A

HEBREW AND ENGLISH LEXICON

OF THE

OLD TESTAMENT

WITH AN APPENDIX CONTAINING THE BIBLICAL ARAMAIC

BASED ON THE LEXICON OF

WILLIAM GESENIUS

AS TRANSLATED BY

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Edited with constant reference to the Thesaurus of Gesenius as completed by E. Rödiger, and with authorized use of the latest German editions of Gesenius's Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament

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PREFACE

THE need of a new Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament has been so long felt that no elaborate explanation of the appearance of the present work seems called for. Wilhelm Gesenius, the father of modern Hebrew Lexicography, died in 1842. His *Lexicon Manuale Hebraicum et Chaldaicum in V.T. Libros*, representing a much riper stage of his lexicographical work than his earlier Hebrew dictionaries, was published in 1833, and the corresponding issue of his *Hebräisches und Chaldäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, upon which the later German editions more or less directly depend, appeared in 1834. The *Thesaurus philologicus Criticus Linguae Hebraeae et Chaldaeae Veteris Testamenti*, begun by Gesenius some years earlier, and not completed at his death, was substantially finished by Roediger in 1853, although the concluding part, containing Indices, Additions, and Corrections, was not published until 1858. The results of Gesenius's most advanced work were promptly put before English-speaking students. In 1824 appeared Gibbs's translation of the *Neues Hebräisch-deutsches Handwörterbuch*, issued by Gesenius in 1815, and in 1836 Edward Robinson published his translation of the Latin work of 1833. This broad-minded, sound, and faithful scholar added to the successive editions of the book in its English form the newest materials and conclusions in the field of Hebrew word-study, receiving large and valuable contributions in manuscript from Gesenius himself, and, after the latter's death, carefully incorporating into his translation the substance of the *Thesaurus*, as its fasciculi appeared.

But the last revision of Robinson's Gesenius was made in 1854, and Robinson died in 1863. The last English edition of Gesenius, prepared by Tregelles, and likewise including additions from the *Thesaurus*, dates as far back as 1859. In the meantime Semitic studies have been pursued on all hands with energy and success. The language and text of the Old Testament have been subjected to a minute and searching inquiry before unknown. The languages cognate with Hebrew have claimed the attention of specialists in nearly all civilized countries. Wide fields of research have been opened, the very existence of which was a surprise, and have invited explorers. Arabic, ancient and modern, Ethiopic, with its allied dialects, Aramaic, in its various literatures and localities, have all yielded new treasures; while the discovery and decipherment of inscriptions from Babylonia and Assyria, Phoenicia, Northern Africa, Southern Arabia, and other old abodes of Semitic peoples, have contributed to a far more comprehensive and accurate knowledge of the Hebrew vocabulary in its sources and its usage than was possible forty or fifty years ago. In Germany an attempt has been made to keep pace with advancing knowledge by frequent editions of the *Handwörterbuch*, as well as by the brilliant and suggestive, though unequal,

Wörterbuch of Siegfried and Stade (in 1892–3), but in England and America there has not been heretofore even so much as a serious attempt.

The present Editors consider themselves fortunate in thus having the opportunity afforded by an evident demand. Arrangements have been made whereby the rights connected with 'Robinson's Gesenius' are carried over to the present work, and exclusive authority to use the most recent German editions has been secured[1]. They have felt, however, that the task which they had undertaken could not be rightly discharged by merely adding new knowledge to the old, or by substituting more recent opinions for others grown obsolete, or by any other form of superficial revision. At an early stage of the work they reached the conviction that their first and perhaps chief duty was to make a fresh and, as far as possible, exhaustive study of the Old Testament materials, determine the actual uses of words by detailed examination of every passage, comparing, at the same time, their employment in the related languages, and thus fix their proper meanings in Hebrew.

In the matter of etymologies they have endeavoured to carry out the method of sound philology, making it their aim to exclude arbitrary and fanciful conjectures, and in cases of uncertainty to afford the student the means of judging of the materials on which a decision depends. They could not have been satisfied to pursue the course chosen by Professors Siegfried and Stade in excluding the etymological feature almost entirely from their lexicon. This method deprives the student of all knowledge as to the extra-Biblical history and relationship of his words, and of the stimulus to study the cognate languages, and lessens his opportunity of growing familiar with the modes of word-formation. It greatly simplifies, of course, the task of the lexicographer. The Editors acknowledge, at once, that their labours would have ended much sooner if they had not included the etymology of words, and they are sensible of the exposure to criticism at a thousand points which results from their undertaking to do so. They have cheerfully assumed this burden, and are ready to accept this criticism, from which they hope to learn much. Here, if anywhere, it is certain that results must, in many cases, long remain provisional. They have preferred to make what contribution they could to the final settlement of these difficult questions. For like reasons they have been unwilling to follow Buhl in excluding the explanation of the meaning of proper names, hazardous as such explanations often are.

[1] The eleventh German edition appeared in 1890, the year before the First Part of the present Lexicon was issued, under the editorship of Professors Mühlau and Volck, of Dorpat, who had prepared the eighth, ninth, and tenth also. The twelfth edition, in 1895, marked an era in the history of this useful dictionary, for with it began the careful editorship of Professor Frants Buhl, of Copenhagen, then at Leipzig, who issued the thirteenth edition, also, in 1899, and, after a very thorough revision, the fourteenth in 1905. None of these editions had the exact scope of the present work, and none of them absolved the Editors in any degree from personal investigation of the entire material. The Editors have, however, derived much benefit from the German work, and especially from the contributions to it of Professor Buhl and his co-labourers, Professors Socin and Zimmern. Unfortunately the present Lexicon—with the exception of the Appendix—was almost entirely in type when the fourteenth edition appeared, and adequate use of its new material, especially its extensive references to current philological literature must be reserved for a later opportunity.

That the Editors have made use of the *Thesaurus* of Gesenius on every page, with increasing admiration for the tireless diligence, philological insight, and strong good sense of this great Lexicographer, and recognition of Robinson's wisdom in allowing him to speak directly to English students by the admirable translation and editorship of the *Lexicon Manuale*, need not be further emphasized. They have also made free reference to Gesenius's Hebrew Grammar, in the successive editions prepared by Professor Kautzsch, follower of Gesenius at Halle, and, since 1898, to the excellent English translation of this book made by Messrs. Collins and Cowley, which appeared in that year. The grammars of Ewald, Olshausen, Böttcher, Stade, August Müller, and König, the *Syntax* of A. B. Davidson, and other grammatical works have been cited as occasion required. Nöldeke's contributions to Hebrew Lexicography and Grammar have been constantly used, with the works of Lagarde and Barth on the formation of nouns, of Gerber on denominative verbs, and many which cannot be catalogued here. All the critical commentaries, and a great number and variety of textual, topographical, and geographical works, with monographs and articles bearing on every possible aspect of Old Testament language, have been examined.

The published materials for the study of the languages cognate with Hebrew have reached such proportions as to tax even the most industrious in any extended comparison of kindred words. For the Arabic, constant use has been made of the dictionaries of Lane, Freytag, Dozy, Wahrmund, the Beirût Fathers, and others besides. The Editors have found themselves sharing with peculiar keenness in the unavailing regret of scholars that Mr. Lane's magnificent plan of complete Arabic lexicography was not destined to be realized. Fränkel's *Aramäische Fremdwörter im Arabischen* has been constantly used. For the vast and increasing storehouse of Assyrian—as yet most imperfectly explored—the dictionaries of Delitzsch, and, as far as the times of its appearance allowed, Muss-Arnolt have been employed, as well as Meissner's *Supplement*, and many special vocabularies. Paul Haupt, Bezold, Guyard, Strassmaier, Zimmern, Jensen, Winckler, Scheil, Sayce, King, Johns, R. F Harper, and many writers in the *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*, the *Beiträge zur Assyriologie und Semitischen Sprachwissenschaft*, and other publications, have been laid under contribution. A place of honour must here be given to Eberhard Schrader, the founder of Assyriology in Germany, whose fruitful work has been prematurely cut short by impaired health, and the *Keilinschriftliche Bibliothek* begun by him is mentioned here many times. Winckler is of course recognized as the chief editor of the inscriptions from Tel el-Amarna. For Syriac, the *Thesaurus* of R. Payne Smith and the *Lexicon* of Brockelmann have been always at hand, with Castell accessible in case of need. Constant reference has been made to Nöldeke's *Syrische Grammatik* (now, fortunately, translated), as well as his older works, the *Neu-Syrische Grammatik*, and the priceless *Mandäische Grammatik*. Duval and Nestle also have been laid under contribution. The Aramaic of the Targums and other Jewish-Aramaic documents, as well as the post-Biblical Hebrew have been examined in the dictionaries of Buxtorf, J. Levy, Jastrow, and Dalman, the collections of Bacher, the grammars of Strack, Marti, and Dalman, the editions of Lagarde,

Berliner, and Merx, as well as the older publications. The Christian Aramaic of Palestine has been studied in the treatment of Schwally and Schulthess. In the Aramaic Appendix frequent references have been made not only to the grammars of Kautzsch and Dalman, but also to Krauss's *Griechische u. Lateinische Lehnwörter im Talmud*, and especially to the independent and valuable pamphlets of Scheftelowitz; *Arisches im Alten Testament* I and II. The Hebrew text of Ecclesiasticus has been used in the primary editions of Schechter, of Neubauer and Cowley, of Schechter and Taylor, of E. N. Adler, G. Margoliouth, I. Lévi and Gaster, as well as in the more compact editions of Strack and Lévi, and the admirable *facsimile* issued by the Clarendon Press. Dillmann has been the main authority for Ethiopic, with resort, from time to time, to Prätorius and Charles. North-Semitic inscriptions have yielded their material through the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum*, the *Répertoire d'Épigraphie Sémitique*, the collections of de Vogüé, Euting, and others, and, especially in recent years, by the aid of the Handbooks of Lidzbarski and G. A. Cooke, and the Glossary of S. A. Cook. The important Aramaic texts from Egypt, of the fifth century B. C. which have been just published by Cowley and Sayce, have also been utilized for the Aramaic Lexicon. The lexical matter of Southern Arabia has been gathered from the *Corpus*, from the inscriptions published by Osiander, M. Levy, Halévy, Mordtmann, D. H. Müller (including the discoveries of Langer), Glaser, and others. Egyptian parallels have been adduced mainly from Wiedemann, Bondi, Erman, Steindorff and Spiegelberg, with occasional reference to Lepsius, Brugsch and Ebers. In all these departments, where active work is going on, fugitive materials have of course been found in many places, often scattered and sometimes remote.

It has been the purpose to recognize good textual emendations, but not to swell the list by conjectures which appeared to lack a sound basis. There is still much to do in textual criticism, and much which has been done since the printing of this Lexicon began would receive recognition if extensive revision were now possible. Among the critical discussion of the Hebrew texts which have been frequently used are those of Geiger, Graetz, Wellhausen (*Samuel, Minor Prophets*), Perles, Oort, Cornill (*Ezekiel, Jeremiah*), Beer (*Job*), Driver (*Samuel*), Burney (*Kings*), the several Parts of the Polychrome Bible, the Notes by translators in Kautzsch's *Altes Testament*, as well as those found in the Commentaries (especially the two recently completed series published under the editorship of Nowack and Marti, respectively, and the Old Testament volumes of the International Critical Commentary, edited by Professors Briggs and Driver), and in many periodicals.

As to the arrangement of the work, the Editors decided at an early stage of their preparations to follow the *Thesaurus*, and the principal dictionaries of other Semitic languages, in classifying words according to their stems, and not to adopt the purely alphabetical order which has been common in Hebrew dictionaries. The relation of Semitic derivatives to the stems is such as to make this method of grouping them an obvious demand from the scientific point of view. It is true that practical objections to it may be offered, but these do not appear convincing. One is that it compels the Editor to seem to decide, by placing each word under a given stem, some questions of etymology

which in his own mind are still open. The number of such cases, however, is comparatively small, and the uncertainty can always be expressed by a word of caution. And even if the objection were much more important it would be better to assume the burden of it, in order to give students of Hebrew, from the outset, the immense advantage of familiarity with the structure and formative laws of the Hebrew vocabulary in their daily work. Another objection incidental to this arrangement is thought to be the increased difficulty of reference. This difficulty will diminish rapidly as students advance in knowledge, and by the practice of setting words formed by prefix or affix—or otherwise hard for the beginner to trace—a second time in their alphabetical place, with cross-references, it is hoped to do away with the difficulty almost entirely.

The Aramaic of the Bible has been separated from the Hebrew, and placed by itself at the end of the book, as a separate and subordinate element of the language of the Old Testament. This is a change from that older practice which, since it was adopted here, has been made also by Siegfried and Stade, and by Buhl, and which the Editors believe will commend itself on grounds of evident propriety.

The question of adding an English-Hebrew Index has been carefully considered. With reluctance it has been decided, for practical reasons, not to do so. The original limits proposed for the Lexicon have already been far exceeded, and the additional time, space, and cost which an Index would require have presented a barrier which the Editors could not see their way to remove.

The work of preparing the Lexicon has been divided as follows:—The articles written by Professor Driver include all pronouns, prepositions, adverbs, conjunctions, interjections, and other particles, together with some nouns whose principal use (with or without a preposition) is adverbial; also some entire stems of which only one derivative is used adverbially: e.g. I. בדד, בלה (not בְּלִיַּעַל), יחד, I. כלל, מאם, רגע; but in the case of יוֹמָם, נֶגֶד, סָבִיב, I. עֵבֶר, מַעַל and עַל (sub עלה), עִם, עַתָּה, יען (sub ענה), among others, Professor Driver's responsibility does not go beyond the particular words. Under פָּנָה he is responsible for the treatment of פְּנֵי with prepositions prefixed. He has prepared a few other articles, as well; e.g. אֱלִיל, II. ברד, הֶבֶל, ישה, תּוּשִׁיָּה, תָּמִיד, מחר, מְעַט, הוֹי. In addition to articles for which he is exclusively responsible, he has read all the proofs, and made many suggestions.

The following articles have been prepared by Professor Briggs[1]; they are in the main terms important to Old Testament Religion, Theology, and Psychology, and words related to these:—

אֲבַדּוֹן, אדן, I. אהל, אוב, II. אוה, I. אול, I. און, אור, אֵל, אֱלֹהִים, אֱלוֹהַּ, II. אלה, I. אמן, אפד, II. ארן, ארר, אִשָּׁה, אִשּׁם, אשר (but not אַשֵּׁר); באשׁ, בָּגַד, I. בַּד, בוּשׁ, בחר, I. בטח, בין (not [בִּין]), בִּין), בכר, בְּלִיַּעַל, בָּמָה, בעל, בקשׁ, I. ברא, בְּרִית, ברך, I. בַּר, ברר,

[1] Except where words are pointed, or special restrictions made, it is generally to be understood that Professor Briggs is responsible for all words belonging to the stem whose letters are given. Proper names, and much of the etymological material, especially in the last two-thirds of the book, form a standing exception, nor is Professor Briggs responsible for any part of the Biblical Aramaic.

בשׂר, בתל; נאה, I. נאל, נבר, נגד, נגה, נָבַהּ, נָמַל (not נָמָל), נער; דבר, דין; הוה (incl. יהוה); זבח, I. זור, זנה, I. זנח, זעם, זרק; חגג, חוס, I. חזה, חטא, חיה, חכם, III. חלל, II. חלם, I. חנן (not חָנָם), I. חסד, חסה, חפץ, חקק, חרה, I. חרם, I. חרף, חשׁב, חשׁן; טהר, טוב, טמא; I. יאל, ידה, יטב, יכח, יסר, יעד, יצר, ירא, ירה, ישׁע, ישׁר; כבד, כהן, כסה, כסל, כפר, I. כרה, כרת; לאך, לבב, לין, למד; I. מאס, מות, I. מחה, מִנְחָה, מעל, מצא, מרה, מִצוֹת, מַצָּה, I. משׁל; נאם, נבא, נדב, נדר, I. נחל, נחם, נסה, I. נסך, נפשׁ, I. נצח, נצל, I. נצר, נקה, נקם; סוּד, סֶלָה, סלח; עבד, עוד, II. עוה, III. עול, עזז, עלה (not עַל, מַעַל), עלם, עמל, III. ענה, ערל; I. פאר, פדה, פלא, פלל, I. פסח, פשׁע; צבא, צדק, צוה; קדשׁ, קהל, I. קטר, II. קִינָה, קנא, I. קנה, קסם. I. קצף; רהב, רוח, רוע, I. רחם, I. רעע, רצה, רשׁע; שׁטן; שׁדי, I. שָׁוְא, שׁוע, שׁחה, שׁיר, שׁכן, שׁלם, שׁפט, שׁקר, שׁרת; תמם, תעב, תעה.

Professor Brown is responsible for all articles and parts of articles not included in the above statements, as well as for the arrangement of the book and the general editorial oversight.

The work has consumed a much longer time than was anticipated at the outset. Twenty-three years have passed since it was undertaken, and nearly fifteen since the issue of the First Part, in June, 1891. Several causes have prevented an earlier completion of it. Not only have the Editors been engaged in the active duties of their professorships, to which they were obliged to subordinate even so important a work as this, but they have more than once encountered serious interruptions from unforeseen circumstances of a personal nature. But, above all, the task itself has proved a greater one than they supposed it to be. The field has been large, the questions have been many, and often difficult, the consideration of usage, involved, as it is, with that of textual change and of fresh proposals in exegesis, has required an enormous amount of time; the study of etymologies is involved with masses of new material, rapidly increasing and as yet imperfectly published and digested; the critical discussion of the many related topics is of great extent and scattered through many books and periodicals. Even tentative conclusions can be reached often only through a careful weighing of facts yielded by prolonged investigation. And so the process has gone on year after year. The Editors are quite aware that the patience of purchasers has been put to a severe test. They would be glad to think that they may find in the result a partial compensation.

They know, indeed, that this result is far from perfect. Their most earnest care has not been able to exclude errors; the First Part, in particular, was printed under unfavourable conditions, and the years since the earlier Parts were issued have brought new knowledge at many points. It was not possible, nor would it have been just to owners of these Parts, to make considerable changes in the plates. Such changes have been limited, almost wholly, to obvious misprints, and occasional errors in citation. A selected, and restricted, list of some of the more important '*Addenda et Corrigenda*' is appended to the volume. The Editors venture to hope that in the future they may be able to utilize the additional material which is now in their hands.

A list of abbreviations was issued with Part I. This has been now revised and enlarged, and it is hoped that by its aid the abbreviations made necessary by the fullness of reference, on the one hand, and the requirements of space, on the other, will be quite intelligible.

Thanks are due to many scholars who have shown an interest in the work, and have contributed to its value by their suggestions. Prominent among these are Professor Hermann L. Strack, D.D., of Berlin; Professor George F. Moore, D.D., of Harvard University; and, for the Biblical Aramaic, Stanley A. Cook, Esq., of Cambridge, who has kindly read the proofs of the Aramaic Appendix, and made various additions and improvements. Dr. Eberhard Nestle, of Maulbronn, Professors Theodor Nöldeke, of Strassburg, Henry Preserved Smith, D.D., of Amherst, Mass., Thomas Kelly Cheyne, D.D., of Oxford, Richard J. H. Gottheil, Ph.D., of Columbia University, New York, A. F. Kirkpatrick, D.D., and William Emery Barnes, D.D., of Cambridge, T. W Davies, of the University College of North Wales, and Max Margolis, of the University of California, as well as Mr. H. W Sheppard, of Bromley, Kent, and others, have laid the Editors under obligation by sending important comments, or lists of corrections. Any further communications which may advance the cause of Hebrew scholarship, and promote a more thorough comprehension of the Old Testament Scriptures by supplying material for a possible future edition of the Lexicon, will be cordially welcomed.

It is impossible to bring this Preface to a close without especial reference to the relations between the Editors and their Publishers, in America and in England. The new Hebrew Lexicon owes its origin to Messrs. Houghton, Mifflin and Company, of Boston, Mass., holders of the copyright of 'Robinson's Gesenius,' and long its publishers. The present editors were authorized by them to undertake the work as a revision of that book. The late Mr. Henry O. Houghton, senior member of the firm, gave the project his especial attention, devoting much time to personal conference with the American editors, and making a visit to Oxford for a discussion of the matter with Professor Driver, and with the Delegates of the Clarendon Press, whose co-operation he secured. It is a matter of deep regret that his life was not spared to see the completion of an enterprise in which he took so sympathetic an interest. We desire to record our appreciation of that interest, and of the considerate patience with which he—and the other members of this publishing-house both before and since his death—have met the delays in finishing the work.

We are under similar obligations to the Delegates of the Clarendon Press. Since assuming a share in this enterprise they have shown unfailing regard for it as a serious contribution to Hebrew learning. The Editors have many courtesies to acknowledge from successive Secretaries of the Clarendon Press, the late Master of Pembroke, Professor Bartholomew Price, D.D., P. Lyttleton Gell, Esq., and C. Cannan, Esq.

We desire to express our thanks to the printers, to whose painstaking care in the composition—made complicated and difficult by the great variety of type, including half a dozen founts of foreign characters—in the correcting and in the press-work, the excellent appearance of the page is due; to Horace Hart, M. A.,

under whose direction they have worked; and not least to J. C. Pembrey, M. A., chief Oriental proof-reader, whose sharp eye little escapes, and whose personal enthusiasm is always concentrated upon the book in hand.

The merits of the work—if it have them—are dependent to a large degree on the hearty co-operation of all these, whose service we gratefully acknowledge.

In thus sending out into the world a book to which have gone many years of life and much persistent effort, our most earnest wish is that it shall be of real use to students, as a key with which they may unlock for themselves the rich treasure-house of the Old Testament.

THE EDITORS.

March, 1906.

ABBREVIATIONS

A = Alexandrine MS. of Septuagint.
ABA = Abhandlungen d. Berliner Akademie d. Wissenschaften.
abs. = absolute.
abstr. = abstract.
Abulf = Abulfeda.
Ac = Academy (London).
acc. = accusative (direct obj. etc.).
acc. cogn. = acc. of cognate meaning with verb.
acc. pers. = acc. of person.
acc. rei = acc. of thing.
acc. to = according to.
act. = active.
adj. = adjective.
adv. = adverb.
AE = Aben Ezra.
AGG = Abhandlungen d. Göttinger Gesellsch. d. Wissenschaften.
AGI = Assyrian & English Glossary, Johns Hopkins University.
AJPh = American Journal of Philology.
AJSL = American Journal of Semitic Languages.
Ak. = Akkadian.
al. = *et aliter*, and elsewhere; also *et alii*, and others.
Albr = K. Albrecht.
alttest(am). = alttestamentliche(r,s).
alw. = always.
Am = Amos.
Am.J.Sem.Lang. = AJSL, q.v.
AmRV = American RV.
Andr = Andreas. $Andr^{M}$ = *Id.*, in Marti's Aram.Grammatik.
Aq = Aquila.
AR = Andover Review.
Ar. = Arabic.
Aram. = Aramaic, Aramaism.
Arch. = Archaeology.
ARSK = A. R. S. Kennedy.
As. = Assyrian.
Asrb. = Assurbanipal.
Asrn. = Assurnaṣirpal.
A.T. = Altes Testament.
Ath. = Athenaeum (London).
Av. = Avesta, Avestan.
AV = Authorized Version.
AW = Abu 'l Walid.
A&W = Abel & Winckler, Keilschrifttexte, Glossary.
ÄZ = Ägyptische Zeitschrift.

B = Vatican MS. of Septuagint.
Ba = J. Barth. $Ba^{Erkl.\,d.\,Jes.}$ = *Id.*, Erklärung des Jesaias; Ba^{ES} = *Id.*, Etymologische Studien; Ba^{NB} = *Id.*, Nominalbildung.
Bä = K. C. Bähr.
Bab. = Babylonian.
Bacher = W. Bacher. $Bacher^{Terminol.}$ = *Id.*, Älteste Terminologie der jüdischen Schriftauslegung.
Bachm = J. Bachmann.
Bäd = K. Bädeker. $Bäd^{Eg.}$ = Bädeker's Egypt; $Bäd^{Pal.}$ = Bädeker's Palestine.
Bae = F. Baethgen. $Bae^{Rel.}$, or $Bae^{Sem.\,Rel.}$ = Beiträge zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte.
Baen = B. Baentsch.
Bähr = K. C. Bähr. $Bähr^{Symb.}$ = Bähr, Symbolik des Mosaischen Cultus.
BAL = C. Bezold, Babylonisch-Assyrische Literatur.
B.Aram. = Biblical Aramaic.
BarHeb(r) = Bar Hebraeus.
BAS = Beiträge zur Assyriologie u. Semit. Sprachwissenschaft, edd. Dl. & Hpt.
Bau(d) = W. von Baudissin. Bau^{Rel} = *Id.*, Studien zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte; $Bau^{Priest.}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte des Alttestamentlichen Priesterthums.
Bd. = Bäd, q.v.
BD = Baer & Delitzsch, Heb. Text.
Be = E. Bertheau.
beg. = beginning.
Behrm = G. Behrmann.
Belsh. = Belshazzar.
Benn = W. H. Bennett.
Benz = J. Benzinger. $Benz^{Arch.}$ = *Id.*, Hebräische Archaeologie.
Berggren = J. Berggren, Guide Français-Arabe Vulgaire.
$Berliner^{T.Onk.}$ = A. Berliner, Targum of Onkelos.
Berthol = A. Bertholet.
BeRy = Bertheau's Comm., ed. by Ryssel.
Bev = A. A. Bevan.
Bez = C. Bezold.
BH = Biblical Hebrew.

Bi = G. Bickell.
Bl = F. Bleek.
Bla = J. S. Black.
$Bloch^{(Gl.)}$ = A. Bloch, Phönizisches Glossar.
Bmg = A. J. Baumgartner.
Bo = S. Bochart. $Bo^{Hieroz.}$ = *Id.*, Hierozoicon.
Bö = F. Böttcher. Bö^{i}, or Bö^{i,ii} = *Id.*, Lehrbuch d. Hebr. Sprache; $Bö^{Ä,\,or\,NÄ.}$ = *Id.*, Ährenlese, or Neue Ährenlese; $Bö^{Inf.}$ = *Id.*, De Inferis; $Bö^{Prob.}$ = *Id.*, Proben alttest. Schrifterklärung.
Bondi = J. H. Bondi, Hebr. Lehnwörter in Hieroglyphischen . . Texten.
BOR = Babylonian & Oriental Record.
Br = C. A. Briggs. $Br^{Gen.\,Intr.}$ = *Id.*, General Introduction to the Study of Holy Scripture; $Br^{Hex.}$ = *Id.*, Higher Criticism of the Hexateuch; Br^{MP} = *Id.*, Messianic Prophecy.
$Braun^{de\,Vest.\,Sacerd.}$ = J. Braunius, Vestitus Sacerdotum Hebraeorum.
Brd = C. Bredenkamp.
Brock = C. Brockelmann, esp. *Id.*, Lexicon Syriacum.
Bu = K. Budde. Bu^{RS} = *Id.*, Richter u. Samuel; $Bu^{Urg.}$ = *Id.*, Die biblische Urgeschichte.
Buhl = Frants Buhl, esp. as editor of eds.[12-14] of Gesenius's Handwörterbuch über das A. T.; $Buhl^{G(eogr.)}$ = *Id.*, Geographie des Alten Palästina; $Buhl^{Edom.}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte der Edomiter.
Bur = C. F. Burney.
Burckh = J. L. Burckhardt, esp. *Id.*, Travels in Syria, etc.
Bux = J. Buxtorf.
Bz = C. Bezold.

c. = *circa*, about; also *cum* with.
Ca = C. P. Caspari.
Calv = John Calvin.
Cappad. = Cappadocia.
Castell = Edward Castell.
Castle = Castell.

caus. = causative.
Cels$^{Hierob.}$ = O. Celsius, Hierobotanicon.
cf. = *confer*, compare.
1 Ch, 2 Ch = 1 & 2 Chronicles.
Champoll = J. F. Champollion.
Che = T. K. Cheyne. Che^{Founders} = *Id.*, Founders of Old Testament Criticism; Che$^{(Heb.)\ Hpt}$ = *Id.*, Isaiah, in Hpt.'s Sacred Books of the O. T. ('Polychrome Bible'), Eng. Trans., and Heb. Text; Che$^{Intr.\ Is.}$ = *Id.*, Introduction to Isaiah; Che^{OP} = *Id.*, Origin and Religious Contents of the Psalter.
ChGn = G. Smith's Chald. Genesis, Germ. ed.
Chron = Chronicles; also Chronicon (*e.g.*, Euseb$^{Chron.}$).
Chr-Pal. = Christian-Palestinian Aramaic.
ChWB = J. Levy, Chaldäisches Wörterbuch.
Cilic. = Cilician (Aramaic).
CIS = Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum.
ClGann = Clermont-Ganneau.
Co = C. H. Cornill.
coll. = collective.
Comm. = Commentary, Commentaries, Commentators.
comp. = compare, compares, comparative.
concr. = concrete.
conj. = conjecture(s); also conjunction.
consec. = consecutive.
constr. = construction.
contr. = contract, contracted.
Cook = Stanley A. Cook.
Cooke = G. A. Cooke.
COT = The Cuneiform Inscr. & the Old Test. (Eng. Trans. of KAT^2, by O. H. Whitehouse).
Cowley = A. E. Cowley.
cp. = compare.
cpd. = compound, compounded.
CR = Comptes Rendus.
cstr. = construct.
Ct = Canticles = Song of Solomon.
Cuche = *Id.*, Dictionnaire Arabe-Français.

D = Deuteronomist in Dt., in other books Deuteronomic author or redactor.
D (in BAram. Appendix) = G. Dalman, usu. *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch; D§ = *Id.*, Grammatik des Jüdisch-Aramäischen (2nd ed., 1905).
Da = A. B. Davidson. Da$^{Synt.}$ = *Id.*, Hebrew Syntax.
Dalm = G. Dalman. Dalm^{WB} = *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch.
Dan. = Daniel.
DB = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. J. Hastings.
De = Franz Delitzsch. De$^{Compl.\ Var.}$ = *Id.*, Complutensische Varianten zum alttestamentlichen Texte; De$^{HL\ und\ Koheleth}$ = *Id.*, Comm. über das Hohelied und Koheleth.
del. = *dele*, strike out (also *delet*, *delent*).
Derenb = (usu.) H. Derenbourg; sts. J. Derenbourg; Derenb^{Études} = *Id.*, Études sur l'Épigraphie du Yémen.
DeW = W. M. L. De Wette.
DHM = D. H. Müller. DHM^{BS} = *Id.*, Burgen u. Schlösser Süd-Arabiens; DHM$^{Epigr.\ Denkm.\ (Ar.,\ or\ aus\ Abess.)}$ = *Id.*, Epigraphische Denkmäler, or Epigr. Denkm. aus Arabien, or Epigr. Denkm. aus Abessinien; DHM$^{Hofmus.}$ = *Id.*, Inschriften des Hofmuseums; DHM$^{Sendsch.}$ = *Id.*, Inschriften von Sendschirli; DHM$^{Stud.}$ = *Id.*, Südarabische Studien; DHM^{SMB} = *Id.*, Sab. Alterthümer in d. Kön. Museen zu Berlin.
Di = A. Dillmann.
Dict.Bib. = Smith, Dictionary of the Bible.
Dietr = F. E. C. Dietrich, esp. *Id.*, Abhandlungen für semit. Wortforschung.
Diod = Diodorus Siculus.
Dioscor = Dioscorides; Dioscor$^{De\ Mater.\ Med.}$ = *Id.*, De Materia Medica.
div. = *divinum*, *divinitatis*.
Dl = Friedrich Delitzsch. Dl§ = *Id.*, Assyrian Grammar; Dl^{H} = *Id.*, Hebrew & Assyrian; Dl^{HWB} = *Id.*, Assyrisches Handwörterbuch; Dl^{K} = *Id.*, Sprache d. Kossäer; Dl^{L} = *Id.*, Assyrische Lesestücke; Dl$^{Pa(r)}$ = *Id.*, Wo lag das Paradies? Dl$^{Pr(ol)}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena; Dl^{S} = *Id.*, Assyrische Studien; Dl^{W} = *Id.*, Assyrisches Wörterbuch.
DLZ = Deutsche Literatur-Zeitung.
Dn = Daniel.
Door = A. van Doorninck.
Doughty$^{Arab.\ Des.}$ = C. M. Doughty, Travels in Arabia Deserta.
Dozy = R. Dozy, (usu.) Suppl. aux Dict. Arabes.
DPV = Deutscher Palästina-Verein.
Dr = S. R. Driver. Dr§ = *Id.*, Hebrew Tenses; Dr$^{Intr.}$ = *Id.*, Introduction to Literature of O. T.; Dr$^{Psalt.}$ = *Id.*, Psalter; Dr^{Sm}, or ^{Sam} = *Id.*, Text of Samuel.
Dr-Wh = Driver and White, Leviticus (Hpt.).
Dt = Deuteronomy.
Du = B. Duhm.
dub. = dubious, doubtful.
Dvd = David.
DWAk = Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie d. Wiss.
Dy = J. Dyserinck.

E = Elohist.
Eb = G. Ebers. Eb^{AgM} = *Id.*, Aegypten u. d. Bücher Mosis; Eb^{GS} = *Id.*, Durch Gosen zum Sinai.
EB(i) = Encyclopaedia Biblica, edd. Black and Cheyne.
Ec = Ecclesiastes.
Ecclus = Ecclesiasticus; Ecclus, Oxford ed., = Heb. Fragments of Ecclesiasticus, edd. Neubauer and Cowley.
Eg. = Egyptian.
elsewh. = elsewhere.
EMey = Eduard Meyer, EMey^{Entstehung} = *Id.*, Entstehung des Judenthums, = *Id.*, Entstehung J., etc.
Enc.Brit. = Encyclopaedia Britannica, 9th ed.
Ency(cl).Bib. = EB(i), q. v.
Eng.Tr(ans). = English Translation.
Ephr. = Ephraimitic source.
Ephr(em) = Ephrem Syrus.
Esar. = Esarhaddon.
Esdr. = Esdras.
esp. = especially.
Est = Esther.
E.T. = Eng. Trans.
Eth. = Ethiopic.
Eut = J. Euting. Eut^{K} = *Id.*, Sammlung Karthag. Inschriften; Eut^{Nab} = *Id.*, Nabatäische Inschriften; Eut$^{Sin.}$ = *Id.*, Sinaitische Inschriften.
E.V = English Version(s).
Ew = H. Ewald. Ew§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Ew$^{G(esch.)}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte d. Volkes Israel; Ew^{H} = *Id.*, History of Isr. (Eng. Trans. of Ew$^{G(esch.)}$); Ew^{JBW}, or Ew$^{Jahrb.}$ = *Id.*, Jahrb. d. bibl. Wissenschaft; Ew^{BTh} = *Id.*, Biblische Theologie; Ew^{Ant} = *Id.*, Antiquities.
Ex = Exodus.
exc. = except.
exil. = exile.
Ez = Ezekiel.
Ezr = Ezra.

f., *f.* = feminine.
f, or ff = and following.

F.B. = F. Brown.
fem. = feminine, *feminae*.
FFP = Flora and Fauna of Palestine (Survey).
Fi = Frederick Field, esp. *Id.*, Origenis Hexaplorum quae supersunt.
fig. = figurative.
fin. = finite, finitivum.
FJB = F. J. Bliss.
Fl = H. L. Fleischer. $Fl^{Kl.\ Schr.}$ *Id.*, Kleine Schriften.
Flora = Post, Flora of Syria.
fr. = from.
Fr = S. Frensdorff. Fr^{MM} = *Id.*, Massora Magna.
Frä = S. Fränkel, and (usu.) *Id.*, Aramäische Fremdwörter im Arabischen.
Frankenb(erg) = W. Frankenberg. $Frankenb^{Spr}$ = *Id.*, Comm. Sprüche (ed. Nowack).
Frey = G. W. Freytag, Lex. Arab.; $Frey^{Prov.\ Ar.}$, or $^{Prov.}$ = *Id.*, Arabum Proverbia.
fs. = feminine singular.
Fü = J. Fürst.

𝔊 = Greek Version of the LXX. 𝔊L = LXX of Lucian (Lag).
GACooke = (usu.) G. A. Cooke, North Semitic Inscriptions; = $GACooke^{Inscr.}$
Gal = Galilee.
Gann = Clermont-Ganneau.
GASm = George Adam Smith. $GASm^{G(eogr.)}$ = *Id.*, Historical Geography of the Holy Land.
Gei = A. Geiger. $Gei^{Urschr.}$ = *Id.*, Urschrift u. Übersetzungen der Bibel; $Gei^{Nachgel.\ Schr.}$ = *Id.*, Nachgelassene Schriften.
gent. = *gentis*, of a people, *gentilicium*.
geogr. = geography.
Gerber $^{(Verb.\ Denom.)}$ = W T. Gerber, Verba Denominativa.
Ges = W. Gesenius. $Ges^{§}$ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram. ed. by Kautzsch; Ges^{Lbg} = *Id.*, Lehrgebäude d. Heb. Sprache.
Gesch. = Geschichte.
Gf = K. H. Graf.
GFM = G. F. Moore.
GGA = Göttingsche Gelehrte Anzeigen.
GGAbh. = Gött. Gel. Abhandlungen.
GGN = Gött. Nachrichten.
Gie = F. Giesebrecht.
Gi(nsb) = C. D. Ginsburg.
Gl(as) = E. Glaser; Gl^{MSI} = *Id.*, Mittheilungen über Sab. Inschriften; Gl^{Skizze} = *Id.*, Skizze der Geschichte u. Geographie Arabiens.
Gloss., gl. = glossary, rarely = a gloss.
Gn = Genesis.
Gr = H. Grätz.
Gray = G. B. Gray. $Gray^{Prop.\ N.}$ = *Id.*, Hebrew Proper Names.
Gu = H. Guthe, rarely Stan. Guyard. $Gu^{§}$ = Guyard, Notes de lexicogr. assyrienne.
Guérin = V Guérin, Description géographique de la Palestine.
Guidi = Ignazio Guidi; $Guidi^{Della\ Sede}$ = *Id.*, Della Sede Primitiva dei Popoli Semitici.
Gunk = H. Gunkel. $Gunk^{Schöpf.}$ = *Id.*, Schöpfung u. Chaos.
Guy = Stan. Guyard.

ℌ = Hebrew (Consonantal Text).
H = Code of Holiness.
Haev = Haevernick.
Hal = J. Halévy. Hal^{M} = *Id.*, Mélanges; Hal^{DR} = *Id.*, Documents Religieux; Hal^{MA} = *Id.*, Mission Archéol. dans le Yémen; $Hal^{ÉS}$, or $^{Et.\ Sab.}$ = *Id.*, Études Sabéennes.
Ḥamm = Ḥammurabi, esp. *Id.*, Code of Laws.
$Hartm^{Plurilit.-bildungen}$ = M. Hartmann, Pluriliteralbildungen in den semitischen Sprachen.
Hast = James Hastings. Hast(ings) ^{DB}, or $^{Dict.\ Bib.}$ = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. James Hastings.
Hb = Habakkuk.
Hbr = Hebraica.
HDerenb = H. Derenbourg.
Heb. = Hebrew.
He(ngst) = E. Hengstenberg.
Herod(ot.) = Herodotus.
Hex = Hexateuch.
Hg = Haggai.
Hi = F. Hitzig.
Hilg = A. Hilgenfeld.
Hilpr = H. V. Hilprecht.
Hirz = L. Hirzel.
Ho = Hosea.
Hoffm = G. Hoffmann.
Hollenb = W. A. Hollenberg.
Holz = H. Holzinger.
Hom = F. Hommel. Hom^{AA}, or $^{A.\ u.\ A.}$, or ^{Aufsätze} = *Id.*, Aufsätze u. Abhandlungen; Hom^{Chr}, or $^{Chrest(om.)}$, or $^{Südar.\ Chrest.}$ = *Id.*, Südarabische Chrestomathie; Hom^{NS} = *Id.*, Namen der Säugethiere.
Houb = C. F. Houbigant.
HP = Holmes & Parsons, Septuagint.
HPS = H. P. Smith.
Hpt = Paul Haupt. Hpt^{C} = *Id.*, Akkadische Sprache; Hpt^{D} = *Id.*, Über einen Dialekt der Sumerischen Sprache [GGN. 1880, Nr. 17]; Hpt^{E} = *Id.*, E. vowel; Hpt^{F} = *Id.*, Sumer. Familiengesetze; Hpt^{L} = *Id.*, Beiträge z. Ass. Lautlehre; Hpt^{N} = *Id.*, Nimrodepos; $Hpt^{Prol.\ As.\ Gr.}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena to an Assyrian Grammar; Hpt^{S} = *Id.*, Sintfluthbericht; Hpt^{T} = *Id.*, ASKT, Akkad. & Sum. Keilschrifttexte; Hpt, or ^{Hpt} (Che^{Hpt}, &c.) usu. = Sacred Books of the O.T, ed. Hpt (Polychrome Bible).
HSch = H. Schultz.
Hultsch = F. Hultsch, Griechische u. Römische Metrologie.
Hup = H. Hupfeld. Hup^{Ri}, Hup^{RiNow}, Hup-Now = *Id.*, Psalmen, edd. Riehm, Nowack.

Idiot. = Idioticon.
Impf. = Imperfect.
Imv. = Imperative.
ind. = indirect.
indef. = indefinite.
Inf. = Infinitive.
infr., *infr.* = *infra*, below.
Inschr. = Inschrift, Inschriften.
inscr. = inscription(s); Inscr. of Carpentr. = Inscription of Carpentras.
intr(ans). = intransitive.
i.q. = *id quod*, i. e. the same with.
Is = Isaiah.

J = Jehovist.
JA = Journ. of the Royal Asiatic Society.
Jacob = G. Jacob. $Jacob^{Ar(ab.)\ Dichter}$ = *Id.*, Studien in Arab. Dichtern; $Id.^{Bed.\ Leben}$ = *Id.*, Leben der vorislamischen Beduinen.
J. Aram. = Jewish-Aramaic (Jüdisch-Aramäisch).
JAs = Journal Asiatique.
Jastr = Marcus Jastrow, Dict. of Targumim, Talmud, etc.; also Morris Jastrow, Jr.; $Jastr^{Rel.\ Bab.}$ = M. Jastrow, Jr., Religion of Babylonia and Assyria.
$JAT.\ im\ Licht\ d.\ AO$ = A. Jeremias, Das Alte Testament im Licht des Alten Orients.
Jb = Job.
JBL = Journal of Biblical Literature.
JBTh = Jahrbücher f. deutsche Theologie.
JDMich = J. D. Michaelis.
Je = Jeremiah.
Jen = P. Jensen. $Jen^{Cosmol.}$ = *Id.*, Cosmologie der Babylonier.
Jer = Jerome; also Jerusalem.
Jerem = A. Jeremias.
Jerus. = Jerusalem.
Jes = Jesaias.
JHC = Johns Hopkins Univ. Circulars.

JHMich = J. H. Michaelis.
JLZ = Jenaer Lit.-Zeitung.
Jo = Joel.
Jon = Jonah.
Jos = Joshua.
Jos^{Ant}, Jos^{BJ} = Fl. Josephus, Antiquities, or Bell. Jud.
Joseph = Fl. Josephus (sts.).
JosKi = Joseph Kimchi.
JPh(il). = Journal of Philology (Engl.).
JPTh = Jahrbücher für Prot. Theol.
JQ = Jewish Quarterly.
Jr = A. Jeremias, Leben nach dem Tode.
JThS = Journal of Theological Studies.
Ju = Judges.
Jud. = Judæa, Judæan.
Jüd. Zeitschr. = Monatsschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. des Judenthums.
juss. = jussive.

K = E. Kautzsch (in B. Aram. Appendix). K§ = *Id.*, Gramm. d. bibl. Aram.; K$^{Aram.}$ = *Id.*, Aramaismen im A.T.
1K, 2K = 1 & 2 Kings.
Ḳam. = al-Ḳamus (Arab. Dict.), by al-Fīrūzābādi.
KAT^2 = E. Schrader, Keilinschr. u. d. Alte Testament. KAT^3 = *Id.*, 3rd ed. by H. Winckler and H. Zimmern.
Kau = E. Kautzsch; Kau§ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.; Kau$^{Aram(aismen)\ (im\ AT)}$ = K$^{Aram.}$; Kau^{AT} = Die Heiligen Schriften d. Alten Testaments, ed. Kau.; Kau^{MN} = *Id.*, Mittheilungen u. Nachrichten d. DPV, 1904; ^{Kau} (So^{Kau}, etc.) = Kau^{AT}.
Kay = W Kay.
KB = E. Schrader, Keilinschriftl. Bibliothek.
Ke = C. F. Keil.
Kenn = B. Kennicott.
Kennedy = (usu.) A. R. S. Kennedy.
KG = E. Schrader, Die Keilinschr. und die Geschichtsforschung.
kg. = king.
Kgs. = Kings.
Ki = David Kimchi (Qamchi).
Kiep(ert) = H. Kiepert.
Kirkp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.
Kit = R. Kittel. Kit^{Di} = Di, Jesaia, ed. Kit; Kit$^{Gesch.\ (or\ Hist.)}$ = Kit, Geschichte der Hebräer (or Eng. Trans.).
Kit-Di = Kit^{Di} = Dillmann's Comm. (Isaiah), ed. by Kit.
Klo = A. Klostermann. Kl^{S} = Die Bücher Sam. u. d. Könige.
Kmp = A. Kamphausen.
Kn = A. Knobel.
Knudtzon$^{Ass.\ Gebete}$ = J. A. Knudtzon, Assyrische Gebete an den Sonnengott.
Kö = E. König. Kö$^{i, ii, iii}$ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Kö$^{Synt.}$ = Kö^{iii}; Kö§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Kö$^{Einl.}$ = *Id.*, Einleitung in d. A.T.
Köh = A. Köhler.
Kohut-Memorial = Studies in Memory of A. Kohut; Kohut-Studies = *id.*
Kosters^{Herstel} = W. H. Kosters, Het Herstel van Israël in het Perzische Tijdvak.
Kp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.
Krae = R. Kraetzschmar.
Krauss = S. Krauss, esp. *Id.*, Griechische und Lateinische Lehnwörter im Talmud, etc.
Kremer = A. Kremer. Kremer$^{Beitr.}$ = *Id.*, Beiträge.
Krochm = A. Krochmal.
KSGW = Königl. Sächs. Ak. d. Wiss.
Kt = Kethibh.
Kue = A. Kuenen. Kue$^{Ges.\ Abh.}$ = *Id.*, Gesammelte Abhandlungen.

La = Lamentations.
Lag = P. de Lagarde. Lag$^{Agathang.}$ = *Id.*, Agathangelus; Lag$^{Arm.\ Stud.}$, or ^{AS} = *Id.*, Armenische Studien; Lag ^{EN} = *Id.*, Bildung d. Nomina; Lag^{M}, or $^{Mitth.}$ = *Id.*, Mittheilungen; Lag $^{Novi\ Psalt.\ spec.}$ = *Id.*, Novi Psalterii Specim.; Lag$^{Onom.}$ = *Id.*, Onomastica Sacra; Lag^{Or} = *Id.*, Orientalia; Lag$^{Pers.\ Stud.}$ = *Id.*, Persische Studien; Lag^{Se} = *Id.*, Semitica; Lag^{Sy}, or $^{Sym(m.)}$ = *Id.*, Symmicta.
Landberg = C. Landberg. Landberg$^{Prov.}$ = *Id.*, Proverbes et Dictons.
Lane = E. W. Lane; usu. *Id.*, Arabic Dictionary. Lane $^{(Mod.)\ Egypt.}$ = *Id.*, Modern Egyptians.
Lay = A. H. Layard.
l.c. = *in loco citato.*
LCB = Litterarisches Centralblatt.
Ldzb = M. Lidzbarski; usu. *Id.*, Nordsemitische Inschriften.
Len = F. Lenormant. Len^{Beginnings} = *Id.*, Beginnings of History (Eng. Trans. of Origines de l'Histoire, I). Len$^{Or(ig.)}$ = *Id.*, Les Origines de l'Histoire.
(v.)Leng = C. von Lengerke.
Levy = Jacob Levy.
Lewy$^{(Sem.)\ Fremdw(örter)}$ = H. Lewy, Semitische Fremdwörter im Griechischen.
Lihy. = Lihyanian (language).
Lindberg$^{Vergl.\ Sem.\ Gram.}$ = Lindberg, Vergleichende semitische Grammatik.
Linn = C. Linnaeus (Carl von Linné).
Littm = Enno Littmann.
Lo = R. Lowth.
loc. = local, locality.
Loft = W. K. Loftus, esp. Loft^{CS} = *Id.*, Chaldaea and Susiana.
LOPh = Literaturblatt für Orientalische Philologie.
Löw = J. Löw, Aramäische Pflanzennamen.
Lu = Martin Luther.
Luz(z) = S. D. Luzzatto.
Lv = Leviticus.
Lyon = D. G. Lyon.
Lzb = M. Lidzbarski (v. Ldzb.). Lzb$^{Eph(em).}$ = *Id.*, Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik.

M, M§ = (in BAram. Appendix) K. Marti, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.
m., *m.* = masculine.
M-A = W. Muss-Arnolt. M-A^{CD} = *Id.*, Compendious Assyr. Dict.
Mal = Malachi.
Mand. = Mandean.
Marquart = J. Marquart. Marquart *Id.*, ^{Fundamente} = *Id.*, Fundamente israelitischer u. jüdischer Geschichte.
Marti = K. Marti.
Mas(s) = Masora.
MBAk = Monatsbericht d. Berliner Akad. d. Wissenschaften.
MDPV = Mittheilungen d. Deutschen Palästina-Vereins.
Me = A. Merx.
Meier^{WurzelWB} = E. Meier, Hebräisches Wurzelwörterbuch.
Meinh = J. Meinhold.
Meissn = B. Meissner. Meissn$^{Suppl.}$ = *Id.*, Supplement zum Assyr. Wörterb.
Mem. = Survey of W. Palestine, Memoirs.
metaph. = metaphor, metaphorically.
Mey = E. Meyer. Mey$^{E.\ Jud.}$, or ^{Entstehung}, or $^{Enst.\ J.}$, or $^{Entstehung\ d.\ Jud.}$, or $^{Judenth(um)}$ = *Id.*, Die Entstehung des Judenthums.
MGWJ = Monatsschr., q.v.
MI = Mesha-Inscription.
Mi = Micah.
Mich = J. D. Michaelis.
Min. = Minaean.
Mish(n). = Mishna.
mng. = meaning.
Mo = F. E. Movers.
Monatsschr. = Monatsschrift für Geschichte u. Wissen. d. Judenthums.
Mordt(m) = J. H. Mordtmann. Mordtm$^{Him.\ Inschr.}$ = *Id.*, Himjarische Inschriften.
mpl. = masculine plural.

ms. = masculine singular.
MT = Massoretic Text.
Müll = A. Müller.
Muss-Arn = W. Muss-Arnolt.
MV$^{11\,(10,9,8)}$ = Gesenius, Handwörterbuch über das A.T., edd. F. Mühlau & W. Volck.
MVAG, or MVG = Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft.

n. = *nomen*, noun.
Na = Nahum.
Nab. = Nabataean.
Näg = C. W. E. Nägelsbach.
Nasar = Lexid. cod. Nasaraei, ed. M. Norberg.
NBab. = New Babylonian.
Nbr = A. Neubauer.
Ne = Nehemiah (rarely = E. Nestle).
Neb = Nebuchadnezzar.
Nes = E. Nestle. Nes§ = *Id.*, Syriac Gram.; Nes^{Eg} = Eigennamen; Nes$^{Marg.}$ = *Id.*, Marginalien u. Materialien.
NH = New (Late) Hebrew.
NHWB = Levy, Neuhebr. Wörterb.
NKZ = Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift.
Nö = T. Nöldeke. Nö§ = *Id.*, Syrische Grammatik; Nö$^{Beitr(äge)}$, or ^{BSW} = *Id.*, Beiträge z. semitischen Sprachwissenschaft; Nö^{M} = *Id.*, Mandäische Grammatik; Nö^{NS} = *Id.*, Neu-Syrische Grammatik; Nö$^{Untersuch.}$ = *Id.*, Untersuchungen zur Kritik des A.T.; Nö $^{Zur\ Gram.\ d.\ class.\ Ar.}$ = *Id.*, Zur Grammatik des classischen Arab. (in Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie, 1896).
no. = number.
nom. = *nomen*, noun.
nom. coll = *nom. collectivum*, collective noun.
nom. unit = *nom. unitatis*, noun of singular or individual meaning.
Nor = E. Norris, Assyrian Dictionary.
Norberg$^{Lexid.}$ = Nasar, q.v.
Norzi = J. S. ben Abraham Norzi.
Now = W. Nowack. Now$^{Arch.}$ = *Id.*, Hebräische Archäologie.
n.pr. = *nomen proprium*, proper name.
n.pr.loc. = *n. pr. loci*, proper name of place.
Nu = Numbers.

Ob = Obadiah.
obj. = object.
OBaktr. = Old Baktrian.
Oehl = Oehler.
oft. = often.
OH = Old Hebrew (Inscriptions).
OIran. = Old Iranian.
Ol = J. Olshausen. Ol§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.
OLZ = Orientalische Literaturzeitung.
Onk = Targum of Onkelos.
Oort = H. Oort.
op. cit. = *in opere citato*.
OP(ers.) = Old Persian. OP also (in Che^{OP}) = Origin of Psalter.
opp. = opposite, as opposed to, or contrasted with.
Opp(ert) = Jules Oppert.
Or(elli) = C. von Orelli.
Os = E. Osiander.
OT = Old Testament.
Öt = S. Öttli.

P = Priests' Code or Narrative.
Pal(est). = Palestine, Palestinian, etc.
Pal(m). = Palmyrene.
PAOS = Proceedings of the American Oriental Society.
Pap. = Papyrus.
part. = particle.
pass. = passive.
PB = Proceedings of Soc. of Bib. Archaeol.
Pe = J. J. S. Perowne.
PEF = Pal. Explor. Fund, usu. *Id.*, Quart. Statem'nt. PEF $^{Mem.}$ = Mem., q.v.
Pei = F. E. Peiser.
Perles = F. Perles. Perles$^{(Anal.)}$ = *Id.*, Analekten.
pers. = person, *personae*.
Pers. = Persian.
PESoc = American Palestine Explor. Society.
Pf. = Perfect.
Ph. = Phenician.
Phi = F. Philippi.
Pietschm = R. Pietschmann (also Pietschm$^{Phön(iz.)}$, or $^{Gesch.\ Ph.}$) = (usu.) *Id.*, Geschichte Phöniziens.
Pinsk = S. Pinsker.
pl. = plural.
Plin^{HN} = Pliny, Hist. Nat.
POS = Proceedings Am. Orient. Soc.
Post = G. E. Post. Post^{Flora} = *Id.*, Flora of Syria.
postB = post-Biblical.
postex = post-exilic.
post-pos. = post-positive.
Pr = Proverbs.
Prä(t) = F. Prätorius. Prä$^{Amh.\ Spr.}$ *Id.*, Amharische Sprache; Prä(t)$^{Neue\ Beiträge}$ = *Id.*, Neue Beiträge zur Erklärung der Himjarischen Inschriften.
PRE = Herzog's Prot. Real-Encycl.
Presb.Rev. = Presbyterian Review (New York).
Prol = Prolegomena.
PS = R. Payne Smith, Thesaurus Syriacus.
Ps = Psalms, Psalmen.
Ps.-J = Targum of Pseudo-Jonathan.
ψ = Psalm.

pt(cp). = participle.
Ptol = Ptolemy (usu. Claudius Ptolemy).
punct. = punctuation.

Qor = Qoran.
Qr = Q^{e}rê.
qu. = question.
q.v. = *quod vide*.
qy. = query.

R = Redactor (e.g. in Hexateuch). R^{D} = Deuteronomic redactor.
1 R, 2 R, 3 R, 4 R, 5 R = Cuneiform Inscr. of Western Asia (H. Rawlinson).
RA = Revue Archéologique.
Ra = Rashi.
rd. = read.
rdg. = reading.
Rd'A = Revue d'Assyriologie.
Re = E. Renan.
Reckend = S. Reckendorf.
refl. = reflexive.
RÉJ = Revue des Études Juives.
Rel = H. Reland.
RÉS = Répertoire d'Épigraphie Sémitique.
Rev.Bib. = Revue Biblique.
Ri = E. Riehm. Ri^{HWB} = Handwörterb. d. bibl. Alterth.
Rö = E. Rödiger.
Rob = E. Robinson. Rob^{BR} = *Id.*, Biblical Researches.
Rob-Ges. = Gesenius, Hebrew and English Lexicon, translated by E. Robinson.
Roo = T. Roorda.
Rosenm = E. F. C. Rosenmüller.
Rothst = W. Rothstein.
RP$^{2(1)}$ = Records of Past, 2nd (1st) Series.
RS = W. Robertson Smith. RS ^{OTJC} = *Id.*, Old Testament in Jewish Church; RS $^{Proph.}$ = *Id.*, Prophets of Israel; RS^{K} = *Id.*, Kinship & Marriage in Early Arabia; RS^{Sem} = *Id.*, Religion of Semites.
RTr = Recueil de Travaux.
Ru = Ruth.
RV = Revised Version.
RVm = Revised Version margin.
RWB = Bibl. Realwörterbuch, ed. Winer.
Ry = V. Ryssel.

$\mathfrak{S}$ = Syriac Version. $\mathfrak{S}^{Jerus}$ = Chr-Pal. Evang. (Lagarde).
1 S, 2 S = 1 & 2 Samuel.
Saad = Arabic Version of Saadya.
Sab. = Sabean.
SabDenkm = Sabäische Denkmäler, edd. Mordtmann & Müller.
SAC = Stanley A. Cook; esp. *Id.*, Aramaic Glossary.
Sam. = Samaria, Samaritan (rarely = Samuel).
Sarg = Sargon.

SahoSpr = Saho Sprache.
SASm = S. A. Smith.
Say = A. H. Sayce. Say$^{\text{Monuments}}$ = *Id.*, Higher Criticism and the Monuments; Say $^{\text{Rel. Bab.}}$ = *Id.*, Religion of Babylonia.
SB = SBAk.
SBAk = Sitzungsbericht d. Berl. Akademie der Wissenschaften.
S-C$^{\text{Pap.}}$ = A. H. Sayce and A. E. Cowley, Aram. Papyri.
Sch = F. W. Schultz.
Scheft = Scheftelowitz, usu. = Scheft, Arisches im A.T.; Scheft $^{\text{MGWJ}}$ = *Id.*, Monatsschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. d. Jud. (1903); also pub. separately (Scheft$^{\text{ii}}$).
Schenkel$^{\text{BL}}$ = D. Schenkel, Bibel-Lexicon.
Schl(ottm) = C. Schlottmann.
Schr = E. Schrader.
Schröd, Schroed = P. Schröder, esp. *Id.*, Phönizische Sprache.
Schu = A. Schultens.
Schü = E. Schürer, Gesch. des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi.
Schulth = F. Schulthess. Schulth $^{\text{Hom. Wurz.}}$ = *Id.*, Homonymische Wurzeln im Syrischen; Schulth$^{\text{Lex.}}$ = *Id.*, Lexicon d. Chr. Pal. Aramäischen.
Schw = F. Schwally. Schw(ally)$^{\text{Idiot.}}$ = *Id.*, Idioticon d. Chr. Pal.
Seetzen$^{\text{Reise}}$ = Seetzen, Reisen durch Syrien.
seld. = seldom, rare.
Sen = Sennacherib.
Sendsch. = Sendschirli (Zinjirli).
sf. = suffix, *or* with suffix.
sg. = singular.
Shlm = Shalmaneser II.
SI = Siloam Inscription.
si vera l. = *si vera lectio.*
Siegf = C. Siegfried.
sim. = simile.
SK = Studien u. Kritiken.
Skr. = Sanskrit.
Sm = R. Smend (rarely = Samuel). Sm$^{\text{Rel. Gesch.}}$ = Smend, Alttestamentliche Religionsgeschichte; Sm$^{\text{Listen}}$ = *Id.*, Listen der Bücher Esra u. Nehemia.
So(c) = A. Socin.
Spi = W. Spitta. Spi§ = Gram. d. arab. Vulg. Dial.
Spieg = F. Spiegel; Spieg$^{\text{APK}}$ = *Id.*, Altpersische Keilinschriften.
Spiegelb = W. Spiegelberg.
Spr = Sprache, or Sprüche.
sq. = followed by.
SS = C. Siegfried u. B. Stade, Hebräisches Wörterbuch.
st. = *status*, state, stative.
St = H. Steiner.
Sta = B. Stade; Sta§ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Sta$^{\text{G(esch.)}}$ = *Id.*, Geschichte des Volkes Israel.
Steind = G. Steindorff.
Steuern = C. Steuernagel.
Str = H. L. Strack. Str§ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.
Strassm = foll.
Strm = J. Strassmaier. Strm$^{\text{AV}}$ = *Id.*, Alphabet. Verzeichniss.
sts. = sometimes.
Stu = G. Studer.
Stud. Bib. = Studia Biblica.
subst. = substantive.
Sum(er). = Sumerian.
supr., *supr.* = *supra*, above.
Surenh = W Surenhusius, Mishna.
Survey, Survey$^{\text{WP}}$ = Survey of Western Palestine (PEF); Survey$^{\text{EP}}$ = *Id.* of Eastern Palestine.
Symm = Symmachus.
Syr. = Syriac.

𝔗 = Targum.
t. (following a number) = times.
TA = Tel el-Amarna; also Tajal-'Arūs (Arab. Dict.).
Talm = Talmud.
Tariff = Palmyrene Tariff Inscription.
TB, TBA = Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.
TelAm. = TA, q.v.
Tg = Targum Tg$^{\text{Jer}}$ = Targum of Jerusalem, etc.
Th(e) = O. Thenius.
Theod = Theodotion.
Theophr = Theophrastus; Theophr $^{\text{Hist. Plant.}}$ = *Id.*, Historia de Plantis.
Thes = W. Gesenius, Thesaurus Linguae Hebraeae.
Thes$^{\text{Add.}}$ = *Id.*, Additions by E. Rödiger.
ThT = Theologisch Tijdschrift.
ThLB = Theol. Literaturblatt.
ThLZ = Theol. Literaturzeitung.
Tiele = C. P. Tiele.
Tiph. = Tiphel (rare conjugation).
To = Tobler.
TP = Tiglath-Pileser.
Tpg. = Topography.
Tr = Transactions.
tr. = translate (translated, translation); rarely = transitive.
trans(it). = transitive.
Tristr = H. B. Tristram. Tristr$^{\text{NHB}}$ = *Id.*, Natural History of the Bible; Tristr$^{\text{FFP}}$ = *Id.*, Fauna and Flora of Palestine (Survey, Memoirs).
TSBA = TB, q. v.
TSWt = Theol. Studien aus Württemberg.
TTijdschr = ThT, q. v.
Tu = F. Tuch.
txt. = text.
txt.err. = textual error.
Univ.Pa.Exp. = Bab. Exped. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania.
usu. = usual, usually.

𝔙 = Vulgate.
v = verse; v. = *vide*, see.
van d. H. = E. van der Hooght, Heb. text of O.T.
var. = variant reading.
VB = Variorum Bible.
vb. = verb.
vdVelde = C. W. M. van de Velde, esp. *Id.*, Reis door Syrie en Palestina; E. T., Narrative of a Journey through Syria and Palestine; vdVelde$^{\text{Mem(oir)}}$ = *Id.*, Memoir to accompany Map of Holy Land constructed by C. W. M. van de Velde.
vid. = *vide*, see.
vir. = *viri*, of a man.
Vog = C. J. M. de Vogüé, Syrie Centrale. Vog$^{\text{Palm.}}$ = *Id.*
Vogelst$^{\text{Landwirthsch.}}$ = H. Vogelstein, Landwirthschaft in Palästina zur Zeit der Mišnâh.
VOJ = Vienna Oriental Journal (= Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes).
Vrss = Old Versions.
Vulg.Ar. = Vulgar Arabic.
Vullers = J. A. Vullers, Lexicon Persico-Latinum.

W = W. Wright. W$^{\text{AG}}$ = *Id.*, Arabic Gram.; W$^{\text{SG}}$, or $^{\text{CG}}$ = *Id.*, Comp. Semit. Gram.
Wahrm = A. Wahrmund, esp. *Id.*, Arab. Handwörterbuch.
WAW = W. Aldis Wright.
wd. = word, also would.
We = J. Wellhausen. We$^{\text{Bl. Einl.}}$ = *Id.*, Bleek's Einleitung in d. A.T.; We$^{\text{Comp.}}$ = *Id.*, Composition des Hexateuchs; We$^{\text{de gent.}}$ = *Id.*, De gentibus et familiis Iudaeis; We$^{\text{Heid. (or, Arab. Heidenthum)}}$ = *Id.*, Reste Arabischen Heidenthums (= We$^{\text{Skizzen iv, 2nd ed.}}$); We $^{\text{Hist.}}$ = *Id.*, History of Israel (trans. by Black); We$^{\text{Prol.}}$ = *Id.*, Prolegomena zur Geschichte Israels; We $^{\text{Skizzen}}$ = *Id.*, Skizzen und Vorarbeiten.
Weissb = F. H. Weissbach.
Wetzst = J. G. Wetzstein.
wi. = with, construed with.
Wied = A. Wiedemann. Wied$^{\text{Samml}}$ *Id.*, Sammlung Altägyptische Wörter.
Wild(eb) = G. Wildeboer.
Wilkinson$^{\text{(Anc.) Egypt.}}$ = J. G. Wilkinson, Ancient Egyptians.
WisdLt = Wisdom Literature.
Wkl = H. Winckler.

WMM = W. Max Müller. WMM As. u. Eur(op.), or Asien = *Id.*, Asien u. Europa.
Wr = C. H. H. Wright.
Wü = A. Wünsche.
WZKM = VOJ, q. v.

Xen(oph). = Xenophon.

Z = Zeitschrift.
ZA = Zeitschr. für Assyriologie.
ZAW = Z. f. alttest. Wissenschaft.
Zc = Zechariah.
Zehnpf = R. Zehnpfund.
ZEthnol. = Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.
Zim = H. Zimmern. Zim^{BP} = *Id.*, Babylonische Busspsalmen.
Zinj. = Inscriptions of Zinjirli (N. Syria).
ZK = Z. für Keilschriftforschung.
ZKM = Z. f. Kunde d. Morgenlandes.
ZKW, or ZKWL = Z. f. kirchl. Wiss. und kirchl. Leben.
ZLuth.Th. = Z. für Lutherische Theologie.
ZMG = Z. d. deutsch. Morgenländ. Gesellschaft.
Zö = O. Zöckler.
Zp = Zephaniah.
ZPV = Z. d. deutsch. Pal.-Vereins.
ZVölkerpsych. = Z. für Völkerpsychologie.
ZWTh., or ZWiss.Th. = Z. für Wissenschaftliche Theologie.

ˊ over a letter, indicates the accented (tone-)syllable.
† prefixed, or added, or both, indicates 'All passages cited.'
> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.
< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.
‖ parallel, of words (synonymous or contrasted); also of passages; sometimes = 'see parallel,' or 'so also in parallel.'
= equivalent, equals.
+ plus, denotes often that other passages, etc., might be cited. So also where the forms of verbs, nouns, and adjectives are illustrated by citations, near the beginning of articles; while 'etc.' in such connexions commonly indicates that other forms of the word occur, which it has not been thought worth while to cite.

[ ] indicates that the form, etc., enclosed, is not actually found, or that the Hebrew offers no positive proof; *e.g.* n. [m.] denotes that the noun is presumably masculine, though the gender is not clearly exhibited in Hebrew.
√ = root *or* stem.
′ = sign of abbreviation (in Hebrew words).
א′ often = אֱלֹהִים, Elohim.
וגו′ = וְגוֹמֵר = *et caetera* (in Hebrew quotations).
י′ = Yahweh.
ֹ beneath a Hebrew word represents any accent that occasions vowel change.

NOTE. Scripture citations in small superior letters and figures, following **n.m.** or **n.f.**, refer to some passage where the gender is exhibited. Small inferior figures following Hebrew words, names of conjugations, etc., denote the (approximate) number of occurrences of such words, conjugations, etc.

א, *Âleph*, first letter; in post B Heb. = numeral 1 (and so in marg. of printed MT); אּ = 1000; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

אָב v. II. אבה.

אבב (*fresh, bright*, As. *abâbu* Dl[W], AGl.)

†[אֵב] **n.** [**m.**] **freshness, fresh green** (Lag[BN 207] Inf. *ibb;* thence concr., cf. Ar. أَبٌّ; above stem & mng. better than √אנב (spring) cf. As. *inbu*, fruit, Aram. אִנְבָּה (q. v.) Dl[HA 65, Pr 114]) עֹדֶנּוּ בְאִבּוֹ *while yet in its freshness* (i.e. אָחוּ, reed) Jb 8[12]; concr., pl. *green shoots* בְּאִבֵּי הַנַּחַל Ct 6[11] (‖ הַפְּרִחָה הַגֶּפֶן הֵנֵצוּ הָרִמֹּנִים).

†אָבִיב **n.m.** Lv 2,14 **coll.** (Lag[BN 207] Inf.) **1. fresh, young ears** of barley Ex 9[31]; indef. Lv 2[14] מִנְחַת בִּכּוּרִים לַיהוה אֲ קָלוּי בָּאֵשׁ. **2.** חֹדֶשׁ הָאָבִיב month of ear-forming, or of growing green, **Abib**, month of Exodus & passover, Ex 13[4] 23[15] 34[18.18] (JE), Dt 16[1.1] (1st month = c. April = הָרִאשׁוֹן, חֹדֶשׁ הָרִ׳ חֲדָשִׁים (q.v.) in P; v. Di Ex 12[2]; = postexilic נִיסָן q.v.)

אֲבִיגַיִל v. אֲבִיגַיִל sub II. אבה.

†אֲבַגְתָא **n. pr. m.** (Pers. cf. בְּגָתָא) eunuch of Ahasuerus Est 1[10].

†אָבַד **vb. perish** (MI אבד, As. *abâtu* Dl[W 184] Aram. אֲבַד, אֲכַד).—**Qal** *Pf.* אָ Nu 21[30] +; אָבְדוּ ψ 10[16] + (+ Ez 6[3] Ⓖ Co) etc.; *Impf.* יֹאבַד Jb 3[3] Je 4[9]; יֹאבֵד Jb 20[7] + 2 t.; 3 fs. תֹּאבַד Dt 22[3] + 4 t.; תֹּאבֵד Jb 8[13] + 3 t.; יֹאבְדוּ Ju 5[31] + 3 t.; יֹאבֵדוּ Jb 4[9] +; 3 fpl. תֹּאבַדְנָה וַתֹּאבַדְנָה 1 S 9[3]; תֹּאבֵדוּן Dt 4[26] +; נֹאבַד Jn 1[6] 3[9]; נֹאבְדָה Jon 1[14] etc.; *Inf. abs.* אָבוֹד Dt 4[26] + 2 t.; cstr. אֲבֹד Dt 7[20] Pr 11[10]; אֲבְדָךְ Dt 28[20]; אֲבָדְךָ Dt 28[22]; אֲבַדְתֶּם Jos 23[13]; אֲבָדָם Ob[12] Pr 28[28]; *Pt.* אוֹבֵד Dt 26[5] + 7 t.; cstr. אֹבַד Dt 32[28] (bef. ע? v. Di Bö § 378); etc. **1.** *perish, die*, of individuals (mostly late) Nu 17[27] (‖ גוע & (v[28]) מות), (also Dt 26[5] ? cf. infr.) Jon 1[6.14] Jb 31[19] cf. 29[13] Pr 31[6] Est 4[14.16.16] Mi 4[9] Je 40[15] cf. Is 57[1] Pr 11[10] 28[28] Ec 7[15] ψ 119[92]; emphasis on mortality Jb 4[20] ψ 146[4] Ec 9[6]; Saul & Jonath., under fig. of weapons 2 S 1[27]; lion Jb 4[11]; caravan Jb 6[18] (cf. Di); cf. מִן־הָאָרֶץ אֲ חָסִיד Mi 7[2], מֵעַזָּה וְאֹ Zc 9[5]; *perish, be exterminated* (judgment for sin), of Israel Lv 26[38] Dt 8[19.19.20] 28[20.22] 30[18.18] Je 27[10.15] cf. 6[21], Ob[12] cf. ψ 80[17] Is 27[13]; other nations Dt 7[20] Je 10[15] 51[18] ψ 2[12] 10[16] 83[18] cf. 9[4] Am 1[8] Is 41[11] 60[12] cf. Jon 3[9] v. also Ex 10[7] Nu 21[29.30] (JE) Je 48[46]; house of Ahab 2 K 9[8]; wicked in general Ju 5[31] Jb 4[9] cf. v[7], ψ 37[20] 49[11] 68[3] (‖ sim. of melting wax), 73[27] 92[10]; also Pr 19[9] 21[18]; לָנֶצַח אֲ Jb 20[7]; cf. דֶּרֶךְ רְשָׁעִים אֲ ψ 1[6]; sq. מֵעַל הָאָרֶץ (of annihilation of Isr.) Dt 4[26.26] 11[17] Jos 23[13.16] (D); sq. מִתּוֹךְ הַקָּהָל (of Korah's company) Nu 16[33] (JE); *perish, be ruined, destroyed*, of inanimate things, e.g. land Je 9[11] (‖ נִצַּתָה כַּמִּדְבָּר) cf. 48[8]; harvest Jo 1[11]; Jonah's gourd Jon 4[10]; riches Je 48[36] Ec 5[13]; vessel ψ 31[13]; houses Am 3[15] (so oft. As. Dl[W]); city Ez 26[17] (but del. Ⓖ Co); cf. bamôth Ez 6[3] Ⓖ Co; heavens & earth ψ 102[27] **2.** fig. *perish, vanish*, subj. memory Jb 18[17] ψ 9[7]; name ψ 41[6] (i.e. be forgotten); vigour Jb 30[2]; wisdom Is 29[14]; cf. אֹבַד עֵצוֹת Dt 32[28]; אֱמוּנָה Je 7[28] (‖ נִכְרְתָה); חָזוֹן Ez 12[22]; יוֹם Jb 3[6] (i.e. be blotted out); לֵב Je 4[9] (i.e. courage fail); תִּקְוָה ψ 9[19] Pr 10[28] 11[7] Ez 19[5] 37[11] Jb 8[13]; so תַּאֲוָה ψ 112[10] (i.e. comes to naught); תּוֹחֶלֶת Pr 11[7], sq. מִן + agent La 3[18]; עֵצָה + תּוֹרָה sq. מִן + persons negligent Je 18[18] Ez 7[26], cf. Je 49[7]; esp. אֲ מָנוֹס מִמֶּנּוּ (i.e. they could not escape) Am. 2[14] Je 25[35] Jb 11[20] ψ 142[5] **3.** *be lost, strayed*, asses 1 S 9[3.20]; sheep Je 50[6] Ez 34[4.16] ψ 119[176] (fig. of erring men); perh. Dt 26[5]

Pi. caus. of Qal.—*Pf.* אִבֵּד 2 K 21[3] + 2 t.;

sf. וְאִבְּדֶךָּ Co Ez 28^{16} cf. infr.; אִבַּדְתִּי Je 15^{7}; וְאִבַּדְתִּי Ez 6^{3} (Ⓖ Co וְאַבְּדוּ) etc.; *Impf.* יֹאבֵד Ec 9^{18}; וַיֹּאבֵד Ec 7^{7} Zp 2^{13}; 1 s. sf. וַיְאַבֶּדְךָ Ez 28^{16} (for וָאַאֲבֵ Ew^{§72c} Ol^{§79a} Kö I^{338} Ges^{§68fin}; but Co 3 ms.; v. also Co 38^{14}); תְּאַבְּדוּן Dt 12^{2} etc.; *Inf. abs.* אַבֵּד Dt 12^{2}+3t.; *cstr. id.* Ez 22^{27}+etc.; *Pt.* מְאַבְּדִים Je 23^{1} **1.** *cause to perish, destroy, kill*, obj. pers. (mostly late) 2 K 11^{1} Est 3^{9} 4^{7} 8^{5} 9^{24}; ‖ הרג 9$^{6.12}$; ‖ הרג+ השמיד 3^{13} 7^{4} 8^{11}; ‖ המם 9^{24}; cf. ψ 119^{95}; obj. נְפָשׁוֹת Ez 22^{27} (del. Ⓖ Co); in judgment, subj. ׳י ψ 5^{7}; cf. Pr 1^{32}; sq. מִתּוֹךְ Ez 28^{16}; obj. a people 2 K 13^{7} 2 K 19^{18}=Is 37^{19}; Jb 12^{23}; in judgment Dt 11^{4} Je 12^{17} 15^{7} Zp 2^{13} ψ 9^{6} cf. 21^{11}; obj. inanimate things esp. idols, bamôth etc., Nu. 33$^{52.52}$ (J) Dt 12$^{2.2}$ 2 K 21^{3} Ez 6^{3} (but cf. Ⓖ Co supr.); bars of Zion La 2^{9} (‖ שִׁבֵּר). **2.** fig. *cause to vanish, blot out, do away with* names of idols Dt 12^{3}; voice of Babylon Je 51^{55}; memory of dead Is 26^{14}; substance Pr 29^{3}; understanding Ec 7^{7}; good (טוֹבָה q.v.) Ec 9^{18}. **3.** *cause to stray, lose;* obj. Isr. under fig. of flock Je 23^{1} (‖ הֵפִיץ); abs. Ec 3^{6} (‖ בְּקֹשׁ).

Hiph. *Pf.* וְהֶאֱבִיד Nu 24^{19}; הֶאֱבַדְתָּ Jb 14^{19} etc.; *Impf.* אַבְּידָה Je 46^{8} (Ges$^{§68,2R.1}$). *Inf. cstr* הַאֲבִיד 2 K 10^{19}+etc.; *Pt.* מַאֲבִיד Dt 8^{20}. **1.** *destroy, put to death*, in judgment, (subj. ׳י) obj. pers. Lv 23^{30} (sq. מִקֶּרֶב עַמָּהּ ‖ כָּרַת v^{29}); Je 49^{38} (sq. מִשָּׁם); Ob^{8} (sq. מֵאֱדוֹם); obj. nation, Ammon Ez 25^{7} (sq. מִן־הארצות ‖ כָּרַת), cf. v^{16}; Canaanites Dt 8^{20} (sq. מִפְּנֵיכֶם); Canaan = Philistines Zp 2^{5} (‖ כָּרַת); esp. Isr. Dt 28$^{51.63}$ (‖ הִשְׁמִיד), cf. Js 7^{7}; also abs. Je 18^{7} (‖ לִנְתוֹשׁ וְלִנְתוֹץ);=1^{10} (+וְלַהֲרוֹס)=31^{28} (+וּלְהָרֵעַ); animals Ez 32^{13} (sq. מֵעַל מַיִם רַבִּים); cf. Dt 7^{10}; ψ 143^{12} (‖ הַצְמִית); (human subj.), obj. servants of Baal 2 K 10^{19}, obj. nation Dt 9^{3}, cf. Nu 24^{19} (E; sq. מֵעִיר); 2 K 24^{2}; cf. Je 46^{8}; obj. inanimate, chariots Mi 5^{9}; idols Ez 30^{13} (del. BCo). **2.** fig., obj. name of kings Dt 7^{24} (sq. מִתַּחַת הַשָּׁמַיִם); hope Jb 14^{19}; voice of mirth etc. Je 25^{10} (cf. 51^{55} **Pi.** supr.)

†**אֹבֶד n.[m.]** destruction, עַדִי־א Nu 24$^{20.24}$ (JE; on form with abstract sense v. Ba$^{NB\,149}$).

†**אֲבַדָּה n.f.** a lost thing—abs. exc. Dt 22^{3} cstr. אֲבֵדַת—Ex 22^{8}; with מָצָא Lv 5$^{22.23}$; with אָבַד + מָצָא Dt 22^{3}; —(אבדה Pr 27^{20} Kt cf. אֲבַדּוֹ infr.)

אֲבַדּוֹ, אֲבַדֹּה cf. אבדן infr.

†**אֲבַדֹּן**, & אֲבַדֹּן (cstr.) **n.[m.]** destruction (Syr. ܐܒܕܢ) Est 9^{5} (מַכַּת־חֶרֶב וְהֶרֶג וְאֹ), 8^{6}; (on form v. BeRy; Ol$^{§215b.1}$ Ba$^{NB\,49,\,487}$).

†**אַבַדּוֹן n.f.**? Pr 27,20 abstr. nearly = **n.pr.** (place of) **Destruction, Ruin, 'Abaddôn** (cf. ܐܒܕܘܢ Ⓢ Jb 28^{22}etc.)—אֲבַדּוֹן Jb 26^{6}(+4t.); abbrev. אבדה Kt אֲבַדּוֹ Qr †Pr 27^{20}.—Place of ruin in She'ôl for lost or ruined dead, as development of earlier distinction of condition in She'ôl (v. שְׁאוֹל). Only in WisdLt; Jb 31^{12}; ‖ שאול Jb 26^{6} Pr 15^{11} 27^{20}; ‖ מות Jb 28^{22}; ‖ קבר ψ 88^{12}.

†I. **אָבָה vb.** be willing, consent (cf. As. *abâtu, command*, Dl^{W}, Eth. ፈቀደ፡ *refuse*, Ar. أَبَى, id., Nejd *be willing* So$^{De\,Jes\,3,\,p.\,26;\,LCB\,1880,\,817}$)—**Qal** (c. לֹא, אַל exc. Is 1^{19} Jb 39^{9}; in Hex. rare & only JED, incl. Lv 26^{21}); *Pf.* אָבָה Ex 10^{27}+ אָבוּ Ju 19^{25}+7t.; אָבוּא Is 28^{12}(Sta$^{§31R.2}$; Kö$^{I,\,414}$); *Impf.* יֹאבֶה Dt 29^{19}+2t.; 2 ms. juss. תֹּאבֶא Pr 1^{10} (Sta^{§143e1fin}; Kö$^{I,\,576f}$) etc.; *Pt.* אֹבִים Ez 3^{7};—*be willing*, sq. Inf. with ל Ex 10^{27}+29t.; without ל Dt 2^{30}+8t.; subj. ׳י Dt 10^{10} 23^{6} 29^{19} Jos 24^{10} 2 K 8^{19} 13^{23} 24^{4} 2 Ch 21^{7}; human subj. Gn 24$^{5.8}$ Ju 19^{10} 2 S 2^{21} 13^{25} 14$^{29.29}$ 23$^{16.17}$=1 Ch 11$^{18.19}$ 1 Ch 19^{19}; in bad sense Ex 10^{27} Dt 2^{30} 25^{7} Ju. 19^{25} 20^{13} 2 S 13$^{14.16}$; esp. of perverse Isr. Lv 26^{21} Dt 1^{26} 1 S 15^{9} Is 28^{12} 30^{9} 42^{24} Ez 3$^{7.7}$ 20^{8}; subj. animal, רִים Jb 39^{9}; abs. (no Inf.) 2 S 12^{17} 1 K 20^{8} 22^{50}; cf. Pr 6^{35}, of jealous man; bad sense Ju 11^{17} Is 30^{15}; good sense 1 S 22^{17} 26^{23} 31^{4}=1 Ch 10^{4} 2 S 6^{10} Pr 1^{10}; +vb. fin. Is 1^{19} (אִם תֹּאבוּ וּשְׁמַעְתֶּם); *consent, yield to*, sq. לְ Dt 13^{9} (good sense); sq. לְ ψ 81^{12}; sq. לַעֲצָתִי Pr 1^{30}; sq. acc. תּוֹכַחְתִּי v^{25} (all in bad sense).

†**אֶבְיוֹן adj.** in want, needy, poor,—so, alw. abs., Dt 15^{4}+40t.; אֶבְיוֹנְךָ Ex 23^{6} Dt 15^{11}; אֶבְיוֹנִים Am 4^{1}+14t.; אֶבְיוֹנִי (אֶבְיֹנִי) Ex 23^{11} Is 29^{19}; אֶבְיוֹנֶיהָ ψ 132^{15}—(Hex. only JED; mostly poet., 23t. ψ) *needy*, chiefly *poor* (in material things); as adj. Dt 15$^{7.7.9}$; 24^{14} ψ 109^{16} (both ‖ עָנִי); elsewhere subst.; ψ 49^{3} (‖ עָשִׁיר); Dt 15$^{4.11}$; subj. to oppression & abuse Am 2^{6} 5^{12} (both ‖ צַדִּיק) 4^{1} 8^{6} (all ‖ דַּל) Is 32^{7}; Am 8^{4} Ez 16^{49} 18^{12} 22^{29} ψ 37^{14} Jb 24$^{4.14}$ Pr 30^{14}—cf. ψ 109^{16} supr.—(all ‖ עָנִי) Je 5^{28} (‖ יָתוֹם) 2^{34}; cared for by good Jb 29^{16} 30^{25} (‖ קְשֵׁה־יוֹם) 31^{19} ψ 112^{9} Est 9^{22}; Pr 14^{31} (‖ דַּל) 31^{20} Je 22^{16} (‖ עָנִי); care of them enjoined, negatively Ex 23^{6};—cf. Dt 24^{14} supr.—positively Ex 23^{11} Dt 15^{11} Pr 31^{9} (both ‖ עָנִי)—cf. Dt 15$^{7.7.9}$ supr.—ψ 82^{4} (‖ דַּל); cared for by God Je 20^{13} ψ 107^{41} 132^{15} Jb 5^{15}; 1 S 2^{8}=ψ 113^{7} Is 14^{30} (all ‖ דַּל) ψ 35^{10} 140^{13} (both ‖ עָנִי), cf. Davidic king ψ 72^{12} (‖ עָנִי)=v^{4} בְּנֵי אֶבְ (‖ *id.*), v$^{13.13}$ (‖ דַּל); *needing help*, deliverance from trouble, esp. as delivered by God ψ 9^{19} 12^{6} 40^{18}=70^{6} 74^{21} 86^{1} 109^{22} Is 29^{19} 41^{17} (all ‖ עָנִי) Is 25^{4} (‖ דַּל) ψ 69^{34} 109^{31}.

†**אֲבִיוֹנָה n.f.** caper-berry (as stimulating

desire) Ec 12[5] (v. GFM[JBL 1891, 55 ff.]; so ⑦ 𝔙, Mish. אביונות, cf. NHWB; v. also ⑤; i.e. *capparis spinosa*, cf. Ri[HWB]; so Thes, Ew De, etc.; but Wetzst in De (Germ. ed. 1875) proposes אֶבְיוֹנָה (as fem. of אביון) *the poor soul* in sense = נִשְׁמָתוֹ הָאֶבְיוֹנָה cf. Symm ⑤, where double translation).

†אֹבֶה **n.**[**m.**] reed, papyrus (etymology uncertain; = Ar. أَبَّةٌ, As. *abu* Dl[W], AGl) אֲגַמִּים אֹבֶה Jb 9[26] (craft made of reeds, light & swift, Heliod. Aethiop. X, 460) = בְּלִי־גֹמֶא Is 18[2].

II. **אבה** (perh. at least formally justified as stem of אָב (cstr. אֲבִי), so Thes (cf. infr.), but existence & mng. wholly dub.; as real √ Ba ZMG 1887, 699 ff. Ol[§ 123 c]; acc. to Dl[W p. 22] אבה As. *abû* = *decide*, אָב = *he who decides;* Thes (so RobGes Nö[ZMG xl, 737] & cf. Sta[§ 186] al.) makes אָב nom. prim. bilit., imitating infant's speech cf. *πάππας, pappa, papa* (cf. Ew[§ 106 a]); also As. *bab* Jen[ZA 1886, 404]).

אָב $_{1191}$ **n.m.** father (Ph. אב, As. *abu*, Ar. أَبٌ, Sab. אב CIS[iv, 1, 37 l. 2] al., Eth. አብ; Aram. אַבָּא, כָּבָּא)—abs. אָב Gn 44[19] + 47 t.; cstr. אַב Gn 17[4.5] (cf. in אַבְרָהָם *ib.* & elsewh. in n.pr. On Hal's prop. אַבְרָם v. אברהם); אֲבִי (cf. Ge[§§ 90, 3b, 96]) Gn 4[20] +; sf. אָבִי Gn 19[34] + (MI אבי); אָבִיךָ Gn 12[1] +; אָבִיו Gn 2[24] +; אָבִיהוּ Ju 14[10] + 6 t.; pl. אָבוֹת Ex 12[3] +; cstr. אֲבוֹת Ex 6[25] + 7 t.; sf. אֲבוֹתַי (אֲבֹתַי), אֲבוֹתָיו Gn 47[9] + 15 t.; אֲבוֹתֵיהֶם 1 Ch 4[38] + 32 t. (late); אֲבוֹתָם Ex 4[5] + 106 t. etc.;—**1.** *father of individual* Gn 2[24] (+ אֵם) 11[28.29.29] 19[31.32.33], + oft. (mostly JED); of father as commanding Gn 50[16] (J) Je 35[6 f] Pr 6[20] (cf. Gn 18[19] J 28[1.6] P 1 S 17[20] 1 K 2[1]); instructing מוסר Pr 1[8] 4[1] (cf. Dt 8[5]); specif. as begetter, *genitor* Pr 23[22] Zc 13[3.3] (+ אֵם) Is 45[10]; cf. Gn 49[4] (J) Lv 18[7.8.11] (P); rebuking Gn 37[10]; loving Gn 37[4] 44[20] (JE; cf. 22[2] 25[28] 37[3] 2 S 14[1]); pitying ψ 103[13] (in sim. cf. 2 S 18[5]); blessing Gn 27[41] (JE cf. 27[4] also 28[1] P +); as glad Pr 10[1] 15[20] cf. 29[3]; grieving Gn 37[35] (JE; cf. 2 S 12[22] 19[1.2 f]) etc. Also as obj. of honour, obedience, love Ex 20[12] (E) = Dt 5[16]; Ex 21[15.17] (E) Dt 21[18.19] Gn 28[7] (P) 1 K 19[20] (all + אֵם), 50[1.5] (J) Mal 1[6] etc. Hence metaph. of *intimate connection* Jb 17[14] *to corruption I cry, My father* art *thou* (אָמַרְתִּי לְרִמָּה אָבִי וָאִמִּי וְאֲחוֹתִי לָרִמָּה). **2.** of God as *father of his people* (v. RS[Sem 42]), who constituted, controls, guides and lovingly watches over it: Dt 32[6] Je 3[4.19] 31[9] Is 63[16.16] 64[7] Mal 1[6] 2[10] (cf. Ex 4[22] 19[4] (JE) Dt 32[11] Ho 11[1]); cf. Je 2[27] (of idolatr. Isr.) אֹמְרִים לָעֵץ אָבִי אַתָּה וְלָאֶבֶן אַתְּ יְלִדְתָּנִי; esp. God as *father of Davidic line* 2 S 7[14] ψ 89[27]; *f. of needy* (late) ψ 68[6] (cf. 103[13]) (in n.pr., *f. of individ.*, cf. infr.) **3.** *head of household*, family or clan; בֵּית אָבִי as abode Gn 38[11.11] Lv 22[13] +; = family Gn 24[40] (‖ מִשְׁפַּחְתִּי) 41[51] 46[31] + cf. Nu 18[1.2] Jos 2[12.18] 6[25]; esp. techn. of divisions of Isr. בֵּית אָב לְמִשְׁפָּחוֹת Nu 3[30.35] = a father's house, i.e. a family or clan; more oft. pl. (אבותיו, אבותם) בֵּית אָבוֹת = fathers' houses = families, clans (cf. Di on Ex 6[14]) Ex 6[14] 12[3] Nu 1[2.18 ff] (oft. in Nu) Jos 14[1] 19[51] 21[1.1] 22[14.14] (always P in Hex.); also 1 Ch 5[13.15] + oft. in Ch; cf. רָאשֵׁי אבות הלוים (= ר׳ בית א׳) Ex 6[25] cf. 1 K 8[1] 1 Ch 6[4] 7[11] + oft. Ch Ezr Ne. **4.** *ancestor* (**a**) of individual; grandfather (instead of precise term) Gn 28[13] 32[10] (J; where used by Jacob of Abr. & then of Isaac); greatgr. 1 K 15[13]; great-greatgr. 1 K 15[11] etc.; oft. pl. (= *fathers, forefathers*) Gn 15[15] 46[34] (JE) 1 K 19[4] 21[3.4] 2 K 19[12] 20[17] +; particularly שָׁכַב עִם אבותיו 1 K 1[21] 2[10] 11[21] 22[40] +; joined with וְיָקַבֶר עִם אֲבִי 1 K 14[31] 15[24] 22[51] 2 K 8[24] 15[38] cf. v[7], 16[20] + (all of kings of Judah); intens., אֲבֹתֶיךָ וַאֲבוֹת אֲבֹתֶיךָ Ex 10[6] cf. Dn 11[24]; (**b**) of people Gn 10[21] (J) 17[4.5] (P) 19[37.38] (J) 36[9.43] (P) Dt 26[5] Is 51[2] 43[27] (where אביך הראשון *thy first father*, v. Che) cf. also Ez 16[3.45] + oft.; pl. Ex 3[13.15.16] (E) Dt 1[6] Jos 1[6] Ju 2[1] 1 S 12[6] +; 1 S 12[15] ad fin rd. וּבְמַלְכְּכֶם ⑦ We Dr. **5.** *originator* or *patron* of a class, profession, or art Gn 4[20.21] **6.** fig. of *producer, generator* Jb 38[28] מִי (‖ הַיֵּשׁ לַמָּטָר אָב הוֹלִיד אֶגְלֵי־טָל). **7.** fig. of *benevolence* & protection Jb 29[16] אָב אָנֹכִי לָאֶבְיוֹנִים, cf. 31[18]; of Eliakim Is 22[21]; perh. also of gracious Mess. king אֲבִי עַד Is 9[5] *everlasting father* (Ge Ew De Che Brd Di)—others *divider of spoil* (Abarb Hi Kn Kue Br[MP]). **8.** term of *respect* & *honour* (*Abbas, Pater, Papa, Pope*); appl. to master 2 K 5[13]; priest Ju 17[10] 18[19]; prophet 2 K 2[12.12] 6[21] 13[14.14] cf. 8[9]; counsellor Gn 45[8] (E; cf. δευτέρου πατρός ⑦ add. Est 3[13]; τῷ πατρί 1 Mac 11[32]); king 1 S 24[12]; artificer 2 Ch 2[12] 4[16]. **9.** specif., *ruler, chief* (late) 1 Ch 2[24.42.42] etc. (cf. Ew[§ 273 b]).

†**אֲבִי־עַלְבוֹן** **n.pr.m.** a hero of David 2 S 23[31] rd. אֲבִיאֵל so ⑦ 1 Ch 11[32], cf. Dr[s] (We[s] אבי־בעל (v. sub אביאל); otherwise Klo[s].

†**אֲבִיאֵל** **n.pr.m.** (*El is* (*my*) *father*, cf. אביהו & Ph. אבבעל (*fem.*), also אביבעל; & אבנבעל *our father* etc.; Abi-ba'al KAT[2] 355; v. RS[Sem 45]. Nö[ZMG 1888, 480] makes אבי here, & in אביהו etc., cstr. but this seems unlikely; cf. also אליאב etc.; views differ much as to these n.pr. and uniform interpr. is impossible. Cf. in gen. Ol[§ 277 f]). **1.** Saul's grandfather 1 S 9[1] 14[51]. **2.** = foregoing, 1 Ch 11[32].

†אֲבִיאָסָף **n.pr.m.** (*my father has gathered*) son (descendant) of Korah Ex 6^{24}, Sam. אביסף, so אֲבִיָּסָף 1 Ch $6^{8.22}$ 9^{19} (cf. Nes[Eg 185]).

†אֲבִיגַיִל **n.pr.f.** (*my father is joy* (?) orig. אבגל ? (אֲבִגַל?) cf. MT infr. & Nö[ZMG 1883, 537 Anm2]). **1.** wife of Nabal, then of David 1 S $25^{14.23.39.40.42}$ 27^{3} 30^{5} 2 S 2^{2} 1 Ch 3^{1}; = אֲבִגַיִל 1 S $25^{3.36}$ אֲבִיגָל v^{18}, אֲבִיגָל v^{32}, אֲבִיגָיִל 2 S 3^{3}. **2.** sister of David 1 Ch $2^{16.17}$ = אֲבִיגָל 2 S 17^{25}

†אֲבִידָן **n.pr.m.** (*my father is judge*) a prince of Benj. Nu 1^{11} 2^{22} $7^{60.65}$ 10^{24}.

†אֲבִידָע **n.pr.m.** (*my father took knowledge*) a son of Midian Gn 25^{4} 1 Ch 1^{33}. Cf. Sab. אבידע, Hal[MA 192, 202], also ידעאב, DHM[ZMG '83, 399].

†אֲבִיָּהוּ **n.pr.m.** & **f.** (*Yah(u) is (my) father*) —so †2 Ch $13^{20.21}$ = אֲבִים †1 K 14^{31} $15^{1.7.7.8}$ (Ⓖ Ἀβιου, Ἀβια); = אֲבִי †2 K 18^{2} (Ⓖ Ἀβου, Ἀβουθ); = אֲבִיָה 1 S 8^{2} + 22 t.—**1.** king of Judah, son & successor of Rehoboam 1 K 14^{31} $15^{1.7.7.8}$ 1 Ch 3^{10} 2 Ch $11^{20.22}$ 12^{16} $13^{1.2.3.4.15.17.19.20.21.22.23}$. **2.** 2nd son of Samuel 1 S 8^{2} 1 Ch 6^{13}. **3.** son of Jerob. I 1 K 14^{1}. **4.** son of Becher, a Benjamite 1 Ch 7^{8}. **5.** head of a priestly house 1 Ch 24^{10}. **6.** *id.* Ne 10^{8} $12^{4.17}$ **7.** wife of Hezron 1 Ch 2^{24}. **8.** mother of Hezekiah 2 K 18^{2} 2 Ch 29^{1}.

אֲבִיהוּא **n.pr.m.** (*he is father*) a son of Aaron Ex 6^{23} $24^{1.9}$ 28^{1} Lv 10^{1} + 7 t.

†אֲבִיהוּד **n.pr.m.** (*my father is majesty*, cf. עַמִּיהוּד, הוֹד) son of Bela, a Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{3}

†אֲבִיחַיִל **n.pr.m.** & **f.** (*my father is might*, Sab. אבחיל Hal[MA 234]) —prob. = אֲבִיהַיִל 2 Ch 11^{18}, אֲבִיחַיִל 1 Ch 2^{29} — **1.** a Levite Nu 3^{25}. **2.** a Gadite 1 Ch 5^{14}. **3.** father of Esther Est 2^{15} 9^{29} **4.** wife of Abishur 1 Ch 2^{29}. **5.** wife of Rehoboam 2 Ch 11^{18}.

†אֲבִיטוּב **n.pr.m.** (*my father is goodness*) son of Shaharaim, a Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{11}.

†אֲבִיטַל **n.pr.f.** (*my father is* (*the*) *dew*) a wife of David 2 S 3^{4} 1 Ch 3^{3}

†אֲבִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*a father is Ēl;* South-Arab. name) son of Joktan Gn 10^{28} 1 Ch 1^{22}. Cf. Sab. אבמעתר, *Abmi ʿAttar* a father is *ʿAttar* ([עשתר] v. עַשְׁתֹּרֶת) Hal[M 86], DHM[ZMG 1883, 18].

†אֲבִימֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** (*Melek* (=Malik, Molech) *is father*) —אֲבִימֶלֶךְ Gn 20^{18} + —**1.** king of Gerar Gn $20^{2.3.4}$ +, $21^{22.25.25}$ +, $26^{1.8}$ + (24 t. Gn). †**2.** king of Gath ψ 34^{1} err. for אָכִישׁ, cf. 1 S 21^{11f};—a better known Philist. name substituted for a less known (Hup[3]). > Others (Thes Ol De MV) think a *title* of Philist. kings, cf. Pharaoh. **3.** son of Gideon Ju 8^{31} $9^{1.3.4}$ +, 10^{1} (40 t. Ju), 2 S 11^{21}. †**4.** priest, son of Abiathar 1 Ch 18^{16} err. for אֲחִימֶלֶךְ q.v. (Sab. also **n.pr.f.** Osiander[ZMG 1865, 209]).

†אֲבִינָדָב **n.pr.m.** (*my father is noble*) **1.** a man of Gibeah in whose house the ark tarried 1 S 7^{1} 2 S $6^{3.3.4}$ 1 Ch 13^{7} **2.** a son of Jesse 1 S 16^{8} 17^{13}; 1 K 4^{11} (? perh. otherwise unknown; Klo prop. אֲבִינֵר בְּ). **3.** a son of Saul 1 S 31^{2} 1 Ch 8^{33} 9^{39} 10^{2}.

†אֲבִינֹעַם **n.pr.m.** (*my father is delight*) father of Barak Ju $4^{6.12}$ $5^{1.12}$.

אֲבִינֵר **n.pr.m.** (*my father is Nêr,* or *is a lamp* cf. 2 S 21^{17}; acc. to Lag[BN75] = אֲבֶן (=בֶּן) + נֵר = son of Ner; cf. Ⓖ Ἀβεννηρ) —so only 1 S 14^{50}, elsewh. אַבְנֵר—cousin of Saul, and captain of his host 1 S $14^{50.51}$ $17^{55.55.55}$ + 52 t. 1 & 2 S + 1 K $2^{5.32}$ 1 Ch 26^{28} 27^{21}.

†אֲבִיעֶזֶר **n.pr.m.** (*my father is help*) —= אִיעֶזֶר Nu 26^{30} —**1.** a Manassite, called 'son' of Gilead Nu 26^{30} (cf. Di) Jos 17^{2} Ju 6^{34} 8^{2}; and son of Gil.'s sister 1 Ch 7^{18}. **2.** a Benjamite, a warrior of David 2 S 23^{27} 1 Ch 11^{28} 27^{12}.

†אֲבִי הָעֶזְרִי **adj.gent.** Abiezrite Ju $6^{11.24}$ 8^{32} = אִיעֶזְרִי Nu 26^{30}

†אֲבִירָם **n.pr.m.** ((*the*) *Exalted One is* (*my*) *father* (v. Bae[Rel 156]) cf. As. *Aburamu* (?) KAT[2] 479 cf. Dl[L2, p. 91, l. 225]). **1.** a Reubenite, son of Eliab Nu $16^{1.12.24.25.27.27}$ 26^{9} Dt 11^{6} ψ 106^{17} **2.** son of Hiel the Bethelite 1 K 16^{34}. Cf. also following.

אַבְרָם **n.pr.m.** (*id.*, Thes al. *exalted father*) **Abram** Gn $11^{26.27}$ + 57 t. Gn (to 17^{5}) + 1 Ch 1^{27} Ne 9^{7}; = אַבְרָהָם **Abraham** Gn $17^{5.9.15}$ + 172 t. OT. (אברהם connected Gn 17^{5} by word-play with המון הם; really = אברם—רום = רחם which however is not found in Heb. —cf. Di > Hal RÉJ [1887, 177 f] who prop. אֲבַר הַם גּוֹיִם cf. Gn 49^{24} with Is 41^{21}; so that אֲבַר הָם *chief of multitude* is the new name of Gn 17^{5} (הָם) √המה).

†אֲבִישַׁג **n.pr.f.** (*my father is a wanderer* (שׁגג)?) a handmaid of David 1 K $1^{3.15}$ $2^{17.21.22}$

†אֲבִישׁוּעַ **n.pr.m.** (*my father is rescue,* or *is opulence* (cf. שׁוּעַ *rich* Jb 34^{19}; also שׁוּעַ Jb 36^{19}? but v. שׁוּעַ); Lag[BN75] thinks fr. אֲבֶן (=בֶּן) + שׁוּעַ cf. Ⓖ Ἀβεσσουε 1 Ch 8^{4}) **1.** a son of Phinehas 1 Ch $5^{30.31}$ 6^{35} Ezr 7^{5}. **2.** a Benjamite, son of Bela 1 Ch 8^{4}.

†אֲבִישׁוּר **n.pr.m.** (*my father is a wall,* Sab. אבשור Hal[MA 148], cf. As. *Abudûru* Dl[Pr 202]) son of Shammai 1 Ch $2^{28.29}$.

אֲבִישַׁי n.pr.m. (*my father is Jesse;* Lag[BN 75] thinks fr. אֲבֶן (=בֶּן) + ישי cf. 𝔊 Ἀβεσσα[ι] 1 S 26[6]) —א׳ 1 S 26[6.6] + 17 t. 1 & 2 S = אַבְשַׁי 2 S 10[10] + 5 t. 1 Ch.—grandson of Jesse; son of Zeruiah & brother of Joab 1 S 26[6.6.7.8.9] 2 S 2[18.24] + 20[6] (where rd. יואב 𝔖 Th We Dr) + 12 t. 2 S + 20[7] (where insert אבישי 𝔊 We Dr) + 5 t. 1 Ch.

אֲבִישָׁלוֹם n.pr.m. (*my father is peace;* acc. to Lag[BN 75] = אֲבֶן (בֶּן) + שָׁלֹם, cf. 𝔊 Ἀβεσσαλωμ) —א׳ †1 K 15[2.10] = אַבְשָׁלוֹם 2 S 3[3] +, 2 Ch 11[20.21], אַבְשָׁלֹם 2 S 13[14] + — **1.** Rehob.'s father-in-law †1 K 15[2.10] 2 Ch 11[20.21]. **2.** 3rd son of Dvd 2 S 3[3] 13[1] + 90 t. 2 S (insert 2 S 13[27] 𝔊 Th We cf. Dr; del. v[38] Dr cf. We), + †1 K 1[6] 2[7.28] 1 Ch 3[2] ψ 3[1].

אֶבְיָתָר n.pr.m. (*the Great One is father* (?) so Bä[Rel. 156], cf. Sab. ותר) a priest, son of Ahimelech 1 S 22[20.21.22] 23[6.9] 30[7.7] 2 S 8[17] (rd. אב׳ בן־אחמלך so 𝔖 We Dr) + 22 t. 2 S 1 K 1 Ch.

אבוגיל Kt 2 S 25[18] v. אֲבִיגַיִל sub II. אבה.

†**אֲבוֹי interj.** exclam. of pain, **Oh!** Pr 23[29] (‖ אוֹי *woe!*). Prob. akin to Syr. ܐܒܘܝ *alas* ! PS[53] (AW Ges less prob. as a subst. *need* from אָבָה, cf. אֶבְיוֹן).

אבח (Dl[BD Ez. x, Pr 75] comp. As. [*abâḫu*], *torment*, but dub.)

[**אִבְחָה**] **n.f.** cstr. אִבְחַת חֶרֶב Ez 21[20]; Dl, as above, *slaughter;* but prob. error for טבחת (v. טבח) Ges Co; 𝔊 σφάγια ῥομφαίας, cf. 𝔗.

אֲבַטִּיחִים v. בטח.

אָבִי v. ביה.

אֲבִי v. אֲבִיָּהוּ sub II. אבה.

אֲבִי הָעֶזְרִי v. אֲבִיעֶזֶר sub II. אבה.

אֲבִיָּה v. אֲבִיָּהוּ sub II. אבה.

אֲבִיהַיִל v. אֲבִיחַיִל sub II. אבה.

אֶבְיוֹן, אֲבִיּוֹנָה v. I. אָבָה.

אֲבִיָּם v. אֲבִיָּהוּ sub II. אבה.

אֶבְיָסָף v. אֲבִיאָסָף sub II. אבה.

†[**אָבַךְ**] **vb. turn** (?) (cf. As. *abâku* Dl[W] = הָפַךְ; Thes MV al. compare בוך) **Hithp.** וַיִּתְאַבְּכוּ Is 9[17], *roll, roll up*, as volume of smoke (of Isr. under fig. of thickets of forest) v. De & cf. הִתְהַפֵּךְ Ju 7[3].

†I. **אָבַל**[39] **vb. mourn** (As. [*abâlu*] v. Dl[W]) —**Qal** *Pf.* אָבַל Is 24[7] + 2 t. etc. *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּאֱבַל Ho 4[3] + 3 t.—*mourn, lament* (poet. & higher style); abs., human subj. Jo 1[9] Am 8[8] 9[5] Is 19[8] (‖ אנה) cf. Jb 14[22] (subj. נַפְשׁוֹ); sq. על Ho 10[5]; more oft. fig., inanim. subj., gates Is 3[26]; land 24[4] 33[9] Ho 4[3] Jo 1[10] Je 4[28] (sq. על) 12[4] 23[10] cf. 12[11] (sq. על), יְהוּדָה 14[2]; pastures Am 1[2] **Hithp.** —*Pf.* הִתְאַבֵּל 1 S 15[35]; *Impf.* יִתְאַבָּל Ez 7[12.27]; וַיִּתְאַבֵּל Gn 37[34] + 3 t. etc.; *Imv.* fs. הִתְאַבְּלִי 2 S 14[2]; *Pt.* מִתְאַבֵּל 1 S 16[1] + 2 t. etc.;—**mourn** (mostly prose) esp. for dead, sq. על Gn 37[34] 2 S 13[37] 14[2] 19[2] (‖ בכה) 2 Ch 35[24], cf. also Is 66[10] (over Jerusalem); abs. 1 Ch 7[22]; cf. 2 S 14[2] *play the mourner* (where indic. by dress); over unworthy Saul sq. אֶל 1 S 15[35] 16[1]; over sin sq. על Ezr 10[6] cf. (abs.) Ne 8[9]; judgment of י׳ Ex 33[4] abs. (indic. by dress), Nu 14[39] Ez 7[27] (del. B Co); sq. כִּי 1 S 6[19]; calamity Ne 1[4] Ez 7[12] cf. Dn 10[2]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶאֱבַלְתִּי Ez 31[15]; *Impf.* וַיַּאֲבֶל־ La 2[8]; —*cause to mourn,* Ez 31[15] abs. MT, but A B Co obj. תהום sq. על, *caused the deep to mourn over;* La 2[8] obj. wall etc.; (both these fig., cf. Qal).

†**אֵבֶל n.m.** [Gn 50, 11] **mourning**—abs. Gn 50[10] + 17 t.; cstr. 27[41] + 3 t.; אֶבְלֵךְ Is 60[20]; אֶבְלָם Je 31[13]—for dead, cstr. Gn 27[41] Dt 34[8] (‖ בכי) so א׳ יָחִיד sim. for grievous mourning Am 8[10], *id.* metaph. Je 6[26] (‖ מִסְפַּד תַּמְרוּרִים); Gn 50[11.11] Je 16[7] cf. 2 S 19[3] עשה א׳ Ez 24[17] (v. Co) sq. לְ Gn 50[10] (v. also II. אָבֵל ad fin.); for calamity, Est 4[3] 9[22] (‖ יָגוֹן; contr. יום טוב) Jb 30[31] (‖ קול בכים) Is 60[20] 61[3] (where appar. = mourning garb, sq. מַעֲטֵה תְהִלָּה, v. also Bi Che on txt.; ‖ רוּחַ כֵּהָה; contr. שֶׁמֶן שָׂשׂוֹן (‖ ששון); Je 31[13] (‖ ששון), La 5[15] (‖ מָחוֹל), Am 5[16] (‖ מִסְפֵּד); cf. א׳ כִּבְנוֹת יַעֲנָה Mi 1[8]; = time, period of mourning 2 S 11[7]; בֵּית א׳ Ec 7[2] (‖ ב׳ מִשְׁתֶּה, v[4] (‖ ב׳ שִׂמְחָה); בִּגְדֵי א׳ garments of mourning 2 S 14[2].

אָבֵל מִצְרַיִם v. אָבֵל מ׳ sub II. אבל.

†I. **אָבֵל adj. mourning**—א׳ Gn 37[35] Est 6[12]; cstr. אֲבֵל־ ψ 35[14]; אֲבֵלִים Jb 29[25] Is 61[2] etc.; —for dead Gn 37[35], calamity Est 6[12], cf. fig. La 1[4] (pred., inanim. subj.), elsewhere as subst. *mourner;* sg. ψ 35[14] (cstr.) for dead (‖ קדר); pl. Jb 29[25] abs.; for calamity Is 57[18] 61[2.3] (where mourners for Zion, or of Zion, v. Di).

II. **אבל** (perh. أَبَلَ *grow green*, cf. ܐܒܠܐ *grass;* Lag[BN 45] prop. أَبَلَ *withstand*, hence אָבֵל as withstanding scorching sun (protected by trees, springs, etc.), hence also (Lag) إِبِل *camel*).

†II. **אָבֵל n.f. 1.** meadow (?) 1 S 6[18] MT but rd. אֶבֶן cf. v[14.15] 𝔊 𝔖 We Dr. **2. n.pr.loc.** city in N. Isr. 2 S 20[18], near Beth Maacah v[14] =

אָבֵל בֵּית מַעֲכָה v[15] (so also v[14] Ew Th We Klo Dr), 1 K 15[20] 2 K 15[29]; = א׳ מַיִם 2 Ch 16[4] (= Abil el Ḳamḥ, *wheat-meadow* NW. of Dan & S. of Mutulleh Rob[BR III, 372]). **3.** אָבֵל הַשִּׁטִּים **n.pr.loc.** (= *acacia-meadow*) in lowlands of Moab Nu 33[49]; = שִׁטִּים Nu 25[1] Mi 6[5] (= Tel Kefrein (?) Tristr & Merrill[PESoc. 4th Statement, 89]). **4.** אָבֵל כְּרָמִים **n.pr.loc.** (= *vineyard-meadow*) in Ammon Ju 11[33] (v. Euseb. Ἀβελαμπελων). **5.** אָבֵל מְחוֹלָה **n.pr.loc.** (= *dance-meadow*) Ju 7[22] 1 K 4[12]; Elisha's birthplace 19[16] (v. Euseb. Ἀβελμαελαι). **6.** אָבֵל מִצְרַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (= *meadow of Egypt*, i.e. fertile as Egypt?) E. of Jordan Gn 50[11] (where interpr. as if אֵבֶל מ׳, so 𝔊 𝔙; v. Di).

†אֲבָל **adv.** **1.** in older Heb. with an asseverative force, **verily, of a truth** Gn 42[21] 2 S 14[5] 1 K 1[43] 2 K 4[14], with a slight advers. force, **nay, but** Gn 17[19] (P). **2.** in late Heb. as a decided adversative, **howbeit, but** Dn 10[7.21] Ezr 10[13] 2 Ch 1[4] 19[3] 33[17] (cf. Ar. بَلْ *of a truth*, sometimes, from the context, *nay rather* Qor 2[82.94.110.129.149.165.261] 3[143] 4[52] etc.)

III. אבל (cf. Ar. أَبِلَ *able to manage camels*, fr. إِبِلٌ, coll., Sab. אבל *camel* DHM[ZMG 1883, 329]).

†אוֹבִיל **n.pr.m.** (? *camel-driver*), overseer of David's camels 1 Ch 27[30].

אֻבָל, אוּבָל v. יבל.

אֶבֶן[274] **n.f.** [Gn 29,2] (**m.**[1 S 17,40?]) **stone** (As. *abnu*, = the sharp, projecting? v. Dl[W. Pr 107]; Ph. אבן; Aram. אֶבֶן, ܐܒܢܐ; Eth. እብን: Sab. אבנ[ם] DHM[ZMG 1883, 341])—א׳ abs. Gn 28[22]+; אָבֶן 11[3]+; cstr. 49[24]+; sf. אַבְנוֹ 2 K 3[25]; אֲבָנִים Gn 31[46]+, etc.;—a *stone* (large or small). **1.** in natural state, used as pillow Gn 28[11.18] (E); seat Ex 17[12] (E); cover of well Gn 29[2.3.3.8.10] (J); causing one to stumble Is 8[14]; marring good ground 2 K 3[19.25]; hand-missile Ex 21[18] (JE) Nu 35[17.23] (P) 2 S 16[6.13], esp. in judicial stoning, with vb. רָגַם Lv 20[2.27] 24[23] Nu 14[10] 15[35.36] Jos 7[25 a] (all P), so also Dt 21[21] 2 Ch 24[21] Ez 16[40] 23[47]; cf. 1 K 12[18] = 2 Ch 10[18]; with vb. סָקַל Dt 13[11] 17[5] 22[21.24] 1 K 21[13]; also Jos 7[25 b] (JE or D); sling-stones Ju 20[16] 1 S 17[40.49.49.50] 2 Ch 26[14]; hurled by engines 2 Ch 26[15]; set up for inscribing law Dt 27[2.4.8] Jos 8[32] (all D); as memorial Jos 4[3.5.6.7.8.9.20.21] (JED) 1 S 7[12]; as sacred pillar (מַצֵּבָה) Gn 28[18] 35[14] (anointed with oil), 28[22] (= בֵּיתאֵל) cf. א׳ (רֹעֶה) יִשְׂרָאֵל Gn 49[24] (v. Di); as witness 31[45] cf. Jos 24[26.27] (all JE); pl. gathered into heap (גַּל) over dead, Jos 7[26] (v. Di) 8[29] cf. 10[18.27] (JE) 2 S 18[17]; גַּל on which meal was eaten, in a compact Gn 31[46.46] (JE); built into altar Ex 20[25] Dt 27[5.6] (JED) Jos 8[31] 1 K 18[31.32.38]; cf. 2 K 23[15] 𝔊 Klo (for הבמה); of figured stone (forbidden) א׳ מַשְׂכִּית Lv 26[1] (H); א׳ גדולה where ark rested 1 S 6[14.15] also v[18] (MT אבל q.v.); (v. for other noteworthy stones **9.** infr.) **2.** *stone, as material*, of tablets Ex 24[12] 31[18] 34[1] (pl.) v[4.4] (JE) Dt 4[13] 5[19] 9[9.10.11] 10[1.3]; of vessels, hence prob. Ex 7[19] (P; א׳ = vessels of stone ‖ עצים) v. Di; idols (‖ עֵץ) Dt 4[28] 28[36.64] 29[16] 2 K 19[18] = Is 37[19]; also Je 3[9] Ez 20[32]; pavement 2 K 16[17]; edifice 1 K 6[7] cf. Gn 11[3]; also 2 S 5[11] 2 K 12[13] 1 Ch 22[15]; oft. pl. of (worked) stones Lv 14[40.42.42.43.45] (P; in wall of house) 2 K 22[6]+, cf. of city-wall Ne 3[35]; of (ruined) city 1 K 15[22] Ne 3[34]; tomb Is 14[19]; אֲבָנִים יְקָרוֹת (costly building-stones) 1 K 5[31] 7[9.10.11] (v. also sub **3**); אַבְנֵי־שַׁיִשׁ = *marble* (v. 𝔊) 1 Ch 29[2]; אַבְנֵי גָזִית = *hewn stones* 1 K 5[31] 1 Ch 22[2] Ez 40[42] (for altar-tables),—cf. גָּזִית; א׳ מַחְצֵב 2 K 12[13] 22[6] 2 Ch 34[11]; foundation-stone, corner-stone Is 28[16] Je 51[26] Jb 38[6] ψ 118[22]; cap-stone, completing the building, הָא׳ הָרֹאשָׁה Zc 4[7] (but v. רֹאשׁ פִּנָּה ψ 118[22] as above), Zc 3[9] *upon one stone seven eyes*, prob. refers to this cap- or head-stone; the eyes are symbol of God's watchfulness; perhaps explaining cup-stones found in Orient, v. Guthe[ZPV 1890, 129]; *stone-cutters* חָרָשֵׁי א׳ 2 S 5[11] 1 Ch 22[15]; חֹצְבֵי הָא׳ 2 K 12[13] cf. 1 Ch 22[2]. **3.** *precious stone*, gen. with modifying word א׳ יְקָרָה coll. 2 S 12[30] 1 K 10[2]+oft. (v. **2**); א׳ הַשֹּׁהַם Gn 2[12] (J) cf. Ex 25[7] 28[9] 35[9.27] 39[6] (P) 1 Ch 29[2]; א׳ מִלֻּאִים Ex 25[7] 35[9.27] cf. 1 Ch 29[2]; א׳ סַפִּיר Ez 1[26] 10[1]; אַבְנֵי פוּךְ וְרִקְמָה 1 Ch 29[2]; אַבְנֵי אֶקְדָּח Is 54[12]; א׳ חֵפֶץ *ib.*; א׳ חֵן Pr 17[8]; on אַבְנֵי אֵשׁ (*stones of fire*) Ez 28[14.16] as precious stones = As. *aban išâti* (?) v. Dl[Pa 118] & [W 40]; but Sm al. *thunderbolts;* also without distinctive modifier Ex 25[7] 35[9]; חָרַשׁ א׳ engraver in stone Ex 28[11] cf. 31[5] 35[33] (P). †**4.** *stones containing metal*, = *ore*, Dt 8[9] (v. Di) Jb 28[2] cf. v[3]. †**5.** *a weight*, as orig. stone (v. Pr 27[3] cf. Eng. weight *stone* = 14 lb) אַבְנֵי־כִיס Pr 16[11] (cf. As. Dl[W 38]); א׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 14[26] (i.e. acc. to royal standard; cf. COT[Gn 23,16]); א׳ וָא׳ Dt 25[13] Pr 20[10.23] (i.e. different weights, for dishonest use); כִּיס אַבְנֵי מִרְמָה Mi 6[11]; just weights אַבְנֵי־צֶדֶק Lv 19[36]; א׳ שְׁלֵמָה Pr 11[1]; hence also heavy mass of metal (lead) Zc 5[8] †**6.** *plummet* Is 34[11] (*stones of devastation*, or *emptiness*, cf. on sense 2 K 21[13] Am 7[7.8]); also made of metal הָא׳ הַבְּדִיל Zc 4[10] (conversely plummet fr. *plumbum*). †**7** objects like stones; partic. *hail*, explicitly, אַבְנֵי הַבָּרָד Jos 10[11] cf. Is 30[30]; א׳ אֶלְגָּבִישׁ Ez 13[11.13] 38[22]; but also אֲבָנִים

גְּדֹלוֹת Jos 10[11] (E) (cf. As. Dl[W38]); lime-stones אַבְנֵי־נֶגֶר Is 27[9]. **8.** in sim. (mostly poet.) of sinking in water Ex 15[5]=Ne 9[11]; motionlessness Ex 15[16]; strength Jb 6[12]; firmness 41[16]; solidity (of ice) 38[30]; in prose, of commonness 1 K 10[27] 2 Ch 1[15]; also metaph. of one in fear 1 S 25[37] (i.e. *petrified* with terror, cf. Ex 15[16] supr.); לֵב הָאֶ֫בֶן =perverse, hard heart Ez 11[19] 36[26]; אַבְנֵי־נֵזֶר Zc 9[16] (of ransomed Isr.)—אֶ֫ personif. Hb 2[11] cf. v[19]; cf. Ez 13[11] (v. **7** supr.) †**9.** In topogr. terms (nearly=n.pr.); אֶבֶן בֹּהַן Jo 15[6] 18[17]; הָאֶ֫ אֶ֫ הָעֵזֶר 1 S 5[1] cf. 7[12], also 4[1] (We Dr); הָאֶ֫ הָאֹזֶל 1 S 20[19], rd. הָאַרְגֹּב הַלָּאו v. Ⓖ here & v[41] (We Dr Klo); הָאֶ֫ הַזֹּחֶלֶת 1 K 1[9] (where We Skizzen III,171 comp. Ar. *Zuhal*=Saturn).

†[אֹבֶן] **n.**[**m.**] **wheel, disc.**—*Du.* הָאָבְנַיִם—**1.** potter's *wheel* Je 18[3] (two discs revolving one above the other; name from likeness to mill-stones; v. AW[18]). **2.** עַל־הָאֶ֫ Ex 1[16] prob. =*sella parturientis*,=δίφροι λοχειαῖοι *bearing-stool, midwife's stool* (fr. likeness to potter's wheel; on custom of labor upon stool v. Ploss Das Weib, 2nd ed. ii, 35, 179 etc. & Cesnola Coll. fr. Cyprus, Metrop. Mus., N. York, No. 614, terra cotta fig. fr. 4th or 5th cent. B.C.; Descriptive Atlas of Cesn. Coll.[I, pl. lxvi. No. 435]; cf. W H. W[ard] PESoc. 2nd Statement 1873, p. 76).

אבנה Kt 2 K 5[12] v. אֲמָנָה.

אַבְנֵט v. בנט.

אַבְנֵר v. אֲבִינֵר sub II. אָבָה.

†[אבס] **vb.** feed, fatten (Mish. *id.*; ? As. [*abâsu*] Dl[W46]) **Qal** *Pt. pass. fattened,* אָבוּס of ox Pr 15[17]; אֲבוּסִים of fowl 1 K 5[3].

†אָבוּס **n.m.** Pr 14,4 **crib** (=*feeding-trough*, on form v. Ges §84 a 12. R.) of ass Is 1[3] (cstr.); oxen Pr 14[4](abs.); אִם־יְלִין עַל־אֲבוּסֹךְ Jb 39[9](of wild-ox).

†[מַאֲבוּס] **n.**[**m.**] **granary** (=*place of fodder;* ? As. *bit abûsâti* Dl[W46]) pl. sf. מַאֲבֻסֶיהָ Je 50[26].

אַבַּעְבַּעַת v. בוע.

אבץ (meaning unknown).

†[אָבֶץ] **n.pr.loc.** city in Issachar, אָבֶץ Jos 19[20].

†אִבְצָן **n.pr.m.** judge of Isr. Ju 12[8.10] (Lag GN 1891, 19 בֶּן צָן(אֲ), Ⓖ Ἀβεσσαν, Ⓢ).

אבק (Ar. أَبَقَ *run away* (cf. Lag BN 51)).

†אָבָק **n.m.** Ez 26,10 **dust**—אֶ֫ Dt 28[24]+3 t.; cstr. אֲבַק Na 1[3]; sf. אֲבָקָם Ez 26[10]—*dust* (? fleeing, flying; syn. עָפָר=oft. dust lying on or composing ground) Ex 9[9] Ez 26[10] Dt 28[24] (‖ עָפָר) Is 5[24] (‖ מָק) 29[5] (‖ מֹץ); fig. of clouds under Yahweh's feet Na 1[3].

†[אַבָּקָה *or* אֲבָקָה] **n.f.** prob. coll., cstr. אַבְקַת רוֹכֵל Ct 3[6] **powders** *of merchant*=scent-powders. (On formation cf. Lag BN 81.)

†[אָבַק] **vb. denom. Niph.** wrestle (=*get dusty*, cf. κόνις, κονίω, v. also Str Pirke Aboth, I, 4 מִתְאַבֵּק בְּעַפַר רַגְלֵיהֶם=*sit at their feet;* others, e.g. Di. comp. חבק). וַיֵּאָבֵק עִם Gn 32[25]; *Inf.* sf. בְּהֵאָבְקוֹ עִם v[26].

אבר (cf. As. *abâru, be firm, strong* Dl[W]).

†אֶבְרָה **n.**[**m.**] **pinions** (fr. strength, poet. & fig., pl. in sense) as of dove ψ 55[7]; eagle Is 40[31]; אֶבְרַת הָאֶ֫ of king of Babyl. under fig. of eagle Ez 17[3] (‖ גְּדוֹל הַכְּנָפַיִם of broad, overshadowing wings).

†אֶבְרָה **n.f.** **pinion** (nom. unit., poet.) of ostrich Jb 39[13]; אֶבְרָתוֹ of eagle, sim. for י֫ Dt 32[11]; metaph. of י֫ ψ 91[4]; אֶבְרוֹתֶיהָ of dove ψ 68[14]; (all ‖ כנף).

†[אָבַר] **vb. denom. Hiph.** fly (=*move pinions*); of hawk יַאֲבֶר־נֵץ Jb 39[29].

†[אָבִיר] **adj.** strong; alw.=subst. *the Strong*, old name for God (poet.); only cstr. in אֲבִיר יַעֲקֹב Gn 49[24] & thence ψ 132[2.5] Is 49[26] 60[16]; אֲבִיר יִשְׂרָאֵל Is 1[24] (cf. Che crit. n.)—Ba NB 51 assigns this cstr. to אַבִּיר.

†אַבִּיר **adj.** mighty, valiant—אֶ֫ Jb 34[20] + Is 10[13] Kt(Qr בַּבִּיר); cstr. *id.* 1 S 21[8]; pl. אַבִּירִים Jb 24[22]+;—*mighty* (alw.=subst. & poet. exc. 1 S 21[8]). **1.** men Ju 5[22] Jb 24[22](=*violent*) 34[20] Je 46[15] 1 S 21[8] (rd. אֲבִירִים Gr Dr, cf. 22[17]; but Lag Probebibel אֲבִיל הָעֲיָרִים v. *Id.* BN 45; Klo גִּבּוֹר), La 1[15]; אַבִּירֵי לֵב *stout of heart* Is 46[12] (=*obstinate*) ψ 76[6]. **2.** angels ψ 78[25] (cf. 103[20]). **3.** animals; bull, sim. of king of Assyr. Is 10[13] (rd. כְּאַבִּיר & v. Di); elsewh. pl.; metaph. for enemies אַבִּירֵי בָשָׁן ψ 22[13](‖ פָּרִים); for princes ψ 68[31]; for Edomites Is 34[7]; hence even as sacrif. ψ 50[13] (‖ עַתּוּדִים); of horses Je 8[16] 47[3] 50[11].

אַבְרָהָם v. אַבְרָם sub II. אבה.

אברך † proclaimed before Joseph Gn 41[43] (mng. dub.; many Egypt. deriv. proposed; e.g. *a-bor-k*, Copt.=*prostrate thyself!* Benfey Verh. d. äg. Spr. u. Sem. 302 f; *âprek*,=*head bowed!* Chabas RAI, —but *â*=ע, v. also Wiedemann Altäg. Wörter 1883, 8; *aprex-u, head of the wise,* Harkavy Berl. äg. Zeitschr. 1869;

ab-rek, rejoice thou! Cook[Speaker's Comm. Gn. ad loc. and p. 482]; Lepage Renouf[PSBA Nov. 1888, 5 f] *ab(u)-rek, thy command is our desire,* i.e. we are at thy service; Say[Rel. Bab. 183] As. *abrikku* = Ak. *abrik, vizier* (unpub. tabl.), v. already Dl[W; L 134 c., l. 11.12] who cp. As. *abarakku* = title, perh. *grand vizier;* against Dl, v. COT & Nö[ZMG 1886, 734]).

אַבְרָם, אַבְשַׁי v. אֲבִירָם, אֲבִישַׁי sub II. אבה.

אַבְשָׁלוֹם, אַבְשָׁלֹם v. אֲבִישָׁלוֹם sub II. אבה.

אגא (cf. Ar. أَجَأَ, *flee* Frey).

†**אָגֵא** **n.pr.m.** (*fugitive?*) father of a hero of David 2 S 23^{11} (ins. also 1 Ch 11^{13} Dr[Sm]).

†**אֲגַג**, (אֲגָג Nu 24^{7}) **n.pr.m.** (*violent?* As. *agâgu* Dl[W]) king of Amalek 1 S 15$^{8.9.20.32.32.32.33}$, also Nu 24^{7} (E), as symbol of might; (Is א׳ then title? v. Di).

†**אֲגָגִי** **adj.gent.** of Haman (=Amalekite? so Jew. trad. & cf. Jos.[Ant. xi. 6.5]) Est 3$^{1.10}$ 8$^{3.5}$ 9^{24}

אגד (*bind,* so Talm. אֲגַד, Aram. אֲגַד).

†**אֲגֻדָּה** **n.f.** band (Mishn. אֲגוּדָּה cf. NHWB). **1.** pl. cstr. אֲגֻדּוֹת מוֹטָה *bands, thongs* (fastening ox-bow) metaph. of fetters of slavery Is 58^{6}. **2.** אֲגֻדַּת אֵזוֹב *bunch* of hyssop Ex 12^{22}. **3.** א׳ abs. *band* of men (cf. חֶבֶל. Eng. *band*) 2 S 2^{25}. **4.** אֲגֻדָּתוֹ *vault* of the heavens (as fitted together, constructed, cf. Ar. إِجَادَ) Am 9^{6}.

†**אֱגוֹז** **n.**[**m.**] nuts (coll.) (NH *id.,* אַמְגּוּזָא, Ar. جَوْزٌ, Eth. ገውዝ: Aram. ܓܘܙܐ, אֱגוֹזָא; cf. Pers. گوز, whence prob. אֱגוֹז as loan-word) Ct 6^{11}.

אגל (Hoffm[Hiob. 86] comp. Ar. اجل *restrict,* Eth. አገሌ: *a certain one* (name *withheld*), etc.)

אֵגֶל **n.**[**m.**] usually trans. drop, אֶגְלֵי־טָל *dew-drops* Jb 38^{28} (‖ מָטָר) so Vrss De Di; Hoffm 'Rückstände,' 'Ansammlungen,' i.e. **collections, stores, reserve-supply.**

†**אֶגְלַיִם** **n.pr.loc.** town in Moab Is 15^{8}; (meaning?); ? cf. Αἰγαλειμ (Euseb.) 9 m. S. of Areopolis; v. Lag[Onom. 228, 98; ed. 2, p. 244].

אגם (*troubled, sad,* As. *agâmu* Dl[W] cf. Ar. أَجَمَ *loathe;* also أَجَمَةٌ *marshy jungle;* v. עגם).

†**אֲגַם** **n.**[**m.**] troubled pool (Aram. *id.,* ܐܓܡܐ, As. *agammu* Dl[W])—א׳ abs. Is 35^{7}; cstr. 41^{18} + 2t.; אֲגַמִּים Ex 8^{1} + 2t.; אַגְמֵי Is 14^{23}; אַגְמֵיהֶם Ex 7^{19}—**1.** *troubled* or *muddy* (gloomy) *pools* or *marshes,* pl. א׳ מַיִם Is 14^{23}. **2.** any *pool, pond,* sg. א׳ מַיִם Is 41^{18} ψ 107^{35} 114^{8}; pl. without מַיִם Ex 7^{19} 8^{1} (P) Is 42^{15}. **3.** *swamp-reed, rush* (= אַגְמוֹן) Je 51^{32}.

†[**אָגֵם**] **adj. sad** (cf. Mish.) אַגְמֵי־נָפֶשׁ Is 19^{10}.

†**אַגְמוֹן, אַגְמֹן** **n.**[**m.**] **rush, bulrush. 1.** used as cord or line Jb 40^{26} (of twisted rushes, or spun of rush-fibre, cf. Di ad loc.); as fuel 41^{12}; sim. of bending head Is 58^{5}. **2.** metaph. of the lowly, insignif. (‖ כִּפָּה) Is 9^{13} 19^{15}.

אגן (prob. *circular, round,* cf. Ar. أُجْنَةٌ *ball of cheek* & v. Talm. אוֹגֶן *curved rim of a vessel*).

†[**אַגָּן**] **n.**[**m.**] **bowl, basin** (Talm. אוֹגָן, Aram. אַגָּנָא, ܐܓܢܐ; Ar. إِجَّانَةٌ, *vessel* in which clothes are washed; As. (pl.) *agannâtê* Dl[W]). **1.** *basins* used in ritual אַגָּנֹת Ex 24^{6} (E). **2.** אַגַּן הַסַּהַר, sim. of curves of body Ct 7^{3}. **3.** metaph. of family of Eliakim. כְּלֵי הָאַגָּנוֹת = *basin-vessels* Is 22^{24} (= bowl-shaped vessels Che) opp. כְּלֵי הַנְּבָלִים; both ‖ כְּלֵי הַקָּטָן.

אגף (As. stem of *agappu, wing,* cf. Dl[W]).

†[**אֲגַף**] **n.**[**m.**] **band, army** (loan-word, orig. *wing* of army; As. *agappu,* Aram. אגף, *wing.* Others, fr. נגף, Sta[§ 256 b])—All Ez. & all *pl.* (or *du.?*) אֲגַפֶּיךָ Ez 38^{9} 39^{4}; אֲגַפָּיו 12^{14} + 3 t.; אֲגַפֶּיהָ 38^{6} (all c. כָּל־ exc. 38^{22})—*bands, armies* of king of Judah Ez 12^{14} 17^{21}; *hordes* (RV) of Gog 38$^{9.22}$ 39^{4}; specif. of גֹּמֶר 38^{6}; of תּוֹגַרְמָה *ib.*

†I. [**אָגַר**] **vb. gather** (food)—only **Qal**—*Pf.* אָגְרָה, of ant Pr 6^{8} (obj. מַאֲכָל); *Impf.* 2 ms. תֶּאֱגֹר of Isr. Dt 28^{39} (obj. = grapes, not expr.); *Pt.* אֹגֵר בַּקַּיִץ subst. *one who gathers* (abs.) Pr 10^{5}.

II. **אגר** (*pay, hire,* Ar. أَجَرَ, Aram. אֲגַר, ܐܓܪ, As. *agâru* Dl[W], Palm. אגר Reck[ZMG 1888, 396]).

†**אָגוּר** **n.pr.m.** (perh. *hireling,* Ar. أَجِيرٌ, Aram. אֲגִירָא, ܐܓܝܪܐ v. PS, As. *agîru,* cf. Hpt[BAS i. 124]; others *gatherer,* fr. I. אגר) son of יָקֶה, an author of proverbs Pr 30^{1}.

†[**אֲגוֹרָה**] **n.f. payment,** אֲגוֹרַת כֶּסֶף 1 S 2^{36}.

†**אִגֶּרֶת** **n.f. letter, letter-missive** (late, prob. loan-word, As. *egirtu* Dl[W])—abs. Ne 2^{8} + 2 t.; cstr. Est 9^{29}; pl. אִגְּרוֹת abs. 2 Ch 30^{1} + 3 t.; cstr. Ne 2^{9}; אִגְּרֹתֵיהֶם Ne 6^{17}—*letter,* esp. royal letter 2 Ch 30$^{1.6}$ Ne 2$^{7.8.9}$; but also others Ne 6$^{5.17.19}$ Es 9$^{26.29}$ (‖ סֵפֶר vv$^{26.30}$; other syn. נִשְׁתְּוָן, מִכְתָּב q.v.)

אֲגַרְטָל v. גרטל.

אֶגְרֹף v. גרף.

אֵד, אֹדוֹת, אוֹדוֹת v. אוד.

†**[אָדַב] vb. grieve**; **Hiph.** *Inf.* לְאַדִּיב (= לְהַאֲדִיב Ges[§53.3.R7]) *to cause to grieve* 1 S 2[33] (But Dr prop. לְהָדִיב fr. דוב q.v.)

†**אַדְבְּאֵל n.pr.m.** 3rd son of Ishmael (cf. Ar. أَدَبٌ *invite, discipline*?) Gn 25[13] 1 Ch 1[29] (As. *Idiba'il* etc., name of north. Ar. tribe Dl[Pa 301]; cf. Minæan אדבל DHM in MV).

אדד (? cf. Ar. أَدٌّ *strength*).

†**אֲדוֹן n.pr.m.** a chief Israelite Ezr 8[17.17].

אֲדַד n.pr.m. v. הדד.

אֲדַלְיָא n.pr.m. 5th son of Haman Est 9[8] (Pers.?).

I. **אדם** (cf. As. [*adâmu*] *make, produce* (?) Dl[W & Pr 104]).

אָדָם 560 **n.m.** Gn 1.27 **man, mankind** (Ph. אדם, Sab. *id.*, CIS[iv. 1, 1.4] al.; cf. As. *admu, young* (of bird) Dl[W], but Nö[ZMG 1886,722] identif. with Ar. أَدَمٌ coll. *creatures*)—Sg. abs. exc. cstr. Pr 6[12] cf. Thes; (הָ)אָדָם oft. = pl. of אָדָם Gn 11[5] + 39 t., cf. בְּנוֹת הָאָדָם Gn 6[2.4])—**1.** *a man* (= Ger. *Mensch*) = human being Gn 2[5.7.7.8.15.16.18] +, 16[12] (27 t. J) Lv 5[4] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ) 13[2.9] (19 t. P) Ne 2[10] Is 13[12] (‖ אֱנוֹשׁ); אִישׁ אָוֶן ‖ הָאָדָם הַנָּדוֹל Jos 14[15] (E); אָדָם בְּלִיַּעַל Pr 6[12] (‖ אִישׁ אָוֶן) cf. 1 S 25[25] & v. בליעל); = any one Lv 1[2] Nu 9[6.7] Jb 20[29] 27[13] Pr 15[20] 21[16.20] 24[10] Ec 7[20] + oft. WisdLt, Je 2[6] 4[25] Ne 2[12], cf. נֶפֶשׁ אָדָם Nu 19[11.13] +; seld. *man* opp. woman Gn 2[22.22.23.25] 3[8.12.17.20.21] Ec 7[28]. **2.** coll. *man, mankind* Gn 1[26] 9[5.6.6.6] + (P 28 t.) 6[1.5.6.7] (JE 24 t.) Dt 4[32] (D 6 t.) (on 2 S 7[19] cf. 1 Ch 17[17] v. Dr[Sm]); distinctly = men + women Gn 1[27] 5[1] Nu 5[6]; given as name Gn 5[2]; but = warriors Is 22[6] רֶכֶב אָדָם (‖ פָּרָשִׁים); ‖ beasts (41 t.) בְּהֵמָה Gn 6[7] 7[23] (J ?) Ex 8[13.14] 9[9.10] (P) 9[19.22.25] 12[12] 13[2.13.15] (all J) +; late proph. Je 21[6] 31[27] 50[3] 51[62] Ez 14[13.17.19.21] 25[13] 29[8.11] 32[13] (del. Co) 36[11] Jon 3[8] Zp 1[3] Hg 1[11] Zc 2[8] 8[10]; ‖ בְּהֵמָה Ez 4[15]; ‖ חַיָּה, צֹאן, חֲמֹרִים, ב׳ Nu 31[28]; ‖ *id.* + מִכְּלֵי־הַבְּהֵמָה v[30] cf. Jon 3[7]; ‖ חַיָּה Gn 9[5] (P) cf. Ez 1[5.8.10.26], & descript. of כְּרוּבִים Ez 10[8.14.21] cf. 41[19]; ‖ trees Dt 20[19] (rd. הָאָדָם v. Di); opp. God 1 S 15[29] 16[7] Is 31[3] Ez 28[2.9] 1 Ch 21[13] 29[1] 2 Ch 6[18] Mal 3[8] cf. Ex 33[20] Dt 5[21]; so בֶּן־אָדָם Nu 23[19] (‖ אִישׁ) Ez 2[1.3.6.8] (87 t. Ez, alw. addressed to proph.); בְּנֵי הָאָדָם 1 S 26[19]; made in God's image Gn 1[26.27] 9[6] cf. Ec 7[29]; as feeble, earthly, mortal Nu 16[29.29] Ps 82[7] 144[3.4] Jb 5[7] 14[1.10] cf. 25[6] (בֶּן־אָדָם) Ec 12[5]; as sinful 1 K 8[46] 2 Ch 6[36] Je 10[14] cf. Nu 5[6] Jb 31[33] Ho 6[7]; of men in general, other men (opp. to particular ones) Ju 16[17] (cf. אַחַד הָאָדָם v[7.11]) 18[7.28] ψ 73[5] Je 32[20] +; ‖ אִישׁ Is 2[9.11.17] 5[15] cf. Ez 23[42] (del. Co Vrss); בְּנֵי אָדָם 2 S 7[14] (‖ אֲנָשִׁים) Pr 8[4] (‖ אִישִׁים); ψ 49[3] 62[10] (both ‖ בְּנֵי אִישׁ) = men of low opp. men of high degree—so oft. Ph. and = *vassal* Sab. DHM[ZMG 1875, 680 cf. 686]; נֶפֶשׁ אָדָם coll. Nu 31[35.40.46] 1 Ch 5[21] Ez 27[13]. †**3. n.pr.m. Adam**, first man (without art., cf. שֵׁת 1 Ch 21[1] over ag. הַשֵּׂ Jb 1[6] etc.) Gn 4[25] (J) 5[1.3.4.5] (P) 1 Ch 1[1]. (Gn 2[20] 3[17.21] rd. לְאָדָם v. Di.) †**4. n. pr.loc.** city in Jordan valley (as *built*?) Jos 3[16].

אַדְמָה 224 **n.f. ground, land** (as *tilled*, Ger. *bebaut*? Dl[Pr 105], but Fleisch. (Merx[Archiv I, 236 f]) comp. Ar. أَدَمَةٌ, *skin*, as smoothly covering & close-fitting; √דם cf. Ar. دَمَّ *smear* (spread over surface); cf. also Nö[ZMG 1886, 737])—א׳ Gn 1[25] +; cstr. אַדְמַת Gn 47[20] +; *sf.* אַדְמָתִי Jb 31[38] + 2 t. etc.; *pl.* אֲדָמוֹת ψ 49[12]—**1.** *ground* (as tilled, yielding sustenance) Gn 2[5.9] 3[17.23] 4[2.3.12] 5[29] 8[21] 19[25] 47[23] Ex 34[26] (all J); Ex 23[19] (E) Dt 7[13] 11[17] 26[2.10.15] 28[4.11.18.33.42.51] 30[9] 2 S 9[10] Is 1[7] 28[24] 30[23.23.24] Je 7[20] 14[4] 25[33] Hg 1[11] Mal 3[11] ψ 83[11] 105[35] Pr 12[11] 28[19] 1 Ch 27[26] Ne 10[36.38] cf. fig. Jb 5[6] (‖ עפר); personif. 31[38] Jo 1[10]; also אִישׁ הָאָדָם Gn 9[20] (J) *tiller, husbandman;* meton. אֹהֵב א׳ 2 Ch 26[10] i.e. *lover of husbandry* (or do these point to earlier meaning *tillage*? cf. Dl[Pr 105]) אִישׁ עֹבֵד א׳ Zc 13[5]. †**2.** *piece of ground*, landed property Gn 47[18.19.19.19.20.22.22.23.26] (all J) ψ 49[12] (pl.) †**3.** *earth* as material substance; of wh. man is made Gn 2[7] (עָפָר מִן־הָאָדָם); so animals v[19] (מִן־הָאָ׳); altar Ex 20[24]; earthen vessels חַרְשֵׂי א׳ Is 45[9]; on head, sign of woe 1 S 4[12] 2 S 1[2] 15[32]; of contrition Ne 9[1] (cf. עָפָר, אֵפֶר); מַעֲבֵה הָאָ׳ 1 K 7[46] cf. 2 Ch 4[17] (*firmness of earth*, firm earth, clay-ground, for casting-moulds; or *clay-moulds* (Be)? or is this *n.pr.*? Klo prop. בַּמְּעָרָה הָאֲדָמָה *in the red cave*); mule-loads of 2 K 5[17]; in it lie the dead מְיֻשַּׁנֵי אַדְמַת־עָפָר Dn 12[2] cf. Gn 3[19.23] ψ 146[4] **4.** *ground* as earth's visible surface; רְמֶשׂ הָאָדָמָה Gn 1[25] 6[20] (both P) Ho 2[20] cf. Gn 7[8] 9[2] (J ?) Lv 20[25] (P) Dt 4[18] Ez 38[20]; also Gn 4[10] (J) Is 24[21] Am 3[5] Zp 1[2.3]; as wet with dew 2 S 17[12]; rain 1 K 17[14] 18[1]; cf. personif. פָּצְתָה הָאָ׳ אֶת־פִּיהָ Nu 16[30] (P) (‖ ארץ v[32]), vid. v[31]; of partic. place, spot קֹדֶשׁ א׳ Ex 3[5] esp. as abode of man Gn 4[11] Ex 10[6] Dt 4[10.40] 12[1] 1 S 20[31] 2 S 14[7]; oft. פְּנֵי הָאָדָמָה Gn 2[6] 4[14] 6[1.7] 7[4.23] 8[8.13] Ex 32[12] 33[16] Nu 12[3] Dt 6[15] 7[6] (all J, D) 1 S 20[15] + 9 t. **5.** *land, territory, country* (= ארץ) Gn 47[19] (J) Lv 20[24] (J ?—‖ ארץ) cstr. bef. n.pr. א׳ מִצְרַיִם Gn 47[20.26]; א׳ יְהוּדָה Is 19[17]; א׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 11[17] + 16 t. Ez; esp. of land as promised or given by

ו to his people=Canaan Gn 28[15] Ex 20[12] Nu 11[12] 32[11] (all J?) Dt 5[16]+16 t. Dt, Jos; 1 K 8[34.40]+, Je 16[15] 24[10] 25[5] 35[15] Ez 28[25] 2 Ch 6[25.31] 7[20] 33[8]; cf. also Dt 12[19] 21[23] 29[27] 2 K 17[23] Is 6[11] 7[16] 14[1]+, Ez 34[13.27]+, Ne 9[25] (א׳ שֹׁמְנָה),—in all c. 41 t.; +Jo 2[21] (personif.); א׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Zc 2[16] (cf. sub **4** supr.); hence also as Yahweh's land Dt 32[43] Is 14[2] Zc 9[16] 2 Ch 7[20] †**6.** whole *earth*, inhabited earth (seld.; cf. also פְּנֵי הָא׳ sub **4** supr.) Gn 12[3] 28[14] (both J cf. אֶרֶץ 18[18] 22[18] 26[4]) Dt 14[2] Am 3[2] Is 24[21]. †**7** **n.pr.loc.** city in Naphtali (as *built* cf. אָדָם **4**?=*ed-Dâme*?) W of L. Gennes. Jos 19[36] v. Di.

†אַדְמָה **n.pr.loc.** city in Vale of Siddim Gn 10[19] 14[2.8] Dt 29[22] Ho 11[8].

אַדְמִי הַנָּקֶב **n.pr.loc.** pass in Naphtali, Jos 19[33] v. נקב.

II. **אדם** (أَدُمَ, أَدَمَ *tawwy*, Eth. **ሐደመ**: (only in derivatives), As. *adâmu*? Dl[W]; cf. Lag[BN 28]).

†[אָדַם, אָדֵם] **vb.** be red (on format. cf. Lag[BN 83 cf. 120])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. אָדְמוּ *ruddy*, of Nazirites La 4[7]; **Pu.** *Pt. reddened, dyed red*, מְאָדָּם Na 2[4] (of shield), מְאָדָּמִים of rams' skins Ex 25[5] 26[14] 35[7.23] 36[19] 39[34] (all P). **Hithp.** *Impf. redden, grow* or *look red*, יִתְאַדָּם Pr 23[31] (of wine); **Hiph.** *Impf. emit* (*show*) *redness* (cf. Lag[BN120]) יַאְדִּימוּ כַּתּוֹלָע Is 1[18] (of sins) i.e. be glaring, flagrant (cf. also v[15]).

†אָדֹם **adj.** red—א׳ Is 63[2] Zc 1[8]+Gn 25[30.30], v. infr.; אָדוֹם Ct 5[10]; f. אֲדֻמָּה Nu 19[2], pl. אֲדֻמִּים 2 K 3[22]+2 t.;—*ruddy, red*, of man Ct 5[10]; horse Zc 1[8.8] (‖ שָׂרֹק cf. As. Dl[W 87]) 6[2] (‖ שְׂהֹר); heifer Nu 19[2]; water 2 K 3[22] (א׳ דָּם); cf. as subst. *red, redness* on garment Is 63[2]; הָאָדֹם=*the (red) lentils* Gn 25[30.30], but rd. הָאֵדֹם v. infr.; cf. also מְעֻלֶּה.

†אֹדֶם **n.**[**f.**] carnelian (fr. *redness*; Ⓖ *σάρδιον*; on format. cf. Lag[BN 144]) Ex 28[17] 39[10] (P) Ez 28[13].

†אֵדֹם **n.**[**m.**] name of a condiment (Ar. إِدَامٌ v. Anderson in Di; cf. As. *adumatu*? Dl[W]) הָאֵ׳ Gn 25[30.30] (J; so rd. for הָאָ׳ MT; v. Di).

אֱדוֹם (†אֲדֹם Ez 25[14]) **n.pr.m.** **1.** Edom (name of a god? v. Sta[G.1, 121] RS[Sem 43]; vid. *n.pr* עבראדם; but Bae[Rel 10] thinks dial. var. of אָדָם, בְּנֵי אָדָם=בני אדום) = Esau, elder son of Isaac Gn 25[30] (J) (where etym.=*red*, cf. v[25] (E?) & sub אַדְמוֹנִי) 36[1.8.19] (P). **2.** coll. (**m.** but **f.** Mal 1[4]) *Edomites, Idumeans* as descend. of Esau Gn 36[9.43] (P); also 1 S 14[47]+31 t.+2 S 8[13] (for MT ארם; Ⓖ𝔖, v. 1 Ch 18[12] ψ 60[2], We Dr); perh. also v[12] (Ⓖ𝔖 1 Ch 18[11]; MT ארם but v. We Dr); also 2 Ch 20[2] (v. Be); א׳=king of Edom Nu 20[18.20.21]; pcet. בְּנֵי א׳ ψ 137[7] בַּת א׳ La 4[21.22]. **3.** *land of Edom, Idumaea* (*f.* Ez 32[29] 35[15] and 36[5]) S. & SE. of Pal. Gn 36[32.43]+32 t. (incl. שְׂדֵה א׳ Gn 32[4]; אֶרֶץ א׳ Gn 36[16.17.21.31] Nu 20[23] 21[4] 33[37]+);—uncertain whether **2** or **3** are Ex 15[15] Nu 20[14] 24[18]+9 t. (chiefly in מֶלֶךְ א׳ etc.)

†אֲדֹמִי **adj.gent.** Edomite Dt 23[8] 1 S 21[8] 22[9.18.22] 1 K 11[14] ψ 52[2]; אֲדוֹמִים 2 Ch 25[14] 28[17]; so 2 K 16[6] (Qr; Kt ארומים, v. ארם); אֲדֹמִיִּים 1 K 11[17]; *f.* אֲדֹמִיּוֹת 1 K 11[1].

†אַדַמְדָּם **adj.** reddish (cf. As. *ada(m)mumu*? Dl[W]) of leprous sores Lv 13[42] (דָּם) v[49] (דָּם); *f.* אֲדַמְדֶּמֶת v[24.43]; דָּמֶת v[19]; *f. pl.* אֲדַמְדַּמּוֹת 14[37]

†אַדְמוֹנִי **adj.** red, ruddy, of Esau as newborn babe Gn 25[25] (whence name Edom acc. to E? cf. Di); of youth 1 S 16[12] 17[42] (אַדְמֹנִי).

אַדְמִים **n.pr.loc.** v. מַעֲלֶה sub עלה.

†אַדְמָתָא **n.pr.m.** a prince of Persia & Media Est 1[14] (cf. Pers. *admâta, unrestrained*).

אדן (mng. disputed; (1) cf. As. [*adannu*] *firm, strong*; adv. *adanniš, strongly, exceedingly* Dl[W]>(2) Fü. (*a*) *make firm, fasten* (cf. عدن) whence אֶדֶן; (*b*) *determine, command, rule*, whence אָדוֹן; (3) Thes Add., MV al. (*a*) intr. *be under, low, inferior* (cf. דין, دان), whence אֶדֶן; (*b*) tr. *put under command, rule over* (cf. דִּין) whence אָדוֹן; v. also (4) Lag[M. i. 102], אָדוֹן fr. ودى).

[אָדֶן] $_{57}$ **n.m.** Ex[26,19] base, pedestal—אֶדֶן Ex 38[7]; pl. אֲדָנִים Ex 26[19]+; cstr. אַדְנֵי Ct 5[15]+, etc. **1.** *pedestals* of fine gold, on wh. pillars of marble were set Ct 5[15]. **2.** *pedestals* of the earth on wh. its pillars were placed Jb 38[6] (‖ corner-stone). **3.** (metal) *pedestals, bases*, or *sockets* in wh. tenons of planks & pillars of tabernacle were set up; two for each plank & one for each pillar Ex 26[19.19.19]+52 t. in Ex 26.27.35–40 Nu 3.4 (all P); cf. Ⓖ Sm Co for אָרְכּוֹ Ez 41[22], of altar.

אָדוֹן **n.m.** Mal 3,1 **lord** (Ph. אדן)—א׳ ψ 12[5]+ cstr. אֲדוֹן Jos 3[11]+; pl. אֲדֹנִים Is 26[13]+; cstr. אַדֹנֵי Dt 10[17]+; sf. אֲדֹנֵינוּ 1 S 25[14]+ etc.; (אֲדֹנַי, אֲדֹנָי, אֲדֹנָי are variations of Mass. pointing to distinguish divine reference fr. human. Pl., with few exc. an intens. pl. of rank; word takes sf. as pl. in all other pers.; so doubtless here. Orig. reading prob. in all cases אֲדֹנַי (v. Dalman Der Gottesname Adonaj; Lag[BN 188] makes אֲדֹנָי an Aram. format.); אֲדֹנִי now found in J 51 t.; in E

†Gn 31[35] 32[19] 42[10] Ex 21[5]; in P †Gn 23[6.11.15] Nu 36[2.2]; often S & K; in Chr only in sources, 1 Ch 21[3.3.3.23] (=2 S 24[3.22]) 2 Ch 2[13.14]; Is & Je only in hist. parts Is 36[8.9.12] Je 37[20] 38[9]; elsewh. †Dn 1[10] 10[16.17.19] 12[8] Zc 1[9] 4[4.5.13] 6[4] ψ 110[1] Ju 4[18] 6[13] Ru 2[13]; בִּי אֲדֹנָי †Ex 4[10.13] Jos 7[8] (J) Ju 6[15] 13[8] is referred to God, but בִּי אֲדֹנַי †Gn 43[20]. 44[18] Nu 12[11] (J) 1 S 1[26] 25[24] 1 K 3[17.26] ref. to human superiors. There is uncertainty as to אֲדֹנָי Gn 18[3] 19[18]; אֲדֹנַי 19[2])—†**1.** sg. *lord, master* (1) ref. to men: (*a*) supt. of household, or of affairs Gn 45[8.9] (E)=ψ 105[21]; (*b*) master ψ 12[5]; (*c*) king Je 22[18] 34[5]; (2) ref. to God, הָאָדוֹן יהוה *the Lord Yahweh* (v. יהוה) Ex 23[17] 34[23] (Cov't codes); אֲדוֹן כָּל־הָאָרֶץ *Lord of the whole earth* Jos 3[11.13] (J) ψ 97[5] Zc 4[14] 6[5] Mi 4[13]; יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת אֲדֹנָי, earlier Is 1[24] 3[1] 10[33] 19[4] Is 10[16] in common MT; not Massora, doubtless scrib. error); הָאֲדוֹן Mal 3[1]; אֲדוֹן ψ 114[7]. **2.** pl. *lords, kings* Dt 10[17]=ψ 136[3]; Is 26[13]; elsewh. intens. pl. of rank, *lord, master*, (1) ref. to men: (*a*) *proprietor* of hill Samaria †1 K 16[24]; (*b*) *master* Gn 40[7] (E) Ex 21[4.4.6.8.32] (Cov't code) Gn 24[9]+ (J, 11 t.) Dt 23[16] Ju 19[11.12]+13 t. S & K; Jb 3[19] ψ 123[2] Pr 25[13] 27[18] 30[10] Is 24[2] Am 4[1] Zp 1[9] Mal 1[6.6]; (*c*) *husband* Ju 19[26.27] ψ 45[12]; (*d*) *prophet* 2 K 2[3.5.16]; (*e*) *governor* Ne 3[5]; (*f*) *prince* Gn 42[10.30.33] (E) 44[8] (J) 1 S 29[10]; (*g*) *king* Gn 40[1] (E) Ju 3[25]+40 t. S & K; Ch only in sources 1 Ch 12[19] cf. 1 S 29[4]; 2 Ch 13[6] 18[16]=1 K 22[17]; Is 19[4] 22[18] 36[12] 37[4.6] Je 27[4]; (2) ref. to God Mal 1[6]; אֲדֹנֵי הָאֲדֹנִים *Lord of lords* Dt 10[17]=ψ 136[3]; אֲדֹנֵינוּ ψ 135[5] 147[5] Ne 8[10]; אֲדֹנֵינוּ יְהוָה ψ 8[2.10] Ne 10[30]; אֲדֹנַיִךְ יְהוָה Is 51[22] (prob.=*thy husband, Yahweh*); אֲדֹנָיו Ho 12[15] (possibly error for אֲדֹנָי). **3.** sf. 1 s. אֲדֹנִי (אֲדֹנַי) (1) ref. to men: *my lord, my master*, (*a*) *master* Ex 21[5] (Cov't code) Gn 24[12]+, 44[5] (J, 20 t.) 1 S 30[13.15] 2 K 5[3.20.22] 6[15]; (*b*) *husband* Gn 18[12] (J); (*c*) *prophet* 1 K 18[7.13] 2 K 2[19] 4[16.28] 6[5] 8[5]; (*d*) *prince* Gn 42[10] (E), 23[6.11.15] (P), 43[20] 44[18]+, 47[18], + (J, 12 t.); Ju 4[18]; (*e*) *king* 1 S 22[12]+ (S & K 75 t.); (*f*) *father* Gn 31[35] (E); (*g*) *Moses* Ex 32[22] Nu 11[28] 12[11] 32[26.27] (J); 36[2.2] (P); (*h*) *priest* 1 S 1[15.26.26]; (*i*) *theophanic angel* Jos 5[14] Ju 6[13]; (*j*) *captain* 2 S 11[11]; (*k*) general recognition of superiority Gn 24[18] 32[5]+; 33[8]+; 44[7]+ (J, 13 t.), Ru 2[13] 1 S 25[24]+ (15 t.); (2) ref. to God: אֲדֹנָי **a.** *my Lord* Gn 20[4] (? E) Ex 15[17] (Sam. יהוה) elsewhere in Hex, J; Gn 18[3(?).27.30.31.32] 19[2.18(?)] Ex 4[10.13] 5[22] 34[9] Nu 14[17] Jos 7[8]; also Ju 6[15] 13[8]; not S; 1 K 22[6] 2 K 19[23]; not Chron. exc. memorials Ezr 10[3] (ref. to Ezra) Ne 1[11] 4[8]; WisdLt only Jb 28[28] (doubtless scrib. error for יהוה of many MSS.); not Ho; Is 37[24] 38[14.16] (hist. part); exil. Is 49[14] (cf. 51[22]); Mi 1[2] ψ 16[2]+(47 t., chiefly this sense, exc. sub **b.**; cf. אֲדֹנַי וֵאלֹהַי *my Lord and my God* ψ 35[23]; (writers that use אֱלֹהִים seld. use אֲדֹנָי); **b.** *Adonay* **n.pr.** of God, parallel with *Yahweh*, substit. for it oft. by scrib. error, & eventually supplanting it. In earlier Is 3[17]+(19 t. seeming to belong here), Am 7[7.8] 9[1] Ez 18[25.29] 33[17.20] 21[14] (prob. אֲדֹנָי as in usual phrase); Zc 9[4] Mal 1[12.14] La 1[14]+(14 t.) ψ 2[4] 37[13] 78[65] 90[17] (יהוה?) 110[5] (Dalman puts most of these sub (*a*);—many cases are doubtful); 1 K 3[10.15] (Mass. אדני for יהוה cf. Dalm. 2 K 7[6]; Dalm. rightly questions; he rds. יהוה). The phrases אֲדֹנָי אֱלֹהַי ψ 38[16] 86[12], *Adonay my God;* אֲדֹנָי הָאֱלֹהִים Dn 9[3], א׳ הָאֵל 9[9.15], א׳ אֱלֹהֵינוּ Dn 9[4] favour taking א׳ Dn 1[2] 9[7.8] (יהוה?) v[16.17.19.19.19] as the divine name. **4.** אֲדֹנָי יהוה (*a*) *my Lord Yahweh* (v. יהוה) Gn 15[2.8] (JE) Jos 7[7] (J, 𝔊 om. י׳) Dt 3[24] 9[26] Ju 6[22] 16[28] 2 S 7[2] (6 t.) 1 K 2[26] 8[53]; prob. Am 3[7.8] 7[2.4.5] 9[8] Je 1[6] 4[10] 14[13] 32[17.25] Ez 4[14] 8[1] 9[6] 11[13] 20[49] 37[3] יָדַע כִּי אֲנִי א׳ י׳ 13[9] 23[49] 24[24] 28[24]; 29[16] inappropriate in mouth of God; del. אֲדֹנָי (Co) or rd. אֱלֹהֵיכֶם י׳ (Dalm.); Mi 1[2] Zp 1[7] Ob 1 Zc 9[14] ψ 71[5.16] 73[28]; (*b*) appar. **n.pr.** *Adonay Yahweh* Is 25[8] Je 44[26]; exil. Is 40[10]+(10 t., but 61[1.11] rd. יהוה, 𝔊); (*c*) uncertain whether (*a*) or (*b*) in proph. formula נְאֻם א׳ י׳ Is 7[7] 28[16] 30[15] 49[22] 51[4] 65[13] Je 7[20] Am 1[8] 3[11] 5[3] 7[6] Ob 1 Ez (131 t.); נְאֻם א׳ י׳ Is 56[8] Je 2[22] Am 3[13] 4[5] 8[3.9.11] Ez (80 t.); דִּבֶּר־א׳ י׳ Ez 6[3] 25[3] 36[4]; נִשְׁבַּע א׳ י׳ Am 4[2] 6[8]; כֹּה הֶרְאַנִי א׳ י׳ Am 7[1.4] 8[1] **5.** יהוה אֲדֹנָי *Yahweh my Lord* ψ 68[21] 109[21] 140[8] 141[8] Hb 3[9]. **6.** אֲדֹנָי יהוה צְבָאוֹת (*a*) *my Lord Yahweh S.* (v. צבאות) ψ 69[7] Am 9[5] Is 10[23] 22[5.12] 28[22] cf. אֲדֹנָי אֱלֹהֵי הַצְּבָאוֹת א׳ י׳, *Yahweh, the God of Hosts my Lord* Am 5[16]; (*b*) a divine name, *Adonay, Yahweh S.* Je 46[10.10] 50[25]; (*c*) uncertain are כֹּה אָמַר א׳ י׳ צ׳ Is 10[24] 22[14.15]; נְאֻם א׳ י׳ צ׳ Is 3[15] Je 2[19] 49[5] 50[31].

†אַדֹּן **n.pr.loc.** in Babylonia Ezr 2[59] (v. כְּרוּב n.pr.)

†אַדּוֹן *id.* Ne 7[61].

†אֲדֹנִי־בֶזֶק **n.pr.m.** (or title) king of Can. city Bezek Ju 1[7]; without Maqq. v[5.6].

†אֲדֹנִי־צֶדֶק **n.pr.m.** Canaan. king of Jerusalem Jos 10[1.3] (*Lord of righteousness; my Lord is righteous,* or *my Lord is Ṣidiq*—divine name—cf. מַלְכִּי צֶדֶק, אֲדֹנִיָּהוּ, Ph. אדנבעל etc.)

אֲדֹנִיָּהוּ (אֲדֹנִיָּה) **n.pr.m.** (*my Lord is Yahweh*, cf. Ph. אדנאשמן, אדנבעל, אדנשמש etc., in As. *Aduniba'al* Schr[KB II, 172]) **1.** fourth son of David 1 K 1[8]+11 t., 2[13]+5 t. (=אֲדֹנִיָּה 2 S 3[4] 1 K 1[5.7.18] 2[28] 1 Ch 3[2]). **2.** a Levite †2 Ch 17[8]. **3.** a chief of the people †Ne 10[17] (=אֲדֹנִיָּקָם 7[13] Ezr 2[13] cf. 8[13]).

†אֲדֹנִיקָם **n.pr.m.** (*my Lord has arisen*) head of a family Ezr 2^{13} 8^{13} Ne 7^{18} (אֲדֹנִיָּהוּ Ne 10^{17}).

†אֲדֹנִירָם **n.pr.m.** (*my Lord is exalted*) official of Solom. 1 K 4^{6} 5^{28}; so also 2 S 20^{24} 1 K 12^{18} ℌ We Dr^{Sm}

†אֲדֹרָם (contr. or corrupt, cf. foregoing) same official, under David 2 S 20^{24}, & Rehob. 1 K 12^{18} (=הֲדֹרָם 2 Ch 10^{18}).

†[אָדַר] **vb.** (poet.) **wide, great,** (thence) **high, noble** (? As. *adâru* Dl^{W})—**Niph.** *Pt. majestic, glorious,* of ׳י, נֶאְדָּר Ex 15^{11}; cstr. נֶאְדָּרִי v^{6} (v. Di); **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַאְדִּיר *make glorious* the teaching Is 42^{21} (׳י subj.)

†אֶדֶר **n.**[**m.**] **1. glory, magnificence** (As. *aduru, adiru*) ironic. of price of shepherd (symbol.) Zc 11^{13}. **2. mantle, cloak** (as *wide*) Mi 2^{8} (‖ שַׂלְמָה), but rd. אדרת (ת lost bef. foll. ת), so WRS$^{Proph\ 427}$

†אֲדוֹרַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (*two hills*?) city in Judah 2 Ch 11^{9} (cf. Ἀδωρα, Δωρα, Jos.$^{Ant.\ viii.\ 10.1,\ xiv.\ 5.3}$); now *Dûra*, W of Hebron, Rob.$^{BR\ II,\ 215}$

†אַדָּר **n.pr.m.** (*noble* ?). **1.** son of Bela, grandson of Benjm. 1 Ch 8^{3} (perh. error—cf. Be—for אַרְדְּ *q.v.* Nu 26^{40} Gn 46^{21}). **2.** city in Judah Jos 15^{3} (אַדָּרָה); =חֲצַר אַדָּר (*q.v.*) Nu 34^{4}.

†אַדִּיר **adj.** majestic—א׳ ψ 8^{2}+; **f.** אַדִּרֶת Ez 17^{8}? (v. infr.) etc.—**1. majestic** (wide, lofty) of waters of sea Ex 15^{10} ψ 93^{4}; a ship Is 33^{21}; a tree Ez 17^{23}; a vine Ez 17^{8} (גֶּפֶן אַדֶּרֶת, so Fü; or א׳ n. abstr. v. sub אַדֶּרֶת infr.); also fig. of kings ψ 136^{18}; nations Ez 32^{18}; gods 1 S 4^{8}; of ׳י ψ 93^{4} 76^{5}; of name of ׳י ψ $8^{2.10}$. **2.** subst. *majestic one*, of nobles, chieftains, etc., Ju $5^{13.25}$ Na 2^{6} 3^{18} Je 14^{3} 25^{34} (אַדִּירֵי הַצֹּאן fig. so) $^{35.36}$ 30^{21} Zc 11^{2} 2 Ch 23^{20} Ne 3^{5} 10^{30}; of ׳י Is 10^{34} 33^{21}; of servants of ׳י ψ 16^{3} (=priests ? cf. 1 Ch 24^{5} & v. Che).

†אַדֶּרֶת **n.f.** **glory, cloak**—א׳ abs. Jos 7^{24}; אַדֶּרֶת Ez 17^{8}; cstr. Gn 25^{25}+4t.; אַדַּרְתּוֹ 1 K 19^{13} +3 t.; אַדַּרְתָּם Zc 11^{3}—**1.** *glory, magnificence*, of vine Ez 17^{8} (so Thes MV, but < *adj. f.* fr. אַדִּיר q.v.), of shepherds Zc 11^{3} (or *sub* **2**). **2.** *mantle, cloak* (wide garment) of hair שֵׂעָר Gn 25^{25} Zc 13^{4} (as proph. mantle, so perh. 11^{3} of shepherds=false proph.) cf. of Elijah 1 K $19^{13.19}$ 2 K $2^{8.13.14}$; but אַדֶּרֶת שִׁנְעָר טוֹבָה (fine mantle of Shinar=Babylonian mantle—doubtless costly), Jos $7^{21.24}$ (J) & (late) א׳ alone Jon 3^{6}.

†אֲדָר **n.pr.**[**m.**] 12th (Babylonian) month= Feb.–Mar. (late Heb. loan-word, = Bab. *A(d)-daru* v. Dl$^{W\ p.\ 188,\ cf.\ AI\ 93}$, meaning dub. perh. *adâru*, be darkened, *eclipsed*, but v. Dl$^{W\ p.\ 190}$) Est $3^{7.13}$ 8^{12} $9^{1.15.17.19.21}$; cf. Palm. Nab. אדר Vog^{s} Eut$^{Nab\ 24}$.

†אַדְרַמֶּלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** (*Adar is prince*, As. *Adar-malik* (?) v. KAT$^{2\ 284}$, cf. ABK^{140}; or *A. is Counsellor, Decider*, cf. Dl$^{K\ 52\ f}$; otherwise Sayce$^{Rel.\ Bab.\ 7}$; on Bab. god *Adar* v. Schr$^{KSGW\ 1880,\ 19\ f}$ Dl$^{K\ 52\ f}$, but Sayce$^{Rel.\ Bab.\ 151\ f}$; Jen$^{Ko\ 457\ f}$ al. rd. As. name *Ninib;* on Carth. יתנאדר v. Bae$^{Rel.\ 54}$) **1.** a god of Sepharvaim 2 K 17^{31}. **2.** parricidal son of Sennacherib 2 K 19^{37} Is 37^{38}.

אַדֶּרֶם v. אדנירם sub אדן.

אַדַּרְכֹּן v. דרכמון.

אַדַּרְעִי v. דרע.

אדשׁ only *Inf. abs.* אָדוֹשׁ v. דוּשׁ.

אָהַב $_{216}$ **vb. love**—**Qal** *Pf.* אָהַב Gn 27^{9}+7t.; אָהֵב Gn 27^{14}; אָהַב Gn 37^{3}+3 t.; אֲהַבְתָּ Dt 15^{16}; 3 fs. אָהֲבָה Ct 1^{7}+, etc.; *Impf.* יֶאֱהַב (־ָהֵב) Pr 3^{12} +; 1 s. אֶאֱהַב Pr 8^{17} (cf. Ew$^{§\ 192\ d}$ Ges$^{§\ 68.1}$); וָאֹהַב Mal 1^{2}; וְאֹהֲבֵהוּ Ho 11^{1}; אֹהֲבֵם Ho 14^{5}; וָאֹהֲבֵם ψ 119^{167}; 2 mpl. תְּאֶהֱבוּ Pr 11^{22} (cf. Kö$^{I\ p.\ 394}$ Ges$^{§\ 63\ R\ 2}$); תְּאֶהֱבוּן Zc 8^{17}; תֶּאֱהָבוּן ψ 4^{3}; *Imv.* ־אֱהַב Ho 3^{1}; אֱהָבוּ ψ 31^{24} Am 5^{15}; אֱהָבוּ Zc 8^{19}; אֶהֱבָה Pr 4^{6}; *Inf. cstr.* אֶהֹב Ec 3^{8}; אַהֲבָה Dt 10^{12}+; אֶהֱבַת Mi 6^{8}+etc.; cf. also sub **n.** אהבה infr.; *Pt.* אֹהֵב (אוֹהֵב) Dt 10^{18}+26 t.; f. cstr. אֲהֶבֶת Ho 3^{1} is prob. *active* cf. Ba$^{NB\ 174\ ff}$; sf. אֹהֲבִי Is 41^{8} etc.; f. אֹהֶבֶת Gn 25^{28}; אֹהֲבָתִי Ho 10^{11} etc.; *Pt. pass.* אָהוּב Ne 13^{26}; אֲהוּבָה Dt $21^{15.15.16}$.—*love* (mostly c. acc., sq. לְ+obj. Lv $19^{18.34}$ 2 Ch 19^{2} (late), sq. בְּ Ec 5^{9}; abs. Ec 3^{8} & v. infr.), (affection both pure & impure, divine & human);—**1.** human love to human object; abs., opp. hate שָׂנֵא Ec 3^{8}; of love to son Gn 22^{2} 25^{28} $37^{3.4}$ 44^{20} (JE) Pr 13^{24}; so also 2 S 13^{21} ℌ Ew Th We, cf. Dr, of Dvd's loving Amnon; never to parent, but mother-in-law Ru 4^{15}; of man's love to woman; wife Gn 24^{67} $29^{20.30}$ (cf. v^{18})^{32} (JE), also Dt $21^{15.15.16}$ Ju 14^{16} 1 S 1^{5} 2 Ch 11^{21} Est 2^{17} Ho 3^{1} Ec 9^{9}; but also Gn 34^{3} (J) Ju $16^{4.15}$ 2 S $13^{1.4.15}$ (where of carnal desire) 1 K 11^{1} cf. v^{2} Ho 3^{1}; א׳ רֵעַ *loving a paramour*, v. Ba$^{NB\ 176}$; woman's love to man 1 S 18^{20} (so v^{28} MT, but rd. וְכִי כָל־יִשְׂרָאֵל אֹהֵב אֹתוֹ ℌ We Dr) Ct $1^{3.4.7}$ $3^{1.2.3.4}$ (5 t. subj. נַפְשִׁי); cf. also fig. of adulterous Judah Je 2^{25} Is 57^{8} Ez 16^{37}; of love of slave to master Ex 21^{5} (JE) Dt 15^{16}; inferior to superior 1 S 18^{22} cf. v^{16}; love to neighbour Lv 19^{18} (וְאָהַבְתָּ לְרֵעֲךָ כָּמוֹךָ), partic. to stranger

Lv 19[34] (both P), Dt 10[18.19]; love of friend to friend 1 S 16[21] 18[1.3] 20[17.17] Jb 19[19] Pr 17[1] cf. 2 S 19[7.7] 2 Ch 19[2]; v. also Pr 9[8] 16[13] cf. 15[12]; v. esp. *Pt.* infr. **2.** less oft. of appetite, obj. food, Gn 27[4.9.14] (JE); drink Ho 3[1] Pr 21[17]; husbandry 2 Ch 26[10]; cf. fig. of Ephraim Ho 10[11] sq. inf.; length of life ψ 34[13]; of cupidity Ho 9[1] Is 1[23] Ec 5[9.9]; of love of sleep Pr 20[13] cf. fig. of sluggish watchmen (sq. inf.) Is 56[10]; also c. obj. abstr. wisdom (personif.), knowledge, righteousness, etc. Pr 4[6] 8[17.21] 12[1] 22[11] 29[3] Am 5[15] Mi 6[8] (inf. ‖ infinitives) Zc 8[19], cf. Pr. 19[8] קֹנֶה לֵב אֹהֵב נַפְשׁוֹ; obj. folly, evil, etc., Mi 3[2] 4[3] ψ 11[5] 52[5.6] 109[17] Pr 1[22] 8[36] 17[19.19], cf. 18[21] Zc 8[17], cf. א׳ כֵּן Am 4[5] Je 5[3], sq. Inf. Ho 12[8] Je 14[10], esp. of idolatry Ho 4[18] (where del. חֲבוּ cf. Kö [I, p. 395]) Je 8[2]. **3.** love to God Ex 20[6] (JE) elsewhere Hex only Dt 5[10] 6[5] 7[9] + 9 t. Dt + Jos 22[5] 23[11]; also Ju 5[31] 1 K 3[3] Ne 1[5] Dn 9[4]; esp. in (late) ψ 31[24] 116[1] 145[20], but usually sq. name, law, etc. of י׳ ψ 5[12] 26[8] 40[17] 69[37] 70[5] 97[10] 119[47] + 11 t. ψ 119; cf. Is 56[6]; cf. also of love to Jerusalem Is 66[10] ψ 122[6] **4.** esp. *Pt.* אֹהֵב = (*a*) *lover*, La 1[2] (fig. of Jerus.); (*b*) *friend* Hiram of David 1 K 5[15], cf. Je 20[4.6] Est 5[10.14] 6[13] ψ 38[12] (‖ רֵעַ) so 88[19], & Pr 14[20]; also 18[24] 27[6]; Abr. of God Is 41[8] 2 Ch 20[7] **5.** of divine love (*a*) to individual men Dt 4[37] 2 S 12[24] Pr 3[12] 15[9] ψ 146[8] Ne 13[26]; (*b*) to people Israel, etc. Dt 7[8.13] 23[6] Ho 3[1] 9[15] 11[1] 14[5] 1 K 10[9] 2 Ch 2[10] 9[8] Is 43[4] 48[14] Je 31[3] Mal 1[2.2.2] ψ 47[5]; to Jerusalem ψ 78[68] 87[2]; (*c*) to righteousness, etc. ψ 11[7] 33[5] 37[28] 45[8] 99[4] Is 61[8] Mal 2[11]. †**Niph.** *Pt.* pl. הַנֶּאֱהָבִים 2 S 1[23] *lovely, loveable* of Saul & Jonath. (‖ הַנְּעִימִם). †**Pi.** *Pt.* pl. sf. מְאַהֲבַי (־ָבָי) Ho 2[7] + 3 t.; מְאַהֲבֶיהָ (־ָבֶיהָ) Je 22[20] + 6 t.; מְאַהֲבַיִךְ Ho 2[9] + 4 t. **1.** *friends* Zc 13[6]; **2.** *lovers* in fig. of adulter. Isr. Ho 2[7.9.12.14.15] Ez 23[5.9]; Judah Je 22[20.22] 30[14] La 1[19] Ez 16[33.36.37] 23[22].

†אֲהַב [אֲהַב] **n.[m.]** love only pl. אֲהָבִים, *loves, amours;* bad sense Ho 8[9], but אַיֶּלֶת א׳ loving hind Pr 5[19] (fig. of wife ‖ יַעֲלַת חֵן).

†אֹהַב [אֹהַב] **n.[m.]** id. = loved object, sf. אָהֳבָם Ho 9[10] (= בֹּשֶׁת = בַּעַל v. Hi Now) i.e. the idol worshipped; pl. = *amours* (carnal sense) Pr 7[18].

†אַהֲבָה **n.f.** love (= Inf. of אהב q.v.)—abs. א׳ Pr 10[12] + 18 t.; cstr. אַהֲבַת Je 2[2] + 3 t.; sf. אַהֲבָתִי ψ 109[4.5]; אַהֲבָתְךָ 2 S 1[26]; אַהֲבָתוֹ Is 63[9] Zp 3[17]; אַהֲבָתָהּ Pr 5[19]; אַהֲבָתָם Ec 9[6]—*love*, esp. WisdLt & late. **1.** human (to human obj.) abs. Ec 9[1.6] (both ‖ שִׂנְאָה) so Pr 10[12] 15[17] cf. 27[5]; v. also 17[9]; of man toward man ψ 109[4.5]; love for one's self (נַפְשׁוֹ) 1 S 20[17]; between man & woman Ct 2[4.5] 5[8] 8[6.7.7]; Pr 5[19] cf. also 2 S 1[26] (א׳ נָשִׁים); personif. Ct. 2[7] 3[5] 7[7] 8[4]; cf. fig. use 3[10]; of mere sexual desire 2 S 13[15]; fig. of Jerusalem's love to י׳ Je 2[2] (א׳ כְּלוּלֹתַיִךְ), & of love of adulter. Jerus. v[33]. **2.** God's love to his people Ho 11[4] (עֲבֹתוֹת א׳) Je 31[3] Is 63[9] Zp 3[17].

אָהַד (= אחד? v. Thes.)

†אֲהַד **n.pr.m.** son of Simeon Gn 46[10] Ex 6[15]

†אֵהוּד **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Benjamite, son of Gera, deliverer of Isr. fr. Moab Ju 3[15.16.20.20.21.23.26] 4[1] **2.** a Benjamite, son of Bilhan (= foregoing?) 1 Ch 7[10].

†אֲהָהּ (אֲ֫הָ, *ăhŭ:*) **interj.** alas! Ju 11[35] 2 K 3[10] 6[5.15]; with ל Jo 1[15] אֲהָהּ לַיּוֹם *alas for the day! for* etc. In the combination אֲהָהּ אֲדֹנָי יְהוִה Jos 7[7] Ju 6[22] Je 1[6] 4[10] 14[13] 32[17] Ez 4[14] 9[8] 11[13] 21[5].

†אַהֲוָא **n.pr.loc.** town or district in Babylonia, by which a stream is designated Ezr 8[15.31], also the stream v[21] (הנהר א׳), v[31] (נְהַר א׳).

†אַהִי Ho. 13[10.14.14] **adv.** where? = אִי, אַיֵּה. So 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 𝔗 AW in Ho 13[10], & 𝔊 𝔖 (cf. 1 Cor 15[55]) AW in Ho 13[14]. Taken by many of the older interpreters, and even by Ges in 13[14], as 1 s. impf. apoc. of היה *I would be:* but this is less suited to the context, and the jussive form is an objection, being unusual with the 1 ps.

I. אָהַל (*settle down* (?), Ar. أَهَلَ *be inhabited*, cf. As. *âlu, settlement, city, ma'âlu, ma'âltu, bed;* Dl[W] & [Pr 105]).

אֹהֶל [343] **n.m.** [Gn 13,3] tent (cf. As. *âlu*, supr., Ar. أَهْل, *fellow-dwellers, family*, Sab. אהל DHM [ZMG 1883, 341] al., also in n.pr. Sab. & Ph. v. אהליאב)—abs. א׳ Gn 4[20] +; cstr. *id.* Ex 28[43] +; אָהֳלָה (ה loc.) Gn 18[6] +; sf. אָהֳלִי Jb 29[4] +; אָהֳלְךָ ψ 61[5]; אָהֳלָהּ Gn 9[21] + 3 t. (v. Dr[Sm xxxv]); pl. אֳהָלִים Gn 13[5] + (Ges [§ 23.3]); בְּאָהֳלִים Ju 8[11] +; cstr. אָהֳלֵי Nu 16[26] +; sf. אָהֳלֶיךָ Je 4[20]; אָהֳלֶיךָ Nu 24[5] +; אָהֳלֵיכֶם Jos 22[8] +, etc.—**1.** *tent* of nomad Ct 1[5] Je 6[3] 49[29]; יֹשֵׁב א׳ *dweller in tents* Gn 4[20] 25[27] (J); אָהֳלֵי מִקְנֶה *tents of cattle* 2 Ch 14[14]; of soldier 1 Sa 17[54] cf. Dr, Je 37[10]; 1 K 8[66] לְאָהָלֶיךָ, ישׂראל, exclam. *to thy tents, Israel!* 1 K 12[16.16] cf. 2 Ch 10[16] 2 S 20[1] (but cf. Dr, 1 S 17[54]); of pleasure-tent on house-top 2 S 16[22] (= bridal-tent, bridal pavilion, cf. חֻפָּה ψ 19[5] Jo 2[16] v. RS [Kinship 168]). **2.** *dwelling, habitation;* ψ 91[10] לְאָהֳלֶךָ *home* (lit. *to thy tents*, pl.) Ju 19[9] (after הלך); א׳ בֵּיתִי *habitation of my house* ψ 132[3] cf. Dn 11[45];

א׳ דוד *habitat.* or *palace* of David where throne erected Is 16^{5}; א׳ בַּת צִיּוֹן *h. of daughter of Zion* (=Jerusalem) La 2^{4}; אָהֳלֵי יַעֲקֹב Je 30^{18} Mal 2^{12} (|| מִשְׁכָּן); א׳ יְהוּדָה Zc 12^{7} (|| בית דוד); א׳ רְשָׁעִים *h. of wicked* Jb 8^{22}, cf. א׳ רֶשַׁע ψ 84^{11}, א׳ יְשָׁרִים Pr 14^{11}; א׳ שֹׁחַד Jb 15^{34}; א׳ צַדִּיקִים ψ 118^{15}; א׳ אֱדוֹם=Edom itself, ψ 83^{7} cf. א׳ קֵדָר ψ 120^{5} א׳ כּוּשָׁן Hb 3^{7} **3.** *the sacred tent* used in worship of God; הָאֹהֶל *the tent*, א׳ מוֹעֵד *tent of meeting* of God with his people (tent of congregation or assembly Ges MV al.) Acc. to E Moses so called the tent which he used to pitch without the camp, afar off, into which he used to enter, & where God spake with him face to face, Ex 33^{7-11} Nu $12^{5.10}$ Dt $31^{14.15}$; J seems to have same conception of an א׳ מ׳ outside the camp, Nu $11^{24.26}$; D has no allusion to such a tent; P mentions it 131 t. as א׳ מ׳; 19 t. as הָאֹהֶל (cf. Ez 41^{1}) & א׳ הָעֵדוּת, *tent of the testimony* Nu 9^{15} $17^{22.23}$ 18^{2} (as containing ark & tables of the testimony) cf. 2 Ch 24^{6}; this tent sometimes confounded with the מִשְׁכָּן but distinguished in מִשְׁכַּן א׳מ׳ Ex 39^{32} $40^{2.6.29}$, cf. 1 Ch 6^{17}; אֶת־הַמִּשְׁכָּן וְאֶת־אָהֳלוֹ Nu 3^{25}; הַמִּשְׁכָּן וְהָאֹהֶל Ex 35^{11}; tent was of three layers of skins, goatskins, ramskins, & *tachash* skins, each layer of eleven pieces stretched in form of a tent, covering & protecting the מִשְׁכָּן, wh. was in form of parallelopip. (Ex 26). An אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד was at Shilo 1 S 2^{22} (om. 𝔊; v. Dr) cf. ψ 78^{60}, called א׳ יוֹסֵף v^{67}. The Mosaic א׳ מ׳ was later at Gibeon 2 Ch $1^{3.6.13}$; courses of ministry arranged for service at א׳ מ׳ 1 Ch 6^{17} 23^{32} cf. 1 Ch 9^{19} (הָא׳), v$^{21.23}$ (בֵּית הָא׳); David erected an אֹהֶל for ark on Mt. Zion 2 S 6^{17} 1 Ch 15^{1} 16^{1} 2 Ch 1^{4}; Joab fled for refuge to א׳ יהוה 1 K 2^{28-30}; sacred oil brought fr. הָא׳ 1 K 1^{39}; the א׳ מוֹעֵד was taken up into temple 1 K 8^{4}= 2 Ch 5^{5}; י׳ had not previously dwelt in a בַּיִת, but had gone מֵאֹהֶל אֶל־אֹהֶל *fr tent to tent*, fr. one to another, 1 Ch 17^{5}, cf. 2 S 7^{6}; א׳ יהוה (|| הַר קָדְשׁ & בַּיִת) is refuge & dwelling-place of righteous, ψ 15^{1} $27^{5.6}$ 61^{5} (cf. ψ 90^{1}).

†[אָהַל] **vb.denom.** tent, move tent fr. place to place (cf. As. *âʾilu*(?) Dl$^{W\ No.4\ \&\ AGl}$) וַיֶּאֱהַל Gn $13^{12.18}$ (J), cf. יֹשֵׁב אֹהֶל (v. אֹהֶל); **Pi.** *Impf.* יַהֵל (contr. for יְאַהֵל) *pitch one's tent* like nomad Is 13^{20}.

†אָהֳלָה **n.pr.f.** Ohŏla (for אָהֳלָהּ *she who has a tent, tent-woman,* i.e. worshipper at tent-shrine, v. Sm) of Samaria, adulteress with Assyria Ez $23^{4.4.5.36.44}$.

†אָהֳלִיאָב **n.pr.m.** Ohŏliab (*Father's tent,* cf. Ph. אהלבעל, אהלמלך; Sab. אהלאל, אהלעתתר) chief assistant of Bezalel in construction of tabernacle, etc. Ex 31^{6} 35^{34} $36^{1.2}$ 38^{23}.

†אָהֳלִיבָה **n.pr.f.** Ohŏliba (=אָהֳלִיבָהּ *tent in her*=(in meaning) אָהֳלָהּ cf. Sm) of Jerusalem as adulterous wife of י׳ Ez $23^{4.4.11.22.36.44}$.

†אָהֳלִיבָמָה **n.pr.** Ohŏlibama (*tent of the high place*) **1. f.** wife of Esau Gn $36^{2.5.14.18.25}$. **2. m.** an Edomite chief Gn 36^{41} 1 Ch 1^{52}.

†II. [אָהַל] **vb.Hiph.** be clear, shine, Impf. 3 ms. יַאֲהִיל (subj. moon יָרֵחַ) Jb 25^{5} (|| זַכּוּ subj. כוכבים, cf. also יִזְכֶּה v^{4}) (=יָהֵל, fr. הלל; (by text. error?) cf. Di so 𝔊 > =I. אָהַל Kö$^{I.373}$, after Ki).

†III. [אהל] **n.[m.]** odorif. tree, **aloe** (?) (? loan-word from Skr. *aguru, agaru,* dial. *aghil,* cf. Wilson$^{Skr.\ Dict.}$; M. Müller in Pusey$^{Dn\ 2d\ ed.\ p.\ 647\ f.}$; *aloëxylon agallochum* (cf. Sigismund$^{Aromata,\ Leipz.\ 1884,\ p.\ 38\ f.}$, MV cite Kondracki$^{Beitr.z.Kenntn.\ d.Aloe,\ Dorpat\ 1874}$ & Baer$^{Reden\ III,\ 293\ f}$); others *aloë succotrina* (Schenkel^{BL}, cf. Di ad Nu 24^{6}); Wetzst in De$^{Ct\ 2d\ ed.\ 167}$ brings under I. אהל; he proposes *cardamum,* Ar. هَيْل fr. أُهَيْل=*little tents,* from three-cornered shape of capsules) **1.** pl. אֲהָלִים trees planted by י׳ Nu 24^{6} (|| ארזים) perh. error for אֵילִים cf. Di. **2.** *aloes,* as sweet-smelling; perfume for bed, אֲהָלִים Pr 7^{17} (|| מֹר, קִנָּמוֹן); for garments אֲהָלוֹת ψ 45^{9} (|| מֹר, קְצִיעוֹת); of bride, under fig. of odorif. tree Ct 4^{14} (|| מֹר, כָּל־רָאשֵׁי בְשָׂמִים).

אַהֲרֹן $_{346}$ **n.pr.m.** Aaron, elder brother of Moses Ex 7^{7}; the priest Ex 31^{10}+; mentioned Ex 4^{14} 15^{20} 17^{10} 24^{1} 28^{29}+ (115 t. Ex); Lv $8^{12.23}$+ (80 t. Lv); Nu $20^{24\text{ff}}$ 33^{39}+ (101 t. Nu); 1 Ch 5^{29}+; Mi 6^{4} (only here in proph.) ψ 77^{21} 105^{26}; called הַכֹּהֵן Ex 31^{10} 35^{19} 39^{41} Lv 7^{34}+, v. ψ 99^{6} מֹשֶׁה וא׳ בְּכֹהֲנָיו; also בֶּן־א׳ הַכֹּהֵן Ex 38^{21} Nu 3^{32}+ (all P) called קְדוֹשׁ יהוה ψ 106^{16}; oft. named with his sons Lv $2^{3.10}$ 6^{2}+; בְּנֵי א׳ in strict sense Ex $28^{1.4.40}$+ oft.; בְּנֵי א׳ הַכֹּהֲנִים Lv 1^{5}+ Nu 3^{3} 10^{8} Jos 21^{19} 1 Ch 6^{42}; of temple-priests in gen'l, as descendants of A., 2 Ch 26^{18} 29^{21} 31^{19} $35^{14.14}$, v. also $13^{9.10}$ & cf. הַכֹּהֵן בֶּן־א׳ Ne 10^{39}; so בֵּית א׳ ψ $115^{10.12}$ 118^{3} 135^{19}; אַהֲרֹן alone (= בֵּית א׳) 1 Ch 12^{28} cf. 27^{17}.

אוֹ $_{320}$ (אוֹ, أَوْ, ܐܘ), **conj.** or (whether *aut* or *vel*). **1.** Gn 24^{49} 31^{43} Ex 4^{11} Ct 2^{9} Lv 13^{24} Nu 5^{30}+ oft. (esp. in *laws*); sometimes implying a preference, nearly=*or rather* Gn 24^{55} יָמִים אוֹ עָשׂוֹר a few days *or* ten Ju 18^{19} 1 S 29^{3}.

Prefixed to the first as well as to the second alternative (rare) *either* (*whether*)...*or* Lv 5[1] 13[48.51]; = *or, if not* Ez 21[15] (si vera l.) Ke Mal 2[17] Jb 16[3] 22[11]. **2.** introducing a sentence, esp. a particular case under a general principle, *or* = *or if* Ex 21[31] אוֹ־בֵן יִגַּח וגו׳ *or if* he gore a son, etc. v[36] Lv 4[23.28] (v. Di) 5[21.22] 25[49 b] Nu 5[14] 2 S 18[13] *or if* I had dealt falsely against his life, then, etc., Ez 14[17.19] *or if* I send, etc. **3.** *if perchance*, 1 S 20[10] *if perchance* thy father answer thee with something hard, Lv 26[41]. **4.** once, with the juss. (as in Ar. with the subjunct. v. Dr[§ 175]) = *except:* Is 27[5] I would burn them together, אוֹ יַחֲזֵק בְּמָעֻזִּי *or else* let him take hold (= *except* he take hold) of my stronghold, etc.

†**אוּאֵל** **n.pr.m.** a Judæan (*will of God*, cf. II. אוה; or contr. fr. אֲבִיאֵל cf. אִיעֶזֶר?) Ezr 10[34].

אוב (meaning? Thes comp. Ar. آبَ *return*, أَوَّابٌ *water-carrier*, but cf. Lag[BN 90]). MV comp. אבב (with conjectural sense) to get meaning *have a hollow sound*. Deriv. and signif. totally uncertain).

אוֹב **n.m.** [Jb 32,19] **skin-bottle, necromancer,** etc.—abs. א׳ Lv 20[27] + 8 t.; pl. אֹבוֹת Lv 19[31] + 7 t.—**1.** *skin-bottle*, only pl. אֹבוֹת חֲדָשִׁים *new* (*wine-*) *skins* Jb 32[19]. **2.** *necromancer*, in phr. אוֹב אוֹ יִדְּעֹנִי *necrom. or wizard* Lv 20[27] (H; usually tr. 'a man also or woman that hath a familiar spirit or that is a wizard' RV; but better *a man or a woman, if there should be among them, a necromancer or wizard*, no suff. reason for exceptional use of phrase here); א׳ וְיִדְּעֹנִי Dt 18[11] 2 Ch 33[6] = 2 K 21[6] (where וידענים א׳); הָאֹבוֹת וְהַיִּדְּעֹנִים Lv 19[31] 20[6] (H) 1 S 28[3.9] 2 K 23[24] Is 8[19] (where repres. as chirping & muttering, in practice of their art of seeking dead for instruction, prob. ventriloquism, & so Ⓖ) 19[3]. **3.** ghost, Is 29[4] וְהָיָה כְּאוֹב מֵאֶרֶץ קוֹלֶךָ וּמֵעָפָר אִמְרָתֵךְ תְּצַפְצָף *and thy voice shall be as a ghost fr. the ground and fr. the dust thy speech shall chirp* (so Ge MV Ew De Che al., but chirping might be of necromancer, as 8[19]). **4.** *necromancy* אֵשֶׁת בַּעֲלַת־אוֹב *a woman who was mistress of necromancy* 1 S 28[7.7]; (> RS[JPh xiv, 127 f] makes אוֹב primarily a subterranean spirit, and signif. **2** only an abbrev. of א׳ בעלת etc.); קסם בְּאוֹב *divine by necromancy* 1 S 28[8], which seems to be interpr. of 1 Ch 10[13] שאל בא׳ *inquire by necromancy*. (In these three exx. אוֹב is usually interpreted as ghost or familiar spirit conceived as dwelling in necromancer; but this apparently not the ancient conception.)

†**אֹבֹת** **n.pr.loc.** (*water-skins*) station of Isr. in wildern. Nu 21[10] 34[43]; not yet determ., prob. on eastern skirts of Idumæa not far from Moab; acc. to Wetzst in De[Ct 168] *Wêba*, وَبَّة in the Arabah, but identif. not prob.; cf. Di on Nu 21[10].

אוד (*be curved, bent*, also trans. *burden, oppress*, cf. Ar. أَوَدَ).

†**אוד** **n.m.** **brand, fire-brand** (orig. perh. bent stick used to stir fire) א׳ מֻצָּל מִשְּׂרֵפָה Am 4[11] = א׳ מִ׳ מֵאֵשׁ Zc 3[2], pl. זַנְבוֹת הָאוּדִים הָעֲשֵׁנִים Is 7[4], *stumps of smoking firebrands*.

†[**אוֹדָה**] **n.f.** **cause** (perh. orig. *circumstance*, cf. Sab. אוד *enclosing wall*)—only pl. אוֹדוֹת Gn 21[11] +; אֹדוֹת Nu 12[1] +; (8 t. + 2 S 13[16] vid. infra); אֹדוֹתַי Jos 14[6]; אֹדוֹתֶיךָ ib.;—*cause*, alw. with עַל, & cstr., exc. Je 3[8], where sq. אֲשֶׁר; עַל־א׳ *because of* Gn 21[11.25] Ex 18[8] Nu 12[1] 13[24] Ju 6[7] Je 3[8]; = *concerning* (*on occasion of*) Gn 26[32] Jos 14[6.6]; in 2 S 13[16] rd., for אַל־אֹדוֹת, אַל אָחִי כִּי ⓖL It. We Dr.

†**אֵיד** **n.m.** [Jb 18, 12] **distress, calamity** (under wh. one bends, cf. Ar. آدَ *burdening*)—א׳ Jb 21[30] +; cstr. *id.* Jb 31[23] +; אֵידִי 2 S 22[19] = ψ 18[19] etc.;—*distress, calamity* (poet. chiefly WisdLt & late); Pr 17[5] 27[10] **1.** national calam. of Isr. (apostate) Je 18[17] Ez 35[5] Ob [13.13.13]; of Egypt Je 46[21]; Moab 48[16]; Edom (א׳ עֵשָׂו) 49[8]; Hazor v[32]. **2.** of righteous sufferer 2 S 22[19] = ψ 18[19] cf. אֶל א׳ i.e. *from* God Jb 31[23] & אָרְחוֹת אֵידָם 30[12] *their calamitous paths* (sf. ref. to bereavement, pain, etc.) **3.** oft. of wicked Jb 18[12] 21[17] 31[3] Pr 1[26.27] (wisd. mocks at; ‖ פַּחַד) 6[15] 24[22]; also יוֹם א׳ Dt 32[35] Jb 21[30] (cf. supr. 2 S 22[19] = ψ 18[19] Pr 27[10] Je 18[17] 46[21] Ob [13.13.13] where ‖ יוֹם אֹבֵד יוֹם צָרָה v[12.14], cf. יוֹם יהוה v[15]).

†**אֵד** **n.m.** **mist** (deriv. dub.; Ar. آدَ = *be strong;* إِيَادٌ that which affords protection, shade; otherwise Dl[W 125]) Gn 2[6]; אֵדוֹ Jb 36[27]

I. **אוה** **1.** Ar. أَوَى *betake oneself* to a place for dwelling, etc.; **2.** id., *be tenderly inclined*.

†1. **אי** **n.m.** [Is 20, 5] (†**f.** [Is. 23, 2]). **coast, region** (contr. fr. אִיִּי so Ol[§ 152 b]; place whither one betakes oneself for resting, etc., orig. fr. mariner's standpoint)—אִי abs. Is 20[6] +; cstr. Je 47[4]; (Jb 22[30] v. sub IV אי cf. Di) pl. אִיִּים ψ 72[10] +; אִיֵּי Ez 26[18] (Co אִיִּים) אִיֵּי Gn 10[5] +;—*coast, border, region* (mostly late), of Philistia & Phenicia with adjacent country Is 20[6] 23[2.6]; so of Caph-

tor (=Crete) Je 47[4]; מַלְכֵי הָאִי אֲשֶׁר בְּעֵבֶר הַיָּם Je 25[22]; elswh. pl., coasts of Chittim Je 2[10] Ez 27[6], of Elishah v[7]; different countries (on or in sea) v[5.15.35] 26[15.18.18] (last del. Co cf. 𝔊) cf. 39[6], so also אִיֵּי הַגּוֹיִם Gn 10[5] (P); partic. אִיֵּי הַיָּם= *coast-lands & islands* Is 11[11] 24[15], ‖ הָאָרֶץ Est 10[1]; v. (without הַיָּם) Dn 11[18], & ψ 72[10]; so oft. Is[2] incl. inhabitants, 41[1.5] 42[4.10] (אִיִּים וְיֹשְׁבֵיהֶם ‖ הַיָּם וּמְלֹאוֹ) v[12] 49[1] 51[5] 59[18] 60[9] 66[19] cf. Je 31[10] ψ 97[1], Zp 2[11] (אִיֵּי הַגּוֹיִם); *islands*, distinctly (taken up by ’ as little things) Is 40[15]; *coasts, banks*, i.e. habitable lands Is 42[15] (‖ נְהָרוֹת).

†**אִיתָמָר n.pr.m.** ((*is*) *land of palms*? Thes) youngest (4th) son of Aarɒn Ex 6[23] 28[1] 38[21] Lv 10[6.12.16] Nu 3[2.4] 4[28.33] 7[8] 26[60] (all P) 1 Ch 5[29] 24[1.2.3.4.4.5.6] Ezr 8[2].

†[אָוָה] **vb. incline, desire** (cf. Stem **2**). **Pi.** *Pf.* אִוָּה ψ 132[13]; אִוְּתָה Mi 7[1]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּאַוֶּה Dt 12[20]+4 t.—*desire* subj. usually נֶפֶשׁ, obj. fruit Mi 7[1] (in metaph.); flesh (to eat) 1 S 2[16], cf. Dt 12[20] (sq. inf. לֶאֱכֹל בָּשָׂר); food & drink Dt 14[26]; of king desiring rule, וּמָלַכְתָּ בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר־תְּאַוֶּה נַפְשֶׁךָ 2 S 3[21] 1 K 11[37]; obj. *evil* (רַע) Pr 21[10]; once obj. ’ Is 26[9] נַפְשִׁי אִוִּיתִךָ בַּלַּיְלָה; of God וְנַפְשׁוֹ אִוְּתָה וַיַּעַשׂ Jb 23[13]; as desiring Zion for dwelling-place (late, only cases without נפשׁ) ψ 132[13.14]; **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְאַוָּה Pr 21[26]; הִתְאַוִּיתִי Je 17[16]; הִתְאַוּוּ Nu 11[4]; וְהִתְאַוִּיתֶם Nu 34[10]; *Impf.* יִתְאַוֶּה Ec 6[2]; וַיִּתְאַוֶּה 2 S 23[15]; apoc. וְיִתְאַו ψ 45[12], וַיִּתְאַו 1 Ch 11[17], etc.—*Pt.* fs. מִתְאַוָּה Pr 13[4]; mpl. מִתְאַוִּים Am 5[18] Nu 11[34]—*desire, long for, lust after*, of bodily appetites; for dainty food Nu 11[4] (E; sq. acc. cogn.)=ψ 106[14], Nu 11[34] (E); sq. ל Pr 23[3.6] cf. Ec 6[2] (sq. acc.), v. also Pr 13[4] (abs., subj. נֶפֶשׁ); abs. of extreme thirst 2 S 23[15]=1 Ch 11[17]; of king desiring the beauty (יָפְיָ) of princess ψ 45[12] (sq. acc.); of covetous man Pr 21[26] (sq. acc. cogn.); obj. בִּית רֵעֶךָ Dt 5[18] (‖ חמד); sq. inf. Pr 24[1] (of desiring evil companionship); obj. יוֹם ’ Am 5[18] (acc.; of presumptuous, reckless longing) cf. Je 17[16] (Nu 34[7.8] for תִּתְאוּ—Pi. of תאה—Di prop. תִּתְאַוּ, & queries whether this & הִתְאַוִּיתֶם v[10] are not fr. אוה,=*desire for yourselves*.)

[אַו] **n.m.** cstr. אֹו, Kt Pr 31[4] **desire**, so Thes MV; but <Qr אֵי q. v.

†[אַוָּה] **n.f. desire**—cstr. אַוַּת Dt 12[15]+5 t.; sf. אַוָּתִי Ho 10[10]—*desire, will*, usually sq. נֶפֶשׁ; of natural human desire (morally indiff.), for meat Dt 12[15.20.21]; of longing for sanctuary 18[6]; of royal good pleasure 1 S 23[20]; without נֶפֶשׁ, of wild-ass Je 2[24]; of divine will Ho 10[10].

†**אִוִּי n.pr.m.** (*desire*?) one of five chiefs of Midian Nu 31[8] Jos 13[21].

†[מַאֲוַי] **n.[m.] desire** pl. cstr. מַאֲוֵי רִשָּׁע ψ 140[9].

†**תַּאֲוָה n.f. desire**—abs. Gn 3[6]+; cstr. תַּאֲוַת ψ 10[3]+etc.;—*desire, wish* Pr 13[12.19] 18[1]; of physical appetite, longing for dainty food מַאֲכַל תַּאֲוָה Jb 33[20]; distinctly good sense ψ 10[17] 38[10] Pr 11[23] 19[22] (? cf. infr.) Is 26[8] (לְשֵׁמְךָ וּלְזִכְרְךָ תַּאֲוַת־נָפֶשׁ); bad sense, *lust, appetite, covetousness* ψ 10[3] (תַּאֲוַת נַפְשׁוֹ) 112[10]; Pr 21[25.26] (as acc. cogn.); particularly of longing for dainties of Egypt Nu 11[4] ψ 106[14] (both acc. cogn.) 78[30] & in **n.pr.** given to place where it occurred קִבְרוֹת הַתַּאֲוָה (q.v.) Nu 11[34.35] 33[16.17] Dt 9[22] **2.** *thing desired*, in good sense Pr 10[24]; bad sense ψ 78[29] so תַּאֲוַת לִבּוֹ ψ 21[3]; *thing desirable* (to senses) Gn 3[6] (תַּאֲוַת לְעֵינַיִם); perhaps also Pr 19[22] *the ornament of a man is his kindness* (Ra Ki, etc. but cf. supr.)

†II. [אָוָה] **vb. sign, mark, describe with a mark** (so Ges (who compares תאה, תוה) Dl[Pr 116 (*not* W)]) only **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְאַוִּיתֶם לָכֶם *mark you out, measure*, Nu 34[10] (P), so Vrss (cf. תִּתְאוּ לָכֶם v[7.8]; v. however Di, & sub I. אוה).

אוֹת n.m. [79] Ex 4,8 (**f.** Jos 24, 17) **sign** (Ar. آيَة, pl. آيٰت, Aram. אָתָא, אָתָה—א׳ Gn 4[15]+; cstr. 9[12]+; pl. אוֹתוֹת Ex 4[9]+etc.—**1.** *sign, pledge, token* Gn 4[15] (J); אוֹת אֱמֶת *true token* Jos 2[12] (J); of blood of passover Ex 12[13] (P); אוֹת לְטוֹבָה *token for good* ψ 86[17]; *pledges, assurances* of travellers Jb 21[29]. **2.** *signs, omens* promised by prophets as pledges of certain predicted events 1 S 10[7.9]+v[1] where א׳ ins. 𝔊 𝔙, vid. We Dr; esp. phr. זֶה הָאוֹת לְ Ex 3[12] 1 S 2[34] 14[10] 2 K 19[29] Je 44[29] Is 7[11.14]; prob. also Is 44[25] (of false proph.). **3.** *sign, symbol* of prophets Is 8[18] cf. Ez 4[3]. **4.** *signs, miracles*, as pledges or attestations of divine presence & interposition Ex 4[8.8.9] (J) 7[3] (P) 8[19] (J) ψ 74[9] 2 K 19[29] 20[8.9]=Is 37[30] 38[7.22]; c. עָשָׂה Ex 4[17.30] Nu 14[11.22] Jos 24[17] (all JE) Dt 11[3] Ju 6[17]; c. צִוָּה Ex 4[28] (J); c. שִׂית 10[1] (J); c. שִׂים Ex 10[2] (J) ψ 78[43] Is 66[19]; הָאוֹת וְהַמּוֹפֵת (v. מוֹפֵת) Dt 13[3] cf. 28[46] Is 20[3]; א׳ אוֹ מ׳ Dt 13[2]; אוֹתוֹת וּמוֹפְתִים Dt 4[34] 7[19] 26[8] 29[2] Je 32[21]; c. נָתַן Dt 6[22] Ne 9[10]; c. שִׂים Je 32[20] ψ 105[27]; c. שָׁלַח Dt 34[11] ψ 135[9]. **5.** *signs, memorials*, stones fr. Jordan Jos 4[6] (J); metal of censers Nu 17[3] (P); Aaron’s rod Nu 17[25] (P); א׳ עוֹלָם Is 55[13] prob. also Ez 14[3] (‖ מָשָׁל); signs on hands, etc.,

Ex 13[9.16] (J)=Dt 6[8] 11[18], prob. belong here; also memorial pillar in Egypt Is 19[20]. **6.** *sign, pledge* of covenant, אֹ֣ות הַבְּרִית (v. ברית) *e.g.* rainbow, of Noachian covenant Gn 9[12.13.17] (P); circumcision, of Abrahamic covenant Gn 17[11] (P); the sabbath Ex 31[13.17] (P); Ez 20[12.20]. **7.** *ensigns, standards* Nu 2[2] (P) ψ 74[4]. **8.** *signs, tokens* of changes of weather & times Gn 1[14] (P; of heavenly luminaries) אֹותֹ֣ות הַשָּׁמַ֗יִם Je 10[2] (changes of the heavens as omens to frighten the nations) cf. ψ 65[9].

†**אוֹזַי n.pr.m.** a Judæan, Ne 3[25].

†**אוֹי interj.** (onomatop.; cf. אֹ֫ךְ, אֹ֫ם) woe! an impassioned expression of grief and despair: usually with dative אוֹי לִי Is 6[5] *woe* to me! for I am undone, so 24[16] Je 10[19] 15[10]; אוֹי לָנוּ *woe* to us! 1 S 4[7.8] Je 4[13] 6[4]; אוֹי־נָא לִי Je 4[31] 45[3]; אוֹי־נָא לָנוּ La 5[16]. With the 2nd or 3rd ps. often implying a denunciation; אוֹי־לְךָ מוֹאָב Nu 21[29] (=Je 48[46]) Je 13[27] Ez 16[23] repeated אוֹי אוֹי לָךְ; Is 3[9] אוֹי לְנַפְשָׁם v[11] Ho 7[13] 9[12] (‖ שֹׁד לָהֶם). With a voc. (or implicit accus.) Ez 24[6.9] אוֹי עִיר הַדָּמִים; absol. Nu 24[23]. Used as a subst. Pr 23[29] לְמִי אוֹי (‖ לְמִי אֲבוֹי).

†**אוֹיָה = אוֹי** ψ 120[5] אוֹיָה לִי.

III. **אוה** (*to cry* אוֹי, *howl* cf. Ar. آهَ, *to cry* آهٍ to be assumed prob. as source of two foll. words).

†**II. [אִי] n.m. jackal** (*howler*, for *אִוִי v. Ba[NB 188], cf. Ar. إِوَزٌّ, whence אֹ֫ךְ[כֹּ֫אךְ])—pl. אִיִּים Is 13[22] 34[14] Je 50[39] (inhabitant of desert, ruin).

†**I. אַיָּה n.f. hawk, falcon, kite** (perh. fr. cry; cf. Ar. يُؤْيُؤٌ, a kind of hawk) Lv 11[14] Dt 14[13] generic, cf. לְמִינָהּ & Di; Jb 28[7] (keen-sighted).

†**II. אַיָּה n.pr.m.** (*falcon*) **1.** a Horite Gn 36[24] 1 Ch 1[40]. **2.** father of Rizpah 2 S 3[7] 21[8.10.11].

†**אֱוִיל מְרֹדַךְ n.pr.m.** (Bab. *Avêl* (Amêl) *Maruduk, man of Merodach*) son & successor of Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon, B.C. 562–60, 2 K 25[27] (v. COT)=Je 52[31].

I. **אול** (*be foolish*, cf. יאל, & Ar. أَلَّ *grow thick* (of fluids)).

אֱוִיל $_{26}$ **adj. foolish**—א Jb 5[2]+; *pl.* אֱוִילִים ψ 107[17]+, etc.;—*foolish*, Pr 29[9] (אִישׁ א) Ho 9[7] (pred. of prophet); cf. Is 35[8], elsewhere **n.m. fool** (always morally bad), who despises wisdom & discipline Pr 1[7] 15[5]; mocks at guilt 14[9]; is quarrelsome 20[3]; licentious 7[22]; it is folly & useless to instruct him 16[22] 27[22] (19 t. Pr); cf. also Je 4[22] Jb 5[2.3] Is 19[11] ψ 107[17].

†**אוֹלִי adj.** id. Zc 11[15].

אִוֶּלֶת $_{25}$ **n.f. folly.**—abs. Pr 12[23]+; cstr. 14[8]+; sf. אִוַּלְתִּי ψ 38[6], etc.;—*folly*, special product of כְּסִילִים (v. כֶּ֫סֶל) Pr 12[23]+(12 t.); c. פְּתָאִים Pr 14[18]; c. אֱוִלִים only 16[22] 27[22] for alliteration. It is bound up in mind of boy, to be removed only by rod of discipline Pr 22[15]; א personif. tears down house built by חַכְמוֹת נָשִׁים Pr 14[1]; it is contrasted with תְּבוּנָה Pr 14[29] 15[21].

II. **אול, איל** (*be in front of, precede, lead;* v. Thes Nö[MBA 1880, 774; SBA 1882, 1175], who comp. Ar. أَوَّلُ for آوَلُ, Targ. אוולא; cf. Sab. אול DHM Epigr. Denkm. 33. 34; v. on the other hand Lag[Or ii. p. 3; M i. p. 100] & sub I. אלה infr.)

†**I. [אול] n.[m.] body, belly**; sf. אוּלָם (in contempt) ψ 73[4] (lit. *their front, prominent part*).

†**II. [אול] n.[m.] leading man, noble**; pl. cstr. אוּלֵי הָאָרֶץ 2 K 24[15] Kt (Qr אֵילֵי v. III. [איל]).

†**I. אוּלָם n.m.**[1 K 7,8] **porch** (cf. אֵילָם)—א abs. 1 K 6[3]+; אֻלָם Ez 40[48.49]; cstr. אוּלָם 1 K 7[6]+; אֻלָם Ez 40[7]+(marg. אֵלָם 1 K 7[7.12.21]); pl. cstr. אֻלַמֵּי Ez 41[15] (Co sg. c. sf.; in Ez Co rds. everywhere אילם vid. אֵילָם infr.)—*porch* (only K Ch Ez & Jo). **1.** in Solomon's temple 1 K 7[19] 2 Ch 29[7], א יהוה v[17]; 8[12] (altar in front of); א יהוה 15[8] (id.), cf. בֵּין הָאוּלָם וּבֵין הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Ez 8[16] & Jo 2[17]; 1 K 7[21]; א הַבַּיִת v[12]; א הַהֵיכָל 1 K 7[21]; תַּבְנִית הָא׳ 1 Ch 28[11]. **2.** in Sol.'s palace 1 K 7[8.8]; א הָעַמּוּדִים 1 K 7[6] cf. v[6]; א הַמִּשְׁפָּט=7[7] א הַכִּסֵּא v[7] **3.** in temple of Ezek.'s vision, partic. א הַשַּׁעַר Ez 40[7.8] (del. Co vid. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙) 9.9.15.39.40 44[3] 46[2.8]; א הַבַּיִת 40[48] cf. v[48.49] 41[25.25]; אֻלַמֵּי הַחָצֵר Ez 41[25] Co sg. ואילמו החיצון v. אֵילָם.—(III. אוּלָם, adv., v. p. 19.)

II. אוּלָם n.pr.m. only geneal. **1.** 1 Ch 7[16.17] **2.** 1 Ch 8[39.40].

I. אַיִל $_{156}$ **n.m.** Gn 22,13 **ram** (as leader of flock, NHeb. & Aram. *id.*, As. *ailu* Dl[W], Ph. איל,=אַיִל rather than אַיִל, cf. CIS[I. p. 231])—אַיִל (אֵיל) Gn 15[9]+; cstr. אֵיל Ex 29[22]+; pl. אֵילִים (אֵילִם, אֵלִים) Gn 32[15]+; cstr. אֵילֵי Gn 31[38] Is 60[7]—*ram*, **1.** used as food Gn 31[38] (E) Dt 32[14] (cf. ram of sacrifice, infr. e.g. Ex 29[32] cf. Lv 8[31]); as yielding wool 2 K 3[4]; as tribute 2 Ch 17[11]; as merchandise Ez 27[21]; as gift Gn 32[15] (E); in sim. of leaping, skipping ψ 114[4] (הָהָרִים רָקְדוּ כְּאֵ׳) v[6]; in Dn.'s vision, ram with two horns symbol. kings of Media and Persia Dn 8[3.4.6.7.7.7.7.20]; fig. of rich and powerful in Isr. Ez 34[17] **2.** slain

in ceremony of ratification of covenant betw. י׳ & Abr. Gn 15^{9} (J); in Abr.'s sacrif. Gn $22^{13.13}$ (E); Balaam's sacrif. Nu $23^{1}+5$t. Nu 23 (JE); so in ritual (P), (*a*) in consecration ceremony of Aaron & his sons Ex $29^{1}+15$ t. Ex 29 (א׳ מִלֻּאִים v^{22} cf. $v^{26.27.31}$) Lv $8^{2}+8$t. Lv 8 (א׳ הַמִּלֻּאִים $v^{22.29}$ א׳ הָעֹלָה v^{18}); (*b*) in guilt-offering (אָשָׁם) Lv $5^{15.16.18.25}$ $19^{21.22}$ cf. Ezr 10^{19} & א׳ הַכְּפֻרִים Nu 5^{8}; (*c*) burnt-offering (עֹלָה) Lv 9^{2} & Nu $15^{6.11}$ & Ez $46^{4.5.6.7.11}$, on day of atonement Lv $16^{3.5}$, Pentecost 23^{18}; (*d*) peace-offering (שְׁלָמִים) Lv $9^{4.18.19}$; beginning of month Nu $28^{11.12.14}$ cf. $29^{2.3}$; passover $v^{19.20}$ cf. Ez $45^{23.24}$; day of firstfruits $v^{27.28}$; in 7th month $29^{8}+18$ t. Nu 29; (*e*) in law of Nazarite Nu $6^{14.17.19}$; (*f*) in consecration of altar of tabernacle Nu $7^{15}+25$ t. Nu 7^{7}, cf. consecr. of Ezek.'s temple-altar Ez $43^{23.25}$; (*g*) more generally 1 S 15^{22} Is 1^{11} Mi 6^{7} Jb 42^{8} ψ 66^{15}, also Is 34^{6} 60^{7}; at bringing ark to Jerus. 1 Ch 15^{26}; other occasions 29^{21} 2 Ch 13^{9} $29^{21.22.32}$ Ezr 8^{35}; cf.fig. Je 51^{40} Ez 39^{18}. **3.** עֹרֹת אֵילִם מְאָדָּמִים *rams' skins dyed red*, of covering of tabernacle Ex 25^{5} 26^{14} $35^{7.23}$ 36^{19} cf. 39^{34} (all P).

II. אַיִל **n.**[**m.**] **projecting pillar** or **pilaster**—א׳ abs. 1 K 6^{31} (but v. infr.) cstr. *id.* Ez 40^{14} (but del. Co) ^{16}(Co better אֵילָיו); אֵיל 41^{3}, אֶל 40^{48}; pl. אֵילִים $40^{14}+$; אֵילִם 40^{10}; sf. אילו Kt $40^{9}+7$t.; אלו Kt $40^{29}+2$t. Qr (in all) אֵלָיו, אֵילָיו; אֵילֵיהֶם 40^{16};—*pilaster* or projection in wall at each side of entrance (cf. Bö$^{\text{Proben, 302; NÄ 927}}$), in Sol.'s temple 1 K 6^{31} (Bö$^{\text{NÄ 525}}$ rds. אֵילָם), in Ezek.'s temple Ez $40^{9.10}+14$t. Ez $40.41+40^{14a}$ Ew Hi Co אילם cf. ⑥B; 40^{38} rd. אילם so Sm Co cf. ⑥; 40^{14b} Co del. א׳.

†III. [אַיִל?] **n.m.** **leader, chief** (=ram, as leader of flock? cf. Di Ex 15^{15} Ol §142 f Lag$^{\text{BN 170}}$ & v. Ez 34^{17})—cstr. אֵל Ez 31^{11}; pl. cstr. אֵילֵי Ex 15^{15} Ez $17^{13}+2$ K 24^{15} Qr (Kt אולי v. אוּל); אֵלֵי Ez 32^{21} (del. Co, v. ⑥).—*leader, chief* א׳ מוֹאָב Ex 15^{15}; א׳ הָאָרֶץ Ez 17^{13} 2 K 24^{15} Qr; א׳ גּוֹיִם Ez 31^{11} (אֵלִים Jb 41^{17} v. sub אלה; perh. אֵלֵיהֶם Ez 31^{14} but cf. infr. IV אֵיל & also אֶל Note 1).

†IV. [אַיִל?] **n.m.** **terebinth** (prob. as prominent, lofty tree, v. Di Gn 12^{6} 14^{6})—cstr. אֵיל only n.pr. אֵיל פָּארָן vid. infr.; pl. אֵילִים Is 1^{29}; אֵלִים Is 57^{5} cstr. אֵילֵי Is 61^{3}; sf. אֵלֵיהֶם Ez 31^{14} (>del. Co vid. 𝔙𝔘).—*terebinth* (cf. אֵלָה); as marking idol-shrines Is 1^{29} 57^{5} (so Che Di etc. > *gods*); fig. of ransomed ones of Zion אֵילֵי הַצֶּדֶק; perh. of haughty ones Ez 31^{14}.

אֵיל פָּארָן† **n.pr.loc.** (*terebinth* (or *palm*? v. Di) *of Paran*) town & harbour at head of Ælanitic Gulf Gn 14^{6} (v. Di); =אֵלָה 36^{41}; אֵילַת Dt 2^{8} 2 K 14^{22} 16^{6}; אֵילוֹת 1 K 9^{26} 2 K 16^{6}; close to Ezion Geber (v. עֶצְיוֹן גֶּבֶר).

†[אֵילִים], alw. אֵילִם **n.pr.loc.** (=place of *terebinths* or other great trees, v. Di Gn 14^{6} & Ex 15^{27} (12 fountains & 70 palms)) 2nd station of Isr. in desert after passing sea Ex $16^{1.1}$ Nu $33^{9.10}$; אֵילָמָה Ex 15^{27} Nu 33^{9}; prob.=Wady Gharandel cf. Rob$^{\text{BR i. 100, 105}}$.

†I. אֵלָה **n.f.** **terebinth** (=אֵילָה (?) v. IV. אֵיל > Sta$^{\text{Gesch. 455}}$ wh. derives fr. אֵל=*divine;* but cf. *ib.* on lack of clear distinction betw. אֵלָה, אֵלוֹן & אַלּוֹן)—Gn $35^{4}+15$t. +אֵילָה Gn 49^{21} (for MT אַיָּלָה v. infr.)—*terebinth*=*Pistacia terebinthus*, Linn., a deciduous tree with pinnate leaves & red berries; occasional in Palestine; grows to great age; always of single tree; near Shechem Gn 35^{4} (E) cf. †אַלָּה Jos 24^{26} (E, rd. אֵלָה ?), Ophrah Ju $6^{11.19}$; in Jabesh 1 Ch 10^{12}; tree in which Absalom was caught 2 S $18^{9.9.10.14}$; v. also 1 K 13^{14}; expressly of idol-shrine Ho 4^{13} (‖ אַלּוֹן, לְבֻנָה) Ez 6^{13}; as fading, withering, sim. of Judah Is 1^{30}; as hewn down, sim. *id.* 6^{13} (‖ אַלּוֹן); fig. of Naphtali אֵילָה שְׁלֻחָה Gn 49^{21} (⑥ Ew Ol Di > MT אַיָּלָה *hind* q.v.) *a slender terebinth*, v. Di & cf. II. אֵלָה; in topogr. designat. עֵמֶק הָאֵלָה 1 S $17^{2.19}$ 21^{10} (v. עֵמֶק).

†II. אֵלָה **n.pr.m.** (*terebinth*, cf. Gn 49^{21} sub I. אֵלָה) **1.** a chief of Edom Gn 36^{41}=1 Ch 1^{52} (=אֵילַת **n.pr.loc.**? v. Di). **2.** son of Baasha; reigned two years in Isr. 1 K $16^{6.8.13.14}$. **3.** father of Hoshea who was last king of Isr. 2 K 15^{30} 17^{1} $18^{1.9}$. **4.** a son of Caleb 1 Ch $4^{15.15}$. **5.** a son of Uzzi 1 Ch 9^{8}.

†I. אַלּוֹן **n.**[**f.**] **terebinth** (=אֵלָה)—א׳ cstr. Gn $12^{6}+4$ t.; pl. cstr. אַלוֹנֵי Gn $13^{18}+3$ t.—*terebinth* (or other tall tree, cf. infr. on 1 S 10^{3} Ju 4^{5}), marking shrine, & hence used in topogr. designations; א׳ מוֹרֶה (*teacher's terebinth*) Gn 12^{6} (v. Di) so Dt 11^{30}; א׳ מְעוֹנְנִים (*conjurors' tereb.*) Ju 9^{37}; distinguished by owner or ruler א׳ מַמְרֵא Gn 13^{18} 14^{13} 18^{1}; by neighbouring town (ב)צענים Ju 4^{11}; cf. א׳ בְּצַעֲנַנִּים Jos 19^{33} (edd. אַלּוֹן, but v. Norzi Baer Di); א׳ מֵצֵב אֲשֶׁר בִּשְׁכֶם Ju 9^{6} (cf. אֵלָה Gn 35^{4}); א׳ תָּבוֹר 1 S 10^{3} rd. א׳ דְּבוֹרָה (& cf. אַלּוֹן בָּכוּת Gn 35^{8}, & תֹּמֶר דְּבוֹרָה Ju 4^{5}) cf. Ew$^{\text{Gesch. iii. 31}}$ Th Di Gn 35^{8} (v. also sub אַלּוֹן).

†II. אֵלוֹן **n.pr.m.** (=*id.* cf. אֵלָה **n.pr.**) **1.** a son of Zebulun Gn 46[14] Nu 26[26]. **2.** אֵילֹן Gn 26[34]; אֵילוֹן 36[2] a Hittite, father-in-law of Esau. **3.** אֵילוֹן Ju 12[11.12] a judge of Isr., of tribe of Zeb. **4. n.pr.loc.** אֵילוֹן Jos 19[43] a town of Dan; so 1 K 4[9] (where rd. א׳ וּבֵית ח׳ Th Klo).

†אַלֹנִי **adj.gent.** of אֵלוֹן **1.** (as n. coll.) Nu 26[26].

†אֵילַת **n.pr.loc.** (*lofty tree*(*s* coll.?) i.e. palms? cf. Di Gn 14[6]) town & harbour, N.E. arm of Red Sea, hence called Ælanitic Gulf (=Gulf of Akaba, fr. neighbouring fortress) Dt 2[8] 2 K 14[22] 16[6.6] (perh. later designat. for fuller אֵיל פָּארָן q.v.)=𝔊 Αἰλων, Αἰλαθ, Gr. Αἴλανα, etc.; =אֵלָה (? Gn 36[41] v. Di), אֵילוֹת infr.

†אֵילוֹת **n.pr.loc.** id. (*grove of lofty trees* (palms?)) 1 K 9[26] 2 K 16[6] 2 Ch 8[17] 26[2] (cf. אֵילַת, אֵיל פָּארָן).

[אֵילָם] **n.m.** porch (=אוּלָם, q.v.; only Ez, where Co always for אוּלָם, cf. 𝔊 *αἰλαμ*; Bö[NÄ 929] makes אילם *vestibule*, אולם *porch*)—אֵילָם rd. for אֵילִים Ez 40[37] (so Sm Co); sf. אילמו Kt Ez 40[22.22]+4 t. (Qr אֵילָמָיו)+41[15] Co (for MT אֵלַמֵּי); אלמו Kt Ez 40[21]+6 t. (Qr אֵלָמָיו).—Co all sg.:—pl. אֵלָמוֹת Ez 40[16] (Co sg.) v[30] (del. Co cf. MSS. of 𝔊, B etc., also Ew Hi Sm).—*porch*, of Ezek.'s temple Ez 40[16.21]+13 t.

†אַיָּל **n.**[**m.**] (**f.** ψ 42[2]) **hart, stag, deer** (Aram. *id.*, ܐܰܝܠܳܐ, Ar. إِيَّلٌ, As. *ailu* Dl[W], but dub., v. Hpt[BAS i. 170], Eth. ዐየል፡ =*leader*? cf. אַיִל)—א׳ abs. Dt 12[15]+6 t.; pl. אַיָּלִים Ct 2[9]+3 t.;—*hart, stag*, allowed as food Dt 12[15.22] 15[22] (all ‖ צְבִי); 14[5] (‖ צְבִי, יַחְמוּר etc.); eaten in Sol.'s household 1 K 5[3] (‖ as Dt 14[5]); sim. of leaping Is 35[6]; id. עֹפֶר הָאַ׳ Ct 2[9.17] 8[14] (all ‖ צְבִי); as in search of pasture, sim. of princes of Judah La 1[6]; as longing for water, sim. of longing for י׳ ψ 42[2].

†אַיָּלָה **n.f.** **hind, doe**—א׳ abs. Gn 49[21] (but rd. אֵילָה v. infr.); אַיֶּלֶת Je 14[5]; cstr. אַיֶּלֶת ψ 22[1] Pr 5[19]; pl. אַיָּלוֹת ψ 29[9]+4 t.; cstr. אֲיָלוֹת Ct 2[7] 3[5]—*hind, doe*, as calving Jb 39[1] (חֹלֵל א׳ ‖ לֶדֶת יַעֲלֵי סֶלַע) cf. ψ 29[9] קוֹל י׳ יְחוֹלֵל א׳; in adjuration בִּצְבָאוֹת אוֹ בְּאֵי׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Ct 2[7] 3[5]; in sim. מְשֻׁוָּה רַגְלַי כְּאַיָּלוֹת ψ 18[34]=2 S 22[34] cf. וַיָּשֶׂם רַגְלַי כְּרַגְלֵי אַ׳ Hb 3[19] i.e. surefooted, secure, cf. ‖ וְעַל בָּמֹתַי יַעֲמִידֵנִי ψ 18[34] 2 S 22[34]; so Hb 3[19] but vb. יַדְרְכֵנִי; metaph. of Naphtali Gn 49[21] אַ׳ שְׁלֻחָה, but rd. אֵילָה, cf. sub I. אֵלָה; in name of a melody ψ 22[1] עַל־אַיֶּלֶת הַשַּׁחַר cf. De, & for hind as fig. of dawn *Yom.*[29a].

†אַיָּלוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (*Deer*-field) **Aijalon**—א׳ Jos 10[12]+8 t.; אַיָּלֹנָה 1 S 14[31]—**1.** city in Dan Jos 19[42] 21[24] (Levit. city) Ju 1[35]; 1 S 14[31] doubtless same; so 1 Ch 6[54] (where Dan om.); app. later in Benj. 1 Ch 8[13] 2 Ch 11[10] 28[18] (v. Be); עֵמֶק אַיָּלוֹן Jos 10[12] almost certainly named from same; =Epiph. Ἰαλω, mod. *Jâlo* Rob[BR ii. 253], Survey[iii. 19] **2.** city in Zebulun Ju 12[12]

†I. [אוּלַי] **n.pr.fl. Ulai, Eulaeus** (As. *Ulâi*, cf. Dl[Pa 329] Gr. Εὐλαιος) only אוּלָי, river of Elam Dn 8[2.16]; =(at least in lower part) mod. *Karûn* (old *Pasitigris*) v. Dl[Pa 177.189.329]; in upper part perh. also=mod. *Kerkhah* (=Choaspes), which was formerly connected with Karûn not far from Susa (Loftus[Trav. & Researches, 423 ff] Schaff-Herz.[iii. 2178, art. *Shushan*]).

II. אוּלַי and (Gn 24[39]) אֻלַי[44] **adv.** (perh. from אוֹ & לַי=לֵי, לֹא, as in לוּלֵא, =*or not*?) **1. peradventure, perhaps**; usually expressing a hope, as Gn 16[2] Nu 22[6.11] 23[3] 1 S 6[5] Je 20[10]; but also a fear or doubt, as Gn 27[12] Jb 1[5], sq. לֹא Gn 24[5.39]; in mockery Is 47[12] Je 51[8]. **2.** followed by another clause *ἀσυνδέτως*, it expresses virtually the protasis=*if peradventure* Gn 18[24.28] (cf. v[29-32]) Ho 8[7] the blade shall yield no meal; אוּלַי יַעֲשֶׂה זָרִים יִבְלְעֻהוּ *if perchance* it yield, strangers shall swallow it up. **3.** in Nu 22[33] לוּלֵי (q.v.) must be read; *unless* she had turned aside from me, surely, etc.

I. & II. אוּלָם **n.m.** & **n.pr.m.** v. sub II. אוּל.

†III. אוּלָם and (Jb 17[10], perhaps for sake of assonance with following בֻּלָּם) אֻלָּם **adv.** but, **but indeed**, a strong adversative Jb 2[5] 5[8] 13[3] (where 𝔊 excellently *οὐ μὴν δὲ ἀλλά*). More usually with וְ, וְאוּלָם Gn 28[19] (cf. Ju 18[29]) 48[19] *howbeit* his younger brother shall be greater than he, Ex 9[16] *but in very deed*, Nu 14[21] (cf. 1 S 20[3] 25[34]) 1 K 20[23] Mic 3[8] Jb 1[11] 11[5] 12[7] 13[4] 14[18] 17[10] 33[1].

I. אוּן (cf. Ar. آنَ (med. ى) *be fatigued, tired*, أَيْنٌ *weariness, sorrow, trouble*).

אָוֶן **n.m.**[Jb 5,6 85] **trouble, sorrow, wickedness**—abs. Nu 23[21]+; sf. אוֹנִי Gn 35[18] etc.; *pl.* אוֹנִים Ho 9[4]—**1.** *trouble, sorrow* בֶּן־אוֹנִי *son of my trouble* or *sorrow* Gn 35[18] (E); לֹא הִבִּיט אָוֶן בְּיַעֲקֹב Nu 23[21] (song of Balaam), *he doth not behold trouble in Jacob* (‖ he doth not see misery—

עָמָל—in Isr.); oft. ‖ עָמָל, ψ 7[15] (הִנֵּה יְחֻבַּל־אָוֶן *lo he travaileth with trouble* ‖ וְהָרָה עָמָל וְיָלַד שֶׁקֶר *yea he hath conceived misery & brought forth a lie*), prob. thence Jb 15[35] (הָרֹה עָמָל וְיָלַד אָוֶן)= Is 59[4]; cf. עָמָל וָאָוֶן ψ 10[7] 55[11] 90[10] Jb 4[8] 5[6] Is 10[1] (v עָמָל); also זֹרֵעַ עַוְלָה יִקְצָר־אָוֶן Pr 22[8] *the sower of iniquity shall reap trouble*; in this sense elsewh. only Dt 26[14] Pr 12[21] Je 4[15] Hb 3[7] Am 5[5], pl. intens. לֶחֶם אוֹנִים *bread of trouble, sorrow, or mourning* Ho 9[4]. **2.** *idolatry* Ho 12[12] Is 41[29]; אָוֶן וּתְרָפִים הַפָּצַר *stubbornness is idolatry & (the use of) teraphim* 1 S 15[23] (poet. source); בֵּית אָוֶן Ho 4[15] (for בֵּית אֵל because Bethel, house of God, is given over to idolatry) so also 5[8] 10[5] cf. בָּמוֹת א׳ Ho 10[8]; בִּקְעַת א׳ Am 1[5] (Baalbek); בַּחוּרֵי א׳ rd. אוֹן, אֹן=On, Heliopolis Ez 30[17];—abstr. for concr.=*idols* Is 66[3] **3.** *trouble of iniquity, wickedness,* מְתֵי אָוֶן Jb 22[15]; אַנְשֵׁי א׳ 34[36]=*men of trouble, troublers, wicked men*; cf. אִישׁ א׳ Pr 6[12] Is 55[7]; פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן *workers of trouble, evil-doers, workers of iniquity* Jb 31[3] 34[8.22] ψ 5[6] +(16 t. chiefly late ψ) Pr 10[29] 21[15] Is 31[2] Ho 6[8]; מַחְשְׁבוֹת אָוֶן *thoughts of trouble, wicked imaginations* Pr 6[18] Is 59[7] Je 4[14]; oft. of words & thoughts Jb 11[11]+(5 t.) ψ 36[5]+(9 t.) Pr 17[4] 19[28] 30[20] Is 29[20] 32[6] 58[9] 59[6] Ez 11[2] Mi 2[1] Hb 1[3] Zc 10[2]; לֹא אוּכַל אָוֶן וַעֲצָרָה Is 1[13] *I cannot bear iniquity with the solemn meeting* (RV & most mod.; AV *it is iniquity, even the solemn meeting*).

†תְּאֻנִים **n.**[**m.**] **toil** Ez 24[12] תּ׳ הֵלְאָת *she hath wearied* (me or herself) *with toil* (but Co del. as dittogr. cf. 𝔊).

II. **אוּן** (cf. Ar. أَنَّ (med. و) *be at rest, at ease, enjoy life of plenty;* أَنِيٌّ *one enjoying a life of ease, freedom from toil & trouble*).

†1. **אוֹן n.m. vigour, wealth**—abs. Ho 12[9], sf. אוֹנִי Gn 49[3]+etc.; pl. אוֹנִים ψ 78[51]+ **1.** *manly vigour* בְּאוֹנוֹ שָׂרָה אֶת־אֱלֹהִים Ho 12[4] (of Jacob); רֵאשִׁית אוֹן *beginning of manly vigour* Gn 49[3] (of Reuben, first-born of Jacob); Dt 21[17] ψ 105[36] (first-born of Egyptians), so 78[51], רֵאשִׁית אוֹנִים where א׳ is assim. to מִצְרַיִם, or intens. pl. **2.** *strength* of man Jb 18[7.12]; behemoth Jb 40[16]; pl. intens. מֻרְבֵּ אוֹנִים Is 40[26] *because of the abundance of great strength* (of God); of man אֵין אוֹנִים Is 40[29] *one not having strength;* תּוֹחֶלֶת אוֹנִים Pr 11[7] *hope in strength* (not *the hope of iniquity* RV, or *of unjust men* AV). **3.** *wealth* Jb 20[10] Ho 12[9] מָצָאתִי א׳ לִי (‖ עָשַׁרְתִּי).

†11. **אוֹן n.pr.m.** (*vigour*) a chief of tribe of Reuben Nu 16[1].

אוֹנוֹ n.pr.loc. (*vigorous*, for אוֹנָן) city in Benjamin Ezr 2[33] Ne 7[37] 11[35] 1 Ch 8[12]; valley of same name Ne 6[2]; prob. *Kefr ʿAnâ*, NW of Lydda, Survey[II, 251]

†**אוֹנָם n.pr.m.** (*vigorous*). **1.** chief of Horites Gn 36[23] 1 Ch 1[40]. **2.** chief of tribe of Judah 1 Ch 2[26.28]

†**אוֹנָן n.pr.m.** (*vigorous*) son of Judah Gn 38[4.8.9] 46[12.12] Nu 26[19.19] 1 Ch 2[3].

אֹן n.pr.loc. v. אָן.

אוניות 2 Ch 8[18] Kt v. אֳנִי sub אנה.

†**אוֹפָז** (**n.pr.loc.** unknown & dub.) whence came gold, זָהָב מֵאֽוֹפָז Je 10[9]; פָּז אֶחָם Dn 10[5]; so Thes 1 K 10[18] זָהָב מוּפָז (מֵאֽוֹפָז=מוּפָז); but 𝔊 δόκιμος, & 2 Ch 9[17] טָהוֹר, whence MV Klo make מוּפָז Hoph. Pt. fr. פזז q.v. Klo rds. אוֹפִיר (q.v.) for אוֹפָז Je 10[9] Dn 10[5], in view of פָּז אוֹפִיר Is 13[12].

אוֹפִיר n.pr. Ophir—א׳ 1 K 10[11]+; אוֹפִירָה 9[28]+ אוֹפִר +Gn 10[29]; אוֹפִיר +1 K 10[11]—**1. n.pr.m.** 11th son of Joktan Gn 10[29] (J)=1 Ch 1[23]; 𝔊 Οὐφειρ, Ὠφειρ, name of an Arabian tribe, vid. Gn 10[30] & Di. **2. n.pr.loc.** (land or city S. or SE. fr. Palestine, exact position unknown, cf. infr.; 𝔊 Σωφηρα, Σωφειρα, Σουφειρ, etc.; Jb 28[16] Ὠφειρ AC, cf. 1 K 22[49] A Ὠφειρδε, B om.) place whither Sol.'s ships went fr. Ezion Geber, bringing thence gold 1 K 9[28]—cf. 22[49]—2 Ch 8[18]; gold, almug-(sandal-?) wood & gems 10[11.11], cf. 2 Ch 9[10]; prob. 1 K 10[22] ref. to same ships; they came once in three years with gold, silver, ivory, apes & peacocks (all fr. Ophir?); 2 Ch 9[21] makes these ships go to Tarshish (but on Tarshish-ships, i.e. large, sea-going vessels, merchantmen, v. 1 K 22[49] & sub תַּרְשִׁישׁ). **3.** characteristic of fine gold (poet. & late) זָהָב אֶחָם 1 Ch 29[4]; אֶחָם Is 13[12] Jb 28[16] ψ 45[10]. **4.** hence for fine gold itself Jb 22[24] (‖ בָּצֶר).—(If **2**=**1**, then southern, prob. south-eastern, Arabia (cf. Di Gn 10[29]) furnished the gold; and other articles, which point farther E. (e.g. to India, toward which the words קוֹפִים *apes* & תֻּכִּיִּים *peacocks* seem to lead), were either brought to Ophir by traders, & so found there by Sol.'s men, or were found elsewhere by the latter, whose cruise may have taken them beyond Ophir, the name of Ophir alone, as source of gold-supply, being preserved. If (less likely) **1** & **2** are not the same, the only data for determining loc. of **2** are the articles brought, & one may look toward India, Ceylon or other islands, or even lower Africa. Particular theories have as yet no adequate support; e.g. (*a*) old city *Supara*, or *Uppara*, in the region of Goa, Malabar coast

(cf. Ⓖ supr. **2**, but also **1**; form with Σ said on Copt. authority to denote India, v. Jablonskii Opusc. ed. te Water i. 337; cf. also Jos Ant. viii. 6. 4; in that case its use by Ⓖ may indicate a theory of the location of Ophir); (*b*) peninsula *Malacca*; (*c*) island *Sumatra*, (*d*) *Sofâla*, with city Zimbabye (SE. Africa); (*e*) west coast of Arabia (where gold & silver formerly found), etc. On these & other theories, v. Di Gn 10²⁹ Ri HWB, Herzog, Smith Dict. Bib.; cf. Glaser Skizze ii. 367 ff.)

†[אוּץ] **vb. press, be pressed, make haste** —**Qal** *Pf.* אָץ Jos 10¹³ 17¹⁵; אַצְתִּי Je 17¹⁶ *Pt.* אָץ Pr 19²+3 t. Pr; אָצִים Ex 5¹³;—**1.** *press, hasten* (trans. but obj. not expr.) Ex 5¹³ (E). **2.** (intr.) *be pressed, confined, narrow* Jos 17¹⁵ כִּי אָץ לְךָ הַר־אֶפְרָיִם. **3.** *hasten, make haste*, sq. ל + Inf. Jos 10¹³ לֹא אָץ לָבוֹא (J, of sun); Pr 28²⁰ לֹא אֲנַקֶּה לְהַעֲשִׁיר; sq. מִן Je 17¹⁶ לֹא אַצְתִּי מֵרֹעָה; sq. ב (of particular in wh. one hastens) Pr 19² (בְּרַגְלַיִם); 29²⁰ (בְּדְבָרִים); cf. also Pr 21⁵ וְכָל־אָץ אַךְ לְמַחְסוֹר. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיָּאִיצוּ Gn 19¹⁵; תָּאִיצוּ Is 22⁴—*hasten* (tr.) sq. ב Gn 19¹⁵ (J); sq. ל + Inf. אַל־תָּאִץ לְנַחֲמֵנִי Is 22⁴. (May be Qal Impf., & vb. ע״י.)

[אוֹר]₄₃ **vb. be or become light** (cf. Ar. أَوَّرَ *enkindle*, Aram. (Nasar.) אוֹר Aph. *illumine*, & deriv. in As.)—**Qal** *Pf.* אוֹר Gn 44³+; אָרוּ 1 S 14²⁹; *Impf.* 3 fpl. וַתָּאֹרְנָה 1 S 14²⁷ Qr; *Pt.* אוֹר Pr 4¹⁸ (Ges §72R.1); *Imv.* fs. אוֹרִי Is 60¹ Pr 4¹⁸;—*become light, shine* of sun (esp. in early morn.) Gn 44³(J) 1 S 29¹⁰ Pr 4¹⁸ Is 60¹; of eyes (owing to refreshment) 1 S 14²⁷(Qr)²⁹. **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיֵּאָר 2 S 2³²; *Inf.* לֵאוֹר Jb 33³⁰; *Pt.* נָאוֹר ψ 76⁵—become *lighted up* of day-break 2 S 2³²; by light of life, revival Jb 33³⁰; by light of glory, enveloped in light ψ 76⁵. **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהֵאִיר Ex 25³⁷, etc.; *Impf.* יָאִיר Jb 41²⁴+; יָאֵר Nu 6²⁵+; וַיָּאֶר ψ 118²⁷+, etc.; *Imv.* הָאֵר ψ 80²⁰+, הָאִירָה ψ 31¹⁷+; *Inf.* הָאִיר Gn 1¹⁵+; *Pt.* מְאִיר Pr 29¹³; מְאִירַת ψ 19⁹; מְאִירוֹת Is 27¹¹—**1.** *give light*, of sun, moon & stars Gn 1¹⁵·¹⁷(P), of moon Is 60¹⁹; of pillar of fire (sq. ל) Ex 13²¹ 14²⁰ (both JE) ψ 105³⁹ Ne 9¹²·¹⁹; of sacred lamp Ex 25³⁷ Nu 8² (both P); fig. of the words of God ψ 119¹³⁰. **2.** *light up, cause to shine, shine*, sq. acc. הֵאִירוּ בְרָקִים תֵּבֵל *lightnings lighted up the world* ψ 77¹⁹ 97⁴; abs. הָאָרֶץ הֵאִירָה מִכְּבוֹדוֹ Ez 43²; *the earth shined with his glory* (of theophany); of leviathan, which makes path shine behind him Jb 42²⁴; לַיְלָה כַּיּוֹם יָאִיר *night shineth as day* ψ 139¹². **3.** *light* a lamp ψ 18²⁹; wood Is 27¹¹; altar(-fire) Mal 1¹⁰. **4.** *lighten*, of the eyes, הָאִיר עֵינַיִם, subj. י׳, his law, etc. Pr 29¹³ ψ 13⁴ 19⁹ Ezr 9⁸. **5.** *make shine*, of face of God יָאֵר י׳ פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ *Yahweh make his face shine upon thee* Nu 6²⁵ (priest's blessing), reappearing ψ 31¹⁷ (sq. עַל־), 67² (sq. אֶת־), 80⁴·⁸·²⁰; 119¹³⁵ (sq. ב), Dn 9¹⁷ cf. ψ 4⁷; without פָּנִים (sq. ל) ψ 118²⁷; once, of face of man, Ec 8¹ חָכְמַת אָדָם תָּאִיר פָּנָיו *the wisdom of a man lighteth up his face.*

אוֹר₁₂₁ **n.m.** Gn 1,3 (**f.** Jb 36,32; Je 13,16) **light** (As. *urru* = *ûru* DlW)—abs. Gn 1³+; cstr. Ju 16²+; sf. אוֹרִי ψ 27¹, etc.; *pl.* אוֹרִים ψ 136⁷;—**1.** *light* as diffused in nature, light of day Gn 1³·⁴·⁵ (P) Jb 3⁹ 38¹⁹+ **2.** *morning light, dawn*, אוֹר הַבֹּקֶר light of the morn. Ju 16² 1 S 14³⁶ 25³⁴·³⁶ 2 S 17²² 2 K 7⁹ Mi 2¹; בֹּקֶר אֹר 2 S 23⁴ (poem of David); עַד־הָאֹר Ju 19²⁶ (cf. עַד־הַבֹּקֶר v²⁵); לָאוֹר Jb 24¹⁴; מִן־הָאוֹר עַד מַחֲצִית הַיּוֹם *fr. dawn till mid-day*, Ne 8³ cf. Pr 4¹⁸. **3.** *light* of the heavenly luminaries; אֹר הַלְּבָנָה ‖ אֹר הַחַמָּה *moonlight & sunlight* Is 30²⁶; כּוֹכְבֵי אוֹר *stars of light* ψ 148³; אוֹרִים = מְאוֹרֵי אוֹר *luminaries of light* Ez 32⁸; עֲלֵי־אוֹר *in sunshine* Is 18⁴; the sun itself Jb 31²⁶. **4.** *daylight* אוֹר רְשָׁעִים *light of the wicked* Jb 38¹⁵ (their work-day being the night); יוֹם אוֹר *a day of light* Am 8⁹ (= a clear, sunshiny day). **5.** *lightning* Jb 36³² 37³·¹¹·¹⁵ cf. Hb 3¹¹. **6.** *light* of lamp Pr 13⁹ Je 25¹⁰; of crocodile's hot breath Jb 41¹⁰ **7.** *light of life* אֹר חַיִּים Jb 33³⁰ ψ 56¹⁴; cf. אוֹר Jb 3¹⁶·²⁰ **8.** *light of prosperity* Jb 22²⁸ 30²⁶ ψ 97¹¹ La 3². **9.** *light of instruction* אוֹר נֵר מִצְוָה וְתוֹרָה אוֹר Pr 6²³ *the commandment* is *a lamp and instruction a light*; so the Messian. servant is אוֹר גּוֹיִם Is 42⁶ 49⁶; cf. אֹר עַמִּים Is 51⁴; the advent of Mess. is shining of great light Is 9¹·¹. **10.** *light* of face אוֹר פָּנִים = bright, cheerful face (of men) Jb 29²⁴; betokening king's favour Pr 16¹⁵ (cf. אֹר עֵינַיִם ψ 38¹¹); of God = his shining, enlightening, favouring face ψ 4⁷ 44⁴ 89¹⁶. **11.** Yahweh is אֹר יִשְׂרָאֵל Is 10¹⁷, as source of enlightenment & prosperity; light & salvation ψ 27¹; light to guide Mi 7⁸ cf. ψ 43³; everlasting light of Zion, instead of sun & moon Is 60¹⁹·²⁰; house of Jacob is to walk in his light Is 2⁵.

†I. אוֹרָה **n.f. light** (late, Mish. *id.*, cf. Aram. אוּרְתָּא *evening-light, moon-light, star-light*, etc.) **1.** *light* (opp. חֲשֵׁיכָה) ψ 139¹². **2.** *light* of joy & happiness Es 8¹⁶; pl. intens. אוֹרוֹת *light* of life Is 26¹⁹ (light that quickens dead bodies as dew the plants Ew Hi De Che Di RVm; vid. Br MP 303 cf. אוֹר חַיִּים; but Ki Ges MV Bö RV transl. *herbs*).

†II. [אוֹרָה] **n.f. herb** (so Mish., Ges cf. נצין, Ar. انوار = *lights & flowers*, & Sam. יֵאֹרָא = יאר of Gn 1¹¹·¹²) only *pl.* אוֹרוֹת *herbs* 2 K 4³⁹ (cf. Is 26¹⁹ supr. sub I. אוֹרָה).

†I. **אוּר n.m. flame.** לְכוּ בְּאוּר אֶשְׁכֶם *walk in the flame of your fire* Is 50[11], & so fire itself, whose light & flame were seen 44[16] 47[14]—exil. Is. + 31[9] & Ez 5[2] (Co אֵשׁ).

†**אֲרִים n.[m.]pl. region of light, East** Is 24[15] (so Ges MV Ew De Di RV; Lo Hi Kn Che rd. אִיִּים = *coasts*, so Cdd. 𝔊;—𝔊 mostly om. 𝔙 *in doctrina*, thinking of *Urim*, vid. Br[MP 297]).

†**אוּרִים n.m. Urim** (pl. intens., mostly c. art. *the Urim*, and mostly joined with תֻּמִּים q.v.) תֻּמֶּיךָ וְאוּרֶיךָ לְאִישׁ חֲסִידֶךָ Dt 33[8] *thy Thummim and thy Urim has the man of thy favour*, i.e. the Levite tested at Massah & Meribah; הָאוּרִים וְהַתֻּמִּים were put into the חֹשֶׁן הַמִּשְׁפָּט of the high priest Ex 28[30] Lv 8[8] (P); this חֹשֶׁן (q.v.) was a little bag or pouch worn on breast of high priest, to hold the *Urim & Thummim;* the name ח׳ הַמִּשְׁפָּט was given because of decisions made by that which was within it; thus, Eleazar was to inquire of ׳י for Joshua בְּמִשְׁפַּט הָאוּרִים Nu 27[21] (P); Saul prayed הָבָה אוּרִים, opp. הבה תֻּמִּים, 1 S 14[41] 𝔊, so We Dr (MT om. former, and rds. תֻּמִּים in latter); ׳י did not answer Saul בָּאוּרִים, or by dreams or prophets 1 S 28[6]; postex. Jews reserved difficult questions until there stood up a priest לְאוּרִים וּלְתֻמִּים Ezr 2[63] Ne 7[65] (here alone without art.) These passages give little information; 𝔊 δήλωσις καὶ ἀλήθεια, 𝔙 *doctrina et veritas*, Sym φωτισμοὶ καὶ τελεώτητες; Jos[Ant. iii. 8. 9] thinks of the twelve gems of face of bag as giving decision by shining; Philo[Vit. Mos. iii] thinks of two small images (א׳ & ת׳), prob. embroidered in the cloth of the bag, like oracle-images of Egypt (Diod[I. 48, 75] Aelian[Var. Hist. 14, 34]); Ew[Gesch. iii, 309; Antiq. 295], of two stones of different colours for sacred lot, on this v. Dr 1 S 14[41] where 𝔊 אוּרִים & תֻּמִּים as obj. of give, δος = הָבָה; cf. הִפִּילוּ v[42], וַיִּלָּכֵד v[41] (used of taking by lot 10[20] Is 7[14.16]); v. also We & RS[OTJC Lect x. N 4]; Bähr[Symbolik], of one thing within bag, a sacred pledge to high priest of the enlightenment & perfection he would receive fr. ׳י when called to make sacred decisions; Ka[Ex 544] sees the sacred pledge in the twelve sacred gems themselves, that stimulate priest to self-sacrifice & perfect sanctification.

†II. **אוּר n.pr.m.** (*flame*) father of one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[35] (III. אוּר n.pr.loc. v. infr.)

†**אוּרִי n.pr.m.** (*fiery*, or contr. for אוּרִיָּה) **1.** prince of Judah Ex 31[2] 35[30] 38[22] 1 Ch 2[20] 2 Ch 1[5]; **2.** a porter Ezr 10[24]; **3.** father of an officer of Solomon 1 K 4[19].

†**אוּרִיאֵל n.pr.m.** (*flame of Ēl* or *my light is Ēl*, v. אֵל sub אלה; cf. Ph. ארמלך in As. *Urumilki* (Sen[Taylor Cylind. ii. 50, cf. COT 2 K 18, 13])) **1.** chief of Levit. line of Kohath, in time of David 1 Ch 6[9] 15[5.11]. **2.** maternal grandfather of Abijah 2 Ch 13[2].

אוּרִיָּה n.pr.m. (*flame of Yah* or *my light is Yah* v. יָהּ). **1.** Hittite husband of Bathsheba 2 S 11[3f] 23[39]. **2.** priest in reign of Ahaz Is 8[2] 2 K 16[10f]. **3.** priest in time of Nehemiah Ezr 8[33] Ne 3[4.21] 8[4].

†**אוּרִיָּהוּ n.pr.m.** (*flame of Yahweh* or *my light is Yahweh* v. יהוה) a prophet slain by Jehoiakim Je 26[20].

†**יָאִיר n.pr.m.** (*he enlightens*, or *one giving light*). **1.** son of Manasseh Nu 32[41.41] Dt 3[14.14] Jos 13[30] 1 K 4[13] 1 Ch 2[22.23]. **2.** a judge in Gilead Ju 10[3.4.5]. **3.** father of Mordecai Est 2[5].

†**יָאִירִי adj.gent. Jairite** 2 S 20[26].

†**מָאוֹר n.m. luminary**—abs. Gn 1[16] +; cstr. מְאוֹר Pr 15[30] +; pl. מְאוֹרֹת Gn 1[15]; מְאֹרֹת v[14.16]; cstr. מְאוֹרֵי Ez 32[8]—*light, light-bearer, luminary, lamp*, of sun & moon Gn 1[14.15.16.16.16] (P) Ez 32[8]; moon ψ 74[16]; מְנֹרַת הַמָּאוֹר *the lamp-stand of the luminary* or *light* (where ה׳ הַמ׳ is sum of seven sacred lamps on golden lamp-stand) Ex 35[14.14.28] 39[37] Nu 4[9.16], cf. Ex 25[6] 27[20] 35[8] Lv 24[2] (all P); מְאוֹר־עֵינַיִם יְשַׂמַּח־לֵב Pr 15[30] *the luminary of the eyes* (=the eyes as a lamp) *gives the light of joy to the heart;* מְאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ ψ 90[8] *the luminary of thy face* (thy face as a lamp) in the light of which the secrets are exposed.

†[מְאוּרָה] **n.f. light-hole**—only cstr. מְאוּרַת —=den of great viper Is 11[8], cf. מָאוֹר Mish. *Ohaloth* 13[1] (others *eye-ball* 𝔗 Ew De Di).

†III. **אוּר n.pr.loc. Ur** (Bab. *Uru;* seat of moon-god worship; hence Eupolemos in Euseb[Praep. Ev. ix. 17] says Καμαρίνῃ ἣν τινας λέγειν πόλιν Οὐρίην), ancient city in Southern Babylonia; OT alw. אוּר כַּשְׂדִּים, i.e. Ur of the Kasdim (Chaldeans) v. כַּשְׂדִּים sub כשׂד; home of Terah, Abram's father, & A.'s point of departure for Mesopotamia & Canaan Gn 11[28] 15[7] (both J), & hence Ne 9[7]; also Gn 11[31] (P);—mod. *Muqayyar*, south of Euphrates, c. 150 miles SE. of Babylon; v. KG[94f] Dl[Pa 226f] COT on Gn 11[28].

אֲוֹרוֹת v. אֲרִיָּה sub I. ארה.

אֲוַרְנָה v. אֲרַוְנָה.

†[**אוּת**] **vb.** only **Niph.** *Impf.* **consent, agree** (cf. Rab. נְיוּאוֹת Niph. Pt. esp. *enjoying* NHWB[48]) sq. לְ Gn 34[22] יֵאֹתוּ לָנוּ; v[15] נֵאוֹת לָכֶם;

v^{23} נָאוֹתָה לָהֶם; sq. Inf. 2 K 12^{9} וַיֵּאֹתוּ הַכֹּהֲנִים לְבִלְתִּי קְחַת־כֶּסֶף.

אוֹת v. II. אוה.

אָז adv. (cf. إِذْ, إِذًا, ዐሰ: also BAram. אֱדַיִן, prop. a subst.=*time:* see מֵאָז) **at that time, then,** whether expressing duration, or inception (=**thereupon**). **1.** strictly temporal: **a.** of past time:—without a verb Gn 12^{6} 13^{7} Jos 14^{11} 2 S 23^{14}; with a pf. Gn 4^{26} Ex 4^{26} Jos 10^{33} Ju 8^{3} 13^{21} Je 22^{15} אָז טוֹב לוֹ *then* was it well to him (cf. v^{16} Ho 2^{9}); more usually (esp. when=*thereupon*) with an impf. (v. Dr $^{\S 27}$) Ex 15^{1} Nu 21^{17} Jos 8^{30} 10^{12} 22^{1} 1 K 3^{16} 8^{1} 9^{11} (v. $Dr^{Intr.192}$) al. **b.** of fut. time (usually where some emph. is intended), with impf. Is $35^{5.6}$ 60^{5} Mi 3^{4}, rather differently Lv 26^{41} 1 S 20^{12}; rarely with pf. 2 S 5^{24b} (*will have* gone forth) Is 33^{23}: with an accompanying logical force, implying the fulfilment of a condition, *then=if* or *when this has been done* (with the impf.) Gn 24^{41} Ex $12^{44.48}$ Dt 29^{19} Jos 1^{8} 1 S 6^{3} Is $58^{8.9}$ Je 11^{15} Hi Ke ψ 19^{14} 51^{21} Pr 3^{23} Jb 11^{15} 13^{20} 22^{26}. **c.** in poetry אז is sometimes used to throw emphasis on a particular feature of the description Gn 49^{4} Ex 15^{15} Ju $5^{8.11.13.19.22}$ Is 33^{23} 41^{1} Hb 1^{11} ψ 2^{5} 96^{12}. **d.** it points back with emphasis to an inf. with ב 2 S 5^{24a} ψ $126^{2.2}$ Jb 28^{27} 33^{16}; to בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא (anomalously) 1 Ch 16^{7} **2.** expressing logical sequence strictly: in the apod.:—after אם (rare) for sake of special emphasis Is 58^{14} Pr 2^{5} Jb 9^{31}; =*in that case,* after לוּ or לוּלֵא 2 S 2^{27} hadst thou not spoken, כִּי אָז surely *then* had the people, etc. 19^{7} ψ 119^{92}; after אחלי 2 K 5^{3} ψ 119^{6}; after a suppressed protasis 2 K 13^{19} Jb 3^{13} יָשַׁנְתִּי אָז יָנוּחַ לִי I had slept, *then* were there rest for me; Jos 22^{31} (strangely)=*now, as things are;* Ec 2^{15}=*that being so.* (122 t., besides מאז and מִן־אז. Seldom used except where some special emphasis is desired. 'Then' of AV RV more commonly represents וְ, esp. in the apodosis.)

† **מֵאָז** (cf. مُنْذُ), once (Je 44^{18}) מִן־אָז, lit. *from that time:* used (*a*) absol., as adv.=in *time past,* of *old,* whether of a nearer 2 S 15^{34} Is 16^{13}, or of a remoter past Is 44^{8} 45^{21} $48^{3.5.7.8}$ ψ 93^{2} Pr 8^{22}; (*b*) with foll. gen. or relat. clause, as prep. or conj.=*from time of, since.* With subst. Ru 2^{7} מֵאָז הַבֹּקֶר *from time of* morning ψ 76^{8}; with infin. Ex 4^{10} מֵאָז דַּבֶּרְךָ *since* thy speaking unto thy servant; with finite vb. Gn 39^{5} Ex 5^{23} וּמֵאָז בָּאתִי וג׳ and *since* I came unto Pharaoh, etc. 9^{24} Jos 14^{10} Is 14^{8} Je 44^{18}.

† **אֲזַי**=אָז (prob. a dialectic form; cf. Aram. אֱדַיִן) **then, in that case** ψ $124^{3.4.5}$, in apod. after לוּלֵי: cf. אָז ψ 119^{92}.

† **אֶזְבַּי n.pr.m.** father of one of David's men 1 Ch 11^{37} (where הָאַרְבִּי=בֶּן־אֶזְבָּי 2 S 23^{35}).

† **אֵזוֹב n.m.** $^{1K\,5,13}$**hyssop** (Mish. אזוב, Aram. ܙܘܦܐ, Ar. زُوفَا Frey., Eth. ዘዙብ: 𝔊 ὕσσωπος, herb of purging qualities, but perh. not precise botanical term, v. Di Lv 14^{6f}; v. also Löw ^{93})—א׳ abs. Ex 12^{22}+4 t.; אֵזוֹב Lv 14^{4}+4 t.;—*hyssop,* little plant (contr. אֶרֶז *cedar*) 1 K 5^{13}, הָא׳ אֲשֶׁר יֹצֵא בַּקִּיר; Ex 12^{22} (J) אֲגֻדַּת א׳ a bunch of h. for sprinkling blood on doorposts; without אגדת, used in cleansing from leprosy Lv $14^{4.6.49.51.52}$; burnt with red heifer Nu 19^{6}; used in cleansing with ashes of red heifer v^{18} (all P); cf. ψ 51^{9} תְּחַטְּאֵנִי בְאֵ׳ וְאֶטְהָר.

אַזְכָּרָה v. זכר.

† **אָזַל vb. go** (mostly poet.) (𝔗 *id.*, BAram. אֲזַל, Syr. ܐܙܠ)—**Qal** *Pf.* אָזַל 1 S 9^{7}; 3 fs. אָזְלַת (poet.) Dt 32^{36}; אָזְלוּ Jb 14^{11}; *Impf.* 2 fs. תֵּזְלִי (for תֵּאזְלִי) Je 2^{36}; *Pt.* אֹזֵל Pr 20^{14}—*go away* Pr 20^{14}; *go about* Je 2^{36} מַה־תֵּזְלִי מְאֹד לְשַׁנּוֹת אֶת־דַּרְכֵּךְ; *be gone, exhausted, used up* Dt 32^{36} (subj. יָד *strength*); sq. מִן 1 S 9^{7} הַלֶּחֶם אָזַל מִכֵּלֵינוּ; Jb 14^{11} אָזְלוּ מַיִם מִנִּי־יָם; **Pu.** *Pt.* מְאוּזָּל Ez 27^{19} (RV *yarn,* cf. Aram. עזל *spin* but) rd. מֵאוּזָל, v. sub אוּזָל infr., so 𝔊 𝔖 Hi Sm Co.

† [**אֶזֶל**] only הָאָזֶל 1 S 20^{19} rd. הַלָּ(א)ז q.v.

† **אוּזָל n.pr.m.** (Sam. איזל, 𝔊 Αἰζήλ) 6th son of Joktan Gn 10^{27} 1 Ch 1^{21}=**n.pr.loc.** Ez 27^{19}, rd. מֵאוּזָל 𝔊 𝔖 Hi Sm Co; old capital of Yemen, later *Ṣan'â*, cf. Di Gn 10^{27}

I. **אזן** (*pointed, sharp*? cf. Eth. ምእዝን: *edge, corner, peak, pinnacle;* v. also As. Dl^{W}, & אָזֵן infr.)

אֹזֶן $_{188}$ **n.f.** $^{Ex\,29,20}$ ear (Ar. أُذُنٌ, Aram. ܐܕܢܐ, אוּדְנָא, As. *uznu,* Eth. እዝን:)—abs. 2 S 22^{45}+; cstr. Ex 29^{20}+; sf. אָזְנִי 1 S 20^{2}+, etc.; du. אָזְנַיִם (נַיִם) Dt 29^{3}+; cstr. אָזְנֵי Gn 23^{10}+; sf. אָזְנַי (נֵי) Nu 14^{28}+; (never with article).—**1.** *ear,* as part of body; of human being, as bearing earring Gn 35^{4} Ex $32^{2.3}$ (all JE) Ez 16^{12}; pierced by a master Ex 21^{6} (E) Dt 15^{17}; touched with blood in consecration (תְּנוּךְ א׳ *tip of ear*) Lv $8^{23.24}$ $14^{14.17.25.28}$; cut off by enemy Ez 23^{25} (of אָהֳלִיבָה q.v.); ear of dog Pr 26^{17} מַחֲזִיק בְּאָזְנֵי־כָלֶב; of sheep Am 3^{12} (fragment rescued from lion). **2.** especially as *organ of hearing,* **a.** of man Dt 29^{3} 2 S 22^{45}=ψ 18^{45}, Jb 42^{5} Is 30^{21}; implanted (נטע)

by יי ψ 94⁹; of idols (do not hear) ψ 115⁶ 135¹⁷; שָׁמַע בְּאׇ 2 S 7²² + 8 t.; esp. בְּאׇ after vb. of saying = *in the ears, in the hearing of* Gn 20⁸ (E) 23¹⁰·¹³·¹⁶ (P) 44¹⁸ 50⁴ (J) Dt 5¹ 31¹¹·²⁸·³⁰ + 44 t.; cf. Is 5⁹ (vb. om.); after noun of utterance, sound 1 S 15¹⁴ Jb 13¹⁷ 15²¹; cf. אׇ after verbal noun Ez 24²⁶ (לְהַשְׁמִיעׇת אׇ) cf. Is 11³; הִטָּה אׇ incline the ear = give attention ψ 45¹¹ Pr 22¹⁷ + 9 t.; sq. ל ψ 49⁵ + 4 t.; so הַקְשִׁיב אׇ Is 32³; Pr 2² (sq. ל); הֵבִיא אׇ ל Pr 23²; as receiving words תִּקַּח אׇ Jb 4¹² cf. Je 9¹⁹; as tingling (צלל) at dreadful news 1 S 3¹¹ 2 K 21¹² Je 19³; as hearing with satisfaction, triumph ψ 92¹² תִּשְׁמַעְנָה אׇזְנָי (‖ וַתַּבֵּט עֵינִי בְּי) but Che del.; as intelligent (involving mental process) שָׁמְעָה אׇ וַתָּבֶן לָהּ Jb 13¹; מִלִּין תִּבְחָן אׇ Jb 12¹¹ cf. 34³; as unsatisfied Ec 1⁸ לֹא תִמָּלֵא אׇ מִשְּׁמׇעַ; as seeking (בקש) knowledge Pr 18¹⁵; as hearing & blessing Jb 29¹¹; cf. שִׁמַּעַת אׇ Pr 20¹² 25¹² *a hearing* (responsive, obedient) *ear;* cf. Pr 15³¹ Is 43⁸; opp. *stopping the ears* (wilful ignorance) אִטֵּם אׇ מִן Pr 21¹³ cf Is 33¹⁵; also of adder in simile of wicked ψ 58⁵ כְּמוֹ פֶתֶן חֵרֵשׁ יַאְטֵם אׇזְנוֹ; מֵסִיר אׇ מִן Pr 28⁹ so עׇרְלָה אׇ *their ear is uncircumcised* Je 6¹⁰; הַכְבִּיד אׇ Zc 7¹¹ cf. Is 48⁸ Je 5²¹ Ez 12²; cf. also Is 42²⁰ **b.** of Yahweh, יי בְּאׇ after vb. of utterance Nu 11¹⁸ (J) 14²⁸ (P) 1 S 8²¹ Ez 8¹⁸; after עָלָה 2 K 19²⁸ = Is 37²⁹; after בּוֹא ψ 18⁷ cf. 2 S 22⁷ where vb. om.; so also (after noun without vb.) Nu 11¹ (J) יי בְּאׇ 1 Ch 28⁸ nearly = in presence of; incline the ear הִטָּה אׇ 2 K 19¹⁶ = Is 37¹⁷ Dn 9¹⁸ ψ 86¹; sq. ל ψ 17⁶ 88³ 116²; sq. אֶל־ ψ 31³ 71² 102³; הִקְשִׁיב אׇ ψ 10¹⁷; אׇ קַשְׁבוֹת לְ 2 Ch 6⁴⁰ 7¹⁵ cf. ψ 130²; *id.* sq. אֶל־ Ne 1⁶·¹¹; vb. om. לֹא כָבְדָה אׇ אֶל־ ψ 34¹⁶; cf. Is 59¹ אׇ לֹא־תַעְלִם אׇ לְ La 3⁵⁶ **3.** †פָּלָה אׇ *open ears of, reveal to,* subj. man 1 S 20²·¹²·¹³ 22⁸·⁸·¹⁷ Ru 4⁴; subj. יי 1 S 9¹⁵ 2 S 7²⁷ 1 Ch 17²⁵; גּ אׇ לְמוּסָר Jb 36¹⁰, cf. v¹⁵; פָּתַח־לִי אׇ; יָעִיר לִי אׇ לִשְׁמׇעַ Is 50⁴; בָּרָה אׇ ψ 40⁷; פָּתַח־לִי אׇ Is 50⁵; cf. וְאׇ חֵרְשִׁים תִּפָּתַחְנָה Is 35⁵; opp. judicial deafness Mi 7¹⁶ Is 6¹⁰.

I. †[אָזַן] ₄₂ **vb. denom. Hiph. give ear,** listen, hear, almost wholly poet.—*Pf.* הֶאֱזִין Dt 1⁴⁵; וְהַאֲזִין consec. ψ 77² (v. De Kö I, p. 390); וְהַאֲזַנְתָּ Ex 15²⁶; הֶאֱזִינוּ Is 64³ + ; *Impf.* יַאֲזִין Jb 9¹⁶ + ; אׇזִין (for אַאֲזִין) Jb 32¹¹, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַאֲזִינָה Nu 23¹⁸ + ; fs. הַאֲזִינִי Is 1²; fpl. הַאֲזִנָּה Gn 4²³ Is 32⁹, etc.; *Pt.* מֵאֲזִין (for מַאֲזִין, v. Kö I, 391) Pr 17⁴;—**1.** *hear,* perceive by the ear, abs. Is 64³ (‖ שׇׁמַע) ψ 135¹⁷; *give ear, listen,* abs. (of mts. personif.) Dt 32¹, cf. Is 1² (of earth, personif.); of men Ju 5³ ψ 49² Is 28²³ Jo 1² (all ‖ שׇׁמַע) Ho 5¹ (‖ שׇׁמַע, הַקְשִׁיב) Is 8⁹; sq. acc. rei Gn 4²³ Jb 33¹ Is 1¹⁰ 32⁹ (all ‖ שׇׁמַע) 42²³ (‖ שׇׁמַע, הקשיב); Jb 37¹⁴ (‖ הִתְבּוֹנֵן); ψ 78¹ sq. עַל (rei) Pr 17⁴ (‖ הַקְשִׁיב); sq. עַד (rei) Jb 32¹¹ (‖ הוֹחַלְתִּי); *hearken* to, = be obedient to, abs. Je 13¹⁵ (‖ שׇׁמַע) 2 Ch 24¹⁹ Ne 9³⁰; c. acc. rei Jb 9¹⁶; לְ (rei) Jb 34¹⁶ (‖ שׇׁמַע) Ex 15²⁶; sq. לְ pers. Jb 34² (‖ שׇׁמַע); sq. עׇדֵי pers. Nu 23¹⁸; sq. אֶל־ pers. Is 51⁴. **2.** *of God, listening* (*with favour*) to prayer, etc., abs. ψ 80² 84⁹ (‖ שׇׁמַע), sq. אֶל־ pers. ψ 77² Dt 1⁴⁵ (‖ שׇׁטַע); c. acc. rei ψ 5² (‖ בִּין) 17¹ (‖ שׇׁמַע, הקשיב), ψ 55² (‖ הקשיב v³) 86⁶ (‖ *id.*), 140⁷ 141¹; sq. אֶל־ (rei) ψ 39¹³ 143¹ (both ‖ שׇׁמַע); sq. לְ (rei) ψ 54⁴ (‖ שׇׁמַע).

†[אׇזֶן] **n.[m.] coll. implements, tools** (fr. sharpness? Aram. אׇזְנִין, יש weapons אׇזְנֵךְ Dt 23¹⁴ (Cdd. אוניך 𝔊 𝔙 אׇזֵר cf. Di).

†אׇזְנִי **n.pr.m.** a son of Gad Nu 26¹⁶ (*my hearing,* or *my ear*? Gn 46¹⁶ אֶצְבּוֹן q.v.)

†אׇזְנִי **adj.gent.** fr. same, הָאׇזְנִי Nu 16¹⁶.

†אֲזַנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yahweh hath heard*) father of Jeshua, a Levite Ne 10¹⁰.

†אַזְנוֹת תָּבוֹר **n.pr.loc.** (*peaks* of Tabor? pl.) Jos 19³⁴ place in Naphtali cf. Di.

†יַאֲזַנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yahweh heareth*)—so 2 K 25²³ Ez 8¹¹; יַאֲזַנְיָה Je 35³ Ez 11¹; contr. יַזַנְיָהוּ Je 40⁸, יַזַנְיָה Je 42¹—**1.** a Judæan 2 K 25³³ Je 40⁸. **2.** an elder of Isr., son of Shaphan Ez 8¹¹. **3.** son of Jeremiah Je 35³. **4.** a leading Judæan, son of Azur Ez 11¹. **5.** a leading Judæan Je 42¹ (= עׇזַרְיָה 43²).

II. †[אָזַן] **vb.** only **Pi.** *Pf.* weigh, test, prove (cf. Ar. وَزَنَ *weigh,* also Ar. & Aram. deriv.); וְאׇזַן (conj.) Ec 12⁹ (‖ חָקַר, תִּקֵּן).

†[מֹאזְנַיִם] **n.[m.] du. balances, scales** (Ar. مِيزَانٌ, Aram. (Nasar.) מאזנא)—מֹאזְנַיִם (כַּפֵּי) Is 40¹⁵ + 4 t.; cstr. מֹאזְנֵי Lv 19³⁶ + 9 t.—*balances,* for weighing money Je 32¹⁰ בְּמׇ וָאֶשְׁקֹל הַכֶּסֶף; hair Ez 5¹ (מ׳ מִשְׁקָל); עֵיפַח מ׳ Is 40¹⁵ *dust of bal.,* sim. of insignif. of nations bef. יי; fig., calamity Jb 6²; men ψ 62¹⁰; hills Is 40¹² (שָׁקַל בַּפֶּלֶס); אׇ צֶדֶק Lv 19³⁶ (‖ אַבְנֵי־צ׳, הָרִים וּגְבָעוֹת בְּמׇ); אִיפַת־צ׳, הִין צ׳, בַּת־צ׳) Ez 45¹⁰ (‖ אִיפַת־צ׳) cf. Pr 16¹¹ (פֶּלֶס וּמׇ מִשְׁפָּט); fig. Jb 31⁶ יִשְׁקְלֵנִי בְּמׇ צֶדֶק; opp. מ׳ מִרְמָה Pr 11¹ (‖ אֶבֶן שְׁלֵמָה); 20²³

(אֶבֶן וָאֶבֶן ‖) Am 8⁵ (‖ לְהַקְטִין אֵיפָה וּלְהַגְדִּיל שֶׁקֶל) Ho 12⁸; מִ֫ רֶשַׁע Mi 6¹¹ (‖ אַבְנֵי מִרְמָה).

†**אֵזֶן שֶׁאֲרַח n.pr.loc.** (*portion*—weighed & measured—*of She'ĕra*, Blau[ZMG 1873, 296]), place built by שׁ, daughter of Ephraim 1 Ch 7²⁴

אֲזֻקִּים v. זקק.

†**[אָזַר] vb.** gird, encompass, equip (Talm. *id.*, Ar. أَزَرَ, Aram. in deriv. Lag[BN 177 der. fr. וזר]). **Qal** *Pf.* אָזְרוּ 1 S 2⁴; *Impf.* sf. יַאַזְרֵנִי Jb 30¹⁸; 2 ms. תֶּאֱזוֹר Je 1¹⁷; *Imv.* אֱזָרְנָא Jb 38³ 40⁷; *Pt. pass.* אָזוּר 2 K 1⁸;—*gird, gird on*, sq. acc. rei *loins* חֲלָצֶיךָ Jb 38³ 40⁷, מָתְנֶיךָ Je 1¹⁷; pass., subj. אֱזוֹר, וְאֵזוֹר עוֹר אָזוּר בְּמָתְנָיו 2 K 1⁸; cf. act. c. acc. pers. Jb 30¹⁸ בְּפִי בְּתָנְתִּי יַאַזְרֵנִי, subj. לְבוּשִׁי v. Di; fig. 1 S 2⁴ אָזְרוּ חָיִל. **Niph.** *Pt.* נֶאֱזָר fig. ψ 65⁷ of God (נ׳ בִּגְבוּרָה) *girded with might*. **Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. וַתְּאַזְּרֵנִי ψ 18⁴⁰ 30¹²; וַתְּזָרֵנִי 2 S 22⁴⁰ (Ges[§ 68 R 2]); *Pt.* sf. מַאַזְּרֵנִי ψ 18³³; cstr. מְאַזְּרֵי Is 50¹¹ but cf. infr.—*gird*, c. 2 acc. (pers. & rei) fig., ψ 18⁴⁰ = 2 S 22⁴⁰ ψ 18³³ (חַיִל); ψ 30¹² (שִׂמְחָה); acc. rei om. Is 45⁵; acc. pers. om. מְאַזְּרֵי זִיקוֹת Is 50¹²; but rd. rather מְאִירֵי cf. 27¹¹ (𝔖 Kn Brd Di). **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְאַזָּר ψ 93¹; *Imv.* הִתְאַזְּרוּ Is 8⁹·⁹—*gird oneself*, for war Is 8⁹·⁹; with עַז ψ 93¹ (subj. יְ׳).

†**אֵזוֹר n.m.** Is 5, 27 waistcloth (NH *id.*, Ar. إِزَارٌ, cf. RS[JQ Jan. 1892, 289 ff.])—א׳ abs. Jb 12¹⁸ + 8 t.; cstr. 2 K 1⁸ + 4 t.;—of skin 2 K 1⁸ (prophet.); of linen Je 13¹ (v. Che) cf. v²·⁴·⁶·⁷·⁷·¹⁰·¹¹ (symbol. of Isr. & Jud. cleaving to יְ׳); of Assyrian warriors' waistcloth, '*girdle of loins*' Is 5²⁷; in wall-images of Chaldeans, חֲגוֹרֵי א׳ בְּמָתְנֵיהֶם Ez 23¹⁵ (cf. 2 K 1¹⁸ v. sub אָזַר) so fig. of Yahweh's power over kings וַיְאַסֵּר אֲזוֹר בְּמָתְנֵיהֶם Jb 12¹⁸ (א׳ = fetter, cf. Di; but acc. to RS[l.c.] ref. to slaves' garment); metaph. of righteousness & faithfulness Is 11⁵·⁵ (א׳ מָתְנָיו, א׳ חֲלָצָיו).

אֲזֻרוֹעַ v. זרע.

אֲזָרְחִ v. זרח.

אֹאָ֫ v. I. אחח.

I. אָח, אֲחָאָב, אֲחָבָן, אַחְבָּן etc. v. אחה.

II. אָח v. II. אחח.

†III. אָח **interj.** (onomatop.) ah! alas! Ez 6¹¹ 21²⁰.

†אַחֲלַי ψ 119⁵ and אֲחָלַי 2 K 5³ (perh. from אָח III. and לַי = Aram. לְוַי = לוּ: the varying punctuation is due doubtless to the word being treated by the punctuators as a subst. = *wish*, with suff. & in c. st., '*my wish* is that,' etc.; cf. Ki on ψ 119 תְּחֻנּוֹתַי וּבַקְּשׁוֹתַי), **ah that!** (𝔊 ὄφελον).

[אָחַד] vb. v. יחד or חדד (Co Ez 21²¹).

אֶחָד ₉ ₂ **adj.num.** one (Ph. אחד, Sab. *id.*, cf. DHM[ZMG 1876, 707], Ar. أَحَدٌ, Eth. **አሐዱ**; Aram. חַד, חֲדָא; on As. *edu, aḥadu*, cf. Dl[W No. 139])—abs. א׳ Gn 1⁵ + cstr. אַחַד Gn 21¹⁵ +; so even bef. prep. 1 S 9³ al. v. Dr; f. abs. אַחַת Gn 2²¹ +; אֶחָת Gn 11¹ +; cstr. אַחַת Dt 13¹³ +; pl. m. אֲחָדִים Gn 11¹ + 4 t.; חַד Ez 33³⁰ del. Co cf. 𝔊;—**1.** *one* Gn 1⁹ 27³⁸·⁴⁵ Ex 12⁴⁹ Jos 23¹⁰ 1 S 1²⁴ 2 S 12³ +, Zc 14⁹ Mal 2¹⁰ Jb 31¹⁵ +, so also (emph.) 2 S 17³ for MT אֲשֶׁר 𝔊 We Dr; *one or two* לֹא לְיוֹם אֶחָד וְלֹא לִשְׁנַיִם Ezr 10¹³; as subst. sq. מִן Gn 2²¹ Lv 4²·¹³ Is 3₄¹⁶ +; הָא׳ Gn 19⁹ 42¹³·³² 2 K 6³·⁵ +; *one and the same* Gn 40⁵ Jb 31¹⁵; pl. דְּבָרִים אֲחָדִים †Gn 11¹ cf. Ez 37¹⁷ (abs.), but v. Co; = *few, a few* א׳ יָמִים †Gn 27⁴⁴ 29²⁰ Dn 11²⁰; בְּאִישׁ אֶחָד *as one man, together* Ju 20⁸ 1 S 11⁷; also בְּאֶחָד late = Aram. בַּחֲדָא †Ezr 2⁶⁴ (= Ne 7⁶⁶) 3⁹ 6²⁰ Ec 11⁶; v. esp. Is 65²⁵ (‖earlier יַחְדָּו 11⁶·⁷). **2.** = *each, every* Ex 36³⁰ Nu 7³·⁸⁵ 28²¹ 1 K 4⁷ 2 K 15²⁰ +; also repeated, distrib. sense Nu 7¹¹ 13² 17²¹ Jos 3¹² 4²·⁴. **3.** = *a certain* 1 S 1¹ 2 S 18¹⁰ 2 K 4¹ Est 3⁸ + cf. 2 S 17⁹ v. Dr 1 S 1¹; hence **4.** = indef. art. 1 S 6⁷ 24¹⁵ 26²⁰ (but del. 𝔊 We Dr) 1 K 19⁴·⁵ +. **5.** *only* 1 K 4¹⁹; & (fem.) *once* 2 K 6¹⁰ ψ 62¹² 89³⁶ (*once for all*); אַחַת לְשָׁלֹשׁ שָׁנִים 2 Ch 9²¹, א׳ בַּשָּׁנָה Lv 16³⁴ cf. Jb 40⁵, פַּעַם אֶחָת Jos 6⁵·¹¹ cf. v¹⁴, בְּאַחַת Nu 10⁴ Jb 33¹⁴; *at once* בְּאַחַת Pr 28¹⁸ cf. וְאִנְּחָמָה נָקָם־אַחַת Ju 16²⁸. **6.** *one another, the one the other* א׳ א׳ Ex 17¹² 18³·⁴ Am 4⁷ 2 S 12¹ Je 24² 2 Ch 3¹⁷ Ne 4¹¹ +; 2 S 14⁶ rd. הָאֶחָד אֶת־אָחִיו for האחד את־האחד 𝔊 We Dr; *one after another, one by one*, לְאַחַר אֶחָד Is 27¹² cf. Ec 7²⁷ **7.** as ordinal, *first* (mostly P & late) Gn 1⁵ (P) 2¹¹ (J) Ex 39¹⁰ (P); Ez 10¹⁴ esp. of first day of month Ex 40² (P) Ezr 3⁶ 10¹⁶·¹⁷ Ne 8² Hg 1¹; *first year*, שְׁנַת אַחַת 2 Ch 36²² Ezr 1¹ Dn 1²¹ 9¹·² 11¹ abs. Jb 42¹⁴; cf. *first* (day, יוֹם om.) Gn 8⁵·¹³ בְּאֶחָד לַחֹדֶשׁ; so Ex 40¹⁷ Lv 23²⁴ Nu 1¹·¹⁸ 29¹ 33³⁸ (all P) Dt 1³ 2 Ch 29¹⁷ Ezr 7⁹·⁹ Ez 26¹ 29¹⁷ 31¹ 32¹ 45¹⁸. **8.** in combin., **a.** אַחַד עָשָׂר *eleven* (cf. עֲשָׂתֵי, עָשָׂר) Gn 32²³ 37⁹ (JE) Dt 1²; so אַחַת־עֶשְׂרֵה Jos 15⁵¹ (P) 2 K 23³⁶ 24¹⁸ 2 Ch 36⁵·¹¹ Je 52¹ (precedes noun, exc. Jos 15⁵¹); as ordinal, *eleventh* אַחַת עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה Ez 30²⁰ 31¹ cf. 1 K 6³⁸ 2 K 9²⁹; **b.** with other numerals, as

cardinal אֶחָד וְאַרְבָּעִים אֶלֶף וְחָמֵשׁ מֵאוֹת Nu 1[41] cf. 2[16.28] 31[34.39] (all P; א precedes other numeral); but אַרְבָּעִים וְאַחַת שָׁנָה (א following) 1 K 14[21] 15[10] 2 K 14[23] 2 Ch 12[13] cf. 2 K 22[1] = 2 Ch 34[1]; 2 K 24[18] = Je 52[1] = 2 Ch 36[11]; Jos 12[24] (D) Is 30[17] Ezr 2[26] = Ne 7[30] cf. v[37]; Dn 10[13]; as ordinal בְּאַחַת וְשֵׁשׁ מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה Gn 8[13] (P) Ex 12[18] (P), 1 Ch 24[17] 25[28] 2 Ch 16[13] (א preceding); but 1 K 16[23] Hg 2[1] (א following).

†**אֶחוּד n.pr.m.** (*union* fr. אֶחָד?) a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[6] = אֲחִי Gn 46[21].

†**חַד adj.** = אֶחָד Ez 33[30] del Co, cf. 𝔊.

אחה (stem assumed for אָח; which however perh. bilit. & prim. so Thes Rob Ges al.; Dl[HA 59] prop. *surround, protect;* Dl[W] comp. *aḥu, side.* Zehnpfund[BAS I. 510] prop. *belong together*, cf. Schult. Thes. De Goeje in RS[Sem 256 N] suggests connection with *ḥayy, family, clan*).

I. **אָח** 630 **n.m. brother** (Ph. אח, Ar. أَخٌ (cstr. أَخُو etc.), Sab. אח (sf. אחיהו) CIS[iv. 1, 17 and 24] al., Eth. ኣኀው፡ As. *aḫu* cf. Dl[W], Aram. אַח, אָחָא; Palm., Nab. sf. אחוהי, אחיה);—abs. אָח Gn 24[29] + (Ez 18[10] del. Co cf. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙; Ew Sm אַף; Dl Ba[Ez x] defends as = *one* cf. As. *aḫu*) never c. art.; cstr. אֲחִי Gn 10[21] +; sf. אָחִי Gn 4[9] +; אָחִיךָ Gn 4[9] +; אָחִיו Gn 4[2] +; אָחִיהוּ Je 34[9] + 3 t. etc.; pl. אַחִים Gn 13[8] +; so rd. Ho 13[15] v. De[Compl. Var. 23] cf. sub אָחוּ; cstr. אַחֵי Nu 27[10] +; sf. אַחַי Gn 19[7] +; אֶחָי 1 S 20[29] + (but 1 S 30[23] 𝔊 We אַחֵרַי for אֶחָי אֵת); אַחֶיךָ Gn 37[13] +; אָחָיו Gn 44[14] + etc. **1.** *brother*, born of same mother (& father) Gn 4[2.8.9.10.11] 27[6.11] 44[20] 49[5]; cf. 28[2] 29[10.10] + Ex 4[14] + oft.; also of half-brother Gn 20[5.13.16] (on parentage cf. v[12]) 37[2.4.5] +, 2 S 13[4.7.8] +. **2.** indef. = relative; Lot, of Abr. Gn 13[8] 14[12.14.16]; Jacob, of Laban 29[12.15] (nephew); hence of kinship in wider sense; member of same tribe Nu 16[10] 18[2.6] 2 S 19[13]; of same people Ex 2[11.11] 4[18] Dt 15[12] Ju 14[3] Is 66[20] Ne 5[1.5.8] vid. esp. Lv 19[17] cf. v[18] (extended to incl. sojourner גֵּר v[34]); of Israel & Judah 2 S 19[42]; Isr. & Edom Nu 20[14]; cf. of Ishmael Gn 16[12] 25[18]; of friend 2 S 1[26] 1 K 9[13] 20[32.33]; of allies בְּרִית א׳ Am 1[9]. **3.** fig. of resemblance Jb 30[29] אָח הָיִיתִי לְתַנִּים (|| רֵעַ לִבְנוֹת יַעֲנָה) i.e. by reason of his crying, cf. Di; Pr 18[9] מִתְרַפֶּה בְּמְלַאכְתּוֹ אָח הוּא לְבַעַל מַשְׁחִית. **4.** in phr. *one . . another* אִישׁ אֶת אָחִיו Gn 9[5] Jo 2[8] Zc 7[10]; אִישׁ אֶת אָחִיו Gn 13[11] + 25 t. + Ex 32[27] (where also same phr. c. רֵעֵהוּ & קְרֹבוֹ—v. these words—& also אִישׁ, אֶחָד); for development of idiom cf. Dt 15[2] Is 19[2] Je 34[14 (cf. 15) 17] Ez 38[21] Hg 2[22]; usually of men; of faces of golden cherubim Ex 25[20] 37[9]; of scales of crocodile Jb 41[9]. (אָח *fire-pot* v. sub II. אחח.)

אַחְאָב 91 **n.pr.m. Ahab** (*father's brother;* = אחיאב Nö[ZMG 1886, 172], Ἀχίαβος was a nephew of Herod; cf. like name in Syr., given *ob maximum cum patre suo similitudinem*, Bar Hebræus in Euseb.[Chron. ii. 23] cf. LCB[1879, 1339]. In many cases, however, the mng. of n.pr. comp. with אח is dub., & perfect consistency, especially in comparison with cpds. of אָב, seems impossible; cf. rem. sub אביאל, and further We[Skizzen, iii. 1 f], Dl[Pr. cap. vi]) —אַחְאָב 1 K 16[28] +; וְכִאְחָב Je 29[22]— **1.** son of Omri, king of Isr. 1 K 16[28.29] 18[1.2.3] 20[2.13.14] + 41 t. 1 K, 27 t. 2 K, 14 t. 2 Ch; Mi 6[16]. †**2.** false prophet, time of Jerem. Je 29[21.22].

אֶחָב v. אַחְאָב.

†**אַחְבָּן n.pr.m.** (*brother of an intelligent one*) son of Abishur, of Judah 1 Ch 2[29].

†**אַחֻזַּי n.pr.m.** descendant of Judah 1 Ch 4[2].

†**אֲחִיאָם n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[33] 1 Ch 11[35].

†**אֲחִיָּה, אֲחִיָּהוּ** (always, exc. where other form noted), **אֲחִי n.pr.m.** (*brother of Yah(u)*, cf. Ph. חמלך *brother of Milk*, & esp. אחתמלך *sister of Milk*, where אחת must be cstr. since מלך is a male deity; cf. Carth. חתמלקרת Euting[213]). **1.** a priest 1 S 14[3.18] **2.** a scribe 1 K 4[3]. **3.** a prophet 1 K 11[29.30] 12[15] 14[2.4] 2 Ch 9[29]; 1 K 14[4.5.6.18] 2 Ch 10[15] (last five אֲחִיָּהוּ). **4.** father of king Baasha 1 K 15[27.29.33] 21[22] 2 K 9[9]. **5.** grandson of Hezron 1 Ch 2[25], or perh. **n.pr.f.**, mother of preceding four, cf. Be. **6.** son of Ehud, of Benj. 1 Ch 8[7] = אֲחוֹחַ v[4]. **7** one of Dvd's heroes 1 Ch 11[36]. **8.** a Levite, Dvd's time 1 Ch 26[20]. **9.** a chief man under Nehem. Ne 10[27]. **10.** a Gadite 1 Ch 5[15] (אֲחִי). **11.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[34] (*id.*)

†**אֲחִיהוּד n.pr.m.** prince of Asher Nu 34[27]; (*brother of majesty*, cf. הוֹד, אֲבִיהוּד; v. also אֲחִיחֻד).

†**אַחִיו n.pr.m.** (= אחיון, i.e. *fraternal*). **1.** a son of Aminadab, brother of Uzzah 2 S 6[3.4] (𝔊 וְאָחִיו, We אָחִיו, but v. Dr) 1 Ch 13[7] (𝔊 אָחִיו). **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[14], but rd. אֲחִיו 𝔊 Be. **3.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[31] = 9[37] (> 𝔊 אָחִיו).

†**אֲחִיחֻד n.pr.m.** (prob. = אחיהוד q.v.) son of Ehud, a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[7]

†**אֲחִיטוּב n.pr.m.** (*my brother is goodness*) **1.** grandson of Eli 1 S 14[3] 1 Ch 5[33.34.37.38]; father

of Ahimelech 1 S 22[9.20] (אֲחִטוּב) v[11.12] (on identity of pers. v. Be 1 Ch 5[33]). **2.** father of Zadok 2 S 8[17] (=1 Ch 18[16]), but We rds. Ahim. son of Ahitub; 1 Ch 5[37] Ezr 7[2]; grandfather of Zadok 1 Ch 9[11] Ne 11[11] (on all cf. We l.c.)

†אֲחִילוּד **n.pr.m.** (acc. to Thes=אֲחִי יָלוּד *child's brother* (?)) **1.** father of Jehoshaphat, David's chronicler 2 S 8[16] 20[24] 1 K 4[3] 1 Ch 18[15]. **2.** father of Baana, officer of Solomon 1 K 4[12]

†אֲחִימוֹת **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is death*) a Levite 1 Ch 6[10] (cf. מַחַת 1 Ch 6[20] 2 Ch 29[12]).

†אֲחִימֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** (*brother of Melek*, Ph. חמלך, חמלכת; v. also אחיהו supr.) **1.** priest in Saul's (Dvd's) time 1 S 21[2.2.3.9] 22[14.16] (אֲחִימֶלֶךְ) 1 Ch 24[31] ψ 52[2] (title); son of Ahitub 1 S 22[9.11 (cf. 12).20]; father of Abiathar 1 S 23[6] 30[7]; so also 2 S 8[17] ⅏ Ew We Th Dr; where MT אחימ׳ בן־אביתר; whence *id.* wrongly 1 Ch 24[6], cf. v[4] (אֲחִ׳ מִבְּנֵי אִיתָמָר) & 18[16] (where rd. אֲחִ׳ for אֲבִ׳). **2.** a Hittite 1 S 26[6].

†אֲחִימַן **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is a gift*? so Thes; cf. Ar. مَنٌّ) **1.** a son of Anak Nu 13[22] Ju 1[10]; אֲחִימָן Jos 15[14]. **2.** a Levite, אֲחִימָן, 1 Ch 9[17]

†אֲחִימַעַץ **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is wrath*) **1.** son of Zadok 2 S 15[27.36] 17[17.20] 18[19.22.23.27.28.29] 1 Ch 5[34] (אֲחִימָעַץ) v[35] 6[38]; perh. also 1 K 4[15] (son-in-law of Sol.) **2.** אֲחִימַעַץ, father-in-law of Saul 1 S 14[50].

†אַחִין **n.pr.m.** (*fraternal*, Aram. אַחְסִין) a Manassite 1 Ch 7[19].

†אֲחִינָדָב **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is noble*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4[14]

†אֲחִינֹעַם **n.pr.f.** (*my brother is delight*) **1.** wife of Saul 1 S 14[50] (daughter of Ahimaaz). **2.** Jezreelitess, wife of David 1 S 25[43] 27[3] 30[5] 2 S 2[2] 3[2] 1 Ch 3[1]

†אֲחִיסָמָךְ **n.pr.m.** (*my brother has supported*) father of Oholiab, a workman on tabern. Ex 31[6] 35[34] 38[23].

†אֲחִיעֶזֶר **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is help*, cf. As. *Aḫulê'te, my brother is strength*, Dl[Pr 202]) **1.** a chief of Dan Nu 1[12] 2[25] 7[66.71] 10[25]. **2.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12[3].

†אֲחִיקָם **n.pr.m.** (*my brother has arisen*) son of Shaphan, Josiah's time 2 K 22[12.14] 2 Ch 34[20]; protector of Jerem. Je 26[24]; father of Gedaliah 2 K 25[22] Je 39[14] 40[5.6.7.9.11.14.16] 41[1.2.6.10.16.18] 43[6].

†אֲחִירָם **n.pr.m.** (*brother of (the) lofty*=Ph. חרם v. חִירָם; cf. אֲבִירָם) son of Benj. Nu 26[38] (prob.=אהרח 1 Ch 8[1] v. Be) (cf. אֲחִי רֹאשׁ Gn 46[21]).

†חִירָם **n.pr.m.** Hiram (Ph. חרם; abbr. fr. foregoing)—ח׳ 2 S 5[11]+18 t. 1 K+Kt 1 Ch 14[1] 2 Ch 4[11] 9[10] (all Qr חוּרָם); הירוֹם 1 K 5[24.32] 7[40]; also חוּרָם 1 Ch 8[5]+9 t. Ch.—**1.** king of Tyre, contemp. of David & Solomon 2 S 5[11] 1 K 5[15.15.16.21.22.24.25.25.26.32] 9[11.11.12.14.27] 10[11.22] 1 Ch 14[1] 2 Ch 2[2.10.11] 8[2.18] 9[10.21]. **2.** an artificer of Tyre, sent by Hiram the king 1 K 7[13.40.40.45] 2 Ch 2[12] 4[11.11.16]. **3.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[5].

†אֲחִירָמִי **adj.gent.** הָאֲ׳ as n.coll. Nu 26[38]

†אֲחִירַע **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is evil*) a chief of Naphtali Nu 1[15] 2[29] 7[78.83] 10[27]

†אֲחִישַׁחַר **n.pr.m.** (*brother of (the) dawn*, As. *Aḫšêri* Dl[Pr 202]) a Benjamite 1 Ch 7[10]

†אֲחִישָׁר **n.pr.m.** (*my brother has sung*) over Solomon's household 1 K 4[6]

†אֲחִיתֹפֶל **n.pr.m.** (*my brother is folly*?) David's trusted & traitorous counsellor 2 S 15[12.31.31.34] 16[15.20.21.23.23] 17[1.6.7.14.14.15] 21[23] 23[34] 1 Ch 27[33.34].

†אֲחוָה **n.f.** brotherhood הָאֲ׳ Zc 11[14] (between Judah & Israel).

†חִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (prob. חַיְאֵל) *brother of Ēl*, ⅏ Ἀχειηλ; cf. חירם & Ph. חמלך, etc.; v. Bae[Rel 156]) a Bethelite, rebuilder of Jericho 1 K 16[34].

אָחוֹת $_{114}$ **n.f.** sister (Ph. אחת, Aram. אֲחָת, سُאן, Ar. أُخْتٌ, As. *aḫâtu*, Dl[W], Eth. ፅሕት; Sab. in n.pr. אחתאמהו Os[ZMG 1865, 273]) — abs. אָ׳ 2 S 13[1]+ (never with art.); cstr. אֲחוֹת Gn 4[22]+; sf. אֲחוֹתִי (אֲחוֹתִי) Gn 12[13]+, etc.; *pl.* sf. אֲחוֹתַי (Qr אַחְיוֹתַי) Jos 2[13]; אֲחוֹתַיִךְ Ez 16[51] (Qr; Kt אחותך)+2 t. (Co all אחיו); אַחְיוֹתַיִךְ Ez 16[52] (Co תיך־); אֲחוֹתֵךְ Ez 16[52] (must be pl., but del. Co); אַחְיוֹתָיו Jb 42[11]; אֲחוֹתֵיכֶם Ho 2[3]; אַחְיוֹתֵיהֶם 1 Ch 2[16] Jb 1[4]—**1.** *sister* Gn 4[22] 12[13.19]; 20[2.5.12] (same father, diff. mother) so Lv 18[11] cf. Ez 22[11]; Gn 24[30.30]+, Ex 2[4.7]; Lv 18[9] (either parent same) so Dt 27[22] Nu 6[7] 2 S 13[1.2.4]+, Ct 8[8.8]; called upon, in mourning for dead Je 22[18]; =near relative Gn 24[59.60] (or because Laban prominent? so Di); woman of same nationality Nu 25[18] cf. Ho 2[3]. **2.** =beloved Ct 4[9.10.12] 5[1.2] (4 t. ‖ כַּלָּה *bride*; phr. orig. implying that marriage with half-sister—of same father—was allowed? cf. Nö[ZMG 1886, 150], & Gn 20[12]). **3.** symbol. of Judah, Samaria,

Sodom & Jerusalem Je $3^{7.8.10}$ Ez $16^{45.52.52\ (del.\ Co)}$ +, $23^{4.11}$+ **4.** fig. of intimate connection אִמִּי וַאֲחֹתִי לָרִמָּה קָרָאתִי Jb 17^{14}; אֱמֹר לַחָכְמָה אֲחֹתִי אָתְּ Pr 7^{4}. †**5.** *another*, אִשָּׁה אֶל־אֲחֹתָהּ, of curtains of tabern. Ex $26^{3.3.6}$, loops v^{5}, tenons v^{17}; of wings of living creatures, Ezek.'s vision Ez $1^{9.23}$ 3^{13}; not of persons, but vid. רְעוּת.

†אָחוּ **n.m.** $^{Jb\ 8,11}$ **coll. reeds, rushes** (Aram. אַחְוָא, orig. Egypt., cf. demot. *αχυ* fr. *αχα be green*, v. Ebers$^{AG\ \&\ BB\ Mos.\ 338}$; Wied$^{Sammlung\ 16}$) Gn $41^{2.18}$ (E) Jb 8^{11}; also Ho 13^{15} where rd. אָחוּ pl. for אַחִים (cf. AW), or fr. a parall. form [אָחָה], v. De$^{Compl.Var.\ 23\ f}$.

אַחְוָה v. חוה.

†אָחַז $_{68}$ **vb. grasp, take hold, take possession** (Ar. أَخَذَ, Sab. אחד Sab. Denkm.^{39}, Aram. אֲחַד, ܐܚܕ, As. *aḫazu*, Eth. አኀዘ:)—**Qal** *Pf.* אָחַז Ex 15^{14}+; אָחֲזָה Jb 23^{11} Is 33^{14}; sf. אֲחָזַנִי 2 S 1^{9}; 1 s. sf. אֲחַזְתִּיו Ct 3^{4}, etc.; *Impf.* יֹאחֵז Jb 17^{9}+; וַיֹּאחֶז 2 S 6^{6}; 3 fs. תֹּאחֵז Dt 32^{41}; וַתֹּאחֶז Ru 3^{15}; וַתֹּחֶז 2 S 20^{9}; וָאֹחֵז Ju 20^{6}; יֹאחֵזוּן Is 13^{8}; *sf.* יֹאחֲזֵמוֹ Ex 15^{15}; יֹאחֱזוּךְ Je 13^{21}, etc.;—† as פ׳ gutt. וַיֶּאֱחֹז Ju 16^{3} 1 K 6^{10}; 2 ms. תֶּאֱחֹז Ec 7^{18}; *Inf.* אֱחֹז 1 K 6^{6}; אֱחֹז 1 Ch 13^{9}+3 t.; *Imv.* אֱחֹז Ex 4^{4} 2 S 2^{21}, אֱחָז־ Ru 3^{15}; אֶחֱזוּ Ct 2^{15}; אֶחֱזוּ Ne 7^{3}; *Pt. act.* אֹחֵז 2 Ch 25^{5}; *pass.* אָחוּז Est 1^{6}, etc.;—*grasp, take hold of*, sq. בְּ Gn 25^{26} Ex 4^{4} (both J) Ju 16^{3} 20^{6} (= וַיַּחֲזֵק בְּ 19^{29}) 2 S 4^{10} 6^{6} 20^{9} 1 K 1^{51} Ru $3^{15.15}$; 1 K 6^{6} of beams having hold in a wall; (cf. בֵּית אֲבָנִים יֶחֱזֶה Jb 8^{17}; Hoffm rds. יֶאֱחָז=יֶחֱזֶה); also Ct 7^{9} of taking hold of branches, in metaph.; poet. fig., of God's seizing man in wrath Jb 16^{12}; taking hold graciously ψ 73^{23}; taking hold of judgment Dt 32^{41}; subj. man בַּאֲשֻׁרוֹ אָחֲזָה רַגְלִי Jb 23^{11} (|| דְּרָכּוֹ שָׁמַרְתִּי cf. also 17^{9}); of taking hold of folly Ec 2^{3} cf. 7^{18}; subj. הַשַּׁחַר Jb 38^{13}, לֶאֱחֹז בְּכַנְפוֹת הָאָרֶץ; also sq. acc. Ju 1^{6} 12^{6} 16^{21} 2 S 2^{21} Is 5^{29} Ct 2^{15} 3^{4} 1 Ch 13^{9} 2 Ch 25^{5} ψ 56^{1} 137^{9}; cf. 1 K 6^{10} (cf. v^{6} supr.), subj. וַיֶּאֱ׳ אֶת־הַיָּצוּעַ הַבַּיִת בַּעֲצֵי אֲרָזִים; cf a snare catching the heel, in metaph. Jb 18^{9}; fig., subj. God ψ 77^{5}; God's hand 139^{10}; subj. pain, sorrow, fear, etc. Ex $15^{14.15}$ 2 S 1^{9} Jb 21^{6} 30^{16} ψ 48^{7} 119^{53} Is 21^{3} 33^{14} Je 13^{21} 49^{24}; subj. man, obj. fear, etc. Jb 18^{20} Is 13^{8}; obj. דֶּרֶךְ *take one's way* Jb 17^{9} יֹאחֵז צַדִּיק דַּרְכּוֹ AV RV *hold on his way* (cf. 23^{11} supr., & As. *ṣabâtu urḫu*, e. g. V R^{1,74});—abs. Ne 7^{3} of barring gates; pt. pass. *caught* Ec 9^{12}; *fastened, held* Est 1^{6}; *taken* (by lot) 1 Ch $24^{6.6.6}$ (on text v. Öt); *taken out* of a number Nu $31^{30.47}$; pt. act. of same form אֲחֻזֵי חֶרֶב Ct 3^{8} cf. Thes Ba$^{NB\ 175}$ & Eth. pt.; similarly Aram. אָחִיד, e.g. 𝔗 Am 2^{5}; ܐܚܝܕ e.g. 𝔖 Ju 8^{10} 1 Ch 5^{18}; & Ez $41^{6.6}$ (but v. Co). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נֹאחֲזוּ Jos 22^{9}; וְנֹא׳ (cons.) Nu 32^{30}; *Impf.* וַיֵּאָחֲזוּ Gn 47^{27}; *Imv.* הֵאָחֲזוּ Gn 34^{10} Jos 22^{19}; *Pt.* נֶאֱחָז Gn 22^{13}; נֶאֱחָזִים Ec 9^{12};—*be caught* Gn 22^{13} Ec 9^{12}; elsewhere *have possessions* Gn 34^{10} 47^{27} Nu 32^{30} Jos $22^{9.19}$ (P). **Pi.** *Pt.* מְאַחֵז Jb 26^{9} c. acc. *enclose, overlay* (so As. Dl$^{W.\ p.\ 294}$, cf. Aram. ܐܚܕ, *shut*). **Hoph.** *Pt.* pl. מָאֳחָזִים 2 Ch 9^{18} *fastened to* sq. לְ.

†אָחָז **n.pr.m.** (*he hath grasped*, abbrev. for יהואחז (q.v.) cf. As. *Ia-u-ḫa-zi* (i. e. Ahaz) COT on 2 K 16^{8}) **1.** king of Judah, son of Jotham, father of Hezekiah 2 K 15^{38} $16^{1.2.5.7.8}$+13 t. 2 K; Is 1^{1} $7^{1.3.10.12}$ 14^{28} 38^{18}; 1 Ch 3^{13} 2 Ch 27^{9} +8 t. 2 Ch; Ho 1^{1} Mi 1^{1}. **2.** son of Micah, & great-grandson of Jonathan 1 Ch $8^{35.36}$ 9^{42} (+9^{41} cf. 𝔊L 𝔙).

†אֲחֻזָּה $_{66}$ **n.f. possession**—א׳ Gn 47^{11}+ 11 t.; cstr. אֲחֻזַּת Gn 17^{8}+21 t.; sf. אֲחֻזָּתְךָ ψ 2^{8}; —*possession*, P & late; of landed property Gn 47^{11} Lv 14^{34} $25^{10.13.25.27.28.33\ (houses)\ 41.45.46}$ Nu 27^{4} $32^{5.22.29}$ 35^{8} Dt 32^{49} Jos $21^{12.39}$ Ez 44^{28} $45^{5.6.7.7.8}$ $46^{18.18.18}$ $48^{20.21.22.22}$ 1 Ch 7^{28} 9^{2} 2 Ch 11^{14} 31^{1} Ne 11^{3}; c. אֶרֶץ, א׳ אֲחֻזָּה=*land possessed, one's own land* Gn 36^{43} Lv 14^{34} 25^{24} Nu 35^{28} Jos $22^{4.9.19.19}$, cf. אֲחֻזַּת הָאָרֶץ Lv 27^{24}; c. שָׂדֶה, ש׳ אֲחֻזָּה Lv $27^{16.22.28}$, cf. v^{21}; c. עִיר, ע׳ אֲחֻזָּה Lv $25^{32.33}$; אֲחֻזַּת נַחֲלָה= *possession by right of inheritance* Nu 27^{7} 32^{32}, & נַחֲלַת א׳ 35^{2} cf. א׳ בְּנַחֲלָה Ez 46^{16} (but Co as Nu 27^{7} so B); אֲחֻזַּת קֶבֶר Gn $23^{4.9.20}$ 49^{30} 50^{13}; א׳ עוֹלָם Gn 17^{8} 48^{4} Lv 25^{34}; in promise to Davidic king וַאֲחֻזָּתְךָ אַפְסֵי־אָרֶץ ψ 2^{8} (|| נַחֲלָה); fig. of י׳ as portion of Levit. priests Ez 44^{28} (|| נַחֲלָה).

אֲחַזְיָהוּ, אֲחַזְיָה, אַחְזַי **n.pr.m.** (*Yah*(*u*) *hath grasped*; 𝔊 Ὀχοζ(ε)ιας 1 K 22^{52} etc., cf. Lag$^{BN\ 53}$) **1.** king of Isr., son of Ahab 1 K $22^{40.50.52}$ 2 K 1^{18} 2 Ch 20^{37} (אֲחַזְיָהוּ); +2 K 1^{2} 2 Ch 20^{35} (אֲחַזְיָה). **2.** king of Judah, son of Joram 2 K $8^{24.25}$ 9^{21} 10^{13} 11^{1} 12^{19} 13^{1} 14^{13} 1 Ch 3^{11} 22^{1}+15 t. 2 K 1 Ch (all אֲחַזְיָהוּ); 2 K $9^{16.23.27.29}$ 11^{2} (אֲחַזְיָה). **3.** אַחְזַי a priest Ne 11^{13} (for which יַחְזֵרָה 1 Ch 9^{12} v. Sm$^{Listen,\ Tafel}$).

†אֲחֻזָּם **n.pr.m.** (*possessor*) a man of Judah 1 Ch 4^{6}

†אֲחֻזַּת **n.pr.m.** (*possession*) friend of Abimelech Gn 26^{26}.

I. אחח (*cry, howl*, onomat., cf. Ar. أَحَّ).

†[אֹחַ] **n.[m.]** jackal (As. *aḫû* Dl^{W}) pl. אֹחִים Is 13^{21} וּמָלְאוּ בָתֵּיהֶם א׳ (|| צִיִּים).

II. אחח ?

†II. אָח **n.f. fire-pot, brasier** (Ar. إِجّ, in

Thes, is an error) alw. c. art. Je 36[22] הָאִ֫ לְפָנָיו מְבַעֲרֶת *the brasier before him was burning;* v[23] הָאֵשׁ אֲשֶׁר עַל־הָאִ֫ ; v[23] הָאֵשׁ אֲשֶׁר אֶל־הָאִ֫ (I. אָח, *brother* v. sub אחה; III. אָח interj., p. 25).

†**אֲחוֹחַי n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[4] (perh. corruption of אחיה v[7] q. v.)

†**אֲחוֹחִי** (אֲחֹחִי) **adj.gent.** 2 S 23[9] (where for בֶּן־דֹּדוֹ rd. הָאִ֫ We Dr; ref. unknown: Klo prop. (לְ)בֶן אִישׁ חַיִל cf. v[20]) v[28]=1 Ch 11[12.29] 27[4].

אֲחִי n.pr.m. a son of Benjamin Gn 46[21] (P) (perh. corruption of אֲחִירָם Nu 26[38] (P); so also אֲחַרַח 1 Ch 8[1] cf. אַחֵר 7[12] & comm.)

אַחְלַי (existence & meaning dub.)

†**אַחְלַי n.pr.** (Dl[Pr 210] trans. *O! would that!* (cf. אַחֲלֵי sub III. אָח supr. p. 25) & comp. interjectional Bab. name *Aḫulaḫa, O! that I at last!* Zim[BP 116]; cf. Ol[§ 277]; otherwise Hal[JAS 7, 360]) **1. f.** daughter of Sheshan 1 Ch 2[31]; so Be Öt al. in view of v[34]. **2. m.** father of one of David's mighty men (not in 2 S 23) 1 Ch 11[41].

אַחְלָב v. חלב.

†**אַחְלָמָה n.f.** perh. **amethyst** (etym. dub.; sub חלם Thes q.v.; Hal[JAs 7, 426] fr. חלם *être fort, solide;* Di Kn comp. Talm. חַלְמִית, *malva* & think of green malachite; Dl[HA 36 N] der. fr. Aram. land *Aḫlamû*), *amethyst* acc. to ⑦ ⑨ Josephus; v. also Lag[GGA 1884, 285], but cf. Di; one of the gems on the ephod Ex 28[19] 39[12].

אַחַסְבַּי n.pr.m. father of Eliphelet, one of David's heroes 2 S 23[34] (Meaning dub.; 1 Ch 11[35] has אוּר, sq. חֵפֶר; txt. prob. corrupt.)

†**אָחַר vb. to remain behind, delay, tarry** (Ar. أَخَّرَ *to put off*, also *to remain behind;* Aram. Pa. אֲחַר, Aph. אַסְחַר, Shaph. אֶשְׁתַּחַר, Sab. אחר Osiander[ZMG 1865, 197]; אהחר DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 34]). †**Qal** once only Gn 32[5] וָאֶאֱחָר (contr. fr. וָאֶאֱהַב cf. Pr 8[17]) *and I have tarried* until now. †**Pi.** *Pf.* אֵחַר Gn 34[19]; אֵחֲרוּ Ju 5[28]; *Impf.* יְאַחֵר, תְּאַחֵר (3 t. תְּאַחֵר) etc. Gn 24[56]+ 9 t.; *Pt.* (רִי) מְאַחֲרִים 3 t. **1.** intensive, *delay, tarry,* abs. Ju 5[28] (‖ בּוֹשֵׁשׁ לָבוֹא) Is 46[13] and my salvation לֹא תְאַחֵר Hb 2[3] ψ 40[18]=70[6] Dn 9[19]; with ל & inf. Gn 34[19].—Pr 23[30] מְאַחֲרִים עַל־הַיָּיִן *those tarrying* over the wine, Is 5[11] מְאַחֲרֵי בַנֶּשֶׁף, ψ 127[2] מְאַחֲרֵי שֶׁבֶת (‖ מַשְׁכִּימֵי קוּם). **2.** causat. of Qal, *cause one to delay, hinder* Gn 24[56]; *keep back* (=*bring late*) Ex 22[28]; with ל & inf. *delay to* Dt 23[22] quoted Ec 5[3]: ellipt. Dt 7[10] *he delayeth* (it, the recompense) not to his enemy. —2 S 20[5] Qr וַיְּאַחַר is taken by Ol[§ 241 c] as Qal (cf. וְתַאֲחֵנוּ v[9] from אָתָה), by Sta[§ 498 c] Kö[I. 397] Ges[§ 68 2 Rem] as Hiph. (lit. *shewed, exhibited delay*): on the Kt (?וַיְיַחַר) v. Dr[Sm].

1. **אַחֵר adj. another** (prop. *one coming behind*), f. אַחֶרֶת (with dag. f. implic.); pl. אֲחֵרִים, אֲחֵרוֹת, (as if from sg. אָחֵר), once Jb 31[10] אֲחֵרִין, (=Ar. آخَرُ, Sab. אאחר, As. *aḫru* future, fpl. as subst. *aḫrat ûmê* future of days) Gn 4[25] זֶרַע אַחֵר *another* seed 8[10] שִׁבְעַת יָמִים אֲחֵרִים seven *other* days Ex 22[4] בִּשְׂדֵה אַחֵר in the field of *another* + oft.; אִישׁ אַחֵר *another* man (husband) Gn 29[19] Dt 24[2] Je 3[1]; חָצֵר הָאַחֶרֶת 1 K 7[8] *the other* court, v. חָצֵר; הַחוֹמָה אַ֫ 2 Ch 32[5] the *other* wall, v. חוֹמָה. Appended to a n. pr. for distinction Ezr 2[31]= Ne 7[34] (see v[7]=Ne v[12]) Ne 7[33] (prob. here txt. err., v. Be Ry[18]: not in Ezr 2[29]). Often with the collat. sense of *different,* as בְּגָדִים אַ֫ *other* garments Lv 6[4] 1 S 28[8] Ez 42[14] 44[19]; אֲבָנִים, עָפָר Lv 14[42]; רוּחַ Nu 14[24]; וְנֶהְפַּכְתָּ לְאִישׁ אַ֫ 1 S 10[6]; לֵב v[9] Ez 11[19] (⑥ Hi Sm); שֵׁם Is 65[15] (cf. 62[2] חָדָשׁ); with that of *strange, alien,* as אִישׁ אַ֫ Dt 20[5.6.7] 28[30] (so אֲחֵרִים alone ψ 109[8] Jb 31[8.10] Is 65[22] Je 6[12] 8[10] al.); עַם Dt 28[32]; אֶרֶץ 29[27] Je 22[26]; אִשָּׁה Ju 11[2]; לָשׁוֹן Is 28[11] (‖ בְּלַעֲגֵי שָׂפָה); esp. in the phrase אֱלֹהִים אֲחֵרִים *other gods* (63 t.) Ex 20[3] (=Dt 5[7]) 23[13] (both JE) Jos 24[2.16] (E) 1 S 26[19] Ho 3[1], & particularly in Dt (6[14] 8[19]+ 15 t.) & Deut. writers, as Jos 23[16] Ju 2[12.17.19] Je (18 t.) & compiler of Kings; אֶל אַחֵר once Ex 34[14] (JE). So אַחֵר alone Is 42[8] ψ 16[4] † Of time, *following, next* (rare) בַּשָּׁנָה הָאַ֫ Gn 17[21] (P) in the *next* year; 2 K 6[29] בַּיּוֹם הָאַ֫ ; דּוֹר אַ֫ Joel 1[3] ψ 109[13] poet. *the next* generation (Ju 2[10] in prose =*another* generation).

אַחַר prop. subst. *the hinder* or *following part* (cf. the pl.) **1. adv. a.** of place, **behind,** twice Gn 22[13] (many MSS. Sam. ⑥ ⑤ Ol Ew read אֶחָד v. Di) ψ 68[26] **b.** of time, **afterwards** Gn 10[18] 18[5] 24[55] 30[21] Ju 19[5]+; וְאַחַר in laws of P, as Lv 14[8.19] 15[28] 22[7] Nu 5[26] al. **2. prep. a.** of place, **behind, after** Ex 3[1] 11[5] 2 K 11[6] Ct 2[9] Is 57[8]: הָלַךְ אַחַר *to go after, follow* Gn 37[17] 2 K 13[2] 23[3] Is 65[2] Ez 13[3] Jb 31[7]; הָיָה אַחַר 1 S 12[14]; מֵאַחַר *from after* †2 S 7[8] ψ 78[71] Is 59[13]. **b.** of time, after Gn 9[28] Lv 25[15] al; אַחַר הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה *after* these things †Gn 15[1] 22[1] 39[7] 40[1] 1 K 17[17] 21[1] Ezr 7[1] Est 2[1] 3[1]; אַחַר כֵּן †Lv 14[36] Dt 21[13] 1 S 10[5]; אַחַר זֶה (late) 2 Ch 32[9]; sq. inf. †Nu 6[19] Je 40[1] 1 Ch 2[24] Jb 21[3]; עַד אַחַר *till after* †Ne 13[19]. **c.** Ne 5[15] strangely: Ew RV *besides;* but text prob. corrupt, v. Be Ry. **3. †conj.** אַחַר אֲשֶׁר

after that Ez 40[1]; and without אשר Lv 14[43] Je 41[16] Jb 42[7] As prep. & conj. the pl. אַחֲרֵי is much more freq., which in any case must be used before suffixes. **Plur.** only cstr. אַחֲרֵי with sf. אַחֲרַי, אַחֲרֶיךָ, etc. **1. subst.** hinder part †2 S 2[23] בְּאַחֲרֵי הַחֲנִית with the *hinder end* of the spear. **2. prep.** **a.** of place, behind, after Gn 18[10] וְהוּא אַחֲרָיו and it *behind* him Dt 11[30] Ju 5[14] 1 S 14[13] 21[10]; Ho 5[8] אַחֲרֶיךָ Behind thee! (sc. Look *or* The foe is); with a vb. as הִבִּיט to look Gn 19[17] 1 S 24[9], הֵנִיעַ רֹאשׁ to shake the head 2 K 19[21] (=Is 37[22]), esp. verbs expressing or implying motion, as בָּא to enter in (v. Dr 2 S 20[14]), בִּעֵר, דָּבַק, דָּלַק, הָיָה, הָלַךְ, מִלֵּא, פָּנָה, רָדַף, הִשְׁלִיךְ (see these words). **b.** of time, after Gn 9[9] זַרְעֲכֶם אַחֲרֵיכֶם your seed *after* you; similarly 17[7-10.19] 35[12] 48[4] Ex 28[43] Nu 25[13] all P (also Dt 1[8] 4[37] 10[15] 1 S 24[22] 2 S 7[12] ‖), & with בָּנָיו Gn 18[19] J (+בֵּיתוֹ) Ex 29[29] P Lv 25[46]H Dt 4[40] 12[25.28] Je 32[18.39] 1 Ch 28[8] Pr 20[7], דּוֹרוֹתֵינוּ Jos 22[27], בֵּיתוֹ Jb 21[21]; Ex 10[14] Ju 10[3] etc.; with inf. Gn 5[4] אַחֲרֵי הוֹלִידוֹ *after his begetting* Sheth, 13[14] 14[17] 18[12] 25[11]+ oft.; אַחֲרֵי־כֵן *afterwards* Gn 6[4] (אחרי כן אשר=*afterwards, when*, cf. 2 Ch 35[20]) 15[14] 23[19] 25[26] 32[21] 41[31] 45[15] etc.; ויהי אחרי־כן as a formula of transition chiefly in 2 S (2[1] 8[1] ‖ 10[1] ‖ 13[1] 21[18] ‖) cf. 1 S 24[6] Ju 16[4] 2 K 6[24] 2 Ch 20[1] 24[4]†; in late Heb. אַחֲרֵי זֹאת †Jb 42[16] Ezr 9[10] 2 Ch 21[18] (+כָּל) 35[20] (do.); cf. Aram. אַחֲרֵי דְנָה Dn 2[29.45], and בָּאתַר דְּנָה Dn 7[6.7].—The local (metaph.) and temporal senses blend ψ 49[14] וְאַחֲרִיתָם בְּפִיהֶם יִרְצוּ & *after* them (i.e. following, imitating them) men applaud their speech, cf. Jb 21[33]. **3. conj.** אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר **after that**, with the finite vb. Dt 24[4] Jos 7[8] 9[16] 23[1] 24[20]+; without אשר †Lv 25[48] 1 S 5[9]†. (The most common constr. of אחרי is as a prep. with the inf. cstr.) Jos 2[7] אַחֲרֵי בַּאֲשֶׁר יָצְאוּ must be an error, either for אחרי אשר or for באשר alone (notice אַחֲרֵיהֶם twice in the same verse); 2 S 24[10] rd. אַחֲרֵי סָפַר vid. Dr. **4.** with other preps.:—**a.** מֵאַחֲרֵי, 1 Ch 17[7] מִן־אַחֲרֵי (‖ 2 S 7[8] מֵאַחַר); (*α*) *from behind* Gn 19[26] 2 S 2[23]; *from after* i.e. *from following after*, usually with שׁוּב or סוּר 1 S 24[2] 2 S 2[22.26.30] 11[15]; oft. with God as obj. as Nu 14[43] 32[15] Dt 7[4] Jos 22[16.18.23.29] 1 S 15[11]+; with other vbs. of motion, as עָלָה 1 S 14[46] 2 S 20[2], נַעֲלָה 2 S 2[27], לָקַח Am 7[15] 1 Ch 17[7], זָנָה Ho 1[2]; pregn. Is 30[21] thy ears shall hear a word מֵאַחֲרֶיךָ *coming from behind* thee, Je 9[21] (sc. נָפַל, see v[a]) 1 S 13[7] ⑤L We Dr חָרְדוּ מֵאַחֲרָיו. (*β*) denoting *position* (מן=*off, on the side of;* see מן) *behind* Ex 14[19.19] Jos 8[2.4.14] 1 K 10[19] Ne 4[7] (מֵאַחֲרֵי לְ) 2 Ch 13[13b] (*γ*) of time (rare) †Dt 29[21] Ec 10[14]; מֵאַחֲרֵי כֵן †2 S 3[28] 15[1] 2 Ch 32[23]. **b.** †אֶל־אַחֲרֵי 2 S 5[23] 2 K 9[18] סֹב אֶל־אַחֲרַי v[19] Zc 6[6] **c.** †עַל־אַחֲרֵי Ez 41[15] *beside, at the back of.*

†**אַחֲרִי adj.** Pr 28[23] (si vera l.) אָדָם אַחֲרִי a man **that turneth backwards** (cf. Je 7[24]) so Jos Ki De Ol[p.429] (doubtfully) Now Sta[§301b]: acc. to Ew[§220a] Hi an abnormal adv.=*afterwards*, Lag[Pr] conj. בְּאָרְחוֹ cf. ⑤ *ὁδούς*.

אָחוֹר [41] **subst.** (Arab. أُخْرٌ) **the hinder side, back part**, in the sg., mostly in adverbial phrases:—**a.** as accus., in poetry *backwards* 23 t. (=prose אַחֲרַנִּית) with vbs. such as נָפַל *fall* Gn 49[17], נָסוֹג *be turned* 2 S 1[22] (‖ תָּשׁוּב), רִיקָם), שׁוּב ψ 9[4] 56[10]+, נָסוֹג 35[4] 40[15]+ (of enemies repulsed), 44[19] Is 50[5] (from obedience to God), נָזוֹר Is 1[4], הֵשִׁיב 44[25] ψ 44[11], הָפָה 78[66]; *behind* (opp. קֶדֶם) ψ 139[5] Jb 23[8]; in the phrase פָּנִים וְאָחוֹר in front and *behind* †1 Ch 19[10] (altered from מִפָּנָיו וּמֵאָחוֹר in 2 S v. infr.) 2 Ch 13[14] Ez 2[10]. **b.** בְּאָחוֹר †Pr 29[11], וְחָכָם בְּאָחוֹר יְשַׁבְּחֶנָּה Ges Hi but a wise man stilleth it (רוּחַ anger) *backwards* (sc. when it would break forth), De *in the background*, sc. of his heart (‖ כָּל־רוּחוֹ יוֹצִיא כְּסִיל). **c.** לְאָחוֹר (*α*) as **a.** †ψ 114[3.5] Je 7[24]; (*β*) of time, *hereafter* (cf. לְפָנִים=before) †Is 41[23] 42[23]. **d.** מֵאָחוֹר *behind* (מן=on the side of) †2 S 10[9] וּמִפְּנֵים וּמֵאָחוֹר in front and *behind*, Is 9[11] וּפְלִשְׁתִּים מֵאָחוֹר and the Philistines *behind* (=on the West), opp. אֲרָם מִקֶּדֶם. †**Plur.** cstr. אֲחֹרֵי **hinder part** (of the tabernacle) Ex 26[12], (of a man or animal) 33[23] 1 K 7[25] (=2 Ch 4[4]) Ez 8[16].

†**אַחֲרַנִּית adv.** (prop. an adj. fem., cf. קַדְמַנִּית Sta[§307]) **backwards** (=poet. אָחוֹר) Gn 9[23.23] 1 S 4[18] 1 K 18[37] 2 K 20[10.11] Is 38[8].

אַחֲרוֹן [51] **f.** אַחֲרוֹנָה, pl. אַחֲרֹנִים (also אַחֲרוֹנִים), **adj.** from אָחַר, **coming after** or **behind** (as a compar. or superl., acc. to the context); hence **a.** of place, *behind, hindermost* Gn 33[2.2]; הַיָּם הָאַחֲרוֹן *the hinder* (=the Western) sea (i.e. the Mediterranean: opp. הַיָּם הַקַּדְמוֹנִי the front sea =the Dead Sea, the Semites, in defining the quarters of the heavens, turning naturally to the East, cf. קֶדֶם of the East, יָמִין, תֵּימָן of the South, above s.v. אָחוֹר **d.** and As. *mat aḫarru* 'the Western land,' of Phœnicia & Palestine) †Dt 11[24] 34[2] Jo 2[20] Zc 14[8]; Jb 18[20] poet. אַחֲרֹנִים Ew Hi Di De *the dwellers in the West* (opp. קַדְמוֹנִים). More commonly **b.** of time, *latter* or *last* (acc. to context) Ex 4[8] Dt 24[3] 2 S 19[12] Is 8[23], of God Is 44[6] (‖ רִאשׁוֹן) 48[12] (do.) cf. 41[4]; in genl. *subsequent* (vaguely), יוֹם אַחֲרוֹן=time *to come* †Is 30[8] Pr 31[25] (but Ne 8[18] הַיּוֹם הָאַחֲרוֹן=*the last* day), הַדּוֹר הָאַחֲרוֹן *the following* generation †Dt 29[21] ψ 48[14] 78[4.6] 102[19], הָאַחֲרֹנִים

they that come after Jb 18[20] (Ges Schl) Ec 1[11] 4[16], but Is 41[4] *the last*, Jb 19[25] וְאַחֲרוֹן עַל־עָפָר יָקוּם and as *one coming after* (me) (and so able to establish my innocence when I am dead) will he (גֹּאֲלִי my Vindicator) arise upon the dust.—The *fem.* is used adverbially (cf. רִאשֹׁנָה) = *afterwards* or *at the last* (acc. to context): (*a*) absol. †Dan 11[29]; (*β*) בָּאַחֲרוֹנָה (opp. בָּרִאשֹׁנָה) †Dt 13[10] 17[7] 1 S 29[2] 2 S 2[26] 1 K 17[13] Dn 8[3]; (*γ*) לָאַ֫ †Nu 2[31] (P) Ec 1[11].

אַחֲרִית $_{61}$ **n.f.** after-part, end;—**a.** of place, only ψ 139[9] (late) יָם א׳. **b.** of time, *latter part* or actual *close* (acc. to context), opp. רֵאשִׁית; —of year Dt 11[12]; of a man's life Nu 23[10] Pr 5[11] Jb 8[7] 42[12]; of a people's existence Nu 24[20]; = *final lot* Dt 32[20.29] Je 12[4] 31[17] ψ 73[17]; *a future*, i.e. a happy close of life, suggesting sometimes the idea of a posterity, promised to the righteous Pr 23[18] (|| תִּקְוָה *hope*) 24[14] Je 29[11] (לָכֶם א׳ וְתִקְוָה), withheld from the wicked Pr 24[20] (|| נֵר יִדְעָךְ: v. infr.); the *end* or ultimate *issue* of a course of action Je 5[31] Pr 14[12] 23[32] (of wine, i.e. of indulgence in it) 25[8] Is 46[10] (absol., but implicitly of a phase of history) 47[7] (of the conduct described v[6 b–7 a]) Dn 12[8] Ec 7[8]; of a prediction = the *event* Is 41[22]. בְּאַחֲרִית הַיָּמִים *in the end of the days*, a prophetic phrase denoting the final period of the history so far as the speaker's perspective reaches; the sense thus varies with the context, but it often = the ideal or Messianic future; †Gn 49[1] (of the period of Israel's possession of Canaan) Nu 24[14] Dt 4[30] (of the period of Israel's return to God after adversity) 31[29] (of the period of Israel's rebellion) Ho 3[5] Is 2[2] (= Mi 4[1]) Je 23[20] (v. Graf) = 30[24] 48[47] 49[39] Ez 38[16] (of the period of Gog's attack upon restored Israel) Dn 2[28] (Aram.) 10[14] (of the age of Antiochus Epiphanes): cf. בְּא׳ הַשָּׁנִים Ez 38[8]. **c.** א׳ הַגּוֹיִם Je 50[12] the *last*, *hindermost* of the nations (of Babylon), opp. ראשית הגוים Am 6[1] (Israel) cf. Nu 24[20] (Amalek) chief of the nations. **d.** concr. *posterity* (extension of usage noted above in Pr 24[20]) ψ 37[37.38] (*possibly* not more than 'a future' here) 109[13] (|| בְּדוֹר אַחֵר יִמַּח שְׁמָם) Am 4[2] 9[1] Ez 23[25.25] (acc. to others, in these four passages, *remnant*, *residue*) Dn 11[4].

†II. **אַחַר** **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 7[12] (ident. & meaning quite dub.; Be thinks = אַחֵר **adj.** *another*, to avoid naming Dan (cf. Gn 46[23] Nu 26[42]) on account of the narrative Ju 17 f. Öt identifies with שַׁחֲרִים 8[8]).

†**אַחַרְחַל** **n.pr.m.** app. a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 4[8] (deriv. & mng. dub.)

†**אֲחַשְׁדַּרְפְּנִים** **n.m.pl.** satraps (Pers. *Khshatŕapâvan, protectors of the realm*, v. Spieg APK 215 = *ἐξατράπης, σατράπης*, cf. Lag G. Abh. 68, 14; Sem. i. 42 f, who rds. אַחְשַׁדְרַפָּן)—א׳ Est 8[9] 9[3]; cstr. אֲחַשְׁדַּרְפְּנֵי 3[11] Ezr 8[36]

אֲחַשְׁוֵרוֹשׁ **n.pr.m.** Ahasuerus = Xerxes (Pers. *Khshayârshâ* = *mighty* + *eye* or *man*, vid. Spiegel l. c. 216; in Aram. חשיארש, CIS II. i. 122 [B.C. 481]) king of Pers. Ezr 4[6] Est 1[1.1.2.9.10] + 18 t. Est + Est 10[1] Qr (Kt אחשׁרשׁ); אֲחַשְׁוֵרֹשׁ Est 1[16] 2[21] 3[12] 8[7.10]; also Dn 9[1] where made father of 'Darius the Mede,' cf. Meinh.

†**אֲחַשְׁתָּרִי** **n.pr.m.** but in form *adj. gent.* (cf. Be) הָאֲחַ֫ת׳ 1 Ch 4[6] (perh. Pers. = *belonging to the realm, royal*, vid. infr.)

†[**אֲחַשְׁתָּרָן**] **adj.** (?) royal (fr. Pers. *Khshatŕa, lordship, realm*, vid. Spiegel l. c. 215) pl. הָאֲחַשְׁתָּרָנִים agreeing with הָרֶכֶשׁ Est 8[10.14].

אַחַת v. אֶחָד.

אַט v. אטט.

אטד (mng. dub.; perh. cf. Ar. وطد *make firm, strong*, cf. Thes MV).

†**אָטָד** **n.m.** Ju 9[15] bramble, buck-thorn (cf. Che ψ 58[10]) (*rhamnus*, Ar. ʿaṭṭ̄, As. *eṭidu* v. Dl W, No. 153, Aram אַטְדָּא, אִטָּדָא cf. Löw No. 15) contr. עֲצִים Ju 9[14.15.15] (personif., in fable); ψ 58[10] as fuel (in fig., cf. Che); בִּגְרָן הָאָ׳, n.loc., Gn 50[10.11] (v. גֹּרֶן & אבל מצרים).

אטט Arab. ʿaṭṭ *to emit a moaning* or *creaking sound* (cf. AW Lex. 36 Ges Jes. i. 604 f Lane i. 66).

†[**אִטִּי** Ol. 412] **n.m.** mutterer, pl. אִטִּים Is 19[3] *mutterers* (|| יִדְּעֹנִים, אֹבוֹת) i.e. either ventriloquists or whisperers of charms (cf. 8[19] 29[4]).

†**אַט** **subst.** gentleness, used only adverbially:—**a.** as adverb. accus. 1 K 21[27] וַיְהַלֵּךְ אָט and he (Ahab) went about *softly* (sc. in penitence); **b.** with לְ of norm or state (as in לָבֶטַח, v. לְ) 2 S 18[5] לְאַט־לִי לַנַּעַר (deal) *gently* for me with the young man, Is 8[6] the waters of Shiloah הַהֹלְכִים לְאָט that go *gently*; with pretonic qameṣ Jb 15[11] דָּבָר לָאַט עִמָּךְ a word (spoken) *gently* with thee; with sf. Gn 33[14] and I אֶתְנַהֲלָה לְאִטִּי will lead on *gently* (lit. *according to my gentleness*).

†[**אטם**] **vb.** shut, shut up (Mish. אטם, cf.

אוֹטֶם *stoppage*, Aram. אֲטַם; Ar. أَطَمَ *contract, stop,* أُطُمٌ *fortress;* As. *aṭamu*, in list of headgear, etc. = *turban?* Dl[W, No. 155]) —**Qal** *Pt. act.* אֹטֵם Pr 17[28] + 2 t.; *pass.* אֲטֻמִים 1 K 6[4]; אֲטֻמוֹת Ez 40[16] + 2 t.;—*shut, stop*, obj. lips Pr 17[28]; ears 21[13] Is 33[15]; pass. = *closed* (i.e. *narrowed, narrowing*, cf. ☪ in Co) חַלּוֹנוֹת א׳ Ez 40[16] 41[16.26]; cf. חַלּוֹנֵי שְׁקֻפִים אֲטֻמִים 1 K 6[4] **Hiph.** *Impf.* i. q. Qal יַאְטֵם ψ 58[5] (juss. with sense of indic., cf. Dr[§173 obs.]) of adder, stopping ears, sim. of wicked.

†אֵטוֹן **n.[m.] thread, yarn** (etym. unknown; on form v. Ges[84a.12.R.] Talm. אַטוּנָא, אֲטוּנָא, *cord, rope;* so ☪) cstr. אֵ׳ מְצָרִים Pr 7[16].

†[**אָטַר**] **vb. shut up, close, bind** (Ar. أَطَرَ *bend, curve,* إِطَارٌ *what surrounds, encloses*) **Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּאְטַר ψ 69[16] (אַל תֶּ׳ עָלַי בְּאֵר פִּיהָ).

†**אָטֵר n.pr.m.** (*binder?*) a chief of Jews Ezr 2[16.42] Ne 7[21.45] 10[18].

†**אָטֵר adj. shut up, bound** (NH אָטֵר, *lame*) אִישׁ א׳ יַד־יְמִינוֹ Ju 3[15] 20[16] *a man bound, restricted, as to his right hand,* i. e. *left-handed.*

[**אַי**] (ʾay; in Syr. in cpds. as ـܐܝ *how?* W[SG 120-2]; cf. As. *aiu, who? what?*). †**1. interrog. adv. where?** **a.** so with sf. אַיֶּכָּה [a verbal form, v. Sta[§355 b. 3]] Gn 3[9]; אַיּוֹ Ex 2[20], poet. *where* is he? = he is nowhere Jb 14[10] 20[7] (Je 37[19] rd. Qr אַיֵּה); אַיָּם Na 3[17] (in indirect qu.) and the place thereof is not known, אַיָּם *where* they are. Idiomatically, with the sf. anticipating the noun to which it refers (Ew[§309c], cf. Dr[Sm. i. 21,14]) 2 K 19[13] אַיּוֹ מֶלֶךְ־חֲמָת *where is he,* the king of Hamath? (‖ Is 37[13] אַיֵּה) Is 19[12] Mi 7[10]. When used alone, or with other adverbs (v. infr.), it is contracted to אַ׳ Gn 4[9] Dt 32[37] 1 S 26[16] Pr 31[4] Qr. (The more usual form is אַיֵּה.) **b.** strengthened by the enclitic זֶה (v. זֶה, 4) אַי־זֶה[15] *where, then?* (never of a *person*, exc. Est 7[5] (late), & only once 1 K 22[24] [but v. 2 Ch 18[23]] with a *verb*) Is 50[1] 66[1.1] Je 6[16], in indirect qu. 1 S 9[18]; in the phrase ... אַי־זֶה הַדֶּרֶךְ *where* is the way (that) ? †1 K 13[12] 2 K 3[8] 2 Ch 18[23] Jb 38[19a. 24]. **2.** prefixed to other adverbs or prons., אַי imparts to them an interrog. force: thus **a.** אַי־זֶה *which* (of two or more)? only Ec 2[3] 11[6] (late), in indirect qu. **b.** †אַי־מִזֶּה *whence?* (מִזֶּה = *hence;* v. sub זֶה) Gn 16[8] אַי־מִזֶּה בָאתְ 1 S 30[13] 2 S 1[3.13] Jb 2[2]; in indirect qu. Ju 13[6] 1 S 25[11]; with subst. annexed 2 S 15[2] אַי־מִזֶּה עִיר אַתָּה lit. *whence,* as regards city, art thou? Jon 1[8]. **c.** †אַי־לָזֹאת Je 5[7] *upon what ground?* (☩ super quo?) *how?* With other adverbs, אַי coalesces into one word, v. אֵיכָה, אֵיכָכָה, אֵיפֹה.

אַיֵּה[45] (lengthened from אַי, cf. הֵן & הִנֵּה) **interr. adv. Where?** Gn 18[9] 19[5] 22[7]; the most gen. term expressing this idea, used of both persons & things (but never with a *verb* [contrast אֵיפֹה]); oft. in poet. or elevated style, where the answer *nowhere* is expected, Is 33[18] 36[19] 51[13] Je 2[23] (cf. Dt 32[37] אַי) 17[15] 37[19], Jb 15[23] he wandereth abroad for bread אַיֵּה (saying) *Where* is it? 21[28] Zc 1[5] (אַיֵּה־הֵם); in the (iron.) phrase *where is thy (their) God?* †ψ 42[4.11] 79[10] 115[2] (אַיֵּה־נָא) Jo 2[17]; rhetorically, of an earnest inquiry Je 2[6.8] Job 35[10], or longing Is 63[11.15] Ju 6[13].

אֵיךְ[59] (Aram. אֵיךְ, ـܐܝ [pron. *âch*]) **adv. 1. interrog. How?** Gn 26[9] 2 S 1[5.14] 1 K 12[6] Is 20[6] al.; oft. with impf. (esp. in 1 ps.) in an expostulation Gn 39[9] 44[8.34] Jos 9[7] 2 S 2[22] 12[18] ψ 137[4], Is 48[11] for *how* should it be profaned? (ו)איך תאמר *how canst* or *dost* thou (do you) say...? Ju 16[15] Is 19[11] Je 2[23] (cf. 8[8] אֵיכָה) 48[14] ψ 11[1]; in an indirect sentence 2 K 17[28] Je 36[17] Ru 3[18]. **2. as an exclam. How!** whether of lamentation 2 S 1[19] Je 2[21] 9[18] Mi 2[4]; or of satisfaction Is 14[4.12] Je 48[39] 51[41] Ob[5] al.; with intensive force = *how gladly!* Je 3[19], *how terribly!* 9[6] (but others render here 'for how [else] should I do'? etc.)

†אֵיכָה (from אַי and כָּה = כֹּה; cf. As. *ekiam*) **adv. 1. interrog. In what manner?** τίνι τρόπῳ; (rather more definite than אֵיךְ = πῶς;) Dt 1[12] 7[17] 12[30] 18[21] 32[30] Ju 20[3] (indirect sentence) 2 K 6[15] Je 8[8] ψ 73[11]. **2. exclam. How!** (slightly more emph. than אֵיךְ) Is 1[21] Je 48[17] La 1[1] 2[1] 4[1.2] **3. Where?** (prob. north-Isr.; cf. Aram. אֵיכָא, ـܐܟܐ *where?* Cf. Dr[Intr. 178, 421]) only 2 K 6[13] Kt Ct 1[7.7],—each time in an indirect sentence.

†אֵיכוֹ 2 K 6[13] Qr **where?** v. אֵיכָה **3.**

†אֵיכָכָה (Ct) אֵיכָכָה (Est) (from אַי & כָּכָה *thus*) **How?** only Ct 5[3.3] Est 8[6.6].

I. [אַיִן] **adv.** (from אַי; As. *aina, ainu*, Arab. أَيْنَ *where?* مِنْ أَيْنَ *whence?*) only in the compound מֵאַיִן[17] **whence?** Gn 29[4] 42[7] (syn. אֵי־מִזֶּה e. g. Gn 16[8] 1 S 30[13]) Ju 17[9] 19[17] Jb 1[7] (2[2] אֵי־מִזֶּה); used in a rhet. or poet. style (where אֵי־מִזֶּה would be too prosaic) Nu 11[13] מֵאַיִן לִי בָּשָׂר *whence* have I flesh etc.? 2 K 6[27] Je 30[7] Alas! for that day is great; מֵאַיִן כָּמוֹהוּ *whence* is its like? (see also II. אַיִן ad fin.) Na 3[7] ψ 121[1] Jb 28[12.20]; in an indirect sentence Jos 2[4] (cf. אֵי־מִזֶּה 1 S 25[11]).

אָן adv. (contracted fr. I. אַיִן) **where?** or **whither?** 1 S 10[14] (cf. 27[10] ⊜ 𝔗, v. sub אֶל ad fin.); only besides in †מֵאָן *whence?* 2 K 5[25] Kt (Qr מֵאַיִן); †עַד־אָן of time *to what point? how long?* Jb 8[2]. With ה *locale:* אָנָּה (*a*) *whither?* Gn 16[8] 32[18] 2 S 2[1] 13[13] 2 K 6[6] Is 10[3] ψ 139[7.7]+9 t.; in indirect sentence Jos 2[5] Ne 2[16]; (*b*) = *where?* †Ru 2[19]; (*c*) in the phrase אָנָּה וְאָנָּה *any whither* †1 K 2[36.42] 2 K 5[25]; (*d*) of time, עַד־אָנָה *how long?* †Ex 16[28] Nu 14[11.11] (c. לֹא) Jos 18[3] Je 47[6] (sq. לֹא) Hb 1[2] ψ 13[2.2.3.3] 62[4] Jb 18[2] 19[2] (less common than the syn. עַד מָתַי).

†אֵיפֹה (from אַי & פֹּה *here*) **adv. 1. where?** Gn 37[16] 1 S 19[22] 2 S 9[4] Is 49[21] Je 3[2] Jb 4[7] 38[4] Ru 2[19]; in indirect sentence Je 36[19] (less common than אַיֵּה, used of *persons* [contrast אֵי־זֶה] and with a verb [contrast אַיֵּה]). **2. of what kind?** (*qualis?*) only Ju 8[18].

†III. אֲי interj. (so in Rabb., v. De[Koh 197] Wr[Eccl 490]) **alas!** (late) Ec 4[10] אֲי לוֹ (written in MT as one word) *alas* for him (Ew[§309c]), the one, who falleth, etc. (i.e. who falleth alone) 10[16].

†IV אַי adv. not (frequently in Rabb., as אִי אֶפְשָׁר *impossible;* and in Eth. the ordinary negative; cf. Ph. אי CIS[i. 3,5], and in איבל[165,18; 167,11]; As. *ai*) Jb 22[30] אִי־נָקִי *the non-innocent.*

†אִי כָבוֹד (1 S 4[21]), **אִי־כָבוֹד** (1 S 14[3]) **n. pr.m.** (*inglorious*), son of Phinehas (explained 1 S 4[21] by גָּלְתָה כָבוֹד מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל *glory is gone into exile from Israel*).

אִיזֶבֶל n.pr.f. (sense uncertain, CIS[i. 158] there occurs the n.pr.f. בעלאזבל *Baal exalts?* or *is husband to?* [v. זָבַל], of which אִיזֶבֶל is conjectured by DHM to be an intentional alteration, made for the purpose of avoiding the name Baal. If so, א perhaps suggested to the Hebrew ear the idea of *un-exalted* or *un-husbanded*), queen of Ahab, daughter of Ethbaal, king of Tyre 1 K 16[31] 18[4.13.19] 19[1.2] 21[5]+; 2 K 9[7]+

I. אִי n.m. *isle, coast,* v. I. אִיָּה.

II. אַיִן *nought,* v. p. 34.

אִיעֶזֶר v. אֲבִיעֶזֶר.

אִיתָמָר v. I. אִיָּה.

[אִיב][283] **vb. be hostile to** (As. *aibu* (v. Dl[W]), *enemy* = אוֹיֵב)—**Qal** *Pf.* †וְאָיַבְתִּי Ex 23[22]; *Pt.* אוֹיֵב (אֹיֵב) Ex 15[6]+; sf. אֹיְבִי (אוֹיְבִי) 2S 22[18] = ψ 18[18]+; f. sf. אֹיַבְתִּי Mi 7[8.10]; אֹיְבֵךְ Ex 23[4]+, etc.; pl. אוֹיְבִים ψ 68[24] 127[5]; אֹיְבִים ψ 139[22], etc.;—*be hostile to, treat as enemy* Ex 23[22] (E, Cov't code) וְאָיַבְתִּי אֶת־אֹיְבֶיךָ וְצָרַרְתִּי אֶת־צֹרְרֶיךָ (subj. י); elsewhere *Pt.* 1 S 18[29] וַיְהִי שָׁאוּל אֹיֵב אֶת־דָּוִד; usually as subst. & mostly sf.; *enemy,* of personal foe Ex 23[4] (E ‖ שֹׂנְאֶ֫ךָ v[5]) Nu 35[23] (P) 1 S 19[17] (cf. 18[29]) 24[5.20] 2 S 4[8] 1 K 21[20] Jb 27[7] ψ 54[9] 55[13] (‖ מְשַׂנְאַי; opp. אַלּוּף מְיֻדָּע v[14]) Mi 2[8] Pr 16[7] 24[17]+; in sim. Je 30[14] (מַכַּת אוֹיֵב); of public national enemy, sg. Ju 16[23.24]; coll. Ex 15[6.9] Dt 33[27] Na 3[11] 2 Ch 6[24]+; personif. Mi 7[8.10]; more oft. pl. Ex 23[22] (E) Lv 26[7†] (H) Nu 10[9] (P) Dt 1[42] 6[19] Je 15[9] 34[20.21]+; of enemies of God, as protector of his people Nu 10[35] (J) Ju 5[31] 1 S 30[26] 2 S 18[19] ψ 66[3] 68[1.22] Na 1[2.8] Is 66[6]+; as morally supreme Jb 13[24] 33[10] ψ 37[20] 92[10.10]+; of God as enemy of rebellious people Is 63[10], in sim. La 2[4.5].

†אֵיבָה n.f. enmity—א׳ Gn 3[15]+2 t.; cstr. אֵיבַת Ez 25[15] 35[5]—*enmity,* personal hostility, betw. men Nu 35[21.22] (P), betw. serpent & woman Gn 3[15] (J), betw. peoples אֵיבַת עוֹלָם Ez 25[15] 35[5]

אִיּוֹב n.pr.m. Job (meaning unknown; Thes ✓איב; *obj. of enmity,* cf. for pass. sense יְלוּד; Ew comp. Ar. أَوَّابٌ *he who turns* (to God); but cf. Di on 1[1]; all dub. cf. Lag[BN 90]) Jb 1[1.5.5.5.8.9.14]+48 t. Jb; Ez 14[14.20].

אִיד, אֵד, אֵיד v. אוד.

אַיָּה v. III. אוה, sub אוֹי.

אַיֵּה v. אַי. **אִיִּים** v. III. אוה.

אֵיכָכָה, אֵיכָה, אֵיךְ v. *ib.*

אִילָם, אֵילוֹן, אַיָּלוֹן, אַיָּלָה, אַיָּל, אַיִל etc. v. אול.

†אֵיל n.m. help (loan-word from Aram. ʾēl *help,* so Lag[Or ii. 7, BN 175], Nö[ZMG 1883, 526]) only in sim. בְּגֶבֶר אֵין אֵל ψ 88[5].

†[אֵילוּת] n.f. id. sf. אֵילוּתִי ψ 22[20] *my help* (‖ יהוה).

אים (cf. 𝔗, Talm. אֵים *terrify* Lag[BN 28]).

†אֵים adj. terrible, dreadful—*terrible,* of Chaldeans אֵים וְנוֹרָא הוּא Hb 1[7]; of dignified woman, *awe-inspiring* אֵימָה בַּגְּדֻלּוֹת Ct 6[4.10].

†אֵימָה[17] **n.f. terror, dread** (Talm. *id.,* cf. As. *imtu,* Dl[W])—א׳ Gn 15[12]+; אֵימָתָה Ex 15[16] (cf. Ges[§90,2 R. b]); cstr. אֵימַת Pr 20[2]; sf. אֵימָתִי Ex 23[27]; אֵמָתִי Jb 33[7], etc.; pl. אֵימִים Je 50[38]; אֵמִים

Jb 20[25]; אֵימוֹת ψ 55[5]; sf. אֵמֶיךָ ψ 88[16];—*terror, dread* (mostly poet.), inspired by יי Ex 15[16] (song in E ‖ פַּחַד) 23[27] (E) Dt 32[25] Jb 9[34] 13[21] cf. 33[7]; 20[25] ψ 88[16] (‖ חֲרוֹנִים, בְּעוּתִים v[17]); cf. Gn 15[12] אֵימָה חֲשֵׁכָה גְדוֹלָה; occasioned by enemies Jos 2[9] Is 33[18] Ezr 3[3]; by king Pr 20[2]; cf. ψ 55[5] אֵימוֹת מָוֶת (‖ יִרְאָה, רַעַד, פַּלָּצוּת v[6]); pred. of snorting of a war-horse Jb 39[20], of teeth of crocodile Jb 41[6]; pl. fig. = idols (i.e. dreadful, shocking things) Je 50[38] (‖ פְּסִלִים).

†**אֵימִים n.pr.m.pl. Emim** (*terrors*) ancient inhab. of Moab Gn 14[5] (הָאֵימִים); Dt 2[10] (הָאֱמִי); v[11] (אֱמִי).

I. [אַיִן], מֵאַיִן *whence?* v. sub אי.

II. **אַיִן, אָיִן** cstr. אֵין **subst.** prop. nothing, nought (Moab. אן, As. *iânu*). **1.** †Is 40[23] הַנּוֹתֵן רוֹזְנִים לְאָיִן who bringeth princes *to nothing;* †כְּאַיִן *as nothing,* ib. 40[17] 41[11.12] Hg 2[3] ψ 39[6]; *almost* (‖ כִּמְעַט) ψ 73[2]; †מֵאַיִן *of nothing* Is 41[24]. **2.** cstr. אֵין, very freq. as **particle of negation,** is not, are not, was not, were not, etc. (corresp. to the affirm. יֵשׁ q.v. Similar in usage, though not etym. akin, are לַיִת, לֵית, לָא, אַל); prop. 'there is *nought of* sq. a subst. or a pron. suffix (אֵינֶנִּי [*verbal* form, Ges[§ 100, 5; 152, 1 c]], אֵינְךָ, אֵינֵךְ, אֵינֶנּוּ, אֵינֶנָּה, אֵינְכֶם, אֵינְכֶן, אֵינָם, also ψ 59[14] אֵינָמוֹ, 73[5] אֵינָימוֹ): twice abnormally, in late Heb., a nom. אֵין אֲנַחְנוּ, אֵין אֲנִי Ne 4[17] (so sts. לַיִת, לָא, Nö[M. p. 295]); once, incorrectly, את Hg 2[17] **a.** denying existence absolutely Is 44[6] 47[10] אֵין רֹאָנִי *there is none* that seeth me, lit. *nought of* one seeing me! אֵין עוֹד *there is none* else Dt 4[39] 1 K 8[60] Is 45[5.6.18.22] **b.** more commonly, in a limited sense, *there is none here* or *at hand* Ex 2[12] and he saw כִּי־אֵין אִישׁ that *there was no* man (sc. there), Nu 21[5]; Gn 5[24] וְאֵינֶנּוּ and he *was not* (of Enoch's disappearance from earth) 42[13] one (*cas. pend.* as oft.), *he is not,* v[36]; oft. = *is* (or *has*) *vanished* Gn 37[30] 1 K 20[40] Is 17[14] ψ 37[10] 103[16] Jb 8[22] 24[24] 27[19]. **c.** with the sense determined by a predic. following: Gn 37[29] Joseph *was not in the pit,* 41[39] + oft.; Ex 5[10] אֵינֶנִּי נֹתֵן לָכֶם תֶּבֶן *I am not giving* you straw; and so often with particip. where duration has to be expressed Gn 39[23] Dt 21[18] Is 1[15] Je 7[16], or intention Gn 20[7] אִם . . . אֵינְךָ מֵשִׁיב דַּע if thou *art not restoring* her, know, 43[5] Ex 8[17] 33[15] (idiomatically, after אִם; v. Dr[§ 137]) Ju 12[3]. Foll. once pleon. by יֵשׁ ψ 135[17]. Treated as a *mere* part. of negation, אֵין may vary its position in the sentence, the subst. which should strictly stand in the genitive being not only separated from it by a little word, as בּוֹ Gn 37[24], לוֹ Ex 22[1], שָׁם Ex 12[30], גַּם ψ 14[3], etc., but even for emphasis *prefixed* to it, as Gn 19[31] 40[8] וּפֹתֵר אֵין אֹתוֹ 41[15] Ex 5[16] Ju 13[9] 14[6] 16[15] 19[1] (so MI[24]): if however it be thus brought to the end of a sentence, or be disconnected with what follows, it stands in the absol. form, as Gn 2[5] וְאָדָם אַיִן לַעֲבֹד הָאֲדָמָה and man *there was none* to till the ground, Lv 26[37] וְרֹדֵף אָיִן, Nu 20[5] 2 K 19[3] Ho 13[4] Mi 7[2]. **d.** sometimes the subj. has to be supplied from the context: thus (*a*) †1 S 9[4] and they passed through the land of Shaalim וְאַיִן *and they* (the asses) *were not* (lit. *and nought!*), esp. after vbs. of *waiting* or *seeking* Is 59[11] ψ 69[21] Jb 3[9]; Is 41[17] Ez 7[25] Pr 14[6]; 13[4]; 20[4]. (*β*) †Ex 17[7] is יי in the midst of us אִם־אָיִן *or not?* Nu 13[20]. (*γ*) †Ju 4[20] וְאָמַרְתְּ אָיִן: then thou shalt say, *There is not,* 1 K 18[10] 1 S 10[14]. (*δ*) Gn 30[1] give me children, וְאִם־אַיִן *and if not,* I die, Ex 32[32] Ju 9[15.20] 2 S 17[6] (v. Dr) 2 K 2[10] Jb 33[33] **e.** with subj. not expressed, once (late), Dn 8[5] וְאַיִן נוֹגֵעַ בָּאָרֶץ and (it) *was not touching* the earth. **f.** once, Jb 35[15] with the finite vb.; but rd. here כִּי אַיִן פָּקַד (the usage of לַיְסַ, cited by De, does not justify the anomaly in Heb.) Je 38[5] the impf. may be due to the fact that no ptcp. of יָכֹל was in use, and a relat. must be tacitly supplied: 'The king *is not* (one that) can do aught against you.' On Ex 3[2] see Ges[§ 52, 2 R. 6]; Ew[§ 169 d]. **3.** אֵין לְ, with subst., or pron., *there is* (*was*) *not to . . .* = . . *have, has, had,* etc. *not:* Gn 11[30] אֵין לָהּ וָלָד *she had no* child, Nu 27[9] וְאִם־אֵין לוֹ בַּת and if *he have no* daughter + oft.; with a ptcp. Dt 22[27] Je 14[16] 30[17] 49[5] 50[32] ψ 142[5] La 1[2.9.17]; Ex 22[2] אִם־אֵין לוֹ if he *have nought,* Dn 9[26] ואין לו and *have nought* (or *none*). **4.** in circumst. clauses (Dr[§ 164]):—(*a*) Ex 21[11] she shall go out free אֵין כָּסֶף *without money,* 22[9] אֵין רֹאֶה *none seeing it,* Nu 11[6] Is 47[1] Je 2[32] Ho 3[4] 7[11] ψ 32[9] 88[5] +. (*b*) Dt 32[4] a God of faithfulness וְאֵין עָוֶל *and no iniquity,* i.e. *without iniquity,* Je 5[21] Jo 1[6] ψ 104[25]. (*c*) very oft., in such phrases as וְאֵין מַחֲרִיד *with none to affright* Lv 26[6] (12 t.); וְאֵין מְכַבֶּה Is 1[31] al.; וְאֵין מַצִּיל 5[29] ψ 7[3], etc. (Dr[§ 159]). **5.** with inf. and לְ, *it is not to* . : i.e. (*a*) like οὐκ ἔστιν, *it is not possible to* (cf. sub יֵשׁ and לֹא), but hardly exc. in late Heb.; 2 Ch 20[6] וְאֵין עִמְּךָ לְהִתְיַצֵּב *it is not possible to* stand (in conflict) with thee, 22[9] Ezr 9[15] Ec 3[14] Est 4[2]. Once without לְ, ψ 40[6] אֵין עֲרֹךְ אֵלֶיךָ οὐκ ἔστι παραβάλλειν σοι. (*β*) *there is no need to* 1 Ch 23[26] וְגַם לַלְוִיִּם אֵין־לָשֵׂאת for the Levites also *there was no need* to bear 2 Ch 5[11] 35[15] (v. Dr[§ 202.1]). **6.** with

prefixes:—**a.** †בְּאֵין prop. *in defect of:*—(*a*) *for want of, without*—Pr 5[23] HE will die בְּאֵין מוּסָר *for lack of* instruction, 11[14] בְּאֵין תַּחְבֻּלוֹת *without* guidance, 14[4] 15[22] 26[20] 29[18] Is 57[1] Ez 38[11]; cf. בְּלֹא. (*β*) of time=*when there was* (*were*) *not* Pr 8[24.24]. **b.** †בְּאֵין Is 59[10] בְּאֵין עֵינַיִם poet. for בַּאֲשֶׁר אֵין לוֹ עֵינַיִם (cf. Ew[§286g] Ges[§152.1h]). **c.** †לְאֵין (*a*) for לַאֲשֶׁר אֵין לוֹ Is 40[29]; in late prose 2 Ch 14[10] Ne 8[10]. (*β*) *in the condition of not*. (לְ of state, v. sub לְ)=*without* or *so that not* (peculiar to Ch), 1 Ch 22[4] cedar trees לְאֵין מִסְפָּר *without* number, 2 Ch 14[12] and there fell of the Cushites לְאֵין־לָהֶם מִחְיָה *so that they had none* remaining alive, 20[25] לְאֵין מַשָּׂא *so that there was no* carrying away, 21[18] Ezr 9[14]. (*γ*) עַד־לְאֵין (see עַד לְ), 2 Ch 36[16] *until there was no* remedy (cf. . . . עַד אֵין ψ 40[13] Jb 5[9]). **d.** מֵאֵין (*a*) (מִן causal) *from lack of* Is 50[2] Je 7[32] 19[11]. (*β*) (מִן negative, v. מִן) prop. *away from there being no* (with אֵין pleon., cf. מִבְּלִי, and מִבְּלִי אֵין), i.e. *so that not . . ., without*, mostly epexegetical of some term expressing desolation: Is 5[9] Surely many houses shall be desolate מֵאֵין יוֹשֵׁב *without* inhabitant, 6[11]+ oft. Je & Zp; Is 6[11] מֵאֵין אָדָם, Je 32[43] מֵאֵין אָדָם וּבְהֵמָה 33[10.12] Ez 33[28]; La 3[49]. Once sq. inf. Mal 2[13] *so that there is no* regarding more. (*γ*) in Je 10[6.7] מֵאֵין כָּמוֹךָ, מֵאֵין is supposed by some to= a strengthened אֵין, *even none, none at all;* but it is difficult to justify this expl. logically; and it is preferable to point מַאַיִן כָּמוֹךָ *whence* is any like thee? cf. 30[7] (So Hi: v. Dr[Hbr. ii. 34-7].)

†אֵין 1 S 21[9] . . . וְאֵין יֶשׁ prob. irreg. for אֵין (so Ki Ges Ew[§213e, 286h] Ol[640] Sta[§194c]) with יֶשׁ pleon. (as ψ 135[17]); >dialect.=Aram. אֵין, לֵית *num?* (De, but v. Dr[Sm] *ad loc.*)

†אֵיפָה, אֵיפָא, אֵיפָה **n.f. ephah** (etym. dub., Ⓖ *οιφι* etc., cf. Copt. *ôipi*, Thes Lag[Or. ii. 2] & cit.) —א Nu 5[15]+; אֵפָה Ex 16[36]+; cstr. אֵיפַת Lv 19[36]+;—*ephah*, a grain-measure. **1.** a certain quantity of wheat, barley, etc.=ten omers (עֹמֶר) Ex 16[36] (cf. in measure of offerings Lv 5[11] 6[13] Nu 5[15] 28[5], all עֲשִׂירִית הָאֵ׳; =$\frac{1}{10}$ chomer (חֹמֶר) Ez 45[11] (=bath, בַּת, liqu. meas. *q.v.*) cf. Is 5[10]; chiefly of offerings, v. supr. & 1 S 1[24] Ez 45[13.13.24.24.24] 46[5.5.7.7.7.11.11.11.14]; cf. Ju 6[19], but also of food 1 S 17[17] cf. Ru 2[17] & Is 5[10] supr. **2.** receptacle or measure, holding an ephah, in proph. vision Zc 5[6.7.8.9.10]; just measure אֵיפַת־צֶדֶק Lv 19[36] (‖ מֹאזְנֵי־צֶ׳, אַבְנֵי־צֶ׳, הִין צֶ׳) cf. Ez 45[10.11]; אֵיפָה שְׁלֵמָה וְצֶ׳ Dt 25[15] (‖ אֶבֶן שְׁ׳ וְצֶ׳); of unjust measure אֵיפָה וְאֵיפָה Dt 25[14] Pr 20[10]; הַקְטִין א׳ Am 8[5]; אֵיפַת רָזוֹן Mi 6[10]. (On the actual size of ephah, cf. בַּת).

אֵיפֹד v. sub אֵי.

אוּשׁ, אִישׁ (Stem assumed in Thes for אִישׁ; existence & mng. somewhat dub. Thes (Add) & most derive אִישׁ fr. [אֲנָשׁ]√אנשׁ (q. v.) In favour are pl. אֲנָשִׁים, fem. אִשָּׁה=[אֲנָשָׁה], lack of proven √אישׁ, & lack of clear parallels for אִישׁ in cogn. lang. Against the deriv. of אִישׁ fr. *inš* is the vocalization (ִ—, and that fully written, not ִ—), maintained even with suff., the (rare) pl. אִישִׁים, the impossibility of deriving אִישׁ & אִשָּׁה from same √ (אִשָּׁה fr. انث), the existence of אֱנוֹשׁ as parallel form, and the (exceptional) parallel Aram. איש (Inscr. of Carpentras), also Ar. إِنْسَان (cf. Frey) ‖ إِنْسٌ; MI, SI, Ph. אש are not decisive; Sab. has both אנסם & אנכם; the former app.=אִישׁ, the latter אֱנוֹשׁ; but on former cf. DHM[ZK 1884, 360] & Sab. Denkm.[37]. On the whole, probability seems to favour √אישׁ; Thes gave mng. *be strong;* Dl[HA 9, Pr 161] comp. As. *išanu, strong* (cf. Dl[W, p. 244]), & n.pr. יְהוֹאִשׁ; cf. also Prät[LOFh. Feb. 1884]; otherwise DHM[l.c. & ZMG 1883, 330] & esp. Nö[ZMG 1886, 739] Lag[BN 68]; cf. also Wetzst in De[Psalmen, ed. 4, p. 888] al. v. also אנשׁ, אֱנוֹשׁ).

אִישׁ 2166 **n.m. man** (=*vir*) (MI, SI, Ph. אש, perh. also Sab. אסם cf. Prät[l.c.], but DHM[ZMG 1883, 330])—א׳ abs. Gn 2[23]+; cstr. Gn 25[27]+; sf. אִישִׁי Gn 29[32]+, etc.; pl. אִישִׁים ψ 141[4]+ 2 t. (Ph. אשם); usually אֲנָשִׁים Gn 12[20]+, fr. √אנשׁ q.v.; cstr. אַנְשֵׁי Ju 6[27]+; sf. אֲנָשַׁי 1 S 23[12] etc.;—*man*, opp. woman Gn 2[23.24] Lv 20[27] Nu 5[6] Dt 17[2f] Jos 6[21] 8[25] Je 40[7], emph. on sexual distinction & relation Gn 19[8] 24[16] 38[25] Ex 22[15] Lv 15[16] (שִׁכְבַת זֶרַע) v[18] (וְאִשָּׁה אֲשֶׁר יִשְׁכַּב אִישׁ אֹתָהּ שׁ׳־ז׳) 20[10f] Nu 5[13f] Dt 22[22f] Is 4[1]+; thence=*husband*, esp. c. sf. Gn 3[6.16] 16[3] 29[32.34] Lv 21[7] Nu 30[7f] Dt 28[56] Ju 13[8f] Ru 1[3f] 1 S 25[19] Je 29[6] Ez 16[45]+; fig. of י׳ as husb. of Isr. אִישִׁי Ho 2[18] (opp. בַּעְלִי); *man* as procreator, father Ec 6[3]; of *male child* Gn 4[1] cf. זֶרַע אֲנָשִׁים 1 S 1[11]; *man*, opp. beast Ex 11[7] Lv 20[15] (cf. אָדָם); cf. fig. ψ 22[7] but also of male of animals Gn 7[2.2] (אִישׁ וְאִשְׁתּוֹ); *man*, opp. God Gn 32[29] Nu 23[19] (וּבֶן־אָדָם וְיִתְנֶחָם ‖) לֹא אִישׁ אֵל וְיכַזֵּב; Jb 9[32] 32[13] Ho 11[9] cf. Is 31[8] Jb 12[10] (רוּחַ כָּל־בָּשָׂר אִישׁ); hence in phrases to denote ordinary, customary, common שִׁבֶט אֲנָשִׁים 2 S 7[14] (‖ נְגִעֵי בְּנֵי אָדָם); לֶחֶם אֲנָשִׁים Ez 24[17.22] (cf. Is 8[1]); אַמַּת־אִישׁ Dt 3[11]; but also contr. אָדָם ψ 49[3] 62[10]; *man*, as valiant 1 S 4[9.9] (וְהָיוּ לַאֲנָשִׁים) so 1 K 2[2] cf. 1 S 26[15]; so אִישׁ חַיִל 31[12] 2 S 24[9] 1 K 1[42]+; also אִישׁ מִלְחָמָה Nu 31[49] Dt 2[14.16] Jos 5[4.6]+; even of י׳

Ex 15[3] יהוה אִישׁ מִלְחָמָה; oft. prefixed to other nouns in app. א׳ אֲדֹנָן Gn 42[30.33], א׳ שַׁר וְשֹׁפֵט Ex 2[14], א׳ כֹּהֵן Lv 21[9], א׳ סָרִיס Je 38[7]; partic. bef. adj. gent. אִישׁ מִצְרִי Gn 39[1] Ex 2[11.19] cf. Gn 37[28] 38[1.2] 39[14] 1 S 17[12] 30[11.13]+; a *man* as resident in, or belonging to a place or people Nu 25[6] Ju 10[1]+(so Ph.); usually pl. אַנְשֵׁי יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 S 7[11] 31[7.7] cf. Jos 7[4.5]+; also sg. coll. Dt 27[14] Jos 9[6.7] Ju 20[11] 1 S 11[8] (v. Dr)+; 2 S 10[6.8] (א׳ טוֹב); (so MI [10.13]); *men* = retainers, followers, soldiers 1 S 18[27] 23[3f] 24[3] 25[13]+ cf. Dt 33[8] sg. coll. v. Di; אִישׁ אֱלֹהִים *man of God* = proph. Dt 33[1] Jos 14[6] 1 S 9[6f] 1 K 12[13f]+(v. אלהים); in phrase sq. abstr. אִישׁ חַיִל, א׳ מִלְחָמָה v. supr.; א׳ שִׂיבָה Dt 32[25], א׳ הַדָּמִים 2 S 16[7] cf. v. 8, א׳ הַבְּלִיַּעַל 2 S 16[7], א׳ מָוֶת 1 K 2[26], א׳ חָמָס ψ 140[12] Pr 3[31]+; sq. word of occupation, etc. א׳ שָׂדֶה Gn 25[27], א׳ הָאֲדָמָה Gn 9[20] (cf. Zc 13[5]), א׳ הַגִּבֹּרִים *champion* 1 S 17[4] (cf. Dr) v[23], א׳ בְּשָׂרָה 2 S 18[20], אִישׁ עֲצָתִי *his counsellor* Is 40[13], cf. אִישׁ חֶרְמִי 1 K 20[42], א׳ רֵעִים Pr 18[24]; oft. distrib. = *each, every* Gn 9[5] 10[5] 40[5.5] Ex 12[3]+; incl. women Jb 42[11] 1 Ch 16[3] וַיְחַלֵּק לְכָל־אִישׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל מֵאִישׁ וְעַד אִשָּׁה לְאִישׁ כִּכַּר־לֶחֶם; of inanim. things 1 K 7[30.36]; also אִישׁ אִישׁ Ex 36[4] Nu 4[19.49] Ez 14[4.7]+; *any one* Ex 34[3.3.24]+; also אִישׁ אִישׁ Lv 15[2] 22[4.18]+; of gods 2 K 18[33] = Is 36[18]; *one...another* וְהָרְגוּ אִישׁ־אֶת־אָחִיו וְאִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ וְאִישׁ אֶת־קְרֹבוֹ Ex 32[27], אִישׁ...אָחִיו Dt 1[16] Mi 7[2] (v. אָח), אִישׁ...רֵעֵהוּ Gn 11[3.7]+ (v. רֵעַ) of inanimate things Gn 15[10].

†אִישׁ־בֹּשֶׁת **n.pr.m.** Ishbosheth (for אִישׁ בַּעַל *man of Baal* v. בֹּשֶׁת, בַּעַל & Di ℌ βααλ MBAk, June 1881) **1.** son of Saul, & king of Isr., with David as rival 2 S 2[8.10.12.15] 3[8.14.15] 4[5.8.8.12], also v[1.2] Ⓖ Dr cf. We; = אִישְׁבַעַל 1 Ch 8[33] 9[39]; cf. also **2.** 2 S 23[8], where rd. אשבשת for ישב בשבת so Ⓖ We Dr; one of Dvd's heroes; v. יָשָׁבְעָם 1 Ch 11[11] 27[2].

†אִישׁ הוֹד **n.pr.m.** (*man of majesty*) a man of Manasseh 1 Ch 7[18].

†אִישׁוֹן **n.**[**m.**] pupil of eye (cf. Dl[HA 9] Prät LOPh, Feb. 1884, but also Ar. إِنْسَانُ العَيْنِ, & Nö ZMG 1886, 739)—א׳ all cstr.—א׳ עַיִן Dt 32[10] Pr 7[2]; א׳ בַּת־עַיִן ψ 17[8] (in all, sim. of preciousness); = *middle, midst* of night בְּאִישׁוֹן לַיְלָה וַאֲפֵלָה Pr 7[9]; בְּא׳ חֹשֶׁךְ 20[20] Kt i.e. *in deep darkness* (Qr בְּאֶשֶׁן v. Now).

אִישַׁי v. יִשַׁי.

אִיתָן Ez 40[15] Qr v. אתין sub אתה.

אִיתִיאֵל, אִיתִי v. אֵת *with*.

אִיתָמָר v. אִי sub I. אוה.

אִתָּן, אִיתָן v. יתן.

אַךְ[159] **adv.** (perh. from the same demonstr. root found also in כִּי, כֹּה, כֵּן). **1. surely. 2.** with a restrictive force, emphasizing what follows: **a.** in contrast to what precedes, **howbeit**; **b.** in contrast with other ideas generally, **only. 1.** asseverative, often introducing with emphasis the expression of a truth (or supposed truth) newly perceived, esp. in colloquial language, *surely, no doubt* (*doch wohl*); Gn 26[9] אַךְ הִנֵּה אִשְׁתְּךָ הִוא *of a surety*, lo, she is thy wife! 29[14] 44[28] Ju 3[24] 20[39] 1 S 16[6] *surely* the anointed of ' is before him! 25[21] Je 5[4] ψ 58[12] 73[1.13]; but also in other cases, though rarely, Is 34[14.15] Zp 3[7] ψ 23[6] 139[11] 140[14] Jb 16[7] 18[21]; & rather singularly Ex 12[15] 31[13] Lv 23[27.39] (all P). **2.** restrictive: **a.** in contrast to what precedes, *howbeit, yet, but*: Gn 9[4] *howbeit*, flesh with the life thereof ye shall not eat, 20[12] Ex 21[21] Lv 21[23] 27[26] Nu 18[15.17] 2 S 3[13]; Je 10[24] correct me, אַךְ בְּמִשְׁפָּט *but* with judgment, Jb 2[6] 13[15]; sts. with an advers. force, as Is 14[15] 43[24]; before an imper. (minimizing the request), Gn 23[13] *only*, if thou wilt, I pray thee, hear me! 27[13] Ju 10[15] 1 S 18[17] 1 K 17[13] al. So 1 S 8[9] אַךְ כִּי (v. כִּי; and cf. πλὴν ὅτι). **b.** in contrast to other ideas generally:—(*a*) Gn 7[23] 18[32] אַךְ הַפַּעַם *only* this once (so Ex 10[17] al.) 34[15] Ex 12[16] (note accents), 1 S 18[8] וְעוֹד לוֹ אַךְ הַמְּלוּכָה and there yet remains for him *only* the kingdom, 21[5] Isa 45[14] אַךְ בְּךָ אֵל *only* in thee is God! ψ 62[2] etc. Jb 14[22]; ψ 37[8] fret not thyself אַךְ (which leadeth) *only* to do evil, Pr 11[24] he that withholdeth more than is meet אַךְ (tendeth) *only* to penury, 14[23] 21[5] 22[16]; (*β*) attaching itself closely to the foll. word (usually an adj., rarely a verb), *only*, i.e. *exclusively, altogether, utterly* Dt 16[15] and thou shalt be אַךְ שָׂמֵחַ *altogether* rejoicing, 28[29] (cf. v[33] רַק) Isa 16[7] אַךְ נְכָאִים *utterly* stricken, 19[11] Je 16[19] *nought but* lies, 32[30] Ho 12[12] Jb 19[13] אַךְ זָרוּ are *wholly* estranged (with play on אַכְזָר *cruel*). **c.** as an adv. of time (with inf. abs.), twice: Gn 27[30] אַךְ יָצֹא יָצָא יַעֲקֹב . . . וְעֵשָׂו בָּא *only just* (or *scarcely*) had Jacob gone out, and (=when) Esau came in, Ju 7[19].—וְאַךְ thrice: Gn 9[5] *and only* (second limitation of v[3]); Nu 22[20] *but only*; Jos 22[19] *but howbeit*.

Note.—In some passages the affirmative and restrictive senses agree equally with the context; and authorities read the Hebrew differently. Thus *only* = *nought but, altogether*, is adopted by Ges Ew Hi De in ψ 23[6] 62[10] 73[1.13]; by Ew Hi De in 39[6.7] (Che *surely*); by Ges Ew De in 39[12] (but Hi Che *surely*); by Ew Hi in 73[18] (De Che *surely*); by Ges Hi De in 139[11] (Ew *doch*). Isa 45[14] Ges Ew Hi Di *only*; but De Che *of a truth*.

אַכַּד †**n.pr.loc. Akkad** Gn 10[10] וַתְּהִי רֵאשִׁית מַמְלַכְתּוֹ בָּבֶל וְאֶרֶךְ וְאַ֫כַּד וְכַלְנֵה בְּאֶרֶץ שִׁנְעָר: name of a city in Northern (?) Babylonia; = Bab. *Akkadi*, mostly name of land or district, but also of city, v. Hilpr. Freibrief Neb. I, col. ii, l. 50; location uncertain; on possible identif. or confusion with *Agade* (*Agate*, *Agane*?), city of Sargon I, cf. Dl Pa 198 & K 19 f. COT Gn 10[10] Tiele Gesch. i. 76 f.

אַכְזִיב, אַכְזָב v. כזב.

אַכְזְרִי, אַכְזְרִיּוּת v. כזר.

אָכִישׁ **n.pr.m.** king of Gath 1 S 21[11.12.13.15]+ 15 t. 1 S 27–29 + 1 K 2[39.40] (perh. cf. אכס *anger*).

אָכַל **vb. eat** (Ar. أَكَلَ, As. *akâlu* Dl[W], Aram. אֲכַל[806])—**Qal** *Pf.* אָכְלָה Ex 34[28]+; אָכְלָ֫ה Nu 21[28]+, etc. *Impf.* יֹאכַל Gn 49[27]+; וַיֹּאכַל Gn 25[34]+; וַיֹּאכֶל Gn 3[6]+; יֹאכֵל Lv 21[22]+; אֹכַל Gn 24[33]+; וְאֹכַל 27[33]; וְאֹכֵל Is 44[19]; וָאֹכֵל Gn 3[12.13]; 3 pl. יֹאכְלוּ Gn 32[33]+; יֹאכֵלוּ Dt 18[18]+; etc. (for יוֹכְלוּ Ez 42[5] rd. יוצלו, יוצלו ⑥ Ew Co); sf. יֹאכְלֶ֫נּוּ Lv 7[6]+; תֹּאכְלֵ֫ם Is 33[11], etc., prob. also תְּאָכְלֶ֫הוּ Jb 20[26], either as secondary form fr. תֹּאכַל (Ew § 253 Di) or text. error (Ges § 68. 1) > Pi., Thes Kö I, 389; or Po'el, Ki De MV; *Imv.* אֱכוֹל 1 K 18[41]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* אָכוֹל Gn 2[16]+; cstr. אֲכֹל Nu 26[10]+2 t.; לֶאֱכֹל Gn 24[33]+; לְאָכְלָה Je 12[9]; *Pt.* אֹכֵל (אוֹכֵל) Gn 39[6]+, אֹכֶלֶת Ex 24[17]+, etc.—**1.** *eat*, human subject Gn 3[11.18]+oft.; mostly c. acc. Ex 16[35]+; also sq. מִן (*eat of*,—some of,—or *from*) Ex 34[15] Ru 2[14]+; sq. בְּ (*eat of* or *at*) Ex 12[43 f]; abs. Dt 2[6]+; as act of worship Gn 31[54] (cf. 46[1]) Ex 18[12] 24[11] 34[15] Dt 12[7.18] 14[23.26]+; cf. of priests Ex 29[32] Lv 10[13]+; cf. אָכַל אֶל־הֶהָרִים Ez 18[6.11.15] 22[9]+33[25] עַל־הֶהָרִים Co עַל־הַדָּם; (but RS Rel. Sem. i. 324 N would emend first 4 by last); *eat up*, finish eating Gn 43[2] (c. כלה) 1 K 13[28]+; אָכַל לֶחֶם = take a meal Gn 43[25] Ex 2[20] 1 S 20[24] Je 41[1]+; so א׳ alone Gn 43[16] 1 S 20[5]+; א׳ לֶחֶם = *eat, get food* Gn 3[19] 2 K 4[8]+; Am 7[12] (i.e. spend one's life) cf. Ec 5[16]; לא א׳ ל׳ i.e. *fast* 1 S 28[20] 30[12] Ezr 10[6] cf. Dn 10[3]; fig. א׳ אֶת־בְּשָׂרוֹ Ec 4[5] (i.e. waste away); eat words Je 15[16] (i.e. eagerly receive); of adultery, Pr 30[20]: אָכְלָה וּמָחֲתָה פִּיהָ וְאָמְרָה לֹא־פָעַלְתִּי אָוֶן; eat (taste) good fortune, א׳ בַּטּוֹב Jb 21[25]; לְפִי אָכְלוֹ *according to his eating*, i.e. acc. to his needs in eating Ex 12[4] 16[16.18] also v[21]; cf. Jb 20[21] & sub אָכְלָה; אָכַל הַפְרִי 2 K 19[29] Am 9[14], of peaceful enjoyment of results of labour; fig. of receiving consequences of action, good or bad Pr 1[31] 18[21] Ho 10[13] cf. וַיֹּאכַל גַּם־אָכוֹל אֶת־כַּסְפֵּנוּ Gn 31[15] i.e. he has reaped all the benefit, cf. Ho 7[9]; fig. of mourner, אֵפֶר כַּלֶּחֶם אָכָלְתִּי ψ 102[10] (cf. 80[6] Hiph., & As. *akâl al âkul, bikîtum kurmatî* = food I ate not, weeping (was) my refreshment Hpt ASKT 166 f. Obv. l. 21, 22 Zim BP 34, 42); of gods, partaking of sacrifices Dt 32[38]; fig. = destroy Dt 7[16] (cf. Nu 14[9]); cf. Je 10[25] 30[16] 50[7] Ho 7[7] **2.** of beasts, birds, etc., *eat, devour;* Gn 37[20.33] 40[17.19] 1 K 13[28] 14[11] 16[4] 21[23.24] Ho 2[14]+; specif. of locusts Jo 1[4] 2[25] 2 Ch 7[13] cf. Am 4[9]; moth Jb 13[28]; flies ψ 78[45]; worms Dt 28[39]; also Ez 19[3.6] (of Isr. under fig. of lion), cf. Je 50[7.17] 51[34]; also Ho 13[8] (of ׳י under fig. of lion), Ez 22[25] (נֶפֶשׁ אֹכְלָה, of false proph. under fig. of lion). **3.** fig. of fire, *devour, consume* Lv 6[3] (sq. 2 acc. *consume offering* to *ashes*) Na 3[13] Is 5[24] (in sim.), partic. of fire fr. ׳י Lv 10[2] 16[25] Ju 9[15 f] 1 K 18[38] 2 K 1[10.12.14] 2 Ch 7[1]; cf. Am. 1[4.7.10.12.14] 2[2.5] 5[6]+; Dt 5[22] of fire at Sinai; of ׳י as fire (in judgment) Dt 4[24] כִּי יְ׳ אֱלֹהֶיךָ אֵשׁ אֹכְלָה הוּא; cf. Dt 9[3] Is 10[17] (בער‖) 30[27.30] 33[14] (מוֹקְדֵי עוֹלָם‖). **4.** of sword, *devour, slay* Dt 32[42] 2 S 2[26] 11[25] 18[8] Ho 11[6] Je 2[30] 12[12]; cf. of devastation of land Is 1[7] Je 8[16]. **5.** in genl. *devour, consume, destroy* (inanim. subj.) of drought Gn 31[40]; of pestilence Ez 7[15]; of forest 2 S 18[8]; cf. Lv 26[38] וְאָכְלָה אֶתְכֶם אֶרֶץ אֹיְבֵיכֶם; of הַבּוֹשֶׁת Je 3[24] (v. בּשֶׁת). **6.** fig. of oppression, *devour* the poor, etc. Pr 30[14] Hb 3[14] cf. ψ 14[4]; of bitter enmity לֶאֱכֹל אֶת־בְּשָׂרִי ψ 27[2]. (cf. Jb 19[22]). †**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנֶאֱכַל cons. Ex 22[5] *Impf.* יֵאָכֵל Gn 6[21]+; וַיֵּאָכֶל Nu 12[12], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הֵאָכֵל Lv 7[18] 19[7]; *Pt.* f. נֶאֱכָלֶת Lv 11[47];—**1.** *be eaten* by man Ex 12[46] 13[3.7] 21[28] 29[34] Lv 6[9.16.19.23] 7[6.15.16.16.18] 11[41] 19[6.7.23] 22[30] 28[17] Ez 45[21]; of custom, usage Gn 6[21] Ex 12[16] Dt 12[22] Jb 6[6]; of permission to eat Lv 7[19] 11[13.34.47.47] 17[13]; c. neg. *be uneatable* Je 24[2.3.8] 29[17] **2.** *be devoured* by fire, *consumed* Zp 1[18] 3[8] Zc 9[4] Ez 23[25] **3.** *be wasted, destroyed*, of flesh Nu 12[12] Je 30[16]. **Pu.** *Pf.* אֻכְּלוּ *be consumed* with fire Ne 2[3.13] cf. Na 1[10] (fig.); so *Pt.* אֻכָּל (= מְאֻכָּל Ew § 169 d) Ex 3[2]; by sword Is 1[20] תְּאֻכְּלוּ. †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. הֶאֱכַלְתָּם ψ 80[6], וְהַאֲכַלְתִּי Is 49[26]; sf. וְהַאֲכַלְתִּיךָ cons. Is 58[14]; הֶאֱכַלְתִּיךָ Ez 16[19]; וְהַאֲכַלְתִּים cons. Je 19[9]; *Impf.* sf. יַאֲכִלֵ֫נוּ Nu 11[4.18], etc.; 2 ms. js. תַּאֲכֵל; 1 s. אוֹכִיל Ho 11[4]; *Imv.* הַאֲכִילֵהוּ Pr 25[21], etc.; *Inf.* לְהַכְיִל Ez 21[33] (but Co לההל, q.v.); *Pt.* מַאֲכִיל Je 23[15], etc.;—**1.** *cause to eat, feed with*, sq. 2 acc. subj. mostly ׳י; Ex 16[32] Dt 8[3.16] Ez 3[2] Je 19[9]; abs. Ho 11[4]; cf. Nu 11[4.18]; fig. Je 9[14] 23[15] Is 49[26] 58[14] Ez 16[19]; also ψ 80[6] לֶחֶם הֶאֱכַלְתָּם

דִּמְעָה (cf. 10^{2} Qal supr.); sq. acc. pers. + מִן ψ 81^{17}, but also subj. man Pr 25^{21}; 1 K 22^{27} 2 Ch 18^{26} וְהַאֲכַלְתֶּם לֶחֶם לַחַץ וָמָיִם of prison fare; sq. acc. pers. only 2 Ch 28^{15}, cf. Ez 2^{5}. **2.** *cause to devour*, obj. sword Ez 21^{33} (but on text vid. Co).

אֹכֶל n.m. Gn 41,36 food (Ar. أُكْلٌ, Aram. אוּכְלָא, As. *akalu* Dl^{W}, Eth. ʾăhăl;)—א׳ abs. Gn 41^{35}+; cstr. Gn 41$^{35.48}$; sf. אָכְלֶךָ Lv 25^{37}; אָכְלוֹ Mal 1^{12}, etc.;—Hex mostly JED, not Ez.—*food, food-supply*, esp. cereals of store in Egypt Gn 41$^{35.35}$+12 t. Gn 41–44; 47^{24} cf. 14^{11} (JE); also Lv 11^{34} 25^{37} (P) Dt 2$^{6.28}$ (D); נֶשֶׁךְ א׳ *usury of food* Dt 23^{20} (D) (‖ נ׳ כֶּסֶף, etc.); לְעֵת הָאֹכֶל *at meal-time* Ru 2^{14}; †poet. 17 t.;—*food* ψ 107^{18}; of offerings Mal 1^{12}; partic. food Jb 12^{11} (as tasted); 36^{31} (as given by God) so ψ 145^{15}; א׳ לְהָשִׁיב נֶפֶשׁ La 1^{11} cf. v^{19}; esp. cereals Pr 13^{23} Jo 1^{16} Hb 3^{17}; but also flesh ψ 78$^{18.30}$; of food (prey) of wild animals ψ 104^{21} (‖ טֶרֶף) ^{27}; of prey of eagles Jb 9^{26} 39^{29}; ravens 38^{41}.

†**אָכְלָה** n.f. food, eating (with some verbal force, cf. Dr JPh xi. 217) only P, & Ez; always לְאָכְלָה, **1.** esp. in phr. like לָכֶם יִהְיֶה לְאָ׳ Gn 1^{29} 6^{21} 9^{3} Lv 11^{39}; so 25^{6} וְהָיְתָה שַׁבַּת הָאָרֶץ לָכֶם לְאָכְלָה; cf. נָתַן לְאָ׳ Gn 1^{30} Ex 16^{15}. **2.** *devouring*, by wild beasts, only fig. of ravaged people Ez 29^{5} 34$^{5.8.10}$ 39^{4}, cf. 35^{12}. **3.** *consuming*, in fire Ez 15$^{4.6}$, of fire-sacrifice of children 23^{37}; fig. of judgment of י׳ Ez 21^{37}; (cf. also inf. of אָכַל).

וְאֹכַל Pr 30^{1} rd. וְאֻכַּל & v. כלה.

†**אֲכִילָה** n.f. an eating, a meal 1 K 19^{8} (on form v. Ba NB 136).

†**מַאֲכָל** n.m. Ju 14,14 (f. Hb 1^{16}) food—מ׳ Gn 2^{9}+21 t.; cstr. מַאֲכַל Gn 40^{7}+3 t.; sf. מַאֲכָלְךָ Ez 4^{10}; מַאֲכָלוֹ Hb 1^{16}; מַאֲכָלָהּ Pr 6^{8}; מַאֲכַלְכֶם Dn 1^{10}—*food*, in genl. Gn 6^{21} 1 K 10^{5}= 2 Ch 9^{4} Hg 2^{12}; opp. drink Ezr 3^{7} 2 Ch 11^{11} Dn 1^{10}; מַאֲכַל תַּאֲוָה Jb 33^{20}; fig. of peoples as fishes, food for Chaldeans Hb 1^{16}; appl. to fruit Gn 2^{9} 3^{6} (of tree מ׳ טוֹב לְמַ׳) cf. עֵץ־מ׳ Lv 19^{23} Dt 20^{20} Ne 9^{25} Ez 47$^{12.12}$; appl. to דָּגָן Is 62^{8}; appl. to honey Ju 14^{14}; to flour 1 Ch 12^{41} where appos. קֶמַח; to food of ants Pr 6^{8} (‖ לֶחֶם); to baker's work Gn 40^{17} cf. Ez 4^{10}; appl. to carcasses, as food for beasts & birds of prey Dt 28^{26} ψ 79^{2} cf. 44^{12} (צֹאן מ׳, sim. of suffering people) Je 7^{33} 16^{4} 19^{7} 34^{20} ψ 74^{14}.

†**מַאֲכֶלֶת** n.f. knife (as *cutting* instrum., or instrument for dividing, making small, cf. S[iegfr.] ThLZ Nov. 17, '83) Ju 19^{29}; מַאֲכֶלֶת Gn 22$^{6.10}$, pl. מַאֲכָלוֹת Pr 30^{14}.

†**מַאֲכֹלֶת** n.f. fuel cstr., only מַאֲ׳ אֵשׁ Is 9$^{4.18}$.

†**מַכֹּלֶת** n.f. food-stuff, consisting in חִטִּים, 1 K 5^{25} (on form v. Bö § 415 Sta § 112 a. 2).

†**אָכֵן** (perh. from אַךְ; cf. Aram. דְּכֵן & דְּכֵן) adv. with strong asseverative force: **a.** surely, truly, esp. at beginning of a speech (stronger & more decided than אַךְ) Gn 28^{16} Ex 2^{14} 1 S 15^{32} Is 40^{7} 45^{15} Je 3$^{23.23}$ 4^{10} 8^{8}. In 1 K 11^{2} אָכֵן stands unusually; and פֶּן (cf. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗) should prob. be read (so Klo). **b.** emphasizing a contrast, *but indeed, but in fact*, esp. after אָמַרְתִּי *I said* or *thought*, expressing the reality, in opp. to what had been wrongly imagined, Is 49^{4b} (opp. to v^{a}) 53^{4} (opp. to v$^{3\,end}$) Je 3^{20} (opp. to the expectation v^{19b}) Zp 3^{7b} ψ 31^{23b} (opp. to v^{23a}) 66^{19} 82^{7} (opp. to v^{6}) Jb 32^{8} (opp. to v^{7}).

†**אָכַף** vb. press, urge (Mish. *id.*, Aram. אַכֵּף *be urgent*, cf. אֻכְפָּא, Ar. إِكَافٌ *saddle*);—**Qal** *Pf.* Pr 16^{26} א׳ עָלָיו פִּיהוּ (‖ נֶפֶשׁ עָמֵל עָמְלָה לּוֹ) i.e. his hunger impels him to work.

†[**אֶכֶף**] n.m. pressure, sf. אַכְפִּי Jb 33^{7} (𝔊 al. rd. כַּפִּי cf. 13^{21}, but cf. Di).

אכר (Ar. أَكَرَ *dig, till* the ground).

†**אִכָּר** n.m. Jo 1, 11 ploughman, husbandman (Ar. أَكَّارٌ, Aram. אִיכָּרָא, cf. Mish.) א׳ sg. abs. Je 51^{23} (+ וְצֶמְדּוֹ) Am 5^{16}; pl. אִכָּרִים Je 14^{4} 31^{24} (‖ וְנֹסְעוּ בָעֵדֶר) 2 Ch 26^{10} (‖ כַּרְמִים) Jo 1^{11} (‖ *id.*), אִכָּרֵיכֶם Is 61^{5} (‖ *id.*)

אַכְשַׁף v. כשף.

I. **אַל** (=اَلْ, Ar. article, preserved perh. in following words derived by Hebrews from (or through) Arabic-speaking tribes; cf. Eng. *algebra, Alhambra, alkali, alcohol, alcove*, etc.)

†**אֶלְגַּבִישׁ** n.[m.] hail (=Ar. اَلْجُبْسُ *gypsum*; cf. sub גבשׁ) אַבְנֵי א׳ Ez 13$^{11.13}$ 38^{22}.

†**אַלְגּוּמִּים** n.[m.] pl. a tree (foreign & obscure) alw. with עֲצֵי, perh. **sandal-wood**:—2 Ch 2^{7} עֲצֵי אֲרָזִים בְּרוֹשִׁים וְא׳ עֲצֵי א׳ 2 Ch 9^{10} (‖ אֶבֶן יְקָרָה; both fr. Ophir); cf. v^{11}, vid. foll.

†**אַלְמֻגִּים** n.[m.] pl. *id.* עֲצֵי אַלְמֻגִּים 1 K 10$^{11.12}$ (fr. Ophir); ע׳ הָא׳ 1 K 10^{12}.

†**אַלְמוֹדָד** n.pr. of South-Arab. people (but prob. rd. אֵל (Sab., *god*) for אַל, cf. Di Gn 10^{26}, & Glas Sk. ii. 280 *God is loved* (?)) Gn 10^{26} 1 Ch 1^{20}.

†אַלְקוֹם† **band of soldiers** (=Ar. القَوْمُ, *people;* so E. Castle, Thes etc., cf. Che[Job & Sol. 175]; >text. error for אֱלֹהִים Hi cf. Now) Pr 30[31].

†אֶלְתּוֹלַד† **n.pr.loc.** (cf. תּוֹלַד sub ילד) city in southern Judah Jos 15[30] 19[4]; cf. also תּוֹלָד (q.v.) 1 Ch 4[29].

II. **אַל adv. of negation** (so Ph. e.g. CIS i.[3.4.5.8], BAram., Sab. (DHM[ZMG 1875, 596]), and in the Eth. ኣልዖ: *albo, is not*), denying however, not objectively as a fact (like לֹא, *οὐ*), but subjectively as a wish (like *μή*), expressing therefore a *deprecation* or *prohibition:* **a.** (*a*) with a verb, which is then always an impf. (never an imperative), by preference in the cohort. or jussive mood, where this is in use, and may be of any person or number; Gn 15[1] and often אַל־תִּירָא *fear not!* 22[12] אַל־תִּשְׁלַח יָדְךָ *put not forth* thy hand, 37[27] וְיָדֵנוּ אַל־תְּהִי־בוֹ and *let not* our hand *be* upon him, 21[16] אַל־אֶרְאֶה *let me not* look upon the death of the lad! ψ 25[2] אַל־אֵבוֹשָׁה *let* me *not be* ashamed; with 1 pl. (rare) 2 S 13[25] Je 18[18] Jon 1[14]. In an imprecation: Gn 49[4] אַל־תּוֹתַר have not thou the excellency! ψ 109[12] Jb 3[4.6] Sometimes strengthened by נָא: Gn 13[8] 18[3] al. (*b*) without a verb, (*a*) 2 S 1[21] *let* (there be) *not* dew & *not* rain upon you! Is 62[6] ψ 83[1]. (*β*) used absol., in deprecation Gn 19[18] 2 S 13[16] (v. sub אוֹדָה) 2 K 3[13] 4[16] 6[27] (v. RVm: but possibly to be expl. by Dr[§ 152 iii]; so Th Ke: hardly as Ew[§ 355 b]) Ru 1[13] אַל בְּנֹתַי *Nay,* my daughters, cf. Ju 19[23]; (*γ*) after a preceding imper. Am 5[14] Jo 2[13] Pr 8[10], a juss. 27[2], an inf. abs. 27[2]. (*c*) in poetry אַל sometimes expresses vividly the emotion or sympathy of the poet (v. Dr[§ 56-8]); Is 2[9] וְאַל־תִּשָּׂא לָהֶם and *forgive* them *not!* (with a touch of passion), ψ 41[3] Pr 3[25] Jb 5[22]; ψ 34[6] (but 𝔊 𝔖 Ew Che here rd. וּפְנֵיכֶם, prob. rightly); 50[3a] may our God come וְאַל־יֶחֱרַשׁ and *not be* silent! (the psalmist identifying himself with a spectator of the scene v[2.3 b-c]) 121[3] (contrast v[4] לֹא) Je 46[6]+ **b.** once Pr 12[28] joined closely to a subst. (cf. לֹא **2** *b*) to express with emph. its negation: In the way of righteousness is life, and in the pathway thereof אַל־מָוֶת there is *no-death!* i.e. *immortality.* **c.** once Jb 24[25] used poet. as a subst., And bring my words לְאַל to *nought!* —N.B. 1 S 27[10] הַיּוֹם אַל־פְּשַׁטְתֶּם, אַל with the pf. is against all analogy; and either אֶל־מִי (with 𝔊 𝔙), or better אָן *whither?* (with 𝔖 𝔗: v. 1 S 10[14]) must be read.

אֶל (nearly always followed by Makkeph), poet. אֵלִי (cf. עֲדֵי, עָלֵי), but only in Job (†3[22] 5[26] 15[22] 29[19]), with suff. אֵלַי, אֵלֶיךָ, אֵלֶיהָ, etc. אֲלֵיהֶם, אֲלֵיכֶם, אֲלֵיכֶן, אֲלֵינוּ & (5 t.) אֲלֵהֶם & (both very often), once אֲלֵימוֹ ψ 2[5], אֲלֵיהֶן, once אֲלֵהֶן Ex 1[19] (As. *ilî,* Ar. إِلَى), **prep.** denoting motion to or direction towards (whether physical or mental). **1.** of motion *to* or *unto* a person or place Gn 2[19.22] 3[19] 8[9] 14[22] 16[9] etc., after every kind of verb expressing motion (בּוֹא, הָלַךְ, יָצָא, etc.) So with נָתַן *to give* (though ל is here more common) Gn 21[14] 35[4] Dt 13[2]+; מָכַר *to sell* 37[36], etc. Metaph. Je 2[19] וְלֹא פַחְדָתִי אֵלָיְךָ and that my fear (cometh) not *unto* thee (cf. Jb 31[23]).—Peculiarly Gn 6[16] אֶל אַמָּה *unto* the length of a cubit, etc. And metaph. in the phrase אֶל־(אֶלֹ־)גִּיל *unto* exultation †Ho 9[11] Jb 3[22]. Once, exceptionally (si vera l.)=*even:* Jb 5[5] וְאֶל־מִצְּנִים יִקָּחֵהוּ and *even* out of thorns he taketh it. Sometimes pregnant, as Is 66[17] Je 41[7] זָנָה אֶל commit whoredom (by going) *to* Nu 25[1] Ez 16[26.28.29]; דָּרַשׁ אֶל seek (by resorting) *to* one (sc. for oracles) Dt 18[11] Is 8[19] 11[10]+; חָבַר אֶל join together (& come) *unto* Gn 14[3]; הִשְׁכִּים אֶל rise early (and go) *to* 19[27]; 24[11] הִבְרִיךְ אֶל made to kneel down *at;* 47[18] תַּם אֶל i.e. has been made over *to;* פָּחַד אֶל to come in fear *to* Hos 3[5] Mi 7[17] Opp. is מִן, as מִן־הַקָּצֶה אֶל־הַקָּצֶה from end *to* end Ex 26[28]; מִפֶּה אֶל־פֶּה Ezr 9[11] (syn. 2 K 21[16] פֶּה לָפֶה). And of time (rare) מֵעֵת אֶל־עֵת †1 Ch 9[25]; מִיּוֹם אֶל־יוֹם †Nu 30[15] (P) 1 Ch 16[23] (in the ‖ ψ 96[2] מִיּוֹם לְיוֹם).

2. Where the limit is actually entered, *into,* Gn 6[18] and thou shalt enter *into* the ark 7[1] 19[3] 41[21] 42[17]; & so after verbs of throwing, casting, putting 37[22] (הִשְׁלִיךְ) 39[20] וַיִּתְּנֵהוּ אֶל־בֵּית הַסֹּהַר put him *into* the prison house, Ex 28[30] (Lv 8[8]) Dt 23[25]; so after קָבַר to bury Gn 23[19] 25[9] 49[29]; שָׁחַט to squeeze 40[11]; מָחָה to blot out Nu 5[23], etc.; metaph. Gn 6[6] was pained *into* or *unto* his heart, שָׂם אֶל־לֵב, הֵשִׁיב to place, bring *into* (=lay *to*) heart Dt 4[39] 2 S 19[20] al. In connexion with a number or multitude *into* which something enters, *in among:* 1 S 10[22] behold he had hid himself אֶל־הַכֵּלִים *in among* the baggage, Je 4[3] sow not אֶל־קוֹצִים *in among* thorns.

3. Of direction *towards* anything: (*a*) of physical acts or states, as Gn 30[40] נָתַן פְּנֵי הַצֹּאן אֶל, 39[7] נָשָׂא עֵינָיו אֶל Ex 25[20], Nu 6[26] נִשָּׂא פָנָיו אֶל (2 K 9[32] differently), 24[1] שָׁת פָּנָיו אֶל, Jos 8[18] ψ 28[2] 1 K 8[29.30] (to pray *towards*) v[38]; pregn. חָרַד אֶל

to tremble (turning) *to* Gn 42[28], תָּמַהּ אֶל to wonder (turning) *towards* Gn 43[33] Is 13[8], פָּחַד אֶל Je 36[16]: without a vb. פָּנִים אֶל־פָּנִים face *to* face Gn 32[31]+; פֶּה אֶל־פֶּה Nu 12[8]; כִּי־אֵינֶנּוּ אֵלַי Gn 31[5] the face of Laban, that he is not *toward* me; עֵינֵי ׳ אֶל־פ׳ the eyes of ׳ are *towards*. ψ 34[16] (cf. 33[18]). (*b*) with words such as אָמַר to say *to* Gn 3[1]+oft., דִּבֶּר 8[15]+oft., קָרָא 19[5], הִתְפַּלֵּל 20[17] etc., שָׁמַע to hearken *to* 16[11], הִלֵּל to praise *to* 12[15] (cf. Ez 13[19] חִלֵּל אֶל to profane *to*), הִזְהִיר 40[14]. (*c*) with words expressing the direction of the mind, as קִוָּה *to wait* ψ 27[14]+; יָחַל *to hope* Is 51[5]; נָשָׂא נֶפֶשׁ אֶל to lift up the soul (i.e. set the desire) *towards* Dt 24[15] ψ 25[1]; שָׂם, שִׁית לֵב אֶל to set the heart (mind) *to* Ex 9[21] al.; לָמַד אֶל to accustom oneself *to* Je 10[2]; חָרַד אֶל to shew fear *towards* 2 K 4[13]; Gn 43[30]; Dt 28[32] and thy eyes כָּלוֹת אֲלֵיהֶם failing (with longing) *towards* them, La 4[17]; Is 63[15] 2 S 3[8] 1 K 14[13] ψ 40[6]; alone, as predic., *directed* or *disposed towards*, Gn 3[16] 4[7] 2 K 6[11] who of ours *is towards* (i.e. favours) the king of Syria? Ho 3[3] וְגַם־אֲנִי אֵלֶיהָ: Ez 36[9] Hg 2[17] Je 15[1] (אֵין נַפְשִׁי אֶל).

4. Where the motion or direction implied appears from the context to be of a hostile character, אֶל = *against:* Gn 4[8] וַיָּקָם ק׳ אֶל־הֶבֶל and Cain rose up *against* Abel (so 1 S 24[8]) 22[12] Ex 14[5] Nu 32[14]; with נִקְבַּץ Jos 10[6], הָלַךְ Ju 1[10] 20[30]; with בָּא of calamity, etc., coming *to* or *upon* any one Gn 42[21] Ju 9[57] 1 S 2[34] 1 K 14[10]+; Is 2[4] 3[8] their tongue and doings are אֶל־י׳ 32[6] (לְדַבֵּר אֶל) Ho 7[15] (cf. Na 1[9]) 12[5] וַיִּשַּׂר אֶל־מַלְאָךְ and he strove *against* the angel. Here also belongs in partic. the phrase הִנְנִי אֶל... Behold I am *against* (thee, you, etc.) †Na 2[14] 3[5] Je 21[13] (23[30-32] על) 50[31] 51[25] Ez 13[8.20] 21[8] 29[10] 30[22] 34[10] 35[3] 38[3] 39[1] (5[8] 26[3] 28[22] 29[3] על: on 36[9] v. supr.)

5. *Unto* sometimes acquires from the context the sense of *in addition to*, as Lv 18[18] thou shalt not take אִשָּׁה אֶל אֲחוֹתָהּ a woman *to, in addition to*, her sister, Jos 13[22] (‖ Nu 31[8] על); 1 S 14[34] to eat אֶל־הַדָּם *together with* the blood (v[32] & generally עַל); 1 K 10[7] הוֹסִיף אֶל (generally עַל); Je 25[26]; Ez 7[26] שְׁמוּעָה אֶל שְׁמוּעָה (‖ על); 44[7]; La 3[41] let us lift up לְבָבֵנוּ אֶל־כַּפָּיִם our hearts *together with* the hands (cf. אֶלָּא, Qor 4[2]; W[AG ii. § 51 c]).

6. Metaph. *in regard to, concerning, on account of:* thus הִתְאַבֵּל to mourn *concerning* 1 S 15[35]; הִנָּחֵם to repent *as regards* 2 S 24[16]; דָּרַשׁ to inquire 1 K 14[5]; הִתְפַּלֵּל to pray *with regard to* 1 S 1[27] 2 K 19[20]; צָעַק to cry 2 K 8[3] (v[5] על); נֶעֱצַב be pained 1 S 20[34]; נִחַם to comfort 2 S 10[2]; more gen. 1 K 16[13] 21[22]; אֶל־נֶפֶשׁ *on account of, for the sake of,* one's life 1 K 19[3] 2 K 7[7] (Gn 19[17] על). (עַל is more common in this sense.) And specially with verbs of saying, narrating, telling, etc. *with regard to*, as אָמַר Gn 20[2] Is 29[22] 37[21.33]+; דִּבֶּר 2 S 7[19] Je 40[16b]; סִפֵּר ψ 2[7] 69[27]; צִוָּה Is 23[11]; שָׁמַע Ez 19[4]; הַשְׁמוּעָה אֶל the report *regarding* 1 S 4[19]. (Not freq., exc. in the case of אָמַר.)

7. Of rule or standard, *according to* (rare): ... אֶל־פִּי *according to* the command of, Jos 15[13] 17[4] 21[3] (generally עַל־פִּי); אֶל־נָכוֹן *according to* what is fixed = of a certainty †1 S 23[23] 26[4] (v. Dr): perh. ψ 5[1]; 80[1] (45[1] עַל).

8. Expressing presence at a spot, *against, at, by,* not merely after verbs expressing or implying motion (cf. **1**, Gn 24[11]), as Jos 11[5] and they came and encamped together אֶל־מֵי מֵרוֹם *at* the waters of Merom, 1 S 5[4] cut off (and fallen) *on to* the threshold, 2 S 2[23] al. and smote him אֶל־הַחֹמֶשׁ *in* or *on* the belly, Dt 33[28] Ex 29[12] Lv 4[7]; but also in other cases, as Jos 5[3] and he circumcised the Israelites אֶל *against, at* the hill of the foreskins, 22[11] have built an altar אֶל גְּלִילוֹת הַיַּרְדֵּן *by* the districts of Jordan, Ju 12[6] 2 S 3[32], 14[30] & 18[4] אֶל־יַד *at* the side of (elsewhere עַל יַד, לְיַד), 1 K 13[20] as they were sitting אֶל־הַשֻּׁלְחָן *at* the table, 2 K 11[14] אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ *by* the king, Je 41[12] and found him *by* the great waters, etc., 46[10] אֶל־נְהַר פְּרָת *by* the Euphrates, Ez 3[15] 11[11] 17[8] 31[7] 40[18] 43[3] 47[7] 48[12]

9. Prefixed to other preps. it combines with them the idea of *motion* or *direction to:* thus סֹב אֶל־אַחֲרֵי 2 S 5[23] 2 K 9[18.19] turn *to* behind me, Zc 6[6] (where אֶל is pleon., prob. due to clerical error; note יצא אל before & after); אֶל־בֵּין *in between* Ez 31[10.14]; אֶל־בֵּינוֹת similarly Ez 10[2]; אֶל־מִבֵּית לְ׳ *to* (the part) *within* (v. sub בַּיִת), *in within* Lv 16[15], 2 K 11[15]‖ have her forth *in within* the ranks; אֶל־מוּל v. מוּל; אֶל־מִחוּץ לְ׳ *unto* the south of Jos 15[3]; אֶל־מִנֶּגֶב לְ׳ *to* the outside of Lv 4[12.21]+; אֶל־נֹכַח *to* the front of Nu 19[4]; אֶל־תַּחַת Ju 6[19] 1 K 8[6] al. (v. sub תַּחַת).

Note 1.—In Gn 20[13] אֶל־כָּל־הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר נָבוֹא שָׁמָּה אִמְרִי־לִי וג׳; Nu 33[54] וג׳ אֶל־אֲשֶׁר; Pr 17[8] (cf. Dt 16[6]);—אֶל appears to be used by a species of attraction; the idea of motion involved in the relative clause influencing illogically the beginning of the sentence and causing אֶל to be used instead of בְּ. In Ez 31[14] אֵיל אֲלֵיהֶם, as pointed, can only be from III

or IV (q. v.); if the word be taken as the pron. with suff. (Hi Ke), אֲלֵיהֶם must be read.

Note 2.—There is a tendency in Hebrew, esp. manifest in S K Je Ez, to use אֶל in the sense of עַל; sometimes אֶל being used exceptionally in a phrase or construction which regularly, and in acc. with analogy, has עַל; sometimes, the two preps. interchanging, apparently without discrimination, in the same or parallel sentences. Thus (*a*) Jos 5^{14} וַיִּפֹּל אֶל־פָּנָיו; 1 S 13^{13} הֵכִין י׳ אֶת־מַמְלַכְתְּךָ אֶל־יִשְׂרָאֵל; 14^{34} (v. sub **5**); 17^{3} עֹמְדִים אֶל־הָהָר (contr. עַל Dt 11^{29}); 19^{16} 2 S 6^{3} 20^{23} (contr. 8^{16}) 1 K 13^{29} 18^{46} (contr. 2 K 3^{15} עַל) Je 35^{15} Ez 7^{18}. (*b*) Ju 6^{37} and upon (עַל) all the earth let there be dryness, v^{39} let there be dryness *on* (אֶל) the fleece; 1 S 14^{10} come up עָלֵינוּ, v^{12} come up אֵלֵינוּ; $16^{23\&16}$; 16^{13} & 18^{10} צָלַח אֶל, 10^{6} al. צָלַח עַל; 25^{17} evil is determined וַיְמַלְּטֵהוּ אֶל־אֲדֹנֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־בֵּיתוֹ; v^{25}; 27^{10}; 2 S 2^{9} וַיַּמְלִכֵהוּ אֶל ...; 3^{29} יָחֳלוּ עַל ... וְעַל ... וְאֶל ... וְעַל ... וְעַל ...; 2 K $8^{3\&5}$; $9^{6\&3}$; Je 19^{15}; 25^{2}; 26^{15} ye lay innocent blood עֲלֵיכֶם וְאֶל־הָעִיר הַזֹּאת; 27^{19} 28^{8} 33^{14} 34^{7} 36^{31} $37^{13.14}$ Ez $18^{6.11\&15}$ 21^{12} etc. ψ 79^{6} (Je 10^{25} עַל twice). It is prob. that this interchange, at least in many cases, is not original, but due to transcribers.

Conversely, though not with the same frequency, עַל occurs where analogy would lead us to expect אֶל, or even in juxtaposition with אֶל, as 1 S 1^{10} הִתְפַּלֵּל עַל to pray *to* (v^{26} אֶל); v^{13}; 25^{25} אֶל ... עַל; 1 K 20^{43} וַיֵּלֶךְ עַל־בֵּיתוֹ (21^{4} אֶל); Is 22^{15} Je 11^{2} 23^{35} 31^{12}. Cf. Dr$^{\text{Sm i. 13,13; ii. 8, 7; 15, 4}}$.

†אֱלִיהוֹעֵינַי **n.pr.m.** (*unto* י׳ *are mine eyes*) **1.** a Korahite 1 Ch 26^{3}. **2.** a returning exile Ezr 8^{4}.

†אֱלְיוֹעֵינַי **n.pr.m.** (*id.*) **1.** a descendant of David 1 Ch $3^{23.24}$. **2.** a Simeonite אֱלְיוֹעֵנַי 1 Ch 4^{36}. **3.** a Benjamite (*id.*) 7^{8}. **4.** priests in time of Ezra (*a*) Ezr 10^{22}; (*b*) 10^{27} (אֶלְיוֹעֵנַי); (*c*) Ne 12^{41}.

†I. אֵל **pr. pl. m.** & **f.** = the more usual אֵלֶּה, *these* 1 Ch 20^{8}; with art. הָאֵל Gn $19^{8.25}$ $26^{3.4}$ Lv 18^{27} Dt 4^{42} 7^{22} 19^{11}. (Merely an orthogr. variation of אֵלֶּה, and doubtless pronounced similarly; the kindred dialects have in genl. a dissyllabic form: v. sub אֵלֶּה. Written similarly in Ph., e.g. CIS 3^{22} 14^{5} 93^{3} (האל), but ZMG ^{1875,240} (Neo-Punic) אלא; in Plaut. Poen. v. 1. 9 transliterated *ily;* Schroed.$^{\text{Ph. Gr. p. 81, 160, 286 ff.}}$)

אֵלֶּה (אֻלַּי, אֵלּוּ; אֵלּוּ: Rabb. אִלּוּ, Aram. אִלֵּין, & compd. with כְּ and כְּ in כְּאֵלֶּה, כְּאֵלֶּה) **pr. pl. m.** & **f. these**, in usage the pl. of זֶה. **a.** Gn 2^{4} & oft.: in appos. to a subst. with a pron. suff. (always *without* the art.) Ex 9^{14} (rd. with Hi. הֵבֵא for אֵלֶּה בְּךָ) 10^{1} אֹתֹתַי אֵלֶּה *these* my signs, 11^{8} Dt 11^{18} 1 K 8^{59} 10^{8} 22^{23} 2 K 1^{13} Je 31^{21} Ezr 2^{65} Ne 6^{14}; in the genit. 2 K 6^{20} Is 47^{9} Dt 18^{12} ψ 15^{5}; and after כל Gn 14^{3}+ oft. Standing alone in a neuter sense, *these things* (rare in best prose, & not very common in poetry), with עָשָׂה Dt 18^{12} 22^{5} 25^{16} 2 S $23^{17.22}$ ψ 15^{5}+; with other vbs. Ezr 9^{1} Is 44^{21} 47^{7} Je 13^{22} Ho 14^{10} ψ 42^{5} 50^{21} 107^{43} Jb 8^{2}; with אֶת־ Nu 15^{13} Is 48^{14}; with כָּל־ Ju 13^{23} Is 66^{2}+; v. also some of the cases with preps. sub **d.** אלה may point indifferently to what follows, Gn 6^{9} 10^{1} $25^{7.12.13}$ ψ 42^{5}; or to what has preceded, Gn 9^{19} $10^{20.31.32}$ 25^{4} Lv 21^{14} 22^{22} ψ 15^{5}; = *such as these* (τοιαῦτα), ψ 73^{12} Jb 18^{21}. **b.** repeated, אלה ... ואלה, *these those* Dt 27^{13} Jos 8^{22} Is 49^{12} (3 t.) ψ 20^{8}+. **c.** with the art. (but only after a subst. determined likewise by the art.) הָאֵלֶּה Gn 15^{1}+ oft. **d.** with preps.: בְּאֵלֶּה Lv 25^{54} 26^{23} 1 K 22^{11} (7 t.), †בָּאֵלֶּה 1 S 16^{10} 17^{39}; לְאֵלֶּה Lv 11^{24} (4 t.), לָאֵלֶּה 1 K 22^{17} (5 t.); מֵאֵלֶּה Gn 9^{19} (16 t.); עַד אֵלֶּה Lv 26^{18}; עַל־אֵלֶּה *on account of these things* Is 57^{6} 64^{11} Je 5^{9} al.; כְּאֵלֶּה †Jb 16^{2} Je 10^{16} = 51^{19}, †כָּאֵלֶּה Gn 27^{46} Lv 10^{19} (things like these, so Is 66^{8} Je 18^{13}) Nu 28^{24} P (cf. Ez 45^{25}) 2 K 25^{17} = Je 52^{22}, †כְּמוֹ־אֵלֶּה Jb 12^{3}.

II. אֵל *god*, אֶלְדָּד, אֶלְדָּעָה etc. v. I. אלה.

†אֶלְאָל **n.pr.m.** father of an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{18} (= II. אֵלָה *terebinth*?).

I. אלה (assumed as √ of אֵל, (אֱלֹהִים) אֱלֹהִים *god, God*, but question intricate, & conclusions dub. It is uncertain whether אֵל & אֱלֹהִים are from the same √ Following are the chief theories: **1. a.** Thes makes אֵל & אֱלֹהִים distinct, and both really primitive, but associates אֵל in treatment with אֵל *strong, Pt.* of √אול; *strong*, acc. to Thes, being derived from mng. *be in front of;* (different order in Lex. Man., RobGes); **b.** אֵל & אֱלֹהִים distinct; former fr. אול *strong*, latter pl. of אֱלֹהַּ from √[אלה] = אָלַהּ (וָלַהּ) *go to and fro* in perplexity or fear, hence אֱלֹהַּ *fear & object of fear*, reverence, *revered one;* אָלַהּ אֶל = פחד *trepide confugere ad* Ho 3^{5}; אלהים = פחד Gn 31^{42} = מוֹרָא Is 8^{13}

De[Gn 1887, 48] (cf. *σέβασμα*, post B. Heb. יִרְאָה NHWB; Aram. דַּחֲלָא CWB); so De following Fl in De Gn ed. 4, 57, cf. MV **2.** אֵל & אֱלֹהִים possibly connected; אֵל = *leader, lord*, fr. √אול *be in front;* so Nö[MBAk 1880, 760 f; SBAk 1882, 1175 f] **3. a.** אֵל & אֱלֹהִים connected, & both fr. a √אלה (= אלה) to which is assigned mng. *strong;* so Ew[§ 146 d, 178 b (v. also Jahrbücher d. bibl. Wiss. x. 11, Bibl. Theol. ii. 330)]; **b.** אֵל fr. √אלה *strong* (not אלה), & אֱלֹהִים expanded from אֵל, cf. pl. אֱמָהוֹת fr. אמה etc.; so Di on Gn 1[1]; he supports mng. *strong* by ref. to phrase יֵשׁ לְאֵל יָדִי Gn 31[29] al.; **c.** similarly, אֵל, being very early & common Shemitic word, formed pl. אלהים, fr. which sing. אֱלוֹהַּ was afterwards inferred, Nes[Theol. Stud. a. Württ., 1882, 243] (criticized by Nö[SBA l.c.]). **4.** אֵל (אֱלֹהִים, אֱלוֹהַּ disregarded) fr. √אלה *stretch out to, reach after* (cf. prep. אֶל, אֵלַי, also אָלָה *swear*), God as *the one whom men strive to reach*, 'das Ziel aller Menschensehnsucht und alles Menschenstrebens,' Lag[Or. ii. 3; GN 1882, 173 = M 96].—Cf. Spurrell Heb. Text of Gn., App. ii, where all these views are stated somewhat more fully, & briefly criticized; on the use of אֵל & אֱלֹהַּ in Shemitic languages vid., exhaustively, Nö[MBAk, SBAk, l.c.]).

II. אֵל **n.m.** (also, in n.pr. אֵל, אֵלִי; Sam. אל, Ph. אל, אלן (i. e. prob. אֱלֹן), Sab. אל, DHM Or. Congr. Leiden, 1883, As. *ilu*, Dl[W]; perhaps also Ar., Aram. cf. Nö[l.c.]; on *goddess* אלת Ph. Palm. Nab. Sab. (also אלהת) DHM[l.c.], Ar. إِلَٰهَة (pl. إِلَٰهَات) Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 154], As. *Allatu* Ji[66], Syr. ܐܠܗܐ[7], cf. also Bae[Rel 58, 90, 97, 271, 297]) **god**, but with various subordinate applications to express idea of might;—hardly ever in prose exc. with defining word (adj. or gen.); its only suff. is ־י;—†**1.** applied to *men of might and rank*, אֵל גּוֹיִם *mighty one of the nations* Ez 31[11] (of Neb.; Ⓖ *ἄρχων ἐθνων*, איל some MSS. Co); אֵלִים *mighty men* Jb 41[17] (אילים, many MSS. Di); אֵלֵי גִבּוֹרִים *mighty heroes* Ez 32[21] (אֵילֵי MSS. Co); אֵילֵי הָאָרֶץ Ez 17[13] 2 K 24[15] (Kt אולי); אֵילִים Ex 15[15] (prob. pl. of III. אַיִל, q.v.) These readings are uncertain because of an effort to distinguish these forms from the divine name. אֵל גִּבּוֹר *mighty hero* (as above) or *divine hero* (as reflecting the divine majesty) Is 9[6]. †**2.** *angels*, בְּנֵי הָאֱלֹהִים = בְּנֵי אֵלִים ψ 29[1] 89[7]. †**3.** *gods of the nations*, אֵל אֱלִים *God of gods*, supreme God Dn 11[36]; מִי כָמֹכָה בָּאֵלִם *who is like thee among the gods* Ex 15[11]; *idols* Is 43[10] 44[10.15.17] 46[6]; מִי אֵל אחר בשמים *what God in heaven* Dt 3[24]; אֵל זר *foreign god* ψ 44[21] 81[10]; אל נכר Dt 32[12] Mal 2[11] ψ 81[10] †**4.** *Ēl* **n.pr.** אל ברית *Ēl Berith* Ju 9[46] (= בעל ברית Ju 8[33] 9[4]) cf. also **6** (*f*) infr. †**5.** as characterizing mighty things in nature, חררי אל *mighty mountains* ψ 36[7] (lit. *mountains of Ēl*); also ψ 50[10] Ol Bi Che v. sub II. אלף; ארזי אל *mighty cedars* ψ 80[11]; כוכבי אל *lofty stars* Is 14[13].

6. God[217], the one only and true God of Israel: (*a*) הָאֵל *the God, the true God* Gn 31[13] 35[1.3] 46[3] (E) 2 S 22[31.33.48] (= ψ 18[31.33.48]) ψ 68[20.21] 77[15]; האל הַנֶּאֱמָן *the faithful God* Dt 7[9]; האל הגדול *the great God* Dt 10[17] = Je 32[18] Dn 9[4] Ne 1[5] 9[32]; האל הקדש *the holy God* Is 5[17]; האל יהוה *the God Yahweh* Is 42[5] ψ 85[9]. †(*b*) אֵלִי *my God* Ex 15[2] (poet.) ψ 18[3] 22[2.2.11] 63[2] 68[25] 89[27] 102[25] 118[28] 140[7] Is 44[17] (*c*) cstr. אל בית אל *the God of Bethel*, who had his seat there Gn 35[7] (E); אל אביך God of thy fathers Gn 49[25] (poet.); אל יעקב ψ 146[5]; אל ישראל ψ 68[36]; אל סלעי השמים *the God of heaven* ψ 136[26]; *the God who is my rock* ψ 42[10]; אל שמחת גילי *the God who is the joy of my exultation* ψ 43[4]; אֵל רָאִי *the God who lets himself be seen* Gn 16[13] (J); אל הכבוד *the God of glory* ψ 29[3]; אל דעות *the all-knowing God* 1 S 2[3] (poet.); אֵל עוֹלָם *the everlasting God* Gn 21[33] (J); אל ישועתי Is 12[2]; אל חַיַּי ψ 42[9]; אל אמת ψ 31[6] = אל אֱמוּנָה Dt 32[4] (poet.); אל נקמות ψ 94[1.1]; אל גְּמֻלוֹת Je 51[56]. (*d*) אל אֶחָד *one God* Mal 2[10]; אל גדול *a great God* Dt 7[21] ψ 77[14] 95[3]; אל מסתתר *a God hiding himself* Is 45[15]; אל רחום *a compassionate God* Ex 34[6] (J) Dt 4[31] ψ 86[15]; אל נשא *a forgiving God* ψ 99[8]; אל חַנּוּן *a gracious God* Ne 9[31] Jon 4[2]; אל קנא *a jealous God* Ex 20[5] 34[14] (J) Dt 4[24] 5[9] 6[15] Jos 24[19] (D) = אל קנוא Na 1[2]; אֵל חי *a living God* Jos 3[10] (J) Ho 2[1] ψ 42[3] 84[3]; אל צדיק Is 45[21]; לא אֵל לא אֵל חפץ רשע ψ 5[5]; Dt 32[21] (poet.) Is 31[3] Ez 28[2.2.9]; מי אל כמוך Mi 7[18] (cf. Ex 15[11]). (*e*) **God** (the only true God, needing no article or predicate to define him) Nu 12[13] (E rd. אַל Di) always in poetry, Jb 5[8] + (55 t. Jb), ψ 7[12] 10[11.12] 16[1] 17[6] 19[1] 52[3.7] 55[20] 57[3] 73[11.17] 74[8] 77[10] 78[7.8.18.19.34.41] 82[1] 83[2] 90[2] 104[21] 106[14.21] 107[11] 118[27] 139[17.23] 149[6] 150[1] Is 40[18] 43[12] 45[14.20] 46[9] La 3[41] Ho 11[9] 12[1] Mal 1[9]; עִמָּנוּאֵל *God is with us*, as name of child in prediction Is 7[14] cf. 8[8.10] (*f*) *Ēl, a divine name* אל אלהי ישראל Gn 33[20] (E); אל אלהי הרוחות Nu 16[22] (P = יהוה אלהי הרוחות Nu 27[16]); אל אלהים יהוה Jos 22[22] (P) ψ 50[1]. This is probable also in the ancient poems, Nu 23[8.19.22.23] 24[4.8.16.23] (poet. Balaam ‖ שדי & עליון) Dt 32[18] 33[26]

(poet. Moses ‖ צור & אֱלֹהֵי קֶדֶם) 2 S 22^{32} 23^{5} (poet. David ‖ צור) and in the combinations אל עליון (5 t.; vid. עליון) & אל שדי (10 t.; vid. שַׁדַּי).

†**7** אֵל *strength, power* (on connection with I. אֱלָה cf. Di Gn 1^{1} 31^{29}) in יֶשׁ־לְאֵל יָדִי *it is according to the power of my hand* = it is in my power, etc. Gn 31^{29} (E; sq. לְ + Inf.); בְּהָיוֹת לְאֵל יָדֶיךָ Pr 3^{27} (sq. id.); יֶשׁ־לְאֵל יָדָם Mi 2^{1} (abs.); neg. וְאֵין לְאֵל יָדֶךָ Dt 28^{32} (abs.) = *thou shalt be powerless*, so Ne 5^{5}

אֱלָהּ $_{57}$ so Dt 32^{17}; לֵאלֹהַּ Dn 11^{38} (vid. BD) sf. לֵאלֹהוֹ Hb 1^{11}; elsewhere אֱלוֹהַּ **n.m.** god, God. (Sam. *id.*, Aram. אֱלָהּ, אֱלָהָא, Ar. إِلَٰهٌ, Sab. אלה DHM[l.c.]; —אֱלֹהַּ as found in Heb. prob. a sg. formed by inference fr. pl. אֱלֹהִים: cf. Nes[l.c.])—**1.** *a heathen god*, late usage; כָּל־אֱלֹהַּ 2 Ch. 32^{15} Dn 11^{37}; זוּ כחו לאלהו *whose power is his god* Hb 1^{11} 2 K 17^{31} (but Qr אֱלֹהֵי), אשר הביא אֱלוֹהַּ בְּיָדוֹ *who doth bring God in his hand* Jb 12^{6} (Ew Di RVm, etc.) **2.** God, used in ancient poems Dt $32^{15.17}$ ψ 18^{32}, and on their basis an archaism in later poetry Jb 3^{4} + (41 t. Jb), ψ 50^{22} 114^{7} 139^{19} Pr 30^{5} Is 44^{8} Hb 3^{3} Ne 9^{17} (citing Ex 34^{6} where אֵל is used).

אֱלֹהִים $_{2570}$ **n.m.pl.** (**f.** 1 K 11^{33}; on number of occurrences of אֵל, אֱלוֹהַּ, אֱלֹהִים cf. also Nes[l.c.]) **1.** *pl.* in number. †**a.** *rulers, judges*, either as divine representatives at sacred places or as reflecting divine majesty and power: האלהים Ex 21^{6} (Onk ℭ, but τὸ κριτήριον τοῦ Θεοῦ Ⓖ) $22^{7.8}$; אלהים $22^{8.27}$ (𝔗 Ra AE Ew RVm; but *gods*, Ⓖ Josephus Philo AV; *God*, Di RV; all Covt. code of E) cf. 1 S 2^{25} v. Dr.; Ju 5^{8} (Ew, but *gods* Ⓖ; *God* 𝔖 BarHeb.: יהוה 𝔙 Be) ψ $82^{1.6}$ (De Ew Pe; but *angels* Bl Hup) 138^{1} (𝔖 𝔗 Rab Ki De; but *angels* Ⓖ Calv; *God*, Ew; *gods*, Hup Pe Che). †**b.** *divine ones*, superhuman beings including God and angels ψ 8^{6} (De Che Br; but *angels* Ⓖ 𝔖 𝔗 Ew; *God*, RV and most moderns) Gn 1^{27} (if with Philo 𝔗 Jer De Che we interpret נעשה as God's consultation with angels; cf. Jb 38^{7}). †**c.** **angels** ψ 97^{7} (Ⓖ 𝔖 Calv; but *gods*, Hup De Pe Che); cf. בני (ה)אלהים = (*the*) *sons of God*, or *sons of gods* = angels Jb 1^{6} 2^{1} 38^{7} Gn $6^{2.4}$ (J; so Ⓖ Bks. of Enoch & Jubilees Philo Jude v[6] 2 Pet 2^{4} Jos Ant. i. 3. 1, most ancient fathers and modern critics; against usage are *sons of princes, mighty men*, Onk and Rab.; *sons of God*, the pious, Theod Chrys Jer Augustine Luther Calv Hengst; ⓈL rd. οἱ υἱοὶ τοῦ Θεοῦ), cf. בני אלים. **d.** *gods* האלהים Ex 18^{11} 22^{19} (E) 1 S 4^{8} 2 Ch 2^{4} ψ 86^{8}; אלהי האלהים the *God of gods*, supreme God Dt 10^{17} ψ 136^{2}; אלהים Ex $32^{1.23}$ (JE) Ju 9^{13}; אלהים אחרים *other gods* Ex 20^{3} 23^{13} Jos $24^{2.16}$ (E) Dt $31^{18.20}$ (JE) 5^{7} + (17 t. in D, not P) Ju $2^{12.17.19}$ 10^{13} 1 S 8^{8} 26^{19} 1 K $9^{6.9}$ (= 2 Ch $7^{19.22}$) $11^{4.10}$ 14^{9} 2 K 5^{17} $17^{35.37.38}$ 22^{17} (= 2 Ch 34^{25}) 2 Ch 28^{25} Je 1^{16} + (18 t. Je) Ho 3^{1}; אלהי (ה)נכר *foreign gods* Gn $35^{2.4}$ Jos $24^{20.23}$ (E) Dt 31^{16} (JE) Ju 10^{16} 1 S 7^{3} 2 Ch 33^{15} Je 5^{19}; א׳ נחור Gn 31^{53} (E); א׳ מצרים Ex 12^{12} (P) Je $43^{12.13}$; א׳ האמרי Jos 24^{15} (E) Ju 6^{10}; א׳ ארם etc. Ju 10^{6}; אלהים מעשה ידי Dt 4^{28}; א׳ הגוים *gods of the nations* 2 K 18^{33} 19^{12} Dt 29^{17} 2 Ch $32^{17.19}$ Is 36^{18} 37^{12}; א׳ העמים Dt 6^{14} 13^{8} Ju 2^{12} ψ 96^{5} 1 Ch 5^{25} 16^{26} 2 Ch $32^{13.14}$; א׳ כסף Ex 20^{23} (E); א׳ זהב Ex 20^{23} (E) 32^{31} (JE); א׳ מַסֵּכָה Ex 34^{17} (J) Lv 19^{4} (H).

2. *Pl. intensive.* **a.** *god or goddess*, always with sf. 1 S 5^{7} (Dagon), Ju 11^{24} (Chemosh), 1 K 18^{24} (Baal), Ju 9^{27} Dn $1^{2.2}$; or cstr. לעשתרת א׳ צדנים לכמוש א׳ מואב to Ashtoreth goddess of the Zidonians, Chemosh god of Moab, etc. 1 K 11^{33}; א׳ הארץ god of the land 2 K $17^{26.26.27}$, and so the Syrians suppose that Yahweh is a mountain-god and not a god of valleys 1 K 20^{28}. **b.** *godlike one* Ex 4^{16} (J; Moses in relation to Aaron), Ex 7^{1} (P; in relation to Pharaoh), 1 S 28^{13} (the shade of Samuel), ψ 45^{7} (the Messianic king, *O God*, Ⓖ 𝔖 Jer, most scholars ancient and modern, but *thy throne is God's* = God's throne AE Ki Thes Ew Hup, cf. 1 Ch 28^{5}). **c.** works of God, or things specially belonging to him (vid. **5** אֵל) הר אלהים ψ 68^{16}; Ez $28^{14.16}$; אש אלהים Jb 1^{16}; גן (ה)אלהים Ez 28^{13} $31^{8.9}$. **d.** God (vid. **3** & **4**).

3. הָאֱלֹהִים *the* (*true*) *God*, י׳ הוא האלהים *Yahweh is* (*the*) *God* Dt $4^{35.39}$ 7^{9} 1 K 8^{60} $18^{39.39}$ 2 Ch 33^{13}; הוא האלהים Is 45^{18}; י׳ האלהים Jos 22^{34} (P?) 1 K $18^{21.24}$ 2 Ch 32^{16}; אתה הוא האלהים 2 S 7^{28} 1 K 18^{37} 2 K 19^{15} 1 Ch 17^{26} Is 37^{16} Ne 9^{7}; האלהים as subj. or obj. is used in E 33 t., Chr 38 t., Ec 31 t., Jon 5 t., elsewhere Gn $5^{22.24}$ $6^{9.11}$ (sources of P) 17^{18} (P) Jos 22^{34} (P?) Gn 44^{16} (J) Dt $4^{35.39}$ 7^{9} Ju $6^{36.39}$ 7^{14} 10^{14} 16^{28} 21^{2} 1 S $10^{3.7}$ 14^{36} 2 S 2^{27} 6^{7} 7^{28} 12^{16} 1 K 8^{60} $18^{21.24.24.37.39.39}$ 19^{15} (Ephr) Jb 2^{10} Je 11^{12} Is 37^{16} 45^{18} ψ 108^{14} Dn $1^{9.17}$; א׳ אישר י׳ האלהים הקדוש 1 S 6^{20}; א׳ האלהים הגדול Ne 8^{6}; בירושלם אדני האלהים Ezr 1^{3}; Dn 9^{3}; in many phrases, as איש האלהים *the man of God*, acting under divine authority and influence: = (*a*) *angel* Ju $13^{6.8}$, (*b*) *prophet* (the term coming into use in the Northern kingdom in the age of Elijah 1 S 9^{9-10}, cf. אִישׁ הָרוּחַ Hos 9^{7}): of *Moses* Dt 33^{1} Jos 14^{6} (E) 1 Ch 23^{14} 2 Ch 30^{16} Ezr 3^{2} ψ 90^{1};

of *Samuel* 1 S 9[6-10]; of *David* 2 Ch 8[14] Ne 12[24.36]; *Shemaiah* 1 K 12[22] (=2 Ch 11[2]); *Elijah, Elisha,* and others of their time 1 K 13[1-31] 17[18-24] 20[28] 2 K 1[9-13] 4[7-42] 5[8-20] 6[6-15] 7[2-9] 8[2-11] 13[19] 23[16-17] (Ephr) 2 Ch 25[7.9]; unnamed prophet 1 S 2[27]; *Hanan* Je 35[4]; a later title of prophet was עֶבֶד האלהים *the servant of God*, used of Moses 1 Ch 6[34] 2 Ch 24[9] Ne 10[30] Dn 9[11]. בית האלהים *the house of God*, Ju 18[31], esp. late, Chr (52 t.) Ec 4[17] Dn 1[2]; בית י׳ האֵ 1 Ch 22[1]; ארון (ברית) האלהים *the ark* (*of the covenant*) *of God* Ju 20[27] 1 S 4–5. 14, 2 S 6–7. 15 (23 t.) 1 Ch 13. 15. 16, 2 Ch 1[4] (13 t.); מטה האלהים *the rod of God* Ex 4[20] 17[9] (E); הר האלהים *the mount of God* (Horeb) Ex 3[1] 4[27] 18[5] 24[13] (E) 1 K 19[8] (Ephr); מלאך האלהים *the* (*theophanic*) *angel of God* Gn 31[11] Ex 14[19] (E) Ju 6[20] 13[6.9] 2 S 14[17.20] 19[28]; in other combinations Ex 18[16] Nu 23[27] (E) Ju 20[2] 1 S 4[8] 5[11] 10[5] 2 S 16[23] 1 K 12[22] 1 Ch 21[7] + (14 t.) ψ 87[3] Ec 9[1].

4. אֱלֹהִים = *God* יי׳ אֱלֹהִים אֱמֶת = *Yahweh is God in truth* Je 10[10]. **a.** אלהים (as subj. obj. direct or indirect) is used by P (50 t. in story of creation and deluge, elsewhere 28 t.), by E (91 t.), J chiefly in poetic sources Gn 3[1.3.5.5] 9[27] 39[9] Dt 32[17.39], by D (11 t.) Ju (21 t.) S (50 t.) K (29 t.) Chr (45 t.); in ψ 42–86 (180 t. often by editorial change for an original יהוה), elsewhere ψ 3[3] 5[11] 7[11.12] 9[18] 10[4.13] 14[1.2.5] 25[22] 36[2.8] 77[14] 100[3] 108[2.6.8.12.12] 149[9] Jb 5[8] 20[29] 28[23] 32[2] 34[9] (& in Prologue 6 t.) Pr 2[5] 3[4] 25[2] Ec (7 t.) Hos (5 t.) Am 4[11] (כמהפכת אלהים את סדם *as God overthrew Sodom* = Je 50[40] = Is 13[19]) Zc 8[23] 12[8] Mi 3[7] (but אליהם 𝔊 𝔖) Is 35[4] Is[2] (9 t.) Je 10[10] Ez (13 t.) Mal (5 t.) Jon (4 t.); the phrase היה ל׳ לאלהים Gn 28[21] (E[R]) 17[7.8] Ex 6[7] 29[45] Lv 11[45] 22[33] 25[38] 26[12.45] Nu 15[41] (P) Dt 26[17] 29[13] 2 S 7[24] (=1 Ch 17[22]) Zc 8[8] Je (6 t.) Ez (6 t.); אלהים צדיק *righteous God* ψ 7[10]; א׳ קדשים *holy God* Jos 24[19] (E); א׳ חיים *living God* Dt 5[23] 1 S 17[26.36] Je 10[10] 23[36]; א׳ חי 2 K 19[4.16] (=Is 37[4.17]). For the phrases יהוה א׳, י׳ א׳ צבאות, יה א׳, אל א׳ י׳, א׳ צבאות, י׳ אלהי צבאות א׳ vid. יהוה, יה, צבאות & אדני, צבאות א׳ אדני. **b.** cstr. אֱלֹהֵי (*a*) *with persons* = *God of Abraham*, a phrase of J, Gn 26[24] 28[13] 31[53], elsewhere ψ 47[10] 1 K 18[36] 1 Ch 29[18] 2 Ch 30[6]; אלהי אברהם א׳ אדני Gn 24[12.27.42.48] (J); אלהי אב *father's God* (various sf. & names), a phrase of E, Gn 31[5.29.42] 46[3] 50[17] Ex 3[6.13.15.16] 15[2] 18[4] Jos 18[3], elsewhere Gn 32[10] 43[23] (J) Ex 4[5] (J ?) Dt (8 t.) Ju 2[12] 2 K 21[22] Chr (31 t.) Dn 11[37]; אֱלֹהֵי ישְׂרָאֵל *Israel's God*, phrase of E, Gn 33[20] Ex 5[1] 24[10] 32[27] Jos 8[30] 14[14] 22[16] 24[2.23], elsewhere Ex 34[23] Jos 7[13.19.20] (JE) Nu 16[9] Jos 9[18.19] 22[24] 10[40.42] 13[14.33] (R vid. Di Jos 7[13]) Ju 4[6] 5[3.5] 6[8] 11[21.23] 21[3] 1 S 1[17] + (20 t.) K (26 t.) Chr (45 t.) ψ 41[14] 106[48] (doxol.) 59[6] 69[7] Is 17[6] 21[10.17] 29[23] Is[3] 24[15] 37[16.21] Is[2] 41[17] + (6 t.) Je 35[17] + (48 t.), Ez 8[4] + (7 t.) Zp 2[9] Mal 2[16] Ru 2[12]; א׳ מערכות ישראל *God of the battle array of Israel* 1 S 17[45]; א׳ יַעֲקֹב 2 S 23[1] (poet.) ψ 20[2] 46[8.12] 75[10] 76[7] 81[2.5] 84[9] 94[7] Is 2[3] (=Mi 4[2]); א׳ העבריים *God of the Hebrews* Ex 3[18] 5[3] 7[16] 9[1.13] (JE); it is used with other proper names, Nahor Gn 31[53] (E), Shem Gn 9[26] (J), David 2 K 20[5] 2 Ch 21[12] 34[3] Is 38[5], Hezekiah 2 Ch 32[17], Elijah 2 K 2[14]; א׳ אדני המלך *the God of my lord the king* 1 K 1[36]. (β) *with nouns of attributes or relationships*, א׳ קֶדֶם *ancient God* Dt 33[27]; א׳ עולם *everlasting God* Is 40[28]; א׳ אֱמֶת *true God* 2 Ch 15[3]; א׳ אָמֵן Is 65[16] (vid. אָמֵן); א׳ משפט Is 30[18] Mal 2[17]; א׳ מרום Mi 6[6]; א׳ כָּל בָּשָׂר *God of all flesh* Je 32[27]; cf. א׳ הרוחות לכל בשר Nu 16[22] 27[16] (P); א׳ השמים *God of heaven* Gn 24[7] (J[R]) 2 Ch 36[23] Ezr 1[2] Ne 1[4.5] 2[4.20]; cf. א׳ השמים ואֵ׳ כל הארץ Is 54[5]; י׳ האֵ׳ הארץ Gn 24[3] (J[R]); א׳ מִקָּרֹב *a God at hand* opp. א׳ מֵרָחֹק Je 23[23], א׳ יִשְׁעִי, א׳ ישועתי *God of my salvation* ψ 18[47] (=2 S 22[47]) 24[5] 25[5] 27[9] 65[6] 79[9] 85[5] Is 17[10] Mi 7[7] Hb 3[18] 1 Ch 16[35]; א׳ ישועתי ψ 88[2]; א׳ תשועתי ψ 51[16]; א׳ צִדְקִי *God of my righteousness* ψ 4[2]; א׳ חַסְדִּי ψ 59[11.18]; א׳ צוּרִי *God who is my rock* 2 S 22[3] (cf. ψ 18[3]); א׳ מָעוּזִּי *God who is my stronghold* ψ 43[2]; א׳ תְּהִלָּתִי *God who is my praise* ψ 109[1]. **c.** *with sf.* in P (22 t. incl. phr. ויראת מאלהיך) Lv 19[14.32] 25[17.36.43] (H) Ex 8[21] Jos 24[27] (E) Dt 32[37] (poet.) Jos 9[23] (JE) Dt 10[21] 31[17] Ju 10[10] 16[23.24] 1 S 10[19] 2 S 10[12] 22[32] + (4 t. poet.) 1 K 12[28] 20[23] 2 K 19[10] Chr (83 t.) ψ (62 t.) Pr 2[17] 30[9] Ru 1[15.16.16] Is 1[10] 7[13] 8[19.21] Is[2] (29 t.) Je 5[4.5] 23[36] 51[5] Ez 34[31] Dn (5 t.) Ho (12 t.) Am 2[8] 4[12] Jo 1[13.13.16] 2[17] Mi 6[8] 7[7] Jon 1[5.6] Zp 3[2] Na 1[14] Zc 9[7] 12[5]; אלהים with sf. is also used with יהוה several hundred times (vid. יהוה).

†אֶלְדָּד **n.pr.m.** (*God has loved*, cf. Sab. ודדאל DHM[ZMG 1883, 15]; v. also יְדִידְיָה) one of the elders Nu 11[26.27]; prob. = אֶלְיָדָד Nu 34[21] where called a prince of Benjamin.—On n.pr. with אֶל cf. those with אָב & אָח, & esp. Nö[l.c.], v. p. 42, & (Sab.) DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 88]

†אֶלְדָּעָה **n.pr.m.** (*God has called*? cf. دعا Ar.) son of Midian Gn 25[4] 1 Ch 1[33].

†אֶלְזָבָד **n.pr.m.** (*God has given*, cf. Θεόδωρος, זְבַדְיָה, זַבְדִּיאֵל) **a.** one of David's band of Gadites 1 Ch 12[12] **b.** a Korahite 1 Ch 26[7].

†אֶלְחָנָן **n.pr.m.** (*God has been gracious,*

cf. Ph. אלחנן, בעלחנן, in As. *Ba'alḫanunu* COT Gn 10[18]) two of David's chiefs 2 S 21[19]=1 Ch 20[5]; 2 S 23[24]=1 Ch 11[26].

†אֱלִיאָב **n.pr.m.** (*God is father*, cf. אֲבִיאֵל) **a.** prince of Zebulon Nu 1[9] 2[7] 7[24.29] 10[16]. **b.** prince of Reuben Nu 16[1.12] 26[8.9] Dt 11[6]. **c.** brother of David 1 S 16[6] 17[13.28.28] 1 Ch 2[13] 2 Ch 11[18] (cf. אֱלִיהוּ 1 Ch 27[18]). **d.** a Kohathite 1 Ch 6[12]=אֱלִיאֵל v[19] cf. אֱלִיהוּ 1 S 1[1]. **e.** a Gadite 1 Ch 12[9]. **f.** Levite singer 1 Ch 15[18.20] 16[5].

†אֱלִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl is God*, or *my God is God*) only Ch. **a.** two or three of David's chiefs 1 Ch 11[46.47] 12[11]. **b.** chief of Manasseh 1 Ch 5[24]. **c.** two chiefs of Benjamin 1 Ch 8[20.22]. **d.** chief of the Hebronites 1 Ch 15[9.11]. **e.** a chief Kohathite 1 Ch 6[19]=אֱלִיאָב v[12] cf. אֱלִיהוּ 1 S 1[1]. **f.** a Levite 2 Ch 31[13].

†אֱלִיאָתָה **n.pr.m.** (*God has come*) a Hemanite 1 Ch 25[4]=אֱלִיָּתָה 1 Ch 25[27]

אֱלִידָד v. אֶלְדָּד supr.

†אֱלִידָע **n.pr.m.** (*God knows*, cf. דְּעוּאֵל, Sab. אלידע Hal[209]) **a.** son of David 2 S 5[16] 1 Ch 3[8] =בעלידע 1 Ch 14[7] which perh. rd. here, cf. Dr[8m]. **b.** father of an adversary of Solomon 1 K 11[23]. **c.** chief of Benjamin 2 Ch 17[17].

אֵלִיָּה 2 K 1[3]+4 t.; אֵלִיָּהוּ 1 K 17[1]+62 t.; **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) is God*, cf. יוֹאֵל) **a.** **Elijah**, the great prophet of the reign of Ahab 1 K 17[1] +65 t. K; 2 Ch 21[12] Mal 3[23]. **b.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[27]; **c.** a priest of Ezra's time Ezr 10[21]; **c.** a son of Elam Ezr 10[26].

†אֱלִיהוּ Jb 32[4]+3 t.; אֱלִידוּא Jb 32[2]+ 6 t.; **n.pr.m.** (*He is (my) God*) **a.** the young friend of Job Jb 32[2.4.5.6] 34[1] 35[1] 36[1]. **b.** an Ephraimite, Samuel's great-grandfather 1 S 1[1] cf. אֱלִיאָב 1 Ch 6[12], אֱלִיאֵל v[19]. **c.** chief of Manasseh 1 Ch 12[20]. **d.** a Korahite 1 Ch 26[7]. **e.** one of the brethren of David 1 Ch 27[18] (cf. אֱלִיאָב 1 S 16[6]).

†אֱלִיחֹבַאי **n.pr.m.** (*God hides*) one of David's chiefs 2 S 23[32] 1 Ch 11[33].

†אֱלִיחֹרֶף **n.pr.m.** (*Autumn God*? cf. Jb 29[4]) one of Solomon's scribes 1 K 4[3].

†אֱלִימֶלֶךְ (& מֶלֶךְ- Ru 2[1]) **n.pr.m.** (*God is king*, cf. מַלְכִּיאֵל) husband of Naomi Ru 1[2.3] 2[3] 4[3.9].

†אֱלִיסָף **n.pr.m.** (*God has added*) **a.** chief of Gad Nu 1[14] 2[14] 7[42.47] 10[20]. **b.** chief of Gershon Nu 3[24].

†אֱלִיעֶזֶר (עֶזֶר- Gn 15[2]+) **n.pr.m.** (*God is help*, cf. Ex 18[4]; v. also אֶלְעָזָר infr., עֶזְרִאֵל, Ph. עזרבעל, בעלעזר, אשמנעזר) **a.** Abraham's steward (אֱלִיעֶזֶר), a Damascene Gn 15[2]. **b.** a son of Moses Ex 18[4] 1 Ch 23[15.17.17]. **c.** Benjamite 1 Ch 7[8]. **d.** several priests 1 Ch 15[24] 1 Ch 26[25] Ez 10[18]. **e.** Reubenite 1 Ch 27[16]. **f.** prophet in time of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 20[37]. **g.** Levite chief Ez 8[16] 10[23]. **h.** son of Harim Ezr 10[31].

†אֱלִיעָם **n.pr.m.** (*God is kinsman;* Ph. אלעם) **a.** father of Bathsheba 2 S 11[3]; cf. עַמִּיאֵל 1 Ch 3[5]. **b.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[34] (acc. to some=**a**).

†אֱלִיפַז **n.pr.m.** (*God is fine gold*?) **a.** son of Esau Gn 36[4.10.11.12.12.15.16] 1 Ch 1[35.36]. **b.** friend of Job Jb 2[11] 4[1] 15[1] 22[1] 42[7.9].

†אֱלִיפָל **n.pr.m.** (*God has judged*) one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[35] (but v. אֱלִיפֶלֶט 2 S 23[34]).

†אֱלִיפְלֵהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*may God distinguish him*) one of the doorkeepers 1 Ch 15[18.21].

†אֱלִיפֶלֶט (פֶּלֶט- 2 S 5[16]+) **n.pr.m.** (*God is deliverance*, cf. פַּלְטִיאֵל) **a.** son of David 2 S 5[16] 1 Ch 3[6.8] 14[7]; =אֱלִפֶלֶט 1 Ch 14[5]. **b.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[34] (cf. also אֱלִיפָל 1 Ch 11[35]). **c.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[39]. **d.** one of the line of Adonikam Ezr 8[13]. **e.** of the line of Hashum Ezr 10[33].

†אֱלִיצוּר **n.pr.m.** (צוּר *Rock is God*, cf. Dt 32[4]; v. also צוּרִיאֵל) chief of Reuben Nu 1[5] 2[10] 7[30.35] 10[18].

†אֱלִיצָפָן **n.pr.m.** (*God has protected*, cf. Ph. צפנבעל) **a.** chief of the Kohathites Nu 3[30] 1 Ch 15[8] 2 Ch 29[13]; =אֶלְצָפָן Ex 6[22] Lv 10[4]. **b.** chief of Zebulun Nu 34[25].

†אֱלִיקָא **n.pr.m.** (?not in ⑤, 1 Ch 11[27] Dr) one of David's heroes 2 S 23[25].

†אֱלְיָקִים **n.pr.m.** (*God sets up*, cf. Sab. יקמאל, הקמאל Hal[615]) **a.** Hezekiah's prefect of the palace 2 K 18[18.26.37] 19[2] Is 22[20] 36[3.11.22] 37[2]. **b.** son of Josiah, made king by Pharaoh 2 K 23[34] 2 Ch 36[4]; =יְהוֹיָקִים 2 K 24[1] Je 1[3] 1 Ch 3[15]. **c.** a priest Ne 12[41].

†אֱלִישֶׁבַע **n.pr.f.** (*God is an oath*, by which one swears, cf. Is 19[18] Am 8[14] Zp 1[5]) wife of Aaron Ex 6[23]; =Ἐλεισαβεθ ⑤, cf. Lu 1[7]

†אֱלִישׁוּעַ **n.pr.m.** (*God is salvation*, cf. אֱלִישָׁע infr.; or *is opulence*, cf. אֲבִישׁוּעַ) son of David 2 S 5[15] 1 Ch 14[5].

†אֱלִישִׁיב **n.pr.m.** (*God restores*, cf. Nes[Eg 194] & Sab. תּוּבאל DHM[ZMG 1883, 16]) **a.** a descendant of David 1 Ch 3[24]. **b.** priest of David's time 1 Ch 24[12]. **c.** high priest of Nehemiah's time Ezr 10[6] Ne 3[1.20.21.21] 12[10.10.12.23] 13[4.7.28]. **d.** a singer Ezr 10[24] **e.** one of the line of Zattu Ezr 10[27] **f.** one of the line of Bani Ezr 10[36].

†אֱלִישָׁמָע (*God has heard*, cf. יִשְׁמָעֵאל, & Sab. אלסמע, יסמעאל Hal[187, 193]) **a.** chief of Ephraim Nu 1[10] 2[18] 7[48.53] 10[22] 1 Ch 7[26]. **b.** son of David 2 S 5[16] 1 Ch 3[6.8] 14[7] **c.** scribe of Jehoiakim Je 36[12.20.21]. **d.** one of the royal seed 2 K 25[25] Je 41[1]. **e.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 2[41]. **f.** a priest 2 Ch 17[8].

אֱלִישָׁע **n.pr.m.** (*God is salvation*, cf. אֱלִישׁוּעַ, Sab. יתעאל DHM[ZMG 1883, 15]) the prophet Elisha, the successor of Elijah 1 K 19[16] + 57 t. all K; Ἐλισα, Ἐλισαιε Ⓖ; Ἐλισαιος Lu 4[27].

†אֱלִישָׁפָט **n.pr.m.** (*God has judged*, Ph. בעלשפט, שפטבעל) a captain in the time of Jehoiada 2 Ch 23[1].

אֱלִיאָתָה v. אֱלִיָּאתָה.

אֶלְמוֹדָד v. sub I. אֵל.

†אֶלְנַעַם **n.pr.m.** (*God is pleasantness*) father of two of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[46] (not in S).

†אֶלְנָתָן (*God has given*, cf. נְתַנְאֵל, & As. *Ilu-iddin* Dl[Pr 207], Ph. יתנבעל, בעליתן, Palm. עתנתן, והבלת Vog[Pal 30 & p. 31 f], Nab. קסנתן, והבאל Eut[Nab 12, 1], Sab. אלוהב, והבאל DHM[ZMG 1883, 15. 361. 388] CIS[iv. 1, 1.2.6], Theodore, Diodate). **a.** the grandfather of Jehoiakim 2 K 24[8]; cf. Je 26[22] 36[12.25](?). **b.** Levites of the time of Ezra Ezr 8[16.16.16].

†אֶלְעָד **n.pr.m.** (*God has testified*) an Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[21].

†אֶלְעָדָה **n.pr.m.** (*God has adorned*, cf. עֲדָיֵאל) an Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[20]

†אֶלְעוּזַי **n.pr.m.** (*God is my strength* = אֶלְעָזָר, cf. עֻזִּיאֵל, Sab. אלעז (אלעזן) DHM[ZMG 1883, 15]) one of the heroes of David 1 Ch 12[5].

אֶלְעָזָר **n.pr.m.** (*God has helped*, cf. אֱלִיעֶזֶר supr.) **a.** Eleazar the priest Ex 6[23] + (50 t. in Hex) Ju 20[28] 1 Ch 5[29.30] 6[35] 9[20] 24[1.2.3.4.4.5.6] Ezr 7. **b.** son of Abinadab 1 S 7[1]. **c.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[9] 1 Ch 11[12]; ins. also 1 Ch 27[4] cf. Dr[Sm 280]. **d.** a Levite 1 Ch 23[21.22] 24[28]. **e.** priest of the time of Ezra Ezr 8[33] Ne 12[42]. **f.** one of the line of Parosh Ezr 10[25].

†אֶלְעָלֵא, ‖ אֶלְעָלֵה **n.pr.loc.** (*God doth ascend*?) of a village in the tribe of Reuben, near Heshbon, in ruins, *el Âl* (vid. Rb[BR ii, 278]) Nu 32[3.37] Is 15[4] 16[9] Je 48[34].

†אֶלְעָשָׂה **n.pr.m.** (*God has made*, cf. עֲשָׂהאֵל, יַעֲשִׂיאֵל etc.) **a.** descendant of Judah 1 Ch 2[39.40]. **b.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[37] 9[43]. **c.** of the line of Pashur Ezr 10[22]. **d.** son of Shaphan Je 29[3].

אֶלְפֶּלֶט v. אֱלִיפֶלֶט.

†אֶלְפַּעַל **n.pr.m.** (*God of doing*? cf. Ph. פעלאבסת) a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[11.12.18]

אֶלְצָפָן v. אֱלִיצָפָן.

אֶלְקָנָה **n.pr.m.** (*God has created*, or *taken possession*) **a.** father of Samuel 1 S 1–2 (8 t.) 1 Ch 6[12.19]. **b.** son of Korah Ex 6[24]. **c.** a ruler in Jerusalem in the time of Ahaz 2 Ch 28[7] **d.** one of David's warriors 1 Ch 12[6] **e.** several Levites (*a*) 1 Ch 6[8.10.21] (*β*) v[11.20] (*γ*) 9[16] (*δ*) 15[23].

†II. אָלָה **vb.** swear, curse (cf. I. אלה? so Thes Lag[Or ii. 3])—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 K 8[31] (= 2 Ch 6[22] all Vrss Th Bö Bä Kp reading וְאָלָה); אָלִית Ju 17[2]; *Inf. abs.* אָלֹה Ho 4[2]; אָלוֹת Ho 10[4]. **1.** *swear*, *take oath* before God 1 K 8[31] (= 2 Ch 6[22]); in covenants Ho 4[2] 10[4] (falsely). **2.** *curse* Ju 17[2]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיְאֶל 1 S 14[24]; *Inf.* לְהַאֲלָתוֹ 1 K 8[31] = 2 Ch 6[22] *adjure, put under oath.*

†אָלָה **n.f.** oath Gn 26[28] +; sf. אָלָתִי, אָלָתוֹ Gn 24[41] + (4 t.); pl. אָלוֹת Dt 29[20] + (4 t.) **1.** *oath* in testimony Lv 5[1] Nu 5[21.21] (P) Pr 29[23]; בא באלה *come into an oath* Ne 10[30]; הביא באלה *bring into an oath* Ez 17[13]; נשׂא אלה 1 K 8[31] (= 2 Ch 6[22]). **2.** *oath* of covenant Gn 24[41.41] 26[28] (J) Dt 29[11.13]; בזה אלה *despise an oath* Ez 16[59] 17[16.18.19]. **3.** *curse* (*a*) from God Nu 5[23] (P) Dt 29[18.19.20] 30[7] 2 Ch 34[24] Is 24[6] Je 23[10] Dn 9[11] Zc 5[3]; (*b*) from men Jb 31[30] ψ 10[7] 59[13]. **4.** *execration* in the phrase היה לאלה *become an execration* Nu 5[27] (P) Je 29[18] 42[18] 44[12].

†תַּאֲלָה, sf. תַּאֲלָתְךָ, **n.f.** curse La 3[65].

†III. [אָלָה] **vb.** wail (Aram. אֱלָא, אֱלָהּ) only **Qal** *Imv.* fs. אֱלִי Jo 1[8] (v. אֲלַלַי).

†אַלְיָה **n.f.** fat tail of sheep, still accounted a delicacy in the East; (Mish. *id.* ℵ,

אַלְיָתָא, אַלְיְתָא, etc.; Ar. أَلْيَة, cf. Fl.[TWB i. 418a]) Ex 29[22] Lv 3[9] 7[3] 8[25] (all ‖ חֵלֶב); 9[19], prob. also 1 S 9[24] for הֶעָלֶיהָ v. Gei Dr (cf. Tristram Nat. Hist. Bib. ch. vi Ri[HWB Schafe] Smith[Dict. Bib. sheep]).

†אִלּוּ† **conj.** (oft. in Mishnah; Aram. אִילּוּ, ܐܶܠܘܼ; from אִין, ܐܶܢ, and לוּ) **if, though,** only in late Heb., Ec 6[6] Est 7[4].

I. אֱלוּל **n.pr.** of 6th month, Aug.—Sept. Ne 6[15] (Mish. *id.*, Pal. אלול Vog[79], As. *Ululu* COT Ne 1[1], Ar. أَيْلُول, Aram. ܐܺܝܠܽܘܠ).

†אָלוּשׁ **n.pr.loc.** a station of Israel in the wilderness Nu 23[13.14].

†[אָלַח] **vb.** only **Niph. be corrupt** morally; *tainted* (Che ψ 14[3]) (cf. Ar ألخ VIII. *be confused* (of a thing), of milk, *turn sour*) *Pf.* 3 pl. נֶאֱלָחוּ ψ 14[3] 53[4]; *Pt.* נֶאֱלָח *a corrupt man* Jb 15[16].

אֵלַי Gn 24[39] v. אוּלַי.

†אֱלִישָׁה† **n.pr.loc.** as *son of Javan* Gn 10[4] 1 Ch 1[7]; אִיֵּי א׳ Ez 27[7] (*Aeolis* Josephus Jer Kn; H. Derenbourg[Mélanges Graux, 235 f (Eng. trans. Hbr. Oct. 1887, 7)]; *Hellas* 𝔗[Jon] etc., Len[Orig. ii. 2. 34 f]; *Italy*, with *Sicily*, cf. מְדִינַת אִיטַלְיָא 𝔗 Ezek, Di Gn 10[4]; *Carthage* = Elissa, Sta [De Populo Javan, 8 f]; E. Meyer [Gesch. i. § 282]; decision difficult; last view very attractive).

I. [אָלַל] (*to be weak* or *insufficient*, assumed in Thes as root of אֱלִיל (as also of אַל): cf. Ar. أَلَّ *to fail* in a thing).

†II. אֱלוּל Je 14[14] Kt, i.q. אֱלִיל, q.v.

†אֱלִיל† **n.m.** (etym. uncertain: most prob. akin to Syr. ܐܰܠܺܝܠ *weak, feeble, poor*; perh. also in usage [cf. **b**] felt to suggest אַל *not;* cf. Che on Is 2[8]) *insufficiency, worthlessness.* **a.** Zc 11[17] רֹעִי הָאֱלִיל the shepherd of *worthlessness* = the worthless shepherd, Jb 13[4] רֹפְאֵי אֱלִל *worthless* physicians (‖ טֹפְלֵי־שָׁקֶר), Je 14[14] Qr concr. *a thing of nought* (uttered by prophets), but here קֶסֶם אֱלִיל a *worthless* divin. (‖ חֲזוֹן שֶׁקֶר, תַּרְמִית לִבָּם) should perh. be read (cf. Gf). **b.** esp. pl. אֱלִילִים concr. *worthless gods, idols* (cf. הֲבָלִים) (*possibly* orig. an indep. word = *gods*, cf. Sab. אלאלת, & v. Nö [SBAk 1882. p. 1191], but even if so, associated by the prophets with idea of worthlessness, & used by them in iron. contrast with אֱלֹהִים, אֵלִים) Lv 19[4] (not to be *made*) 26[1] (both H), Is 2[8.18.20.20] (of silver & gold), 10[10] מַמְלְכֹת הָאֱלִיל (coll.) kingdoms of *idolatrous worthlessness,* v[11] 19[1.3] (of Egypt) 31[7.7] Ez 30[13] (Egypt), Hb 2[18] א׳ אִלְּמִים *dumb* idols, ψ 96[5] (= 1 Ch 16[26]) all the gods of the nations are א׳ *vain, worthless gods* 97[7]

II. אלל (√assumed for following words).

†אַלָּה† **n.f.** oak (cf. אַלּוֹן, but 𝔊 here τερέμινθος) only Jos 24[26] *the oak which is in the sanctuary of* י׳; rd. however perh. אֵלָה, *terebinth* (v. I. אֵלָה).

†אַלּוֹן† **n.m.**[Gn 35, 8] oak (𝔊 βάλανος, δρῦς, etc.) —א׳ abs. Gn 35[8] +; cstr. *ib.*; pl. אַלּוֹנִים Am 2[9] Ez 27[6]; cstr. אַלּוֹנֵי Is 2[13] Zc 11[12];—as marking grave of Deborah, Rebekah's nurse Gn 35[8] (E); whence called *oak of weeping,* א׳ בָּכוּת *ib.* (v. Di *ad loc.*, & sub אֵלוֹן p. 18); elsewhere only in prophets; as marking illicit shrines Ho 4[13] (‖ לִבְנֶה, אֵלָה); as felled Is 6[13] (in sim.; ‖ אֵלָה); as furnishing material for making idols Is 44[14] (‖ אֹרֶן, אֶרֶז, תִּרְזָה); as sim. for strength (חסן) Am 2[9]; also אַלּוֹנֵי הַבָּשָׁן Is 2[13] (as lofty & majestic), cf. Ez 27[6] (as strong, for making oars); Zc 11[2], metaph. of prominent men.

†אַלּוֹן† **n.pr.m.** (*oak*) a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[37] (on Jos 19[33] v. אֵלוֹן p. 18).

†אַלַּמֶּלֶךְ† **n.pr.loc.** in Asher (= אֵלַת מֶלֶךְ? so Thes MV) Jos 19[26] (Baer אַלַּמֶּ׳).

†אַלְלַי† **interj.** (prob. onomatop.: cf. أَلَّ, אָלָה, ܐܰܠܠܺܝ *to wail,* ኣሌ: *woe!* Di[718]) **alas! woe!** sq. לִי *to me* Mi 7[1] Jb 10[15].

†[אָלַם] **vb. bind** (perh. cf. As. [*alāmu*], *almattu, fortress* Dl in Zim[BP 114] & in BD Ezek.[xi]; Ar. أَلِمَ *be in pain,* Aram. ܐܶܠܰܡ *retain* anger). **Niph.** (*be bound* =) **be dumb,** *Pf.* 3 fs. נֶאֱלָמָה Is 53[7]; וְנֶאֱלַמְתָּ Ez 3[26], etc.; *Impf.* 2 ms. תֵּאָלֵם Ez 24[27]; 3 fpl. תֵּאָלַמְנָה ψ 31[19].—**1.** *be dumb,* i.e. silent ψ 39[3] (‖ נ׳ דוּמִיָּה הֶחֱשֵׁיתִי); cf. v[10] (לֹא אֶפְתַּח־פִּי ‖); sim. of sheep Is 53[7] (‖ *id.*); *be dumb,* i.e. unable to speak Ez 3[26] (result of וּלְשׁוֹנְךָ אַדְבִּיק אֶל־חִכֶּךָ) cf. 24[27] . . . יִפָּתַח פִּיךָ; וַיִּפָּתַח פִּי וְלֹא נֶאֱלַמְתִּי עוֹד 33[22]; וּתְדַבֵּר וְלֹא תֵאָלֵם עוֹד also Dn 10[15] (cf. v[16]); *be made dumb* subj. שִׂפְתֵי שָׁקֶר *lying lips* ψ 31[19] (‖ יִדְּמוּ לִשְׁאוֹל v[18]).

Pi. *Pt. bind* Gn 37[7] (E) מְאַלְּמִים *binding sheaves.*

†[אֲלֻמָּה] **n.f. sheaf**, in Joseph's dream Gn 37[7.7.7.7] (E) sq. sf. אֲלֻמָּתִי, pl. אֲלֻמִּים, אֲלֻמֹּתֵיכֶם; also ψ 126[6] אֲלֻמֹּתָיו (in fig. of ret. fr. captivity).

†אֶלֶם **n.**[**m.**] **silence**, ψ 56[1] (title) vid. Ol De, in name of melody עַל־יוֹנַת אֵלֶם רְחֹקִים; also ψ 58[2] (=adv. *in silence*?) but rd. אִלְּ(י)ם Ol De Che, etc.

†אִלֵּם **adj. dumb**, unable to speak; Ex 4[11] מִי שָׂם פֶּה לָאָדָם אוֹ מִי יָשׂוּם אִלֵּם; Is 56[10] כְּלָבִים אִלְּמִים fig. of false proph.; of idols אֲ אֲלִילִים Hb 2[8]; as subst. Pr 31[8] ψ 38[14] Is 35[6].

אֶלֶם v. III. אוּלָם p. 19.

אֵלֶם v. אַיִל sub II. אול.

†אַלְמָן **adj. forsaken**, of Israel Je 51[5] (sq. מֵאֱלֹהָיו).

†אַלְמֹן **n.**[**m.**] **widowhood**, fig. of Babylon Is 47[9] (‖ שִׁכּוֹל, cf. v[9]; vid. Ba[NB 59]).

†אַלְמָנָה **n.f. widow** (Mish. *id.*, As. *almattu* Dl in Zim[BP 114])—א Gn 38[11]+; no cstr.; pl. אַלְמָנוֹת Ex 22[23]+; pl. sf. אַלְמְנוֹתָיו Jb 27[18], etc.—*widow* 1 K 17[20]; אִשָּׁה אַ 2 S 14[5] (‖ וַתָּמָת אִישִׁי) 1 K 7[14] 11[26] 17[9.10]; Gn 38[11] (J; living in father's house) cf. Lv 22[13] (H; ‖ גְּרוּשָׁה); 21[14] (H), where widow forbidden as wife of h. p., like גְּרוּשָׁה, חֲלָלָה, זוֹנָה cf. Ez 44[22.22.22] (*id.* of all priests, exc. widow of priest); Nu 30[10] (P; of widow's vow, ‖ גְּרוּשָׁה); בְּנֵיכֶם (‖ נְשֵׁיכֶם אַלְמָנוֹת =ye shall be slain Ex 22[23] יְתֹמִים) cf. ψ 109[9] Je 15[8] 18[21] Ez 22[25], also La 5[3] (sim.); of those snatched away by pestilence אַלְמְנוֹתָיו לֹא תִבְכֶּינָה Jb 27[15]; by sword, *id.*, ψ 78[64]; ℌ We rd. אַלְמְנוֹת חַיּוֹת 2 S 20[3] (v. אַלְמָנוּת infr.) of imprisoned concubines; fig. of Jerusalem La 1[1]; Babylon Is 47[8]; esp. widow as helpless, exposed to oppression & harsh treatment (oft. ‖ יָתוֹם, & גֵּר); Is 1[23] 10[2] Jb 22[9] 24[3] 31[16] ψ 94[6] Mal 3[5]; harshness forbidden, & care for them enjoined Ex 22[21] (E) Dt 14[29] 16[11.14] 24[17.19.20.21] 26[12.13] 27[19] Is 1[17] Je 7[6] 22[3] Zc 7[10], cf. Jb 29[13]; under esp. care of God Dt 10[18] Je 49[11] Pr 15[25] ψ 68[6] 146[9]; once of severity of judgment in not sparing widow Is 9[16]. (אַל Is 13[22] vid. sub אַרְמוֹן; Ez 19[7] vid. *ib.* & also sub מעון.)

†[אַלְמָנוּת] **n.f. widowhood** (Mish. *id.*, Ph. אלמת) sf. בִּגְדֵי אַלְמְנוּתָהּ *her widow's garments* Gn 38[14.19]; cstr. אַלְמְנוּת חַיּוּת 2 S 20[3] (of David's imprisoned concubines; but text impossible; ℌ We אַלְמָנוֹת חַיּוֹת, cf. Dr; Klo thinks gloss); fig. of Jerusalem Is 54[4] אַלְמְנוּתַיִךְ.

†אַלְמֹנִי **adj. some one, a certain** (name *unspoken*); מְקוֹם פְּלֹנִי אַ 1 S 21[3] 2 K 6[8]; פ׳ אַ alone, of person, =*such-an-one, so-and-so* Ru 4[1]

†אֶלְאָסָר **n.pr.loc. Ellasar** Gn 14[1.9] (=Bab. *Larsa*, mod. *Senkereh*, c. 28 miles NE. from Ur; cf. Loft[CS 240 f] Dl[Pa 223 f] Tiele[Gesch. i. 86], COT[*ad loc.*]).

†I. [אָלַף] **vb. learn** (Ar. أَلِفَ *keep, cleave to, become familiar with*; Aram. אֶלַף, לֶמֶד, *learn*, לְמַד, Pa *teach*). **Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תֶּאֱלַף אָרְחֹתָיו Pr 22[25]; **Pi. teach**, sq. acc. יְאַלֵּף פִּיךְ Jb 15[5] (subj. עֲוֹנֶךָ); so *Pt.* מְאַלְּפֵנוּ (for מְאַלֵּף Sta[§ 111, 3] Kö[I, 383] Ge[§ 68 *fin.*], cf. Ew[§ 73 b]) Jb 35[11]; sq. 2 acc. אֲאַלֶּפְךָ חָכְמָה Jb 33[33].

†I. [אֶלֶף] **n.m.** [ψ 8, 8]; only pl. **cattle** (Ph. אלף, As. *alpu*, COT[Gloss])—אֲלָפִים Pr 14[4] Is 30[24] used in tillage; subject to man ψ 8[8] (‖ צֹאנָה); their increase שְׁנַר אֲלָפֶיךָ a blessing Dt 7[13] 28[4.18.51] (‖ all עֶשְׁתֳּרֹת צֹאנֶךָ).

1. אַלּוּף **adj. tame**—א abs. Mi 7[5]+; cstr. Pr 2[17]+; sf. אַלּוּפִי ψ 55[14]; pl. אַלָּפִים Je 13[21]; sf. אַלָּפֵינוּ ψ 144[14], etc.;—**1.** *tame, docile*, בֶּבֶשׂ אַלּוּף *a docile* (gentle) *lamb* Je 11[19]. **2. n.m.** *friend, intimate* ψ 55[14] (‖ מְיֻדָּע) Mi 7[5] (‖ רֵעַ) Pr 16[28] 17[9] Je 13[21]; of a woman's husband אֲ נְעוּרֶיהָ Pr 2[17]; fig. of י׳ as husband of Judah, *id.*, Je 3[4]. **3.** i.q. 1. אֶלֶף; אַלּוּפֵינוּ מְסֻבָּלִים ψ 144[14] (i.e. cows).

II. אֶלֶף **n.m.** [Ju 6, 15] **thousand** (אלף MI, SI, Sab. DHM[ZMG 1875, 615]; Ar. أَلْف, Aram. לְכַף, אֲלַף, אלפיא)—א (אָ) Gn 20[16]+; sf. אַלְפִּי †Ju 6[15]; du. אַלְפַּיִם Nu 4[36]+; pl. אֲלָפִים Ex 18[21]+; cstr. אַלְפֵי Ex 32[28]+; אַלְפֶיךָ Dt 7[13]+2 t.; אַלְפָיו Qr 1 S 18[7]+2 t. (Kt פו־)—*a thousand*. **1.** numeral: **a.** used with noun alone; mostly before noun Nu 35[4] Jos 7[3] Ne 3[13] 1 Ch 18[4]+; after noun (late) 1 Ch 12[35]+6 t. Ch Ezr Ne; אַ בָּאַמָּה Nu 35[5.5.5.5] Ez 47[3] (del. Co); the noun always pl. when preceding, sometimes when following, 1 S 25[2] 1 K 3[4] 2 K 18[23]=Is 36[8] 2 Ch 30[24] ψ 90[4] Jb 42[12] Ec 6[6]; elsewh. sg. אִישׁ Ju 9[49] 15[15.16] Jos 7[3]+; אַמָּה Nu 35[4]+(so SI); דּוֹר Dt 7[9]+, cf. 1 Ch 18[4] 19[6] 2 K 15[19] Jb 42[12] Ct 4[4] Is 7[23], noun sometimes coll.; א pl. cstr. Mi 6[7] ψ 119[72] Gn 24[60]; noun not

expr. (or not fully) Gn 20[16] Nu 31[5.6]+; distrib. אֶלֶף . . . אֶלֶף Nu 31[4]; multipl. Dt 1[11] אֲ פְּעָמִים; indef. for great no. (pl.) Ex 20[6] 34[7] Dt 5[10] Je 32[18], (sg.) Dt 32[30] Ec 6[6]+. **b.** א + other num. usually precedes it Ex 38[25]+oft.; but foll. רִבּוֹא Ezr 2[64]+2t.; it follows also smaller no. Nu 3[50] 1 K 5[12] (so SI); the noun foll. in sg. Ex 28[25]+8t.; pl. 2 S 8[4]+2t.; noun precedes, in pl. (late) Dn 12[12] +2t.; noun not expr. Ex 38[28]+oft. **c.** א × other no. always foll. Ex 12[37]+; usual order is *no.* × אֲ + *additional no.* (if any) + *noun* (if expr.) Nu 31[52] Ju 20[35] cf. Ex 12[37] 2 K 3[4.4]+; less oft. *noun* + *no.* × אֲ Nu 31[33] 1 K 8[63]+; (other combin. v. Ex 38[26] Nu 26[51] 31[32] Ex 48[30] 1 Ch 29[7] etc.); אֲ usually sg. Nu 11[21]+; exc. after units, where pl. abs. Nu 1[46] Ju 20[34]+(so MI); seld. pl. cstr. Ex 32[28] Ju 4[10] Jb 1[3.3]; (noun mostly sg. when foll. Ju 4[10] 1 K 12[21]+, yet pl. Jos 4[13] 1 S 13[5]+; when preceding it is pl. 1 Ch 5[21]+, or coll. Nu 31[33] 1 S 25[2] 1 K 8[63] 2 Ch 7[5]+); אֶלֶף אַלְפִים 1 Ch 21[5] 22[14] 2 Ch 14[8]; אַלְפֵי שְׁנָאן ψ 68[18], cf. בְּהַרְרֵי אֶלֶף ψ 50[10], rd. אֵל cf. ψ 36[7], Ol Bi Che; yet v. Hup De.—*Note.* 10,000 = עֲשֶׂרֶת אֲלָפִים etc. Ju 1[4] 3[29] 1 K 5[28] 1 Ch 29[7]+; less oft. רִבּוֹ, רִבָּבָה etc. q.v. **2.** *a thousand*, a company of 1000 men, as united under one superior, or leader, hence שַׂר אֲ (שָׂרֵי) Ex 18[21.25] cf. Nu 31[14]+; cf. רָאשֵׁי אֲ יִשְׂרָאֵל Nu 1[16] 10[4] Jos 22[21.30] & v. infr.; cf. also 1 S 29[2]; esp. *family*, etc. Ju 6[15] 1 S 10[19] (‖ שֵׁבֶט & cf. מִשְׁפָּחַת v[21]); cf. Mi 5[2];—Nu 10[36] (רִבְבוֹת אַלְפֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל) 31[5] Jos 22[14] 1 S 23[23] apparently shew transit. to this technical use.

III. אֶלֶף **n.pr.loc.** city in Benj., הָאֲ Jos 18[28]; perh. *Lifta* NW fr. Jerus. Survey[iii. 18] (cf. II. אֶלֶף **2** for prob. meaning).

II. אַלּוּף **n.m.** [1 Ch 1, 51] **chief, chiliarch** (denom. fr. II. אֶלֶף v. Di Gn 36[15])—אַ abs. Gn 36[15]+; pl. cstr. אַלְפֵי (אַלְפֵי) Ex 15[15]+; sf. אַלּוּפֵיהֶם Gn 36[19.30]—*chief* (tribal) of Edom Gn 36[15(5 t.)]+38t. Gn 36 (P); Ex 15[15] (E) 1 Ch 1[51(4 t.)] +9t.; of Judah Zc 12[5.6]; so אֶלֶף 9[7] (in sim.)

†[אָלַץ] **vb. Pi. urge** (Aram. אֲלֵץ, Sam. אלץ) 3 fs. וַתְּאַלְּצֵהוּ Ju 16[6] (‖ הֲצִיקָה לוֹ בִּדְבָרֶיהָ).

אַלְקוֹם v. I. אל.

†אֶלְקֹשִׁי **adj.gent.** c. art. Nahum the **Elkoshite** Na 1[1] (perhaps = *from Elkosh*, but locality unknown; identified by Jer[Comm.] with a village *Elcesi* in Galilee; cf. also Capernaum (= כְּפַר נַחוּם ?); others (improbably) with an Elkosh on E. bank of Tigris, near Mosul).

†אֶלְתְּקֵה, אֶלְתְּקֶא **n.pr.loc.** Levitical city in the tribe of Dan, between Ekron & Timna, As. *Altaku* (COT) Jos 19[44] 21[23].

†אֶלְתְּקֹן **n.pr.loc.** a city in the tribe of Judah north of Hebron Jos 15[59]

אִם **conj.** (= Aram. אִן *if* [and in אִלָּא, עִלָּא = אִן לָא *if not, except*], Ar. إِنْ *if* [and in إِلَّا = إِنْ لَا *if not, except*], Eth. ሐመ፡ (*ĕmma*) *if* = እመ + ማ (ኢ + ማ) [and in ሐላ፡ (*allâ*) *if not, but*], As. *umma ;* also in Ar. أَمْ 'An ?' = إِمَّا, cf. הַאִם: v. Nö[M p. 208, ZMG 1886, p. 739; WAG i. § 367 e])

1. hypoth. part. if. a. *construction* (v more fully Dr[§ 136-138, 143] Friedrich[Die Hebr. Condit. sätze 1884]): (1) with **impf.** (continued by pff. & waw consec.; apod. usually begins with pf. & waw consec. or bare impf.; or, if necess., with imper. or juss.) (*a*) of *future* time: Gn 18[26] אִם־אֶמְצָא if I shall find 50 righteous in Sodom, וְנָשָׂאתִי I will pardon, etc., 24[8] 32[9] Dt 19[8 f.] 1 K 1[52 b] 6[12] ψ 89[31-33]; Gn 42[37] Ju 13[16] 1 K 1[52 a] ψ 132[12]. (*b*) of *past* time (rare, but classical): Gn 31[8] אִם יֹאמַר *if ever* he said ... וְיָלְדוּ *then* they *used to* bear, etc., Ex 40[37]; & in the protestations Jb 31[7.13.16.25] etc. (alternating with pff., v. infr., & with jussives in apod.) (*c*) assuming a purely imaginary case (with impf. in both clauses, like the double opt. in Greek), *if, though :* Gn 13[16] so that אִם־יוּכַל *if* a man *were* able to number the stars, thy seed also יִמָּנֶה *might* be numbered, Nu 22[18] Is 1[18] אִם־יִהְיוּ חֲ כַּשָּׁנִים יַלְבִּינוּ *though* your sins *were* as scarlet, they *should* become white as snow, Am 9[2-4] אִם־יַחְתְּרוּ *though* they *were* to dig into Sheôl, from thence תִּקָּחֵם *would* my hand fetch them, ψ 27[3] 139[8]+ (2) with **pt.** (expressing either a present process, or an approaching future: apod. as 1 *a*) Gn 24[42.49] Ju 6[36] 9[15] 11[9] אִם מְשִׁיבִים אַתֶּם if ye are going to bring me back וְנָתַן ' then ' will, etc.; similarly with יֵשׁ or אֵין Gn 44[26] Ex 22[2] 1 S 20[8] 23[23]; & with no explicit copula Dt 22[2] 25[2] Lv 1[3.14], etc. (3) with **perf.** (*a*) of *fut.* or *pres.* time (continued by pff. & waw consec.: apod. as 1 *a*) Gn 43[9] אִם־לֹא הֲבִיאֹתִיו אֵלֶיךָ וְהַצַּגְתִּיו לְפָנֶיךָ if I do not bring him back (si eum non reduxero) and set him before thee, I will be guilty for ever, 47[6] *if* thou *knowest* that there are men of worth among them וְשַׂמְתָּם then make them, etc., Ju 16[17] 2 S 15[33] 2 K 7[4] ψ 41[7] 94[13] Jb 7[4] 9[30 f.] 10[14] אִם חָטָאתִי וּשְׁמַרְתָּנִי if I sin, thou watchest me. On אִם־נָא Gn 18[3] al. v. נָא. (*b*) of *past* time, whether (*a*) in actual fact, or (*β*) in an assumed case (the pf. is here continued by the *impf.* and waw consec.; apod. begins as

before). (*a*) Ju $9^{16\text{-}19}$ אִם . . . עֲשִׂיתֶם *if ye have done* honestly וַתַּמְלִיכוּ *and have made* Abimelech king . . , 1 S 26^{19}; esp. in protestations, as ψ 7^{4} אִם עָשִׂיתִי זֹאת *if I have* done this , let the enemy pursue my soul, etc. Je $33^{25\text{f.}}$ Jb $31^{5\text{f.}9}$, etc. (*b*) Nu 5^{27} *if she have* defiled herself וְתִמְעֹל *and been* faithless, וּבָאוּ *then shall* they come, etc., 15^{24} $35^{22\text{-}24}$. (*c*) with bare pf. in apod., in sense of *If had* , only Dt 32^{30} כִּי אִם־לֹא *were* it *not that* , ψ 73^{15}. (לוּ is more usual in such cases.) (4) with **inf.** once (si vera l.) Jb 9^{27} אִם אָמְרִי = if I say (lit. if (there is) my saying).—Note that the vb. following אִם is often strengthened by the inf. abs., as Ex 15^{26} 19^{5} 21^{5} $22^{3.12.16.22}$ Ju 11^{30} 14^{12} 16^{11} etc.; cf. $Dr^{Sm\ i.\ 20,\ 6}$.

b. *Special uses:* (1) repeated אִם . . . אִם *whether or* (sive sive) Ex 19^{13} Dt 18^{3} 2 S 15^{21}; similarly אִם . . . וְאִם Gn 31^{52} Je 42^{6} Ez 2^{5} Ec 11^{3} 12^{14} (cf. ; PS[250]; &).

(2) After an oath (expressed, or merely implied) אִם (the formula of imprecation being omitted) becomes an emph. negative, and אִם־לֹא an emph. affirmative: 2 S 11^{11} by thy life אִם־אֶעֱשֶׂה אֶת־הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה (may God bring all manner of evil upon me) *if* I do this thing! = *surely I will not* do this thing! (cf. the full phrases in 1 S 3^{17} 2 K 6^{31}) Gn 14^{23} 42^{15} Nu 14^{23} 1 S 3^{14} 19^{6} 2 K 2^{2} 3^{14} & oft.; Is 22^{14} ψ 89^{36} 95^{11} Jb 6^{28}; אִם־לֹא Nu 14^{28} Jos 14^{9} 1 K 20^{23} 2 K 9^{26} Is 5^{9} 14^{24} Je 15^{11} 49^{20} Jb 1^{11} + esp. Ez; after a neg. clause, emphasizing a contrasted idea, Gn 24^{38} (where the expl. by Aram. אֶלָּא is not supported by Heb. usage), cf. Je 22^{6}. Repeated, אִם . . . וְאִם 2 S 20^{20} 2 K 3^{14} Is 62^{8} Je 38^{16}; Ez 14^{16}. In adjurations (with 2nd or 3rd ps.) = *that not* Gn 21^{23} 26^{29} 31^{50} 1 S 24^{22} 1 K 1^{51} Ct 2^{7} 3^{5} +. Of past or present time: 1 S 25^{34} as ' liveth (I say) that, unless thou hadst hastened . . , כִּי אִם נוֹתַר that *surely there had not been* left . .! 17^{55} as thy soul liveth אִם־יָדַעְתִּי *if* I know it! 1 K 17^{12} 18^{10}—both אִם־יֵשׁ (כִּי here merely introduces the fact sworn to, & need not be translated; so 2 S 3^{35}: v. כִּי); ψ 121^{2} אִם־לֹא (after a neg. clause: cf. supr. Gn 24^{38}). Cf. $Str^{§\ 90}$.

(3) Part. of wishing, *if but .! oh that . . .!* (rare) ψ 81^{9} *If thou wouldest* hearken to me! 95^{7} 139^{19} Pr 24^{11}. Cf. Ex 32^{32}. With an imv. (si vera l.) Jb 34^{16} וְאִם־בִּינָה; and with an anacoluthon, Gn 23^{13} (P) אִם־אַתָּה לוּ שְׁמָעֵנִי *if* thou! —oh that thou wouldst hear me!

(4) Nearly = *when*—with the pf.: (*a*) of past, Gn 38^{9} Nu 21^{9} וְהָיָה אִם־נָשַׁךְ . . . וְרָאָה and it used to be, *if* or *when* a serpent had bitten a man, that he would look, etc., Ju 6^{3} ψ 78^{34} (v. $Dr^{§\ 136\ \delta\ Obs.}$); Am 7^{2}. (*b*) of pres. or fut., Is 4^{4} אִם רָחַץ *when* the Lord shall have washed, 24^{13} 28^{25}; cf. Nu 36^{4} (with the impf.)

c. Compounded with other particles:—(*a*) בִּלְתִּי אִם *except if, except,* †Gn 47^{18} Ju 7^{14} Am $3^{3.4}$ (*β*) הֲלוֹא אִם †2 K 20^{19} (for which Is 39^{7} has simply כִּי), perh. *Is it not* (good), *if* .? (De Di). (*γ*) כִּי־אִם, q.v. (*δ*) עַד אִם †Gn $24^{19.33}$ Is 30^{17} Ru 2^{21}, & עַד אֲשֶׁר אִם †Gn 28^{15} Nu 32^{17} Is 6^{11}, *until*, prop. *until if* or *when*. (*ε*) רַק אִם *if only* (v. sub רַק). אִם־לֹא in Ez 3^{6b} is very difficult. The Vrss render *If I had sent*, etc., implying לֹא for אִם־לֹא (for Ew's אִם־לֹא = אִלּוּ, q.v., is precarious): Ges Hi Co 'but (אִם־לֹא after a neg., cf. supr. Gn 24^{38} ψ 131^{2}) unto *them* (Isr.) have I sent thee: *they* can understand thee' (but *understand* is a dub. rendering of שָׁמַע אֶל).

2. Interrog. part. a. in direct qu.: (*a*) alone (not freq. and usually = *Num?* expecting the answer *No*, esp. in a rhet. style): Gn 38^{17} 1 K 1^{27}; Ju 5^{8} מָגֵן אִם־יֵרָאֶה וָרֹמַח *was* there a shield to be seen or a spear ? Is 29^{16}; and repeated Am 3^{6} Je 48^{27} Jb 6^{12}. (*b*) more freq. in disjunctive interrogation: (*a*) אִם . . . הֲ, expressing a real alternative Jos 5^{13} הֲלָנוּ אַתָּה וְאִם־לְצָרֵינוּ *art* thou for us, or for our enemies? Ju 9^{2} 1 K $22^{6.15}$: more oft. expressing a merely formal alternative, esp. in poetry (a rhetorical *Num?*) Gn 37^{8} Nu $11^{12.22}$ Ju 11^{25b} 2 S 19^{36} Is 10^{15} 66^{8} Je 3^{5} Hb 3^{8} ψ 77^{10} 78^{20} Jb 4^{17} $6^{5.6}$ $10^{4.5}$ 11^{7} etc. (*β*) הֲ . . . וְאִם (rarer than אִם . . . הֲ, but similar in use) 2 S 24^{13} (a real alt.); Is 49^{24} 50^{2} Je 5^{9} (v[29] אִם) 14^{22} Jo 1^{2} 4^{4} Jb 8^{3} 11^{2} 21^{4} 22^{3} 34^{17} $40^{8\text{f.}}$ (formal); Gn 17^{17} P (with an anacol.) shall a child ? וְאִם־שָׂרָה הֲבַת־תִּשְׁעִים שָׁנָה תֵּלֵד *or* Sarah,—shall she that is 90 years old bear? Pr 27^{24} (וְאִם after neg. clause). **b.** in oblique interrogation, *if, whether:* (*a*) alone, after verbs of seeing, inquiring, etc. 2 K 1^{2} Je 5^{1} 30^{6} Mal 3^{10} ψ 139^{24} Ct 7^{13} La 1^{12} Ezr 2^{59}; once מִי יוֹדֵעַ אִם *who knoweth if* . . ? i.e. (like *haud scio an*) *perhaps* Est 4^{14} (older syn. מִי יוֹדֵעַ alone: see 2 S 12^{22} Jo 2^{14} Jon 3^{9}). (*b*) disjunctively אִם . . . הֲ Gn 27^{21} Nu $13^{18\text{-}20}$; so אִם . . . וְאִם Jos 24^{15}. **c.** compounded with הַאִם, הֲ + Nu 17^{28} הַאִם תַּמְנוּ לָנוּעַ prob. an emph. *Num? Shall we ever* have finished dying? Jb 6^{13} difficult: perh. *Is it* that my help is not in me? (a forcible means of expressing that that which might be thought impossible is nevertheless the case); Hi as an aposiop., If my help is not in me (am I still to wait)? (The view that הֲלֹא = הַאִם *nonne?* is inconsistent with the fact that אִם in a question has regularly the force of *Num?*)

אֵם v. אמם.

אֲמָה, אַמָּה v. אמם.

אמה (assumed as √ of foll., which however prob. bilit. cf. Sta[§188]; vid. also Lag[BN 82]).

†אָמָה **n.f.** **maid, handmaid** (Ph. אמת, Ar. إِمَّةٌ, Sab. אמת in n.pr. Sab.Denkm.[20], Aram. ܐܡܬܐ, As. *amtu* Zim[BP 67])—א׳ abs. Gn 21[10]+; sf. אֲמָתִי Gn 30[3]+. etc.; pl. abs. אֲמָהוֹת Gn 31[33] 2 S 6[22]; cstr. אַמְהוֹת 2 S 6[20]; אַמְהֹתַי Jb 19[5] etc. —*maid, handmaid.* **1.** lit. *maidservant* (= שִׁפְחָה q.v., wh. however sometimes more servile; rarely P in Hex) Gn 30[3] 31[33] (‖ שִׁפְחָה 29[24.29] P 30[4f.] J etc.) Ex 2[5] (all E); 2 S 6[20.22] Jb 19[15] Na 2[8] (sf. refers to mistress, exc. Jb 19[15] cf. 2 S 6[20.22]); in legisl. (‖ עֶבֶד) Ex 20[10.17] 21[20.26.27.32] (all E) Lv 25[6.44.44] (H) Dt 5[14.14.18] 12[12.18] 15[17 (cf. v. 12)] 16[11.14]; cf. also Jb 31[13] Ezr 2[65] Ne 7[67]; applied to *concubine* (sf. of master) Gn 20[17] 21[12] Ex 23[12] (all E) Ju 9[18] 19[19]; also Gn 21[10.10.13] (16[1 f.] P שִׁפְחָה q.v.) Ex 21[7] (all E), vid. on this Sta[Gesch i. p. 380]. **2.** fig. in address, אֲמָתְךָ etc., referring to speaker, in token of humility; Ru 3[9.9] (‖ שִׁפְחָה 2[13]) 1 S 1[16] (‖ *id.* v[18]) 25[24.24.25.28.31.41] (‖ *id.* v[27]) 2 S 14[15.16] (‖ *id.* v[6.7.12.15.17.19]); 20[17]; 1 K 1[13.17] 3[20]; in addressing God (never שִׁפְחָה) 1 S 1[11.11.11], cf. בֶּן־אָ׳ ψ 86[16] 116[16].

†1. אָמוֹן **n.pr. Amon**, an Egyptian god Na 3[8] Je 46[25], comp. by Greeks with Zeus (Herod.[ii. 42]; Diod.[i. 13]), Ἄμμων. He was originally the local deity of Thebes (=נֹא, called נֹא אָמוֹן Na 3[8], cf. אָ׳ מִנֹּא Je 46[25]), but subsequently became the supreme god of the Egyptian Pantheon, the successor of the sun-god *Ra* and so-called *Amon Ra*. He was the secret god, who hid himself and was difficult to find (Amon= concealment, hidden); v. Rawl.[Hist. Anc. Egypt, i. 322] Ebers Ri[HWB]. (II. III. אָמוֹן v. p. 54.)

†אָמִי **n.pr.m.** Ezr 2[57] = III. אָמוֹן Ne 7[59].

†[אָמַל] **vb. be weak, languish** (cf. Ar. أَمَلٌ *hope, expect*). **Qal** *Pt.* pass. f. מָה אֲמֻלָה לִבָּתְךָ *how weak is thy heart!* Ez 16[30] (but< Co מַה־לִּי וְלִבְרִיתֵךְ); **Pu'l.** *Pf.* אָמְלָל Jo 1[10]+; אֻמְלָלָה Is 33[9]+; אֻמְלְלוּ Je 14[2] etc.;—*be* or *grow feeble, languish;* of loss of fertility (woman) 1 S 2[5] Je 15[9]; of fisherman whose trade fails Is 19[8] (‖ אנה, אבל); in genl. of inhab. of smitten land Ho 4[3] (‖ תֶּאֱבַל הָאָרֶץ); Is 24[4] cf. infr. usually subj. inanim. שַׁדְמוֹת חֶשְׁבּוֹן Is 16[8]; cf. Na 1[4]; אֶרֶץ 33[9] (‖ אבל); subj. גֶּפֶן Is 24[7] (‖ אָבַל תִּירוֹשׁ); יְצָהָר Jo 1[10] (‖ שׁדד, אבל, הוביש; kindred subj.); תְּאֵנָה v[12] (‖ הַגֶּפֶן הוֹבִישָׁה); שְׂעֹרִים Je 14[2] (‖ אֻבְלָה וַיֵּאָבֵל־חֵל וְהוֹמָה יַחְדָּו אֻמְלָלוּ יְהוּדָה); cf. La 2[8].

†[אֲמֻלָל] **adj.** **feeble** (Mish. *id.*; on formation cf. Ew[§157b] Sta[§232]); הַיְהוּדִים הָאֻמְלָלִים Ne 3[34].

†אֻמְלָל **adj.** id. (Ew[ib.] Sta[§230]); א׳ אֲנִי ψ 6[3] (‖ נִבְהֲלוּ עֲצָמָי).

I. **אמם** (perh. *be wide, roomy*, As. [*amāmu*] whence *ummu, womb, mother*=אֵם cf. Dl[Pr 109]; but אֵם n.prim. acc. to Thes Sta[§189b] Lag[BN 22]).

אֵם [221] **n.f.** **mother** (Ph. אם, Ar. أُمٌّ, إِمٌّ, Eth. እም, Sab. אם (only in n.pr. cf. e.g. Bae[Rel 118]) As. *ummu* COT[Gloss]; Aram. אֵם, אִימָּא, ܐܶܡ̈ܳ)—א׳ abs. Gn 32[12]+; cstr. Gn 3[20]+; sf. אִמִּי Gn 20[12] +etc.; †pl. only sf. אִמּוֹתֵינוּ La 5[3]; אִמּוֹתָם Je 16[3] La 2[12.12];—**1.** lit. (human) *mother*, as parent Gn 20[12] 32[12] 44[20] Ex 2[8] ψ 51[7] 113[9] (opp. עֲקָרֶת) Je 15[8.10] 20[14] 22[26] 50[12] 1 Ch 4[9] Ct 6[9] 8[5]+; hence of Eve אֵם כָּל־חָי Gn 3[20]; poet. of birth, יָצָא מִבֶּטֶן אֵם Jb 1[21] Ec 5[14]; יָצָא מֵרֶחֶם אֵם Nu 12[12] cf. ψ 139[13] (Je 20[18] &) מִמְּעֵי אִמִּי גּוֹזִי ψ 71[6] (subj. ׳, cf. גחה 22[10]; >גּוֹזִי= *my benefactor* fr. birth Thes Ew Hup Pe); also מִבֶּטֶן אֵם=fr. earliest existence Ju 16[17] Jb 31[18] ψ 22[11]; so מִמְּעֵי אֵם Is 49[1]; as giving suck Ct 8[1] (שְׁדֵי אֵם) ψ 22[10] cf. 131[2] (v. Ex 2[9] cf. v[8]); as exercising authority Gn 21[21] 24[28] 27[11.13.14] Ju 17[2f] Ru 1[8] Ct 3[4] 8[2] etc.; esp. of queen-mother as possessing dignity & influence 1 K 1[11] 2[13.19.20] 2 Ch 22[2.3] Ct 3[11] Pr 31[1]; cf. names of mothers of kings of Judah 1 K 14[21.31] 15[2.10.13]+; as shewing love & care 1 S 2[19] 1 K 3[27] 17[23] 2 K 4[30] Is 66[13] (sim. of ׳'s comforting his people; cf. also Gn 27[45]); as beloved & lamented 1 K 19[20] (‖אָב) Gn 24[67] ψ 35[14]; בֶּן־אִמּוֹ=*own* (uterine) *brother* Gn 43[29]; & ‖ אָח Gn 27[29] Dt 13[7] Ju 8[19] ψ 50[20] 69[9] Ct 1[6] cf. 8[1]; so בַּת־אִמּוֹ Lv 18[9] 20[17] Dt 27[22] (‖בַּת־אָבִיו) Gn 20[12]; oft. with אָב, as *parentes* Je 16[3] Zc 13[3.3] Is 8[4]; as rightfully claiming honour, authority, etc., cf. supr., Gn 28[7] (P) cf. 37[10] (E) Ju 14[2f], so in precept Pr 1[8] 6[20] 10[1] 15[20] etc. cf. Ez 22[7]; laws enjoining these Ex 20[12]=Dt 5[16] Lv 19[3] cf. Dt 22[15]; laws prohib. contrary Ex 21[15.17] (E) Lv 20[9.9] (H) Dt 21[18.19] 27[16]; laws as to mourning for Lv 21[2.11] (H) Nu 6[7] (P) cf. Je 16[7] Ez 44[25]; left for wife Gn 2[24]; for mother-in-law Ru 2[24]; for husband Dt 21[13] (law for captive women); cf. Dt 33[9] (of devoted service of Levites); loving, caring for children Pr 4[3] (on the opposite cf. 27[10]); loved, cared for Jos 2[13] cf. v[18] 6[23]

1 S 22[3] 1 K 19[20] cf. 2 S 19[38]. †**2.** fig. of Deborah as caring for her people אֵם בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל Ju 5[7] (cf. אָב Is 22[21] Jb 29[16]); so of a city 2 S 20[19] ('stock, race, community' RS[K 28] cf. Proph. iv. n 8); of Israel Ho 2[4.7] 4[5] cf. 10[14]; of Judah Is 50[1.1]; of Hittite as mother of Jerusalem אֲבִיךְ הָאֱמֹרִי וְאִמֵּךְ חִתִּית Ez 16[3.45] cf. v[44.45]; also 19[2.10] & vid. 23[2]. †**3.** of animals, *dam* Ex 22[29] (of ox & sheep) Lv 22[27] (of bullock, sheep, or goat); Ex 23[19]=34[26] =Dt 14[21] (of kid); *mother-bird* Dt 22[6.6.7]; fig. Jb 17[14] לַשַּׁחַת קָרָאתִי אָבִי אַתָּה אִמִּי וְאֲחֹתִי לָרִמָּה׃. †**4.** =*point of departure* or *division* אֵם הַדֶּרֶךְ Ez 21[26] (רֹאשׁ שְׁנֵי הַדְּרָכִים‖).

†I. אַמָּה **n.f.** only **mother-city**, metropolis (cf. אֵם 2 S 20[19] & Ph.); in phrase מֶתֶג הָאַמָּה *authority of mother-city* 2 S 8[1]; v. מֶתֶג; cf. Dr.

II. אַמָּה [246] **n.f. ell, cubit** (SI אמה; so Sab. DHM[ZMG 1865, 613]; Aram. אַמְּתָא, אַמָּא; As. *ammatu* Nor[280]; Eth. አመት: etym. dub.; Thes al. *mater brachii*, i.e. length of fore-arm; others der. fr. √אמם, אֻמָּם *precede*, be in front, & hence fore-arm cf. Di Is 6[4]; Dl[Pr 109] MV der. immediately from √אמם be wide (v. supr.), אַמָּה= *distance*, & hence a particular distance, *ell, cubit*)—א׳ abs. Gn 6[15]+; cstr. אַמַּת Dt 3[11] Je 51[13]; *du.* אַמָּתַיִם Ex 25[10]+; *pl.* אַמּוֹת Ex 26[16]+;— **1.** *cubit*, so אַמַּת־אִישׁ i.e. ordinary cubit, Dt 3[11] (cf. Is 8[1]); in Ez 40[5] 43[13] is a cubit one handbreadth longer, cf. 2 Ch 3[3] א׳ בַּמִּדָּה הָרִאשׁוֹנָה; absol. length dub., cf. Smith[Dict. Bib., art. Weights and Measures]; Lepsius[Längenmaasse der Alten, SBAk 1883, 1195 f.] identif. with Egyptian, longer cubit ·525 m., shorter ·450 m.; v. also *Id.*[Bab.-Assyr. Längenmaasse 1877; MBAk 1877, 741] Oppert[GGA 1878, 1055; Rev. d'Assyr. i. 124] (also on the Bab. 'half-cubit'=·270 m. Hpt[AJPh 1888, 419] Hom[Semiten i. 501]); on א׳ אַצִּילָה Ez 41[8] cf. Sm & Co (Co del.); חֲמֵשׁ אמות קָנִים Ez 42[16] Kt, rd. מֵאוֹת so Qr Co; chiefly in Ex 25–27. 36–38 (56 t.) 1 K 6. 7 (45 t.) 2 Ch 3. 4 (21 t.) Ez 40–43 (86 t.); *a* (one) *cubit*=אַמָּה Gn 6[16] Ex 25[10.23]+; הָאַמָּה Ez 43[14]; א׳ אַחַת Ez 40[12.12.42.42.42] 42[4] 43[14]; *two cubits*= אַמָּתַיִם Ex 25[10.17.23] 30[2] 37[1.6.10.25] Nu 11[31]; שְׁתֵּים אַמּוֹת Ez 40[9] 41[3.22] 43[14]; c. num. 1–10 א׳ mostly follows num. in pl. Ex 26[16] 27[1.1.1] 1 K 6[10] Ez 40[5.7.9]+; c. num. 11–1000+, it mostly foll. num. in sing. Gn 6[15.15.15] Ex 27[12.13] 38[13.14.15] Nu 35[4] Jos 3[4] 1 K 6[2.2.3] 7[15.15] Je 52[21.22] Ez 40[49.49]+; seld. foll. in pl. Ez 40[11] (del. Co) v[27] (Co sg.) 42[2]; so also חֲמֵשׁ וְעֶשְׂרִים אַמּוֹת Ez 40[13.29] but חֲמֵשׁ אַמּוֹת אַמָּה Ez 40[25.30.33.36]; (late) also in pl. precedes all num. 2 Ch 3[3.3.4.8.8]+; 6[13] Ez 42[2]; also oft. בָּאַמָּה foll. all num. Ex 26[2.2.8.8] 27[9.18] 36[9.9.15.15.21] Nu 35[5.5.5.5] 1 K 6[6.6.6] 7[23.23.23] 2 Ch 4[2.2.2] Ez 40[21] 47[3] Zc 5[2.2]+, cf. לְאַמּוֹת חָמֵשׁ 2 Ch 3[11]; oft. א׳ וְחֲצִי Ex 25[10.10. 10.17.17]+, also א׳ וְחֲצִי הָא׳ Ex 26[16] 36[21] 1 K 17[31.32.35] etc.; cf. שֵׁשׁ אַמּוֹת וְזֶרֶת 1 S 17[4]; sq. בַּמִּדָּה *in measurement* Jos 3[4] 2 Ch 3[3]. **2.** †*measure*, full measure, limit, only אַמַּת בִּצְעֶךָ *the measure of thy gain-making* Je 51[13] (‖ קִצֶּךָ).

†III. [אַמָּה] **n.f.** (etym. & mng. dub.; Thes *foundation* (cf. Talm. AW), fr. אֵם in metaph. sense, cf. MV; De on Is 6[4] der. similarly, but makes *support* of *superliminaria* (cf. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙); Ew Di der. fr. √אמם=אֻמָּם *precede*, whence אֻמָּם *front*; Dl[Pr 110] tr. *holder* fr. √אמם *be wide*, hence *contain, hold*) only אַמּוֹת הַסִּפִּים Is 6[4].

†IV. אַמָּה **n.pr.loc.** hill near Gibeon, גִּבְעַת־אַמָּה 2 S 2[24].

[†אֻמָּה] **n.f.** tribe, people (Ar. أُمَّةٌ; As. *ummatu* cf. Jen[Kosmol. 336], Aram. אוּמְּיָא) only pl. אֻמּוֹת Nu 25[15]; אֻמִּים ψ 117[1]; sf. אֻמּוֹתָם Gn 25[16];—of tribes of Ishmaelites Gn 25[16]; of Midian (‖ בֵּית־אָב) Nu 25[15]; ‖ גּוֹיִם ψ 117[1]

†אַמִּם **n.pr.loc.** in southern Judah Jos 15[26] (𝔊L 'Αμαμ, so A, but B Σην).

†I. [אָמַן] **vb. confirm, support** (cf. Ar. أَمِنَ, etc., v. infr.; Sab. אמן in deriv. & n.pr. cf. CIS[iv. 1, 10] DHM[ZMG 1885, 598]; Aram. אֲמַן in Haph. Eth. አምነ: As. in deriv.)—only **Qal** *Pt.* אָמֵן;—**1.** as vb. *support, nourish* 2 K 10[1.5] Est 2[7]. **2.** as subst. *foster-father* Nu 11[12] (J) Is 49[23]. **3.** אֹמֶנֶת *foster-mother, nurse* Ru 4[16] 2 S 4[4]. **4.** אֲמֻנוֹת *pillars, supporters of the door* 2 K 18[16]. *Pt. pass.* **a.** הָאֲמֻנִים *those brought up* (in scarlet) La 4[5] **b.** אֲמוּנִים intrans. *faithful* (as firm, stable) as subst. m. *faithful ones* ψ 12[2] (>𝔊 𝔖 al. *faithfulness*) 2 S 20[19] (cf. Ar. أَمُنَ *be faithful*, أَمَنَ *trust in*, أَمِنَ *be secure*); ψ 31[24] *faithful ones* י׳ *keepeth*, י׳ נֹצֵר אֲמוּנִים; but א׳ is here taken by 𝔊 Ri De Che as n. abstr. v. אֱמֶן. **Niph.** נֶאֱמַן Pr 11[13]+(6 t.); *Impf.* יֵאָמֵן, יֵאָמֵן 1 K 8[26]+(9 t.); *Pt.* נֶאֱמָן Pr 25[13]+(16 t.) נֶאֱמָנָה Is 1[21]+(4 t.); נֶאֱמֶנֶת ψ 89[29]; נֶאֱמָנִים Pr 27[6]+(9 t.); נֶאֱמָנוֹת Dt 28[59]. **1.** *carried by a nurse* Is 60[4] **2.** *made firm, sure, lasting:* place Is 22[23.25]; name 1 Ch 17[24]; waters Is 33[16] Je 15[18]; an event Ho 5[9]; sickness Dt 28[59]; mercy Is 55[3] **3.** *confirmed, established, sure:* kingdom 2 S 7[16]; house, dynasty 1 S 2[35] 25[28] 1 K 11[38] 1 Ch 17[23]; prophet Samuel 1 S 3[20]; cf.

word-play אִם לֹא תַאֲמִינוּ לֹא תֵאָמֵנוּ = *if ye believe not* (have not firm confidence) *ye will not be confirmed* Is 7^{9}; הַאֲמִינוּ בַיי וְתֵאָמֵנוּ = *believe in Yahweh and ye will be confirmed* 2 Ch 20^{20}. **4.** *verified, confirmed:* words of God 1 K 8^{26} 2 Ch 1^{9} 6^{17}; his precepts ψ 111^{7}; testimonies ψ 19^{8} 93^{5}; covenant ψ 89^{29}; words of men Gn 42^{20} (E). **5.** *reliable, faithful, trusty:* persons 1 S 2^{35} 22^{14} Jb 12^{20} ψ 89^{38} 101^{6} Pr 25^{13} Is 8^{2} Ne 13^{13}; a city Is 1^{21}; הָאֵל הַנֶּאֱמָן *the faithful God* Dt 7^{9} cf. Is 49^{7}; נֶאֱמַן רוּחַ *faithful in spirit* (disposition) Pr 11^{13}; לְבָבוֹ נֶאֱמָן *his heart faithful* Ne 9^{8}; עֵד אֱמֶת וְנֶאֱמָן *true and faithful witness* Je 42^{5}; נאמנים פצעי אוהב *faithful the wounds of a loving one* Pr 27^{6}; c. אֶת ψ 78^{8}; עִם Ho 12^{1}; בְּ of thing ψ 78^{37}; בְּכָל־בֵּיתִי *in all my house* (of Moses) Nu 12^{7} (E). **Hiph.** הֶאֱמִין Gn 45^{26} + (18 t.); *Impf.* יַאֲמִין, יֶאֱמַן Jb 15^{31} + (30 t.); *Imv.* הַאֲמִינוּ 2 Ch 20^{20} + (2 t.); *Pt.* מַאֲמִין Dt 1^{32} Jos 25^{16}. **1.** *stand firm* Jb 39^{24} (c. neg. of the horse when the trumpet sounds Di De MV RVm; but *neither believeth* RV, *hardly trusts* Da). **2.** *trust, believe:* (*a*) abs. Ex 4^{31} (J) Is 7^{9} 28^{16} Hb 1^{5} ψ 116^{10} Jb 29^{24}; (*b*) with ל of person, *trust to, believe* Gn 45^{26} (E) Ex $4^{1.8}$ (J) Je 40^{14} 2 Ch 32^{15}; with God Dt 9^{23} Is 43^{10}; ל of thing Ex $4^{8.9}$ (J) ψ 106^{24} 1 K 10^{7} 2 Ch 9^{6} Is 53^{1} Pr 14^{15}; (*c*) with ב of person, *trust in, believe in* Ex 19^{9} (J) 1 S 27^{12} 2 Ch 20^{20} Jb 4^{18} 15^{15} Pr 26^{25} Je 12^{6} Mi 7^{5}; the usual construction with God Gn 15^{6} (E) Ex 14^{31} Nu 14^{11} (J) 20^{12} (P) Dt 1^{32} 2 K 17^{14} 2 Ch 20^{20} ψ 78^{22} Jon 3^{5}; with ב of thing Dt 28^{66} Jb 15^{31} 24^{22} 39^{12} ψ 78^{32} 106^{12} 119^{66}; (*d*) with כִּי *trust or believe that* Ex 4^{5} (J) Jb 9^{16} La 4^{12}; (*e*) so with infin. Jb 15^{22} ψ 27^{13}; also *trust* to do a thing, almost = *allow*, Ju 11^{20}.

†אֹמֶן **n.**[**m.**] faithfulness; אֱמוּנָה אֹמֶן *perfect faithfulness* (faithfulness, faithfulness) Is 25^{1}

†אָמֵן **adv.** verily, truly Dt $27^{15\text{-}26}$ (12 t.) 1 K 1^{36} Ne 5^{13} Je 11^{5} 28^{6} & doxologies 1 Ch 16^{36} (= ψ 106^{48}); אָמֵן (ו)אָמֵן Nu 5^{22} (P) Ne 8^{6}, & in the doxologies ψ 41^{14} 72^{19} 89^{53} 106^{48}. ἀμήν = *Amen:* אֱלֹהֵי אָמֵן Is $65^{16.16}$ *God of Amen* De Che RVm; cf. Rev 3^{14}, or *God of faithfulness, God of truth* (RV) (perh. rd. אֹמֶן Che Di).

†אֹמֶן (*ommān*) **n.m.** master-workman, artist Ct 7^{2} (Mish. Talm. אוּמָנוּת *handiwork*, Syr. ܐܘܼܡܢܵܐ ☪ Ex 28^{11}, where = Heb. חָרַשׁ & is likewise used of gems; Nab. אמנא Vog^{94}, As. *mar ummâni*, Lyon Sargontexte 65, cf. Zim BP 12; cf. II. אָמוֹן).

†אֱמֶן **n.**[**m.**] trusting, faithfulness (on format. cf. Ges§ 84a R. 12). **1.** בָּנִים לֹא אֱמֶן בָּם *children in whom there is no trusting* Dt 32^{20} (poet.) **2.** אֱמוּנִים pl. abst. *faithfulness;* צִיר א׳ *messenger of faithfulness*, trusty messenger Pr 13^{17}; עֵד א׳ *faithful witness* Pr 14^{5}; cf. אִישׁ א׳ Pr 20^{6}; שֹׁמֵר א׳ *keeping faithfulness* Is 26^{2}, perh. also ψ 31^{24} נצר א׳ v. I. [אֲמָן].

†אֱמוּנָה **n.f.** firmness, steadfastness, fidelity Ex 17^{12} + 46 t.; אֱמוּנוֹת Pr 28^{20}. **1.** lit. *firmness, steadiness:* Ex 17^{12} וַיְהִי יְדָיו א׳ *his hands were steadiness* (i. e. steady). **2.** *steadfastness,* אֱמוּנַת עִתֶּיךָ *steadfastness of thy times* Is 33^{6}. **3.** *faithfulness, trust:* **a.** *of human conduct* ψ 37^{3} Pr 12^{22} Je 5^{3} 7^{28} 9^{2} 2 K 12^{16}; in office 2 K 22^{7} 2 Ch 19^{9} 31^{12} 34^{12}; (עַל) בֶּאֱמוּנָה *in trust* (over) 1 Ch $9^{22.26.31}$ 2 Ch $31^{15.18}$; דֶּרֶךְ א׳ ψ 119^{30}; אִישׁ אֱמוּנוֹת *man of great faithfulness* Pr 28^{20}; associated with צֶדֶק in human character יָפִיחַ א׳ נַפְשׁוֹת צֶדֶק *who breatheth out faithfulness sheweth forth righteousness* Pr 12^{17}; cf. 1 S 26^{23} Is 59^{4} Je 5^{1}; צַדִּיק בֶּאֱמוּנָתוֹ יִחְיֶה *a righteous man by his faithfulness liveth* Hb 2^{4} (> *faith* Luth AV RV). **b.** *as a divine attribute* ψ 88^{12} $89^{2.3.6.9}$ Is 25^{1} Ho 2^{22} La 3^{21}; אֵל אֱמוּנָה Dt 32^{4}; his faithfulness is shewn in his works ψ 33^{4}; commands ψ 119^{86}; in affliction ψ 119^{75}; in his oath to David ψ 89^{50}; it reacheth unto the skies ψ 36^{6}; unto all generations ψ 100^{5} 119^{90}; he will not belie it ψ 89^{34}. It is אֱמוּנָה אֹמֶן Is 25^{1}; cf. אֱמוּנָה מְאֹד ψ 119^{138}. It is closely associated with the divine חֶסֶד *mercy* ψ 89^{25} 92^{3} 98^{3} Ho 2^{22}; with the divine צֶדֶק, צְדָקָה ψ 96^{13} 143^{1} Is 11^{5}; & salvation ψ 40^{11}.

†אֹמְנָה **n.f.** bringing up, nourishment, Est 2^{20}.

†אָמְנָה **adv.** (fr. אֹמֶן by affix ה־) verily, truly, indeed Gn 20^{12} (E) Jos 7^{20} (JE).

†אֲמָנָה **n.f.** faith, support. **1.** אֲנַחְנוּ כֹּרְתִים אֲמָנָה *we are plighting faith* (make a sure covenant AV RV) Ne 10^{1}. **2.** א׳ עַל הִמ׳ *support, fixed provision*, for the singers Ne 11^{23}.

†אֲמָנָה **n.pr.fl.** **1.** a river (*constant*? cf. Is 33^{16}) flowing down from Antilebanon into the plain of Damascus 2 K 5^{12} (Qr; אֲבָנָה Kt), the Gr. *Chrysorrhoas*, mod. Ar. *Nahr Baradâ*. **2.** the region from which it flows Ct 4^{8}.

†אָמְנָם **adv.** (fr. אֹמֶן by aff. ם־) verily, truly, indeed, always in interrog. Gn 18^{13} (J), elsewh. הַאָמְנָם Nu 22^{37} (E) 1 K 8^{27} 2 Ch 6^{18} ψ 58^{2}.

†אֻמְנָם **adv.** (= אָמְנָם) verily, truly, in

asseverations 2 K 19[17] (=Is 37[18]) Jb 19[4.5] 34[12] 36[4] Ru 3[12], also ironical Jb 9[2] 12[2].

†אֱמֶת **n.f.** firmness, faithfulness, truth (contr. for אֱמֶנֶת, fr. אָמַן) Gn 24[48] + 106 t.; sf. אֲמִתּוֹ, אֲמִתֶּךָ ψ 91[4] + 18 t. **1.** *reliability, sureness:* דֶּרֶךְ אֱמֶת *sure way* Gn 24[48] (J); שׂכר אמת *sure reward* Pr 11[18]; אות אמת *sure token* Jos 2[12] (J); זֶרַע אמת Je 2[21]. **2.** *stability, continuance:* שָׁלוֹם וֶאֱמֶת *peace and stability* Is 39[8] (=2 K 20[19]) Est 9[30] Je 33[6] Zc 8[19], cf. שלום אמת Je 14[13]. **3.** *faithfulness, reliableness:* (*a*) *of men* איש אֱמֶת *faithful man* Ne 7[2]; אנשי אמת Ex 18[21] (E); הָלַךְ בֶּאֱמֶת *walk in faithfulness, faithfully* 1 K 2[4] 3[6] 2 K 20[3] Is 38[3] cf. 1 S 12[24]; of יי, בַּאֲמִתֶּךָ ψ 25[5] 26[3] 86[11]; עיר האמת Zc 8[3]; of men ψ 45[5] 51[8] 2 Ch 31[20] 32[1] Pr 29[14] Is 10[20] 42[3] 48[1]; בא׳ ובתמים Ju 9[16.19] Jos 24[14]; חֶסֶד וֶאֱ׳ *mercy and faithfulness* Pr 3[3] 14[22] 16[6] 20[28] Ho 4[1], & the phrase עשׂה חסד ואמת Gn 24[49] 47[29] Jos 2[14] (J) 2 S 15[20]. (*b*) *an attribute of God* ψ 54[7] 71[22] Is 38[18.19] 61[8]; נתן אמת Mi 7[20]; עשׂה אמת Ez 18[9] Ne 9[33]; עשׂה חסד ואמת Gn 32[11] (J) 2 S 2[6]; רב חסד ואמת *abundant in mercy and faithfulness* Ex 34[6] (J) ψ 86[15]; these attributes are also associated ψ 40[11.12] 61[8] 115[1] 138[2] Is 16[5] Gn 24[27] (J); they are messengers of God to men ψ 57[4] 85[11] 89[15] cf. ψ 43[3]; כל ארחות יי חסד ואמת ψ 25[10]; the faithfulness of God endureth for ever ψ 117[2]; he keepeth it for ever ψ 146[6]; it reacheth unto the skies ψ 57[11] 108[5]; it is shield & buckler ψ 91[4]; he is אל אמת ψ 31[6]= אלהי אמת 2 Ch 15[3]; אֱמֶת is also associated with the divine יָשָׁר ψ 111[8]; צֶדֶק ψ 85[12]; Zc 8[8]; מִשְׁפָּט ψ 111[7] Je 4[2]; & salvation ψ 69[14]. **4.** truth (*a*) *as spoken:* דבר אמת *speak truth* 1 K 22[16] 2 Ch 18[15] Je 9[4] Zc 8[16] ψ 15[2]; דִּבְרֵי א׳ Ec 12[10]; אֱמֶת הַדָּבָר *the thing is true* Dt 22[20] 1 K 10[6] 2 Ch 9[5] Dn 10[1]; אמת נכון הדבר *the thing is certainly true* Dt 13[15] 17[4]; אמרים אמת=אִמְרֵי אֱמֶת Pr 22[21]; הגה אמת Pr 8[7]; הגיד א׳ Dn 11[2], אֲמִתֶּךָ ψ 30[10]; שׂפת אמת Pr 12[19]; אֱמֶת *it is true* Is 43[9]; האמת אתכם *whether truth* is with you Gn 42[16] (E) cf. Is 59[14.15]. (*b*) *of testimony and judgment* עֵד אֱמֶת *true witness* Pr 14[25]; עד אמת ונאמן Je 42[5]; משׁפט אמת Ez 18[8] Zc 7[9]; שְׁפַט אמת Zc 8[16]. (*c*) *of divine instruction* כְּתָב אֱמֶת Dn 10[21]; תורת אמת Mal 2[6] cf. Ne 9[13]; תורתך אמת ψ 119[142]; משׁפטי יי דבר 1 K 17[24] cf. 2 S 7[28]; בְּפִיךָ אמת ψ 19[10]; מצותיך ראשׁ דברך אמת ψ 119[160]; אמת ψ 119[151]. (*d*) *truth* as a body of ethical or religious knowledge Dn 8[12]; להשׂכיל באמתך Dn 9[13]. **5. adv.** *in truth, truly* ψ 132[11]; יהוה אלהים אמת *Yahweh is God in truth, truly* Je 10[10]; elsewhere בֶּאֱמֶת Ju 9[15] ψ 145[18] Je 26[15] 28[9] 32[41].

†II. אָמוֹן **n.m.** artificer, architect, master-workman, as firm and sure in his workmanship: וָאֶהְיֶה אֶצְלוֹ אָמוֹן *I was at his side architect, master-workman* (𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Ges Ew De MV RV, >*foster-son* AE Ki AV) Pr 8[30]; יְדֵי הָאָמוֹן *rest of the master-workmen* Je 52[15] (Hi Gf De RVm, but *rest of the multitude* Ges MV RV et al., המון=אמון)—1. אָמוֹן v. supr. p. 51.

†III. אָמוֹן **n.pr.m.** (*master-workman*) (*a*) king of Judah 2 K 18[19.23.24.25] 1 Ch 3[14] 2 Ch 33[20.21.22.23.25] Je 1[2] 25[3]; (*b*) captain of a city 1 K 22[26] 2 Ch 18[25]; (*c*) one of the line of Solomon's servants Ne 7[59]=אָמִי Ezr 2[57].

†אַמְנוֹן **n.pr.m.** (*faithful*) **1.** eldest son of David 2 S 3[2] 13[1-39];=אֲמִינֹן 2 S 13[20];=אַמְנֹן 1 Ch 3[1]. **2.** a son of Shimon 1 Ch 4[20].

אֲמִינֹן dimin., so Ew[§167a] cf. W[i.§269], or txt. err.; cf. Dr 2 S 13[20], v. אַמְנוֹן.

†אֲמִתַּי **n.pr.m.** (*true*, fr. אֱמֶת by adj. affix יַ-) father of the prophet Jonah 2 K 14[25] Jon 1[1].

†הֵימָן **n.pr.m.** **Heman** (*faithful*, cf. Aram. מְהֵימָן, מהימן) a wise man with whom Solomon is compared 1 K 5[11], where app. son of Mahol (Klo *sons of the dance*); named with 3 others, one being Ethan the Ezrahite; 1 Ch 2[6] a Heman is named with same 3+1 other, & all called sons of Zerah of Judah; Heman appears ψ 88[1] also as the Ezrahite (v. sub זרח), cf. Ethan supr.; in other passages Heman is a Levite; specif. Kohathite, son of Joel, called *the singer* (הַמְשׁוֹרֵר) 1 Ch 6[18] (‖ Asaph v[24], Ethan v[29]); Heman, Asaph & Ethan named as the singers (הַמְשֹׁרְרִים) 1 Ch 15[17.19]; cf. Heman & Jeduthun 16[41.42] (‖ Asaph v[37]); Heman, Asaph & Jeduthun 25[6] 2 Ch 5[12] 35[15]; elsewhere בְּנֵי אָסָף וְהֵימָן וִידוּתוּן 1 Ch 25[1] cf. v[4.4.5.5]; בְּנֵי הֵימָן 2 Ch 29[14] (בְּנֵי ידותון ‖);—25[5] Heman is called חוֹזֵה הַמֶּלֶךְ בִּדְבְרֵי הָאֱלֹהִים (cf. Asaph 2 Ch 29[30], Jeduthun 2 Ch 35[15]).—On question of identity of Heman in these various connections, v. Thes Comm.

†הֵימָן **n.pr.m.** a eunuch of Ahasuerus (*id.*; but 𝔊 Αμαν) Est 1[10].

II. [אָמַן] v. יָמַן.

†[אָמַץ] **vb.** be stout, strong, bold, alert (acc. to Lag[BN 28 f.] fr. earlier אָמַן cf. אֹמֶן)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. אָמְצוּ 2 S 22[18] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יֶאֱמַץ Gn 25[23]; וַיֶּאֱמְצוּ 2 Ch 13[18]; *Imv.* אֱמַץ Jos 1[7] 1 Ch

28^{20}; אֱמָץ Jos 1^{6}; אֶמָּץ Dt 31^{7} + 3 t.; אִמְּצוּ Dt 31^{6} + 2 t.—**1.** *be strong*, of a people Gn 25^{23} (J); of personal enemies 2 S 22^{18} = ψ 18^{18}; ψ 142^{7} (all sq. מִן of compar.); also (without מִן) *prevail* 2 Ch 13^{18}. **2.** *Imv. be bold* (alw. ‖ חֲזַק, חִזְקוּ) Dt $31^{7.23}$ Jos $1^{6.7.18}$; (‖ id. + אַל־תִּירְאוּ וְאַל־תַּעַרְצוּ) Dt 31^{6}; ‖ id. + אַל־תַּעֲרֹץ וְאַל תֵּחָת Jos 1^{9}; (‖ id. + אַל תִּירְאוּ וְאַל תֵּחָתּוּ) Jos 10^{25} 1 Ch 22^{13} 28^{20} 2 Ch 32^{7} **Pi.** *Pf.* אִמֵּץ Dt 2^{30} etc.; *Impf.* יְאַמֵּץ Am 2^{14} etc.; וַיְאַמֵּץ־לוֹ Is 44^{14} 3 fs. sf. 3 ms. תְּאַמְּצֵנוּ ψ 89^{22}; 1 s. sf. אֲאַמְּצֶכֶם Jb 16^{5} etc.; *Imv.* אַמֵּץ Na 2^{2}; אַמְּצוּ Is 35^{3}; אַמְּצֵהוּ Dt 3^{28}; *Inf.* sf. אַמְּצוֹ Pr 8^{28}; *Pt.* מְאַמֵּץ Pr 24^{5};—**1.** *make firm, strengthen*, sq. acc., of giving clouds their place Pr 8^{28} (subj. יי); of repairing temple 2 Ch 24^{13}; of physical vigour Pr 31^{17} חָגְרָה בְעוֹז מָתְנֶיהָ וַתְּאַמֵּץ זְרוֹעֹתֶיהָ: (subj. אֵשֶׁת חַיִל); of strength for war אַמֵּץ כֹּחַ Na 2^{2} (‖ חֲזַק מָתְנַיִם) Am 2^{14} (subj. חָזָק); cf. Pr 24^{5}; of royal power 2 Ch 11^{17} (‖ חִזֵּק); cf. אַמֵּץ בִּרְכַּיִם כּוֹשְׁלוֹת Is 35^{3}; אַמֵּץ בִּרְעוֹת Jb 4^{4} (both ‖ חַזֵּק יָדַיִם רָפוֹת) fig. of encouragement; so אַמֵּץ alone Dt 3^{28} (‖ חַזֵּק) Jb 16^{5} (‖ חשׁך q.v.); ψ 89^{22} (subj. זְרוֹעַ יי); of support Is 41^{10} (subj. יי; ‖ עזר, תמך;—De Che sub **2**). **2.** *assure, secure* for one's self, alw. sq. ל + sf.; of carpenter appropr. tree Is 44^{14}; cf. of יי appropriating Isr. under fig. of bough ψ 80^{16}; under fig. of chosen man v^{18}. **3.** sq. לֵבָב *harden, make obstinate* Dt 2^{30} (subj. יי; ‖ הִקְשָׁה רוּחוֹ) Dt 15^{7} (of unkind man); 2 Ch 36^{13} (of king Zedekiah, ‖ הִקְשָׁה אֶת־עָרְפּוֹ). **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְאַמֵּץ 1 K 12^{18} = 2 Ch 10^{18}; *Impf.* וַיִּתְאַמְּצוּ 2 Ch 13^{7}; *Pt.* מִתְאַמֶּצֶת Ru 1^{18}; **1.** *strengthen oneself*, of conspirators 2 Ch 13^{7} (sq. עַל). **2.** *confirm oneself* in a purpose, *be determined* Ru 1^{18} (sq. ל + Inf.) **3.** *make oneself alert*, make haste 1 K 12^{18} = 2 Ch 10^{18} (sq. ל + Inf.) **Hiph.** *Impf. Juss. exhibit strength, be strong* וְיַאֲמֵץ לֵבֶב חֲזַק ויא׳ ψ 27^{14}, so also 31^{25}.

†**אֹמֶץ** **n.**[**m.**] strength, fig. טַהֲרַת־יָדַיִם יֹסִיף אֹמֶץ Jb 17^{9} *the clean of hands increaseth strength.*

†**אַמְצָה** **n.f.** strength, fig. Zc 12^{5}, but sense difficult, cf. Wr[Zech. p. 585]; Sta[ZAW 1881, 34] prop. אֶמְצָאָה לִי יוֹשְׁבֵי (after 𝔊 𝔗) *may I be sufficient for.*

†**אָמוֹץ** **n.pr.m.** father of Isaiah (=following) Is 1^{1} 2^{1} 13^{1} 20^{2}; $37^{2.21}$ 38^{1} = 2 K $19^{2.20}$ 20^{1}; 2 Ch 26^{22} $32^{20.32}$.

†[**אָמֵץ**] **adj.** strong, only pl. אֲמֻצִּים of horses Zc $6^{3.7}$ (in v^{7} perh. rd. אַדְּמִים, cf. v^{2}, & Hi; see another view in Lag[BN 29]).

†**אַמִּיץ** (אַמִּץ) **adj.** mighty—א׳ abs. 2 S 15^{12} + 2 t.; cstr. Jb 9^{4} + 2 t.—*mighty*, of Absalom's conspiracy 2 S 15^{12}; elsewh. of persons; as subst., instrum. of יי (i.e. Assyrians) Is 28^{2} (‖ חָזָק); א׳ לִבּוֹ = valiant, conqueror Am 2^{16}; of יי, חֲכַם לֵבָב וְא׳ כֹּחַ Jb 9^{4}; cf. א׳ כֹּחַ v^{19} (v. Di & RV), א׳ כֹּחַ Is 40^{26} (‖ רַב אוֹנִים).

†**אַמְצִי** **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Levite 1 Ch 6^{31} **2.** man of priestly line Ne 11^{12} (not in ‖ 1 Ch 9^{12}).

אֲמַצְיָה, אֲמַצְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (יי *has been mighty*). **1.** king of Jud., son of Joash, father of Azariah; אֲמַצְיָהוּ 2 K $14^{1.9}$ + 8 t. 2 K 14; 15^{3} 1 Ch 3^{12}; 2 Ch 24^{27} 25^{1} + 15 t. 2 Ch 24; $26^{1.4}$; אֲמַצְיָה 2 K 12^{22} 13^{12} 14^{8} 15^{1} **2.** אֲמַצְיָה, a Simeonite 1 Ch 4^{34}. **3.** *id.*, a Levite 1 Ch 6^{30}. **4.** priest of Bethel, under Jerob. II, Am $7^{10.12.14}$.

†[**מַאֲמָץ**] **n.**[**m.**] power, strength, force, pl. cstr. מַאֲמַצֵי־כֹחַ Jb 36^{19}.

אָמַר 5287 **vb.** utter, say (MI Ph. אמר, Aram. אֲמַר, Eth. ʾamara; I. 2 *shew, declare*, Ar. أَمَرَ *command;* perh. ✓אמר orig. = *be* or *make prominent*, hence Hithp. infr., אָמִיר; Sab. אמר *lofty*, epith. of king JHMordtm[ZMG 1876, 37]; cf. Dl[Pr 23] who thinks orig. mng. *hell, sichtbar sein*, whence As. *amâru, see, & shew, declare, say*)—**Qal** *Pf.* א׳ Gn 3^{1} +, etc.; *Impf.* יֹאמַר Gn 31^{8} +; וַיֹּאמֶר Gn 1^{3} +; וַיֹּאמֶר Gn 14^{19} +; in Jb alw. וַיֹּאמַר Jb 3^{2} +; 3 fs. תֹּאמַר Gn 21^{12} +; תֹּאמֶר Pr 1^{21}; 1 s. אֹמַר Gn 22^{2} +; אוֹמְרָה ψ 42^{10}; וָאֹמַר Gn 20^{13} +; וָאוֹמַר Ne $2^{7.17.20}$; 3 m. pl. יֹאמְרוּ Ex 4^{1} + etc.; sf. יֹאמְרוּךָ ψ 139^{20}; 2 mpl. תֹּאמְרוּ 2 S 19^{14} (cf. Kö[i. p. 385]); *Imv.* אֱמֹר (אֱמָר) Gn 45^{17} +, etc.; *Inf. abs.* אָמוֹר Ex 21^{5} +; cstr. אֱמֹר Ez 25^{8} +; (הַ)אֲמֹר Jb 34^{18} but rd. הָאָמֹר 𝔊 𝔙 Di, or better הֱאָמֹר *Inf. abs.* c. ה interrog. cf. Ew[§ 328 d]; sf. אָמְרִי Jos 6^{10} +; אֲמָרֶיךָ Je 23^{38}; אֲמָרֶיהָ Mal 1^{7} +; לֵאמֹר Gn 1^{22} +, etc.; *Pt. act.* אֹמֵר Gn 32^{10} +, etc.; *pass.* הָאֳמוּר Mi 2^{7}, but this grammatically indefensible, rd. הֱאָמוֹר, *Inf. abs.* c. ה interrog., v. Dr[Expositor, April, 1887, 263].

1. *Say* (subj. God Gn 3^{1} + or man 32^{5}, serpent 3^{1}, ass Nu 22^{28}, horse יֹאמַר הֶאָח Jb 39^{25} etc.; inanimate things, personif. Jb 28^{14} cf. v^{22} etc.; so in allegory or fable Ju 9^{8} 2 K 14^{9} etc.; esp. in narrat., וַיֹּאמֶר etc., Gn 4^{6} + very oft.): mostly sq. thing said, either subst. Je 14^{17} (c. cl. app.) Dt $27^{16 f.}$ Ju 12^{6}; pronoun Gn 44^{16} 2 K 20^{14} +; or (usually) clause Gn 1^{3} 3^{1} 37^{20}

+ oft. (*orat. recta*); with adv. *thus, so* Gn 32[5] Nu 20[14] 1 K 20[3.5] + oft.; esp. כֹּה אָמַר י׳ Ex 5[1] 7[17] 8[1.20] 1 Ch 17[4] + oft.; the person addressed usu. introduced by אֶל Gn 3[1] 15[7] 22[7] Lv 21[1] 2 S 3[7] 1 K 12[5.23], or לְ Gn 3[13] 4[15] 1 S 20[2] 2 S 2[21] 1 K 14[2] + oft.; rarer combinations are, אל׳ בְּאָזְנֵי Is 49[20] (cf. 5[9] & vid. דבר); אל׳ לְעֵינֵי Ez 28[9]; אל׳ לְפָנֵי Dt 31[7] Jos 10[12] Je 28[11]; אל׳ בְּ Jo 2[17] ψ 126[2], where בְּ local; in all cases usually sq. dir. obj. of words said, Ex 19[25] being very singular; Gn 4[8] the object-clause has probably fallen out, cf. Vrss Di; = *mention, name, designate* Gn 22[2.3] 43[27.29] Ex 32[13] Nu 14[40] 1 S 10[16] 16[3] 2 S 6[22] Ne 6[19]; cf. ψ 139[20] יְמָרוּךָ לְמִזְמָה *speak of thee for falsehood* (but many, as Hup Pe Dy Che, rd. יַמְרוּךָ); = *tell, declare, proclaim* (sq. dir. obj. only) ψ 40[11] Ez 13[7]; in reply to question = *answer* Ex 12[27] Jos 4[7] 1 K 9[9] Je 5[19] 22[9]. The obj. spoken of may be referred to by אֶל 2 K 19[32] Je 22[18] 27[19], or לְ Gn 20[13] אִמְרִי לִי say *of* me, etc. Dt 33[9] Ju 9[54] Is 5[20] ψ 3[3] 71[10], very rarely by a simple accus. Is 3[10] (where rd. prob. for אִמְרוּ, אֲשֶׁרִי), except after אֲשֶׁר where the words used follow (cf. אֲשֶׁר **4 d**) Gn 3[17] Nu 10[29] 14[31] Dt 28[68] Ju 7[4] 1 S 9[17.23b] 1 K 8[29] La 4[20]; cf. Nu 21[16] 2 K 17[12] 21[4], & (two extreme cases) Is 8[12] La 2[15] (v. Dr Sm i. 24, 5); הֵאָמוֹר Mi 2[7] rd. inf. abs. c. ה interrog. הֲאָמוֹר (v. supr.) *shall one say? shall it be said?* After another vb. of saying, introducing thing said: Dt 21[7] 25[9] 27[15] Ct 2[10] +, even after אמר Gn 22[7] Lv 21[1] Je 34[2] Est 7[5] +; esp. inf. לֵאמֹר, after דבר Gn 8[15], צוה 2[16], ענה 44[16], ברך 1[22], נשבע 24[7], נדר 28[20], etc.; after אמר 2 S 3[18] 1 K 12[23] Ru 4[4] 1 Ch 21[18] +; after שׁלח 2 Ch 35[21], שׁוב Gn 32[7]; cf. also Gn 28[6] Ex 5[13] 9[5] 13[8] 17[4] Nu 11[20] Dt 1[28] 13[7] Ju 8[15] 1 S 23[2] 1 K 13[3] Je 32[3] 37[9] +; also when subj. of לֵאמֹר differs from that of preceding clause Gn 31[1] 38[13.24] etc.; after שׁמע Is 37[9] = 2 K 19[9].

2. *Say in the heart* (= think) אל׳ בלבב Dt 8[17] cf. 1 K 12[26] ψ 10[6.11.13] 14[1] 35[25] Is 14[13] 47[8.10] 49[21] Ec 2[1.15] 3[17.18]; אל׳ לִלְבָבָם Ho 7[2]; אל׳ אֶל־לִבּוֹ Gn 8[21] *said unto his heart* (to himself), subj. י׳, cf. 1 S 27[1]; אָמְרָה נַפְשִׁי La 3[24]; thence אל׳ alone Gn 20[11] 26[9] Nu 24[11] Ru 4[4] 1 S 20[26] 2 S 5[6] 12[22] 2 K 5[11]; sq. cl. with כִּי Ju 15[2]; in particular = *desire* מַה־תֹּאמַר נַפְשֶׁךָ 1 S 20[4] cf. Est 2[13]; sq. inf. = *purpose*, Ex 2[14] *thinkest thou to kill me, as thou killedst the Egyptian?* Jos 22[33] 1 S 30[6] 1 K 5[19] 2 Ch 28[10.13]; *expect* 2 S 21[16] *he expected to slay David* 2 Ch 13[8] 32[1].

3. *Promise* (sq. inf.) 1 Ch 27[23] 2 Ch 21[7] Est 4[7]; (*id.* + לְ of pers.) 2 K 8[19] Ne 9[15]; (sq. acc. of dir. obj. + לְ of pers. + inf. of purpose) Ne 9[23].

4. *Command* (esp. late) sq. אֶל־ of person addressed, Nu 15[38] 1 Ch 21[18]; sq. לְ Jos 11[9] 2 S 16[11] 2 K 4[24] Jb 9[7] ψ 106[34] (v. sub אֲשֶׁר **8 e**); sq. inf. 1 S 24[11] 1 Ch 21[17] 2 Ch 1[18] 29[27.30] 31[11] 35[21] Est 1[17] 4[13.15] 6[1] 9[14]; sq. inf. + לְ of pers. 2 Ch 14[3] 29[21] 31[4] Est 1[10]; sq. acc. dir. obj. 2 Ch 29[24] *the king commanded the burnt-offering and the sin-offering*, cf. 1 K 5[20] Est 2[15]; sq. cl. with אשׁר = *that* Ne 13[19]; *id.* + לְ of pers. v[22]; sq. cl. with כִּי Jb 36[10]; abs. 1 S 16[16] (rd. however prob. יאמרו for יאמר, cf. Dr); also ψ 105[31.34] 107[25] 1 Ch 14[12] 2 Ch 24[8] Ne 13[9.19] (all sq. vb. consec.); *command by letter* אל׳ עִם־הַסֵּפֶר Est 9[25] (sq. impf.); *appoint, assign* לָהֶם אל׳ לוֹ 1 K 11[18] = *threaten* sq. inf. Dt 9[25] ψ 106[23]

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נֶאֱמַר Dn 8[26]; *Impf.* יֵאָמֵר Gn 22[14] +; יֵאָמֶר לו Is 4[3]; יֵאָמַר Gn 10[9] +; וַיֵּאָמֶר Jos 2[2]; *be said, told* Gn 10[9] 22[14] ψ 87[5] Je 4[11] 16[14] (all abs., indef. subj., of current saying); so *said* in a book Nu 21[14]; *be related, told*, of vision Dn 8[26]; *said, told* to (sq. לְ ind. obj.) Jos 2[2] Ho 2[1.1] Zp 3[16]; either so, or *told concerning* Nu 23[23]; Ez 13[12] (אֶל־); יֵאָמֵר לָכֶם = *ye shall be called* (it shall be said to you) Is 61[6] (‖ תִּקָּרְאוּ), cf. 4[3] 19[18] 32[5] (יִקָּרֵא לְ ‖) 62[4.4]; hence *be called*, of Tophet לֹא־יֵאָמֵר עוֹד הַתֹּפֶת Je 7[32]; subj. שֵׁם Gn 32[29]; Jb 34[31] כִּי אֶל־אֵל הֵאָמַר, Rabb. (cf. AV) treat הֵאָמַר as Niph. Inf. for לֵהֵאָמֵר, but against grammar; the form as it stands is Qal Pf., אֵל־אֵל being prefixed to the interrog. for emphasis (cf. Je 22[15] 23[26] Ne 13[27]), v. Dr[§9] Di al.; Hoffm., however, reads הֵאָמֵר inf. abs. = imv. 'so must one speak (it be spoken) to God.' †**Hiph.** *Pf. avow, avouch* Dt 26[17]; אֶת־י׳ הֶאֱמַרְתָּ הַיּוֹם לִהְיוֹת לְךָ לֵאלֹהִים; v[18] וי׳ הֶאֱמִירְךָ היום להיות לו לְעַם (*lit. cause to declare*, i.e. through agency of Moses; on this & other interpr. vid. Di). †**Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְאַמְּרוּ ψ 94[4] subj. כָּל־פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן *act proudly, boast* (‖ יַבִּיעוּ; יְדַבְּרוּ עָתָק); prob. also 2 mpl. תִּתְיַמָּרוּ Is 61[6] (in good sense, sq. בְּ of thing gloried in) ☉ 𝔘 𝔗 & cf. 𝔊; Ges[Comm.] so De Che Kö[i. 457 f.] (fr. [ימר] *exchange* Thes Hi Kn Ew Di; but vid. מור, ימר).

†**אֹמֶר** **n.m.** ψ[77.9] **utterance, speech, word,** only poet., & Jos 24[27] exalted style; — abs. א׳ Jb 22[28] + 5 t.; sf. אִמְרוֹ Jb 20[29]; *Pl.* abs. אֲמָרִים Pr 19[7] 22[21]; cstr. אִמְרֵי Nu 24[4] +; אֲמָרָיו Jb 22[22]; אִמְרֵיכֶם Jb 32[14] Is 41[26] (on deriv. fr. אָמַר cf. Di

Jb 15[33]) etc.;—**1.** *utterance, word,* esp. pl. Jb. 6[26] (‖ מִלִּים) 32[12.14] (‖ מִלִּין) 33[3] 34[37]; ψ 5[2] (‖ הֲגִיגִי), 141[6] (on this v. cf. Che); Pr 2[1] (‖ מִצְוָה), v[16] 4[10.20] (‖ דָּבָר), 7[1] (‖ מִצְוָה), v[5] 19[7] Is 41[26]; words of God Nu 24[4.16] cf. Jos 24[27] Jb 6[10] 22[22] ψ 107[11]; fig. of day ψ 19[3] (sing.); cf. v[4] (‖ דְּבָרִים) but vid. Che on v.; of wisdom (personif.) Pr 1[21] (‖ קוֹל); oft. in phrase אִמְרֵי־פִי Dt 32[1] ψ 19[15] (‖ הֶגְיוֹן); 54[4] (‖ תְּפִלָּה); 78[1] (‖ תּוֹרָה); Pr 4[5] 5[7] 7[24] 8[8]; cf. Jb 8[2] Pr 6[2.2]; of ׳י Jb 23[12] (‖ מִצְוֹת שְׂפָתָיו); ψ 138[4]; Ho 6[5] (of Yahweh's words as weapon); in phrases אִמְרֵי יְשָׁר Jb 6[25]; א׳ בִּינָה Pr 1[2]; א׳ נֹעַם Pr 15[26] 16[24]; חֲשִׁיב אֲמָרִים אֱמֶת 19[27] 23[12]; א׳ אֱמֶת 22[21], cf. v[21] *return answer;* תָּשִׁיב אֲמָרֶיהָ לָהּ Ju 5[29] *she returneth* (i.e. *repeateth*) *her words to herself;* חָשַׂךְ א׳ *spare* (i.e. refrain fr.) *words* Pr 17[27] **2.** sg. *promise* ψ 77[9]; *appointment, decree* Jb 20[29]; *command* ψ 68[12] (but v. Che); *plan, purpose* Jb 22[28] גְּזַר־א׳; Hb 3[9] Thes *sworn are the rods of appointment* (i.e. the chastisements decreed), but passage dub., v. Comm.;—Gn 49[21] rd. אֲמָרַי cf. אָמִיר; vid. Di.

[אִמְרָה] **n.f.** utterance, speech, word (poet., mostly sg. coll., cf. pl. vb. ψ 119[103], but here rd. prob. pl.n. cf. 𝔊 Ol Hi De Che)—cstr. אִמְרַת Is 5[24]+; אִמְרָתִי Gn 4[23]+etc.; *Pl.* abs. אֲמָרוֹת ψ 12[7]; cstr. אִמְרוֹת ib.;—*utterance, speech* Gn 4[23] (song of Lamech, ‖ קוֹל) so Is 28[23] 32[9]; Dt 32[2] (‖ לֶקַח), ψ 17[6] Is 29[4.4] (‖ also דִּבֶּר); esp. *saying(s), word(s)* of ׳י (command & promise) Dt 33[9] (‖ בְּרִית); Is 5[24] (‖ תּוֹרָה) 2 S 22[31]=ψ 18[31] ψ 12[7] 105[19] (‖ דָּבָר); esp. ψ 119[11.38.41]+16 t.; 138[2] 147[15] (‖ דָּבָר), Pr 30[5].

†[אֶמֶרָה] **n.f.** id., only אֶמֶרְתּוֹ אֲשֶׁר צִוָּה La 2[17]

†**אוֹמָר n.pr.m.** grandson of Esau (*eloquent?*) Gn 36[11.15] 1 Ch 1[36].

†**אֲמִיר n.m.** top, summit, of tree Is 17[6]; of mt. v[9] (? so Ew Kn De Di; Lag Che Brd Or foll. 𝔊 & rd. הָאֲמֹרִי); *Pl.* cstr. אֲמִרֵי Gn 49[21] (so rd. for אִמְרֵי, Ew Di al., cf. also 1. אֵלָה p. 18).

†**אֹמֶר n.pr.m.** **1.** a priest assigned to Dvd's time 1 Ch 24[14] perh.=**2.** ancestor of priest 1 Ch 9[12] cf. Ne 11[13] Ezr 2[37] 10[20] Ne 7[40]. **3.** priest in Jerem.'s time Je 20[1]. **4.** father of Zadok Ne 3[29] **5. n.pr.loc.** (?) Ezr 2[59]=Ne 7[61].

אֱמֹרִי n.pr.m.coll. (construed as pl. Dt 3[9] + 5 t.) **Amorites** (perh.=*mountain-dwellers,* cf. Nu 13[29] Dt 1[7.19 f.] etc. & Di Gn 10[16] al.)—alw. c. art., exc. Nu 21[29] Ez 16[45]. **1.** called son of Canaan Gn 10[16] (J) 1 Ch 1[14]=**2.** a chief people dispossessed by Hebrews; (*a*) living E. of Jordan Nu 21[13.13.25]+9 t. Nu+Jos 24[8] (all E), cf. Jos 2[10] 9[10] (JE) Dt 1[4] 3[2.9]+7 t. D; also Ju 10[8.11] 11[19.21.23.23] 1 K 4[19] ψ 135[11] 136[19] (Sihon their king Nu 21[1]+; Sihon & Og Dt 3[8]+); (*b*) living W of Jordan Jos 10[5.6] 24[12.15.18] (all E), cf. 7[7] (JE); 5[1] 10[12] (both D; cf. also 13[4], q. del. Di) Ju 1[34.35.36] 6[10] 1 K 21[26] 2 K 21[11] cf. 1 S 7[14] 2 S 21[2]; (*c*) living in south Dt 1[7.19.20.27.44]; cf. Gn 14[7] (W. of Dead Sea); (*d*) in gen.=ancient inhabitants of Canaan Gn 15[16] (J or R) 48[22] (E) Am 2[9.10]; (*e*) named in list of Canaanitish peoples, to be dispossessed by Isr. Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 33[2] 34[11] Jos 3[10] 9[1] (all J); Dt 7[1] 20[17] Jos 11[3] 12[8] (all D); Ex 23[23] Nu 13[29] Jos 24[11] (all E); Ju 3[5] 1 K 9[20] 2 Ch 8[7] Ezr 9[1] Ne 9[8]; cf. Ez 16[3.45]; (on these lists cf. Bu Urgesch 344 ff. & We JBTh xxi. 602.) **3. adj.gent.** sg. Gn 14[13] Dt 2[24].

†**אֲמָרִי n.pr.m.** **1.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 9[4]; cf. **2.** Ne 3[2] (=*tall?* or *eloquent?*).

אֲמַרְיָה, אֲמַרְיָהוּ n.pr.m. (*Yah(u) hath promised,* cf. Palm. אמרשמש, Sab. יתעאמר) long form only 1 Ch 24[23] 2 Ch 19[11] 31[15]. **1.** a Levite 1 Ch 23[19] 24[23] (in Dvd's time), cf. 1 Ch 5[33.33] 6[37] Ezr 7[3]; vid. also **2.** 1 Ch 5[37.37]; also **3.** Ezr 10[42]. **4.** chief priest under Jehosh. 2 Ch 19[11]. **5.** Levite under Hezekiah 2 Ch 31[15]. **6.** son of Hezekiah & great-grandfather of Zephaniah Zp 1[1]. **7** a priest Ne 10[4] 12[2.13]. **8.** a man of Judah Ne 11[4].

†[מַיְאֲמָר] **n.m.** Est 9, 32 word, command (late; Mish. *id.*) cstr. מַאֲמַר Est 1[15] 2[20] 9[32]

†**אַמְרָפֶל n.pr.m.** king of Shinar Gn 14[1.9] (prob.=חמרבי, *Hammurabi* of Babylon, who reigned c. 2100 B.C., cf. Schr SBA 1887, xxxi (June 23) COT[ii. 296 f.] Dl in De Gen 1887, Excursus).

†**אֶמֶשׁ adv.** yesterday (etym. dub.; MV after Fl De on Jb 30[3] cf. Sta[§ 256 c] der. fr. √משׁה =Ar. مسا, whence مَسَآءٌ, *evening;* v. also in Thes, & cf. As. *mušu, night* COT[Gloss], Eth. ዕምት; but also Ar. أَمْسِ=As. *amšatu, yesterday*)=*last night* Gn 19[34] 31[29.42] (אֲמֶשׁ);=recently 2 K 9[26]—Jb 30[3] א׳ שׁוֹאָה is difficult & uncertain Thes MV al. *darkness, gloom* of wasteness, so RV, but dub., cf. Di; G. Hoffm. rds. אֵם שׁ׳=*the mother of* (*all*) *the ruined* (said of the desert).

אֲמֻתַּי, אֲמֻתַּחַת v. אמן, מתח.

אָן adv. v. sub אַי.

†**אֹן** (Gn 41[45] 46[20]) **אוֹן** (Gn 41[50] Ez 30[17]) **n. pr.loc. On** (Egypt. *An* cf. Eb[GS75] Wied[Samml46]; perh. = As. *Unu*, Steindorff[BAS i.610], contr. Dl[Pa318]) city in lower Egypt, prob. on border of land of Goshen, residence of 'Potiphera, priest of On,' father-in-law of Joseph Gn 41[45.50] 46[20]; also Ez 30[17] (where MT אָוֶן); it was celebrated for worship of sun-god Ra, & hence called also *sun-city*, בֵּית שֶׁמֶשׁ Je 43[13], Ⓖ Ἡλίου πόλις; mod. *Matariye*, on E. bank of Nile, c. 7 miles E. of N. fr. Cairo & 18 fr. Memphis;—cf. Eb[GS75,507 f. & map] Wied[l.c.]

אֹן *sorrow*, v. אָוֶן.

†**אָנָּא** **interj.** (from אָ and נָא, q. v.) a strong part. of entreaty, **ah, now! I (or we) beseech thee!** oft. sq. an imper.; Gn 50[17] (to Joseph) אָנָּא שָׂא נָא וגו׳ *Ah, now!* forgive, we pray, etc., Ex 32[31] (to God); elsewhere always sq. ׳י or אֲדֹנָי ψ 118[25.25] Ne 1[5.11] Dn 9[4]. Written אָנָּה 2 K 20[3] (= Is 38[3]) Jon 1[14] 4[2] ψ 116[4.16]

אנב (perh. *spring, leap*, so Dl[HA 65, Pr114], inferred fr. As. *annabu, hare*; ag. this Nö[ZMG 1886, 734]).

†**אַרְנֶבֶת** **n.f.** hare (Ar. أَرْنَبٌ, Syr. ܐܪܢܒܬܐ, As. *annabu*, as *springer?*) eating of it forbidden Lv 11[6] (P) Dt 14[7]

אָנָה, **אֲנָה** v. sub אַי.

I. †[**אנה**] **vb. mourn**—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְאָנוּ cons. Is 3[26] 19[8] (‖ אָבַל q.v.)

†**אֲנִיָּה** **n.f. mourning**; Is 29[2] La 2[5] (both times in combin. תַּאֲנִיָּה וַאֲנִיָּה).

†**תַּאֲנִיָּה** **n.f.** id. *ib.*

†**אֲנִיעָם** **n.pr.m.** (*lament of people*) 1 Ch 7[19] a man of Manasseh.

II. **אנה** (√whence foll. nouns, cf. As. *ânu, unûtu, vessel, utensil*, v. Dl in Zim[BP 115] Hpt in KAT[2 Gloss l.]; Ar. إِنَآءٌ).

†**אֳנִי** **n.m.**[1 K 10,11] & **f.**[v 22] **coll. ships, fleet**—abs. 1 K 9[26] +; cstr. 10[11] +;—of Sol. 1 K 9[26.27]; called אֳנִי תַרְשִׁישׁ (i.e. large, sea-going vessels, such as sail to Tarshish) 10[22.22]; אֳנִי חִירָם 10[11.22]; propelled by oars אֳנִי־שָׁיִט Is 33[21].

†**אֳנִיָּה** **n.f. unit. a ship**—abs. Jon 1[3] + 3 t.; *Pl.* abs. אֳנִיּוֹת Dt 28[68] +; אֳנִיּוֹת 2 Ch 8[18]; cstr. = abs. 1 K 22[49] +, etc.;—*a ship* Pr 30[19] Gn 49[13] Dt 28[68] Ju 5[17] (where, however, cf. Bu[BB Richter u. Sam. p. 16] on text) 1 K 22[49.50] Is 43[14] 2 Ch 8[18] 20[36.37] Jon 1[4.5] ψ 104[26] 107[23] Dn 11[40]; אֳנִי תָּרְשִׁישׁ Ez 27[9]; propelled by oars Ez 27[29]; esp. אֳנִי תַּרְשִׁישׁ (cf. אֳנִי) 1 K 22[49] 2 Ch 9[21] (cf. 1 K 10[22] supr. sub אֳנִי) ψ 48[8] Is 2[16] 23[1.14] 60[9] Ez 27[25]; late of ship going to Tarshish 2 Ch 9[21] 20[36] Jon 1[3]; *merchant-ship*, אֳנִי סוֹחֵר Pr 31[14]; אֳנִי אֵבָה *swift ships* Jb 9[26] (cf. אבה); *seamen* אַנְשֵׁי־אֳנִיּוֹת 1 K 9[27].

†III. [**אנה**] **vb. be opportune, meet, encounter opportunely** (Ar. أَنَى *the right time is come*, or *it is come to the right time*, or *to maturity*, or *is opportune*). **Pi.** *Pf.* אִנָּה Ex 21[13] *cause* (*or allow*) *to meet* in הָאֱלֹהִים אִנָּה בְיָדוֹ (obj. om.), i.e. without any purpose of the man to whom sf. ref. **Pu.** *be allowed to meet, be sent*, *Impf.* יְאֻנֶּה Pr 12[21] (c. ל); 3 fs. תְּאֻנֶּה ψ 91[10] (c. אֶל), subj. *evil*. **Hithp.** *cause oneself to meet, seek occasion* (= seek a quarrel with) sq. ל 2 K 5[7]

†[**תַּאֲנָה**] **n.f. occasion, time of copulation**; sf. תַּאֲנָתָהּ i.e. of wild ass Je 2[24].

†**תְּאֻנָּה** **n.f. opportunity**, i.e. ground of quarrel; of Samson, sq. מִן Ju 14[4].

אֲנָּה v. אָנָּא.

אֲנוֹ Je 42[6] Kt: v. after אֲנִי.

†[**אָנַח**] **vb.** only **Niph. sigh, groan**, mostly poet. & late (Aram. אֲנַח, אנח Ethp. cf. As. [*anâḫu*], *inḫu, sigh* Zim[BP 12, 30])—*Pf.* 3 fs. נֶאֱנְחָה La 1[8] Jo 1[18]; 3 pl. נֶאֶנְחוּ Is 24[7]; *Impf.* יֵאָנַח Pr 29[2] etc.; *Imv.* הֵאָנַח Ez 21[11]; *Pt.* נֶאֱנָח Ez 21[12]; נֶאֱנָחָה La 1[21] etc.;—**1.** *sigh*, in token of grief Is 24[7] Pr 29[2] La 1[4] (‖ נוּגוֹת) v[21] Ez 21[11.11]; of Jerus. La 1[8]; mostly abs. but sq. עַל- Ez 9[4] (‖ נֶאֱנָק); sq. עַל- & אֶל- 21[12]. **2.** in physical distress La 1[11] (‖ בִּקֵּשׁ לֶחֶם); Ex 2[23] sq. מִן *by reason of* (‖ זַעֲקָה). **3.** *groan* of cattle (בְּהֵמָה) Jo 1[18].

†**אֲנָחָה** **n.f. sighing, groaning** (poet. & late);—*abs.* ψ 31[11] +; *sf.* אַנְחָתִי Jb 3[4] +; אַנְחָתָהּ Is 21[2] (sf. with Raphe), *Pl. sf.* אַנְחֹתַי La 1[22];—*sighing, groaning*, in distress, physical or mental Jb 3[24] (‖ שְׁאָגָה), 23[2] (‖ שִׂיחַ), ψ 6[7]; 38[10] (‖ תַּאֲוָה), Is 21[2], La 1[22]; ‖ יָגוֹן ψ 31[11] Is 35[10] 51[11] Je 45[3]; אֵין קוֹל ψ 102[6].

אֲנַחְנוּ **pron. 1 pl.** we v. infr.

†**אַנַחֲרַת** **n.pr.loc.** city in Naphtali Jos 19[19]. Kn (cf. Di) comp. *en-Naʿûra*, on E. side of Jebel Daḥi, little Hermon; cf. Rob[BR iii. 339].

אֲנִי, אֲנִי **pron. 1 s. comm.** I (Ⓖ, אֲנָא,

אֲנִי, אֲנִיא:) Gn 6¹⁷ 9⁹·¹² + oft. Following a ptcp. as its subj. (to express mostly either a true present or the fut. instans) Gn 18¹⁷ הַמְכַסֶּה אֲנִי *Am I hiding* from Abraham that which, etc., Ju 15³ 1 S 3¹³ Je 1¹² 38¹⁴ 44²⁹ (v. Dr§ 135, 4). Appended to a verb, it expresses, in early Hebrew, a real emphasis, as Ju 8²³ לֹא אֶמְשֹׁל אֲנִי בָּכֶם *I* will not rule over you, 2 S 12²⁸ lest *I* take the city, 2 S 17¹⁵ thus and thus did Ahitophel counsel, and thus and thus יָעַצְתִּי אֲנִי did *I* counsel; but in later Heb. it is sometimes pleonastic, Ec 2¹¹·¹⁵·¹⁸·²⁰ + In response to a question, אֲנִי alone = *I am, It is I*, Gn 27²⁴ Ju 13¹¹ 1 K 18⁸ +. With הֵ, הַאֲנִי †Is 66⁹. (Syn. אָנֹכִי, q.v.)

†**אָנוּ pron. 1 pl. comm.** we (common in postB. Heb.; cf. also Amh. *ĕñā*) may be regarded as the pl. of אֲנִי (W^SG 99), only Je 42⁶ Kt, for which Qr substitutes the normal אֲנַחְנוּ.

אָנֹכִי, אָנֹכִי (once Jb 33⁹ אֲנֹכִי) **pron. 1 s. comm.** I; Gn 3¹⁰ 7⁴ 15¹·² 16⁵ + oft. With הֵ, הֶאָנֹכִי †Nu 11¹² Jb 21⁴. (As. *anâku*, Ph. & Moab. אנך: not in Ar. Aram. Eth.; but *ku* appears as the affix of the 1 s. in the Eth. verb (e.g. *waladku* = Heb. יְלַדְתִּי). אָנֹכִי and אֲנִי appear to be two parallel formations (both containing the element *ani* [cf. the sf. -נִי, -נִי] or *ana*, & one strengthened by the addition of the demonst. basis *ku* [prob. akin to כֻּא, כָּא, כֹּה *here*]: cf. Sta§ 179 W^SG 95 f. 98-101), of which, in most of the Sem. languages, one prevailed to the exclusion of the other, but which in Heb. maintained their place side by side.) In some cases אני and אנכי appear capable of being used indifferently; in others the choice seems to have been determined, partly by rhythmical considerations, partly by a growing preference for אֲנִי among later writers. Thus when appended to the verb for emph. (whether with or without גַּם) the lighter form אֲנִי is nearly always used (Lv 20⁵ 26²⁴·³² Dt 12³⁰ Ju 1³ 8²³ 2 S 12²⁸ 17¹⁵ 18²·²² Je 17¹⁸ 21⁵ Ez 17²² Jb 13²+; cf. the cases Gn 27³⁴ 1 S 25²⁴ 2 S 19¹ 1 K 1²⁶ Pr 23¹⁵); on the contrary, in the emph. rhetorical style of Dt, אָנֹכִי is preferred (in the discourses, uniformly, exc. 12³⁰, in acc. with usage just noted, & 29⁵ in a standing expression; on 32⁴⁸·⁵¹ (P) cf. infr.) In partic. phrases, also, usage prefers sts. אני, sts. אנכי; thus there occurs חַי־אֲנִי Nu 14²¹ & always, exc. Dt 32⁴⁰; (אֲנִי) אִתְּךָ אֲנִי (Je 1⁹·¹⁹ 30¹¹ 46²⁸ Is 43²·⁵); אֲנִי יהוה Ex 6²·⁶·⁸ & elsewh. in P, & esp. freq. in H (Lv 18²·⁴·⁶ etc.) & Ez, also Gn 15⁷ 28¹³ Dt 29⁵ Ju 6¹⁰ +; (אנכי יהוה much less freq.; only JE & proph. writers, †Ex 20² = Dt 5⁶, Ho 12¹⁰ 13⁴ ψ 81¹¹, Ex 20⁵ = Dt 5⁹, Is 43¹¹ 44²⁴ 51¹⁵ (Ex 4¹¹ is diff.); cf. Dr^JPh xi. 224 f.); אני אמרתי Is 38¹⁰ (Hez.) 49⁴ Je 5⁴ 10¹⁹ (3¹⁹ אנכי) Ru 4⁴ ψ 30⁷ 31²³ 41⁵ 82⁶ +; ויאמר אֲנִי (in response to a qu.) Gn 27²⁴ Ju 13¹¹ 2 S 20¹⁷ 1 K 13¹⁴ 18⁸ (ו׳ אנכי only 2 S 2²⁰; on the contrary, with a *predicate*, אָנֹכִי is regularly employed, Gn 24³⁴ 1 S 30¹³ 2 S 1⁸ עֲמָלֵקִי אָנֹכִי 11⁵ 20¹⁷ Is 6⁵ Je 1⁶ Jon 1⁹); וַאֲנִי הִנֵּה (חִנֵּנִי) Gn 6¹⁷ 9⁹ Ex 31⁶ Nu 3¹² + (but הִנֵּה אָנֹכִי Gn 24¹⁴·⁴³ 25³² Ex 3¹³ 19⁹ +; הִנֵּה אֲנִי is very uncommon; v. *ib.*²²⁶). So far as the usage of partic. books is concerned, in the Pent. (exc. Dt) אֲנִי is used in P (incl. H) always (about 130 t.) exc. Gn 23⁴ (cf. Ez below); in JE אנכי is preferred, though not exclusively (81 : 48). In S there are 50 instances of each form. Je has some 54 instances of אני, 37 of אנכי. In later books the preponderance of אֲנִי is evident. Thus in Ez אני occurs 138 t., אנכי once 36²⁸ (perh. a reminiscence of Je 11⁴ᵇ 24⁷ 30²²); in La Hg Ezr Est Ec אני 45 t., אנכי never; in Ch אני 30 t., אנכי once 1 Ch 17¹ (from 2 S 7²); in Dn אני 23 t., אנכי once 10¹¹. Vid. more fully Giesebrecht ZAW 1881, 251-8 Dr^l. c. 222-7

אֲנַחְנוּ, אֲנָחְנוּ pron. 1 pl. comm. we (the pl. corresp. to אָנֹכִי, as אֲנִי to אֲנִי; v W^SG p. 100; Ph. אנחן CIS^i. 3, 16, 17, Aram. אֲנַחְנָא, ℵ also נַחְנָא, Syr. ܚܢܢ, ܢܚܢ, נַחְנוּ:) Gn 13⁸ 29⁴ 37⁷ 42¹¹·¹³ Nu 9⁷ Dt 1²⁸·⁴¹ Jo 2¹⁷·¹⁸, etc. Like אֲנִי, following a ptcp. as its subj. Gn 19¹³ Nu 10²⁹ Ju 19¹⁸ 2 K 18²⁶; appended to a vb. for emph. Ju 9²⁸ 2 K 10⁴ Is 20⁶

†נַחְנוּ, נָחְנוּ **pron. 1 pl.** we (abbrev. from אֲנַחְנוּ; cf. the forms נַחְנוּ, נַחְנָא, just cited; also As. *nîni*) Gn 42¹¹ Ex 16⁷·⁸ Nu 32³² La 3⁴². (In 2 S 17¹² נַחְנוּ is 1 pl. perf. Qal from נוּחַ.)

†אֲנָךְ **n.[m.] plummet** (cf. words in cogn. lang. for *lead, tin*, etym. dub., perh. foreign; Ar. أَنْك (v. Frä¹⁵³) Syr. ܐܢܟ, Mand. אנכא, As. *anâku* Lyon Sargontexte 92; v. Lag Arm. Stud. § 103 cf. Id. BN 175)—אֲנָךְ exc. once Am 7⁸—*plummet* Am 7⁷·⁸·⁸; חוֹמַת אֲנָךְ, i.e. a vertical wall v⁷.

אָנֹכִי pron. 1 sg. v. supr. sub אֲנִי.

†[**אָנַן**] **vb. only Hithpo. complain, murmur** (Mish. אנן, Aram. אֲנַן, Ar. أَنَّ, As. [*anânu*], whence *ênênu, unnînu, sigh* Zim^BP 22)—*Impf.* יִתְאוֹנֵן La 3³⁹ (sq. עַל in ‖ member); *Pt.* מִתְאֹנְנִים בְּאָזְנֵי יְ׳ Nu 11¹ (sq. acc.; vid. Di).

†[אָנַס] **vb.** compel, constrain (late, oft. Jish. *id.*, Aram. אֲנַס, אָנֵס)—**Qal** *Pt.* אֵין אֹנֵס viz., to drink Est 1[8] (‖ כִּרְצוֹן אִישׁ וָאִישׁ).

†[אָנַף, אָנָף] **vb.** (breathe, snort) be **angry** (MI *id.*, cf. Ar. أَنِفَ, As. etc. in deriv.)—**Qal** *Pf.* אָנַפְתָּ ψ 60[3], etc.; *Impf.* יֶאֱנַף ψ 2[12], etc.;—*be angry*, of יי; usually sq. בְּ 1 K 8[46]=2 Ch 6[36] Is 12[1] ψ 85[6] Ezr 9[14]; abs. ψ 60[3] 79[5]; cf. also ψ 2[12]. **Hithp.** id. alw. sq. בְּ, & alw. of יי, *Pf.* הִתְאַנַּף Dt 1[37] 4[21] 9[20]; *Impf.* וַיִּתְאַנַּף Dt 9[8] 1 K 11[9] 2 K 17[18].

I. אַף 277 **n.m.** Gn 30,2 **nostril, nose, face, anger** (As. *appu, face* Flood iii. 27, 29 cf. Hpt KAT[2] Gloss, Ar. أَنْف, Eth. አንፍ *nose;* Aram. אַנְפִּין, אַפִּין *face*)—abs. ψ 78[21]+; cstr. Gn 27[45]+; sf. אַפִּי Ex 22[23]+, etc.; du. אַפַּיִם Pr 14[17]+; אַפָּיו Gn 2[7]+ etc.;—In Hex JE (Jos 7[1] P? 23[16] D?). **1.** *nostril*, as organ of breathing Gn 2[7] 7[22] Jb 27[3] cf. Nu 11[20]; 2 S 22[9]=ψ 18[9] cf. Is 65[5]; Is 2[22] La 4[20] Ez 38[18] (del. Co) Am 4[10]; רוּחַ אַפִּיךָ (of יי) i.e. wind Ex 15[8]; cf. נִשְׁמַת רוּחַ אַפּוֹ 2 S 22[16]=ψ 18[16] (vid. also sub **3**); *nose* sg. Ct 7[5.9] Ez 8[17] 23[25] Pr 30[33] (where play upon diff. meaning of אַף & אַפַּיִם): (*a*) as organ of smelling Dt 33[10] ψ 115[6]; (*b*) as place of ring for ornament Gn 24[47] Is 3[21] Ez 16[12]; (*c*) as place of ring or hook for captive 2 K 19[28]=Is 37[29]; for beasts, e.g. swine Pr 11[22]; hippopot. Jb 40[24]; crocod. v[26]. **2.** Du. *face* (esp. in phrase אַפַּיִם אַרְצָה) Gn 19[1] 42[6] 48[12] Nu 22[31] 1 S 20[41] 24[9] 25[41] 28[14] 2 S 14[4] 14[33] 18[28] 24[20] 1 K 1[23.31] Is 49[23] 1 Ch 21[21] 2 Ch 7[3] 20[18] Ne 8[6] also Gn 3[19]; גְּבַהּ אַפּוֹ *pride of his countenance* ψ 10[4]; לְאַפַּי *before*, loc. sense (cf. לִפְנֵי) 1 S 25[23]; אַפַּיִם 1 S 1[5] rd. אֶפֶס ℭ We Dr (q.v.) **3.** mostly *anger*, human Gn 27[45] 49[6.7]+(45 t.); oftener divine Ex 32[12] Dt 9[19] 2 K 24[20]+(17 t.); oft. subj. חָרָה (וַיִּחַר etc.) *his anger was kindled* Gn 30[2] 39[19] Ex 4[14] 22[23] 32[10.11]+; in various combinations, esp. חֲרוֹן אַף *fierceness of anger* Ex 32[12] Nu 25[4] 32[14]+; cf. חֲרִי־אַף 1 S 20[34]; בַּעַל־אַף Pr 22[24] *one given to anger*, etc.; אֶרֶךְ אַפַּיִם *slow to anger* Ex 34[6] Nu 14[18] Ne 9[17] +7 t. of God; Pr 14[29] 15[18] 16[32] 25[15] of man.

†אַפַּיִם **n.pr.m.** a son of Nadab, 1 Ch 2[30.31].

†אַנָפָה **n.f.** an unclean bird (cf. As. *anpatu* Dl HA 33; mng. quite dub.; on conjectures v. Di Lv 11[19]) Lv 11[19] Dt 14[8].

†[אָנַק] **vb.** cry, groan (Aram. אֲנַק, אָנֵק)—**Qal** *Impf.* יֶאֱנַק Je 51[52]; *Inf. cstr.* אֱנֹק Ez 26[15], both of groaning of wounded (חָלָל). **Niph.** *id.*, in mourning, lamentation; *Inf. cstr.* הֵאָנֵק Ez 24[17] (‖ עֲשֹׂה אֵבֶל); *Pt.* נֶאֱנָקִים 9[4] (‖ נֶאֱנָחִים) sq. עַל.

†1. אֲנָקָה **n.f.** crying, groaning, in distress (Aram. אֲנָקָה) Mal 2[13] (‖ דִּמְעָה, בְּכִי); *cstr.* אֲנְקַת ψ 12[6] (of poor, אֶבְיוֹן); 79[11] (of prisoner אָסִיר), so 102[21].

†II. אֲנָקָה **n.f.** ferret, or **shrew-mouse**, unclean animal Lv 11[30] (Tristr FFP 24; אַחְמְתָא, אקמתא ℌ).

†I. [אָנַשׁ] **vb.** be weak, sick (As. *anâšu* Zim BP 56, 70; Wetzst in De Psalmen, ed. 4, 882 der. fr. II. אנש *per antiphrasin;* Dl Pr 160 identified with III. אנשׁ; v. also De Psalmen, ed. 4, 904; so Lag BN 60, who comp. سَيْف أَنِيث, *weichliches* d.h. *stumpfes Schwert.* It seems safer at present to keep the three distinct). **Qal** *Pt. pass.* אָנוּשׁ Jb 34[6]+; אֲנוּשָׁה Je 15[18] Mi 1[9] & so rd. ψ 69[21] (Bi Che) etc.; as adj. *incurable*, of wound, but metaph. (מַכָּה) Mi 1[9] Je 15[18]; cf. Jb 34[6] (חֵץ), Je 30[12] (שֶׁבֶר; ‖ נַחְלָה מַכָּה); so כְּאֵב אָנוּשׁ Is 17[11]; cf. Je 30[15] (מַכְאֹב); cf. יוֹם אָנוּשׁ 17[16]; also in phr. עָקֹב הַלֵּב מִכֹּל וְאָנֻשׁ הוּא Je 17[9]. **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיֵּאָנֵשׁ 2 S 12[15] *be sick*, of child.

II. **אנשׁ** (cf. Ar. أَنِسَ *be inclined to, friendly, social*, which however Nö ZMG 1886, 739 thinks denom., cf. إِنْس coll. *men, people;* v. on the other hand Wetzst l.c. Zim BP 20, v. also Lag BN 68;—hence אֲנָשִׁים pl. of אִישׁ; v. also sub אישׁ).

†אֱנוֹשׁ **n.m.** Jb 15,14 **man, mankind**, mostly poet. (18 t. Jb, 13 t. ψ, etc.) (Ar. أُنَاس (coll.), Aram. אֱנָשׁ, אֱנָשָׁא (coll.), Nab. אנוש, Palm. אנש, Sab. אנס DHM ZMG 1883, 330, also Ar. نَاس, As. *nišu, people*, & cf. *tenišêtu, humanity, human race*, v. COT Gloss sub אנשׁ & נשׁ & Hpt KAT 2.497)—*abs.* Is 8[1]+; *cstr.* Je 20[10];—**1.** of individ. Jb 5[17] 13[9] ψ 55[14], cf. Is 13[12] (אָדָם) 56[2] (‖ בֶּן־אדם); Je 20[10] אִישׁ שְׁלֻמִּי *man of my peace*, i.e. my friend. **2.** coll. *men* Is 24[6] 33[8] 51[7] ψ 66[12]; = men in general, ordinary men ψ 73[5] cf. חֶרֶם אָדָם i.e. a common stylus Is 8[1] (v. אַמַּת אִישׁ Dt 3[11]). **3.** *man, mankind* Dt 32[26] Jb 7[1] 14[19] 28[4.13] 32[8] 33[26] 36[25] (‖ אָדָם & אֲנָשִׁים v[24]) ψ 56[2]; esp. opp. God Jb 4[17] (‖ גֶּבֶר) 7[17] 9[2] 10[4.5] 15[14] 25[4] 33[12] 2 Ch 14[10]; ψ 8[5] (‖ בֶּן־אָדָם) so Is 51[12]; ψ 9[20.21], 90[3] (‖ בְּנֵי־אָדָם); 103[15]; בֶּן־א 144[3] (‖ אָדָם); cf. בְּנֵי־א רָמָה וּבְנֵי־אָדָם תּוֹלָעָה Jb 25[6]; א מִן־הָאָרֶץ ψ 10[18]; כָּל־לֵבָב א Is 13[7] cf. ψ 104[15.15].

†אֱנוֹשׁ **n.pr.m.** son of Seth Gn 4[26] 5[6.7.9.10.11] 1 Ch 1[1].

III. **אֱנֹשׁ** (*soft, delicate*, cf. Ar. اِنْسٌ, *id.*, v. Lag[BN 68] Dl[Pr 160], also sub I. אנשׁ; but cf. Nö[ZMG 1886, 739] who der. this mng. fr. *feminine*).

אִשָּׁה 775 **n.f. woman, wife, female** (Ar. أُنْثَى, Sab. אנתת etc. DHM[ZK 1884, 360], Aram. אִתְּתָא, אִנְתְּתָא, אִתָּא, ܐܰܢ݂ܬ݂ܳܐ, Palm. Nab. אנתתא, Eth. **ኣንስቲ**; Ph. אשת, As. *aššatu* COT[Gloss])—א׳ abs. Gn 2[23]+; cstr. אֵשֶׁת Gn 11[29]+ (appar. abs. Dt 21[11] 1 S 28[7] ψ 58[9] but cf. Bö[§ 728] Ges[§ 130.5]); sf. אִשְׁתִּי Gn 20[11]+; אִשְׁתְּךָ Gn 12[18]+ (אִשְׁתֶּךָ ψ 128[3]), etc.; *Pl.* †אִשּׁוֹת Ez 23[44] (Co לעשות); נָשִׁים Gn 4[19]+; cstr. נְשֵׁי Gn 4[23]+; sf. נָשַׁי Gn 30[26] 1 K 20[7]; נְשֵׁיכֶם Ex 22[23]+, etc.;—**1.** *woman* Gn 3[1.2] 12[11]+; opp. man 2[22.23] Ex 35[29] 36[6] Dt 7[2.5]; 22[22] 1 S 21[5]+; א׳ emphat. *a genuine* (or ideal) *woman* Ec 7[28] (‖ אדם); sim. of men as feeble, timid Je 50[37] 51[30]; note esp. הַטַּף בַּנָּשִׁים *the children among the women, female children* Nu 31[18] (P); as conceiving Ex 2[2] Lv 12[2] 2 S 11[5]+; travailing Je 13[21]; bearing children Ju 13[24] 1 K 3[18]; cf. Jb 14[1] 15[14] 25[4]+, etc.; suckling Is 49[15]; אֹרַח בַּנָּשִׁים Gn 18[11]; דֶּרֶךְ נָשִׁים 31[35]; with adj., or app., א׳ מֵינֶקֶת *nursing woman, nurse* Ex 2[7]; א׳ זוֹנָה *harlot* Jos 2[1] 6[22] Ju 11[1] 16[1] 1 K 3[16] Pr 6[26] Je 3[3] Ez 16[30] 23[44]; so א׳ זָרָה Pr 2[16] 7[5]; cf. also Ez 23[44] supr.; א׳ מְנָאָפֶת *adulteress* Pr 30[20] (cf. אֵשֶׁת אִישׁ 6[26]), אֵשֶׁת זְנוּנִים Ho 1[2]; נָשִׁים נֵכְרִיּוֹת *foreign women* 1 K 11[1.8] Ezr 10[2.10.11.14.17.18.44] Ne 13[26.27] (cf. v[23]); א׳ חֲכָמָה *wise woman*, one known as clever, shrewd 2 S 14[2] 20[16], etc.; also א׳ פִּילֶגֶשׁ *concubine* Ju 19[1.27]; א׳ אַלְמָנָה *widow* 2 S 14[5] 1 K 11[26] 17[9.10]; א׳ נְבִיאָה *prophetess* Ju 4[4]; also cstr. bef. noun of quality אֵשֶׁת רַע Pr 6[24]; א׳ בְּסִילוּת 9[13]; א׳ חַיִל 11[16]; א׳ מְדָנִים Pr 21[9] 25[24] 27[15]; א׳ מִזְעָם 21[19].

2. *Wife* (woman belonging to a man, usually cstr. or sf.) Gn 2[24.25] 3[8.17] 4[1.17]+ oft.; of one betrothed (ארשׂ) Dt 20[7] 28[30]; בַּעַל (הָ)אִשָּׁה Ex 21[3.22]; אִישׁ הָאִשָּׁה Ju 20[4]; לְאִשָּׁה *to wife* Gn 2[22] 12[19] 16[3] 34[21]+ oft. (after לָקַח, נָתַן husband or father subj.); *for wife* (after הָיְתָה, woman subj.) Gn 20[12] Nu 36[3.6.6.11.12] Dt 22[19.29]+; for unfaithful wife cf. **1**; cstr. in phr. אֵשֶׁת חֵיקֶךָ Dt 13[7] cf. 28[54]; א׳ נְעוּרֶיךָ Pr 5[18] Mal 2[14.15]; א׳ בְּרִיתֶךָ v[14]; אֵשֶׁת אָב = step-mother Lv 18[8.11] 20[11].

3. *Female* of animals Gn 7[2.2]; v. also sub **4.**

†**4.** With distrib. & recipr. sense, א׳ מֵאֵת רֵעוּתָהּ *each woman from her neighbour* Ex 11[2] (E); cf. Ru 1[8.9] Je 9[19]; *each one*, of birds of prey Is 34[15] cf. v[16] (del. Bi Che); of cows (fig. of heartless women of Isr.) Am 4[3]; of sheep (fig. of Isr.) Zc 11[9]; & of inanimate things (P, & late) א׳ אֶל אֲחֹתָהּ Ex 26[3.3.5.6.17] (P) Ez 1[9] (del. Co) v[23] 3[13].

אַנְתְּ (the root of the pron. 2 pers. in Shemitic: أَنْتَ, **אנת**: *anta*; f. أَنْتِ, **אנת**: *antī*; BAram. Kt אַנְתָּה (m.), ܐ & אַנְתְּ & אַתְּ (both m. & f.); Syr. ܐܢ݂ܬ݂, f. ܐܢ݂ܬ݂ܝ, the *n* being written but not pronounced; As. *atta*, f. *atti-e* Dl[§ 55 a], the *nt* being merged in the double *t*; Heb. similarly. Pl. أَنْتُمْ, **אנתמו**; f. أَنْتُنَّ, **אנתן**; Aram. אַנְתּוּן, ܐܢ݂ܬ݂ܘܢ, f. אַתֵּין, ܐܢ݂ܬ݂ܝܢ; As. *attunu*).

אַתָּה, אַתְּ (so regularly; but 26–7 t., with different disj. accents, אָתָּה: v. Fr[MM 228]; Sta[§ 178 a (rd. 8 for 18)]) **pron. 2 s.m. thou** (for *anta*, v. supr.; cf. נָתַתָּ for נָתַנְתָּ) Gn 3[11.19]+ oft. Written אַתְּ †1 S 24[19] ψ 6[4] Jb 1[10] Ec 7[22] Ne 9[6]. Appended to a vb. for emph., Ex 18[19.19] 1 S 17[56] שְׁאַל אַתָּה *inquire thou*, 20[3] 22[18] Is 43[26] סַפֵּר אַתָּה. Added for the purpose of strengthening a gen. or accus. sf. 1 K 21[19] Pr 22[19] (Ges[§ 135.2]).

אַתִּי, i.e. אַתְּי, the older & more original form of אַתְּ *thou* (fem.), preserved, prob. dialectically, 7 t. in Kt, Ju 17[2] 1 K 14[2] 2 K 4[16.23] 8[1] Je 4[30] Ez 36[13]. (V. supr. As in Syr., the י may not have been fully sounded: the Massorites direct אַתְּ to be everywhere read.)

אַתְּ, אָתְּ pron. 2 s.f. thou (fem.) (shortened from אַתִּי (q.v.); in Syr. the two genders are written differently, ܐܢ݂ܬ݂, ܐܢ݂ܬ݂ܝ, but, the ܝ not being sounded, are pronounced alike: in ℵ both are written אַתְּ or אָתְּ) Gn 12[11.13] 24[23]+ oft. Thrice Nu 11[15] Dt 5[24] Ez 28[14] used as a masc. (as in Aram. of ℵ); but prob. אַתָּ (v. sub אַתָּה) should be here read.

אַתֶּם pron. 2 m.pl. you (masc.) (for *antem*, v. supr.) Gn 9[7] 26[27] 29[4]+ oft. With הַ, הָאַתֶּם †Ju 6[31]; following the vb. for emph. Ju 15[12] Je 34[15]; construed inaccurately with a fem. Ez 13[20].

†**אַתֶּן** Ez 34[31] (many edd. אַתֶּנָה), אַתֶּנָּה Gn 31[6] Ez 13[11.20] (edd. אַתֶּנָּה) 34[17] **pron. 2 f.pl.** you (fem.)

I. **אסה** (perh. cf. Ar. أَسَا *heal*, Aram. אֲסָא, ܐܳܣܳܐ).

אָסָא n.pr.m. (perh. *healer*) king of Judah, son of Abijam and father of Jehoshaphat 1 K 15[8.9.11]+ 24 t. 1 K 15.16.22; 1 Ch 3[10] 9[16] 2 Ch 13[23]+28 t. 2 Ch 14–21; Je 41[9]

II. **אסה** (cf. Ar. أَسِيَ be sorrowful, distressed).

†אָכֹן n.m. mischief, evil, harm; alw. abs. without art. Gn 42[4.38] (as subj. of קרא), 44[29] (קרה), Ex 21[22.23] (היה).

אָסוּךְ v. סוך.

אסם (*gather, store*, Aram. אֶסְטְמָא).

†[אֹסֶם] n.m. [Pr3,10] *storehouse* (Aram. אסנא, *id.*, אֶסְטְמָא *store, supply*) pl. sf. אֲסָמֶיךָ Dt 28[8] Pr 3[10].

†אֲסַנָּה n.pr.m. (Aram. אֲסָנָא *thorn-bush?*) head of a family of Nethinim Ezr 2[50] (om. Ne 7[52]).

†אָסְנַת n.pr.f. wife of Joseph (Ⓖ Ἀσενεθ, ⓖL'Ἀσσενεθ; Egyptian, = *belonging to* (goddess) *Neith* (Thes); Cook Speaker's Comm. i. 479 prop. either *As-Neit, favourite of Neith*, or < *Isis-Neit*) Gn 41[45.50] 46[20].

אסף vb. gather, remove (As. *asâpu*, Dl[Pr 45])—**Qal** *Pf.* אָסַף Gn 30[23]+; אָסַפְתָּ ψ 85[4], etc.; *Impf.* יֶאֱסֹף 2 K 5[3]; יַאַסְפֵנִי ψ 27[10], etc.; also וַיֹּסֶף 2 S 6[1]; 2 ms. תֹּסֵף ψ 104[29]; 1 s. אֹסְפָה Mi 4[6]; so prob. (sf.) אֹסְפֵךְ 1 S 15[6] (rd. אֶסְפְּךָ) v. Kö[i.382] Dr[Sm]; *Imv.* אֱסֹף Nu 21[16]+ אָסְפָה Nu 11[16]; 2 fs. אִסְפִי Je 10[17]; אִסְפִי ψ 50[5]+; *Inf. abs.* אָסוֹף Je 8[13]+ (Hiph., fr. סוף acc. to Ba[NB 73]); *cstr.* אֱסֹף 2 K 5[7]+; אָסְפְּךָ Ex 23[16]; אָסְפְּכֶם Lv 23[39]; *Pt. act.* אֹסֵף Nu 19[10]; אֹסְפֵךְ 2 K 22[20] 2 Ch 34[28] (pointed אֹסְפֶךָ i.e. Hiph.; cf. Kö[l.c.]); אֹסְפָם ψ 39[7]; *pass.* pl. cstr. אֲסֻפֵי Ez 34[29];—**1.** *gather, collect* (*a*) persons Gn 29[22] 42[17] (sq. אֶל) Ex 3[16] 4[29] Nu 11[16.24] 21[16] Jos 2[18] (sq. אֶל+ ה loc.) 24[1] (sq. ה loc.; all these JE); 1 S 5[8.11] 2 K 23[1] (sq. אֶל) Jos 2[16] Is 11[12] Zp 3[8] Hb 2[5] Ez 11[17] (all ‖ קבץ)+; collect men, people, armies, etc., for fighting Nu 21[23] (E) Ju 11[20] 1 S 17[1] 2 S 10[17] 12[29]+; cf. Zc 14[2] (sq. עַל *against*); (*b*) once obj. beasts Je 12[9]; (*c*) things, esp. fruits of earth Ex 23[10.16] (Cov't code) Lv 25[3.20.39] (H) Dt 11[14] 16[13] 28[38] Is 17[5] Je 40[10.12] Jb 39[12] ψ 39[7]; cf. Ru 2[7] (‖ לקט *glean*); the quails Nu 11[32.32]; food in gen. (מַאֲכָל) Gn 6[21] (sq. אֶל); eggs Is 10[14]; money 2 K 22[4] 2 Ch 24[11]; ashes of red heifer Nu 19[9.10]; chariots 1 K 10[26] 2 Ch 1[14], etc.; of fisherman (בְּמִכְמֹרְתוֹ, in metaph.) Hb 1[15]; of collecting wind Pr 30[4] מִי אָ֫רוּחַ בְּחָפְנָיו. **2.** *gather* an individual into company of others: (*a*) obj. pers. esp. *gather to one's fathers* 2 K 22[20] (עַל־אֲבֹתֶיךָ) = 2 Ch 34[28] (אֶל; both ‖ Niph. of same vb. q.v.); hence also (*b*) *bring*, obj. pers. 1 S 14[52] (on form here v. Dr) 2 S 11[27] (both sq. אֶל), association, responsibility, protection being implied; also of stray ox or sheep Dt 22[2] (sq. אֶל־תּוֹךְ); hence also (*c*) *take up, care for*, subj. יי ψ 27[10] (cf. perh. Is 40[11] קבץ); (*d*) *draw up* the feet upon the bed (אֶל) Gn 49[33] **3.** *bring up the rear of* Is 58[8] כְּבוֹד יי יַאַסְפֶךָ i.e. be thy rear-guard (הָלַךְ לְפָנֶיךָ צִדְקֶךָ ‖)—52[12] has Pi. מְאַסְפְּכֶם q.v. †**4.** *gather and take away, remove, withdraw* 1 S 14[19] (obj. hand), Je 10[17] (bundle, sq. מִן), leprosy 2 K 5[11] (v. צרע); cf. also אָ֫ מְצֹרָעַת, remove (set free) a man from leprosy v[3.6.7]; Gn 30[23] Is 4[1] (reproach), ψ 85[4] (wrath, ‖ הֵשִׁיב), Je 16[5] (peace, sq. מִן), Jo 2[10] 4[15] (light), ψ 26[9] (נֶפֶשׁ) so Ju 18[25]; ψ 104[29] (רוּחַ) v. also Jb 34[14] (sq. אֶל); hence *destroy* 1 S 15[6] obj. pers.); pass. אֲסֻפֵי רָעָב *destroyed with hunger* Ez 34[29]; also *Inf. abs.* Je 8[13] Zp 1[2] (joined with הָסֵיף fr. סוף, v. Kö[i.445]; considered Hiph. Inf. abs. by Ba[NB 73] v. supr.) **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶאֱסַף Nu 27[13]+ וַיֵּאָסֶף Je 48[33] etc.; *Impf.* יֵאָסֵף Ex 9[19]+; יֵאָסֶף Gn 25[8]+; יֵאָסְפוּן ψ 104[22] etc.; *Imv.* הֵאָסֵף Dt 32[50]; הֵאָסְפִי Je 47[6]; הֵאָסְפוּ Gn 49[1]+; *Inf. abs.* הֵאָסֹף 2 S 17[11] (on form cf. Ba[NB 74]); *cstr.* הֵאָסֵף Gn 29[7] Nu 12[15]; *Pt.* נֶאֱסָף Gn 49[29]; נֶאֱסָפִים 1 S 13[11] Is 13[14]; נֶאֱסָפִים Is 57[1];—**1.** *assemble, be gathered*, reflex. (*a*) subj. men Gn 49[1] (‖ קבץ v[2]), Is 43[9] (‖ קבץ), 2 Ch 30[3] (sq. לְ) v[13] (sq. acc. loc.), Ezr 3[1] 9[4] Ne 8[1.13] (all sq. אֶל) 9[1] 12[28]; earlier mostly of assembling for war Gn 34[30] (sq. עַל), Jos 10[5] Ju 6[33] 9[6] 10[17] (‖ נצעק), 20[11] (sq. אֶל) v[14] (sq. ה loc.), 1 S 13[11] (sq. acc. loc.) +; (*b*) subj. flocks, etc. Gn 29[3] (pass.; sq. שָׁמָּה) v[7.8] (all J); fish Nu 11[22] (cf. Hb 1[25] Qal); (*c*) inanim. subj. herbs Pr 27[25]; water 2 S 14[14] (in sim.); bones for burial Je 8[2] cf. 25[33] (bodies of slain) v. also Ez 29[5] (‖ קבץ which Co rds. קבר), appar. = *compose, arrange* for burial. **2.** pass. of Qal **2**; (*a*) *be gathered to one's fathers* נֶאֱ֫ אֶל־אֲבוֹתָיו Ju 2[10]; elsewh. *to one's people* אֶל־עַמָּיו (all P) Gn 25[8.17] 35[29] (וַיִּגְוַע וַיָּמָת ‖) 49[29.33] (‖ גוע), Nu 20[24.26] (‖ מות) 27[13.13] 31[2] Dt 32[50.50] (both ‖ מות); also אֶל־קִבְרֹתֶיךָ 2 K 22[20] = 2 Ch 34[28] (both ‖ Qal q.v.); hence also (*b*) *be brought in* (into association with others, etc.) Nu 12[14.15] (E) of Miriam, after leprosy; also refl. *betake oneself*, of Moses 11[30] (E), cf. 2 S 17[13] (both sq. אֶל); even with inanim. subj. Je 47[6] הֵאָסְפִי אֶל־תַּעֲרָךְ (addressed to sword); of man & beast *brought home* (sq. ה loc.) for protection Ex 9[19].

3. Pass. of Qal **4**; *be taken away, removed, perish*, of men Is 57[1.1] (‖ אבד); fish Ho 4[3]; *gladness* Is 16[10] Je 48[33] (sq. מִן); also reflex., *withdraw itself*, of moon Is 60[20] (‖ בוא שׁמשׁ). †**Pi.** *Pt.* מְאַסְּפֵי Nu 10[25]+; מְאַסְּפָיו Is 62[9] (so BD v.

Kö[1.201]); מְאַסְפְּכֶם Is 52[12]:—**1.** *gather* harvest Is 62[9] (‖ קבץ); bodies for burial Je 9[21]. **2.** *take in, receive into* (sq. בֵּיתָה) Ju 19[15.18]. **3.** as subst. *rearguard, rearward* Nu 10[25] (P) Jos 6[9.13] (both E); fig. of God Is 52[12] †**Pu.** *Pf.* וְאֻסַּף (cons.) Is 33[4] Zc 14[14] etc.; *Pt.* מְאֻסָּף Ez 38[12]—*be gathered*, of men Is 24[22] Ho 10[10] (sq. עַל *against*), Ez 38[12]; booty Is 33[4]; wealth Zc 14[14]. †**Hithp.** *Inf.* הִתְאַסֵּף Dt 33[5] *gather themselves.*

†אֹסֶף **n.m.**[Is 32.10] **gathering** (on formation cf. Ba[NB 109]) of summer fruit אָסְפֵי־קַיִץ Mi 7[1]; cf. abs. אָסְפּוֹ Is 32[10]; א׳ הֶחָסִיל *gathering of the locust*, i.e. as the locust devours, destroys Is 33[4].

אָסָף **n.pr.m.** (*gatherer*, cf. Ph. n.pr.f. אספת) †**1.** father of יוֹאָח the recorder 2 K 18[18.37]=Is 36[3.22]. **2.** one of David's chief musicians, a Levite, son of Berechiah 1 Ch 6[24.24] (‖ הֵימָן v[18], אֵיתָן v[29] vid. these names); 15[17] (‖ Heman & Ethan, all called) הַמְשֹׁרְרִים v[19]; v. also 16[5.5.7] cf. v[37] (‖ Heman & Jeduthun v[41.42]); 25[9], named with Heman & Jeduthun also 25[6] 2 Ch 5[12] 35[15]; ψ 50. 73–83 are ascribed to Asaph; cf. also בִּימֵי דָוִיד וְאָסָף Ne 12[46]; he is called also הַחוֹזֶה 2 Ch 29[30], cf. אָסָף הַנָּבִא עַל־יְדֵי־הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 Ch 25[2]; repeated mention is made also of *sons of Asaph* בְּנֵי־אָסָף, sons, descendants, and pupils, or those who sang and played after his manner 1 Ch 25[1] (‖ Heman & Jeduthun) v[2.2]; called הַמְשֹׁרְרִים 2 Ch 35[15] Ezr 2[41] Ne 7[44] 11[22], cf. Ezr 3[10]; performing service of purification, Hezekiah's time 2 Ch 29[13]; one of them prophesying 2 Ch 20[14];—1 Ch 26[1] for בְּנֵי אָסָף rd. בְּנֵי אֶבְיָסָף, cf. 9[19]; on זִכְרִי 9[15], זַבְדִּי Ne 11[17], זַכּוּר 12[35], called בֶּן־אָסָף, v. these names. †**3.** keeper of king's park Ne 2[8].

†אָסִיף **n.**[**m.**] **ingathering, harvest** (on formation cf. Lag[BN 173] Ba[NB 136]) חַג הָאָסִיף Ex 34[22] (J); ח׳ הָאָסֶף Ex 23[16] (E)—both Cov't codes.

†[אָסֹף] **n.**[**m.**] what is gathered, **store**, hence בֵּית הָאֲסָפִים *store-house*, near south gate of temple 1 Ch 26[15] (cf. 2 Ch 25[24]); v[17] א׳ הָא alone in same sense; cf. אֲסָפֵי הַשְּׁעָרִים Ne 12[25].

†מַאֲסָף **n.f.verbal.** a collecting, gathering; אֲסֻפּוּ א׳ אַפִּיר Is 24[22] *they are collected, as a collecting captives* unto a pit (dungeon); or *they are gathered with a gathering* (as) *captives*, cf. 22[18]; but perh. rd. אָסֹף הָאַסִּיר (cstr.); v Weir Che.

†[אֲסֻפָּה] **n.f.** collection (cf. Ph. אספת *assembly*) only בַּעֲלֵי אֲסֻפּוֹת (דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים) Ec 12[11] compared to driven nails; *members of* learned *assemblies* Thes MV al.; so postB. Heb. NHWB i.[127]; but Hitz-Now al. refer to the wise utterances, called *lords* (possessors) *of collection* because of their well-connected grouping.

†[אֲסַפְסֻף] **n.**[**m.**] **collection, rabble**, only הָאֲסַפְסֻף Nu 11[4] of the camp-followers attending Hebrews at the Exodus.

†אַסְפַּתָּא **n.pr.m.** 3rd son of Haman Est 9[7] (Pers. *aspadâta*, ab equo sacro datus acc. to Thes Add[71], after Pott & Benfey).

†[אָסַר] **vb. tie, bind, imprison** (Ar. أَسَرَ, As. *asâru*, cf. COT[Gloss], Aram. אֲסַר, אֵסַר, Eth. **አሰረ: ኣሠረ:**)—**Qal** *Pf.* sf. אֲסָרָם Jb 36[13]; 3 fs. אֲסָרָהּ Nu 30[5]+, etc.; *Impf.* יֶאְסֹר 1 K 20[14]; וַיֶּאְסֹר Gn 42[24]; וַיֶּאֱסֹר Gn 46[29]+; pl. sf. יַאַסְרֻנִי Ju 16[7] etc.; *Imv.* אֱסֹר 1 K 18[44] 2 K 9[21]; אִסְרוּ Je 46[4] ψ 118[27]; *Inf. abs.* אָסוֹר Ju 15[13]; cstr. לֶאְסֹר 16[11]; לֶאֱסוֹר Nu 30[3]+; לֶאֱסָרְךָ Ju 15[10]; אָסְרָם 15[12]; אָסְרָם Ho 10[10]; *Pt. act.* cstr. אֹסְרֵי Gn 49[11]; *pass.* אָסוּר Gn 40[3]+; pl. אֲסוּרִים 39[20] +; also Ju 16[21.25] Qr (Kt אסירים); הָאֲסוּרִים Ec 4[14] (cf. Now); אֲסֻרוֹת 2 S 3[34]; cstr. אסורי Gn 39[20] Kt (Qr אֲסִירֵי);—**1.** *tie, bind*, for security, foal to vine (sq. ל) Gn 49[11] (blessing of Jacob); horses and asses 2 K 7[10.10]; ψ 118[27] is dub. De *bind the festal victim with cords;* Che *bind the procession with branches*, etc. **2.** *tie, harness*, kine to (ב) cart 1 S 6[7.10]; so (metaph.) Ho 10[10] *harness them to* (ל) *their two iniquities* (but Jer Ew Now make א׳ here=יסר *chastise*, cf. אֲסָרָם v[a]); also sq. acc. *chariot* Gn 46[29] (J) Ex 14[6] (E) 2 K 9[21]; abs. 1 K 18[44] 2 K 9[21]; even of making ready chargers הַסּוּסִים א׳ Je 46[4] (‖ עֲלוּ הַפָּרָשִׁים). **3.** *bind*, with cords, fetters, etc., as prisoner, Simeon Gn 42[24] (E), Samson Ju 15[10.12.13.13.13] 16[5.7.8.11.11.12]; בִּנְחֻשְׁתַּיִם א׳ 2 K 25[7] =2 Ch 36[6]=Je 39[7] 52[11]; also 2 Ch 33[11]; cf. (without בְּנֵי) 2 K 17[4] (עָצָר ‖ א׳ בֵּית כֶּלֶא), 23[33]; cf. of divine chastisement Jb 36[13] & v. also Ez 3[25] ψ 149[8]; fig. of absolute authority ψ 105[22]; esp. *Pt. pass.* 2 S 3[34] *thy hands were not bound* (‖ *and thy feet not put in fetters*); בְּאֲזוּקִים א׳ Je 40[1] cf. בַּזִּקִים א׳ Jb 36[8] (prob. fig. ‖ חַבְלֵי־עֹנִי); metaph. of king held captive by a woman's tresses Ct 7[6]; perh. = *imprisoned* (whether bound or not) Gn 39[20] 40[3.5] (all JE); as subst. pl. *prisoners* Gn 39[20] (Kt, v. supr.); so (late) as distressed, & obj. of divine compassion Is 49[9] 61[1] ψ 146[7]; בֵּית האסירים *prison* Ju 16[21.25]; cf. Ec 4[14]. **4.** *gird* (rare & late) בְּמָתְנֵיהֶם א׳ אֵזוֹר Jb 12[18] (אֵזוֹר=slaves' waistcloth, RS p. 25 supr.; Hoffm rds. וַיֶּאְסֹר for וַיֶּאְסֹר); חַרְבּוֹ אֲסוּרִים עַל־מָתְנָיו

Ne 4[12]. **5.** sq. מִלְחָמָה *begin the battle, make the attack* (cf. Germ. *mit jemandem anbinden*) 1 K 20[14] 2 Ch 13[3]. **6.** fig. of obligation of oath or vow (only Nu 30, P) אֹ֣סֶר עַל־נַפְשׁ, usually sq. acc. cogn. אָסַר, אֱסָר Nu 30[3.5.5.6.8.9.11.12]; without עַל־נַפְשׁ etc., v[7.10]; cf. v[4] אֹסֶר (אֹ֣סֶר עַל־נַפְשׁ om.) **Niph.** pass. of Qal **3**, *be bound, imprisoned, Impf.* (juss.) יֵאָסֵר Gn 42[19] (E); 2 ms. תֵּאָסֵר Ju 16[6.10.13] (of Samson); *Imv.* הֵיָּאָסְרוּ Gn 42[16] (E). **Pu.** *Pf. be taken prisoner* אֻסְּרוּ Is 22[3]; אֻסָּרוּ *ib.*

†אֱסוּר **n.m.** [Ju 15, 14] band, bond (Aram. אֱסוּר, אֲסוּרָא; on the form v. Ges[§ 84 a 12. R.]) אֲסוּרָיו, of Samson Ju 15[14]; אֲסוּרִים Ec 7[26] of hands of evil woman; בֵּית הָאֱסוּר = prison Je 37[15].

†אָסִיר **n.m.** [Gn 39, 20] bondman, prisoner (Ar. أَسِيرٌ, Aram. אֲסִירָא, MI אסר)—א׳ abs. ψ 79[11] 102[21]; pl. אֲסִירִם Gn 39[22]+, cf. Ju 16[21.25] Kt; cstr. אֲסִירֵי ψ 107[10]+, Gn 39[20] Qr; אֲסִירָיו ψ 69[34]+, etc.;—*prisoner* Gn 39[20.22] (J), elsewhere only poetic; Is 14[17]; as having rest in grave from task-master Jb 3[18]; esp. as obj. of divine compassion ψ 68[7] (‖ יְחִיד), 69[34] (‖ אֶבְיוֹן); אֲנָקַת א׳ 79[11] 102[21] (both ‖ בְּנֵי תְמוּתָה), 107[10] א׳ עָנִי וּבַרְזֶל (‖ יֹשְׁבֵי חֹשֶׁךְ וְצַלְמָוֶת); cf. א׳ אָרֶץ La 3[34]; specif. of liberated exiles of Isr. Zc 9[11], called *captives of hope* א׳ הַתִּקְוָה v[12].

†אַסִּיר **n.**[**m.**] mostly coll. **prisoners** (acc. to Ol[§ 185 a] corruption of אָסִיר, cf. Lag[BN 110]) taken in battle Is 10[4] (Lag[Symm i. 105; GGA 1884, 259] rds. חַת אֹסִיר etc., *Osiris is broken*, but cf. Che[crit. n.]), 24[22] (sim. of judgment upon kings of earth); 42[7] (‖ יֹשְׁבֵי חֹשֶׁךְ; ref. to exiled Isr., but v. also Hi Che Di); 1 Ch 3[17] בְּנֵי יְכָנְיָה אַסִּיר prob. = *sons of Jeconiah* the *captive* (yet note omission of art.) so Be Zö Öt al.; 𝔊 𝔙 trans. as n.pr.

†אַסִּיר **n.pr.m.** son of Korah Ex 6[24] 1 Ch 6[7]; called son of Ebiasaph v[8.22].

†אֹסֶר **n.m.** [Nu 30, 8] bond, binding obligation (cf. BAram. אֲסָר, Syr. ܐܣܪ; so forms with suff. infr. v. Ba[NB 62] cf. Sta[§ 208 a]; but perh. Aram. loan-word v. Lag[BN 175])—א׳ abs. Nu 30[3]+; cstr. v[13]; sf. אֶסְרָהּ v[5]; pl. sf. אֶסְרֶיהָ v[6.15], אֶסְרֶהָ v[8]—only Nu 30 (P), *binding obligation* of oath or vow; mostly acc. cogn. with אָסַר (q.v.); Nu 30[3.4.5.5.6.8.11.12]; אֹסֶר נַפְשָׁהּ v[13]; שְׁבֻעַת אֹסֶר *binding oath* v[14].

†מַסֹּרֶת **n.f.** cstr. מַסֹּרֶת הַבְּרִית *bond of the covenant* Ez 20[37] (=מַאֲסֹרֶת; text dub. cf. Lag[GN 1882, 168 f. M 61]; Co rds. מוסר, i.e. מוֹסָר v. sub יסר; so ⊜).

†[מוֹסֵר] **n.m.** [Is 28, 22] band, bond, poet. & late (=מֹאסֵר; Eth. ሞሰር; Syr. ܡܣܪܐ, cf. As. *mêsiru, sheathing, plating*, e.g. Lyon Sargontexte, p. 16, l. 65 & p. 80)—cstr. מוֹסַר Jb 12[18] (so Di Hoffm al. for מוּסַר); pl. מוֹסֵרוֹת Je 5[5] 27[2]; cstr. מֹסְרוֹת Jb 39[5]; מוֹסְרֵי Is 52[2]; sf. מוֹסְרֵנוּ ψ 116[16]; מוֹסְרוֹתֵימוֹ Je 30[8]; מוֹסְרֵיכֶם Is 28[22]; ψ 2[3] etc.;—*bands* acc. after פֶּתַח Jb 39[5] restraining-bands of wild ass; ψ 116[16] bonds of distress; Is 52[2] מ׳ צִוֹּאר bonds of captivity of Zion, vb. Hithp.; cf. also Jb 12[18] מוֹסַר מְלָכִים פִּתֵּחַ (so rd., v. supr. & AV RV); Di understands bonds imposed by kings; Hoffm girdles of kings, & rds. וַיְסַר in ‖, for וַיֶּאְסַר; more oft. acc. after נָתַק ψ 2[3] bonds imposed by י׳ & his anointed, cf. Je 5[5] & 2[20] (𝔊 𝔙, v. Comm.); of Yahweh's breaking bonds of Isr. Je 30[8] Na 1[13] (last four ‖ שָׁבַר עֹל), bonds of oppressed ψ 107[14]; יְחֻזְקוּ מ׳ Is 28[22], i.e. bonds imposed by Assyria; cf. Je 27[2] (‖ מַטֶּה) lit., symbol. of rule of Nebuchadrezzar.

†מוֹסֵרָה **n.pr.loc.** station of Isr. in wilderness, where Aaron died (this was Mt. Hor acc. to Nu 20[22 f. 33 37 f.]) Dt 10[6]; locality unknown. Another form is

†מֹסֵרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** *id.*, Nu 33[30.31].

†אֵסַרְחַדּוֹן **n.pr.m.** Esarhaddon (As. *Ašur-aḫ-iddina, Ashur hath given a brother*) king of Assyria B.C. 681–668, son & successor of Sennacherib Is 37[38] = 2 K 19[37] (van d. H. אֲסַר־חַדּוֹן); Ezr 4[2]; cf. COT.

אֶסְתֵּר **n.pr.f.** Esther (Pers. *stâra*, star)—daughter of Abihail, cousin and adopted daughter of Mordecai, of tribe of Benjamin; made queen in Vashti's place by Ahasuerus; her Jewish name הֲדַסָּה q.v. Est 2[7.8.10.11.15.15.16.17] +47 t. Est.

I. אַף v. sub אנף.

II. אַף **conj.** denoting addition, esp. of something greater, **also, yea** (so Ph. Aram. ף׳, אַף, אוֹף; cf. גַּם). **1.** very rare in plain prose (in which גַּם is more usual): Gn 40[16]* (*with pron., as rather often) I *also* in my dream, Nu 16[14] Dt 2[11*.20*] 2 S 20[14] (v. Dr) 2 K 2[14*] Est 5[12]; more freq. in poetry, esp. as introducing emphatically a new thought Dt 33[3.20.28] 1 S 2[7] ψ 16[6.7.9] 18[49] 65[14] they shout for joy, *yea*, they sing! 68[9.17] 74[16] 89[28*] 93[1] Pr 22[19*] 23[28*]+; or in more elevated prose style, Lv 26[16*. 24*. 28*. 41*]; and 25 t. in the impassioned rhetoric of Is[2] (40[24]–48[15]), e.g. 40[24] 41[10.26] 42[13] 43[7.19] 46[11] *yea*, I have spoken, I will *also* bring it to pass; I have

purposed, I will *also* do it! $48^{12.15}$. Implying something surprising or unexpected, *even, indeed* Jb 14^{3} 15^{4}*. וְאַף *and also* Lv $26^{39.40.42.44}$ Dt 15^{17} Hb 2^{15} ψ 68^{19} 1 Ch 8^{32}*=9^{38}* 2 Ch 12^{5}* Ne 2^{18} 13^{15}; *and even* Jb 19^{4} וְאַף־אָמְנָם שָׁגִיתִי *and even* indeed (if) I have erred With הַאַף, הֲ *indeed* ? *really* ? †Gn $18^{13.23}$ wilt thou *indeed* sweep away the righteous with the wicked? v^{24} Am 2^{11} Jb 34^{17} 40^{8}. In contrast to a preceding thought (expressed or implied) *but, nay* (*imo*) ψ 44^{10} 58^{3}; cf. Ju 5^{29}*.

2. (Equally in prose and poetry) with ref. to a preceding sentence, *yea, à fortiori, the more so* (=*how much more!* after an affirm. clause; =*how much less!* after a neg. one): †2 S $4^{10\,f.}$ when one told me, Saul is dead . I took hold of him and slew him... אַף כִּי־אַנְשִׁים רְשָׁעִים הָרְגוּ וג׳ *à fortiori, how much more* (should I do so), when wicked men have slain a righteous person, etc.! Ez 14^{21} (Ew Hi) 15^{5} Pr 21^{27} (in all these passages כִּי=*when*) Jb 4^{19}. So וְאַף †1 S 23^{3} 2 K 5^{13} ... וְאַף כִּי־אָמַר אֵלֶיךָ *and the more* (=*and how much rather*), when he hath said to thee, etc. More commonly in this sense strengthened by כִּי (q. v.), v. infr.

אַף כִּי **1.** *furthermore* †Ez 23^{40} Hb 2^{5} (Ges *quin imo, quin etiam*). **2.** in a qu., *indeed* (is it) *that* ? †Gn 3^{1} אַף כִּי־אָמַר אֱלֹהִים *indeed, that* God has said...? i.e. has God *really* said...? (cf. הַאַף above). **3.** with ref. to a preceding sentence (which is often introduced by הֵן or הִנֵּה), *yea, that* ! i.e. *how much more* (or *less*)! †Pr. 11^{31} lo, the righteous is recompensed in the earth אַף כִּי רָשָׁע וְחוֹטֵא *'tis indeed that* (=how much more) the wicked and the sinner! 15^{11} 17^{7} $19^{7.10}$ Jb 9^{14} 15^{16} 25^{6} 1 S 14^{30} 1 K 8^{27} (=2 Ch 6^{18}) lo, the heavens cannot contain thee אַף כִּי הַבַּיִת הַזֶּה *'tis indeed that* this house (cannot do so), i.e. *how much less* this house! 2 Ch 32^{15}. So וְאַף כִּי †Dt 31^{27} 1 S 21^{6} (perh.; but v. RS Sem. i. 436 Dr Sm 293) 2 S 16^{11}. (In Jb 35^{14} (Hi De) Ne 9^{18} אַף כִּי is simply=*yea, when* .)

אפד (existence & mng. dub. Thes MV al. identify with אָפַד *gird on*, but this denom. v. infr.; Lag BN 178; GN 1890, p. 15 prop. وفد, *come as ambassador*, as √ of אֵפוֹד).

אֵפוֹד (28 t.) & **אֵפֹד** (20 t.) **n.m.** Ex 28, 7 ephod (Eth. ፈኖ፡; cf. Aram. אִיפּוֹד *id.* (on mng. v. Lag l. c.), perh. also As. *pid, pittu* Zim BP 39; on form v. Ges § 84 a 12. R. but Lag l. c. comp. وفاد, & thinks אֵפוֹד shortened from אֵפֹד חֹשֶׁב הָאֵ׳ *'robe of approach'* to God)—א׳ abs. Ex 25^{7}+; cstr. 1 S 2^{18}+;—**1.** *ephod*, priestly garment, shoulder-cape or mantle; **a.** as worn by ordinary priest made of white stuff (בַּד) 1 S 22^{18}; נֹשֵׂא א׳ cf. **2**; so Samuel as a temple-servant 2^{8}; חָגוּר א׳ *girt with an eph.*; so David when dancing before ark 2 S 6^{14} (*id.*) 1 Ch 15^{27} וְעַל דָּוִד א׳; **b.** as prescribed in P for high priest, more costly, woven of gold, blue, purple, scarlet, & linen (? שֵׁשׁ) threads, provided with shoulder-pieces & breast-piece of like material, ornamented with gems and gold, Ex 25^{7} $28^{4.6.12.15}$ 29^{5} $35^{9.27}$ $39^{2.7}$+17 t. Ex 28, 39, also Lv 8^{7}; cf. prob. 1 S 2^{28} (נֹשֵׂא א׳) 14^{3} 21^{10} (v. sub **2**); חֹשֶׁב הָא׳ Ex $28^{27.28}$ 29^{5} $39^{20.21}$ Lv 8^{7}; מְעִיל הָא׳ 29^{5} 39^{22} (cf. Lv 8^{7}); with vb. נָתַן אֶת־הָא׳ עַל־ *put the ephod on* Aaron Lv 8^{7} **2.** *ephod used in consulting* י׳ 1 S 23^{6} א׳ borne in hand (rd. יָרַד וְהָא׳ בְּיָדוֹ Ⓖ We Dr) v^{9} $30^{7.7}$ (all c. (הַנִּישׁ)+14^{18} (הגישׁ) & v^{18}, in both rd. הָא׳ for ארון & v^{18} also נֹשֵׂא Ⓖ Klo Dr; **a.** acc. to Thes MV Di Ex 28^{6} al. properly sub **1 b**; consultation of י׳ in that case by Urim & Thummim in the breast-piece attached to the ephod (cf. Ex 28^{28-30} & v. אוּרִים); if so, in view of נשׂא 1 S 2^{28} $14^{3.18}$ (cf. supr.), not used elsewhere=*wear* exc. 22^{18}, & of 23^{6}, the word might be used by meton. for the breast-piece itself; **b.** others, e.g. Sta Gesch. i. 466, 471 Bu RS 115 al., think of an image representing י׳; cf. following. **3.** **a.** *ephod of gold* made by Gideon Ju 8^{27} for a local sanctuary, by which Isr. was ensnared; =**2 b** acc. to Ⓢ Thes ('sine controversia') Stu al.+Sta Bu l.c.; orig.=gold *sheathing* of an image (cf. etymol. supr. & Is 30^{22} sub אֲפֻדָּה); MV Be Kö Hauptprobleme 59 think of garment, as sub **1** v. supr. **b.** made (material not given) for a private, local sanctuary Ju 17^{5} $18^{14.17.18.20}$ (‖ פֶּסֶל, מַסֵּכָה, תְּרָפִים in all, for Ⓖ gives מַסֵּכָה v^{20}, om. Ⓢ); cf. Ho 3^{4} Isr. shall abide without king, prince, sacrifice, pillar, ephod or teraphim; acc. to Thes al.+Sta Bu l.c.=**2 b**; Stu Be Ry al. regard as sub **1**; in view of distinction from פסל, מסכה & תרפים it seems more likely that this is not an image, but some means of consulting deity, perh. in imitation of Urim & Thummim.

†**אֵפֹד** **n.pr.m.** father of a chief of Manasseh Nu 34^{23}.

†[**אָפַד**] **vb.denom.** gird on ephod, **Qal** *Pf.* וְאָפַדְתָּ לוֹ בְּחֹשֶׁב הָאֵפֹד Ex 29^{5} *and thou shalt gird the ephod upon him with the cunningly-wrought band of the ephod;* so *Impf.* וַיַּאְפֵּד לוֹ בְּנוֹ (‖ חגר) Lv 8^{7}.

†**אֲפֻדָּה** **n.f.** ephod (=אֵפוֹד, for which it

supplies cstr. & sf. forms). **1.** of high-priest's ephod, cf. אֵפוֹד **1 b**, only חֵשֶׁב אֲפָדָתוֹ Ex 28[8] 39[5] the *cunningly-wrought band of his ephod.* **2.** of sheathing of idol-images, אֲפֻדַּת מַסֵּכַת זָהָב Is 30[22] (‖ צִפּוּי פְּסִילֵי כַסְפֶּךָ) cf. אֵפוֹד **3 a**.

†[אַפְּדֶן] **n.**[**m.**] **palace** (Syr. ܐܦܕܢ ; both from Pers. *apadâna*, cf. Spiegel Altpers. Keilschr. 128, but this = *treasury, armoury*, M. Schultze ZMG 1885, 48f.) אָהֳלֵי אַפְדְּנוֹ Dn 11[45], of the 'king of the north,' i.e. Antiochus Epiphanes.

†**אפה** **vb. bake** (As. *êpû*, Zim BP 43 Aram. אֲפָא, ܐܦܐ)—**Qal** *Pf.* א׳ Gn 19[3]; אָפִיתִי Is 44[19]; וְאָפוּ consec. Lv 26[26] etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. וַתֹּפֶהוּ 1 S 28[24]; יֹאפוּ Ez 46[20]; תֹּאפוּ Ex 16[23]; *Imv.* אֵפוּ Ex 16[23]; *Pt.* אֹפֶה Gn 40[1]+; אֹפִים Ho 7[6]; pl. אֹפִים Gn 40[16]+; אֹפוֹת 1 S 8[13], etc.—*bake*, obj. לֶחֶם Lv 26[26] (H) Is 44[15.19] (cf. Je 37[21]); מַצּוֹת Gn 19[3] (J) 1 S 28[24]; עֻגוֹת מצות Ex 12[39] (J); חַלּוֹת Lv 24[5] (H); מִנְחָה Ez 46[20]; מָן Ex 16[23.23] (P;—c. 2nd obj. of material Ex 12[39] בָּצֵק, Lv 24[5] סֹלֶת, 1 S 28[24] קֶמַח). *Pt.* alw. as subst. *baker* Gn 40[1.2.5.16.17.20.22] 41[10] (all E) Ho 7[4.6]; Je 37[21] מְחוֹץ הָא׳ *out of the bakers' street;* also 1 S 8[13] (‖ טַבָּחוֹת, רַקָּחוֹת; only here fem.) Nowhere as a menial office, not even 1 S 8[13] where despotic power & growth of court emphasized. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תֵּאָפֶה Lv 6[10] 7[9]; 3 fpl. תֵּאָפֶינָה Lv 23[17];—pass. of **Qal** *be baked, baken* of לֶחֶם Lv 23[17]; מִנְחָה 7[9] cf. 6[10].

†[מַאֲפֶה] **n.**[**m.**] **thing baked**, cstr. מִנְחָה מַאֲפֵה תַנּוּר Lv 2[4].

†**אפוא** (Jb 17[15] 19[6.23] 24[25]), elsewh. **אפו** (cf. רִבּוֹ and רִבּוֹא), **enclitic part. then** (prob. from פּוֹ, a part. with a demonstr. force, cf. פֹּה, פּוֹ *here*, with א prefixed. In the Targs. פּוֹן is used somewhat similarly, e.g. Gn 26[10] Nu 11[29] Is 1[9] 48[18.19]),—used **1.** in connexion with interrogatory pronouns or adverbs (like *ἄρα, ποτε, tandem*): מִי אֵפוֹא Gn 27[33] who, *then*, .. ? v[37] וּלְכָה אֵפוֹא מָה אֶעֱשֶׂה and for thee, *then*, what shall I do, my son? Ex 33[16] וּבַמֶּה יִוָּדַע אֵפוֹא and wherein shall it be known, *then* .? אַיֵּה אֵפוֹא where, then? Ju 9[38] Is 19[12] Jb 17[15]; Ho 13[10] אֱהִי מַלְכְּךָ אֵפוֹא; Is 22[1] מַה־לָּךְ אֵפוֹא what is there to thee, *pray* ? **2.** in a command or wish: 2 K 10[10] דְּעוּ אֵפוֹא know, *then;* (in apod.) Pr 6[3] Jb 19[6]; Jb 19[23] מִי־יִתֵּן אֵפוֹ וְיִכָּתְבוּן מִלָּי would, *then*, that my words were written! **3.** after אִם, Gn 43[11] אִם־כֵּן אֵפוֹא זֹאת עֲשׂוּ if it be so, *then*, do this, Jb 9[24] if not *then*, who is it? 24[25].

†**אֲפִיחַ** **n.pr.m.** an ancestor of Saul 1 S 9[1] (etymology & meaning dubious).

אפל (Ar. أَفَلَ *disappear, depart, set* (of the sun)).

†**אֹפֶל** **n.m.** Jb 3,6 **darkness, gloom** (only poet.) —א׳ alw. abs.—**1.** *darkness*, of night ψ 91[6] (opp. צָהֳרַיִם); deep in the earth, אֶבֶן א׳ Jb 28[3] (‖ חֹשֶׁךְ, צַלְמָוֶת); *darkness, gloom* of underworld Jb 10[22.22] (‖ אֶרֶץ חֹשֶׁךְ, א׳ עֵיפָתָה, צַלְמָוֶת); personif. Jb 3[6] *that night—let darkness take it* יִקָּחֻהוּ א׳; fig. of spiritual darkness Is 29[18] (‖ חֹשֶׁךְ); of secrecy, treachery ψ 11[2]. **2.** esp. fig. of *calamity* Jb 23[17] (‖ חשך q.v.), 30[26] (opp. אוֹר).

†**אֹפֶל** **adj. gloomy**, of day of י׳ Am 5[20] (‖ חשך, opp. נֹגַהּ) cf. אֲפֵלָה.

†**אֲפֵלָה** **n.f. darkness, gloominess, calamity**—א׳ Ex 10[22]+; אֲפֵלָתֵךְ Is 58[10]; pl. אֲפֵלוֹת Is 59[9]—**1.** *darkness* Dt 28[29] Pr 7[9] (‖ אִישׁוֹן לַיְלָה); of supernatural darkness in Egypt Ex 10[22]; of day of י׳ (cf. Am 5[20] sub אֶפֶל) Jo 2[2] Zp 1[15] (both ‖ חשך, ענן, ערפל) sim. of wickedness Je 23[18] Pr 4[19]. **2.** fig. of *calamity* Is 8[22] (‖ חֲשֵׁכָה), 58[10] (‖ חשך, opp. צהרים), 59[9] (‖ *id.*, opp. נגהות).

†[אֲפִיל] **adj.** (darkened, concealed, thence) **late**, of crops;—אֲפִילֹת Ex 9[32] of wheat & spelt.

†**מַאֲפֵל** **n.**[**m.**] **darkness**, Jos 24[7] (E) וַיָּשֶׂם מ׳ בֵּינֵיכֶם וגו׳, between Hebrews & Egyptians.

†**מַאֲפֵלָיָה** **n.f. deep darkness** (=מַאֲפֵל יָהּ acc. to Thes MV cf. Ct 8[6] שַׁלְהֶבְתְיָה; but Ew § 165 b & on Je 2[31] rds. מַאֲפֵלָיָה, fem. of [מאפלי], der. fr. Hiph. Pt.; cf. Sta § 302 b מַאֲפֵלָיָה; Jäger BAS 471 thinks this יָהּ an enclitic part. of emphasis, & comp. As.)—only אֶרֶץ מ׳ Je 2[31] fig. of י׳ in dealing with his people (‖ מִדְבָּר).

אֶפְלָל **v.** sub פלל.

אפן (meaning dub., perh. **turn**, cf. פנה).

†**אוֹפָן, אוֹפַן** **n.m.** Ez 1, 20 **wheel.**—abs. אוֹפָן 1 K 7[32]+; אוֹפָן Ez 1[16]+; cstr. אוֹפַן 1 K 7[33] Is 28[27]; אֹפַן Ex 14[25]; pl. אוֹפַנִּים 1 K 7[32]+; cstr. אוֹפַנֵּי 1 K 7[30]; אוֹפַנֵּיהֶם Ez 10[12], etc.—**a.** *wheel* of chariot (מֶרְכָּבָה) Ex 14[25] 1 K 7[33] Na 3[2]; of (threshing) cart (עֲגָלָה) Is 28[27] cf. Pr 20[26] (as instr. of punishment). **b.** wheels in Ezek.'s vision Ez 1[15.16.16.19.19.20.20.21.(del. Co)21] 3[13] 10[6.9.9.9.9.10.10.12.12.12.13.16.16.19] 11[22]. **c.** wheels of the ten bases beneath the lavers in Sol.'s temple 1 K 7[30.32.32.32.33].

†[אֹפֶן] **n.[m.]** **circumstance, condition** (perh. lit. *turning*) only du. (or pl.) sf. עַל־אָפְנָיו =*in* (right) *circumstances* Pr 25[11] (cf. Str ad loc., also Orelli[Syn. d. Zeit u. Ewigkeit 38 f.]).

†אֲפוּנָה ψ 88[16] (*ἅπ. λεγ.* Dl[Pr 135 f.] comp. As. *appuna*(*ma*) adv. =*ma'diš, very, very much,* but dub.; Thes MV form fr. √פון, & comp. Ar. أَفَنَ *diminuit, mente diminuit* (Frey.), hence *be confused, helpless,* cf. 𝔊 *ἐξηπορήθην*; 𝔙 *conturbatus sum;* others emend אֲפוּגָה fr. פּוּג q.v. A vb. however is not needed for parallelism).

†**אָפַס** (cf. פָּסַס) **vb. cease, fail, come to an end:** only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms.; Gn 47[15.16] (of money, כֶּסֶף), Is 16[4] (extortioner: ‖ כָּלָה, תַּם), 29[20] (terrible one: ‖ כָּלָה, נִכְרַת), ψ 77[9] (חַסְדּוֹ: ‖ נִגְמַר).

†**אֶפֶס** אָפֶס, **n.m.** prop. **ceasing,** hence **1. end, extremity,** only in the poet. phrase אַפְסֵי אֶרֶץ (ψ 59[14] א׳ הארץ) *ends, extreme limits,* of the earth, used esp. hyperbolically: Dt 33[17] 1 S 2[10] Mi 5[3] Je 16[19] ψ 2[8] 59[14] 72[8] (=Zc 9[10]); + כָּל־ Is 45[22] 52[10b] (=ψ 98[3b]) ψ 22[28] 67[8] Pr 30[4].

2. Expressing **non-existence: a.** as subst. (mostly a rare poet. syn. of אַיִן): Is 34[12] and all his princes יִהְיוּ אֶפֶס shall become *nought,* 41[29]; 41[12] מֵאֶפֶס וְתֹהוּ יִהְיוּ כְּאַיִן וּכְאֶפֶס 40[17] (‖ כְּאַיִן) as made of *nought* and worthlessness are they accounted by him, 41[24] (rd. פָּעֳלָכֶם מֵאֶפֶס, ‖ מֵאַיִן, v. אָפַע); 52[4] and Asshur oppressed him בְּאֶפֶס *for nought.* **b.** as part. of negation, prop. *cessation of* ! (cf. אַיִן ... *nought of*...), very rare in prose (2 S 9[3]), chiefly a poet. syn. of אַיִן: Is 5[8] עַד אֶפֶס מָקוֹם till there is *an end of* place=till there is *no* place (cf. עַד אֵין ψ 40[13]), Am 6[10] (cf. אֵין Ju 4[20]), Dt 32[36] (hence, in prose, 2 K 14[26]), Is 45[6] (cf. אין 43[11]) v[14] 46[9] 54[15]; אֲנִי וְאַפְסִי עוֹד Zp 2[15] Is 47[8.10] is prob. to be rendered, 'I am, and *there is none* besides' (so Ges Ew Di etc.), the י being 'paragogic' as in זוּלָתִי etc. (Ges[§ 90, 3a] Ew[§ 211b]), cf. וְאֵין עוֹד Is 45[5.6.18.21]; but acc. to De the י is sf. of 1 s. 'I am, and *I am nought* besides' (i.e. and I am nought besides my all-sufficient self).—בְּאֶפֶס (like בְּאֵין, q.v.) *without:* Pr 14[28] 26[20] Jb 7[6] Dn 8[25]. **c.** as adv. of limitation: (*a*) *only:* †Nu 22[35] (cf. אַךְ v[20]) 23[13]. (*b*) אֶפֶס כִּי *save that, howbeit* (qualifying a preceding statement): †Nu 13[28] Dt 15[4] Ju 4[9] Am 9[8] (+ 1 S 1[5] 𝔊 We Sta Dr). So אֶפֶס alone † 2 S 12[14] (the foll. כִּי signifying *because*).

†[אֹפֶס] **n.[m.]** only in the **du.** אֲפָסִים (not אׄ; v. Baer), lit. **the two extremities,** i.e. either *the soles* of the feet (so AW Ges; cf. Aram. פִּיפְתָּא, فَسْفَاسٌ), or *the ankles* (so 𝔖 𝔗 𝔙, & most): only Ez 47[3] מֵי א׳ water of (i.e. reaching to) the *soles* (or *ankles*); cf. v[4] מֵי מָתְנַיִם water reaching to the loins.

†**אָפֵס דַּמִּים** **n.pr.loc.** in Judah, c. 16 miles SW. of Jerusalem, called in 1 Ch 11[13] פַּס דַּמִּים, (meaning unknown; Lag[BN 76] on basis of MSS. of 𝔊 would read ספר מים *edge* or *brink* (صُفْ) *of water;* but such a pronounced Aramaism is not probable), only 1 S 17[1].

†[אֲפַע] מֵאֲפַע Is 41[24] txt. err. for מֵאָפֶס v. אפס; so 𝔙 𝔗 Saad Thes Ew Di al.

אֲפָעֶה v. sub פעה.

†[אָפַף] **vb. surround, encompass** (As. *apâpu* Zim[BP 59])—**Qal** *Pf.* אֲפָפוּנִי ψ 40[13]; אֲפָפוּנִי ψ 18[5]+;—*encompass* (poet.) lit. Jon 2[6] (subj. מַיִם); fig., subj. evils & misfortunes רָעוֹת ψ 40[13] (sq. עָלַי); מִשְׁבְּרֵי מות 2 S 22[5], cf. חֶבְלֵי מ׳ ψ 18[5], also 116[3].

†[אָפַק] **vb. hold, be strong** (so Thes wh. comp. Ar. أَفِقَ *excel*=*multum valuit;* MV comp. also فاق)—only **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְאַפְּקוּ Is 63[15]; *Impf.* וַיִּתְאַפֵּק Gn 43[31] Est 5[10]; 2 ms. תִּתְאַפֵּק Is 64[11]; אֶתְאַפֵּק Is 42[14]; וָאֶתְאַפֵּק 1 S 13[12]—**1.** *force, compel oneself* 1 S 13[12] **2.** *restrain oneself, refrain* Gn 43[31] 45[1] Is 42[14] Est 5[10]; of י Is 64[11]; of Yahweh's compassion Is 63[15], מֵעֶיךָ וְרַחֲמֶיךָ אֵלַי הִתְאַפָּקוּ (almost passive).

†[אֲפִיק] **n.m.** 2 S 22,16 **channel** (as holding, confining waters; poet.)—cstr. אֲפִיק Jb 6[15]; pl. אֲפִיקִים Ez 6[3]+; אֲפָקִים Ez 32[6]; cstr. אֲפִיקֵי Jo 1[20]+; sf. אֲפִיקֶיךָ Ez 35[8]; אֲפִיקָיו Is 8[7]—*channel* =*stream-bed, ravine, wady* א׳ מַיִם ψ 42[2] Jo 1[20] cf. 4[18] Ct 5[12]; also ψ 18[16], but better א׳ יָם 2 S 22[16]; א׳ נְחָלִים Jb 6[15]; of river-bed Is 8[7]; so also (without defining word) Ez 31[12] 32[6] 34[13] ψ 126[4]; ‖ גַּיְא Ez 6[3] 35[8] 36[4.6]; fig. of bones of hippopotamus (as hollow) א׳ נְחשָׁה Jb 40[18]; of furrows betw. scales of crocodile א׳ מָגִנִּים 41[7] —מְזִיחַ אֲפִיקִים Jb 12[21] is dub.; Thes MV Di al. say *girdle of* the *strong* (אֲפִיק=*firm, forceful,* or—Di—*capable, powerful*); ‖ גְּדֵרִים.

†**אֲפִיק, אֲפֵק** (Ju 1[31]) **n.pr.loc. Aphek** (perh. *enclosure,* or *fortress*). **1.** city near Jezreel (As. *Apḳu,* cf. Dl[Pa 287]) Jos 12[18] 1 S 29[1] (אֲפֵקָה, so) 1 K 20[26.30] cf. 2 K 13[17]. **2.** city in tribe of Asher Jos 19[30] Ju 1[31] (אַפִּיק). **3.** city NE. of

Beirût, mod. Afqa Jos 13[4] אֲפֵקָה v. Di. **4.** place near Mizpah 1 S 4[1] (cf. 7[12]).

†**אֲפֵקָה n.pr.loc.** (mng. perh. *id.*) one of a group of cities including Hebron Jos 15[53].

I. **אפר** (cf. perh. אָפַר *leap*, אָפֵר *be agile;* v. אבק).

†**אֹפֶר n.**[**m.**] ashes (as *light, flying*?)—א׳ abs. Gn 18[27]+; cstr. Nu 19[9.10]—*ashes* of red heifer, used in purifications Nu 19[9.10]; on head, as sign of humiliation 2 S 13[19]; contrition Dn 9[3] (‖ צוֹם, שַׂק), Jon 3[6] (‖ שַׂק) cf. Jb 42[6] (עָפָר וא׳), Is 58[5] (‖ שַׂק); mourning Est 4[1.3] (‖ שַׂק) cf. Jb 2[8] (ישב בתוך הא׳), Je 6[26] (‖ שַׂק), Ez 27[30] (‖ עפר); in sim. *scattereth hoarfrost* כְּאֵפֶר א׳ ψ 147[16]; but also as filthy, loathsome כעפר וא׳ Jb 30[19] (Di sim. of mourning, grief), as worthless, מְשֻׁלֵי א׳ Jb 13[12] *proverbs of ashes;* fig. of worthlessness Is 44[20]; insignificance עפר וא׳ Gn 18[27]; ignominy Ez 28[18] Mal 3[21]; distress & sorrow כַּפֶּחָם אָכָלְתִּי א׳ ψ 102[10] (so As. cf. Zim[BP 42]) cf. La 3[16] Is 61[3] (פְּאֵר תַּחַת אֵפֶר).

II. **אפר** (*enclose, envelope*, As. *apâru, attire* Dl[Pr 54]; Thes comp. Ar. غَفَرَ, *cover;* MV comp. Aram. מעפרא, *mantle, turban;* but connection of √(ע׳ פ) with אפר is dub.)

†**אַפֻּר n.**[**m.**] covering, bandage (As. *ipru, covering* Zim[BP 95], *êpartu, garment*, Id.[ib.] & Dl[Pr 54]) א׳ עַל־עֵינָיו 1 K 20[38] cf. v[41].

אַפְרַח v. פרח.

†**אַפִּרְיוֹן n.**[**m.**] sedan, litter, palanquin (so NH; origin dub.; no plausible Shemitic etymol.; perh. (so RS in Yule[Gloss. of Anglo-Indian Words, 502]) Skr. *paryaṅka, litter-bed, 'palankeen;'* perh. (if poem be late) Gr. *φορεῖον*;—Ⓖ has *φορεῖον*, 𝔙 *ferculum*, 𝔖 ܦܘܪܢܐ, 𝔗 פּוֹרְיָא) Ct 3[9] א׳ עָשָׂה לוֹ הַמֶּלֶךְ שְׁלֹמֹה.

אֶפְרַיִם n.pr.m. Ephraim (Gn 41[52] connected with הִפְרָה, Hiph. of פרה, cf. פרא Hiph. Ho 13[15]). **1.** 2nd son of Joseph Gn 41[52] 46[20]; reckoned among sons of Jacob, blessed by him, and given preference over Manasseh 48[1.5.13.14.17.17] (cf. v[19]) v[20.20] 50[23] Nu 1[10] 1 Ch 7[20.22]. **2.** בְּנֵי אֶפְרַיִם (=descendants, tribe of E.) Nu 1[32] 2[18.18.24] 7[48] 10[22] 26[35.37] Jos 16[5.9] (boundaries of territory), 17[8] 1 Ch 9[3] 12[31] 27[10.14.20] 2 Ch 28[12]; less oft. מַטֵּה א׳ Nu 1[33] 13[8] Jos 21[5] 1 Ch 6[51]; שִׁבְטֵי א׳ Nu 34[24] Jos 16[8] cf. 14[4]; בְּנֵי־א׳ ψ 78[67] (‖ אֹהֶל יוֹסֵף); בֵּית א׳ Ju 10[9]; also א׳ alone, tribe *Ephraim* Nu 26[28] Dt 33[17] Jos 16[10]+oft.; אֶרֶץ א׳ וּמְנַשֶּׁה Jos 17[17] cf. Ju 12[15] 2 Ch 30[10] esp. **3.** הַר־אֶפְרַיִם *the mountain-country of Ephraim*, a ridge stretching from N. to S. through territory assigned to Ephr., with fruitful land on both slopes, esp. the western (cf. Di Jos 16[1]) Jos 17[15] 19[50] 20[7] Ju 2[9] 3[27] 4[5]+26 t. **4.** by Ho & Is (rarely later) אֶפְרַיִם=kingdom of northern Israel (from Ephr. as largest & strongest tribe in it) Ho 4[17] 5[3.3.5] (‖ יִשְׂרָאֵל) v[11.12]+30 t. Ho; Is 7[2.5.8.9.17]+9 t. Is; also Je 7[15] 31[9.18.20] Ez 37[16] (del. Co) v[19] ψ 78[9] 2 Ch 25[7.10] cf. 30[1] ψ 60[9] =108[9]; עָרֵי א׳ 2 Ch 17[2] cf. 34[6]; שְׁדֵה א׳ Ob[19]; hence א׳ alone in loc. sense 2 Ch 31[1]; also Ho 5[9], where *fem.* (& perh. Is 7[2]). †**5.** יַעַר אֶפְרַיִם 2 S 18[6], E. of Jordan; ⓈL Klo rd. יער מַחֲנַיִם, cf. 17[24.27] †**6.** name of a city near Baal-hazor 2 S 13[23] (='Εφραΐμ John 11[54] & 1 Macc 11[34]? Klo comp. ⓈL Γοφραιμ & עפרון, Qr עֶפְרַיִן 2 Ch 13[9]; so previously Bö Th Ke cf. Dr). †**7.** שַׁעַר אֶפְרַיִם a chief gate of Jerusalem 2 K 14[13] 2 Ch 25[23] Ne 8[16] 12[39]; perh. at NW angle, near Holy Sepulchre, cf. Schick-Guthe[ZPV 1885].

אֶפְרָת v. אפרתה.

†**אֶפְרָתָה n.pr.** (v. Sta[§ 308 d. 1; 342 d. 2; Morgenl. Forsch. 215])—might in several cases, e.g. Gn 35[16], be אֶפְרָת+ה loc., but v. Ru 4[11];—**1. n.pr.loc.** place near Bethel, where Rachel died & was buried Gn 35[16.19] 48[7] (אֶפְרָת only Gn 48[7] where ה perh. dropped on acc. of ה following (Ol); in last two passages הוא בית לחם is a gloss, v. Di; cf. 1 S 10[2]). **2.** *id.*, a name of Bethlehem Mi 5[1] Ru 4[11]; cf. perh. כָּלֵב אֶפְרָתָה 1 Ch 2[24] (Ⓖ ἦλθεν Χαλεὲβ εἰς Ἐφράθα). **3.** *id.* ψ 132[6], perh. applied to district where Kirjath Jearim lay, on the border of Judah & Benjamin, cf. De Che. **4. n.pr.f.** אֶפְרָת name given to wife of Caleb 1 Ch 2[19]=אֶפְרָתָה v[50] 4[4].

†**אֶפְרָתִי adj.gent.** Ephrathite. **1.** Ephraimite, cf. אֶפְרָתָה **1.** Ju 12[5] 1 S 1[1] (of ancestor of Elkanah) 1 K 11[26] (of Jerob.) **2.** from א׳ **2**; א׳ מִבֵּית לֶחֶם 1 S 17[12] (of Jesse); pl. אֶפְרָתִים מִבֵּית לֶחֶם Ru 1[2].

אפת (meaning dub. √ whence Ar. إِفْكٌ *calamity*, & also *wonder, portent;* acc. to Thes Ar. √=إِبِقَ *suffer evil*).

†**מוֹפֵת n.m.**[Dt 29,2] wonder, sign, portent (=מֹפֵת)—מוֹפֵת Ex 7[9]+14 t.; מוֹפְתֵיכֶם Ez 12[11]; מוֹפְתִים Dt 4[34]+4 t.; מֹפְתִים Dt 6[22]+9 t.; מוֹפְתַי Ex 7[3] 11[9]; מוֹפְתָיו ψ 78[43]; מֹפְתָיו 1 Ch 16[12] ψ 105[5] —**1.** *wonder*, as special display of God's power Ex 7[3] 11[9] ψ 105[5] 1 Ch 16[12] Jo 3[3]; by Moses and Aaron Ex 4[21] 11[10] cf. 7[9] (in mouth of

Pharaoh), by false proph. Dt $13^{2.3}$ (‖אות); usually ‖אות Dt 4^{34} 6^{22} 7^{19} 26^{8} 29^{2} 34^{11} ψ 78^{43} 105^{27} 135^{9} Je $32^{20.21}$ Ne 9^{10}; applied to effect of Yahweh's curse Dt 28^{46} (‖אות); to one protected by י׳ ψ 71^{7}. **2.** *sign* or *token* of future event (cf. אות) 1 K $13^{3.3.5}$ 2 Ch $32^{24.31}$; symbolic act Is 20^{3} (‖אות); as such the term is applied to persons Is 8^{18} (‖אות) Ez $12^{6.11}$ $24^{24.27}$; cf. אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ Zc 3^{8} *men who serve as a symbol or sign.*—Vb. used, of divine act, is נתן Ex 7^{9} etc., שׂים Je 32^{20}; שׂים also of entrusting to human power Ex 4^{21}, cf. דִּבֶּר 1 K 13^{3}; of human agency עשׂה Ex 4^{21} 11^{10}, נתן 1 K $13^{3.5}$.

†אֶצְבוֹן **n.pr.m.** **1.** אֶצְבֹן a son of Gad (Sam. אצבעון, Ⓖ Θασοβαν) Gn 46^{16}=אֶזְנִי Nu 26^{16} (Ⓖ Ἀζενει, Ἀζαν), this shorter form less probable. **2.** אֶצְבֹן a grandson of Benjamin 1 Ch 7^{7} (Ⓖ Ἀσεβων, Ἐσσεβων).

אֶצְבַּע v. II. צבע.

[אצל] prob. i.q. וָצַל *to join* (cf. on the א W$^{SG\,71}$).

I. אֵצֶל $_{61}$ **subst.** conjunction, proximity; with sf. אֶצְלִי, אֶצְלוֹ etc.; only used as a **prep. a.** (as an implicit accus.) in proximity to (as though וָצַל Lag$^{BN\,68}$), beside: Gn $39^{10.15}$ 41^{3} and stood אֵצֶל הַפָּרוֹת *beside* the kine, 1 S 5^{2} אֵצֶל דָּגוֹן *beside* Dagon, 1 K $13^{24.25}$ 21^{1} Pr 8^{30} Ez $1^{15.19}$ 33^{30} 39^{15}; oft. in phrase (מ׳ י׳) אֵצֶל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Lv 1^{16} 6^{3} Dt 16^{21} 1 K 2^{29} Am 2^{8}+; of a locality (cf. II. אֵת **2**) Dt 11^{30} *beside* the terebinths of Moreh, 1 K 1^{9} 4^{12} Je 41^{17}. After a vb. of motion (late) Dn $8^{7.17}$; cf. 2 Ch $28^{15\,b}$. **b.** with מִן, מֵאֵצֶל *from proximity to, from beside* (cf. מֵעִם, מֵאֵת): †1 S 20^{41} (read with Ⓖ מֵאֵצֶל הָאַרְגֹּב *from beside* the mound); Ez 40^{7} *contiguous to, beside* (מִן **3 c**); with suff. 1 S 17^{30} וַיָּסָב מֵאֶצְלוֹ and he turned about *from beside him,* 1 K 3^{20} 20^{36} Ez 10^{16}

†[אָצַל] **vb. denom.** lay aside, reserve, withdraw, withhold—**Qal** *Pf.* אָצַלְתָּ Gn 27^{36}; אָצַלְתִּי Ec 2^{10}; וְאָצַלְתִּי cons. Nu 11^{17};—*reserve,* לִי בְרָכָה Gn 27^{36}; (*withdraw*), *set apart* מִן־הָרוּחַ Nu 11^{17}; *withhold* מֵהֶם Ec 2^{10}. **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶאֱצַל Ez 42^{6} *be withdrawn,* i.e. *shortened* or *narrowed.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיְאַצֵּל Nu 11^{25} (Kö$^{i.\,390}$) =Qal Nu 11^{17}.

†II. אָצֶל in **n.pr.**[**m.**] בֵּית־הָאֵצֶל Mi 1^{11}, acc. to Hi Ew Ca Ke=אָצַל Zc 14^{5}, but dub.; cf. II. אָצֶל infr.

†I. אָצֶל, in pause אָצָל (Ges$^{§\,29.4\,c}$) **n.pr.m.** (perh. *noble,* cf. אָצִיל **2**) a descendant of Jonathan 1 Ch $8^{37.38}$=$9^{43.44}$.

II. [אָצֵל], in pause אָצַל Zc 14^{5}, acc. to Ⓖ Ⓣ Thes Ew al., **n.pr.loc.** near Jerusalem; but no site found, & identification with בֵּית־הָאֵצֶל uncertain; hence Symm 𝔙 Köh Wr make subst., אֶל־אָצַל=*very near, hard by* (אָצַל being the supposed abs. form of 1. אֵצֶל; cf. Ol$^{§\,167\,b}$).

†[אָצִיל] **n.**[**m.**] **side, corner, chief**—pl. cstr. אֲצִילֵי Ex 24^{11}; sf. אֲצִילֶיהָ Is 41^{9};—**1.** *sides* (borders) of earth Is 41^{9} (‖קצות); cf. ירכתי א׳ Je 6^{22} etc. **2.** fig. *nobles* (perh. as *sides, supports,* cf. sub בְּנוֹת; so Ew Di: but perh.=أَصِيلٌ *noble*—from أَصُلَ *be rooted,* أَصْلٌ *root,* met. *origin, stock*—prop. a man having a (known) origin, sprung from an ancient and famous stock; so Ges, cf. Lag$^{BN\,68}$) Ex 24^{11}.

†[אֲצִיל] **n.**[**f.**] joining, joint (cf. אֶצְבַּע *elbow*)—pl. cstr. [י׳] אֲצִילֵי יד Ez 13^{18} (on יד cf. Sm Co);—*joint* of hand, i.e. *elbow* Ez 13^{18}; אֲצִילוֹת יָדֶיךָ Je 38^{12} *arm-joints.*—: אֲצִילָה Ez 41^{8} is obscure; perh. א׳ is here a technical architectural term *to the joining* (cf. Sm Ke).

†אֶצְלְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yahweh hath reserved,* or *set apart*) father of Shaphan the scribe 2 K 22^{3} 2 Ch 34^{8}.

אצם (meaning dub., cf. Ar. أَصِمَ *be angry*).

†אָצֶם **n.pr.m.** **1.** elder brother of David 1 Ch 2^{15}. **2.** a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 2^{25}.

אֲצַעֲדָה v. צעד.

†[אָצַר] **vb.** lay up, store up (Mish. *id.,* Aram. אֲצַר, Ar. أَصَرَ *confine, restrict*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. אָצְרוּ 2 K 20^{17} Is 39^{6}; *Pt.* הָאֹצְרִים Am 3^{10};—*store up* treasure 2 K 20^{17}=Is 39^{6}; obj. חָמָס וְשֹׁד Am 3^{10}, i.e. treasure gained by violence and robbery. **Niph.** *Impf.* יֵאָצֵר be stored up, of the merchandise of Tyre Is 23^{18}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וְאוֹצָרָה (cf. Kö$^{i.\,391}$) (*denom.* from אוֹצָר) Ne 13^{13} *and I appointed treasurer,* sq. acc. pers. +עַל־אוֹצָרוֹת.

†אָצָר **n.pr.m.** (*treasure;* or *covenant* Ar. إِصْرٌ) a chief of the Horites Gn $36^{21.27.30}$ 1 Ch $1^{38.42}$.

†אוֹצָר **n.m.**$^{Pr\,15,16}$ treasure, store, treasury, storehouse (so Aram., also אוֹצָר)—אוֹצָר Pr 15^{16}+; cstr. אוֹצַר Jos 6^{19}+; sf. אוֹצָרוֹ Dt 28^{12}+2 t.; pl. אוֹצָרוֹת Jo 1^{17}+; אֹצָרוֹת Pr 21^{6}+;

cstr. אוֹצְרוֹת Mi 6[10]+; אֹצָרוֹת Jb 38[22]+; pl. sf. אוֹצְרוֹתַי Dt 32[34] Is 39[4]; אֹצָרֹתָי Dt 32[34]; אוֹצְרוֹתֶיךָ Je 17[3]; אוֹצְרֹתָם Is 30[6]; אֹצְרֹתֵיהֶם Pr 8[21], etc.—**1.** *treasure(s)*, gen. pl. (gold, silver, costly utensils, etc.) Jos 6[19.24] Is 2[7] 30[6] 45[3] (א׳ חֹשֶׁךְ i.e. concealed, hoarded) Ho 13[15] Je 15[13] 17[3] 20[5] 48[7] 49[4] 51[13] 1 K 14[26.26] 2 K 24[13.13], perh. also Is 39[2.4] = 2 K 20[13.15]; wealth Pr 15[16] 21[6.20]; gathered for temple-building (sg.) א׳ בֵּית י׳ 1 Ch 29[8], א׳ הַמְּלָאכָה Ezr 2[69]=Ne 7[70], also v[69] (cf. 1 Ch 26[27]). **2.** *store*, supply of food, drink, etc., 2 Ch 11[11] 1 Ch 27[27.28]; fig. א׳ רֶשַׁע Mi 6[10] Pr 10[2]; יִרְאַת י׳ הִיא אוֹצָרוֹ Is 33[6]. **3.** בֵּית אוֹצָר **a.** *treasure-house* Ne 10[39] cf. Dn 1[2]; **b.** *storehouse, magazine* Mal 3[10]; & without בית **a.** *treasure-house* or *chamber, treasury* 1 K 7[51] 15[18.18] 2 K 12[19] 14[14] 16[8] 18[15] Je 38[11] 50[37] (?) 1 Ch 9[26] 26[20.20.22.24.26] 28[12.12] 2 Ch 5[1] 16[2](?) 32[27] cf. Ez 28[4]; **b.** *storehouse* Jo 1[17] Pr 8[21] 1 Ch 27[25.25] Ne 13[12.13]; **c.** *magazine* of weapons, fig. of Yahweh's *armoury* Je 50[25]; **d.** *storehouses* of God for rain, snow, hail, wind, sea Dt 28[12] Jb 38[22.22] Je 10[13] 51[16] ψ 135[7] 33[7].

אֻקְדָּה v. קדח.

†אַקּוֹ **n.m.** wild goat (?) only Dt 14[5] in list of clean animals אַיָּל וּצְבִי וְיַחְמוּר וְאַקּוֹ וְדִישׁוֹן וּתְאוֹ וְזֶמֶר (Ⓖ ὄρυξ, Ⓢ 𐡀𐡓𐡅𐡒𐡀 *ibex*, cf. Bo[Hieroz. i. 900 f.], Thes sub אנק cf. MV, with ref. to Ar. عناق *goat;* Thes comp. also Talm. אִיקָּא, but NHWB MV refer this to αἴξ).

אֹר v. אוֹר, for Am 8[8] v. יְאֹר.

†אֶרָא **n.pr.m.** (meaning unknown, Thes conject.=אֲרִי *lion*) a descendant of Asher 1 Ch 7[38].

אֶרְאֵל, אַרְאֵלִי v. אֲרִיאֵל sub I. ארה.

†**אָרַב** **vb.** lie in wait (Ar. ʾaraba *be crafty*, also ʾaraba *tie* (a knot) Frey)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְאָרַב consec. Dt 19[11] Ju 21[20]; אָרַבְתִּי Jb 31[9]; אָרְבוּ ψ 59[4] La 4[19]; *Impf.* יֶאֱרֹב ψ 10[9.9]; יֶאֶרְבוּ Pr 1[18] Mi 7[2]; וַיֶּאֶרְבוּ Ju 9[34] 16[2]; נֶאֱרְבָה Pr 1[11]; *Imv.* אֱרֹב Ju 9[32]; *Inf.* אֶרֹב Pr 12[6]; *Pt.* אוֹרֵב Jos 8[2]+11 t.; אוֹרְבִים Jos 8[12]+4 t.;—*lie in wait* (with hostile purpose), abs. Ju 9[32.43]+21[20] Jb 31[9] ψ 10[9] Pr 7[12] 23[28] 1 S 22[8.13] La 3[10] (of bear, cf. ψ 10[9]); c. inf. of purpose ψ 10[9]; c. acc. א׳ דָּם Pr 12[6]; c. עַל, and pers. against whom Dt 19[11] Ju 9[34]; usually c. ל Mi 7[2] Ju 16[2] ψ 59[4] Pr 1[11.18] 24[15] La 4[19] cf. Jos 8[2.4.14]; *Pt.* as subst.=*lies-in-wait* (pl.) Ju 20[29]; usually sg. coll. *ambush* Jos 8[2.12.14.19.21] Ju 16[9.12] 20[33.36.37.37.38] Ezr 8[31]; pl. of this sing.=ambuscades Je 51[12]; sg.=*place of lying-in-wait, ambush* (loc. sense) Jos 8[7]. **Pi.** *Pt.* pl. *liers-in-wait* i.q. **Qal** *Pt.* מְאָרְבִים Ju 9[25] (c. ל), 2 Ch 20[22] (c. עַל). ?**Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיָּרֶב בנחל (for וַיֶּאֱרֹב) 1 S 15[5] (cf. Dr Kö[1.390]; Ges-Kau[§68.2] queries) but txt. dub.; cf. Ol[§257b], & Klo, who prop. ויעבר בנחל.

†אֹרֶב [אָרֵב] **n.[m.]**—**1.** *a lying-in-wait* Jb 38[40]. **2.** *covert, lair* 37[8] (‖ מְעֹנָה).

†אֶרֶב **n.pr.loc.** city near Hebron Jos 15[52] (Ⓖ Ἐρεμ, ⓁL Ἐρεβ; acc. to Onomast. Ἐρεμιν θα Lag[On. 254, 2nd ed. 260] Ereb Id.[119, 2nd ed. 152], a village *Heromith* in Daroma; cf. Di Survey[iii.311]).

†אַרְבִּי **adj.gent.** הָאֲ 2 S 23[35] (but cf. Dr).

†[אֹרֶב] **n.[m.]** ambuscade only fig.—**a.** יָשִׁים אָרְבּוֹ Je 9[7] i.e. he planneth treachery. **b.** אָרְבָּם *their intrigue* Ho 7[6] cf. Now[p. 126].

†[אָרְבָּה] **n.f.** artifice, pl. cstr. אָרְבוֹת יָדָיו Is 25[11] (lit. *tricks of his hands*).

†אַרֻבָּה **n.f.** lattice, window, sluice (Mish. *id.*)—א׳ Ho 13[3]; pl. אֲרֻבּוֹת 2 K 7[2]+, cstr. *id.* Mal 3[10]; אֲרֻבֹּת Gn 7[11] 8[2]; אֲרֻבֹּתֵיהֶם Is 60[8];—*lattice*, latticed opening, where smoke escaped Ho 13[3]; openings of dove-cote Is 60[8]; metaph. of eyes Ec 12[3] (as latticed by lashes? Hi Now; only here of opening to look through); elsewhere of sluices in sky, opened by י׳, through which rain pours destructively, א׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם Gn 7[11] 8[2], cf. Is 24[18] (א׳ מָרוֹם); but also fertilizing 2 K 7[2.19] (א׳ בשמים); fig. of blessing Mal 3[10] (א׳ השמים).

†אַרְבּוֹת **n.pr.loc.** (=אֶרֶב? cf. Klo ad loc.) 1 K 4[10] בַּאֲרַבּוֹת.

†מַאְרָב **n.m.** ambush—מַאְרָב Jos 8[9]+2 t.; מַאְרָב Ju 9[35]; cstr. מַאְרַב ψ 10[8];—**1. a.** *ambush*, place of lying-in-wait Jos 8[9] Ju 9[35]; **b.** *lurking-place* ψ 10[8] (‖ מִסְתָּרִים). **2.** *liers-in-wait* 2 Ch 13[13.13] (cf. ארב *Pt.*)

אַרְבְּאֵל cf. בֵּית אַרְבֵּאל, sub בית.

אַרְבָּה v. sub רבה.

אַרְבָּעִים, אַרְבַּעַת, אַרְבָּעָה, אַרְבַּע etc. v. רבע.

†[אָרַג] **vb.** weave (Mish. *id.* cf. Ph. ארג *weaver*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 fs. תַּאַרְגִי Ju 16[13], 3 mpl. יֶאֱרֹגוּ Is 59[5]; *Pt.* אֹרֵג Ex 28[32]+4 t.; pl. אֹרְגִים Is 19[9]+5 t.; אֹרְגוֹת 2 K 23[7];—*weave* cloth, etc. Is 19[9] (in Egypt) 2 K 23[7], Samson's locks Ju 16[13]; metaph. weave spider's web=intrigue Is 59[5]; most often Pt. used as subst.=*weaver* Is 38[12];

work of the weaver מעשׂה א׳ Ex 28^{32} $39^{22.27}$ cf. 35^{35}; weavers' beam (pl.) מְנוֹר א׳ 1 S 17^{7} 2 S 21^{19} 1 Ch 11^{23} 20^{5} (sim. of huge spear-shaft)—cf. also sub יַעֲרֵי ארגים.

†אֶרֶג **n.[m.]** loom (v. GFM POS Oct. 1889)—אָרֶג Ju 16^{14} hand-loom to which Samson's hair was fastened, plucked up by him (א׳ obj. of וַיִּסַּע; del. הַיְתַד as gloss, cf. GFM supr.); Jb 7^{6} יָמַי קַלּוּ מִנִּי אָרֶג *my days are swifter than a loom.*

†אַרְגֹּב v. רגב.

†אַרְגֵּז v. רגז.

†אַרְגְּוָן **n.[m.]** purple (of Aram. form, cf. Heb. infr.; perh. txt. err.)=*purple thread* 2 Ch 2^{6} (+תְּכֵלֶת וְ׳), cf. 2^{13} 3^{14} sub אַרְגָּמָן.

†אַרְגָּמָן **n.[m.]** purple, red-purple, i. e. purple thread & cloth (As. *argamannu* COT Ex 25^{4}, Ar. أُرْجُوَانٌ, Aram. ארגונא, cf. אַרְגְּוָן supr.; etym. dub.; possibly Skr. *râgaman*, adj. *red, reddish*, fr. *râga*, red colour, so Benary cf. Thes Add[111] RobGes; vid. MV; Thes earlier, fr. רגם; but prob. loan-word, cf. also Lag BN 205; Pers. ارغوان is also cited by PS)—form alw. as above—**1.** *purple thread*, cf. esp. Ex 35^{25} 39^{3} Est 1^{6}; **a.** mostly Ex (P) with ref. to the hangings of tabernacle, the ephod, etc.; seld. alone; c. תְּכֵלֶת, *violet* (q.v.), תּוֹלַעַת שָׁנִי, (מָשְׁזָר) שֵׁשׁ, (also עִזִּים) Ex 25^{4} $26^{1.31.36}$ 27^{16} $35^{8.25.35}$ $36^{8.35.37}$ $38^{18.23}$ 39^{24} (on text v. Di) v^{29}; with these + זָהָב $28^{5.6.8.15}$ $39^{2.3.5.8}$; om. שֵׁשׁ מ׳ 28^{33} 39^{1}; also of temple-hangings, with בוּץ, תְּכֵלֶת & כַּרְמִיל 2 Ch 3^{14} cf. 2^{13} (v. also 2^{6} v. sub אַרְגָּוָן). **b.** as indicating wealth & luxury of Tyre, c. שֵׁשׁ, רִקְמָה, תְּכֵלֶת Ez 27^{7}; c. רִקְמָה & בוּץ v^{16} (as articles of commerce); also in Persia, c. בוּץ Est 1^{6} **2.** *purple cloth*, chiefly of garments, בֶּגֶד א׳ Nu 4^{13} Ju 8^{26}; שֵׁשׁ וְא׳ לְבוּשָׁה וְתַכְרִיךְ בּוּץ וְא׳ Est 8^{15}, Pr 31^{22}; תְּכֵלֶת וְא׳ לְבוּשָׁם Je 10^{9}; also מֶרְכָּבוֹ א׳ Ct 3^{10}; in simile, of woman's hair Ct 7^{6}.

†אַרְד **n.pr.m.** Gn 46^{21} son of Benjamin, but Nu 26^{40} *grand*son of Benjamin=אַדָּר 1 Ch 8^{3}.

†אַרְדִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as n.pr.coll., מִשְׁפַּ׳ הָאַרְדִי Nu 26^{40}.

†אֲרוֹד **n.pr.m.** son of Gad Nu 26^{17}=אֲרוֹדִי Gn 46^{16}.

†אֲרוֹדִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as n.pr.coll., מִשְׁפַּ׳ הָאֲרוֹדִי Nu 26^{17}; without art. as n.pr.=אֲרוֹד Gn 46^{16}.

†אַרְדּוֹן **n.pr.m.** son of Caleb, of tribe of Judah 1 Ch 2^{18}.

†אַרְוָד **n.pr.loc.** city of Phenicia (As. *Aruada*, etc. v. COT Gn 10^{18} Dl Pa 281; 𝔊 Ἀραδιοι; mod. *Ruâd*) on an island near main land, northward fr. Tripolis, mentioned with Sidon Ez 27^{8} cf. 11

†אַרְוָדִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as n.coll. (As. *Arudai*, etc. COT Gloss) mentioned among Canaanites, הָאַרְוָדִי Gn 10^{18}=1 Ch 1^{16}.

†אַרְיְדַי **n.pr.m.** a son of Haman Est 9^{9} (Pers., perh.=*haridayas, delight of Hari*, v. Add Thes[72]; but text very uncertain; cf. diff. tradition as to the names in 𝔊).

†אַרְיְדָתָא **n.pr.m.** a son of Haman Est 9^{8} (Pers., perh.=*Hari-dâta, given by Hari*, v. *ib.*, but 𝔊 Φαραδαθα).

† I. [אָרָה] **vb.** pluck, gather (Eth. ሐረየ፡)—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. אָרִיתִי Ct 5^{1}; 3 pl. sf. וְאָרוּהָ ψ 80^{13} *pluck* (grapes from) vine ψ 80^{13}, myrrh Ct 5^{1}.

†אֲרִי **n.m.** Pr 28, 15 lion (As. *aria*, Eth. ሐርዌ፡ *wild beast*, cf. also אַרְיֵה infr.)—אֲרִי Am 3^{12}+13 t.+2 S 23^{20} Qr (Kt אריה), La 3^{10} (id.)+ψ 22^{17} (כַּאֲרִי for wh. rd. כארו=כָּרוּ cf. De Pe Che crit. note); pl. אֲרָיִם 1 K 10^{20}; אֲרָיוֹת (also m.) Zp 3^{3}+16 t. (f. Je 51^{38}? but cf. Ju 14^{5});—*lion*, lit. in narrative Ju 14^{5} 1 S $17^{34.36.37}$ 2 S 23^{20}=1 Ch 11^{22} 2 K $17^{25.26}$ Pr 22^{13} 26^{13} Ct 4^{8} cf. Am 3^{12} 5^{19}; *lion-images* 1 K $7^{29.29.36}$ $10^{19.20}$=2 Ch $9^{18.19}$; in comparison Nu 23^{24} 24^{9} Ju 14^{18} Is 38^{13} Je 51^{38} 2 S 1^{23} Ez 22^{5} La 3^{10}; metaph. Na 2^{12} Zp 3^{3} Je 50^{17} Ez $19^{2.6}$ Pr 28^{15} For כארי ψ 22^{17} rd. כארו, cf. above. Cf. also אַרְיֵה.

†[אָרִיָּה] **n.f.** manger, crib (Aram. אוּרְיָא, Ar. آرِيٌّ *stall*, etc., As. *urû* Dl BAS i. 211)—*Pl.* אֲרֻוֹת 2 Ch 32^{28} (Aram. form for אֲרָוֹת; cf. Lag BN 172); cstr. אֲרֻוֹת 1 K 5^{6}, אֲרִיוֹת 2 Ch 9^{25};—*crib* of horses 1 K 5^{6} (app. in enumeration of horses themselves, Eng. *head*, or *span*, cf. also 2 Ch 9^{25} with 1 K 10^{26}; so Th MV, but txt. here dub. cf. Klo), hence 2 Ch 9^{25}; of any animals (כל־בהמה) 2 Ch 32^{28} (on לְאָ׳ v. Add.).

†אַרְיֵה **n.m.** Am 3, 8 lion (𝔖 *id.* Syr. ארyā, cf. also אֲרִי supr.)—only sg. as above Am 3^{4}+44 t. +2 S 23^{20} Kt (Qr אֲרִי) La 3^{10} (id.);—*lion*, lit. in narrative Ju $14^{8.8.9}$ 2 S 23^{20} 1 K $13^{24.24.25.26.28}$ (c. עמדים txt. err. acc. to Klo)^{28} $20^{36.36}$ cf. Is 11^{7} 35^{9} 65^{25}; in simile Gn 49^{9} 2 S 17^{10} ψ 7^{3} 10^{9} 17^{12} 22^{14} Is 21^{8} 31^{4} Je 2^{30} 12^{8} 49^{19} 50^{44} La 3^{10} (Kt) Ez 1^{10} 10^{14} 1 Ch 12^{8} Ho 11^{10} Jo 1^{6} Mi 5^{7}, cf. Am $3^{4.8}$ Ec 9^{4}; metaph. Gn 49^{9} Dt 33^{22} Jb 4^{10} ψ 22^{22} Is 15^{9} Je 4^{7} 5^{6} Na $2^{12.12.13}$.

†**אַרְיֵה n.pr.m.** so appar. 2 K 15[25] an officer of Pekahiah, but c. art. הָאַרְיֵה, & on text with possible corruption & dittography v. Klo.

†**אֲרִיאֵל 1. n.pr.f.** (prob., v. Ew) **Ariel** (*lioness of Ēl*) name applied to Jerusalem Is 29[1.2.2.7] (so Ges Ew Che Di al.; 𝔗 De Brd Or al. say *hearth of Ēl*, cf. אֲרִאֵיל). **2. n.pr.m.** a chief man among returning exiles Ezr 8[16]. **3.** אֲרִיאֵל מוֹאָב 2 S 23[20]=אֲרִיאֵל מ׳ 1 Ch 11[26] taken by 𝔊 RV Dr[Sm] al. as **n.pr.m.**, rd. *two sons of Ariel of Moab;* RS[Sem. i. 469] comp. אראל MI[12], *altar-hearth* (so Sm & So, and Dr[Sm xci], v. sub אֲרִיאֵל) and transl. א׳ מוֹאָב *altar-hearths of Moab.* **4.** Ez 43[15] & Qr v[15.16] vid. sub אֲרִיאֵל.

†**אַרְאֵלִי n.pr.m.** (app. n.gent. from foregoing, but 𝔊 Nu 26[17] Αριηλ (Gn 46[16] Αροηλεις, Αροηδις, Απηδεις)=foregoing) a son of Gad Gn 46[16] Nu 26[17]; also **adj.gent.** c. art. as n.pr. coll. Nu 26[17] מִשְׁפַּחַת הָאַרְאֵלִי 𝔊 Αριηλει.

†**[אֲרְאֵל] n.[m.]** (form & meaning dub. v. infr.)—only in אֲרִאֵלָם Is 33[7]; Ges אַרְאֵלִם *heroes;* cf. Thes Kn Che; Hi אַרְאֵלָם; cf. De, who der. from אֲרִיאֵל, lit.=*lion of God*, coll. c. sf., & transl. *their heroes;* n.gent. fr. אֲרִיאֵל = Zion Nbr[Athen. 1886, p. 400] cf. Say[1b. 466]; Ew אַרְאֶל=אַרְעֵל *trembling*, cf. Di. Brd prop. הילילו 'cry pitifully.' 𝔖 𝔗 al. rd. some form of ראה, 𝔊 ירא. Wholly uncertain.

II. **אָרָה** (*burn*, cf. Ar. أَرَى, whence إِرَّةٌ *hearth;* Ew[§ 163 g] al. v. infr.)

†**אֲרִיאֵל n.[m.] hearth, altar-hearth** (𝔊 Αριηλ; fr. ארה with ל aff. acc. to Ew[§ 163 g] Ol[§ 220] Sm Ez 43[15] Di Is 29[1] al.; but this formation very rare & here dub.; 𝔗 Hi De Brd Or Is 29[1] der. fr. אל+ארי=*hearth of Ēl*, v. also RS[Sem. i. 469], who thinks of pillar-altars; cf. אראל דודה MI[12] v. Sm & So, and Dr[Sm xci])—אראיל Kt Ez 43[15.16]; (Qr אֲרִיאֵל);=הַרְאֵל v[15] (Vrss Co אריאל), all c. art.,—of altar-hearth in Ezekiel's temple.

†**[אֲרוּמָה] n.pr.loc.** home of Abimelek (Thes Add sub ארם) Ju 9[41] בְּאָרוּמָה, prob.=רוּמָה 2 K 23[36], cf. Jer Lag[Onomast. 146, 2nd ed. 178]. It must have lain near Shechem; identified by MV al. with *El 'Ormah*, 2 hours SE. from Shechem (van de Velde[Reisen ii. 268]), but this place not otherwise known; cf. Survey[ii. 387]

†**אֲרַוְנָה n.pr.m. Araunah**, a Jebusite—א׳ 2 S 24[20.20.21.22.23] (but rd. עֶבֶד אֲדֹנַי cf. We Dr) v[23.24]; Kt גֹּרֶן האורנה v[16] (Qr הָאֲרַוְנָה) c. art. but cf. Dr; Kt ג׳ ארניה v[18] (Qr אֲרַוְנָה);=אָרְנָן (q.v.) 1 Ch 21[15 f]; 𝔊 in S & Ch 'Ορνα.

אֶרֶז (cf. Ar. أَرَزَ *be firm*, also *withdraw, retreat*).

†**אֶרֶז n.m.** Ez 17, 23 **cedar**;—**f.** Ez 17[22] א׳ הָרָמָה, but del. הרמה 𝔊 Co;—(Ar. أَرْزٌ *pine-tree*, etc.; Eth. ʾarz: Syr. ʾarzā)—א׳ abs. Lv 14[4]+19 t., אֶרֶז Jb 40[17]+6 t.; pl. אֲרָזִים Is 9[9]+35 t.; cstr. אַרְזֵי Is 2[13]+5 t.; sf. אַרְזֶיךָ Je 22[17] Zc 11[1]; אַרְזָיו Is 37[24]=2 K 19[23];—**1.** *cedar-tree*, (*a*) as *growing* Nu 24[6] ψ 148[9] Is 41[19] 44[14] cf. Ez 31[8]; esp. as growing on Lebanon 1 K 5[13]; 2 K 14[9]=2 Ch 25[18] (both in fable of Jehoash); oft. אַרְזֵי (הַ)לְּבָנוֹן Ju 9[15] Is 2[13] 14[8] ψ 29[5.5] (fig.) 104[16], cf. 1 K 5[20] 2 K 19[23]=Is 37[24] ψ 92[13] Ct 5[15] Ez 27[5] (sg. coll.) Zc 11[1.2] (fig.); Ct 1[17] Ezr 3[7] Je 22[23] (fig.) Ez 17[3] (fig.); (*b*) esp. in sim., of outward power, stateliness & majesty ψ 80[11] (א׳ אֵל) cf. Ez 31[3] (personif., but v. Co on text), Am 2[9]; of individuals Je 22[7] ψ 92[13] Ez 17[22.23]; cf. other exx. of fig. use, supr.; sim. of straightness & strength Jb 40[17] (tail of hippopotamus). **2.** *cedar-timber, cedar-wood* for building, עֲצֵי אֲרָזִים 1 S 5[11] 1 K 5[22.24] 6[10] 9[11] 1 Ch 14[1] 22[4.4] 2 Ch 2[7] Ezr 3[7]; without עֵץ 2 S 7[2.7] 1 K 6[9.15.16.18.18.20.36] 7[2.2.3.7.11.12] 10[27] 1 Ch 17[1.6] 2 Ch 1[15] 2[3] 9[27] & Ct 8[9] Is 9[9] Je 22[14.15] (cf. also Is 44[14] 1 K 5[20] Ez 27[5] Ezr 3[7] supr.) **3.** *cedar-wood* used in purifications, c. עֵץ Lv 14[4.6.49.51.52] Nu 19[6] (all P).

†**אַרְזָה n.f.coll. cedar-panels, cedar-work** Zp 2[14].

†**[אָרוּז] adj. firm, strong** (cf. Ar. أَرَزَ supr.) אֲרָזִים Ez 27[24].

†**מֵרוֹז n.pr.loc.** Meroz, in northern Palestine Ju 5[23] (expl. as=מְאֵרוֹז, מַאְרֵז, *retreat* by Thes MV al.)

†**אָרַח vb. wander, journey, go** (Ph. ארח in מארח, prob.=מְאָרַח cf. Eth. ʾarḥa: *lead, conduct*, v. Nö[ZMG 1888, 472]; epithet of god Eshmun, Sab. ארה DHM[Epigr. Denkm. p. 70], Aram. אוֹרַח, אוּרְחָא *traveller*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְאָרַח consec. Jb 34[8]; *Pt.* אֹרֵחַ Ju 19[17]+; pl. אֹרְחִים Je 9[1];—**1.** *journey, go*, c. עִם fig. of association, companionship Jb 34[8] וְאֹרַח לְחֶבְרָה עִם־פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן וְלִלְכֹת עִם־אַנְשֵׁי־רֶשַׁע: (cf. also הלך ψ 1[1]). **2.** *Pt. wandering, wayfaring, journeying*, הָאִישׁ הָאֹרֵחַ Ju 19[17]; as subst. *wanderer, wayfarer, traveller* אֹרֵחַ 2 S 12[4] (‖ הֵלֶךְ), Je 14[8] (‖ גֵּר, in sim. of י׳); מְלוֹן אֹרְחִים *wayfarers' lodging-place* Je 9[1].

†אֹרַח n.m. Jb 6,18 (**f.** Pr 15,19) **way, path** (As. *urḫu* COT Gloss, Aram. אֹרַח, לוֹשׁ)—א׳ abs. ψ 19⁶+; cstr. Pr 4¹⁸+; sf. אָרְחִי Jb 19⁸ ψ 139³ etc.; pl. abs. אֳרָחוֹת Ju 5⁶·⁶; cstr. אָרְחוֹת Jb 8¹³ +; sf. אָרְחֹתָי Jb 13²⁷ 33¹¹; אָרְחוֹתָם Jo 2⁷ Pr 9¹⁵; אָרְחֹתֵיהֶם Pr 2¹⁵; also אֹרְחָתָיו Is 2³+; אֹרְחֹתֶיךָ ψ 119¹⁵+ etc.;—*way, path* (in Heb. mostly poet.) **1.** lit. Ju 5⁶·⁶ song of Deb. (alone= *highways*, opp. א׳ עֲקַלְקַלּוֹת *crooked (by-)paths;* cf. also הֹלְכֵי נְתִיבוֹת *ib.*); Is 33⁸ עֹבֵר א׳=*wayfarer* (‖ מְסִלּוֹת), v. also Gn 49¹⁷ (blessing of Jacob) (‖ דֶּרֶךְ) & הַמְיַשְּׁרִים אָרְחוֹתָם *those who make straight their ways* (‖ עִבְרֵי דָרֶךְ) Pr 9¹⁵, בּוֹא א׳ *go* (tread) *a path* Is 41³; of course of locusts Jo 2⁷ לֹא יְעַבְּטוּן א׳ *they confuse not their paths* (‖ דְּרָכִים); א׳ יַמִּים *paths of the seas* ψ 8⁹; רוּץ א׳ אֹרַח *run along a path*, fig. of sun ψ 19⁶. **2.** fig. *path, way*, of course & fortunes of life Jb 8¹³ 13²⁷=33¹¹ 19⁸ (‖ נְתִיבוֹת) ψ 139³ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ) 142⁴ (‖ נְתִיבָה) Pr 3⁶ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ) 4¹⁸ 15¹⁹ (both ‖ *id.*) Is 26⁷ (‖ מַעְגָּל) so א׳ מִישׁוֹר דֶּרֶךְ Is 3¹²; *plain* or *even path* א׳ מִישׁוֹר ψ 27¹¹; in two cases with a special ref. (1) אֹרַח כַּנָּשִׁים Gn 18¹¹ (J) of menstruation; (2) אֹרַח לֹא אָשׁוּב אֵהֶלֶךְ *a path (which) I shall not return, I am going* Jb 16²² i.e. to *Sh'ôl*, cf. As. name of lower world *irṣit lâ târat, land without return*, v. Jr¹⁰·⁶⁵. **3.** fig. *way*, of mode of living, or of character Jb 34¹¹ (‖ פְּעַל) ψ 119⁹ Specif.: **a.** *ways of* ', his mode of action ψ 25¹⁰; **b.** of man's righteousness, called *ways of* ' ψ 25⁴ (‖ דְּרָכִים) 44¹⁹ 119¹⁵ (‖ פִּקּוּדִים) Is 2³=Mi 4² (‖ דְּרָכִים) cf. א׳ מְשָׁפְטֶיךָ Is 26⁸; also *way of justice, uprightness*, etc. א׳ מִשְׁפָּט Pr 2⁸ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ) 17²³ Is 40¹⁴ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ), א׳ יֹשֶׁר Pr 2¹³ (‖ *id.*), א׳ צְדָקָה 8²⁰ (‖ נְתִיבוֹת), 12²⁸ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ נְתִיבָה); so אֹרַח alone Is 30¹¹ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ) Pr 15¹⁰; note esp. אֹרַח חַיִּים, *path of life*, in righteousness & enjoyment of God ψ 16¹¹ Pr 2¹⁹ 5⁶ 15²⁴ (opp. שְׁאוֹל), also א׳ לְחַיִּים 10¹⁷ (on these cf. Str Pr 14³²); **c.** of wickedness, א׳ פָּרִיץ *way, path of the violent* ψ 17⁴, cf. also Pr 22²⁵; א׳ רְשָׁעִים Pr 4¹⁴ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ), א׳ בִּצַּע 1¹⁹; sq. abstr. א׳ שֶׁקֶר ψ 119¹⁰⁴, so v¹²⁸ (‖ פִּקּוּדִים), also c. adj. א׳ רָע ψ 119¹⁰¹ cf. Pr 2¹⁵ (עִקְּשִׁים *crooked*) called הָא׳ עָלוֹם Jb 22¹⁵; note also א׳ אֵידָם *their destructive ways*, i.e. ways that cause destruction Jb 30¹² (cf. 19¹²). **4.** by meton. *traveller, wayfarer* Jb 31³² (cf. הֲלָךְ 2 S 12⁴) & in pl. *caravans* 6¹⁸·¹⁹; but rd. perh. לְאֹרְחֵי 31³², אֹרְחוֹת 6¹⁸·¹⁹.

†אַרַח n.pr.m. (*traveller?*) **1.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7³⁹. **2.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2⁵=Ne 7¹⁰; perh.=אֲרַח Ne 6¹⁸.

†אֲרֻחָה n.f. **meal, allowance** (of food) abs. Je 40⁵; cstr. אֲרֻחַת יָרָק Pr 15¹⁷ *a portion of herbs*, i.e. a slender meal; elsewh. of allowance given to captive king Jehoiachin, א׳ תָּמִיד *a continual allowance* 2 K 25³⁰=Je 52³⁴; אֲרֻחָתוֹ *ib.*=*id.*

†[אֹרְחָה] n.f. **travelling company, caravan** (strictly *Pt.* of אָרַח), cstr. אֹרַחַת Gn 37²⁵; pl. cstr. אֹרְחוֹת Is 21¹³; cf. also sub אָרַח, **4.**

אֲרִיאֵל, אַרְיֵאל etc., v. I. & II. ארה.

†אַרְיוֹךְ n.pr.m. king of Ellasar Gn 14¹·⁹, ally of Chedorlaomer in his western foray (prob.=*Rim-Aku*, Elamite king of Larsa= Ellasar; cf. COT ii. 297 f.).

†[אָרַךְ, אָרֵךְ] vb. **be long**, almost alw. of time (As. *arâku* COT Gloss, Aram. אֲרַךְ, לוֹי)—**Qal** *Pf.* אָרְכוּ Gn 26⁸; *Impf.* יַאֲרִכוּ Ez 12²²; 3 fpl. וְתַאֲרַכְנָה Ez 31⁵ (del. B Co)—*be long*, subj. הַיָּמִים (i.e. a long time passed Gn 26⁸ (J); cf. As. *urriku ûmî, days grew long*, Creation Tablet[a] v. COT Gn 1¹); of delayed fulfilment of prophecy Ez 12²²; subj. פְּאֹרֹת Ez 31⁵ (but cf. supr.) **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶאֱרִיךְ Pr 19¹¹; וְהַאֲרַכְתָּ Dt 22⁷, etc.; *Impf.* יַאֲרִיךְ Dt 17²⁰+; יַאֲרִיכוּ Dt 25¹⁵; יַאֲרִכוּן Ex 20¹² cf. Dt 5¹⁶ 6²; תַּאֲרִיכֻן Dt 4²⁶ 30¹⁸, etc.; *Imv.* fs. הַאֲרִיכִי Is 54²: *Inf.* cstr. הַאֲרִיךְ Nu 9¹⁹·²²; *Pt.* מַאֲרִיךְ Ec 7¹⁵ 8¹²;—**1.** trans. *prolong*, (*a*) obj. יָמִים (i.e. live long) Dt 4²⁶·⁴⁰ 5³⁰ 11⁹ 17²⁰ 22⁷ 30¹⁸ 32⁴⁷ Jos 24³¹=Ju 2⁷ (c. אַחֲרֵי=*survive*), Pr 28¹⁶ Is 53¹⁰ Ec 8¹³; also (late) without ימים Ec 7¹⁵ 8¹²; (*b*) *id.* 1 K 3¹⁴ ' subj. וְהַאֲרַכְתִּי אֶת־יָמֶיךָ *I will prolong thy days;* (*c*) *postpone* anger Is 48⁹ cf. Pr 19¹¹ (i.e. shew oneself slow to anger); v. also Jb 6¹¹ אַאֲרִיךְ נַפְשִׁי i.e. be patient; (*d*) lit. (but in fig.) *make long* furrows (c. ל) ψ 129³; tent-cords Is 54²; tongue 57⁴ (stretch out in mockery). **2.** intrans. *grow long, continue long* (i.e. *display* length or continuance), subj. יָמִים Ex 20¹²=Dt 5¹⁶ 6² 25¹⁵; *tarry long* Nu 9¹⁹·²² (subj. הֶעָנָן), *last* (continue) *long*, subj. בֵּן Pr 28²; *be long* (lit.) of staves of ark 1 K 8⁸ 2 Ch 5⁹.

אֹרֶךְ 94 **n.[m.]** **length**—only sg., א׳ abs. Ex 27¹+; cstr. Gn 6¹⁵+; אָרְכּוֹ Ex 25¹⁰+; אָרְכָּם 2 Ch 3¹¹; אָרְכָּן Ez 42¹¹, etc.—**a.** *length* of ark Gn 6¹⁵(P), of land of Canaan 13¹⁷(J); most oft. of ark & other measurements in tabernacle & temple Ex 25¹⁰·¹⁷ 26²·⁸ 27¹·⁹+(22 t. Ex, P), 1 K 6²·³·²⁰+(13 t. K & Ch), Ez 40⁷·¹¹·¹⁸+(41 t. Ez), etc. **b.** of time א׳ יָמִים Dt 30²⁰ Jb 12¹² ψ 21⁵ 23⁶ 91¹⁶ 93⁵ Pr 3²·¹⁶ La 5²⁰. **c.** א׳ אַפַּיִם *forbearance, self-restraint*, Pr 25¹⁵.—(Ez 31⁷ 𝔊 𝔖 Co rd. רֹב for אָרְךָ, cf. v⁵ where Co del. vb. ארך; 41²² rd. prob. אדנו 𝔊 Sm, or אדניו Co=*base.*)

†[אָרֵךְ] **adj.** long—only cstr. אֶרֶךְ Ex 34⁶ + 14 t.—א׳ *long of pinion* Ez 17³ (‖ גְּדוֹל הַכְּנָפַיִם) of eagle, in metaph.; elsewhere always of feelings, as subst. Ec 7⁸ א׳ רוּחַ *the patient of spirit* (opp. גְּבַהּ ר׳); א׳ אַפַּיִם *one slow to anger* Pr 14²⁹ (opp. קְצַר־רוּחַ), so 15¹⁸ (opp. אִישׁ חֵמָה), 16³² (‖ מֹשֵׁל בְּרוּחוֹ); more oft. of י׳, א׳ אַפַּיִם, Ex 34⁶ רַחוּם וְחַנּוּן א׳ אַפַּיִם וְרַב־חֶסֶד וֶאֱמֶת cf. Nu 14¹⁸ Ne 9¹⁷ ψ 86¹⁵ 103⁸ 145⁸; so + וְנִחָם עַל־הָרָעָה Jo 2¹³ cf. Jon 4² (where אֵל), א׳ אַפַּיִם וּגְדוֹל חֶסֶד Na 1³; לְאֶרֶךְ אַפֶּךָ only Je 15¹⁵, א׳ appar. noun; rd. אָרְךָ ? cf. Pr 25¹⁵.

†[אָרֹךְ] **adj.** long—only fs. abs. אֲרֻכָּה;—**a.** of time, א׳ מִלְחָמָה *long war* 2 S 3¹; of the exile Je 29²⁸; **b.** fig. of God's wisdom א׳ מֵאֶרֶץ מִדָּה Jb 11⁹ (‖ רְחָבָה מִנִּי־יָם).

†אֲרוּכָה **n.f.** healing of a wound, **restoration** (properly the new flesh that grows at the wounded spot, Ar. أَرِيكَةٌ; Fi JPh xiii. 114-6, so Fl De on Is 58⁸; v. also Di)—א׳ 2 Ch 24¹³ Ne 4¹; אֲרֻכָּה Je 30¹⁷ 33⁶; cstr. אֲרֻכַּת Je 8²²; אֲרֻכָּתֵךְ Is 58⁸;—always fig. **a.** *healing, restoration* of Israel Is 58⁸, here c. vb. צָמַח, elsewhere c. עָלָה; Je 8²² (‖ רָפָא), c. עָלָה Hiph., subj. י׳, 30¹⁷ 33⁶ (‖ *id.*) **b.** *restoration* of walls of temple 2 Ch 24¹³, of walls of Jerusalem (cf. Fi supr.) Ne 4¹ (both c. עלה).

†אֶרֶךְ **n.pr.loc.** city in Babylonia (Bab. *Urûk* v. Dl infr.) on left bank of Euphrates, c. 40 miles NW. fr. Ur (אוּר) toward Babylon; mod. *Warka;* cf. Loftus CS 162 f. Dl Pa 221 f.

†אַרְכִּי **adj.gent.** (deriv. unknown) applied to חוּשַׁי 2 S 15³² 16¹⁶ 17⁵.¹⁴ 1 Ch 27³³; with art. =n. coll. הָאַרְכִּי Jos 16² (not far fr. Bethel).

אֲרָם 149 **n.pr.m. Aram** (As. *Aramu*, etc., v. Dl Pa 257; Thes al. prop. √ארם=רום but cf. Nö as below)—**1.** 5th son of Shem Gn 10²².²³ 1 Ch 1¹⁷ **2.** grandson of Nahor Gn 22²¹. **3.** 1 Ch 2²³. **4.** a descendant of Asher 1 Ch 7³⁴.—Elsewhere only of Aramæan people & land (=**1** supr.), **f.** 2 S 8,5 **m.** 2 S 10,14. **a.** people, sg. coll.=*the Aramæans*, a leading branch of the Shemitic stock inhabiting Mesopotamia & northern Syria, in many tribes & settlements; 2 S 8⁵.⁵.⁶ + 1 K 20²⁰.²¹ + 1 Ch 19¹⁰.¹² + (64 t. S K Ch) Am 9⁷ Is 7².⁴.⁵.⁸ 9¹¹ 17³ Je 35¹¹; so Ez 16⁵⁷ 27¹⁶, but Co in both אדום; עַם אֲרָם Am 1⁵; of particular divisions of Aram, א׳ בית רְחוֹב 2 S 10⁶, א׳ צוֹבָא 2 S 10⁶.⁸ ψ 60² (title), א׳ דַּמֶּשֶׂק 2 S 8⁵ cf. 1 Ch 18⁵, even נַהֲרַיִם א׳ ψ 60² (title); (note that As. never gives name *Aramu* to people W of Euphrates, but *Chatti* instead, with other particular names, COT Gn 10²², also Dl l.c.); on 2 S 8¹².¹³ 1 Ch 18¹¹ v. אֱדוֹם. **b.** less often clearly of land, Aram Nu 23⁷ 2 S 15⁸ + 2 Ch 20² (rd. however here אדום Thes Add al.), שְׂדֵה א׳ Ho 12¹³; also of particular divisions of the territory נַהֲרַיִם א׳ *'Mesopotamia,'* i.e. prob. land between Euphrates & Chaboras, so Di after Kiep, Gn 24¹⁰ Dt 23⁵ Ju 3⁸ (cf. ψ 60² supr.); cf. פַּדַּן א׳ *Paddan-Aram* Gn 25²⁰ 31¹⁸ 33¹⁸ 35⁹.²⁶ 46¹⁵, פַּדָּנָה א׳ 28².⁵.⁶.⁷ v. פדן; דַּמֶּשֶׂק א׳ 2 S 8⁶ cf. 1 Ch 18⁶. **c.** often indeterminate, esp. in מֶלֶךְ א׳ etc., perh. primarily land but often including people: so Ju 2¹¹ 10⁶ (אֱלֹהֵי א׳) 1 K 10²⁹ + 2 Ch 1¹⁷ + (41 t. K & Ch) Is 7¹.—(Cf. esp. Nö Schenkel BL, ZMG 1871, 113; Hermes v. 3, 443 f. Dl Pa 257.)

†אַרַמִּי **adj.gent.** Aramæan, c. art. הָאַ׳ Gn 25²⁰.²⁰ 28⁵ 31²⁰.²⁴ 2 K 5²⁰; of Israel א׳ אֹבֵד Dt 26⁵; pl. אֲרַמִּים 2 K 8²⁸.²⁹ (‖ אֲרָם) 9¹⁵ (‖ *id.*); הָרַמִּים (=הָא׳) 2 Ch 22⁵ (‖ *id.*); פִּילַגְשׁוֹ הָאֲרַמִּיָּה 1 Ch 7¹⁴ *his Aramæan concubine.*—(ארומים Kt 2 K 16⁶ rd. rather Qr אֲדוֹמִים.)

†אֲרָמִית **adv.** only of language **in Aramaic** 2 K 18²⁶=Is 36¹¹ Ezr 4⁷.⁷ Dn 2⁴.

ארם (√ of following; cf. רום ?).

†אַרְמוֹן **n.m.** Is 32,14 **citadel**—א׳ abs. Je 30¹⁸ +; cstr. Is 25²; pl. אַרְמְנוֹת abs. Am 3⁹.⁹; cstr. 1⁴ +; אַרְמְנוֹתֵינוּ Mi 5⁴ +, etc.—*citadel, castle, palace,* not used before royal period, mostly in prophets, esp. common in Am & Je; citadel as securely barred (in sim.) Pr 18¹⁹; א׳ בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ i.e. the *citadel, stronghold* 1 K 16¹⁸, cf. 2 K 15²⁵; usually more general, of *castles, palaces,* prominent buildings; esp. used in speaking of conquest, because the fine buildings would be esp. object of attack & plunder; palaces of Isr. Am 6⁸; of Jerusalem Is 32¹⁴ (sg. coll.) La 2⁵.⁷ 2 Ch 36¹⁹ ψ 48⁴.¹⁴ 122⁷ cf. Ho 8¹⁴ Mi 5⁴ Am 2⁵ Je 17²⁷; of Samaria Am 3¹⁰.¹¹; also Je 6⁵ 9²⁰ belonging to Benhadad (i.e. Aram) Am 1⁴ Je 49²⁷; of Tyre Is 23¹³ Am 1¹⁰; of Babylon Is 25² (sg. coll.), cf. 13²² where rd. אַרְמְנוֹתָיו for אלמנותיו so ⊜ 𝔗 𝔙 Che Di (‖ היכלים; cf. Ez 19⁷ acc. to 𝔗 al., but v. rather מעון; Dl BD xi defends MT in Ez 19⁷ & comp. As. *almattu, fortress*); of Edom Is 34¹³, of Gaza Am 1⁷, of Rabbah 1¹⁴, of Bozrah 1¹², of Kerioth 2², of Ashdod 3⁹, of Egypt 3⁹.

†אַרְמֹנִי **n.pr.m.** a son of Saul (*palatinus*) 2 S 21⁸.

I. **ארן** (cf. Ar. أَرِنَ *alacer, lætus fuit;* possible √ of following).

†אֶרֶן **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Esau (? Aram. ארניא *wild-goat*) Gn 36[28] = 1 Ch 1[42] (v. also דִּישָׁן).

†I. אֹרֶן **n.[m.]** fir or cedar (As. *êrinu* COT[Gloss], Mish. pl. ארנים) Is 44[14] (‖ תִּרְזָה, אֶרֶז, עַצֵי יַעַר, אַלּוֹן).

†II. אֹרֶן **n.pr.m.** (*fir-tree*) a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 2[25].

†ארנבן **n.pr.loc.** whence wine, so Co Ez 27[19] for MT וְדָן וְיָוָן; cf. As. *wine of Aranabanim*.

†אַרְנָן **n.pr.m.** a descendant of David 1 Ch 3[21].

†אָרְנָן **n.pr.m.** a Jebusite, whose threshing-floor was bought by David to erect an altar 1 Ch 21[15.18.20.20.21.21.22.23.24.25.28], & acc. to 2 Ch 3[1] became site of temple; called אַרַוְנָה 2 S 24[16f.] q.v.

†אַרְנוֹן, אַרְנֹן **n.pr.fl.** **Arnon**, wady & stream in Moab (MI ארנן, Thes Add Rob Ges MV der. fr. רנן, i.e. *the rushing, roaring* stream)—אַרְנוֹן Nu 21[13.13] + 12 t., אַרְנֹן Nu 21[14] + 10 t.—called boundary between Moab & Amorites Nu 21[13] Ju 11[18.22] cf. גְּבוּל אַרְנֹן Nu 22[36]; oft. נַחַל אַרְנֹן Dt 2[24.36] 3[8.12.16] 4[48] 2 K 10[33]; נ׳ אַרְנוֹן Jos 12[1.2] 13[9.16]; הַנְּחָלִים אַרְנוֹן Nu 21[14], i.e. the stream-ravines that unite to form Arnon, cf. Di; also בָּמוֹת אַרְנֹן *heights of Arnon* Nu 21[28]; מעברות אַרְנוֹן *fords of Arnon* Is 16[2]; elsewh. Nu 21[13.24.26] Ju 11[13.18.26]; syn. of Moab Je 48[20]; (cf. Tristr[Moab 125f.]; mod. *Môjib*.)

II. ארן (√assumed for foll. word, cf. Sta §208c; Dl[Pr 125] argues for √ארה (so Thes), on ground of an As. *êrû*, synon. of *êrênu*).

אָרוֹן, c. art. הָאָרוֹן, הָאָרֹן 203 **n.m.**[Ex 35,12] (**f.** 1 S 4,17; 2 Ch 8,11) **chest, ark** (Ph. ארן, *sarcophagus*, As. *êrênu* (& *êrû*) *chest* Zim[BP 6,22], Ar. إِرَانٌ, *chest*, so Aram. אֲרוֹנָא, also Nab. ארנא, Vog[p. 102], Ph.; Mish. also pl. ארונות)—only sg.; abs. †אָרֹן 2 K 12[10] = 2 Ch 24[8]; c. art. הָאָרֹן Dt 10[2] + alw. exc. Ex Lv Nu where הָאָרֹן (Ex 25[14.14] + 13 t. Ex, Lv 16[2] Nu 3[31] 10[35]); cstr. אֲרוֹן Ex 25[10] +, †אֲרֹן Ex 30[6] Nu 4[5] 7[89];—†**1.** *chest*, for money-offerings 2 K 12[10.11] 2 Ch 24[8.10.11.11]. †**2.** *sarcophagus, mummy-case* of Joseph Gn 50[26] (E). **3.** *chest, ark* in tabernacle & temple, containing tables of law, with cherubim above, the esp. seat of ׳י among his people, only Hex (71 t.) S (61 t.) K (12 t.) & Ch (48 t.) + Ju 20[27] Je 3[16] ψ 132[8]; used alone & in various combinations (cf. Seyring[ZAW 1891, 114f.]). **a.** indef. אֲרוֹן עֲצֵי שִׁטִּים *an ark of shittim-wood* Ex 25[10] Dt 10[3] cf. v[1]. **b.** def. הָאָ׳ Ex 25[14] + 54 t. (Hex P, exc. Jos JE; S K Ch). **c.** א׳ יהוה Jos 4[11] + 32 t. Jos (JED) S K Ch. **d.** א׳ יהוה אֱלֹהִים † 1 S 3[3] 4[11]; א׳ הָאֱלֹהִים 1 S 4[13] + 32 t. S Ch (but 1 S 14[18.18] rd. הָאֵפוֹד ⑥ We Dr), cf. א׳ אֱלֹהֵינוּ † 1 Ch 13[3]. **e.** א׳ אלהי יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 S 5[7] + 6 t. S, term used only by Philistines; א׳ יהוה אלהי יִשְׂרָאֵל † 1 Ch 15[12.14]; א׳ יהוה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם † Jos 4[5] (JE); א׳ יהוה אֲדוֹן כָּל־הָאָרֶץ † Jos 3[13] (JED) cf. א׳ [הברית] אדון כל־הארץ v[11], where הברית (c. art.) is prob. interpol., v. Di; only once & late the long phrase א׳ האלהים יהוה יוֹשֵׁב הַכְּרוּבִים אֲשֶׁר נִקְרָא־שֵׁם † 1 K 2[26]; 1 Ch 13[6]. **f.** in combination with בְּרִית, largely D & under D's influence; ארון הַבְּרִית *ark of the covenant* † Jos 3[6.6.8] 4[9] 6[6] (all JED); א׳ בְּרִית יהוה Nu 10[33] 14[44] (both J) Dt 10[8] 31[9.25] Jos 4[7.18] 6[8] 8[33] Je 3[16] + 17 t. S K Ch; once longer א׳ בְּרִית ׳י צְבָאוֹת יֹשֵׁב הַכְּרֻבִים † 1 S 4[4]; also א׳ בְּרִית הָאֱלֹהִים † Ju 20[27] 1 S 4[4] 2 S 15[24] 1 Ch 16[6]; & א׳ בְּרִית ׳י אלהיכם Dt 31[26] Jos 3[3]. **g.** אֲרוֹן הָעֵדוּת *ark of the testimony*, only in P, corresponding to א׳ בְּרִית (cf. Di on Ex 25[16]), Ex 25[22] + 8 t. Ex, † Nu 4[5] 7[84] Jos 4[16]. **h.** א׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ † 2 Ch 35[3]. **i.** א׳ עֻזֶּךָ *the ark of thy strength* 2 Ch 6[41] ψ 132[8].—(Cf. also tables given by Seyring[l.c.] & his theory as to earliest designation of ark.)

אַרְנֶבֶת v. אנב.

אַרַוְנָה v. ארניה.

†אַרְפַּד **n.pr.loc.** city in northern Syria (As. *Arpadda* Dl[Pa 275])—א׳ Is 10[9] elsewh. אַרְפָּד; c. 15 miles N. of Aleppo, mod. *Tel Erfâd;* in OT only as conquered by Assyria, alw. named with Hamath, etc. 2 K 18[34] 19[13] = Is 36[19] 37[13] (on ⑥ Ἀρφάθ = Ἀρφάθ cf. Lag[BN 78]), also Is 10[9] Je 49[23]; (cf. Nö[ZMG 1871, 258] Kiep[1b. 655].)

†אַרְפַּכְשַׁד **n.pr.m.** 3rd son of Shem א׳ Gn 10[22.24] 11[12.13] 1 Ch 1[17.18.24]; אַרְפַּכְשָׁד Gn 11[10.11]; doubtless a geogr. name (deriv. & mng. dub., Thes der. fr. أُرْفَةٌ *boundary* (stem أَرَفَ *define, limit*), cf. also Eth. ኦርፋድ: *wall*, + כשׂד = כֶּשֶׂד, i.e. *Chaldean;* so Schr[COT Gn 10,22] who identifies with *Babylonia* (cf. Gn 11[12f.] & אור כַּשְׂדִּים v[28.31]); v. another interpr. Dl[Pa 255]; acc. to most = *Arrapachitis* on Upper Zab, NE. fr. Nineveh, As. *Arbaḫa*, Armen. *Albak* Lag[Armen. Stud. 55 & reff.] so Bo MV, Di Gn 10[22] Lag[Sy i. 54] Nö[ZMG 1882, 182]; but As. *Arbaḫa* is unfavourable to this).

אֶרֶץ 2407 **n.f.**[Gn 10,11] & (seld.) **m.**[Gn 13,16] **earth, land** (Ph. MI ארץ, As. *irṣitu* COT[Gloss], Ar. أَرْضٌ, Sab. ארץ e.g. Os[9] DHM[ZMG 1875, 594, 614; Sem. Sprachf. 12], cf. Prä[BAS i. 374n.], Aram. אַרְעָא, אַרְקָא) — א׳ abs.

Gn 1[24]+; cstr. 2[11]+; אֶרֶץ 1[10]+; c. art. always הָאָרֶץ 1[11]+; c. ה loc. אַרְצָה 11[31]+, (this form also poet. = אֶרֶץ Jb 34[13]+); sf. אַרְצִי 20[15]+; אַרְצְךָ (אַרְצֶךָ) 12[1]+, etc.; pl. אֲרָצוֹת Je 28[8] + 65 t.; cstr. אַרְצוֹת Ez 39[27] + 6 t.; sf. אַרְצוֹתָם Gn 10[5] + 2 t.;—**1. a.** *earth*, whole earth (opp. to a part) Gn 1[18.25] 22[18] (= הָאֲדָמָה 12[3]) Je 25[26.29.30] 26[6] Is 37[16.20] = 2 K 19[15.19] Zc 4[10.14]+. **b.** *earth*, opp. to heaven, sky Gn 1[2] Ex 20[4] Dt 5[8] 30[19] Ju 5[4] La 2[1] Is 37[16] = 2 K 19[15] ψ 146[6] 1 Ch 21[16] 29[11] 2 Ch 2[11] +; as permanent Ec 1[4]; built on foundations, or pillars 1 S 2[8] ψ 104[5] Jb 38[4] Is 48[13] 51[13.16] cf. also Is 24[18] ψ 82[5]; firm, so that its shaking is something terrible, & token of terrible power 1 S 14[4] 2 S 22[8] = ψ 18[8] Jb 9[6] cf. ψ 46[2] & v[6]; so also Am 8[8] Is 2[19.21] 24[18.19.20] ψ 60[4] 77[19] 99[1] 114[7]; as hung on nothing Jb 26[7]; with waters under it Ex 20[4] = Dt 5[8] cf. Gn 7[11]; personified, esp. as addressed, called to witness, etc. Dt 32[1] Je 6[19] 22[29] Is 1[2] Mi 1[2] Jb 16[18]. **c.** *earth* = inhabitants of earth Gn 6[11] 11[1] 1 K 2[2] 10[24] ψ 33[8] 66[4] + cf. תֵּבֵל א׳ Pr 8[31] Jb 37[12]. **2.** *land* = **a.** country, territory, א׳ שִׁנְעָר Gn 10[10], א׳ מִצְרַיִם 21[21]; cf. also 10[11] 11[28.31] 13[10] 47[6.27] 50[8] Is 7[18] 23[1.13] 27[13] ψ 78[12] Je 25[20] 1 Ch 1[43]; personif. Is 62[4] Ec 10[16.17]. **b.** district, region Gn 19[28] 22[2] Jos 11[3] ψ 42[7]. **c.** tribal territory Dt 34[2] Ju 21[21] 1 S 9[4.16] 13[7] 1 K 15[20] Is 8[23]; and still smaller territories 1 S 9[4.5]. **d.** piece of ground Gn 23[15]. **e.** specif. *land* of Canaan, or Israel Gn 11[31] 12[1.5.6.7] 31[3] Ex 14[34] Dt 17[14] 18[9] 2 K 5[2.4]+; esp. obj. of יָרַשׁ *possess* Dt 3[20] + oft. Dt ψ al.; so after נָחַל Jos 19[49]+; נָתַן Dt 1[21]+. **f.** = inhabitants of land Lv 19[29] Ez 14[13] + cf. Dt 24[4] Zc 12[12] etc. **g.** used even of *She'ôl* Jb 10[21.22] (cf. As. *irṣit la târat, land without return*, in Descent of Ishtar, v. Jr[10.65]); v. also ψ 139[15] Is 44[23]. **3. a.** *ground*, surface of ground = אֲדָמָה q.v. Gn 1[26.30] 18[2] 33[3] 38[9] Ex 4[3] 16[4] Ru 2[10] 1 S 5[4] + very oft. in S. **b.** *soil*, as productive = אֲדָמָה Gn 1[11.12] Lv 19[9] 25[9] 26[4] cf. Nu 14[7.8] Is 36[7] = 2 K 18[32] ψ 72[6.16] 107[34.35] Ezr 9[12] Ne 9[35] **4.** אֶרֶץ in phrases: **a.** *people of the land* עַם־הָא׳ of non-Israelites Gn 23[7.12.13] (P) Nu 14[9] (JE); as well as Isr. Lv 20[4] (H) 2 K 15[5] 16[15] 21[24.24]; esp. common people, opp. officials, princes Lv 4[27] (P) Ez 7[27] 2 K 11[18.19]. †**b.** in measurements of distance, כִּבְרַת הָא׳ *the space* or *distance of country* (v. כברה) Gn 35[16], so כִּבְרַת א׳ *some distance* Gn 48[7] 2 K 5[19]. **c.** אֶרֶץ הַמִּישׁוֹר *the country of the plain, level* or *plain country* Dt 4[33] Je 48[21]; א׳ מִישׁוֹר fig. ψ 143[10] (but rd. אֹרַח ⊜ Bi Gr Che, cf. ψ 27[11]). **d.** א׳ חַיִּים *land of the living* ψ 27[13]; א׳ הַחַיִּים ψ 142[6]. **e.** קְצֵה הָא׳ *end(s) of the earth* Is 42[10] 43[6] (‖ רָחוֹק) ψ 135[7] Pr 17[24], so אַפְסֵי א׳ Pr 30[4]+; קְצוֹת הָא׳ Is 40[28] 41[5.9] **5.** pl. אֲרָצוֹת is almost wholly late, Je 16[15] + 6 t. Je; 23 t. Ez; Is 36[20] 37[11] = 2 K 18[35] 19[11] (Is 37[18] rd. הַגּוֹיִם v. Che Di & cf. 2 K 19[17]); 22 t. Chr; Dn 9[7] 11[40.42]; ψ 105[44] 106[27] 107[3] 116[9]; besides these only P Gn 10[5.20.31] Lv 26[36.39], exc. Gn 26[3.4] (J[R]) 41[54] (JE); it denotes *lands, countries*, often in contrast to Canaan, *lands of the nations*, etc., v. esp. abs. Ez 20[32] 22[4]; = the various petty divisions of Canaan afterward united under Israel's control Gn 26[3.4], cf. 1 Ch 13[2] אַרְצוֹת יִשְׂרָאֵל, 2 Ch 11[23] אַרְצוֹת יְהוּדָה.

†**אַרְיֵא** **n.pr.m.** chamberlain of Zimri 1 K 16[9].

[**אָרַר**] **vb. curse** (As. *arâru* Zim[BP 68]; on relation of mngs. *bind* & *curse* in As. v. Dl[Pr 101])—**Qal** *Pf.* אָרוּתִי, וְאָרוּתִי Mal 2[2]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תֹּאַר Ex 22[27] Nu 22[6.12]; אָאֹר Gn 12[3]; *Imv.* אָרֳרֵהּ Nu 22[6] 23[7]; אֹרוּ, אֹרִי & *Inf. abs.* אָרוֹר all Ju 5[23]; *Pt.* אֹרְרֶיךָ Jb 3[8]; אֹרְרֶיךָ Gn 27[29] Nu 24[9]; אָרוּר Gn 3[14] + 36 t. etc.;—*curse* ‖ בָּרַךְ *bless*, chiefly in poetic & legal sources of JED & later imitations: Gn 12[3] 27[29] (J) Nu 22[6.12] 23[7] 24[9] (E) Ex 22[27] (E) Mal 2[2]; אֹרוּ אָרוֹר יֹשְׁבֶיהָ = *curse for ever her inhabitants* Ju 5[23]; אֹרְרֵי יוֹם *cursers of the day* (magicians whose imprecations made days unlucky) Jb 3[8]. *Pt. pass.* אָרוּר, chiefly as exclamation, ‖ בָּרוּךְ Gn 3[14.17] 4[11] 9[25] 27[29] 49[7] Nu 22[12] 24[9] (E, poet.) Dt 27[15-26] Ju 21[18] 1 S 14[24.28] 26[19] Je 11[3] 17[5] 20[14.15] 48[10.10] Mal 1[14]; אֲרוּרִים הַשֹּׁגִים מִמִּצְוֹתֶיךָ *cursed be those who wander from thy commands* ψ 119[21] (𝔊 𝔖 Jer De Ri), הָאִשָּׁה הַזֹּאת הָאֲרוּרָה *this cursed woman* 2 K 9[34]. †**Niph.** *Pt.* נְאָרִים *cursed* Mal 3[9]. †**Pi.** 3 ms. sf. אֵרָרָהּ *curse, lay under a curse* Gn 5[29] (J); *Pt.* הַמַּיִם הַמְאָרְרִים *the curse-bringing waters* Nu 5[18-27] (P 6 t. waters destroying the perjured adulteress drinking them). †**Hoph.** *Impf.* יוּאַר *be cursed* Nu 22[6] (E).

†**מְאֵרָה** **n.f.** a curse Dt 28[20] Mal 2[2] 3[9]; cstr. מְאֵרַת Pr 3[33]; pl. מְאֵרוֹת Pr 28[27].

אֲרָרִי v. הֲרָרִי.

†**אֲרָרָט** **n.pr.terr.** Ararat (As. *Urarṭu* COT[Gloss], cf. Lag[Armen. Stud. § 100])—א׳ Je 51[27]; אֲרָרָט Gn 8[4] + 3 t.—a district in Eastern Armenia between the river Araxes & lakes Van & Oroomiah, cf. KGF; to this prob. ref. in 2 K 19[37] = Is 37[38] אֶרֶץ א׳; also Gn 8[4] הָרֵי א׳, where the ark rested; used perhaps with wider ref. Je 51[27] מַמְלְכוֹת א׳ (‖ מִנִּי אַשְׁכְּנַז).

†[**אָרַשׁ**] **vb.** betroth (Mish. ארס, Ph. ארש

in n.pr., Lag[Sem i. 50] connects with Ar. أَرُشَ *a fine*, lit. *pay the price*, & so gain the right of possession; cf. Aram. אָרִים *one who farms land;* As. *mirsu, tribute*, Zehnpf[BAS i. 518])—only **Pi. Pu.**; **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. אֵרַשׂ Dt 20[7]; אֵרַשְׂתִּי 2 S 3[14]; sf. אֵרַשְׂתִּיהָ Ho 2[21.21.22]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּאָרֵשׂ Dt 28[30];—*betroth* (subj. man) obj. woman, אִשָּׁה Dt 20[7] 28[30]; sq. ב of price paid to father & ל of husband 2 S 3[14]; ב of gift to bride & ל of husband Ho 2[21.22], where fig. of Yahweh's covenant mercy to Israel. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. אֹרָשָׂה *be betrothed*, c. לא, subj. בְּתוּלָה Ex 22[15] Dt 22[28] (נער בתולה); *Pt.* f. מְאֹרָשָׂה Dt 22[23], where affirmed of נער בתולה (sq. ל of husband) v[25.27] (in both subj. הַנַּעֲרָ).

אֹרֶשׁ (*to desire, request*, As. *êrêšu* Dl[Pr 55]).

†**אֲרֻשַׁת** **n.f.** **desire, request** (As. *êrištu* Dl[l. c.]) only cstr. תַּאֲוַת לִבּוֹ (‖) אֲרֻשַׁת שְׂפָתָיו ψ 21[3] request granted by יי.

אוֹרָה v. אוּרָה.

†**אַרְתַּחְשַׁשְׂתָּא** **n.pr.m.** **Artaxerxes** (Pers. *Artakhshatrâ*, Spieg[APK 68, 207] Ⓖ Ἀρταξέρξης, cf. BeRy on Ezr 4[23] 7[1f.] Ne 1[1] א Ezr 4[7] v. BD[102]; אַרְתַּחְשַׁסְתְּא Ezr 4[7], אַרְתַּחְשַׁסְתָּא Ezr 7[1.11] 8[1] Ne 2[1] 5[14] 13[6]; *Artaxerxes I*, or *Longimanus*, son & successor of Xerxes, reigned B.C. 465–424.

†**אֲשַׂרְאֵל** **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 4[16] (the latter element in this & foll. may be אֵל *God*, but mng. of former part dub. Thes comp. אסר bind, *quem Deus obligavit* sc. *voto*).

†**אַשַׂרְאֵלָה** **n.pr.m.** a son of Asaph 1 Ch 25[2] cf. יְשַׂרְאֵלָה v[14].

†**אַשְׂרִיאֵל** **n.pr.m.** a Manassite (Thes *votum Dei*, cf. supr.) Nu 26[31] Jos 17[2] 1 Ch 7[14].

†**אַשְׂרְאֵלִי** **adj.gent.** הָאַשׂ as n.coll. Nu 26[31].

אֵשׁ 377 **n.f.**[Ex 9, 23] (**m.**[Je 48, 45; ψ 104, 4]; **f.** & **m.**[Je 20, 9; Jb 20, 26]) **fire** (As. *išatu* COT[Gloss], Syr. ܐܶܫܬܳܐ, Eth. እሳት; deriv. fr. II. אנשׁ, אֲנַשׁ, sociable, friendly element (MV Wetzst in De[Psalmen, ed. 4, p. 888] Lag[BN 68] cf. مانوسة, انيسة), improb. esp. in view of As.; daghesh prob. secondary; cf. also Sta[§ 189 b])—א abs. Ex 9[24]+; cstr. Lv 6[2]+ (seld.); †sf. אִשּׁוֹ Dt 4[36] Jb 18[5]; אֶשְׁכֶם Is 50[11]; אִשָּׁם Is 66[24];—**1.** *fire*, of conflagration, e.g. in briers, endangering or destroying crops תִּצָּא אֵשׁ וּמָצְאָה קֹצִים Ex 22[5] cf. 3[2] הַסְּנֶה בֹּעֵר בָּאֵשׁ (both E); more often of deliberate destruction by fire, esp. שָׂרַף בָּאֵשׁ (בְּ c. qam. preton.) obj. golden calf Ex 32[20] (J), other idols Dt 7[5.25], Asherim 12[3], chariots Jos 11[6.9] 2 K 23[1], house Ju 12[1] 14[15], tower 9[52], city-gates Ne 1[3] 2[3.13.17], city Jos 6[24] Ju 18[27] cf. Is 1[7]+; also שָׁלַח אֵשׁ בְּ Am 1[4.7.10]+; †Ju 1[8] 20[48] cf. 2 K 8[12]; הִצִּית אֶת־הָעִיר בָּאֵשׁ Jos 8[8.19] Je 17[27]+, cf. Ju 9[49] 2 S 14[30.31] (of field, cf. Ex 22[5] supr.) **2.** of supernatural fire, attending theophany Ex 3[2] 19[18] (both JE) Dt 4[11.12.15.33.36]+; specif. עַמּוּד (הָ)אֵשׁ Ex 13[21.22] 14[24] (all JE) Ne 9[12.19] cf. Dt 1[33] (v. מַרְאֵה־אֵשׁ Nu 9[15.16] P); of destructive fire from יי Nu 11[1.2.3] (J) 26[10] (P) Lv 10[2] (P); cf. א׳ אֹכְלָת in sim. of Yahweh's glory Ex 24[17] (E) Dt 4[24] 9[3]; v. also 1 K 18[24.38] 2 K 1[10.10.12.12.14] Jb 1[16] (perh. lightning intended), cf. further of lightning Ex 9[23.24] (JE) ψ 18[13.14] 148[8] etc. **3.** fire for cooking, roasting, parching, etc. צְלִי אֵשׁ *roasted at a fire* Ex 12[8.9] (P) cf. Lv 2[14] 2 Ch 35[13] Is 44[16.19]; of tinder for lighting fire Gn 22[6.7] (E); of fire for melting (gold for the idolatrous calf) Ex 32[24]; for refining Je 6[29], where rd. with Qr מֵאֵשׁ תַּם עֹפֶרֶת; cf. Mal 3[2] (sim. of purifying work of messenger of cov't). **4.** esp. of altar-fire Lv 1[7.7] 6[2.3.5.6]+; in offering incense Lv 10[1], also אֵשׁ זָרָה *strange fire*, i.e. an incense not commanded, offered presumptuously 10[1] Nu 3[4] 26[61]; fire from יי consuming sacrifice (cf. **2**) Lv 9[24] 2 Ch 7[1.3]; of fire in child-sacrifice (usually לְ) הֶעֱבִיר בֵּן בָּאֵשׁ 2 K 16[3] 21[6] cf. 17[17] 23[10] 2 Ch 33[6]; also שָׂרַף בָּא׳ 2 K 17[31], בער בָּא׳ 2 Ch 28[3]. **5.** fig. of Yahweh's anger ψ 89[47] (sim.) cf. Na 1[6] La 2[4] אֵשׁ־עֶבְרָתִי Ez 21[36] 22[31] 38[19], אֵשׁ־קִנְאָתִי Ez 36[5]; v. also Is 66[15] ψ 79[5] 89[47] etc.; of word of יי Je 23[29]; fig. of outbursting emotion ψ 39[4]; of flagrant wickedness Is 9[17], etc. **6.** in various combinations, לַפִּיד אֵשׁ Gn 15[17] (J) *a torch of fire* (cf. Di); לַבַּת־אֵשׁ Ex 3[2] *flame of fire*, לַהַב אֵשׁ Jo 2[5], לַפִּידֵי אֵשׁ (in sim.) Dn 10[6] cf. Zc 12[6], לַהֲבוֹת אֵשׁ ψ 29[7] לַהֲבֵי אֵשׁ Is 66[15] cf. א׳ לְהָבוֹת ψ 105[32], נָגַהּ א׳ לָהָבָה Is 4[5] cf. Ho 7[6]; שְׁבִיב אֵשׁוֹ *spark of his fire* Jb 18[5] cf. פִּידוֹרֵי אֵשׁ 41[11]; תַּנּוּר אֵשׁ ψ 21[10] *oven of fire*, בִּיוּר אֵשׁ Zc 12[6]; אוֹר אֵשׁ *light of fire* ψ 78[14]; אֵשׁ לֹהֵט *flaming fire* ψ 104[4]; לְשׁוֹן אֵשׁ Is 5[24] *tongue of fire*, גַּחֲלֵי אֵשׁ Ez 1[13] *coals of fire*, so 10[2], cf. רִשְׁפֵי אֵשׁ Ct 8[6]; on אַבְנֵי אֵשׁ Ez 28[14.16] v. אֶבֶן; אֵשׁ דַּת Dt 33[2], lit. *fire of a law*, or *fire was a law*, but דָּת *law* is Pers. & late; rd. perh. אֵשׁ [לַפִּ][דְרָת cf. Ex 20[18] or [יָ]דָת אֵשׁ cf. Is 65[5].

†[אִשָּׁה] **n.f.** id. Je 6[29] Kt (מ)אשתם i.e. *from their fire*, but Qr מֵאֵשׁ תַּם, v. sub אֵשׁ.

אִשֶּׁה **n.m.**[Jos 13, 14] **an offering made by fire** (>Wetzst in De[Psalmen, ed. 4, 889] der. fr. √II. אנשׁ.

means to friendly relations betw. God & man; cf. Lag[BN 190]) Ex 29[18] + 32 t.; cstr. אִשֵּׁה Lv 1[9] + 14 t.; pl. cstr. אִשֵּׁי Lv 4[35] + 15 t.; sf. אִשַּׁי Nu 28[2], אִשָּׁי Lv 6[10]; used chiefly of offerings of animals, but also of the מִנְחָה Lv 2[11], and of the sacred bread and frankincense Lv 24[7.9] which was placed on the table as a memorial, and finally went to the priests. The word is used in Dt 18[1] Jos 13[14] (D) 1 S 2[28]; elsewhere in P Lv 6[10] 10[15] 22[22] Nu 28[2.3], esp. in phrases אִשֵּׁי יהוה Lv 2[3] + 11 t., אִשֶּׁה רֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ לַיהוה Lv 1[9] + 14 t., ריח ניחח אשה ליהוה Ex 29[18] + 6 t., אשה ליהוה ריח ניחח Lv 23[13], אשה לריח ניחח Lv 3[16] Nu 18[17], אשה (הוא) ליהוה Ex 29[25] Lv 2[16]; אִשֶּׁה לַיהוה acc. after verbs of offering Ex 30[20] + 14 t., עֹלָה אִשֶּׁה לַיהוה Lv 22[27] Nu 15[25] Nu 28[19],

†**אִשׁ** 2 S 14[19] Mi 6[10], softer form for the usual יֵשׁ (q.v.), *there is, are.* (Cf. Aram. אִתַּי, Ar. أَيْسَ; and on the softening of *ye, yi* to *'i*, see Ew[§ 53 c] Ol[p. 425] Nö[§ 40 c].)

†**אַשְׁבֵּל n.pr.m.** (=אַשְׁבֵּעַל? so Thes; more likely אֶשְׁבַּעַל) 2nd son of Benjamin Gn 46[21] (Ⓖ Ἀσβηλ) Nu 26[38] (Ⓖ Ἀσυβηρ) 1 Ch 8[1] (Ⓖ B Σαβα, A & ⓁL Ἀσβηλ).

†**אַשְׁבֵּלִי adj.gent.** הָ֫אַ as n.coll. Nu 26[38].

†**אֶשְׁבָּן n.pr.m.** a chief of Edom Gn 36[26] 1 Ch 1[41] (etym. dub., Ⓖ Ἀσβαν, Ἐσεβαν, Ἀσεβων).

אַשְׁבֵּעַ v. שבע.

אֶשְׁבַּעַל v. אִישׁ־בֹּשֶׁת.

אשד (√of following, cf. prob. As. *išdu, foundation*).

†**אֹ֫שֶׁד n.**[**m.**] **foundation, bottom, lower part** (slope) (As. *išdu* cf. Lotz[TP 186]; > others fr. אָשַׁד, ערב *pour*, Sab. אסד=מסקי (משקה) DHM[ZMG 1883, 8], whence *fall, slope;* cf. Di Nu 21[15]) הַנְּחָלִים אֹ֫שֶׁד *the bottom of the ravines* Nu 21[15].

†[אַשְׁדָּה] **n.f. foundation,** (mountain-) **slope** (cf. supr.)—only pl. abs. אַשְׁדּוֹת Jos 10[40] 12[8]; cstr. אַשְׁדּוֹת Jos 12[3] 13[20]; אַשְׁדֹּת Dt 3[17] 4[49]—*mountain-slopes* Jos 10[40] הַהר והנגב והשפלה והאַ׳ 12[8] (‖ id. + מדבר); elsewhere defined תַּחַת אַ׳ הַפִּסְגָּה Dt 3[17] 4[49] Jos 12[3] cf. 13[20].

†**אַשְׁדּוֹד n.pr.loc. Ashdod** (As. *Asdudu*, COT[Gloss] Dl[Pa 289]; Thes MV der. fr. √ שדד q.v.) a powerful city of the Philistines on Mediterr. Sea, W. from Jerusalem, modern *Esdûd*, Jos 11[22] 15[46.47] (where assigned to Judah) 1 S 5[5.6] (but del. Dr cf. Ⓖ) 6[17] Am 1[8] 3[9] Zp 2[4] Zc 9[6] Is 20[1] Je 25[20] 2 Ch 26[6]; c. ה־ loc. 1 S 5[1] Is 20[1]; אַ׳ אַנְשֵׁי 1 S 5[7]; appar.=territory of Ashdod 2 Ch 26[6] וַיִּבֶן עָרִים בְּאַשְׁדּוֹד. (Cf. Survey[J, 442].)

†**אַשְׁדּוֹדִי adj.gent. Ashdodite,** הָ֫אַ n.sg. coll. Jos 13[3]; usually pl. (הָ)אַשְׁדּוֹדִים 1 S 5[3.6] Ne 4[1], and as adj. f. נָשִׁים אשדודיות Ne 13[23] Kt (Qr אַשְׁדֳּדִיּוֹת).

†**אַשְׁדּוֹדִית adv. in the language of Ashdod,** i.e. of Philistines Ne 13[24] מְדַבֵּר אַ׳.

אשה (*support,* √whence following).

†[אָשְׁיָה] **n.f.** (support) **buttress** (Ar. آسِيَة *column, support*, AW Nö[M 113], ג אוּשָׁא, pl. אוּשְׁיָתָא, אוּשְׁוָותָא) only pl. sf. *buttresses* of city of Babylon Je 50[15] אשויתיה Kt, אָשְׁיוֹתֶיהָ Qr (‖ חוֹמוֹתֶיהָ).

יאשיה, יֹאשִׁיָּהוּ n.pr.m. (' *supporteth*) **1.** יֹאשִׁיָּהוּ king of Judah, son of Amon 1 K 13[2] 2 K 21[24.26] + 11 t. K, + 19 t. Ch, + 17 t. Je + Zp 1[1]; also יֹאוֹשִׁיָּהוּ Je 27[1]. **2.** יֹאשִׁיָּה a returned exile Zc 6[10].

אָשָׁה v. sub III. אנשׁ.

אָשׁוֹן Qr Pr 20[20] v. אִישׁוֹן sub איש.

אַשּׁוּר n.pr.gent. & terr. Asshur, Assyria (As. *Aššur*, land & city Dl[Fa 252] COT on Gn 2[14]; Pers. *Athura*, Syr. ܐܬܘܪ; on the connection with name of god *Ašur*, & with √אשר=ישר *good, gracious*, cf. COT[l. c.]; v. also Jen[ZA, 1886, 1 f.] Schr[ib. 209 f.] Nö[ib. 268 f.]) **1.** *Asshur* as person, 2nd son of Shem Gn 10[22] (P, in table of nations) 1 Ch 1[17]. **2.** *people of Asshur* (oft. as invading army & even world-power) Nu 24[22.24] (poem of Balaam) Ho 12[2] 14[4] Is 10[5] 14[25] 19[23.23.24.25] 23[13] 30[31] 31[8] 52[4] La 5[6] Ez 23[5] 27[23] 32[22] (here fem.) Zc 10[11]; ψ 83[9] perh. rd. נְשׁוּר, cf. 2 S 2[9] sub אֲשׁוּרִי; or (if ψ 83 be late) regard אַשּׁוּר (like עַמָּלֵק *ib.*) as used because of ancient significance; sts. personified as one Is 10[5] Ez 31[3] (but del. Co q.v.), cf. also Mi 5[4.5] Zp 2[13]; מַחֲנֵה אַ׳ 2 K 19[32]=Is 37[36]; בְּנֵי אַ׳ Ez 16[28] 23[7.9.12.23]. **3.** *land of Assyria* Gn 2[14] 10[11] Ho 5[13] 7[11] 8[9] 9[3] 10[6] Is 11[11.16] 19[23] Je 2[18.36] Mi 7[12] Zc 10[10]; אַשּׁוּרָה Gn 25[18] Is 19[23] 2 K 15[29] 17[6.23] 18[11]; אֶרֶץ אַשּׁוּר Is 7[18] 27[13] Ho 11[11] Mi 5[5] **4.** esp. מֶלֶךְ אַשּׁוּר Is 8[4] 10[12] 20[1.4.6] (prob. gloss Is 7[17.20] 8[7]) 2 K 15[19] + 41 t. 2 K; 14 t. Is 36–38; 1 Ch 5[6] (אַשֻּׁר) + 13 t. Ch; also Je 50[17.18] Na 3[18] Ezr 4[2]; (only Ezr 6[22] of Persian or any king not strictly Assyrian); note also מֶלֶךְ אַ׳ Is 36[8.16] (אַ׳ perh. gloss, cf. Di who holds same view as to 2 K 18[23.31]); מַלְכֵי אַ׳ 2 K 19[11.17]=Is 37[11.18] 2 Ch 28[16] 30[6] Ne 9[32].

†**אַשּׁוּרִם n.pr.gent.pl.** an Arab tribe

traced back to Abraham & Keturah Gn 25[3] cf. Di.

†אַשׁוּרִי **adj.gent.** הָא׳ as n.coll. 2 S 2[9], but rd. perh. הַגְּשׁוּרִי q.v., cf. also We Dr; Köh Klo al. rd. הָאֲשֵׁרִי & comp. Ju 1[32].

אַשְׁחוּר v. שׁחר.

†אֲשִׁימָא **n.pr.**[**m.**] a god of Hamath 2 K 17[30], otherwise wholly unknown.

†[אֹשֶׁךְ] **n.**[**m.**] testicle (Syr. ܐܘܫܟܐ, Eth. **እስክ፡** etym. unknown) only מְרוֹחַ אָשֶׁךְ Lv 21[20].

†אֶשְׁכּוֹל (אֶשְׁכֹּל Ct 7[8]) **n.m.** Nu 13, 23 **cluster** (Eth. **እስካል፡** Ar. إِسْكَالٌ, Aram. אִיתְכְּלָא; etym. dub.; Thes MV sub √שׁכל, but no suitable meaning proven; Sta § 258, 300 der. fr. √אשׁך c. afformat. ל—א׳ abs. Nu 13[24]+; cstr. v[23]+; pl. אַשְׁכְּלוֹת Ct 7[8]; cstr. אַשְׁכְּלֹת Dt 32[32], אֶשְׁכְּלוֹת Ct 7[9]; sf. אַשְׁכְּלֹתֶיהָ Gn 40[10];—**1.** *cluster* of grapes, א׳ עֲנָבִים Nu 13[23] cf. v[24]; vid. also Gn 40[10] הִבְשִׁילוּ א׳ עֲנָבִים *its clusters ripened grapes;* hence fig. of deeds of enemies of Israel, *clusters of gall have they* Dt 32[32] (‖ עִנְּבֵי רֹאשׁ); fig. of Isr. Is 65[8] יִמָּצֵא הַתִּירוֹשׁ בָּא׳; Mi 7[1] אֵין אֶשְׁכּוֹל לֶאֱכוֹל fig. of desolation of Israel under Yahweh's judgment; Ct 7[9] in sim. שָׂרֵיךְ כְּאֶשְׁכְּלוֹת הַגֶּפֶן cf. v[8] (where Thes MV think of clusters of dates, v. תָּמָר *palm-tree, ib.*) **2.** *cluster* of henna-flowers, א׳ הַכֹּפֶר (v. כפר), metaph. of the beloved one Ct 1[14]. (Cf. Grünwald[Israel. Letterbode, Amst., xi, 148 f.])

†אֶשְׁכֹּל **n.pr. 1. m.** an Amorite, brother of Mamre, dwelling in neighbourhood of Hebron Gn 14[13.24]. **2.** in combination נַחַל אֶשְׁכֹּל Nu 13[23] Dt 1[24]; נ׳ אֶשְׁכּוֹל Nu 13[24] 32[9];—*valley of Eshcol,=valley of a cluster,* region of Hebron (cf. 13[22]); in 13[24] der. fr. א׳ *cluster,* q.v.; see however Di *ad loc.*

אַשְׁכְּנַז **n.pr.m. 1.** a descendant of Japhet Gn 10[3]=1 Ch 1[6];=**2.** a northern people Je 51[27] מַמְלְכוֹת אֲרָרָט מִנִּי וְאַשְׁכְּנַז (perh. a people of Bithynia,=*Ascan*(*ians*)+*az* ending of Armen. patronymics, v. esp. Len[Or. ii. 388 f.], also Lag[Ges. Abhandl. 254 f.] Di Gn 10[3]; but v. Lag[Armen. Stud. 143]).

אֶשְׁכָּר v. II. שׁכר.

אשל (*be firm, firmly rooted,* cf. Ar. أَثَلَ *be firm*).

†אֶשֶׁל **n.m.** *tamarisk-tree* (Ar. أَثْلٌ, Sab. אתל Sab. Denkm.[65] cf. DHM[BS ii. 958]; on an Aram. אֲתְלָא v. Löw[No. 38]; cf. Tristr[FFP 250]) planted by Abraham Gn 21[33] (J); in 1 S 22[6] Saul is dwelling בְּגִבְעָה תַּחַת־הָאֶשֶׁל בָּרָמָה; 31[13] Saul and his sons are buried תַּחַת־הָא׳; it was perh. a sacred tree, marking shrine.

†אָשַׁם, אָשֵׁם **vb.** offend, be guilty (Ar. أَثِمَ, أَثَمَ, *id.,* أَثَّمَ, *reum judicavit,* إِثْمٌ, *fault, guilt, mulct,* cf. Eth. **ሐሠሥ፡**)—אָשַׁם Lv 5[19] Nu 5[7]; אָשֵׁם Hb 1[11]+7 t.; אָשְׁמָה Nu 5[6]; אָשְׁמֹתָ Pr 30[10]; אָשַׁמְתָּ Ez 22[4]; אָשְׁמוּ Lv 4[13]; *Impf.* יֶאְשַׁם Ho 4[15] +13 t.; *Inf. abs.* אָשֹׁם Lv 5[19]; אָשׁוֹם Ez 25[12];—**1.** *commit an offence, a trespass, do a wrong,* or *an injury,* with לְ: אָשַׁם אָשַׁם לַיהוה *he hath done a great wrong to Yahweh* (in violating the commands) Lv 5[19] (P); וְנָתַן לַאֲשֶׁר אָשַׁם לוֹ *and he shall give it* (restitution) *to him to whom he did wrong* Nu 5[7] (P), cf. 2 Ch 19[10.10]; וַיְאַשְּׁמוּ אָשׁוֹם *and they committed lasting wrong* (irreparable wrong, the Edomites against Judah) Ez 25[12]. **2.** *be* or *become guilty* Ju 21[22] Je 50[7] Ho 4[15] Hb 1[11]; in offences requiring sin-offering Lv 4[13.22.27] (P), of trespass-offering Lv 5[2.3.17.23] Nu 5[6] (P); with ל *guilty of* Lv 5[4.5] (P), with ב *in* or *through* Ez 22[4] Ho 13[1]. **3.** *be held guilty, bear punishment* ψ 34[22.23] Pr 30[10] Is 24[6] Je 2[3] Ho 5[15] 10[2] 14[1] Zc 11[5] Ez 6[6] (but cf. שָׁמֵם). **Niph.** נֶאְשָׁמוּ *suffer punishment* Jo 1[18]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* sf. תַּאֲשִׁימֵם *declare them guilty* ψ 5[11].

†אָשֵׁם **adj.guilty,** א׳ abs. 2 S 14[13]; pl. אֲשֵׁמִים אֶל־אָחֵינוּ Gn 42[21] (E); *guilty,* and so bound to offer a trespass-offering Ezr 10[19]; but rd. prob. וַאֲשָׁמֵם, so Kue[Chronol. v. h. Perzische Tijdvak, 1890, 43].

אָשָׁם **n.m.** offence, guilt—א׳ Gn 26[10]+37 t., sf. אֲשָׁמוֹ Nu 5[7]+7 t.;—**1.** *offence, trespass, fault* ψ 68[22] (*guiltiness* RV). **2.** *guilt* Gn 26[10] (J) Pr 14[9] Je 51[5] **3.** *compensation,* לְהָשִׁיב הָאָשָׁם אֵלָיו *to whom to return the compensation* (or satisfaction for injury) Nu 5[7.8] (P; *restitution for guilt* RV). **4.** *trespass-offering* (AV, but *guilt-offering* RV) used only in Lv 5, 6[10] 7, 14, 19[21.22] Nu 5, 6[12] 18[9] (P), & Ez 40[39] 42[13] 44[29] 46[20], cf. Ezr 10[19]. This offering seems to have been confined to offences against God or man that could be estimated and so covered by compensation. The ordinary trespass-offering was a ram, together with restitution and a penalty of a fifth of its value. The trespass-offerings of the leper and Nazirite were he-lambs Lv 14 Nu 6[12]; if the person who suffered wrong or his kinsmen were not living the fine went to the priests. The victims were offered, the blood and fat pieces going to the altar, the skin and flesh to the priests. There seems to have been no applica-

tion of the blood to the horns of the altar (the chief ceremony of the sin-offering) because the guilt was not expiated at the altar but by compensation to the wronged person or his representative. A part of the blood of the leper's trespass-offering was applied to his person to consecrate him (as in the case of the ram of consecration to consecrate the priests Lv 8^{23}). The trespass-offering is unknown to JED and the older Hebrew literature. However, the Philistines send an אשם of golden mice and tumours 1 S $6^{3.4.8.17}$, and an אשם of money was given to the priests 2 K 12^{17}, but these are entirely different from the trespass-offering of P. The Messianic servant offers himself as an אשם in compensation for the sins of the people, interposing for them as their substitute Is 53^{10} (incorrectly, *sin-offering* AV RV). See further Oehler OT Theol. §117 Di Lv 5^{14}.

†אַשְׁמָה **n.f.** **wrong-doing, guiltiness** (properly *Inf.* cf. אַהֲבָה, יִרְאָה)—א׳ Lv 22^{16} + 5 t., cstr. אַשְׁמַת Ezr 10^{10} + 3 t.; sf. אַשְׁמָתוֹ Lv 5^{24} + 6 t.; pl. אַשָׁמוֹת 2 Ch 28^{10}; sf. אַשְׁמוֹתַי ψ 69^{6}; —**1.** *doing wrong, committing a trespass or offence* 2 Ch 24^{18} $28^{10.13.13.13}$ (‖ חטאת v^{13}) 32^{23} Ezr $9^{6.7.13.15}$ (‖ עָוֹן v^{13}) ψ 69^{6} (‖אִוֶּלֶת); מִכֹּל אֲשֶׁר יַעֲשֶׂה לְאַשְׁמָה בָּהּ *of all that one may do wrong therein* Lv 5^{26} (P; ‖ לַחֲטֹא בָּהֶנָּה v^{22}). **2.** *becoming guilty* 1 Ch 21^{3} Ezr $10^{10.19}$; יֶחֱטָא לְאַשְׁמַת הָעָם *sin to the becoming guilty of the people* (so that the people incur guilt) Lv 4^{3}; אַשְׁמַת שֹׁמְרוֹן *guilt of Samaria* (their idols) Am 8^{14}. **3.** *bringing a trespass-offering*, בְּיוֹם אַשְׁמָתוֹ *in the day of his bringing his trespass-offering* Lv 5^{24}; עָוֹן אַשְׁמָה *iniquity requiring a trespass-offering* Lv 22^{16}.

אַשְׁמוּרָה (־מֹרֶת, ־מֻרוֹת) v. שמר.

אַשְׁמַנִּים v. שמן.

אשן (√assumed for foll.; perh. *be hard, firm*, cf. Aram. אֲשִׁינָא, אֲשִׁינָא, something *firm*).

†אַשְׁנָה **n.pr.loc.** (*the firm* ?) name of two cities in Judah. **1.** Jos 15^{33}. **2.** v^{43}.

אֶשְׁעָב v. שנב.

אֶשְׁעָן v. שען.

†[אַשָּׁף] **n.m.** **conjurer, necromancer** (prob. Bab. loan-word, As. *ašipu* COT$^{\text{Gloss}}$ cf. Dl$^{\text{Pr 141}}$, Aram. אָשַׁף, אָשְׁפָא; v. also As. *šiptu*, *conjuration*) only pl. אַשָּׁפִים Dn 1^{20} (‖חַרְטֻמִּים), 2^{2} (‖ ח׳, מְכַשְּׁפִים, כַּשְׁדִּים).

אשף (√of dub. meaning, whence foll.)

†אַשְׁפָּה **n.f.** **quiver** for arrows (As. *išpatu* Dl$^{\text{K 29}}$) א׳ lit. as part of warlike equipment Jb 39^{23} Is 22^{6}; fig. in sim. of sons of one's youth as arrows (weapons which the father may wield) אַשְׁרֵי הַגֶּבֶר אֲשֶׁר מִלֵּא אֶת־אַשְׁפָּתוֹ מֵהֶם ψ 127^{5} *the happiness of the man that hath filled his quiver with them!* of Yahweh's quiver, in metaph. of prophet as arrow of י׳ Is 49^{2} וַיְשִׂימֵנִי לְחֵץ בָּרוּר בְּאַשְׁפָּתוֹ הִסְתִּירָנִי *and he made me into a polished arrow, in his quiver he hid me;* also of quiver in which י׳ has his arrows of chastisement, בְּנֵי אַשְׁפָּתוֹ, i.e. *his arrows* La 3^{13} (‖ חֵץ v^{12}).

†אַשְׁפְּנַז **n.pr.m.** the רַב־סָרִיסִים, chief of eunuchs, of Nebuchadrezzar Dn 1^{3} (meaning unknown).

†אֶשְׁפָּר 2 S 6^{19} = 1 Ch 16^{3}; Ⓖ 2 S 6^{19} Aq. Symm. *cake* or *roll;* other Verss. ancient & mod. have various conjectures, but actual etym. & mng. unknown; v. Lag$^{\text{GGA 1884, No. 7, 262 = M i. 214}}$ Dr$^{\text{Sm}}$.

אַשְׁפֹּתוֹת, אַשְׁפֹּת v. שפת.

†אַשְׁקְלוֹן **n.pr.loc.** a city of the Philistines (As. *Isqaluna* COT$^{\text{Gloss}}$ Dl$^{\text{Pa 290}}$; Ph. adj.gent. cf. infr.) Ju 1^{18} 14^{19} 1 S 6^{17} 2 S 1^{20} Je 25^{20} $47^{5.7}$ Am 1^{8} Zp $2^{4.7}$ Zc $9^{5.5}$; on the Medit. Sea, S. of W. fr. Jerusalem, mod. *'Asqalân*, Survey$^{\text{iii. 237 f.}}$ (with plan); cf. also ZPV$^{\text{ii. 164 f.}}$

†אַשְׁקְלוֹנִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as subst. הָא׳ Jos 13^{3} (Ph. אשקלני).

†[אָשַׁר] **vb.** **go straight, go on, advance** (As. *ašâru* Zim$^{\text{BP 11}}$; Ar. Aram. in deriv.)—**Qal** *Imv.* אַשְׁרוּ בְּדֶרֶךְ בִּינָה Pr 9^{6} *go straight on in the way of understanding.* **Pi.** *Pf.* אִשְּׁרוּ Mal 3^{12} Gn 30^{13}; *Impf.* תְּאַשֵּׁר Pr 4^{14} + 4 t.; *Imv.* אַשֵּׁר Pr 23^{19}; *Pt.* pl. מְאַשְּׁרִים Mal 3^{15} + 2 t.;—**1.** intensive *go straight on, advance* Pr 4^{14}. **2.** causative *lead on* Pr 23^{19} Is 3^{12} 9^{15}. **3.** *set right, righten* Is 1^{17}. **4.** *pronounce happy, call blessed* Gn 30^{13} (J) Jb 29^{11} ψ 72^{17} Pr 31^{28} Ct 6^{9} Mal $3^{12.15}$. **Pu.** *Impf.* יְאֻשַּׁר ψ 41^{3}; *Pt.* מְאֻשָּׁר Pr 3^{18} Is 9^{15}. **1.** *be led on* Is 9^{15}. **2.** *be made happy, blessed* ψ 41^{3} Pr 3^{18}.

†[אֲשָׁר, or אָשָׁר, cf. Lag$^{\text{BN 143}}$] **n.**[**m.**] only *Pl.* cstr. אַשְׁרֵי **happiness, blessedness of** 1 K 10^{8} + 32 t. & c.sf., v. infr.; abstr. intens. exclam. *O the happiness, blessedness of,* אַשְׁרֵי אֲנָשֶׁיךָ אַשְׁרֵי עֲבָדֶיךָ אֵלֶּה *happy thy men, happy these thy servants* 1 K 10^{8} (= 2 Ch 9^{7}); אַשְׁרֵי אֱנוֹשׁ יוֹכִיחֶנּוּ אֱלוֹהַּ *blessed the man whom Eloah correcteth* Jb

5^{17}; אַשְׁרֵי תְמִימֵי דֶרֶךְ *blessed the perfect in way* ψ 119^{1}; אַשְׁרֵי בָנָיו אַחֲרָיו *blessed his children after him* Pr 20^{7}; elsewhere cstr. with אָדָם ψ 32^{2} $84^{6.13}$ Pr 3^{13} 8^{34} 28^{14}; with הַגֶּבֶר ψ 34^{9} 40^{5} 94^{12} 127^{5}; אֱנוֹשׁ Is 56^{2}; הַגּוֹי ψ 33^{12}; הָעָם ψ 89^{16} $144^{15.15}$; before ptcp. ψ 2^{12} 32^{1} 41^{2} 84^{5} 106^{3} 119^{2} 128^{1} Is 30^{18} Dn 12^{12}; before verbal clauses without relative ψ 65^{5} Pr 8^{32}; with שֶׁ ψ $137^{8.9}$ 146^{5}; with sf. אַשְׁרֶיךָ (for אַשָּׁרֶיךָ) *O thy happiness!* Dt 33^{29} ψ 128^{2}; אַשְׁרַיִךְ Ec 10^{17}; אַשְׁרֵיכֶם Is 32^{20}; אַשְׁרָיו Pr 14^{21} 16^{20}; אַשְׁרֵהוּ Pr 29^{18} (on these forms v. Ges[§93, R. 1, E]).

†[אֹשֶׁר] **n.[m.]** **happiness**, only sf. בְּאָשְׁרִי *in my happiness* Gn 30^{13} (J).

†[אֲשׁוּר, אֲשֻׁר] **n.f.** ψ[44, 19] **step, going** (cf. Ar. أَثَرٌ, إِثْرٌ, Eth. **ሕሠር:** *footstep*) only sf. אֲשֻׁרוֹ Jb 23^{11} Pr 14^{15}; אֲשׁוּרַי ψ 17^{5}; אֲשֻׁרַי ψ 40^{3} 73^{2}; אֲשֻׁרֵנוּ ψ 44^{19}; אֲשֻׁרָיו ψ 37^{31}, all poet. & fig. of mode of life, etc.

†[אַשֻׁר] **n.f.** Jb[31, 7] **step, going**, same usage, אַשֻׁרַי Jb 31^{7}; אַשֻׁרֵנוּ ψ 17^{11}.

†אָשֵׁר **n.pr.m. Asher** (*happy one, Felix*, cf. Ph. אשרשלח, which however may contain (god) Asshur or Osiris, cf. Bae[Rel 161]). **1.** son of Jacob and Zilpah Gn 30^{13} 35^{26} 46^{17} Ex 1^{4} Nu 26^{46} 1 Ch 2^{2}. **2.** *the tribe* Gn 49^{20} Nu 1^{13} Dt 27^{13} $33^{24.24}$ Jos $17^{10.11}$ 19^{34} Ju 1^{31} 5^{17} 6^{36} 7^{23} 1 K 4^{16} 1 Ch 12^{36} 2 Ch 30^{11} Ez $48^{2.3.34}$; בְּנֵי אָשֵׁר Nu 1^{40} 2^{27} 7^{72} 10^{26} $26^{44.47}$ 34^{27} Jos $19^{24.31}$ 1 Ch $7^{30.40}$; מַטֵּה אָשֵׁר Nu 1^{41} 2^{27} 13^{13} Jos $21^{6.30}$ 1 Ch $6^{47.59}$. **3. n.pr.loc.** city E. of Shechem Jos 17^{7}

†אֲשֵׁרִי **adj.gent.** c. art. הָאֲ as n.coll. Ju 1^{32}.

†אֲשֻׁרִים, in בַּת אֲ Ez 27^{6} (rd. בְּתְאַשֻּׁרִים *with box-wood* Bo Hi MV Co al., cf. foll.)

†תְּאַשּׁוּר **n.f.** **box-tree** (on form cf. Sta[§267]) Is 41^{19} 60^{13} Ez 27^{6} (cf. supr.) a small evergreen tree about 20 feet high, growing on Lebanon, Bo Tristr[Nat. Hist. Bib. 339], so 𝔙 𝔗 RV (Others *sherbîn*, a species of cedar distinguished by the smallness of its cones and the upward direction of its branches, cf. Thes RobGes.)

†אֲשֵׁרָה, אֲשֵׁירָה 2 K 17^{16} **n.pr.f. Ashera** (As. n.pr.f. *Aš-ra-tu*, c. sign for deity, in Canaanitish n.pr. *Abad-Ašratum, servant of A.* Schr[ZA 1888, 363], cf. Wkl & Abel[Thontafelfund v. El Amarna ii. No. 77, l. 9], & Sayce[RP2. ii. 67, iii. 71]; on deriv. cf. As. *aširat*, adj. fem. *gracious*, COT[Gloss]):—usually with the art.: prob. **a.** a Canaanitish goddess of fortune & happiness; having prophets 1 K 18^{19}, an image 15^{13}=2 Ch 15^{16} 2 K 21^{7}, sacred vessels 2 K 23^{4}, houses v[7] **b.** a symbol of this goddess, a *sacred tree* or *pole* set up near an altar 1 K 16^{33} 2 K 13^{6} 17^{16} 18^{4} 21^{3} $23^{6.15}$; prohibited Dt 16^{1}; burnt by Gideon Ju $6^{25.26.28.30}$. *Pl.* אֲשֵׁרוֹת **a.** the goddess Ju 3^{7} (prob. error for עַשְׁתָּרֹת 𝔊). **b.** *sacred trees* or *poles* 2 Ch 19^{3} 33^{3}; elsewhere אֲשֵׁרִים *id.* Is 27^{9}+12 t.; sf. Mi 5^{14}+5 t.;—Ex 34^{13}(J) Dt 7^{5} 12^{3} Is 17^{8} 27^{9} Je 17^{20} Mi 5^{13} 1 K $14^{15.23}$ 2 K 17^{10} 23^{14} 2 Ch 14^{2} 17^{6} 24^{18} 31^{1} 33^{19} $34^{3.4.7}$—(Cf. also Sta[ZAW 1881, 344 f. RS Sem. i. 171 f., 175 n. We[H 235], who think א׳ only the sacred pole.)

אֲשֶׁר part. of relation (Moab. *id.*; origin dub.: **1.** acc. to Tsepreghi[Diss. Lugd. p. 171 Mühlau[Bö. Lb. ii. 79 n. Sta[Morg. Forsch. 1875, 188; Lb. § 167 Hommel[ZMG 1878, 708 ff. Müll[§153 Sayce[Hbr. ii. 51 Lag[M. i. 255 & esp. Kraetzschmar[Hbr. vi. 298 ff], orig. a subst. 'place' =أَثَرٌ *footstep, mark*, **ሕሠር:** (do.), אֲתַר, אֲתַר *place*, As. *ašru*, used (v. Kraetz.) both as a subst. 'there, where,' and as a relative of place 'where': in Heb. this development has advanced further, and it has become a relative sign generally. The chief objection to this explanation is that it would isolate Heb. from the other Semitic languages, in which pronouns are formed regularly from *demonstrative* roots (cf. also Nö[ZMG 1886, 738]). **2.** according to Phi St. C. 73 Sperling[Nota Rel. im Hebr. 1876, 15-22] for אֲשֶׁל, developed from the relative שׁ (q.v.) by (1) the prefixing of either a merely prosthetic א, or, better, a pronominal א (giving rise to אש, the form of the relative in Ph.), and (2) the addition of the demonstr. root ל [found also in אֵל, אֵלֶּה, הַלָּזֶה (q.v.), اَلَّذِى *he who*, **ዘ:** *who* (pl.)]: the main objection to this explanation is the change of ל to ר, which is hardly rendered probable by the comp. of Syr. ܐܫܬܐ by side of Targ. הָלְבָּא. **1** seems preferable, the primitive root having acquired different significations in the different Semitic languages, and having been weakened in Heb. to a mere particle of relation). A **sign of relation**, bringing the clause introduced by it into relation with an antecedent clause. As a rule אֲשֶׁר is a mere **connecting link**, and requires to be supplemented (see the grammars) by a pron. affix, or other word, such as שָׁם, defining the nature of the relation more precisely: e.g. Gn 1^{11} אֲשֶׁר זַרְעוֹ־בוֹ lit. *as to which*, its seed is in it =in which is its seed, ψ 1^{4} like the chaff אֲשֶׁר־תִּדְּפֶנּוּ רוּחַ *as to which*, the wind drives it =which the wind drives, etc.; & so אֲשֶׁר...שָׁם =*where*, מִשָּׁם...אֲשֶׁר=*whence*, Gn 2^{11} 3^{23} 20^{13} etc. Sometimes also (v. infr.) the relation

expressed by it is specifically temporal, local, causal, etc. More particularly

1. it includes its pronominal antecedent, whether in the nom. or obl. cases, as Nu 22^{6} וַאֲשֶׁר תָּאֹר יוֹאָר and *he whom* thou cursest is cursed, Ex 4^{12} and I will teach thee אֲשֶׁר תְּדַבֵּר *that which* thou shalt say; and with particles or prepositions, as אֵת אֲשֶׁר (acc. to the context) *him who…, those who…, that which…*; לַאֲשֶׁר to *him who…* Gn 43^{16}, to *those who* 47^{24}, to *that which* 27^{8}; מֵאֲשֶׁר Ju 16^{30} 2 S 18^{18} *than those* whom; Lv 27^{24} לַאֲשֶׁר קָנָהוּ מֵאִתּוֹ *to him* from whom he bought it, Nu 5^{7}; Is 24^{2} כַּאֲשֶׁר נֹשֶׂא בּוֹ *like him* against whom there is a creditor. **2.** instances of אֲשֶׁר followed by a pron. affix, or by שָׁם, שָׁמָּה, מִשָּׁם, are so common that the exx. cited above will be sufficient. Very rarely there occurs the anomalous constr. עִם אֲשֶׁר Gn 31^{32} for אֲשֶׁר עִמּוֹ (see Gn 44^{9}), בַּאֲשֶׁר Is 47^{12} for בָּהֶם, אֲשֶׁר לַאֲשֶׁר for לָהֶם…אֲשֶׁר Ez 23^{40}: ψ 119^{49} see under עַל אשר. It is followed by the pron. in the *nomin.*, in the foll. cases:—(*a*) immediately, mostly before an adj. or ptcp., Gn 9^{3} all moving things אֲשֶׁר הוּא־חַי which are living, Lv 11^{26} Nu 9^{13} $14^{8.27}$ 35^{31} Dt 20^{20} 1 S 10^{19} (v. Dr) 2 K 25^{19} (‖ Je 52^{25} היה) Je 27^{9} Ez 43^{19} Hg 1^{9} Ru 4^{15} Ne 2^{18} Ec 7^{26}; before a vb. 2 K 22^{13} (omitted 2 Ch 34^{21}). (*b*) in a *negative* sentence, at the end: Gn 7^{2} 17^{12} Nu 17^{5} Dt 17^{15} אֲשֶׁר לֹא אָחִיךָ הוּא who is not thy brother, 20^{15} Ju 19^{12} 1 K 8^{41}‖ 9^{20}‖. N.B. ψ 16^{3} אֲשֶׁר בָּאָרֶץ הֵמָּה is an unparalleled expression for 'who are in the land'; rd. אֲשֶׁר בָּאָרֶץ הֵמָּה אַדִּירֵי וג׳ 'the saints that are in the land, they (הֵמָּה) are the nobles, in whom,' etc. **3.** sometimes (though rarely) the defining adjunct is a pron. of 1 or 2 ps. as well as of 3 ps. In such cases it is strictly to be rendered *I who…, thou who,* etc.; Ho 14^{4} אֲשֶׁר־בְּךָ יְרֻחַם יָתוֹם *thou by whom* the fatherless is compassionated! Je 31^{32} *I, whose* covenant they brake, 32^{19} Is 49^{23} Jb $37^{17\,f.}$ *thou whose* garments are warm…, canst thou? etc., ψ $71^{19.20}$ 144^{12} *we whose* sons, etc., 139^{15} my frame was not hidden from thee, אֲשֶׁר־עֲשִׂיתִי בַסֵּתֶר—*I who* was wrought in secret (=*though I* was wrought in secret), Ex 14^{13} for *ye who* have seen the Egyptians to-day,—ye shall not see them again for ever! (cf. ψ 41^{9}). **4.** the defining pron. adjunct is *dispensed with*—**a.** when אֲשֶׁר represents the simple subj. of a sentence, or the direct obj. of a vb.: so constantly, as Gn 2^{1} the work אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה *which* he made, 3^{3} the tree אֲשֶׁר בְּתוֹךְ הַגָּן *which* is in the midst of the garden, etc. **b.** after words denoting time, place, or manner, so that אֲשֶׁר then becomes equivalent to *when, where, why:* (*a*) Gn 6^{4} אַחֲרֵי כֵן אֲשֶׁר afterwards, *when,* etc. (cf. 2 Ch 35^{20}) 45^{6} there are still 5 years אֲשֶׁר אֵין חָרִישׁ *when* there shall be no plowing, Jos 14^{10} 1 K 22^{25}; after יוֹם or הַיּוֹם Dt 4^{10} Ju 4^{14} 1 S 24^{5} (v. Dr) 2 S 19^{25} Je 20^{14} al.; similarly Gn 40^{13}. (β) Gn 35^{13} בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר דִּבֶּר אִתּוֹ in the place *where* he spake with him, v^{14} 39^{20} Nu 13^{27} 22^{26} Dt 1^{31} in the desert which thou sawest, *where* (accents Ke Di), 8^{15} 1 K 8^{9} (unless לוּחוֹת הַבְּרִית has here fallen out: v. 𝔊 & Dt 9^{9}) Is 55^{11} 64^{10} ψ 84^{4}. So (γ) in אֶל אֲשֶׁר *to* (the place) *which* (or *whither*) Ex 32^{34} Ru 1^{16}; אֶל־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר *to* every (place) *whither* Jos 1^{16} Pr 17^{8}; בַּאֲשֶׁר *in* (the place) *where* †Ju 5^{27} $17^{8.9}$ 1 S 23^{13} 2 K 8^{1} Ru $1^{16.17}$ Jb 39^{30}, once only with שָׁם Gn 21^{17}; בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר *wheresoever* Jos $1^{7.9}$ Ju 2^{15} 1 S 14^{47} 18^{5} 2 S 7^{7} 2 K 18^{7}; מֵאֲשֶׁר *from* (the place) *where*= *whencesoever* †Ex 5^{11} Ru 2^{9}; עַל־אֲשֶׁר *to* (the place) *whither* (or *which*) 2 S 15^{20} 1 K 18^{12}; עַל־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר Je 1^{7} (δ) זֶה הַדָּבָר אֲשֶׁר… this is the reason *that* or *why* Jos 5^{4} 1 K 11^{27}. **c.** more extreme instances Lv $14^{22.30.31}$ Nu 6^{21}, Dt 7^{19} (wherewith), 28^{20} 1 S 2^{32} (wherein), 1 K 2^{26} Ju 8^{15} (about whom), Is 8^{12} (where יאמר would be foll. normally by לוֹ), 31^{6} turn ye to (him as to) whom they have deeply rebelled, 47^{15} Zp 3^{11} Ec 3^{9}, 1 K 14^{19} (=how). **d.** it is dispensed with only in appearance after (אָמַרְתִּי וג׳) אֲשֶׁר אָמַר followed by the words used, its place being really taken by a pron. in the speech which follows, as Gn 3^{17} the tree *as to which* I commanded thee saying, Thou shalt not eat *from it,* Ex 22^{8} Dt 28^{68} Ju 7^{4} (זֶה) 8^{15} (where the noun repeated takes the place of the pron., cf. Dt 9^{2}) 1 S 9^{17} (זֶה) ^{23}+; cf. 2 S 11^{16} 2 K 17^{12} 21^{4}. **5.** אֲשֶׁר sts. in poet.=*one who, a man who* (*men who*), ὅστις, οἵτινες, ψ 24^{4} 55^{20} $95^{4.5}$ Jb 4^{19} 5^{5} 9^{5} (Hi) 15^{17}. **6.** אֲשֶׁר occas. receives its closer definition by a subst. *following* it, in other words, its logical antecedent is inserted in the rel. clause: (*a*) in the phrase peculiar to Je., אֲשֶׁר הָיָה דְבַר יי׳ אֶל יר׳ that which came (of) the word of יי׳ to Je. †14^{1} 46^{1} 47^{1} 49^{34} (cf. Ew §334); (*b*) Ex 25^{9} Nu 33^{4} 1 S 25^{30} 2 K 8^{12} 12^{6} לְכֹל אֲשֶׁר־יִמְצָא שָׁם בָּדָק: Ez 12^{25}; cf. the Eth. usage Di§201; (*c*) (antec. *repeated*) Gn 49^{30}=50^{13}, 1 S 25^{39} (יי׳ repeated), Is 54^{9} (prob.) *as to which* I sware that, etc., Am 5^{1} which I take up over you (as) a dirge. **7.** אֲשֶׁר לְ *that* (*belongs, belong,*

belonged) *to*, is used **a.** either alone or preceded by כָּל־ to express (*all*) *that* (*belongs*) *to*, as Gn 14[23] מִכָּל־אֲשֶׁר־לָךְ of all that is *thine*, 31[1] מֵאֲשֶׁר of *that which was* our father's, 32[24] & sent over אֶת־אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ *that which he had*, + oft. **b.** as a circumlocution of the genitive, as Gn 29[9] עִם־הַצֹּאן אֲשֶׁר לְאָבִיהָ with the sheep *that were* her father's, 40[5] 47[4] Lv 9[8] Ju 6[11] 1 S 25[7] הָרֹעִים, אֲשֶׁר־לְךָ, 2 S 14[31] אֶת־הַחֶלְקָה אֲשֶׁר־לִי, 23[8] 1 K 1[8.33] עַל הַפִּרְדָּה אֲשֶׁר־לִי upon mine own mule, v[49] 4[2] 2 K 11[10] 16[13] Ru 2[21]; and esp. in the case of a compound expression depending on a single genit., as Gn 23[9] 40[5] 41[43] מֶרְכֶּבֶת הַמִּשְׁנֶה אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ the chariot of the second rank *which he had*, Ex 38[30] Ju 3[20] 6[25] 1 S 17[40] 21[8] אֲבִיר הָרֹעִים אֲשֶׁר לְשָׁאוּל the mightiest of *Saul's herdmen*, 24[5] אֶת־כְּנַף־הַמְּעִיל אֲשֶׁר־לְשָׁאוּל, 2 S 2[8] Saul's captain of the host, 1 K 10[28] 15[20] 22[31] Je 52[17] Ru 4[3]. **c.** with names of places (esp. such as do not readily admit the st. cstr.) Ju 18[28] 19[14] הַגִּבְעָה אֲשֶׁר לְבִנְיָמִין Gibeah (the hill) of Benjamin, 20[4] 1 S 17[1] 1 K 15[27] 16[15] 17[9] 19[3] 2 K 14[11]. Comp. שֶׁל (q.v.) which in Rabb., like the Aram. -דִּיל, -ז, is in habitual use as a mark of the genitive.—N.B. In Aram. also דִּי, ז, without ל, expresses the gen. relation, as מִלְּתָא דִי־מַלְכָּא, lit. the word, *that of* the king = the word of the king. The few apparent cases of a similar use of אשר are, however, too foreign to the general usage of the language to be regarded otherwise than as due to textual error: 1 S 13[8] read אֲשֶׁר אָמַר (or שָׁם Ex 19[5]) שְׁמוּאֵל (Ⓖ εἶπε); 1 K 11[25] supply עָשָׂה (Ⓖ ἦν ἐποίησεν); 2 K 25[10] supply אֵת *with* (as ‖ Je 52[14]); 2 Ch 34[22] read וְאֲשֶׁר אָמַר הַמֶּלֶךְ (cf. Ⓖ) and those whom the king appointed (abbreviated from 2 K 22[14]); cf. Ew[§ 292 a, b] with note.

8. אֲשֶׁר becomes, like Aram. דִּי, ז, a **conj.** approximating in usage to כִּי: thus **a.** = *quod*, ὅτι, *that*, subordinating an entire sentence to a verb of knowing, remembering, etc. (*α*) with אֵת Dt 9[7] forget not אֵת אֲשֶׁר הִקְצַפְתָּ *the fact that* (= *how*) thou provokedst, etc., 29[15] Jos 2[10] 1 S 24[11.19] 2 S 11[20] know ye not אֵת אֲשֶׁר־יֹרוּ *how* they shoot from off the wall? 2 K 8[12] Is 38[3] + oft. As subj. (rare) 1 K 14[19] 2 K 14[15] 20[20]. Of time (peculiarly) †2 S 14[15] עַתָּה אֲשֶׁר now (is it) *that*... Zc 8[20] (prob.) yet (shall it be) *that* .. v[23]; cf. כְּמַעַט שֶׁ Ct 3[4] (*β*) without אֵת (not very common, כִּי being usually employed): after יָדַע Ex 11[7] Ez 20[26] (very strange in Ez: v. Hi) Jb 9[5] (Ew De Di) Ec 8[12], רָאָה Dt 1[31] (RV) 1 S 18[15], הִשְׁבִּיעַ 1 K 22[16] (caused to swear *that*..); after a noun Is 38[7] הָאוֹת אֲשֶׁר the sign *that* (‖ 2 K 20[9] כִּי): with growing frequency in late Hebrew, 2 Ch 2[7], and esp. Ne Est: Ne 2[5.10] 7[65] (= Ezr 2[63]) 8[14.15] 10[31] 13[1.19.22] Est 1[19] 2[10] 3[4] 4[11] 6[2] 8[11] Ec 3[22] (מֵאֲשֶׁר) 5[4] 7[18] (with טוֹב: contrast Ru 2[22]) v[22.29] 8[12.14] 9[1] Dn 1[8.8]. (*γ*) prefixed to a *direct* citation, like כִּי q.v. (= *ὅτι recitativum*) (rare) 1 S 15[20] 2 S 1[4] 2[4] (v. Dr) ψ 10[6] (prob.), Ne 4[6]. **b.** it is resolvable into *so that*: Gn 11[7] אֲשֶׁר לֹא יִשְׁמְעוּ *so that* they understand not, etc., 13[16] 22[14] אֲשֶׁר יֵאָמֵר so that it is said, Ex 20[26] Dt 4[10.40] אֲשֶׁר יִיטַב לְךָ 6[3] 28[27.51] 1 K 3[12.13] 2 K 9[37] Mal 3[19] **c.** it has a causal force, *forasmuch as*, *in that*, *since*: Gn 30[18] 31[49] and Mizpah, אֲשֶׁר אָמַר *for that* he said, 34[13.27] 42[21] we are guilty, אֲשֶׁר רָאִינוּ *we who* saw (or, *in that* we saw), Nu 20[13] Meribah, *because* they strove there, Dt 3[24] Jos 4[7.23] 22[31] Ju 9[17] 1 S 2[23] 15[15] 20[42] go in peace, אֲשֶׁר נִשְׁבַּעְנוּ *forasmuch as* we have sworn, 25[26] *thou whom* (= or, *seeing that*) יְ hath withholden, 2 S 2[5] blessed are ye of יְ, אֲשֶׁר עֲשִׂיתֶם, *who* (οἵτινες) have done (or *in that ye* have done), 1 K 3[19] 15[5] 2 K 12[3] 17[4] 23[26] Je 16[13] Ec 8[11.12] (Hi De Now). Here also belongs its use in אֲשֶׁר לָמָּה *since why*...? (= *lest*) Dn 1[10]: v. sub לָמָּה. On אֲשֶׁר עַל כֵּן *forasmuch as* Jb 34[27] v. sub כִּי עַל כֵּן. **d.** it expresses a *condition* (rare & peculiar): Lv 4[22] אֲשֶׁר נָשִׂיא יֶחֱטָא in (case) that = *when* (or *if*) a ruler sinneth (v[3.13.27] אִם), Nu 5[29] (explained differently by Ew[§ 334 a]), Dt 11[27] and the blessing תִּשְׁמְעוּ אֲשֶׁר *if* ye hearken (v[28] אִם), 18[22] Ges, Jos 4[21] . . . אֲשֶׁר יִשְׁאָלוּן *when* they ask . ., then . (v[6] כִּי), Is 31[4]. In 1 K 8[33] (‖ 2 Ch 6[24] כִּי, cf. K v[35.37]) אֲשֶׁר may be rendered indifferently *because* or *when*. Once, similarly, אֵת אֲשֶׁר 1 K 8[31] (‖ אִם). **e.** perh. (exceptionally) = בַּאֲשֶׁר, *as*, Je 33[22] Is 54[9] (sq. כֵּן; but כֵּן q.v. sts. stands without באשר, & אשר may in these passages connect with what precedes): acc. to some also Je 48[8] ψ 106[34] (in a connexion where בַּאֲשֶׁר would be more usual: אֲשֶׁר may however be the obj. of אָמַר). In 1 S 16[7] אֲשֶׁר יִרְאֶה הָאָדָם rd. בַּאֲשֶׁר, v. Dr. **f.** combined with preps., אֲשֶׁר converts them into conjunctions: see below, מֵאֲשֶׁר, בַּאֲשֶׁר. On its use similarly with אַחַר (אַחֲרֵי), מִבְּלִי, בַּעֲבוּר, יַעַן, עַל דְּבַר, לְמַעַן, עַל, עֵקֶב, מִפְּנֵי, תַּחַת, see these words.—הַאֲשֶׁר, with ה *interrog.*, occurs once, 2 K 6[22].

Note 1. אֲשֶׁר being a connecting link, without any perfectly corresponding equivalent in Engl., its force is not unfreq. capable of being

represented in more than one way. See e.g. 2 S 2[5] (above **8 c**), Is 28[12] unto *whom* he said, or *for that* he said to *them*.

Note 2. The opinion that אֲשֶׁר has an asseverative force (like כִּי, q.v.), or introduces the apodosis, is not prob., being both alien to its general usage & not required by the passages alleged. Render Is 8[20] either 'Surely acc. to this word will those speak *who* have no dawn,' or ' will they speak *when* (cf. supr. **8 d** Dt 11[27] Jos 4[21]) they have no dawn.'

בַּאֲשֶׁר 19 **a.** *in* (that) *which* Is 56[4] 65[12] 66[4] (supr. **1**); Ec 3[9] *in* (that, in) *which* (**4 c**); Is 47[12] (v. **2**). **b. adv.** *in* (the place) *where:* supr. **4 b** (γ). **c. conj.** *in that, inasmuch as,* †Gn 39[9.23] Ec 7[2] 8[4]; cf. כִּי. **d.** †Jon 1[8] בַּאֲשֶׁר לְמִי *on account of* whom? (בַּאֲשֶׁר לְ *on account of,* framed on model of Aram. בְּדִיל: v. sub שֶׁל).

כַּאֲשֶׁר v. sub כְּ.

מֵאֲשֶׁר 17 **a.** *from* (or *than*) *that which* (*him, them,* etc., *that* .) Gn 31[1] Ex 29[27.27] Nu 6[11] (see Lv 4[26]) Jos 10[11] Ju 16[30] Is 47[13]+; *than that* †Ec 3[22]; לְבַד מֵאֲשֶׁר †Est 4[11]. **b. adv.** *from* (the place) *where:* supr. **4 a** (β). **c. conj.** *from* (the fact) *that* , *since* †Is 43[4].

†[אשׁשׁ] (cf. أَسَّسَ *found, establish*) **Hithpo.** וְהִתְאַשְּׁשׁוּ Is 46[8] (der. fr. above by ☊ Jer Hi Kn De MV, *shew yourselves firm,* but) rd. perh. הִתְבּוֹשְׁשׁוּ Lag Che, v. בּוֹשׁ (Thes expl. as denom. from אִישׁ; on other views cf. Di).

†אֲשִׁישָׁה **n.f.** (pressed) **raisin-cake**—א׳ 2 S 6[19] 1 Ch 16[3] distributed, with other viands, to people; esp. as stimulating, pl. אֲשִׁישׁוֹת Ct 2[5]; more explicitly אֲשִׁישֵׁי עֲנָבִים Ho 3[1] used in sacrificial feasts (cf. RS[OTJC Lect. xi. n.7]); אֲשִׁישֵׁי קִיר חֲרֶשֶׁת Is 16[7], i.e. the raisin-cakes which were an article of trade at Qir-ḥareseth (taken by Thes al. = *foundations,* i.e. foundations exposed by ruin, from [אָשַׁשׁ] with such a meaning).

אֶשֶׁת v. אִשָּׁה sub III. אנשׁ.

†אֶשְׁתָּאוֹל Jos 15[33]+2 t., אֶשְׁתָּאֹל Ju 13[25] +3 t. **n.pr.loc.** (in form like the inf. of the Arab. VIII. conj. from שָׁאַל: so אֶשְׁתְּמֹעַ from שָׁמַע. Perh. Arabic-speaking tribes may have settled in parts of S. of Judah) city of Danites in the שְׁפֵלָה of Judah, named with צָרְעָה Jos 15[33] 19[41] Ju 13[25] 16[31] 18[2.8.11]; perh. mod. *'Eshtā'a* Survey[iii. 25] Guerin[Pal. ii. 13 f. 382].

†אֶשְׁתָּאֻלִי **adj.gent.** c. art. הָאֶ׳ as n.coll. 1 Ch 2[53].

†אֶשְׁתּוֹן **n.pr.m.** a man of Judah (perh. fr. אֶשֶׁת = *effeminate* or *uxorious*) 1 Ch 4[11.12].

†אֶשְׁתְּמוֹעַ Jos 21[14], אֶשְׁתְּמֹעַ 1 S 30[28] 1 Ch 4[17.19] 6[42], אֶשְׁתְּמֹה Jos 15[50] **n.pr.loc.** Levitical city in mountain-country of Judah, south of Hebron, mod. *Semū'a* v. Rob[BR i. 464, ii. 204] Survey[iii. 403] Bd[Pal. 153]; 1 Ch 4[17.19] it appears as **n.pr.m.** of a man of Judah. (On the form, cf. sub אֶשְׁתָּאוֹל)

I. **אֵת,** with makk. אֶת־, with suff. אִתִּי; אִתְּךָ, אִתָּךְ †Nu 22[33], אִתָּהּ †Ex 29[35], fem. אִתָּךְ; אִתָּהּ etc.; 2 pl. אִתְּכֶם, once אִתְּכֶן Jos 23[15]; אִתּוֹ 3 mpl. regularly אִתָּם, rarely אִתָּהֶם †Gn 32[1] Ex 18[20] Nu 21[3] Ez 34[12] 1 Ch 6[50], once אִתָּהֶן Ez 23[45]; 3 fpl., on the contrary, regularly אִתָּהֵן (13 t.), once אִתָּן Ez 16[54] (also אִתָּהֶן Ez 23[47], אִתָּנָה Ex 35[26], אִתָּנָה Ez 34[21]); forms with *cholem* also oft. written *plene:*—the **mark of the accusative,** prefixed as a rule only to nouns that are *definite* (Moab. *id.,* Ph. את i.e. אַיִת (Schröd[p. 213 f.]); Aram. יָת freq. in ☪; Syr. ܝܬ very rare as mark of accus. (for which ܠ is preferred), but used often in the sense of *substance οὐσία,* also in that of *self,* e.g. ܟܠܐ *per se, reapse,* ܟܠܗ *sibi ipsi,* PS[1640 f.], Sam. אתה; Ar. إِيَّا, only used with sf., when it is desired to emphasize the pronoun, e.g. Qor 1[4] W[AG i. § 189]. [Eth. uses ክያ: *kīyā* similarly, Di[§ 150 a]; but it is dub. if this is etymologically akin.] The primitive form will have been *'iwyath,* orig. a subst. with foll. gen., Ol[p. 432]; whether ultim. a parallel development with אוֹת *sign* from √אוה is uncertain: Ol W[AG i. § 188] Lag[M i. 226] affirm, Nö[ZMG 1886, 738] doubts. In Heb. the ground-form is אוֹת; the forms with *ē, e* being abbreviated. In postB Heb., used in combination with another prep.: thus בְּאוֹתוֹ הַיּוֹם = Bibl. בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא, בְּאוֹתָהּ הַשָּׁעָה; or as a nomin., e.g. אוֹתוֹ הָאִישׁ = Bibl. הָאִישׁ הַהוּא).

1. As mark of the accus. prefixed to substs. defined either by the art. (or כֹּל), or by a genitive or pron. affix, or in virtue of being proper names: **a.** with transitive verbs, Gn 1[1.16.29.30] 2[11] 4[1.2] 9[3] (אֶת־כֹּל:) etc. Similarly אֶת־מִי *whom* (in particular), Jos 24[15] 1 S 12[3] 28[11] Is 6[8] al. (but never אֶת־מָה); also with זֶה Gn 29[33] 44[29] 1 S 21[16] 1 K 22[27]+, זֹאת Gn 29[27] 2 S 13[27]+, אֵלֶּה Gn 46[18] Lv 11[18] Is 49[21]+. So pretty uniformly in prose; but in poetry את is commonly dispensed with. By the use of את with the pron. affix, a pron. can at once, if required, be placed in a position of emphasis; let the order of words from this point of view be care-

fully noticed in the foll. passages: Gn 7^{1} 24^{14} 37^{4} Lv 10^{17} 11^{33} Nu 22^{32} *thee* I had slain, and *her* I had kept alive, Dt 4^{14} $6^{13.23}$ 13^{5} Ju 14^{3} אוֹתָהּ קַח לִי take for me *her*, 1 S 14^{35} 15^{1} 18^{17} 21^{10} אִם־אֹתָהּ תִּקַּח־לְךָ קָח if thou wilt take *that*, take it, 1 K 1^{35} 14^{9} Is 43^{22} 57^{11} Je 9^{2}. So הַאוֹתִי †Je 5^{22} 7^{19}. It also sometimes enables the reflexive sense to be expressed (elsewhere נַפְשָׁם) Je 7^{19} Ez 34^{2}. Rarely with a subst. which is undefined (Ew§277d2 Ges§117,1R.2), as Ex 21^{28} Nu 21^{9} Lv 20^{14} 1 S 24^{6} (but v. Dr) 2 S 4^{11} 18^{18} 23^{21}; or which, though definite, is without the art., Gn 21^{30} 2 S 15^{16} Lv 26^{5} 1 S 9^{3} (so Nu 16^{15}) Is 33^{19} 41^{7} Ez 43^{10} (for further exx. v. Ew *l.c.*) **b.** with a *passive* verb (Ges§121.1 Ew§295b) conceived as expressing neutrally the action in question, and construed accordingly with an *accus.* of that which is its real object: exx. occur with tolerable frequency from Gn 4^{18} (J) וַיִּקְרָא אֶת־שֵׁמוֹ חֲנוֹךְ and there was called (= one called) his name Enoch, 17^{5} (P), 21^{5} (E), 27^{42} 2 S 21^{11} 1 K 18^{13} Ho 10^{6} etc., to Je 35^{18} 38^{4} 50^{20} Ez $16^{4.5}$ Est 2^{13} (cf. Dr$^{JPh\ xi.227\ f.}$): also with pass. vbs. of filling (Ew§281b), as Ex 1^{7}+. **c.** with *neuter* verbs or expressions, esp. such as invelve the idea of *regarding*, or *treating*, appy. by a constr. *κατὰ σύνεσιν* (rare), Jo 22^{17} 2 S 11^{25} Ne 9^{32} (cf. 1 S 20^{13} Dr). Once after אֵין, Hg 2^{17} אֵין אֶתְכֶם אֵלַי. **d.** poet. (si vera l.), after an abstr. noun used with a verbal force, †Hb 3^{13} (Am 4^{11} Is 13^{19} Je 50^{40} מַהְפֵּכָה exerts a verbal force, like the Arab. *nom. verbi* [v. W$^{AG\ i.\ §196,\ 43}$]; and Nu 10^{2} Ez 17^{9} לְמַסָּע, לְמַשְׂאוֹת are Aramaizing infinitives: cf. Ew§239a).

2. את marks an accus. in other relations than that of direct obj. to a verb: **a.** with verbs of motion (very rare) Nu 13^{17} Dt 1^{19} 2^{7} (to 'walk the wilderness'); denoting the goal Ju 19^{18} Ez 21^{25} (Ew§281d,n.,282a1). **b.** denoting time (duration), also very rare: Ex 13^{7} Lv 25^{22} Dt 9^{25}. **c.** expressing the accus. of limitation (rare): Gn $17^{11.14}$ 1 K 15^{23}.

3. Chiefly in an inferior or later style, אֵת (or וְאֵת) is used irregularly, partly (*a*), as it would seem, to give greater definiteness (so esp. וְאֵת) at the mention of a new subject (when it may sometimes be rendered *as regards*), or through the influence of a neighbouring verb (a cstr. *κατὰ σύνεσιν*), or by an anacoluthon, partly (*β*) as resuming loosely some other prep. Thus (*a*) Ex 1^{14} Nu $3^{26.46}$ 5^{10} (with הָיָה: so Ez 35^{10}) Nu 18^{21b} Dt 11^{2} (anacol.), 14^{13} Jos 17^{11} Ju $20^{44.46}$ (contr. $v^{25.35}$) 1 S 17^{34} (v. Dr) 26^{16} 2 S 21^{22} 2 K 6^{5} Is 53^{8} (prob.), 57^{12} Je 23^{33} (but rd. rather with 𝔊 𝔙 אַתֶּם הַמַּשְׂא) 27^{8} 36^{22} 38^{16} Kt, 45^{4b} Ez 16^{22} 17^{21} 20^{16} 29^{4b} 43^{7} (𝔊 Co prefix הֲרָאִיתָ) 44^{3} Zc 8^{17} Ec 4^{3} Dn 9^{13} Ne $9^{19.34}$ 1 Ch 2^{9} 2 Ch 31^{17} In 1 S 30^{23} Hg 2^{5} prob. some such word as *remember* is to be understood. (*β*) Je 38^{9} Ez 14^{22b} 37^{19b} Zc 12^{10}; סָבִיב אֵת 1 K 6^{5} Ez 43^{17} strangely (in 1 K 𝔊 om. the clause: so Sta$^{ZAW\ 1883,\ 135}$).—In 1 K 11^{1} וְ is merely *and also, and especially* (v. וְ); v^{25} is corrupt (rd. with 𝔊 וְאֵת הָרָעָה אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה הֲדַד); Ez $47^{17.18.19}$ rd. similarly for ואת, וְאֵת: see v^{20}.—For some particulars as to the use of את, see A. M. Wilson$^{Hbr.\ vi.\ 139\ ff.\ 212\ ff.}$ (who, however, confuses it sts. with II. אֵת). For denoting the pron. obj. of a vb., את with suff. preponderates relatively much above the verbal affix in P, as compared with JE Dt Ju S K (v. Giesebrecht$^{ZAW\ 1881,\ 258\ f.}$),—partly, probably, on account of the greater distinctness and precision which P loves.

II. **אֵת, prep. with**—with makk. אֶת־, with suff. אִתִּי, אִתְּךָ, אִתְּכֶם etc. (also, however, אוֹתְךָ, אוֹתוֹ, and similarly מֵאוֹתְךָ, מֵאוֹתוֹ etc.), first in Jos 10^{25} 14^{12}, next 2 S 24^{24}; then repeatedly (but not exclusively) 1 K 20–2 K 8, & in Je Ez, e.g. 1 K 20^{25} (but v^{23} אִתָּם) $22^{7.8.24}$ (beside מֵאִתִּי) 2 K 1^{15} $3^{11.12.26}$ 6^{16} (beside מֵאִתּוֹ) 8^{8} Je 2^{35} 10^{5} 16^{8} 19^{10} 20^{11} Ez 2^{6} 10^{17} 23^{23} 37^{26} (v. infr. **1 d**; also Is 59^{21}, contr. Gn 17^{4}: on שָׁכַב אִתָּהּ Gn 34^{2} al., v. sub שָׁכַב, & cf. Dr$^{Sm\ ii.\ 13,\ 14}$) prep. denoting **proximity** (syn. עִם; Ph. את, e.g. CIS$^{i.\ 3,8}$ לא יכן לם משכב את רפאם let there not be for them a resting-place *with* the shades; As. *itti* (perh. akin to *ittu* 'side,' Dl$^{Pr\ 115}$ Hpt KAT$^{2.498}$; but cf. Nö.$^{ZMG\ '86,\ 738\ f.}$). Not found as yet in the other cogn. languages: but cf. Eth. ኧንተ: *'enta*, towards, which supports the view that אֵת is for *'int* [cf. תֵּת, תְּתִי], perh. from ✓אנה *to meet* Ol$^{p.\ 431}$ Prät$^{ZMG\ '73,\ 643}$, Lag$^{M\ i.\ 226}$).

1. Of companionship, *together with:* Gn 6^{13} behold, I destroy them אֶת־הָאָרֶץ *together with* the earth, 11^{31} 12^{4}+ oft., esp. with *verbs of* dwelling, abiding, going, etc., as Ju 1^{3} 14^{11} 19^{4}, & in the phrase הָעָם אֲשֶׁר אִתּוֹ Ju 4^{13} 7^{1} $9^{33.48}$ 1 S 14^{20} 30^{4} etc.; thou, and thy sons . . . : אִתָּךְ *with thee* Gn 6^{18}; similarly (3rd pers.) $7^{7.13}$ 8^{18} 9^{8} al. (charact. of P: Dr$^{Intr\ 124}$); הִתְהַלֵּךְ אֶת־הָאֱלֹהִים to walk *with* God, i.e. to have him as a companion (sc. by adopting a course of life pleasing to him) Gn $5^{22.24}$ 6^{9} (cf. הִתְהַלֵּךְ אֵת lit. 1 S 25^{15}); —*by the side of, like* Is 45^{9}, *equally with* Lv 26^{39}, *in common with* Je 23^{28b} (cf. עִם **1 e**, **f**). Hence, in partic.—**a.** *with* for the purpose of help: Nu 14^{9} יי׳ אִתָּנוּ, Jos 14^{12} (אוֹתִי, as Je 20^{11}) Ju 1^{19} 2 K 6^{16} 9^{32} מִי אִתִּי מִי who is *on my side*, who?

כִּי אִתְּךָ אֲנִי Is 43[5] Je 1[18.19]+; Is 63[3] ψ 12[5] our lips are *with us, on our side;* in the phrase יַד פּ׳ אֵת (הָיְתָה) 2 S 14[19] 2 K 15[19] Je 26[24]; נָשָׂא אֵת to bear *together with*, i.e. to assist Ex 18[22] Nu 11[17] Exceptionally, = *with the help of:* Gn 4[1] for I have gotten a man אֶת־י׳ *with the help of* י׳ (cf. עִם 1 S 14[45]) 49[25] (where, however, the parallelism, & 𝔊 𝔖 Sam. favour וְאֵל שַׁדַּי for וְאֵת שַׁדַּי) Mi 3[8]; cf. Est 9[29]. **b.** *beside* (Germ. *neben*): Gn 39[6] לֹא יָדַע אִתּוֹ מְאוּמָה he knew not *with* him, *beside* him, aught (i.e. Joseph managed everything), v[8] Ex 20[23] לֹא תַעֲשׂוּן אִתִּי ye shall not make (aught) *beside* me. **c.** *beside* = *in the presence of* (rare): Gn 20[16b] and *before* all thou shalt be righted, Is 30[8] Mi 6[1]. In this sense אֶת־פְּנֵי פ׳ is more freq., v. sub פָּנִים. **d.** of intercourse of different kinds *with* another, e.g. after verbs of making a covenant or contract, or (less often) of speaking or dealing: (*a*) Gn 9[9] 15[18] 17[4] (Ez 16[60] Is 59[21] -אוֹת) Jos 10[4] 1 K 3[1] etc.; cf. 1 S 2[13] (but here הַכֹּהֵן מֵאֵת is prob. to be read with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Ke We etc., cf. Dt 18[3]). (*β*) Gn 17[3] 42[30] דִּבֶּר אִתָּנוּ קָשׁוֹת, 1 K 8[15] ψ 109[2], & esp. in Je and Ez (as Je 1[16] 4[12] [52[29] אִתּוֹ] 5[5] 12[1]; Ez 2[1] 3[22.24.27] 14[4] 44[5]—all -אוֹת); Gn 24[49] to perform kindness אֵת (עִם is here more genl.), 2 S 16[17] זֶה חַסְדֵּךְ אֶת־רֵעֶךָ, Ru 2[20] Zc 7[9]; Ju 11[27] וְאַתָּה עֹשֶׂה אִתִּי רָעָה, Dt 1[30] 10[21] 1 S 12[7b], (-אוֹת) Je 21[2] 33[9] Ez 7[27] 16[59] 22[14] 23[25.29] 39[24]; abs. Ez 17[17] 20[44] ψ 109[21] Zp 3[19]; (*γ*) in a pregn. sense, (in dealing) *with*, i.e. *towards* (rare): Is 66[14] ψ 67[2] יָאֵר פָּנָיו אִתָּנוּ make his face to shine *with* (= toward) us (varied from אֶל Nu 6[25]) Dt 28[8]; faithful *with* ψ 78[8] (cf. v[37] נָכוֹן עִם); Ez 2[6] (אוֹתָךְ); Ju 16[15] וְלִבְּךָ אֵין אִתִּי. (*δ*) often with verbs of fighting, striving, contending, as Gn 14[2.8.9] Nu 20[13] Is 45[9a] 50[8] ψ 35[1] Pr 23[11]; with בָּא בְמִשְׁפָּט ψ 143[2] (Is 3[14] al. עִם).

2. Of localities, esp. in the phrase אֲשֶׁר אֵת describing a site: Ju 3[19] 4[11] אֲשֶׁר אֵת־קֶדֶשׁ which is *near* Kedesh, 1 K 9[26] 2 K 9[27] (cf. עִם **2**, which is commoner in this sense); Ez 43[8]; Ex 33[21] הִנֵּה מָקוֹם אִתִּי. Perh., anomalously, 1 S 7[16] *at* or *by* all those places (but v. Dr); in 2 S 15[23] עַל־פְּנֵי דֶּרֶךְ אֵת־הַמִּדְבָּר, אֵת = *towards* is against anal.: rd. with 𝔊L עַל־פְּנֵי דֶּרֶךְ הַגַּיְא אֲשֶׁר בַּמִּדְבָּר; 1 K 9[25] אִתּוֹ *beside* it (sc. the altar); but עָלָיו 13[1] etc. would be idiomatic, & for אִתּוֹ אֲשֶׁר Klo proposes plausibly אֵת־אִשְׁתּוֹ (v. Ex 30[20]).

3. אֵת פּ׳ denotes specially, **a.** in one's possession or keeping: Gn 27[15] 30[29] thou knowest ... אֵת אֲשֶׁר הָיָה מִקְנְךָ אִתִּי how thy cattle fared *with* me, v[33] Lv 5[23] 19[13] Dt 15[3] Ju 17[2] 1 S 9[7] מָה = what *have we?* 25[29] Is 49[4] my right is *with* Jehovah (contr. 40[27]), Je 8[8] ψ 38[11] the light of mine eyes also אֵין אִתִּי i.e. is gone from me, Pr 3[28] 8[18]; in his power, Je 10[5] הֵיטִיב אֵין אוֹתָם is not *in their power*, perh. ψ 12[5]. A dream, or the word of י׳, is said to be אֵת *with* a prophet, 2 K 3[12] Je 23[28] 27[18]. Metaph. of a mental quality, Pr 11[2] 13[10]. **b.** in one's knowledge or memory: Is 59[12] פְּשָׁעֵינוּ אִתָּנוּ our transgressions are *with us*, i.e. present to our minds (וְעֲוֹנֹתֵינוּ יְדַעֲנוּם ||), Jb 12[3] אֶת־מִי־אֵין כָּמוֹ־אֵלֶּה *with* whom are not (i.e. who *knoweth* not? *τίς οὐ σύνοιδε;*) things like these? 14[5] אִתְּךָ i.e. known to thee, Pr 2[1] Gn 40[14] Je 12[3] (Ew Gf *towards* thee, as **1 d** *γ*). So אִם־יֵשׁ אֵת־נַפְשְׁכֶם Gn 23[8] [2 K 9[15] נ׳ alone], אֵת־לְבָבְךָ 2 K 10[15]. Comp. עִם **4 b**, which is more frequent in this sense.

4. מֵאֵת (מֵאִתִּי, etc.; also -מֵאוֹת, v. p. 85) *from proximity with* (like Gk. *παρά* with a genit., Fr. *de chez;* in Syr. Arab. عِنْدَ, مِنْ correspond. Synon. מֵעִם; see below): coupled almost always with *persons* (contrast מֵעִם, **a**). Thus **a.** with קָנָה to buy Gn 25[10] + oft. (cf. 17[27]); לָקַח Gn 42[24] Ex 25[2] Lv 25[36] Nu 17[17] + oft.; נָשָׂא ψ 24[5]; שִׁלַּח, as Gn 8[8] וַיְשַׁלַּח אֶת־הַיּוֹנָה מֵאִתּוֹ and he sent forth the dove *from with him* 26[27]; הָלַךְ Gn 26[31] 1 K 18[12] 20[36] Je 9[1], of a wife deserting her husband Ju 19[2] וַתֵּלֶךְ מֵאִתּוֹ, Je 3[1] (cf. Is 57[8]); with sim. words Gn 38[1] Dt 2[8] 1 K 11[23] Je 2[37] (v. Ex 5[20]); Is 54[10] ψ 66[20]; with שָׁאַל Ju 1[14] 1 K 2[16] ψ 27[4] +, דָּרַשׁ 1 K 22[7] al., שָׁמַע 1 S 2[23].—מֵאֵת פְּנֵי פ׳ Gn 27[30] 43[34] Ex 10[11] Jb 2[7]; Lv 10[4] (הַקֹּדֶשׁ), 2 K 16[14] (הַבַּיִת). Hence **b.** of rights or dues, handed over *from*, given *on the part of*, any one: Gn 47[22] חֹק מֵאֵת פַּרְעֹה; oft. in P, as Gn 23[20] Ex 27[21] a perpetual due מֵאֵת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל *from*, or *on the part of*, the children of Israel, Lv 7[34b] 24[8] Nu 3[9] 7[84] +; Dt 18[3] 1 S 2[13] (𝔊, etc.; v. **1 d**) 2 S 15[3] וְשֹׁמֵעַ אֵין־לְךָ מֵאֵת הַמֶּלֶךְ but there is none to hear thee *deputed of* the king, 1 K 5[14]. **c.** expressing origination: 1 K 1[27] אִם מֵאֵת אֲדֹנִי הַמֶּלֶךְ נִהְיָה. Esp. י׳ מֵאֵת—of a concrete object proceeding *from* him: Gn 19[24] (brimstone), Nu 11[31] (a wind), 16[35] (fire), 1 S 16[14] (evil spirit), Is 38[7] (a sign), Je 51[53] (wasters), Mi 5[6] (dew); of wrath Zc 7[12] (cf. Nu 17[11]), teaching Is 51[4], the word of prophecy Je 7[1] (so 11[1] 18[1] + oft. in Je) 37[17] Ez 33[30]; with 'have I (we) heard' Is 21[10] 28[22] Je 49[14] (= Ob[1]); of an event, or phase of history Jos 11[20] מֵאֵת י׳ הָיְתָה *it came of* י׳ to . ., 1 K 12[24] Hb 2[13] ψ 118[23] מֵאֵת י׳ הָיְתָה זֹאת (𝔊 *παρὰ Κυρίου*) Ezr 9[8] Ne 6[16]; of trouble (רָעָה) 2 K 6[33] Mi 1[12] (יָרַד); of a good or evil lot, having its

source in ׳י Je 13[25] Is 54[17] ψ 109[20], cf. Jb 2[10]; ψ 22[26] מֵאִתְּךָ תְהִלָּתִי *from thee* cometh my praise (thou art the source of it); Is 44[24] Qr מֵאִתִּי *of myself* (cf. *ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ* John 5[30]; Kt is מִי אִתִּי who was with me?), 54[15] אֶפֶס מֵאוֹתִי not *at my instance* (cf. לֹא מִמֶּנִּי 30[1], לֹא מִמֶּנִּי Ho 8[4]). **d.** of a place †1 K 6[33] (corrupt: rd. with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 [partly] מְזוּזוֹת רִבְעוֹת, & cf. Ez 41[21]).

Note. אֵת expresses closer association than עִם: hence while מֵעִם sts. denotes hardly more than *from the surroundings* or *belongings of*, מֵאֵת expresses *from close proximity to*. Thus Saul asks, מִי הָלַךְ מֵעִמָּנוּ who has gone *from* (those) *about* us? but Jacob, speaking of the loss of Joseph, says, Gn 44[28] וַיֵּצֵא הָאֶחָד מֵאִתִּי and the one is gone *from with* me. מֵאֵת is accordingly preferred to מֵעִם in the sense of origination or authorship; מאת is not usual in the sense of מֵעִם **c**, nor מֵעִם in the sense of מֵאֵת **b**.

†אֶתְבַּעַל **n.pr.m.** Ethbaal (*with Baal*, i.e. living under B.'s favour; *Ἰθόβαλος*, *Εἰθώβαλος* Jos[Ant. viii. 13, 1. 2, c. Ap. 1, 18]; on later king of like name, in As. *Tuba'lu*, v. COT Gn 10[15]) king of Sidon, father of Jezebel 1 K 16[31].

†אֵתַי **n.pr.m.** (perh. from אֵת *with=companionable*)—**1.** one of David's captains, a native of Gath 2 S 15[19.21.22.22] 18[2.5.12]. **2.** one of David's 30 mighty men, a Benjamite 2 S 23[29] (in 1 Ch 11[31] אִתַּי).

†אִיתִיאֵל **1.** Pr 30[1.1] נְאֻם הַגֶּבֶר לְאִיתִיאֵל לְאִיתִיאֵל וְאֻכָל׃, in MT. **n.pr.m.** (prob. *with me is God:* v. Ol[§ 82 c]) usually taken as name of a son or pupil of Agur; but most moderns read לְאִיתִי אֵל לְאִיתִי אֵל וְאֻכָל׃ *I have wearied myself* (v. לָאָה), *O God, I have wearied myself, O God, and am consumed.* **2.** a Benjamite Ne 11[7].

III. אֵת v. אתת.

אֹתִי, אֹתְךָ, אֹתִי, אֹתָהּ v. sub אנת.

†אָתָה **vb.** come (in Heb. only poet.) (Ar. أَتَى, Sab. אתו DHM[ZMG 1875, 597; 1883, 343], Aram. אֲתָא, יְתָא)—**Qal** *Pf.* א Dt 33[2]; אָתָא Is 21[12] v. Ges[§ 75 R. 22]; 1 pl. אָתָנוּ Je 3[22]; *Impf.* יֶאֱתֶה Jb 37[22] Pr 1[27]; וַיֶּאֱתָא Dt 33[21] (=וַיֶּאֱתֶה cf. Di Kö[i. 577]), וַיֵּאֶת Is 41[25]; sf. וַיְאֻתָיוּ Jb 3[25]; 3 fs. תֵּאתֶה Mi 4[8]; 3 mpl. יֶאֱתָיוּ Jb 16[22]+2 t.; וַיְאֻתָיוּן Is 41[5]; *Imv.* mpl. אֶתְיוּ Is 21[12]+2 t.; *Pt.* fpl. אֹתְיוֹת Is 41[23]+2 t.;—*come*, of men Dt 33[21] ψ 68[32] Is 41[25] 56[12] *Imv.=come now*, with hostile purpose Jb 30[14], of men unto ׳י Je 3[22] (sq. לְ) cf. Is 21[12]; of ׳י Dt 33[2]; of ends of earth, etc., personif. Is 41[5]; of time, morning Is 21[12], years Jb 16[22]; of weather Jb 37[22]; of beasts, to devour Is 56[9] (sq. inf.), of calamity Pr 1[27] Jb 3[25] *come upon*, c. sf., of dominion Mi 4[8] (sq. עַד). *Pt.* pl. fem. as subst. *things to come*, future things Is 41[23] 44[7] 45[11]. **Hiph.** *bring*, *Imv.* הֲתֵיתִי מַיִם Is 21[14] *bring water* (on form, for הֲאֵתִי cf. Di Ew[§ 141 a] Ges[§ 68, 2 R. 1]); Je 12[9] *bring beasts*, to devour.

†אִיתוֹן Qr, יאתון Kt, **n.m.** entrance, הָאִיתוֹן Ez 40[15]; Co rds. אתיון; cf. Sm Ol[§ 215 d].

אִיתִיאֵל, אִתַּי, אִתִּי v. sub II. אֵת.

†אֶתָם **n.pr.loc.** (perh.=Egypt. *Chetem*, cf. Ebers[GS 521 f.] but 𝔊 'Οθομ, 'Οθωμ, cf. Lag[BN 54]) Ex 13[20] in Egypt, place on edge of desert, so Nu 33[6.7]; מִדְבַּר אֵתָם Nu 33[8].

אַתֶּם v. sub אנת.

אֶתְמוֹל v. sub תמל.

אתן (mng.? Thes comps. Ar. اتَنَ *take short steps*, but this appy. only by-form of أَتَلَ).

†אָתוֹן **n.f.** Gn 45, 23 **she-ass** (Ar. أَتَانٌ, Aram. אֲתָנָא, עַיְרָא As. *atânu*)—אָתוֹן Nu 22[23]+10 t.; אֲתוֹנְךָ Nu 22[30.32]; אֲתוֹנוֹ Gn 49[11]+2 t.; pl. abs. אֲתֹנֹת Gn 12[16]+2 t.; אֲתֹנוֹת Ju 5[10]+12 t.; אֲתוֹנוֹת Jb 1[3] 42[12];—**she-ass**, as dam Gn 49[11] Zc 9[9]; as property (constituting wealth) Gn 12[16] 32[16] Jb 1[3.14] 42[12] cf. 1 Ch 27[30]; so of the asses of Kish 8 t. 1 S 9[3.3.5.20] 10[2.2.14.16]; as beasts of burden Gn 45[23]; for riding Ju 5[10] Nu 22[21.22] 2 K 4[22.24]; of Balaam's ass 14 t. Nu 22[21.22.23.23.23.25.27.27.28.29.30.30.32.33].

אַתֶּנָה, אַתֶּן v. sub אנת.

אֶתְנָה v. תנה.

†אֶתְנִי **n.pr.m.** an ancestor of Asaph 1 Ch 6[26] apparently identical with יְאִתְרַי v[6].

אֶתְנַן v. II. תנן.

†[אתוק] **n.m.** gallery, porch (deriv. uncertain) Ez 41[15] Kt ואתוקיהא, Qr וַאֲתִיקָהָא, Co (q.v.) וקירותיה.

†אַתִּיק **n.m.** *id.* Ez 42[3.3]; pl. אַתִּיקִים Ez 42[5]; 41[15] Qr, v. אתוק Kt; v[16] הָאַתִּיקִים (Co del.)

†אֶתְרִים **n.pr.loc.** only Nu 21[1] דֶּרֶךְ הָאֲתָרִים; so 𝔊, perh. (Di) name of a caravan-route, cf. أَثَرٌ *vestige, footprint;* others (after 𝔗 𝔖) transl. *way of the spies* (cf. 13[22]); but הָאֲתָרִים for הַמְּרַגְּלִים is highly improbable, and a locality would hardly receive its designation from the spies.

אתת (? ✓of following, meaning dubious. Lag[M ii. 254] proposes ✓אנה, whence he derives also Ar. مَأْنٌ a tool used in tillage).

†III. [אֵת] **n.**[**m.**] a cutting instrument of iron, usually transl. **ploughshare**—sg. sf. אִתּוֹ 1 S 13[20]; pl. אִתִּים 1 S 13[21], אִתִּים Is 2[4]=Mi 4[3]; sf. אִתֵּיכֶם Jo 4[10]; acc. to Klo al. also 2 K 6[5] אֶת־הַבַּרְזֶל, i.e. *the axe of iron*.

ב

ב, בּ, *Bêth*, 2nd letter; post B Heb.=numeral 2 (and so in margin of printed MT); בּ= 2000; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

I. **בְּ, prep. in** (Moab. ב, Syr. ܒ, Ar. بِ, Eth. በ፡) before tone-syllables in certain cases (Ges[§102.2]) בְּ, with suff. בִּי; בְּךָ (Ex 7[29] 2 S 22[30] ψ 141[8] בְּכָה), in pause and fem. בָּךְ; בּוֹ (once, Je 17[24] Kt בֹּה), בָּהּ; בָּנוּ; בָּכֶם, [בָּכֶן]; בָּהֶם, בָּם [also בָּהֳמָה †Ex 30[4] 36[1] Hb 1[16]], בָּהֵן †1 S 31[7] Is 38[16] Ez 42[14] [15 times בָּהֵן (Fr[MM 235]), and thrice, Lv 5[22] Nu 13[19] Je 5[17], בָּהֳנָּה]. Prep. denoting properly *in*, Gk. *ἐν*, but applied in many derived and fig. significations. The senses expressed by בְּ are grouped by the Rabbis in three classes, בֵּית הַכֶּלִי *Beth vasculi*, בֵּית הַדִּיבּוּק וְהַצְּמִידוּת *Beth coniunctionis et viciniae*, בֵּית הָעֶזֶר *Beth auxilii;* and the same arrangement may be followed here, though the limits between the three classes are not clearly defined, and they sometimes overlap one another.

I. *In:* **1.** strictly, of position *in* a place (which often is expressed more precisely by בְּתוֹךְ, בְּקֶרֶב), as בַּבַּיִת *in* the house, בָּעִיר *in* the city, בַּדּוּד *in* the pot, בָּאָרֶץ *in* the land, etc. constantly. Heb. idiom also says בָּהָר *in* the mountain Ex 24[18] etc., even in cases where we could hardly avoid saying *on*, as 1 K 11[7] 19[11]: so בְּחֹרֵב Dt 1[16] al.; בְּרֹאשׁ הָהָר Ex 24[17] ψ 72[16]. Preceded by a verb of motion (esp. עָבַר) בְּ=*through*, as Gn 12[6] and Abram passed through בָּאָרֶץ *in* the land=passed through it, 13[17] 2 S 24[2]+; *in* (=*through*) a gate, Is 62[10] Je 17[19] Mi 2[13]. Fig. to speak בְּאָזְנֵי *in* the ears of ..; to be good (*or* evil, etc.) בְּעֵינֵי *in* the eyes of .. **2.** of presence in the midst of a multitude, *among*, Ex 14[28] there was not left בָּהֶם *among* them even one, Lv 26[36] 2 S 15[31] Ahitophel בְּקֹשְׁרִים is *among* the conspirators, 2 K 18[5] בְּכֹל מַלְכֵי יְהוּדָה. So בְּךָ *in* thee (of Israel, coll.) Dt 7[14] 15[4.7] 18[10] 23[11] 28[54] (diff. from עִמְּךָ *beside* thee Lv 25[35]).—Spec. **a.** of an individ., implying eminency among: Jos 14[15] Je 46[18] Tabor *among* the mountains, 49[15] Pr 30[30] Ct 1[8] הַיָּפָה בַּנָּשִׁים the fair one (=the fairest) *among* women, La 1[1]: cf. Luke 1[42]. On 1 S 17[12] v. Dr. **b.** hence with some verbs, when the action refers to only a part of the object, as הִכָּה בְּ to smite *among*.. i.e. to smite some of... (diff. from הִכָּה with accus.); הָרַג בְּ ψ 78[31]; נָשָׂא בְּ to bear *in*, i.e. to share in bearing, Nu 11[17] al.; בָּנָה בְּ to build *in* or *at* Zc 6[15] Ne 4[4]; עָשָׂה בְּ Ex 5[9]; עָמַל בְּ to labour *on* Jon 4[10]; אָכַל בְּ, חָלַק בְּ to eat or drink *of* Ju 13[16] Pr 9[5]; שָׂתָה בְּ to give a share *in* Jb 39[17] **c.** specifying the parts of which a whole consists (esp. in P) Gn 7[21] 8[17] 9[10.16] 17[23] Ex 12[19] Nu 31[11.26] Ho 4[3]. **3.** with ref. to the limits enclosing a space, *within:* Ex 20[10] בִּשְׁעָרֶיךָ *within* thy gates, Is 56[5] בְּחוֹמוֹתַי *within* my walls. **4.** often pregn. with verbs of motion, when the movement *to* a place results in rest *in* it, *into:* after בָּא Gn 19[8] Is 19[23]; נָתַן Gn 27[17]; שָׁלַח *to send* Lv 16[22]; *in among* Jos 23[7.12] 1 K 11[2].—Ho 12[7] (an extreme case) שׁוּב בְּ to return (and rest) *in* thy God, 1 S 16[3] (unless לַזָּבַח should be read, as v[7]).—עַיִן בְּעַיִן (with) eye (looking) *into* eye †Nu 14[14] Is 52[8]; פָּנִים בְּפָנִים †Dt 5[4]; עֵינֵי פְּ֫ בְּ the eyes of are *upon*, both in favourable (Dt 11[12] ψ 101[6]) and hostile (Am 9[8] Jb 7[8]) sense. **5.** applied to *time*, as Gn 1[1] בְּרֵאשִׁית *in* the beginning; 2[2] בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי *on* the seventh day; Ju 10[8] בַּשָּׁנָה הַהִיא *in* that year; & constantly. **6.** of a state or condition, whether material or mental, *in* which an action takes place: so oft., בְּשָׁלוֹם *in* peace Gn 15[15]; בַּצָּרָה *in* distress ψ 91[15]; הָלַךְ בְּתֻמּוֹ to walk *in* his integrity; Ex 5[19] בְּרָע *in* evil case. **7.** בְּ introduces the *predicate*, denoting it as that *in* which the subj. consists, or *in* which it shews itself (the *Beth essentiae*,—common in Arabic, esp. with a ptcp. or adj. and in a negative sentence: Qor 2[79] وَمَا ٱللَّهُ بِغَافِلٍ and God (appears) not *as* one remiss; 2[7] وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ and they are not believers [comp. French *en—en honnête homme*]; v. W[AG ii. §56a]): viz. **a.** a primary pred., Ex 18[4] the God of my fathers בְּעֶזְרִי was my help, ψ 146[5] Ho 13[9] (rd. כִּי מִי בְעֶזְרְךָ: with 𝔊 𝔖 Che al.); ψ 68[5] בְּיָהּ שְׁמוֹ his name consists in Yah, Jb 23[13] 37[10]. With the pred. in the pl. (as *pl. maj.*) ψ 118[7] יְ֫ בְּעֹזְרָי J. is my

great helper, 54[6] (v. Che), Ju 11[35]. **b.** a secondary pred., Ex 6[3] and I appeared unto them בְּאֵל שַׁדָּי *as* God Almighty, Nu 26[53] בְּנַחֲלָה *as* an inheritance, 34[2] Ez 46[16] 47[14] Dt 10[22] 26[14] I have not put away therefrom בְּטָמֵא *as* one unclean=while unclean, 28[62] Is 40[10] בְּחָזָק יָבוֹא he cometh *as* a strong one, ψ 35[2] (where v. De) and rise up *as* my help, v[16], 39[7] 55[19] Pr 3[26] Jb 36[32](De). **c.** a pred. as accus., Is 48[10] I have refined thee וְלֹא בְכָסֶף but not *as though* silver, Ez 20[41]; Nu 18[26] 36[2] Jos 13[6.7] 23[4] Ez 45[1] 47[20.22] (rd. יִפְּלוּ) 48[29] (v. ⑤ Co) all בְּנַחֲלָה (cf. **b**), ψ 78[55] & allotted it בְּחֶבֶל נַחֲלָה *as* a line of inheritance (i.e. as a measured inheritance). Is 26[4] כִּי בְיָהּ יהוה צוּר עוֹלָמִים ׳י is different—for *in* Yah there is a rock of ages (cf. Qor 4[7.47] there is sufficiency *in* God as a patron). **d.** in comparisons, ψ 37[20] consume away בֶּעָשָׁן *in the form of, as,* smoke 78[33] 102[4] Jb 34[36] 36[14].

II. Denoting proximity—**1.** *at, by* (not very common): 1 S 29[1] בָּעַיִן *by* the spring; Ez 10[15.20] בִּנְהַר כְּבָר *by* the river Chebar (1[3] עַל). **2.** *on:* Gn 8[20] Nu 23[2] בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ *on* the altar; Ju 8[21] *on* the necks of the camels; 1 K 2[5] al. בְּמָתְנָיו *on* his loins; Is 59[17] a helmet בְּרֹאשׁוֹ *on* his head. **3.** often with verbs of *touching, approaching, taking hold of, cleaving,* etc., as תָּפַשׂ, תָּמַךְ, פָּגַע, קָרַב, נָגַשׁ, נָגַע, חָשַׁק, דָּבַק, אָחַז (see these words). **4.** with words expressing or implying an act of hostility—**a.** *against:* Gn 16[12] יָדוֹ בַכֹּל וְיַד כֹּל בּוֹ his hand *against* all, and the hand of all *against* him; הָיְתָה יַד פְּ׳ ב Dt 13[10] 1 S 5[9] 18[17]+oft. Hence after verbs (q.v.) of *fighting* (רִיב, נִלְחַם), *going up* to invade (עָלָה), *being angry* (חָרָה אַף, אָנַף, הִתְעַבֵּר), *sinning* or *acting treacherously* (חָטָא, מָרַד, בָּגַד), *testifying* (עָנָה, פָּשַׁע, מָעַל, שִׁקֵּר, כִּזֵּב, כִּחֵשׁ), *mocking* (הֵתֵל, הִלְעִיג), *feeling loathing* (קוּץ), *rebuking* (גָּעַר: prop. to protest loudly), *speaking* (דִּבֶּר: Nu 12[8b]), etc., & even (an extreme case) Ho 7[14] יָסוֹרוּ בִי they turn aside (so as to be) *against* me. In a weaker sense מַשְׁתִּין בַּקִּיר mingens *ad* parietem 1 S 25[22] al. **b.** *down to, upon* (*super* with accus.), esp. in such phrases as דָּמָיו בּוֹ Lv 20[9] al. his blood be *upon* him; דָּמוֹ בְרֹאשׁוֹ his blood be *upon* his head Jos 2[19]; שׁוּב (הֵשִׁיב ׳י) בְּרֹאשׁוֹ Ju 8[57] (רָעָה), 1 K 2[33] (דָּם), v[44] (רָעָה), ψ 7[17] (עָמָל); נָתַן דַּרְכּוֹ פְּ׳ בְּרֹאשׁוֹ 1 K 8[32] & oft. in Ez, as 9[10] 11[21].

III. 1. *With*—**a.** of accompaniment: Nu 20[20] בְּעַם כָּבֵד *with* much people, Jos 22[8] Ju 11[34] 1 K 10[2] 2 K 5[9] Je 41[15]; Ex 21[22] and he shall give בְּפִלִּים *with arbitrators* (arbitrators being employed), Is 8[16] בְּלִמֻּדָי *with* my disciples, i.e. having them present; Ex 8[1.13] Je 11[19] עֵץ בְּלַחְמוֹ a tree *with* its sap; 1 K 19[19] וְהוּא בִּשְׁנֵים הֶעָשָׂר and he *with* the 12th. **b.** often of what one takes or brings with one: Gn 32[11] בְּמַקְלִי *with* my staff I passed over Jordan, Ju 11[34] 15[1] 1 S 1[24] Is 7[24]; Mi 6[6] al. קִדֵּם בְּ to go to meet *with;* בָּא בְּ to come *with* Lv 16[3] ψ 66[13] 71[16]. (In Arabic this usage is developed more fully than in Hebrew, and أَتَى بِ lit. *to come with,* ذَهَبَ بِ lit. *to go away with,* are used idiomatically in the sense of *to bring,* and *to take away* respectively: W[AG ii. §56b]) Hence בְּאֵין, בְּאֶפֶס, בְּבִלְעֲדֵי, בְּלֹא=*without.* **c.** of concomitant (or surrounding) conditions, as בְּחִפָּזוֹן *with* (or *in*) haste; בְּצֶדֶק *with* (or *in*) righteousness; בִּשְׁגָגָה *in* error; בְּתִרוּעָה וּבְקוֹל שׁוֹפָר 2 S 6[15]; often in such phrases as בְּצִדְקָתְךָ ψ 31[2] *in* thy righteousness; בְּחַסְדֶּךָ *in* thy mercy Ex 15[13];—בְּאָשְׁרִי *with* my happiness!=happy am I Gn 30[13]; ψ 29[4] the voice of ׳י is בַּכֹּחַ *with* power=is powerful; Ex 32[12] בְּרָעָה *with* evil purpose; ψ 73[8] בְּרָע *in* wickedness; 90[10] בִּגְבוּרֹת *with* strength. **2.** of the instrument or means: as **a.** בַּחֶרֶב *with* the sword Ex 5[3] etc.; בְּרַגְלַיִם *with* the feet Is 28[3]; ... בְּיַד *by* the hand of (v. sub יָד); to stone בְּאֶבֶן or בָּאֲבָנִים *with* stones Lv 20[2] Nu 14[10] etc.; שָׁתָה בְּ to drink *with* a cup Gn 44[5] Am 6[6] (cf. in Aram. Dn 5[2]); to cry בִּגְרוֹן *with* the throat Is 58[1]; to burn בָּאֵשׁ *in* or *with* fire (oft.); to slay or to perish בָּרָעָב *through* hunger or בַּדֶּבֶר *through* pestilence Ex 16[3] Je 21[9]+oft. (cf. Jb 27[15] בַּמָּוֶת יִקָּבְרוּ); to save *with* or *by* Ju 7[7] 1 S 14[6]. **b.** idiom., with certain verbs, as שָׂחַק בְּ to play *with* Jb 40[29]; עָבַד בְּ to labour *with* a person (as with an instrument), i.e. to use him as a slave Ex 1[14] Je 22[13] 27[7] al.; עָשָׂה בְּ Je 18[23] Ne 9[24] Dn 11[7] Est 1[15] 2[11] 3[11] 6[6]; & perh. דִּבֶּר בְּ (of God) to speak *with* one Nu 12[2.8a] al. (v. Ew[§ 217 f. (3)]; Dr[Sm ii. 23, 2]). Further הִתְנַבֵּא בִיהוה, בַּבַּעַל to prophesy *with* or *by* ׳י or Baal, ׳י or Baal being the inspirer; דָּרַשׁ, שָׁאַל בְּ to inquire or ask *by means of* a god (or oracle). **c.** בִיהוה *through* ׳י (= by His aid) in many connexions, as ψ 18[30] 44[6] 56[5.11] 60[14] Is 26[13] 45[25] Ho 1[7] Zc 10[12]; with pass. verbs Dt 33[29] Is 45[17] (to be saved): and even of the immediate cause Nu 36[2] to be commanded בִיהוה *by* ׳י, Gn 9[6] בָּאָדָם *by* man shall his blood be shed (both unusual), Ho 14[4]. **d.** allied is the use of בְּ in such phrases as

to bless, swear, speak, prophesy, etc., בְּשֵׁם *in* the name of (i.e. the name being used or appealed to in the act) Dt 6[13] Je 11[21], etc. (so to swear בִּיהוָה *by* י׳ Jos 2[12] etc., בִּימִינוֹ Is 62[8]; to bless בְּךָ *with thee* Gn 48[20], to swear *with me* ψ 102[9], i.e. using my name in oath, Je 29[22]); almost = in the authority and power of 1 S 17[45] 25[5] 1 K 21[8] Mi 4[5] Zc 10[12] ψ 20[6] 44[6] 89[25]. **e.** בַּמֶּה or בַּמֶּה *by means of what? how?* Gn 15[8] Ju 6[15] 16[5.6.10] 1 K 22[21] Mal 2[17] בְּזֹאת *by means of this* Gn 42[15.33] Ex 7[17] Nu 16[28]; *with this* = *on this condition* Gn 34[15.22] 1 S 11[2] Is 27[9]. **3.** of cost or price (the *Beth pretii*), the price, whether given or received, being treated as the instrumental means by which the act is accomplished, *with, for, at the cost of:* thus regularly **a.** with שָׂכַר *hire* Gn 30[16], פָּדָה *redeem* Ex 34[20], אֵרַשׂ *betroth* 2 S 3[14], קָנָה *buy* 2 S 24[24]; 1 K 2[23] בְּנַפְשׁוֹ *at the cost of* his life hath A. spoken this word, 2 S 23[17] who went בְּנַפְשׁוֹתָם *at peril of* their lives, Pr 7[23] La 5[9] Jos 6[26] בִּבְכֹרוֹ יְיַסְּדֶנָּה *at the price of* his firstborn shall he lay its foundations, 1 Ch 12[19] בְּרָאשֵׁינוּ *to the jeopardy of* our heads he will fall away, etc. **b.** with מָכַר *sell* Dt 21[14]; עָבַד *serve* Gn 29[18.20] Ho 12[13]; הֵמִיר *exchange* Lv 27[10] Ho 4[7] their glory I will exchange *for* ignominy, ψ 106[20]; נָתַן בְּנַפְשׁוֹ to give *for* interest Lv 25[37] ψ 15[5]; in other connexions Gn 23[9] 47[16 f.] Is 45[13] La 1[11] Ct 8[7.11]; Dt 19[21] נֶפֶשׁ בְּנֶפֶשׁ עַיִן בְּעַיִן life *for* life, eye *for* eye; Is 2[22] בַּמֶּה נֶחְשָׁב הוּא *at what* is he to be accounted? 7[23] a thousand vines בְּאֶלֶף כָּסֶף *at* a thousand (shekels of) silver.—Hence (perhaps) the idiom. usages שָׁנָה בְּשָׁנָה year *for* year, one year like another, annually Dt 15[20] al.; יוֹם בְּיוֹם (late), בְּיוֹם בְּיוֹם † 1 S 18[10]; כְּפַעַם בְּפַעַם (v. יוֹם, פַּעַם); חֹדֶשׁ בְּחָדְשׁוֹ † 1 Ch 27[1]. **4.** rather peculiarly, in certain cases where the object of an action may be treated as the *instrument* by which it is accomplished: as הֵנִיעַ בְּרֹאשׁ to shake *with* the head Je 18[6] Jb 16[4] (as well as הֵנִיעַ רֹאשׁ ψ 22[8]); to open *with* the mouth Jb 16[10], *with* the lips ψ 22[8]; to gnash *with* the teeth Jb 16[9] (to gnash the teeth ψ 35[16]); to wink *with* the eye Pr 6[13] (to wink the eye, *ib.* 10[10]); נָתַן בְּקוֹל to utter *with* the voice ψ 46[7] 68[34] Je 12[8] (but נָתַן קוֹל is more common); to stretch out *with* the hand La 1[17]; הֵרִים בְּמַטֶּה (unusual) Ex 7[20]. So קָרָא בְּשֵׁם to call *with* the name—in diff. senses, acc. to the context, viz. to *proclaim* Ex 33[19] 34[5] Is 44[5] ψ 49[12]; to *invoke* Gn 4[26] 12[8] 1 K 18[24-26] Is 12[4]; to *name honourably* Is 43[1] 45[3]. Cf. Ew[§ 282 d] Ges[§ 119. 3 b R.] W[AG II. § 56 b β] De Jb 31, 12; Pr 20, 30. **5.** with a causal force, *through, on account of:* Gn 18[28] הֲתַשְׁחִית בַּחֲמִשָּׁה wilt thou destroy *on account of* five the whole city? Lv 26[39] Nu 16[26] Dt 9[4.5] 24[16] אִישׁ בְּחֶטְאוֹ יוּמָתוּ: they shall be put to death, each *because of* his own sin (cf. Je 31[30] Ez 3[18], v. 18[17]) 2 S 3[27] 14[7] (cf. Jon 1[14]) Is 7[4] (‖ מִן) 28[7] (‖ מִן) 50[1] 53[5] 57[17] Je 51[46] ψ 5[8.11] 6[8] (‖ מִן) 31[10] 32[3] 42[10] 90[9] 94[23]. So in בַּאֲשֶׁר, בְּגָלַל (v. אֲשֶׁר, גָּלַל), & (sts.) in בִּדְבַר *at, through,* the word of. **6.** of the material *with* which a work is wrought, both absol. עָשָׂה בַּזָּהָב to work *with* gold Ex 31[4] 1 K 7[14]; and to make a thing *with* (in our idiom, *of*) gold Ex 38[8] Ez 7[20] 1 K 15[22] (בָּנָה). Without a verb Lv 13[52] 2 Ch 9[18]. **7.** *with* for *although, in spite of* (cf. Germ. *bei* alle dem): Lv 26[27] Nu 14[11] בְּכֹל הָאֹתוֹת *in spite of* all the signs that I have wrought, Dt 1[32] Is 47[9] ψ 27[3]; esp. in the phrase בְּכָל־זֹאת *for* all this Is 5[25] 9[11.16.20] 10[4] ψ 78[32] al. (Cf. in Ar. بِـ Qor 9[25].) **8.** of a standard of measurement or computation, *with, by:* Ex 12[4] בְּמִכְסַת נְפָשֹׁת *by* the computation of souls; Lv 5[25] al. בְּעֶרְכְּךָ *by* thy reckoning; Ez 4[10]; בְּמִסְפָּר *by* number Dt 25[2] +; . . . בְּמִסְפַּר *by* the number of Lv 25[15.50] Nu 1[2], etc.; בְּשֶׁקֶל הַקֹּדֶשׁ Ex 30[13] al. (in P); בָּאַמָּה often (v. אַמָּה); Dt 3[11] בְּאַמַּת אִישׁ *by* the cubit of a man; 2 S 14[26] בְּאֶבֶן הַמֶּלֶךְ. Of a model, Gn 1[26] בְּצַלְמֵנוּ *in* our image, 5[1.3] Ex 25[40]; בְּדַרְכְּךָ *with* the way (= in the manner) of Is 10[24.26] Am 4[10].

IV בְּ is used also with certain classes of verbs, though the explanation of its use may be sometimes doubtful: viz. **a.** with verbs of *taking refuge, trusting, relying,* as הֶאֱמִין, בָּטַח, נִשְׁעַן, חָסָה. **b.** with verbs of *ruling, governing, restraining,* as שָׁלַט, רָדָה, עָצַר, נָגַשׂ, מָשַׁל, מָלַךְ. **c.** with verbs of *rejoicing, feeling pleasure* or *satisfaction,* etc., as גִּיל, עָלַץ, שׂוּשׂ, שָׂמַח, חָפֵץ, רָצָה, שָׂבַע (but with this verb מִן is more common). [Prob. a case of **III. 5.**] **d.** with verbs expressive of sensible perception, to denote the pleasurable or attentive exercise of the faculty concerned, as שָׁמַע בְּ to listen *to,* הֵרִיחַ בְּ to smell *at* (see these words). **e.** occasionally also with verbs of *speaking, thinking, mentioning, knowing,* to denote the object of the action, as דִּבֶּר בְּ to speak *about* Dt 6[7] ψ 87[3] al. (v. sub דִּבֶּר); יָדַע Je 38[24]; זָכַר once Je 3[16], הִזְכִּיר oft.; ψ 71[6] בְּךָ תְהִלָּתִי *of* thee is my praise.

V Followed by an inf. c., בְּ forms a periphrasis for the gerund, though in English it is commonly to be rendered by a verb and

conj., viz.:—**1.** as a *temporal* conj., as Gn 2⁴ בְּהִבָּרְאָם *in* their *being created*=*when* they *were* created, 4⁸ בְּהֱיוֹתָם *in* their *being* (=*when* they *were*) in the field; and constantly. Sometimes it has in appearance the force of *after that*, as Gn 33¹⁸ Ex 3¹² 13¹⁷; but as a rule this is really due to the action denoted by the inf. being treated as extending over a period *within* which the action of the principal verb takes place: so esp. in the phrase בְּצֵאת יִשְׂרָאֵל מִמִּצְרַיִם, even of events at the close of the 40 years, Dt 4⁴⁵ 23⁵ Jos 5⁴, the whole period being treated as that in which Egypt was left (comp. 2 K 2¹, where the time included is future). Cases, however, occur in which this explanation will hardly apply, as Dt 27⁴·¹². **2.** as a *causal* conj. (cf. above **III. 5**), as Gn 19¹⁶ בְּחֶמְלַת י׳ עָלָיו *through* J.'s having compassion upon him, Ex 16⁷ 33¹⁶ 34²⁹ Dt 1²⁷ בְּשִׂנְאַת י׳ אֹתָנוּ *through* J.'s hating us, etc. (9²⁸ similarly מִן), 1 K 18¹⁸ (=*in that* ye have . .) Ez 9⁸ 43⁸ 44⁷ 2 Ch 28⁶. **3.** as a *concessive* conj., *when*=*though*: Is 1¹⁵ ψ 46³ בְּהָמִיר אֶרֶץ *though* the earth do change.

Note.—Ex 10¹² בַּאַרְבֶּה can only be rendered '*with* the locusts,' the locusts being conceived as implicit in Moses' uplifted hand: but prob. לָאַרְבֶּה should be read. Thrice in late Heb. בְּ is used peculiarly: 1 Ch 7²³ for *with* misfortune was it in his house (בְּרָעָה chosen for the purpose of explaining בְּרִיעָה); 9³³ עֲלֵיהֶם בַּמְּלָאכָה it devolved upon them *with* the work; Ezr 3³ for *with* terror (was it) upon them from the peoples of the countries (the sentence without a verb as oft. in Chr.: Dr Intr.504 f.): cf. 8³⁴. Comp. Ew§295 f.

†בְּמוֹ poet. for בְּ (v. sub מוֹ: cf. Sab. בם, DHM ZMG 1883, 344) Is 25¹⁰ Qr (<Kt בְּמֵי) 43² 44¹⁶·¹⁹ ψ 11² Jb 9³⁰ Kt (>Qr בְּמֵי) 16⁴·⁵ 19¹⁶ 37⁸

II. בְּ, perh. abbrev. in **n.pr.** for בֵּן, בַּיִת q.v.

בְּאָה v. sub בּוֹא.

†[**באר**] **vb.** only **Pi. make distinct, plain** (so NH, Aram.; Lag BN 58 prop. for Qal בָּאַר, בָּאֵר, cf. deriv. infr.; Thes & most comp. Ar. بَأَرَ *dig a pit* or *well*, but this prob. denom. v. Lag l.c.)—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. בֵּאֵר Dt 1⁵, *Imv.* בָּאֵר Hb 2²; *Inf. abs.* בַּאֵר Dt 27⁸ (cf. Bö§393, 4)—*make distinct, plain*, of letters on tablets Hb 2² כְּתֹב חָזוֹן וּבָאֵר עַל־לֻחוֹת לְמַעַן יָרוּץ קוֹרֵא בּוֹ, i.e. so that one may run past and (still) read; or, so that one may read swiftly; on stones Dt 27⁸ וְכָתַבְתָּ עַל־הָאֲבָנִים . . . . בַּאֵר הֵיטֵב *and thou shalt write upon the* [whitewashed] *stones* all the words of this law, *doing it plainly and well*; fig. *explain, expound* Dt 1⁵ הוֹאִיל מֹשֶׁה בֵּאֵר הַתּוֹרָה *Moses began* (and) *expounded the law.*

†בְּאֵר **n.f.** Gn 26, 21 **well, pit**, mostly Hex, Gn 23 t. Ex 1 t. Nu 5 t., 37 t. in all; Ar. بِئْر, Aram. בְּאֵרָא, בֵּיר, בֵּירָא, כֵּיר, Sab. באר DHM ZMG. 1875, 608, As. *bêru*, Lyon Sargon 61 (connexion with above √not clear; Lag l.c. *spring* of water, as *coming to light, appearing*; possible, although meaning in use rather *well*, than *spring*; v. however, Gn 16¹⁴ cf. v⁷ 26¹⁹ Nu 21¹⁷)—ב׳ abs. Gn 21³⁰+; cstr. 21¹⁹+; sf. בְּאֵרְךָ Pr 5¹⁵; Pl. abs. בְּאֵרֹת Gn 26¹⁵; cstr. id. 26¹⁸; cf. בְּאֵרֹת חֶמֶר בְּאֵרֹת Gn 14¹⁰; —**1.** *a well*, often as made by digging (חָפַר) Gn 21²⁵·³⁰ (E), 26¹⁵·¹⁸·¹⁹·²¹·²²·³² (all J), also poet. Nu 21¹⁸ (+כרה) vid. also v¹⁶·¹⁷ (where the well addressed, in song, עֲלִי בְאֵר); also c. כרה in prose Gn 26²⁵; also with no ref. to its origin Gn 16¹⁴ (J; ‖ עַיִן v⁷), 29² Ex 2¹⁵ (J) Nu 20¹⁷ 21²² (E) 2 S 17¹⁸·²¹; בְּאֵר (ה)מַיִם Gn 21¹⁹ (E) 24¹¹ (J; ‖ עַיִן vv¹³·¹⁶·⁴³·⁴⁵); (cf. also 21²⁵ 26¹⁸ supr. & esp. v¹⁹ בְּאֵר מַיִם חַיִּים); water taken from it by drawing (שָׁאַב) Gn 24¹¹·²⁰; flocks watered from it (הִשְׁקָה מִן־) 29²·³·⁸·¹⁰ (cf. esp. Ex 2¹⁶ *they drew*, דלה, and filled the troughs); also שְׁתֵה מַיִם . . . . מִתּוֹךְ בְּאֵרֶךָ Pr 5¹⁵ (‖ בּוֹר); the opening called פִּי הַבְּאֵר Gn 29²·³·⁸·¹⁰; cf. פְּנֵי הַב׳ 2 S 17¹⁹ (rd. prob. פִּי so Sam. Ⅎ ⅋ 𝔙, cf. Dr); fig. of fresh delights of woman beloved Ct 4¹⁵ מַעְיַן גַּנִּים בְּאֵר מַיִם חַיִּים וְנֹזְלִים מִן־לְבָנוֹן. **2.** *pit* (=בּוֹר); *pits of bitumen* Gn 14¹⁰ (cf. supr.); בְּאֵר שַׁחַת ψ 55²⁴ *pit of* (*the*) *grave*; cf. 69¹⁶ וְאַל־תֶּאְטַר עָלַי בְּאֵר פִּיהָ *and let not* (*the*) *pit shut its mouth over me* (‖מְצוּלָה); fig. of strange woman בְּאֵר צָרָה *a narrow pit*, out of which rescue is difficult Pr 23²⁷ (‖ שׁוּחָה עֲמֻקָּה). **3.** as **n.pr.loc.** **a.** c. ה loc. בְּאֵרָה a station of Isr. in desert Nu 21¹⁶, possibly= בְּאֵר אֵילִים Is 15⁸. **b.** same form Ju 9²¹, acc. to Euseb. Lag Onom. 238, 2nd ed. 250 8 miles north of Eleutheropolis; cf. Rob BR i. 452 who comp. *el-Bîreh*, near Beth-shemesh.

בְּאֵר אֵילִים v. בְּאֵר **3. a.**

†בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי **n.pr.loc.** (lit. *well* of the *living One that seeth me*) Gn 16¹⁴ (where explan., from story of Hagar) 24⁶² 25¹¹ (all J); perh. name of ancient shrine or holy place, cf. Sta ZAW ii. 347 & Di Gn 16¹⁴; W of Kadesh, cf. Jer sub Barad, Lag Onom. 101, 2nd ed. 135, v. Rowlands in Williams Holy City. 489 Trumbull Kadesh-Barnea 64.

†בְּאֵר שֶׁבַע **n.pr.loc.** Beersheba (*well of seven*, explained Gn 21[30.31] as place of *swearing by seven* lambs, or, *well of oath*, v. שְׁבֻעָה; cf. same meaning otherwise derived 26[33])—בְּאֵר שֶׁבַע Gn 26[33] + 13 t., בְּאֵר־שֶׁבַע Jos 19[2]; בְּאֵר שָׁבַע Gn 21[14] + 18 t.; בְּאֵרָה שֶׁבַע (ה־ loc.) Gn 46[1]—south from Hebron, acc. to Onom. c. 20 miles Lag[Onom. 103, 234, 2nd ed. 138, 248]; mod. *Bîr-es-Seba*, 12 h. fr. Hebron Rob[BR i. 204 f.] Survey[iii. 394] Gn 21[14.31.32.33] 22[19.19] 26[23.33] 28[10] 46[1.5] Jos 15[28] 19[2] Ju 20[1] 1 S 3[20] 8[2] 2 S 17[11] 24[7] 1 K 19[3] 2 K 12[2] 23[8] Am 5[5] 1 Ch 4[28] 2 Ch 19[4] 24[1] Ne 11[27.30]; in phrase מִדָּן וְעַד־בְּ *from Dan to Beersheba* (i.e. all the territory of Israel, v. דָּן) Am 8[14] Ju 20[1] 1 S 3[20] 2 S 3[10] 17[11] 24[2.15] 1 K 5[5], & (only Ch) מִבְּאֵר שֶׁבַע וְעַד־דָּן *from Beersheba to Dan* 1 Ch 21[2] 2 Ch 30[5].

†בְּאֵרָא **n.pr.m.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[37].

†בְּאֵרָה **n.pr.m.** a Reubenite 1 Ch 5[6].

†בְּאֵרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** (but only 2 S 4[2] acc. to Masorah, v. BD[Ezr 2, 25] elsewh. בְּאֵרֹת), city of the Gibeonites Jos 9[17]; assigned to Benjamin 2 S 4[2] Jos 18[25]; cf. also Ezr 2[25] Ne 7[29]; mod. *el-Bîreh* Rob[BR i. 452] Ed[Pal 214] Survey[iii. 88].

†בְּאֵרֹתִי **adj.gent.** always c. art. 2 S 4[2.5.9], 23[37] = הַבְּרֹתִי 1 Ch 11[39]; pl. הַבְּאֵרֹתִים 2 S 4[3].

†בְּאֵרֹת בְּנֵי־יַעֲקָן **n.pr.loc.** Dt 10[6] (cf. Nu 33[31.32], where בני יעקן), a station of Isr. in desert, prob. in country of Horites, cf. Di.

†בְּאֵרִי **n.pr.m.** (*my well*). **1.** a Hittite, Esau's father-in-law Gn 26[34] **2.** Hosea's father Ho 1[1].

†[בְּאֵר] **n.m.**[Je 2, 13] **cistern, pit, well** (for בְּאֹר cf. בּוֹר)—sg. Kt באר 2 S 23[15.16.20] (Qr בֹּר); appar. *well* v[15.16] (rd. perh. בְּאֵר), *pit* v[20]; pl. Je 2[13] *me they have forsaken, the fountain of living water*, לַחְצֹב לָהֶם בְּאֵרֹת בְּאֵרֹת נִשְׁבָּרִים, *to hew out for themselves cisterns, broken cisterns*, etc.

†בּוֹר **n.m.**[Gn 37, 20] **pit, cistern, well** (=בְּאֹר, MI בר, Ar. بُؤْرَة *hole* or *hollow* for cooking, As. *bûrtum* Dl[Pr 182], *bûru* Lotz[TP 169])—בְּ abs. Gn 37[22] +; בֹּר Ex 21[33] (2 S 23[20] Qr, v. באר supr.); cstr. בּוֹר 2 K 10[14] + (2 S 23[15.16] Qr, v. באר supr.); בֹּרָה (ה־ loc.) Gn 37[24]; sf. בּוֹרוֹ Is 36[16] = בֹּרוֹ 2 K 18[31]; בּוֹרֵךְ Pr 5[15]; pl. בֹּרוֹת Gn 37[20] + 3 t.; בֹּרֹת Dt 6[11]:—**1.** *cistern*, containing water, made by digging (חצב) Dt 6[11] 2 Ch 26[10] Ne 9[25]; also (without ref. to origin) Pr 5[15] (‖ בְּאֵר) Lv 11[36] (‖ מַעְיָן), 1 S 19[22] Is 36[16] = 2 K 18[31]. **2.** later appar. *well* (=בְּאֵר) 1 Ch 11[17.18] = Qr 2 S 23[15.16] (yet now no well at Bethlehem Rob[BR i. 470, 473] cf. also Survey[iii. 28] Guérin[Judée i. 130]), cf. Ec 12[6] & Je 6[7] Kt כְּהָקִיר בּוֹר מֵימֶיהָ *as a well casteth out its water* (Qr בֵּיר); but הקיר perh. *keep cool, fresh* 𝔊 𝔙 Hi Gf. **3.** *pit* Ex 21[33] (vb. פתח), v[33] (כרה), cf. v[34]; cf. fig. ψ 7[16] of wickedness (‖ שַׁחַת; vb. כרה, חפר); 1 S 13[6] as hiding-place; 2 S 23[20] (Qr) = 1 Ch 11[22] 2 K 10[14] בּוֹר בֵּית עֵקֶד; of pit into wh. Joseph was cast Gn 37[20.22.24] (וְהַבּוֹר רֵק אֵין בּוֹ מָיִם) v[23.29.29] (JE), cf. further Je 41[7.9]; fig. of Sarah as mother of Israel בּ׳ מַקֶּבֶת Is 51[1]; fig. of calamity ψ 40[3] בּוֹר שָׁאוֹן; cf. ψ 88[7] בּ׳ תַּחְתִּיּוֹת. **4.** *dungeon* (pit with no water in it Je 38[6] Zc 9[11] cf. Gn 37[24] supr.) Gn 40[13] 41[14] (E) Is 24[22] Je 38[6.6] (בּ׳ אֵין מַיִם) v[7.9.10.11.13]; also בֵּית הַבּוֹר *prison* Ex 12[29] Je 37[16]; fig. of exile Zc 9[11] (מְבוֹר אֵין מַיִם בּוֹ); cf. also La 3[53.55]. **5.** (poet. & late; never c. art.) *pit of the grave* Pr 28[17]; so אַבְנֵי בּ׳ *stones of the pit* Is 14[19] (of sepulchre, walled with stones) & of She'ôl ψ 30[4] (‖ שְׁאוֹל); יַרְכְּתֵי בּ׳ *loins of (the) pit*, i.e. remotest pit Is 14[15] (‖ שְׁאוֹל) Ez 32[23] esp. in phrase יוֹרְדֵי בוֹר *those going down to (the) pit* ψ 28[1] 143[7] Is 38[18] Ez 26[20] 32[25.29.30]; also, (‖ שְׁאוֹל), ψ 88[5] Pr 1[12]; further Ez 26[20] 32[18.24] (all ‖ אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּיּוֹת), 31[14.16] (both ‖ אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּית; v[14] ‖ also מָוֶת, v[16] שְׁאוֹל).

†בּוֹר הַסִּרָה **n.pr.loc.** 2 S 3[26] (*cistern of Sirah*, Thes *cist. declinationis*, MV *of the pot*, v. סִיר).

†בּוֹר עָשָׁן (so rd. for ordinary בּוֹר ע׳, v. BD[Gn, p. vi.] 𝔊 ℭ) **n.pr.loc.** 1 S 30[30] (*smoking pit*), in S.W of Judah; elsewhere עָשָׁן q. v.

בֵּיר Qr Je 6[7] v. בּוֹר.

†בְּרִי **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Asher 1 Ch 7[36] (perh. = בְּאֵרִי).

†בְּרוֹתָה **n.pr.loc.** near Hamath Ez 47[16] (contr. fr. בְּאֵרוֹתָה?), cf. foll.;—hardly = Berytus (Beirût) with wh. form of name might agree v. Steph. Byzant. al. in Movers[Phen. ii. 1, 110 n.]; perh. *Bereitān* near Baalbek, v. Furrer[ZPV viii. 34.]

†בְּרֹתַי **n.pr.loc.** belonging to Hadadezer of Zoba 2 S 8[8]; perh. = foregoing.

†בְּרֹתִי **adj.gent.** 1 Ch 11[39] v. הַבְּאֵרֹתִי supr.

†בָּאַשׁ **vb. have a bad smell, stink** (Ar. بَئُسَ *be evil*, Aram. בְּאֵשׁ, ܒܰܐܫ *be evil*, As. *bîšu* Lotz[TP 78])—**Qal** *Pf.* וּבָאַשׁ consec. Ex 7[18]; *Impf.* וַיִּבְאַשׁ v[21], יְבָאַשׁ 16[20]; 3 fs. תִּבְאַשׁ Is 50[2]; וַתִּבְאַשׁ Ex 8[10];—*stink*, of Nile, on account of dead fish Ex 7[18.21] (E); of land of Egypt, owing to dead frogs 8[10] (J); of manna kept over 16[20] (P? or

R) וַיִּרֶם תּוֹלָעִים וַיִּבְאָשׁ *and it grew foul* (rotten, decayed) *with worms, and stank;* Is 50[2] תִּבְאַשׁ דְּגָתָם מֵאֵין מַיִם וָתָמֹת בַּצָּמָא *their fish stink for lack of water,* etc. (𝔊 Lo Di rd. תִּיבַשׁ, *dry up* and die, which suits ||, but not the usage of יָבֵשׁ). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְאַשׁ 1 S 13[4]; נִבְאַשׁוּ 2 S 10[6]; נִבְאַשְׁתָּ 2 S 16[21];—only fig. *make oneself odious, become odious* (cf. Eng. *be in bad odour*), sq. אֵת *with=towards;* נִבְאַשְׁתָּ אֶת־אָבִיךָ 2 S 16[21] *thou hast become odious with thy father;* also sq. בְּ (rather strangely) 1 S 13[4] *Isr. made themselves odious to the Philistines;* 2 S 10[6] Ammonites to David. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִבְאִישׁ Ex 16[24] 1 S 27[12]; הִבְאִישׁוּ ψ 38[6]; הִבְאַשְׁתֶּם Ex 5[21]; *Impf.* יַבְאִישׁ Pr 13[5] Ec 10[1]; *Inf. abs.* הַבְאֵשׁ 1 S 27[12]; *cstr. sf.* לְהַבְאִישֵׁנִי Gn 34[30];—**1.** *emit a stinking odour* Ex 16[24] of manna (cf. Qal v[20]); ψ 38[6] הִבְאִישׁוּ נָמַקּוּ חַבּוּרֹתָי *my wounds have grown stinking, they have festered* (of chastisement for sin); 1 S 17[12] fig. of David הַבְאֵשׁ הִבְאִישׁ בְּעַמּוֹ *he hath become utterly abhorred among his people.* **2.** *cause to stink,* זְבוּבֵי מָוֶת יַבְאִישׁ יַבִּיעַ שֶׁמֶן רוֹקֵחַ *dead flies cause to stink* (and) *to ferment the oil of a perfumer;* usually fig. הִבְאַשְׁתֶּם אֶת־רֵיחֵנוּ Ex 5[21] (J), i.e. ye have made us odious, sq. בְּעֵינֵי, cf. (c. acc. pers.) Gn 34[30] sq. בְּ; also without obj. Pr 13[5] *a wicked man makes odious and shameful* (De Now Str; Be Ew Hi Zö *acts odiously and shamefully*). **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְבָּאַשׁוּ 1 Ch 19[6] *they had made themselves odious* (=Niph. in || 2 S 10[6]), sq. עִם.

†בְּאֹשׁ **n.m. stench**—בְּ cstr. Am 4[10]; sf. בְּאָשׁוֹ Jo 2[20]; בְּאֹשָׁם Is 34[3];—בְּ מַחֲנֵיכֶם, i.e. *stench* of corpses Am 4[10], also Is 34[3]; cf. Jo 2[20] of locusts תַּעַל צַחֲנָתוֹ (|| עָלָה בְּ).

†בָּאֻשָׁה **n.f.** (stinking things) **stinking** or **noxious weeds,** Jb 31[40] תַּחַת חִטָּה יֵצֵא חוֹחַ וְתַחַת־שְׂעֹרָה בָּאֻשָׁה *instead of wheat may there spring forth bramble, and instead of barley stinking weeds* (cf. As. *bîšu* Zehnpfund[BAS i. 633]).

†בְּאֻשִׁים **n.[m.]pl. stinking** or **worthless** things, **wild grapes** (NH n. unit. בְּאוּשָׁה) (perh. adj. om. עֲנָבִים cf. Di) Is 5[2.4] of Yahweh's vineyard, 𝔙 *labruscae* (v. further De).

†[בָּבָה] **n.f.** only בָּבַת עֵינוֹ Zc 2[12] *the apple of his eye* (Aram. כֻּבְּתָא; בָּבָא *gate* 𝔗 Est 5[14]; Thes sub נבב to which Ges gives sense *perforate,* hence *opening of eye;* but cf. Ar. نَبْوٌ, نَبْوَةٌ عين *pupil* of eye, perh.=בַּבָּה Dozy[49] *babe, baby, bébé* (imitating infant's prattle) i.e. child of the eye; v. Hi St, Fl in ChWB[1. 419 b]; cf. אישׁוֹן ?).

†בָּבֵי **n.pr.m.** a chief of returning exiles בָּבָי Ne 10[16]; בְּנֵי בֵבַי Ezr 8[11]; בֶּן־בֵּבַי Ezr 8[11]; בְּנֵי בֵבָי Ezr 2[11] 10[28] Ne 7[16].

בָּבֶל 262 **n.pr.loc. Babel, Babylon** (in As. written *Bab-ilu, gate of god* Dl[Pa 212], cf. on other hand Jen[Kosmol. 498])—c. ה loc. בָּבֶלָה Ez 12[13]+, בָּבֶלָה 2 K 20[17]+ once מְבָבֶלָה Je 27[16];—the ancient capital of Babylonia, mod. *Hillah,* situated on Euphrates, in long. c. 44° 30′ E., and lat. c. 32° 50′ N.; Gn 10[10] 11[9] (where name connected with בלל *confuse, confound*), both J, not elsewh. in Hex; 2 K 17[24]+31 t. 2 K; 18 t. Chr; Est 2[6]; late ψ 87[4] 137[1.8]; Is[2.3], viz. 13[1.19] 14[4.22] 21[9] 39[1.3.6.7] 43[14] 47[1] 48[14.20]; Mi 4[10] (but here prob. not orig., cf. RS[Proph. vii. n. 5] & reff.) Zc 2[11] 6[10] Dn 1[1] Ez 12[13]+19 t. Ez; Je 20[4.4.5.6]+165 t. Je;—note esp. אֶרֶץ בַּבֶל Je 50[28]; also of land & people=realm, partic. in מֶלֶךְ בָּבֶל 2 K 20[12] of Merodach Baladan; v[18] 24[1.7.11.12.12]+oft. of Nebuchadrezzar; 2 K 25[27]=Je 52[31] cf. v[34] of Evil-Merodach; Ne 13[6] of Artaxerxes; the city personif. as בַּת בָּבֶל Is 47[1] Je 50[42]. (See Dl[Pa 212] COT Gn 11[9] KG[95].)

בַּג Ez 25[7] rd. בַּז v. בזז.

†[בָּגַד] **vb. act** or **deal treacherously**—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּגְדָה Je 3[20]+14 t.; *Impf.* יִבְגֹּד Mal 2[15]+5 t.; יִבְגְּדוּ Mal 2[10]; *Inf. abs.* בָּגוֹד Is 48[8] Je 5[11]; *cstr.* בְּגֹד Is 33[1]; בִּגְדוּ Ex 21[8]; *Pt.* בֹּגֵד Pr 22[12]+11 t.; בּוֹגֵד Is 33[1]+10 t.;—*act* or *deal treacherously, faithlessly, deceitfully,* in the marriage relation, in matters of property or right, in covenants, in word and in general conduct. **a.** *abs.* 1 S 14[33] Jb 6[15] ψ 78[57] Is 24[16] 33[1.1] 48[8] Mal 2[11]. Cf. phrases אחי בגדו כמו נחל *my brethren have dealt deceitfully as a brook* Jb 6[15]; בֹּגְדִים בָּגָדוּ וּבֶגֶד בּוֹגְדִים בָּגָדוּ *the treacherous have dealt treacherously, yea in treachery have the treacherous dealt treacherously* Is 24[16] (striking alliteration); בֹּגְדֵי אָוֶן *treacherous in wickedness* ψ 59[6]. **b.** with בְּ Ex 21[8] (E), Ju 9[23] Is 33[1.1] Je 3[20] 5[11] 12[6] La 1[2] Ho 5[7] 6[7] Mal 2[10.14.15.16]. **c.** c. acc. ψ 73[15]. **d.** c. מִן pregnant, בָּגְדָה אִשָּׁה מֵרֵעָהּ *acteth treacherously* (*in departing*) *from her friend* Je 3[20]. The ptcp. is used Pr 2[22]+8 t., ψ 25[3] 59[6] 119[158] Is 21[2] 24[16.16] 33[1] Je 3[8.11] 9[1] Hb 1[13] 2[5]; בֹּגְדֵי בָגֶד *dealers treacherously in treachery* (very *treacherously*) Je 12[1].

†1. בֶּגֶד **n.[m.] treachery,** Is 24[16] Je 12[1].

†בִּגְדוּת **pl.abst.** אַנְשֵׁי בִגְדוּת *men of treachery* Zp 3[4].

†[בָּגוֹד] **adj. treacherous,** f. בְּגוֹדָה (on form cf. Ew[§ 152 b] Nö[§ 107]) Je 3[7.10].

II. בֶּגֶד **n.m.** (except Lv 6[20] עָלֶיהָ, but Sam. עליו,

cf. Di in *loco* Kö[1.182]) **garment, covering**—Gn 28[2]+36 t.; *sf.* בִּגְדוֹ Ez 9[3]+(14 t. without *dag. lene* Ges[Lgb.94]); pl. בְּגָדִים Lv 6[4]+32 t.; cstr. בִּגְדֵי Gn 27[15]+39 t.; sf. בְּגָדֶיךָ 1 K 22[20]+81 t.; בִּגְדֹתֶיךָ ψ 45[9];—**1.** *garment, clothing, raiment, robe* of any kind, from the filthy clothing of the leper to the holy robes of the high priest, the simplest covering of the poor as well as the costly raiment of the rich and noble, used throughout Heb. Lit.: Gn 24[53] (J), 28[20] (E; 14 t. JE), Ex 28[2]+(P 90 t.), Dt 24[17] Ju 8[26]+4 t., 1 S 19[13]+10 t., 1 K 1[1]+23 t., 2 Ch 18[9]+(Chr 9 t.), Est 4[1.4] Jb 13[28] 22[6] 37[17] ψ 22[19] 45[9] 102[27] 109[19] Pr 6[27] 20[16] 25[20] 27[13] Ec 9[8] Is[2] 24[16] 36[22] 37[1] Is[3] 50[9]+10 t., Je 12[1]+3 t., Ez 16[16]+13 t., Jo 2[13] Am 2[8] Hg 2[12] Zc 3[3.4.5] 14[14];. מְלֹא בְגָדָיו *his lap-ful* 2 K 4[39]. **2.** *covering, wrapping*, of furniture of tabernacle Nu 4[6-13] (6 t.); *coverlet* of a bed 1 S 19[13].

†בִּגְוַי **n.pr.m.** (cf. Skr. *bhagavân, happy?*) **1.** a companion of Zerubbabel Ezr 2[2]=Ne 7[7]; perh. = head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2[14] (בִּגְוָי)=Ne 7[19], cf. Ezr 8[14]. **2.** a chief of the people in Nehemiah's time Ne 10[17]; cf. Sm[Listen 13].

בִּגְלַל v. גלל.

†בִּגְתָא **n.pr.m.** (Pers. cf. אֲבַגְתָא) a eunuch of Ahasuerus Est 1[10].

†בִּגְתָן **n.pr.m.** (Pers. *bagadâna, gift of God?*) a eunuch of Ahasuerus Est 2[21]=בִּגְתָנָא 6[2].

בִּגְתָנָא v. foregoing.

†I. בַּד, בָּד **n.**[**m.**] **white linen** (deriv. unknown) pl. בַּדִּים—אֵפוֹד בָּד 1 S 2[18] (Samuel), 22[18] (priests of Nob), 2 S 6[14]=1 Ch 15[27] (David): in P as material of diff. priestly vestments Ex 28[42] 39[28] Lv 6[3.3] 16[4.4.4.4.23.32]. *Pl.* בַּדִּים (ה)לבוּשׁ (ה) clad in (the) *linen garments*, of angel Ez 9[2.3.11] 10[2.6.7] Dn 10[5] 12[6.7].

II, III. בַּד v. sub I, II. בדד.

†בָּדָא **vb. devise, invent** (bad sense) (Mish. *id.*, Aram. בְּדָא, כְּבָדָא *invent*; cf. Ar. بَدَأَ *begin, make a beginning*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּדָא 1 K 12[33]; *Pt. sf.* בּוֹדָאָם (instead of בּוֹדְאָם) Ne 6[8]—Jeroboam *devised* a feast in 8th month 1 K 12[33]; *invent* accusation Ne 6[8].

†I. [בָּדַד] **vb. be separate, isolated** (Ar. بَدَّ *cause to withdraw*; II. *separate, disunite*, Gn 11[8] Saad.; IV. *divide into parts*; X. *go alone, act independently*), only *Pt.* בּוֹדֵד Is 14[31] (of straggler in army), Ho 8[9] פֶּרֶא בּוֹדֵד לוֹ a wild-ass (sim. of Ephr.) *going alone* for itself (i.e. wilfully: v. sub לְ), ψ 102[8] (of bird sitting solitarily).

II. בַּד, בָּד **n.m.** **separation**, concr. **part** (בַּדּ, בָּדָּ *portion*)—sf. (always with לְ) לְבַדִּי, לְבַדּוֹ etc., 3 f. pl. †Gn 21[28] לְבַדֵּהֶן, v[29] לְבַדָּנָה;—**1.** with לְ, only in sg., לְבַד prop. *in a state of* (v. sub לְ) *separation, alone, by itself* (Fr. *à part*). **a.** Ex 26[9] (=36[16]) five curtains לְבַד *by themselves*, and six curtains לְבַד *by themselves*, Ju 7[5] him shalt thou set לבד *apart*, Zc 12[12-14]. **b.** with sf. (89 t.) to express the idea of *by oneself, alone* (prop. *in his, thy, my separation*), Gn 2[18] it is not good for man to be לְבַדּוֹ *alone*, 21[28] and A. set the seven lambs לְבַדֵּהֶן *by themselves* (lit. in their separation), 32[17] 43[32] 2 S 10[8] Is 5[8]; Gn 42[38] הוּא לְבַדּוֹ he *alone*, Ex 18[14] אַתָּה לְבַדֶּךָ thou *alone*, Nu 11[14] אָנֹכִי לְבַדִּי I *alone*, 1 K 19[10.14]; Dt 8[3] not upon bread *alone*, 29[13] 2 S 13[32] 18[24] Is 44[24] 49[21] 63[3]+; after an oblique case, as a dat. Ex 22[19] Ju 3[20] ψ 51[6] לְךָ לְבַדְּךָ against thee *alone* have I sinned; a genit. 71[16] I will make mention of צִדְקָתְךָ לְבַדֶּךָ: the righteousness of thee *alone*. **c.** as adv. of limitation, †Is 26[13] *only* through thee do we celebrate thy name, Ec 7[29] **d.** followed by מִן it becomes a prep., *apart from, besides*, Ex 12[37] Nu 29[39] Dt 3[5] 18[8] (rd. מִמְּכָרָיו with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Aq Ew Di) Ju 8[26] 20[15] al. (15 t.); once, Ezr 1[6], with עַל instead of מִן. **e.** מִלְּבַד[33] (prob. inverted for לְבַד מִן *besides*) (chiefly P and late): Gn 26[26] 46[26] Lv 9[17] 23[38] (4 t.) Nu 5[8] 6[21] 17[14]+12 t. Nu 28–29; Dt 28[69] Jos 22[29] 1 K 10[13] 1 Ch 3[9] 2 Ch 9[12] 17[19] 31[16] Ezr 2[65]=Ne 7[67] Dn 11[4]. With sf. †Dt 4[35] אֵין עוֹד מִלְּבַדּוֹ there is none else *besides* him (cf. מִבַּלְעָדַי Is 45[21]).

†**2.** concr. *part* Ex 30[34] (P) בַּד בְּבַד יִהְיֶה *part* for (i.e. like; cf. בְּ **III. 3.** end) *part* shall it be.

†**3.** בַּדִּים *parts*, spec. *extended from something*, i.e. (*a*) of a body, *members, limbs* Jb 18[13] (of man), 41[4] (of crocodile); (*b*) of a vine, *rods* or *shoots* Ez 17[6] 19[14]; (*c*) of *poles* or *staves* used for carrying the ark Ex 25[13.14.15] 35[12] 37[4.5] 39[35] 40[20] Nu 4[6] 1 K 8[7.8.8] (=2 Ch 5[8.9.9]), or table of shewbread Ex 25[27.28] 35[13] 37[14.15] Nu 4[8], or altar of B. O. Ex 27[6.6.7.7] 35[16] 38[5.6.7] 39[39] Nu 4[14], or altar of incense Ex 30[4.5] 35[15] 37[27.28] Nu 4[11]; (*d*) more gen. *bars* (of fortress) Ho 11[6], (of a gate) Jb 17[16] fig. בַּדֵּי שְׁאוֹל (v. Is 38[10]).

†בְּדַד **n.**[**m.**] **isolation, separation**: Is 27[10] עִיר בְּצוּרָה בְּדַד the fenced city is *isolation*, i.e. is solitary (subst. for adj.: Dr[§189.2]); more usu. as adv. accus., to signify *alone*, Dt 32[12]; esp. with vbs. of dwelling, Lv 13[46] בָּדָד יֵשֵׁב he shall dwell *alone* (lit. *in isolation*), Je 15[17] La 1[1] 3[28]: fig. of freedom from attack, security Dt 33[28]

(of Isr.), Je 49[31] (Kedar); so לְבָדָד Nu 23[9] (Isr.) Mi 7[14] ψ 4[9] for thou תּוֹשִׁיבֵנִי לָבֶטַח לְבָדָד makest me dwell *solitarily*, in safety (v. Dt 33[28]).

II. **בדד** (prob. i. q. בָּדָא q. v. *talk idly*).

†III. [בַּד] **n.m.** only *Pl.* בַּדִּים. **a.** *empty, idle talk* (Ph. CIS[3,6] listen not to ברנם = Heb. בַּדֵּיהֶם; cf. כְּבִיל *vain talk*), esp. with collat. idea of imaginary pretensions or claims: Jb 11[3] בַּדֶּיךָ מְתִים יַחֲרִישׁוּ thy *idle talk* brings men to silence (‖ וְתַלְעֵג), Is 16[6] (of Moab) לֹא כֵן בַּדָּיו his *boastings* are not right (unfounded), hence Je 48[30] **b.** concr. *empty talkers, praters* (cf. NH בַּדְּאָה, Syr. כְּבִיל, *liar*), of false prophets, Is 44[25] Je 50[36].

†בִּדַד **n.pr.m.** father of an Edom. ruler (הֲדַד) Gn 36[35] = 1 Ch 1[46].

בָּדֵי v. בַּד.

†בִּדְיָה **n.pr.m.** (= עֲבַדְיָה *servant of* ' ? ℌ Βαραια, ℌL Βαδαια) an Israelite Ezr 10[35].

[בָּדַל] **vb.** be divided, separate (Ar. بَدَلَ *change, substitute*, Mish. בָּדַל *divide*, Syr. ܒܕܠ Ithp. Ethp.)—**Hiph.** *divide, separate; Pf.* הִבְדִּיל Nu 16[9]. Dt 10[8]; sf. וְהִבְדִּילוֹ consec. Dt 29[20]; 3 fs. וְהִבְדִּילָה Ex 26[33]; וְהִבְדַּלְתָּ Nu 8[14]; הִבְדִּילוּ Ez 22[26], etc.; *Impf.* יַבְדִּיל Lv 1[17] +; וַיַּבְדֵּל Gn 1[4.7] 1 Ch 25[1]; sf. יַבְדִּילֵנִי Is 56[3]; וָאַבְדֵּל Lv 20[26]; וָאַבְדִּילָה Ezr 8[24], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַבְדֵּל Is 56[3]; *cstr.* לְהַבְדִּיל Gn 1[14] +; *Pt.* מַבְדִּיל Gn 1[6]; מַבְדִּילִים Is 59[2];—**1.** *divide, separate*, subj. God Gn 1[4] sq. בֵּין . . . וּבֵין *between light and darkness*, cf. v[7]; subj. heavenly bodies v[14.18]; subj. firmament sq. בֵּין . . . לְ Gn 1[6] (all in P's source); Ex 26[33] of the פָּרֹכֶת in tab., sq. בֵּין . . . וּבֵין . . . לָכֶם; of iniquities, separating men from God בֵּין . . . לְבֵין Is 59[2]. **2.** *separate, set apart*, sq. מִן, of ', setting off Isr. from other peoples Lv 20[24] (H) Nu 16[9] (P); Lv 20[26] sq. also לִ; לִהְיוֹת לִי; cf. 1 K 8[53] הִבְדֵּל לְךָ לְנַחֲלָה *separate them to thyself as an inheritance;* of Moses, setting apart Levites, sq. מִתּוֹךְ Nu 8[14]; of separating an individual from the people, i.e. excluding him Dt 29[20], sq. also לְרָעָה; sq. מֵעַל Is 56[3.3], i.e. excluding him; cf. also Ne 13[3] sq. מִן; of setting apart (forbidding) beasts as unclean לָכֶם לְטַמֵּא Lv 20[25]; of setting apart the tribe of Levi לְשֵׂאת וגו' Dt 10[8] (subj. '); cf. also (hum. subj.) 1 Ch 25[1], sq. לַעֲבֹדָה, 2 Ch 25[10] sq. Inf.; similarly Ezr 8[24]; even sq. ptcp. Ez 39[14] they shall set apart men עֹבְרִים, i.e. *to pass through*, or, *men that shall pass through* (RV); so of setting apart cities, acc. Dt 4[41] cf. 19[2.7]. **3.** *make a distinction* between clean and unclean, holy and profane, sq. בֵּין . . . וּבֵין Lv 20[25] (H); 10[10] 11[47] (both P); sq. בֵּין . . . לְ Ez 22[26] 42[20]. **4.** *divide into parts* Lv 1[17] 5[8] (P), prohibited in case of fowls offered in sacrifice. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְדְּלוּ 1 Ch 12[8] Ezr 9[1]; *Impf.* יִבָּדֵל Ezr 10[8]; וַיִּבָּדֵל 1 Ch 23[13]; וַיִּבָּדְלוּ Ezr 10[16] Ne 9[2]; *Imv.* הִבָּדְלוּ Nu 16[21] Ezr 10[11]; *Pt.* נִבְדָּל Ezr 6[21] Ne 10[29]. **1.** (reflex. of **Hiph. 2**) **a.** *separate oneself* from people of the land, heathen, and their practices, also from non-Jewish wives, sq. מִן Ezr 6[21] 9[1] 10[11] Ne 9[2]; abs. in same sense Ezr 10[16] (cf. Sta[G. ii. 199 & 179 n.] Wl[Pharisäer u. Sadd. 76]). **b.** *withdraw from* (Moses & Aaron from Israel) Nu 16[21] (P), sq. מִתּוֹךְ. **c.** *separate oneself* unto (אֶל) David 1 Ch 12[8]. **d.** Ne 10[29] combines **a.** & **c.** *separate oneself* מֵעַמֵּי הָאֲרָצוֹת אֶל־תּוֹרַת הָאֱלֹהִים. **2.** pass., *be separated.* **a.** *be excluded* from the people, sq. מִן Ezr 10[8]. **b.** *be set apart*, of Aaron, sq. לְהַקְדִּישׁוֹ 1 Ch 23[13].—On הבדיל, & distinction fr. הפריד v. Dr[JPh. xi. 219].

†[בֶּדֶל] **n.**[**m.**] **piece, severed piece**, cstr. בֶּדֶל־אֹזֶן Am 3[12].

†[מִבְדָּלָה] **n.f. separate place**, הַמִּבְדָּלוֹת Jos 16[9] (appos. הֶעָרִים); but rd. prob. הַמַּבְדָּלוֹת **Hoph.** *Pt.* fr. בדל, or הַנִּבְדָּלוֹת **Niph.** *Pt.*, cf. Di.

†בְּדִיל **n.**[**m.**] **alloy, tin, dross** (orig. *that which is separated* from precious metal; cf. Plin.[Hist. Nat. xxiv. 16, xxxiii. 9])—בְּ abs. Nu 31[22] + 4 t.; Pl. sf. בְּדִילֶיךָ Is 1[25];—**1.** *alloy*, Is 1[25] fig. of evil of Jerusalem, which ' will remove (הֵסִיר; ‖ סִגֶּיךָ). **2.** *tin* (*plumbum album*) Nu 31[22] (P; + זָהָב, כֶּסֶף, נְחֹשֶׁת, בַּרְזֶל, עֹפֶרֶת); fig. of Isr. Ez 22[18] (+ נְחֹשֶׁת, בַּרְזֶל, עוֹפֶרֶת); in simile v[20] (+ id. + כֶּסֶף); as article of commerce brought to Tyre from Tarshish Ez 27[12] (+ כֶּסֶף, בַּרְזֶל. עוֹפֶרֶת). **3.** *plummet*, הָאֶבֶן הַבְּדִיל (appos.) Zc 4[10]

†בְּדֹלַח **n.**[**m.**] prob. **bdellium** (ℭ כְּסוֹלְסָא; 𝔗 בְּדוֹלְחָא; etym. dub.; Lag[Ges. Abh. 20] prop. Skr. *udûkhala*) c. art. הַבְּדֹלַח, apparently therefore well known; one of the products of the land Havilah Gn 2[12]; used in simile of colour of manna וְעֵינוֹ כְּעֵין הַבְּדֹלַח Nu 11[7].—Meaning somewhat uncertain; ℭ Gn 2[12] *ἄνθραξ*, Nu 11[7] *κρύσταλλος*; Saad. AW Ki Bo al. *pearls*, cf. Lag[Or. ii. 44]; Jos[Ant. iii. 1. 6] Aq Theod Symm 𝔙 most *bdellium*,

an odoriferous transparent gum, of yellowish colour. (Cf. Smith Dict. Bible Sigismund Aromata, 18.)

†בְּדָן **n.pr.m.** (=עַבְדָּן?). **1.** a judge of Israel 1 S 12[11]; but rd. prob. בָּרָק, so 𝔊 𝔖 We, cf. Dr (v. Ju 4[6f.]). **2.** a Manassite 1 Ch 7[17]

בדק (*penetrate, split*? cf. Aram. בְּדַק, כְּבַּק *explore;* but these perh. denom. cf. Lag GN 1882, 400).

†בֶּדֶק **n.m.** 2 K 12, 6 fissure, rent, breach (Aram. בִּידְקָא, כְּבָּקָא (Nasar.))—בּ׳ abs. 2 K 12[6]; cstr. *ib.* + 6 t.; sf. בִּדְקֵךְ Ez 27[9.27];—in a building; temple בּ׳ הַבַּיִת 2 K 12[6.7.8.8.9] 22[5], cf. 12[13] (בּ׳ בֵּית י׳); v[6] abs.; alw. c. חָזַק *repair;* cf. מַחֲזִיקֵי בּ׳ *repairers of thy fissures* Ez 27[9.27] (of Tyre).

†[בָּדַק] **vb. denom.** mend, repair, only **Qal** *Inf. cstr* לִבְדּוֹק וּלְחַזֵּק הַבַּיִת 2 Ch 34[10].

†בִּדְקַר **n.pr.m.** Isr. officer 2 K 9[25] (v. בֵּן).

בהה (cf. Ar. بَهِيَ *be empty;* on a possible connexion in As. cf. Hpt BAS i. 18).

†בֹּהוּ **n.**[**m.**] **emptiness** (on form v. Ges § 84 a, 1 b Sta § 95, 198 a, on usage cf. Lag Or. ii. 60 f.) alw. c. תֹּהוּ q.v.;—תֹּהוּ וָבֹהוּ Gn 1[2] of primæval earth; Je 4[23] of earth under judgment of י׳; קַו־תֹּהוּ וְאַבְנֵי בֹהוּ Is 34[11], *the line of wasteness and the stones of emptiness*, i.e. plummets, employed, not as usual for building, but for destroying walls; cf. Di & v. sub אבן **6.**

†בַּהַט **n.**[**m.**] a costly stone, perh. **porphyry** (cf. Egypt. *behiti, behet, behat* Brugsch Dict. v. 438 Dümichen Gesch. 167 f. Wendel Altäg. Bau- u. Edelsteine (1888) 77 f.; 𝔊 has *σμαραγδίτης*), Est 1[6] עַל רִצְפַּת בַּ֫הַט וָשֵׁשׁ וְדַר וְסֹחָרֶת *upon a pavement of porphyry and marble*, etc.

†[בָּהַל] **vb.** (NH id. Pt. pass. בהול *disquieted;* Pi. *disquiet;* 𝔗 Pa. בְּהֵיל *hasten, be precipitate*, also *dismay:* but כהל is *be quiet*)—**Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְהַל 1 S 28[21]; נִבְהָלָה ψ 6[4]; נִבְהַלְתִּי Is 21[3]; וְנִבְהָלוּ consec. Jb 21[6]; נִבְהָלוּ Gn 45[3]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִבָּהֵל Ju 20[41]; 2 ms. תִּבָּהֵל Ec 8[3]; יִבָּהֲלוּן ψ 104[29], etc.; *Pt.* נִבְהָל ψ 30[8]; נִבְהָל Pr 28[22]; f. נִבְהָלָה Zp 1[18];—**1.** *be disturbed, dismayed, terrified*, Gn 45[3] (E) Ju 20[41] 1 S 28[21] 2 S 4[1] (‖ וַיִּרְפּוּ יָדָיו, cf. Ez 7[27] supr.); of bones of sufferer ψ 6[3] (‖ cf. infr. v[4]); of hands of dismayed people Ez 7[27]; esp. at chastisements & judgments of י׳ Ex 15[15] (song, in E) ψ 6[4] (subj. נַפְשִׁי, ‖ cf. supr. v[3]) v[11] (‖ בוש) 30[8] cf. 104[29]; 83[18] (‖ בוש) 90[7] Is 13[8] 21[3] (sq. מִן of occasion of fear) Jb 23[15] (*id.*) Je 51[32] Ez 26[18] (del. 𝔊 Co); Jb 4[5] (‖לאה), cf. also 21[6] as adj. *terrible* Zp 1[18] בָּלָה אַף־נִבְהָלָה. **2.** *be in haste, hasty* (late, cf. Aram. above): Ec 8[3] אַל־תִּבָּ׳ מִפָּנָיו תֵּלֵךְ *be not hasty* (*to*) *go from him;* Pr 28[22] נִבְהָל לַהוֹן *hastening after riches.* **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְבַהֵל Est 2[9]; sf. וִיבַהֲלֶךָּ Dn 11[44]; יְבַהֲלוּהוּ Jb 22[10]; יְבַהֲלֵמוֹ ψ 2[5]; 2 ms. תְּבַהֲלֵם ψ 83[16]; אַל־תְּבַהֵל Ec 5[1] 7[9]; *Inf.* sf. לְבַהֲלֵנִי 2 Ch 35[21]; בְּ֫הָלָם 32[18]; *Part.* מבלהים Kt, מְבַהֲלִים Qr Ezr 4[4] (BeRy pref. Kt, v. בלה);—**1.** *dismay, terrify*, sq. sf. 2 Ch 32[18] (‖ ירא), Dn 11[44] Jb 22[10] (subj. פַּחַד), ψ 2[5] (subj. י׳) 83[16] (‖ רדף; subj. י׳); cf. also Ezr 4[4] (v. sub בלה). **2.** *hasten, make haste, act hastily* (late), 2 Ch 35[21] וֵאלֹהִים אָמַר לְבַהֲלֵנִי *God hath given command to speed me* (RVm); sq. inf. *make haste* Est 2[9]; of hasty speech Ec 5[1] אַל־תְּבַ׳ עַל־פִּיךָ (וְלִבְּךָ אַל־יְמַהֵר לְהוֹצִיא דָבָר‖); of anger Ec 7[9] אַל־תְּבַ׳ בְּרוּחֲךָ לִכְעוֹס. **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְבֹהָלִים Est 8[14], cf. מְבֹהָלֶת Qr Pr 20[21] (so rd. with Vrss Now Str; AV RV); Kt מבחלת v. בחל;—*hastened* Est 8[14] of royal posts (‖ דְּחוּפִים); *hastily gained* נְחֲלָה מְבַ׳ Pr 20[21]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* sf. הִבְהִילָנִי Jb 23[16]; *Impf.* sf. וַיְבַהֲלוּהוּ 2 Ch 26[20]; 3 mpl. וַיְבַהֲלוּ Est 6[14];—**1.** *dismay, terrify*, sq. sf. Jb 23[16] (subj. שַׁדַּי; ‖ הֵרַךְ לִבִּי). **2.** (late) *hasten, hurry* (trans.), 2 Ch 26[20] וַיְבַהֲלוּהוּ מִשָּׁם *and they hurried him thence* (‖ נִדְחַף); *make haste*, sq. inf. Est 6[14] וַיַּבְ׳ לְהָבִיא *and they made haste to bring* Haman.

†בְּהָלָה **n.f. dismay, sudden terror** or **ruin** (cf. As. *bêltu, terror*, Dl Pr 32)—בּ׳ abs. Lv 26[16] + 2 t.; pl. וּבְהָלוֹת Je 15[8];—*sudden terror* Lv 26[16] וְהִפְקַדְתִּי עֲלֵיכֶם בּ׳ (appositives follow); cf. Je 15[8]; Is 65[23] לֹא יָלְדוּ לַבֶּהָלָה, ψ 78[33] וַיִּכַל־בַּהֶבֶל יְמֵיהֶם וּשְׁנוֹתָם בַּבֶּהָלָה *and he ended their days in a breath, and their years in sudden terror.*

בהם (Ar. بَهِمَ, iv. *shut*, x. *impeded in speech, tongue-tied;* Eth. ፀሐመ; *be dumb*).

בְּהֵמָה **n.f.** 187 **beast, animal, cattle** (Ar. بَهِيمَةٌ)—בּ׳ Gn 1[24] + 137 t.; cstr. בְּהֵמַת Nu 3[41.41] + 10 t.; sf. בְּהֶמְתְּךָ Lv 19[19] + 4 t.; בְּהֶמְתֶּךָ Ex 20[10] + 4 t.; בְּהֶמְתּוֹ Gn 36[6] Pr 12[10]; pl. abs. בְּהֵמוֹת Dt 32[24] + 6 t. + ψ 73[22] (v. infr.); cstr. בַּהֲמוֹת ψ 8[8] + 5 t.;—*beast*, & coll. *beasts* (Gn 8[1] + very oft.) **1.** of living creatures other than man (אָדָם) Gn 8[1] Ex 8[13.14] 9[9.10.22] 22[18] Lv 18[23.23] (where בּ׳ is male, so 20[16]) Dt 27[21] ψ 36[7] etc.; מֵאָדָם וְעַד בּ׳ (בּ׳ including all the larger animals) Ex 9[25] 12[12] ψ 135[8] Je 50[3] etc.; as inferior to man Jb 18[3] ψ 49[13.21], so also Ec 3[18.19.19.21]; opp. also birds & reptiles Gn 6[7] 7[23] 8[17] cf. Ez 44[31] etc.; also to

fishes 1 K 5[13] Jb 12[7] cf. v[8], ψ 8[9] Zp 1[3] **2.** opp. also to wild beasts חַיַּת הָאָרֶץ, ח׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 1[24.25.26] 2[20] 3[14] 7[14.21] 9[10] ψ 50[10] 148[10] Is 46[1] etc.; esp. therefore *cattle*, as owned and used by man, Gn 47[18] (מִקְנֵה הַב׳) Ex 20[10]=Dt 5[14], Lv 19[19] 26[22] Nu 3[41.41.45.45] Dt 2[35] 11[15] Jon 4[11] Zc 2[8] 8[10] 14[15] Ezr 1[4.6] Ne 9[37] 10[37] etc.; in one (late) passage of animal for riding (horse? mule?) Ne 2[12.12.14]. **3.** rarely of *wild beasts*, esp. carnivora, ב׳ יַעַר Mi 5[7]; ב׳ הָאָרֶץ Dt 28[26] Is 18[6.6] Je 7[33] 15[3] 16[4] 19[7] 34[20]; ב׳ הַשָּׂדֶה 1 S 17[44]; alone, Pr 30[30]; שֵׁן־בְּהֵמוֹת Dt 32[24]; שׁוֹר ב׳ Hb 2[17].—On בְּהֵמוֹת ψ 73[22] cf. infr.

†**בְּהֵמוֹת n.m.** behemoth, i.e. hippopotamus (appar. pl. intens. of foreg.; acc. to Di Jb 40[15] cf. De Is 30[6] fr. an (assumed) Egyptian *p-ehemau, ox of the water*) Jb 40[15] (on identity, cf. further Bo Hieroz. iii. 705); prob. also ψ 73[22] בְּהֵמוֹת הָיִיתִי עִמָּךְ *a behemoth was I with* (*toward*) *thee* (so Hi De; Che *beasts*); acc. to De Or also in בְּהֵמוֹת Is 30[6] *the burden of the behemoth of the south* (supposed to be a designation of Egypt; but this unlikely, cf. Che Di, rd. therefore) rather *beasts of the south*, viz. of Judah.

בהן (cf. Ar. بَهَمَ IV. *shut, cover* (v. foregoing) whence also إِبْهَامٌ=בֹּהֶן; as closing and covering the hand, cf. Lane).

†**בֹּהֶן n.**[**f.**] (cf. Sta[§ 310 c]) c. יָד thumb, c. רֶגֶל great toe (Ar. إِبْهَامٌ, & (vulg.) بَاهِمٌ,—ב׳) only cstr. Ex 29[20.20]+12 t.; pl. cstr. בְּהֹנוֹת Ju 1[6.7] (fr. sg. [בְּהוֹן] as alw. Cod. Sam. for MT בֹּהֶן);—*thumb* (יָד) ב׳ יָדוֹ, & *great toe* (רֶגֶל) ב׳ רַגְלוֹ (always named together) Ex 29[20.20] Lv 8[23.23.24.24] 14[14.14.17.17.25.25.28.28]; ב׳ וְר׳ בְּהֹנוֹת י׳ Ju 1[6.7].

†**בֹּהַן n.pr.m.** (*closing, covering*?) אֶבֶן ב׳ בֶּן־רְאוּבֵן Jos 15[6] 18[17], a mark of division between Judah & Benjamin.

בהק (NH בָּהַק *shine*, Aram. בְּהַק, כהס, Aph. *id.*; hence בַּהֶקְיְתָא, כַּהֲסְיָא, an eruption, v. sq.)

†**בֹּהַק n.m.** a harmless eruption on the skin (NH *id.*, Aram. בּוֹהֲקָא; Ar. بَهَقٌ) Lv 13[39]

בהר (NH Hiph. *be bright, shine;* cf. Aram. בְּהַר, כהס (not Pe.) & deriv.; Eth. ΘΓΩ: Ar. بَهَرَ *surpass*, esp. in brightness, *shine brightly*).

†**בַּהֶרֶת n.f.** brightness, bright spot, of eruption on skin (NH *id.*, Aram. בַּהֲרָא—ב׳) abs. Lv 13[2]+7 t.; בְּהֶרֶת Lv 14[56]; pl. abs. בְּהָרוֹת Lv 13[38.39];—*bright spot* (sore, scar, etc.), clean or unclean Lv 14[56]; following a burn (from fire) Lv 13[24.25.26.28]; possible beginning of leprosy Lv 13[2.4.19.23]; but possibly a (passing) eruption מִסְפַּחַת v[6]; or due to a boil שְׁחִין v[19.23]; —due to בֹּהַק (q.v.) Lv 13[38.39].

†**בָּהִיר adj.** bright, brilliant, of light; only Jb 37[21] לֹא רָאוּ אוֹר ב׳ הוּא בַּשְּׁחָקִים.

בוא 2569 **vb.** come in, come, go in, go (As. *bâ'u* Hpt KAT 499, Eth. ΘΓΗ: Ar. بَآءَ *return*) —**Qal** *Pf.* בָּא Gn 6[13]+; 3 fs. בָּאָה Gn 15[17]+; sf. בָּאַתְנוּ ψ 44[18]; 2 ms. בָּאתָ Jos 13[1]+, בָּאתָה 2 S 3[7]; 2 fs. בָּאת Gn 16[8] Ru 2[12], וּבָאת consec. Ru 3[4] 2 S 14[3] Mi 4[10]; 3 pl. בָּאוּ Gn 7[9]+; 1 pl. בָּאנוּ Gn 32[7]+ (בָּנוּ 1 S 25[8]), etc.; *Impf.* יָבוֹא Gn 32[9]+, יָבֹא Gn 49[10]+; 3 fs. תָּבוֹא Gn 41[50]+; sf. תְּבוֹאֲתֵךְ Jb 22[21] (but text dub. v. Kö[i. 644]); 2 ms. תָּבוֹא Gn 15[15]+; 2 fs. תָּבוֹאִי Ru 3[17]+; 1 s. אָבוֹא Gn 33[14]+; cohort. אָבֹאָה Ju 15[1], אָבוֹאָה Gn 29[21]+, וַתָּבֹאתִי 1 S 25[34] (Qr וַתָּבֹאת, but text prob. wrong, v. Kö[i. 647] Dr, rd. וַתָּבֹאִי); 3 pl. m. יָבוֹאוּ Gn 6[20]+, also (by text err.) בֹּאוּ Je 27[18] cf. Kö[i. 645], יְבֹאוּן ψ 95[11]; sf. יְבֹאוּנִי ψ 119[77], וְיִבְאֻנִי v[41]; 3 f.pl. תָּבֹאנָה Gn 30[38], תְּבוֹאֶנָה 1 S 10[7]+; תְּבֹאֶינָה 1 S 10[7] ψ 45[16], etc.; *Imv.* בּוֹא, בֹּא Gn 7[1]+, בֹּאִי, בּוֹאִי, בֹּאָה 1 S 20[21] 1 K 13[7], בּוֹאִי 2 S 13[11]+; mpl. בֹּאוּ Gn 45[17]+; *Inf.* בּוֹא, בֹּא Gn 39[16]+; sf. בֹּאִי, בּוֹאִי Gn 48[5]+, בּוֹאֲךָ 1 S 29[6]+, בֹּאֲכָה Gn 10[19]+, etc., בֹּאָם Gn 34[5]+, בֹּאָן Gn 30[38] cf. Ez 42[12] (where Co for בְּבוֹאָן reads לבוא להנה); *Pt.* בָּא Gn 33[1]+; f. בָּאָה Gn 29[6]+, הַבָּאָה Gn 18[21]+ (accent wrong Ew[§ 331 b N.]); pl. בָּאִים Gn 18[11]+; cstr. בָּאֵי Gn 23[10]+; f. abs. בָּאוֹת Gn 41[29]; (see further on forms Kö[i. 643 f.]);—**1.** *come in*, sq. אֶל Gn 6[18] 7[9.13], sq. בְּ Gn 19[8] & so (subj. רוּחַ) Ez 2[2] 37[10], sq. לְ Est 6[4], sq. ה— loc. Gn 12[11] 41[57] Nu 14[24], sq. acc. (בית) Ju 18[18] 2 K 11[19] cf. ψ 100[4] (שַׁעֲרָיו), & בָּאֵי שַׁעַר עִירוֹ Gn 23[10.18]; even of lifeless things 2 K 18[21], וּבָא בְכַפּוֹ (of broken reed) = pierce; of food and drink (sq. אֶל־) Dn 10[3] cf. Gn 41[21] (fat kine when eaten by lean kine); v. also (sq. בְּ) Nu 5[22.24.27]; abs. Gn 7[16] 24[31] 1 K 1[42] 14[6] cf. 2 K 11[5.9]=2 Ch 23[4.8]+; more partic. **a.** opp. יָצָא, *go out and come in* (Sab. ובאם או וצאם Hal[152]) Jos 6[1] 2 K 11[8]=2 Ch 23[7]; esp. in sense of going about one's affairs (including all one's undertakings) Dt 28[6.19] Zc 8[10] ψ 121[8]; *id.*+ישב 2 K 19[27]; also sq. לִפְנֵי הָעָם etc.=act as ruler (judge) of, Nu 27[17] 2 Ch 1[10] cf. 1 K 3[7]; of leading an army 1 S 18[13.16] cf. also Jos 14[11]; v. further Dt 31[2] 1 S 29[6] & sub **c.** infr. **b.** of taking part in worship of congregation Dt 23[2.3.3.4.4]+(sq. בְּ); or entering into tabernacle for priestly service Ex 28[29.35] Lv 16[23] (all sq.

אֶל־), Ex 28[30] (sq. לִפְנֵי יהוה), Lv 16[17] (sq. inf.)+ **c.** of entering on official duty 2 K 11[9]=2 Ch 23[8] 1 Ch 27[1] (all opp. יצא). **d.** of bride coming into her husband's house Jos 15[18]=Ju 1[14]. **e.** of entering a woman's tent or apartment (with implication *coire cum femina*, cf. Ar. جَآءَ, NH בִּיאָה *coitio*; on origin of this use of word cf. RS K 90, 167, 291) Ju 15[1] אֶל־אִשְׁתִּי הַחֲדֵרָה, 16[1] Gn 6[4] 16[2] 30[3] 38[8.9] 39[14] Dt 22[13] 2 S 12[24] 16[21] 20[3] Ez 23[44.44.44] Pr 6[29] (all sq. אֶל־); sq. עַל־ Gn 19[31] Dt 25[5] יָבֹא עָלֶיהָ וְלָקְחָהּ לוֹ לְאִשָּׁה; cf. בָּאֶיהָ Pr 2[19];—subj. rarely woman Gn 19[34] 2 S 11[4]. **f.** of associating with (sq. בְּ) Jos 23[7.12] cf. Gn 49[6] בְּסֹדָם אַל תָּבֹא נַפְשִׁי (בְּקָהָלָם || אַל־תֵּחַד). **g.** of entering into specific relations, בּוֹא ב׳ בְּרִית, ב׳ בְּאָלָה (v. אלה, ברית); בּוֹא בְּדָמִים *come into blood-guiltiness*, became guilty of murder 1 S 25[26]. **h.** of burial, ב׳ אֶל־קֶבֶר 1 K 13[22] 14[13] cf. תָּבוֹא אֶל־אֲבוֹתֶיךָ Gn 15[15] (תִּקָּבֵר ||). **i.** of sun, *set* (go in, enter, cf. As. *êrib šanši* COT Gn 19[23]; opp. יצא *go forth, rise*) Gn 15[12.17] 28[11] Ex 17[12] 22[25] Lv 22[7] Dt 16[6] 23[12] 24[13.15] Jos 8[29] 10[13.27] Ju 19[14] Ec 1[5] 2 S 2[24] 3[35] 1 K 22[36] 18[34]; so also fig. Je 15[9] of calamity בָּאָה שִׁבְעָתָהּ יָלְדָה יוֹלֶדֶת הַשִּׁבְעָה || אֻמְלְלָה etc.), cf. Is 60[20]; Mi 3[6] וּב׳ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ עַל־הַנְּבִיאִים of ignorance and confusion. **j.** of harvest, *come in*=be gathered Lv 25[22] (cf. תְּבוּאָה); so of revenue (*income*) 1 K 10[14]=2 Ch 9[13] (sq. לְ pers.),—opp. יצא *be expended*. **k.** in other phrases: וַתָּבֹא הָעִיר בַּמָּצוֹר 2 K 24[10]+ *and the city came into siege*; cf. בַּרְזֶל בָּאָה נַפְשׁוֹ *his soul came into iron* (v. AV RVm; Che *felt iron chains*, cf. Ew Ol Hup Pe; ℵ Hi De al. *iron came upon his soul*); בָּא בַּיָּמִים *come into* (*the*) *days*,=advanced in age Gn 24[1] Jos 13[1] 23[1] (all || זָקֵן); on 1 S 17[12] v. Dr. **2.** *come* (approach, arrive) opp. הָלַךְ Gn 16[8] 1 S 20[21] (cf. v[22]) Ne 6[17] Ec 5[14.15] (of birth opp. death); sq. אֶל־ pers. vel rei Gn 14[7] 37[23]; sq. עַל־ Ex 18[23] 2 Ch 20[24] (*come up upon*, almost=*ascend*); cf. also Lv 21[11] Nu 6[6]; sq. לְ 1 S 9[12] 2 Ch 29[17]; sq. עַד Nu 13[22] Ju 15[14] 2 S 16[5]; cf. בָּאוּ בָנִים עַד־מַשְׁבֵּר 2 K 19[3]=Is 37[3] *children have come to the birth*; sq. אֶל + עַד 2 K 9[20] בָּא עַד אֲלֵיהֶם; sq. ה־ loc. Ju 11[16] 2 K 6[4]; sq. acc. 1 S 4[12] 2 K 8[7] Je 32[24]; cf. also La 1[4] בָּאֵי מוֹעֵד *those coming to an appointed feast*; abs. Gn 45[16] *Joseph's brethren are come*, & oft.; also of lifeless things, ark of יי 1 S 4[6]; wind Jb 1[19]; so בַּסְפֶּכֶם בָּא אֵלָי Gn 43[23] *your money came unto me*=I received your money; *our inheritance has fallen to us* Nu 32[19] (c. אֶל־); so 1 S 9[16] *its cry is come unto me*, cf. Gn 18[21] Ex 3[9] La 1[22]; of time, oft. of imminent future, esp. in phr. הִנֵּה יָמִים בָּאִים Is 39[6]=2 K 20[17] Je 7[32] 9[24] 16[14] 19[6]; cf. also 1 S 26[10] Ez 7[7]+; of day of יי Jo 2[1] 3[4] Zc 14[1] Mal 3[2.19.23]; also ptcp. as adj. הַיָּמִים הַבָּאִים Ec 2[16] cf. Je 47[4]; as subst. הַבָּאוֹת Is 41[22] *things to come*, future things; & הַבָּאִים alone=adv. *in* (*days*) *to come* Is 27[6]; partic. **a.** *come with*, i.e. come, bringing, sq. בְּ: אָבוֹא בִּגְבֻרוֹת אדני יי ψ 66[13]; בּוֹא בְּעוֹלוֹת ψ 71[16] (אַזְכִּיר צִדְקָתְךָ ||) so Lv 16[3] & perh. Pr 18[6]—cf. בְּ **III. 1. b.** **b.** *come upon, fall* or *light upon*, of enemy, *attack*, sq. עַל־ Gn 34[27] 1 S 11[12] cf. Gn 32[9] (sq. אֶל־); sq. sf. Jb 15[21], so also 20[22] Ez 32[11]; of calamity, etc. Pr 10[24] 28[32] ψ 44[18] (all c. sf.); sq. לְ Jb 3[25] (אתה || c. sf.) Is 47[9] (בוא על ||); of blessing, sq. עַל־ Jos 23[15]; sq. sf. Jb 22[21] (cf. Di) ψ 119[41.77]. **c.** *come to pass*, of signs, wonders, predictions, etc. Dt 13[3] Jos 23[14] 1 S 9[6] (בּוֹא יָבוֹא) Is 42[9] Je 28[9] Pr 13[12] Jb 6[8]+. **d.** Gn 6[13] קֵץ כָּל־בָּשָׂר בָּא לְפָנַי perh. *has presented itself before me* (v. Kn), cf. La 1[22] supr. & 2 Ch 7[11] (where בוא for usual עלה); but perh. (cf. Di) *has come to pass before me*, i.e. in my mind it is already a fact. **e.**† in phr. עַד־בּוֹאֲךָ עָזָּה Ju 6[4] cf. 11[33] 1 S 17[52] 2 S 5[25] 1 K 18[46] (עַד־בֹּאָה) *until thou comest to*=as far as; so also בּוֹאֲךָ (בֹּאָה) alone,=as far as, or in the direction of, Gn 10[19.19.30] 13[10] 25[18] 1 S 27[8] (all sq. ה־ loc.) 1 S 15[7]; so לְבוֹא חֲמָת Nu 13[21] 34[8] Ez 48[1], cf. Ez 47[15] (in a different connexion לָבוֹא אפרתה Gn 35[16] 48[7]); עַד לְבוֹא ח׳ Jos 13[5] Ju 3[3] 1 Ch 13[5], cf. 5[9] 2 Ch 26[8] Ez 47[20]; מִלְּבוֹא ח׳ Am 6[14] 1 K 8[65] 2 K 14[25] 2 Ch 7[8]; of Isaac בָּא מִבּוֹא בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי Gn 24[62] (but text dub.) **f.** *attain to* וְעַד הַשְּׁלִשָׁה לֹא בָא 2 S 23[19]=1 Ch 11[21]. **g.** *be enumerated* הַבָּאִים בְּשֵׁמוֹת, lit. *those coming with names* 1 Ch 4[38]. **3.** *go*, i.e. *walk, associate with* (עִם) ψ 26[4], so c. אֵת Pr 22[24] (cf. הלך את 13[20] & התהלך את Gn 5[22.24] 6[9]). **4.** *go* (cf. הלך) from speaker, but with limit of motion given Is 22[15] לֵךְ־בֹּא אֶל־, so Ez 3[4.11]; Gn 45[17] וְלֵכוּ־בֹאוּ אַרְצָה כְּנָעַן; 1 S 22[5] לֵךְ וּבָאתָ־לְךָ אֶרֶץ יְהוּדָה; Is 47[5] Jon 1[3] אֳנִיָּה בָּאָה תַרְשִׁישׁ *a ship going to Tarshish; go to war* יָבֹאוּ לַמִּלְחָמָה Nu 32[6] **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵבִיא Gn 4[4]+; sf. הֱבִיאַנִי Dt 9[4]+, etc.; 2 ms. הֱבִיאתָ Is 43[23], הֱבֵאתָ Gn 20[9]+, etc.; sf. הֲבִיאֹתָנוּ Nu 16[14], הֲבִיאֹתַנִי 2 S 7[18] 1 Ch 17[16], ψ 66[11]; 1 s. הֲבֵאתִי Gn 31[39]+, והבאותי Je 25[13] Kt (Qr וְהֲבֵאתִי); sf. וַהֲבִיאוֹתִיךָ Ez 38[16]+, הֲבֵאתִיהָ Is 37[26], etc.; 3 pl. הֵבִיאוּ Gn 43[2]+; sf. הֲבִיאוּהוּ 2 Ch 28[27] etc.; 2 mpl. הֲבֵאתֶם Nu 20[4]+; וַהֲבִיאֹתֶם 1 S 16[17]; 1 pl. sf. הֲבִיאֹנֻם Nu 32[17]; *Impf.* יָבִיא (יָבֵא) Lv 4[32]+, וַיָּבֵא Gn 2[19]+; sf. וַיְבִיאֵנִי Ez 40[17], etc.;

ms. תָּבִיא Jb 14³; sf. תְּבִיאֵהוּ Je 13¹, וַתְּבִיאֵם Ne ,²³, תְּבִאֵמוֹ Ex 15¹⁷, אָבִיא Ex 11¹ + (אָבִי 1 K 21²⁹ Mi ¹⁵), etc.; *Imv.* הָבֵא Gn 43¹⁶ Ex 4⁶, הָבִיא 1 S 20⁴⁰, הָבִיאָה Gn 27⁷ +; fs. הָבִיאִי 2 S 13¹⁰ +, etc.; *Inf. bs.* הָבֵא Hg 1⁶; *cstr.* הָבִיא Gn 18¹⁹ +; *Pt.* מֵבִיא Ex o¹⁴ +, מְבִי 1 K 21²¹ + 3 t., מְבִיאֲךָ Dt 8⁷; pl. מְבִיאִים (מְבִאִים) 1 K 10²⁵ +; cstr. מְבִיאֵי Je 17²⁶, מְבִיאֶיהָ Dn 1⁶;—**1.** *cause to come in, bring in* (conduct, lead, bj. persons and animals), sq. אֶל Gn 6¹⁹ Ct 2⁴ 3⁴; q. בְּ Lv 26⁴¹ ψ 66¹¹; sq. לְ Ju 19²¹ 1 S 9²²; sq. לִפְנֵי Est 1¹¹.¹⁷; sq. ה־ loc. Gn 24⁶⁷ 46⁷; sq. ה־ + אֶל Gn 19¹⁰; sq. acc. (חֶדֶר) Ct 1⁴ 2 K 9²; also *ring, carry in* (lifeless things), sq. אֶל Nu 31⁵⁴ Mal 3¹⁰; sq. בְּ Je 17²¹; *send*, of sending (shooting) arrows (fig.) La 3¹³, cf. Lv 26³⁶; of sending breath (רוּחַ) into dry bones Ez 37⁵ (Co עַל); sq. לְ Ne 13¹²; sq. ה־ loc. Ex 26³³ 2 K 20²⁰ וַיָּבֵא אֶת־הַמַּיִם הָעִירָה; sq. acc. (חֶדֶר) 2 S 13¹⁰; also 2 Ch 15¹⁸ (בַּיִת); abs. 2 S 6¹⁷; partic. **a.** opp. הוֹצִיא (*bring out*) Dt 9²⁸ (sq. אֶל); esp. in combination with הוֹצִיא *lead out and in* (to and from battle) Nu 27¹⁷ 1 Ch 11². **b.** *bring in* women as wives for sons (sq. מִן הַחוּץ) Ju 12⁹ (opp. שִׁלַּח הַחוּצָה). **c.** *bring into judgment* וְאֹתִי תָּבִיא בְּמִשְׁפָּט עִמָּךְ Jb 14³ cf. Ec 11⁹ 12¹⁴. **d.** *cause* sun *to go down* Am 8⁹ (symbol of judgment). **e.** of harvest, *bring in, gather* 2 S 9¹⁰ Hg 1⁶ (opp. זרע) cf. Ne 13¹⁵. **f.** *put* staves into (בְּ) rings Ex 25¹⁴ 37⁵ 38⁷ cf. 26¹¹ Lv 14⁴²; hand into (בְּ) bosom Ex 4⁶.⁶; girdle into (בְּ) water Je 13¹. **g.** other phrases, הֵבִיאוּ צַוָּארָם בַּעֲבֹדַת אֲדֹנֵיהֶם Ne 3⁵ *put their necks to the work*, etc.; fig. הביאו את־צואריכם בְּעֹל Je 27¹²; הָבִיאָה לַמּוּסָר לִבֵּךְ Pr 23¹² *apply to instruction thy heart;* וְנָבִא לְבַב חָכְמָה ψ 90¹² *that we may gain a heart of wisdom.* **2.** *cause to come, bring, bring near*, etc. (animate obj.), sq. אֶל Gn 2¹⁹.²² 43⁹ Lv 24¹¹ Nu 5¹⁵; oft. of bringing Isr. to Canaan Ex 6⁸ 23²³ +, cf. Is 14² 56⁷ Ne 1⁹; abs. Dt 4³⁸ 6²³; sq. לְ Gn 39¹⁴.¹⁷; sq. ה־ loc. Ez 12¹³; sq. חֲלֹם Ju 18³, & עַד־חֲלֹם (fig. of Yahweh's prospering care) 2 S 7¹⁸ = 1 Ch 17¹⁶; abs. Gn 46³²; also with lifeless obj., Gn 27¹⁰ (sq. לְ), so 2 Ch 36⁷; Gn 31³⁹ (sq. אֶל); sq. acc. 2 K 12⁵ 2 Ch 36¹⁸ Dn 1².²; sq. ה־ loc. Ex 26³³ Je 20⁵; sq. לִפְנֵי 2 Ch 24¹⁴; of ravens bringing food 1 K 17⁶ (sq. לְ); of bringing presents Gn 43²⁶ 1 S 9⁷ 10²⁷ (all sq. לְ); cf. 1 S 17¹⁸; esp. offerings, sq. לְ Gn 4³ Nu 15²⁵ Ne 10³⁵.³⁷ (לְבֵית), etc.; Lv 2² sq. אֶל of priest; abs. Gn 4⁴ Lv 4³² 23¹⁴.¹⁵ Mal 1¹³.¹³ 2 Ch 31⁵; cf. also Ex 35²¹.²².²³.²⁴.²⁴.²⁷.²⁹ (sq. לְ *for*) so 36³ +; of time, *cause a day to come* La 1²¹; *cause cry to come* (עַל) Jb 34²⁸; = *carry* והב׳ בְּחֵצֶן בָּנַיִךְ Is 49²² (‖ עַל־כָּתֵף נשׂא); *carry God in* (בְּ) *the hand* Jb 12⁶ (cf. אֱלֹהַּ p. 43); *allow to come*, almost = *invite* Est 5¹² (sq. אֶל) cf. v¹⁰; partic. **a.** sq. עַל *bring against*, or *upon*, bring enemies against Je 25⁹ cf. Ez 23²²; obj. sword Lv 26²⁵ Ez 5¹⁷ 11⁸ 14¹⁷ 33²; plague Ex 11¹; curse or calamity Gn 27¹² Dt 29²⁶ 1 K 9⁹ = 2 Ch 7²² Jb 42¹¹ cf. Je 25¹³ 36³¹ 44² 49⁸.³⁷ Ez 14²²; sin Gn 20⁹ 26¹⁰ Ex 32²¹; cf. also sq. אֶל Je 32⁴² 49³⁶. **b.** *bring to pass* 2 K 19²⁵ = Is 37²⁶ cf. 1 Ch 4¹⁰ ψ 78²⁹ **c.** *bring, bring forward, bring on the scene* Mi 1¹⁵ Zc 3⁸. **d.** *bring* for a purpose, sq. inf. ψ 78⁷¹ מֵאַחַר עָלוֹת הֲבִיאוֹ לִרְעוֹת בְּיַעֲקֹב עַמּוֹ. **e.** *bring, procure* בְּנַפְשֵׁנוּ נָבִיא לַחְמֵנוּ La 5⁹. †**Hoph.** *Pf.* הוּבָא Lv 10¹⁸ +; 3 fs. הֻבָאת Gn 33¹¹ (v. infr.); 2 ms. הֻבָאתָה Ez 40⁴; 3 pl. הוּבְאוּ Gn 43¹⁸; *Impf.* יוּבָא Lv 6²³ +, יוּבָאוּ Je 27²²; *Pt.* מוּבָא 2 K 12¹⁰ +; pl. מוּבָאִים Gn 43¹⁸ Ez 30¹¹ + 23⁴² (Co מרבדים), מוּבָאוֹת ψ 45¹⁵;—**a.** *be brought in* (of pers. and things), abs. Gn 43¹⁸; sq. בית *into a house* Gn 43¹⁸, temple 2 K 12⁵.¹⁰.¹⁴.¹⁷ 22⁴ 2 Ch 34⁹.¹⁴. **b.** *be brought*, sq. לְ Gn 33¹¹ (but ℌ rd. Hiph. *I have brought*), ψ 45¹⁵; sq. אֶל *unto* Lv 6²³ 10¹⁸ 13².⁹ 14²; cf. Ez 23⁴² (but v. Co VB); sq. הֲנָה Ez 40⁴; sq. בָּבֶלָה Je 27²²; sq. inf. Lv 16²⁷ Ez 30¹¹; sq. מִן Je 10⁹. **c.** *be introduced, put*, sq. בְּ, staves into rings Ex 27⁷; vessel into water Lv 11³².

†בְּאָה† **n.f.** **entrance, entry,** בַּבְּאָה Ez 8⁵, i.e. of temple (but del. B Co).

†מָבוֹא† **n.m.** Je 38.¹⁴ **entrance, a coming in, entering;**—מ׳ abs. Je 38¹⁴ + 3 t. + Ez 42⁹ Kt (Qr מֵבִיא wrong, cf. Co); cstr. מְבוֹא Dt 11³⁰ + 12 t.; sf. מְבוֹאוֹ ψ 104¹⁹ + 2 t.; מְבֹאוֹ ψ 50¹; מבואך 2 S 3²⁵ Kt (Qr מוֹבָאֲךָ inexplicable cf. Dr); pl. cstr. מְבוֹאֵי Ez 26¹⁰, מְבוֹאֹת Ez 27³; —**1.** *entrance*, i.e. place or way of entrance, into a city Ju 1²⁴.²⁵ 1 Ch 4³⁹ Pr 8³ (מ׳ פְּתָחִים); into buildings 2 K 11¹⁶ 16¹⁸ 1 Ch 9¹⁹ (שֹׁמְרֵי הַמָּבוֹא), 2 Ch 23¹³.¹⁵ Je 38¹⁴ Ez 42⁹ 46¹⁹; v. also מְבוֹאֹת יָם *entrance of (the) sea, gate of the sea*, of situation of Tyre Ez 27³. **2.** *entering*, act of entrance, by violence, in storm of city Ez 26¹⁰; *coming in* or together, making a crowd, בְּמָבוֹא עָם Ez 33³¹ sim. of eagerness to hear Yahweh's word; in phrase אֵת־מוֹצָאֵךְ וְאֵת־מבואך 2 S 3²⁵ *thy going out and thy coming in; mode of entering temple*, or *the people who enter* Ez 44⁵; particularly of *sunset* מְבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ ψ 104¹⁹; = *west* Dt 11³⁰; Jos 1⁴ 23⁴ הַיָּם הַגָּדוֹל מְבוֹא

הַשָּׁמֶשׁ = Mediterranean, Zc 8⁷ אֶרֶץ מְבוֹא הַשָּׁמֶשׁ (‖ אֶרֶץ מִזְרָח), Mal 1¹¹ ψ 50¹ 113³ *sunset = west*, opp. sunrise = east; in phr. *from E. to W.*, i.e. over the whole earth, everywhere on earth.

†[מוֹבָא] **n.[m.]** in-coming, entrance, מוֹבָאֶיךָ Qr 2 S 3²⁵, cf. Kt sub מבוא; וּמוֹבָאָיו Ez 43¹¹ *and its entrances* (‖ וּמוֹצָאָיו), del. B Co. In both, ungramm. form for assonance with מוצא.

†תְּבוּאָה **n.f.** *proventus*, product, revenue —ת׳ abs. ψ 107³⁷ + 3 t.; cstr. תְּבוּאַת Lv 23³⁹ + 11 t.; sf. תְּבוּאָתִי Jb 31¹² Pr 8¹⁹; תְּבוּאָתְךָ Dt 14²⁸ + 2 t.; תְּבוּאָתָךְ Pr 3⁹; תְּבוּאָתוֹ Lv 19²⁵ + Ez 48¹⁸ Qr (Kt תבואתה), תְּבוּאָתָהּ Je 2³; תְּבוּאָתָהּ Ex 23¹⁰ + 7 t. + Ez 48¹⁸ Kt (so Co); תְּבוּאָתֵנוּ Lv 25²⁰; pl. תְּבוּאוֹת Lv 25¹⁵ + 4 t.; תְּבוּאוֹת Pr 14⁴ 16⁸; תְּבוּאֹתֵיכֶם Je 12¹³;—**1.** *product, yield*, usually of earth (= crops, etc.) ת׳ הָאָרֶץ Ex 23¹⁰ Lv 19²⁵ 23²⁹ 25³·⁷ (used as food for man & beast, cf. v²²) Jos 5¹², cf. Ne 9³⁷ Lv 25¹⁵·¹⁶, also Ez 48¹⁸; in Gn 47²⁴ בְּת׳ must = *of the crops* (בְּ partitive, cf. בְּ **I. 2. b**; Ⓖ del. בְּ); ת׳ שָׂדֶה 2 K 8⁶ 2 Ch 31⁵; ת׳ כֶּרֶם Dt 22⁹ cf. ψ 107³⁷; ת׳ לֶחֶם Dt 32²² Is 30²³; ת׳ יְקֶב & גֹּרֶן Nu 18³⁰; ת׳ זֶרַע Dt 14²²; ת׳ דָּגָן 2 Ch 32²⁸; as property of husbandmen, or people Lv 25²⁰ Dt 14²⁸ 16¹⁵ 26¹² Pr 3⁹; crops as determined by season, ת׳ שָׁמֶשׁ Dt 33¹⁴ (‖ גֶּרֶשׁ יְרָחִים); *yield* of a year שָׁנָה Lv 25¹²·²²; cf. v²¹ עָשָׂה ת׳, subj. שָׁנָה. **2. a.** *income, revenue*, in general Jb 31¹² (almost = possessions) Pr 10¹⁶ 14⁴ 15⁶ 16⁸ Ec 5⁹ cf. Is 23³ (revenue of Tyre from trade with Egypt in bread stuffs). **b.** fig. *gain* of wisdom ת׳ חָכְמָה Pr 3¹⁴ 8¹⁹; *product of lips* (ת׳ שְׂפָתָיו) Pr 18²⁰, i.e. results of his speech (‖ פְּרִי־פִי־אִישׁ); of Isr. as Yahweh's product Je 2³; of Israel's wickedness Je 12¹³.

†I. [בּוּז] **vb. despise** (NH *id.*) — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. בָּז Zc 4¹⁰ (cf. Kö i. 439); 3 pl. בָּזוּ Pr 1⁷; *Impf.* יָבוּז Pr 23⁹; 3 fs. וַתָּבֶז Pr 30¹⁷; 2 ms. תָּבוּז (juss.) Pr 23²²; pl. יָבוּזוּ Pr 6³⁰ Ct 8⁷; יָבֻזוּ Ct 8¹; *Inf. abs.* בּוֹז Ct 8⁷; *Pt.* Pr 11¹² + 2 t.;—*despise, shew despite toward* (WisdLt & poet.) c. acc. Pr 1⁷; c. Inf. + ל Pr 30¹⁷; elsewh. sq. ל + noun, Pr 6³⁰ 11¹² 13¹³ 14²¹ 23⁹·²² Ct 8¹·⁷·⁷ Zc 4¹⁰.

†II. בּוּז **n.m.** Pr 18,3 **contempt**—בְּ׳ abs. Gn 38²³ + 9 t.; cstr. Jb 31³⁴;—(WisdLt & poet., exc. Gn 38²³ J). **1.** *contempt* springing from pride and wickedness Jb 31³⁴ ψ 123³·⁴ (‖ לַעַג); joined in one adverb. phr. with נאוה ψ 31¹⁹ בְּנִי׳ וָבִי׳; springing from prosperity and ease Jb 12⁵; = object of contempt Gn 38²³ Pr 12⁸; ‖ חֶרְפָּה ψ 119²² Pr 18³. **2.** judicial, poured out (שׁפך) by God, in judgment Jb 12²¹ = ψ 107⁴⁰.

†בּוּזָה **n.f.** contempt Ne 3³⁶ בְּ׳ הָיִינוּ *we have become* (an object of) *contempt*.

†III. בּוּז **n.pr.m.** (cf. As. n.pr.loc. *Bâzu* Dl Pa. 307; ZK 1885, 93 f.) **1.** 2nd son of Nahor, Abraham's brother Gn 22²¹ J; = tribe named with דְּדָן & תֵּימָא Je 25²³. **2.** a Gadite 1 Ch 5¹⁴.

†I. בּוּז **adj.gent.** (= בּעֲזִי fr. בַּעַז acc. to J. Derenbourg RÉJ i. 6) of Elihu's father Jb 32²·⁶.

†II. בּוּז **n.pr.m.** father of Ezekiel Ez 1³.

†בִּוַּי **n.pr.m.** a Jew of Nehem.'s time Ne 3¹⁸ = בִּנּוּי v²⁴ which prob. rd. also v¹⁸ (Ⓖ Βεδει, Βενει, Βεζερ); cf. further Sm Listen 12.

†בּוּךְ **vb. perplex, confuse** (? Ar. بَثَّ *stir up* (water of spring) then *be disturbed, confused;* cf. As. *bâku, lead captive*, orig. *lead astray*? COT Ezr 4²)—only **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָבוֹכָה Est 3¹⁵; 3 mpl. נָבֻכוּ Jo 1¹⁸; *Pt.* pl. נְבֻכִים Ex 14³;—*be confused, in confusion* (of a city) Est 3¹⁵; = wander aimlessly (of Isr.) Ex 14³; so of cattle Jo 1¹⁸ (Merx prop. בָּכוּ, after Ⓖ ἔκλαυσαν, but בכה not elsewhere of cattle).

†מְבוּכָה **n.f.** confusion, confounding, Is 22⁵ יוֹם מְהוּמָה וּמְבוּסָה וּמְבוּכָה *a day of consternation and down-treading and confusion;* Mi 7⁴ עַתָּה תִּהְיֶה מְבוּכָתָם *now shall be their confusion.*

†I. בּוּל **n.[m.]** Bul, 8th month = *Marcheswan*, As. *Araḫ samna*, 1 K 6³⁸ בְּיֶרַח בּוּל הוּא הַחֹדֶשׁ הַשְּׁמִינִי; (Canaanitish; Ph. ירח בל; a Palm. god is בול (in n.pr. עבדבול, Vog⁹³ זבדבול etc.) & ירחבול (Vog⁹³, moon-god), which DHM Ber. Wien. Ak. cviii. 977 connects with Heb. בּוּל; Bae Rel 87 f. (q. v.) thinks = בעל, cf. Thes p. 560).

II. בּוּל **n.m.** *product, produce*, v. יבול.

בּוּנָה **n.pr.m.** v. בין.

בּוּנִי **n.pr.m.** v. בנה.

†[בּוּס] **vb. tread down, trample**—**Qal** *Impf.* יָבוּס ψ 60¹⁴ = 108¹⁴; 3 *fs.* תָּבוּס Pr 27⁷, אָבוּס Is 63⁶; *sf.* 3 s. אֲבוּסֶנּוּ Is 14²⁵; 1 *pl.* נָבוּס ψ 44⁶;—*tread down, trample* (of warriors), no obj. expr. Zc 10⁵; *id.*, fig. c. acc. (subj. י׳, as warrior) Is 14²⁵ cf. ψ 60¹⁴ = 108¹⁴ Is 63⁶; (subj. men, with God's help) ψ 44⁶; fig. = *reject, loathe* Pr 27⁷ **Pol.** *Pf.* בּוֹסַסְתִּי Is 63¹⁸; בִּסַּסוּ Je 12¹⁰—*tread down*, in bad sense, subj. enemies of י׳, obj. acc. Je 12¹⁰ (in metaph.); = *desecrate* (obj. מקדשׁ) Is 63¹⁸. **Hithpol.** *Pt. f.* מִתְבּוֹסֶסֶת

Ez 16[6.22]—of the blind movements of infant's limbs, *kick out* (this way and that), fig. of Jerusalem. **Hoph.** *Pt.* מוּבָס Is 14[19]—pass. *trodden down* Is 14[19], of corpse, sim. of king of Babylon.

†יְבוּס **n.pr.loc.** Jebus, name of Jerusalem acc. to Ju 19[10] יְבוּס הִיא יְרוּשָׁלַם, cf. also v[11]; 1 Ch 11[4] יְרוּשָׁלַם הִיא יְבוּס, cf. v[5].

†יְבוּסִי, יְבֻסִי **1. adj.gent.** Jebusite, Jebusites, sg. אורנה הַיְבוּסִי 2 S 24[16.18] cf. 1 Ch 21[15.18.28] 2 Ch 3[1]; as subst. *a Jebusite* Zc 9[7]; usually c. art. הַיְבוּסִי coll. *the Jebusites*, in hist. statement Gn 10[16] (J) = 1 Ch 1[14] Nu 13[29] (E) Jos 9[1] 11[3] 12[8] 24[11] (all D) Ju 3[5] Ne 9[8], all in list of Canaanitish peoples; so also 1 K 9[20] = 2 Ch 8[7], where remnant of these peoples referred to; also Ezr 9[1], which seems to shew that this list had become a standing expression for early inhabitants; cf. further in promises (JED) Gn 15[21] Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 23[23] 33[2] 34[11] Dt 7[1] 20[17] Jos 3[10]; specif. defined as inhabitants of Jebus-Jerusalem Jos 15[63.63] (J) Ju 1[21.21] 2 S 5[6.8] (on which cf. Dr) 1 Ch 11[4] (called also יוֹשֵׁב הָאָרֶץ 2 S 5[6] & יוֹשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ 1 Ch 11[4]); v. also עִיר הַיְבוּסִי הַזֹּאת Ju 19[11]; whence **2.** *Jerusalem*, Hex only P, Jos 15[8] גֵּי בֶן־הִנֹּם אֶל־כֶּתֶף היבוסי מִנֶּגֶב הִיא יְרוּשָׁלָם, cf. 18[16]; 18[28] וְהַיְבוּסִי הִיא יְרוּשָׁלַם.—Cf. כנען.

†מְבוּסָה **n.f.** down-treading, subjugation, גּוֹי קֹרְקֹו וּמְבוּסָה Is 18[2.7] *a nation of might and of down-treading* (Che *all-subduing*); יוֹם מְהוּמָה וּמ׳ וּמְבוּכָה Is 22[5], cf. מְבוּכָה sub בוך.

†[תְּבוּסָה] **n.f.** down-treading = ruin, downfall, cstr. תְּבוּסַת אחזיהו 2 Ch 22[7] *the downfall of Ahaziah.*

בוע (assumed as √ of foll., cf. Lag[BN 10]; but √ perh. בעע; acc. to Sta[§ 257] a quadrilit. Ar. بَغْ, *efferbuit et commotus fuit* (sanguis), بُغْبُغٌ *puteus cujus aqua haurienti propinqua*).

†אֲבַעְבֻּעֹת **n.f.pl.** blisters, boils (Σ ἀβαβώνων; cf. Σ בָּעְבַּע, NH בּוּעָה בְּעִבּוּעַ, Syr. ܒܘܥܒܘܥܐ) Ex 9[9] שְׁחִין פֹּרֵחַ אֲבַעְבֻּעֹת, cf. v[10].

בוץ so Thes, better **ביץ** (cf. Ar. بَاضَ *surpass in whiteness*; بَيَاضٌ *whiteness*).

†[בֵּיצָה] **n.f.**[Is 10, 14] egg (NH *id.*, Ar. بَيْضَةٌ, Aram. בֵּיעָתָא, ܒܝܥܬܐ)—only *Pl.* בֵּיצִים Dt 22[6.6] Is 10[14]; cstr. בֵּיצֵי Is 59[5]; sf. בֵּיצֶיהָ Jb 39[14], בֵּיצֵיהֶם Is 59[5];—*eggs* Is 10[14] (of small bird צפור) Dt 22[6.6], cf. Is 10[14] (in simil.); (of ostrich רננים) Jb 39[14]; (of great viper צפעוני) Is 59[5.5] (metaph.)

†בּוּץ, בֵּץ **n.**[**m.**] byssus (late), (Ph. בוץ, Aram. בוּץ, כֻּץ; √ dub.; Birch, Wilkinson Egyptians ii. 158 f. fr. Egypt. *hbos, clothe;* v. Say. Herodot ii. 86; Thes fr. √ בוץ, but Nö ZMG 1875, 650; Armen., acc. to Lag Sem. i. 72 al.) a fine white Egyptian linen, and cloth made of it, מִשְׁפְּחוֹת בֵּית־עַבֹּדַת הַבֻּץ 1 Ch 4[21] *families of the house of byssus-working;* cf. 2 Ch 2[13]; מְחֻבָּר בְּמַעְיל בּוּץ 1 Ch 15[27] *clothed in a robe of byssus* (but rd. rather as ‖ 2 S 6[14] מְכַרְכֵּר בְּכָל־עֹז *was dancing with all his might*); cf. תַּכְרִיךְ בּ׳ Est 8[15]; מְלֻבָּשִׁים בּוּץ 2 Ch 5[12]; חַבְלֵי בוץ Est 1[6]; 2 Ch 3[14] material of פָּרֹכֶת; article of trade Ez 27[16] (del. Ⓖ Co). Cf. also שֵׁשׁ.

בוק (=בקק).

†בּוֹקָה **n.f.** emptiness, Na 2[11] בּוּקָה וּמְבוּקָה וּמְבֻלָּקָה *emptiness and void and waste.*

†מְבוּקָה **n.f.** *id.*, Na 2[11] v. supr.

I. **בּוֹר**, *cistern*, v. sub באר.

II. **בּוֹר**, *cleanness*, v. בֹּר sub ברר.

†**בור** **vb. Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לְבוּר Ec 9[1] (c. acc.); prob. (si vera l.) **make clear, clear up, explain** (VB; so sts., in NH, ברר q.v.) but rd. perh. לָתוּר Gr, cf. 1[13] 2[3] 7[25]. וְלִבִּי רָאָה Ⓖ Ⓢ Bi; or

בוש [109] **vb. be ashamed** (Sab. בום; מהבאם =*evil-doer* DHM ZMG 1883, 375, ‖Aram. בְּהַת, Syr. ܒܗܬ; Ar. بَهَتَ, بَشَّ mean *disperse*)—**Qal** *Pf.* Je 48[39]; בֹּשׁ Je 48[13]; בּוֹשָׁה Je 15[9]; בֹּשְׁתִּי Je 31[19] + 25 t.; *Impf.* יֵבוֹשׁ Is 29[22] + 57 t.; *Inf.* abs. בּוֹשׁ Je 6[15] 8[12]; *Imv.* בּוֹשִׁי Is 23[4] Ez 16[52], בּוֹשׁוּ Ez 36[32]; *Pt.* pl. בּוֹשִׁים Ez 32[30];—**1.** abs. *feel shame* Je 6[15] + 16 t., Is 19[9] 23[4] 37[27] Is[2] 45[16] + 14 t., Ez 16[63] Mi 7[16] Jo 2[26.27] 2 K 19[26] Ez 9[6] Jb 6[20] ψ 6[11] (+ 27 t., chiefly in late Psalms). **2.** sq. מִן, *be ashamed of*, i.e. *disconcerted, disappointed by reason of* Je 2[36.36] 12[13] 48[13] Is 1[29] 20[5] Ez 32[30] 36[32]. **3.** with obj. בֹּשְׁתִּי לִשְׁאוֹל *I am ashamed to ask* Ez 8[22]; לֹא תֵבֹשׁוּ תַּהְכְּרוּ לִי *ye are not ashamed to deal hardly with me* (impf. subj.) Jb 19[3]. בוש often ‖ נכלם & חפר; בֹּשׁוּ וְהֻכְלְמוּ *they are ashamed and confounded* Je 14[3], 22[22] Is[2] 41[11] 45[16.17] Ez 16[52] 36[32] ψ 35[4] 69[7] Ez 9[6]; וּבֹשׁוּ הַחֹזִים וְחָפְרוּ הַקֹּסְמִים *and the seers shall be ashamed and the diviners confounded* Mi 3[7], cf. Je 15[9] Jb 6[20] ψ 35[26] 40[15] 70[3] 71[24]; יֵבוֹשׁ מְקוֹרוֹ Ho 13[15] (rd. יִיבַשׁ *be dry*); עַד־בּוֹשׁ †Ju 3[25] 2 K 2[17] 8[11]. **Polel** *Pf.* בִּשֵּׁשׁ *delay* (in shame), בִּשֵּׁשׁ מֹשֶׁה לָרֶדֶת *Moses delayed to descend* Ex 32[1] (J), מַדּוּעַ בִּשֵּׁשׁ רִכְבּוֹ לָבוֹא *why delay his chariots to come?* Ju 5[28]. **Hiph. 1.** הֲבִישׁוֹת ψ 44[8]; הֲבִישׁתָה ψ 53[6]; *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּבִישֵׁנִי ψ 119[31.116]; תָּבִישׁוּ ψ 14[6]; *put to shame, Pt.* מֵבִישׁ Pr 10[5] 14[35]

19^{26} 29^{15}; *one causing shame* or *acting shamefully*, ‖ מַשְׂכִּיל ; עֶבֶד מַשְׂכִּיל יִמְשֹׁל בְּבֵן מֵבִישׁ *a servant acting wisely will rule over a son causing shame* Pr 17^{2}; מְבִישָׁה ‖ אֵשֶׁת חַיִל Pr 12^{4}. **2.** הוֹבִישׁ 2 S 19^{6} Je 2^{26} 6^{15} Jo $1^{10.12}$; הֹבִישׁ Je 10^{14} +7 t., Ho 2^{7} Jo $1^{12.17}$ Is 30^{5} (but הבאיש Kt); הֹבִישׁוּ Je $8^{9.12}$; *Imv.* הֹבִישׁוּ Jo 1^{11} (all the forms in Joel derived √יָבֵשׁ by ancient versions and some moderns, vid. Ew§ 122e Ges§ 72, 6). **a.** *put to shame* 2 S 19^{6}. **b.** *act shamefully* Ho 2^{7} **c.** *to be put to shame* Je 2^{26} 6^{15} 46^{24} $48^{1.1.20}$ $50^{2.2}$ Jo $1^{10.12.17}$ (?). **d.** *be ashamed* Je $8^{9.12}$ Jo $1^{11.12}$ (?) Is 30^{5} (Qr); c. מִן Je 10^{14}=51^{17} **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְבּשְׁשׁוּ *ashamed before one another* Gn 2^{25} (J).

†בּוֹשָׁה **n.f.** shame ψ 89^{46} Mi 7^{10} Ob v^{10} Ez 7^{18}.

†בֹּשְׁנָה **n.f.** shame (בֹּשֶׁן Ew§ 163 f.) Ho 10^{6}.

†בֹּשֶׁת **n.f.** shame Jb 8^{22}+20 t.; sf. בָּשְׁתִּי ψ 69^{20}+7 t. **1.** *shame* 1 S $20^{30.30}$ ψ 40^{16} 69^{20} 70^{4} Is $30^{3.5}$ 61^{7} Je 2^{26} 3^{25} 20^{18} Hb 2^{10} Zp $3^{5.19}$; לָבַשׁ בּשֶׁת *clothe with shame* Jb 8^{22} ψ 35^{26} 132^{18}; ‖ עטה בשת ψ 109^{29}; בּשֶׁת (ה)פָּנִים *shame* (or *confusion*) *of face* 2 Ch 32^{21} Ezr 9^{7} Dn $9^{7.8}$, cf. ψ 44^{16} Je 7^{19}; בּשֶׁת עֲלוּמַיִךְ *shame of thy youth* Is 54^{4}; עֶרְיָה־בּשֶׁת *nakedness* (*that is*) *shame* Mi 1^{11} cf. ψ 45^{5}; בּשֶׁת עֶרוֹת אמך 1 S 20^{30}. **2.** *shameful thing*, substituted for בַּעַל (q.v.) by later editors, Ho 9^{10} Je 3^{24}; מִזְבְּחוֹת לַבּשֶׁת Je 11^{13}, cf. יְרֻבֶּשֶׁת 2 S 11^{21}=יְרֻבַּעַל Ju 6^{32}; אִישׁ־בּשֶׁת 2 S 2^{8}=אֶשְׁבַּעַל 1 Ch 8^{33}.

†[מִבּוֹשׁ] **n.**[**m.**] pl. sf. מְבֻשָׁיו, **his privates**, that excite shame, *pudenda*, Dt 25^{11}.

בַּז v. sub בזז.

†[בָּזָא] **vb. divide, cut through** (? cf. Aram. בְּזַע, כצא *cleave*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּזְאוּ נהרים Is $18^{2.7}$ whose land *rivers cut through* (of Cush).

†בָּזָה **vb. despise** (Pal. ☧ בָּזָא, cf. בָּזַק *raise the head loftily and disdainfully*)—**Qal** *Pf.* Nu 15^{31}+; בָּזִיתָ 2 S 12^{9}; sf. בְּזָתְנִי 2 S 12^{10}, etc.; *Impf.* וַיִּבְזוּ Gn 25^{34} Est 3^{6}; sf. וַיִּבְזֻהוּ 1 S 17^{42}; 3 fs. וַתִּבְז 2 S 6^{16} 1 Ch 15^{29}; 2 ms. תִּבְזֶה ψ 51^{19} 73^{20}; וַיִּבְזוּ Ne 2^{19}; וַיִּבְזֻהוּ 1 S 10^{27}; *Inf. cstr* בְּזֹה Is 49^{7} (Di Ew§ 150b); *Pt. act.* בּוֹזֶה Pr 15^{20} 19^{16}; בּוֹזֵהוּ Pr 14^{2}; בּוֹזִים 2 Ch 36^{16}; בּוֹזַי Mal 1^{6}; sf. בֹּזַי 1 S 2^{30}; *pass.* בָּזוּי Je 49^{15}+; f. בְּזוּיָה Ec 9^{16};—*despise, regard with contempt*, sq. acc. rei, birthright Gn 25^{34} (J); words of יי Nu 15^{31}(P; not elsewh. in Hex); 2 S 12^{9} cf. 2 Ch 36^{16}; name of יי Mal $1^{6.6}$ (cf. infr.); oath (אָלָה) Ez 16^{59} $17^{16.18.19}$; holy things Ez 22^{8}; one's own ways Pr 19^{16} (i.e. is careless of them, lives recklessly, opp. שֹׁמֵר נַפְשׁוֹ, cf. נֹצֵר דַּרְכּוֹ 16^{17}); distress of the distressed ψ 22^{25} (‖ שִׁקֵּץ, subj. יי); prayer, subj. *id.* ψ 102^{18}; broken & contrite heart ψ 51^{19} (c. לֹא), cf. on other hand 73^{20}; sq. acc. pers. Saul 1 S 10^{27}, David 17^{42} cf. Pr 15^{20}, יי 1 S 2^{30} 2 S 12^{10} Pr 14^{2}, his prisoners ψ 69^{34} (subj. יי); sq. לְ, וַתִּבֶז לוֹ בְּלִבָּהּ 2 S 6^{16}= 1 Ch 15^{29}, 2 K 19^{21}=Is 37^{22}; sq. עַל pers. Ne 2^{19}; sq. Inf. וַיִּבֶז בְּעֵינָיו לִשְׁלֹחַ יָד Est 3^{6}; note esp. בְּזֹה נֶפֶשׁ Is 49^{7} *a despising of soul*, i.e. *one despised from the soul, thoroughly despised;* on other views v. Che Di. *Pt.* pass. *despised*, of pers. cstr. בְּזוּי עָם *despised of people* (‖ חֲרֻפַּת אָדָם) ψ 22^{7}, cf. בְּזוּי בָאָדָם Je 49^{15} also Ob v^{2}; of wisdom Ec 9^{16}. **Niph.** *Pt.* נִבְזֶה ψ 15^{4}+; f. נִבְזָה 1 S 15^{9} (so rd. for נמבזה cf. We Dr); pl. נִבְזִים Mal 2^{9};—**1.** *despised* ψ 15^{4} 119^{141} Is $53^{3.3}$ Je 22^{28}. **2.** *vile, worthless* 1 S 15^{9}. **3.** *despicable, contemptible* Mal 1^{7} said of table of יי, cf. v^{12} 2^{9}; Dn 11^{21} as subst. of Antiochus Epiph. **Hiph.** *Inf.* לְהַבְזוֹת בַּעֲלֵיהֶן Est 1^{17} *so as to cause to despise their lords* (cause their lords to be despised).

†בִּזָּיוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **contempt** Est 1^{18} (ב׳ וְקֶצֶף).

בִּזָּה v. sub בזז.

†בָּזַז **vb. spoil, plunder** (Ar. بَزَّ, Aram. כַּז; Amhar. **ዘረፈ**; perh. Eth. **በዘወ**; *rescue* Prä[BASI. 33])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וּבָזַז (consec.) Ez 29^{19}; 3 pl. בָּזְזוּ Nu 31^{53}+7 t.; sf. בְּזָזוּם consec. Je 20^{5}; 1 pl. בָּזָזְנוּ Dt 2^{35}; בְּזָזוֹנוּ 3^{7}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תָּבֹז Dt 20^{14}, pl. יָבֹזּוּ Is 10^{2}+2 t.; וַיָּבֹזּוּ Gn 34^{27}+ 4 t.; sf. יְבֹזֻם Zp 2^{9}; 2 mpl. תָּבֹזּוּ Jos 8^{2}; 1 pl. cohort. נָבֹזָה 1 S 14^{36} (cf. Ges§ 67 R. 11); *Imv.* בֹּזּוּ Na $2^{10.10}$; *Inf. cstr.* בֹּז Is 10^{6}+3 t.; בּוֹז Est 3^{13} 8^{11}; *Pt. act.* pl. בֹּזְזִים Is 42^{24} 2 Ch 20^{25}; sf. בֹּזְזֶיךָ Je 30^{16}, בֹּזְזֵינוּ Is 17^{14}, בֹּזְזֵיהֶם Ez 39^{10}; *pass.* בָּזוּז Is 42^{22};—*spoil*=take as spoil, c. acc. rei Nu 31^{9} Dt 2^{35} (c. לְ & refl. suff.) Je 20^{5} Ez 26^{12} Na 2^{10} ψ 109^{11}; oftener c. acc. cogn., בַּז Nu 31^{32} Is 10^{6} (‖ שָׁלַל, as oft.) 33^{23} Ez 29^{19} $38^{12.13}$; בְּזָה 2 Ch 25^{13}; שָׁלָל Dt 3^{7} 20^{14} (both sq. לְ c. refl. suff.) 2 Ch $20^{25.25}$ 28^{8} Est 3^{13} 8^{11}; בהמה & שלל Jos $8^{2.27}$ 11^{14} (all sq. לְ c. refl. suff.); obj. pers. carried off (cf. בַּז) Gn 34^{29} (MT, but cf. Ol); *plunder, despoil*, c. acc. pers. robbed Is 10^{2} 11^{14} 17^{14} (שׁסה) 42^{22} (‖ *id.*) Zp 2^{9} Je 30^{16} Ez $39^{10.10}$; c. בָּהֶם (pers.) 1 S 14^{36}; c. acc. of place plundered Gn 34^{27} 2 K 7^{16} 2 Ch 14^{13}; *abs.* Nu 31^{53} Is 42^{24}. †**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנָבְזוּ consec. Am 3^{11}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּבּוֹז Is 24^{3}; *Inf. abs.* הִבּוֹז Is 24^{3}—*be spoiled, plundered,*

subj. ארמנות Am 3[11]; הארץ Is 24[3]; הִבּוֹז תִּבּוֹז (‖ הָבוֹק תִּבּוֹק). †**Pu.** *Pf.* וּבֻזּוּ consec. Je 50[37]—*be taken as spoil,* subj. אוצרת.

†בַּז **n.**[**m.**] **spoiling, robbery; spoil, booty** —בַּז abs. Nu 14[3]+; so also Ez 25[7] Qr (Kt בג meaningless); בָּזּ Je 2[14]+; but הַבַּז Nu 31[32] v. d. H; sf. בָּזָּהּ Ex 29[19];—**1.** *spoiling, robbery,* לְבַז i.e. to be plundered, despoiled Ez 7[21] (of temple ‖ שָׁלָל) 23[46]. **2.** *spoil, booty, plunder* Is 10[6] 33[23] Ez 29[19] 38[12.13] (all acc. cogn. ‖ שָׁלָל); cf. Nu 31[32] Je 15[13] 17[3]; in phr. הָיָה לָבַז Je 49[32] (of camels) Ez 36[4] cf. v[5]; also of human beings Nu 14[3.31] Dt 1[39] Je 2[14] (all לבז היה)+2 K 21[14] (‖ מִשִּׁסָּה) Is 42[22] (‖ *id.*) Je 2[14], cf. 30[16] (‖ מְשִׁסָּה); also Ez 25[7] Qr, 26[5] (לבז היה; both in personif.); fig. of Isr. as sheep Ez 34[8.22] (both לבז היה) v[28] היה בז (no לְ). On Is 8[1.3] מַהֵר שָׁלָל חָשׁ בַּז v. מהר.

†בָּזָה **n.f.** **spoil, booty** (late)—בִּזָּה 2Ch 14[13]+ 9 t.;—*spoil, prey,* of things 2 Ch 28[14] Est 9[10.15.16], cf. 2 Ch 14[13] 25[13] Dn 11[24] (‖ שָׁלָל & רכוש); n. verb., *spoiling,* בַּזַּ Ezr 9[7] Dn 11[33], cf. also לְבַזּ Ne 3[36].

בְּזָיוֹן v. sub בזה.

†בְּזוֹתְיָה **n.pr.loc.** acc. to MT place near Beersheba Jos 15[28]; but rd. prob. וּבְנוֹתֶיהָ 𝔊 *and her daughters* (villages, cf. בת sub בן) v. Ne 11[27] (We[Sm 215] Hollenb[Alex. Übers. Jos. 14] Di al.)

בזק (Aram. בְּזַק, ܒܙܰܩ *scatter;* Ar. بَزَقَ *rise* (of sun) is prob. erroneous v. Lane[199]).

†בָּזָק **n.**[**m.**] **lightning flash?** Ez 1[14] Hi Co del.; verse om. in old MSS. of 𝔊; sense uncertain, possibly error for ברק.

†בָּזֵק **n.pr.loc.** 1 S 11[8] (בְּבֶזֶק) rendezvous of Israel under Saul and Sam.; Ju 1[4.5] home of Adoni-bezek; on loc. cf. Euseb. Lag[Onom. 105, 2nd ed. 139]; see also Stu. Ju 1[4]; 17th (mile-)stone fr. Neapolis toward Scythopolis; mod. *Ḥirbet Ibzîḳ,* 14 Eng. m. fr. Nâblus, Survey[ii.231]

†[בָּזַר] **vb. scatter** (Ar. بَذَرَ, Aram. בְּדַר) —**Qal** *Impf.* בִּזָּה וְשָׁלָל וּרְכוּשׁ לָהֶם יִבְזֹר Dn 11[24] *plunder and spoil and possessions he will scatter among them* (subj. Antiochus Epiph.) **Pi.** *Pf.* בִּזַּר, *id.,* ψ 68[31], but rd. *Impv.* בַּזֵּר (בִּזַּר) (𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 so most; De follows MT), subj. ref. to יְ, obj. עַמִּים.

†בִּזְתָא **n.pr.m.** a eunuch of Ahasuerus, Est 1[10] (Thes comp. Pers. *beste, ligatus* sc. *membro,* e.g. *spado,* cf. Vullers[Dict. Pers.] sub بَستَه).

†I. [בָּחַל] **vb. feel loathing** (cf. Syr. ܚܫܶܠ (so in lexx.) *nauseated* (yet v. Gei[Urschrift, 270]); NSyr. ܚܫܶܠ *envy* cf. Stoddard[Gram. 12, 57])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. בְּחֻלָּה Zc 11[8] וַתִּקְצַר נַפְשִׁי בָּהֶם וְגַם נַפְשָׁם בָּזָה בִּי *felt a loathing* against me.

†II. [בָּחַל] **vb.** (Ar. بَخِلَ *be avaricious*); only **Pu.** *Pt.* נְחֻלָּה מְבֻחָלֶת an inheritance *gotten by greed* Pr 20[21] Kt; < Qr Vrss נ׳ מְבֹהָלֶת, v. בהל.

†[בָּחַן] **vb. examine, try** (cf. Aram. בְּחַן, Syr. ܒܚܶܢ, *try, examine;* Ar. بحن I. VIII. *test,* cf. W[SG 65])—**Qal** *Pf.* sf. בְּחָנַנִי Jb 23[10], בְּחַנְתָּ ψ 17[3]+ 7 t.; *Impf.* יִבְחָן ψ 11[5]+5 t.; *Imv.* sf. בְּחָנֵנִי ψ 26[2] +2 t.; *Inf.* בְּחֹן Zc 13[9]; *Pt.* בֹּחֵן Je 11[20]+5 t. (‖ צרף, נסה);—**1.** *examine, scrutinize, try* ψ 11[5] 139[23] Jb 7[18]; עַפְעַפָּיו יִבְחֲנוּ בְנֵי אָדָם *His eyelids try the children of men* (search them through and through) ψ 11[4]. **2.** *prove, test, try.* **a.** with the metaphor of gold Jb 23[10]; וּבְחַנְתִּים כִּבְחֹן אֶת־הַזָּהָב *and I will try them as one tries gold* Zc 13[9]. **b.** without metaphor, of God testing persons ψ 26[2] 66[10] 81[8] Je 9[6]; their ways Je 6[27]; the לֵב ψ 17[3] Je 12[3] Pr 17[3] 1 Ch 29[17]; reins Je 17[10]; heart and reins ψ 7[10] Je 11[20] (=20[12]). **c.** of man testing or tempting God ψ 95[9] Mal 3[10.15]. **d.** the ear trying words Jb 12[11]=34[3]. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִבָּחֵן Jb 34[36] Gn 42[15.16], *to be tried, proved.* **Pu.** בֻּחַן Ez 21[18] *the trial has been made* (𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Ges MV Ew Ke, but noun בֹּחַן MT Symm Haev.; rd. בְּחֵן *with grace, favour,* Hi Co).

†בֹּחַן **n.**[**m.**] **testing,** Is 28[16] אֶבֶן בֹּחַן *a tested, tried stone,* i.e. approved for use as a foundation-stone. On Ez 21[18] MT v. foreg. *ad fin.*

†בַּחַן **n.**[**m.**] **watch-tower,** Is 32[14].

†[בחון] sf. בַּחוּנָיו (dag. f. implic. Qr; בחיניו Kt) Is 23[13] *their siege-towers.*

†בָּחוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **assayer,** one who tries metals Je 6[27] (Ges[§ 84, 3] Ew[§ 152 b]).

בחיניו Is 23[13] Kt; v. [בחון] supr.

†בָּחַר **vb. choose** (cf. Aram. בְּחַר, Syr. ܒܚܰܪ ‖ בחן, As. *bêru* (√באר) Dl[Pr 76])—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּחַר Dt 7[6]+66 t.; יִבְחַר Is 41[24]+60 t.; אֶבְחַר Jb 29[25] (Baer); *Imv.* בְּחַר Ex 17[9]+5 t.; *Inf. abs.* בָּחוֹר 1 S 2[28] Is 7[15.16]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בָּחֳרִי Ez 20[5]; *Pt.* בָּחִיר 1 S 20[30] Zc 3[2]; *pass.* בָּחוּר Ex 14[7]+18 t.;— **1.** with בְּ, **a.** *divine choice,* of Abraham Ne 9[7]; Israel Dt 7[7] Is 44[1] Ez 20[5]; to become his people Dt 7[6] 14[2]; Jeshurun Is 44[2]; the seed of the patriarchs Dt 4[37] 10[15]; Levites Dt 18[5] 21[5] 1 Ch 15[2] 2 Ch 29[11]; Aaron ψ 105[26]; Judah 1 Ch 28[4] not Ephraim ψ 78[67]; Levi and Judah Je 33[24]; the king Dt 17[15], especially David 1 S 10[24] 16[8.9.10]

2 S 6^{21} 1 K 8^{16} (=2 Ch 6^{6}) 1 Ch 28$^{4.5}$ 29^{1} 2 Ch 6^{5} ψ 78^{70}; others Nu 16^{5} 17^{20} (P) Hg 2^{23}; place of sacrifice Dt 12^{18} 14^{25} 16$^{7.15}$ 17^{8} 2 Ch 7^{12}; the city 1 K 8$^{16.44}$ (=2 Ch 6$^{5.34}$) 11^{32}; Jerusalem 2 Ch 6^{6} Is 14^{1} Zc 1^{17} 2^{16} 3^{2}; Zion ψ 132^{13}; delusions Is 66^{4}. **b.** *man's choice*, of ways Pr 3^{31} Is 66^{3}; good things Is 7$^{15.16}$; life Dt 30^{19}; gods Ju 10^{14} Is 41^{24}; God's pleasure Is 56^{4} 65^{12} 66^{4}. **2.** with אֲשֶׁר (alone, for אשר בחר ב׳): **a.** *divine choice*, of Israel Is 41^{8} יַעֲקֹב אֲשֶׁר בְּחַרְתִּיךָ, 43^{10}; the people 1 K 3^{8} ψ 33^{12}; men Nu 16^{7} (P) ψ 65^{5}; king 2 S 16^{18} 1 K 11^{34}; place of sacrifice Dt 12$^{14.26}$ 15^{20} 17^{10} 31^{11} (D) Jos 9^{27} (P), especially לְשַׁכֵּן שְׁמוֹ שָׁם Dt 12$^{5.21}$ 14^{24}, לָשׂוּם שְׁמוֹ שָׁם Dt 12^{11} 14^{23} 16$^{2.6.11}$ Ne 1^{9}; the city 1 K 8^{48} (=2 Ch 6^{38}), לשום שמי שם 1 K 11^{36} 14^{21} (=2 Ch 12^{13}); Jerusalem 1 K 11^{13} 2 K 21^{7} (=2 Ch 33^{7}) 23^{27}; fast Is 58$^{5.6}$; way ψ 25^{12}. **b.** *man's choice*, place to dwell in Dt 23^{7}; gardens Is 1^{29}; king 1 S 12^{13}; wives Gn 6^{2} (J); what to do 2 S 15^{15}. **3.** with acc. & לְ, *choose some one or something for*: **a.** *divine choice*, of Levi 1 S 2^{28}; Jacob ψ 135$^{4.5}$; inheritance ψ 47^{5}. **b.** *human choice*, persons Ex 17^{9} Jos 24$^{15.22}$ (E) 1 S 8^{18} 13^{12} 2 S 24^{12} (=1 Ch 21^{20}); things Gn 13^{11} (J) 1 S 17^{40} 1 K 18$^{23.25}$ Jb 34^{4}. **4.** with acc. and מִן, *choose, select from* 2 S 10^{9} (=1 Ch 19^{10}). **5.** acc. **a.** *divine choice*, temple 2 Ch 7^{16}; Judah ψ 78^{68}; servant Is 41^{9} 49^{7} **b.** *man's choice*, persons Ex 18^{28} (E) Ju 5^{8} Jos 8^{3} (J) 2 S 17^{1}; things Jb 7^{15} 9^{14} 15^{5} 29^{25} 34^{33} 119$^{30.173}$ Pr 1^{29} Is 40^{20}. **6.** with עַל, כי על זה בחרת מעני *for this thou hast chosen rather than affliction* Jb 36^{21}; with acc. and על pregn. כל אשר תבחר עלי *all that thou choosest* (to lay) *upon me* 2 S 19^{39}. **7** with לְ of acc. 1 S 20^{30} (many MSS. have בְּ; but ℭ We Dr read חָבֵר *companion*). The ptcp. בָּחוּר *chosen*, of a ruler ψ 89^{20}, warrior Je 49^{19} (=50^{44}); as cedars Ct 5^{15}; coll. רכב בחור *chosen chariots* Ex 14^{7} (E); איש בחור *chosen men, warriors* Ju 20$^{15.16.34}$ 1 S 24^{3} 2 Ch 13$^{3.17}$, for wh. בָּחוּר alone 1 K 12^{21} = 2 Ch 11^{1}, 2 Ch 25^{5}; בחורי ישראל 1 S 26^{2} ψ 78^{31}; 2 S 10^{9} בחורי בישראל (‖ 1 Ch 19^{10} בחור בישראל, doubtless the true reading, as 2 S 6^{1}). **8.** *test, try* (Aram.=בחן) בְּחַרְתִּיךָ בְּכוּר עֹנִי Is 48^{10} *I have tested thee in the furnace of affliction* ℭ 𝔗 Ges Hi Ew De Che Dr, but *chosen* 𝔙 Rab Calv AV. **Niph.** נִבְחַר Je 8^{3}; *Pt.* נִבְחָר Pr 8^{10}+5 t.;—*to be chosen*. **a.** abs. *chosen, choice* Pr 8$^{10.19}$ 10^{20}. **b.** cstr. מִן, וְנִבְחַר מות מחיים *death will be chosen rather than life* Je 8^{3}; *choicer than* Pr 16^{16} 22^{1}; נבחר ליהוה מזבח *choicer* (more acceptable) *to Yahweh* than peace-offering Pr 21^{3}. **Pu.** יְבֻחַר *chosen, selected* Ec 9^{4} (יְחֻבַּר Qr).

†בָּחוּר **n.m.** young man Is 62^{5}+7 t.; pl. בַּחוּרִים (intensive with dag. f. implic.) Pr 20^{29} +13 t.; cstr. בְּחוּרֵי Ez 23^{6}+4t.; sf. בְּחוּרַי etc. La 1^{18}+16 t.;—*young man* (choice, in the prime of manhood) 1 S 9^{2} Ec 11^{9} Is 62^{5}; coll. *young men* Je 15^{8}; בָּחוּר וּבְתוּלָה *young men and virgins* Dt 32^{25} 2 Ch 36^{17} Je 51^{22} Ez 9^{6}; usually pl. Ju 14^{10} Ru 3^{10} 1 S 8^{16} 2 K 8^{12} 2 Ch 36^{17} Pr 20^{29} Is 9^{17} 31^{8} 40^{30} Je 6^{11} 9^{20} 11^{22} 18^{21} 48^{15} 49^{26} 50^{3} 51^{3} La 1^{15} 5$^{13.14}$ Ez 33$^{6.12.23}$ 30^{17} Jo 3^{1} Am 2^{11} 4^{10}; ‖ בתולות ψ 78^{63} 148^{12} Is 23^{4} Je 31^{13} La 1^{18} 2^{21} Am 8^{13} Zc 9^{17}

†[בְּחוּרִים] **n.f.abstr.pl.** youth, pl. sf. בְּחָרָיו Nu 11^{28} (J; Onk ℭ Ges De Di; בחיריו ℭ Sam 𝔙 Lu Ke); בְּחוּרֹתַיִךְ Ec 11^{9}, בְּחוּרֹתָיִךְ Ec 12^{1}.

†[בָּחִיר] **n.m.** chosen, cstr. בְּחִיר 2 S 21^{6} (but We Dr בְּחַר י׳); sf. בְּחִירָיו 1 Ch 16^{13} ψ 89^{4} 105$^{6.43}$ 106$^{5.23}$ Is^{3} 42^{1} 43^{20} 45^{4} 65$^{9.15.22}$; always the *chosen* or *elect* of Yahweh.

†בַּחֲרִים **n.pr.loc.** (*young men's village*) of a small town of Benjamin beyond the Mt. of Olives on the way to Jericho (cf. Rob BR i. 433; Kasteren ZPV 1890, 100 ff.) 2 S 3^{16} 16^{5} 17^{18} 19^{17} 1 K 2^{8} (= עַלְמוֹן acc. to 𝔗 Jon Schwarz Marti-Schick ZPV iii. 8 f.).

†יְבָחָר **n.pr.m.** (*He* (*Ēl* or י׳) *chooses*) son of David 2 S 5^{15} 1 Ch 3^{6} 14^{5}.

†[מִבְחָר] **n.[m.]** (f. Ez 24^{5}) choicest, best, cstr. מִבְחַר Dt 12^{11}+10 t.; sf. מִבְחָרָיו Dn 11^{15}; vows Dt 12^{11}; valleys Is 22^{7}; fir trees Is 37^{24}; cedars Je 22^{7}; bones Ez 24^{4}; sepulchres Gn 23^{6} (P); of the flock Ez 24^{5}; of the Assyrians Ez 23^{7}; captains Ex 15^{4} (E poet.); young men Je 48^{15}; מבחר וטוב לבנון Ez 31^{16} (del. וטוב ℭ Co); עַם מִבְחָרָיו Dn 11^{15} = *his choice troops*.

†מִבְחוֹר **n.[m.]** choice, in the phrases עִיר מִבְחוֹר *choice city* 2 K 3^{19}; מִבְחוֹר בְּרֹשָׁיו *choice fir trees* 2 K 19^{23} = מִבְחַר בְּרוֹשָׁיו Is 37^{24} (prob. scribal error in both cases for מִבְחַר).

†מִבְחָר **n.pr.m.** (*choice*) one of David's warriors 1 Ch 11^{38}.

†בַּחֲרוּמִי **adj.gent.** Baharumite 1 Ch 11^{33} = בַּרְחֻמִי 2 S 23^{31}. Prob. בַּחֲרֻמִי Dr.

†[בָּטָה, בָּטָא] **vb.** speak rashly, thoughtlessly (NH *id.*, בטי)—**Qal** *Pt.* בּוֹטֶה Pr 12^{18} *one that babbleth* (opp. לְשׁוֹן חֲכָמִים). **Pi.** *Impf.* יְבַטֵּא בִּשְׂבוּעָה Lv 5^{4} *speak rashly, unadvisedly;* so וַיְבַטֵּא בִּשְׂפָתָיו (of Moses) ψ 106^{33}; *Inf.* לְבַטֵּא בִּשְׂפָתַיִם Lv 5^{4} (P).

†מִבְטָא **n.**[**m.**] rash utterance, מִבְטָא שִׂפְתֵיהָ Nu 30$^{7.9}$

†I. בָּטַח **vb. trust** (cf. Ar. بَطَحَ *to throw one down upon his face* Thes, اِنْبَطَحَ *lie extended on the ground, 'se reposer sur quelqu'un'* Fl MV)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּטַח ψ 28^{7} + 35 t.; *Impf.* יִבְטַח Jb 40^{23} + 27 t.; *Imv.* בְּטַח ψ 37^{3} + 8 t.; *Inf. abs.* בָּטוֹחַ Is 59^{4}, *cstr.* בְּטֹחַ ψ 118^{8} + 2 t.; *Pt.* בֹּטֵחַ ψ 21^{8} + 35 t.; pass. בָּטוּחַ ψ 112^{7} Is 26^{3}. **I.** *trust.* **1.** abs. Is 12^{2}. **2.** with cogn. acc. מה הבטחון הזה אשר בטחת *what is this trust that thou dost trust?* 2 K 18^{19} = Is 36^{4}. **3.** with בְּ *trust in*—**a.** *God* 2 K 18^{5} 19^{10} 1 Ch 5^{20} ψ 9^{11} 21^{8} 22$^{5.6}$ 25^{2} 26^{1} 28^{7} 32^{10} 37^{3} 40^{4} 55^{24} 56$^{5.12}$ 62^{9} 84^{13} 91^{2} 112^{7} 115$^{9.10.11}$ 125^{1} 143^{8} Pr 16^{20} 29^{25} Is 26$^{3.4}$ 37^{10} Je 17^{7} 39^{18} Zp 3^{2}. **b.** *persons* Ju 9^{26} ψ 41^{10} 118$^{8.9}$ 146^{3} Pr 31^{11} Je 17^{5} 46^{25} Mi 7^{5}. **c.** *things* Dt 28^{32} Jb 39^{11} ψ 27^{3} 44^{7} 52^{9} 62^{11} 115^{8} 135^{18} Pr 11^{28} 28^{26} Is 30^{12} 42^{17} 47^{10} Je 5^{17} 7^{14} 12^{5} 13^{25} 48^{7} 49^{4} Ez 16^{15} Ho 10^{13} Am 6^{1}. **d.** in the name of God ψ 33^{21} Is 5^{10}; mercy of God ψ 13^{6} 52^{10}; word of God ψ 119^{42}; salvation of God ψ 78^{22}. **4.** with עַל, *trust* or *rely upon*—**a.** *God* ψ 31^{15} 37^{5} Pr 28^{25} Je 49^{11}. **b.** *persons* 2 K 18$^{20.21.24}$ = Is 36$^{5.6.9}$, Je 9^{3} **c.** *things* 2 K 18^{21} = Is 36^{6} 2 Ch 32^{10}, ψ 49^{7} Is 31^{1} 59^{4} Ez 33^{13} Hb 2^{18}. **5.** with אֶל *trust to*—**a.** *God* 2 K 18^{22} (= Is 36^{7}) ψ 4^{6} 31^{7} 56^{4} 86^{2} Pr 3^{5}. **b.** *persons* Ju 20^{36}. **c.** *things* Je 7^{4} (= על דבר 7^{8}). **II.** *be confident* Jb 6^{20} 40^{23} Pr 14^{16}; צַדִּיקִים כַּכְּפִיר יִבְטָח *the righteous are bold as a lion* Pr 28^{1}; *secure* Jb 11^{18} Pr 11^{15}; עַם בֹּטֵחַ *a people secure* Ju 18$^{7.10.27}$; בָּנוֹת בֹּטְחוֹת *careless daughters, (women)* Is 32^{9} cf. v$^{10.11}$. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִבְטַחְתָּ Je 28^{15}; *Impf.* יַבְטַח Is 36^{15} + 2 t.; *Pt.* מַבְטִיחַי ψ 22^{10}; *cause to trust, make secure*, abs. ψ 22^{10}; with עַל Je 28^{15} 29^{31}; with אֶל 2 K 18^{30} = Is 36^{15}.

†I. בֶּטַח **n.**[**m.**] **security**—Gn 34^{25} + 41 t.; הַשְׁקֵט וָבֶטַח Is 32^{17} *quietness and security* = בְּהַשְׁקֵט וּבְבִטְחָה Is 30^{15} (but prob. both infs.) elsewhere always adverb;—*securely*, ישב לבטח Lv 25$^{18.19}$ 26^{5} Ju 18^{7} 1 K 5^{5} ψ 4^{9} Pr 3^{29} Is 47^{8} Je 32^{37} 49^{31} Ez 28^{26} 34$^{25.28}$ 38$^{8.11.14}$ 39$^{6.26}$ Zp 2^{15} Zc 14^{11}; ישב בטח Dt 12^{10} 1 S 12^{11}; שכן לבטח Dt 33^{12} ψ 16^{9} Je 23^{6} 33^{16}; שכן בטח Dt 33^{28} Pr 1^{33}; לבטח (היה) Jb 24^{23} Ez 34^{27}; היה בטח Ju 8^{11}; הלך לבטח Pr 3^{23}; הלך בטח Pr 10^{9}; שכב לבטח Jb 11^{18} Ho 2^{20}; רבץ לבטח Is 14^{30}; נחה לבטח ψ 78^{53}; עבר בטח Mi 2^{8}; כוש בטח *Cush* (dwelling) *securely* Ez 30^{9} (pregnant construction, del. בטח Co); וַיָּבֹאוּ עַל הָעִיר בֶּטַח *and they came upon the city* (dwelling) *securely* Gn 34^{25} (J).

†בְּטָחָה **n.f.** trusting Is 30^{15} (prob. *inf.* *f.*= בָּטַח Is 32^{17}).

†בִּטָּחוֹן **n.m.** trust 2 K 18^{19} = Is 36^{4}; *hope* Ec 9^{4}.

†בַּטָּחוֹת **n.f.pl.** security, safety Jb 12^{6}.

†מִבְטָח **n.**[**m.**] confidence Ez 29^{16}—cstr. מִבְטַח Pr 14^{26} + 2 t.; sf. מִבְטָחִי Jb 31^{24} + 6 t. (dag. implicit); מִבְטָחָם Je 48^{13}; מִבְטָחָהּ Pr 21^{22}; pl. מִבְטָחִים Is 32^{18}; מִבְטָחֶיךָ Je 2^{37};—**1.** *the act* of confiding Pr 21^{22} 22^{19} 25^{19}. **2.** *the object* of confidence Jb 8^{14} 18^{14} 31^{24} ψ 40^{5} 65^{6} 71^{5} Je 2^{37} 17^{7} 48^{13} Ez 29^{16}. **3.** the state of confidence, *security* Pr 14^{26} Is 32^{18}.

†II. בֶּטַח **n.pr.loc.** city of Hadadezer king of Zobah 2 S 8^{8} (but read rather טִבְחַת so 1 Ch 18^{8}; 𝔊 Sm Μασβακ, 𝔊L Ματεβακ; 𝔊 Ch Μεταβηχας, 𝔊L ταβααθ; cf. also We Dr).

II. בטח (✓assumed for following).

†אֲבַטִּחִים **n.**[**m.**]**pl. water-melons** (Mish. אבטיח, Sam. 𐤀𐤁𐤈𐤉𐤇; cf. Löw[No. 297]; Ar. بِطِّيخ etc.; perh. loan-word in Heb. cf. Sta[§ 258]; mod. Egypt. *baṭṭich, biṭṭich* cf. reff. in Di Nu 11^{5}; on formation cf. Lag[BN 10], who comp. Eth. *aqṭala*)—Egyptian fruit, הָאֲ Nu 11^{5} (‖ הַקִּשָּׁאִים, הַחֲצִיר, הַבְּצָלִים, הַשּׁוּמִים); 𝔊 τοὺς πέπονας.

†[בָּטַל] **vb. cease** (NH בָּטֵל, Ar. بَطَلَ, Eth. ΰጠለ: both *be futile, vain*, but As. *baṭâlu, cease* Lotz[TP 68], so Aram. בְּטִיל, כְּבֵיל)—**Qal** *Pf.* וּבָטְלוּ consec. Ec 12^{3} *and* the grinders *cease*.

I. בטן (meaning dub.; ✓of following).

†I. בֶּטֶן **n.f.**[Nu 5, 25] **belly, body, womb** (Ar. بَطْنٌ)—בׄ abs. Ju 13^{7} +; בֶּטֶן v^{5} +; cstr. בֶּטֶן ψ 139^{13} +; sf. בִּטְנִי Jb 3^{10} +; בִּטְנְךָ Dt 7^{13} +; בִּטְנֵךְ Gn 25^{23}; בִּטְנוֹ Jb 15^{2} +, etc.;—**1. a.** *belly, abdomen*, of man Ju 3$^{21.22}$; of woman Nu 5$^{21.22.27}$; as beautiful in form Ct 7^{3}; as seat of hunger Pr 13^{25}; as eating Ez 3^{3} (‖ מֵעִים); cf. Pr 18^{20} (fig.); as seat of passion, avarice, etc. Jb 20$^{20.23}$; in fig. of God's casting riches out of extortioner's belly Jb 20^{15} (‖ וַיְקִאֵנּוּ), cf. also ψ 17^{14}; fig. of innermost part of a man = *inmost soul* Pr 18^{8} = 26^{22}, 20$^{27.30}$ (all חַדְרֵי בׄ); as seat of intell. faculties (= Eng. *breast* or *bosom*) 22^{18} (cf. מֵעִים ψ 40^{9}) Jb 15$^{2.35}$ 32^{18}, רוּחַ בִּטְנִי v^{19}; as trembling at theophany Hb 3^{16}. **b.** belly of hippopotamus Jb 40^{16}. **c.** בֶּטֶן שְׁאוֹל Jon 2^{3} (Jonah's prayer: ‖ מְצוּלָה בִּלְבַב יַמִּים). **2.** *body*, opp. soul ψ 31^{10}

(opp. נֶפֶשׁ), also 44[26] (opp. *id.*;—on this cf. Zim[BP 71]). **3.** *womb* Gn 25[23.24] 38[27] (all J) Ho 12[4] Jb 10[19] (‖ רֶחֶם v[18]) Ec 11[5] Jb 31[15] הֲלֹא בַבֶּטֶן עֹשֵׂנִי עָשָׂהוּ *did not he that made me in the womb make him* (‖ וַיְכֹנְנֵהוּ בָּרֶחֶם אֶחָד); cf. ψ 139[13] תְּסֻכֵּנִי בְּבֶטֶן, & Je 1[5]; esp. פְּרִי בֶ֫טֶן i.e. offspring Gn 30[2] (E) ψ 127[3] Is 13[18]; Pr 31[2] בַּר בִּטְנִי = *my son* (‖ בְּנִי) cf. בֶּן־בִּטְנָהּ Is 49[15]; of birth יָצָא מִבֶּטֶן Jb 1[21] 3[11] Ec 5[14]; בֶּטֶן alone = *birth* Ho 9[11] (‖ הֵרָיוֹן, לֵדָה), cf. fig. מִבֶּטֶן מִי יָצָא הַקֶּרַח Jb 38[29] *out of whose womb came the ice?* cf. לֹא סָגַר דַּלְתֵי בִטְנִי Jb 3[10] i.e. *of my* (mother's) *womb*; נָחָה מִבֶּטֶן *take, draw out of the womb*, subj. י (i.e. cause to be born) ψ 22[10]; פְּרִי בֶטֶן used also of father Mi 6[7], cf. ψ 132[11] (David as ancestor of Messian. king); Jb 19[17] בְּנֵי בִטְנִי *sons of my body*, of doubtful interpr., perh. = *sons of my* (*mother's*) *womb*, cf. 3[10] (Ges De), i.e. my brothers or *men of my clan* RS[K 33 f.], others *my sons* (Ew), *my grandsons* (Di); also in addressing Isr. as a whole (masc. sf.) Dt 7[13] 28[4.11.18.53] 30[9], cf. מַחֲמַדֵּי בִטְנָם Ho 9[16] *beloved ones of their womb*; מִן־הַבֶּטֶן (מִבֶּטֶן) = *from birth* Ju 13[5.7] ψ 58[4] 71[6], cf. also Is 44[2.24] 46[3] (‖ רֶחֶם) 48[8] 49[1.5]; מִבֶּטֶן אִמִּי *id.* Ju 16[17] Jb 31[18] ψ 22[11] (‖ רֶחֶם). **4.** architectural word of some rounded projection connected with the two pillars Jachin & Boaz 1 K 7[20] (Klo rds. הבית).

† II. בֶּטֶן **n.pr.loc.** city in Asher Jos 19[25] (= *depression, basin, valley*? cf. Ar. بَطْنٌ, Lane[220 col. 3]) = Βατναί, called Βεθβετεν cf. Lag[Onom. 236, 2nd ed. 249]; 𝔊 Βαιθοκ, 𝔊 L Βετελ.

II. בטן (assumed as √ of following; mng. unknown).

† בָּטְנִים **n.[m.]pl.** pistachio, an oval nut (cf. As. *buṭnu* COT[Gloss] & Schr[MBAk 1881, 419], Aram. בּוּטְנָא, كُطْمٌ, Ar. بُطْمٌ; on Punic βουτνούμ Blau[ZMG 1873, 527]) = *pistacia terebinthus* Rob[BR i. 208, n. 222], Post[PEF Oct. 1888, 218, No. 214 f.; Tr. Vict. Inst. xxii. 271 etc.] (*pist. vera* Löw[No. 44]); Gn 43[11] one of the articles carried from Canaan to Egypt by sons of Jacob as present to Joseph; still a delicacy in Egypt and Syria, cf. Wetzst in Löw[p. 420].

† בְּטַנִים **n.pr.loc.** city of Gad, E. of Jordan Jos 13[26], mod. *Baṭne*, W of *Es-Salṭ* (v. d. Velde[Memoir 298]) = Βοτνία cf. Lag[Onom. 234, 2nd ed. 247]

† [בִּי, בִּיִי] **vb. entreat** (Ar. بَيَّ *come as suppliant, entreat*, still current in the Ḥauran: v. Wetzst in De[Jb 34, 36]), of which (prob.) אֲבִי Jb 34[36] is 1 s. impf. (used dialectically): אֲבִי יִבָּחֵן אִיּוֹב *would that* (lit. *I entreat that*) Job were tried!

† בִּי **part. of entreaty**, craving permission to address a superior, always foll. by אֲדֹנָי (or אֲדֹנָי), and always (exc. Jos 7[8]) at the beginning of a speech, **I pray, excuse me**—(not improb. from √ביי; so that בִּי אֲדֹנָי will be literally *a supplication of* (i.e. *to*) *my lord*! cf. Wetzst l. c., who compares the Ar. دَخْلُ سَيِّدِي lit. *a prayer to my lord*! a standing formula = *Pray, excuse me*, used exactly as בִּי אֲדֹנָי. Acc. to others contr. from בָּעִי, from בָּעָה *to ask*, and so lit. *a petition*! cf. Aram. בָּעוּ, בְּעָא (e.g. Gn 19[18] 𝔗, Nu 12[13] 𝔖); but ע is not often elided in Heb.)—Gn 44[18] בִּי אֲדֹנִי יְדַבֶּר־נָא *I pray*, my lord, let thy servant speak, etc.; so Nu 12[11] Ju 6[13] 1 S 1[26] 1 K 3[17.26], and foll. by a pl. subj. Gn 43[20] בִּי א׳ יָרֹד יָרַדְנוּ *Oh*, my lord, we came down, etc.; בִּי אֲדֹנָי (to God) Ex 4[10.13] Jos 7[8] Ju 6[15] 13[8] (𝔊 in Pent. and Jos. δέομαι, δεόμεθα: in other books absurdly ἐν ἐμοί).

† בִּין **vb. discern** (Nö[ZMG 1883, 532 f.]; Ar. بَانَ *become separated, be distinct*, IV. *speak perspicuously*; Eth. **በየነ** I. 2 *consider, perceive*, Aram. כְּיֵן *make to understand*, cf. Sab. בין (*the*) *wise*, as epith., Mordt[ZMG 1876, 37])—**Qal** *Pf.* בִּין Dn 10[1]; בִּינֹתִי ψ 139[2]; בִּינֹתִי Dn 9[2]; *Impf.* יָבִין ψ 19[13] + 25 t.; וַיָּבֶן Je 9[11] + 2 t.; וְיָבֶן 1 S 3[8] + 2 t.; אָבִינָה ψ 73[17] + 4 t.; יָבִינוּ Pr 28[5] + 12 t.; *Imv.* בִּין Dn 9[23]; בִּינָה ψ 5[2]; בִּינוּ Dt 32[7] + 2 t.; *Inf.* abs. בִּין Pr 23[1]; *Pt.* בָּנִים Je 49[7];—**1.** *perceive* (with the senses):—**a.** *eyes*, acc. Pr 7[7], with ל Jb 9[11] 14[21] 23[8] Pr 14[15]. **b.** *ears*, acc. Pr 29[19], with ל Jb 13[1]. **c.** *touch*, acc. ψ 58[10]. **d.** *taste*, acc. Jb 6[30]. **2.** *understand, know* (with mind):—**a.** abs. Jb 18[2] 38[20] 42[3] ψ 49[21] 82[5] Pr 24[12] Is 6[9.10] 44[18] Dn 12[10] Ho 4[14] 14[10]; שמעתי ולא אבין *I heard but I could not understand* Dn 12[8]. **b.** acc. Jb 15[9] 23[5] 36[29] Pr 2[5.9] 20[24] 28[5] ψ 19[13] 92[7] Je 9[11]; יבין משפט Jb 32[9] Pr 28[5]; יבין דעת Pr 29[7] **c.** with בִּי 1 S 3[8] 2 S 12[19] Is 43[10]. **d.** with inf. & לְ, יבין לָדַעַת Is 32[4]. **3.** *observe, mark, give heed to, distinguish, consider* (with attention):—**a.** acc. Dt 32[7] ψ 5[2] 50[22] 94[7.8] Pr 23[1] 21[29] (Qr) Dn 9[2] 10[1]. **b.** with לְ, ψ 73[17] 139[2] Dt 32[29]. **c.** with בְּ, Ezr 8[15] Ne 13[7] Dn 9[23]. **d.** with אל, ψ 28[5]. **e.** with עַל, Dn 11[30.37] **4.** *have discernment, insight, understanding* Je 49[7]. **Niph.** נָבוֹנְתִי Is 10[13]; *Pt.* נָבוֹן Gn 41[33] + 15 t.; pl. נְבוֹנִים Je 4[22], elsewhere נְבֹנִים Dt 1[13] Is 5[22] (Baer) Ec 9[11]; נְבֹנָיו Is 29[14]; *be intelligent, discreet, discerning, have understanding* 1 S 16[18] Pr 1[5] 10[13] 14[6] 16[21] 17[28] 19[25] Ec 9[11] Is 3[3] 5[21] 10[13] 29[14] Je 4[22] Ho 14[10]; לֵב נָבוֹן intelligent mind Pr 14[33] 15[14] 18[15]; נָבוֹן וְחָכָם Gn 41[33.39];

חכם ונבון Dt 4^{6} 1 K 3^{12}; חכמים ונבנים Dt 1^{13}. **Po.** יְבוֹנְנֵהוּ *he attentively considereth him* Dt 32^{10}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵבִין Jb 28^{23} + 5 t.; *Impf.* יָבִין Is 28^{9} + 4 t.; וַיָּבֶן 2 Ch 11^{23} Dn 9^{22}; *Inf.* הָבִין ψ 32^{9} + 9 t.; *Imv.* הָבֵן Dn 8^{16} + 12 t.; *Pt.* מֵבִין Pr 28^{7} + 26 t.;—**1.** *understand*:—**a.** abs. Is 29^{16} 40^{21} 56^{11} 1 K 3^{11} ψ 32^{9} Dn 8^{17} 10^{12}. **b.** acc. 1 Ch 28^{9} Jb 28^{23} Pr 1$^{2.6}$ 8^{5} 14^{8} Is 28^{19} Dn 8^{23} Mi 4^{12}; מֵבִין one with understanding Pr 8^{9} 17$^{10.24}$ 28$^{2.7.11}$; מְבִינֵי מַדָּע Dn 1^{4}; able to understand (i.e. old enough) Ne 8^{3} 10^{29}, cf. 8^{2} (sq. לִשְׁמֹעַ). **2.** give heed to, attend to, observe, discern, abs. Is 57^{1} 2 Ch 11^{23} Dn 8^{5}; c. בְּ Ne 8^{12} Dn 9^{23} 10^{11}; מֵבִין בְּ skilled in 2 Ch 26^{5} 34^{12}; c. אֶל ψ 33^{15}; בין טוב לרע 1 K 3^{9}. **3.** *give understanding, make understand, teach*:—**a.** abs. Dn 8^{27} 9^{22}. **b.** with acc. pers. ψ 119$^{34.73.125.130.144.169}$ Jb 32^{8} Ne 8$^{7.9}$ Is 40^{14}. **c.** with לְ pers. 2 Ch 35^{3} Dn 11^{33}; with לְ pers. & acc. rei Jb 6^{24} Dn 8^{16} **d.** בְּ rei Ne 8^{8}, + acc. pers. Dn 1^{17} **e.** double acc. Is 28^{9} ψ 119^{27} Dn 10^{14}; מֵבִין *teacher* 1 Ch 15^{22} 25$^{7.8}$ 27^{32} Ezr 8^{16}. **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְבּוֹנַן Is 1^{3} + 6 t.; *Impf.* יִתְבּוֹנָנוּ; אֶתְבּוֹנָן Jb 23^{15} + 3 t.; אֶתְבּוֹנַן Jb 32^{12} + 5 t.; יִתְבּוֹנְנוּ ψ 107^{43} + 2 t.; יִתְבּוֹנָנוּ Is 14^{16} 43^{18}. **1.** *shew oneself attentive, consider diligently*:—**a.** abs. Jb 11^{11} 23^{15} Is 1^{3} Je 2^{10} 9^{16}. **b.** acc. Jb 37^{14} ψ 107^{43} 119^{95} Is 43^{18} 52^{15}. **c.** with אֶל 1 K 3^{21} Is 14^{16}. **d.** with עַל Jb 31^{1} ψ 37^{10}. **e.** with עד Jb 32^{12} 38^{18}. **f.** with בְּ Jb 30^{20} Je 23^{20} (= 30^{24}). **2.** *get understanding, understand* Jb 26^{14} ψ 119^{104}. **3.** *shew oneself to have understanding* ψ 119^{100}.

†בּוּנָה **n.pr.m.** (*intelligence* = Palm. n.pr. בונא Vog$^{No. 3}$) a man of Judah 1 Ch 2^{25}.

[בַּיִן] **subst.** prop. **interval, space between** (بَيْن *id.*)—cstr. בֵּין, once Is 44^{4} (Baer) בֵּן, בֵּינִי, בֵּינְךָ, בֵּינֵךְ, בֵּינוֹ, בֵּינוֹ (בֵּינָיו †Jos 3^{4} 8^{11} Qr); with pl. sf. in pl. form בֵּינֵינוּ (בֵּנֵינוּ), etc.; also בֵּינוֹת †Ez 10$^{2.2.6.6.7.7}$ (+ 1^{13} 𝔊 Hi Ew etc. for דְּמוּת), בֵּינוֹתֵינוּ †Gn 26^{28} Jos 22^{34} Ju 11^{10}, בֵּינוֹתָם †Gn 42^{23} 2 S 21^{7} Je 25^{16}; dual בֵּנַיִם (v. infr.);—**1.** always (exc. dual) as **prep. in the interval of, between** (so Aram. בֵּין, & pl. בֵּינֵי, ܒܝܢ, ܒܝ̈ܢܝ; በበይናት:), as Gn 15^{17} בֵּין הַגְּזָרִים *between* the pieces, Ex 13^{9} al. בֵּין עֵינֶיךָ *between* thy eyes (v. עַיִן), Is 22^{11} al. *between* the two walls (v. חוֹמָה), Jb 24^{11} 30^{7} 40^{30} part him *between* merchants; rather more gen. *among* Ho 13^{15} Ct 2$^{2.3}$ Ez 19^{2} 31^{3} Jb 34^{37}; less exactly *within* Pr 26^{13} a lion is בֵּין הָרְחֹבוֹת *within* the broad places (cf. 23^{13} בְּתוֹךְ): once with a sing. (unusual) Dn 8^{16} בֵּין אוּלָי *between* the Ulai, i.e. between its banks. When the space separating two distinct objects is to be indicated, this is done **a.** most commonly by repeating בֵּין, as Gn 13^{3} בֵּין בֵּיתאֵל וּבֵין הָעַי lit. *in the interval of* Bethel, and *in the interval of* ʿAi, i.e. *between* Bethel *and* ʿAi, 16^{14} 17^{7} 31$^{50.51}$ + oft. **b.** more rarely by בֵּין ... לְ, Gn 1^{6} dividing בֵּין מַיִם לָמָיִם lit. *in the interval of* waters *with reference to* waters, i.e. *between* the waters *and* the waters, Lv 20^{25} 27^{33} Dt 17$^{8.8.8}$ 2 S 19^{36} 1 K 3^{9} Ez 41^{18} 42^{20} 44$^{23.23}$ Jon 4^{11} Mal 3$^{18.18}$ 2 Ch 14^{10}. **c.** by בֵּין ... וּלְ †Jo 2^{17}. **d.** by בֵּין ... לְבֵין †Is 59^{2}. בֵּין is used not only of actual locality, but also with verbs of dividing (fig.) Gn 1^{14} Lv 10^{10}, and of judging, knowing, teaching, etc., if the idea of *distinguishing* be involved, as Gn 16^{5} 2 S 19^{36} הַאֵדַע בֵּין טוֹב לְרָע can I discern *between* good and evil? 1 K 3^{9} Jon 4^{11}; Gn 31^{49} (watch *between*), Ju 11^{10} (hear), Jos 22^{27} (witness), Is 2^{4} and he shall judge (arbitrate) *between* the nations, 5^{3}; Lv 27^{33}; Ez 44^{23}; Mal 3^{18}; 2 Ch 14^{10} (see RV); and in other metaph. applications, as of a covenant or sign *between* two contracting parties, Gn 9$^{12.15}$ Ex 31^{13} +; or an oath Gn 26^{28} 2 S 21^{7}; enmity or strife Gn 3^{15} 13^{7} Dt 25^{1} Pr 6^{19}; peace 1 K 5^{26}; good-will Pr 14^{9}.—It is used of *time* in the phrase of P בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם (v. sub עֶרֶב), & Ne 5^{18} בֵּין עֲשֶׂרֶת יָמִים *during the interval of* ten days, i.e. every ten days (unusual).

With other prepositions:—**a.** †אֶל־בֵּין, after a verb implying motion, *in between, in among* Ez 31$^{10.14}$. So אֶל־בֵּינוֹת לְ †ib. 10^{2}. **b.** †בְּבֵן Is 44^{4} *in the midst of, amongst* (𝔊 Ew Di Che בְּבֵין מַיִם חָצִיר). **c.** †עַל־בֵּין nearly as אֶל־בֵּין Ez 19^{11}. **d.** †מִבֵּין *from between*: Gn 49^{10} nor the ruler's staff מִבֵּין רַגְלָיו *from between* his feet (where, as the king sits in state, he holds it), Ex 25^{22} *from between* the cherubim (so Nu 7^{89}), Ho 2^{4} Zc 6^{1} 9^{7}; Dt 28^{57} the after-birth הַיּוֹצֵת מִבֵּין רַגְלֶיהָ that cometh forth *from between* her feet, i.e. from her womb (cf. Il. 19. 10 πεσεῖν μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικός). Repeated 2 K 16^{14} to specify the two objects *from between* which a thing is moved. Ez 47^{18} is difficult and uncertain: v. Comm. Less precisely *from the midst of*: Nu 17^{2} מִבֵּין הַשְּׂרֵפָה *out of the midst of* the burning, ψ 104^{12} מִבֵּין עֳפָאיִם *from amongst* the branches they utter their song, Je 48^{45} and a flame מִבֵּין סִיחוֹן *from the midst of* Sihon (Sihon representing his people: but expression is singular; rd. perh. מִבֵּית ס׳, cf. Nu 21^{28} מִקִּרְיַת ס׳: ‖ in both passages מֵחֶשְׁבּוֹן), Ez 37^{21}. **e.** †מִבֵּינוֹת לְ *from between* Ez 10$^{2.6.6.7}$

2. †**Dual** בֵּנַיִם **space between two armies** (=Gk. *μεταίχμιον*), 1 S 17[4.23] אִישׁ הַבֵּנַיִם *man of the μεταίχμιον*, i.e. champion (of Goliath).

†**בֵּית** fem. of בַּיִן, בֵּין (Nö[M 194 f.]; Syr. ܒܝܬ oft., PS [470]) **prep. between** Ez 41[9b] (to be joined with v[10]; see RVm), unless indeed a mere error for בֵּין (which Ez oft. uses); also Pr 8[2] acc. to ℌ (*ἀνὰ μέσον*) ℑ 𝔙 Hi Ew[§ 217 g]; and Jb 8[17] acc. to ℌ Ew Di[1] (Di[2] undecided).

†**בִּינָה n.f. understanding** 1 Ch 12[32] + 28 t.; cstr. בִּינַת Pr 30[2] Is 29[14]; sf. בִּינָתִי Jb 20[3] + 4 t.; pl. בִּינוֹת Is 27[11];—**1.** *the act* Is 33[19] Je 23[20] Dn 1[20] 8[15] 9[22] 10[1]. **2.** *the faculty* Jb 20[3] 39[26] Pr 3[5] 23[4] 30[2] Is 27[11]; קנה בינה *get understanding* Pr 4[5.7] 16[16]. **3.** *the object* of knowledge Dt 4[6] 1 Ch 22[12] Jb 28[12.20.28] 34[16] 38[36] 39[17] Pr 9[6.10] 23[23] Is 11[2] 29[14]; יָדַע בִּינָה 1 Ch 12[32] 2 Ch 2[11.12] Jb 38[4] Pr 1[2] 4[1] Is 29[24]. **4.** personified Pr 2[3] 7[4] 8[14].

†**יָבִין n.pr.m.** (*one who is intelligent, discerning*) two Canaanite kings of Hazor;—**1.** Jos 11[1]. **2.** Ju 4[2.7.17.23.24] ψ 83[10]. (But cf. Be Ju 4[2] Bu[RS 66 ff.])

מבונים 2 Ch 35[3] Kt; rd. מבינים (Qr) & v. sub בין Hiph.

†**תְּבוּנָה n.f. understanding** Dt 32[28] + 27 t.; sf. תְּבוּנָתִי Pr 5[1] + 7 t.; תובנתו Jb 26[12] Kt (Qr תְּבוּנָתוֹ); תְּבוּנָם Ho 13[2] for תְּבוּנָתָם v. De ψ 27[5]; תְּבוּנוֹת ψ 49[4] + 4 t.; תְּבוּנוֹתֵיכֶם Jb 32[11];—**1.** *the act* Jb 26[12] ψ 78[72] 136[5] Pr 3[19] 21[30] 24[3] Je 10[12] (=51[15]) Ez 28[4] Ho 13[2] Ob 7 **2.** *the faculty* Ex 31[3] 35[31] 36[1] (P) Dt 32[28] (poet.) Jb 12[12.13] Pr 2[6.11] 28[16] Is 44[19]; אִישׁ תְּבוּנָה Pr 10[23] 15[21] 17[27] 20[5]; אִישׁ תְּבוּנוֹת Pr 11[12] (=Ob 8 where אִישׁ omitted by scribal error); דֶּרֶךְ תְּבוּנָה Is 40[14]. **3.** *the object of knowledge* Pr 2[3] 3[13] 5[1] 14[29] 18[2] 19[8] ψ 49[4] 147[5] Is 40[28] 1 K 5[9] 7[14]; תטה לבך לתבונה *incline* thy mind to understanding Pr 2[2]; *reasons* Jb 32[11]. **4.** personified Pr 8[1] as *teacher*.

תובנתו, תְּבוּנָם v. sub תְּבוּנָה.

בִּיצָה v. sub בוץ.

בִּיר v. sub באר.

†**בִּירָה n.f. castle, palace** (late & prob. loan-word; cf. As. *bîrtu, fortress* Dl[HA 22]; Pers. *bâru* = Skr. *bura, bari*, v. Ry Ne 2[8])—**1.** of *temple* at Jerusalem 1 Ch 29[1.19] הַבִּירָה; of fortress near temple Ne 2[8] 7[2] (cf. *βâρις* ℌL Ne 1[1] 2[8] 7[2]—B *ἀβιρά, βειρά*—and later *βâρις* Jos Ant. xv. 11, 4). **2.** בְּשׁוּשַׁן הַבִּירָה Ne 1[1] Est 1[2.5] 2[3.5.8] 3[15] 8[14] 9[6.11.12] Dn 8[2]; in these passages it appar. means a fortress in the city bearing the same name (cf. esp. Est 3[15] 8[14.15] 9[6.12.15.18]).

†[בִּירָנִית] **n.f. fortress, fortified place** (late); only pl. abs. בִּירָנִיּוֹת וְעָרֵי מִסְכְּנוֹת 2 Ch 17[12] built by Jehoshaphat; בִּ׳ וּמִגְדָּלִים 27[4] built by Jotham.

בַּיִת $_{2034}$ **n.m.** Dt 8,12 **house** (Ph. בת, MI. בת, sf. ביתה, Ar. بَيْتٌ, Aram. בֵּיתָא, ܒܝܬܐ, As. *bîtu*, COT[Gloss], Sab. בית, בת, *fortress* DHM[ZMG 1883, 387]; *temple* Hal[257] DHM[ZMG 1876, 697], Eth. ቤት፡ Palm. in בת עלמא, בת מקברתא *sepulchre* Vog[32, 64 al.]; etym. dub.; Thes √בות, Aram. בּוּת, ܒܘܬ *spend the night*, Ar. بَاتَ, Eth. ቦተ፡ but this perh. denom., & בית fr. √ל״י c. ת afform. cf. Sta[§ 187 a])—abs. בַּיִת Ex 12[30] +; בָּיִת Gn 33[17] +; בַּיְתָה (ה־ loc.) ψ 68[7] +; cstr. בֵּית Gn 12[15] +; sf. בֵּיתִי Gn 15[2] +; בֵּיתְךָ Gn 7[1] +, etc.; הַבַּיְתָה, בַּיְתָה (*in*)*to the house, homeward*, Gn 19[10] ψ 68[7] +; also בֵּיתָה (*in*)*to the house of* ; pl. בָּתִּים Ex 1[21] + (i.e. *bâttîm*, v. Nö in Me[Arch. i. 456 f.], cf. Ges[§ 96]); cstr. בָּתֵּי Ex 8[17] +; sf. בָּתֶּיךָ Ex 10[6]; בָּתָּיו 1 Ch 28[11]; בָּתֵּינוּ Ex 12[27] +; בָּתֵּיכֶם Gn 42[19]; בָּתֵּיהֶם Nu 16[32] +; (בָּתֵּימוֹ ψ 49[12]), etc.;—**1.** *house*, **a.** as dwelling, habitation Gn 19[2.3.4.11] 27[15] 33[17] (obj. of בָּנָה) Ex 12[7] + oft.; בּ׳ מוֹשַׁב Lv 25[29] (cf. בַּיִת לְשִׁבְתִּי 2 S 7[5]); בַּיִת = *in the house of*, when modifying word follows, cf. Dr[Sm 29, n. 2] (after st. cstr. מוֹלֶדֶת בַּיִת אוֹ מוֹלֶדֶת חוּץ Lv 19[9]); e.g. בּ׳ אָבִיךָ Gn 24[23]; בּ׳ אִישָׁהּ Nu 30[11]; בּ׳ יהוה 2 K 23[24]; so in n.pr. ביתאל Am 7[13]; בַּיְתָה (ה) *into the house, home* Ex 9[19] (of man & beast) cf. Ju 19[18] 1 S 6[7] (cf. v[10]) 1 K 13[7.15] ψ 68[7] Is 14[17] etc.; cf. sub **7** infr.; partic. (*α*) in J occasionally of tent Gn 27[15] cf. 33[17] (c. בנה; here of nomad's hut); usually (*β*) house of solid materials, with doorposts, etc. Ex 12[7] Dt 6[9] 11[20], walls Lv 14[37.39], of stones, timber & mortar v[45] (cf. v[40.42.43]); so also Jos 2[15]; supported by pillars Ju 16[26 f.]; with roof on which one could walk 2 S 11[12] etc.; v. esp. temple and king's house in Jerusalem 1 K 5–7 etc.; cf. Ct 1[17] Je 22[14]; of Ezekiel's temple Ez 40 f.; בָּתִּים סְפוּנִים of luxurious houses Hg 1[4]; בנה בָּתִּים טוֹבִים Dt 8[12]; בנה בֵּית־חָדָשׁ Dt 20[5] cf. 22[8]; also c. בנה Dt 28[30] + oft.; (*γ*) cstr. before word of material, בּ׳ אֲרָזִים 2 S 7[2.7] = 1 Ch 17[1] (בּ׳ הָאֲ׳) v[6]; בּ׳ הַשֵּׁן 1 K 22[39] cf. Am 3[15]; בּ׳ גָּזִית *house of hewn* stone Am 5[11]; cf. בֵּית הַיַּעַר לְבָנוֹן 1 K 7[2] 2 Ch 9[20], בֵּית יַעַר Is 22[8]; (*δ*) also before word of quality or characteristic, בּ׳ מְשִׁחָה ‖ בּ׳ מָרְזֵחַ; v[4] ‖ בּ׳ שִׁמְחָה Ec 7[2]; בֵּית אֵבֶל Je 16[5]; בּ׳ מִשְׁתֶּה Je 16[8]; בָּתֵּי חֶמְדָּתֵךְ Ez 26[12]; בֵּית תַּעֲנֻגֵיהָ Mi 2[9]; cf. בּ׳ מָרִי *rebellious house* sub **5. d** infr.; (*ε*) in combinations, of structures for

various purposes:—(1) בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ=*palace* 1 K $9^{1.10}$ 10^{12}+, etc.; בֵּית מַמְלָכָה Am 7^{13} cf. sub **2** infr.; ב׳ הַמַּלְכוּת Est 5^{1} cf. 2^{16}; ב׳ לְמַלְכוּתוֹ 2 Ch 1^{18}; (2) בֵּית הַסֹּהַר=*the prison* Gn $39^{20.20.21.22.22.23}$ $40^{3.5}$; cf. ב׳ מִשְׁמַרְכֶם Gn 42^{19}; ב׳ מִשְׁמֶרֶת 2 S 20^{3}; ב׳ הָאֲסוּרִים Je 37^{15}; ב׳ הָאֲסִירִים Ju $16^{21.25}$; ב׳ הַסֹּהֲרִים Ec 4^{14}; ב׳ הַבְּלָא 1 K 22^{27} 2 K 17^{4} 2 Ch 18^{26} Je $37^{15.18}$ cf. Is 42^{7}; ב׳ בֶּלָא 2 K 25^{27}; ב׳ הַמַּהְפֶּכֶת 2 Ch 16^{10}; ב׳ הַבְּלִיָּא Je 37^{4} 52^{31}; בָּתֵּי כְלָאִים Is 42^{22}; בֵּית־הַבּוֹר Je 37^{16}; ב׳ הַפְּקֻדּוֹת Je 52^{31}; (3) בֵּית הַנָּשִׁים *house of the women, harem* Est $2^{9.11.13.14}$; ב׳ מִשְׁתֵּה הַיַּיִן Est 7^{8}; ב׳ הַיַּיִן Ct 2^{4}; cf. בָּתֵּי מִשְׁתֶּה הַיַּיִן (4) Is 32^{13}; ב׳ הַחֹרֶף בֵּית הַחֹרֶף (5) Am 3^{15} Je 36^{22}; ב׳ הַקַּיִץ Am 3^{15}; (6) בֵּית בֶּלַיּוֹ & בֵּית נְכֹאתוֹ 2 K 20^{13}= Is 39^{2}; (7) בֵּית הַגָּן *garden-h.* (or n. pr.? cf. p. 111) 2 K 9^{27}; (8) בֵּית־עֵקֶד *binding-h.* (or n.pr.?) 2 K $10^{12.14}$; (9) בֵּית עֲבָדִים *h. of slaves* (where slaves live), only fig. of Egypt Ex $13^{3.14}$ 20^{2} Dt 5^{6} 6^{12} 7^{8} 8^{14} $13^{6.11}$ Jos 24^{17} Ju 6^{8} Mi 6^{4} Je 34^{13};—on ב׳ הַחֻפְשִׁית 2 K 15^{5}=2 Ch 26^{21} cf. חפשית; esp. (10) בֵּית י׳=*temple* 1 K $7^{12.40.45.51}$ & very oft.; also (mostly late) בֵּית הָאֱלֹהִים 1 Ch $9^{11.13.26}$+ oft.; but also of earlier tent of worship Ju 18^{31}; v. also ב׳ הָאֹהֶל 1 Ch 9^{23}; cf. ב׳ אֱלֹהִים of local shrine 17^{5}; & also in mouth of Jacob, as explanation of name of Bethel Gn 28^{17} (cf. v^{19}), & as name of stone, or *Maççeba* v^{22} (all E); also ב׳ י׳ of earlier tent of worship Ju 19^{18} 1 S $1^{7.24}$ 2 S 12^{20} (cf. further יהוה, אֱלֹהִים); הֵיכַל הַבַּיִת Mal 3^{10}; cf. ב׳ הָאוֹצָר 1 K 6^{3}, & ב׳ alone in same sense, esp. 1 K 6 cf. 2 Ch 1^{18} $2^{3.11}$+; v. 1 Ch 28^{2} ב׳ מְנוּחָה לַאֲרוֹן בְּרִית־י׳; also ב׳ קָדְשׁ 2 Ch 29^{3}; ב׳ לְקָדְשׁ וְלַהֲרֹם רַגְלֵי אֱלֹהֵינוּ; ב׳ קָדְשֵׁנוּ וְתִפְאָרְתֵּנוּ Is 64^{10}; ב׳ הַקֳּדָשִׁים 2 Ch $3^{8.10}$; בֵּית מִקְדָּשִׁם 2 Ch 6^{2}; בֵּית זְבַח 2 Ch 7^{12}; בֵּית־זְבֻל 2 Ch 36^{17}; ב׳ תִּפְאַרְתִּי Is $56^{7.7}$; ב׳ תְּפִלָּה 60^{7}; also of heathen temples ב׳ בַּעַל־בְּרִית Ju 9^{4}; ב׳־דָּגוֹן 1 S 5^{5}; ב׳ עַשְׁתָּרוֹת 1 S 31^{10}; ב׳ רִמּוֹן 2 K $5^{18.18.18}$; ב׳ הַבַּעַל 2 K $10^{21.21.23.25.26.27}$ 11^{18}; ב׳ עַצַּבֵּיהֶם 1 S 31^{9} (but rd. rather את־עצביהם as in ‖ 1 Ch 10^{9} so Ⓖ We Dr); בֵּית בָּמוֹת 1 K 12^{31} (cf. MI בת במת), v. also 13^{32} 2 K $17^{29.32}$; בֵּית אוֹצַר אֱלָהָיו Dn 1^{2}, etc.; made of woven material 2 K 23^{7}; אֲשֶׁר הַנָּשִׁים שָׁם בָּתִּים לָאֲשֵׁרָה perh.=*tent-shrines* but txt. dub. Ⓖ χεττιεῖν (כתנות?); ⓖL στολάς; cf. Ew$^{H\ iii.718}$ & Klo; (ζ) of portion of larger building (late), so pl. בָּתָּיו 1 Ch 28^{11} i.e. of the temple (‖ גְּנָזָיו, חֲדָרָיו, עֲלִיֹּתָיו); cf. ב׳ הַכַּפֹּרֶת *ib.*; ב׳ הַמִּבְשָׁלִים Ez 46^{24}. **b.** as shelter or abode of animals 1 S $6^{7.10}$ cf. Ex 9^{19}; בֵּית עַכָּבִישׁ Jb 8^{14} *spider's web* (cf. בָּנָה שְׁמֹתֵי עָרָבָה 27^{18}); of wild ass Jb 39^{6} חֲסֵידָה בְּרוֹשִׁים בֵּיתוֹ; צִפּוֹר מָצְאָה בַּיִת ψ 84^{4} (קֵן ‖); בֵּיתָהּ ψ 104^{17} (cf. ‖ & Che); Pr 30^{26} (of the שְׁפַנִּים 'conies'). **c.** fig. of human bodies בָּתֵּי־חֹמֶר Jb 4^{19} *houses of clay*, cf. in phr. שֹׁמְרֵי הַבַּיִת Ec 12^{3} *keepers of the house*, i.e. the arms; v. further בֵּית מְגוּרֵי ψ 119^{54}. **d.** of Sh^{e}ôl, שְׁאוֹל בֵּיתִי Jb 17^{13}, cf. בֵּית מוֹעֵד לְכָל־חָי 30^{23} (‖ מָוֶת); בֵּית עוֹלָמוֹ Ec 12^{5} (perh.=tomb, v. De). **e.** of abode of light & darkness Jb 38^{20}. **f.** of land of Ephraim as ב׳ יהוה Ho 8^{1} 9^{15} (cf. אֶרֶץ י׳ 9^{3}). **2.** *place*, of Jerusalem בֵּית קִבְרוֹת אֲבֹתַי Ne 2^{3} (‖ עִיר v^{5}), cf. also n.pr. cpd. with בֵּית, infr., & בֵּית מַמְלָכָה Am 7^{13} (pred. of Bethel); בֵּית נְתִיבוֹת Pr 8^{2} i.e. where paths meet RV; ב׳ אֲבָנִים Jb 8^{17}; on both these v. בֵּית sub בֵּין [בַּיִן] p. 108. † **3.** *receptacle*, תְּעָלָה כִּבְּית סָאתַיִם 1 K 18^{32} *a trench like a receptacle of two seahs*; בָּתֵּי נֶפֶשׁ Is 3^{20} i.e. vials of perfume; esp. בָּתִּים לַבַּדִּים Ex 25^{27} *holders for the staves*, i.e. rings, טַבָּעוֹת *ib.*; so $37^{14.27}$ 38^{5}; cf. בָּתִּים לַבְּרִיחִם 26^{29} 36^{34} *holders for the bars* (all P, & all expl. by טבעת); בֵּית־לָהּ סָבִיב Ez 1^{27} (si vera l.) *its* [cstr. as ψ 58^{5}] *house* (=enclosing cage) *was round about* (del. BHi Co). **4.** of house as containing a family, hence in phr. of slaves belonging to household יְלִידֵי בֵיתוֹ Gn 14^{14} cf. 17^{12} (opp. מִקְנַת־כֶּסֶף) v^{13} (all ‖ *id.*); fig. of Israel Je 2^{14} (‖ עֶבֶד); cf. בֶּן־בֵּיתִי Gn 15^{3}; בְּנֵי־בַיִת הָיָה לִי Ec 2^{7} (as token of wealth & prosperity); also of one's sister מוֹלֶדֶת בַּיִת Lv 18^{19} (‖ מ׳ חוץ cf. infr.); אַנְשֵׁי בֵיתוֹ Gn 17^{27}; נַפְשׁוֹת ב׳ Gn 36^{6}; כָּל־הַנֶּפֶשׁ לְבֵית־יַעֲקֹב Gn 46^{27}. Hence **5.** *household, family* (592 t.) **a.** ordinary sense, those belonging to the same household Gn 7^{1} $12^{1.17}$+, Dt 6^{22} 11^{6}+; Hex mostly JD; E Gn 35^{2} 42^{33} 50^{22} cf. Ex 1^{21} infr.; P Gn 36^{6} Ex 1^{1} 12^{4} Lv $16^{6.11.17}$ Nu 16^{32} 18^{31} Jos 22^{15}; even where expressly said to inhabit *tents* Nu 16^{32} Dt 11^{6} אֶת־בָּתֵּיהֶם וְאֶת־אָהֳלֵיהֶם; specif. זְקַן־ב׳ Gn 24^{2} cf. 50^{7} (of rank & dignity in household); of a family of handicraftsmen מִשְׁפְּחוֹת בֵּית־עֲבֹדַת הַבֻּץ 1 Ch 4^{21} (v. בוץ); also, with fig. of house clearly in mind מִשְׁקֹלֶת ב׳ 2 K 21^{13}; מַפְתֵּחַ ב׳ Is 22^{22}. **b.** family of descendants, descendants as organized body Gn 18^{19} (J ‖ בָּנִים)+, & so c. בָּנָה (q. v.) יִבְנֶה ב׳ אחיו Dt 25^{9} cf. Ru 4^{11} &, subj. י׳, בָּנָה ב׳ לְ 2 S 7^{27}=1 Ch $17^{10.25}$; also 1 S 2^{35} 1 K 11^{38} (both ב׳ נֶאֱמָן), so עשׂה ב׳ לְ 2 S 7^{11} 1 K 2^{24}; also pl. וַיַּעַשׂ לָהֶם בָּתִּים Ex 1^{21}; עשׂה ב׳ נֶאֱמָן לְ 1 S 25^{28}; cf. esp. c. n.pr., e.g. **c.** †בֵּית שָׁאוּל 2 S $3^{1.1.6.6.8.10}$ $9^{1.2.3.9}$ 16^{5} (משפחת ב׳ שׁ׳), v^{8} 19^{18} (cf. 21^{1} where rd. וְאֶל־בֵּיתוֹ, so Ⓖ We Dr) 1 Ch 12^{29}; †בֵּית דָּוִד 2 S $3^{1.6}$ 7^{26}=1 Ch 17^{24} (cf. context in both), 1 K 12^{19}

=2 Ch 10[19], v[20.26] 13[2] 14[8] 2 K 17[21] Is 7[2.13] 22[22] Je 21[12] Zc 12[7.8.10.12] (מִשְׁפַּחַת בֵּ׳ דָּ׳) 2 Ch 21[7] ψ 122[5]; †בֵּ׳ יְרָבְעָם 1 K 13[34] 14[10.10.13.14] 15[29] 16[3] 21[22] 2 K 9[9] 13[6]; †בֵּ׳ אַחְאָב 2 K 8[18.27.27.27] (of Ahaziah בֵּ׳ א׳ חָתָן), 9[7.8.9] 10[10.11] 21[13] Mi 6[16] 2 Ch 21[6.13] 22[3.4.7.8]; etc. **d.** esp. of Hebrew people & subdivisions: (α) †בֵּית יִשְׂחָק Am 7[16]; (β) †בֵּ׳ עֵשָׂו Ob 18.18; (γ) †בֵּית יַעֲקֹב Gn 46[27] (P) Ex 19[3] (E) Am 3[13] 9[8] Mi 2[7] 3[9] Ob 17.18 Is 8[17] 10[20] 14[1] 29[22] 46[3] 48[1] 58[1] Je 2[4] 5[20] ψ 114[1]; also זֶרַע בֵּ׳ יעקב Ez 20[5] (del. Co); most frequently (δ) בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל (Vrss & var. sometimes בני v. בֵּן) †Hex Ex 16[31] 40[38] Lv 10[6] Nu 20[29] (all P) Lv 17[3.8.10] 22[18] (H) Jos 21[43] (D)†; 1 S 7[2]+8 t. S K; Ho 1[4.6] 5[1] 6[10] 12[1]; Am 5[1]+7 t. Am; †Mi 1[5] 3[1.9] Is 5[7] 14[2], also 46[3] 63[7] Zc 8[13]†; but esp. Je 2[4.26]+17 t. Je; Ez 3[1.4.5.7.7.17]+75 t. Ez; also שְׁנֵי בָתֵּי זֶרַע בֵּ׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל Je 23[8] Ez 44[22] (Co del. בֵּ׳); †בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל וְיהוּדָה Is 8[14]; בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 9[9]+25[8] Co; further בֵּית מְרִי *rebellious house* (of Isr.) Ez 2[5.6] 3[9.26.27] 12[2.3], & בֵּ׳ הַמֶּרִי Ez 2[8] 12[2.9.25] 17[12] 24[3] [+ 44[6] Co]; (ε) בֵּית יְהוּדָה 2 S 2[4.7.10.11] 1 K 12[21]=2 Ch 11[1], 2 K 19[30]=Is 37[31], Is 22[21] Ho 1[7] 5[12.14] Zp 2[7] Zc 8[13.15.19] 10[3.6] 12[4], & esp. Je 3[18]+9 t. Je; Ez 4[6]+4 t. Ez+9 supr.; also †בֵּ׳ יְהוּדָה וּבִנְיָמִן 1 K 12[23]; †בֵּ׳ מֶלֶךְ יְהוּדָה Je 21[11] 22[6]; (ζ) †בֵּ׳ יוֹסֵף Gn 50[8] Jos 17[17] 18[5] (all JE) Ju 1[22.23.35] 2 S 19[21] 1 K 11[28] Am 5[6] Ob 18 Zc 10[6]; (η) †בֵּ׳ אֶפְרַיִם Ju 10[9]; (θ) בֵּ׳ בִּנְיָמִן 2 S 3[19] cf. 1 K 12[23] supr.; (ι) †בֵּ׳ יִשָּׂשכָר 1 K 15[27]; (κ) †בֵּ׳ לֵוִי Ex 2[1] (E) Nu 17[23] (P) Zc 12[13] (מִשְׁפַּחַת בֵּ׳ ל׳), ψ 135[20]; & (λ) בֵּ׳ אַהֲרֹן ψ 115[10.12] 118[3] 135[19]. **e.** technically, yet with some looseness of usage, בֵּית אָב *father's house*, of family or clan, pl. בֵּית אָבוֹת *father-houses, families* (e.g. Nu 1[2]) (79 t.; only P & Chr) Ex 6[14] 12[3] Nu 1[2.4.18]+41 t. Nu; Jos 22[14.14] 1 Ch 4[38] 5[13]+25 t. Ch; Ezr 2[59] 10[16] Ne 7[61] 10[35]; =tribe Nu 17[17.17.18.21]; =main division of tribe Nu 3[20.24]+, cf. 34[14.14] etc.; further subdivision Ex 12[3] 1 Ch 7[2.7]+; cf. esp. 1 Ch 23[11] *Jeush and Beriah had not many sons, therefore they became* לְבֵית אָב לְפָקֻדָּה אֶחָת (cf. ראשׁי אבות, sub אב). **6.** house, including *household affairs*, persons, property, etc. וַיִּפְקֹד־הוּ עַל־בֵּיתוֹ Gn 39[4] cf. בְּבֵיתוֹ v[5]; אֲשֶׁר עַל־בֵּיתוֹ Gn 44[1.4]; hence אשר על הבית as title of governor of the palace (Ew[H iii. 269]) Is 22[15] 36[3] cf. 1 K 4[6] 2 K 15[5]; in Israel 1 K 16[9] 18[3] 2 K 10[5]: further 2 S 17[23] 2 K 20[1]=Is 38[1]; hence of personal property 1 K 13[8] אִם־תִּתֶּן־לִי אֶת־חֲצִי בֵיתֶךָ; family and property (everything on which one depends) Jb 8[15]. **7.** בַּיְתָה, בֵּיְתָה, lit. *housewards*, hence metaph. *inwards*, †Ex 28[26] = 39[19] (sc. of the ephod), 1 K 7[25]=2 Ch 4[4] (sc. of the circle of oxen supporting the molten sea); 2 S 5[9] מִן־הַמִּלּוֹא וָבָיְתָה from the Millo and *inward*, Ez 44[17]. **8.** מִבַּיִת **a.** adv. *on the inside* (of a building, chest, etc.: opp. מִחוּץ) †Gn 6[14] Ex 25[11]=37[2] Lv 14[41] 1 K 6[15.16] 7[9] 2 K 6[30] (of a person's clothes), Ez 7[15]; so with ה *loc.* מִבַּיְתָה †1 K 6[15]. **b.** †מִבֵּית לְ (cstr. Ges[§ 130, 1 n.]) prep. *within* (opp. מִחוּץ לְ), מִבֵּית לַפָּרֹכֶת *within* the veil Ex 26[33] Lv 16[2.12] Nu 18[7] לְכָל־דְּבַר הַמִּזְבֵּחַ וּלְמִבֵּית לַפָּרֹכֶת for everything of the altar, and for (that) *within* the veil; 1 K 7[8.31] (rd. לַפְּתָפֹת; see VB & Sta[ZAW 1883, 165]); אֶל־מִבֵּית לְ (after a verb of motion) *in within* Lv 16[15] 2 K 11[15]=2 Ch 23[14].

Note.—בית perh. occurs abbrev. into ב in n.pr. בְּעֶשְׁתְּרָה q.v. so Thes al.; cf. also Aram. בית=בא in like usage Lag[Armen. Stud. § 339; Se i. 51; GGA 1884, 276].

†בַּיִת c. art. הַבַּיִת Is 15[2] acc. to Ew Brd Di al. **n.pr.loc.** but abbrev.; perh. for בֵּית דִּבְלָתַיִם Je 48[22] (so Ew al.) or בֵּית בָּמוֹת cf. MI[27] (cf. De Di); others (Ges De Che Or) take הַבַּ׳ here= *the house*, i.e. temple or shrine.

†בֵּית אָוֶן **n.pr.loc.** (*house of iniquity* or *idolatry*? hardly likely unless as alteration of orig. בֵּית אוֹן, *house of wealth* or *strength*) eastward from Bethel Jos 7[2] 18[12] 1 S 14[23]; 1 S 13[5] בֵּית־א׳ (on Ho 4[15] 5[8] 10[5] v. בֵּיתְאֵל infr.); site unknown.

בֵּיתְאֵל ן **n.pr.loc.** **Bethel** (so read, not בֵּית־אֵל as Jos 7[2] + acc. to v. d. H; cf. Baer Gn 12[8]; *house of God*, or *house of Ēl*)—**1.** ancient place and seat of worship in Ephraim on border of Benjamin, identif. with *Luz* (former name) Gn 28[19] 35[6] Jos 18[13] Ju 1[23]; appar. distinguished from Luz Jos 16[2] (yet cf. Di); name connected with vision of Jacob when journeying to Paddan-Aram (JE) Gn 28[19] 35[7] (where אֵל בֵּיתְאֵל, but 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Ol del. אֵל; Di maintains); cf. Ho 12[5]; when journeying *from* P.-A. 35[15] (P); name appar. given first to a stone (Gn 28[18] 35[14]) cf. We[Skizzen iii. 70]; הַר בֵּיתְאֵל 1 S 13[2]; later important place of worship 1 S 10[3] עָלָה אֶל־הָאֱלֹהִים בֵּיתְאֵל; abode of prophet 1 K 13[11] 2 K 2[3]; Jeroboam set up one of the golden calves at Bethel 1 K 12[29 f.] cf. also 13[1 f.] 2 K 10[29] 23[15] Je 48[13] v. further 2 K 17[28]; 2 K 23[15] Th prop. on internal grounds, בֵּית אַל *house of nothingness*, or בֵּ׳ אָלָה *house of execration*; בֵּ׳ אָלָה also Renan[Hist. iii. 185]; in proph. Am 3[14] 4[4] 5[5.5.6] 7[10.13] Ho 10[15]; note esp. Am 5[5] בֵּיתְאֵל יִהְיֶה לְאָוֶן, &

בֵּית אָוֶן (*house of iniquity*) as substit. for ביתאל Ho 4^{15} 5^{8} 10^{5} (עֲגָלוֹת בית און);—mod. *Beitîn* Rob[BR i. 448 f.] Guérin[Judée iii. 14-27] cf. Bd[Pal 215] Survey[ii. 305]. **2.** place in south country of Judah, not far from Beersheba & Ziklag 1 S 30^{27} cf. We Dr; =MT כסיל Jos 15^{30} (txt. err.; Ⓖ Βαιθηλ); also בְּתוּאֵל Jos 19^{4}, בְּתוּאֵל 1 Ch 4^{30}.

†בֵּית הָאֵלִי **adj.gent.** c. art. the Bethelite 1 K 16^{34}.

†בֵּית הָאֶצֶל **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Mi 1^{11}; dub., cf. sub אצל, p. 69.

†בֵּית אַרְבֵּאל **n.pr.loc.** Ho 10^{14}, perh. *Arbel* near Pella (E. of Jordan) Jer Euseb. in Lag[Onom. 88, 2nd ed. 123; 214, 2nd ed. 236], cf. Now *ad loc.*; but in Galilee Rob[BR ii. 399], mod. *Irbid*, cf. Furrer[ZPV ii. 1879, 57 f.]; Bd[Pal 257]

†בֵּית בַּעַל מְעוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Jos 13^{47}, = בַּעַל מְעוֹן Nu 32^{38} Ez 25^{9} 1 Ch 5^{8} (MI בת & בעל מען = בית מְעוֹן Je 48^{23} = בְּעֹן Nu 32^{3} (rd. prob. מען; cf. Dr[Sm lxviii.]); city assigned to Reuben Jos 13^{17} Nu $32^{3.38}$ 1 Ch 5^{8}; possessed by Moab Je 48^{23} Ez 25^{9};—mod. *Ma'în* Tristr[Moab 303 f.] Schick[ZPV ii. 1879, 5] Survey[EP i. 176] Bd[Pal 192].

בֵּית בִּרְאִי **n.pr.loc.** v. בית לבאות infr.

†בֵּית בָּרָה **n.pr.loc.** in combin. עַד בֵּ׳ בָּ׳ וְאֶת־הַיַּרְדֵּן Ju $7^{24.24}$ (? = בֵּית עֲבָרָה *place of ford*).

†בֵּית גָּדֵר **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (*place of a wall*) 1 Ch 2^{51} (as n.pr.m.) Ⓖ Βαιθγαιδων ⓖL Βηθγεδδωρ; = גְּדֵר Jos 12^{13} ?, cf. הַגְּדֵרִי 1 Ch 27^{28}, etc.

†בֵּית הַגִּלְגָּל **n.pr.loc.** Ne 12^{29}; cf. גִּלְגָּל.

†בֵּית גָּמוּל **n.pr.loc.** in Moab Je 48^{23} (*place of recompense*)—mod. *Umm ej-Jemâl* ? Bd[Pal 203], 5 hours S. from Boṣra.

†בֵּית הַגָּן **n.pr.loc.**? Ⓖ Βαιθαν (Βαιαταγαν), ⓖL Βαιθωρων, 2 K 9^{27}; mod. *Jenîn*? v. גַּן, sub גנן, and עֵין גַּנִּים; cf. Sta[Gesch i. 542].

†בֵּית דִּבְלָתַיִם **n.pr.loc.** in Moab Je 48^{22} =עַלְמֹן דִּבְלָתָיְמָה Nu $33^{46.47}$ (MI בת דבלתן) v. ד׳.

†בֵּית־דָּגוֹן Jos 15^{41}, בֵּית דָּגֹן 19^{27} **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in Judah (*house*, i.e. *temple of Dagon;* As. *Bit-Daganna* COT[Jos 15, 41, & i. p. 281]) Jos 15^{41} (Ⓖ Βαγαδιηλ, but ⓖL Βηθδαγων)—name appears in mod. *Beit Dejân*, SE. of Jaffa, but loc. unsuitable, cf. Rob[BR ii. 232]. **2.** in Asher Jos 19^{27} (Ⓖ Βαιθεγενεθ, but ⓖL Βηθδαγων) perh.=*Beit Dejen*, near Akko, cf. Di.

†בֵּית הָרָם **n.pr.loc.** in Gad Jos 13^{27} = בֵּית הָרָן Nu 32^{36}, mod. *Beit Harrân*, 1 hour E. of Jordan, opp. Jericho, Tristr[Moab 348]; name *Tell er-Ram(eh)* Merrill[PE Soc. iv. 1877] Schick[ZPV 1879, 3, 246] (cf. Lag[Onom. 103, 16, 2nd ed. 137] al.)

בֵּית הָרָן v. בֵּית הָרָם.

†בֵּית חַגְלָה **n.pr.loc.** (*place of partridge*) in Benjamin, on border of Judah Jos 15^{6}; בֵּית־חַ׳ $18^{19.21}$, mod. *'Ain Ḥajla* (or *Qaṣr Ḥajla* cf. Rob & Di Gn 50^{11}) Rob[BR i. 544] Bd[Pal 172].

†בֵּית חוֹרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Jos $10^{10.11}$, also בֵּ׳ חֹרוֹן, בֵּ׳ חֹרֹן, & in Ch בֵּ׳ חוֹרוֹן, two cities in Ephraim, lower & upper B.H. (*place of a hole* or *hollow* (?) חֹר, perh. fr. a wady betw. the two, or near by; cf. also מַעֲלֵה Jos 10^{10}, מוֹרַד v^{11} 1 Macc $3^{16.24}$) 1 Ch 7^{24} אֶת־בֵּית־חוֹרוֹן הַתַּחְתּוֹן וְאֶת־הָעֶלְיוֹן; further, **a.** בֵּ׳ חַ׳ הָעֶלְיוֹן Jos 16^{5}; בֵּ׳ חַ׳ עֶלְיוֹן 2 Ch 8^{5}. **b.** 1 hour W from **a.** בֵּ׳ חַ׳ תַּחְתּוֹן Jos 16^{3} 18^{13} 1 K 9^{17}; בֵּ׳ חַ׳ הַתַּחְתּוֹן 2 Ch 8^{5}; also Jos $10^{10.11}$ 18^{14}; prob. also 21^{22} 1 S 13^{18} 1 Ch 6^{53} 2 Ch 25^{13};—mod. *Beit 'Ûr el-fôqa & et-taḥta* Rob[BR ii. 250 f.] Bd[Pal 21] Survey[iii. 86];—cf. הַחֹרֹנִי **adj.gent.** Ne $2^{10.19}$ 13^{28}, only of Sanballat; also du. חֹרֹנַיִם Jos $10^{10.11}$ Ⓖ & 2 S 13^{34} Ⓖ We Dr.

†בֵּית חָנָן **n.pr.loc.** in Dan (Judah? Philistine territory) 1 K 4^{9} (where rd. וּבֵ׳ חָ׳ v. sub II. אֵלוֹן p. 19);—mod. *Beit Ḥanûn* cf. Rob[BR ii. 35].

†בֵּית הַיְשִׁימוֹת **n.pr.loc.** E. of Jordan (*place of the desert*, ישם) in Moab Ez 25^{9}; בֵּ׳ הַיְשִׁמוֹת Nu 33^{49} Jos 12^{3}; given to Reuben בֵּ׳ הַיְשִׁמוֹת Jos 13^{20};—perh. mod. *es-Suweime*, De Saulcy[Voyage i. 315 f.], cf. Merrill[PE Soc. iv. 1877] Bd[Pal 172] Survey[EP i. 156].

†בֵּית כַּר **n.pr.loc.** (*place of a lamb*) appar. belonging to Philistines 1 S 7^{11}.

†בֵּית הַכֶּרֶם **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (*vineyard place*) Je 6^{1}, בֵּ׳ הַכֶּרֶם Ne 3^{14}; on location cf. Schick[ZPV iii. 83 f.], but v. editorial remarks *ib.*, & Bd[Pal 136].

†בֵּית לְבָאוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon (*place of lionesses* ?) Jos 19^{6}=בֵּ׳ בִּרְאִי (perh. text. err.) 1 Ch 4^{31};=לְבָאוֹת (in Judah) Jos 15^{32}.

בֵּית לֶחֶם $_{41}$ **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in Judah (*place of bread* (*food*), mod. Ar. بَيْت لَحْم, *place of meat*), 2 hours south of Jerusalem; birth-place of David;—בֵּית לֶחֶם Ru 1^{19} + 11 t.; בֵּ־לֶחֶם 1 S 20^{6} + 9 t.; בֵּית לָחֶם Ju 12^{8} + 11 t. + Gn 35^{19} 48^{7}, where הוא בית לחם is a gloss, v. אֶפְרָתָה, p. 68; בֵּ׳ לָחֶם 1 S 17^{15} + 3 t.;—as cstr. בֵּ׳ לֶחֶם יְהוּדָה Ju $17^{7.8.9}$ $19^{1.2.18.18}$ Ru $1^{1.2}$ 1 S 17^{12}; treated as n.pr.m. 1 Ch $2^{51.54}$ 4^{4}; *men of Bethlehem*

אַנְשֵׁי ב׳ Ne 7[26] = בְּנֵי ב׳ Ezr 2[21];—on אֶפְרָתָה as name of Bethlehem, & confusion arising from gloss Gn 35[19] 48[7], v. p. 68;—mod. *Beit Laḥm*, 5 m. S. of Jerus. Rob[BR i. 471] Bd[Pal 123] Survey[iii. 28, 83] Guérin[Judée i. 120-206]. **2.** בֵּית לָחֶם in Zeb. Jos 19[15]; perh. also Ju 12[8.10]; = *Beit Laḥm*, 7 m. NW. of Nazareth Rob[BR iii. 113] Survey[i. 301].

†בֵּית הַלַּחְמִי **adj.gent.** the Bethlehemite 1 S 16[18] 17[51] 2 S 21[19], so read prob. also in ‖ 1 Ch 20[5] for MT את לחמי cf. Be Th Ew[H iii. 70] We[H 266] Kue Dr[Sm]; ב׳־הַל׳ 1 S 16[1].

†בֵּית לְעַפְרָה **n.pr.loc.** appar. in Philistine territory Mi 1[10]; site unknown, & txt. dub.

בֵּית מִלּוֹא v. מִלּוֹא sub מלא.

בֵּית מְעוֹן v. בֵּית בַּעַל מְעוֹן supr.

†בֵּית מַעֲכָה **n.pr.loc.** so only אָבֵל וּב׳ מ׳ 2 S 20[14], where rd. as in v[15] and in אָבֵל ב׳ מ׳ 1 K 15[20] 2 K 15[29] *Abel of Beth Maacah;* c. ה־ loc.; אָבֵל בֵּית הַמַּעֲכָה 2 S 20[15]; cf. sub II. אָבֵל.

†בֵּית הַמֶּרְחָק possibly **n.pr.loc.** house or settlement on bank of Kidron 2 S 15[17] (RV *Beth-merhak*, cf. MV RVm *Far House;* Ew The Ke Sta *the last house* of the city).

†בֵּית מַרְכָּבוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon (*place of chariots*) 1 Ch 4[31] = ב׳־הַמַּרְכָּבֹת Jos 19[5]; site unknown.

†בֵּית נִמְרָה **n.pr.loc.** E. of Jordan, in Gad (*place of leopard*) Nu 32[36] = Jos 13[27]; ⑥ Νμραμ, Βαιθαναβρα, etc., v. also Lag[Onom. Sacr. 232, 2nd ed. 246];—mod. *Tel Nimrîn* Survey[EP i. 337] Bd[Pal 179], cf. also מֵי נִמְרִים Is 15[6], & Rob[BR i. 551]

†בֵּית עֵדֶן **n.pr.loc.** Am 1[5] Aramaean city, or land = *Paradisus* (Ptol[Geogr. v. 14]), mod. *Jusieh* (cf. Rob[BR iii. 556])? or cuneif. *Bit-Adini*, in Mesopot. cf. Schr[KG 199] Dl[Pa 263 f.]; COT 2 K 19[12] & v. sub עֵדֶן; otherwise St, & Hoffm[ZAW iii. 1883, 97].

†בֵּית־עַזְמָוֶת **n.pr.loc.** near Jerusalem Ne 7[28] = עַזְמָוֶת Ezr 2[24] & עַזְמָוֶת Ne 12[29]; cf. 1 Ch 12[13] (where n.pr.m.);—mod. *El-Ḥizmeh* c. 5 m. NNE. of Jerus. acc. to Ritter[Geogr. xvi. 519] Survey[iii. 9].

†בֵּית הָעֵמֶק **n.pr.loc.** on border of Asher (*valley-house*) Jos 19[27]. Survey[i. 145] comp. *'Amka*, 7 m. NE. of Akko (but v. Rob[BR iii. 103, 108]).

†בֵּית־עֲנוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (perh. = *temple of 'Anât* Bae[Rel 53] Hal[JAs. 7, xiii. 1879, p. 208], cf. foll.) Jos 15[59];—mod. *Beit 'Anûn* Rob[BR iii. 280 f.] Guérin[Judée iii. 151 f.] Survey[iii. 351]. But ⑥L Βηθαρωθ, cf. mod. *Bittîr*, c. 2½ hours SW. fr. Jerus. Bd[Pal 171].

†בֵּית־עֲנָת **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali (*temple of 'Anât* Nes[Eg 114] Bae[Rel 53] Mey[ZMG 1877, 718]) Jos 19[38] Ju 1[33]; בֵּית ע׳ v[33];—perh. mod. *Ain-Ata* v. d. Velde[Narr. i. 170], 6 m. W. of Kedesh (name *'Anata* Guérin[Gal. ii. 374]; *'Ainîtha*, Survey[i. 200]).

†בֵּית־עֵקֶד הָרֹעִים perh. **n.pr.loc.** (*binding-house of the shepherds*) 2 K 10[12]; cf. v[14] בּוֹר ב׳־ע׳; *Bethacath* Jer Lag[Onom. 107. 17, 2nd ed. 141];—mod. *Beit Kâd* near Mt Gilboa (*Fuḳu'a*) acc. to Survey[ii. 83]; but cf. בַּיִת **1.** p. 109.

†בֵּית הָעֲרָבָה **n.pr.loc.** (*place of the depression*) reckoned to Judah Jos 15[6.61], to Benjamin 18[22] = הָעֲרָבָה 18[18], הָעֲרָבָתָה v[18]; cf. also **adj.gent.** הָעַרְבָתִי 2 S 23[31] (perh. rd. בֵּית־הָע׳ Klo cf. Dr) = 1 Ch 11[32];—site unknown.

†בֵּית פֶּלֶט **n.pr.loc.** (*place of escape*) in south of Judah Jos 15[27] Ne 11[26]; cf. **adj.gent.** הַפַּלְטִי 2 S 23[26], & so rd. also 1 Ch 11[27] 27[10] (Be).

†בֵּית פְּעוֹר **n.pr.loc.** (= ב׳ בַּעַל פ׳, cf. sub בעל) E. of Jordan Dt 3[29], in land of Amorites 4[46] cf. Jos 13[20] (where assigned to Reuben); in land of Moab Dt 34[6]. On site cf. Di Nu 23[28] Lag[Onom. 232. 2nd ed. 246] Cond[Heth & Moab 142 f.] PEF[1882, 85 f.] Tristr[Moab 305].

†בֵּית פָּצֵץ **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar (*place of dispersion*) Jos 19[21]; site unknown.

†בֵּית־צוּר **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (*house of rock*) Jos 15[58] 2 Ch 11[7] Ne 3[16]; as n.pr.m. 1 Ch 2[45];—mod. *Beit Ṣûr*, c. 12 m. S. fr. Jerusalem Rob[BR iii. 276 f.] Survey[iii. 311] Bd[Pal 138] (*Burj Ṣûr*).

†בֵּית־רְחוֹב **n.pr.loc.** (*place of street*, or *market*?) near Dan on road to Hamath Ju 18[28] 2 S 10[6] (where אֲרַם בֵּית־רְחוֹב = רְחוֹב Nu 13[21]; cf. אֲרַם צוֹבָא וּרְחוֹב 2 S 10[8];—loc. dub. (cf. Rob[BR iii. 371 f.]).

†בֵּית רָפָא **n.pr.loc.**? in Judah; as **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 4[12].

†בֵּית שְׁאָן **n.pr.loc.** in Manasseh, W of Jordan (*place of quiet*) 1 K 4[12.12]; בֵּית־שְׁאָן Jos 17[11.16] Ju 1[27] 1 Ch 7[29]; = בֵּית שָׁן 1 S 31[10.12]; בֵּית־שָׁן 2 S 21[12];—mod. *Beisân* (Scythopolis), NH בֵּישָׁן Rob[BR iii. 329] Bd[Pal 224] Survey[i. 101 f.]

†בֵּית הַשִּׁטָּה **n.pr.loc.** (*place of the acacia*) Ju 7[22] (on site cf. Rob[BR ii. 356]).

†בֵּית שֶׁמֶשׁ **n.pr.loc.** (*sun-temple*)—ב׳ ש׳ Jos 19[22] + 8 t.; ב״ש׳ Jos 15[10] + 6 t.; ב׳ שֶׁמֶשׁ Jos 19[38] + 4 t.;—**1.** city in SW Judah Jos 15[10] 1 S 6[9.12.12.13.15.19.20] 1 K 4[9] 2 K 14[13] = 2 Ch 25[23] 2 Ch

28^{18}; distinguished from other places of same name as בֵּ׳ שׁ׳ אֲשֶׁר לִיהוּדָה 2 K 14^{11} = 2 Ch 25^{21}; assigned to Levites Jos 21^{16} = 1 Ch 6^{44};—ruin at mod. *'Ain Shems* Rob BR ii. 223 f. Bd Pal 163 Survey iii. 35, 60. **2.** city in Naphtali Jos 19^{38} Ju $1^{33.33}$. **3.** city in Issachar Jos 19^{22}; possibly *'Ain esh-Shemsîyeh*, Jordan valley, S. of Beisân (Beth Shean) Survey ii. 231. **4.** = On-Heliopolis, in Egypt Je 43^{13} Rob BR i. 25 Eb GS 505 f. Dl Pa 318 f.

†בֵּית־הַשִּׁמְשִׁי **adj.gent.** of foregoing **1**, c. art. 1 S $6^{14.18}$.

†בֵּית־תַּפּוּחַ **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (*place of apples*) Jos 15^{53};—mod. *Taffûh* Rob BR ii. 71 Bd Pal 154 Survey iii. 310, 379.

†בִּיתָן **n.**[**m.**] house, palace—abs. הַבִּיתָן Est $7^{7.8}$; cstr. בִּיתַן Est 1^{5} (גִּנַּת ב׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ), all *garden of* ב׳; acc. to Dieulafoy RÉJ 1888, cclxxvii. *throne-room*, syn. of *apadâna* in mng., but cf. אַפֶּדֶן.

בֵּית **prep.** between, v. [בֵּין] sub בין.

†בָּכְאָא **n.**[**m.**] balsam-tree (v. Ar. بَكَأٌ Dozy ZMG 1869, 188 but Löw No. 47; acc. to TA like جِرجِير, an *eruca*, cf. Lane s.v.; perh. cf. بَكَأَ *give little milk*, of camel, i.e. *drop, drip*); pl. בָּכְאִים 2 S $5^{23.24}$ = 1 Ch $14^{14.15}$; sg. in עֵמֶק הַבָּכָא ψ 84^{7} *balsam-vale*, cf. De Che.

†בכה $\sqrt{\text{114}}$ **vb. weep, bewail** (Ar. بَكَى, Aram. בְּכָא, כְּבָא, As. *bakû* Zim BP 23, 56, Eth. ΠΛΗ?) —**Qal** *Pf.* ב׳ Gn 43^{14} Ho 12^{5}; וּבָכְתָה consec. Dt 21^{13}; בָּכִיתִי Jb 30^{25}, etc.; *Impf.* וַיִּבְךְּ Gn 37^{35} + 16 t. (וַיֵּבְךְּ Gn 27^{38} etc.); 3 fs. תִּבְכֶּה 1 S 1^{10} + 2 t.; וַתִּבְכֶּה 1 S 1^{7}, וַתִּבְךְּ Gn 21^{16} (where Ⓖ masc. cf. Di) + 4 t.; 2 ms. תִּבְכֶּה Is 30^{19} Ez 24^{16}; וַתִּבְכֶּה 2 K 22^{19}, וַתִּבְךְּ 2 S 12^{21} 2 Ch 34^{27}; 2 fs. תִּבְכִּי 1 S 1^{8}; אֶבְכֶּה Ju 11^{37} + 4 t.; וָאֶבְכֶּה 2 S 12^{22} + 2 t.; יִבְכּוּ Lv 10^{6} + 3 t.; יִבְכְּיוּן Jb 31^{38} Is 33^{7}; 3 fpl. תִּבְכֶּינָה Jb 27^{15} ψ 78^{64}; וַתִּבְ׳ Ru $1^{9.14}$, etc.; *Imv.* pl. בְּכוּ Je 22^{10} Jo 1^{5}; בְּכֶינָה 2 S 1^{24}; *Inf. abs.* בָּכוֹ Is 30^{19} + 3 t. + Mi 1^{10} (where rd. בָּעֲבוֹ, v. עכו); בָּכֹה 1 S 1^{10} + 3 t.; *cstr.* לִבְכּוֹת Gn 43^{30} + 3 t.; לִבְכֹּתָהּ Gn 23^{2}; *Pt.* בֹּכֶה (בּוֹכָה) Ex 2^{6} + 6 t.; fs. בּוֹכִיָה La 1^{16}; pl. בֹּכִים (בּוֹ׳) Ezr 3^{12} +, etc.;— **1.** *weep* (in grief, humiliation, or joy), abs. Gn 42^{24} $43^{30.30}$ Ex 2^{6} Nu $11^{4.10}$ 14^{1} 1 S $1^{7.8.10}$ 11^{5} $30^{4.4}$ 2 S 1^{12} 3^{16} 13^{36} $15^{30.30}$ $19^{1.2}$ 2 K $8^{11.12}$ Is $30^{19.19}$ Je 41^{6} 50^{4} Ez $24^{16.23}$ La 1^{2} Zc 7^{3} Jo 1^{5} 2^{17} ψ 78^{64} 126^{6} cf. 69^{11} (but on text v. Che) Jb 27^{15} Ec 3^{4} (opp. *laugh* שׂחק) Ezr 10^{1} Ne 8^{9} Est 8^{3}; once c. inanim. subj. Jb 31^{38} תְּלָמֶיהָ יַחְדָּ׳ *its furrows weep;* on Ne 1^{4} יָשַׁבְתִּי וָאֶבְכָּה cf. As. *attašab abakî*, Flood 130 ed. Dl Gu §77 Hpt BAS i. 145; of loud weeping נָשָׂא הַקּוֹל וַיִּבְ׳ Gn 21^{16} 27^{38} 29^{11} Ju 2^{4} 21^{2} 1 S 11^{4} 24^{17} 2 S 3^{32} 13^{36} Jb 2^{12} Ru $1^{9.14}$, cf. בְּאָזְנֵי ׳ב Nu 11^{18}, also Jb 30^{31}. **2.** c. acc. cogn. בְּכִי Ju 21^{2} 2 S 13^{36} 2 K 20^{3} = Is 38^{3}, cf. בְּבְכִי Is 16^{9}, מִבְּכִי Je 48^{32}, & בְּ׳ הַרְבֵּה בֶּכֶה Ezr 10^{1}; sq. קוֹל גָּדוֹל 2 S 15^{33}, cf. בְּ׳ בְּקוֹל גָּדוֹל Ezr 3^{12}; *weep bitterly* מַר יְבַ׳ Is 33^{7}; also c. inf. abs. *weep intensely, grievously* 1 S 1^{10} Je 22^{10} La 1^{2}, cf. Is 30^{19} & Mi 1^{10} (but on text v. supr.) **3.** sq. עַל *weep upon*, i.e. embrace and weep, עַל־צואריו Gn 45^{14} 46^{29} cf. 45^{15} 50^{1}; also בְּ׳ עַל־פָּנָיו 2 K 13^{14}; v. further Gn 33^{4} 45^{14} & וַיִּבְכּוּ אִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ 1 S 20^{41}; also sq. עַל *weep over, for* Ju $11^{37.38}$ 2 S 3^{34} La 1^{16}; sq. אֶל־ 2 S 1^{24} 3^{32} Ez 27^{31}; sq. לְ Je 22^{10} 48^{32} Jb 30^{25}; sq. מִפְּנֵי *because of* Je 13^{17}; sq. temporal clause (of occasion of weeping) Gn 50^{17} ψ 137^{1} Ne 8^{9}. **4.** sq. acc. *bewail* Gn 23^{2} 37^{35} 50^{3} Lv 10^{6} Nu 20^{29} Dt 21^{13} 34^{8} Je 8^{23}, cf. Is. 16^{9}. **5.** sq. עַל in sense of burden. annoy with weeping Nu 11^{13} Ju $14^{16.17}$ cf. לִפְנֵי Nu 11^{20}. **6.** בְּ׳ לִפְנֵי ׳ of penitent weeping Ju 20^{23} (cf. Be; v. also 21^{2}) Dt 1^{45} 2 K 22^{19} 2 Ch 34^{27}, cf. also Nu 25^{6}; joined with fasting Ju 20^{26} 2 S $12^{21.22}$ cf. Ezr 10^{1}; so of weeping in anxious entreaty Ho 4^{5}; on pt. as n.pr. Ju $2^{1.5}$ v. בֹּכִים infr. **Pi.** *Pt.* fs. מְבַכָּה *lament* Je 31^{25} sq. עַל; *bewail*, pl. מְבַכּוֹת sq. acc. Ez 8^{14}

†בֶּכֶה **n.**[**m.**] *a weeping*, only Ezr 10^{1} בכו העם הַרְבֵּה בְּ׳.

†בְּכִי **n.m.** Ju $21,2$ **weeping**—בְּכִי Ju 21^{2} + 20 t. (also cstr. Dt 34^{8}, etc.); בִּבְכִי Gn 45^{2}; בֶּכִי Is 15^{2} + 6 t.; sf. בְּכִיִּי ψ 6^{9};—*weeping* ψ 30^{6} Is $15^{2.5}$; as acc. cogn. (c. בכה) Ju 21^{2} 2 S 13^{36} 2 K 20^{3} = Is 38^{3} cf. Is 16^{9} (בבכי) Je 48^{32} (מבכי); audible בְּ׳ קוֹל ψ 6^{9} Is 65^{19} Ezr 3^{13} cf. Je 3^{21} 31^{16} Is 15^{3} (יליל יֹרֵד בבכי v. Je 9^{17}); so also Gn 45^{2} (ויתן את־קלו בב׳) & Je 48^{5} (בבכי יעלה בכי i.e. the sound of it shall ascend)—but text here suspicious, cf. Is 15^{5}; as disfiguring Jb 16^{16}; ‖ words of mourning Est 4^{3} (מִסְפֵּד, צוֹם, אֵבֶל), Je 31^{9} (תחנונים cf. 3^{21}), 9^{10} 31^{15} (נהי), cf. בכי אבל משׁה Dt 34^{8} & Di *ad loc.;* contrition (humiliation) Jo 2^{12} (מִסְפֵּד, צום), Is 22^{12} (מספד, קרחה, חגור שׂק), cf. Mal 2^{13} (דמעה, אנקה); of bitter weeping Is 22^{4} אֲמָרֵר בִּבְכִי, cf. Je 31^{15} (& Is 33^{7}); בכי יעזר Is 16^{9} Je 48^{32} i.e. Ya'zer in Moab, cf. יעזר n.pr.; ψ 102^{10} (שקוי בב׳ מסכתי cf. 42^{4} 80^{6} & Bab. *dîmtu maštîti, tears (were) my drink* Zim BP 34, 42). Trop., of trickling streams (נהרות) in mines—hindrance to miners Jb 28^{11}.

†בְּכוּת **n.f.** weeping. Only in אַלּוֹן בָּכוּת Gn 35^{8} i.e. *mourning oak*, cf. אלון, p. 47.

†[בְּכִית] **n.f.** weeping Gn 50⁴ יְמֵי בְּכִיתוֹ, i.e. the appointed time of mourning for him.

†בְּכִים **n.pr.loc.** near Bethel, אֵל־הַבְּכִים Ju 2¹, בֹּכִים v⁵ (cf. v⁴); Ⓖ 2¹ τὸν Κλαυθμῶνα καὶ ἐπὶ Βαιθηλ; v⁵ Κλαυθμῶνες i.e. בְּכִים (ⒼL Κλαυθμών); —on poss. connex. with אַלּוֹן בָּכוּת Gn 35⁸ cf. Stu&We Bleek's Einl. ed. 4, 183, Comp. Hex. 1889, 215; but perh. rd. ביתאל instead of בכים in v¹, cf. We Bu RS 20.

†[בָּכַר] **vb.** (NH בִּכֵּר, Aram. בַּכֵּר, כְּבַּר; cf. Ar. بَكَرَ *rise early, do anything early;* بِكْرٌ *virgin, woman having her first child;* Eth. ⵄⵀⵔ: *primogenitus;* As. *bukru, first-born,* Dl §65,5) —**Pi.** *Impf.* יְבַכֵּר Ez 47¹²; *Inf.* לְבַכֵּר Dt 21¹⁶;— **1.** *bear early, new fruit* Ez 47¹². **2.** *make* or *constitute as first-born* Dt 21¹⁶ (den. of בכור). **Pu.** *Impf.* יְבֻכַּר Lv 27²⁶ *born* or *made a firstling.* **Hiph.** *Pt. f.* מַבְכִּירָה Je 4³¹ *one bearing her first child.*

בְּכוֹר 122 **n.m.** first-born—Gn 35²³ + 78 t.; בְּכֹר Gn 25¹³ + 14 t.; sf. בְּכֹרִי Gn 49³ + 14 t.; בְּכוֹרוֹ Gn 38⁶ + 3 t.; pl. cstr. בְּכוֹרֵי Ne 10³⁷ + 2 t.; בְּכוֹרֵיהֶם ψ 136¹⁰; pl. f. בְּכֹרוֹת Gn 4⁴ Ne 10³⁷; בְּכֹרֹת Dt 12⁶.¹⁷ 14²³;—**1.** *men and women:* **a.** *individuals* Gn 25¹³ + 69 t. **b.** coll. Nu 3⁴⁶.⁵⁰ 8¹⁶ 18¹⁵. **c.** pl. Ne 10³⁷ ψ 135⁸ 136¹⁰ **d.** כל בכור Ex 11⁵ 12¹².²⁹ 13².¹³.¹⁵.¹⁵ 22²⁸ 34² Nu 3¹².¹².¹².¹³.⁴⁰.⁴².⁴³.⁴⁵ 8¹⁷.¹⁷.¹⁸ 33⁴ ψ 78⁵¹ 105³⁶. **2.** *animals:* **a.** *individuals* Lv 27²⁶ Nu 18¹⁷ Dt 15¹⁹.¹⁹ 33¹⁷ **b.** coll. בכור בהמה Ex 11⁵ 12²⁹ 13¹⁵ Nu 3⁴¹ 18¹⁵; כל הבכור Dt 15¹⁹. **c.** pl. בכרות Gn 4⁴ Dt 12⁶.¹⁷ 14²³ Ne 10³⁷ **3.** *figurative,* n. of relation בכור מות *first-born of death* Jb 18¹³ (deadly disease); בְּכוֹרֵי דַלִּים *first-born of the poor* (the poorest) Is 14³⁰; Israel is the first-born of Yahweh among the nations Ex 4²² cf. Je 31⁹; and the seed of David among dynasties ψ 89²⁸.

†בֶּכֶר **n.pr.m.** (*young camel,* Ar. بَكْرٌ, As. *bakru* Asrb Annals ix. 65)—**1.** son of Ephraim Nu. 26³⁵ = בֶּרַד 1 Ch 7²⁰. **2.** son of Benjamin Gn 46²¹ 1 Ch 7⁶.⁸ (בְּכֹר).

†בַּכְרִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as n. coll. Nu 26³⁵.

†בָּכְרִי **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite (on form cf. גַּשְׁמִי, מָלְכִּי, & Ol §107 ad fin.; on Nab. n.pr. in ו v. Eut Nab 24, 25, etc. & Nö ib. 73 ff.) 1 Ch 8³⁸ = 9⁴⁴.

†בִּכְרִי **n.pr.m.** (*youthful*)—**1.** a Benjamite 2 S 20¹.².⁶.⁷.¹⁰.¹³.²¹.²²; only in phr. שֶׁבַע בֶּן־בִּכְרִי. **2.** perh. **adj.gent.** pl. c. art. הַבִּכְרִים 2 S 20¹⁴ *the Bichrites* (i. e. family of Sheba'), MT הַבֵּרִים; cf. Ⓖ ἐν Χαρρει = כרי(ב); so Klo Dr.

†בִּכְרָה **n.f.** young camel, dromedary (Ar. بَكْرَةٌ *young she-camel*) Je 2²³; pl.cstr. בִּכְרֵי Is 60⁶.

†בְּכֹרָה **n.f.** right of first-born Gn 25³².³⁴ (J) Dt 21¹⁷ 1 Ch 5¹.²; sf. בְּכֹרָתִי Gn 27³⁶ (JE); בְּכֹרָתְךָ Gn 25³¹ (J); בְּכֹרָתוֹ Gn 25³³ 43³³ (J) 1 Ch 5¹

†בְּכֹרַת **n.pr.m.** (*first-born*) Benjamite 1 S 9¹.

†בְּכִירָה **n.f.** first-born, always of women Gn 19³¹.³³.³⁴.³⁷ 29²⁶ (JE) 1 S 14⁴⁹.

†בִּכּוּרָה **n.f.** first ripe fig, early fig (regarded as a delicacy) (Löw 391; cf. Ar. بَاكُورَةٌ, Span. *albacora,* Moorish *bokkōre*) Mi 7¹ Ho 9¹⁰; sf. בִּכּוּרָתָהּ = בִּכּוּרָהּ (rd. בִּכּוּרָה Di), Is 28⁴; pl. בַּכֳּרוֹת Je 24².

†בִּכּוּרִים **n.m.** first-fruits—Lv 2¹⁴ 23¹⁷ Nu 28²⁶ (P) 2 K 4⁴² Ne 3¹² 13³¹; בִּכֻּרִים Lv 23²⁰ (P); cstr. בִּכּוּרֵי Ex 23¹⁶.¹⁹ (E) 34²².²⁶ (J) Nu 13²⁰ (E) 18¹³ (P) Ne 10³⁶.³⁶ Ez 44³⁰; sf. בִּכּוּרֶיךָ Lv 2¹⁴;— the first of grain and fruit that ripened and was gathered and offered to God according to the ritual; לֶחֶם הַבִּכּוּרִים bread made of the new grain offered at Pentecost Lv 23²⁰; יום הבכורים *day* of the first-fruits (Pentecost) Nu 28²⁶.

בַּל v. sub בלה.

בְּלִי, בְּלִי־אֲשֶׁר v. sub בעל, p. 128.

†בַּלְאֲדָן **n.pr.m.** (=Bab. *abal-iddina, he hath given a son* COT 2 K 20¹²) father of מְרֹדַךְ בַּלְאֲדָן king of Babylon (v. sub מְרֹדַךְ) 2 K 20¹² = Is 39¹; name prob. abbreviated by omission of name of god (v. *ib. Merodach-baladan* = *Marduk-abal-iddina, Marduk hath given a son;* cf. *Esarhaddon,* v. אֵסַרְחַדֹּן p. 64).

†[בָּלַג] **vb.** gleam, smile (Ar. بَلَجَ)—only **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. c. ו subord. וְאַבְלִיגֵהוּ Jb 9²⁷ + 2 t.; *Pt.* מַבְלִיג Am 5⁹;—**1.** *shew a smile, look cheerful* ψ 39¹⁴ Jb 9²⁷ 10²⁰ **2.** *cause to burst* or *flash* המבלג שֹׁד על־עז Am 5⁹ (cf. Ew St).

†בִּלְגָּה **n.pr.m.** (*cheerfulness*)—**1.** priest of 15th course (David's time) 1 Ch 24¹⁴. **2.** priest that went up with Zerubbabel Ne 12⁵.¹⁸.

†בִּלְגַּי **n.pr.m.** (*id.*) priest with Neh. Ne 10⁹.

†[מַבְלִיגִית] **n.f.** smiling, cheerfulness, source of brightening—מַבְלִיגִיתִי עֲלֵי יָגוֹן Je 8¹⁸ *a source of brightening to me in sorrow;* but text dub. cf. VB Che.

†בִּלְדַּד **n.pr.m.** (Ⓖ Βαλδαδ; NÖ ZMG 1888, 479 *Bel has loved*, cf. אֶלְדָּד; Dl Pa 298; ZK ii. 177 comp. cuneif. *Bir-Dadda*, cf. Hpt Hbr 1885, 224) 2nd friend of Job (הַשּׁוּחִי) ב׳ Jb 2^{11} 8^{1} 18^{1} 25^{1} 42^{9}

†בָּלָה **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon Jos 19^{3}.

†[בָּלָה] **vb.** become old and worn out (Ar. بَلِيَ, Aram. בְּלִי, ܒܠܐ, Eth. በልየ: *id.*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּלְתָה Dt 8^{4}, בָּלוּ 29^{4}+; *Impf.* יִבְלֶה Jb 13^{28} etc.; *Inf.* c. sf. בָּלֹתִי Gn 18^{12};—*wear out* (intr.), esp. of garments Dt 8^{4} $29^{4.4}$, all c. מֵעַל pregn. *wear out* (and fall) *from upon*...(hence Ne 9^{21}), Jos 9^{13}; fig. of the heavens (with sim. of garment) Is 50^{9} ψ 102^{27} כַּבֶּגֶד יִבְלוּ, the earth Is 51^{6} כַּבֶּגֶד תִּבְלֶה; the bones (through suffering) ψ 32^{3}; afflicted man Jb 13^{28} וְהוּא כְּרָקָב יִבְלֶה (‖ כְּבֶגֶד אֲכָלוֹ עָשׁ); of an aged and decrepit woman Gn 18^{12} (J) אַחֲרֵי בְלֹתִי after *I am worn out*. **Pi.** caus. of Qal. **a.** *wear out* (trans.), fig. La 3^{4} בִּלָּה בְשָׂרִי וְעוֹרִי, ψ 49^{15} and their form לִבְלוֹת שְׁאוֹל is for She'ôl *to consume away* (others rd. לִבְלוֹת is for *wasting away* [Dr §204], connecting ש׳ with foll.), 1 Ch 17^{9} לִבְלֹתוֹ *to wear* it (Isr.) *out* (altered fr. לְעַנּוֹתוֹ 2 S 7^{10}), cf. Dn 7^{25} Aram. **b.** *wear out by use, use to the full*, Is 65^{22} and the work of their hands יְבַלּוּ they shall *use to the full, enjoy*, Jb 21^{13} they *wear out* their days in prosperity (Qr here יְכַלּוּ *complete*, which perh. is the true reading in both passages; cf. Ex 5^{13} Jb 36^{11}).—On בַּלּוֹתַי ψ 92^{11}, v. sub בָּלַל.

†[בָּלֶה] **adj.** worn out; f. בָּלָה Ez 23^{43} (of a woman, cf. Gn 18^{12} supr.); pl. בָּלִים Jos 9^{4} (sacks), v^{4} (wine-skins), בְּלוֹת v^{5} (sandals), v^{5} (garments).

†[בְּלוֹא] **n.**[**m.**] **worn out things, rags** (Syr. ܒܠܘܐ *id.*) pl. cstr. בְּלוֵי Je $38^{11.11}$, בְּלוֹאֵי v^{12}

†[תַּבְלִית] **n.f. destruction**: c. sf. Is 10^{25} וְאַפִּי עַל־תַּבְלִיתָם and mine anger for *their destruction*.

בַּל[69] **adv.** not (Ph. *id.*: e.g. CIS i. 165, 15 בל יבן לכהן shall *not* be for the priest; 3, 3 בל עתי = before my time) a poet. syn. of לֹא, of comparatively rare occurrence, Ho 7^{2} 9^{16} (Qr) Is 14^{21} 35^{9} 43^{17} Pr 9^{13} 14^{7} 19^{23} 22^{29} $23^{7.35.35}$ 24^{23} 1 Ch 16^{30} (= ψ 96^{10}), only besides, except in the passages cited, in other Psalms: often repeated in the same context, as Is $26^{10.10.11.14.14.18.18}$ $33^{20.20.21.23.23.24}$ $44^{8.9.9.9}$ ψ $10^{4.6.11.15.18}$ $16^{2.4.4.8}$ $17^{3.3.5}$ $21^{3.8.12}$; also used oft. with אָמוֹט, יִמּוֹט, תִּמּוֹט ψ 10^{6} 16^{8} 21^{8} 30^{7} 46^{6} 93^{1} 96^{10} 104^{5} Pr 10^{30} 12^{3} Jb 41^{15}. In Is 40^{24} it is prob. that it acquires from the context the sense of *hardly*: yea, *hardly* are they planted, yea, *hardly* are they sown , when he even bloweth upon them, and they wither; cf. לֹא 2 K 20^{4}. Joined anomalously with an infin., ψ 32^{9} בַּל קְרוֹב אֵלֶיךָ (else) there is *not* coming nigh thee (i.e. else they will not approach thee).

†בֶּלִי **subst.** wearing out (בְּלִי, כְּלִי *wearing out* of a garment), hence **1.** fig. *destruction* Is 38^{17} שַׁחַת בְּלִי pit of destruction (of She'ôl). **2.** *defect, failure*, hence **adv. of negation** (cf. אֶפֶס), chiefly poet. for לֹא, אֵין:—**a.** with finite vb. rare and only once in prose, Gn 31^{20}(E) עַל־בְּלִי הגִּיד לוֹ because he told him not, Is 14^{6} 32^{10} Ho 8^{7} 9^{16}(Kt) Jb 41^{18}. **b.** used to negative an adj. or ptcp. 2 S 1^{21} בְּלִי מָשִׁיחַ *not* anointed, ψ 19^{4} Ho 7^{8}: more freq., esp. in Job, joined with a subst. in sense of *without*, Jb 8^{11} will the reed-grass grow בְּלִי־מָיִם *without* water? 24^{10} they go about naked בְּלִי לְבוּשׁ *without* clothing, 31^{39} 33^{9} 34^{6} 38^{2} words בְּלִי־דָעַת *without* knowledge, 39^{16} 42^{3} ψ 59^{5} בְּלִי־עָוֹן יָרוּצוּן *without* (my) iniquity they run (against me), cf. v^{4} לֹא, 63^{2} a dry land בְּלִי מָיִם *without* water, Is 28^{8}; Jb 30^{8} בְּנֵי בְלִי־שֵׁם children of (men of) *no* name.

With preps. **a.** †בִּבְלִי, in בִּבְלִי דַעַת Dt 4^{42} 19^{4} Jos $20^{3.5}$ D (=*unawares*. all in D's law of homicide); *without knowledge* Jb 35^{16} 36^{12}. **b.** †לִבְלִי *in a state of* (v. sub לְ) *no* , i.e. *without*, Is 5^{14} לִבְלִי־חֹק *regardless of, without* measure, Jb 38^{41} 41^{25} that is made לִבְלִי־חֵת (to be) *in a state of no* fear, i.e. to be fearless. **c.** †מִבְּלִי (*a*) *from want of*, followed by a subst. or infin., מִן expressing *causation*, Dt 9^{28} מִבְּלִי יְכֹלֶת י׳ on account of Jehovah's *not* being able (in Nu 14^{16} מִבַּלְתִּי), 28^{55}(Ew 238d; but also RS JPh xvi. 72), Is 5^{13} *for want of* knowledge, Ho 4^{6} Ez 34^{5} La 1^{4} מִבְּלִי בָּאֵי מוֹעֵד *for lack of* comers to the stated feast. Followed by a pleon. אֵין in the phrase הֲמִבְּלִי אֵין ... is it *on account of* there being *no* ? (lit. is it *from the deficiency of no* ? cf. מִפְּנֵי כְּלִי in Syr.; PS 528), Ex 14^{11} 2 K $1^{3.6.16}$. (*β*) *so that there is no* (lit. *away from* there being *no* ., מִן expressing *negation*, and בְּלִי being pleon., as in מֵאֵין, v. sub אַיִן **6 d** *β*); Je 2^{15} its cities are burnt מִבְּלִי יוֹשֵׁב *so that there is no* inhabitant, 9^{9-11} Ez 14^{15} Zp 3^{6}. Once as a conj. מִבְּלִי אֲשֶׁר, with pleon. לֹא, *so that not* Ec 3^{11}. In Job מִבְּלִי is used more freely=

without, the connexion with a preceding verb being no longer distinctly felt: 4^{20} *without* any heeding, they perish for ever, $6^{6}\,24^{7.8}$; prob. also $4^{11}\,31^{19}$ (though here the sense (*a*) would be admissible). (*γ*) in Jb 18^{15} מִן תִּשְׁכֹּון בְּאָהֳלוֹ מִבְּלִי־לוֹ is prob. *partitive* (so Hi): there shall dwell in his tent *what is naught* of his: Ew[§ 323a] De less probably *even naught*, cf. sub אַיִן **6 d** *γ*; Ges 'terror (supplied from v[14]) shall dwell in his tent *so that it is no more* his.' **d.** †עַד־בְּלִי *till* there be *no* ψ 72^{7} Mal 3^{10}.

†בְּלִימָה **n.**[**m.**] **nothingness** (from בְּלִי & מָה, lit. *not-aught*) Jb 26^{7} who hangeth the earth on בְּ.

†בְּלִיַּעַל $_{27}$ **n.**[**m.**] **worthlessness** (cpd. בְּלִי *not, without* and יַעַל *worth, use, profit*)—ב Dt 13^{14} + 20 t.; בְּלִיָּעַל ψ 101^{3} + 5 t.;—the quality of *being useless, good for nothing*. **1.** abstr. אִישׁ (ה)בליעל, אַנְשֵׁי הבליעל, *worthless, good-for-nothing, base fellows* 1 S 25^{25} 2 S $16^{7}\,20^{1}$ 1 K 21^{13} Pr 16^{27};=בֶּן־ב׳ 1 S 25^{17}, בְּנֵי ב׳ Dt 13^{14} Ju $19^{22}\,20^{13}$ 1 S $2^{12}\,10^{27}$ 1 K $21^{10.13}$ 2 Ch 13^{7}; בַּת ב׳ 1 S 1^{16} (drunken woman); עֵד ב׳ *base witness* Pr 19^{28}; דְּבַר ב׳ *base, wicked thing* ψ 41^{9} (yet cf. **3** infr.), 101^{3} (add prob. also 1 S 29^{10}, so 𝔊 We Dr); דָּבָר...ב׳ (elliptical and in apposition) Dt 15^{9}. **2.** concr. elliptical of אִישׁ ב׳ 2 S 23^{6} Jb 34^{18}; כָּל־אִישׁ רַע וּבְלִיַּעַל 1 S 30^{22}; אָדָם בְּלִיַּעַל Pr 6^{12}. **3.** *ruin, destruction*: so ψ 41^{9} acc. to De Che al., but v. supr.; יְעִץ ב׳ *counsellor of ruin* Na 1^{11}; ב׳ alone *a man of ruin, destroyer* Na 2^{1}; נַחֲלֵי ב׳ *floods of destruction* (‖ שְׁאוֹל) 2 S 22^{5}=ψ 18^{5}

†בְּלַעֲדֵי (perh. from בַּל and עַד, עֲדֵי *unto*; Syr. ܒܠܥܕܝ=*ἄνευ, χωρίς*; Nab. בלעד *except*, Eut[Nab 3, 9])—sf. בְּלַעֲדַי (3 t.), בְּלַעֲדֶיךָ (4 t.), בְּלַעֲדֶיךָ (once)—prop. *not unto*, hence **apart from, except, without**: **a.** Jb 34^{32} בְּלַעֲדַי אֶחֱזֶה *except*, *apart from* (what) I see myself, do thou instruct me. With sf. Gn 41^{44} בְּלַעֲדֶיךָ *apart from* thee, *without* thee, no one shall lift up the head, Is 45^{6} for there is none בְּלַעֲדָי *except* me. Also with sf., as a particle of deprecation, Gn 14^{24} בְּלַעֲדַי *not to me!* i.e. I claim nothing, (in our idiom) *not at all!* 41^{16}. **b.** with מִן, מִבַּלַעֲדֵי (so מִבְּלִי כֹּחַ *without*). (*a*) *apart from*, esp. with the collat. idea of without the knowledge and consent, Nu 5^{20} 2 K 18^{25} (=Is 36^{10}) am I now come up *apart from, without* יְ׳ against this place to destroy it? Je 44^{19} (cf. בְּלַעֲדֶיךָ Gn 41^{44}). (*β*) *apart from, besides, except*, Jos 22^{19} 2 S 22^{32a} (=ψ 18^{32a}) for who is God *except* יְ׳? v^{32b}; similarly Is 43^{11} וְאֵין מִבַּלְעָדַי מוֹשִׁיעַ, $44^{6.8}\,45^{21}$.

[בֶּלֶר] **subst.** (from בָּלָה, of the form דֶּלֶת Ol[§ 146b]) prop. *failure*, hence used as **particle of negation, not, except** (cf. בְּלִי, אֶפֶס), twice with sf. (v. infr.), elsewhere always בִּלְתִּי (with binding vowel י־, as mark of cstr. state: Sta[§ 343] Ges[§ 90.3]), (Ph. בלת *only*: Tabnith-Inscr.[5])—†**1. adv. not**, with an adj. 1 S 20^{26} בִּלְתִּי טָהוֹר *not* clean, with a subst. Is 14^{6} מַכַּת בִּלְתִּי סָרָה a stroke of *non*-cessation, i.e. a never-ceasing stroke, with a finite vb. (si vera l.) Ez 13^{3} (RVm: but v. Dr[§ 41 Obs.]). †**2.** after a preceding negation, *not*=**except** (syn. זוּלָתִי), Gn 21^{26} I have not heard בִּלְתִּי הַיּוֹם *except* to-day, Ex 22^{19} he that sacrificeth בִּלְתִּי לַי׳ *except* unto יְ׳, Nu 32^{12} Jos 11^{19}: so בִּלְתִּי אִם Gn 47^{18} Ju 7^{14} (cf. כִּי אִם Gn 28^{17} Ne 2^{2}). With sf. (attached to the ground-form בֶּלֶת) בִּלְתִּי *except* me †Ho 13^{4}, בִּלְתֶּךָ *except* thee †1 S 2^{2}. †**3. conj.** (likewise after a neg., expressed or implied) Gn 43^{3} בִּלְתִּי אֲחִיכֶם אִתְּכֶם *except* your brother (be) with you, v^{5} Nu 11^{6} our soul is dry, there is nothing at all; *save that* our eyes are toward the manna, Is 10^{4} (and where will ye leave your glory?) *save that* they bow down under the prisoners, and fall under the slain! i.e. (iron.) their only refuge will be among the corpses of a battle-field. So בִּלְתִּי אִם Am $3^{3.4}$.—Dn 11^{18}, where no neg. precedes, it is difficult to extract a sense consistent with the gen. usage of בִּלְתִּי: Ges *besides that* his reproach he will return unto him, Ew *only, nothing but*, Hi *certainly*, Drechsler (on Is 10^{4}) *nay, even* (cf. RV).

4. With preps. **a.** לִבְלְתִּי $_{86}$ *so as not* .., *in order not*... (negation of לְ sq. inf.), usually sq. inf. cstr., as Gn 4^{15} gave a sign to Cain לִבְלְתִּי הַכּוֹת־אֹתוֹ *in order* that any finding him should *not* smite him, $19^{21}\,38^{9}$ Ex $8^{18.25}\,9^{17}$ Lv $18^{30}\,20^{4}\,26^{15}$ Dt $8^{11}\,17^{12}$ the man that doeth presumptuously לִבְלְתִּי שְׁמֹעַ *so as not* to hearken etc. (cf. Je $16^{12}\,17^{23}\,18^{10}\,42^{13}$ Dn 9^{11}) v^{20} Ju 2^{23}+; לִבְלְתִּי הוֹעִיל *in order not to* profit (the result represented forcibly as the design; cf. sub לְמַעַן) Is 44^{10} Je 7^{8}; after vbs. of commanding Gn 3^{11} which I commanded thee לִבְלְתִּי אֲכָל־מִמֶּנּוּ *not to* eat thereof, 2 K 17^{15} Je $35^{8f.14}$ Ru 2^{9}, swearing Dt 4^{21} Jos 5^{6} Ju 21^{7} Ez 20^{15}, agreeing 2 K 12^{9}, interceding Je 36^{25}. Once לִבְלְתִּי לְ 2 K 23^{10} (cf. לְמַעַן לְ Ez 21^{20}, בַּעֲבוּר לְ 1 Ch 19^{3}).

Twice as conj. with the impf., Ex 20[20] 2 S 14[14] (cf. בַּעֲבוּר, & מִן Dt 33[11]). In Je 23[14] 27[18] sq. perf., which is inconsistent with the nature of a final conj.: rd. either יָשׁוּבוּ, יָבֹאוּ, or שׁוּב, בּוֹא (cf. Dr[§ 41 Obs.]). On Ez 13[3] v. supr. †**b.** מִבְּלְתִּי *an account of not* . . (negation of מִן sq. inf.): sq. inf. Nu 14[16] מִבִּלְתִּי יְכֹלֶת י׳; a verbal noun Ez 16[28] מִבְּלֹתִי שָׂבְעָתֵךְ. †**c.** עַד־בִּלְתִּי *until not* . . ., sq. a perf. (Ges; RS[JPh xvi. 72]), or an inf. (Ew[§ 238 d]), in the phrase עַד־בִּלְתִּי הַשְׁאִיר־לוֹ (לָהֶם) שָׂרִיד *until* one left him (them) *not* a remnant, Nu 21[35] Dt 3[3] Jos 8[22] 10[33] 11[8] 2 K 10[11].—Jb 14[12] עַד־בִּלְתִּי שָׁמַיִם *till* there be *no* heaven (cf. עַד־בְּלִי ψ 72[7]).

†[בָּלַהּ] **vb. trouble** (Aram. כְּהַל, cf. Ar. بَلِهَ *be weak in intellect*; v. also בהל)—only **Pi.** *Pt.* מְבַלְּהִים אותם לִבְנוֹת Kt (Qr מְבַהֲלִים needless) Ezr 4[4] *troubled them in building.*

†בַּלָּהָה **n.f. terror, dreadful event, calamity, destruction**—בַּלָּהָה Is 17[14]; pl. בַּלָּהוֹת Jb 18[11] + 7 t.; cstr. בַּלְהוֹת Jb 24[17];—**1.** only pl. *terrors* Jb 18[11] 27[20] 30[15]; מָלֵא ב׳ Jb 18[14] = death, cf. ב׳ צַלְמָוֶת Jb 24[17] **2.** *calamity* Is 17[14], pl. ψ 73[19]; *calamity, destruction* Ez 26[21] 27[36] 28[19].

†I. בִּלְהָה **n.pr.f.** (etym. dub.) handmaid of Rachel, concubine of Jacob Gn 29[29] 30[3.4.5.7] 35[22.25] (sons Dan & Naphtali) 37[2] (prob. gloss, Ol) 46[25] 1 Ch 7[13].

†II. בִּלְהָה **n.pr.loc.** a city of Simeon 1 Ch 4[29], prob. = בַּעֲלָה Jos 15[29], בָּלָה 19[3] cf. Di; site dub.

†בִּלְהָן **n.pr.m. 1.** descendant of Esau Gn 36[27] = 1 Ch 1[42]. **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 7[10.10].

בִּלְוָא v. sub בלה.

†בֵּלְטְשַׁאצַּר **n.pr.m.** Dn 1[7], בֵּלְטְאשַׁצַּר Dn 10[1] (prob. = Bab. *balâṭsu-uṣur, protect his life!* COT Dn 1[7] Dl in BD[Dn. p. ix]; Hoffm[ZA 1887, 56] conj. בלט ש[ר] אצר *Balaṭ* (= god Saturn?) *protect the king!*—Dn 4[5] conn. with *Bel*, but name then inexplicable), name given to Daniel by Neb.

בִּלְיָעַל, בִּלְיַעַל, בִּלְיֹמָה, בִּלְי v. sub בלה.

†I. בָּלַל **vb. mingle, mix, confuse, confound** (Ar. بَلَّ *moisten* (with water), cf. بَلَلٌ *moisture*, As. *balâlu*, Dl[Pr 70]; cf. Ph. בלל name of a sacrifice, & NH בִּלְבֵּל; Aram. כְּבַלְבֵּל)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּלַל Gn 11[9], בָּלַלְתִּי ψ 92[11] (but cf. infr.); *Impf.* 1 pl. נִבְלָה = נָבְלָה Gn 11[7], cf. Kö[i. 325]; *Pt.* pass. בָּלוּל Ex 29[40] + 3 t., בְּלוּלָה Lv 2[5] + 28 t., בְּלוּלֹת Ex 29[2] + 4 t.;—**1.** *mingle, confuse* (obj. שָׂפָה = speech, language, q.v.) Gn 11[7.9] (J). **2.** *mix* (cakes or flour, etc. always with oil) term. techn. sacrif., only P (H Lv 23[13]), cf. Di on Lv 2[4]; usually as מנחה, סֹלֶת ב׳ בַּשֶּׁמֶן Ex 29[40] Lv 2[5] 14[10.21] 23[13] Nu 7[13.19.25.31.37.43.49.55.61.67.73.79] Nu 8[8] 15[4.6.9] 28[5.9.12.12.13.20.28] 29[3.9.14], מנחה ב׳ בש׳ Lv 7[10] (opp. חֲרָבָה) 9[4], חַלּוֹת מַצּוֹת ב׳ בש׳ Ex 29[2] Lv 7[12.12], i.e. made by mixing with oil; סלת סלת חלות ב׳ בש׳ חלות מצות ב׳ בש׳ Lv 2[4], Nu 6[15], i.e. fine flour (in the form) of cakes so made. בַּלֹּתִי בְּשֶׁמֶן רַעֲנָן ψ 92[11] *I shall be* (*am*) *anointed with fresh oil* AV RV; vb. not elsewhere in this sense; ⊙ ⊗ Hup Che rd. בְּלֹתִי fr. בלה, inf. cstr. sf., abstr. for concrete, *my wasting* = *my wasting strength*, of declining age; Israel under figure of old man; this however is not favoured by context. The passage is therefore doubtful. **Hithpo.** *Impf.* יִתְבּוֹלָל Ho 7[8]; אפרים בעמים הוא י׳ *Ephraim, among the peoples doth he mix himself;* but Ew Now derive here fr. בלה = בלל (cr נבל) *waste away*, cf. Hiph. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַנְּבֵל Is 64[5] *and we faded away*, but rd. perh. וְנִבַּל fr. נבל cf. Di (De, less probably, derives from בלל—cf. Ew Now Ho 7[8]—or נבל = בול).

†בְּלִיל **n.m.** Is 30, 24 **fodder** (Aram. כְּבֵלָא; cf. Ar. بَلَلٌ *moisture of fresh pasture*)—בְּלִיל Is 30[24]; sf. בְּלִילוֹ Jb 6[5] 24[6]—*fodder* (strictly, *mixed fodder, farrago*) Jb 6[5]; as growing in field 24[6] cf. Is 30[24].

†II. [בָּלַל] **vb. denom. to give provender**—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיְבַל Ju 19[21] Qr (Kt ויבול) sq. ל *give provender to* the asses.

†שַׁבְּלוּל **n.m. snail** (Shaph. form, *causing moisture*, from notion of moisture or fluid in בלל);—name due to slimy trail ψ 58[9], שַׁבְּלוּל יִתְמֹס יַהֲלֹךְ.

†תֶּבֶל **n.**[**m.**] **confusion**, violation of nature, or the divine order—Lv 18[23] 20[12] (H) cf. Di on 18[15].

†תִּבְלֻל **n.**[**m.**] **confusion, obscurity** (on form cf. Ar. conj. v. Inf. Sta[§ 207]) Lv 21[20] (H) ת׳ בעינו i.e. defective sight? cf. Di. (‖ שֶׁבֶר, מְרוֹחַ אֶשֶׁךְ, דַּק, גִּבֵּן, etc.)

†[בָּלַם] **vb. curb, hold in** (NH *id.*, Aram. כְּבַלֵּם, בְּלֵם)—**Qal** *Inf.* לִבְלוֹם ψ 32[9], cf. Che.

בֶּלֶס (cf. Eth. **በለስ**: *fig*, Ar. بَلَسٌ a kind of *fig*, cf. Lag [M. i. 59 f. 68 f.]; hence following).

†[בָּלַס] **vb. denom. gather figs**, tend fig-trees, sycamores (𝔊 *κνίζων*, 𝔙 *vellicans*, prob. properly to *nip* the sycamore fruit to fit it for eating, v. Tristr [Nat. Hist. Bib. 399] Bo [ii. cap. 39, p. 383 f.]; Theodoret ap. Fi [Hexapl. *ad loc.*] Theophrast [iv. 2])—**Qal** *Pt.* בּוֹלֵס, Am 7[14] בּ׳ שִׁקְמִים.

†**בָּלַע** **vb. swallow down, swallow up, engulf** (idea of quickness, suddenness) (NH *id.*, Ar. بَلِعَ *swallow*, Eth. **በልዐ**: *eat*, Aram. בְּלַע, כְּצַב; As. *bêlû*, Pi. *destroy* Zim[BP 27])—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּלַע Jb 20[15], sf. בְּלָעַנִי Je 51[34] (Qr, cf. 𝔊 Kt בּ-); 3 fs. בְּלָעָה Nu 16[30]; 3 pl. sf. בְּלָעוּנוּ ψ 124[3]; *Impf.* יִבְלָע Jb 20[18], וַיִּבְלַע Ex 7[12], sf. יְבַלְּעֶנָּה Is 28[4]; 3 fs. וַתִּבְלַע Nu 16[32]+2 t.; sf. תִּבְלָעֵנִי ψ 69[16], Nu 16[34], וַתִּבְלָעֵם Dt 11[6], תִּבְלָעֵמוֹ Ex 15[12]; 3 mpl. sf. יְבַלְּעֵהוּ Ho 8[7]; 3 fpl. וַתִּבְלַעְנָה Gn 41[7], וַתִּבְלַעֶן Gn 41[24]; 1 pl. sf. נְבַלְּעֵם Pr 1[12]; *Inf.* לְבַלַּע Jon 2[1]; sf. בַּלְּעִי Jb 7[19];—**1.** *swallow down*, c. acc. Jb 7[19] Is 28[4], subj. דָּג Jon 2[1]; subj. שִׁבֳּלִים Gn 41[7.24]; מַטֶּה Ex 7[12]. **2.** *swallow up, engulf*, subj. אֶרֶץ Ex 15[12] Nu 16[30.32.34] 26[10] Dt 11[6] ψ 106[17]; fig. of greed Jb 20[15] (obj. חַיִל; opp. קיא *vomit*); of violence, extortion Pr 1[12] (בִּשְׁאוֹל); of devastation by enemy Ho 8[7] Je 51[34] ψ 124[3]; overwhelming by calamity ψ 69[16] (subj. מצולה); of full enjoyment, profit Jb 20[18] (no obj.) **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְלַע Ho 8[8], נִבְלְעוּ Is 28[7];—*swallowed up*, i.e. devastated Ho 8[8]; engulfed by wine (yet cf. **Pi.** Is 3[12]) Is 28[7] (שָׁנוּ בַּשֵּׁכָר ‖ נ׳ מִן־הַיַּיִן). **Pi.** *Pf.* בִּלַּע Is 25[8]+3 t.; וּבִלַּע consec. Is 25[7]; 3 pl. בִּלְּעוּ Is 3[12]; 1 pl. בִּלַּעֲנוּהוּ La 2[16], sf. בִּלַּעֲנוּהוּ ψ 35[25]; *Impf.* יְבַלַּע־ Pr 19[28], sf. 3 ms. יְבַלְּעֶנּוּ Jb 8[18] Pr 21[20]; יְבַלְּעֵם ψ 21[10]; 3 fs. sf. 3 ms. תְּבַלְּעֶנּוּ Ec 10[12]; 2 ms. תְּבַלַּע 2 S 20[19], sf. וַתְּבַלְּעֵנִי Jb 10[8]; 1 s. אֲבַלַּע 2 S 20[20], אֲבַלְּעָה Is 19[3]; *Imv.* בַּלַּע ψ 55[10]; *Inf.* בַּלַּע Nu 4[20] Hb 1[13], בַּלַּע La 2[8], sf. בַּלְּעוֹ Jb 2[3]; *Pt.* sf. מְבַלְּעֶיהָ Is 49[19];—**1.** *swallow* Nu 4[20] בְּבַלַּע (*as a swallowing*=for an instant); elsewhere **2.** *swallow up, engulf*, usually c. acc., **a.** fig. of destruction, ruin, Is 3[12] (obj. דֶּרֶךְ); (Ba from a √ II. בלע *confound*, cf. Di; v also 9[15] 19[3] 28[7] ψ 55[10] 107[27]); subj. ׳י La 2[2.5.5.8] Jb 2[3] 10[8] ψ 21[10] (‖ אכל), Is 19[3] (obj. עֵצָה), i.e. *confuse, confound*; so ψ 55[10] בַּלַּע אֲדֹנָי פַּלֵּג לְשׁוֹנָם *confuse, Lord, divide their speech* (cf. בלל Gn 11[7.9] & v. De Che); subj. wicked men, enemies ψ 35[25] Is 49[19] cf. La 2[16] (abs.) Hb 1[13]; obj. reflex. in sense Ec 10[12]; =annihilate Is 25[7.8]; **b.** lit.=*destroy* 2 S 20[19.20] (‖ הַשְׁחִית); indef. subj. Jb 8[18] יב׳ ממקמו; **c.** fig. for greedily (seize, adopt) practise Pr 19[28], for extravagance, squandering Pr 21[20]. **Pu.** *Impf.* יְבֻלַּע 2 S 17[16], יְבֻלָּע Jb 37[20]; *Pt.* מְבֻלָּעִים Is 9[15];—*be swallowed up*, i.e. destroyed Jb 37[20]; cf. פֶּן־יְבֻלַּע לַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 17[16] (impers.); ruined Is 9[15] (yet cf. sub **Pi.**) **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְבַּלַּע ψ 107[27] (subj. חכמה) their wisdom is all gone, 'they are at their wit's end' (cf. sub **Pi.**)

†I. **בֶּלַע** **n.**[**m.**] **swallowing, devouring, thing swallowed. 1.** *swallowing*=*destruction*, דִּבְרֵי־בָלַע ψ 52[6] *devouring words* (‖ לְשׁוֹן מִרְמָה). **2.** *thing swallowed* בִּלְעוֹ, Je 51[44] וְהוֹצֵאתִי אֶת־בּ׳ מִפִּיו *and I will bring forth that which he hath swallowed out of his mouth.*

†II. **בָּלַע** **n.pr.m.** **1.** בֶּלַע Gn 36[32]=1 Ch 1[43]; בָּלַע Gn 36[33]=1 Ch 1[44] a king of Edom, בּ׳ בן בעור (cf. בִּלְעָם & Di Gn 36[32]). **2.** בֶּלַע 1st son of Benjamin Gn 46[21] Nu 26[38.40] 1 Ch 7[6.7] 8[1.3] (בָּלַע). **3.** בֶּלַע a Reubenite 1 Ch 5[8].

†**בַּלְעִי** **adj.gent.** of **2,** הַבּ׳ n. coll. Nu 26[38].

†III. **בָּלַע** **n.pr.loc.** city=צֹעַר q. v. Gn 14[2.8].

בִּלְעָדַי v. sub בלה.

I. **בִּלְעָם** **n.pr.m. Balaam** (acc. to Sta [§ 203]=בלע+ם; Nbr [Stud. Bib. i, 226] prop. בל=בעל+(god) עם), son of בְּעוֹר, prophet fr. פְּתוֹר (q.v.):—Nu 22[5.7.8.9]+47 t. Nu 22–24 (all JE) 31[8.16] (P) Dt 23[5.6] (D) (cf. R[P] Jos 13[22]) Jos 24[9.10] (E) Mi 6[5] Ne 13[2].

†II. **בִּלְעָם** **n.pr.loc.** town in Manasseh 1 Ch 6[55]; A Ιβλααμ, 𝔊L Ιεβλααμ=יִבְלְעָם (q.v.) Jos 17[11]+2 t.; mod. *Bel'ame*, 6 hours N. of Nâblus, Bd [Pal 2-8], so Survey [ii. 47].

†[בָּלַק] **vb. waste, lay waste** (As. *balâḳu*, Pi. *destroy*, Lyon [Sargon 61]; cf. Ar. بَلَقٌ *a desert*)—**Po.** *Pt.* without מ, sf. בּוֹלְקָהּ Is 24[1] (‖ בּוֹקֵק, subj. ׳י, obj. הארץ);—on form (which might also be Qal Pt.) cf. Ol [§ 254] Lag [GN 1882, 403]; also בקק Po. Je 51[2], and intensive use of Inf. abs. Niph. Is 24[3]; further Pu. (i.e. intens.) Pt. Na 2[11] (this however perhaps largely influenced by assonance). **Pu.** *Pt.* מְבֻלָּקָה Na 2[11] (בּוּקָה וּמְבוּקָה ומב׳), *devastated*, or as subst. *a devastated city.*

בָּלָק **n.pr.m.** (*devastator*) king of Moab,

בִּן צִפּוֹר Nu 22[2.4.7] + 37 t. Nu 22–24 (all JE) + Jos 24[9] (E) Ju 11[25] Mi 6[5]

בִּלְאֲשַׁצַּר, בֵּלְשַׁאצַּר v. בֵּל sub בעל.

†בִּלְשָׁן **n.pr.m.** (=*inquirer*? NH & Aram. בלש; cf. sub בן) an Israelite who returned with Zerubbabel Ezr 2[2]=Ne 7[7].

[בַּלֶּת], בִּלְתִּי v. sub בלה.

†בָּמָה $_{104}$ **n.f. high place** (√appar. בום on account of firm ‿; cf. As. *bâmâtê* Zim[BP 48], Moab. במת MI[3.27])—Je 48[35] + 18 t.; הַבָּמָה 1 S 9[13]; pl. בָּמוֹת Nu 21[19] + 62 t.; cstr. בָּמְתֵי Jb 9[8] Is 14[14] Am 4[13]; בָּמֳתֵי Dt 32[13] Is 58[14] Mi 1[3] (Ew §211 d Ges[§87, 5] archaic fem. cstr. with retracted accent before monosyl. in poetry, *bâmŏ-thê* not *bām*); sf. בָּמָתַי 2 S 22[34] + 3 t.; בָּמוֹתַי ψ 18[34] + 10 t.; —**1.** *high place, mountain:* בָּמוֹת יָעַר *forest mountains* Mi 3[12]=Je 26[18]; במות עולם *ancient mountains* Ez 36[2]; במות ארנן Nu 21[28] (E poet.) **2.** *high places, battle-fields*, the chief places of the land giving possession, victory, dominion: על במותיך *on thy high places* (Gilboa, the battle-field) 2 S 1[19.25] (in v[19] 𝔊 has a doublet מֵתֶיךָ *thy dead*, v. We Dr). **a.** *of Israel:* רכב על במתי ארץ *ride upon the high places of the land* Dt 32[13] & Is 58[14] cf. Dt 33[29] ψ 18[34]=2 S 22[34], Hb 3[19]. **b.** *of God:* דרך על במתי ארץ *tread upon the high places of the earth* Am 4[13] cf. Mi 1[3]; במתי ים Jb 9[8]; עלה על במתי עב (aspiration of the king of Babylon) Is 14[14]. **3.** *high places*, as places of worship, at first on hills and mountains, later on artificial mounds or platforms, under green trees, and in cities; still later for the chapels erected thereon, and once apparently for a portable sanctuary (decked with diverse colours) Ez 16[16]. The ancient worship of Israel was conducted on these high places. In the times of Samuel and David they ascended to them, descended from them, and offered sacrifices on them, 1 S 9[12-25] 10[5.13] (הבמה for הביתה We Dr). The custom continued in the reign of Solomon, but Gibeon was הבמה הגדולה 1 K 3[2-4] cf. 1 Ch 16[39] 21[29] 2 Ch 1[3.13]. High places of Baal were also used Nu 22[41] (E) Je 19[5] 32[35]; of Moab Is 15[2] 16[12] Je 48[35] (cf. MI[27]); these must be demolished Nu 33[52] (J). Solomon built במות (platforms or chapels) to Chemosh and Milkom on the Mt. of Evil Counsel opposite Jerusalem 1 K 11[7]: Jeroboam made temples on the ancient high places of Dan and Bethel 1 K 12[31.32] 2 Ch 11[15]; they are called במות און Ho 10[8], במות ישחק Am 7[9]: the kings of Israel built במות and בתי הבמות in all their cities 2 K 17[9], and the people worshipped there 2 K 17[11]; these were also used by the mixed population after the exile of Israel 2 K 17[29.32.32]: these various idolatrous high places were first destroyed by Josiah 1 K 13[2.32.38] 2 K 23[5-20] 2 Ch 34[3]. The worship of Yahweh on high places continued in Judah until the exile 1 K 22[44] 2 K 15[35]; the sanctity code predicts that Yahweh will destroy them Lv 26[30]; they were regarded as the reason for the rejection of Shiloh ψ 78[58]. The compiler of Kings, writing from the point of view of the Deut. code, complains רַק הַבָּמוֹת לֹא סָרוּ 2 K 12[4] 14[4] 15[4.35] cf. 2 Ch 15[17] 20[33], and praises the few pious kings who destroyed them. **a.** Rehoboam built במות with מצבות & אשרים on every high hill and under every green tree 1 K 14[23]. **b.** Asa did not remove the high places 1 K 15[14] (2 Ch 14[2.4] is incorrect unless במות בעל). **c.** Jehoshaphat in his reform on the basis of the covenant code did not remove them 1 K 22[44] (עוֹד הֵסִיר אֶת־הַבָּמוֹת 2 Ch 17[16] is doubtless incorrect, possibly rd. מצבות); Jehoram, his son, made high places in the cities of Judah 2 Ch 21[11] (𝔊 𝔙; not *mountains* 𝔖); and Ahaz sacrificed on high places on the hills and under every green tree and in every city of Judah 2 K 16[4] 2 Ch 28[4.25]; cf. Mi 1[5] (rd. חטאת? so 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Che al.; yet cf. JBL[1890, 73 f.]) **d.** Hezekiah removed them 2 K 18[4.22] 2 Ch 31[1] 32[12] Is 36[7]; but Manasseh rebuilt them 2 K 21[3] 2 Ch 33[3.19], and the people continued to sacrifice thereon to Yahweh 2 Ch 33[17]. **e.** Josiah, in his reform, based on the Deut. code, defiled them and brake them down from Geba to Beersheba 2 K 23[5.8.9]; but subsequently there were במות התפת in the valley of Ben Hinnom Je 7[31], and במות throughout Judah Je 17[3] cf. Ez 6[3.6] 20[29] (questioned by Ew & Co). **4.** *funereal mound*(?) Ez 43[7] (Thes, but *in their high places* AV RV; *in their death* 𝔗 Theod Ew Hi RVm), Is 53[9] (Lowth Ew Bö Rodwell Orelli; but *in his death* AV RV, or *martyr death* De Che Br).

†בָּמוֹת **n.pr.loc.** (*high place* or *great high place*) place in Moab Nu 21[19.20]=בָּמוֹת בַּעַל Nu 22[41] Jos 13[17] possibly on Mt. *'Aṭṭarûs* cf. Di.

†בִּמְהָל **n.pr.m.** (=בֶּן־מ *son of circumcision*? cf. sub בן) descendant of Asher 1 Ch 7[33].

בְּמוֹ v. sub ב, p. 91.

בָּמוֹת v. sub במה.

בֵּן $_{4870}$ **n.m. son** (MI Ph. בן; so Sab. CIS[iv. No. 2], cf. בני DHM[Sem. Sprachforsch. 6]; Ar. اِبْنٌ; As. *bin(u)*, Lyon[Sargon 9, l. 57]; esp. in *bin-bin, grandson* COT[Gloss], cf. Dl infr.; Aram. בַּר, כְּ, pl. בְּנִין. ܒܪ; cf. Palm., esp. Vog[No. 21. 31. 36 a al.]; possibly orig. con-

nected with בנה *build*, so Thes, cf. As. *bânu, begetter* (Dl[Pr 104] & cf. Ba[ZMG 1887, 638 ff.]); but all traces of this √ lost in Heb. form; √ perh. orig. bilit. (בֵּן, בִּן) * בֵּן v. Sta[§ 183])—abs. בֵּ֫ן Gn 4^{25}+; בֵּ֫ן Ez 18^{10}; cstr. בֶּן Gn $49^{22.22}$; בֶּ֫ן Gn 5^{32}+; בֶּן Est 2^{5} Ne 6^{18}, & c. prefix Gn 17^{17} Nu 8^{25} 1 Ch 27^{23} 2 Ch 25^{5} $31^{16.17}$; בְּנוֹ Nu 23^{18} $24^{3.15}$; בְּנֵי Gn 49^{11}; בִּן Dt 25^{2}; בִּ֫ן Ex 33^{11}+32 t. (29 t. in combination בִּן־נוּן (הוֹשֻׁע, יְהוֹשֻׁעַ); sf. בְּנִי Gn 21^{10}+; בִּנְךָ Ex 20^{10}+; לִבְנֶ֫ךָ Dt 7^{3} 1 K 11^{13}; בִּנֵךְ Gn 30^{14}+; בְּנוֹ Gn 4^{17}+; בִּנָּהּ Gn 21^{10}+; pl. בָּנִים Gn 3^{16}+; cstr. בְּנֵי Gn 6^{2}+; sf. בָּנַי Gn 31^{43}+; בָּנֶ֫יךָ Jos 22^{25}+; בָּנֵיכֶם Ex 3^{22}+, etc.;—**1.** *son*, male child, born of a woman Gn 4^{25} $16^{11.15}$ 17^{19} cf. v^{16} $18^{10.14}$ $19^{37.38}$+ oft., cf. בֶּן־בִּטְנָהּ Is 49^{15}; begotten by a man Gn $5^{4\,f.\,28}$ 6^{10} $11^{11\,f.}$+ oft.; ‖ בַּת (בָּנוֹת) *daughter* Gn $5^{4.7.10\,f.}$ $11^{11.13.15\,f.}$ Ex 20^{10} Dt 5^{14} $16^{11.14}$ 1 S $30^{3.6}$ Jb 1^{2} 42^{13}+; of son as desired Gn 30^{2} (cf. 15^{2} 16^{2} 17^{17} $18^{10\,f.}$ 1 S $1^{5\text{-}11}$) 2 K $4^{14.28}$ ψ 127^{3}+; rejoiced in Gn 30^{6}+; beloved Ex 21^{5} 2 S $19^{1.3.5}$ 1 K 3^{26}; cared for Dt 1^{31}; spared Mal 3^{17}; disciplined & trained Dt 8^{5} Pr 3^{12} 13^{24} 19^{18} 29^{17}; owing reverence, obedience, etc. to parents Pr 6^{20} 10^{1} 13^{1}; בִּנְךָ בְּכוֹרְךָ *thy first-born son* Gn 27^{32}; הַבֵּן הַבְּכֹר Dt 21^{15} cf. 1 S 8^{2}; בְּנָהּ הַגָּדֹל *her elder son* Gn $27^{15.42}$; בְּנוֹ הַגָּדֹל 27^{1}; בְּנָהּ הַקָּטָן *her younger son* Gn $27^{15.42}$. In partic. **a.** בֶּן־אִמּוֹ *son of his mother*, i.e. own (uterine) brother Gn 43^{29}, cf. 27^{29} Ju 8^{19} ψ 50^{20} 69^{9}, & v. אֵם; בְּנֵי אָבִיךָ *sons of thy father* = brethren Gn 49^{8} (poet.) †**b.** בְּנֵי דֹדֵיהֶן = *cousins* Nu 36^{11}. **c.** בְּנִי *my son*, as term of kindliness or endearment, used by Eli to Samuel 1 S $3^{6.16}$ cf. 4^{16} 24^{17} $26^{17.21.25}$, v. also Pr $1^{8.10}$ 2^{1}+; cf. בִּנְךָ, used by Benhadad of himself to Elisha 2 K 8^{9}; by Ahaz to Tiglath-pileser 16^{7}; esp. to express intimate and gracious relation with God: יי calls Israel בְּנִי בְכֹרִי Ex 4^{22} cf. v^{23} Ho 11^{1}, v. also ψ 80^{16} (but cf. Che); בָּנִים אַתֶּם לַיהוה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם Dt 14^{1}; בְּנֵי עֶלְיוֹן ψ 82^{6} (‖ אלהים); בְּנֵי אֵל־חָי Ho 2^{1}; cf. further Dt 32^{5} (pl.) v^{20} (pl.) Is $1^{2.4}$ $30^{1.9}$ Je $3^{14.22}$ 4^{22} 31^{20}; of future Davidic king 2 S 7^{14} = 1 Ch 17^{13} cf. ψ 2^{7}; expressly referred to Solomon 1 Ch 22^{10} 28^{6}; also of children (offered in fire) Ez 16^{21}. **d.** בְּנֵי הָאֱלֹהִים applied to supernatural beings Gn $6^{2.4}$ Jb 1^{6} 2^{1}; בְּנֵי אֱלֹהִים Jb 38^{7}; בְּנֵי אֵלִים ψ 29^{1} (on which cf. Che's note) 89^{7}. **e.** בֶּן־אָדָם *son of man*, cf. בְּנֵי אָדָם, v. אָדָם; †בְּנֵי אִישׁ ψ 4^{3} & (‖ בני אדם) 49^{3} 62^{10}. †**f.** בֶּן־בְּנֵךְ = *thy grandson* Ex 10^{2} Dt 6^{2} Ju 8^{22} cf. Je 27^{7}; also pl. Ex 34^{7} Dt $4^{9.25}$ Ju 12^{14} 2 K 17^{41} 2 Ch 8^{40} Jb 42^{16} ψ 128^{6} Pr 13^{22} 17^{6} Ez 37^{25}; also בֵּן alone with similar reference Gn 29^{5} (Laban son of Nahor); Laban calls his daughters' children his own sons Gn $31^{28.43}$ cf. 32^{1}; so of Naomi Ru 4^{17}; בְּנֵי רְבָעִים 2 K 10^{30} *sons of the fourth generation*, and, in general, descendants Jos $22^{24.25.27}$+; v. also sub **i.** infr. **g.** constantly, as more precise designation, added to personal name כָּלֵב בֶּן־יְפֻנֶּה Nu 14^{30} 32^{12} 34^{19}+; יְהוֹשֻׁעַ בִּן־נוּן Nu 11^{28} 14^{30} $32^{12.28}$ 34^{17}+; יָרָבְעָם בֶּן־נְבָט 1 K $12^{2.15}$+, etc.; also without personal name (often with implication of contempt) בֶּן־קִישׁ 1 S 10^{11}; בֶּן־יִשַׁי 1 S $20^{27.30.31}$ $22^{7.8.9.13}$ 25^{10} 2 S 20^{1}; בְּנֵי צְרוּיָה 2 S 16^{10}; בֶּן־רַמַלְיָהוּ Is $7^{4.5.9}$ 8^{16}; בֶּן־טַבְאַל Is 7^{6}; cf. also בְּנֵי לֵוִי Nu $16^{7.8}$. **h.** designated as בֶּן־זְקֻנִים i.e. born in old age of father Gn 37^{3}; opp. בְּנֵי הַנְּעוּרִים *sons of one's youth* ψ 127^{4}; also בֶּן־בֵּיתִי *one born in my house* Gn 15^{3} (i.e. slave) so בְּנֵי בַיִת Ec 2^{7} **i.** in various combinations: (*a*) as expression of contumely, בֶּן־הַמְּרַצֵּחַ הַזֶּה 2 K 6^{32} *this son of a murderer*; cf. בְּנֵי־בְלִיַּעַל Jb 30^{8}; בְּנֵי בְלִי־שֵׁם *ib.*; בְּנֵי עֹנָנָה Is 57^{3} (‖ זֶרַע מְנָאֲפָה); cf. בֶּן־אִשָּׁה אַחֶרֶת Ju 11^{2} (cf. v^{1}); (*β*) as term of respect, dignity, בְּנֵי־חֹרִים *son of nobles* Ec 10^{17} (in Aram. = *free born*); בְּנֵי־חֲכָמִים Is 19^{11}; בֶּן־מַלְכֵי־קֶדֶם *ib.*; cf. בֶּן־מֶלֶךְ ψ 72^{1} (‖ מֶלֶךְ); בֶּן־אֲמָתֶךָ ψ 86^{16} in addressing יי (‖ עַבְדֶּךָ) & בְּנֵי־עֲבָדֶיךָ ψ 102^{29}; of noble appearance בְּנֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ Ju 8^{18}. **j.** oft. pl. with name of ancestor, people, land, or city, to denote descendants, inhabitants, membership in a nation or family, etc.: (*a*) e.g. בְּנֵי־עֵבֶר Gn 10^{21}; בְּנֵי־חֵת Gn $23^{3.5.7.10.10.11.16.18.20}$ 25^{10} 49^{32} (all P); (בְּנֵי־שֵׁת Nu 24^{17} v. sub **8**); בְּנֵי עֵשָׂו Gn 33^{19} Jos 24^{32}; בְּנֵי־חֲמוֹר Gn $36^{5.15.19}$ Dt $2^{4.8.12.22.29}$; בְּנֵי שֵׂעִיר Gn $36^{20.21}$; בֶּן־(בני)הִנֹּם Jos 15^{8}+ (cf. sub גַּיְא); בְּנֵי לוֹט Dt $2^{9.19}$ ψ 83^{9}; בְּנֵי־יוֹסֵף (lit. Gn 46^{27} 48^{8} 1 Ch 5^{1}) Nu 1^{32} $26^{28.37}$ 34^{23} 36^{5} (מַטֵּה בְּ' יי) + 6 t. Jos, cf. ψ 77^{16}; even בְּנֵי דָוִיד (lit. 2 S 8^{18} = 1 Ch 18^{17}, 1 Ch $3^{1.9}$) 2 Ch 13^{8} 23^{3} 32^{33}; בְּנֵי אָסָף 2 Ch 29^{13} Ezr 2^{41} 3^{8}+ (v. אָסָף); בְּנֵי קֹרַח in titles of ψ 42–49, 84, 85, 87, 88; esp. (*β*) בְּנֵי־עַמּוֹן (standing designation of people of Ammon) Gn 19^{38}+ 81 t. (cf. עַמּוֹן & Nö[ZMG 1886, 171] Dr[Sm 66]); בְּנֵי יַעֲקֹב (lit. Gn $34^{7.13.25.27}$ $35^{5.22.26}$ 49^{2}) 2 K 17^{34} ψ 105^{6} Mal 3^{6} cf. ψ 77^{16}; & chiefly (*γ*) בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל (lit. Gn 42^{5} 45^{21} 46^{5} Ex 1^{1}) Ex 1^{7}+613 t., incl. Hex 427 (of which 328 P, 49 E, 25 J, 25 D), Ju 61, SK Ch 73 (23 in ref. to ancient history, 10 in opp. to Judah); so also Vrss & var. sometimes for בֵּית יִשְׂ', e.g. Jos 21^{43}+ v. Di, Ez 3^{1}+ v. Co; also the reverse Ez 2^{3} al.; note esp. עַם בְּ' יִשְׂרָאֵל Ex 1^{9}; עַמֵּי בְּ' יִשְׂרָאֵל Ex 3^{10} 7^{4}; עֲדַת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Ex $16^{1.2.9.10}$ 17^{1} Lv 16^{5} 19^{2} Nu $1^{2.53}$ $8^{9.20}$ 13^{26} $15^{25.26}$

17^{6} 19^{9} 25^{6} 26^{2} 31^{12} (all P); דֹּרוֹת ב׳ יש׳ Ju 3^{2}; ב׳ יש׳ וּבְנֵי הַלֵּוִי 20^{26}; כָּל־ב׳ יש׳ וְכָל־הָעָם Ne 10^{40}; also (δ) בְּנֵי יְהוּדָה (lit. Gn 46^{12} 26^{19} 1 Ch $2^{3.10}$ 4^{1}) Nu 1^{26}+18 t. Nu Jos, Ju $1^{8.9.16}$ (so rd. also $v^{21.21}$ cf. Jos 15^{53} & v. sub בנימן) 2 S 1^{18} 1 Ch 4^{27}+8 t. Chr, Je 7^{30}+4 t. Je; Ho 2^{2} Jo $4^{6.8.19}$ Ob ^{12} (not in K; of Judah or of any other tribe, except בְּנֵי לֵוִי 1 K 12^{31}) incl. מַטֵּה בְּנֵי יהודה Jos $15^{1.20.21}$ 21^{1} 1 Ch 6^{50}; for usage with other tribes of Isr., v. the articles;—but note (ε) †בְּנֵי לֵוִי (lit. Gn 46^{11} Ex 6^{16} Nu 3^{17} 1 Ch 5^{27} 6^{1} cf. 23^{6}) Ex 32^{28} Nu 3^{15} $16^{7.8}$ 18^{21} Jos 21^{10} (as including sons of Aaron etc.); כָּל־בְּנֵי לֵוִי Ex 32^{26}; כָּל־אַחֵיךָ ב׳ ל׳ Nu 16^{10}; הַכֹּהֲנִים ב׳ ל׳ Dt 21^{5} 31^{9} cf. 1 K 12^{31} & Mal 3^{3}; 1 Ch $23^{24.27}$ 24^{20} Ezr 8^{15} (distinguished from priests) Ne 12^{23} Ez 40^{46} (including בְּנֵי צָדוֹק the priests); also מְחֻנּוֹת ב׳ ל׳ 1 Ch 9^{18}; בְּנֵי הַלֵּוִי 1 Ch 12^{27} Ne 10^{40}; בְּנֵי הַלְוִיִּם 1 Ch 15^{15} 24^{30} (cf. also לֵוִי); (ζ) בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן (lit. Ex $28^{1.40}$ 1 Ch 5^{29} 24^{1}; oft. Aaron and his sons lit. Ex 27^{21} $28^{1.4}$+) Lv $3^{5.8.13}$ $6^{7.11}$ $7^{10.33}$ Jos 21^{10} 1Ch $6^{35.39.42}$ 15^{4} (+Levites) $24^{1.31}$ Ne 12^{47}; also בְּנֵי א׳ הַכֹּהֲנִים Lv $1^{5.8.11}$ 2^{2} 3^{2} Nu 3^{3} 10^{8} & Jos 21^{19} 2 Ch 31^{19} cf. 26^{18} 29^{21} $35^{14.14}$; בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן הַכֹּהֵן Lv 1^{7} Jos 21^{4} (as subdivision of Levites) v^{13} cf. Lv 7^{34}; אֶת־כֹּהֲנֵי יהוה אֶת־בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן הַכֹּהֵן וְהַלְוִיִּם 2 Ch 13^{9} cf. v^{10}; once in sing. בֶּן־אַהֲרֹן Ne 10^{39}; v. also sub אַהֲרֹן; (η) †בְּנֵי צָדוֹק Ez 40^{26}, הכהנים המקדש 44^{15}; הכהנים הלוים בני צדוק 48^{11} (𝔊 Sm Co join מ of מבני to preceding word, making pl.); (θ) בְּנֵי with names of peoples, lands, and cities, בְּנֵי כֻשִׁיִּים Am 9^{7}; בְּנֵי מִצְרַיִם Ez 16^{26}; בְּנֵי אַשּׁוּר Ez 16^{28} $23^{7.9.12.23}$; ב׳ אֶרֶץ הַבְּרִית Ez 30^{5} (Co del. ארץ); ב׳ בָּבֶל Ez $23^{15.17.23}$; ב׳ יְרוּשָׁלַם ב׳ צִיּוֹן Jo 4^{6}; ב׳ Jo 2^{23} La 4^{2} ψ 149^{2} (cf. Zc 9^{13}). Vid. further (ι) בְּנֵי עַמְּךָ Lv 19^{18} cf. 20^{17} Nu 22^{5} Ju $14^{16.17}$ Ez 3^{11} $33^{2.12.17.30}$ 37^{18} Dn 12^{1}; בְּנֵי פָרִיצֵי עַמְּךָ Dn 11^{14}; (κ) גֶּבֶר בְּנֵי הָעָם 2 K 23^{6} 2 Ch $35^{5.7.12}$; קִבְרֵי בְנֵי הָעָם Je 26^{23}; (λ) בְּנֵי־קֶדֶם Gn 29^{1} Ju 7^{12} 8^{10} 1 K 5^{10} Jb 1^{3} Is 11^{14} Je 49^{28} Ez $25^{4.10}$; †(μ) בְּנֵי הַמְּדִינָה Ezr 2^{1}=Ne 7^{6}; (ν) of bulls, בְּנֵי בָשָׁן Dt 32^{14} (song) cf. Klo$^{SK\ 1872,\ 254}$ Di.

2. *children* (male and female) Gn 3^{16} 21^{7} Ex 21^{5} 22^{23}; hence בְּנֵי מְנַשֶּׁה הַזְּכָרִים Jos 17^{2} *male children*, בֵּן זָכָר Je 20^{15}. **3.** *youth, young men* (pl.) Pr 7^{7} Ct 2^{3}. **4.** *the young* of animals Lv 22^{28} (שׁוֹר אוֹ שֶׂה) cf. Dt $22^{6.7}$ 1 S $6^{7.10}$ Zc 9^{9} Jb 4^{11} 28^{8} $39^{4.16}$;—בֶּן־בָּקָר etc. v. sub **7 b** infr. **5.** of plant-shoots בֵּן פֹּרָת Gn $49^{22.22}$; also בֵּן ψ 80^{16}? (‖ בַּנָּה; see Che trans. & crit. n.) **6.** fig. of lifeless things, בְּנֵי רֶשֶׁף *sparks* Jb 5^{7}; *stars* עַיִשׁ עַל־בְּנֶיהָ Jb 38^{32}; *arrows* בְּנֵי קַשְׁתּוֹ La 3^{13}; cf. בֶּן־גָּרְנִי i.e. *corn of my threshing-floor* Is 21^{10}. **7 a.** *member* of a guild, order or class, †בְּנֵי הַנְּבִיאִים i.e. those belonging to the prophetic order 1 K 20^{35} 2 K $2^{3.5.7.15}$ $4^{1.38.38}$ 5^{22} 6^{1} 9^{1} (Hoffm RS$^{Proph.\ 85.\ 388,\ K\ 15\ f.}$; Zehnpfund$^{BAS\ i.\ 355}$ comp. As. *mâr šipri* (*šiprâtum*), *son of a messenger*= *messenger*, and explains from the son's succeeding to father's calling) & בֶּן־נָבִיא Am 7^{14}; prob. also †בְּנֵי הַשָּׁעָרִים בְּנֵי הַכֹּהֲנִים 1 Ch 9^{30} Ezr 2^{61} 10^{18}; †בְּנֵי הַגְּדוּד Ezr 2^{42}; cf. בְּנֵי הַגְּדוּד 2 Ch 25^{13} *men of the troop*, v. Palm. בני שירתא *men of the caravan* Vog$^{No.\ 4\ al.}$; also בְּנֵי הַגּוֹלָה=*exiles* †Ezr 4^{1} $6^{19.20}$ 8^{35} $10^{7.16}$ (v. גולה sub גלה); further, in בֶּן־נֵכָר =*foreigner* (only P, poet., & late) †Gn $17^{12.27}$ Ex 12^{43} Lv 22^{25} Ez $44^{9.9}$; ב׳־הַנֵּ׳ †Is 56^{3}; בְּנֵי־נֵכָר †2 S $22^{45.46}$= ψ $18^{45.46}$ Ne 9^{2} Is 60^{10} 61^{5} 62^{8} Ez 44^{7} ψ $144^{7.11}$, בְּנֵי־הַנֵּ׳ Is 56^{6}; also בְּנֵי רַחוֹשְׁבִים הַנָּרִים עִמָּכֶם Lv $25^{4.5}$. **b.** of animals, בֶּן־בָּקָר *son of (the) herd*, i.e. young one of the herd, בָּקָר וּבְנֵי בָקָר 1 S 14^{32} cf. עֶגֶל בֶּן־בָּקָר Lv 9^{2} (P); then, in general, one of the herd: fit for food Gn $18^{7.8}$ (J), for sacrifice Nu $15^{8.9}$ (P); בן־הבּ׳ only Lv 12^{6} (P); esp. פַּר בֶּן־בָּקָר Ex 29^{1} Lv $4^{3.14}$ 16^{3} 23^{18} Nu 7^{15}+16 t. Nu (all P)+2 Ch 13^{9} Ez $43^{19.23.25}$ 45^{18} 46^{6}; פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר Nu $28^{11.19.27}$ $29^{13.17}$ (P); also בְּנֵי אֲתֹנוֹ Gn 49^{11} (poem, J; ‖ עִירֹה); בֶּן־רְאֵמִים ψ $114^{4.6}$; בְּנֵי אֵלִים ψ 29^{6}; בְּנֵי חֲרָמִים Est 8^{10}; בְּנֵי (הַ)יּוֹנָה Lv 1^{14}+ 7 t. Lv+Nu 6^{10} cf. בֶּן־יוֹנָה Lv 12^{6} (all P); בְּנֵי־ נָשֶׁר Pr 30^{17}; בְּנֵי עֵרֶב ψ 147^{9} **8.** ב׳ as n. relat. followed by word of quality, characteristic, etc. esp. †(α) בֶּן־(בני)חַיִל=*mighty man* 1 S 14^{52} 18^{17} 2 S 2^{7} 13^{28} $17^{10.10}$ 1 K 1^{52}+7 t. Ch; אֲנָשִׁים בני ח׳ Ju 18^{2} 2 K 2^{16}; אֶלֶף אִישׁ מִבְּנֵי הֶחָיִל Ju 21^{10}; †(β) בְּנֵי עַוְלָה *wicked men* 2 S 3^{34} 7^{10} 1 Ch 17^{9} Ho 10^{9}; בֶּן־ע׳ ψ 89^{23} (for בליעל v. בליעל); †(γ) בְּנֵי מֶרִי *rebels* Nu 17^{25} (cf. בַּיִת); †(δ) בְּנֵי הַתַּעֲרֻבוֹת *sons of pledges*=hostages 2 K 14^{14}=2 Ch 25^{24}; †(ε) בְּנֵי מָוֶת i.e. those deserving of death 1 S 26^{16}; so בֶּן־מות 2 S 12^{5}; בְּנֵי תְמוּתָה *appointed* or *exposed to death* ψ 79^{11} 102^{21}; cf. †(ζ) בֶּן הַמָּוֶת one worthy of smiting Dt 25^{2}; †(η) בְּנֵי עָנִי Pr 31^{5}; †(θ) בְּנֵי חֲלוּף Pr 31^{8}; †(ι) בְּנֵי שְׁאוֹן Je 48^{45}=*tumultuous ones;* so also (=שֵׁת) בְּנֵי שֵׁת Nu 24^{17} cf. RV Di al.; †(κ) בְּנֵי הַיִּצְהָר Zc 4^{14} i.e. anointed ones; †(λ) בֶּן־מַשָּׁק Gn 15^{2} *son of possession*, i.e. heir; †(μ) הֵילֵל בֶּן־שָׁחַר Is 14^{12} *son of dawn;* †(ν) of animals בְּנֵי שָׁחַץ i.e. proud beasts Jb 28^{8} 41^{26}; (ξ) of Jonah's gourd בֶּן־לַיְלָה Jon $4^{10.10}$; †(ο) of a fertile hill קֶרֶן בֶּן־שֶׁמֶן Is 5^{1}. **9.** n. relat. of age: **a.** of men, וַיְהִי נֹחַ בֶּן־חֲמֵשׁ מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה Gn 5^{32} cf. 7^{6}+ 71 t. P; Gn 50^{26} Jos $14^{7.10}$ 24^{29} (all E); Nu 32^{11} (J). Dt 31^{2}; also Ju 2^{8} 1 S 4^{15} 2 S 4^{4} $19^{33.36}$ 1 Ch 2^{21}

$23^{3.24.27}$ 27^{3} 2 Ch 24^{15} 25^{5} $31^{16.17}$ Ezr 3^{8} Is $65^{20.20}$ Je 52^{1}; + 41 t. S K Ch of kings at accession; note esp. (incl. in above) the phrase מִבֶּן עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וָמַעְלָה Ex 30^{14} 38^{26} Nu 1^{3} + 21 t. Nu 1–3 + $26^{2.4}$ 32^{11} 1 Ch $23^{24.27}$ 2 Ch 25^{5} Ezr 3^{8}; cf. Lv 27^{7} Nu 8^{24} 26^{62} 1 Ch 23^{3} & without מעלה Nu 8^{25} 18^{16}; also מִבֶּן עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וְעַד בֶּן־שִׁשִּׁים שָׁנָה Lv 27^{3} cf. $v^{5.6}$; מִבֶּן שְׁלֹשִׁים שָׁנָה וּמַעְלָה וְעַד בֶּן־חֲמִשִּׁים שָׁנָה Nu $4^{3.3}$ + 12 t. Nu 4; מִבֶּן שְׁלוֹשׁ שָׁנִים וּלְמַעְלָה 2 Ch 31^{16} cf. v^{17}; & לְמִבֶּן עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וּלְמַטָּה 1 Ch 27^{23}. **b.** of animals, (Hex all P, incl. H) בֶּן־שָׁנָה Ex 12^{5} 29^{38} Lv 9^{3} $23^{18.19}$ Nu 7^{17} + 28 t. Nu 7. 28, 29; also Mi 6^{6}; בֶּן־שְׁנָתוֹ Lv 12^{6} 23^{12} Nu $6^{12.14}$ + 12 t. Nu 7; also Ez 46^{13}.

Note.—בן appears perh. abbrev. as ב in a few cpd. n.pr.; v. בְּדֶקֶר (=בֶּן־דקר(?)), בִּלְשָׁן, בִּמְהָל, בַּעֲלִים, בְּעֲנָה, בְּרִשַׁע, בִּשְׁלָם (so MV after Schol. Hamâsa[3] ed. Freytag; Rö[de libr. hist. interpr. Arab. 20, 21]; but this is very uncertain, cf. Ol[§ 227 b, p. 613]).—On Lag.'s explan. of אבי in some n.pr. as for בן=אבן cf. Lag[BN 75] & v. אבינר p. 4, etc., but this is dub.

†בֵּן **n.pr.m.** a Levite 1 Ch 15^{18}, but del. Ⓖ Be Öt cf. v^{20}

†בֶּן־אֲבִינָדָב **n.pr.m.** (?) (*son of Abinadab*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{11}; but cf. אבינדב p. 4.

†בֶּן־אוֹנִי **n.pr.m.** (*son of my sorrow*) Rachel's name for Benjamin (cf. infr.) Gn 35^{18}

†בֶּן־גֶּבֶר **n.pr.m.** (*son of a man*, or *of Geber*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{13}

†בֶּן־דֶּקֶר **n.pr.m.** (?) (*son of Deker*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{9}

†בֶּן־הֲדַד **n.pr.m.** (appar. *son of (god) Hadad*=Aram. ברהדד, Ⓢ ܒܪ ܗܕܕ PS cf. Bae[Rel 68]; also Bab. *Bin-addu-natan* etc., Pinches[PB Feb. 1883, 71]; As. *Bir-Dadda* COT 1 K 20^{1} Hpt[Hbr 1885, 224], but cf. Ⓖ *υἱὸς Ἀδερ*, & Dl[ZK ii. 1885, 161 f.]; v. also Schr[KG 375 ff. 538 f.]) name for king of Aram Je 49^{27}; in partic.;—**1.** time of Asa & Baasha 1 K $15^{18.20}$= 2 Ch $16^{2.4}$. **2.** son of **1.** (cf. 1 K 20^{34}) As. *Dad-idri* COT (*Bir-idri* Dl[l.c.]) 1 K $20^{1.3.5.9.10.16.17.20.26.30.32.33.33}$ 2 K 6^{24} $8^{7.9}$ **3.** son of Hazael 2 K $13^{3.24.25}$ cf. Am 1^{4}.—Vid. הדד.

†בֶּן־זוֹחֵת **n.pr.m.** one of tribe of Judah, 1 Ch 4^{20} וּבְנֵי יִשְׁעִי זוֹחֵת וּבֶן־זוֹחֵת.

†בֶּן־חוּר **n.pr.m.** (*son of Chur*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{8}.

†בְּנוֹ 1 Ch $24^{26.27}$ as **n.pr.m.** in AV RV, but render: the sons of Jaaziah *his son*, & the sons of Merari by Jaaziah *his son*, cf. VB & Be Öt.

†בֶּן־חַיִל **n.pr.m.** (*son (man) of might*) a prince of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17^{7}

†בֶּן־חָנָן **n.pr.m.** one of tribe of Judah 1 Ch 4^{20}.

†בֶּן־חֶסֶד **n.pr.m.** (*son of mercy*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4^{10}.

†בֶּן־עַמִּי **n.pr.m.** (*son of my people*) son of Lot by his younger daughter, and ancestor of the Ammonites (בְּנֵי־עַמּוֹן v. עַמּוֹן) Gn 19^{38}

†בְּנֵי־בְרַק **n.pr.loc.** city of Dan (in As. *Banai-barka* COT Jos 19^{45}) Jos 19^{45};—mod. *Ibn Abraḳ*, or *Ibraḳ*, c. $1\frac{1}{4}$ hour S. of E. from Jaffa, Scholz[Reise 256] Di, cf. Map Bd[Pal] & Survey ii. 251.

†בְּנֵי יַעֲקָן **n.pr.loc.** a station of Israel in wilderness Nu $33^{31.32}$ (= בְּאֵרוֹת בני יעקן Dt 10^{6} q.v., p. 92; cf. also יַעֲקָן 1 Ch 1^{42} = יַעְקָן Gn 36^{27}, & Di Nu 33^{31}).

בִּנְיָמִין Gn 35^{18}+; usually בִּנְיָמִן **n.pr.m.** [166] (*son of (the) right hand*)—**1.** youngest son of Jacob, so called by him, but by Rachel, the mother, who died at Benjamin's birth, called בֶּן־אוֹנִי (q.v.) Gn 35^{18}; own brother of Joseph Gn 35^{24} 42^{4} 43^{29} 45^{12}; cf. 42^{36} $45^{15.34}$+; name of tribe of Benjamin Nu 1^{11} Dt 27^{12} 33^{12} Ju 5^{14} + 23 t. Ju; 32 t. S K Chr; Ho 5^{8} Ez 48^{23} Ob ^{19} ψ 68^{28} 80^{3}; בְּנֵי בנימן (lit. Gn 46^{21}) of tribe Nu 1^{36} 2^{22} 7^{60} $26^{38.41}$ Jos $18^{20.28}$ Ju $20^{3.14.15.18.21.23.24.28.30.31.32.36.48}$ $21^{13.20.23}$ 2 S 2^{25} 4^{2} 23^{29} 1 Ch 8^{40} $9^{3.7}$ 11^{31} $12^{17.30}$ Ne $11^{4.7.31}$ Je 6^{1}; Ju $1^{21.21}$ (but בני יהודה in ‖ Jos 15^{63} cf. Bu[RS 7]); explicitly מַטֵּה בִנְיָמִן Nu 1^{37} 2^{22} 13^{9} 34^{21} Jos 21^{4} 1 Ch 6^{45} cf. Jos 21^{17}; מַטֵּה בְּנֵי ב׳ Nu 10^{24} Jos $18^{11.21}$ 1 Ch 6^{50}; שֵׁבֶט ב׳ 1 S $10^{20.21}$ 1 K 12^{21}; observe also כָּל־שִׁבְטֵי ב׳ Ju 20^{12} cf. 1 S 9^{21}; אִישׁ בִּנְיָמִן Ju 20^{41} 1 S 4^{12} cf. אִישׁ מִבֶּן־יָמִין 1 S 9^{1}; אֶרֶץ בִּנְיָמִן Ju 21^{21} 1 S 9^{16} 2 S 21^{14} Je 1^{1} 17^{26} 32^{44} 33^{13} 37^{12} cf. 32^{8}; גְּבוּל ב׳ 1 S 10^{2} Ez 48^{22} (del. Co) v^{24}; בֵּית בִּנְיָמִן 2 S 3^{19}; בֵּית יְהוּדָה וּב׳ 1 K 12^{23} 2 Ch 11^{1}; in name of a temple-gate שַׁעַר ב׳ הָעֶלְיוֹן Je 20^{2} cf. 37^{13} 38^{7} Ez 48^{32} Zc 14^{10}. †**2.** a son of Bilhan and great-grandson of Benjamin **1.** 1 Ch 7^{10}. †**3.** a Jew of Ezra's time Ezr 10^{32} cf. Ne 3^{23} 12^{34}.—בנימן בני פרץ 1 Ch 9^{4} Kt rd. with Qr בְּנֵי מִן־בְּנֵי פ׳.

†בֶּן־יְמִינִי **adj.gent.** from בִּנְיָמִן **1.** 1 S 9^{21} ψ 7^{1}; בֶּן־הַיְמִינִי Ju 3^{15} 2 S 16^{11} 19^{17} 1 K 2^{8}; pl. בְּנֵי יְמִינִי 1 S 22^{7} Ju 19^{16}; לַבֶּכֶן יְמִינִי 1 Ch 27^{12} (Qr לַבֶּבֶן יְמִינִי);=יְמִינִי (q.v.) 1 S 9^{4}+

†בְּנִינוּ **n.pr.m.** (*our son*? Ol § 277 b, p. 613) a Levite Ne 10[14].

1. בַּת 587 **n.f. daughter** (=*בִּנְתְּ fr. בן; Ph. בת, MI בנת pl. *maidens*, As. *bintu* Winckler Sargon, Gloss., Ar. بِنْتٌ; Sab. בנת, בת DHM ZMG 1883, 391 CIS iv. 1, No. 6. 21; Aram. כְּרַת)—ב׳ abs. Ex 1[16] +; cstr. Gn 11[29] +; sf. בִּתִּי Dt 22[16] +; בִּתֵּךְ Gn 29[18] +; בִּתֵּנוּ Gn 34[17] etc.; pl. בָּנוֹת Gn 5[4] +; cstr. בְּנוֹת Gn 6[2] +; sf. בְּנֹתַי Gn 31[26] +; בְּנוֹתֵיךְ Gn 19[12] +; בְּנֹתָם Gn 34[21]; בְּנוֹתֵיהֶם Dt 12[31] +, etc.; —**1.** *daughter*, female child, born of a woman Gn 30[21] 34[1] Ex 1[16.22] 21[4] Lv 12[6] Ho 1[6] cf. Gn 20[12] Lv 18[9] Dt 27[22] +; begotten by a man Gn 5[4.7.10] 11[11.13.15] cf. Gn 11[29] 19[8] 20[12] 28[2] Lv 19[9] Dt 27[22] +; oft. ‖ בֵּן *son* Gn 5[4.7] + (v. בֵּן); cf. in allegory of Jehoash 2 K 14[9] = 2 Ch 25[18]; note esp. בְּנוֹת הָאָדָם i.e. human women Gn 6[2.4]; בִּתְּךָ הַקְּטַנָּה *thy younger daughter* Gn 29[18] (cf. הַצְּעִירָה v[26] opp. הַבְּכִירָה); בִּתִּי הַגְּדוֹלָה *my eldest daughter* 1 S 18[17]; בַּת־(ה)מֶלֶךְ=*princess* 2 Ch 22[11] 2 K 9[34] Dn 11[6] cf. 2 S 13[18] Je 41[10] 43[6] ψ 45[10]; cf. as term of praise בַּת־נָדִיב Ct 7[2]; in partic. †**a.** girl called בִּתֵּנוּ by father and brothers Gn 34[17] cf. בִּתְּכֶם v[8]. †**b.** of adopted daughter Est 2[7.15]. †**c.** used in speaking to daughter-in-law Ru 1[11.12.13] 2[2.8.22] 3[1.16.18]. †**d.** בַּת־אָבִיו=*sister* Ez 22[11] (appos. אחותו); also *half-sister* Gn 20[12] בַּת־אָבִי אַךְ לֹא בַת־אִמִּי, cf. Lv 18[9] & v[11] בַּת־אֵשֶׁת אָבִיךָ, 20[17]. †**e.** בַּת־דּוֹדוֹ =*cousin* Est 2[7]. †**f.** used in kindly address, בִּתִּי Ru 3[10.11] (Boaz to Ruth), cf. ψ 45[11]; בְּנוֹתַי in mouth of י׳ Is 43[6] (‖ בָּנַי). †**g.** בְּנוֹת בָּנָיו = *granddaughters* Gn 46[7] (P) cf. Lv 18[10] & v[17] (H); note also Gn 37[35], where בנותיו must include other than actual daughters. **h.** רִבְקָה בַּת־בְּתוּאֵל (as more precise designation) Gn 25[20] cf. 24[23.24.47.47] also 26[34.34] 29[10] +; note esp. †בַּת־פַּרְעֹה (without personal name) Ex 2[5.7.8.9.10] cf. 1 K 3[1] 7[8] 9[24] 11[1] 2 Ch 8[11]; בַּת־אִישׁ כְּנַעֲנִי וּשְׁמוֹ שׁוּעַ Gn 38[2] cf. v[12] (but cf. 1 Ch 2[3] sub בַּת־שׁוּעַ **n.pr.f.** infr.) †**i.** oft. pl. as designation of women of a particular city, land, or people: בְּנוֹת צִיּוֹן Is 3[16.17] 4[4] Ct 3[11] cf. Is 49[22] 60[4] La 3[51]; בְּנוֹת יְרוּשָׁלַם Ct 1[5] 2[7] 3[5.10] 5[8.16] 8[4]; בְּנוֹת־שִׁילוֹ Ju 21[21.21]; בְּנוֹת רַבָּה Je 49[3]; observe transitional phrase בְּנוֹת אַנְשֵׁי הָעִיר Gn 24[13]; further בְּנוֹת כְּנָעַן Gn 28[1.6.8] 36[2] (all P) cf. הַכְּנַעֲנִי ב׳ Gn 24[3.37] (J); בְּנוֹת מוֹאָב Gn 27[46] 34[1] (both P); בְּנוֹת הָאָרֶץ Nu 25[1] Is 16[2] cf. Nu 21[29]; ב׳ חֵת Gn 27[46.46] (P); ב׳ פְּלִשְׁתִּים Ju 14[1.2] 2 S 1[20] ‖ ב׳ הָעַרְלִים v[20] (poet.); ב׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל Ju 11[40] 1 S 1[24] (poet.); ב׳ יְהוּדָה ψ 48[12] 97[8]; ב׳ מְנַשֶּׁה Jos 17[6]; ב׳ דָּן 2 Ch 2[13]; cf. בַּת־לֵוִי Ex 2[1] i.e. a woman of tribe of Levi; also ב׳ אַחֵיךְ Ju 14[3]; ב׳ עַמֶּךָ Ez 13[17].—בַּת־צִיּוֹן etc. v. sub **3** infr. †**2.** *young women, women* Gn 30[13] (J) Pr 31[29] Ct 2[2] 6[9]; בָּנוֹת בֹּטְחוֹת Is 32[9]; also בַּת הַנָּשִׁים Dn 11[17]. †**3.** with name of city, land, or people, poet. personif. of that city or inhabitants, etc.: בַּת־צִיּוֹן Is 1[8] 10[32] 16[1] 62[11] Mi 1[13] 4[8.10.13] Je 4[31] 6[2.23] Zp 3[14] Zc 2[14] 9[9] ψ 9[15] La 1[6] 2[1.4] 4[22]; even וְקֵנֵי בת־ציון La 2[10]; חוֹמַת ב׳ צ׳ v[8.18]; also שְׁבִיָּה ב״צ׳ בְּתוּלַת ב״צ׳ 2 K 19[21]=Is 37[22] La 2[13]; Is 52[2]; יְרוּשָׁלַם ב׳ 2 K 19[21]=Is 37[22] Mi 4[8] Zp 3[14] Zc 9[9] La 2[13.15]; cf. בַּת־פּוּצִי Zp 3[10] *daughter of my dispersed ones*, בַּת־צֹר ψ 45[13]; ב׳ בָּבֶל Je 50[42] 51[33] ψ 137[8]; בְּתוּלַת ב׳ בָּבֶל Is 47[1]; v. further Zc 2[11]; also of Tarshish Is 23[10], Sidon v[12] (+ בְּתוּלַת), Dibon Je 48[18] (+ יוֹשֶׁבֶת), Gallim Is 10[30]; בְּתוּלַת ב״יְהוּדָה La 1[15]; cf. בַּת־עַמִּי מִבְצְרֵי בַּת יְהוּדָה 2[2]; *daughter of my people* Is 22[4] Je 4[11] 6[14.26] 8[11.19.21.22.23] 9[6] La 3[48] 4[3.6.10], בְּתוּלַת ב׳ ע׳ Je 14[17]; בַּת־מְצָרַיִם Je 46[24]; also 46[11] (+ בְּתוּלַת), v[19] (+ יוֹשֶׁבֶת); ב׳ אֱדוֹם La 4[21.22]; ב׳ כַּשְׂדִּים Is 47[1.5]; note הַבַּת הַשּׁוֹבָבָה Je 31[22] (‖ בְּתוּלַת יִשְׂרָאֵל v[21]) 49[4] (=Ammon); on בַּת־אֲשֵׁרִים Ez 27[6] v. sub אֲשֵׁרִים p. 81; less often in pl. בְּנוֹת הַגּוֹיִם Ez 32[16]; ב׳ ג׳ אַדִּרִים v[18] (these perh. sub **1 i**); בְּנוֹת פְּלִשְׁתִּים Ez 16[27] (in allegory); cf. also of Sodom, Samaria, Syria etc. v[44.45.46.46.53.55.55.57.57] 23[2]. **4.** pl.=*villages*, after name of city, וּבְחֶשְׁבּוֹן וּבְכָל־בְּנֹתֶיהָ Nu 21[25] cf. v[32] 32[42] (E) Jos 15[45.47.47] (JE?) + v[28] ☞ Di, 17[11] (6 t.) v[16] (J) = Ju 1[27.27.27.27] 11[26.26] Je 49[2] + 17 t. Ch + 6 t. Ne 11[25-31]. On 1 Ch 18[1] & its variation from ‖ 2 S 8[1] vid. We Dr. **5.** in phrases denoting character, quality, etc., בַּת־אֵל נֵכָר *daughter of a strange god*, i.e. idolatrous (woman or people) Mal 2[11]; בַּת־גְּדוּד *daughter of a troop*, i.e. warlike city Mi 4[14]; בְּנוֹת הַשִּׁיר Ec 12[4] *the daughters of song*, i.e. songs, melodious notes; בַּת־בְּלִיַּעַל 1 S 1[16] v. sub בְּלִיַּעַל. †**6.** בַּת יַעֲנָה=*ostrich* Lv 11[16]=Dt 14[15]; pl. בְּנוֹת יַעֲנָה Jb 30[29] Mi 1[8] Is 13[21] 34[13] 43[20] Je 50[39] (v. יַעֲנָה); בַּת־עַיִן *pupil of the eye* La 2[18] cf. Eth. ዓይን; ዐደን; v. also אִישׁוֹן. †**7.** fig. לַעֲלוּקָה שְׁתֵּי בָנוֹת Pr 30[15] *two daughters* (i.e. She'ôl & the barren womb, cf. Comm.) †**8.** of vine=*branch* בָּנוֹת צָעֲדָה עֲלֵי־שׁוּר Gn 49[22] cf. Di & v. sub בֵּן. †**9.** as n. relat. (all P), of age of woman בַּת־תִּשְׁעִים שָׁנָה Gn 17[17]; of ewe-lamb בַּת־שְׁנָתָהּ Lv 14[10] Nu 6[14]; of she-goat *id.* Nu 15[27] Cf. בֵּן **9.**—II. בַּת v sub בתת p. 144.

†בַּת־רַבִּים **n.pr.loc.** (*daughter of multitudes*) appellation of populous city of Heshbon, or of its gate, Ct 7[5] (‖ חֶשְׁבּוֹן).

†בַּת־שֶׁבַע **n.pr.f.** (*daughter of oath*? cf. אֶלִישָׁבַע) wife of Uriah 2 S 11[3] ψ 50[2]; afterwards of David, & mother of Solomon 12[24] 1 K 1[11.15.16.31] 2[13.18.19]; בַּת־שָׁבַע 1 K 1[28]; cf. also foll.

†בַּת־שׁוּעַ **n.pr.f.** (?) (*daughter of opulence*?)—**1.** wife of David, mother of Solomon, etc. 1 Ch 3[5] = בַּת־שֶׁבַע q.v.; We Klo בַּת־שֵׁוַע cf. Be; but prob. text. error v. Dr on 2 S 11[3]. **2.** wife of Judah 1 Ch 2[3] בְּ־שׁ׳ הַכְּנַעֲנִית, RV *Bath-shua* but in ‖ Gn 38[2.12] not a n.pr. (cf. v[2]).

†בְּתִיָּה **n.pr.f.** (= בַּת יָהּ i.e. *worshipper of Yah*? cf. Ph. n.pr.f. בתבעל) 1 Ch 4[18] wife of Mered of Judah, called בַּת־פַּרְעֹה.

בָּנָה 373 **vb.** build (MI, Nab. Eut[No.1] בנה, Ph. בן, Ar. بَنَى, As. *banû* COT[Gloss: cf. Ba[ZMG 1887, 640], Sab. בני CIS[iv. 1, No. 56], Aram. בְּנָא, בְּנָה, Palm. בנא Vog[No. 31])—**Qal** *Pf.* ב׳ Dt 20[5]+, בָּנְתָה Pr 9[1] 14[1], בָּנִיתָ Dt 6[10], בָּנְתָה 1 K 9[3]; וּבָנִיתָ consec. Dt 20[20]+; בָּנִיתִי Ez 16[25]; 1 K 8[13]+; pl. בָּנוּ Gn 11[5]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִבְנֶה Dt 25[9]+; juss. וְיִבֶן Ezr 1[3], וַיִּבְנֶה Jos 19[50] + 2 t., וַיִּבֶן Gn 2[22]+; sf. יִבְנֶהוּ Jb 20[19]; 3 fs. וַתִּבֶן 1 Ch 7[24] Zc 9[3]; אֶבְנֶה 2 S 7[27]+; pl. יִבְנוּ Is 65[22]+, etc.; *Imv.* בְּנֵה Nu 23[1]+; pl. בְּנוּ Nu 32[24]+; *Inf. abs.* בָּנֹה 1 K 8[13]; cstr. בְּנוֹת 1 Ch 6[17]+, etc.; *Pt. act.* בּוֹנֶה (בוֹנָה) Gn 4[17]+; cstr. בֹּנֵה ψ 147[2]; pl. בּוֹנִים (בֹּנִים) Ezr 4[1]+; cstr. בֹּנֵי 1 K 5[32.32], etc.; *pass.* בָּנוּי Ct 4[4] Ju 6[28]; f. בְּנוּיָה ψ 122[3]; pl. בְּנוּיִם Ne 7[4];—*build,* **1.** (lit.) **a.** c. acc. (*α*) of city (Hex only JE) Gn 4[17] 10[11] 11[4.5] (+ tower) v[8] (all J & his sources); Ex 1[11] Nu 32[24] Jos 24[13] (all E) Ju 1[26] 18[28] + 22 t. K Ch + Je 32[31] ψ 122[3] (pt. pass.) cf. Hb 2[12]; of village (חָצֵר) Ne 12[29]; v. also sub *rebuild,* **i.** infr.; (*β*) house Gn 33[17] (J), elsewhere in Hex only Dt 6[10] 8[12] 20[25] 22[8] 28[30]; also 2 S 5[11] 1 K 22[39] 1 Ch 14[1] 2 Ch 2[2] Pr 24[27] Am 5[11] Zp 1[13] Is 65[21] Je 35[7.9] cf. Zc 5[11]; as sign of security Ez 28[26] cf. 11[3]; of luxury Ec 2[4] cf. Je 22[14]; of permanent residence 1 K 2[36] Je 29[5.28]; esp. of temple 1 K 3[1] 5[32] 6[2]+ oft. S K Chr; fig. of wisdom's house Pr 9[1]; esp. build temple ליהוה etc. 2 S 7[5.7] 1 K 6[1] (= began to build) + 13 t. Chr + Is 66[1]; לְשֵׁם ׳י etc. 2 S 7[13] 1 K 5[17] + 8 t. K, 13 t. Ch; לְךָ לִשְׁמֹךְ 2 Ch 20[8]; לְהִוֹת שְׁמִי שָׁם 1 K 8[16] 2 Ch 6[5]; לָשׂוּם שְׁמִי שָׁם 1 K 9[3]; obj. chambers, or stories 1 K 6[5.10], court 6[36] Ho 8[14] perh. of idol-temples; cf. 1 K 16[32]; ψ 78[69] of Yahweh's building his sanctuary, 147[2] Jerusalem, ψ 127[1] a house; also Am 9[6] his chambers in the heavens; of Sol.'s palace 1 K 7[1.2] 9[1.10]+; (*γ*) of a fortress 2 Ch 17[12] 27[4] cf. of Tyre Zc 9[3] (מָצוֹר); (*δ*) of wall 1 K 3[1] Is 60[10] Ez 13[10] 2 Ch 33[14] (cf. 27[3]) Ne 4[4] 6[1]+; (*ε*) gate 2 K 15[35] = 2 Ch 27[3]; (*ζ*) tower Is 5[2] 2 Ch 26[9.10] 27[4] cf. fig. Ct 8[9] & pt. pass. Ct 4[4] (in sim.); †(*η*) siege-works against (עַל־) a city Dt 20[2] (מָצוֹר), Ec 9[14] (מְצוֹדִים), 2 K 25[1] = Je 52[4] Ez 4[2] (all דַּיֵּק), & so (without עַל־) Ez 17[17] 21[27]; cf. בנה עָלַי, abs. La 3[5] (in fig.); (*θ*) altar Gn 22[9] 35[7] Ex 17[15] 20[25] 24[4] Nu 23[1.14.29] (all E), Gn 26[25] Ex 32[5] (both J), Jos 22[11] + 6 t. Jos 22 (all P) Ju 6[28] (pt. pass.) 21[4] + 6 t. K Ch; oft. sq. ליהוה etc. Gn 8[20] 12[7.8] 13[18] (all J), Dt 27[5.6] Jos 8[30] (E) Ju 6[24.26] + 8 t. S K Ch; †(*ι*) high places (בָּמָה) 1 K 11[7] 14[23] 2 K 17[9] 21[3] 23[13] 2 Ch 33[3.19] Je 7[31] 19[5] 32[35]; cf. גַּב Ez 16[24.31] (both ‖ רָמָה & רָמָה v[25]; †(*κ*) צִיּוֹן Ez 39[15]; also †(*λ*) גְּדֵרוֹת צֹאן Nu 32[16] (E); †(*μ*) מִיסַךְ הַשַּׁבָּת 2 K 16[18]. †**b.** c. acc. of material Ex 20[25] (E) 1 K 6[36] 18[32] 15[22] = 2 Ch 16[6] Ez 27[5]; c. בְּ of material 1 K 6[15.16] 15[17] 2 Ch 16[6]; cf. †**c.** וַיִּבֶן אֶת־הַצֵּלָע לְאִשָּׁה Gn 2[22] *and he* (Yahweh) *fashioned the rib into a woman.* †**d.** abs. 2 S 5[9] 1 K 6[16] Is 9[9] Je 1[10] 18[9] 22[13] 31[28] Is 65[22] + 12 t. Chr + Mal 1[4] Ec 3[3] (opp. פרץ); also **e.** Pt. act. = *builder* 1 K 5[32.32] + 6 t. Chr + Ez 27[4] ψ 118[22] 127[1]. †**f.** c. indef. obj. 1 K 9[19] = 2 Ch 8[6] †**g.** וַיִּבֶן אֶת־הָהָר = *and he built* on *the hill* 1 K 16[24]. †**h.** sq. בְּ *build at* Zc 6[15] Ne 4[11] (cf. בְּ **I 2 b**, p. 88). †**i.** = *rebuild* Jos 6[26] 1 K 16[34] Am 9[14] Is 45[13] ψ 69[36] Ne 2[5] Dn 9[25] all of city; cf. phrase בנה חָרְבוֹת עוֹלָם Is 58[12] 61[4] & Ez 36[36] Mal 1[4] Jb 3[14]; of walls Mi 7[11] 2 Ch 32[5] Ne 2[17] 3[33.35.38] 6[6] ψ 51[20] (act. of ׳י); of gate Ne 3[1.13.14.15]; temple Zc 6[12.13] Ezr 1[3]; altar 2 Ch 33[16] (Qr וַיִּבֶן so Bö < Kt ויכן, fr. כון, so Öt), Ezr 3[2]; high places 2 K 21[3] = 2 Ch 33[3]; in some of these apparently an idea of merely repairing; so, sts. with added notion of enlarging etc., city Nu 32[34.37.38] (E) Jos 19[50] (P) Ju 21[23] 2 K 14[22] = 2 Ch 26[2], 1 Ch 11[8] 2 Ch 8[2] 11[6] cf. Mi 3[10]; Millo 1 K 9[24] 11[27]; cf. house Jb 20[19] **2.** fig. **a.** *build a house* (בית) = perpetuate and establish a family; subj. Leah & Rachel Ru 4[11]; subj. a brother Dt 25[9]; subj. ׳י (promise to David) 1 S 2[35] 2 S 7[27] 1 K 11[38] 1 Ch 17[10] and 17[25]; (to Solomon) 1 K 11[38]; cf. further סֻכַּת דָּוִד Am 9[11] (*rebuild, restore*); = cause a household to flourish Pr 14[1] cf. opp. 27[18]; also of establishing David's throne ψ 89[5]. **b.** build up Israel (after exile) subj. ׳י Je 24[6] 31[4] 33[7] 42[10] cf. 45[4] & ψ 28[5]; obj. Zion ψ 102[17] †**Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְנָה 1 K 3[2] 6[7], נִבְנְתָה Nu 13[22] Ne 7[1], וְנִבְנְתָה consec. Je 30[18] + 2 t.; 2 fs. וְנִבְנֵית consec. Je 31[4]; 3 pl. נִבְנוּ Mal 3[15]; וְנִבְנוּ consec. Je 12[16] Ez 36[33]; *Impf.* יִבָּנֶה Jb 12[14] + 4 t.; 3 fs. תִּבָּנֶה Nu 21[27]+

3 t.; 2 ms. תִּבָּנֶה Jb 22[23], אִבָּנֶה Gn 16[2], וְאִבָּנֶה Gn 30[3]; 3 fpl. תִּבָּנֶינָה Ez 36[10]; 2 fpl. תִּבָּנֶינָה Is 44[26]; *Inf.* לְהִבָּנוֹת Hg 1[2] Zc 8[9], בְּהִבָּנֹתוֹ 1 K 6[7.7]; *Pt.* נִבְנֶה 1 Ch 22[19];—**1. a.** *be built,* (lit.) of city Nu 13[22]; of temple 1 K 3[2] (לְשֵׁם י׳) 1 K 6[7.7.7] (c. acc. mater.); Pt.=*to be built* (gerundive) 1 Ch 22[19]. **b.** *be rebuilt:* of city of Sihon Nu 21[27] cf. Is 25[2] 44[26], of wall of Jerusalem Ne 7[1], of Jerusalem Je 30[18] 31[4.38] Is 44[28] cf. Dn 9[25] תָּשׁוּב וְנִבְנְתָה, & Ez 26[14] (c. עוֹד), of ruinous places (הֶחֳרָבוֹת) Ez 36[10.33], of a devoted city Dt 13[17] (c. עוֹד), of temple Hg 1[2] Zc 1[16] 8[9], indef. subj. Jb 12[14]. **2. a.** (fig.) of restored exiles, = *established* Je 12[16], of prosperous wicked Mal 3[15], of repentant offender Jb 22[23]. **b.** *established,* made permanent, subj. חֶסֶד ψ 89[3] (c. עוֹלָם), subj. בַּיִת Pr 24[3] (by wisdom). **c.** of childless wife, by means of concubine אִבָּנֶה מִמֶּנָּה Gn 16[2] 30[3] *I shall be built up,* i.e. become the mother of a family, *from* or *through her;* cf. **Qal 2 a.**

בּוֹנִי v. בְּנִי infr.

†בְּנוּנִי **n.pr.m.** **1.** head of a family that returned with Zerubbabel Ne 7[15] (=בָּנִי ‖Ezr 2[10] & perh. Ezr 10[34] cf. Sm[Listen 14]; but BeRy prop. here בִּנְוִי). **2.** a Levite of Ezra's time Ezr 8[33] Ne 10[10] (prob.=בָּנִי 8[7], בִּנְיִי 9[4]) 12[8] cf. 3[24] (בַּוַּי, text. err. v[18]) v BeRy; also Ezr 2[40]=Ne 7[43] לִבְנִי rd. perh. לְבִנְיִי cf. Sm[Listen 16] but BeRy otherwise; cf. further Gr[Gesch. ii. 2, 389] **3.** Israelites of Ezra's time, **a.** Ezr 10[30]; **b.** Ezr 10[38].

†בָּנִי **n.pr.m.** **1.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[36] בְּנִי הַגָּדִי (‖1 Ch 11[38] has בֶּן־הַגְּרִי, but v. Dr[8m]). **2.** Levites, **a.** 1 Ch 6[31]; **b.** Ne 3[17] cf. 8[7] (=בְּנוּנִי 10[10]) 9[4.4] (repeated prob. by error, cf. BeRy) v[5] 10[14] 11[22]. On Ezr 2[40]=Ne 7[43] cf. Gr[Gesch. ii. 2, 389], he reads קדמיאל בני for קדמיאל לבני, taking בני as n.pr., as 3 Ezr 5[26] Καδμιηλου καὶ Βαννου. **3.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 9[4] (מִן) בָּנִי Qr (>Kt בניומן). **4.** Ezr 2[10] rd. בְּנוּנִי cf. ‖Ne 7[15]. **5.** heads of families of Isr. **a.** Ezr 10[29]; **b.** Ne 10[15]; **c.** Ezr 10[34] but perh. rd. בְּנוּנִי or בִּנְוִי cf. supr. **6.** an Israelite Ezr 10[38].—(בני as n.pr. Palm Vog[No. 34].)

†בִּנְיָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** Levites, **a.** Ne 9[4], but rd. perh. בְּנוּנִי cf. BeRy & vid. 10[10] 12[8] Ezr 8[33]; **b.** בּוּנִי (בֵּן) Ne 11[15], but rd. perh. מִן בְּנֵי etc. cf. BeRy. **2.** a chief of people Ne 10[16], perh. repetit. of בָּנִי v[15] cf. BeRy.

†בִּנְיָה **n.f.** **structure, building** Ez 41[13], cf. also בִּנְיָן.

†בִּנְיָהוּ, בְּנָיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yah hath built up,* cf. יִבְנְאֵל, Sab. בנאל DHM[ZMG 1883, 15])—**1.** one of David's captains and heroes, son of Jehoiada, בניהו 2 S 8[18] 23[20.22] 1 K 1[8. 0.28.32.36.38.44] 2[25.29.30.30.34.35.46] 4[4] 1 Ch 11[24] 18[17] 27[5.6] cf. v[34] (v. Be); =בניה 2 S 20[23] 1 Ch 11[22]. **2.** one of David's thirty, בניהו 2 S 23[30]=בניה 1 Ch 11[31] 27[14]. **3.** a Simeonite, בניה 1 Ch 4[36]. **4.** Levites, **a.** בניהו 1 Ch 15[18.20.24]; **b.** (*id.*) 2 Ch 31[13]; **c.** בניה 2 Ch 20[14]. **5.** Israelites, בניה, **a.** Ezr 10[25]; **b.** v[30]; **c.** v[35]; **d.** v[43]; **e.** Ez 11[13]=בניהו v[1].

†בִּנְיָן **n.m.** **structure** (loan-word=كُنْف acc. to Lag[BN 205]) applied **a.** to enclosing wall of Ezekiel's temple Ez 40[5]; **b.** to rear-building of same 41[12.12.15], but rd. prob. בִּנְיָה q.v.; so Sm Co; **c.** appar. to whole temple 42[1.10] (Co rds. הבית); cf. v[5] (del. Co);—Sm refers v[1] to enclosing wall, vid. **a.**

†יִבְנְאֵל **n.pr.loc.** (*Ēl causeth to build,* cf. בניהו, יִבְנֶה)—**1.** town in Judah Jos 15[11] (GL Ἰαβνηλ)=יַבְנֶה (q.v.) 2 Ch 26[6]; =Gk. *Iamnia,* mod. Yebna Bd[Pal 161]. **2.** town in Naphtali Jos 19[33].

†יַבְנֶה **n.pr.loc.** (*he causeth to build*) a Philistine city 2 Ch 26[6] GL Ἰαβνη (B Ἀβεννηρ) cf. Ἰεμναθ GL Jos 15[46] (A Ἰεμναι); =יִבְנְאֵל **1,** q.v.

†I. יִבְנְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah buildeth up,* cf. בניהו) a Benjamite 1 Ch 9[8a] G Βανααμ, GL Ἰεβναα.

†II. יִבְנְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*id.*; al. יִבְנֶה but v. Baer's n.) a Benjamite 1 Ch 9[8b] G Βαναια, but GL Ἰεχονιου.

†[מִבְנֶה] **n.m.** **structure,** cstr. תָּמְבְּנֵה־עִיר Ez 40[2] *like the structure of a city.*

†מִבְנַי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[27] rd. prob. סִבְּכַי ‖1 Ch 11[29] cf. Dr[8m].

†תַּבְנִית **n.f.** **construction, pattern, figure** —ת׳ abs. 1 Ch 28[19]; cstr. Ex 25[9.9]+14 t.+Ez 8[10] (del. Co); תַּבְנִיתָם 2 K 16[10], תַּבְנִיתָהּ Ex 25[40];—**1.** app. originally *construction, structure,* yet only P & late: תַּבְנִית מִזְבַּח י׳ Jos 22[28]; cf. ψ 144[12] in sim. בְּנוֹתֵינוּ כְּזָוִיּוֹת מְחֻטָּבִים ת׳ הֵיכָל *carved acc. to the construction of a palace, palace-fashion.* **2.** *pattern,* acc. to which anything is to be constructed (P & late), of tabernacle Ex 25[9], utensils of tab. v[9.40]; an altar 2 K 16[10] תַּבְנִיתוֹ לְכָל־מַעֲשֵׂהוּ (disting. fr. דְּמוּת); temple 1 Ch 28[11] cf. v[12]; chariot, i.e. cherubim 1 Ch 28[18]; מַלְאֲכוֹת הַת׳ 1 Ch 28[19] i.e. objects of which the pattern is given. **3.** *figure, image,* Hex only D, of idols in form of animals Dt 4[16.17.17.18.18]; elsewhere late Is 44[13] Ez 8[10] (del. B Co) ψ 106[20]; cf. ת׳ יָד Ez 8[3] 10[8] i.e. something like a hand.

בנט (assumed as √ of אֲבַנֵּט, Thes Sta[§257]).

†**אַבְנֵט n.[m.] girdle**—א׳ abs. Ex 28[4]+; אַבְנֵטְךָ Is 22[21]; cstr. Ex 39[29]; אַבְנְטֵי Ex 28[40];—*girdle*, of high priest Ex 28[4.39] 39[29] Lv 8[7] 16[4]; of priests Ex 28[40] 29[9] Lv 8[13] (all P); of high official Is 22[21].—Josephus[iii. 7. 2] ἀβανήθ; cf. further Lag[Ges. Abh. 39].

בְּנַיִם v. sub [בֵּין].

†**בְּנָיָא n.pr.m.** a descendant of Jonathan 1 Ch 8[37] 9[43]

†**בְּכוֹרִיָּה n.pr.m.** (*? in the secret of Yah*) Israelite in Nehemiah's time Ne 3[6]

†**בְּסַי n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim, בְּנֵי־בְסָי Ne 7[52]=בְּנֵי־בַסְיָ Ezr 2[49].

בסר (*be too early*, Ar. بَسَرَ, cf. Aram. בְּסִירָה *half-ripe*).

†**בֹּסֶר n.m.**[Is 18,5] **unripe** or **sour grapes** coll. (NH *id.*, Aram. בּוּסְרָא, בֻּסְרָא; Ar. بُسْر *unripe dates*)—בֹּסֶר Is 18[5]+3 t., בְּסָרוֹ Jb 15[33];—*unripe grapes* Is 18[5] Jb 15[33]; *sour g.* Je 31[29.30] Ez 18[2].

בעד (Ar. بَعُدَ, بَعَّدَ *be remote, distant*, Qor 9[42], بَعِيدٌ *distant*; Eth. **በዐደ**: *to change*, ψ 33 title, **ካዐዳ**: *different, distinct*, **ዘዐዴ**: *another*).

בַּעַד [105] **subst.** prop. **separation**, with a gen., *in separation from*, in usage a **prep. away from, behind, about, on behalf of** (Ar. بَعْدُ, of time, *after*)—abs. †Ct 4[1.3] 6[7], elsewhere cstr. בְּעַד, with sf. בַּעֲדִי Ex 8[24]+, בְּעַדְנִי †ψ 139[11]; בַּעֲדֵךְ Gn 20[7]+; בְּעָדוֹ etc.; 1 pl. בְּעַדֵנוּ, †Am 9[10] בַּעֲדֵינוּ; בַּעֲדָכֶם 1 S 7[5]+; בְּעָדָם Lv 9[7]+;—**1.** lit. **a.** with vbs. of falling, letting down, leaning forward so as to look out, *through* (lit. *away from*) a window, etc.: Jos 2[15] and she let him down by a cord בְּעַד הַחַלּוֹן *away from* the window, i.e. *out through* it, 1 S 19[12] 2 S 20[21] 2 K 1[2] and A. fell בְּעַד הַשְּׂבָכָה *out through* the lattice; Gn 26[8] Ju 5[28] *out through* the window נִשְׁקְפָה she *looked forth* (lit. *leant forward*), 2 S 6[26]+; pregn. Jb 22[13] will he judge בְּעַד עֲרָפֶל (looking) *out through* the thick clouds? Conversely Jo 2[9] *in through* the windows they come (the locusts) as a thief. **b.** idiom. with vbs. of *shutting*, esp. סָגַר בְּעַד to shut *behind* or *upon*—whether oneself, Ju 9[51] and they entered the tower וַיִּסָּגְרוּ בַּעֲדָם and shut (the doors) *upon* themselves (sc. from the inside), 2 K 4[4.5.33] Is 26[20]; or another, Gn 7[16] וַיִּסְגֹּר יְ׳ בַּעֲדוֹ and ׳י shut *behind* or *upon* him (sc. from the outside), i.e. shut him in, Ju 3[23] (the sf. in בַּעֲדוֹ referring to Eglon), 2 K 4[21] (but N.B. persons leaving a room shut the door אַחֲרֵי themselves Gn 19[6] 2 S 13[17.18]): see also Ju 3[22] 1 S 1[6] סָגַר יְ׳ בְּעַד רַחְמָהּ (cf. Gn 20[18] עָצַר בְּעַד רֶחֶם), Jb 9[7] חָתַם בְּעַד to seal *up*, 1[10] 3[23] שׂוּךְ (חֶסֶךְ) בְּעַד to make a hedge *about*, La 3[7] גָּדַר בְּעַד to fence *about*. Somewhat peculiarly Am 9[10] (who say,) Evil will not draw near, or come in front בְּעַדֵינוּ *so as to be about us* (but Gr עָדֵינוּ *unto* us), Jo 2[8] (of the locusts) בְּעַד הַשֶּׁלַח יִפֹּלוּ (prob.) *in among* the weapons they throw themselves (i.e. they pass about and between them without being injured or having their course impeded), 1 S 4[18] and Eli fell backward מֵעַל הַכִּסֵּא בְּעַד יַד הַשָּׁעַר, i.e. (si vera l.) *about* the side of the gate: but text dub.; v. Dr. Without a vb. Jon 2[7] the earth, בְּרִיחֶיהָ בַּעֲדִי her bars were *upon* me (or *about* me) for ever, ψ 139[11] night shall be the light *about* me, ψ 3[4] thou מָגֵן בַּעֲדִי art a shield *about* me. Hence **c.** after a vb. of protecting, †Zc 12[8] in that day יָגֵן יְ׳ בְּעַד יוֹשֵׁב יְרוּשָׁלַם ׳י will give protection *about*, etc. **2.** metaph. *on behalf of* (ὑπέρ); very freq. after הִתְפַּלֵּל Gn 20[7] Nu 21[7] 1 S 7[5] ψ 72[15]+; also with other vbs. of entreating Ex 8[24] 1 S 7[9], or consulting (דָּרַשׁ) Is 8[19] 2 K 22[13] Je 21[2]; with כִּפֶּר *atone* Ex 32[30] Lv 9[7] 11[6.11]+, עָשָׂה (=offer) †Ez 45[22]: see also 2 S 10[12] 12[16] Is 37[4] Je 7[16] 11[14] Ez 22[30] Pr 20[16] 27[13] ψ 138[8] Jb 2[4] עוֹר בְּעַד עוֹר (v.עוֹר), 6[22]. Almost=*for the sake of, on account of* Pr 6[26] Je 11[14] (but 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 𝔗 and many MSS. בְּעֵת רָעָתָם, cf. v[12] 15[11]). Is 32[14] hill and watch-tower הָיָה בְעַד מְעָרוֹת are come to be *on behalf of* (i.e. take the place of, serve as) caves for ever: but use is singular, and בְּעַד is prob. only dittogr. from מער in מערות (so Gr).—With מִן, מִבְּעַד לְ׳ (cf. מִתַּחַת לְ׳, מִמַּעַל לְ׳): †Ct 4[1.3] 6[7] thine eyes are doves מִבְּעַד לְצַמָּתֵךְ *from behind* thy veil. Cf. on בַּעַד Grätz[Monatsschrift, 1879, 49 ff.]

†**[בָּעָה] vb. inquire, cause to swell** or **boil up** (NH *id.*; Ar. بَغَى *seek, suppurate, swell*; Aram. בְּעָא, כְּבָא *seek*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּבְעֶה Is 64[1]; 2 mpl. תִּבְעָיוּן Is 21[12]; *Imv.* בְּעִי Is 21[12];—**1.** of rising desire, *seek, inquire*, abs., of inquiring of prophet Is 21[12.12]. **2.** *cause to boil up*, מַיִם תִּבְעֶה־אֵשׁ Is 64[1] (but gloss Che). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְעוּ Ob[6] *searched out* (‖ נֶחְפְּשׂוּ); *Pt.* נִבְעֶה Is 30[13] *swelling, swelling out* (of decaying wall; Di *swelling, enlarging*, of crack in wall).

בעז (*quick*? cf. Ar. بَغْزٌ *swiftness* (of horse)).

†**בֹּעַז n.pr.m.** (*quickness*?)—**1.** kinsman of Naomi, who married Ruth Ru 2[1.3.4.5.8.11].

14.15.19.23 3[2.7] 4[1.1.5.8.9.13], also v[21.21] 1 Ch 2[11.12] (𝔊 Boos, Booζ). **2.** name of the left hand of two pillars set up before temple (cf. also יָכִין sub כון) 1 K 7[21] = 2 Ch 3[17]; (mng. obscure; MT appar. ref. to **1**, cf. 𝔗 2 Ch 3[17]; Thes supposes name of architect or donor; Ew perh. sons of Solomon, etc.; rd. possibly בְּעֹז *in strength*, 𝔊 2 Ch 3[17] *ἰσχύς*; Th thinks יכין בעז a sentence, one word being engraved on each pillar, *he* (God) *establisheth in strength;* against him, however, Ke Be; Öt thinks an exclamation, *in strength!* expressing satisfaction of architect; Klo prop. for בעז, בַּעַל עֹז (cf. B 1 K 7[21] Βαλαζ)).

†[בָּעַט] **vb. kick** (so NH, Aram. בְּעַט, כּאַב)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיִּבְעַט Dt 32[15]; 2 mpl. תִּבְעֲטוּ 1 Sa 2[29];—*kick* (only fig. of refractory Israel) Dt 32[15] (abs.); *kick at* (c. בְּ) 1 S 2[29].

בְּעִי Jb 30[24] v. עִי.

†בָּעַל **vb. marry, rule over** (cf. Ar. بَعَلَ =*own, possess,* esp. a wife or concubine; Eth. **በዐለ:** *to be rich,* As. *bâlu, rule* COT[Gloss], Aram. בְּעַל *take possession of wife* or *concubine*)—**Qal** *Pf* Mal 2[11] + 6 t.; *Impf.* יִבְעַל Is 62[5.5]; *Pt.* sf. בְּעָלֵךְ Is 54[5]; pass. f. בְּעוּלָה Is 54[1] + 3 t.;—**1.** *marry* Gn 20[3] (E) Dt 21[13] 22[22] 24[1] Is 54[1.5] 62[4.5.5] Mal 2[11]; sq. בְּ Je 3[14] 31[32] *be lord* (*husband*) *over.* **2.** *rule over* 1 Ch 4[22] (sq. לְ) Is 26[13]. **Niph.** *Impf.* תִּבָּעֵל Pr 30[23] Is 62[4] *be married.*

†I. בַּעַל[166] **n.m. owner, lord** (Ph. בעל; Palm. *id. husband* Vog[62] cf. Bae[Rel 72 ff.]; As. *bêlu*[l. c.] Dl[Gram. Gloss.]; Ar. بَعْلٌ *husband* etc., v. esp. Nö[ZMG 1886, 174], Sab. בעל CIS[iv. 1, 2])—Gn 20[3] + 92 t.; sf. בַּעְלִי Ho 2[18]; בַּעְלָהּ Dt 24[4] + 5 t.; pl. בְּעָלִים Ju 2[11] + 17 t.; cstr. בַּעֲלֵי Gn 14[13] + 27 t.; sf. בְּעָלָיו Ex 21[29] + 14 t.; בְּעָלֶיהָ Jb 31[39] + 2 t.; בַּעֲלֵיהֶן Est 1[17.20];—I. **1.** *owner* (oft. pl. c. sf. in sg. mng.): of ox Ex 21[28.29.29] 22[10.11.13.14] (E); ב׳ הבור of pit Ex 21[34.36] (E), of house Ex 22[7] (E) Ju 19[22.23], debt Dt 15[2], the land Jb 31[39], the ass Is 1[3], goods Ec 5[10], riches Ec 5[12]; ב׳ טוב one to whom good is due Pr 3[27], gain Pr 1[19]; ב׳ שׂכל one having understanding Pr 16[22]; ב׳ השׁחד receiver of the gift Pr 17[8]. **2.** *husband* Gn 20[3] Ex 21[3.22] (E) Dt 22[22] 24[4] 2 S 11[26] Jo 1[8] Pr 12[4] 31[11.23.28] Est 1[17.20]; בַּעְלִי Ho 2[18] (*my Baal*, reference to the divine name used in the northern kingdom, here for the first time forbidden). **3.** *citizens, inhabitants:* בַּעֲלֵי of Jericho Jos 24[11] (E), of the high places of Arnon Nu 21[28] (E), of Shechem Ju 9[2] + 12 t., of the tower of Shechem Ju 9[46.47], of the city Ju 9[51], of Gibeah Ju 20[5], of Keilah 1 S 23[11.12], of Jabesh 2 S 21[12]. **4.** *rulers, lords.* בַּעֲלֵי גוֹים Is 16[8] **5.** *n. of relation:* **a.** בַּעַל: ב׳ החלמות dreamer Gn 37[19] (E); ב׳ דברים whosoever hath cases, complaints Ex 24[14] (E); ב׳ שׂער an hairy man 2 K 1[8]; ב׳ חמה wrathful Na 1[2] Pr 29[22]; ב׳ אף one given to anger Pr 22[24]; ב׳ החכמה one having wisdom Ec 7[12]; ב׳ משׁחית destroyer Pr 18[9]; ב׳ כנף winged thing, bird Pr 1[17] Ec 10[20]; ב׳ נפשׁ one given to appetite Pr 23[2]; ב׳ מזמות mischievous person Pr 24[8]; ב׳ הלשׁון charmer Ec 10[11]; ב׳ רשׁע one given to wickedness Ec 8[8]; ב׳ פיפיות double-edged Is 41[15]; ב׳ משׁפט adversary Is 50[8]; ב׳ הקרנים two-horned Dn 8[6.20] **b.** בַּעֲלֵי: ב׳ בְּרִית confederates Gn 14[13]; ב׳ חצים archers Gn 49[23] (poet.); ב׳ הפרשׁים horsemen 2 S 1[6]; ב׳ שׁבועה conspirators Ne 6[18]; ב׳ אספות members of assemblies; or well-grouped sayings; or collectors (of wise sentences) Ec 12[11].—On 2 S 6[2] v. II. בַּעֲלָה. (בַּעַל in Hex not J or P; בעל Lv 21[4] (𝔊 *ἐξάπινα* = כבלע Nu 4[20]: Di בְּאֶבֶל).

Esp. II. *lord,* specif. as divine name, †**Baal.** **1.** *without article:* במות בעל Nu 22[41] (poet. Balaam); בעל פעור Nu 25[3.5] (E) Dt 4[3] (vid. below). This divine name is not used elsewhere in Hex. It probably originated from the sense of divine ownership, rather than sovereignty (RS[Sem 92]). It seems to have been used in Northern Israel = אדון in the South. It was the special name of the God of the Canaanites, Philistines, etc., = Babylonian בֵּל, cf. Schr[SK 1874, 335 ff.] In later times scribes substituted בֹּשֶׁת, in n.pr. (ירבשׁת = ירבעל, אשׁבשׁת = אשׁבעל, vid. בֹּשֶׁת, Gei[ZMG 1862, 728 ff.]), & also in the text for בעל Ho 9[10] Je 11[13] (hence ἡ *βάαλ* Je 2[23] 7[9] 11[13.17] 19[5] Ho 2[10] 13[1] +, Rom 11[4], see Di[Baal mit d. weib. Artikel, MBA 1881, June 16] Dr 2 S 4[4]). **2.** c. *art.*: הַבַּעַל Ju 2[13] 6[25.28.30.31.32] 1 K 16[31.32.32] 18[19.21.22.25.26.26.40] 19[18] 22[54] 2 K 3[2] 10[18.19.19.20.21.21.21.22.23.23.23.25.26.27.27.28] 11[18.18] 17[16] 21[3] 23[4.5] 2 Ch 23[17.17] Je 2[8] 7[9] 11[13.17] 12[16] 19[5.5] 28[13.27] 32[29.35] Ho 2[10] 13[1] Zp 1[4]. **3.** הַבְּעָלִים *emphatic pl.* (cf. האלהים, האדונים) *the great lord, the sovereign owner* Ju 2[11] 3[7] 8[33] 10[6.10] 1 S 7[4] 12[10] 1 K 18[18] 2 Ch 17[3] 24[7] 28[2] 33[3] 34[4] Je 2[23] 9[13] Ho 2[15.19] 11[2] (or local special Ba'als, vid. Dr[Sm. p. 50]; pillars of Baal MV). **4.** c. *attrib.*: בַּעַל בְּרִית *Lord of covenant* Ju 8[33] 9[4] (cf. אל ברית 9[46]; Nö[ZMG 1888, 478]); ב׳ זְבוּב *Lord of flies* 2 K 1[2.3.6.16], Philistine god, 𝔊 Βααλ *μυῖαν* (Beelzebub, Mt 12[24]) cf. Bae[Rel 25].

†II. בַּעַל **1. n.pr.loc.** city in the tribe of Simeon 1 Ch 4[33] = בַּעֲלַת בְּאֵר. **2. n.pr.m. a.** a Reubenite 1 Ch 5[5]; **b.** a Gibeonite 1 Ch 8[30] 9[36].

†בַּעַל גָּד **n.pr.loc.** Jos 11^{17} 12^{7} 13^{5} (D), where Baal was worshipped as Gad, god of fortune, a city in the בִּקְעָה of Lebanon, under Mt. Hermon; either mod. *Bâniâs*, Gk. Paneas, NT Caesarea Philippi, where a grotto of Pan took the place of the ancient worship of Gad, Rob[BR iii. 410] Tristr[Tpg 271]; or *Hâsbêyâ* Bd[Pal 297] Di; possibly = בעל חרמון cf. Thes Rob[BR iii. 409].

†בַּעַל הָמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (*possessor of abundance;* or is ב׳ here n.pr. divin.?) Ct 8^{11}

†בַּעַל חָנָן **n.pr.m.** (*Baal is gracious*, cf. Ph. חנבעל & (in As.) *Baalḥanunu*) **1.** king of Edom Gn $36^{38.39}$ 1 Ch $1^{49.50}$. **2.** a Gederite 1 Ch 27^{28}.

†בַּעַל חָצוֹר **n.pr.loc.** (*possessor of a court;* or ב׳ n.pr. divin.?) city on the border of Ephraim and Benjamin 2 S 13^{23}, prob. = חצור Ne 11^{33}; ? mod. *Tell ʿAsûr* (with ע) Rob[BR ii. 264] doubtfully; cf. Survey[ii. 298] (after de Saulcy).

†בַּעַל חֶרְמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Ju 3^{3} 1 Ch 5^{23}, a city so named as seat of the worship of Baal. 'The crest of Hermon is strewn with ruins and the foundations of a circular temple of large hewn stones,' Tristr[Tpg], cf. on sacredness, Euseb. Lag[Onom 217]: possibly = בעל גד q.v.

†בַּעַל מְעוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Nu 32^{38} 1 Ch 5^{8} Ez 25^{9} = בית בעל מעון Jos 13^{17} (cf. MI[30]) = *Maʿîn* Tristr[Moab 316] Bd[Pal 192] Survey[EP 176].

†בַּעַל פְּעוֹר **n.pr.m.** Nu $25^{3.5}$ Dt $4^{3.3}$ ψ 106^{28} Ho 9^{10}, *Baal of Peor* (VB) i.e. worshipped at פְּעוֹר q.v.; or *Baal-P* (whence *Peor* as n.pr.loc.); cf. Di Nu 25^{3} Baud[Stud. ii. 233] Bae[Rel 14, 210]

†בַּעַל פְּרָצִים **n.pr.loc.** (*possessor of breaches;* or *Baal of Peraṣim*?) where David defeated Philist. 2 S $5^{20.20}$ 1 Ch $14^{11.11}$; site unknown.

†בַּעַל צְבוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Ex $14^{2.9}$ Nu 33^{7}, near Red Sea in Egypt, prob. Mt. *ʿAtâka*, Eb[GS 524].

†בַּעַל שָׁלִשָׁה **n.pr.loc.** 2 K 4^{42}, place in Ephraim near Gilgal; = Βαιθσαρισαθ Lag[Onom 239, 2nd ed. 250] c. 15 m. fr. Diospolis. (? ב׳ n.pr. divin.)

†בַּעַל תָּמָר **n.pr.loc.** (*possessor of palms;* or *Baal of Tamar*?) Ju 20^{33}, near Gibeah.

†I. [בַּעֲלָה] **n.f.** **1.** *mistress*, בַּעֲלַת הַבַּיִת mistress of the house 1 K 17^{17} **2.** n. rel. ב׳ אוב necromancer 1 S $28^{7.7}$; ב׳ כשפים sorceress, Na 3^{4}.

†II. בַּעֲלָה **n.pr.loc.** Jos $15^{9.10.11.29}$ 1 Ch 13^{6} = קִרְיַת בַּעַל Jos 15^{60} 18^{14} (*city of Baal*, from a high place of Baal there) = בַּעֲלֵי יְהוּדָה 2 S 6^{2} (We Dr read בעל; י added by dittogr.; so-called as seat of Baal-worship in Judah, in distinct. fr. like places elsewhere) = קִרְיַת יְעָרִים Jos 9^{17} v. 15^{9} 1 Ch 13^{6}; a city of Judah; ? *Kirjat el ʿEnab* Rob[BR ii. 11] Tristr[Tpg].

†בַּעֲלַת **n.pr.loc.** Jos 19^{44} 1 K 9^{18} 2 Ch 8^{6}, a city of Dan, possibly *Belʿaîn* Survey[ii. 296].

†בְּעָלוֹת **n.pr.loc.** pl. Jos 15^{24} 1 K 4^{16}, a city in the south of Judah, possibly the same as II. בַּעַל.

†בַּעֲלַת בְּאֵר **n.pr.loc.** (*mistress of a well*) = *Ramath Negeb* Jos 19^{8}, a city of Simeon = II. בַּעַל; mod. *Kurnub* acc. to Tristr[Tpg] but dub.

†בְּעַלְיָדַע **n.pr.m.** (*Baal knows*) son of David 1 Ch 14^{7}, the original name changed to אלידע 2 S 5^{16} (cf. We Dr).

†בַּעַלְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah is lord*) one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12^{5}.

†בֵּל **n.pr.m.** a chief Babylonian deity (Bab. *Bêlu* = בַּעַל, *lord; Bêl* regarded as older form than בַּעַל by Hpt[Hbr. i. 178; BAS i. 17]) = Merodach (cf. מרדך), tutelary god of Babylon (to be distinguished from older *Bêlu*, one of ancient Babylonian triad) Je 50^{2} (‖ מְרֹדַךְ) 51^{44}; Is 46^{1} (‖נְבוֹ)—both writers of Babylonian period;—on Bel v. COT Gn 11^{4} Ju 2^{11}; Say[Rel. Bab. 103, 110] Jen[Kosmologie 24, 134, 307, 391]

†בֵּלְאֶשַּׁצַּר **n.pr.m.** (*Bêl-šar-uṣur, Bel, protect the king* COT Dn 5^{1}) Dn 8^{1}; represented as king of Babylon, successor, and appar. son of Nebuchadrezzar ($5^{1.2.11}$ etc.); in cuneif. inscr. known only as prince, son of Nabonidus (last Shemitic king of Babylon), v. COT l.c.

†בַּעֲלִיס **n.pr.m.** (Gr[Monatsschrift, 1885, 471] rds. בַּעֲלִים; = בֶּן־עֲלִיס *son of delight*? cf. sub בֶּן) king of Ammonites Je 40^{14} (Codd. & Jos[Ant. x. 9, 2] rd. בעלים).

†בְּעֵן v. בית בעל מעון sub בית.

†בַּעֲנָא **n.pr.m.** (? בֶּן־עָנָה *son of distress*)—**1.** name of two officers of Solomon, **a.** 1 K 4^{12}; **b.** v^{16}. **2.** father (ancestor) of an Israelite of Nehemiah's time Ne 3^{4} cf. foll.

†בְּעָנָה **n.pr.m.** (*id.*)—**1.** a Benjamite, one of the murderers of Ishbosheth 2 S $4^{2.5.6.9}$. **2.** father of one of David's heroes 2 S 23^{29} = 1 Ch 11^{30}. **3.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2^{2} = Ne 7^{7}; perh. also = בַּעֲנָא Ne 3^{4}. **4.** a chief of the people Ne 10^{28}.

†I. [בָּעַר] **vb.** burn, consume (Ɔ בְּעַר *burn;* כבר *seek out, collect, glean;* this apparently

earlier mng.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. בְּעֲרָה Nu 11³ + 2 t., וּבְעֲרָה consec. Is 10¹⁷ + 3 t., בָּעֲרוּ Ju 15¹⁴ + 2 t. + 2 S 22¹³ (but cf. De on ψ 18), וּבָעֲרוּ consec. Is 1³¹; *Impf.* יִבְעַר Ex 3³ ψ 2¹², etc.; *Pt.* בֹּעֵר Ex 3² + 6 t., בֹּעֲרָה Is 34⁹, בּוֹעֲרָה Ho 7⁴, בְּעֵרָה Is 30³³, בֹּעֶרֶת Je 20⁹, בֹּעֲרוֹת Ez 1¹³;—*burn,* **1.** (intr.) specif. *begin to burn, be kindled* ψ 18⁸ sq. מִן (subj. פֶּחָלִים) = 2 S 22⁹ (in v¹³ text. error cf. supr.), ψ 106¹⁸ (subj. אֵשׁ); fig. ψ 2¹² (subj. אַפּוֹ) cf. Je 44⁶ (subj. חֵמָה); Is 30³³ (c. בְּ, subj. נִשְׁמַת יְ׳), ψ 39⁴ (subj. אֵשׁ fig. of grief, distress) cf. Je 20⁹. **2.** *be burning, burn,* Ju 15¹⁴ (subj. פִּשְׁתִּים, c. בָּאֵשׁ), Ex 3² (הסנה, c. בָּאֵשׁ), v³ (subj. *id.*); Dt 4¹¹ 5²⁰ 9¹⁵ (all subj. הר, c. בָּאֵשׁ), cf. Is 34⁹ (זֶפֶת בערה), fig. of destruction Is 1³¹ (subj. חָסֹן & פֹּעֲלוֹ); of torch לַפִּיד Is 62¹; of oven תַּנּוּר Ho 7⁴·⁶ (i.e. heated by fire within it). **3.** trans. *burn, consume* (subj. אש, להבה etc., sq. בְּ) Nu 11¹·³ (אֵשׁ יְ׳), Jb 1¹⁶ (אֵשׁ אלהים); in simile Ez 1³³ (נחלי אש יְ׳), ψ 83¹⁵ (only here trans. c. acc.; should תבער be pointed as Pi.?); fig. (subj. wrath of יְ׳) Is 42²⁵ cf. La 2⁵ (subj. fire = fiery trial) Is 43². **4.** act. but abs., fig., subj. wrath of יְ׳ Je 4⁴ 7²⁰ 21¹² ψ 89⁴⁷ cf. Is 10¹⁷ ψ 79⁵ Is 30²⁷ (שֵׁם יְ׳ . . . בֹּעֵר אַפּוֹ) Mal 3¹⁹ (היום בא); of human anger Est 1¹²; subj. wickedness Is 9¹⁷ **Pi.** *Pf.* בִּעֵר 1 K 22⁴⁷ 2 K 23²⁴, וּבִעֵר consec. Lv 6⁵, בִּעַרְתָּ 2 Ch 19³, וּבִעַרְתָּ Dt 13⁶ + 9 t. in Dt; וּבִעֲרוּ cons. Ez 39⁹·⁹ (9ᵃ del. Co after Vrss), etc.; *Impf.* יְבַעֵר 1 K 14¹⁰; 2 ms. תְּבַעֵר Dt 21⁹, יְבַעֲרוּ Ez 39¹⁰; 2 mpl. תְּבַעֲרוּ Ex 35³, וּנְבַעֲרָה subord. Ju 20¹³; *Pt.* מְבַעֲרִים Je 7¹⁸;—**1.** *kindle,* lit. c. acc. אֵשׁ Ex 35³ Je 7¹⁸ cf. Ez 39⁹ (v. supr.) v¹⁰; fig. of יְ׳ sending destruction Ez 21⁴ cf. of human schemes Is 50¹¹; *light,* obj. lamps in temple 2 Ch 4²⁰ cf. 13¹¹. **2.** *burn,* lit. c. acc. עֲצִים Lv 6⁵, גֶּלֶל *dung* 1 K 14¹⁰; abs. Is 44¹⁵ cf. 40¹⁶ Ne 10³⁵. **3.** fig. *consume,* utterly remove, partic. of evil and guilt, c. acc., esp. in Deuteronomic phrase (מישראל) ובערת הרע מקרבך Dt 13⁶ 17⁷·¹² 19¹³·¹⁹ 21²¹ cf. v⁹ 22²¹·²²·²⁴ 24⁷, v. also Ju 20¹³; further, 1 K 22⁴⁷ 2 K 23²⁴ 2 Ch 19³; also of devoted (tabooed) things Dt 26¹³·¹⁴; of persons (*exterminate*) 2 S 4¹¹; sq. אחרי pregn. 1 K 14¹⁰ 21²¹; = devour, devastate, greedily enjoy the fruits of, Is 3¹⁴; abs. היה לְבָעֵר *be for destruction, be destroyed* Nu 24²² Is 5⁵ 6¹³; cf. רוּחַ בָּעֵר Is 4⁴. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְבֹעָרֶת Je 36²²;—*burn* (i.e. be supplied with fire), of fire-jar, הָאָח. **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהִבְעַרְתִּי Na 2¹⁴; *Impf.* וַיַּבְעֵר Ju 15⁵ 2 Ch 28³, וַיְבַעֵר Ju 15⁵; תַּבְעִיר Ez 5²; *Pt.* מַבְעִיר 1 K 16³, מַבְעִר Ex 22⁵;—**1.** *kindle* (c. acc. cogn.) Ex 22⁵, cf. Ju 15⁵ ויב׳ אש בלפידים *caused fire to burn among the brands.* **2.** *burn up,* c. acc. Ju 15⁵ 2 Ch 28³ (sacrifice of children בָּאֵשׁ) Ez 5² (באור but cf. Co) Na 2¹⁴ (בעשן). **3.** *consume* = *destroy* (cf. Pi.) 1 K 16³ (sq. אַחֲרֵי).

†בְּעֵרָה **n.f. burning,** only הַבּ׳ as acc. cogn. with הִבְעִיר Ex 22⁵.

†תַּבְעֵרָה **n.pr.loc.** in the wilderness (*burning,* cf. Nu 11³) Nu 11³ Dt 9²².

†[בְּעִיר] **n.m.** Ex 22,⁴ **beasts, cattle,** coll. (NH *id.,* Aram. *id.,* ḥbyʾ, Eth. ብዕራ: etc., Sab. בער DHM ZMG 1876, 674; 1883, 329; Ar. بَعِيرٌ of *camel;* also *ass,* etc., cf. Lane 227ᵃ; connexion with above ✓ obscure)—sf. בְּעִירָהּ Ex 22⁴, בְּעִירֵנוּ Nu 20⁴, בְּעִירְכֶם Gn 45¹⁷, בְּעִירָם Nu 20⁸ + 2 t.;—*beasts* of burden Gn 45¹⁷ (i.e. asses 44³·¹³); elsewhere general, *cattle* Ex 22⁴ Nu 20⁴·⁸·¹¹ ψ 78⁴⁸.

†II. [בָּעַר] **vb.denom. be brutish**—**Qal** *Impf.* יִבְעֲרוּ Je 10⁸ (‖ יכסלו) *be stupid, dull-hearted, unreceptive;* cf. Pt. pl. בֹּעֲרִים ψ 94⁸ (‖ כסילים); of *inhuman, cruel, barbarous* men Ez 21³⁶. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְעַר Je 10¹⁴ 51¹⁷, נִבְעֲרוּ Je 10²¹; *Pt.* נִבְעָרָה Is 19¹¹;—*brutish, stupid* Is 19¹¹ (עצה, ‖ אויל); *dull-hearted,* ignorant of God Je 10¹⁴·²¹ 51¹⁷ **Pi.** *Pf.* וּבְעֵר consec. Ex 22⁴ *feed, graze* (בשדה אחר). **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַבְעֵר Ex 22⁴ *cause to be grazed over,* sq. שדה.

†בַּעַר **n.m. brutishness** (only poet.)—abs. בַּעַר ψ 49¹¹ + 3 t., בָּעַר Pr 12¹;—in combination, אִישׁ־בַּעַר *brutish man* ψ 92⁷ (‖ כסיל); elsewhere בַּעַר alone in same sense (concrete) ψ 49¹¹ (‖ *id.*), & as pred. = adj., ψ 73²² Pr 12¹ 30².

†בַּעְרָא **n.pr.f.** wife of a Benjamite 1 Ch 8⁸.

†בְּעוֹר **n.pr.m.** (*a burning;* Σ *torch*)—**1.** father of Balaam Nu 22⁵ 31⁸ Dt 23⁵ Jos 13²² 24⁹ Mi 6⁵; בֶּעֹר Nu 24³·¹⁵ (בנו ב׳). **2.** father of בֶּלַע, a king of Edom Gn 36³² = 1 Ch 1⁴³.

†בַּעֲשָׂיָה **n.pr.m.** (? = מַעֲשִׂיָה; so Thes; cf. Dr^Sm. lxviii) a Levite 1 Ch 6²⁵;—cf. (ו)מַעֲשִׂיָה sub עשׂה.

בַּעְשָׁא **n.pr.m.** a king of Israel 1 K 15¹⁶·¹⁷·¹⁹ + 18 t. 1 K 15–16 + 21²² 2 K 9⁹ 2 Ch 16¹·³·⁵·⁶ Je 41⁹

†בֵּית עַשְׁתָּרָתַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (? = בֵּית עשתרה = *house of Ashtoreth,* cf. sub בית) a Levitical city in Manasseh Jos 21²⁷; = עַשְׁתָּרוֹת 1 Ch 6⁵⁶

†[בָּעַת] **vb. fall upon, startle, terrify** (Ar. بَغَتَ *come* or *happen suddenly,* NH בָּעַת

Hiph. *startle;* so Aram. בְּעֵת Pa. כּעֵת Aph.)—**Niph.** (late prose) *Pf.* נִבְעַת 1 Ch 21[30], נִבְעָת Est 7[6]; נִבְעַתִּי Dn 8[17];—*be terrified*, abs. Dn 8[17]; c. מפני 1 Ch 21[30] Est 7[6]. **Pi.** (mostly poet.) *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. בִּעֲתַתְנִי Is 21[4], וּבִעֲתַתּוּ 1 S 16[14]; 3 pl. sf. בִּעֲתוּהוּ Jb 18[11]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּבַעֵת Jb 13[11]; sf. תְּבַעֲתֵנִי Jb 9[34] 13[21], תְּבַעֲתֶךָּ Jb 33[7]; 2 ms. sf. תְּבַעֲתַנִּי Jb 7[14]; 3 mpl. sf. יְבַעֲתוּנִי ψ 18[5] = יְבַעֲתֻנִי 2 S 22[5], יְבַעֲתוּהוּ Jb 3[5] 15[24];—**1.** *fall upon* 1 S 16[14.15] (only here in prose); *overwhelm* Jb 3[5] (cf. לקח v[6]) 9[34] 13[11] (‖ פחד נפל על) v[21] (cf. ‖) 15[24] (‖ תקף) 18[11] (‖ הפיץ) 33[7] (‖ כבד על) Is 21[4]; *assail* ψ 18[5] = 2 S 22[5]. **2.** *terrify* Jb 7[14] (‖ חתת).

†בְּעָתָה **n.f.** terror, dismay Je 8[15] = 14[19].

†[בְּעוּתִים] **n.m.pl.** terrors, alarms, occasioned by God בְּעוּתֵי אֱלוֹהַּ Jb 6[4] (‖ חִצֵּי שַׁדַּי); בְּעוּתֶיךָ ψ 88[17] (‖ חֲרוֹנֶיךָ).

בֹּץ v. בוץ.

†בִּצַּי **n.pr.m.** Ne 10[19] one of the chiefs of the people; Ezr 2[17] Ne 7[23] בְּנֵי ב׳ i.e. a family.

בצל (*strip, strip off*, Eth. ፀፈለ: 1. 2; Ar. بَصَّلَ, appar. denom.)

†[בָּצָל] **n.m.** onion (NH בֶּצֶל or בָּצָל, Ar. بَصَلٌ, Eth. ፀፈል: Aram. בּוּצְלָא, כֻּרָּא)—בְּצָלִים Nu 11[5] אֵת הַקִּשָּׁאִים וְאֵת הָאֲבַטִּחִים וְאֶת־הֶחָצִיר (וְאֶת־הַבְּ׳ וְאֶת־הַשּׁוּמִים).

†בְּצַלְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*in the shadow* (*protection*) *of Ēl;* cf. cuneif. *Ṣil-Bêl*, a king of Gaza, COT Jos 11[22])—**1.** a skilled artisan of tribe of Judah Ex 31[2] 35[30] 36[1.2] 37[1] 38[22] (all P) 1 Ch 2[20] 2 Ch 1[5] **2.** an Israelite Ezr 10[30].

†בִּצְלוֹת **n.pr.m.** (*stripping*)—head of Isr. fam. at return from exile; בני־ב׳ Ezr 2[52] = Ne 7[54] Kt; בְּצָלִית Ne 7[54] Qr.

†[בָּצַע] **vb.** cut off, break off, gain by violence (so NH, Ar. بَضَعَ, Eth. ፀፈዐ: Aram. בְּצַע)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִבְצַע Jb 27[8], יְבְצָעוּ Jo 2[8]; *Imv.* sf. בְּצָעֵם בְּרֹאשׁ Am 9[1]; *Inf.* בְּצֹעַ Ez 22[27]; *Pt.* בּוֹצֵעַ Pr 15[27] Je 6[13], בֹּצֵעַ ψ 10[3] + 3 t.;—*cut off, break off* (c. acc. capitals of pillars) Am 9[1] (but Lag Prov. v, vi בְּצָעֵם = בְּוַעַם Hb 3[12] *in wrath*); so fig. Jb 27[8] *when Eloah cutteth off, draweth out, his soul;* obj. om. *their course*, i.e. stop Jo 2[8] (cf. Hi-St); usually *gain by violence* or in gen. *wrongfully* Ez 22[27]; *Pt.* abs. ψ 10[3] = *greedy getter, robber;* & c. acc. cogn. בֶּצַע Pr 1[19] 15[27] Je 6[13] 8[10] Hb 2[9] **Pi.** *Pf.* בִּצַּע La 2[17]; *Impf.* יְבַצַּע Is 10[12]; sf. יְבַצְּעֵנִי Is 38[12] Jb 6[9]; 2 fs. וְתִבַּצְּעִי Ez 22[12]; 3 fpl. תְּבַצַּעְנָה Zc 4[9];—*cut off*, (*dis*)*sever* (i.e. from life) Jb 6[9] cf. Is 10[19] (מִדַּלָּה); = *finish, complete* Is 10[12] Zc 4[9]; *accomplish* (= carry out, fulfil) La 2[17] (obj. אמרתו); *violently make gain of*, obj. pers. Ez 22[12] (instr. בְּעֹשֶׁק).

†בֶּצַע **n.m.** gain made by violence, unjust gain, profit—בֶּצַע Gn 37[26] + 7 t. (cstr. Ju 5[19] +); בְּצַע Ex 18[21] + 7 t.; sf. בִּצְעֶךָ Je 22[17]; בִּצְעֵךְ Je 51[13] Ez 22[13]; בִּצְעוֹ Is 56[11] 57[17]; בִּצְעָם Ez 33[31] Mi 4[13];—*gain made by violence* (nearly = plunder) Ju 5[19] Mi 4[13]; more generally, *unjust gain* Ex 18[21] 1 S 8[3] ψ 119[36] Pr 28[16] Is 33[15] 56[11] 57[17] Je 22[17] 51[13] Ez 22[13] 33[31]; as acc. cogn. c. בָּצַע Pr 1[19] 15[27] Je 6[13] 8[10] Ez 22[27] Hb 2[9]; *profit* (with selfish suggestion) מה־ב׳ Gn 37[26] Mal 3[14] cf. ψ 30[10] Jb 22[3].

†בִּצְעַנִּים, בצענים, perh. **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali: אֵלוֹן ב׳ Jos 19[33] Ju 4[11]. Cf. צענים.

בצץ (? cf. Ar. بَضَّ *be* بَضٌّ, i.e. *one soft, tender, impressible* in body, etc.)

†בִּץ **n.**[**m.**] mire Je 38[22].

†בִּצָּה **n.f.** swamp, Jb 8[11] as place where rushes grow, cf. 40[21]; בְּצֹאתָו (Co ובצותיו) pl. sf. Ez 47[11] (‖ וּגְבָאָיו).

†בּוֹצֵץ **n.pr.loc.** a rock by Michmash 1 S 14[4];—Βωσης Lag Onom. 238, 2nd ed. 250.

†בָּצַק **vb.** swell—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. בְּצָקָה Dt 8[4]; 3 pl. בָּצְקוּ Ne 9[21];—*swell*, or *receive swellings, blisters*, of foot, Di Dt 8[4], Ry Ne 9[21].

†בָּצֵק **n.**[**m.**] dough—בָּצֵק Ex 12[39] + 4 t.; sf. בְּצֵקוֹ Ex 12[34];—*dough*, not fermented Ex 12[34.39] (E); no restriction 2 S 13[8] Ho 7[4] Je 7[18].

†בָּצְקַת **n.pr.loc.** (? cf. Ar. بَصْقَةٌ an elevated region covered with volcanic stones) city of Judah toward Philistines, בָּצְקַת Jos 15[39]; בִּצְקַת 2 K 22[1] (home of Josiah's mother).

†[בָּצַר] **vb.** cut off, make inaccessible (esp. by fortifying), enclose (NH *id.*, Aram. בְּצַר, כְּצַר (Pa. *diminish, subtract*), perh. cf. Ar. بُصْرٌ *side, edge*, بِصْرٌ, etc., *rough stone*, أَرْضٌ بَصِرَةٌ *land in wh. are sharp stones* (cf. Lane))—**Qal** *Impf.* יִבְצֹר ψ 76[13]; 2 ms. תִּבְצֹר Lv 25[5] Dt 24[21], וַיִּבְצְרוּ Ju 9[27], תִּבְצְרוּ Lv 25[11]; *Pt.* act. בּוֹצֵר Je 6[9], בֹּצְרִים Je 49[9] Ob [5]; pass. m. בָּצוּר Zc 11[2] Kt (Qr בָּצִיר), f. בְּצוּרָה Is 2[15] + 3 t. + Ez 21[25] v. infr.; pl. f. בְּצוּרוֹת Ez 36[35], בְּצֻרוֹת Nu 13[28] + 14 t., בְּצוּרֹת Dt 1[28] Ne 9[25], בְּצֻרֹת Dt 3[5] 9[1];—*cut off*, grape-clusters, ענבים Lv 25[5], cf. v[11] (obj. נזיר), Dt 24[21] Ju 9[27] (obj.

in both, כרם); hence Pt. act. *grape-gathering, -gatherer* Je 6^9 49^9 Ob ^{5}; fig. *cut off* (= take away) ψ 76^{13} (obj. רוח נגידים); most often Pt. pass. *cut off, made inaccessible*, De Is 2^{15} = *fortified*, always f.; generally adj. c. עיר, ערים; Nu 13^{28} Dt 1^{28} 3^5 9^1 Jos 14^{12} 2 S 20^6 2 K 18^{13} = Is 36^1 2 K 19^{25} = Is 37^{26} 2 Ch 17^2 19^5 32^1 33^{14} Ne 9^{25} Is 25^2 27^{10} Ez 36^{35} Ho 8^{14} Zp 1^{16}; rarely c. חומה Dt 28^{52} Is 2^{15} Je 15^{20}; יער הב׳ Zc 11^2 (rd. Kt); once, subst. of *secrets, mysteries* (= unattainable things) Je 33^3;—ב׳ Ez 21^{25} ☩ Sm Co בְּתוֹכָהּ, doubtless right. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִבָּצֵר *be withheld* Gn 11^6 (מֵהֶם), Jb 42^2 (מִמְּךָ). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּבַצֵּר Je 51^{53} *fortify*, so *Inf.* לְבַצֵּר Is 22^{10}.

†I. [בָּצֶר] **n.[m.] precious ore** (AW ^{105} Thes), > **gold, ring-gold** Hoffm $^{ZA\ 1887,\ 48\ f.}$ Hiob ^{70} (AW Thes *ore* as *that broken off*; Hoffm comp. Ar. بَصْر *ring*, Heb. בְּצָרָה *enclosure*, Talm. בטרא *finger-measure*, etc.; a √II. בצר must then be assumed, = נבט)—בְּצֶר Jb 22^{24} (‖ אוֹפִיר q.v.); בְּצָרֶיךָ v^{25} (‖ בֶּסֶף) possibly also בִּצְרֵי כֶסֶף ψ 68^{31} for MT בְּרַצֵּי־כ׳, cf. Che $^{crit.\ n.}$ Ne $^{JBL,\ 1891,\ 151}$.

†II. בֶּצֶר (*fortress*) — **1. n.pr.loc.** city in Reuben (MI בצר) Dt 4^{43} Jos 20^8 1 Ch 6^{63}. **2. n.pr.m.** a descendant of Asher 1 Ch 7^{37}.

†I. בְּצָרָה **n.f. enclosure**, i.e. (sheep-)fold, צאן ב׳ Mi 2^{12}.

†II. בְּצָרָה **n.pr.loc.** **1.** city of Edom (*fortress;* (v. Palm. n.pr.loc. בצרא Vog $^{No.\ 22}$ ☩ βοσ(σ)ορρα; cf. βοσορ; Lag $^{Onom.\ Sacr.\ 102,\ 232,\ 2nd\ ed.\ 137,\ 247}$ = βοστρα) Gn 36^{33} = 1 Ch 1^{44} Is 34^6 63^1 (in both ‖ אדום (ארץ)) Je $49^{13.22}$ Am 1^{12}. **2.** of Moab Je 48^{24}, prob. = II. בֶּצֶר **1**;—on Mi 2^{12} cf. foregoing.

†בְּצָרוֹן **n.[m.] stronghold**, לִבּ׳ Zc 9^{12}.

†בַּצֹּרֶת **n.f. dearth** (cf. foll.), שְׁנַת ב׳ Je 17^8.

†בַּצֶּרֶת **n.f. dearth, destitution** (i.e. *diminution*, cf. כַּצַּלֶּמֶת PS ^{572}; v. also vb. בצר ג Pr 14^{28} *people reduced*)—*dearth* (= בצרת עתות ב׳) ψ 9^{10} 10^1; pl. בַּצָּרוֹת Je 14^1.

†בְּצִיר **n.m.** $^{Lv\ 26,5}$ **vintage** (cf. בָּצַר)—בְּצִיר Lv 26^5 + 4 t. + Zc 11^2 Qr (but rd. בצור Kt); cstr. בְּצִיר Ju 8^2; sf. בְּצִירֵךְ Je 48^{32};—*vintage*, lit. Lv $26^{5.5}$ Ju 8^2 Is 32^{10} Je 48^{32}; in simile Is 24^{13} Mi 7^1; Zc 11^2 rd. בצור (Kt) and cf. sub בָּצַר.

†מִבְצָר **n.m.** $^{Is\ 17,3}$ **fortification**—מִבְצָר Nu 32^{71} + 18 t.; cstr. מִבְצַר Jos 19^{29} + 2 t.; pl. מִבְצָרִים Nu 13^{19} Dn 11^{24}; מִבְצָרוֹת Dn 11^{15}; מִבְצָרֵי La 2^2 Dn 11^{39}; sf. מִבְצָרֶיךָ Ho 10^{14} + 2 t.; מִבְצָרֶיךָ Na 3^{12}; מִבְצָרֶיהָ v^{14} Je 48^{18}; מִבְצָרָיו ψ 89^{41} La 2^5; מִבְצָרֵיהֶם Is 34^{13}; מִבְצָרֵיהֶם 2 K 8^{12};—*fortification*, esp. in phrase (עיר (ערי) מ׳ (המ׳) = *fortified city* Nu $32^{17.36}$ Jos 10^{20} $19^{29.35}$ 1 S 6^{18} 2 K 3^{19} 10^2 17^9 18^8 Je 4^5 5^{17} 8^{14} 34^7 ψ 108^{11} (עיר מ׳ = עיר מָצוֹר ψ 60^{11}), 2 Ch 17^{19} Dn 11^{15} (מ׳ in this connexion sing. exc. Je 5^{17} & Dn 11^{15} (מבצרות)); Je 1^{18} fig. of prophet, so without עיר Je 6^{27}; *fortress, stronghold*, lit. without עיר etc. Nu 13^{19} 2 K 8^{12} Je 48^{18} Is 17^3 25^{12} (מ׳ משגב חומתיך) 34^{13} (‖ ארמנת), La $2^{2.5}$ (‖ *id.*) ψ 89^{41} Ho 10^{14} Am 5^9 Mi 5^{10} Na $3^{12.14}$ Hb 1^{10} Dn $11^{24.39}$; sq.n.pr. מ׳ צֹר 2 S 24^7 (cf. Jos 19^{29} עיר מ׳ צֹר).

בַּקְבּוּק, בַּקְבֻּק v. sub בקק.

†בַּקְבַּקַּר **n.pr.m.** (form strange, mng. dub.) a Levite 1 Ch 9^{15}

בַּקְבֻּקְיָה v. sub בקק.

בקה (*test, prove*, cf. Aram. בְּקָא).

†בְּקִיהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*proved of* יי) Levite, son of Heman 1 Ch 25^4; son of Asaph (?) v^{13}.

†בָּקִי **n.pr.m.** (*id.*)—**1.** a Danite chief Nu 32^{22}. **2.** a descendant of Aaron 1 Ch $5^{31.31}$ 6^{31} Ezr 7^4.

†בָּקַע **vb. cleave, break open or through** (NH *id.*, MI ^{15} מבקע השחרת *from break of dawn;* Aram. בְּקַע; cf. Eth. ΩΦ•Ω: *profit, be useful*, orig. *findere, aperire*, Di)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּקַע ψ 78^{13}, בְּקָעָה Is 34^{15}, בְּקָעָתָּ Ne 9^{11} ψ 74^{15}, וּבְקָעָתָּ Ez 29^7; *Impf.* וַיִּבְקַע Ju 15^{19} Is 48^{21}, וַיִּבְקָעוּ 2 S 23^{16} = 1 Ch 11^{18}, וּבְקָעוּהָ 2 Ch 21^{17}; *Imv.* וּבְקָעֵהוּ Ex 14^{16}; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּקָעָם Am 1^{13} 2 Ch 32^1; *Pt. act.* בּוֹקֵעַ Is 63^{12} Ec 10^9, בֹּקֵעַ ψ 141^7;—**1.** *cleave, cleave open*, sq. acc., Ju 15^{19} *God cleft open the hollow* (הַמַּכְתֵּשׁ), and water came out, cf. Is 48^{21} (obj. צוּר), also ψ 74^{15} *bring forth by cleaving*, obj. מַעְיָן, נַחַל, all three of divine operation; *cleave* or *rip open* pregnant women Am 1^{13}; of a broken staff, tearing the shoulder Ez 29^7 (but rd. כַּף *hand* for כָּתֵף; ☩ 𝔙 Sm (?) Co); *cleave* wood Ec 10^9 (‖ מַפְזִיעַ אֲבָנִים); of ploughing (furrowing) the earth ψ 141^7 (‖ פֹּלֵחַ; in sim.); esp. of *dividing* the sea, Ex 14^{16} (P) Ne 9^{11} ψ 78^{13}, cf. Is 63^{12}, obj. מַיִם;—in all these subj. יי exc. Ex 14^{16} where he commands Moses; of *hatching out* (a brood, but no obj. expr.) Is 34^{15}, subj. קִפּוֹז *arrow-snake*. **2.** *break through* or *into*, sq. בְּ 2 S 23^{16} = 1 Ch 11^{18}; sq. acc. 2 Ch 21^{17} וַיַּעֲלוּ בִיהוּדָה וַיִּבְקָעוּהָ; also 32^1, obj. suff. ref. to cities, ויאמר לִבְקָעָם אֵלָיו *and he thought to break into them* and so bring them *unto himself*.

Niph. *Pf.* נִבְקַע Jb 26[8] Zc 14[4] (ו consec.); נִבְקְעוּ Gn 7[11] Is 35[6], נִבְקָעוּ 2 Ch 25[11] Pr 3[20]; *Impf.* יִבָּקַע Is 58[8], יִבָּקֵעַ Jb 32[19]; 3 fs. תִּבָּקַע Is 59[5], וַתִּבָּקַע Nu 16[31]+3 t.; *Inf.* cstr. לְהִבָּקַע Ez 30[16];—**1.** *be cleft, rent open,* subj. the ground, הָאֲדָמָה Nu 16[31] (J), הָאָרֶץ 1 K 1[40] (hyperb.); mountain Zc 14[4]; *burst open,* of men hurled from rock 2 Ch 25[12]; of cloud beneath its weight of water Jb 26[8]; hyperb. of belly full of words seeking a vent, Jb 32[19] *like new wine-skins it will burst open;* so of the water-receptacles (מעינות) of the great deep, at the flood Gn 7[11]; of the water-masses themselves, תהומות Pr 3[20], מים ונחלים Is 35[6]; also of the Red Sea, וַיִּבָּקְעוּ המים Ex 14[21]; of light breaking forth Is 58[8] (fig.); of serpent's egg *hatching out* as a viper Is 59[5] הַרּוּרָה תִּבָּקַע אֶפְעֶה. **2.** *be broken into,* of city captured by breaches in walls 2 K 25[4]=Je 52[7], Ez 30[16] **Pi.** *Pf.* בִּקַּע 2 K 15[16] Jb 28[10], וּבִקַּעְתִּי Ez 13[13], בִּקְּעוּ Is 59[5]; *Impf.* יְבַקַּע ψ 78[15], וַיְבַקַּע Gn 22[3]; 3 fs. תְּבַקַּע Ez 13[11], תְּבַקְּעֵם Ho 13[8]; 2 ms. תְּבַקַּע־ Hb 3[9], תְּבַקֵּעַ 2 K 8[12]; 2 fpl. וַתְּבַקַּעְנָה 2 K 2[24];—*cleave, cut to pieces,* or *rend open* (oft. more complete or more violent than Qal), sq. acc., of cleaving wood Gn 22[3] i.e. cut it up for burning, so 1 S 6[14]; of ripping open pregnant women 2 K 8[12] 15[16]; of tearing in pieces children 2 K 2[24]; cf. also Ho 13[8] (fig.); of cleaving open rocks, to bring forth water ψ 78[15] (subj. God); of cutting mining-shafts Jb 28[10] בַּצּוּרוֹת יְאֹרִים בִּ׳; נָהָרוֹת תְּבַקַּע־אָרֶץ Hb 3[9] *into rivers thou cleavest (the) earth; break through* or *down* (a wall, but no obj. expr.), Ez 13[11] רוּחַ סְעָרוֹת תְּבַקַּע (but Co תִּבָּקַע), cf. v[13] וּבִקַּעְתִּי רוּחַ סְעָרוֹת בַּחֲמָתִי; of *hatching* eggs Is 59[5] בֵּיצֵי צְפְעוֹנִי בְּקֵעוּ (fig.) **Pu.** *Impf.* יְבֻקַּע Ho 14[1]; *Pt.* מְבֻקָּעָה Ez 26[10], מְבֻקָּעִים Jos 9[4];—*be ripped open,* of women Ho 14[1] (vb. of masc. form); *rent,* of old wine-skins Jos 9[4]; *broken into,* of a city in whose walls a breach has been made Ez 26[10]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 pl. sf. וְנַבְקִיעֶנָּה Is 7[6]; *Inf. cstr.* לַהֲבְקִיעַ 2 K 3[26];—*break into,* sq. sf. ref. to Judah, Is 7[6] ונב׳ אֵלֵינוּ *let us break into it,* lay it open, and so bring it *unto ourselves* (cf. Qal 2 Ch 32[1]); *break through* (abs.) with sword, שִׁלַּח חֶרֶב לְהַבְקִיעַ אֶל־מֶלֶךְ אֱדוֹם 2 K 3[26]. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הָבְקְעָה הָעִיר Je 39[2] *the city was broken into,* entrance was made by a breach. **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְבַּקְּעוּ Jos 9[13], *Impf.* יִתְבַּקְּעוּ Mi 1[4];—*burst (themselves) open,* of wine-skins Jos 9[13]; *cleave asunder,* of valleys Mi 1[4].

†בֶּקַע **n.**[**m.**] fraction, **half,** i.e. half-shekel, a weight; בֶּקַע מִשְׁקָלוֹ Gn 24[22], cf. Hesychius in Lag[Ges. Abh. 199, l. 18] *βακαίον* [Lag *βέκαον*] *μέτρον τι*; v. also בְּקַע Ex 38[26] (=מַחֲצִית הַשֶּׁקֶל).

†בְּקְעָה **n.f. valley** (cleft), **plain**—abs. ב׳ Gn 11[2]+8 t.; cstr. בִּקְעַת Dt 34[3]+7 t.; pl. בְּקָעוֹת Is 41[18] ψ 104[8]; בִּקְעֹת Dt 11[11];—**1.** *valley* (opp. הַר mountain) Dt 8[7] 11[11] cf. Is 41[18]; also 63[14] בַּבְּהֵמָה בַּבִּקְעָה תֵּרֵד; in creation-poem ψ 104[8] יַעֲלוּ הָרִים יֵרְדוּ בְקָעוֹת. **2.** *plain* (sts. valley-plain, broad valley) Gn 11[2]; also Ez 3[22.23] 8[4] 37[1.2] (עַל־פְּנֵי הַב׳) as level, opp. הָרְכָסִים Is 40[4] (||מִישׁוֹר); elsewhere cstr., mostly with n.pr. Dt 34[3] ב׳ יְרֵחוֹ (appos. הַכִּכָּר), ב׳ מִצְפֶּה Jos 11[8], ב׳ הַלְּבָנוֹן 11[17] 12[7], ב׳ מְגִדּוֹ 2 Ch 35[22] cf. Zc 12[11], ב׳ אוֹנוֹ Ne 6[2]; ב־אָוֶן Am 1[5] *plain of idolatry*=Baalbek (Damascus, acc. to Wetzst in De[Jes 3, 702]; Ⓖ *πέδιον Ὠν*).

†[בְּקִיעַ, בְּקִיעַ] **n.**[**m.**] **fissure, breach,** Am 6[11] בְּקָעִים, into which the small house is to be smitten (||חֲרִיצִים); בְּקִיעֵי עִיר־דָּוִד Is 22[9].

†I. [בָּקַק] **vb. be luxuriant** (Ar. بَقَّ *be profuse, abundant* (v. esp. Conjj. I. IV, Lane)) —**Qal** *Pt.* בֹּקֵק *luxuriant* Ho 10[1] (fig. of Isr. as vine).

†II. [בָּקַק] **vb. empty** (cf. probably Ar. بَقَّ *make a gurgling noise,* of a mug dipped in water, or emptied of water)—**Qal** *Pf.* וּבִקֹּתִי Je 19[7], בָּקְקוּ Na 2[3]; *Pt.* בּוֹקֵק Is 24[1], בֹּקְקִים Na 2[3]; *empty, lay waste* land, acc., Is 24[1] Na 2[3], also abs. v[3]; fig. *make void* (obj. עֵצָה) Je 19[7]. **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִבְקָה (cf. Ges §67, R. 11) Is 19[3]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּבּוֹק Is 24[3]; *Inf. abs.* הִבּוֹק Is 24[3];—*be emptied* (laid waste) Is 24[3] הִבּוֹק תִּבּוֹק, of land (||הִבּוֹז תִּבּוֹז); fig. of spirit, courage Is 19[3]. **Po.** *Impf.* יְבֻקְּקוּ Je 51[2] *empty out* (devastate) land.

†בַּקְבֻּק **n.**[**m.**] **flask** (from gurgling sound of emptying, cf. Ar. بَقْبَقَةٌ *gurgling sound;* also Syr. ܒܩܒܘܩܐ, *cantharus,* etc.)—abs. בַּקְבֻּק Je 19[10]; cstr. *id.* 1 K 14[3] Je 19[1].

†בַּקְבּוּק **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim; בנ־ב׳ Ezr 2[51] Ne 7[53].

†בַּקְבֻּקְיָה **n.pr.m.** a Levite Ne 11[17] 12[9.25].

†יַבֹּק **n.pr.fl.** (✓ prob. בקק; so Thes after Simonis, Sam. Di) מַעֲבַר (ה)יבק Gn 32[23] (where perhaps connected with יאבק = אבק); נַחַל יַבּ׳ Dt 2[37], יַבּ׳ הַנַּחַל Dt 3[16] Jos 12[2], יַבֹּק Nu 21[24] (||אַרְנֹן, cf. Dt 3[16] Jos 12[2]), הַיַּבֹּק Ju 11[13.22] (in both, ||ארנון); it empties into Jordan from East, in latitude of Shechem; called (southern)

boundary of Ammon Dt 3^{16}, and (northern) of Amorites Jos 12^{2}; but some confusion (Di Nu 21^{24} Dt 2^{37});—mod. *Wady Zerqa*, Bd [Pal 181].

†[בָּקַר] **vb. inquire, seek** (NH *id.*, Aram. בְּקַר, כְּסֵי; also Eth. **በፈለ**: in deriv.; orig. *divide, discern*, cf. Ar. بَقَرَ *slit, rip, split*)—only **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. וּבִקַּרְתִּים consec. Ez 34^{11}; *Impf.* יְבַקֵּר Lv 13^{36} 27^{33}, אֲבַקֵּר Ez 34^{12}; *Inf. cstr.* לְבַקֵּר 2 K 16^{15} + 2 t.;—*seek, look for*, sq. ל Lv 13^{36}; *seek* (to distinguish) sq. בֵּין־טוֹב לָרָע Lv. 27^{33}; *seek* (in order to care for) sq. acc. צֹאן Ez 34^{11} (‖ דרשׁ) v^{12}, fig. of יי seeking his people; *contemplate*, sq. בְּ ψ 27^{4} (‖חָזָה בְּ); *consider, reflect*, abs. Pr 20^{25} אַחַר נְדָרִים i.e. whether the vows were wise, or should be kept (cf. Str ad loc. & reff.); cf. perh. 2 K 16^{15} *consider* (what shall be done with the old altar); *look at* Klo, (so לְבַקֵּר 1 K 3^{21} for 2nd בַּבֹּקֶר), AV RV *to inquire by*, ☪ *for praying*; perh. denoting some religious service to be performed by king himself, cf. esp. RS [Sem. i. 467]

בָּקָר $_{182}$ **n.m.** [1 K 5, 3 +] (**f.** [Gn 33, 16; Jb 1, 14 cf. Dt 32, 14 2 S 17, 29]) **cattle, herd, ox** (Ar. بَقَرٌ, Aram. בַּקְרָא, בַּקְרְתָא, כְּסֵי (cf. also Hom[NS 222 ff.]); name from *ploughing*, so Thes Lag[BN 51] al.)—abs. בְּ Gn 12^{16} +; cstr. בְּקַר Nu 7^{88}; sf. בְּקָרְךָ Gn 45^{10} +; בְּקָרֶיךָ Ex 20^{24} Je 5^{17}; בְּקָרוֹ 1 S 11^{7} 2 S 12^{4}; בְּקַרְכֶם Dt 12^{6}; בְּקָרָם Je 3^{24} +; pl. בְּקָרִים Am 6^{12} (al. rd. בקר ים) 2 Ch 4^{3} (but rd. פְּקָעִים v. ‖ 1 K 7^{24} infr.); sf. בְּקָרֵינוּ Ne 10^{37}; rd. בקריכם for בחוריכם 1 S 8^{16} ☪ We Dr;—**1.** mostly coll. **a.** *cattle*, generic (never pl. in form) Gn 12^{6} 13^{5} 20^{14} 21^{27} 24^{35} Lv 1^{2} Dt 8^{13} 1 S 11^{5} Ho 5^{6} Jo 1^{18} 1 Ch $27^{29.29}$ + oft. (frequently ‖ צֹאן); as grazing, 1 Ch 27^{29} +; in sim. בַּבְּ Jb 40^{15} Is 11^{7} 65^{25}; as lowing (קוֹל הַבְּ) 1 S 15^{14}; מִקְנֵה בָקָר *possession of* (i.e. property in) cattle Gn 6^{14} 47^{17} (both J); עֶדְרֵי בְּ Jo 1^{18} *herds of cattle*; esp. בֶּן־בָּקָר *son of cattle* (i.e. *belonging to the* בקר), to denote a single ox, calf, etc.; as used for food Gn 18^{7} cf. v^{8} (J);—in these prob. = *calf* (v. also 1 S 14^{32} בָּקָר וּבְנֵי בָקָר); usually for sacrifice (Hex only P) Nu $15^{8.9}$; בֶּן־הַבְּ Lv 1^{5}; appos. עֵגֶל †Lv 9^{2};—cf. עֶגְלַת בָּקָר †Dt 21^{3} 1 S 16^{2} Is 7^{21};—mostly appos. פַּר Ex 29^{1} + 27 t.; also pl. פָּרִים בני בקר† Nu $28^{11.19.27}$ $29^{13.17}$ (on all these cf. בֵּן); also indef. *cattle, oxen*, of a number not specified Nu $7^{87.88}$ (in both enumerated as פָּרִים); 22^{40} 1 S 14^{32} 15^{21} 1 K 1^{9} $7^{29.29}$ (here of graven work) 8^{5} 1 Ch 12^{40} 2 Ch 5^{6} 18^{2} Is 22^{13} ψ 66^{15}; also as beasts of burden †1 Ch 12^{40}. **b.** a particular *herd* of cattle Gn 18^{7} (J); cf. pl. בְּקָרֵינוּ, *our herds*, only Ne 10^{37} **2.** more individually, *head of cattle*,—yet alw. of more than one (Hex mostly P; pl. only Am 6^{12} + 2 Ch 4^{3} v. supr.); of two Nu 7^{17} + 11 t. Nu 7; †cf. also צֶמֶד בְּ *yoke* (pair) *of oxen* 1 S 11^{7} cf. v^{7}, 1 K 19^{21} cf. v^{21} (ploughing, cf. v^{19}); also 2 S 6^{6} = 1 Ch 13^{9} (drawing a cart, cf. Nu $7^{3.f.}$ 1 S $6^{7.f.}$), 2 S 24^{22} = 1 Ch 21^{23}, 2 S $24^{22.24}$ 1 K 19^{20} Am 6^{12} (pl.); 500 *yoke of oxen* Jb 1^{3} cf. v^{14}; 1000 *yoke* 42^{12}; further, of four Nu 7^{7}; five Ex 21^{37} (תַּחַת הַשּׁוֹר); seven 2 Ch 29^{22} (‖ פָּרִים v^{21}); eight Nu 7^{8}; ten 1 K 5^{3}; twelve Nu 7^{3} (singly called שׁוֹר cf. v^{6}; of the twelve brazen bulls beneath the sea in Sol.'s temple 1 K $7^{25.44}$ = 2 Ch $4^{4.15}$ cf. 2 K 16^{17} 2 Ch 4^{3} (דִּמּוּת בְּקָרִים) v^{3} (but rd. in both פְּקָעִים, as ‖ 1 K 7^{24} cf. Be Öt) v^{4} Je 52^{20}; of twenty 1 K 5^{3}; seventy 2 Ch 29^{32}; hundreds or thousands 1 K 8^{63} = 2 Ch 7^{5}, 2 Ch 15^{11} 29^{33} $35^{7.8.9}$ (cf. v^{12}), & Nu $31^{33.38.44}$†. Note חֶמְאַת בָּקָר Dt 32^{14} (poem), שְׁפוֹת בְּ 2 S 17^{29}, כְּלֵי הַבְּ 2 S 24^{22} 1 K 19^{21}, מַלְמַד הַבְּ Ju 3^{31}, צִפָּעֹנֵי הַבְּ Ez. 4^{15} (opp. גְּלֻלֵי הָאָדָם).

†בּוֹקֵר **n.m.denom.** **herdsman** Am 7^{14}; of Amos himself, cf. אֲשֶׁר־הָיָה בַּנֹּקְדִים 1^{1}.

בֹּקֶר $_{214}$ **n.m.** [Ex 10, 13] **morning** (NH *id.*; from *split, penetrate*, as the dawn the darkness, light through cloud-rifts, etc.)—בְּ Gn 1^{5} + (alw. abs.); pl. בְּקָרִים Jb 7^{18} + 4 t.;—**1.** *morning* (of point of time, time at which, never during which, Eng. *morning* = forenoon):—**a.** of end of night (opp. לַיְלָה) Ex 10^{13} (J) Lv 6^{2} (P) Ju 19^{25} Ru $3^{13.13}$ Is 21^{12} cf. 1 S 19^{11} (‖מחר, opp. לילה); opp. לֵילוֹת ψ 92^{3}; also (opp. לוּן) Ex 23^{18} 34^{25} (both JE) Lv 19^{13} (H) Dt 16^{4}; opp. צלמות Am 5^{8}; cf. further Gn 40^{6} 41^{8} (both E) Ex 12^{22} $34^{2.2}$ (both JE) 1 S 3^{15} +. †**b.** implying the coming of dawn, and even daylight Gn 29^{25} (E) 44^{3} (J) 1 K 3^{21} (but Klo here for 2nd בַּבֹּקֶר, rds. לְבַקֵּר *by looking at* it v. בָּקָר) Jb 24^{17} 38^{12} (‖שַׁחַר); לִפְנוֹת הַבְּ Ex 14^{27} (JE) *at the turn of the morning*, so Ju 19^{26} (‖ בַּעֲלוֹת הַשַּׁחַר v^{25}; sq. עַד־הָאוֹר, as something later, v^{26}); vid. Ru 3^{14} (‖ בטרם יכיר איש את רעהו *before men could recognise each other*); cf. כּוֹכְבֵי בֹקֶר Jb 38^{7} *stars of morning*; but also c. אוֹר vb. Gn 44^{3} (J) הבקר אור; c. אור noun, באור הבקר Mi 2^{1}; & esp. עד אור הבקר Ju 16^{2} (opp. לילה) so 1 S 14^{36}; also 1 S $25^{22.34.36}$ 2 S 17^{22} 2 K 7^{9}; cf. 1 S 29^{10} (‖ וְאוֹר לָכֶם). †**c.** of coming of sunrise Ju 9^{33} 2 S $23^{4.4}$ 2 K 3^{22} cf. מוֹצָאֵי בְּ וערב ψ 65^{9} i.e. places of sunrise and sunset (‖ קְצוֹת i.e. *ends* of earth). **d.** of beginning of day, מֵאָז הַבְּ וְעַד־עַתָּה Ru 2^{7} (cf. v^{14}) vid. 2 S 24^{15} (but

del. We Dr); time of prayer, & praise ψ 5[4.4] (v. Hu) 59[17] 88[14] 92[3]; ‖ צהרים *noon* 1 K 18[26] Je 20[16]; of three hours of prayer, ערב ובקר וצהרים ψ 55[18] (cf. Dn 6[10.13]); cf. also c. עֶרֶב infr. **e.** opp. עֶרֶב Gn 49[27] (poem in J) Ex 16[7.8.12.13] Lv 6[13] Nu 9[21] (all P) Dt 28[67.67] 2 S 11[14] 1 K 17[6] Is 17[14] Zp 3[3] Ez 24[18.18] 33[22] Dn 8[26] ψ 30[6] 90[5.6] Ec 11[6] 1 Ch 16[40] 2 Ch 2[3] 13[11] 31[3] Ezr 3[3] Est 2[14]; opp. בֵּין הערבים Ex 29[39.41] Nu 28[4.8] (all P); esp. מן־הבקר עד־הערב = *all day* Ex 18[13] & (without art.) v[14] (both E); מבקר לָעֶרֶב Jb 4[20] = between morning and evening; also מֵעֶרֶב עַד־בֹּקֶר = *all night*, Ex 27[21] (P) Lv 24[3] (H) Nu 9[21] & בָּעֶרֶב עַד־ב׳ Nu 9[15] (both P); note also the formula וַיְהִי ערב ויהי בקר *and evening came and then morning* Gn 1[5.8.13.19.23.31] (all P), i.e. the day ended with evening, and the night with morning; peculiar is Dn 8[14] of om. of daily sacrif. עַד עֶרֶב בֹּקֶר אַלְפַּיִם וּשְׁלֹשׁ מֵאוֹת, *until* 2300 *evening-mornings*, prob. = 2300 half-days (Ew Hi Meinh Bev Dr[Intr. 464], cf. v[26] & 3½ times (years) 7[25] 12[11.17]). **f.** oft. (above & elsewh.) c. prep. (+art. exc. Jb 7[18]); *in the morning*, בַּבֹּקֶר Gn 19[27] + 110 t., cf. also בְּהֵיוֹת הַב׳ Ex 19[16]; *in* (or *at*) *the morning*, לַב׳ Am 4[4] + 7 t.; *for* (*against* or *by*) *the morning*, לַב׳ Ex 34[2] cf. ψ 130[6] (cf. Che crit. n.); nearly = *until* (עַד־) Ex 34[25] Dt 16[4] Zp 3[3]; further בַּב׳ בַּב׳ *morning by morning, every morning* † Ex 16[21] 30[7] 36[3] Lv 6[5] (all P) 2 S 13[4] 1 Ch 23[30] 2 Ch 13[11] Is 28[19] 50[4] Ez 46[13.14.15] Zp 3[5] also לַב׳ לַב׳, same sense, † 1 Ch 9[27]; † pl. לַבְּקָרִים *every m.* afresh ψ 73[14] Is 33[2] cf. La 3[23]; alm. = *continually* ψ 101[8] (cf. Je 21[12]); v. לִבְקָרִים † Jb 7[18] (‖ לְרָגָעִים) *every moment*); also without prep. or art. *in the morning* Ho 7[6] cf. ψ 5[4.4] ψ 55[18], **d.** supr., & sub **2.** **g.** fig. of bright joy after night of distress (poet.) Jb 11[17]; cf. ψ 30[6] 46[6] (לִפְנוֹת ב׳) 49[15] 59[17] 90[14] 143[8]. **h.** in phrases, הַשְׁכֵּם בַּב׳ וַיַּשְׁכֵּם etc.) *he rose early in the morning* † Gn 19[27] 20[8] 21[14] 22[3] 26[31] 28[18] 32[1] Ex 8[16] 9[13] 24[4] 34[4] Nu 14[40] Jos 3[1] 6[12] 7[16] 8[10] (all JE) Ju 6[28] 19[5.8] 1 S 1[19] 5[4] cf. 15[12], 17[20] 29[10.10] cf. v[11], 2 K 3[22] 19[35] = Is 37[36], 2 Ch 20[20] Jb 1[5] Pr 27[14] Is 5[11]; (ויקומו etc.) ויקם בַּב׳ † Gn 24[54] Nu 22[13.21] (all JE) Ju 19[27] 20[19] 2 S 24[11] 1 K 3[21]; אַשְׁמֹרֶת הַב׳ *morning watch* † Ex 14[24] 1 S 11[11]. **2.** *morrow, next day* (cf. Germ. *Morgen, morgen*) without art. Ex 16[19.20] Lv 7[15] 22[30] (opp. הַיּוֹם הַהוּא) Nu 16[5] (‖ מָחָר v[7.16]) cf. Ex 12[10.10] Nu 9[12]; with art. Ex 16[23.24] 29[34]; לַב׳ Ex 34[25] Nu 22[41] Zp 3[3]; בַּב׳ 1 S 9[19] (opp. הַיּוֹם *to-day*) cf. 20[35]; *to-morrow morning* הַב׳ Ju 6[31] (Stu); בַּב׳ Ex 7[15] Jos 7[14] Est 5[14]; definitely מְמָּחֳרַת בַּב׳ 1 S 5[4]; מֵהַב׳ 2 S 2[27]; adverb. use in this sense (without prep. or art.) Ex 16[7] Nu 16[5].

† [בַּקָּרָה] **n.f.verbal.** a seeking, בְּבַקָּרַת רֹעֶה עֶדְרוֹ Ez 34[12] *like a shepherd's seeking his flock.*

† בְּקֹרֶת **n.f.** punishment after examination (inquisition) Lv 19[20]; (*scourging* 𝔙 AV after Jewish trad. Kerith[11a] Sifra Saad. AE Ki cf. Malbim[Sifra] Jastrow[Dict. 165].)

† [בָּקַשׁ][224] **vb.** seek (Ph. בקש)—**Pi.** *Pf.* בִּקַּשְׁתִּי Dt 13[11] + 15 t.; בִּקְּשָׁה Ec 7[28] Est 2[15]; sf. בִּקְּשָׁתָם Ho 2[9]; בִּקְּשָׁתִּיו Ct 3[1.2] cf. 5[6]; בִּקְּשׁוּ Ezr 2[62] + 12 t.; sf. בִּקְּשֻׁנִי Is 65[1] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יְבַקֵּשׁ Jos 22[23] + 37 t.; יְבַקֶּשׁ Pr 15[14] + 2 t.; אֲבַקְּשָׁה ψ 122[9] + 3 t., sf. יְבַקְּשֻׁהוּ 1 S 23[14] + 7 t.; יְבַקְּשֻׁהוּ 1 S 16[16] + 23 t.; *Imv.* בַּקֵּשׁ 1 S 9[3] + 3 t.; בַּקְּשׁוּ 1 S 28[7] + 8 t.; *Inf.* לְבַקֵּשׁ 1 S 10[2] + 29 t.; *Pt.* מְבַקֵּשׁ Gn 37[16] + 23 t.; pl. מְבַקְּשִׁים Ex 10[11] + 38 t.;—**1.** *seek to find:* **a.** abs. Ju 6[29] 2 K 2[17] Je 5[1] Ez 34[6] Ec 3[6] 8[17] (yet v. Ew). **b.** acc. Gn 37[15.16] Jos 2[22] (J) Ju 4[22] 14[4] 1 S 9[3] 10[2.14.21] 16[16] 1 S 23[14.25] 24[3] 26[2] 27[1.4] + 26[20] obj. *a flea*, but rd. נַפְשִׁי 𝔊 Th We Kirkp Klo Dr; 2 S 17[3.20] 1 K 1[3] 2[40] 18[10] 2 K 2[16] 6[19] 1 Ch 4[39] 2 Ch 22[9] Ezr 2[62] (= Ne 7[64]) Ne 12[27] 37[25.36] 119[176] Pr 2[4] 21[6] 23[35] 7[28] Ct 3[1.1.2.2] 5[6] 6[1] Is 41[12.17] Je 2[24.33] La 1[11] Ez 7[25] 22[30] 34[4.16] Ho 2[9] Na 3[11] Zc 11[16] Mal 2[15]. **c.** with לְ Jb 10[6]. **d.** acc. rei לְ pers. Ju 18[1] 1 S 13[14] 28[7] 1 K 1[2] Ru 3[1] Est 2[2] ψ 122[9] Is 40[20] La 1[19] Na 3[7] **2.** *seek to secure:* **a.** acc. the priesthood Nu 16[10] (P); David for king 2 S 3[17]; in battle 2 S 5[17] (= 1 Ch 14[8]); ψ 27[4] Je 45[5] (cf. v[5]); בקש נפש *seek to take one's life* Ex 4[19] (J) 1 S 20[1] 22[23.23] 23[15] 25[29] 2 S 4[8] 16[11] 1 K 19[10.14] ψ 35[4] 38[13] 40[15] 54[5] 63[10] 70[3] 86[14] Pr 29[10] Je 4[30] 11[21] 19[7.9] 21[7] 22[25] 34[20.21] 38[16] 44[30.30]–46[26] 49[37]. **b.** *aim at, practise:* בקש רעה *seek hurt* of Nu 35[23] (P) 1 S 24[10] 25[26] (אֶל) 1 K 20[7] ψ 71[13.24] Est 9[2]; ב׳ כזב ψ 4[3] cf. Pr 17[11], שבר Pr 17[19], רצון Pr 11[27], טובה Ne 2[10], אמונה Je 5[1], ענוה, צדק Zp 2[3.3] שלום ψ 34[15], חכמה Pr 14[6] Ec 7[25], בינה Dn 8[15], דעת Pr 15[14] 18[15], תורה Mal 2[7], אהבה Pr 17[9], תאוה 18[1] (לְ of dir. obj.), חשבנות Ec 7[29]. **c.** *Inf.* Ex 4[24] (J) Je 26[21]. **d.** לְ & *Inf.* Gn 43[30] Ex 2[15] 10[11] (JE) Dt 13[11] 1 S 14[4] 19[2.10] 23[10] 2 S 20[19] 21[2] 1 K 11[22.40] Est 2[21] 3[6] 6[2] ψ 37[22] Ec 12[10] Zc 6[7] 12[9]. **3.** *seek the face* **a.** *of rulers* 1 K 10[24] (= 2 Ch 9[23]) Pr 29[26]. **b.** *of God* (from resorting to sacred places) Ho 5[15] 1 Ch 16[11] (= ψ 105[4]) 2 Ch 7[14] 2 S 21[1] ψ 24[6] 27[8.8]; without פְּנֵי **c.** יהוה Dt 4[29] Zp 1[6] 2[3] Ho 3[5] 5[6] Ex 33[7] (J) 1 Ch 16[10] (= ψ 105[3]) 2 Ch 11[16] 20[4] Is 51[1] Pr 28[5] Zc 8[21.22] Je 50[4]; אלהים 2 S 12[16], cf. Ez 8[22] Is 45[19] 65[1] 2 Ch 15[4.15] Ho 7[10] Je 29[13] Mal 3[1] ψ 40[17] 70[5] 69[7] Dn 9[3]; דבר י׳

Am 8[12]; שׁמך ψ 83[17]. **d.** sq. *Inf.* c. לְ, of resort to wizards, but obj. not expr. Lv 19[34] (H). **4.** *desire, demand:* **a.** acc. 1 Ch 21[3]. **b.** acc. rei מִן pers. Ez 7[26] Dn 1[20]. **5. a.** *require, exact,* acc. rei מִיַּד pers. Is 1[12]; מִן pers. Ne 5[12], acc. rei v[18]. **b.** *exact equivalent* or *penalty* for, acc. rei, מִיַּד pers. Gn 31[39] 43[9] (JE) 1 S 20[16] 2 S 4[11] Ez 3[18.20] 33[8], cf. דרשׁ; no obj. expr. Jos 22[23] (P). **6.** (late) *ask, request,* acc. rei Est 2[15]; עַל rei Ne 2[4]; עַל rei מִן pers. Est 7[7] Ezr 8[23]; עַל rei מִלִּפְנֵי pers. Est 4[8]; acc. rei מִן pers. Dn 1[8] (obj. cl. c. אשׁר), ψ 104[21]; מִן pers. 2 Ch 20[4]. **Pu.** *Impf.* יְבֻקַּשׁ Je 50[20], וַיְבֻ֫קַּשׁ Est 2[23]; תְּבֻקְּשִׁי Ez 26[21] *be sought.*

†[בַּקָּשָׁה] **n.m.** request, entreaty, בַּקָּשָׁתִי Est 5[7.8] 7[3]; בְּקָשָׁתָהּ; Est 5[3] 9[12]; בַּקָּשָׁתוֹ Ezr 7[6].

†I. בַּר **n.m.** son (Aram. בַּר, Syr. ܒܪ) only in late Heb. of Pr 31[2.2] (both cstr.), v[2] sf. בְּרִי; נשׁקו בר ψ 2[12] *kiss the son,* ℭ Modern Vrss Ges De Pe et al.; *receive instruction* 𝔗; δράξασθε παιδείας 𝔊; *apprehendite disciplinam* 𝔙 Ew; *kiss purely, do sincere homage* Aq Sym Jer Br[MP 136]; emend. Lag (מוֹסְרוֹ) נַשְּׁקוּ מוֹסֵרוֹ *put on his bonds* (cf. v[3]) so Kmp Che[OP 351].

II. בַּר corn, III. בַּר pure, בָּר, I. II. בֹּר v. ברר.

†I. בָּרָא 53 **vb. shape, create** (cf. Ar. بَرَى, *form, fashion by cutting, shape out, pare a reed for writing, a stick for an arrow,* but also بَرَأَ, *create;* Ph. הברא CIS[i. 347] *incisor, a trade involving cutting;* As. *barû, make, create,* COT[Gloss] & Hpt KAT[2 Gloss 1] but dub.; Sab. ברא *found, build,* DHM[ZMG 1883, 413], synon. בנה; Ba[ZA. 1888, 58], comp. As. *banû, create, beget,* with change of liquid; Aram. בְּרָא, ܒܪܝ, *create*)—**Qal** *Pf.* Gn 1[1]+19 t.; *Impf.* יִבְרָא Gn 1[21.27] Nu 16[30]; *Inf.* בְּרֹא Gn 5[1]; *Imv.* בְּרָא ψ 51[12]; *Pt.* בּוֹרֵא Is 42[5] + 10 t.; sf. בֹּרַאֲךָ Is 43[1]; בּוֹרְאֶיךָ Ec 12[1];—*shape, fashion, create,* always of divine activity, with acc. rei, seldom except in P and Is[2]. **1.** obj. heaven and earth Gn 1[1] 2[3] (P) Is 45[18.18]; mankind Gn 1[27.27.27] 5[1.2] (P) 6[7] (J) Dt 4[32] ψ 89[48] Is 45[12]; the host of heaven Is 40[26]; heavens Is 42[5]; ends of the earth Is 40[28]; north and south ψ 89[13]; wind Am 4[13]; the תנינים Gn 1[21] (P). **2.** the individual man Mal 2[10] (‖ father) Ec 12[1]; the smith and the waster Is 54[16.16]; Israel as a nation Is 43[15]; Jacob Is 43[1]; the seed of Israel Is 43[7]. **3.** new conditions and circumstances: righteousness and salvation Is 45[8]; darkness and evil Is 45[7]; fruit of the lips Is 57[19]; a new thing חָדָשָׁה (a woman encompassing a man) Je 31[22]; בְּרִיאָה (swallowing up the Korahites) Nu 16[30] (J); cloud and flame over Zion Is 4[5]. **4.** of transformations: a clean heart ψ 51[12] (‖ חַדֵּשׁ); new heaven and earth Is 65[17] (in place of old); transformation of nature Is 41[20]; with double acc. בורא ירושׁלם גילה *transform Jerusalem into rejoicing* Is 65[18]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 fs. נִבְרֵאת Ez 21[35]; 3 pl. נִבְרְאוּ Ex 34[10] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יִבָּרְאוּן ψ 104[30]; *Inf.* sf. הִבָּרְאֲךָ Ez 28[13]; הִבָּרְאָךְ Ez 28[15]; הִבָּרְאָם Gn 2[4] 5[2]; *Pt.* נִבְרָא ψ 102[19];—*Pass.* **1.** *be created:* heaven and earth Gn 2[4] (P); creatures ψ 104[30]; mankind Gn 5[2] (P); heavens ψ 148[5] **2.** with reference to birth: במקום אשׁר נבראת *in the place where thou wast created* (i.e. native land) Ez 21[35]; יום הבראך *day when thou wast created* (king of Tyre) Ez 28[13.15] (cf. היום ילדתיך ψ 2[7]); עַם נִבְרָא ψ 102[19] (‖ עַם נוֹלָד ψ 22[32]). **3.** of something new, astonishing: miracles Ex 34[10] (J); new things, חדשׁות Is 48[6]. **Pi.** *Pf.* בֵּרֵאתָ Jos 17[15]; בֵּרֵאתוֹ Jos 17[18]; *Inf.* abs. בָּרֵא Ez 21[24.24] 23[47];—**1.** *cut down:* a forest Jos 17[15.18] (J); וּבָרֵא אוֹתָהּ בְּחָרְבוֹתָם Ez 23[47] **2.** *cut out:* יָד hand, as an index Ez 21[24.24].

†בְּרִיאָה **n.f.** a creation, thing created, as preternatural, unparalleled; acc. cogn. אִם־ב׳ יְבָרֵא י׳ Nu 16[30], cf. בָּרָא **Qal 3, Niph. 3.**

†בְּרִיעָה **n.pr.m.** (י׳ *hath created*) a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[21].

†II. [בָּרָא] **vb.** be fat (Ar. بَرِئَ *be free of a thing, sound, healthy;* v. ברא)—**Hiph.** *Inf.* לְהַבְרִיאֲכֶם 1 S 2[29] *to make yourselves fat.*

†בְּרִיא **adj.** fat—ψ 73[4] Ju 3[17]; pl. בְּרִיאִים 1 K 5[3]; cstr. בְּרִיאֵי Dn 1[15]; f. בְּרִיאָה Hb 1[16]+2 t.+ Ez 34[20] בְּרִיָּה; Hi Ol[§ 171 a] בְּרִיָּה, < בריאה; pl. בְּרִיאוֹת Gn 41[5]+3 t.; בְּרִיאֹת Gn 41[2.4];—*fat,* cattle בקר Gn 41[2.4.5.7.18.20] (E) 1 K 5[3]; sheep Ez 34[3.20] Zc 11[16]; food Hb 1[16]; איש ב׳ *fat man* Ju 3[17]; בריאי בשׂר Dn 1[15]; ב׳ אולם *their body fat* ψ 73[4].

בְּרִאדַךְ בַּלְאֲדָן **n.pr.m.** v. sub מְרֹדַךְ.

בְּרִאי v. בית בראי sub בית.

בְּרִבְרִים v. sub ברר.

ברד

(cf. Ar. بَرَدَ *be* or *become cold*).

†בָּרָד **n.m.** Ex 9,18 **hail** (Ar. بَرَدٌ, Aram. בְּרַד, ܒܪܕ; also Sab. ברדם, *cold* DHM[ZMG 1875, 607])—בָּרָד Ex 9[18]+28 t.;—*hail,* c. המטיר י׳ Ex 9[18.23], c. נתן י׳ 9[23]; also Ex 9[19.22.24.25.25.26] 10[5.12.15]; ‖ קֹלוֹת *thunder* Ex 9[23.28.29.33], ‖ קֹלוֹת & מָטָר Ex 9[34], ‖ אשׁ lightning 9[24]; all JE, Egypt. plague; cf. ψ 78[47.48] 105[32]; another great hailstorm Jos 10[11] (E), where אַבְנֵי הַבּ׳; further, in theoph. ψ 18[13] (נחלי־אשׁ ‖) 2 S 22[13] om. by error; del. however

in ψ 18[14] cf. De Che etc.; אוצרות ב׳ Jb 38[22], ירקון וב׳ אש ושלג וקיטור ψ 148[8], Hg 2[17]; in sim. Is 28[2] זרם ב׳ שער; fig. Is 28[17] 30[30] (אבן ב׳) —fig. of judgment of י׳.

†בָּרַד **vb.denom.** hail, וּבָרַד בְּרָדָת הַיָּעַר consec. Is 32[19] *it shall hail.*

†[בָּרֹד] **adj.** spotted, marked (as if sprinkled with hail? so Ki cf. Lag[BN 29]; Syr. ܒܪܘܕ, i.e. *grandinatus, grêlé,* PS), mpl. of sheep & goats עֲקֻדִּים נְקֻדִּים וּבְרֻדִּים Gn 31[10.12]; horses Zc 6[3.6].

†בֶּרֶד **1.n.pr.loc.** בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי Gn 16[14] near Kadesh. **2. n.pr.m.** בֶּרֶד an Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[20].

†I. בָּרָה **vb. eat** (As. *barû* & deriv. Zim[BP 31])—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 S 12[17]; *Impf.* אֶבְרֶה 2 S 13[6.10] *eat bread* (בְּרוּ־לָכֶם 1 S 17[8] scribal error for בחרו לכם 1 K 18[25] Dr[Sm 107]). **Pi.** *Inf.* לְבָרוֹת La 4[10] *for devouring.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* תַּבְרֵנִי 2 S 13[5]; *Inf.* לְהַבְרוֹת 2 S 3[35] *cause to eat bread.*

†בְּרִיָּה **n.f.** food 2 S 13[5.7.10]; Ez 34[20] v. בְּרִיא.

†[בְּרוֹת] **n.f.** food; בְּבָרוֹתַי ψ 69[22] *in* (or *as*) *my food.*

II. בָּרָה (cf. As. *barû, bind,* whence *birîtu, fetter* Zim[BP 59, 82], & *treaty, covenant* Dl[K 7]).

בְּרִית[285] **n.f.** covenant (|| Aram. קְיָם, διαθήκη; *constitutio*)—ב׳ Gn 9[13]+199 t.; sf. בְּרִיתִי Gn 6[18]+50 t.; בְּרִיתְךָ Dt 33[9]; בְּרִיתֶךָ ψ 44[18]+11 t.; בְּרִיתְכֶם Is 28[18]; בְּרִיתְךָ Ez 16[61]; בְּרִיתוֹ Ex 2[24]+18 t.;—*pact, compact, covenant.* **I.** *between men.* **1.** *treaty, alliance, league:* Abraham and Amorites Gn 14[13]; Edom and its allies Ob 7; with Philistines Gn 21[27.32] (E) 26[28] (J); Jacob and Laban Gn 31[44] (J); Joshua and Gibeonites Jos 9[6.7.11.15.16] (J); Israel and Canaanites Ex 23[32] 34[12.15] (JE) Dt 7[2] Ju 2[2]; Ammonites and Jabesh 1 S 11[1]; Solomon and Hiram 1 K 5[26]; Ahab and Benhadad 1 K 20[34]; Syria and Israel 1 K 15[19]=2 Ch 16[3]; Nebuchadnezzar and Zedekiah Ez 17[13-19]; nations against Israel ψ 83[6]; nations with Egypt Ez 30[5]; Ephraim and Assyria Ho 12[2]; Judah and Israel Ez 16[61]; Judah and Tyre Am 1[9]; Assyria and Judah Is 33[8]; נגיד ברית *a prince in league* (with him) Dn 11[22] (so He Ew; Hi Meinh Bev ref. to h. p. Onias III, & translate *prince of cov't,* cf. AV RV); fig., with death Is 28[15.18]; with stones of the field Jb 5[23]. **2.** *constitution, ordinance,* between monarch and subjects: David and Abner 2 S 3[12.13.21]; David and the elders of Israel 2 S 5[3]=1 Ch 11[3]; Zedekiah and his people Je 34[8-18]; hostile prince and Israelites Dn 9[27]. **3.** *agreement, pledge:* Jehoiada and captains 2 K 11[4]=2 Ch 23[1]; with oneself Jb 31[1]; with Leviathan to be a servant Jb 40[28]; between man and man Ho 10[4] cf. בעל ברית Ju 8[33] 9[4]=אל ברית Ju 9[46]. **4.** *alliance* of friendship between David and Jonathan 1 S 18[3] 20[8] 23[18] cf. ψ 55[21]. **5.** *alliance* of marriage Pr 2[17] Mal 2[14].—In all cases כרת ברית is the technical phrase for making covenant except Je 34[10] באו בברית; Dn 9[27] הגביר ברית ל. Various preps. are used, most oft. ל Ex 23[32]+, but also עם Gn 26[28]+, אֶת 2 S 3[12]+, בֵּין 2 Ch 16[3]. **II.** *between God and man.* **1.** *alliance* of friendship (|| סוֹד) ψ 25[14]. **2.** *covenant,* as a divine constitution or ordinance with signs or pledges (vid. אוֹת). **a.** *with Noah* Gn 9[9-17] (P) Is 54[10] Je 33[20.25]; a divine promise that there would be no other deluge. **b.** *with Abraham, Isaac and Jacob* Gn 15[18] (J) 17[2-21] Ex 2[24] 6[4.5] Lv 26[42] (P) 2 K 13[23] 1 Ch 16[15]=ψ 105[8.10], Ne 9[8] Je 34[18]; a promise to multiply their seed, give them the land of Canaan, and make them a blessing to the nations. **c.** *with Israel at Sinai*=Horeb, with a covenant sacrifice Ex 19[5] 24[7.8] (E) 34[10.27.28] (J) 31[16] Lv 2[13] (P) 24[8] 26[9.15.25.44.45] (H) Dt 4[13]; renewed in plains of Moab Dt 28[69]; with blessings and curses Dt 29[20]; frequently referred to in other books 2 Ch 34[32] ψ 25[10] 44[18] 50[5.16] 74[20] 78[10.37] 103[18] 106[45] 111[5.9] Is 56[4.6] Je 1[2.3.6.8.10] 14[21] 22[9] 31[32] Ez 16[8.59.60] 44[7] Dn 9[4] 11[28.30.32] Ho 6[7] 8[1] Zc 9[11] 11[10]; a divine constitution given to Israel with promises on condition of obedience and penalties for disobedience, in the form of tables of the covenant Dt 9[9.11.15], inscribed with the ten words, placed in ארון ברית (י׳) the ark of the covenant Nu 10[33]+40 t. (vid. ארון; in 1 S 4[3.4.4.5] om. ברית after ארון ⑥ We Dr); set forth in דברי הברית *words of the covenant* Ex 34[28] (J) Dt 28[69] 29[8] 2 K 23[3] (=2 Ch 34[31]) Je 11[2-8]; written in ספר הברית *the book of the covenant* Ex 24[7] (E, cf. 34[27] J) 2 K 23[2.21] (cf. 2 Ch 34[30]). **d.** *with Phinehas* Nu 25[12.13] (P), a constitution, establishing an everlasting priesthood in his line; cf. ברית הכהנים Ne 13[29] & ברית הלוי Mal 2[4.8]. **e.** *with Joshua and Israel* Jos 24[25] (E), an ordinance or constitutional agreement to serve Yahweh only. **f.** *with David* ψ 89[4.29.34.39] 132[12] Je 33[21] (cf. 2 S 7=1 Ch 17); a divine promise to the seed of David of an everlasting kingdom, the relation of sonship, and the superintendence of the temple (cf. ψ 2). **g.** *Jehoiada and the people* 2 K 11[17]=2 Ch 23[3], a constitutional agreement to be the people of Yahweh. **h.** *Hezekiah and the people* 2 Ch 29[10], a constitutional agreement to reform the worship. **i.** *Josiah and the people* 2 K 23[3], a constitutional agreement to obey the book of the covenant. **j.** *Ezra and the people*

Ezr 10[3], a constitutional agreement to put away foreign wives and observe the Law. **k.** *the prophetic covenant*, a divine promise through a series of prophets to establish a new constitution ברית חדשה Je 31[31], with new institutions and precepts Is 42[6] 49[8] 55[3] 59[21] 61[8] Je 31[31.33] 32[40] 50[5] Ez 16[60.62] 20[37] 34[25] 37[26] Ho 2[20]. In Is[2] the Messianic servant is ברית עם Is 42[6] 49[8], cf. מלאך הברית Mal 3[1]. **III.** Phrases. **1.** *covenant making:* כרת ברית Gn 15[18] Ex 34[10.27] (J) Jos 24[25] (E) Dt 5[2.3] 28[69] 29[13.24] 1 K 5[26] 2 K 11[17] 17[35.38] 23[3] 2 Ch 21[7] 23[3.16] 29[10] 34[30] Ezr 10[3] Ne 9[8] ψ 50[5] 89[4] Is 55[3] 61[8] Je 11[10] 31[31.32.33] 32[40] 34[13] Ez 34[25] 37[26] Hos 2[20]; ברית הקים *establish a covenant* Gn 6[18] 9[9.11.17] 17[7.19.21] Ex 6[4] (P) Ez 16[60.62], but *confirm covenant* Lv 26[9] (?; H) Dt 8[18]; נתן ברית Gn 17[2] Nu 25[12] (P); שׂם ברית 2 S 23[5] (poet.); עבר בברית Dt 29[11]; בא בברית 2 Ch 15[12] Ez 16[8]; צוה ברית ψ 111[9]; נשׂא ברית ψ 50[16]. (Cf. further on these Dr[J Ph xi. 1882, 210 ff.]) **2.** *covenant keeping:* on the part of man שׁמר ברית 1 K 11[11] Ne 1[5] 9[32] ψ 78[10] 103[18] 132[12] Dn 9[4], נצר ברית Dt 33[9] ψ 25[10], מחזיקים בברית Is 56[4.6]; on the part of God זכר ברית Gn 9[15.16] Ex 2[24] 6[5] (all P), Lv 26[42.42.42] (H; on sf. cf. Di Ges[§ 128, 1 R b]) v[45] (H) ψ 105[8] 106[45] 111[5] 1 Ch 16[15] Ez 16[60]. Thus we have נאמנת ψ 89[29]; ברית עולם Gn 9[16] 17[7.13.18.19] Ex 31[16] Lv 24[8] Nu 18[19] 25[13] (P) 2 S 23[5] (poet.) 1 Ch 16[17] (=ψ 105[10]) Is 24[5] 55[3] 61[8] Je 32[40] 50[5] Ez 16[60] 37[26]; ברית מלח Lv 2[13] 2 Ch 13[5] 21[7] (a cov't. with sacrificial meal and salt; on cov't. with salt in Arabia cf. We[Skizzen iii. 124]); ברית שׁלום Nu 25[12] (P) Is 54[10] Ez 34[25] 37[26]; הברית והחסד Dt 7[9.12] 1 K 8[23] (=2 Ch 6[14]) Ne 1[5] 9[32] Dn 9[4]; ברית קדשׁ Dn 11[28.30]; מסרת הברית Ez 20[37]. **3.** *covenant violation:* עבר ברית Dt 17[2] Jos 7[11.15] 23[16] (D) Ju 2[20] 2 K 18[12] Ho 6[7] 8[1]; הפר ברית Gn 17[14] Lv 26[15.44] (H) Dt 31[16.20] (J) Ju 2[1] Is 24[5.5] Je 11[10] 14[21] 31[32] 33[20.21] Ez 16[59] 17[18.19] 44[7] Zc 11[10]; עזב ברית 1 K 19[10.14] Je 22[9] Dn 11[30]; מאס ברית 2 K 17[15]; נאר ברית ψ 89[39]; חלל ברית ψ 89[34] Mal 2[10]; שׁקר בברית ψ 44[18]; שׁכח ברית Dt 4[23.31] Je 50[5]

בְּרוֹשׁ, בְּרוֹת v. sub ברשׁ.

בָּרוּת v. sub I. ברה.

בִּרֹתַי, בִּרֹתָיו v. sub באר.

ברז (? cf. Aram. ברז *bore, pierce*, or Ar. بَرَزَ *appear*).

†**ברזות n.pr.f.** (?) descend. of Asher (perh. בְּרִיעָא *foramen*, Thes, or بَرْزَةٌ woman whose beauties are *apparent*) 1 Ch 7[31] Kt (Qr בִּרְזָיִת).

†**בַּרְזֶל n.m.**[Dt 19, 5] iron (c. ל afform.; fr. *piercing*? NH *id.*, Aram. *id.*, פַּרְזְלָא, פַּרְזֶלָא, Ph. ברזל, As. *parzillu* COT[Gloss], (Ar. فِرْزِلٌّ *fetter* is loan-word))—alw. abs. בַּרְזֶל Gn 4[22]+74 t. (בַּרְזֶלָא Gn 4[22] etc.);—**1.** *iron*, lit.: **a.** iron-ore, stone containing iron, Dt 8[9] Jb 28[2]; **b.** as raw material (to be worked) Gn 4[22] 1 Ch 22[3.14.16] 29[2.2.7] 2 Ch 2[6.13] 24[12] Is 44[12]; **c.** as article of commerce Ez 27[12.19]; **d.** as material of furniture, utensils, implements, etc., עֶרֶשׂ בַּרְזֶל Dt 3[11], רֶכֶב בַּרְזֶל Jos 17[16.18] Ju 1[19] 4[3.13], כְּלֵי בַרְזֶל Jos 6[19.24] cf. 1 K 6[7] Nu 35[16], עֲטֵה־בַרְזֶל Jb 19[24] & fig. Je 17[1], חַרְצֵי הַבַּרְזֶל 2 S 12[31]= 1 Ch 20[3], מַגְזֵרוֹת הַבַּרְזֶל 2 S 12[31] *cutting instr. of iron*, vid. Am 1[3], כַּבְלֵי בַרְזֶל ψ 149[8] (‖ זִקִּים), Jb 20[24], קַרְנֵי בַרְזֶל 1 K 22[11]=2 Ch 18[10], קִיר בַּרְזֶל & מַחֲבַת בַּרְזֶל Ez 4[3]; בַּרְזֶל יְרִיחֵי, i.e. of Babylon, ag. Cyrus Is 45[2]; cf. 1 S 17[7] & Is 60[17.17] (fig.) **2.** *tool* of iron Dt 27[5] Jos 8[31] Pr 27[17.17] Ec 10[10] Is 10[34] (metaph.); head of an axe Dt 19[5] 2 K 6[5.6]; so *weapon* 2 S 23[7] Jb 41[19]; cf. also Nu 31[22] Jos 22[8] where iron as spoil of war. **3.** *iron* in fig. of unwatered earth Dt 28[23]; of Egyptian bondage, כּוּר הַבַּרְזֶל Dt 4[20] 1 K 8[51] Je 11[4]; of oppression עֹל בַּרְזֶל Dt 28[48] Je 28[14] cf. v[13]; of strength Je 15[12.12]; cf. מִצְנֶפֶת בַּרְזֶל Dt 33[25] & Mi 4[13] קֶרֶן בַּרְזֶל; of prophet, firm through Yahweh's might, עַמּוּד בַּרְזֶל Je 1[18]; of distress, בְּרִיחֵי בַרְזֶל ψ 107[16] cf. v[10] of judgments of יי, & 105[18]; שֶׁבֶט בַּרְזֶל ψ 2[9]; of evil-doers, Je 6[28] Ez 22[18.20]; simile of scorching sky Lv 26[19]; מְטִיל בַּרְזֶל of bones of hippopotamus Jb 40[18]; גִּיד בַּרְזֶל of obstinate neck of Isr. Is 48[4].

†**בַּרְזִלַּי n.pr.m.** (*man of iron*)—**1.** a Gileadite 2 S 17[27] 19[32.33.35.40] 1 K 2[7]; בַּרְזִלָּי 2 S 19[34]; Ezr 2[61]=Ne 7[63] בְּנֵי בַרְזִלַּי אֲשֶׁר לָקַח מִבְּנוֹת בַּרְזִלַּי הַגִּלְעָדִי וַיִּקָּרֵא עַל־שְׁמָם, where 2nd Barzillai=above, & former is **2.** a priest Ezr 2[61]=Ne 7[63], who adopted name בַּרְזִלַּי. **3.** 2 S 21[8] a Meholathite.

†**בָּרַח** **vb. go through, flee** (cf. Germ. *durchgehen*) (Ar. بَرَحَ *go away, withdraw, flee*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּרַח Gn 31[22]+9 t., בָּרְחוּ Jb 9[25], בָּרְחָה Is 22[3]; *Impf.* יִבְרַח Jb 20[24], יִבְרָח Jb 27[22] Ne 6[11], וַיִּבְרַח Gn 31[21]+13 t.; 3 fs. וַתִּבְרַח Gn 16[6], אֶבְרָה ψ 139[7], יִבְרְחוּ Je 52[7], וַיִּבְרְחוּ 2 S 4[3]+4 t., נִבְרָחָה 2 S 15[14]; *Imv.* בְּרַח Gn 27[43]+3 t., בִּרְחוּ Is 48[20]; *Inf. abs.* בָּרוֹחַ Jb 27[22]; *cstr.* בְּרֹחַ 1 S 23[6]+3 t., בִּרְחוֹ Jon 1[3]; sf. בְּרֹחִי 1 K 2[7], בְּרֹחֲךָ Gn 31[5], בִּרְחוֹ Gn 35[7]+2 t.;—**1.** *go* or *pass through*, of bar, לִבְרֹחַ . . . וַיַּעַשׂ אֶת־הַבְּרִיחַ Ex 36[33] (P). **2.** *flee* Gn 31[20.21.22] (E) Ex 14[5] (J) Ju 9[21] 1 S 19[12.18] 22[17] 2 S 13[34.37.38] (del. Dr cf. We) 15[14] Is 22[3] Je 4[29] 26[21] 39[4] 52[7] Ne 6[11]; fig. of days fleeing away

Jb 9[25]; of man, like a shadow Jb 14[2]; c. מִן *flee from* a place 1 S 20[1] 2 S 19[10] (+ מֵעַל pers.) Is 48[20], a weapon Jb 20[24]; a person, c. מִפְּנֵי Gn 16[6.8] 31[27] 35[1.7] Ex 2[15] (all JE) Ju 11[3] 2 S 21[11] 1 K 2[7] 12[2] = 2 Ch 10[2] ψ 3[1] 57[1] (titles) 139[7] Jon 1[10]; מִנֵּד ׳י fig. Jb 27[22]; *flee to*, c. acc. place 1 S 27[4] 1 K 11[40] Ho 12[13]; c. place & לְ Ne 13[10]; c. place & ־ָה loc. Jon 1[3] 4[2] 2 S 4[3]; c. place & אֶל־ Nu 24[11] Am 7[12]; c. אֶל־ & pers. 1 S 23[6] Gn 27[43] (J) 1 K 2[39] 1 K 11[40]; אַחֲרֵי & pers. 1 S 22[20]; *flee*, sq. inf. 1 K 11[17] Dn 10[7] **3.** flee = *hasten, come quickly* Ct 8[14]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִבְרִיחוּ 1 Ch 8[13]; *Impf.* יַבְרִיחַ Pr 19[26]; sf. יַבְרִיחֻנִּי Jb 41[20], וְאַבְרִיחֵהוּ Ne 13[28], וַיַּבְרִיחוּ 1 Ch 12[15]; *Pt.* מַבְרִחַ Ex 26[28];—**1.** *pass through*, lit. Ex 26[28] (P) cf. **Qal.** **2.** *cause to flee, put to flight*, animal Jb 41[20], men 1 Ch 8[13] 12[16]; *drive away* Pr 19[16] Ne 13[28] (sq. מֵעָלַי).

†1. [בָּרִיחַ] **adj.** fleeing (= *בְּרִיחַ): נָחָשׁ בָּרִחַ Jb 26[13] of eclipse-dragon, לִוְיָתָן נָחָשׁ בָּרִחַ Is 27[1] (prob. fig. of Assyrians); as subst. בְּרִיחִים Is 43[14] *as fugitives* (for other views cf. Comm.); so prob. also Is 15[5] בריחיה, v. בְּרִיחַ.

†II. בְּרִיחַ **n.pr.m.** son of Shemaiah 1 Ch 3[22]

†בְּרִיחַ **n.m.** bar (cf. As. *burûḫu, spear-shaft, spear*, COT[Gloss])—בְּרִיחַ Dt 3[5] + 11 t. (cstr. Am 1[5] etc.); בְּרִיחוֹ Ex 35[11] 39[33] Kt (Qr both ־חָיו needless); pl. בְּרִיחִם Ex 26[26] + 8 t., בְּרִיחִים 2 Ch 14[6], בְּרִיחֵי Ex 36[31] + 3 t., בְּרִיחֶיהָ Na 3[13], בְּרִיחֶיהָ Ex 40[18] + 7 t. (+ Qr Ex 35[11] 39[33]), בְּרִיחֶיהָ Je 51[30] La 2[9], בְּרִחֶיהָ Jon 2[7], בְּרִיחֶהָ Is 15[5] but cf. infr.;—**1. a.** *bar*, of wood, joining boards of tabern. Ex 26[26.27.27.28.29.29] 35[11] 36[31.32.32.33.34.34] 40[18] Nu 3[36] 4[31] (all P). **b.** *bar(s)* of city-gates Dt 3[5] Ju 16[3] 1 S 23[7] 2 Ch 8[5] 14[6]; *id.* of gates of Jerusalem La 2[9]; also (‖ מנעולים) Ne 3[3.6.13.14.15] cf. ψ 147[13]; cf. Am 1[5] Na 3[13] Je 49[31] Ez 38[11] Je 51[30]; bars of city-gates, ב׳ נחשת 1 K 4[13], ב׳ ברזל Is 45[2] (of Babylon, broken bef. Cyrus); בְּרִיחֶהָ Is 15[5] rd. prob. c. ℌ Di al. ׳בָּר v. בְּרִיחַ; yet cf. Che's crit. n. **2.** fig. ב׳ בַּרְזֶל of distress, etc. ψ 107[16]; of fortress, ב׳ אַרְמוֹן in simile Pr 18[19]; fig. ב׳ of earth (pictured as house out of which Jonah is shut) Jon 2[7] (Older usage *sg.* of bar of door or gate, i.e. the great bar across the gate; so Dt 3[5] Ju 16[3] Am 1[5] 1 S 23[7] 1 K 4[13] Je 49[31] Pr 18[9] Jb 38[10] 2 Ch 8[5] Ez 38[11] Later *pl.* Is 45[2] La 2[9] 2 Ch 14[6] Ne 3[3.6.13.14.15] ψ 147[13], but also Na 3[13].)

†[מִבְרָח] **n.m.** (flight) fugitive—Ez 17[21] מברחו Kt coll., מִבְרָחָיו Qr; Co rds. Qr, but del. as gloss; 𝔗 𝔖 Ew Sm rd. מִבְחָרָיו.

בַּרְחֻמִי 2 S 23[31] = בַּחֲרוּמִי 1 Ch 11[33], rd. prob. בַּחֻרְמִי v. sub בחר & cf. Dr.

בֶּרִי **n.pr.m.** v. sub באר p. 92.

בֶּרִי Jb 37[11] v. רִי sub רוה.

[בְּרִי], בְּרִיָּה v. בְּרִיא sub II. ברא.

בֵּרִים 2 S 20[14] obscure, many after 𝔙 rd. בַּחֲרִים; Klo prefers הַבִּכְרִים after 𝔊 & so Dr.

בְּרִית v. sub II. ברה; v. also אֶל **3,** בַּעַל **4.**

בִּרִית v. sub ברר.

†[בָּרַךְ] 329 **vb.** kneel, bless (NH *id.*; Ar. بَرَكَ; Eth. በረከ; Aram. בְּרַךְ, כְּרַךְ (*praise*), Palm. esp. in בריך שמו לעלמא Vog Palm. 74 ff. cf. 94, 144)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִבְרַךְ 2 Ch 6[13]; נְבָרְכָה ψ 95[6]; בָּרוּךְ (v. **Pi.**); *Pt. pass.* בָּרוּךְ Gn 9[26] + 70 t.;—**1.** *kneel down* (so Ar. Syr. Eth.): וַיִּבְרַךְ עַל־בִּרְכָּיו *and he kneeled upon his knees* 2 Ch 6[13]; נְבָרְכָה לִפְנֵי ׳י *let us kneel before Yahweh* ψ 95[6]. **2.** *bless* (only pt. pass.). **a.** *of God:* בָּרוּךְ ׳י *blessed be* (or *is*) ׳י Ex 18[10] (E) Gn 9[26] 24[27] (J) Ru 4[14] 1 S 25[32.39] 2 S 18[28] 1 K 1[48] 5[21] 8[15.56] 10[9] 1 Ch 16[36] 29[10] 2 Ch 2[11] 6[4] 9[8] Ezr 7[27] ψ 28[6] 31[22] 41[14] 72[18] 89[53] 106[48] 119[12] 124[6] 135[21] 144[1] Zc 11[5]; ב׳ אלהים ψ 66[20] 68[36]; ב׳ אדני ψ 68[20] (prob. for an original יהוה); ב׳ אל עליון Gn 14[20] (E); ב׳ צוּרִי 2 S 22[47] (= ψ 18[47]); ב׳ כבוד ׳י Ez 3[12]; ב׳ שֵׁם כבודו ψ 72[19]. **b.** *of men:* Gn 27[33] (J) Nu 22[12] (E) Dt 7[14] 28[3.6] 33[20.24] 1 S 25[33] 26[25] Ju 17[2] 1 K 2[45] ψ 118[26] Is 19[25] Je 17[7] 20[14]; מברכך ברוך *blessed be the one blessing thee* Gn 27[29] Nu 24[9] (E); ב׳ ליהוה Ru 2[19.20] 3[10] 1 S 15[13] 23[21] 2 S 2[5] ψ 115[15]; ב׳ לאל עליון Gn 14[19]; בָּרוּךְ ׳י Gn 24[31] 26[29] (J); בְּרוּכֵי ׳י Is 65[23]. **c.** *things:* בָּרוּךְ פְּרִי בִטְנֵךְ *blessed be the fruit of thy womb* Dt 28[4] cf. Dt 28[5] 1 S 25[33] Pr 5[18]. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִבְרְכוּ Gn 12[3] 18[18] 28[14] (J) *bless oneself* (cf. **Hithp.**). **Pi.** 238 *Pf.* בֵּרַךְ Gn 24[1] + 29 t.; בֵּרֵךְ ψ 10[3] Nu 23[20]; בֵּרְכוּ 2 Ch 20[26]; וּבֵרְכוּ Jb 1[5]; sf. בֵּרְכוֹ, בֵּרְכַנִי, etc., Gn 27[27] + 5 t.; בֵּרַכְךָ Dt 2[7] + 9 t.; *Impf.* יְבָרֵךְ, וַיְבָרֶךְ etc., Gn 28[3] + 52 t.; אֲבָרֶכָה Gn 12[3] + 2 t.; pl. יְבָרְכוּ Gn 24[60] + 11 t.; sf. יְבָרֶכְךָ Gn 27[10] + 21 t.; יְבָרֶכֶךָּ Gn 49[25] + 2 t.; יְבָרְכֵהוּ Gn 14[19] + 16 t.; יְבָרְכֵם Gn 48[20] + 6 t.; אֲבָרְכָה Gn 27[7]; תְּבָרְכֵנִי Gn 27[19.31]; יְבָרְכֻנְהוּ ψ 72[15]; יְבָרְכוּכָה ψ 145[10]; *Imv.* בָּרֵךְ Dt 33[11] + 29 t.; *Inf.* cstr. בָּרֵךְ Gn 22[17] + 24 t.; *Inf.* abs. בָּרוֹךְ Jos 24[10] (Ki, cf. Kö[i. 191], Ew[§ 240 b. 2] Ol Sta); *Pt.* מְבָרֵךְ Pr 27[14] + 4 t.;—**1.** *bless God*, adore with

bended knees: acc. ברך י׳ Gn 24[48] (J) Dt 8[10] Ju 5[2.9] 1 Ch 29[10.20] 2 Ch 20[26] 31[8] Ne 9[5] ψ 16[7] 26[12] 34[2] 63[5] 103[20.21.22] 115[18] 134[1.2] 135[19.20] 145[2.10]; ברכי נפשי את י׳ ψ 103[1.2.22] 104[1.35]; ברך שם *bless the name of Yahweh* Ne 9[5] ψ 96[2] 100[4] 145[1.21]; ברך אלהים Jos 22[33] ψ 66[8] 68[27] (doubtless for an original יהוה), with ל 1 Ch 29[20]; מְבֹרָךְ אָוֶן Is 66[3] (of idolatrous worship). **2.** *God blesses* **a.** *men:* abs. Nu 23[20] (E) ψ 109[28]; with acc. Gn 32[27.30] 48[16] Ex 20[24] Nu 24[1] Jos 24[10] (E) Gn 12[2.3] 22[17] 24[1.35] 26[12] 30[27.30] 39[5] 49[25] Jos 17[14] (J) Gn 1[22.28] 5[2] 9[1] 17[16.20] 25[11] 26[3.24] 28[3] 35[9] 48[3] Nu 6[24.27] (P) Dt 1[11] 2[7] 7[13] 12[7] 14[24.29] 15[4.6.10.14.18] 16[10.15] 23[21] 24[13.19] 26[15] 28[8] 30[16] Ju 13[24] 2 S 6[11.12] 7[29] 1 Ch 4[10] 13[14] 17[27] 26[5] 2 Ch 31[10] Ne 8[6] Ru 2[4] Jb 42[12] ψ 5[13] 28[9] 29[11] 45[3] 67[2.7.8] 107[38] 115[12.13] 128[5] 134[3] 147[13] Pr 3[33] Is 19[25] 51[2] 61[9] Je 31[23] Hg 2[19]. **b.** *things:* sabbath Gn 2[3] Ex 20[11] (P); field Gn 27[27] (E); bread Ex 23[25] (E); work Dt 28[12] Jb 1[10] cf. Dt 33[11] ψ 65[11] 132[15]. **3.** *men bless men:* priests & kings בשם י׳ Dt 10[8] 21[5] 2 S 6[18] 1 Ch 16[2] 23[13] ψ 129[8]; Melchizedek Abraham Gn 14[19]; Moses Dt 33[1] Ex 12[32] 39[43]; Joshua Jos 14[13] 22[6.7]; priests Lv 9[22.23] Nu 6[23] Dt 27[12] Jos 8[33] 2 Ch 30[27] ψ 118[26]; Solomon 1 K 8[14.55] (=2 Ch 6[3]); David 2 S 6[20] (=1 Ch 16[43]) 19[40]; Eli 1 S 2[20]; Balaam Nu 22[6] 23[11.20.25] 24[10]; fathers, esp. on death-bed Gn 27[4] + 12 t. Gn 27 (all JE) 28[1.6] (P) 32[1] (E) 48[9] (P) 48[15.20] 49[28] (J) 2 S 13[25]; in consecrating a sacrifice 1 S 9[13] **4.** *salute, greet,* with an invocation of blessing (stronger than שלום): בך יברך ישראל *with thee will Israel bless* Gn 48[20] (E). **a.** *in meeting* Gn 47[7] (P) 2 K 4[29] 10[15] 1 S 13[10]. **b.** *in departing* Gn 24[60] (J) 47[10] (P) 1 K 8[66]. **c.** *by messengers* 1 S 25[14] 2 S 8[10] 1 Ch 18[10]. **d.** *in gratitude* Jb 31[20] Pr 30[11] Ne 11[2]. **e.** *morning salutation* Pr 27[14]. **f.** *congratulations* for prosperity Gn 12[3] (J) 27[29] Nu 24[9] (E) 1 K 1[47] ψ 49[19] 62[5]. **g.** *in homage* 2 S 14[22] ψ 72[15]. **h.** *in friendliness* 2 S 21[3]. **5.** *bless,* with the antithetical meaning *curse* (Thes) from the greeting in departing, saying adieu to, taking leave of; but rather a blessing overdone and so really a curse as in vulgar English as well as in the Shemitic cognates: 1 K 21[10.13] Jb 1[5.11] 2[5.9] ψ 10[3]. **Pu.** *Impf.* יְבֹרַךְ 2 S 7[29] + 3 t.; תְּבֹרַךְ Ju 5[24] Pr 20[21]; *Pt.* מְבֹרָךְ Nu 22[6] + 3 t.; f. מְבֹרֶכֶת Dt 33[13]; מְבֹרָכָיו ψ 37[22]; — **1.** pass. *to be blessed, adored:* שם י׳ Jb 1[21] ψ 113[2] **2.** *prospered by God:* **a.** persons 2 S 7[29] 1 Ch 17[27] ψ 37[22] 112[2] 128[4] Pr 20[21]. **b.** things Dt 33[13]. **3.** *have prosperity invoked,* by Balaam Nu 22[6]. **4.** *in gratitude* Pr 22[9] Ju 5[24]. **Hiph.** וַיְבָרֶךְ הַגְּמַלִּים *and he made his camels kneel* Gn 24[11] (J). **Hithp.** הִתְבָּרְכוּ Dt 29[18] + 3 t.; *Impf.* יִתְבָּרֵךְ Is 65[16] ψ 72[17]; *Pt.* מִתְבָּרֵךְ Is 65[16]; — *bless oneself,* congratulate oneself בלבבו in his heart Dt 29[18]; בזרעך with or by (cf. בְּ III. **2. d**) thy seed (invoke for oneself the blessing of the seed of Abraham) Gn 22[18] 26[4] (J); by the Messianic king ψ 72[17]; באלהי אמן Is 65[16]; by י׳ Je 4[2].

†בֶּרֶךְ **n.f.** Is. 45, 23 **knee** (As. *birku* COT[Gloss]; Eth. በርክ: Aram. בֶּרֶךְ, כּוֹפִין) Is 45[23]; du. בִּרְכַּיִם Jb 3[12] + 10 t.; sf. בִּרְכַּי etc. Gn 30[3] + 11 t.; — *knee, knees:* מים ברכים water reaching to the knees Ez 47[4]; וַתְּנִיעֵנִי על ברכי Dn 10[10]; יַכֶּכָּה בשחין רע על הברכים Dt 28[35]; כרע על ברכים *kneel on knees* in worship 1 K 8[54] Ezr 9[5] cf. Is 45[23] 1 K 19[18] 2 Ch 6[13], in entreaty 2 K 1[13], to drink of a fountain Ju 7[5.6]; שם פניו בין ברכיו *put his face between his knees* in prayer 1 K 18[42]; על ברכים *upon the knees,* Gn 30[3] (E; cn תֻּלַּד עַל ב׳ v. Ploss[Das Weib Aufl. 2. ii. 180 ff.] Sta[ZAW 1886, 143 ff.]) 50[23] (E) Jb 3[12] Ju 16[19] 2 K 4[20] Is 66[12]; הוציא מעם ברכים Gn 48[12] (E); knees as seat of strength, weak from terror Jb 4[4] Is 35[3] Ez 7[17] 21[12] Na 2[11]; or fasting ψ 109[24].

†I. בְּרָכָה **n.f.** **blessing** (Ar. بَرَكَة; Eth. በረከት: Aram. בִּרְכָּא, כְּפוּפָא; NH as Heb.) — ב׳ Gn 12[2] + 39 t.; cstr. בִּרְכַּת Gn 28[4] + 9 t.; sf. בִּרְכָתוֹ Gn 49[28] + 7 t.; pl. בְּרָכוֹת ψ 21[7] + 4 t.; cstr. בִּרְכוֹת, בִּרְכֹת Gn 49[25] + 5 t.; sf. בִּרְכוֹתֵיכֶם Mal 2[2]; — **1.** *blessing:* **a.** *of parent* Gn 27[12-41] 49[28] (JE), of Moses Dt 33[1]. **b.** *of God* Ex 32[29] (E) Lv 25[21] (P) Dt 11[26.27.29] 23[6] (=Ne 13[2]) 28[2.8] 30[1.19] Jos 8[34] (D) 2 S 7[29] ψ 3[9] 21[4] 133[3] Is 44[3] Ez 34[26] 44[30] Jo 2[14] Mal 3[10]; ברכת יהוה Gn 39[5] (J) Dt 12[15] 16[17] 33[23] ψ 129[8] Pr 10[22]; ברכת מאת י׳ ברכה ψ 24[5]; ברכת אברהם Gn 28[4] (P), the blessing given to Abraham. **c.** *of the people,* in recognition of good men ψ 109[17] Pr 10[6] 11[26] 24[25] 28[20]. **d.** *of a poor man,* in recognition of benefits Jb 29[13]. **2.** *source of blessing:* Abraham Gn 12[2] (J); Israel Is 19[24] Ez 34[26] Zc 8[13]; seed of the righteous ψ 37[26]; the king ψ 21[7]; memory of the righteous Pr 10[7]; new wine Is 65[8]. **3.** *blessing, prosperity:* בברכת ישרים *by the prosperity of the upright* (the city is exalted) Pr 11[11]; גם ברכות יעטה מורה *yea, the early rain covereth with blessings* ψ 84[7] cf. Gn 49[25.26]; וארותי את ברכותיכם *and I will curse your prosperity* Mal 2[2]. **4.** *blessing, praise of God* Ne 9[5]. **5.** *a gift, present* Gn 33[11] (E) Jos 15[19] (J) Ju 1[15] 1 S 25[27] 30[26] 2 K 5[15]; נֶפֶשׁ בְּרָכָה *a liberal person* Pr 11[25] (cf. Syr. ܒܘܪܟܬܐ, Eth. በረከት:). **6.** *treaty of peace* 2 K 18[31] = Is 36[16].

†II. בְּרֵכָה **1. n.pr.loc.** valley in wilderness by Tekoa 2 Ch 20[26.26]; mod. *Bereikût* cf. Be & reff. **2. n.pr.m.** one of David's band 1 Ch 12[3].

†בָּרוּךְ **n.pr.m.** (*blessed*) **1.** friend and amanuensis of Jeremiah Je $32^{12.13.16}$ 36^{4-32} $43^{3.6}$ $45^{1.2}$. **2.** a priest, son of Zabbai (Zaccai) Ne 3^{20} 10^{7} **3.** son of Colhozeh, of the tribe of Judah Ne 11^{5}

†בְּרֵכָה **n.f.** pool, pond (הברכה SI[5]; Ar. بِرْكَةٌ; Sab. ברכת Sab. Denkm.[73]; Aram. בֵּרֵיכְתָּא)—ב׳ 2 S $2^{13.13}$ 4^{12} 2 K 18^{17} (=Is 36^{2}) 20^{20} Ne 3^{16} Is 7^{3} $22^{9.11}$; cstr. בִּרְכַת 2 S 2^{13} 1 K 22^{38} Ne 2^{14} 3^{15} Na 2^{9}; pl. בְּרֵכוֹת Ec 2^{6} Ct 7^{5}.

†בְּרַכְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl doth bless*, cf. Ph. ברכבעל, Palm. בלברך Vog[117], Bab. *Bariki-ili* Opp JAs 1857 Nov.-Dec., 536 f.) father of Elihu Jb $32^{2.6}$.

†יְבָרֶכְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (=יְבָרֶכְיָהוּ s. *Yah blesseth* Ges[§ 27, 3]) father of a Zechariah in Isaiah's time Is 8^{2}; usually in abbreviated form as foll.: בֶּרֶכְיָה, **1.** son of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3^{20}. **2.** a Levite guard of the ark 1 Ch 9^{16} 15^{23}. **3.** father of Meshullam, one of Nehemiah's chiefs Ne $3^{4.30}$ 6^{18}. **4.** father of the prophet Zechariah Zc 1^{1}=בֶּרֶכְיָהוּ v[7]; בָּרֶכְיָהוּ also **5.** father of Asaph 1 Ch 6^{24} 15^{17}. **6.** Ephraimite chief 2 Ch 28^{12}.

בֶּרֶכְיָה, בֶּרֶכְיָהוּ v. יְבָרֶכְיָהוּ supra.

ברם (cf. Ar. بَرَمَ *twist a rope of two strands*).

†בִּרְמִים **n.**[**m.**] **variegated cloth** (Ar. بَرِيمٌ *rope* (or fabric) *of two strands* or *colours*; cf. As. *birmu*, a kind of clothing COT[Gloss], *burmu*, *iris*, Zim[BP 82]; on *burūmu* cf. Jen[Kosmol. 6 ff.]) וּבִנְוָיו בִּרְמִים Ez 27^{24}.

בֶּרֶנַע cf. קדשׁ ב׳.

†בֶּרַע **n.pr.m.** king of Sodom Gn 14^{2} (✓ unknown; 𝔊 Βαλλα).

†בְּרִיעָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** a son of Asher Gn $46^{17.17}$ Nu $26^{44.45}$ 1 Ch $7^{30.31}$. **2.** son of Ephraim 1 Ch 7^{23} (where expl. as if fr. בְּרָעָה). **3.** a Benjamite בְּרָעָה 1 Ch 8^{13}, בְּרִיעָה 1 Ch 8^{16}. **4.** a Levite 1 Ch $23^{10.11}$.

†בִּרְיִעִי **adj. gent.** c. art. as n. coll. משפחת הַבִּרְ׳ Nu 26^{44}.

†**בָּרַק** **vb. flash**, of lightning (Ar. بَرَقَ *gleam, flash, lighten*, As. *barâḳu* Zim[BP 76], Aram. בְּרַק, כְּרַק, Eth. ΩΛΦ: Sab. ברק Hal[252] cf. DHM [ZMG 1875, 597])—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּרַק so rd. after 𝔊 L 2 S 22^{15} & also in ‖ ψ 18^{15} (cf. Klo Che crit. n.); *Inv.* בְּרֹק ψ 144^{6};—all c. acc. cogn. בָּרָק, בְּרָקִים;—*flash*, trans. *flash lightning*, subj. יי.

†בָּרָק **n.m.** [Ez 1, 13] **lightning** (chiefly in poetry) (Ar. بَرْق, As. *birḳu* COT[Gloss], Zim[BP 76, 82] Aram. בְּרַק, כְּרָקָא)—abs. ב׳ Jb 20^{25}+7 t.+2 S 22^{15} (cf. infr.); cstr. בְּרַק Dt 32^{41}+2 t.; pl. בְּרָקִים Ex 19^{16}+7 t., בְּרָקָיו ψ 97^{4};—*lightning*, **1.** lit. mostly pl.=*lightnings, lightning-flashes* Ex 19^{16} ψ 18^{15} (in theoph., on 2 S 22^{15} v. infr.) 77^{19} 97^{4} 135^{7} Jb 38^{35} Je 10^{13} 51^{16}; so in sim. of swift brightness Na 2^{5}, sg. only ψ 144^{6} 2 S 22^{15} (where however rd. בְּרָקִים בָּרָק cf. בָּרַק—so 𝔊L Klo Che, cf. his crit. n. ψ 18^{15}), Ez 1^{13} (in vision), and in sim. of brightness Dn 10^{6}; swift destruction Zc 9^{14}. **2.** fig. (always sing.) of flashing arrow-head Jb 20^{25}, cf. ב׳ חרב Dt 32^{41}, ב׳ חנית Na 3^{3} Hb 3^{11}; cf. *glitter* of weapon Ez $21^{15.20.33}$.

†בָּרָק **n.pr.m.** (*lightning-flash*, cf. Pun. *Barcas*, surname of Hamilcar, cf. Nepos [Hamilcar 1, 1]; Sab. ברקם DHM[ZMG, 1875, 592]; Palm. ברק Vog[Palm. 76]) son of Abinoam, & leader of Israel Ju $4^{6.8.9.10.12.14.14.15.16.22}$ $5^{1.12.15}$.

בְּרַק cf. בני ברק.

†בָּרֶקֶת **n.f.** a precious stone, **emerald**, acc. to 𝔊 𝔙 Josephus; (from *flashing, sparkling*; Lag[Rel. Jur. Eccl. x.] comp. Skr. *markata*, Gk. *μάραγδος*, *ζμάραγδος*) Ex 28^{17} 39^{10} (both P).

†בִּרְקַת **n.f.** id., Ez 28^{13}, cf. Ges[§ 80 R. 2] Pinsk Einl. 73.

†בַּרְקוֹס **n.pr.m.** (✓ & mng. unknown; Bab. *Barḳûsu* Dl[Pr 212]) head of a family of Nethinim, בני־ב׳ Ezr 2^{53}=Ne 7^{55}.

†בַּרְקָנִים **n.m.pl.** **briers** (so Vrss Ki al., also Stu q.v., Be, ✓unknown; cf. ‖קוֹצִים; >J. D. Michaelis, Thes al. *threshing-sledges*, furnished with sharp (*glittering*) stones) Ju 8^{7} וְדַשְׁתִּי אֶת־בְּשַׂרְכֶם אֶת־קוֹצֵי הַמִּדְבָּר וְאֶת־הַבְּ׳ (vid. also דוש) *and I will thresh your flesh together with the thorns of the wilderness and the briers*; v[16] וַיִּקַּח אֶת־זִקְנֵי הָעִיר וְאֶת־קוֹצֵי הַמִּדְבָּר וְאֶת הַבְּ׳ וַיֹּדַע בָּהֶם אֶת אַנְשֵׁי סֻכּוֹת (rd. וַיָּדָשׁ for וַיֹּדַע 𝔊 Bu[RS 114]; cf. Stu Be) *and he took the thorns of the wilderness and the briers and threshed*, etc.

†[בָּרַר] **vb. purify, select** (cf. As. *barâru*, *be shining*, in deriv. Zim[BP 46.73] Belser[BAS ii. 154]; Ar. بَرٌّ *pious, kind, true*; بَرَّ *he was pious, good, virtuous, honest*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּרוֹתִי Ez 20^{38}; *Inf.* sf. לְבָרְם Ec 3^{18}, Ges[§ 67 R. 3]; cf. לְבוּר 9^{1} (si vera l.) as metaplastic form, but on text vid. בור supra p. 101; *Pt.* pass. m. בָּרוּר Jb 33^{3}+4 t.; f. בְּרוּרָה Ne 5^{18} Zp 3^{9};—**1.** *purge out, purify*: וּבָרוֹתִי

מִכֶּם הַמֹּרְדִים *and I will purge out from among you the rebels* Ez 20[38]; שְׂפָה בְרוּרָה *a purified lip* Zp 3[9]; בָּרוּר מִלֵּלוּ *utter in a pure, sincere manner* Jb 33[3]. **2.** *choose, select,* only *Pt.* and in Chronicler: chosen, valiant men 1 Ch 7[40]; porters 1 Ch 9[22]; musicians 1 Ch 16[41]; sheep Ne 5[18]. **3.** *cleanse, make shining, polish,* pt. pass. חֵץ בָּרוּר *polished arrow* Is 49[2] (cf. De & Je 51[11] infr.) **4.** *test, prove* Ec 3[18] לְבָרָם הָאֱלֹהִים *that God may prove them* (RV);—on 9[1] v. בּוּר. **Niph.** הִתְבָּרוּ Is 52[11]; *Pt.* נָבָר 2 S 22[27] (=ψ 18[27]);—*purify oneself:* **a.** ceremonially, the bearers of the sacred vessels Is 52[11]. **b.** morally 2 S 22[27]=ψ 18[27]. **Pi.** *Inf.* לְבָרֵר Dn 11[35] *purify* (‖ לְצָרֹף, לְלַבֵּן). **Hiph. 1.** *Inf.* לְהָבַר Je 4[11] *purify, cleanse.* **2.** *Imv.* הָבְרוּ הַחִצִּים Je 51[11] *polish arrows* (vid. **3** above). **Hithp. 1.** *Impf.* יִתְבָּרְרוּ Dn 12[10] *purify oneself.* **2.** תִּתְבָּרַר ψ 18[27]=תִּתְבָּר 2 S 22[27] *shew oneself pure, just, kind.*

†II. בַּר **adj.** pure, clean, Jb 11[4] ψ 24[4]; בָּר Pr 14[4]; pl. cstr. בָּרֵי ψ 73[1]; f. בָּרָה ψ 19[9] Ct 6[9.10];—**1.** *pure, clear:* בר לבב *pure in heart* ψ 24[4]; ברי לבב ψ 73[1]; a pure damsel Ct 6[9.10], man Jb 11[4], commands of God ψ 19[9]. **2.** *clean:* אֲבוּס בָּר *crib is clean* Pr 14[4]. **3.** perh. adv. נַשְּׁקוּ־בַר *kiss purely,* of *sincere* homage ψ 2[12] but cf. I. בַּר, p. 135.

†III. בַּר **n.m. grain, corn** (cf. Ar. بُرّ *wheat, grain of wheat*), ψ 72[16] Am 5[11] 8[5.6]; בָּר Gn 41[35.49] 42[3.25] 45[23] (E) ψ 65[14] Pr 11[26] Je 23[28] Jo 2[24].

†I. בֹּר **n.m. lye, potash,** alkali used in smelting metals Is 1[25] (see בּוֹרִית).

†II. בֹּר **n.m. cleanness, pureness:** בֹּר יָדַי *cleanness of my hands* 2 S 22[21] (=ψ 18[21]) ψ 18[25] (=בָּרִי *my cleanness* 2 S 22[25]); בֹּר כַּף Jb 9[30] 22[30].

†בּוֹרִית **n.f. lye, alkali, potash, soap,** used in washing Je 2[22] Mal 3[2].

†בָּר **n.m. field** (BAram. בָּרָא, Syr. ܒܪܐ, Ar. بَرّ *open country, land*)—יִרְבּוּ בַבָּר *they grow up in the open field* Jb 39[4] (Aram. usage).

†בַּרְבָּרִים **n.m.pl.** birds fattened for table of Solomon 1 K 5[3]; *capons* Ki, *geese* (from their pure white feathers) 𝔗[Jer] Thes, *swans* Ew, *guinea-hens* Th, *fowls* Tristr. AV RV (ברברי=ינשוף water-birds Lv 11[17] 𝔗[Sam]).

ברש (✓ of foll., meaning unknown).

†בְּרוֹשׁ **n.m.**[Ho 14,9] **cypress or fir** (As. *burâšu* COT[Gloss], Aram. ברותא, ܒܪܘܬܐ cf. בְּרוֹת infr., v. also Gr. *βράθυ*, Lat. *bratum, cypress, juniper* (PS); in favour of *cypress,* also 𝔊 𝔖 & so Thes; in favour of *fir* or *pine,* 𝔙 Rob in RobGes (because cypress not now indigenous on Lebanon); cf. also RS[Proph. iv. n. 20] who lays stress on Ph. n.pr.loc. אי בשם(=אי ברושים)=Gr. Πιτυοῦσαι i.e. *isle of firs;*—v. further Schroed[Phön. Spr. 99] Löw[No. 59] & *Brathu* as name of Hermon Philo Bybl. in Euseb[Praep. Evang. i. 10])—בְּרוֹשׁ Ho 14[9]+ 4 t.; בְּרֹשִׁים 2 S 6[5]+11 t., בְּרָשִׁים Na 2[4], בְּרוֹשָׁיו Is 37[24], בְּרָשָׁיו 2 K 19[23];—**1.** (lit.) a noble tree, usually ‖ ארז (exc. 2 S 6[5] 1 K 6[34] 2 Ch 3[5] ψ 104[17] Is 55[13] Ho 14[9] Na 2[4]); as standing and growing Is 14[8] 37[24]=2 K 19[23], Is 41[19] 55[13] (‖ הֲדַס) 60[13] (‖ ארז=כבוד לבנון) ψ 104[17]. **2.** sim. of luxuriance, stateliness Ez 31[8], productiveness Ho 14[9] (Now thinks *cypress*), fig. for spear-shafts Na 2[4] Hi-St, but 𝔊 𝔖 פרשים; fig. for mighty men Zc 11[2]. **3.** as material (always pl.), for building temple (עצי ב׳) 1 K 5[22.24] 6[34] cf. 9[11] 2 Ch 2[7]; עץ ב׳ (sing.) 2 Ch 3[5] (cf. Baer's n.); צלעות ב׳ 1 K 6[15]; for ships (no עץ) Ez 27[5];—בְּכֹל עֲצֵי ברושים 2 S 6[5] appar.=*with all musical instruments made of fir,* but ‖ 1 Ch 13[8] בְּכָל־עֹז וּבְשִׁירִים & so here 𝔊 We Dr.

†[בְּרוֹת] **n.m.** id. (Aramaic (prob. North-Palest.) form of same) only pl. בְּרוֹתִים ‖ אֲרָזִים Ct 1[17]; ref. to arbour of trees as their home, cf. אָרֶז.

†בְּרַשַׁע **n.pr.m.** (✓ & meaning unknown) king of Gomorrha Gn 14[2].

בְּרֹתַי, בְּרֹתָה, בְּרֹתִי v. sub בארות, p. 92.

בשם (*have a sweet odour,* cf. Aram. בְּסִים, כְּשֹׂם *be sweet, pleasant,* Pa. כִּשֵּׂם *to delight,* בְּסִימָא, *sweet;* Palm. בשימא (משחא) Vog[JAs 1883, Août. Sept. 153 l. 12, 155 l. 16, 18, 20 etc.] *spiced* (*oil*), cf. Reckendorf[ZMG 1888, 405]; As. *bašâmu,* Pa. *make fine, beautiful* COT[Gloss]).

בֹּשֶׂם, [בֶּשֶׂם] v. בּשֶׂם.

†בֹּשֶׂם **n.m.**[1 K 10, 10] **spice, balsam, balsam-tree** (Ar. بَلَسَان, Aram. בּוּסְמָא, כֻּסְמָא, Gk. *βάλσαμον*; cf. Löw[53])—ב׳ Is 3[24]+, בֹּשֶׂם Ex 30[23] v. infr., בָּשְׂמִי Ct 5[1] (as if fr. בָּשֹׂם); pl. בְּשָׂמִים Ex 25[6]+ 18 t., בְּשָׂמָיו Ct 4[16];—**1.** *spice, perfume, sweet odour* Is 3[24]; קִנְמָן־בֹּשֶׂם Ex 30[23] (ב׳ perh. so pointed to distinguish it from) קִנָּה־בֹשֶׂם v[23];—with this cf. Aram. בוסמא, כסמא, קני בוסמא;—*spices* as costly, token of wealth 2 K 20[13]=Is 39[2] cf. 2 Ch 32[27]; royal gifts 1 K 10[2.10.25]=2 Ch 9[1.19.24]; cf. sg. 1 K 10[10]=2 Ch 9[9]; as article of commerce Ez 27[22]; burnt at burial 2 Ch 16[14];

appointed for ingredient of the anointing oil Ex 25^{6} 35^{8} cf. v^{28} (all P), cf. 1 Ch 9^{30} (Palm. v. supr.); stored in temple 1 Ch 9^{29}; used for purifying the women of Ahasuerus Est 2^{12}; elsewhere only Ct $4^{10.14}$ *spices*, v^{16} *balsam-juice*, gathered Ct 5^{1}; *balsam-tree* בָּרֵי ב׳ Ct 8^{14}; *beds of balsam* עֲרוּגוֹת ב׳ Ct 6^{2}; cf. עֲרוּגַת ב׳ Ct 5^{13} sim. of lover's cheeks.

†בָּשְׂמַת **n.pr.f.** (*perfume?*)—**1.** Hittite woman, a wife of Esau Gn 26^{34} (P); called daughter of Ishmael, and sister of Nebaioth Gn 36^{3} (but due prob. to R; this daughter of Ishmael is מָחֲלַת in 28^{9} P); v. also $36^{4.10.13.17}$ (all P) (Sam. has מחלת throughout Gn 36). **2.** daughter of Solomon, wife of Ahimaaz 1 K 4^{15}.

†יִבְשָׂם **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Issachar 1 Ch 7^{2}.

†מִבְשָׂם **n.pr.m.** **1.** a son of Ishmael Gn 25^{13} = 1 Ch 1^{29}. **2.** a descendant of Simeon 1 Ch 4^{25}.

†[בִּשֵּׂר] **vb. bear tidings** (✓*rub, smooth the face;* cf. Ar. بَشَرَ *remove the face or surface of a thing*, cf. Ar. بَشِرَ *be glad, joyful;* بَشَّرَهُ بِمَوْلُودٍ *he rejoiced him with the message of the birth of a son;* Eth. ⵃⵙⵙ: *bring a joyful message*, so As. *bussuru* (Pa.) $DI^{Pr\ 170}$, Sab. תבשר DHM^{MV}, also בשר n.pr.dei, בשיר DHM $^{ZMG\ 1883,\ 358}$, CIS $^{iv.\ 1,\ 41,\ l.\ 3}$)—**Pi.** *Pf.* בִּשַּׂר Je 20^{15} + 2 t.; *Impf.* תְּבַשֵּׂר 2 S 18^{20} + 4 t.; אֲבַשְּׂרָה 2 S 18^{19}; *Imv.* בַּשְּׂרוּ 1 Ch 16^{23} = ψ 96^{2}; *Inf.* לְבַשֵּׂר 1 S 31^{9} + 2 t.; *Pt.* מְבַשֵּׂר Is 41^{27} + 6 t.; f. מְבַשֶּׂרֶת Is $40^{9.9}$; pl. מְבַשְּׂרוֹת ψ 68^{12};—**1.** *gladden with good tidings:* birth of a son Je 20^{15}; victory 1 S 31^{9} 2 S 1^{20} 1 Ch 10^{9} ψ 68^{12}; היה כמבשר בעיניו *he was in his eyes as a bearer of good tidings* 2 S 4^{10}. **2.** *bear tidings* 2 S $18^{19.20.20.26}$; even of evil 1 S 4^{17}, and so with acc. בשׂר טוב 1 K 1^{42}. **3.** *herald as glad tidings:* the salvation of God, *preach* (chiefly exilic usage) the advent of יי in salvation Na 2^{1} Is $40^{9.9}$ 41^{27} $52^{7.7}$; the praises of Yahweh 60^{6}; His righteousness in the great congregation ψ 40^{10}; His salvation daily ψ 96^{2} = 1 Ch 16^{23}; the Messianic servant preaches good tidings to the meek Is 61^{1}. **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְבַּשֵּׂר 2 S 18^{31} *receive good tidings* (so Kirkp. Klo; cf. Ar. بَشِرَ iv. x; otherwise AV).

בְּשָׂר $_{266}$ **n.m.** **flesh** (cf. Ar. بَشَرٌ *skin*, Syr. ⲃⲁⲥⲁⲣ, As. *bišru, blood-relation*, $DI^{As.\ Stud.\ i.\ 143,\ cf.\ Pr.\ 170}$, Sab. בשר תורם *flesh of bulls*)—Gn 2^{21} + 126 t.; cstr. בְּשַׂר Gn 17^{11} + 40 t.; sf. בְּשָׂרִי etc. ψ 16^{9} + 96 t.; pl. בְּשָׂרִים Pr 14^{30};—**1.** *of the body:* **a.** *of animals* Gn 41^{2-19} Ex 21^{28} 22^{30} Nu 12^{12} (E) Nu 11^{4-33} (JE) Gn 9^{4} + (P 3 t.) Dt 12^{15} + (D 9 t.) Ju 6^{19-21} 1 S $2^{13.15}$ 1 K 17^{6} 19^{21} Jb 31^{31} 41^{15} ψ 50^{13} Pr 23^{20} Is 22^{13} $44^{16.19}$ 65^{4} 66^{17} Je 7^{21} 11^{15} Ez 4^{14} + 6 t. Dn 10^{3} Ho 8^{13} Mi 3^{3} Hg 2^{12} Zc $11^{9.16}$. **b.** *of men* Gn 40^{19} (E) 2^{21} Ex 4^{7} (J) Lv 12^{3} 13^{2} + 16 t. 26^{29} (P) Dt $28^{53.55}$ 32^{42} Ju 8^{7} 1 S 17^{44} 1 K 4^{34} $5^{10.14}$ 6^{30} 9^{36} Jb 2^{5} 4^{15} 6^{12} 7^{5} 10^{11} 13^{14} $19^{20.22}$ 21^{6} $33^{21.25}$ ψ 27^{2} $38^{4.8}$ 79^{2} 102^{6} 109^{24} Pr 4^{22} 5^{11} Is 9^{19} 17^{4} 49^{26} Je 19^{9} La 3^{4} Ez 32^{5} $37^{6.8}$ $39^{17.18}$ Dn 1^{15} Zc 14^{12}. The flesh of the body is contrasted with stone Ez 11^{19} 36^{26}. **2.** *flesh* for *the body itself* (esp. in P): על בשׂר אדם לא ייסך *upon the body of man it shall not be poured* Ex 30^{32} (P); מכנסי בד ילבש על בשׂרו *linen drawers shall he put on his body* Lv 6^{3} 16^{4} (P); וישׁם שׂק על בשׂרו 1 K 21^{27}; ורחץ את בשׂרו *and he shall bathe his body* Lv 14^{9} $15^{13.16}$ $16^{24.26.28}$ 17^{16} 22^{6} Nu $19^{7.8}$ (P); שׂרט לנפשׁ לא תתנו בבשׂרכם *ye shall not put any cutting for any one in your body* Lv 19^{28} cf. Lv 21^{5} (P); והעבירו תער על כל בשׂרם *and they shall pass a razor over all their body* Nu 8^{7} (P). Ec. uses בשׂר only in this sense 2^{3} 4^{5} 5^{5} 11^{10} 12^{12}; elsewhere this usage only in poetry; the body antith. to נפשׁ Jb 14^{22} Is 10^{18} ψ 63^{2}; לב ψ 16^{9} 84^{3} Pr 14^{30} (only here emphatic pl. = *entire body* Bö §695, *Leiblichkeit* De); מִבְּשָׂרִי *apart from my body*, in disembodied state Jb 19^{26}; סמר מפחדך בשׂרי *my body trembleth for fear of thee* ψ 119^{120}. **3.** *male organ of generation* (euphemism): בְּשַׂר עָרְלָתְכֶם Gn $17^{11.14.23.24.25}$ (P); בשׂר ערוה Ex 28^{42} (P), but בשׂר Gn 17^{14} Lv 15^{2-19} (P) Ez 16^{26} 23^{20} $44^{7.9}$. **4.** *flesh* for *kindred, blood-relations:* עצם מעצמי ובשׂר מבשׂרי *bone of my bone and flesh of my flesh* Gn 2^{23} (J); והיו לבשׂר אחד *and they shall become one flesh* Gn 2^{24} (J); עצמי ובשׂרי Gn 29^{14} (J) Ju 9^{2} 2 S 5^{1} $19^{13.14}$ 1 Ch 11^{1}; בשׂר with sf. in same sense Gn 37^{27} (J) Ne 5^{5} Is 58^{7}, for which שְׁאֵר בשׂרו *near of kin*, man or woman Lv 18^{6} 25^{49} (both H; 25^{49} ‖ מִשְׁפָּחָה, cf. $RS_{K\ 149}$). **5.** *man over against God as frail* or *erring* Gn 6^{3} (J) ψ 56^{5} 78^{39}; eyes of flesh Jb 10^{4}; arm of flesh 2 Ch 32^{8} Je 17^{5}; horses are flesh not spirit Is 31^{3}. **6.** the phrase כָּל־בָּשָׂר: **a.** *all living beings* Gn $6^{17.19}$ 7^{21} $9^{11.15.16.17}$ Lv 17^{14} Nu 18^{15} (P) Jb 34^{15} ψ 136^{25}. **b.** *animals* Gn $7^{15.16}$ 8^{17} (P). **c.** *mankind* Gn $6^{12.13}$ Nu 16^{22} 27^{16} (P) Dt 5^{23} ψ 65^{3} 145^{21} Is $40^{5.6}$ 49^{26} $66^{16.23.24}$ Je 12^{12} 25^{31} 32^{27} 45^{5} Ez $21^{4.9.10}$ Jo 3^{1} Zc 2^{17}; cf. כל בשׂר איש Jb 12^{10}.

†בְּשׂוֹרָה **n.f.** **tidings** (cf. Ar. بِشَارَةٌ v. Pa $NB\ 61$; Sab. בשרן DHM $^{ZMG\ 1876,\ 672}$), 2 S 4^{10} + 3 t.; בְּשׂוֹרָה 2 S $18^{25.27}$—**1.** *good tidings* 1 K

7^{9}. **2.** *tidings, news* 2 S $18^{20.25}$; with טובה 2 S 18^{27}. **3.** *reward for good tidings* 2 S 4^{10} 18^{22}

†בְּשׁוֹר **n.pr.** of brook in Philistine territory; alw. נַחַל הַבְּשׂוֹר 1 S $30^{9.10.21}$; Ⓖ Βοσορ (v^{21} Βεανα, but ⓖL Βοσορ); mod. *Wady Ḥazze* (Gaza) acc. to Guérin Judée ii. 213;—it empties into sea SW of Gaza. (Connexion with above √dub.)

†בָּשַׁל **vb.** boil, seethe (intr.), grow ripe (Aram. בְּשַׁל, ܒܫܰܠ *ripen*, Nas. ܒܫܶܠ *boil*, NSyr. ܒܸܫܠ *be boiled, cooked*, cf. As. *bašâlu* (*bašlu, cooked*) Zim BP 76)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּשַׁל Jo 4^{13}, בָּשְׁלוּ Ez 24^{5};—*boil, cook* (intr.) Ez 24^{5}; *grow ripe* (of קציר) Jo 4^{13};—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. בִּשְּׁלָם 1 K 19^{21}; וּבִשַּׁלְתָּ Ex 29^{31} Dt 16^{7}, בִּשְּׁלוּ La 4^{10} + 2 t., consec. וּבִשְּׁלוּ Zc 14^{21}; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתְּבַשֵּׁל 2 S 13^{8}; 2 ms. תְּבַשֵּׁל Ex 23^{19} + 2 t., יְבַשְּׁלוּ Ez $46^{20.24}$, וַיְבַשְּׁלוּ 2 Ch 35^{13}, תְּבַשְּׁלוּ Ex 16^{23}, וַּבִּשַּׁל 2 K 6^{29}; *Imv.* בַּשֵּׁל 2 K 4^{38}, בַּשְּׁלוּ Lv 8^{31}, בַּשֵּׁלוּ Ex 16^{23}; *Inf.* בַּשֵּׁל 1 S 2^{13}; *Pt.* מְבַשְּׁלִים Ez 46^{24};—**1.** *boil* (tr.) obj. om. Nu 11^{8}, בָּשָׁר 1 S 2^{13}; גְּדִי Ex 23^{19} 34^{26} Dt 14^{21}; נזיד 2 K 4^{38}; of offerings, obj. הקדשים 2 Ch 35^{13}; obj. אשם Ez 46^{20}, זבח Ez 46^{24} (no obj.) v^{24}, cf. Zc 14^{21} (no obj.); Ex $16^{23.23}$ opp. אפה *bake*. **2.** *cook* (general), obj. בשר 1 K 19^{21} Ex 29^{31} Lv 8^{31} (both P); obj. בֵּן 2 K 6^{29} cf. יֶלֶד La 4^{10}; hence also of הפסח Dt 16^{7} (cf. Di; ‖ Ex $12^{8.9}$ has צְלִי אֵשׁ opp. מְבֻשָּׁל בַּמַּיִם) 2 Ch 35^{13} (בָּאֵשׁ), cakes (הלבבות) 2 S 13^{8}. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. בֻּשְּׁלָה Lv 6^{21}; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּבֻשַּׁל Lv 6^{21}; *Pt.* מְבֻשָּׁל Ex 12^{9} 1 S 2^{15}; —*be boiled, sodden*, במים Ex 12^{9} cf. Lv $6^{21.21}$ (all P) 1 S 2^{15}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִבְשִׁילוּ *ripened, brought to ripeness* Gn 40^{10} (a vine, its grape-clusters).

†בָּשֵׁל **adj.** cooked, boiled (As. *bašlu, ripe* COT Gloss)—Ex 12^{9} מְבֻשָּׁל במים בָּשֵׁל; f. בְּשֵׁלָה Nu 6^{19}, (both P).

†מִבַּשְּׁלוֹת **n.f.pl.** cooking-places Ez 46^{23} (cf. בֵּית הַמְּבַשְּׁלִים v^{24}).

†בִּשְׁלָם **n.pr.m.** (= בֶּן־שָׁלֵם *son of peace*? cf. sub בן) a Persian officer in Canaan Ezr 4^{7}

בשן (√of foll. = *smooth, soft*? cf. Ar. بَشَنَةٌ, بِشْنَةٌ *soft and smooth ground*).

בָּשָׁן $_{60}$ **n.pr.terr.m.** Dt 3^{3} (*smooth* (& fertile) land) **Bashan**, first mentioned as kingdom of Og, E. of Jordan, stretching from stream Jabbok (thus including northern Gilead) northward to Hermon, between Gennesaret (W) and mts of Hauran (E); cf. Di Nu 21^{33} Wetzst Hauran 82; later a type of fertility;—usually c. art. הַבָּ֫שָׁן Nu $21^{33.33}$ 32^{33} Dt 1^{4} + 30 t. Dt Jos; 1 K $4^{13.19}$ 2 K 10^{33} 1 Ch $5^{11.12.16.23}$ $6^{47.56}$ Ne 9^{22} ψ 68^{23} 135^{11} 136^{20} Je 22^{20} 50^{19} (‖הַכַּרְמֶל), Mi 7^{14} (‖*id.*), Na 1^{4} (‖ *id.*; personif., subj. of אֻמְלַל), Is 33^{9} (‖ *id.*; personif. subj. of נֹעַר); הַר־הַבָּשָׁן (i.e. range of Hauran) ψ $68^{16.16}$ (called הַר־אֱלֹהִים,—from a sanctuary there?—& הַר־גַּבְנֻנִּים *many-peaked mt.*); of stately trees אַלּוֹנֵי הַבָּ֫שָׁן Is 2^{13} (still seen on western slope of mts. of Hauran, Wetzst Hauran 88); אַלּוֹנֵי בָ֫שָׁן Zc 11^{2} (fig. of prominent men); אֲלוּפִים מִבָּ֫שָׁן Ez 27^{6}; of bulls אַבִּירֵי בָ֫שָׁן ψ 22^{13} (‖ פָּרִים, fig.); so בְּנֵי־בָ֫שָׁן Dt 32^{14} (+ כָּרִים וְאֵילִים) also עַתּוּדִים, cf. בָּקָר & צֹאן v^{a}; vid. בֵּן **1. j.** (ν)); appar. more general is מְרִיאֵי בָ֫שָׁן Ez 39^{18} (ref. to אֵילִים כָּרִים וְעַתּוּדִים פָּרִים . . . בָּ֫שָׁן); once of kine (fem., fig. of luxurious and haughty women of Samaria) Am 4^{1} פָּרוֹת הַבָּ֫שָׁן.

†נִבְשָׁן **n.pr.loc.** in south. Judah הַנִּ֫בְשָׁן Jos 15^{62}.

בָּשְׁנָה v. sub בוש.

†[**בשׁשׁ**] **vb. Po.** *Inf.* sf. בּוֹשַׁסְכֶם Am 5^{11} prob. *your trampling* (by dissim. fr. בוּס) sq. עַל.

בֹּשֶׁת v. sub בוש.

I. בַּת *daughter* v. sub בן.

II. בַּת *bath* (a measure), בָּתָּה v. sub בתת.

†I. בְּתוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** (? = מְתוּאֵל *man of God*) Gn $22^{22.23}$ $24^{15.24.47.50}$ (J) son of Nahor, neph. of Abr., living in Aram-Naharaim, in city of Nahor; 25^{20} $28^{2.5}$ (P) Aramaean of Paddan-Aram.

†II. בְּתוּאֵל **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon 1 Ch 4^{30} = בְּתוּל Jos 19^{4}; כְּסִיל 15^{30}; בֵּיתְאֵל 1 S 30^{27} (v. p. 111 supr.); yet cf. Lag BN 64; site unknown.

בְּתוּל v. II. בְּתוּאֵל.

בְּתָיָה v. בַּת sub בן, p. 124.

בָּתִּים v. בית.

בתל (cf. Ar. بَتَلَ *sever, separate*).

בְּתוּלָה $_{50}$ **n.f. virgin** (cf. Ar. بَتُولٌ, بَتِيلٌ, As. *batultu* (also *batûlu* of young man) 5 R 42^{56} v. Jer ZA 1886, 399; NH בְּתוּלָא, ܒܬܘܠܬܐ)—Gn 24^{16} + 19 t.; cstr. בְּתוּלַת Dt 22^{19} + 12 t.; pl. בְּתוּלוֹת Est 2^{2} + 7 t.; בְּתֻלוֹת Zc 9^{17}; בְּתוּלֹת Ex 22^{16} + 2 t.; בְּתֻלֹת La 5^{11}; sf. בְּתוּלֹתָיו ψ 78^{63} + 3 t.; —one living apart in her father's house as *a virgin* Gn 24^{16} (J) Ex 22^{15} (E) Lv $21^{3.14}$ (P) Dt 22^{19} Ju 19^{24} 2 S 13^{2} Jb 31^{1} Is 62^{5} Je 2^{32} 31^{13} Jo 1^{8}; נערה בתולה *a virgin damsel* Dt $22^{23.28}$ Ju 21^{12} 1 K 1^{2} Est 2^{3}; בחור ובתולה Dt 32^{25} 2 Ch

36^{17} Je 51^{22} Ez 9^{6}; personification of nations בתולת ישׂראל Je 18^{13} $31^{4.21}$ Am 5^{2}; ב׳ בת ציון 2 K 19^{21} (= Is 37^{22}; on double st. cstr. v. Ges §130.5 Phi St. Cstr. 63) La 2^{13}; ב׳ בת עמי Je 14^{17}; ב׳ בת יהודה La 1^{15}; ב׳ בת צידון Is 23^{12}; ב׳ בת בבל Is 47^{1}; ב׳ בת מצרים Je 46^{11}; pl. *virgins* Ex 22^{16} 2 S 13^{18} Est $2^{2.17.19}$ ψ 45^{15} 78^{63} La 1^{4} 2^{10} 5^{11} Ez 44^{22} Am 8^{13}; בתולים ובתולות ψ 148^{12} Is 23^{4} Zc 9^{17} La 1^{18} 2^{21}.

†בְּתוּלִים **n.f.** virginity, pl. abs. intens. Dt $22^{14.17.20}$; cstr. בְּתוּלֵי Dt $22^{15.17}$, all concrete, *tokens of virginity;* abstr., sf. בְּתוּלָי Ju 11^{37}; בְּתוּלֶיהָ Lv 21^{13} Ju 11^{38} Ez 23^{8}; בְּתוּלֵיהֶן Ez 23^{3}

†[בָּתַק] **vb.** cut, cut off, cut down (As. *batâku*, COT Gloss. Zim BP 104 n.; cf. also Ar. بَتَكَ *secuit, amputavit*)—only **Pi.** *Pf.* consec. וּבִתְּקוּךְ בחרבותם Ez 16^{40} *and they shall cut thee to pieces with their swords.*

†[בָּתַר] **vb.** cut in two (Ar. بَتَرَ *cut off* prematurely; *extirpate by cutting*)—**Qal** *Pf.* בָּתַר Gn 15^{10}; **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְבַתֵּר Gn 15^{10} *id.*

†[בֶּתֶר] **n.m.** Gn 15,10 part, piece. **1.** בִּתְרוֹ Gn 15^{10}; pl. sf. בִּתְרֵיו Je 34^{18}, בִּתְרֵי הָעֵגֶל Je 34^{19}; always of halves of animals cut in two in making covenants. **2.** הָרֵי בָתֶר Ct 2^{17} *mountains of cutting*, i.e. *cleft mountains* ℌ Thes al.; or *of separation* (between us) Ew al.; acc. to We Prol. 415, Eng. Tr. 391 ב׳ = *malobathron.*—*Bether* as n.pr. AV RV

†בְּתֹרוֹן prob. **n.pr.terr.** (*cleft, ravine*) E. of Jordan; בִּקְעַת־הַבְּ׳ 2 S 2^{29}

בתת (*? cut off, sever*, cf. Ar. بَتَّ, *secuit, resecuit, abrupit*).

†II. בַּת **n.m.** Ez 45,14 (**f.** Is 5,10) bath (Thes al. fr. above √ in sense of *define, measure;* cf. *τέμνω*; Lag Or. ii. 10 f. makes = בדת, = בד + fem. ת; cf. Syr. ܟܦܐ, instrument for pressing olives; cf. Epiphan. *βάδος* = *ἐλαιοτριβεῖον*; & *βάδος* also Hesych. Jos Ant. viii. 2. 9 but ed. Niese *βάρους, βάρος*)—ב׳ abs. Is 5^{10} + 6 t.; (בָּתּ Ez 45^{11}) cstr. Ez 45^{10}; pl. בַּתִּים 2 Ch $2^{9.9}$ + 3 t.;—a liquid measure = אֵיפָה of dry measure, each being $\frac{1}{10}$ חֹמֶר (q.v.) Ez $45^{11.11.14.14}$; also Is 5^{10} 1 K $7^{26.38}$ 2 Ch $2^{9.9}$ 4^{5} + Ez $45^{14.14}$ (4 t. in this v., Co del. *a* & *d*). Ez 45^{10} בַּת־צֶדֶק *a righteous* (right, accurate, full) *bath* (‖ אֵיפַת־צֶדֶק). The actual size of bath (= ephah) is appar. c. 40 litres (= Attic *metretes* cf. Jos Ant. viii. 2. 9; = 39.39 lit. cf. Boeckh Metrol. Untersuch. 259 f.; v. also J. Brandis Münz- Mass- u. Gewichtswesen 29 f. Smith Dict. Bible, art. Weights & Measures Ri HWB 934 f.).—I. בַּת v. sub בֵּן.

†[בַּתָּה] **n.f.** precipice, steep (as *cut off, abrupt*)—בְּנַחֲלֵי הַבַּתּוֹת Is 7^{19} *in the ravines of the precipices.*

†בָּתָּה **n.f.** end, destruction (for בַּתָּה, perh. on account of difference of meaning, perh. fr. analogy of כָּלָה with like sense; cf. Di)—וְאֶשְׂיתֶהָ בָּתָּה Is 5^{6} *and I will make it* (the vineyard) *a destruction*, a waste, or (Che) *make an end of it.*

ג

ג, ג, *Gîmel*, third letter; in postB Heb. = numeral 3 (and so margin of printed MT); ג = 3000; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

גָּא v. sub. גאה.

†גָּאָה **vb.** rise up (Aram. Pe. (ℵ 1 S 2^{5}) & oft. Ethp. אֶתְגַּאֵי, ܐܬܓܐ *be boastful, proud*, cf. also NH)—**Qal** *Pf.* ג׳ Ex $15^{1.21}$, גָּאוּ Ez 47^{5}; *Impf.* יִגְאֶה Jb 8^{11} 10^{16}; *Inf.* abs. גָּאֹה Ex $15^{1.21}$;—**1.** *rise up*, of waters Ez 47^{5}. **2.** *grow up*, of plants Jb 8^{11}. **3.** *be lifted up, exalted*, of head Jb 10^{16}, of ׳י in triumph Ex $15^{1.21}$.

†גֵּא **adj.** proud, scribal error for גֵּאֶה Is 16^{6} (as in Je 48^{29}).

†גֵּאֶה **adj.** proud, Jb $40^{11.12}$ Is 2^{12} Je 48^{29}; pl. גֵּאִים ψ 94^{2} 140^{6} Pr 15^{25} 16^{19}; cstr. גְּאֵי ψ 123^{4} Qr גאי יונים (>Kt גאיונים), yet cf. De al.

†גַּאֲוָה **n.f.** pride, Pr 8^{13}.

†גְּאוֹנָה **n.f.** majesty, pride (cf. Syr. ܓܐܘܢܐ) —Jb 41^{7} + 6 t.; cstr. גְּאוַת Pr 29^{23} + 2 t.; sf. גַּאֲוָתִי Is 13^{3} + 8 t.;—**1.** *rising up, swelling* of the sea ψ 46^{4}. **2.** *majesty*, of Israel Dt 33^{29}, Moab Is 16^{6} = Je 48^{29}, scales of crocodile Jb 41^{7}, of God Dt 33^{26} ψ 68^{35}. **3.** *pride, haughtiness* ψ 10^{2} $31^{19.24}$ 36^{12} 73^{6} Pr 14^{3} 29^{23} Is 9^{8} 13^{11} 25^{11}; עליזי גאותי *my proudly exulting ones* Is 13^{3} cf. Zp 3^{11}.

†גָּאוֹן **n.m.** Ho 5,5 exaltation—Jb 40^{10} + 5 t.; cstr. גְּאוֹן Lv 26^{19} + 31 t.; sf. גְּאוֹנְךָ etc. Ex 15^{7} + 9 t.; pl. sf. גְּאוֹנֶיךָ Ez 16^{56};—**1.** *exaltation, majesty, excellence*, **a.** of nations, their wealth, power, magnificence of buildings, e.g. Egypt Ez 32^{12}, Chaldeans Is $13^{11.19}$ 14^{11}, Philistines Zc 9^{6}, Assyria Zc 10^{11}, Jacob ψ 47^{5} Am

6^{8} 8^{7} Na 2^{3}, Israel Ho 5^{5} 7^{10} (prob. appellation of יי), Na 2^{3}, Judah Je 13^{9}, Jerusalem v^{9} Ez 16^{56}; גְּאוֹן עֻזָּהּ *pride of her strength* Ez $30^{6.18}$ 33^{28}; גאון עזים Ez 7^{24} (but 𝔊 Ew Hi Co rd. עזם); גאון עזכם Lv 26^{19} Ez 24^{21}; the fruit of land of Judah will become לגאון ולתפארת *majestic and beautiful* Is 4^{2}; גאון כל צבי *the majesty of all the splendour* (of Tyre) Is 23^{9}; Zion is to become גאון עולם *an everlasting excellency* Is 60^{15}. **b.** of God Ex 15^{7} Is 24^{14} Mi 5^{3}; הֲדַר גְּאוֹנוֹ Is $2^{10.19.21}$; יִרְעַם בְּקוֹל גְּאוֹנוֹ Jb 37^{4}; עֲדֵה נָא גְּאוֹן וְגַבֵּהּ Jb 40^{10}. **c.** גאון הירדן *majesty of the Jordan*, referring to the green and shady banks, clothed with willows, tamarisks, and cane, in which the lions made their covert Je 49^{19} 50^{44} Zc 11^{3}, and therefore dangerous Je 12^{5} (Ew thinks of the *swelling* of its agitated waters); גְּאוֹן גַּלֶּיךָ *majesty of thy waves* Jb 38^{11}. **2.** *pride* (bad sense) Jb 35^{12} ψ 59^{13} Pr 8^{13} 16^{18} Ez 7^{20} 16^{49} Zp 2^{10}; of Moab Is $16^{6.6}$=Je $48^{29.29}$

†גְּאוּת **n.f.** majesty, ψ 93^{1}+7 t.;—**1.** *lifting up* גְּאוּת עָשָׁן *column of smoke* Is 9^{17}; גְּאוּת הַיָּם *swelling of the sea* ψ 89^{10}. **2.** *majesty* of God ψ93^{1} Is 26^{10}; גְּאוּת עָשָׂה *he hath done majestically* Is 12^{5}; עֲטֶרֶת גְּאוּת *crown of majesty* Is $28^{1.3}$ (Samaria, on a round hill majestically commanding the country). **3.** *pride* דִּבְּרוּ בְּגֵאוּת *they speak proudly* ψ 17^{10}; so for גְּאוּת 74^{20} Bi Che.

†גְּאוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*majesty of Ēl*) the spy of the tribe of Gad Nu 13^{15}

†[גַּאֲיוֹן] **adj.** proud, גאיונים ψ 123^{4} (Kt cf. Baer's note, yet rd. prob. גַּאֲיוֹנִים; but Qr better, גְּאֵי יוֹנִים *proudest oppressors*, v. גֵּאֶה).

גְּאִיוֹנִים v. foregoing, and also גֵּאֶה.

גֵּוָה **n.f.** pride (contr. for גַּאֲוָה Ew § 62b, 73b cf. Aram. Dn 4^{34} & ☪)—**1.** *pride* Jb 33^{17} Je 13^{17}. **2.** *lifting up* Jb 22^{29} an exclamation, *up!* Ew Di De al.; but *pride* Hi Dr § 154 n. (ed. 3).

גֵּיאוּת v. גֵּיא.

†I. גָּאַל **vb.** redeem, act as kinsman (NH, Niph. *be redeemed;* also גְּאוּלָה)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּ, etc. Is 44^{23}+14 t.; *Impf.* יִגְאַל, etc. Lv 25^{33}+18t.; *Imv.* גְּאַל, etc. Ru 4^{6}+3 t.; *Inf.* abs. גָּאֹל Lv 27^{13}+2 t.; cstr. לִגְאֹל Ru 4^{4}+2 t.; sf. לְגָאֳלָהּ Ru 3^{13}; *Pt.* גֹּאֵל Lv 25^{26}+24 t., גּוֹאֵל Is 59^{20} ψ 103^{4}; sf. גֹּאֲלֵךְ Is 48^{17}, גְּאֻלֵּךְ Is 54^{8} (sf. 19 t.); pass. pl. גְּאוּלִים, etc. Is 35^{9}+4t.;—**1.** *act as kinsman, do the part of next of kin* (chiefly in D H P Ru), גֹּאֵל *kinsman* Lv 25^{25} (H) Nu 5^{8} 35^{12} (P) Ru 2^{20} $3^{9.12}$ $4^{1.3.6.8.14}$ 1 K 16^{11}. **a.** in taking a kinsman's widow אם יגאלך טוב יגאל ואם לא יחפץ לגאלך וגאלתיך *if he will do thee the kinsman's part* (raise up children by the widow) *well, let him do the kinsman's part; but if he is not pleased to do thee the kinsman's part then I will do thee the kinsman's part* Ru 3^{13}; **b.** in redeeming from bondage Lv $25^{48.49}$ (H); **c.** in redeeming a field Lv $25^{26.33}$ (H) Ru $4^{4.6}$; **d.** claim as kinsman Jb 3^{5}; **e.** גֹּאֵל הַדָּם *the avenger of blood* Nu $35^{19.21.24.25.27.27}$ Jos $20^{3.5}$(?; not in 𝔊) v^{9}(P). Dt $19^{6.12}$ (D) 2 S 14^{11}. **2.** *redeem*, by payment of value assessed, of consecrated things, by the original owner Lv $27^{13.15.19.20.31}$(P). **3.** *redeem*, with God as subj. implying personal relationship, chiefly in poetry:—**a.** individuals, from death ψ 103^{4} La 3^{58} Ho 13^{14}, מכל רע Gn 48^{16} (E poetry), נפשׁ ψ 69^{19} 72^{14}, orphans Pr 23^{11} Je 50^{34}, ריבה ריבי ונאלני ψ 119^{154}, גְּאָלִי Jb 19^{25}, צוּרִי וְגֹאֲלִי ψ 19^{15}. **b.** Israel, from Egyptian bondage Ex 6^{6}(P?) 15^{13} (song) ψ 74^{2} 77^{16} 78^{35}, מיד אויב ψ 106^{10}. **c.** from exile (chiefly Is^{3}, the vb. not in Is^{1}) Is 43^{1} $44^{22.23}$ 48^{20} 52^{9} 63^{9} Mi 4^{10}, מיד ψ 107^{2} Je 31^{11}; Yahweh is גֹּאֵל Is 41^{14} 43^{14} $44^{6.24}$ 47^{4} 48^{17} $49^{7.26}$ $54^{5.8}$ 59^{20} 60^{16} 63^{16}; and the people גְּאוּלִים Is 35^{9} 51^{10} 62^{12} 63^{4} (cf. גְּאוּלַי infr.), ψ 107^{2}. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְאַל Lv 25^{49}; *Impf.* יִגָּאֵל Lv 25^{30}+5 t.; תִּגָּאֲלוּ Is 52^{3};—**1.** refl. *redeem oneself* Lv 25^{49} (H). **2.** pass. *be redeemed*, **a.** field Lv 25^{30} (H), slave Lv 25^{54}(H); **b.** consecrated things Lv $27^{20.27.28.33}$ (P); **c.** Jerusalem by Yahweh Is 52^{3}.

†גְּאוּלַי Is 63^{4}, in שְׁנַת גְּ, **n.abstr.** *redemption*, acc. to 𝔊 ☪ 𝔙 Ges Hi De MV Che Di RVm; then either pl. abstr. sf. *year of* (*my*) *redemption* (so most); or abstr. form. in יַ—, after Syr. analogy, Lag Symm. ii. 101 f. Sem. i. 19, 68. BN 192 (𝔊 om. *my*); but < Pt. pass. pl. sf. *my ransomed* (*released*) *ones* Ew Br Brd AV RV cf. sub גאל supra.

†גְּאֻלָּה $_{14}$ **n.f.** kin(?), redemption—Lv 25^{24} +5 t.; cstr. גְּאֻלַּת Lv 25^{32}; sf. גְּאֻלָּתִי Ru 4^{6}, גְּאֻלָּתֵךְ Ez 11^{15}, גְּאֻלָּתוֹ Lv 25^{26}+4 t.;—**1.** *kin*, אַנְשֵׁי גְּאֻלָּתֵךְ *men of thy kindred* Ez 11^{15}, RV Thes Hi al.; but 𝔊 ☪ Ew Co א׳ גלותך *thy fellow-exiles*. **2.** *redemption*, of field Lv 25^{24} (H) Ru 4^{7} **3.** *right of redemption* Lv $25^{29.31.32.48}$ (H) Ru 4^{6} Je 32^{8}=משפט הגאלה Je 32^{7} **4.** *price of redemption* Lv $25^{26.51.52}$ (H).

†יִגְאָל **n.pr.m.** (*He redeems*)—**1.** one of the spies Nu 13^{7} **2.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23^{36} **3.** descendant of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3^{22}.

†II. [גָּאַל] **vb. defile**, late (cf. בָּעַל)—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נְגֹאֲלוּ Is 59[3] La 4[14], on form v. Ges[§ 51, 2], Kö[i. 265]; *Pt.* נְגְאָלָה Zp 3[1];—*be defiled*, hands with blood בְּדָם, Is 59[3] cf. La 4[14]; pt. as subst. *defiled, polluted one* Zp 3[1] of Jerusalem (‖ מֹרְאָה; appos. הָעִיר הַיּוֹנָה). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 pl. sf. גֵּאַלְנוּךָ Mal 1[7] *pollute, desecrate*, obj. יי (desecrated in his altar). **Pu.** *Impf.* וַיִּגֹּאֲלוּ מִן־הַכְּהֻנָּה Ezr 2[62] = Ne 7[64] cstr. pregn. *and they were desecrated out of the priesthood*, i.e. deposed, as desecrated ones; *Pt.* מְגֹאָל of bread laid on Yahweh's altar Mal 1[7]; of Yahweh's altar (table, שֻׁלְחָן) v[12]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. אֲגָאַלְתִּי Is 63[3] (on Aram. form v. Kö[i. 27] Ges[§ 53 R. 6] but) rd. perh. גֵּאַלְתִּי *Pi.*, v. GFM[ThLZ 1887, 292] cf. also Ges[l.c. n.] Ol[§ 255 b] Sta[§ 159 b, 3];—*I have polluted*, i.e. *stained, all my raiment.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְגָּאַל Dn 1[8]; יִתְגָּאַל v[8];—*defile himself.*

†[גֹּאַל] **n.[m.] defiling, defilement**, גְּאֻלֵּי הַכְּהֻנָּה Ne 13[29]

גַּב **back**, etc., v. sub גבב.

[גָּב], גְּבִים v. גוב p. 155.

I. [גֵּב] *locust*, v. sub גבה.

II. [גֵּב] **pit**, III. [גַּב] *beam*, v. sub גוב.

גֹּב, גּוֹב **n.pr.loc.** v. sub גבב.

גבא (cf. Ar. جَبَأَ, جَبِئَ *restrain* or *withhold oneself*; perh. = جَبَا *collect* (water in a cistern, also tribute), so Lane جَبَى I. ad fin., Fl NHWB[i. 431]; v. also NH גבי, גֶּבָה, Aram. גְּבָא, כְּבָא *collect* debts, taxes, etc.)

†גֶּבֶא **n.m.** Ez 47, 11 **cistern, pool** (cf. Ar. جَابِيَةٌ *watering-trough*)—**1.** *cistern* מַיִם מְגֶבֶא Is 30[14] **2.** *pool, marsh* גְּבָאָיו Ez 47[11] (‖ בִּצְאֹתָו).

גבב (prob. *be curved, convex, elevated*, Aram. גְּבָבָא *hill*; *be* or *make hollow, dig*, Ar. جَبَّ *cut off* or *out*, جُبٌّ, Aram. גֻּב, Eth. **ጎበ:** As. *gubbu*,—all = *cistern*; cf. e.g. As. *gubbâni ša mê, cisterns of water*, Asrb[Annals Col. viii. 102, KB[ii. 220]]; v. n.pr.m. גֻּב infr.)

†גַּב **n.m.** [? cf. Ez 43, 13] (**f.** Ez 1, 18) anything convex, curved, gibbous, e.g. **back**, chiefly late;—abs. גַּב Ez 16[24]; cstr. גַּב Ez 43[13] (rd. גִּבַּה ☉ Ew Sm Co); sf. גַּבִּי ψ 129[3], גַּבֵּךְ Ez 16[31.39]; pl. cstr. גַּבֹּת Lv 14[9], גַּבֵּי Jb 13[12] 15[26]; sf. גַּבֵּיהֶם 1 K 7[33], גַּבֶּהָם Ez 10[12], גַּבֵּיהֶן Ez 1[18], גַּבֹּתָם Ez 1[18];—**1.** *back*, of man (fig. of Isr.) ψ 129[3]; appar. of cherubim Ez 10[12], but Hi Sm emend v. so that גּ ref. to wheels, *rim* v. **6** infr. **2.** *mound*, for illicit worship Ez 16[24.31.39] (all ‖ רמה); ☉ 𝔙 *lupanar, brothel*, after analogy of *fornix*, but this without sufficient proof, & needless. **3.** *boss*, or convex projection, of shield Jb 15[26] (fig.) *he runneth against him with the stout bosses of his shields* (i.e. wicked against יי); so ظهر in Ar. in similar phrase; cf. also Ar. جَوْبٌ, *shield*; also French *bouclier* fr. *boucle*. **4.** *bulwarks, breastworks*, fig. for arguments לְגַבֵּי־חֹמֶר גַּבֵּיכֶם Jb 13[12] *breastworks of clay are your breastworks.* **5.** *brow*, only גַּבַּת עֵינָיו Lv 14[9] *his eyebrows.* **6.** *rim* of wheel, *felloe* 1 K 7[33] Ez 1[18.18]; so perh. 10[12] v. **1** supr.—Ez 43[13]; *elevation*, i.e. basement of altar, Da after MT., but v. גֻּבַּהּ, cf. supr.

†גֶּב 2 S 21[18], גּוֹב v[19] **n.pr.loc.** (cf. Aram. גֻּבָּא *den*, and כֻּפְלִי, Ar. جُبٌّ, Eth. **ጎበ:** As. *gubbu, well, cistern*, v. גבב)—field of battle with Philistines 2 S 21[18] = גֵּזֶר in ‖ 1 Ch 20[4] (so here Th Ew; cf. Jos 10[33]), but = גַּת ☉☪ 2 S 21[18] (𝔊L Γαζεθ); 2 S 21[19] (om. ‖ 1 Ch 20[5]), ☉ Ρομ, Ροβ; Klo *Gath*; in v[16] We Dr (q. v.) rd. בְּגֹב for בְּנֹב; site of Gob (si vera l.) unknown.

†גַּבַּי סַלַּי appar. **n.pr.m.** (cf. Aram. כֻּבְשָׁא, Talm. גַּבָּי, *tax-gatherer*) a Benjamite Ne 11[8]: but text dub. cf. 1 Ch 9[8] & Sm[Listen 7]

†גִּבְּתוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (*mound, height*, cf. ☪ גִּבְּבָא *ridge*) Philistine city 1 K 15[27.27] 16[15.17]; assigned to Dan Jos 19[44], and to Levites 21[23]: site unknown; cf. Lag[Onom. 246, 2nd ed. 255].

גבה (*collect*, Ar. جَبَا (= جَبَأَ ?, cf. גבא supr.), NH גִּבֵּי, גֶּבָה, Aram. גְּבָא, כְּבָא; ‖ form גבא q.v.)

†I. [גֵּב] **n.[m.] locust** (name from *swarm, collection*, Eth. **ገቦ:** cf. also Eth. **ኦንበጣ:** *locust* √ = Ar. جَبَطَ *scaturivit, manavit*), only pl. גִּבִּים Is 33[4] (in sim. of leaping).—גֵּב II, III, v. sub גוב.

†גֹּב **n.[m.] locusts**, Na 3[17]; cf. גֹּבַי.

†גֹּבַי, גֹּבָי **n.m.** Am. 7, 1, cf. v. 2 **coll. locusts** (*swarm, multitude*; Aram. גּוּבָאֵי, pl. גּוּבָאֵי; on format. v. Ol[§ 216 d]), גֹּבַי symbol of Yahweh's judgment on Isr. Am 7[1]; in sim. of disappearance of Assyrian leaders at destruction of Nineveh גּוֹב גֻּבָּיו Na 3[17] (*locust-*) *swarm of locusts* (‖ אַרְבֶּה); but del. גּוֹב as dittogr. We al.

†**גבה** **vb. be high, exalted** (NH *id.* (Hiph.), Aram. גְּבַהּ, cf. Ar. جَبْهَةٌ *forehead*, جَبَهَةٌ *prominence of forehead*; compare perhaps also As. *gabâni, heights* (?) Lotz[TP 133])—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּבַהּ 2 Ch 26[16] + 5 t.; גָּבְהָא Ez 31[5] (ה = א); גָּבְהָתָּ Ez

31[10], גְּבֹהוֹ Jb 35[5] + 3 t.; *Impf.* יִגְבַּהּ Pr 18[12] + 5 t.; sf. יִגְבְּהוּ Ez 31[14], יִגְבָּהוּ Jb 36[7], תִּגְבְּהוּ Je 13[15], תִּגְבַּהְנָה Ez 16[50]; *Inf.* כִּגְבֹהַּ ψ 103[11], לִגְבֹהַּ Zp 3[11]; —**1.** *be high, lofty, tall,* e.g. tree Ez 19[11] 31[5.10.14], heavens Jb 35[5] Is 55[9] ψ 103[11], man 1 S 10[23]. **2.** *be exalted,* of man in dignity and honour Jb 36[7], of servant of Yahweh Is 52[13], God Is 5[16], God's ways Is 55[9] **3.** *lofty* גְּבַהּ לֵבָב :—**a.** in a good sense, *encouraged* in the ways of Yahweh 2 Ch 17[6]; **b.** elsewhere in a bad sense, *be haughty* ψ 131[1] Pr 18[12] 2 Ch 26[16] 32[25] Ez 28[2.5.17], and so without לב Is 3[16] Je 13[15] Ez 16[50] Zp 3[11]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִגְבַּהְתִּי Ez 17[24]; *Impf.* יַגְבִּיהַּ Jb 39[27] Je 49[16] Ob[4]; וַיַּגְבִּיהוּ 2 Ch 33[14]; יַגְבִּיהוּ Jb 5[7]; *Inf.* הַגְבֵּהַּ Is 7[11] Ez 21[31]; *Pt.* מַגְבִּיהַּ Pr 17[19] ψ 113[5];—*make high, exalt,* e.g. trees Ez 17[24], wall 2 Ch 33[14], gate Pr 17[19], nest Je 49[16] Ob[4], dwelling ψ 103[5], a request Is 7[11], the lowly Ez 21[31]; יַגְבִּיהוּ עוּף *make their flight high, soar aloft* Jb 5[7], without עוף Jb 39[27]

†גָּבֹהַּ **adj.** high, exalted—1 S 9[2] + 15 t.; גְּבוֹהַּ ψ 138[6]; cstr. גִּבְהַּ 1 S 16[7]; גְּבַהּ (Ew§ 213 d) ψ 101[5] + 3 t.; pl. גְּבֹהִים Ec 5[7] + 5 t.; f. גְּבֹהָה Dt 3[5] + 6 t.; pl. גְּבֹהוֹת Dn 8[3] + 2 t.; גְּבָהוֹת Dt 28[52]; —**1.** *high, lofty, tall,* e.g. tree Ez 17[24], tower Is 2[15] Zp 1[16], mountain Gn 7[19] ψ 104[18] Is 40[9] 57[7] Ez 17[22] 40[2]; cf. phrases גבעה גבהה על כל *upon every high hill* 1 K 14[23] 2 K 17[10] Je 2[20]; גבעות על הגבהות Je 17[2]; עַל־כָּל־הַר גָּבֹהַּ Is 30[25] Je 3[6]; man 1 S 9[2]; tree גְּבַהּ קוֹמָה Ez 31[3]; horns Dn 8[3]; walls Dt 3[5] 28[52]; gallows Est 5[14] 7[9]; gate Je 51[58]; altar Ez 41[22]; high things Jb 41[26] Ec 12[5]. **2.** *exalted in station* Ez 21[31]; כִּי גָּבֹהַּ מֵעַל גָּבֹהַּ שֹׁמֵר וְגְבֹהִים עֲלֵיהֶם *for high one above high one is watching, & the Most High over them* Ec 5[7] so Ew Zö al., but Vrss De Now al. *higher* (earthly), potentates *over them.* **3.** *haughty* ψ 138[6] Is 5[15] 10[33] 1 S 2[3]; גְּבַהּ־עֵינַיִם ψ 101[5]; גְּבַהּ לֵב Pr 16[5]; גְּבַהּ רוּחַ Ec 7[8]. **4. n.**[**m.**] *loftiness,* גְּבֹהַּ קוֹמָתוֹ 1 S 16[7]; cf. גָּדוֹל **10,** p. 153.

†גֹּבַהּ **n.m.** height—Jb 22[12] + 9 t.; sf. גָּבְהוֹ 1 S 17[4] + 5 t.; pl. cstr. גָּבְהֵי Jb 11[8];—**1.** *height,* of buildings and trees Ez 1[18] 19[11] 31[10.14] 40[42] 41[8] 2 Ch 3[4] Am 2[9]; prob. also Ez 43[13] (of altar), so ⑩ Ew Co for MT גֵּב (q.v.); of man 1 S 17[4]; heaven Jb 11[8] 22[12] (גבה cstr. SI[6] of rock). **2.** *exaltation, grandeur* Jb 40[10] **3.** *haughtiness,* Je 48[29]; גְּאוֹן גָּבְהוֹ ψ 10[4]; גְּבַהּ־לֵבָב 2 Ch 32[26]; גְּבַהּ רוּחַ Pr 16[18].

†גַּבְהוּת **n.f.** haughtiness, Is 2[11.17].

†יִגְבְּתָה **n.pr.** (*exalted*? Ol§ 277 k.4) place in the tribe of Gad Nu 32[35] Ju 8[11];—*Ḥirbet-Ajbêhât,* NW fr. ʿAmmân, Bd[Pal 189].

†גבול(ה) Jos 15[47] Kt; rd. הַגְּדוֹל Vrss. Codd. cf. v[12].

גבה (only in foll. derivatives found in P; cf. also NH גַּבַּחַ, *giant*).

†גִּבֵּחַ **adj.** having a bald forehead, גִּבֵּחַ הוּא Lv 13[41] (P ‖ קָרַח הוּא v[40]).

†גַּבַּחַת **n.f.** bald forehead (NH *id.*, Aram.), only Lv 13—abs. Lv 13[42] (P; asson. בְּקָרַחַת אוֹ בְגַבַּחַת); גַּבַּחְתּוֹ v[42.43] (both P & ‖ קָרְחָתּוֹ); in all, as place of appearance of an eruption; v[55] (P; ‖ id.) = *in its front,* i.e. front of garment.

גִּבְעִי v. sub גבה.

גִּבְעִי, גִּבְעִי סַלְעִי v. sub גבב.

גִּבְעִים **n.pr.loc.** v. sub גוב.

גבל (acc. to Thes orig. *twist, wind,* whence not only גַּבְלֻת, מִגְבָּלֹת, but also גְּבוּל (*cord* and then) *boundary,* as determined by measuring cord, or line, whence vb. denom. גָּבַל *bound, border,* q.v. infr.; NH גָּבַל, Aram. גְּבַל mean *mix, knead;* Ar. جَبَلَ, Syr. = *create, fashion;* MV assume meaning *massive,* whence Ar. جَبَل *mountain* (cf. As. *gablu* HA[48]), and גְּבוּל as originally earth-wall, etc., serving as boundary; this explains גַּבְלֻת etc. less well).

גְּבוּל $_{240}$ **n.m.** Nu 34, 3 **border, boundary, territory** (NH *id.*, Punic *gubulim* (pl., Plaut Poen. i. 9)—גְּבוּל Gn 10[19] + 168 t. + Jos 15[47] Kt (but rd. Qr גְּדוֹל); גְּבֶל Nu 21[13] + 9 t.; (both, in abs. & cstr., e.g. abs. Nu 22[36] 34[8], cstr. Gn 10[19] 2 S 21[5]); sf. גְּבוּלִי 1 Ch 4[10], גְּבוּלְךָ Ex 7[27], גִּבְלְךָ Ex 23[31] + 3 t., etc.; pl. (8 t.) only sf. גְּבוּלֶיךָ Je 15[13] 17[3], etc.;—**1.** *border, boundary,* **a.** of a land or people: Canaanites Gn 10[19] (J), Edom Nu 20[23] Jos 15[1.21] (all P) cf. Ob[7], Amorites Nu 21[13] (E) Jos 13[4] (D) cf. 12[5] (D) Ju 1[36], Moab Nu 21[13.15] 22[36] (E) 33[44] (P) Dt 2[18] Ju 11[18.18] 2 K 3[21] Is 15[5], Ammon Nu 21[24] (E) Dt 3[16] Jos 12[2] 13[10] (all D) Am 1[3], Bashan Jos 12[4] (D), Egypt 1 K 5[1] = 2 Ch 9[26], Is 19[19]; esp. of promised land Ex 23[31] 34[24] (JE) Nu 34[3] + 13 t. Nu 34 (all P) Dt 11[24] 12[20] 16[4] Jos 1[4] (D), cf. Ez 45[1] + 10 t. Ez 45–48; also of Israel 2 K 14[25] Am 6[2] Mal 1[5]. **b.** *boundary* of smaller divisions, e.g. Geshurites Dt 3[14] Jos 12[5] 13[11] (all D), cf. Jos 16[2.3] (J) 19[12] (P); esp. of tribes of Israel Dt 3[16.17] Jos 13[30] (all D) 13[16] + 60 t. Jos 13–19 (P);—15[47] rd. גדול v. supr.; Jos 22[25] (P) & 17[8] 18[11] 24[30] (JE), cf. 1 Ch 6[39.51]

2 Ch 11[13] Ez 48[1]+15 t. Ez 48 (incl. v[22.22] q. del. Co);—in 1 S 13[18] rd. for גְּבוּל, הַגֶּבַע Ⓖ We Dr. †**c.** *boundary* of territory belonging to an individual,—of field, piece of ground, etc. Gn 23[17] (P) Dt 19[14] 27[17], Jos 24[30] (E)=Ju 2[9] 1 Ch 4[10] Pr 15[25] 22[28] 23[10] Ho 5[10]. †**d.** *border* of stream Nu 22[36]. †**e.** *limit* to waters of deep ψ 104[9] cf. Je 5[22]. †**f.** a concrete object marking limit, (*a*) *barrier* in Ezekiel's temple Ez 40[12] (del. Ⓖ 𝔖 Co) v[12]; (*β*) *border* of altar Ez 43[13.17.20]; (*γ*) *surrounding wall* of restored Zion Is 54[12] (so Ⓖ Ew Kn Che; De Brd *territory*, Di undecided). †**2.** *territory* (enclosed within boundary), **a.** of land or people Gn 47[21] (J) Ex 7[27] (P) 10[4.14] (‖ ארץ) v[19] 13[7] (all J), Nu 20[16.17.21] 21[22] (E; ‖ ארץ)=Ju 11[20], Nu 21[23] (E) Dt 2[4] 19[3] (נ׳ אַרְצְךָ) v[8] 28[40] Jos 18[5.5] (E) Ju 11[22] 19[29] 2 S 21[5] 1 K 1[3] 2 K 10[32] 1 Ch 21[12] (‖ ארץ) ψ 105[31] (=ארץ in ‖ Ez 8[16.17]) v[33] 147[14] Je 31[17] Ez 11[10.11] Jo 4[6] Zp 2[8]. **b.** *territory* of a city (or *limit* of such territory) Nu 35[26.27] Jos 13[26] Ju 1[18.18.18] Ez 47[16.16.17.17] (del. Ⓖ Co) 48[1] Am 6[2]. †**c.** *territory* about Ezekiel's temple Ez 43[12]. †**d.** pl. in like sense (only use of pl.), of land Mi 5[5] Is 60[18] (‖ ארץ) Je 15[13] 17[3], cf city 1 S 5[6] 2 K 15[16] 18[8]; so Ez 27[4] of Tyre. †**e.** fig. *territory* (region) *of darkness* Jb 38[20]; *territory of wickedness* Mal 1[4] (of Edom); *territory of his holiness* ψ 78[54] (of Canaan).

†[גְּבוּלָה] **n.f. border, boundary**—sf. גְּבֻלָתוֹ Is 28[25]; *Pl.* abs. גְּבֻלֹת Nu 32[33], גְּבוּלוֹת Jb 24[2]; cstr. גְּבוּלוֹת ψ 74[17], גְּבוּלַת Is 10[13], גִּבְלַת Dt 32[8]; sf. גְּבוּלֹתֶיהָ Jos 18[20] 19[49], גִּבְלֹתֶיהָ Nu 34[2.12]:—**1.** *border, boundary* of the earth (poet.) ψ 74[17]; of peoples Is 10[13] Dt 32[8] (poem); of land of Canaan Nu 34[2.12] (P) Jos 19[49] (JE); of a tribe Jos 18[20] (P); of territory about cities Nu 32[33] (P ?); of a piece of ground Jb 24[2]; of barley-field Is 28[25].

†גַּבְלֻת **n.f. twisting**—שַׁרְשֹׁת גַּבְלֻת Ex 28[22], נ׳ שַׁרְשְׁרֹת 39[15] (both P), *cords of twisting*, i.e. (well or tightly) twisted cords.

†מִגְבָּלֹת **n.f.pl. the twisted**, i.e. **cords**, Ex 28[14] cf. Di (appos. שַׁרְשֹׁת זָהָב, ‖ ש׳ הָעֲבֹתֹת).

†גָּבַל **vb.denom. bound, border**—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּבְלוּ Dt 19[14]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִגְבּוֹל Jos 18[20], 3 fs. תִּגְבַּל-Zc 9[2];—*bound, border*, c. acc. Jos 18[20] (P); c. בְּ *border upon, adjoin* Zc 9[2]; trans. *set bounds* Dt 19[14] (c. acc. cogn.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. *set bounds for*, c. acc. וְהִגְבַּלְתָּ Ex 19[12]; *Imv.* id. הַגְבֵּל v[23] (both JE), + *Pt.* מַגְבִּיל Ez 47[18] Ⓖ 𝔖 𝔙 Co.

†גְּבַל **n.pr.loc.** maritime city on the Phenician coast Ez 27[9]; (Ph. גבל=Byblus (Sm Di Jos 13[5]); in As. *Gubli* COT[Gloss]); mod. *Jebeil* Bd[Pal 358]; v. also Furrer[ZPV viii. 20].

†גִּבְלִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing, c.art.=n.coll. Jos 13[5] והארץ הַגִּבְלִי, but rd. גְּבוּל הַנ׳, cf. Di. 1 K 5[32] הַגִּבְלִים (but prob. txt. err.; Th rds. וַיְגַבְּלוּם *and they bordered them, made a border for them* (the stones); Ⓖ ἔβαλον, cf. also Klo).

†גְּבָל **n.pr.loc.** (=Ar. جِبَال, Γεβαληνη) mountainous region S. of Dead Sea, 𝔗 Seir, cf. Jos[Ant. ii. 1, 2; ix. 9, 1]; ψ 83[8] גְּבָל ועמון ועמלק;—mod. *Jibâl;* Seetzen[ii. 357] Burckh[Travels 401] Rob[BR ii. 154].

גֵּבֶן (prob. *be curved, contracted, coagulated;* Syr. Pa. ܓܒܶܢ *coagulate;* Ar. جَبُنَ is *be timid*, perh. from *shrinking, cowering*).

†גִּבֵּן **adj.** **crook-backed, hump-backed** (cf. Aram. גִּבִּין *id.*, NH גִּבֵּן *highlander;* also NH גבין, Aram. גבינא, ܓܒܝܢܐ, all=*brow* (*eyebrow*, etc.); cf. Ar. جَبِينٌ *side of forehead*), Lv 21[20].

†גְּבִינָה **n.f.** **curd**, cr **cheese** (NH *id.*, Ar. جُبْنٌ, Eth. ጅብን፡ Aram. גּוּבְנָא, ܓܘܒܢܐ, cf. ܟܘܒܢܐ)—וְכַגְּבִינָה תַּקְפִּיאֵנִי Jb 10[10] (‖ חָלָב).

†[גַּבְנֹן] **n.[m.] peak, rounded summit**; pl. גַּבְנֻנִּים: ψ 68[16] הַר־אֱלֹהִים הַר־בָּשָׁן הַר־גּ׳ הַר־בָּשָׁן; גּ׳ הָרִים v[17] (appos., Thes Dr[§ 188] al.; others adj. *many-peaked*). Cf. Wetzst[Batan. Giebelgeb., 1884].

גבע (*convex, projecting, high;* cf. Aram. Pa. גַּבַּע *swell, swell up*, גְּבִיעַ *hump-backed*, גְּבַעְתָּא *hill;* v. also 1. גִּבְעָה infr.)

†גָּבַע **n.pr.loc.**—נ׳ abs. Jos 21[17]+; cstr. Ju 20[10]+; גָּבַע Jos 18[24]+;—Levitical city, in Benjamin Jos 21[17]=1 Ch 6[45] Jos 18[24] cf. 1 Ch 8[6], 1 K 15[22] Ne 11[31]; also 1 S 13[16] & Ju 20[10.33] MT, in all three rd. גִּבְעָה (גִּבְעַת), cf. context;—northernmost city in kingdom of Judah 2 K 23[8] *from Geba to Beersheba*, cf. Zc 14[10]; situated S. of pass of *Michmash* Is 10[29] 1 S 14[5] cf. 1 S 13[3]; mentioned also 2 Ch 16[6] Ezr 2[26] Ne 7[30] 12[29]; in 1 S 13[18] Ⓖ We Dr rd. הַגֶּבַע for MT גְּבוּל q. v.; (2 S 5[25] rd. גבעון with Ⓖ and 1 Ch 14[16]).—Mod. *Jeba'* Rob[BR i. 440 f.] Bd[Pal 120].

†גִּבְעָא **n.pr.m.** a son of Caleb 1 Ch 2[49].

†1. גִּבְעָה **n.f.** **hill**—abs. גִּבְעָה 2 S 2[25]+13 t.+Ez 6[13] (del. Co q.v.) 1 S 7[1] 2 S 6[3.4] (cf. Dr); cstr. גִּבְעַת Jos 5[3]+8 t.+1 S 10[5] (cf. Dr); sf. גִּבְעָתִי Ez 34[26] (but del. Co), גִּבְעָתָהּ Is 31[4]; pl. abs. גְּבָעוֹת Dt 12[2]+35 t.; cstr. גִּבְעוֹת Dt 33[15]

Hb 3⁶, גִּבְעַת Gn 49²⁶; sf. גִּבְעָתֶיךָ Ez 35⁸;—*hill, height, elevation*, both high and low, cf. ψ 148⁹ ההרים וכל גבעות, 65¹³;—**1.** in ordinary prose, *hill*, lower than mountain Ex 17⁹·¹⁰ (E) 2 S 2²⁵; it may be n.pr. in 1 S 7¹ 10¹⁰ 2 S 6³·⁴ v. also sub II. גִּבְעָה. **2.** esp. as place of illicit worship על כָּל־ג׳ גְּבֹהָה ותחת כל עץ רענן 1 K 14²³ 2 K 17¹⁰ Je 2²⁰; cf. Dt 12² 2 K 16⁴ 2 Ch 28⁴ (these two + במות); also Ho 4¹³ Je 13²⁷ 17² Ez 6¹³ (v. supr.). **3.** very commonly ‖ הר in poet. & proph. Dt 33¹⁵ ψ 72³ 114⁴·⁶ 148⁹ Ct 2⁸ 4⁶ Is 2²·¹⁴ 30¹⁷·²⁵ 31⁴ 40⁴·¹² 41¹⁵ 42¹⁵ 54¹⁰ 55¹² 65⁷ Je 3²³ 4²⁴ 16¹⁶ 50⁷ Ez 6³ 34⁶ 35⁸ 36⁴·⁶ Ho 4¹³ 10⁸ Jo 4¹⁸ Am 9¹³ Mi 4¹ 6¹ Na 1⁵ Hb 3⁶; rarely in prose Dt 12²; sometimes as high and majestic (poet.) ג׳ עולם Gn 49²⁶ Dt 33¹⁵ Hb 3⁶ ('everlasting hills'); cf. also Jb 15⁷ Pr 8²⁵ (with adj. *high*, cf. supr.); v. also Je 49¹⁶. **4.** hills with special names, some nearly or quite = n.pr.loc., which see under the respective words: ג׳ מְדֶה Ju 7¹ *teacher's hill*, in valley of Jezreel; ג׳ הָעָרְלוֹת Jos 5³ *hill of the fore-skins;* ג׳ הָאֱלֹהִים 1 S 10⁵ (a designation of Gibeah); ג׳ הַחֲכִילָה 1 S 23¹⁹ 26¹·³; ג׳ אַמָּה 2 S 2²⁴; ג׳ הַלְּבוֹנָה Ct 4⁶ (i.e. hill where frankincense is grown); ג׳ פָּרָן Je 31³⁹; ג׳ יְרוּשָׁלַם Is 10³² cf. 31⁴ (where ‖ הַר־צִיּוֹן), Ez 34²⁶ (v. supr.) & הַגְּבָעוֹת Zp 1¹⁰ hills on which Jerusalem stands.

II. גִּבְעָה **n.pr.loc.** (*hill*)—ג׳ Jos 15⁵⁷ +; (הַ)גִּבְעָתָה Ju 20⁴ + 5 t.; גִּבְעַת Jos 18²⁸; estr. גִּבְעַת 1 S 11⁴ + 9 t.; abs. alw. c. art. exc. Jos 15⁵⁷ 18²⁸ Ju 19¹² 20³¹ 1 S 10²⁶ 2 Ch 13²;—†**1.** a city of Judah Jos 15⁵⁷ (perh. one of two villages called *Gabaa, Gabatha* in Onom. v. Lag Onom. 246, 128; 2nd ed. 255, 160). **2.** city of Benj. Ju 19¹⁴·¹⁶ + 20 t. Ju, 1 S 10²⁶ 14² 22⁶ 26¹ 2 S 23²⁹ = 1 Ch 11³¹; also Ho 5⁸ 9⁹ 10⁹·⁹ (cf. Ju 19¹²ff.) 2 Ch 13²; perh. also 1 S 7¹ 10¹⁰ 2 S 6³·⁴ rd. also (for גבע) 1 S 13¹⁶ Ju 20¹⁰·³³; = גִּבְעַת Jos 18²⁸; called also גִּבְעַת בִּנְיָמִין 1 S 13²·¹⁵ 14¹⁶, & גִּבְעַת שָׁאוּל 1 S 11⁴ 15³⁴ Is 10²⁹; 2 S 21⁶ rd. prob. גִּבְעוֹן, ⑥ We Dr. †**3.** a city of Ephraim, called גִּבְעַת פִּינְחָס Jos 24³³.

גִּבְעַת **n.pr.loc.** (Ges§ 80, R. 2) v. foregoing, **2.**

†גִּבְעָתִי **adj.gent.** of גִּבְעָה of Benjamin (?) 1 Ch 12³.

†גָּבִיעַ **n.m.** Gn 44, 12 cup, bowl—ג׳ Gn 44¹² + 2 t.; cstr. גְּבִיעַ Gn 44²; sf. גְּבִיעִי Gn 44²; pl. גְּבִיעִים Ex 25³⁴, גְּבָעִים v 33.33 + 4 t.; sf. גְּבִיעֶיהָ Ex 25³¹ 37¹⁷;—*cup* (of Joseph) Gn 44²·¹²·¹⁶·¹⁷; pl. *cups* (of golden candlestick in tab.) Ex 25³¹·³³·³³·³⁴ 37¹⁷·¹⁹·¹⁹·²⁰; *bowls* Je 35⁵ גְּבִעִים מלאים יין וכסות.

†מִגְבָּעוֹת **n.f.pl.** **head-gear, turban,** of common priest (conical? cf. Di Ex 28⁴⁰), Ex 28⁴⁰ Lv 8¹³; מִגְבָּעֶת Ex 29⁹ 39²⁸ (פַּאֲרֵי הַמִּ׳).

†גִּבְעוֹן **n.pr.loc.**—ג׳ Jos 9¹⁷ +; c. ה loc., גִּבְעוֹנָה 2 S 2¹² cf. 1 K 3⁴;—Levitical city in tribe of Benjamin; formerly inhabited by Hivites Jos 9¹⁷ 10²·⁴·⁵·¹⁰·¹²·⁴¹ 11¹⁹ 18²⁵ 21¹⁷ 2 S 2¹²·¹³ (*pool of Gibeon*) v¹⁶ 3³⁰ 20⁸ Je 28¹ 41¹² (*great waters which are in Gibeon*) v¹⁶ 1 Ch 14¹⁶; vid. esp. ג׳ יוֹשְׁבֵי, אַנְשֵׁי ג׳ Jos 9³ (called Hivites 9⁷) 10¹·⁶ 11¹⁹ Ne 3⁷, so בְּנֵי ג׳ Ne 7²⁵ (= בְּנֵי גִבָּר Ezr 2²⁰, v. גִּבָּר); cf. also as n.pr.m. 1 Ch 8²⁹ וּבְגִבְעוֹן יֵשְׁבוּ אֲבִי גִבְעוֹן = 9³⁵; cf. מִדְבַּר ג׳ 2 S 2²⁴, עֵמֶק בְּג׳ Is 28²¹; it was the site of a great *Bamah* 1 K 3⁴·⁵ 9², where was 'the tabernacle of Yahweh in the high place' acc. to 1 Ch 16³⁹, cf. 21²⁹ 2 Ch 1³·¹³.

†גִּבְעֹנִי **adj.gent.**—alw. c. art. הַגִּבְעֹנִי Ne 3⁷, הַגִּבְעוֹנִי 1 Ch 12⁴, הַגִּבְעֹנִים 2 S 21¹·²·²·³·⁴·⁹.

†גֶּבַע **n.**[**m.**] bud (Ol§ 216 b)—Ex 9³¹ *the flax was bud* (i.e. in bud Dr§ 188. (2)), cf. RS JPh xii, 299, 300.

†**גָּבַר** **vb.** **be strong, mighty** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּבַר; Ar. جَبَرَ (conj. I. dial.; usually in derived conj.) *compel, force;* جَبَرِيَّةٌ *overbearing behaviour,* جَبْرٌ *constraint;* Eth. **ገብረ:** I, 1. *subigere;* II, 2, *cogere;* Syr. ܓܒܪ *play the man,* is denom. fr. ܓܒܪ *man*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ג׳ ψ 103¹¹ + 5 t.; גָּבְרוּ Gn 7¹⁹ + 6 t.; גָּבְרוּ 2 S 1²³; *Impf.* יִגְבַּר 1 S 2⁹; וַיִּגְבְּרוּ Gn 7¹⁸·²⁴;—**1.** *be strong, mighty,* abs. גָּבְרוּ חַיִל *mighty in power* Jb 21⁷; with מִן *stronger than* 2 S 1²³ ψ 65⁴; with בְּ *mighty among* 1 Ch 5². **2.** *prevail:*—**a.** abs. e.g. enemies Ex 17¹¹·¹¹ (E) 1 S 2⁹ La 1¹⁶, waters Gn 7¹⁸·¹⁹·²⁰·²⁴ (P), power Je 9²; **b.** with עַל *prevail over,* subj. enemies 2 S 11²³, blessings Gn 49²⁶ (J), mercy of God ψ 103¹¹ 117². **Pi.** *Pf.* גִּבַּרְתִּי Zc 10⁶; sf. גִּבַּרְתִּים Zc 10¹²; *Impf.* יְגַבֵּר Ec 10¹⁰ *make strong, strengthen.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִגְבִּיר בְּרִית לְ *confirm a covenant* Dn 9²⁷; *Impf.* נַגְבִּיר לְלְשֹׁנֵנוּ *we will confirm a covenant with our tongue* Ew Ol Che (or, to our tongue will we give strength Hi De) ψ 12⁵. **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְגַּבָּר Jb 15²⁵ Is 42¹³; יִתְגַּבָּרוּ Jb 36⁹:—of ', *shew himself a mighty one* against (עַל) Is 42¹³; of wicked, *behave proudly* toward (אֶל) Jb 15²⁵; of erring righteous (abs.) 36⁹.

גִּבֹּר v. following.

1. גֶּבֶר **n.m.** man (NH *id.*, MI¹⁶ גברן (pl.). Aram. גְּבַר, ܓܒܪ; As. *gabru, rival* is Akk. loan-word acc. to Schr JLZ 1874, 200 Dl S 120, Sm. Chald. Gen. 286) —Dt 22⁵ + 39 t.; גֶּבֶר Jb 3³ + 13 t.; estr. גֶּבֶר

ψ 18[26] (=2 S 22[26] גִּבּוֹר but 𝔊 𝔖 rd. גֶּבֶר); pl. גְּבָרִים Je 41[16]+10 t.;—man as strong, disting.fr. women, children, and non-combatants whom he is to defend, chiefly poetic Ex 10[11] Nu 24[3.15] (E) Ex 12[37] Jos 7[14.17.18] (J) Dt 22[5.5] Ju 5[30] 2 S 23[1] 1 Ch 23[3] 24[4] 26[12] Jb 3[3]+14 t. Jb; ψ 18[26]+8 t. ψ; Pr 6[34]+7 t. Pr; Is 22[17] Je 17[5]+8 t. Je; La 3[1.27.35.39] Dn 8[15] Mi 2[2] Hb 2[5] Zc 13[7]; also 1 S 10[21] (𝔊 We Dr; =*each* (of locusts) Jo 2[8], cf. אִישׁ.

†11. גֶּבֶר **n.pr.m.** an official of Solomon 1 K 4[19] (cf. בֶּן־גֶּבֶר v[13], p. 122 supr.)

†גִּבָּר **n.pr.** (Aram. *id.*=*hero*) Ezr 2[20] prob. =גִּבְעוֹן Ne 7[25].

גִּבּוֹר 159 **adj.** strong, mighty (cf. Ar. جَبَّارٌ *one who magnifies himself, behaves proudly, a tyrant, who is bold, audacious*)—Gn 10[9]+58 t.; גִּבֹּר Gn 10[8]+2 t.; גִּבּוֹרִם 1 S 17[51]; pl. גִּבּוֹרִים Je 46[9]+27 t.; גִּבֹּרִים Jos 10[7]+21 t.; cstr. גִּבּוֹרֵי 1 Ch 11[27]+29 t.; גִּבֹּרֵי 1 Ch 9[26]+4 t.; sf. גִּבּוֹרֶיךָ Ho 10[13]+(var. sfs. 11 t.):—**1. adj.** גִּבּוֹר בַּבְּהֵמָה *mightiest among beasts* Pr 30[30]; אִישׁ גִּבּוֹר 1 S 14[52]; גִּבּוֹר בָּאָרֶץ ψ 112[2]; גִּבּוֹר צַיִד *mighty in hunting* Gn 10[9] (J); מלך גבור Dn 11[3]; אֵל גִּבּוֹר the Messiah Is 9[5]; attribute of God especially as fighting for his people ψ 24[8] Dt 10[17] Ne 9[32] Is 10[21] Je 32[18] (cf. Ar. الْجَبَّارُ). **2. n.m.** *strong, valiant man* Jos 10[2] (E) Gn 6[4] 10[8] (J) Ju 5[13.23] 1 S 2[4]+16 t. 1 K 1[8.10] 2 K 24[16] 1 Ch 1[10]+11 t. Ezr 7[28] Jb 16[14] ψ 19[6] 33[16] 45[4] 52[3] 78[65] 89[20] 120[4] 127[4] Pr 16[32] 21[22] Ct 3[7.7] 4[4] Ec 9[11] Is 3[2] 13[3] 21[17] 42[13] 49[24.25] Je 5[16]+17 t. Ez 32[12]+5 t. Ho 10[13] Jo 2[7] 4[9.10.11] Am 2[14.16] Ob[9] Na 2[4] Zp 1[14] 3[17] Zc 9[13] 10[5.7]; cf. phrases גִּבּוֹר חַיִל *mighty man of valour* Ju 6[12] 11[1] 1 S 9[1] 16[18] 1 K 11[28] 2 K 5[1] (וְהָאִישׁ הָיָה גִּבּוֹר so 𝔊 al.; but 𝔊L ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἦν λεπρός, cf. also Klo's dub. emend.), 1 Ch 12[28] 28[1] 2 Ch 13[3] 17[16.17] 25[6] 32[21]; איש גבור חיל Ru 2[1]; גבורי החיל Jos 1[14] (D) 6[2] 10[7] (JE) 2 K 15[20] 24[14]; איש גבורי החיל Jos 8[3]; גברי חיל 1 Ch 5[24]+14 t. Ne 11[14]; גבורי חילים 1 Ch 7[5.7.11.40]; גבורי החילים 1 Ch 11[26]; גברי כח ψ 103[20]; גבורי מלחמה 2 Ch 13[3]; גברי השׁערים 1 Ch 9[26]; בית הגבורים Ne 3[16]; (ה)צבא הגבורים 2 S 10[7] 1 Ch 19[8]; ראשׁי הגברים 1 Ch 11[10]; גבורים לשׁתות *valiant to drink* Is 5[22]

†גְּבוּרָה 161 **n.f.** strength, might—Ex 32[18]+16 t.; cstr. גְּבוּרַת ψ 147[10]; sf. גְּבוּרָתוֹ +(sfs. 32 t.); pl. גְּבוּרוֹת Jb 41[4]+3 t.; גִּבֹּרוֹת ψ 71[16]; גְּבוּרֹתֶיךָ Dt 3[24]+(sfs. 6 t.);—**1.** *strength*, of horse Jb 39[19] ψ 147[10], crocodile Jb 41[4], 'sun Ju 5[31], body of man ψ 90[10] Ec 9[16] 10[17] **2.** *might, valour*, of warriors Ju 8[21] Pr 8[14] Is 3[25] 28[6] 30[15] Je 9[22] 23[10] 49[35] 51[30] Ez 32[29.30] Mi 3[8] 7[16]; קוֹל עֲנוֹת גְּבוּרָה *noise of shouting in warlike strength* Ex 32[18] (E); עֵצָה וּגְבוּרָה 2 K 18[20] Is 11[2] 36[5]; cf. phrases of compiler of Kings כֹּל גְּבוּרָתוֹ 1 K 15[23] 2 K 10[34] 20[20]; אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה וּגְבוּרָתוֹ 1 K 16[5.27] 22[46] 2 K 13[8.12] 14[15.28]; cf. also מַלְכוּתוֹ וּגְבוּרָתוֹ 1 Ch 29[30], תָּקְפּוֹ וּגְבוּרָתוֹ Est 10[2]. **3.** *might* of God Jb 26[14] ψ 21[14] 54[3] 65[7] 66[7] 71[18] 80[3] 89[14] 106[8] 145[11] Is 33[13] Je 10[6] 16[21]; cf. phrases כח וגבורה 1 Ch 29[12] 2 Ch 20[6], הגדלה והגׄ 1 Ch 29[11]; גְּבוּרוֹת *mighty deeds* of God Dt 3[24] ψ 20[7] 71[16] 106[2] 145[4.12] 150[2] Is 63[15].

†גְּבִיר **n.m.** lord, Gn 27[29.37]

†גְּבִירָה **n.f.** **1.** lady, queen, 1 K 11[19]; **2.** queen-mother, 1 K 15[13]=2 Ch 15[16]; וַיְסִרָהּ מִגׄ *he removed her from* (the position of) *queen-mother*: cf. 2 K 10[13] Je 13[18] 29[2]

†גְּבֶרֶת **n.f.** **1.** *lady, queen*, Is 47[5.7]. **2.** *mistress* of servants, sf. גְּבִרְתִּי Gn 16[8]; גְּבִרְתֵּךְ Gn 16[9]; גְּבִרְתָּהּ Gn 16[4] 2 K 5[3] ψ 123[2] Pr 30[23]; (pl. גברת *women* MI[16]).

†גַּבְרִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*man of Ēl*) an archangel Dn 8[16] 9[21] (cf. Lu 1[19]).

גבשׁ (*be firm, massive*, cf. As. *gabâšu, be thick, massive*, Zim[BP 76], & deriv.; cf. also Aram. גַּבְּשׁ Pa. *heap up*, & גַּבְשׁוּשִׁית *height, hill*).

†גָּבִישׁ **n.m.** crystal (cf. אֶלְגָּבִישׁ *hail*—on relation of meanings cf. Gk. *κρύσταλλος*, & Eth. usage of **ሕብኒ: በረዶ:** Di[Lex. Aeth. 759]—Ar. جِصٌّ *gypsum*, As. *gibšu, mass, abundance*, COT[Gloss])—רְאֵמוֹת וְגָבִישׁ Jb 28[18] *coral and crystal.*

†מַגְבִּישׁ **n.pr.m.** Ezr 2[30] בְּנֵי מ׳ 𝔊 Μαγεβως, etc., a family of returning exiles, om. ‖ Ne 7[33], but 𝔊A א Μαγεβως, etc., 𝔊L Μαγβεις; cf. Sm Listen 15

גִּבְתּוֹן v. sub גבב.

†גַּג **n.m.** roof, top (NH *id.*; Di comp. Eth. **ጋጋ: ኀኀ:** *vinculum* (ferreum), *jugo* simil. *collare ferreum*; √dub.; Thes prop. גנג; perh. גנגן (=גנגן) *cover* Bö[§292] Sta[§189a] MV)—גָּגּ Jos 2[6]+9 t.+1 S 9[26] Kt (Qr גָּגָה), גָּגָּה Jos 2[6] 1 S 9[26] Qr (Kt גג); cstr. Ju 9[51]+2 t.+Ez 40[13] (del. Co v. infr.); sf. גַּגֵּךְ Dt 22[8], גַּגּוֹ Ex 30[3]+2 t. +Ez 40[13] (del. Co v. infr.); pl. גַּגּוֹת Is 37[27]+5 t.; sf. גַּגּוֹתָיו Is 15[3], גַּגּוֹתֵיהֶם Je 32[29], גַּגֹּתֵיהֶם Je 19[13];—**1.** *roof* (of house) Dt 22[8] Jos 2[6.8] 16[27] 1 S 9[25.26] 2 S 11[2.2] 16[22] 2 K 19[26]=Is 37[27], Ne 8[16] ψ 102[8] 129[6] Pr 21[9] 25[24] Is 15[3] 22[1] Je 48[38]; as places of idolatrous worship (esp. of heavenly bodies) Je 19[13] 32[29] Zp 1[5]; so 2 K הַגַּג עֲלִיַּת אָחָז

23^{12}, roof of tower Ju 9^{51}, over gate 2 S 18^{24}, of chamber Ez $40^{13.13}$ (but ⑤ Co קיר). **2.** top of altar of incense, in tabern. Ex 30^{3} 37^{26} (both P).

גַּד, גֶּד, גְּדִגְּדָה, גְּדִגְדָה v. sub גדד.

†[גָּדַד] **vb. penetrate, cut** (NH *id., cut, cut out,* Aram. גְּדַד, ܓܕܕ, Ar. جَدَّ *cut, cut off;* Eth. ገደደ: in deriv.)—**Qal** *Impf.* ψ 94^{21} יָגֻדּוּ עַל־נֶפֶשׁ צַדִּיק *they attack* (penetrate, make inroads upon) *the life of a righteous man* (Ol prop. יָגוּרוּ cf. 56^{7} 59^{4} where, however, Che יגודו; si vera l., perh. denom. fr. גְּדוּד cf. Ho 6^{9} & infr.; cf. also גוד & Kö i. 356). **Hithpo.** *Impf.* יִתְגֹּדָד Je 16^{6}; 2 fs. תִּתְגֹּדְדִי Mi 4^{14}, תִּתְגֹּדְדִי Je 47^{5}; pl. וַיִּתְגֹּדְדוּ 1 K 18^{28}, יִתְגֹּדְדוּ Je 5^{7} + Ho 7^{11} v. infr., תִּתְגֹּדְדוּ Dt 14^{1}; *Pt.* pl. מִתְגֹּדְדִים Je 41^{5};—**1.** *cut oneself,* as religious (heathen) practice 1 K 18^{28}; practised also by men of Shechem, etc. in worship of יי (late) Je 41^{5}; for the dead, forbidden Dt 14^{1} לֹא תִתְגֹּדְדוּ וְלֹא תָשִׂימוּ קָרְחָה בֵּין עֵינֵיכֶם לָמֵת, Je 16^{6}; cf. 47^{5} (subject Philistia personified); also for MT יִתְגּוֹרָרוּ Ho 7^{14} Codd, *they cut themselves,* ⑤ Gr Che RVm, or perh. (cf. גּוּר) sub. **2.** *gather in troops,* or *bands; go in troops* or *throngs, throng;* (denominative fr. גְּדוּד q.v.) cf. תִּתְגֹּדְדִי בַּת־גְּדוּד Mi 4^{14} (addressed to Jerusalem); Je 5^{7} וּבֵית זוֹנָה יִתְגֹּדָדוּ *and to a harlot's house they throng.*

I. גְּדוּד **n.m.**[Gn 49,19] **band, troop** (as *making inroads;* others, as a *division, detachment* (as severed), but this usually later in Heb.)—ג׳ abs. 1 S 30^{8} + 19 t.; cstr. 2 Ch 25^{9}; pl. גְּדוּדִים 2 S 4^{2} + 2 t.; cstr. גְּדוּדֵי 2 K 6^{23} + 6 t.; sf. גְּדוּדָיו Jb 19^{12} 25^{3};—**1.** *marauding band* (making *incursions, inroads,* cf. גדד) 1 S $30^{8.15.15.23}$ cf. 1 Ch 12^{22}, also 2 Ch 22^{1} 1 K 11^{24} 2 K 5^{2} 6^{23} $13^{20.21}$ $24^{2.2.2.2}$ cf. 2 S 22^{30}=ψ 18^{30}, & Gn 49^{19} (v. גַּד 30^{11}) Ho 6^{9} 7^{1} Je 18^{22}; שָׂרֵי גְדוּדִים 2 S 4^{2}, cf. וַיִּתֵּנֵם בְּרֹאשֵׁי הַגְּדוּד 1 Ch 12^{19}; fig. of God's attacking forces, his chastisements Jb 19^{12} (cf. 25^{3} infr.) **2.** *troop,* of divisions of army of Isr. (late) גְּדוּדֵי צָבָא מִלְחָמָה 1 Ch 7^{4}, cf. 2 Ch 26^{11}; *band of Israel,* i.e. troop of mercenaries hired from Isr. by Amaziah 2 Ch $25^{9.10}$; בְּנֵי הַגְּדוּד i.e. *soldiers of the band* 2 Ch 25^{13}; of army in general כְּמֶלֶךְ בַּגְּדוּד Jb 29^{25}, in sim.; also Mi 4^{14} בַּת־גְּדוּד of Zion. **3.** *foray, raid* 2 S 3^{22}

†II. [גְּדוּד, or גְּדוּדָה] **n.**[**m.** or **f.**] **furrow, cutting**—**1.** *furrow,* pl. defect. גְּדוּדֹתָיו ψ 65^{11} (‖ תְּלָמֶיהָ). **2.** pl. גְּדֻדוֹת, *cuttings* upon hands, cf. גדד Hithpo. **2,** sign of mourning Je 48^{37} (‖ שׂק).

†I. גַּד **n.m. coriander** (NH גַּיד, Aram. גִּידָא; connexion with above √ dub.; v. further Löw[No. 155])—גַּד וָרַע Ex 16^{31} Nu 11^{7}, sim. of manna.

†II. [גַּד] **1. n.**[**m.**] **fortune, good fortune** (Ar. جَدٌّ *id.,* Aram. גַּדָּא, ܓܕܐ)—Gn 30^{11} בגד Kt, i.e. בָּגָד (בָּא גָּד Qr). ⑤ ἐν τύχῃ, *by* or *with good fortune.* **2. n.pr.m. god of fortune** (Ar. جَدّ We[Skizzen iii. 171]; גד named often in Ph. & Aram. inscript., & found in Ph. & Aram. n.pr., Bae[Rel 76 f.] Nö[ZMG 1888, 479]; v. esp. Siegf[JPTh 1875, 356 ff.])—c. ל + art. לַגָּד Is 65^{11} cf. Che.

III. גָּד $_{71}$ **n.pr.m.** (*fortunatus*? perh. der. fr. foreg. divine name Siegf[JPTh 1875, 364] Sta[Gesch. i. 148]; but v. also Bae[Rel 159 f.])—גָּד Gn 35^{26} +, as well as גָּדָּ Gn 30^{11} +;—**1.** son of Jacob and Zilpah; **a.** strictly as personal name Gn 30^{11} 35^{26} 46^{16} Ex 1^{4} cf. Gn 49^{19} 1 Ch 2^{2}. **b.** as name of tribe Nu 1^{14} Dt 27^{13} $33^{20.20}$ Jos 18^{7} Ez $48^{27.28}$; cf. אֶרֶץ גָּד 1 S 13^{7} v. also Je 49^{1}, שַׁעַר גָּד Ez 48^{34}, on הַגַּחַל הַגָּד 2 S 24^{5} cf. We Dr; explicitly מַטֵּה גָּד Nu 1^{25} 2^{14} 13^{15} Jos 13^{24} 20^{8} $21^{7.36}$ 1 Ch $6^{48.65}$; once, בְּנֵי גָד (MI[10] אש גד) צָבָא מַטֵּה בְנֵי־גָד Nu 10^{20}; Nu 1^{24} + 12 t. Nu; Jos 4^{12} + 14 t. Jos; 1 Ch 5^{11} 12^{14}. †**2.** a prophet in David's time, called נָבִיא 1 S 22^{5}, but הַנָּבִיא 2 S 24^{11} & חוֹזֵה דָּוִיד ‖ 1 Ch 21^{9}, הַחוֹזֶה 1 Ch 29^{29} & חוֹזֵה־הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 Ch 29^{25}.

†I. גָּדִי **adj.gent.** of גָּד **1,** Gadite 2 S 23^{36} (so perh. also ‖ 1 Ch 11^{38} where MT הַגָּרִי q.v.; cf. Th Be Dr); elsewhere as n.pr. coll.: so 1 Ch 5^{18} (only here without art., rd. perh. גָּד so ⑤), Dt $3^{12.16}$ 4^{43} 29^{7} Jos 1^{12} 12^{6} 13^{8} 22^{1} 2 K 10^{33} 1 Ch 5^{26} $12^{8.37}$ 26^{32}.

†II. גָּדִי **n.pr.m.** father of Menahem 2 K $15^{14.17}$ (cf. גדו (גדי?) n.pr.m. Eut[Nab No. 25]; Palm. גדיא n.pr.m. Vog[No. 32]).

גְּדֵרָה in חֲצַר ג׳ v. sub חצר.

†גַּדִּי **n.pr.m.** (*my fortune*) a man of Manasseh Nu 13^{11}.

†גַּדִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl is my fortune*) a man of Zebulun Nu 13^{10}.

גְּדִגָּד, in חֹר הַג׳ v. following & sub חֹר.

†גְּדִגָּדָה c. art. הַגִּדְגָּדָה **n.pr.loc.** (mng. dub.) station of Israel in wilderness Dt $10^{7.7}$ (in ‖ Nu 33^{32} חֹר הַגִּדְגָּד v. sub חֹר).

†מִגְדּוֹ and (Ze 12^{11}) מְגִדּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (connexion with above √ not clear; ⑤ Μαγεδδω, Μεκεδω, Μαγεδω, etc.; 𝔙 Mageddo; As. *Magadû, Magidû,* COT[Gloss] Dl[Pa 287]) old Canaanitish city,

assigned to Manasseh 1 K 4^{12} 9^{15} 2 K 9^{27} $23^{29.30}$; מֶלֶךְ מ׳ Jos 12^{21}; יֹשְׁבֵי מ׳ Jos 17^{11}=Ju 1^{27}; מֵי מ׳ Ju 5^{19}; בְּקָעַת מ׳ Zc 12^{11} 2 Ch 35^{22};—mod. *Lejjûn* (=*Legio*) Rob [BR ii. 329 f. 364] Bd [Pal 229].

גדה (*cut, cut* or *tear away* ?).

†[גְּדָה] **n.f.** bank of river (cf. Ar. جُدَّةٌ, جِدَّةٌ *id.*, Aram. גִּידָא, *wall*), גְּדוֹתָיו Jos 3^{15} 4^{18} 1 Ch 12^{16} Qr (Kt גדיתיו) Is 8^{7}

[גְּדִיָּה] only pl. sf. Is 8^{7} Kt, v. foregoing.

†גְּדִי **n.m.** [Gn 27,9] kid (NH *id.*, Ar. جَدْيٌ, Ph. גרא, Aram. גְּדְיָא, ; cf. As. *gadû, gadiia*, Meissner [ZA iv. 1889, 286] Zehnpfund [BAS i. 505])—גְּדִי Gn 38^{17}+12 t. (abs. Gn 38^{23}+, & (generally) cstr. Gn 38^{17}+); pl. גְּדָיִים 1 S 10^{3}, cstr. גְּדָיֵי Gn $27^{9.16}$;—*kid*, almost always ג׳ עִזִּים Gn $27^{9.16}$ $38^{17.20}$ Ju 6^{19} $13^{15.19}$ 15^{1} 1 S 16^{20}; abs. Ex 23^{19} 34^{26} Dt 14^{21} (all לֹא תְבַשֵּׁל ג׳ בְּחֲלֵב אִמּוֹ), & c. art. הַגְּדִי Gn 38^{23} Ju 14^{6}; abs. pl. 1 S 10^{3};—cf. also עֵין גְּדִי.

†[גְּדָיָה] **n.f.** only pl. kids sf. גְּדָיוֹתַיִךְ Ct 1^{8} (||הַצְּאָן).

†גָּדַל [115] **vb.** grow up, become great (Aram. גְּדַל (Ithpe.), , *twist, twine*, Ar. جَدَلَ *twist a cord, make firm, strong, become strong*, so NH)—**Qal** *Pf.* ג׳ etc. Gn 38^{14}+14 t.; sf. גְּדָלַנִי Jb 31^{18}; *Impf.* יִגְדַּל etc. ψ 35^{27}+34 t.;—**1.** *grow up*, **a.** child Gn $21^{8.20}$ 25^{27} $38^{11.14}$ Ex $2^{10.11}$ (JE) Ju 11^{2} 13^{24} Ru 1^{13} 1 S 2^{21} 3^{19} 1 K $12^{8.10}$ (=2 Ch $10^{8.10}$) 2 K 4^{18}; גְּדָלַנִי כְּאָב *he grew up to me as to a father* Jb 31^{18}; **b.** lamb 2 S 12^{3}. **2.** *become great*, **a.** in extent, wealthy Gn $26^{13.13}$ 41^{40} (JE) Je 5^{27}; **b.** in value, גְּדָלָה נַפְשִׁי בְּעֵינֶיךָ, בְּעֵינָיו *prized by* 1 S $26^{24.24}$; **c.** in intensity, grief Jb 2^{13}, mourning Zc 12^{11}, punishment La 4^{6}, trespass Ez 9^{6}; **d.** in sound, loud cry Gn 19^{13} (J); **e.** in importance, of a king Ec 2^{9} 1 K 10^{23} (=2 Ch 9^{22}) Dn $8^{9.10}$ (under fig. of horn), chief Gn 24^{35} 48^{19} (J), Messiah Mi 5^{3}, Jerusalem Ez 16^{7}; **f.** of God 2 S 7^{22} ψ 104^{1}, his works ψ 92^{6}, his power Nu 14^{17} (J). **3.** *to be magnified*, **a.** house of David Zc 12^{7}; **b.** Yahweh ψ 35^{27} 40^{17} 70^{5} Mal 1^{5}, his name 2 S 7^{26} (=1 Ch 17^{24}). **Pi.** *Pf.* גִּדֵּל Jos 4^{14} Est 3^{1}; גִּדֵּל Is 49^{21}; גִּדְּלָה Is 51^{18}, etc.; *Impf.* יְגַדֵּל Is 44^{14}+8 t.; *Imv.* גַּדְּלוּ ψ 34^{4}; *Inf.* גַּדֵּל Nu 6^{5}+3 t.; *Pt.* מְגַדְּלִים 2 K 10^{6} (מְגַדְּלוֹת Ct 5^{15} ⑥ ⑨ Hi Bö De);—**1.** *cause to grow*, e.g. hair Nu 6^{5} (P), plants Jon 4^{10} Is 44^{14} Ez 31^{4} Ct 5^{13}; *bring up children* 2 K 10^{6} Is 1^{2} 23^{4} 49^{21} 51^{18} Dn 1^{5} Ho 9^{12}. **2.** *make great, powerful* Gn 12^{2} (J) Jos 3^{7} 4^{14} (D) 1 K $1^{37.47}$ 1 Ch $29^{12.25}$ 2 Ch 1^{1} Est 3^{1} 5^{11} 10^{2}. **3.** *magnify*, **a.** man Jb 7^{17}; **b.** God ψ 34^{4} 69^{31}. **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְגֻדָּלִים *brought up* ψ 144^{12}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִגְדִּיל ψ 41^{10} +, etc.; *Impf.* יַגְדִּיל Is 42^{21} Dn 8^{25}, etc.; *Inf.* הַגְדִּיל 1 Ch 22^{5} Am 8^{5}; *Pt.* מַגְדִּיל ψ 18^{51} (=מְגַדֵּל in ||2 S 22^{51}); pl. מַגְדִּילִים ψ 35^{26};—**1.** *make great*, e.g. shekel Am 8^{5}, pile for fire Ez 24^{9}, joy Is 9^{2}, counsel Is 28^{29}, wisdom Ec 1^{16}, works Ec 2^{4}, house of Yahweh 1 Ch 22^{5}; the heel ψ 41^{10} either *lifted high* (Ges), or (cf. De Now) *gave me insidiously a great fall*; cf. פִּיךָ ג׳ Ob [12] i.e. utter proud words (v. רחב Hiph.) **2.** *magnify*, salvation ψ 18^{51}, mercy Gn 19^{19} (J), teaching Is 42^{21}, the word of Yahweh ψ 138^{2}. **3.** *do great things* הַגְדִּיל לַעֲשׂוֹת, **a.** in a good sense, of God ψ $126^{2.3}$ Jo 2^{21}, also pregn. without Inf. 1 S 12^{24}. **b.** in bad sense, of 'the northern one' Jo 2^{20}, also pregn. without Inf. La 1^{9} Zp $2^{8.10}$ Dn $8^{4.8.11.25}$; with עַל, of enemies ψ 35^{26} 38^{17} 55^{13} Jb 19^{5} Je $48^{26.42}$; Ez 35^{13} of speaking ג׳ עָלַי בְּפִיכֶם. **c.** also, with Inf. implied, wept greatly 1 S 20^{41}. **Hithp.** *Pf.* וְהִתְגַּדְלְתִּי Ez 38^{23} *I will magnify myself*, shew myself great and powerful (of God); *Impf.* יִתְגַּדֵּל, with עַל in a bad sense, *magnify oneself against* Is 10^{15} Dn 11^{36}; יִתְגַּדָּל Dn 11^{37}

†גָּדֵל **pt.m.** or **adj.verbal.** becoming great, growing up, Gn 26^{13} (J) 1 S 2^{26} (cf. Dr) 2 Ch 17^{12}; also great, pl. cstr. גְּדֵלֵי בָשָׂר Ez 16^{26} *great of flesh*.

†גֹּדֶל **n.m.** greatness—Dt 32^{3}+5 t.; sf. גָּדְלוֹ Dt 5^{21}+5 t.; גָּדְלוֹ ψ 150^{11};—**1.** *greatness, magnitude*, tree Ez 31^{7}, arm of God ψ 79^{11}, mercy of God Nu 14^{19}. **2.** *magnificence*, **a.** king Ez $31^{2.18}$; **b.** God Dt 3^{24} 5^{21} 9^{26} 11^{2} 32^{3} ψ 150^{2}. **3.** in a bad sense, גֹּדֶל לֵבָב = *pride, insolence of heart* Is 9^{8} 10^{12}.

†גְּדִלִים **n.**[**m.**]**pl.** twisted threads (NH גְּדִיל, Bab. *gidlu, cord* on which onions were strung, *a string* of onions, Zehnpfund [BAS i. 511]; Aram. גְּדִילָא, *thread, cord, rope*, also *plaited locks*, *id.*)—**1.** *tassels* Dt 22^{12} on border of garment (||צִיצִת Nu $15^{38.39}$). **2.** *festoons*, on capitals of columns 1 K 7^{17}

גָּדוֹל [522] **adj.** great—ג׳ Gn 4^{13}+279 t.; גָּדֹל Dt 26^{8}+22 t.; cstr. גְּדוֹל Ez $17^{3.7}$, גְּדַל Ex 15^{16} Je 32^{19}, גְּדַל־ Pr 19^{19}, גְּדֹל־ ψ 145^{8} Na 1^{3}; sf. גְּדוֹלָם Je 6^{13}+2 t.; pl. גְּדוֹלִים Ex 7^{4}+11 t., גְּדֹלִים Gn 12^{17}+22 t.; cstr. גְּדֹלֵי 2 K 10^{6}; sf. גְּדֹלָיו 2 K 10^{11} Jon 3^{7}; גְּדוֹלֶיהָ Na 3^{10}; f. גְּדוֹלָה Nu 22^{18}+96 t.; גְּדֹלָה Gn 15^{12}+31 t.; pl. גְּדוֹלוֹת Ne 9^{26} 12^{31}, גְּדֹלוֹת

Dt 27[2]+30 t., גְּדֹלַת Nu 13[28]+7 t.:—*great*, **1.** *in magnitude and extent*, e.g. sea Nu 34[6], river Gn 15[18], wilderness Dt 1[19], rain 1 K 18[45], mountain Zc 4[7], city Gn 10[12], house Je 52[13], altar Jos 22[10], throne 2 Ch 9[17], sea-monsters Gn 1[21], fish Jon 2[1], eagle Ez 17[3], terebinth 2 S 18[9], substance Gn 15[14], wealth Dn 11[2], victory 1 S 19[5]; 1 S 19[22] בּוֹר הַגָּדוֹל rd. ב׳ הַגֹּרֶן acc. to ⑥ We Dr. **2.** *in number*, e.g. nation Gn 12[2], congregation Je 31[8], camp 1 Ch 12[22], army Ez 17[17], sacrifice 2 K 10[19], slaughter Dt 28[59] 1 S 4[17]. **3.** *in intensity*, fear Dt 4[34], weeping Is 38[3], power כֹּחַ Ex 32[11], joy Jon 4[6], anger Dt 29[23], indignation Je 21[5], sin Gn 20[9], iniquity Gn 4[13], evil Gn 39[9], trespass Ez 9[7]. **4.** *in sound, loud* voice Gn 39[14], cry Ex 11[6], shout Jos 6[5]. **5.** *in age*, elder, eldest, son Gn 27[1], daughter Gn 29[16], brother Gn 10[21], sister Ez 16[46]. **6.** *in importance*, **a.** *things* †(הַ)דָּבָר גָּדֹל *an important thing* or *affair* Ex 18[22] Dt 4[32] 1 S 12[16] 2 K 5[13] 8[13]; יום יהוה Je 30[7] Ho 2[2] Jo 2[11] 3[4] Zp 1[14] Mal 3[23] **b.** *of men, great, distinguished*, Moses Ex 11[3], David 2 S 5[10], Job Jb 1[3], Mordecai Est 9[4], kings Ec 9[14] Je 27[7]; esp. of king of Assyr. הַמֶּלֶךְ הַגָּדוֹל 2 K 18[19.28] =Is 36[4.13], = As. *šarru rabbu, šarru dannu*, e.g. KB[1.94,1.1]; הַכֹּהֵן הַגָּדוֹל *the h. p.* Lv 21[10]+20 t.; (הָ)אִישׁ גָּדוֹל 1 S 25[2] 2 S 19[33] 2 K 5[1]; אִשָּׁה גְּדוֹלָה 2 K 4[8]; †גָּדוֹל *a great man* 2 S 3[38] Mi 7[3]; לֹא תֶהְדַּר פְּנֵי גָדוֹל *thou shalt not honour* (favour) *the person of a great man* (opp. דַּל) Lv 19[15] (H); †(הַ)גְּדוֹלִים *the great* 2 S 7[9]= 1 Ch 17[8] Ne 11[14] (vid. infr.) Pr 18[16] 25[6] Je 5[5] (2 K 10[11] ⑥L ἀγχιστεύοντας, Klo גְּאֲלָיו); further גְּדֹלֵי הָעִיר 2 K 10[6]; כָּל־(גְּדֹלָיו) 2 K 10[11]; Jon 3[7]; גְּדוֹלֶיהָ Na 3[10] **c.** †*of God, himself* 2 Ch 2[4] Ne 4[8] 8[6] ψ 86[10] 99[2] 135[5] 147[5] Is 12[6] Je 10[6]; (הָ)אֵל הַגָּדוֹל Dt 7[21] 10[17] Ne 1[5] 9[32] ψ 77[14] 95[3] Je 32[18] Dn 9[4]; גדול מכל האלהים Ex 18[11]; גדול ומהלל מאד 1 Ch 16[25] ψ 48[2] 96[4] 145[3]; מלך גדול ψ 47[3] 95[3] Mal 1[14]; †*his works* Dt 11[7] Ju 2[7] ψ 111[2], †*glory* ψ 21[6] 138[5], †*name* Jos 7[9] 1 S 12[22] 1 K 8[42] 2 Ch 6[32] ψ 76[2] 99[3] Je 10[6] 44[26] Ez 36[23] Mal 1[11.11], *mercy* 1 K 3[6] 2 Ch 1[8] ψ 57[11] 86[13] 108[5], *goodness* Ne 9[25], *compassion* Is 54[7] **7.** in phrases †עוֹד הַיּוֹם גָּדוֹל *it is yet high day* (Fr. *grand jour*, Germ. *hoch am Tage*, the day is at its height) Gn 29[7]; †בַּקָּטֹן בַּגָּדֹל (or reverse) *as well small as great* Dt 1[17] 1 Ch 25[8] 26[13] 2 Ch 31[15]; †מִקָּטֹן וְעַד גָּדוֹל (לְ)(or reverse) *from small to great* Gn 19[11] 1 S 5[9] 30[2.19] 2 K 23[2] 25[26] 2 Ch 15[13] 34[30] Est 1[5.20] Je 6[13] 8[10] 31[34] 42[1.8] 44[12] Jon 3[5]. **8.** cstr. גְּדֹל (הַ)כְּנָפַיִם *great* of wings Ez 17[3.7], so of anger Pr 19[19] (Qr); usually of God, in power Na 1[3], counsel Je 32[19], mercy ψ 145[8]. **9.** as subst. concr. †עשׂה גדלות *do great things*, of God's great acts of redemption and judgment Dt 10[21] Jb 5[9] 9[10] 37[5] ψ 71[19] 106[21]; of the miracles of Elisha 2 K 8[4]; of things *too great* and so presumptuous, haughty תבקש ג׳ Je 45[5]; מדברת ג׳ ψ 12[4]; לא הלכתי בג׳ ψ 131[1] (cf. BAram. Dn 7[8.11.20]; also Rev 13[5]). **10.** †as subst. neut. *greatness* of arm Ex 15[16]; cf. גְּבֹהַּ **4.**

†גְּדוּלָה **n.f. greatness**—2 S 7[21]+3 t.; גְּדֻלָּה 1 Ch 29[11]; cstr. גְּדֻלַּת Est 10[2]; sf. גְּדוּלָתוֹ Est 1[4]; גְּדֻלָּתוֹ ψ 145[3]; גְּדֻלָּתִי ψ 71[21]; גְּדֻלָּתְךָ ψ 145[6]; pl. intens. גְּדֻלּוֹת 1 Ch 17[19.21];—chiefly late Heb. **a.** of Psalmist ψ 71[21], Mordecai Est 6[3] 10[2], king Est 1[4]; **b.** *of God's greatness*, as an attribute 1 Ch 29[11] ψ 145[3.6], or of his acts 2 S 7[21] (cf. Dr) v[23]=1 Ch 17[19.19.21].

†הַגְּדוֹלִים **n.pr.m.** father of Zabdiel Ne 11[14] (RV & so most; but ⑥ RVm al. *the great*).

†גְּדֵל **n.pr.m.** (*very great*)—**1.** head of one of the families of Nethinim Ezr 2[47] Ne 7[49]. **2.** head of one of the families of Solomon's servants Ezr 2[56] Ne 7[58].

†גְּדַלְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah is great*)—**1.** governor of Judea appointed by Nebuchadnezzar Je 40[5.8] 41[16]. **2.** son of Amariah, a son of Hezekiah Zp 1[1]. **3.** priest of the sons of Jeshua Ezr 10[18].

†גְּדַלְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) is great*)—**1.** governor of Judea=גדליה 2 K 25[22-25] Je 39[14] 40[6-16] 41[1-18] 43[6] (24 t.) **2.** son of Pashur, one of the chiefs of Jerusalem in the time of Jeremiah Je 38[1]. **3.** one of the sons of Jeduthun, in the time of David 1 Ch 25[3.9].

†גִּדַּלְתִּי **n.pr.m.** (*I magnify* (*God*)) son of Heman 1 Ch 25[4] (cf. on this remarkable list of names Ew[§274b] We RS[OTJC 422; 2nd ed. 143]) v[29].

†יִגְדַּלְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) is great*) a prophet of the age of Josiah Je 35[4].

†מִגְדָּל **n.m.** tower, Gn 11[5]+11 t.; cstr. מִגְדַּל Ju 8[17]+21 t.; pl. מִגְדָּלִים 2 Ch 26[9]+6 t.; מִגְדָּלֶיהָ ψ 48[13] Ez 26[4]; pl.f. מִגְדָּלוֹת 2 Ch 32[5]+2 t.; cstr. מִגְדְּלוֹת Ct 5[13](?); sf. מִגְדַּלְתֵּךְ Ez 26[9] 27[11];—**1.** *tower* Gn 11[4.5] Ju 8[9] 9[51.51.52.52] 2 K 9[17] 17[9] 18[8] 1 Ch 27[25] 2 Ch 14[6] 26[9.10.15] 27[4] 32[5] Ne 3[25.26.27] Is 2[15] 30[25] 33[18] Ez 26[4.9] 27[11] ψ 48[13], watch-tower in vineyard Is 5[2]; fig. of God as refuge ψ 61[4] Pr 18[10]; beautiful neck like tower of David

Ct 4^4; an ivory tower 7^5; breasts 8^{10}. (Cf. MI ^{22} מגדלתה, Sab. (more precisely Liḥyân) מגדלנהן, Eut, v. DHM Epigr. Denkm. 4, l. 5). Special towers mentioned on Lebanon Ct 7^5, Penuel Ju 8^{17}, Shechem Ju $9^{46.47.49}$; and at Jerusalem, the tower of David Ct 4^4 (the arsenal), מְאָה Ne 3^1, חֲנַנְאֵל Ne 3^1 12^{39} Je 31^{38} Zc 14^{10}, תַּנּוּרִים Ne 3^{11} 12^{38} (tower of the furnaces). **2.** *elevated stage, pulpit* of wood Ne 8^4. **3.** *raised bed* || עֲרוּגָה Ct 5^{13}, but ⑥ ⑨ Hi Bö De rightly rd. מִגְדְּלוֹת.

†מִגְדַּל-אֵל **n.pr.** (*tower of God*) stronghold in Naphtali Jos 19^{38} prob. = Μαγδαλά Matt 15^{39} = *Mejdel* in the plain of Gennesareth Rob BR iii. 208 Bd Pal 257

†מִגְדַּל-גָּד **n.pr.** (*tower of Gad*) stronghold in Judah Jos 15^{37};—cf. *Magdala*, Lag Onom. 139, 12, 2nd ed. 171; possibly *Mejdel*, eastward of Askalon, Guérin Judée ii. 130 f. cf. Bd Pal 162.

†מִגְדַּל-עֵדֶר **n.pr.** (*flock-tower*) shepherd's watch-tower near Bethlehem Gn 35^{21} Mi 4^8.

†מִגְדּוֹל **n.m.** tower, 2 S 22^{51} Qr (Kt מגדיל = ψ 18^{51} מַגְדִּיל).

†מִגְדֹּל **n.pr.** (מִגְדּוֹל only Je 46^{14}) fortified city on the NE. border of Egypt Ex 14^2 Nu 33^7 Je 44^1 46^{14} Ez 29^{10} 30^6; Copt. *meschtôl* (Champoll. L'Égypte sous les Pharaons ii. 79), Egyptian *makθel* Eb 68 522.

†גָּדַע **vb.** **hew, hew down or off** (NH *id.* (rare), Aram. גְּדַע Ithp.; Ar. جَدَعَ *cut off* hand or other member, *mutilate*) —**Qal** *Pf.* גָּדַע La 2^3; וְגָדַעְתִּי 1 S 2^{31}; *Impf.* וָאֶגְדַּע Zc $11^{10.14}$; *Pt.* pass. גְּרוּעָה Is 15^2 (so many edd. but) Baer גְּרוּעָה; cf. infr., גֶּרַע Is 10^{33};—*hew, cut in two*, a staff Zc $11^{10.14}$; metaph. *hew off*, an arm 1 S 2^{31}; horns La 2^3; *hew down*, trees Is 10^{33}; if in Is 15^2 then = *shave off* (object זקן, beard), but no other indication of this meaning, and true MT גְּרוּעָה, cf. Baer's note & Je 48^{37}; v. גרע. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְדַּע Ju 21^6, נָגְדַּע Je 50^{23}; 3 fs. נִגְדָּעָה Je 48^{25}, וְנִגְדָּעָה consec. Is 22^{25}; 2 ms. נִגְדַּעְתָּ Is 14^{12}; 3 pl. וְנִגְדְּעוּ consec. Ez 6^6 Am 3^{14};—*be hewn off*, of altar-horns Am 3^{14}, of idols Ez 6^6 (|| נשבר); of severance of a tribe from nation Ju 21^6; fig. of king of Babylon Is 14^{12}; of Babylon as hammer Je 50^{23} (|| נשבר); of a minister, under fig. of secure peg or pin Is 22^{25}; of horn of Moab Je 48^{25} (|| נשבר). **Pi.** *Pf.* גִּדַּע 2 Ch 34^7, גִּדְּעָה 2 Ch 34^4 ψ 107^{16}, וַיְגַדַּע 2 Ch 14^2, אֲגַדֵּעַ ψ 75^{11} Is 45^2, וַיְגַדְּעוּ 2 Ch 31^1; 3 mpl. תְּגַדְּעוּן Dt 7^5 12^3;—*hew off, down, in two* (cf. Qal) of *Asherîm* Dt 7^5 2 Ch 14^2 31^1, of idols Dt 12^3 (פְּסִילִים) 2 Ch $34^{4.7}$ (חַמָּנִים); fig. horns of wicked ψ 75^{11}; bars of iron (i.e. of Babylon's gates) Is 45^2, cf. ψ 107^{16} †**Pu.** *Pf.* גֻּדַּעְתָּ Is 9^9 *hew down* (of trees).

גִּדְעוֹן **n.pr.m.** judge of Israel Ju $6^{11.13.19}$ + 36 t. Ju 6–8;—called also יְרֻבַּעַל (q.v.) Ju 6^{32} 7^1 etc., & יְרֻבֶּשֶׁת (q.v.) 2 S 11^{21}.

†גִּדְעֳנִי **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite Nu 1^{11} 2^{22} $7^{60.65}$; גִּדְעוֹנִי 10^{24} (always בֶּן־גִּ׳ אֲבִידָן).

†גִּדְעֹם **n.pr.loc.** marking limit of pursuit of Benjamites by rest of Israel Ju 20^{45}.

†[גָּדַף] **vb.** only **Pi.** **revile, blaspheme** (NH גָּדַף *cut, wound*, then (esp. Pi.) *revile*, Ar. جَدَفَ *cut, cut off*, II. *deny a favour, be ungrateful*, etc.; Aram. Pa. גַּדֵּף, ܓܕܦ, *revile*)—*Pf.* 2 ms. וְגִדַּפְתָּ 2 K 19^{22} = Is 37^{23}; 3 pl. גִּדְּפוּ 2 K 19^6 = Is 37^6; *Pt.* מְגַדֵּף Nu 15^{30} ψ 44^{17};— **1.** *revile*, between man and man, (abs.) קוֹל מְחָרֵף וּמְגַדֵּף ψ 44^{17} *the voice of* (him that) *reproacheth and revileth.* **2.** *blaspheme*, sq. acc. י׳ Nu 15^{30} (P); 2 K 19^{22} = Is 37^{23} (|| חֵרֵף; obj. אֶת־מִי, ref. to י׳ as above); Ez 20^{27}; 2 acc. הַדְּבָרִים אֲשֶׁר ג׳ נַעֲרֵי מֶלֶךְ אַשּׁוּר אֹתִי ... 2 K 19^6 = Is 37^6 *the words* with *which the servants of the king of Assyria blaspheme me.*

†גְּדוּפָה **n.f.** **taunt**, only Ez 5^{15} וְהָיְתָה חֶרְפָּה וּגְ׳ מוּסָר וּמְשֹׁמָּה לַגּוֹיִם *and she shall become a reproach and a taunt, an admonition and an astonishment, to the nations.*

†גְּדוּפִים **n.m.pl.** **revilings, reviling words** —ג׳ Is 43^{28}; cstr. גִּדְפֵי Zp 2^8; sf. גִּדְפָתָם Is 51^7 between men, Is 43^{28} (|| חֶרְפָּה); 51^7 Zp 2^8 (both || חֶרְפָּה).

גָּדַר **vb.** **wall up or off, build a wall** (denom. ? NH *id.*, Ar. جَدَرَ and v. גָּדֵר infr.)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּדַר Jb 19^8 + 2 t., וְגָדַרְתִּי Ho 2^8 Am 9^{11}; *Impf.* 2 mpl. וְתִגְדְּרוּ Ez 13^5; *Pt.* גֹּדֵר Is 58^{12} Ez 22^{30}; pl. גֹּדְרִים 2 K 12^{13} 22^6;—*wall up, shut off*, lit. only *Pt.*, abs. = *masons* (wall-builders) 2 K 12^{13} 22^6; also Is 58^{12} (obj. פֶּרֶץ); fig. of Yahweh's dealings with men, obj. אֹרַח Jb 19^8, דֶּרֶךְ La 3^9; cf. Ho 2^8 (acc. cogn. גָּדֵר), in all = obstructing path of life, cf. also La 3^7 (c. בַּעֲדִי); of restoring fallen booth of David Am 9^{11} (obj. פרצים); of repairing fortunes of Israel, a work neglected by prophets Ez 13^5, and by all in power 22^{30} (both c. acc. cogn.)

†גָּדֵר **n.m.** Ez 42.7 **wall** (NH גֶּדֶר, Aram. גְּדֵרָא, גִּדְרָא, Ar. جِدْر, جَدْر, and more commonly جِدَار *enclosing-wall* cf. Heb. גְּדוֹר infr.)

—abs. גֶּדֶר Nu 22[24.24] + 5 t. + ψ 62[4] (rd. גדרה cf. infr.) + Ez 13[5] (Co גדרת cf. infr.); cstr. גֶּדֶר Pr 24[31] Ez 42[10] (Co del.); sf. גִּדְרוֹ Is 5[5], גִּדְרָהּ Ho 2[8] (cf. Baer, note); pl. sf. גִּדְרֵיהֶ Mi 7[11], גִּדְרֵיהָ ψ 80[13]; —*wall, fence*, bordering a road Nu 22[24.24] cf. Ec 10[8]; connected with Ezekiel's temple Ez 42[7]; city wall Mi 7[11] cf. Ezr 9[9]; fig. of Yahweh's vineyard Is 5[5] ψ 80[13]; of fortunes of Israel Ez 22[30]; so also Ez 13[5] (Co גְּדֵרֶת cf. גְּדֵרָה); of hindrance in path of Israel (fig. as woman) Ho 2[8]; of man beset by enemies ψ 62[4] (ג׳ הַדְּחוּיָה, but rd. ד׳ גְּדֵרָה Ol De etc.)

†גֶּדֶר **n.pr.loc.** Canaanitish city Jos 12[13]. Γαδερ A & ⑤L also Euseb Lag[Onom. 244 2nd ed. 254] = גֶּדֵר? Lag[BN 76]; cf. גְּדֵרִי infr.; possibly = בֵּית גָּדֵר 1 Ch 2[51] (v. p. 111).

†I. גְּדֵרָה, גְּדֵרָת **n.f.** wall—גְּדֵרָה 1 Ch 4[23] + ψ 62[4] (MT גֶּדֶר q.v.), גְּדֵרֶת Ez 13[5] (Co, cf. ⑤; MT גֶּדֶר) 42[12] (del. Co); pl. גְּדֵרוֹת Na 3[17] + 2 t., גְּדֵרֹת Nu 32[24]; cstr. גִּדְרוֹת Nu 32[36] + 2 t., גִּדְרֹת Nu 32[16]; sf. גִּדְרֹתָיו ψ 89[41]; —*wall, hedge* 1 Ch 4[23] (or is this n.pr.loc.? cf. Öt) Na 3[17] (where grasshoppers alight), Je 49[3]; wall, connected with Ezekiel's temple Ez 42[12] (del. Co); defences ψ 89[41]; elsewhere ג׳ צאן *sheep-folds* Nu 32[16.36] 1 S 24[4] Zp 2[6] cf. Nu 32[24]; Ez 13[5] Co גְּדֵרֶת after ⑤; ψ 62[4] MT גדר הדחויה, rd. ד׳ גדרה cf. גֶּדֶר.

†גְּדֵרָתִי **adj.gent.** of II. גְּדֵרָה; הַגְּדֵרָתִי 1 Ch 12[4].

†II. גְּדֵרָה **n.pr.loc.** a city of Judah הַגְּדֵרָה Jos 15[36]; ⑤ Γαδηρα, ⑤L Γαδιρα; ? cf. Γεδουρ Lag[Onom. 245, 2nd ed. 254].

†גְּדֵרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Jos 15[41]; הַגְּ׳ 2 Ch 28[18].

†גְּדֵרֹתַיִם **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Jos 15[36]; perh. del., so ⑤; whole number too large, cf. Di.

†גְּדֵרִי **adj.gent.** of גֶּדֶר (q.v.) so Lag[BN 77]; cf. MV al.; others גְּדֵרָה; but ⑤ Γεδωρειτης, ⑤L Γεδδωριτης;—הַגְּדֵרִי 1 Ch 27[28]

†גְּדוֹר, גְּדֹר **n.pr.** (Ar. جِدَارٌ *wall*);—**1. n.pr.loc.** city of Judah גְּדוֹר Jos 15[58]; also as n.pr.m., under fig. of genealogy גְּדֹר son of Penuel 1 Ch 4[4], גְּדוֹר son of Yered 1 Ch 4[18]; also הַגְּדוֹר 1 Ch 12[7] v. d. H.; הַגְּדוֹד Baer, cf. his note. **2. n.pr.loc.** גְּדֹר 1 Ch 4[39], but read Gerar, acc. to ⑤ Ew Hi Be al. **3. n.pr.m.** גְּדוֹר 1 Ch 8[31] 9[37] a Benjamite, of Gibeon.

I. **גדש** (NH גָּדַשׁ, Aram. גְּדַשׁ, *heap up*; cf. also Ar. كَدَسَ).

†I. גָּדִישׁ **n.m.** Jb 5, 26 **heap, stack** (NH *id.*, Aram. *id.*)—גְּדִישׁ Ex 22[5] + 3 t.;—*stack* of sheaves Ex 22[5] Ju 15[5] (‖ קָמָה in both) Jb 5[26].

II. **גדש** (= جدث *; exact mng. unknown).

†II. גָּדִישׁ **n.**[**m.**] **tomb** (Ar. جَدَثٌ *id.*) Jb 21[32]; Dr[§ 178, ed. 3, p. 229] suggests reading גֶּדֶשׁ.

†גֵּה Ez 47[13], rd. זֶה ⑤ 𝔗 𝔙 & all moderns.

†[גָּהָה] **vb. depart**, i.e. **be cured, healed** (subj. wound) (cf. Aram. ܐܶܬܰܐ *be freed* (from guilt, pain, disease, etc.), Aph. *set free*, also *become free*) ולא־יִגְהֶה מִכֶּם מָזוֹר Ho 5[13].

†גֵּהָה **n.f. healing, cure**—גֵּהָה Pr 17[22] לֵב שָׂמֵחַ יֵיטִיב גֵּ׳ cf. Now.

†[גָּהַר] **vb. bend, crouch** (so Vrss)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיִּגְהַר 1 K 18[42] sq. אַרְצָה Elijah, with face between knees; 2 K 4[34.35] Elisha, over dead boy, sq. עליו (‖ וישכב v 34, cf. שכב).

גַּו, גַּוַּי v. sub גוה.

גּוֹבַי v. sub גבה.

†[גּוּב] **vb. dig** (cf. Ar. جَابَ *pierce, bore, hollow out*)—**Qal** *Pt.* גֹּבִים *diggers* or *plough-men* 2 K 25[12] Kt; but cf. Qr גֹּבְיִם as Je 52[16] (v. יגב), and v. גֵּב infr.

†II. [גֵּב] **n.**[**m.**] **pit, ditch, trench** (Ar. جَوْبَةٌ *hollow, depression*; Syr. ܓܘܒܐ *cistern*)—only pl. גֻּבִים Je 14[3]; in 2 K 3[16] גבים גבים, i.e. *full of ditches*; further, *cisterns* (acc. to Klo 2 K 25[12]) Je 39[10] ויגבים (rd. וְגֻבִים); cf. also ‖ 2 K 25[12] (ולגבים Kt, וּלְיוֹגְבִים Qr) = Je 52[16] (וּלְיֹגְבִים; both c. כַּרְמִים); Klo prop. to emend these, so as to rd. in all כְּרָמִים וְגֻבִים וַיִּתֵּן לָהֶם *and gave to them vineyards and cisterns*; another view in Th; cf. further גוב, יגב.—I. גֵּב v. sub גבה.

†גִּבִים **n.pr.loc.** (*trenches*) N. fr. Jerusalem, c. art. הַגִּ׳ Is 10[31]; site unknown.

†III. [גֵּב] **n.**[**m.**] **beam, rafter**? (Thes sub גוב, but mng. & √ dub.), גֻּבִּים 1 K 6[9]; but Lag[Armen. Stud. § 499, M i. 212; BN 155] rds. גְּבָבִים (Pers. كنبد Armen. γμβεθ) *vaulted roofs.*

†גּוֹג **n.pr.m.** (√unknown)—**1.** 1 Ch 5[4] a Reubenite. **2.** *Gog of the land of Magog, prince of Rosh, Meshek, and Tubal,* גּוֹג אֶרֶץ מָגוֹג נְשִׂיא רֹאשׁ מֶשֶׁךְ וְתֻבָל Ez 38[2.3] (om. מגוג (א׳) 39[1] (om. id.) cf. 38[14.16] (del. ⑤ ⑥ Co) v[18] 39[1.11.11.11] (גֵּיא הֲמוֹן ג׳) v[15] (id.); cf. As. *Gâgu*, chief of a mountain tribe N. of Assyria Dl[Pa 247] COT on Ez 38[2]

†בִּגְוֹג **n.pr.terr.** (=*land of Gog*? cf. Dl Pa 246 Len Or ii. 1, 465)—Ez 38² 39⁶; in Gn 10² = 1 Ch 1⁵ a son of Japhet, בְּנֵי יֶפֶת גֹּמֶר וּמָגוֹג וּמָדַי וְיָוָן וְתֻבַל וּמֶשֶׁךְ וְתִירָס; = Scythians? cf. Jos Ant. i. 6. 1; Lag Ges. Abh. 158 refers name to mountainous region between Cappadocia and Media; cf. Di Gn 10², Kiep MBAk Feb. 1889, 207 (N. & E. Armenia), Len (SE. Armenia), v. esp. Len Or ii. 1, 412-476.

†[גּוּד] **vb. invade, attack** (cf. גדד, whence גָּד etc. actually derived by Ki Bö Kö i. 356 q.v.; SS, perh. better, denom. fr. גְּדוּד)—**Qal** *Impf.* יָגֻד Gn 49¹⁹, יְגוּדֶנּוּ v¹⁹, יְגֻדֶנּוּ Hb 3¹⁶; יגודו ψ 94²¹ Kt (v. גדד); —*attack* Gn 49¹⁹, allit. c. גָּד n. pr. & גְּדוּד. גָּד גְּדוּד יְגוּדֶנּוּ וְהוּא יָגֻד עָקֵב: *Gad, a troop shall troop upon him, but he shall troop upon the heel* (i.e. pursue them in their retreat) VB; Hb 3¹⁶ לַעֲלוֹת לָעָם יְגֻדֶנּוּ cf. VB & Comm.

1. גָּוָה v. sub גאה.

גּוּה (*project, be convex*?).

†[גַּו] **n.[m.] back**—only sf. גֵּוְךָ 1 K 14⁹, גֵּוֵךְ Ez 23³⁵, גֵּוָם Ne 9²⁶;—alw. ג׳ אַחֲרֵי הִשְׁלִיךְ *cast behind the back*, i.e. put out of mind, ignore, reject ׳י 1 K 14⁹ Ez 23³⁵, and his law Ne 9²⁶.

†1. גֵּו **n.[m.] back**—גַּו abs. unused, cstr. Pr 10¹³ + 2 t., sf. גֵּוִי Is 50⁶, גֵּוְךָ Is 38¹⁷, גֵּוֵךְ 51²³;—*back*, as beaten, lashed Pr 10¹³ 19²⁹ 26³ cf. Is 50⁶; in phr. ג׳ אַחֲרֵי הִשְׁלִיךְ (as גַּו) Is 38¹⁷, cf Yahweh's casting sins of penitent behind his back, putting them out of mind; as trodden upon Is 51²³, fig. of extreme humiliation.

†11. גֵּו **n.[m.] midst**, Aramaism (cf. Aram. גַּוָּא, גַּו *middle*, NH גַּו *midst, interior*; ܓܘ *id.*, *belly*, Ar. جَوٌّ *midst*) Jb 30⁵ מִן־גַּו יְגֹרָשׁוּ *from the midst* (of men) *they are driven*, Rosenmüller al. comp. Cicero Off. iii. 8: *e medio pelluntur*.

†11. גַּוָּה **n.f. back**—(so also Di Hoffm SS; ⑤ Thes De AV RV *body* = גְּוִיָּה. cf. Ba ZMG 1887, 605) Jb 20²⁵ וְיֵצֵא מִגַּוָּה *it comes out from the back* (of arrow which has struck a fugitive, and is then extracted; Hoffm rds. מִגְוִיָּה).—1. גַּוָּה sub גאה.

†גְּוִיָּה **n.f. body, corpse**—abs. ג׳ Na 3³; cstr. גְּוִיַּת Ju 14⁸ + 2 t.; sf. גְּוִיָּתוֹ 1 S 31¹⁰ Dn 10⁶, גְּוִיָּתֵנוּ Gn 47¹⁸, גְּוִיָּתָם Na 3³; pl. abs. גְּוִיּוֹת ψ 110⁶; sf. גְּוִיֹּתֵנוּ Ne 9³⁷, גְּוִיֹּתֵיהֶם Ez 1²³, גְּוִיֹּתֵיהֶנָּה v¹¹;—**1.** living human *body* Gn 47¹⁸ (sg., of many persons) cf. pl. Ne 9³⁷; of man in Daniel's vision Dn 10⁶ (body apart from extremities); also of the living creatures in Ezek.'s vision Ez 1¹¹.²³. **2.** *dead body, corpse, carcass*: **a.** of man 1 S 31¹⁰ (so orig. in ‖ 1 Ch 10¹⁰ v. We Sm cf. Dr) v¹².¹² (sg. of several persons), ψ 110⁶; coll. Na 3³.³; **b.** of lion Ju 14⁸.⁹.

גּוֹי 561 **n.m.** Gn 12, 2 **nation, people** (NH *id. Gentiles*, Ph. גו *community*, ⟩ڤ, Sab. גו *id.*, DHM ZMG 1883, 348)—ג׳ Gn 12²+121 t.; sf. 1 s. גּוֹי Zp 2⁹, גּוֹיְךָ ψ 106⁵, גּוֹיֵךְ Kt Ez 36¹³.¹⁴.¹⁵ (Qr wrongly גּוֹיֵךְ cf. Co, who del. v¹⁵); pl. גּוֹיִם Gn 10⁵ + 410 t. + Qr Gn 25²³ ψ 79¹⁰ (Kt גיים) + 6 t. Ez (var. emend. Co); cstr. גּוֹיֵי Gn 18¹⁸ + 8 t., גּוֹיֵ 2 Ch 32¹³ Ezr 6²¹ (cf. Baer's notes); sf. גּוֹיֵהֶם Gn 10⁵.²⁰.³¹.³²;—**1.** *nation, people* Gn 10⁵.⁵.²⁰.³¹.³².³² (all P) +; Is 2²·⁴·⁴ = Mi 4²·³·³; †Jb 12²³.²³ 34²⁹†; Pr 14³⁴; כֹּל גּוֹיֵי הָאָרֶץ Gn 18¹⁸ 22¹⁸ 26⁴ (all J) Dt 28¹. **a.** specif. of descendants of Abraham, גּוֹי גָּדוֹל Gn 12² cf. 18¹⁸ (both J), גּוֹיִם 17⁶, הֲמוֹן גּוֹיִם 17⁴.⁵ (all P); of Sarah גּוֹיִם 17¹⁶ (P); of Ishmael גּוֹי 21¹³, גּוֹי גָּדוֹל v¹⁸ (both E), גּוֹי גָּדוֹל 17²⁰ (P); of Jacob גּוֹי וּקְהַל גּוֹיִם Gn 35¹¹ (P), גּוֹי גָּדוֹל 46³ (E); of Ephraim מְלֹא הַגּוֹיִם 48¹⁹ (J); of Moses גּוֹי גָּדוֹל Ex 32¹⁰ (J) cf. Nu 14¹² (J) Dt 9¹⁴; of Jacob and Esau as *two nations* Gn 25²³ (J). **b.** definitely of Israel Ex 19⁶ (גּוֹי קָדוֹשׁ) 33¹³ (both JE), Dt 4⁶ (הַגּוֹי הַגָּדוֹל הַזֶּה, said by heathen cf. v⁷.⁸) v. also v³⁴, 26⁵ cf. ψ 33¹², ψ 83⁵ (said by enemies) Je 31³⁶ 33²⁴ Ez 37²²; in narrative Jos 3¹⁷ 4¹ 5⁸ (JE), v⁶ (D), 10¹³ (poet., no art.); of Israel and Judah as *two nations* Ez 35¹⁰ (said by heathen) 37²²; of Judah Is 26².¹⁵.¹⁵ cf. 58² 60²² Mi 4⁷; once *my people* Zp 2⁹ (‖ עַם); *thy people* ψ 106⁵ (i.e. of ׳י), cf. also Ez 36¹³.¹⁴ (rd. Kt); esp. of Israel and (or) Judah as sinful, rebellious Dt 32²⁸ Ju 2²⁰ Is 1⁴ 10⁶ Je 5⁹.²⁹ 7²⁸ 9⁸ 12¹⁷ Ez 2³ (del. ⑤ Co) Hg 2¹⁴ Mal 3⁹.—Note. This definite ref. to Israel and (or) Judah is comparatively rare; in Hex not P (yet v. Gn 17⁴.⁵.⁶.¹⁶ 35¹¹ P); seldom in exil. & post-exil. proph.; not Chr.—**c.** usually of non-Heb. peoples Ex 9²⁴ 34¹⁰ (JE) Lv 25⁴⁴ (H) Nu 14¹⁵ (J) Dt 15⁶.⁶ 1 K 5¹¹ 1 Ch 14¹⁷ 16²⁰ Is 11¹⁰.¹² + oft.; opp. Israel as ׳י עם 2 S 7²³ 1 Ch 17²¹.²¹ etc., v. עם, cf. also Nu 23⁹; note esp. גְּלִיל הַגּוֹיִם Is 8²³ *circle* or *district of the nations* (v. גְּלִיל); also חֲרֹשֶׁת הַגּוֹיִם Ju 4².¹³.¹⁶ *Charosheth of the nations*, & מֶלֶךְ גּוֹיִם לְגִלְגָּל Jos 12²³ *king of nations* (peoples, tribes) belonging *to Gilgal* (⑤ Di *to the district*, i.e. 'Galilee'); esp. of these peoples as heathen: idolatrous Lv 8²⁴.²⁸ (P) 20²³ (H) 1 K 14²⁴ 2 K 17⁸.¹¹.¹⁵.²⁶.²⁹.²⁹ 2 Ch 28³ 32¹³ +, Ezr 6²¹ Ez 5⁶ +; hostile Gn 15¹⁴ (J) Lv 26³³.³⁸.⁴⁵ (H) Dt 4²⁷ 9⁴.⁵ 18⁹ 1 Ch 16³⁵ Je 5¹⁵ Ez 4¹³ + oft. Je Ez, etc.; in simile Ez 20³² 25⁸; sometimes ‖ עַם ψ 33¹⁰.¹² Is 11¹⁰ Je 6¹⁸, v. also Is 2².⁴ comp. with Mi 4¹.³. **2.** fig. of swarm of locusts Jo 1⁶; of all species of beasts Zp 2¹⁴. **3.** גּוֹיִם Gn 14¹.⁹ prob. mutilated n.pr. v. infr.

†I. [גָּוַן] **vb. pass over, away** (Ar. جَوَنَ

pass by, over; Aram. גּוּז *cross,* ܓܘܙ *pass away, fail*)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּז ψ 90[10]; *Impf.* וַיָּגָז Nu 11[31]; —*pass away,* of the life of the aged, ψ 90[10] גָּז חִישׁ; trans. *bring over,* subj. wind, obj. quails fr. sea, Nu 11[31] (rd. perh. Hiph. וַיָּגֶז cf. Kö[i.442] Di).

†גּוֹזָן **n.pr.loc.** (As. *Guzana* COT 2 K 17[6] Dl[Pa 184]) city and district of Mesopotamia, on or near the middle course of the Euphrates, through which the river *Chabur* (חָבוֹר) flowed; thither some of the exiled Israelites were brought [by Sargon, B.C. 722–21]: גּוֹזָן 2 K 19[12] =Is 37[12]; חָבוֹר נְהַר גּוֹזָן 2 K 17[6] 18[11]; וְחָבוֹר וְהָרָא וּנְהַר גּוֹזָן 1 Ch 5[26] where *Chabur* is separated entirely from the *river of Gozan* (v. חבור).

גּוּחַ v. גיח.

גּוֹי v. sub נוה.

גְּוִיָּה v. sub נוה.

†גּוֹיִם **n.pr.gent.** Gn 14[1.9], in phr. תִּדְעָל מֶלֶךְ גּוֹיִם *Tid'al king of Goim;* prob. a Babylonian (Elamitic, etc.) name corrupted; H. Rawlinson prop. *Gutî,* a people NE. of Babylonia, COT on Gn 14[1]; also KGF[258 al.]; cf. also Dl[Pa 233 f.]

גּוּל v. גיל.

†גּוֹלָן **n.pr.loc.** (? connected with √גול, Ar. جَالَ *go about, around;* جَوْلٌ *circuit;* cf. Ph. גול n.pr. insul.; also גְּלִילָה, גְּלִילוֹת) city of Manasseh in Bashan, named as a city of refuge Dt 4[43] cf. Jos 20[9] 21[27] both Qr (Kt גלון); given to sons of Gershom son of Levi acc. to 1 Ch 6[56]; Euseb. knew it as a very large village Γαυλὼν ἡ Γωλάν Lag[Onom. 242, 2nd ed. 253]; district of same name *ib.*, Josephus[Ant. viii. 2, 3 etc.] Gaulanitis, mod. Jaulân Rob[BR ii, 432] Bd[Pal 270] Schumacher[ZPV 1886=Jaulân 1888], acc. to most, name applied first to city, thence to district, but perh. otherwise if above deriv. be correct.

גּוֹן (mng. dub., cf. perh. Aram. גְּוַן *tinge,* ܓܘܢ, ܓܘܢܐ; Ar. جَوْنٌ *reddish black,* cf. Hommel[Säugethiere 64]).

†גּוֹנִי **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Naphtalite Gn 46[24] Nu 26[48] 1 Ch 7[13]. **2.** 1 Ch 5[15] a Gadite.

†גּוֹנִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing **1**; c. art. as n. coll. הַגּוֹנִי Nu 26[48]; also of individ. 2 S 23[32] acc. to ⑦L (Ιεσσαι ὁ Γουνι) Klo Dr; rd. יִשַׁי הַגּוֹנִי; also 1 Ch 11[34] where rd. *id.* for הַשֵּׁם הגזוני (⑦L Εἰρασαι ὁ Γουνι).

†גָּוַע **vb.** expire, perish, die (cf. Ar. جَاعَ *be empty, hungry*)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּוַע Nu 20[29] Jos 22[20], גָּוְעוּ La 1[19], גָּוַעְנוּ Nu 17[27] 20[3]; *Impf.* יִגְוַע Jb 34[15], יִגְוָעוּן Gn 6[17], יִגְוְעוּ Jb 36[12], יִגְוָעֻן Zc 13[8], יִגְוָעוּן ψ 104[29] etc.; *Inf.* cstr. גְּוַע Nu 20[3], גְּוֹעַ Nu 17[28]; *Pt.* גּוֹעֵ ψ 88[16];—*expire* and die, only P & poet.; נ׳ ויּמת Gn 25[8.17] 35[29] (all P); ‖ מוּת Jb 3[11] 14[10] cf. Nu 17[28] (P); ‖ אבד Nu 17[27] *we expire, we perish* (P); ‖ עָנִי ψ 88[15] (progressive parall.) *distressed and about to die;* ‖ יאסף אל אבותיו Gn 49[33]; ‖ על־עפר ישׁוב Jb 34[15] cf. ψ 104[29]; ‖ יִכָּרֵתוּ Zc 13[8]; abs., both prose and (esp.) poetry Nu 20[3.3.29] Jos 22[20] Gn 6[17] 7[21] (all P) Jb 10[18] 13[19] 27[5] 36[12] La 1[19]; Jb 29[18] עִם־קִנִּי אגוע *with my nest shall I die,* i.e. in full possession of what is mine, cf. Di.

†[גּוּף] **vb.** shut, close (NH *id.*, v. NHWB[i. 314, 352])—**Hiph.** *Impf.* juss. יָגֵיפוּ Ne 7[3] *close* (doors, דלתות).

†[גּוּפָה] **n.f.** body, corpse (late; NH גּוּף, Aram. גּוּפָא; Ar. جِثْمَةٌ)—cstr. sg. גּוּפַת 1 Ch 10[12]; cstr. pl. גִּיפֹת 1 Ch 10[5], cf. Be (‖ 1 S 31[12] has גְּוִיָּה).

†I. גּוּר **vb.** scjourn (cf. Ar. جَارَ *turn aside, tarry,* v. esp. III. IV. VIII. X; Aram. ⟨ܓ, Eth. in der.)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּר Gn 35[27] + 3 t., וָגָר consec. Is 11[6]; גָּרְתָה Gn 21[23]; גַּרְתִּי Gn 32[5] ψ 120[5]; גָּרוּ Ex 6[4]; *Impf.* יָגוּר Ex 12[48] + 12 t., וַיָּגָר Gn 20[1] + 2 t.; sf. יָגֻרְךָ ψ 5[5]; 3 fs. וַתָּגָר 2 K 8[2]; 2 fs. תָּגוּרִי 2 K 8[1]; cohort. אָגוּרָה ψ 61[5], יָגוּרוּ Is 16[4]; *Imv.* גּוּר Gn 26[3], גּוּרִי 2 K 8[1]; *Inf. cstr.* גּוּר Gn 12[10] + 17 t.; *Pt.* גָּר Dt 18[6] Ju 17[7] + 17 t.; f. cstr. גָּרַת Ex 3[22]; pl. גָּרִים Lv 25[6] + 8 t.; cstr. גָּרֵי Jb 19[15];—**1.** *sojourn,* dwell for a (definite or indef.) time, dwell as a new-comer (cf. גֵּר) without original rights, v. esp. Gn 19[9] (J) Dt 18[6] & cf. Ju 17[7.8.9] 19[1]; also Gn 12[10] 20[1] 21[23.34] 32[5] 47[4] (all JE); of patriarchs in Canaan Gn 26[3] (J) 35[27] Ex 6[4] (both P) cf. ψ 105[12] = 1 Ch 16[19], Ju 19[16] 2 S 4[3] 2 K 8[1.1.2] (seven years) Is 16[4] Ru 1[1] Ezr 1[4] (in exile); cf. further Ex 3[22] (E) גָּרַת בַּיִת of a woman in another's house as lodger or guest (v. Di), גָּרֵי בַיִת Jb 19[15]; so (poet.) of worshipper in Yahweh's house ψ 15[1] 61[5] cf. Is 33[14.14]; fig. of evil לֹא יָגוּרְךָ רָע ψ 5[5] *evil cannot be a guest of thine* (Che; sq. acc., as in Ar. جاور III); particularly of the גֵּר (q.v.) in Israel Ex 12[48.49] Lv 16[29] (all P) 17[8.10.12.13] 18[26] 19[33.34] 20[2] 25[6.45] (all H) Nu 9[14] 15[14.15.16.26.29] 19[10] Jos 20[9] (all P) Ez 14[7] 47[22.23]; of Ephraim and Manasseh sojourning with Judah and Benjamin 2 Ch 15[9]; of Rechabites sojourning in Judah Je 35[7]; of Israelites sojourning in Egypt Dt 26[5] Is 52[4] ψ 105[23]; so of Judah, to escape from

under Babylonian power Je 42[15.17.22] 43[2] 44[8.12.14.28]. **2.** *abide*, nearly or quite=*dwell* Je 43[5] cf. La 4[15], Je 49[18.33] 50[40], also Jb 28[4]; of wolf dwelling with lamb Is 11[6]; *stay* (inactive) Ju 5[17];—in Is 5[17] rd. perh., for גָּרִים, גְּדָיִם or כְּרִים cf. 𝔊 Lo Ew Di & Che crit. n. (>Stu גֵּרִים). **Hithpol.** *Pt.* מִתְגּוֹרֵר 1 K 17[20] *seek hospitality with*, sq. עִם (cf. Ar. x); יִתְגּוֹרָרוּ Ho 7[14] is dub. (cf. II. גור); AE Ki Thes Wü AV RV *they assemble themselves*, but txt. prob. err., v. גדד.

†1. גּוּר **n.pr.loc.** (*sojourning, dwelling*) 2 K 9[27] מַעֲלֵה־גֻ׳ אֲשֶׁר אֵת־יִבְלְעָם, otherwise unknown.

†גּוּר־בַּעַל **n.pr.loc.** (*dwelling* or *Gûr of Baal*) 2 Ch 26[7] הָעַרְבִיִּים הַיֹּשְׁבִים בִּגּוּר־בָּעַל.

גֵּר $_{92}$ **n.m.** [Ex 12,48] sojourner (Ar. جَارٌ, Eth. ግሩር: ገርር: Aram. גִּיּוֹר, גִּיֵּר *proselyte*, גַּיֵּר *proselytize*, Ph. גר in n.pr., & pl. גרם)—גֵּר Gn 15[13]+74 t.; sf. גֵּרְךָ Ex 20[10]+4 t., גֵּרוֹ Dt 1[16]; pl. גֵּרִים Ex 22[20]+9 t., גֵּיִרִים 2 Ch 2[16];—**1.** *sojourner*, temporary dweller, new-comer (no inherited rights), cf. Ex 12[19] Lv 24[16] Nu 15[30] Jos 8[33] (opp. *homeborn*); of Abraham at Hebron Gn 23[4] (P; ‖ תּוֹשָׁב); Moses in desert Ex 2[22](J) 18[3](E; here explan. of name Gershom, Moses' son); as claiming hospitality Jb 31[32]; perh. in above cases, and certainly in general, with technical sense; fig. of Yahweh Je 14[8]; of Israel in Egypt Gn 15[13] Ex 22[20] 23[9] (all JE) Lv 19[34] (H) Dt 10[19] 23[8]; גֵּרִים with Yahweh Lv 25[23] (H) 1 Ch 29[15] ψ 39[13] (in all ‖ תּוֹשָׁב) cf. 119[19] **2.** usually of גֵּרִים in Israel 2 S 1[13] (Amalekite) cf. Jos 8[33.35] (E) 20[9] (P) Is 14[1]; dwellers in Israel with certain conceded, not inherited rights (cf. RS [OTJC 434; 2nd ed. 342. n.; K 42; Sem 75 f.] Sta [Gesch. i. 400]). The גֵּר is to share in Sabbath rest Ex 20[10] 23[12] (both JE) Dt 5[14]; otherwise he is to have like obligations with Israel Ex 12[19.48.49] Lv 16[29] (all P) Lv 17[8.10.12.13.15] 18[26] 20[2] 22[18] 24[16.22] (all H) Nu 9[14.14] 15[14.15.15.16.26.29.30] 19[10] 35[15] (all P) Ez 14[7]; similar rights Dt 1[16] Ez 47[22.23]; and like privileges Dt 16[11.14] 26[11] 29[10] 31[12] cf. 2 Ch 30[25]; very rarely any distinction made, in obligation Lv 25[47.47.47] (H), in permissible food Dt 14[21]; in future success Dt 28[43]; kindness to גֵּר frequently enjoined: Lv 19[10] (‖ עָנִי), 23[22] (‖ *id.*) 19[34] (all H); Dt 10[18.19] 14[29] 24[19.20.21] 26[12.13] (all ‖ יָתוֹם וְאַלְמָנָה); oppression prohibited Lv 19[33] (H) Dt 24[14]; Ex 22[20] 23[9.9] (JE) Dt 24[17] 27[19] Je 7[6] 22[3] Zc 7[10] (these eight ‖ יָתוֹם וְאַלְמָנָה); obj. of care to יי ψ 146[9] (‖ *id.*); charge that גֵּר has been oppressed Ez 22[7] Mal 3[5] (both ‖ *id.*); also Ez 22[29] (‖ עָנִי וְאֶבְיוֹן), ψ 94[6]; cf. also command that a poor brother be treated like גֵּר, i.e. kindly, Lv 25[35] (H). Latest conception somewhat different: גֵּר 1 Ch 22[2] 2 Ch 2[16] (הַגִּיִּרִים) gathered for hard service; yet cf. 2 Ch 30[25]. (Oft. c. verb. cogn. Ex 12[48.49] Lv 16[29] 17[8.10.12.13] 18[26] 19[33] 20[2] Nu 9[14] 15[14.15.16.26.29] 19[10] Jos 20[9] Ez 47[22.23]; oft. ‖ תּוֹשָׁב Gn 23[4] Lv 25[23.35.47] 1 Ch 29[15] ψ 39[13]).

†גְּרוּת **n.f.** lodging(-place)—וַיֵּשְׁבוּ בְּגֵרוּת כִּמְהָם אֲשֶׁר אֵצֶל בֵּית לֶחֶם Je 41[17], *inn, khan*? so Ew Gf; Hi al. גְּדֵרוֹת *folds*, after Joseph. Aq.

†יָגוּר **n.pr.loc.** a southern city of Judah, toward Edom Jos 15[21]

†[מָגוּר] **n.[m.]** sojourning-place, dwelling-place, sojourning—sf. מְגוּרָם ψ 55[16]; pl. cstr. מְגוּרֵי Gn 37[1]; sf. מְגוּרַי Gn 47[9], מְגוּרָי ψ 119[54], מְגוּרֶיךָ Gn 17[8] 28[4], מְגוּרָיו Jb 18[19], מְגוּרֵיהֶם Gn 36[7] +2 t., מְגֻרֵיהֶם Ex 6[4];—*dwelling-place* ψ 55[16] Jb 18[19];— *sojourning*(*-place*), always pl., מְגוּרֵי אַרְצָם Gn 17[8] 28[4] 36[7] 37[1] Ex 6[4] (Hex always P) Ez 20[38]; *sojourning* (pl.)=life-time, שְׁנֵי מְגוּרַי Gn 47[9] יְמֵי מְגוּרַי Gn 47[9]; cf. בֵּית מְגוּרַי ψ 119[54].

†מְגוּרָה **n.f.** store-house, granary Hg 2[19].

†מִגְרוֹת **n.f.pl.** *id.*, Jo 1[17] (‖ אֲצָרוֹת; but 𝔊 λῆνοί, Me גתות).

†II. [גּוּר] **vb.** stir up strife, quarrel (cf. גרה)—so Ew Che Di RVm (Is 54[15]); gather together Ges De Br cf. 𝔗𝔚, so AV RV;—**Qal.** *Pf.* גָּר Is 54[15]; *Impf.* יָגוּר v[15], יָגֻרוּ ψ 56[7] 59[4] 140[3] (on all cf. infr.); *Inf.* abs. גּוֹר Is 54[15];— **1.** *stir up strife*, abs. גּוֹר יָגוּר Is 54[15]; cf. ψ 56[7] (but AE Che rd. יָגוֹדוּ *attack*, v. גדד); sq. עַל ψ 59[4] (but Che *id.*; cf. ψ 94[21], wh. however Ol would emend by 56[7] 59[4]); sq. acc. מִלְחָמוֹת ψ 140[3] (Hup Che rd. יָגֻרוּ Pi. Impf. of גרה). **2.** *quarrel*, sq. אֶת־ *with* Is 54[15]. Here also **Hithpol.** *Impf.* Ho 7[14] יִתְגּוֹרָרוּ (cf. I. גור), acc. to Ew, *they excite themselves*, but unlikely; v. גדד.

†[גּוֹר] **n.[m.]** whelp (as *quarrelsome*? or onomatop.? perhaps=As. *giru* Zehnpfund [BAS i. 504]) of lion—גּוֹרֵי אֲרָיוֹת Je 51[38] (‖ כְּכְפִירִים) sim. of Babylonians; cf. גּוֹרְתָיו Na 2[13] (‖ *id.* v[14]) fig. of Assyrians.

†II. גּוּר **n.m.** [Ez 19,3.5] whelp, young—cstr. (אֲרָיֵה) גּוּר Gn 49[9]+2 t.; sf. גּוּרְיָהּ Ez 19[2], גּוּרֶיהָ Ez 19[3.5], גּוּרֶיהָן La 4[3];—**1.** lion's *whelps*, fig. of Judah Gn 49[9]; of Dan Dt 33[22]; of Assyrian (prince?) Na 2[12]; fig. of Israelites Ez 19[2.3.5] (‖ כְּפִיר). **2.** young of jackals (תַּנִּין) La 4[3]

†III. [גּוּר] **vb.** dread (cf. יָגֹר)—**Qal** *Impf.* אָגוּר Nu 22[3] 1 S 18[15]; 2 ms. תָּגוּר Dt 18[22]; וַיָּגָר

Dt 32[27]; pl. יָגוּרוּ ψ 33[8] Jb 41[17] + Ho 10[5], תָּגוּרוּ Dt 1[17]; *Imv.* גּוּרוּ ψ 22[24] Jb 19[29];—**1.** *be afraid* of, sq. מִפְּנֵי Nu 22[3] Dt 1[17] 1 S 18[15], גּוּרוּ לָכֶם מִפְּנֵי Jb 19[29]; c. מִן 41[17] Dt 18[22]; c. acc. Dt 32[27] (poet.) Ho 10[5] rd. prob. ינודו *lament* (‖ אבל, used c. לְ *e. g.* Na 3[7] Je 15[5] al.; cf. Che). **2.** *stand in awe* of, sq. מִן ψ 22[24] 33[8] (‖ יָרֵא).

†מָגוֹר **n.m. fear, terror**—abs. מ' ψ 31[14] + 6 t. + Je 20[3] cf. infr.; pl. sf. מְגוֹרַי La 2[22];—*fear, terror* Is 31[9];=cause of terror Je 20[4]; elsewhere in phrase, coined by Jerem., מ' מָסָּבִיב *terror on every side* Je 6[25] 20[3] (where as n.pr.). v[10] 46[5] 49[29] ψ 31[14] La 2[22] (מְגוֹרֵי מִסָּ').

†[מְגוֹרָה] **n.f. fear, terror**—cstr. מְגוֹרַת Pr 10[24]; pl. sf. מְגוֹרוֹתַי ψ 34[5], מְגוֹרוֹתָם Is 66[4] (on these forms with ו cf. Ges[§ 27. 3. R. 1, & 85. 48]);—*terror* (=thing dreaded) ψ 34[5] Pr 10[24] Is 66[4].

[גורן] Je 2[25] גורנך Kt v. גָּרוֹן.

גוּשׁ (*be hard*, cf. Ar. جَسَأَ *be hard*, of hands, from toil).

†גֹּושׁ **n.[m.] clod, lump** (NH *id.*, Aram. גּוּשְׁתָּא; cf. Ar. جَسْءٌ etc., *rough ground*, also *ice*)—וְגוּשׁ עָפָר Jb 7[5], Qr ' ע וְגוּשׁ.

גָּז v. sub גזז.

†גִּזְבָּר **n.m. treasurer** (loan-word; NH *id.*; cf. BAram.[גִּזְבָּר], pl. גִּזְבָּרַיָּא; Syr. ܓܙܒܪ̈ܐ, also ܓܙܘܦܝ, Pers. گنجور, cf. Lag[Ges. Abh. 27 f., Arm. Stud. § 454]), Ezr 1[8].

†[גָּזָה] **vb. cut,** (cut off, sever), √of גְּזִית (cf. Talm. גָּזָא *cut off*); hence perh. **Qal** *Pt. act.* f. גּוֹזִי ψ 71[6] thou art *he that severed me* from my mother's womb (De Che; Θ *σκεπαστής*, De prop. *ἐκσπαστής*, v. Θ ψ 22[10]; Ψ *protector* cf. Θ, Thes Ew Hup Pe *benefactor*, cf. Ar. جَزَى *requite*, Jerus. Syr. ܓܙܐ, Talm. גָּזָא *id.*);—txt. and mng. dub.; ‖ψ 22[10] has גֹּחִי; v. Che[crit. n. and OP 476]; Du עָזִי.

†גְּזִית **n.f. a cutting, hewing**—גָּזִית Ex 20[25] + 10 t., always abs.;—*hewing*, אַבְנֵי ג'=*hewn stones* (building-stones) 1 K 5[31] 1 Ch 22[2] Ez 40[42] (for tables), cf. אֲבָנִים יְקָרוֹת כְּמְהֻדוֹת ג' 1 K 7[9.11] (but Klo del. as gloss, cf. Θ); also without אבני=*hewn stones* Ex 20[25] (altar) Am 5[11] (בָּתֵּי ג') Is 9[9] (opp. לְבֵנִים); טוּרֵי ג' 1 K 6[36], טוּרִים ג' 7[12]; also La 3[9] גָּדַר דַּרְכִּי בְּגִ'.

גְּזָה v. sub גזז.

†גִּזְרִי **adj.gent.** 1 Ch 11[34] הַשֵּׁם הַגִּזוֹנִי, but rd. יָשֵׁן הַגִּזְרִי (ΘL Εἰρασαι ὁ Γουνι) cf. גִּזְרִי.

†[גָּזַז] **vb. shear** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּזַז, ܓܙܙ; Ar. جَزَّ, As. deriv.)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיָּגֹז Jb 1[20]; 2 ms. תָּגֹז Dt 15[19]; *Imv.* 2 fs. גְּזִי Je 7[29], גֹּזִי Mi 1[16]; *Inf.* cstr. גֹּז Gn 31[19](E) 1 S 25[2], גֹּז Gn 38[13](J); *Pt.* גֹּזֵז 1 S 25[4]; pl. גֹּזְזִים 1 S 25[7] + 2 t.; cstr. גֹּזְזֵי Gn 38[12]; sf. גֹּזְזָיו 1 S 25[11], גֹּזְזֶיהָ Is 53[7];—*shear* sheep (obj. צֹאן) Gn 31[19] 38[13] Dt 15[19] 1 S 25[2-4]; cf. *Pt. shearer* (c. צֹאן) Gn 38[12], also גֹּזְזֶיהָ (i.e. לָחֵל) Is 53[7]; abs.=*sheep-shearer*, 1 S 25[7.11] 2 S 13[23.24]; obj. man's head (רֹאשׁ) Jb 1[20]; of a woman's (fig. of Israel) Mi 1[16] (no obj.; ‖קרחי), (fig. of Jerusalem) Je 7[29] (obj. נֵזֶר q.v.) **Niph.** נִגְזוּ *be cut off* (=destroyed) of Assyrians Na 1[12].

†גֵּז **n.[m.] shearing, mowing** (As. *gizzu* Zehnpfund[BAS i. 530], Aram. גִּיזָא, ܓܝܙܐ *fleece*)—גֵּז ψ 72[6], also cstr. Dt 18[4] Jb 31[20]; pl. cstr. גִּזֵּי Am 7[1];—*shearing*=thing sheared off, *wool, fleece* גּ' צֹאן Dt 18[4], גּ' כִּבְשַׂי Jb 31[20]; *mowing* Am 7[1] (גּ' הַמֶּלֶךְ cf. RS[Sem. i. 228]);=land to be mown ψ 72[6] (but *shearing* in both, acc. to Hoffm[ZAW 1883, 116 ff.] SS).

†גֵּזָה **n.f. fleece**—(Ar. جِزَّة, Aram. ܓܙܐ) גִּזָּה Ju 6[37] + 5 t.; cstr. גִּזַּת Ju 6[37];—*fleece*, גּ' צֶמֶר Ju 6[37]; abs. Ju 6[37.38.38.39.39.40]

†גִּזְזִי **n.pr.m.** son of עֵיפָה, concub. of Caleb 1 Ch 2[46.46]; vb says that חָרָן son of עיפה (and Caleb?) begat Gazez.

גְּזִית v. sub גזה.

†I. גָּזַל **vb. tear away, seize, rob** (NH *id.*, Ph. גזל Niph., Aram. גְּזַל, ܓܙܠ & (Nas.) ܓܙܘܠ; Ar. جَزَلَ *cut off*)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּזַל Jb 20[19] Ez 18[18], גָּזָל Lv 5[23] + 2 t., גָּזַלְתִּי ψ 69[5] etc.; *Impf.* יִגְזֹל Ez 18[7], וַיִּגְזֹל 2 S 23[21] 1 Ch 11[23] etc.; *Inf.* גְּזֹל Is 10[2]; *Pt.* act. גּוֹזֵל Pr 28[24]; sf. גּוֹזְלִי ψ 35[10]; pl. cstr. גּוֹזְלֵי Mi 3[2]; pass. גָּזוּל Dt 28[29] + 4 t.;—*tear away, rob*, c. obj. rei (movable), flock (עֶדֶר) Jb 24[2], ass Dt 28[31], women Ju 21[23] cf. Gn 31[31] (E), tear away orphan child from breast Jb 24[9] יתום מִשֹּׁד, snatch a spear from enemy's hand 2 S 23[21]= 1 Ch 11[23]; fig. of drying up snow-water Jb 24[19]; (obj. stationary) *take violent possession of*, well of water Gn 21[25] (E), house Jb 20[19], fields Mi 2[2]; (hyperb.) the skin Mi 3[2]; c. acc. cogn.=*seize, plunder*, obj. גְּזֵלָה Lv 5[23](P) Ez 18[7.12.16], גָּזֵל Ez 18[18] 22[29]; indef. ψ 69[5]; fig., obj. מִשְׁפָּט Is 10[2]; c. obj. pers. robbed ψ 35[10] Pr 22[22] 28[24], prob. also Ju 9[25] cf. Lv 19[13](H; abs.); cf. also pass. Dt 28[29] (‖עָשׁוּק); הציל גָּזוּל מיד עושק Je 21[12] cf. 22[3]; Mal 1[13] גָּזוּל (‖ פִּסֵּחַ *lame* and חוֹלָה *sick*), prob. that rescued

after seizure by wild beasts, therefore mutilated. †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְנִגְזָלָה, subj. *sleep* Pr 4[16] לֹא (‖ יִישָׁנוּ).

†**גֵּזֶל** **n.**[**m.**] **robbery**—abs. גֵּזֶל Lv 5[21] + 3 t. + Ez 18[18] cf. infr.; cstr. גְּזַל Ec 5[7] Ez 18[18] (but cf. infr.);—*robbery* Lv 5[21] (P) ψ 62[11] (‖ עֹשֶׁק) Is 61[8]; = *thing plundered*, taken as plunder, as acc. cogn. Ez 22[29] (גָּזַל גָּזֵל); fig. גְּזֵל משפט = wresting of justice (cf. Is 10[2]) Ec 5[7].—Ez 18[18] has גְּזֵל אָח, but ℊ Co del. אח; rd. then גָּזַל.—Cf. Lag[BN 172]

†**גְּזֵלָה** **n.f. plunder, spoil**—גְּזֵלָה Lv 5[23] + 3 t.; cstr. גְּזֵלַת Is 3[14], גְּזֵלוֹת Ez 18[12];—*thing seized, spoil* Lv 5[23] (P) Ez 33[15]; גְּזֵלַת הָעָנִי Is 3[14]; as acc. cogn. Ez 18[7.12.16].

II. **גזל** (✓ of foll., mng. dub.; acc. to Fl[NHWB i. 433] onomatop., cf. גָּזַל Frey *crassa vox, vox columbi*, v. also Frä[115]).

†**גּוֹזָל** **n.m.**[Dt 32, 11] **young of birds** (Syr. ܓܘܙܠܐ, cf. Ar. جَوْزَل)—וְתֹר וְגוֹזָל: Gn 15[9] pigeon; גּוֹזָלָיו Dt 32[11] eaglet (suff. ref. to נֶשֶׁר).

גזם (*cut off*, NH *id.*, Eth. **ገሠመ**: cf. Ar. جَزَمَ [= Aram. גְּזַם]; or possibly جَذَمَ [= Aram. גְּדַם]).

†**גָּזָם** **n.m.**[Am 4, 9] **locusts** (coll.)—abs. גָּזָם Jo 1[4] 2[25] Am 4[9];—always as devouring, devastating, Jo 1[4] (‖ אַרְבֶּה, יֶלֶק, חָסִיל), 2[25] (‖ *id.*); Am 4[9] alone: *your gardens and your vineyards, and your fig-trees and your olive-trees* יֹאכַל הַגָּזָם.

†**גַּזָּם** **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returned exiles בְּנֵי ג׳ Ezr 2[48] = Ne 7[51].

גזע (✓ of foll., cf. Ar. جَزَعَ *cut off*, & Eth. **ገዐዘ**: *saw in two*).

†**גֶּזַע** **n.m.**[Jb 14, 8] **stock, stem** (NH *id.*, cf. Syr. ܓܙܥܐ *stem, trunk*)—cstr. גֵּזַע Is 11[1]; sf. גִּזְעוֹ Jb 14[8], גִּזְעָם Is 40[24];—*stock, stem* of a tree Jb 14[8] (‖ שֹׁרֶשׁ); fig. ג׳ ישי *'stem of Jesse'* Is 11[1] (‖ שֹׁרֶשׁ); שֹׁרֶשׁ בָּאָרֶץ ג׳ Is 40[24] (‖ נטע, זרע).

†**גָּזַר** **vb. cut, divide** (Ar. جَزَرَ, NH גָּזַר *cut, determine, circumcise;* Eth. **ገዘረ**: Aram. גְּזַר)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּזַר Hb 3[17]; *Impf.* וַיִּגְזֹר Is 9[19]; 2 ms. תִּגְזֹר Jb 22[28]; וַיִּגְזְרוּ 2 K 6[4]; *Pt.* act. גּוֹזֵר ψ 136[13];—**1.** *divide, cut in two*, sq. acc. 1 K 3[25] (ג׳ לִשְׁנַיִם) cf. v[26] (obj. not expressed). **2.** *divide* the Red Sea (acc.) ψ 136[13] sq. לִגְזָרִים. **3.** *cut down* הָעֵצִים 2 K 6[4]. **4.** *cut off* (piece of meat to eat, but obj. not expr. ‖ אכל) Is 9[19] **5.** *cut off*, i.e. *destroy, exterminate* Hb 3[17] (c. acc.; indef. subj.), sq. מִן loc. **6.** *decree* (Aramaism, cf. B Aram.) Jb 22[28] c. acc. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְזַר 2 Ch 26[21] Est 2[1], נִגְזַרְתִּי La 3[24], נִגְזְרוּ ψ 88[6], נִגְזָרְנוּ Ez 37[11] Is 53[8];—**1.** *be cut off*, separated, excluded from (מִן) temple 2 Ch 26[21], from (מִן) Yahweh's hand ψ 88[6] (of the slain), from (מִן) the land of the living Is 53[8] (of the suffering servant of ׳י). **2.** *be cut off* = *destroyed* La 3[54] Ez 37[11]. **3.** *be decreed*, Est 2[1] sq. עַל *against* (cf. **Qal 6**).

†**גֶּזֶר** **n.**[**m.**] **part**, only pl. הַגְּזָרִים Gn 15[17] of halves of animals; גְּזָרִים ψ 136[13] of divided portions of Red Sea.

†**גֶּזֶר** **n.pr.loc.** (*portion*) Levitical city on border of Ephraim Jos 10[33] 12[12] 21[21] 1 K 9[16] 1 Ch 6[52] 7[28] 20[4]; גֵּזֶר Jos 16[3.10] Ju 1[29.29] cf. 2 S 5[25] 1 K 9[15.17]; c. ה loc. גְּזֵרָה 1 Ch 14[16];—cuneiform *Gazri*, Bez[Tell el-Amarna Tabl. BM. 148]; mod. Tell-Jezer, c. 18 m. N. of W. fr. Jerus., S. of the Jaffa road; Gann in PEF[1873, 78 f.; 1875, 74 f.] cf. Bd[Pal 17]

†**גְּזָרִי** **adj.gent.** 2 S 27[8] Qr (Kt והגרזי) cf. Dr.

†**גְּזֵרָה** **n.f. separation**—אֶל־אֶרֶץ גְּזֵרָה Lv 16[22] (P) *unto a land of separation*, of the goat for Azazel; *solitary land* RV; 'cut off,' i.e. *whence it would not readily find its way back* VB.

†**גְּזֵרָה** **n.f. cutting, separation**—גְּזֵרָה Ez 41[12] + 6 t.; sf. גְּזֵרָתָם La 4[7];—**1.** *cutting*, i.e. *polishing* (AV RV or *carving*, i.e. beauty of form, shape, cf. VB) סַפִּיר גְּזֵרָתָם La 4[7]; their *polishing* (or *beauty of form*) was as *sapphire*. **2.** *separation*, הַגְּזֵרָה Ez 41[12.13.14.15] 42[1.10.13], separate place AV RV cf. Da; i.e. yard, or space adjoining temple on three sides.

†**מַגְזֵרָה** **n.f. cutting instrument, axe**—2 S 12[31] of David's treatment of captives, וַיָּשֶׂם . . . וּבְמַגְזֵרוֹת הַבַּרְזֶל בַּמַּגֵּרָה.

גַּזְרִי v. sub גִּיא.

גַּחִי v. [גּוּחַ, גִּיחַ].

גחל (prob. = *kindle, burn*).

†**גַּחֶלֶת** **n.f.**[Ez 1, 13] **coal** (cf. As. *guhlu*, a shining precious stone? COT[Gloss] Zim[BP 45])—abs. גַּחֶלֶת Is 47[14]; sf. גַּחֶלְתִּי 2 S 14[7]; pl. גֶּחָלִים ψ 18[9] + 6 t.; cstr. גַּחֲלֵי Lv 16[12] + 5 t. + ψ 18[14] (del. ℊ De Che); sf. גֶּחָלָיו Is 44[19], גֶּחָלֶיהָ Ez 24[11]; —*coal*, pl. ג׳ אֵשׁ *coals of fire* Lv 16[12] (P), 2 S 22[13] = ψ 18[13] [also ψ 18[14] cf. supr.] Ez 10[2] (in vision); cf. 2 S 22[9] = ψ 18[9] Jb 41[13], also Pr 6[28] Is 44[19]; in simile (of strife) Pr 26[21] (opp. פֶּחָם *black coal*); Ez 1[13] גַּחֲלֵי אֵשׁ (of the living creatures):

fig. of hope in posterity 2 S 14[7], of divine judgment, גַּחֲלֵי רתם *coals of broom-plant* ψ 120[4], cf. 140[11], also (negat.) Is 47[14] Ez 24[11]; of kindness to enemy Pr 25[22].

גחם (? cf. Ar. جَحْمَ *kindle*, جَحِمَ, جُحُومٌ *burn*).

†**גַּחַם** **n.pr.m.** (*flame*?) Gn 22[24] a son of Nahor, brother of Abraham, by רְאוּמָה his concubine.

גחן (cf. Aram. גְּחַן, Nasar. ܓܚܶ (Syr. ܓܚܳ PS) *curve, bend*).

†**גַּחוֹן** **n.m.** **belly**, of reptiles (cf. perh. As. *gihinnu, cord* (from twisting?) Zim[BP 104])—גְּחוֹנְךָ Gn 3[14] (J) of the serpent, cf. גָּחוֹן Lv 11[42] (P).

גחר (? cf. Ar. جَحَرَ *retire, retreat*, etc.)

†**גַּחַר** **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returned exiles Ezr 2[47] בְּנֵי־גָחַר = Ne 7[49] בְּנֵי־גַּ׳.

†**גַּיְא** **n.m.** Is 40,4 (**f.** Zc 14,4) **valley**—abs. גַּיְא Nu 21[20] + 8 t. + 1 S 17[52] (cf. infr.), גָּיְא 1 Ch 4[39], גְּיָא Zc 14[4], גַּיְא Is 40[4], גַּי Dt 34[6] + 2 t.; cstr. גֵּיא Is 22[1] + 21 t.; גֵּי Jos 15[8] + 13 t.; pl. abs. גֵּאָיוֹת Ez 31[12] 36[4.6] + 7[16] 32[5] (del. Co) + 6[3] 2 K 2[16] Qr (so Co Ez 6[3]; Kt גיאות); sf. גֵּיאוֹתֶיךָ Ez 35[8];—*valley* Jos 8[11] (E) Mi 1[6] 1 S 17[3] 2 K 2[16] (opp. הַר) Is 40[4] (opp. גִּבְעָה, הַר), Ez 6[3] 35[8] 36[4.6] (in all c. הרים, גבעות אפיקים), 31[12] (opp. הַר), cf. 7[16] (del. B Co) 32[5]; specif., valley in Moab, a station of Isr. Nu 21[20] (E); over against Beth-Peor Dt 3[29] 4[46] 34[6]; a valley near גְּדוֹר 1 Ch 4[39]; גֵּי חִזָּיוֹן Is 22[1.5] near Jerus.; גֵּי שְׁמָנִים Is 28[1.4] *valley of fatness*, fertility, the valley surrounding Samaria; גֵּי שַׁעַר הַגַּי 2 Ch 26[9] Ne 2[13.15] 3[13]; apocalyptic valley Zc 14[4], made by cleaving Mt. of Olives, cf. גֵּי הֶהָרִים v[5.5]; valley of slaughter גֵּי הַהֲרֵגָה, a future name of valley of Hinnom Je 7[32] 19[6] 1 S 17[52] (גַּיְא) 𝔊 rds. גַּת cf. We Dr; Je 2[23] of valley of Hinnom, v. infr.; fig. ψ 23[4] גֵּי צַלְמָוֶת cf. צלמות; Ez 39[11] גֵּי הָעֹבְרִים, Co הָעֲבָרִים n.pr. cf. infr.; elsewhere in combination with n.pr.:—**a.** גֵּי יִפְתַּח־אֵל Jos 19[14.27] perh. = *Jotapata* Jos[BJ iii. 7,7]; Rabbin. גופתא Reland[Pal 816];—*Tell Jefât* Rob[BR iii. 107] Guérin[Gal. i. 476 f.] cf. Bd[Pal 243]. **b.** גֵּי הַצְּבָעִים 1 S 13[18]. **c.** גֵּי־הַמֶּלַח 2 K 14[7] (Kt; Qr om. art.) 1 Ch 18[12] 2 Ch 25[11] = גֵּי־מֶלַח 2 S 8[13] ψ 60[2] (title); S. of Dead Sea, in or bordering on Edom; *el-Ghôr* Rob[BR ii. 109]. **d.** גֵּי הֶחָרָשִׁים 1 Ch 4[14] Ne 11[35], appar. near Lod & Ono, NW. of Jerus., not far from the sea. **e.** גֵּי צְפַתָּה לְמָרֵשָׁה 2 Ch 14[9] (? rd. צְפֹנָה, 𝔊 κατὰ βορρᾶν, *to the north of M.*) prob. near the great plain of Judah, W of Jerus., toward the sea; גֵּי הָעֹבְרִים Ez 39[11], E. of Dead Sea (Hi Sm), Co rds. גֵּי הָעֲבָרִים. **f.** name to be changed to גֵּי הֲמוֹן־גּוֹג Ez 39[11.15]. Most frequently **g.** גֵּי הִנֹּם Jos 15[8] 18[16] Ne 11[30], גֵּי בֶן־הִנֹּם Jos 15[8] 18[16] 2 K 23[10] Qr (Kt גֵּי בְנֵי ה׳) 2 Ch 28[3] 33[6] Je 7[31.32] 19[2.6] 32[35]; valley SW. & S. of Jerus. (Rob[BR ii. 273 f.]), where incense was burned, and children were offered in sacrifice to 'Molech.' Others identify with the Tyropœon valley, cf. RS[Sem. i. 353]; vid. further הִנֹּם, תֹּפֶת.

†**גִּיחֲזִי**, **גֵּיחֲזִי** **n.pr.m.** (*valley of vision*?) servant of Elisha, גֵּיחֲזִי 2 K 4[12.14.25.27.29.36] 5[20.21], גֲּחֲזִי 2 K 4[31] 5[25] 8[4.5]

גיד (√ of foll.; mng. dub.; ? cf. As. *gâdu, bind, fetter*, Jäger[BAS i. 589 f.])

†**גִּיד** **n.m.** Gn 32, 33 **sinew** (NH *id.*, Aram. גִּידָא, ܓܺܝܕܳܐ; cf. Ar. جِيدٌ *neck*)—cstr. גִּיד Gn 32[33.33] Is 48[4]; pl. גִּידִים Jb 10[11] Ez 37[6], גִּדִּים Ez 37[8]; cstr. גִּידֵי Jb 40[17];—*sinew*, in general of human body, ‖ בשׂר, עור, עצמות, Jb 10[11] cf. Ez 37[6.8]; of thigh Gn 32[33] (of beast) v[33]; iron sinew, fig. of obstinacy, Is 48[4] וגִ׳ בַּרְזֶל עָרְפֶּךָ וּמִצְחֲךָ נְחוּשָׁה; of hippopot., גִּ׳ פחדו, i.e. of his loins, Jb 40[17].

†**[גּוּחַ, גִּיחַ]** **vb.** **burst forth** (cf. Nö ZMG 1883, 538; NH *id.*, Aram. *id.*, and ܓܚ; Eth. **ገሐ**: *break forth*, of light, etc.)—**Qal** *impf.* יָגִיחַ Jb 40[23], 2 ms. וַתָּגַח Ez 32[2]; *Imv.* fs. גְּחִי Mi 4[10]; *Inf.* sf. (בְּ)גִיחוֹ Jb 38[8]; *Pt.* sf. גֹּחֲיִ ψ 22[10] (but cf. infr.);—**1.** intrans. *burst forth*, of dashing river (a very Jordan) Jb 40[23]; of sea fig. as babe from womb Jb 38[8], cf. **2.** trans. **a.** *send forth* from womb (subj. יי) ψ 22[10] (where rd. גָּחְיִ pt. fr. גּוּחַ, or regard גֹּחֲיִ as metapl., as if fr. גחח*? v. De & Che[crit. note]) cf. ψ 71[6]; also **b.** *thrust forth, bring forth*, fig. of travail, applied to Jerusalem in distress Mi 4[10] (cf. Sta[§ 599 b] Kö[i. 505]); burst forth with rivers (fig. of Pharaoh under image of תַּנִּים) Ez 32[2], but for בנהרותיך (*rivers*) rd. prob. בְּנַחְרֹתֶיךָ Jb 41[12] (*nostrils*), i.e. snort with thy nostrils, so Ew Co; on fig. then cf. Jb 41[11-13].

†**גִּיחַ** **n.pr.loc.** (f. *a spring*?) near Gibeon in Benjamin 2 S 2[24].

†**גִּיחוֹן** **n.pr.fl.** (*a bursting forth*)—**1.** one of the rivers of Eden Gn 2[13] (on theories of identity v. Comm.; also Smith[Dict. Bible] Schaff-Herzog[Art. *Eden*] Spurrell[Text of Gen. *ad loc.*] Ri[HWB]). **2.** spring of water near Jerusalem: גִּיחוֹן 1 K 1[33.38.45], מֵימֵי גִיחוֹן הָעֶלְיוֹן 2 Ch 32[30], לְגִיחוֹן בַּנַּחַל 2 Ch 33[14];—there are two main theories as to locality: **a.** W of Jerusalem, connected with *Birket Mamilla*, and aqueduct into city Rob[BR i. 239, 345 ff.]

Survey[Jerusalem] al.; **b.** E. of Jerusalem = Fountain of the Virgin, Furrer[Schenkel BL ii. 463] Bd[Pal 101], or Siloah water-system Guthe[ZPV, v., 1882, 359 ff.]

גֵּיחֲזִי v. sub גּוּא.

†[גִּיל] **vb. rejoice** (Nö[ZMG 1883, 537]; cf. Ar. جَالَ *go round* or *about, be excited* to levity, etc.)—**Qal** *Pf.* גָּלְתִּי Is 65[19]; *Impf.* יָגִיל, תָּגִיל ψ 21[2] + 4 t. (ψ 21[2] Kt יגיל, Qr יָגֶל with retracted tone); יָגֵל, תָּגֵל ψ 13[6] + 11 t., וַיָּגֶל ψ 16[9], אָגִילָה, נָגִילָה ψ 9[15] + 5 t., יָגִילוּ ψ 13[5] + 5 t., יְגִילוּן ψ 89[17], תְּגֵלְנָה ψ 48[12] + 2 t.; יָגֹל Pr 23[24]; *Imv.* גִּילִי ψ 2[11] + 4 t., גִּילִי Is 49[13] + 2 t.;—**1.** *rejoice*, **a.** abs. ψ 13[5] 51[10] Zc 9[9]; ‖ שׂמח ψ 14[7] 16[9] 32[11] 48[12] 53[7] 96[11] 97[1.8] Pr 23[24.25] 1 Ch 16[31] Hb 1[15]; ‖ שׂוש, שׂישׂ Is 35[1] 65[18]. **b.** c. בְּ ψ 149[2] Pr 2[14] 24[17] Is 9[2]; בישׁועתך ψ 9[15] 13[6] 21[2]; ביהוה ψ 35[9] Is 41[16] Zc 10[7]; באלהים Is 61[10] Hb 3[18]; בשׁם יי ψ 89[17]; בקדוש ישׂראל Is 29[19]; גיל ושׂמח ב׳ ψ 31[8] 118[24] Ct 1[4] Is 25[9] Jo 2[23]; גילי ושׂמחי כי Jo 2[21]. **c.** with עַל Zp 3[17] Besides persons the subj. is לֵב ψ 13[6] Pr 24[17] Zc 10[7]; נפשׁ ψ 35[9] Is 61[10], כבוד (= נפשׁ) ψ 16[9], ארץ 1 Ch 16[31] ψ 96[11] 97[1] Is 49[13], ערבה Is 35[1.2]. **2.** *tremble* (cf. Ar. جَالَ) ψ 2[11] ‖ עבר (Thes Ew Hi Che, Lut ☉ Hu De Pe AV RV *rejoice*), Ho 10[5] ‖ אבל (Thes and most mod., but AV RV that *rejoiced* over it), possibly error for חיל Ew Gr Che.

†I. גִּיל **n.[m.]** rejoicing—Jb 3[22] + 6 t., גִּיל Pr 23[24]; sf. גִּילִי ψ 43[4];—*rejoicing* ψ 65[13] Pr 23[24]; ‖ שׂמחה ψ 45[16] Is 16[10] Je 48[33] Jo 1[16], שִׂמְחַת גִּילִי ψ 43[4], שׂמח אל גיל *glad unto rejoicing* Ho 9[1] Jb 3[22].

†II. [גִּיל] **n.[m.]** circle, age, מן הילדים אשׁר כְּגִלְּכֶם *of the youths which are of your age* Dn 1[10] (cf. Ar. جِيل, Sam. גיל = Heb. דור = γενεά, Talm. בן גילו *one born at the same time, a contemporary*).

†גִּילָה **n.f.** rejoicing Is 65[18], גִּילַת וְרַנֵּן Is 35[2] (nom. verbal. for Inf. abs. cf. De Di; cstr. before וְ Ges[§ 130. 2]; but rd. prob. גִּילָה); הַגִּילָה read Is 9[2] for הַגּוֹי לֹא by Krochm Che RS Di.

†גִּלֹה **n.pr.loc.** city in mountains of Judah Jos 15[51] 2 S 15[12]; (on ✓ cf. Dr 2 S 15[12].)

†גִּילֹנִי **adj.gent.** 2 S 15[12], 23[34] = 1 Ch 11[36], where also rd. הַגִּ׳ (for MT הַפְּלֹנִי).

גִּרְיַת v. sub גנן.

גיר (*boil, boil up*? cf. Aram. גִּיר *wave*, NH *id. foam*; Ar. جَيَّار *quicklime*, also *heat in chest from rage or hunger* (Lane); *admodum aestuans* acc. to Fl NHWB[i. 433 b]; but cf. infr.)

†גִּר **n.[m.]** **chalk, lime** (perh. Aram. loan-word cf. Frä[9]; Aram. (also B Aram.) גִּיר, גִּירָא; Ar. جِيرٌ is loan-wd. Frä[l. c.])—מְוַסֵּד בְּאַבְנֵי גִר Is 27[9].

†[גֵּיר] **n.m.** 2 Ch 2[16] v. גֵּר sub I. גור.

†גִּישׁ Jb 7[5] Kt, v. גּוּשׁ.

†גִּישָׁן **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Judah through Caleb 1 Ch 2[47].

גַּל, גֹּל, גַּלּ v. sub גלל.

גלב (= *shear, shave*, As. [*galâbu*] Hpt[SFG]; Aram. גְּלַב *id.*, גְּלָב *razor*; cf. גָּלַח 2 S 20[8] v. PS).

†[גַּלָּב] **n.[m.]** barber (Ph. גלב CIS[i. 257 ff.])—Ez 5[1] תַּעַר הַגַּלָּבִים.

†גִּלְבֹּעַ **n.pr.loc.** **Gilboa'** (derivation unknown), mountain-ridge at S.E. end of plain of Jezreel, where Saul & Jonathan were killed; usually c. art. הַר הַגִּ׳ 1 S 31[1.8] 2 S 1[6]; הָרֵי בַּגִּלְבֹּעַ 2 S 1[21] (David's lament); בַּגִּ׳ alone 1 S 28[4] 2 S 21[12]; without art. הַר גִּלְבֹּעַ 1 Ch 10[1.8] (‖ 1 S 31[1.8] supr.);—mod. *Jebel Fuḳû'a* Bd[Pal 244]

גִּלְגָּל, גַּלְגַּל, גִּלְגֹּלֶת, גַּלְגַּל v. sub גלל.

גלד (✓ of foll. mng. dub. perh. cf. Eth. ገለደ: *obducere, inducere*. Ar. جَلَدَ *scourge*).

†[גֶּלֶד] **n.m.** **skin** (Ar. جِلْدٌ, Aram. גִּלְדָּא, גֶּלֶד) of man Jb 16[15] שַׂקּ תָּפַרְתִּי עָלַי גִּלְדִּי.

גלה (189) **vb. uncover, remove** (NH *id.*, cf. Ar. جَلَا *be* or *become clear, uncovered; display, reveal, declare; go forth, emigrate*; cf. Eth. ገለወ: *obducere, velare*, & II. ገለየ: in deriv. (rare) Di[1141]; Aram. גְּלָא, גְּלֵי *reveal*)—**Qal**[51] *Pf.* גָּ׳ etc. 1 S 4[21] + (18 t. in all); *Impf.* יִגְלֶה 1 S 20[2] + 5 t., וַיִּגֶל 2 K 17[23] + 3 t., also juss. יִגֶּל Jb 20[28] 36[15]; 3 mpl. יִגְלוּ Am 6[7]; *Imv.* ms. גְּלֵה Ez 12[3]; *Inf. abs.* גָּלֹה Am 5[5] + 2 t., *cstr.* גְּלוֹת Ju 18[30] Je 1[3]; *Pt.* גּוֹלֶה 2 K 24[14], גֹּלֶה 1 S 22[8] + 3 t., f. גּוֹלָה Is 49[21]; *pass.* גָּלוּי Est 3[14] + 2 t., cstr. גְּלוּי Nu 24[4.16];—**1.** גָּלָה אֹזֶן *uncover the ear* of one, i.e. *reveal* to him 1 S 9[15] 20[2.12.13] 22[8.8.17] 2 S 7[27] 1 Ch 17[25] Ru 4[4] Jb 33[16] 36[10.15]; גְּלוּי עינים *uncovered of eyes*, having the eyes open Nu 24[4.16]; גָּלָה סוֹד *reveal a secret* Am 3[7] Pr 20[19]; הגלוי *the revealed* opp. הֶחָתוּם Je 32[11]; גָּלוּי לְ *disclosed, published* Est 3[14] 8[13]. **2.** intr. *remove, depart*, גלה משׁוּשׁ

הארץ *the mirth of the land is departed* Is 24[11]; יגל יבול ביתו *the increase of his house shall depart* Jb 20[28]; גלה חציר Pr 27[25] **3.** *go into exile* Ju 18[30] 2 K 17[23] 25[21] Is 5[13] Je 1[3] 52[27] Ez 12[3] 39[23] Am 1[5] 5[5] 6[7] 7[11.17] Mi 1[16] La 1[3]; גלה כבוד 1 S 4[21.22] Ho 10[5]; pt. גֹּלָה *an exile* 2 S 15[19] 2 K 24[14] Is 49[21] Am 6[7]. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְלָה 1 S 3[21] + 9 t., נִגְלְתָה Is 53[1], נִגְלֵתִי 1 S 2[27], נִגְלוּ Gn 35[7] + 2 t., נִגְלֵינוּ 1 S 14[8]; *Impf.* תִּגָּלֶה, יִגָּלֶה 1 S 3[7] + 4 t., תִּגְלֶה Is 47[3], יִגָּלוּ 2 S 22[16] + 2 t.; *Imv.* הִגָּלוּ Is 49[9]; *Inf.* abs. נִגְלֹה 1 S 2[27]; cstr. נִגְלוֹת 2 S 6[20], הִגָּלוֹת 2 S 6[20] + 2 t.; *Pt.* pl. נִגְלֹת Dt 29[28];—**1.** refl. **a.** *uncover oneself* (one's nakedness) 2 S 6[20]. **b.** *discover* or *shew oneself* Is 49[9], אֶל 1 S 14[8.11]. **c.** *reveal himself* (of God), אֶל Gn 35[7] (E) 1 S 2[27] 3[21], באזני Is 22[14] **2.** pass. **a.** *be uncovered* (one's nakedness), ערוה Ex 20[26] (E) Is 47[3] Ez 16[36] 23[29], שׁוּלַיִם Je 13[22]. **b.** *be disclosed, discovered*, foundations 2 S 22[16] (=ψ 18[16]) Ez 13[14]; gates of death Jb 38[17], עון Ho 7[1], פֶּשַׁע Ez 21[29], רעה Pr 26[26] Ez 16[57]. **c.** *be revealed* כבוד יי Is 40[5], זרוע יי Is 53[1], דבר יי 1 S 3[7], צדקה Is 56[1]; with ל Is 23[1] Dn 10[1], הַנִּגְלֹת *the things revealed* Dt 29[28]. **3.** *be removed*, דורי נִסַּע וְנִגְלָה מִנִּי *my habitation is plucked up and removed from me* Is 38[12]. **Pi.** *Pf.* גִּלָּה Lv 20[11], גִּלִּית Is 57[8], גִּלֵּיתִי Je 33[6]; *Impf.* יְגַלֶּה Dt 23[1], תְּגַל Pr 25[9]; *Imv.* גַּל ψ 119[18], גַּלִּי Is 47[2]; *Inf.* גַּלּוֹת Lv 18[6]; *Pt.* מְגַלֶּה Jb 12[22];—**1.** *uncover*, **a.** *nakedness* (oft = *contract marriage*, RSLag[GN 1882, 408; JPh ix. 94]) Lv 18[6-19] 20[11-21] (H 23 t.) Ez 22[10]; cf. כנף אביו Dt 23[1] 27[20]; of *exposure*, as a reproach, Ez 16[37] 23[10], cf. נבלת Ho 2[12], שׁוּלַיִם Na 3[5]; *immodesty* Ez 23[18], מקור דמיה Lv 20[18] (H), תזנותיה Ez 23[18]; ג׳ alone Is 57[8] (all subj. fem.) **b.** in gen.: feet Ru 3[4.7], leg Is 47[2], vail v[2] (i. e. *remove* it) cf. 22[8], פני לבושו Jb 41[5], eyes Nu 22[31] (E) ψ 119[18] (open them so as to see). **2.** *disclose, discover, lay bare*, secret places Je 49[10], deep places Jb 12[22], foundations Mi 1[6], blood Is 26[21], iniquity Jb 20[27], secret Pr 11[13] 25[9], a wanderer (betray) Is 16[3]. **3.** *make known, shew, reveal*, רִיב אֶל *make known a cause unto* Je 11[20] 20[12]; with ל Jb 33[6]; גִּלָּה צִדְקָתוֹ לעיני *shew his righteousness in the eyes of* ψ 98[2]; with עַל עון: על חטאת *make known concerning*, iniquity, sin La 2[14] 4[22]. **Pu.** *Pf.* גֻּלְּתָה *be uncovered* Na 2[8]; *Pt.* תּוֹכַחַת מְגֻלָּה *open rebuke* Pr 27[5] **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִגְלָה 2 K 17[11] +, הֶגְלָה 2 K 24[14], הֶגְלָם 1 Ch 8[7], הִגְלָם Je 20[4]; *Impf.* וַיַּגֶל 2 K 17[6] + 3 t.; sf. וַיַּגְלֵהָ 2 K 16[9], וַיַּגְלֵם 2 K 15[29], 1 Ch 5[26], יַגְלוּם 1 Ch 8[6]; *Inf.* הַגְלוֹת 1 Ch 5[41] + 5 t., בַּגְלוֹתוֹ Je 27[20];—*carry away into exile, take into exile* 2 K 15[29] 16[9] 17[6.11.26.27.28.33] 18[11] 24[14.15] 25[11] 1 Ch 5[6.26.41] 8[6.7] 2 Ch 36[20] Ezr 2[1] Ne 7[6] Est 2[6] Je 20[4] 22[12] 24[1] 27[20] 29[1.4.7.14] 39[9] 43[3] 52[15.28.29.30] La 4[22] Ez 39[28] Am 1[6] 5[27] **Hoph.** *Pf.* הָגְלָה Est 2[6]; f. הָגְלְתָה Est 2[6], הָגְלוּ 1 Ch 9[1] Je 40[7], הָגְלַת Je 13[19.19] (Ges § 75, R. 1); *Pt.* pass. מְגֻלִּים Je 40[1] *carried into exile*. **Hithp. 1.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְגַּל *was uncovered* (naked) Gn 9[21] **2.** *Inf.* בְּהִתְגַּלּוֹת לִבּוֹ *that his heart may reveal itself* Pr 18[2].

†גּוֹלָה $_{42}$ **n.f.** exiles, exile—(cf. Ar. جَالِيَةٌ *one emigrating*, جَالِيَةٌ *a company of exiles*)—Je 28[6] + 38 t., גָּלָה Is 49[21] 1 Ch 5[22] Est 2[6] Na 3[10];—**1.** coll. *exiles*, Est 2[6] Je 29[1] Ez 1[1] 3[11.15] 11[24.25] Na 3[10]; כל־הגולה Je 28[6] 29[4.20.31], קהל הגולה Ezr 10[8] **2.** abstract, *exile*, Ezr 6[21] 9[4] 10[6] Zc 6[10]; הלך בגולה *go into exile* Je 48[11] 49[3] Ez 12[11] 25[3] Am 1[15]; יצא בנ׳ Je 29[16] 48[7] Zc 14[2]; הוליך גולה *carry into exile* 2 K 24[15], הביא ג׳ 2 K 24[16], הוציא ג׳ Ez 12[4], העלה ג׳ Ezr 1[11]; כלי גולה *equipment for exile* Je 46[19] Ez 12[3.4.7]; עד הגלה *until the exile* 1 Ch 5[22]; בני הגולה *exiles* Ezr 4[1] 6[19.20] 8[35] 10[7.16]; שׁבי הגולה *captivity of the exile* Ezr 2[1] Ne 7[6]

†גָּלוּת **n.f.** exile—Is 20[4] + 9 t.; גָּלֶת Ob[20.20]; sf. גָּלוּתִי Is 45[13], גָּלוּתֵנוּ Ez 33[21] 40[1] (Qameṣ unchangeable);—**1.** abs. *exile*, 2 K 25[27] Je 52[31] Ez 1[2] 33[21] 40[1] Am 1[6.9] Ob[20.20]. **2.** coll. *exiles*, גלות כוש Is 20[4], גלות יהודה Je 24[5] 28[4] 29[22] 40[1], גלותי ישלח *he shall let my exiles* (*Yahweh's*) *go free* Is 45[13]; vid. Lag[Arm. Stud. § 445]

†גְּלָיוֹן **n.m.** table, tablet (Talm. גְּלָיוֹן, the empty margin of page or roll, vid. Lag[GN 1881, 403, cf. BN 199])—קַח־לְךָ גִּלָּיוֹן גָּדוֹל וּכְתֹב עָלָיו *take thee a great tablet and write upon it* Is 8[1]; pl. הַגִּלְיֹנִים *tablets of polished metal, mirrors* Is 3[23] ☧ 𝔚 Ges Che Di De; but *transparent garments, gauzes*, 𝔖 Ew (cf. Ar. جَلْوَةٌ *fine garment*).

†גָּלְיַת **n.pr.m.** (*conspicuous*? On ending ת cf. Dr 1 S 17[4] & Nö in Eut[Nab 73]) (גָּלְיָת 1 Ch 20[5]) Philistine giant slain by David 1 S 17[1.23] 21[10] 22[10], but acc. to 2 S 21[19] slain by Elhanan of Bethlehem (בֵּית הַלַּחְמִי; acc. to 1 Ch 20[5] Elhanan slew לַחְמִי brother of Goliath).

†יִגְלִי **n.pr.m.** (*led into exile*?) chief of tribe of Dan Nu 34[22].

גִּלָּה **n.pr.loc.** v. sub גיל.

גִּלָּה v. sub גלל.

†[גָּלַח] **vb.** be bald (Ar. جَلَحَ); **Pi.** shave, shave off (so NH, Aram.)—*Pf.* וְגִלַּח consec. Lv 14^{8}+2 t.; sf. וְגִלְּחוֹ consec. 2 S 14^{26}; 3 fs. וְגִלְּחָה consec. Dt 21^{12}; *Impf.* יְגַלַּח Lv 14^{9} Is 7^{20}, יְגַלֶּחָה Lv 13^{33}+2 t., וַיְגַלַּח Gn 41^{14} 2 S 10^{4}; sf. (3 ms.) יְגַלְּחֻנוּ, יְגַלְּחֵם 1 Ch 19^{4}; 3 fs. וַתְּגַלַּח Ju 16^{19}; 3 mpl. יְגַלְּחוּ Lv 21^{5} Ez 44^{20}; *Inf.* sf. of subj. גַּלְּחוֹ 2 S 14^{26};—**1.** *shave*, obj. the head, רֹאשׁ Nu $6^{9.9.18}$ (P) Dt 21^{12} (hair as containing impurity, cf. RS Sem i. 407), 2 S $14^{26.26\ cf.\ 26}$ Ez 44^{20}; Lv 13^{33} (P), obj. הַנֶּתֶק; obj. persons 1 Ch 19^{4} **2.** *shave off*, the hair שֵׂעָר Lv $14^{8.9.9}$(P) cf. Ju 16^{19}; the beard זָקָן Lv 21^{5}(H) 2 S 10^{4}. **3.** fig. of devastation by Assyrians Is 7^{20} (obj. שַׂעַר הָרַגְלַיִם, רֹאשׁ and הַזָּקָן). **4.** intrans. *he shaved* (himself) Gn 41^{14}(E). **Pu.** *Pf.* גֻּלַּחְתִּי Ju 16^{22}, גֻּלַּחְתִּי Ju 16^{17}; *Pt.* cstr. מְגֻלַּחְתִּי Je 41^{5};—*be shaven*, subj. pers. (of Samson) Ju $16^{17.22}$; מְגֻלָּחִי זָקָן Je 41^{5}. **Hithp.** *Pf.* וְהִתְגַּלָּה consec. Lv 13^{33}; *Inf.* sf. הִתְגַּלָּחוֹ Nu 6^{19};—*shave oneself* Lv 13^{33}; c. acc. אֶת־נִזְרוֹ Nu 6^{19} (both P).

I. גלל (جَلَّ *be great in rank* or *dignity* (often of God)).

†I. [גָּלָל] **n.**[**m.**] account, only in cstr. st. with בְּ, בִּגְלַל *on account of, for the sake of* (מִן־ جَلَلَكَ *a great and momentous matter*; מִן בִּגְלַל דְּ on thy *account*, cf. בִּגְלַל דְּ *because that* in Palestinian Ṯ, as ψ 4^{9}, and ܒܓܠ in Jerus. Syriac PS[731]) Gn 39^{5} יְ blessed the house of the Egyptian בִּגְלַל יוֹסֵף *on account of* Joseph, Dt 15^{10} 18^{12} 1 K 14^{16} Je 11^{17} 15^{4}; with sf. בִּגְלָלְךָ Gn 30^{27}; בִּגְלָלֵךְ 12^{13}; בִּגְלַלְכֶם Dt 1^{37} Mi 3^{12}.

†II. [גָּלַל] **vb.** roll, roll away (NH *id.*, & deriv.; Aram. Pa. גַּלְגֵּל, Palp. גַּלְגֵּיל *roll*, Ithpalp. reflex., & deriv.; cf. ܓܠ Ethp., Ethpalp. (v. PS), ܓܠܓܠ *rota*, ܓܠܓܘܠ *fluctus*, etc.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. גַּלּוֹתִי Jos 5^{9}, וְגָלַלְתִּי consec. Gn $29^{3.8}$; *Imv.* גֹּל ψ 22^{9} (MT De; but Ⓖ Bi Che rd. גַּל 3 ms. pf., so AV RVm) Pr 16^{3}, גּוֹל ψ 37^{5}, גַּל ψ 119^{22} (but rd. גֹּל Ew Hi Ri Gr Che), גֹּלוּ Jos 10^{18} 1 S 14^{33}; *Pt.* גֹּלֵל Pr 26^{27};—*roll* a stone Pr 26^{27}; *roll away* stone from upon (מֵעַל) the mouth of a well Gn $29^{3.8}$; *roll* stones unto (אֶל) the mouth of a cave Jos 10^{18}; stone unto (אֶל) Saul, at which to slay beasts 1 S 14^{33}; fig. reproach from upon (מֵעַל) the people Jos 5^{9} (subj. יְ), cf. ψ 119^{22} (sq. מֵעַל); but also גּוֹל עַל־יְ דַּרְכֶּךָ ψ 37^{5}, cf. 22^{9} Pr 16^{3} (both sq. אֶל־). **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִגְלוּ consec. Is 34^{4}; *Impf.* וְיִגַּל (juss.) Am 5^{24};—*roll, roll up* or *along* (intrans.), וְנָגֹלוּ כַּסֵּפֶר הַשָּׁמַיִם Is 34^{4} *and the heavens shall roll up like a book*; יִגַּל כַּמַּיִם מִשְׁפָּט Am 5^{24} *let judgment roll along* (flow down) *as the waters.* **Pilp.** *Pf.* וְגִלְגַּלְתִּיךְ consec. Je 51^{25} *and I will roll thee down from* (מִן) the rocks (subj. יְ; obj. Babylon under fig. of mt.) **Pō'al** *Pt.* שְׁמֻלָה מְגוֹלָלָה בְּדָמִים Is 9^{4} *garment rolled* (dabbled, rolled over and over) *in blood.* **Hithpo.** *Inf.* לְהִתְגּוֹלֵל Gn 43^{8}; *Pt.* מִתְגּוֹלֵל 2 S 20^{12}; *roll oneself over and over*, וַעֲמָשָׂא מִתְגֹּלֵל בַּדָּם 2 S 20^{12} *now Amasa was wallowing in his blood*; fig. Gn 43^{18} לְהִתְגֹּל עָלֵינוּ *to roll himself upon us*, i.e. assail us with overwhelming force (‖ וּלְהִתְנַפֵּל עָלֵינוּ). **Hithpalp.** *Pf.* הִתְגַּלְגָּלוּ Jb 30^{14} (abs.; ‖ בְּפֶרֶץ רָחָב יְאָתָיוּ) cf. Hithpo. Gn 43^{8}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיָּגֶל Gn 29^{10};—*roll away* stone from upon (מֵעַל) mouth of well; as **Qal** (which it really is, Impf. in *i*, acc. to Ba[ZMG 1888, 178]).

†גַּל **n.m.** Gn 31, 48 heap, wave, billow (as *rolled together, rolling, rolling up*), also spring, MT Ct 4^{12} cf. **3** infr.—abs. גַּל Jb 8^{17}+5 t. (incl. הַגַּל Gn 31^{48}+); גָּל Gn 31^{46}; הַגָּל Gn 31^{46}; לַגָּל Is. 25^{2}; cstr. גַּל־ Jos 7^{26}+2 t.+Gn $31^{47.48}$ q.v. infr.; pl. גַּלִּים 2 K 19^{25}+6 t.; cstr. גַּלֵּי־ Is 48^{18}; sf. גַּלָּיו ψ 89^{10}+6 t.; גַּלֵּיהֶם ψ 65^{8}+2 t.;—**1.** *heap* of stones, **a.** גּ׳ אבנים raised (הקים) over dead body Jos 7^{26} 8^{29}; cf. 2 S 18^{17} (c. הִצִּיב). **b.** גַּל alone Jb 8^{17} (roots wrapped about it). **c.** *heap* or *pile* made (עשׂה) for use in ratifying compact of Jacob with Laban Gn $31^{46.46.48.51.52.52.52}$ cf. also גַּלְעֵד **n.pr.** **d.** *heap* of ruins Is 25^{2}; elsewhere pl. Ho 12^{12} 2 K 19^{25}=Is 37^{26} Jb 15^{28} Jer. 9^{10} 51^{37} **2.** *waves* (*rollers*) poet., only pl., waves of sea Je 5^{22} 31^{35} Is 51^{15} Jb 38^{11} ψ 65^{8} 89^{10} $107^{25.29}$; cf. also in simile Ez 26^{3} Is 48^{18} (גַּלֵּי־הַיָּם); fig. of chastisements from יְ ψ 42^{8} (‖ מִשְׁבָּרִים) Jon 2^{3} (‖ id.); of army of Babylon's conqueror Je $51^{42.55}$; cf. Zc 10^{11} (VB; but Bev JPh xviii. 88 prop. גְּבִלִּים cf. Ez 27^{9}). **3.** *spring*, Ct 4^{12} גַּן נָעוּל אֲחוֹתִי כַּלָּה גַּל נָעוּל מַעְיָן חָתוּם *a garden barred (is) my sister, bride, a spring barred, a fountain sealed*; but גַּן for גַּל Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔙.

†גַּלִּים **n.pr.loc.** (*heaps*);—place N. of Jerus. 1 S 25^{44}; personified as בַּת־גּ׳ Is 10^{30}.

†גַּלְעֵד **n.pr.loc.** (*witness-pile*) name of pile of stones erected by Jacob and his company (Kit[Gesch. 129]; by Laban We Di) Gn 31[47.48] (v. גַּל **1 c**) appar. intended to explain גִּלְעָד q.v.; Di conj. also (as name of altar) Jos 22[34] (cf. ⑤).

†[גֵּל] **n.[m.]** dung (*ball* of dung, Ar. جِلَّةٌ etc., dung of camels etc., cf. Aram. גַּלָּא; on form v. Ew[§ 255 b] Ol[§ 150. 163])—sf. גֵּלָּי Jb 20[7], pl. cstr. גֵּלֵי הָאָדָם (צֵאת) Ez 4[12.15];—human dung used as fuel Ez 4[12.15] הָאָדָם (צֵאת) ג׳; perh. also Jb 20[7], but cf. Di, who thinks no ref. to fuel, & De who thinks of cattle-dung; (v. on Ar. word Wetzst in De).—See also II. גָּלָל.

גֻּלָּה, גֻּל v. גָּלָה.

†גֻּלָּה **n.f.** **basin, bowl**—ג׳ Zc 4[3] + v[2] cf. infr.; cstr. גֻּלַּת Ec 12[6]; pl. abs. גֻּלֹּת Jos 15[19.19] + 2 t.; ־וֹת 2 Ch 4[12]; cstr. גֻּלֹּת (־וֹת) 1 K 7[41] (הַג׳ Th, so ‖ 2 Ch 4[12] cf. Be), v[41] + 3 t.;—**1.** *basin* (*pool, well*?) ג׳ מַיִם Jos 15[19]=Ju 1[15]; om. מ׳ Jos 15[19.19]=Ju 1[15.15] (prob. old **n.pr.loc.**, cf. Di). **2.** *bowl*, **a.** of lamp, i.e. oil-receptacle Zc 4[3], also v[2], where MT גֻּלָּה as if fr. [גֹּל]; rd. גֻּלָּה Brd Ges[§ 91. 1, R. 2.]; (> Hi-St Bö[§ 734 b] De on ψ 27[5] Sta[§ 347 c], who think גֻּלָּתָהּ=גֻּלָּתָהּ);—so also Ec 12[6] גֻּלַּת הַזָּהָב. **b.** of bowl- or globe-shaped portion of capitals of the two pillars in temple 1 K 7[41.41.42]=2 Ch 4[12.12.13].

†II. גֶּלֶל **n.[m.]** dung (Ar. جِلَّةٌ), הַג׳ 1 K 14[10].—See also [גֵּל].

†III. גֶּלֶל **n.pr.m.** of two Levites;—**1.** 1 Ch 9[15]. **2.** 1 Ch 9[16] Ne 11[17]

†גִּלַּלַי **n.pr.m.** a Levitical musician Ne 12[36].

†I. [גָּלִיל] **adj.** **turning, folding** (=revolving), pl. גְּלִילִים of leaves of doors 1 K 6[34.34].

†II. גָּלִיל **n.m.** **cylinder, rod, circuit, district**;—**1.** *cylinder, rod*, only pl. cstr. גְּלִילֵי כֶסֶף Est 1[6] of support of rich hangings (‖ עַמּוּדֵי שֵׁשׁ); & גְּלִילֵי זָהָב מְמֻלָּאִים בַּתַּרְשִׁישׁ Ct 5[14], sim. of (? fingers of) hands: *cylinders of gold set with topaz.* **2.** *circuit, district*, on northern border of Israel, in Naphtali (v. infr.), population largely heathen (NH *id.* Aram. גְּלִילָא, ⟨syr⟩)—גְּלִיל הַגּוֹיִם Is 8[23]; elsewhere=**n.pr.loc.** always c. art. Jos 20[7] 21[32] 1 Ch 6[61] all הַגָּלִיל; קֶדֶשׁ בַּג׳ אֶרֶץ הַג׳ 1 K 9[11], so also ⑥ Jos 12[23] (cf. Di) for גִּלְגָּל q. v.—See also גְּלִילָה *ad fin.*

†גְּלִילָה **n.f.** **circuit, boundary, territory**—ג׳ Ez 47[8] 2 K 15[29]; pl. cstr. גְּלִילוֹת Jos 13[2] 22[10.11] Jo 4[4];—belonging to a people כָּל־גְּלִילוֹת הַפְּלִשְׁתִּים Jos 13[2] cf. Jo 4[4] (כֹּל ג׳ פְּלֶשֶׁת); so ג׳ הַיַּרְדֵּן Jos 22[10.11] acc. to some, but v. foll.; abs. Ez 47[8] הַג׳ הַמִּזְרָחָנָה; as **n.pr.loc.** 2 K 15[29] *Galilee*, ⑥ Γαλιλαια (‖ כֹּל אֶרֶץ נַפְתָּלִי) cf. II. גָּלִיל.

†גְּלִילוֹת **n.pr.loc.** (strictly pl. of foreg.; prob.=*circles* of stones, 𝔙 *tumuli*, cf. Di) **1.** Jos 18[17] (cf. הַגִּלְגָּל 15[7]), place on border between Benj. & Judah. **2.** locality described as follows: **a.** אֶל־ג׳ הַיַּרְדֵּן אֲשֶׁר בְּאֶרֶץ כְּנָעַן Jos 22[10] *unto Geliloth* (=*the circles*) *of Jordan which is in the land of Canaan*; (⑥ Γαλγαλα, ⑥L Γαλιλωθ). **b.** אֶל־מוּל אֶרֶץ כְּנַעַן אֶל־גְּלִילוֹת הַיַּרְדֵּן אֶל־עֵבֶר בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל v[11] *in front of the land of Canaan, in Geliloth of Jordan, beyond the sons of Israel* (⑥ Γαλααδ, ⑥L om.) v. Di; yet cf. Dr[Intr. 106 n.] Others render ג׳ here *circuit of Jordan*=כִּכַּר הַיַּרְדֵּן; *districts* VB, cf. גְּלִילָה.

†[גִּלּוּל] **n.m.** Je 50, 27 only pl. **idols** (=*logs, blocks*, shapeless things Ges Baud[Rel I. 95]; Ew *doll-images* > *dungy things* Sm Ez 6[4] SS after Rabb.)—גִּלּוּלִים Ez 22[3] + 3 t. + Ez 30[13] (del B Co); גִּלֻּלִים 1 K 15[12] + 2 t.; cstr. גִּלּוּלֵי Ez 8[10] + 6 t.; גִּלּוּלָיִךְ Ez 22[4]; גִּלּוּלָיו 2 K 21[11] + 4 t.; גִּלּוּלֶיהָ Je 50[2]; ־יכֶם Lv 26[30] + 7 t.; ־יהֶם Ez 23[49]; ־יהָם Ez 6[9] + 14 t. + Ez 6[5] (del BA al Co); ־יהָן Ez 23[37];—*idols* (39 t. Ez);—1 K 15[12] 2 K 17[12] 21[21] Ez 6[5] (del Co) v[9] 6[13.13] 14[4.5] 18[6.15] 20[16.24.39] 23[37.39.49] 33[25] 44[10.12]; ‖ שִׁקּוּצִים Dt 29[16] 2 K 23[24] (‖ also תֹּעֵבוֹת), Ez 20[7.18] (both c. vb. טמא) v[8] 37[23], cf. also 8[10] (שֶׁקֶץ, but שִׁקּוּצִים appar. ⑥ ⑤ 𝔗 & so Co); ‖ תּוֹעֵבָה Ez 14[6] 2 K 21[11], cf. Ez 18[12] 16[36] (גִּלּוּלֵי תּוֹעֲבוֹתַיִךְ), & 1 K 21[26] (where vb. תָּעַב); ‖ טְמֵאוֹת Ez 36[25]; ‖ מְכִשׁוֹל עֲוֹנוֹ Ez 14[3.4.7]; ‖ עֲצַבִּים Je 50[2]; ‖ אֱלִילִים Ez 30[13] (Co אילים; cf. also supr.); ‖ חַמָּנִים Ez 6[4.6] Lv 26[30] (cf. infr.); ‖ תְּרָפִים 2 K 23[24] (supr.); in phr. טִמֵּא בְּגִלּוּלֵי etc. Ez 20[7.18.31] 22[3.4] 23[7.30] 36[18] (del Co); תְּחַלְּלוּ בְּגִלּוּלֵי Ez 20[39];—note especially the expression וְנָתַתִּי פִּגְרֵיכֶם עַל־פִּגְרֵי גִלּוּלֵיכֶם Lv 26[30] *and I will lay your carcases upon the carcases of your idols.*

†גַּלְגַּל **n.m.**[Ec 12, 6] **wheel, whirl, whirlwind** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 204])—abs. ג׳ Ez 10[2] + 7 t.; גַּלְגָּל ψ 83[14]; pl. c. sf. גַּלְגַּלָּיו Is 5[28] Je 47[3];—**1.** *wheel*, **a.** of war-chariot Is 5[28] Je 47[3], also coll. Ez 23[24] 26[10]; perh. also in Ezekiel's vision Ez 10[2.6.13] (cf. *wheelwork*) but cf. infr. **b.** for drawing water Ec 12[6]. **2. a.** *whirl* (of dust or

chaff) ψ 83[14] Is 17[13], sim. of foes put to flight by God. **b.** perh. *whirling* of wheels Ez 10[2.6.13] Sm RV, but cf. supr. **c.** *whirlwind* ψ 77[19]

†I. [גִּלְגָּל] **n.**[**m.**] wheel (on format. cf. Ba[NB 204]) of cart, גִּלְגַּל עֲגָלָתוֹ Is 28[28]

†II. גִּלְגָּל **n.pr.loc.** (= (sacred) *circle* of stones; cf. Di on Jos 5[9], where word-play on *roll away, off*)—c.art.exc. Jos 5[9] 12[23];—**1.** place E. of Jericho, where Isr. lay encamped Jos 4[19.20] 5[9.10] 9[6] 10[7.9] 14[6] cf. also Mi 6[5] & Ju 3[19] הַפְּסִילִים אֲשֶׁר־אֶת־הַגִּ׳; ? mod. *Tell Jeljul* Bd[Pal 169]; perh. also the place where sacrifices were offered 1 S 10[8] 11[14.15.15] 13[4.7.8.12.15] (in v[15] ins. also c. other words, Dr cf. We) 15[12.21.33]; place of illicit sacrifice Ho 4[15] 9[15] 12[12] Am 4[4] 5[5.5], named also Ju 2[1] 1 S 7[16] 2 S 19[16.41]; ? = בֵּית הַגִּלְגָּל Ne 12[29]. **2.** place on border between Judah & Benjamin Jos 15[17] (=גְּלִילוֹת 18[17] cf. Di). **3.** place in N. Isr., dwelling of prophets 2 K 2[1] 4[38], mod. *Jiljilie* S. from Nâbulus, SW. from *Seilûn* (Shiloh) cf. Di Ri[HWB 518]. **4.** place in N. Isr. near Mt. Gerizim and Mt. Ebal Dt 11[30], identif. with **3** by Ke Ri[HWB 518] Schenkel[BL] SS; but cf. Di. **5.** in phr. מֶלֶךְ גּוֹיִם לְגִלְגָּל Jos 12[23], in list of Canaanitish kings; prob. name of a (northern) district cf. Di (B *βασιλέα Γεεὶ τῆς Γαλιλαίας*—but ⑥L & Codd. *Γοειμ τῆς Γελγελ*); Di comp. Is. 8[23].

†גֻּלְגֹּלֶת **n.f.** skull, head, poll (person) (on format. cf. Ba[NB 205]; Aram. גּוּלְגַּלְתָּא)—abs. ג׳ 2 K 9[35] + 3 t.; sf. גֻּלְגָּלְתּוֹ Ju 9[53] 1 Ch 10[10]; pl. sf. גֻּלְגְּלֹתָם Nu 1[2] + 5 t.;—**1.** *skull*, as broken by a stone Ju 9[53]; as severed from body 2 K 9[35] 1 Ch 10[10]. **2.** *head, poll* (in counting, taxing, etc.; only P and late) עֹמֶר לַגֻּ׳ Ex 16[16] *an omer for every man;* cf. 38[26] Nu 1[2.18.20.22] 3[47] 1 Ch 23[3.24].

†מְגִלָּה **n.f.** roll (writing, book; late)—מ׳ Je 36[28] + 16 t.; cstr. מְגִלַּת־ ψ 40[8] + 3 t.;—*roll* of writing, book מְגִלַּת־סֵפֶר Je 36[2.4] Ez 2[9] ψ 40[8]; מ׳ alone Je 36[6.14.14.20.21.23.25.27.28.28.29.32] Ez 3[1.2.3] Ze 5[1.2].

†[גָּלַם] **vb.** wrap up, fold, fold together (NH *id.*, Aram. in deriv.)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיִּגְלֹם 2 K 2[8] וַיִּקַּח אֵלִיָּהוּ אֶת־אַדַּרְתּוֹ וַיִּגְלֹם.

†[גְּלוֹם] **n.**[**m.**] wrapping, garment (Aram. גְּלִימָא, ܓܠܝܡܐ = Pers. گلیم acc. to Fl ChWB[i. 143] SFrä[LOPh. i. (1883–4) 410]), בְּגִלְמֵי תְּכֵלֶת Ez 27[24].

†[גֹּלֶם] **n.**[**m.**] embryo (NH גּוֹלֶם, Aram. גּוּלְמָא, *unfinished vessel*), גֻּלְמִי רָאוּ עֵינֶיךָ ψ 139[16] *mine imperfect substance* (RV) *did thine eyes see.*

†גַּלְמוּד **adj.** hard, barren (NH *id. lonely* NHWB; Ar. جَلْمَدٌ *rock*, جَلْمَدَةٌ *stony* (of land); Aram. גַּלְמוּדָה cf. Ba[NB 208])—ג׳ Jb 3[7] + 2 t. Jb; f. גַּלְמוּדָה Is 49[21];—*hard, barren, unproductive*, mostly fig.: Jb 15[34] of company of wicked men, where prob. a subst. v. De Di; Jb 30[3] *through want and famine* (they are) *stiff* (*lifeless;* RV *gaunt*); of exiled Zion as bereaved and barren woman Is 49[21]; so of night of Job's birth Jb 3[7]

†[גָּלַע] **vb. expose, lay bare** (NH Pi. *disclose, make known;* cf. Ar. جَلَعَ (Frey) **a.** *exuit* (vestem), *removit* (praeputium); جُلُوعٌ *nuda fuit* (femina); **b.** جَلِعَ *patuit* (os) *labiis non tegentibus dentes; impudica fuit* (mulier); comp. also Syr. ܓܠܥ *circumcise* (in Lexx.); Eth. **ገለዐ:** *cortex, crusta, testa;* Gr[Monatsschr. 1884, 24 f.]; Schult Thes De Pr 17[14] Fl in De, Now Str & most der. Heb. mng. from Ar. **b**; *shew the teeth*, then *snarl, quarrel* (cf. Ar. conj. III), but v. Gr[l. c.])—only **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְגַּלַּע Pr 17[14]; *Impf.* יִתְגַּלָּע Pr 18[1] 20[3];—**disclose oneself, break out,** Pr 17[14] subj. רִיב; *break* or *burst out* in contention, strife Pr. 20[3] subj. כָּל־אֱוִיל; similarly 18[1] (sq. בְּ *against;* Gr[l. c.] prop. יִלְעַג or יִלְעָיג).

גַּלְעֵד v. sub II. גלל.

†גִּלְעָד **n.pr.loc.** of mountain-range or hill-country, land & city, E. of Jordan (cf. Ar. جَلْعَدٌ *durus, fortis* Frey, so Thes; Hi[Gesch. Isr. 26] comp. same √ used of *camel* (جَلْعَادٌ *camelus robustus ac firmus*, cf. Hom[NS 144]), whence *camel hump*, orig. name of mt.)—ג׳ Gn 37[25] + 79 t. (mostly as **n.pr.m.** and in combin. with other **n.pr. loc.** cf. infr.); הַגִּ׳ Gn 31[21] + 50 t. (so usually as name of mt. and land); גִּלְעָדָה Nu 32[39] 1 Ch 27[21]; הַגִּלְעָדָה 2 S 24[6];—*Gilead*, used of territory between the Arnon and the Jabbok, mod. *Belka;* also of that between the Jabbok and the Jarmuk, mod. *Jebel Ajlûn;* also of the entire E.-Jordan land occupied by Israel, including both the parts just named (cf. Di Gn 31[54] Stu Ju 10[4]; Bd[Pal 178]; also L. Oliphant[Land of Gilead, 1880]);—**1.** territory S. of Jabbok, **a.** אֶרֶץ הַגִּ׳ Nu 32[29] (P), אֶרֶץ גִּ׳ v[1] (JE), both connected with Reuben and Gad; so חֲצִי הַר הַגִּ׳ Dt 3[12]; אֶרֶץ גִּ׳ also 1 Ch 5[9] (of Reuben); 1 K 4[19] (of Sihon and Og); cf. אֶרֶץ גָּד וְגִ׳ 1 S 13[7]; further, **b.** הַגִּ׳ alone, Ju 10[17] (or possibly here name of city ?), 11[29] (prob.);

also 1 Ch 5^{10} (of Reuben) v^{16} (of Gad); cf. חֲצִי הַגּ׳ וְעַד יַבֹּק Jos 12^{2} (of Sihon), so v^{5} (both D); **c.** similarly ג׳ alone (without art.) in poet. ψ 60^{9} (‖ Manasseh) = 108^{9}; but also in prose in phrases זִקְנֵי ג׳ Ju 10^{18}, יֹשְׁבֵי ג׳ v^{18} 11^{8}, שָׂרֵי ג׳ Ju $11^{5.7.8.9.10.11}$, אַנְשֵׁי ג׳ Ju $12^{4.4.5}$; cf. also **d.** עָרֵי הַגּ׳ Nu 32^{26} (JE; of Reuben and Gad); so of Jephthah's burial-place Ju 12^{7}; even כָּל־עָרֵי הַגּ׳ Jos 13^{25} (P; of Gad); besides these, of particular cities, esp. רָאמֹת בַּגּ׳ Dt 4^{43} (of Gad); cf. רָאמוֹת בַּגּ׳ Jos 20^{8} (P), 1 Ch 6^{65} (of Gad), and רָמֹת בַּגּ׳ Jos 21^{38} (P); usually רָמֹת ג׳ 1 K 4^{13} $22^{3.4.6.12.15.20.29}$ = 2 Ch $18^{2.3.5.11.14.19.28}$; 2 K 8^{28} $9^{1.4.14}$ 2 Ch 22^{5}; also מִצְפֵּה ג׳ Ju $11^{29.29}$; further עֲוִיר ג׳ 1 Ch 26^{31}. **2.** Northern Gilead, **a.** אֶרֶץ הַגּ׳ Jos $17^{5.6}$ (JE; of Manasseh) cf. Ju 10^{4} 1 Ch 2^{22} (both of Jair); הַר הַגּ׳ Gn $31^{21.23.25}$ (E); prob. also הַר ג׳ (no art.) Ct 4^{1} (cf. 6^{5} infr.). **b.** הַגּ׳ alone Nu 32^{40} (JE; of Machir) Jos 17^{1} (JE; *id.*) cf. 13^{11} (D) Dt 2^{36} 1 K 4^{13} (of Jair); Dt $3^{15.16}$ (boundary of Reuben and Gad); prob. also Ct 6^{5} (cf. 4^{1} supr.); cf. יֶתֶר הַגּ׳ Dt 3^{13}; & חֲצִי הַגּ׳ Jos 13^{31} (P; of Machir); הַגִּלְעָדָה 2 S 24^{6} (prob.); cf. also **c.** ג׳ (no art.) prob. Je 8^{22} 46^{11} (in both ref. to צֳרִי *balm*, prob. from the wooded Northern Gilead); similarly 22^{6}; and גִּלְעָדָה 1 Ch 27^{21}, also Nu 32^{39} (JE; of Machir). **d.** in combination יָבֵשׁ ג׳ (city) Ju $21^{8.9.10.12.14}$ 1 S $11^{1.9}$ (‖ יָבֵשׁ alone) 31^{11} (‖ *id.*) = 1 Ch 10^{11} 2 S $2^{4.5}$ 21^{12}; perh. also (מִ)תִּשְׁבֵּה ג׳ 1 K 17^{1} (emend., after 𝔊, Ew Th al. see VB);—cf. further sub **6. n.pr.m.** infr.—Ju 7^{3} וְיִצְפֹּר מֵהַר הַגּ׳ *and let him depart from Mt. Gilead*, appar. belongs here, but מֵהַר הַגִּלְבֹּעַ is read by Cler Hi Gr Ke Be; against this cf. Stu Bu [RS 112]. **3.** more generally, of all Gilead, **a.** אֶרֶץ הַגּ׳ Jos $22^{9.13.15.32}$ (P; of Reuben, Gad and Manasseh; opp. land of Canaan); cf. 2 S 17^{26}; so כָּל־אֶרֶץ הַגּ׳ 2 K 10^{33}. **b.** אֶרֶץ ג׳ (no art.) Zc 10^{10}; cf. הַר אֶפְרַיִם וְג׳ Je 50^{19} (‖ Carmel and Bashan); ג׳ alone, also Gn 37^{25}; likewise Mi 7^{14} (‖ Carmel & Bashan, reference to fertility). **c.** הַגּ׳ alone, of Isr. territ. in gen. E. of Jordan, Ju 10^{8}; cf. 2 S 2^{9} 2 K 10^{33} (of Reuben, Gad and Manasseh); כָּל־הַגּ׳ Dt 3^{10}; אֶת־כָּל־הָאָרֶץ אֶת־הַגּ׳ Dt 34^{1}; הַגּ׳ also in general sense Ez 47^{18} 2 K 15^{29} (?) Ob ^{19}. **4.** ג׳, name of a city Ho 6^{8} (& Ju 10^{17}? cf. **1 a.** supr.);—on the ruined cities *Jil'âd, Jil'aud* on the *Jebel Jil'âd*, N. of Es-Salṭ, and S. of Jabboḳ v. Di Gn 31^{54} & reff. **5.** אֶרֶץ הַגּ׳ of Israelites living E. of Jordan (as a whole) Ju 20^{1}; הַגּ׳ of people of Gilead Am $1^{3.13}$; so ג׳ Ju 5^{17} (= גָּד), $12^{4.5}$ (‖ אַנְשֵׁי ג׳ $v^{4.4.5}$) Ho 12^{12}. Cf. also גִּלְעָדִי infr. **6.** treated as **n.pr.m. a.** ג׳, son of Machir & grandson of Manasseh Nu $26^{29.29.30}$ 27^{1} 36^{1} Jos 17^{3} (all P) 1 Ch $2^{21.23}$ $7^{14.17}$; once הַגּ׳ Jos 17^{1} (JE) cf. Di;—ref. in all these to Northern Gilead. **b.** father of Jephthah Ju $11^{1.2}$;—ref. to Gad (cf. supr. esp. sub **5**). **c.** 1 Ch 5^{14} (a Gadite).

† גִּלְעָדִי **adj.gent.**;—**1.** of גִּלְעָד **6 a.** Nu 26^{29}. **2.** of **5.** Ju $11^{1.40}$ 12^{7} **3.** of ג׳ **n.pr. loc.** Ju 10^{3} 2 S 17^{27} 19^{32} 1 K 2^{7} Ezr 2^{61} = Ne 7^{63}; cf. בְּנֵי גִלְעָדִים 2 K 15^{25};—cf. also sub גִּלְעָד **5.**

† [גָּלַשׁ] **vb. sit, sit up,** possibly also **recline** (cf. Ar. جَلَسَ *sit up;* so Thes De al. (not Ew))—only **Qal** *Pf.* (שֶׁ)גָּלְשׁוּ Ct 4^{1} 6^{5} שֶׁגָּלְשׁוּ מ(הר) גִּלְעָד of flocks of goats, in sim. of a woman's hair; construction & sense rather awkward.

גַּם v. sub גמם.

† [גָּמָא] **vb. swallow** (liquids), (NH *id.*; cf. Aram. גְּמָא, גְּמַע, ܓܡܰܥ; perh. cf. also Eth. ገምዕ: *jar, vessel* v. Di)—**Pi.** *Impf.* יְגַמֶּא־אֶרֶץ Jb 39^{24} fig. of horse in swift gallop; (this, however, possibly denom. fr. גּוּמָּא NH, Aram. גּוּמְּתָא, ܓܘܡܬܐ *pit, hollow,* i.e. *he makes* [*paws* or *stamps*] *hollows in the earth*). **Hiph.** *Imv. fs. sf.* הַגְמִיאִינִי נָא מְעַט־מַיִם Gn 24^{17} *let me drink a little water, pray.*

† גֹּמֶא **n.m.** [Jb 8, 11] **rush, reed, papyrus** (cf. Löw [p. 55]) (NH גּוֹמֶא, Eth. ገሜ: loan-word, acc. to Di;—name from *swallowing*, sucking up, water? so Thes, cf. Che Is 18^{2} al.; = Copt. *gome*, v. Di Ex 2^{3} whence others der. as loan-word)—גֹּמֶא Ex 2^{3} + 3 t.;—*rush, paper-reed,* (Egypt.) Jb 8^{11} (‖ אָחוּ); coll. Is 35^{7} (‖ קָנֶה); as material, תֵּבַת ג׳ Ex 2^{3} *chest of paper-reed;* כְּלֵי־ג׳ Is 18^{2} *vessels of paper-reed.*

גמד (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. جَمَدَ *congeal, become solid; be hard, stern;* also *cut, cut off,* Aram. גְּמַד *contract;* Aph. *be bold, daring*).

† גֹּמֶד **n.m. cubit** (fr. elbow to knuckles of clenched (contracted) hand; Aq on Ez 27^{11}, Ra al.; Gk. πυγμή; NH גּוֹמֶד *cubit;* so Aram. גַּרְמִידָא Ch WB [1.155], ܓܪܡܝܕܐ (lexx.))—Ju 3^{16} of Ehud's sword ג׳ אָרְכָּהּ (v. GFM).

† גַּמָּדִים **n.pr.gent.** Ez 27^{11}; *valorous men* Thes [Add. 79] Ew RVm; but n.pr. apparently needed; גמדים not elsewhere; Lag [Onom. Sacr. 2, 95, 2nd ed. 367] prop. גמרים v. גֹּמֶר; < Co צמרים cf. Gn 10^{18}.

†גִּמְזוֹ **n.pr.loc.** (cf. Syr. ܓܡܙ (Lexx.) *sycamore;* Ar. جُمَّيْز is loan-wd. Frä[140]; cf. As. n.pr.loc. *Gamuzanu* Pinches [Hbr. July, 1886, 222]), city of Judah toward Philistines 2 Ch 28[18]; mod. *Jimzu*, E. from Lydda Rob [BR ii. 249] Bd [Pal 21].

†גָּמַל **vb. 1.** deal fully or adequately with, deal out to. **2.** wean. **3.** ripen (As. *gamâlu, deal with, benefit*, e.g. VR 35[19]; NH גָּמַל, Aram. גְּמַל; v. Palm. n.pr. אגמלא Vog[No. 124], Nab. n.pr.f. גמלת Vog.[Nab. sub No. 7]; perh. orig. *complete, accomplish*, cogn. גמר;—Ar. جَمَلَ is *collect*, جُمُلٌ *be beautiful, goodly*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ψ 13[6]+; *Impf.* יִגְמֹל Nu 17[23]+; *Imv.* גְּמֹל ψ 119[17]; *Inf.* גְּמָלְךָ, גְּמָלָהּ 1 S 1[23]; *Pt.* גֹּמֵל Pr 11[17]+; pass. גָּמוּל Is 11[8]; גָּמֻל ψ 131[2.2];—**1. a.** *deal out to, do to*, c. 2 acc. גְּמָלַתְהוּ טוֹב וְלֹא רָע *she doeth him good and not evil* Pr 31[12]; כִּי אַתָּה גְּמַלְתַּנִי הַטּוֹבָה וְאָנִי גְּמַלְתִּיךָ הָרָעָה *for thou hast done unto me the good but I have done unto thee the evil* 1 S 24[18]; *do* evil רע(ה) *unto* Gn 50[15.17] Pr 3[30]; c. ל pers. Is 3[9]; *do* good *unto*, 2 acc. Is 63[7.7]; cf. also גֹּמֵל נַפְשׁוֹ אִישׁ חָסֶד Pr 11[17] **b.** with עַל pers. *deal bountifully with* ψ 13[6] 116[7] 119[17] 142[8]; c. acc. pers. *reward* 2 S 22[21] (=ψ 18[21]), perh. also לָמָּה יְגְמָלַנִי הַגְּמוּלָה הַזֹּאת *why should he reward me with this reward?* 2 S 19[37]. **c.** *recompense, repay, requite*, in a bad sense, with 2 acc. ψ 7[5]; with ל pers. Dt 32[6] ψ 137[8]; with עַל pers. 2 Ch. 20[11] ψ 103[10] Jo 4[4]. **2.** *wean a child* (complete his nursing) 1 S 1[23.23.24] 1 K 11[20] Ho 1[8]; גָּמוּל *weaned child* ψ 131[2.2] Is 11[8]; גְּמוּלֵי מֵחָלָב *weaned from milk* Is 28[9] **3.** trans. *ripen, bear ripe* (almonds) Nu 17[23]; intrans. *become ripe* (grapes) Is 18[5]. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִגָּמֵל 1 S 1[22]; וַיִּגָּמַל Gn 21[8]; *Inf.* הִגָּמֵל Gn 21[8];—*be weaned.*

†גְּמוּל **n.m.** **dealing, recompence, benefit** —ג׳ ψ 94[2]+11 t.; sf. גְּמֻלְךָ Ob[15], etc.; pl. sf. גְּמוּלָיו ψ 103[2];—**1.** גְּמוּל יָדַיִם *dealing of the hands* Ju 9[16] Pr 12[14] (יָשׁוּב ל) Is 3[11] (יֵעָשֶׂה ל). **2.** *dealing*, hence (from context) *equivalent of dealing, recompence:* c. suff. Ob[15] גמלך ישוב בראשך, Jo 4[4.7] (הֵשִׁיב), so with הֵשִׁיב ל ψ 28[4]; שִׁלֵּם ל 137[8] Pr 19[17]; absolutely גְּמוּל (הֵשִׁיב) שִׁלֵּם Is 59[18.18] 66[6] Je 51[6] La 3[64]; עַל Jo 4[4] ψ 94[2]; Is 35[4] ג׳ אלהים *the recompence of God.* **3.** *benefit:* אֵל תִּשְׁכְּחִי כָּל גְּמוּלָיו ψ 103[2]; כגמול עליו *according to the benefit* (done) *unto him* 2 Ch 32[25]

†גְּמוּל **n.pr.m.** (*weaned*) a chief of the Levites 1 Ch 24[17] Vid. also בֵּית גְּמוּל (Je 48[23]).

†גְּמוּלָה **n.f.** [2 S 19,37] **dealing, recompence** —ג׳ 2 S 19[37] cf. גְּמָל; pl. גְּמוּלוֹת *dealings* Is 59[18]; Je 51[56] אֵל גְּמֻלוֹת *God of recompence.*

†[הַגְמוּלֹ] **n.m.** **benefit**—pl. c. Aram. sf. כָּל־תַּגְמוּלוֹהִי עָלַי *all his benefits unto me* ψ 116[12].

†גַּמְלִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*reward of God*) a prince of Manasseh Nu 1[10] 2[20] 7[54.59] 10[23], cf. Mishn. גמליאל, Palm. Vog[No. 124], Ⓖ Γαμαλιήλ Acts 5[34].

†גָּמָל **n.m.** Gn 24[10]+9 t., **f.** & **m.** Gn 32[16] (cf. infr.), **camel** (NH *id.* Ar. جَمَلٌ (جَمَّلٌ), Eth. ግመል: As. *gammalu* COT[Gloss] Aram. גַּמְלָא, ܓܡܠܐ; Palm. Tariff pl. גמלין Reckendorf[ZMG 1888, 401]; √גמל but mng. of √dub.; Bo[Hieroz i. 73] der. fr. גמל *requite*, so Lag[BN 20, 49] (camel as *μνησίκακος*); v. also conject. in MV, Dl in Hpt[F. 70] Hpt[BAS i. 171]; A. v. Kremer[Semit. Culturentlehn., 2], Hom[NS 144 ff.])—abs. גָּמָל Gn 24[64]+7 t.; pl. גְּמַלִּים Gn 12[16]+30 t.; cstr. גִּמְלֵי Gn 24[10]; *sf.* גְּמָלֶיךָ Gn 24[14]+3 t.; גְּמַלָּיו Gn 24[20]; גְּמַלֵּיהֶם Gn 37[25]+6 t.;—*camel*, **1.** as property (in Hex only J) Gn 12[16] (אתנות ‖) 24[10.35] (‖ חמורים etc.) 30[43] (‖ *id.*) 32[8] (‖ צאן, בקר) Ex 9[3] (Egyptian ‖ סוסים, חמורים, בקר, צאן, etc.) Ju 6[5] 7[12] 1 S 15[3] (‖ חמור etc.) 27[9] 1 Ch 5[21] 27[30] (all ‖ *id.*) 2 Ch 14[14] (‖ צאן) Ezr 2[67] (‖ סוסים, פרדים, חמורים) = Ne 7[68] Jb 1[3] (‖ צאן, בקר, אתנות) cf. v[17] 42[12] (‖ *id.*) Je 49[29] (‖ צאן) v[32] Zc 14[15] (‖ סוס, פרד, חמור) [4 t. ‖ סוס and other words, Ex 9[3] (Egyptians), Zc 14[15] (enemies of Israel), Ezr 2[67] = Ne 7[68] (returned exiles)]. **2.** as beasts of burden Gn 24[10] cf. v[11.14.19.20.22.30.31.32.32.44.46.46] 37[25] (all J), 1 K 10[2] 2 K 8[9] 1 Ch 12[41] 2 Ch 9[1] Is 30[6] (עַל־דַּבֶּשֶׁת ג׳), Is 60[6] (‖ בְּכִרֵי מִדְיָן). **3.** for riding Gn 24[61.63.64] (all J), 31[17.34] (both E) 1 S 30[17], cf. also Ju 8[21.26], and particularly Is 21[7] גמל רֶכֶב; a riding-company of camels i.e. a troop of camels with riders; נְוֵה גמלים an abode for camels, in prediction against Ammon Ez 25[5], (‖ מִרְבַּץ צאן). **4.** forbidden as food Lv 11[4] (P) Dt 14[7]

†גְּמַלִּי **n.pr.m.** a Danite Nu 13[12]

גמם (Ar. جَمَّ *become much* or *abundant*, جَمّ *abundance, much*, جَمْعَةٌ *collection* (of water), *company* (of people)).

גַּם $_{768}$ **adv.** denoting *addition*, **also, moreover, yea** (Moab. *id.*: prob. akin to √جَمَّ; cf.

חַמָּם (accus.) *in a mass, altogether*)—**1.** *also, moreover*, emphasizing sts. the thought of an entire sentence, but more usually the word immediately following, as Gn 3^{6} וַתִּתֵּן גַּם לְאִישָׁהּ and gave *also* to her husband, v^{27} and take *also* of the tree of life, 7^{3} 19^{21} 24^{19} 26^{21} 29^{27} 30^{15} 32^{21}(...גַּם הִנֵּה : so Est 7^{9}) 48^{11} Ex 8^{28} 12^{32b} Dt 1^{37} 1 S 28^{20} 2 S 11^{12} 2 K 9^{27} Is 7^{13}+. Often before pronouns, Gn 4^{4} וְהֶבֶל הֵבִיא גַּם הוּא and Abel, *he* also brought, 20^{5} וְהִיא־גַם־הוּא (so only here) and she herself *also*, v^{6} 27^{31} וַיַּעַשׂ גַּם הוּא, 30^{3} Dt 3^{20} Ju 3^{31} 6^{35} 9^{19} 1 S $19^{20\text{-}24}$ Je 12^{6} 48^{26} etc. (cf. MI ^{6} ויאמר גם הא): esp. in genealogies of J (Bu $^{\text{Urg. 220}}$) Gn $4^{22.26}$ 10^{21} 19^{38} $22^{20.24}$ cf. Ju 8^{31}. גַּם sq. pron. also begins a sentence with emph. in an elevated style, *thou* (*they*) *also*, Is 14^{10} Je $12^{6.6}$ 48^{7} Ez 16^{52} Na $3^{11.11}$. After a pron. in an oblique case (Ges$^{\S 135,2}$) Gn 27^{34} 1 S 19^{23} 2 S 17^{5} Je 25^{14} 27^{7}+. וְגַם *and also* (more often than גַּם alone attaching a sentence) Gn 6^{4} 14^{16} 15^{14} 17^{16} 20^{12} $24^{14.46}$ 30^{6} 37^{7} 38^{24} 42^{28} Ex 2^{19} 3^{9} 4^{14} Jos 7^{11} (5 t.) 1 S 4^{17} 1 K 21^{19}+ oft.; with a negative = *neither* Ex 5^{2} 34^{3} al.—גַּם . . . גַּם (like *et . et*) *both . and* Gn 44^{16} $47^{3.19}$ Nu 18^{3} Je 51^{12} ψ 49^{3}+: גַּם . . . גַּם . . . Gn 24^{25} Ju 8^{22} Ec 9^{6}: with a negative *neither . nor* Nu 23^{25} 1 S 20^{27} 1 K 3^{26}, and (3 t.) Gn 43^{8} Ex 4^{10} 1 S 28^{6}. So (but seldom) גַּם . . . וְגַם Gn 24^{44} Ex $10^{25\,f.}$ 1 S 2^{26} 12^{14} 26^{25}: with neg. 1 S 21^{9}.—N.B. In poetry independence and emphasis is sts. given by גַּם to a new idea, where in English we should be satisfied with *and*: ψ 107^{5} 137^{1} Jb 24^{19} Ct 7^{14} La 4^{15}. **2.** with stress on a particular word, *even*, Ex 4^{9} Nu 22^{33} גַּם אוֹתְךָ *even* thee I had slain, and kept her alive, 2 S 17^{10} Je 2^{33} ψ 132^{12} Pr 14^{13} *even* in laughter the heart is sorrowful, v^{20} 17^{28} 20^{11} Ru 2^{15} Ne 3^{35}; and so often after כִּי, Dt 12^{31} for *even* their sons they burn in the fire to their gods, 1 S 22^{17} Is 26^{12} Je 6^{11} 12^{6} 14^{5} Ho 9^{12} כִּי־גַם־אוֹי לָהֶם for *even* woe is it to them when I depart from them; חָיַם †Gn 16^{13} 1 S $10^{11.12}$=19^{24} 1 K 17^{20} ψ 78^{20} Jb 41^{1} Est 7^{8}. Other cases:—1 S 24^{12} רְאֵה גַּם רְאֵה see, *yea* see! (but Hup$^{\text{Qu. Job vi.}}$ גַּם רְאֵה: cf. infr.) ψ 118^{11}; Jb 2^{10} גַּם אֶת־הַטּוֹב נְקַבֵּל shall we receive *good* (emph.) from God and not evil? 21^{7}; interposed once between a subst. and adj. Gn 20^{4} gentemne *etiam* justam interficies? emphasizing כֹּל, Dt 28^{61} Ju 9^{49b} 1 S 22^{7} גַּם־לְכֻלְּכֶם to *all* (emph.) of you will he give? 2 S 19^{31} גַּם אֶת־הַכֹּל יִקַּח *yea*, the whole let him take! Is 26^{12}; אֶחָד 2 S 17^{12b} and we will not leave . . . גַּם אֶחָד *even* one (similarly v^{13b}), ψ 14^{3} (=53^{4}) אֵין גַּם אֶחָד; an inf. or cogn. accus. attached to a verb, †Gn 31^{15} 46^{4} Nu 11^{15} 16^{13} 1 S 1^{6}. גַּם שְׁנֵיהֶם lit. *even both* i.e. the one as well as the other (Germ. *alle beide*) is said idiomatically, †Gn 27^{45} (שְׁנֵיכֶם), Dt 22^{22} 23^{19} 1 S 25^{43} (שְׁתֵיהֶן), Pr 17^{15} $20^{10.12}$ Ru 1^{5}. **3.** introducing a climax, *yea*, esp. in a rhetorical style, Gn 27^{33} Dt $23^{3.4}$ Ju $5^{4.4}$ Is 13^{3} 14^{8} 43^{13} *yea*, from to-day I am the same, 44^{12} רָעֵב גַּם *yea*, he is hungry, and has no strength, 47^{3} $48^{8.8.8}$ 57^{7} Je 46^{16} 48^{2} 51^{44} Ho 7^{9} ψ 41^{10} 84^{7} 139^{12}; Is 66^{8} כִּי־חָלָה גַּם־יָלְדָה, צִיּוֹן אֶת־בָּנֶיהָ, Je 5^{28} 12^{2} Ez 24^{5} Jb 21^{7} Ct 8^{1}: emphasizing an extreme, or aggravated, case, *yea, even*, Is 49^{15} *yea*, these may forget, Je 8^{17} *yea*, the stork knoweth, etc., Is 23^{12} שָׁם גַּם *even* there no rest shall be for thee (so ψ 139^{10}), 49^{25} 57^{6} Je 23^{11b} Mal 3^{15} ψ 84^{4}. **4.** expressing *correspondence*, esp. in the matter of *retribution* (the גַּם *correlativum*), so frequently גַּם אֲנִי, גַּם אָנֹכִי I *also* (on my part):—Gn 20^{6} I *also* [as well as thyself] know that thou hast done this innocently, Jos 24^{18} Ju 2^{21} 1 S 1^{28} (cf. Dr) 28^{22} גַּם אַתָּה thou *also* (as I have done v^{21}), 2 S 12^{13} ה׳ *also* [responding to thy confession] hath removed thy sin, 2 K 23^{5} Is 31^{2} $66^{3\text{-}4}$ (גם . . . גם, emphasizing the action of both parties), Je 2^{36} 4^{12} now will I *also* [in correspondence with their deeds] speak judgments with them, 7^{11} 51^{49} (גם . . . גם), Ez $5^{8.11}$ 16^{43} (וְגַם = therefore *also*), 23^{35} Ho 4^{6} because thou hast forgotten the direction of thy God, I *also* (on my part) will forget thy children, ψ 52^{7} (thou lovest evil, etc.) גַּם אֵל יִתֹּצְךָ God *also* (on his part) will pluck thee up, 71^{22} 133^{1} Pr 1^{26} Jb 7^{11} 12^{3} 16^{4}; so וְגַם Ju 2^{3} Am $4^{6.7}$ Mi 6^{13} Mal 2^{9}. In the apodosis (uncommon): Gn 13^{16} if a man could number the dust of the earth, גַּם זַרְעֲךָ יִמָּנֶה thy seed *also* should be numbered, Je $31^{36.37}$ $33^{21.26}$ Zc 8^{6}. The correspondence is sometimes of the nature of a climax: Gn 27^{33} 30^{8} I have wrestled, גַּם יָכֹלְתִּי (cf. 1 K 22^{22} וְגַם תּוּכָל, Je 50^{24}), Is 66^{8}. **5.** connecting two ideas which express (or imply) a contradiction, גַּם acquires sts. an adversative force (cf. אַף **1** end), *yet, but, though*: ψ 95^{9} they tried me, *but also* (Che) saw my work (viz. of judgment), 129^{2} Je 6^{15}=8^{12} Ez 20^{23} Ec $4^{8.16}$ 5^{18} Ne 6^{1}. So וְגַם Ez 16^{28} 20^{15} Ec 3^{13} 6^{7} Ne 5^{8}. **6.** גַּם כִּי (with impf.) *yea, when* La 3^{8}, *even when* Pr 22^{6}; *yea though* (stating an imagined case) Is 1^{15} Ho 8^{10} 9^{16} ψ 23^{4} (so אִם גַּם Ec 8^{17}); *also* (is it) *that* Ru 2^{21} (v. כִּי **1 d**). כִּי גַם = *for even* (v. supr. **2**); = *though even, although* (conceding a fact) Ec 4^{14} (v. De) 8^{12}.

†[מְגַמָּה] **n.f.** Hb 1^{9} (of the Chaldaeans) מְגַמַּת פְּנֵיהֶם קָדִימָה, of uncertain meaning: Ges the *assembling* of their faces is (directed) for-

wards; Ew De Ke *eagerness*, comparing (questionably) גָּמָא *swallow* Jb 39[24], and גָּמַל (Freyt.) *seek* (whence St prop. מְגַמַּת). Text prob. erron.

גמץ (✓of foll.. Aram. גְּמִץ *dig* (perh. denom.)).

†**גּוּמָץ n.m.** pit (Aram. loan-wd., cf. גּוּמְצָא, ܓܘܡܨܐ; NH גּוּמְצָא cf. Ba[NB 66, Anm. 1]), Ec 10[8] חֹפֵר גּוּמָץ ג׳ בּוֹ יִפּוֹל *he that diggeth a pit shall fall into it*; so also Pr 26[27] ℵ 𝔖 where 𝔊 בֹּרָה שַׁחַת.

†**גָּמַר vb. end, come to an end, complete** (only ψ) (NH *id. complete;* As *gamâru* Lotz[TP. Register] & deriv. COT[Gloss] al.; Aram. גְּמַר, ܓܡܰܪ; Eth. **ገመረ:** (II); cf. also Ar. جَمَرَ *collect, assemble*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ג׳ ψ 12[2] 77[9]; *Impf.* יִגְמֹר ψ 138[8]; יִגְמָר ψ 7[10]; *Pt.* גֹּמֵר ψ 57[3];—**1.** *come to an end, be no more* ψ 7[10] 12[2] (‖ [פָּסַס]); 77[9] (‖ אָפַס). **2.** trans. *bring to an end, complete,* ψ 57[3] אֵל גֹּמֵר עָלַי God that *completeth, accomplisheth, for me* (𝔊 Gr Bi גמל, & so Che doubtfully), י׳ יִגְמֹר בַּעֲדִי 138[8].

†**גֹּמֶר n.pr. 1. m. a.** son of Japhet Gn 10[2.3] = 1 Ch 1[5.6]; Ez 38[6]; Lag[Onom. Sacr. 2, 95, 2nd ed. 367, v. BN 77] prop. גמרים for גמדים Ez 27[11] q.v.; he identif. גֹּמֶר with Cappadocia (cf. ℵ Ez 27[11], Kiep[Lb. d. alt. Geogr. 91]) = Armen. *Gamir* -χ (with pl. ending) v. also Lag[Arm. Stud. 32 § 448]; cf. further As. *Gimirrai*, Schr[KG 157 ff.] Dl[Pa 245 f.] also Len[Or. ii. 1, 332 ff.] **2. f.** wife of Hosea, Ho 1[3].

†**גְּמַרְיָה, גְּמַרְיָהוּ n.pr.m.** (י׳ *hath accomplished*)—**1.** גמריהו son of Shaphan Je 36[10.11.12.25]. **2.** גמריה son of Hilkiah Je 29[3].

גַּן, גַּנָּה v. sub גנן.

†**[גָּנַב] vb. steal** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּנַב, ܓܢܰܒ; Ar. جَنَبَ is *hurt the side*, or *put aside*, den. fr. جَنْبٌ *side*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. גְּנָבַתּוּ Jb 21[18] 27[20], גְּנָבָתַם Gn 31[32]; 2 ms. גְּנַבְתָּ Gn 31[30]; 1 s. וְגָנַבְתִּי consec. Pr 30[9]; גְּנָבוּ Jos 7[11] 2 S 21[12]; sf. גְּנָבוּךָ 2 S 19[42]; *Impf.* יִגְנֹב Ex 21[37], יִגְנוֹב Pr 6[30], וַיִּגְנֹב Gn 31[20]; 3 fs. וַתִּגְנֹב Gn 31[19] + 2 t.; 2 ms. תִּגְנֹב Ex 20[15] Dt 5[17], וַתִּגְנֹב Gn 31[26.27], יִגְנְבוּ Ob[5], תִּגָּנְבוּ Lv 19[11], נִגְנַב Gn 44[8]; *Inf. abs.* גָּנֹב Ex 22[11] + 2 t.; *Pt.* גֹּנֵב Ex 21[16] + 2 t., גַּנָּב Gn 30[33]; f. cstr. גַּנְּבַתִּי Gn 31[39.39]; pl. גְּנוֹבִים Pr 9[17]; in Hexateuch always JED, exc. Lv 19[11] (H);—*steal* c. acc. rei Gn 31[19.30.32] 44[8] Ex 21[37] 2 S 21[12] cf. pass. Gn 30[33] 31[39] Pr 9[17]; c. obj. pers. Ex 21[16] Dt 24[7] 2 S 19[42];=*take by stealth* (for good purpose) 2 K 11[2] = 2 Ch 22[11]; abs. Ex 20[15] = Dt 5[17], Lv 19[11] Jos 7[11] Pr 6[30] 30[9] Ob[5] Zc 5[3], cf. *Inf. abs.* Ho 4[2] Je 7[9] & (c. Niph.) Ex 22[11]; גנב לֵב=*deceive* Gn 31[20.26] cf. Di; ג׳ אֹתִי Gn 31[27] *id.*; of sudden sweeping off by storm, in simile Jb 21[18]; fig. of destruction of wicked 27[20] **Niph.** *be stolen*, subj. rei יִגָּנֵב Ex 22[11]. **Pi.** *steal away* (trans.) וַיְגַנֵּב אבשלום את־לֵב 2 S 15[6]; מְגַנְּבֵי דְּבָרַי Je 23[30]. **Pu.** *be stolen away* subj. pers. גֻּנַּבְתִּי Gn 40[15]; subj. rei וְגֻנַּב consec. Ex 22[6]; *be brought by stealth* Jb 4[12] יְגֻנַּב. **Hithp.** *go by stealth, steal away* יִתְגַּנֵּב 2 S 19[4], וַיִּתְגַּנֵּב 2 S 19[4]. (Syr. ܐܬܓܢܒ *steal* oneself *away*; so ܓܢܒ Gn 31[27].)

†**גְּנֵבָה n.f. thing stolen** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 161, 166])—גְּנֵבָה Ex 22[3] (an animal); בְּגְנֻבָתוֹ Ex 22[2], בְּ׳ pret. cf. Di.

†**גַּנָּב n.m.** Ex 22,1 **thief**—גַּנָּב Ex 22[1] + 12 t.; גַּנָּבִים Is 1[23] + 3 t.—*thief* that breaks in Ex 22[1.6.7] (JE); by window Jo 2[9] (in simile); *thief* as one who steals Is 1[23] ψ 50[18] Pr 6[30] 29[24] Je 2[26] 48[27] Ho 7[1] (‖ גְּדוּד) Zc 5[4]; coming by night Je 49[9] cf. Jb 24[14] (in simile), Ob[5] (‖ שׁוֹדְדֵי לַיְלָה); Jb 30[5]; stealer of men (slave-dealer) Dt 24[7].

†**גְּנֻבַת n.pr.m.** (cf. Palm. גנבא Vog[No. 137]) son of Hadad the Edomite 1 K 11[20.20] (on the ת, cf. Dr[§ 181 N]).

גנן (*cover up, hide*, cf. NH *hide*, Ar. جَنَّ *cover up*, Aram. גְּנַן Ithpa, ܓܢܰܢ Ethp. *be hidden*, Eth. **ገነነ:** *enwrap*).

†**[גְּנָזִים] n.[m.]pl. 1. chests** (?); **2. treasury**—only pl. cstr. גִּנְזֵי;—**1.** perh. *chests* of variegated cloth ג׳ בִּרְקָמִים Ez 27[24] so Thes AV RV; Sm Co al. *cloths, carpets*, Ew *Taschen*. **2.** *treasury* (NH גִּנָּה, Aram. גִּנְזָא, גִּנְזֵי, BAram. cstr. pl. גִּנְזֵי; Pers. loan-word from ganj *treasure*? cf. Vullers[ii. 1032] Lag[Ges. Abh. 27]); גִּנְזֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 3[9] 4[7].

†**[גִּנְזָךְ] n.[m.]treasury** (NH גנזכה *treasure;* loan-wd. fr. or through Pers. cf. supr. & Lag[Ges. Abh. 28]), וְגִנְזָכָיו 1 Ch 28[11]. 𝔊 τῶν ζακχὼ αὐτοῦ; but 𝔊L τῶν ἀποθηκῶν αὐτοῦ.

†**[גָּנַן] vb. cover, surround, defend** (Ar. جَنَّ, Aram. אַגַּן (Aph.), Palm. אגן Vog[Palm. 132 ff.])—**Qal** *Pf.* וְגַנּוֹתִי Is 37[35] + 3 t.; *Inf. abs.* גָּנוֹן Is 31[5] (c. Hiph. q.v.)—*defend*, subj. always י׳; obj. the city Jerusalem c. עַל Is 37[35] 38[6] = 2 K 20[6]; 2 K 19[34] c. אֶל־ (‖ הוֹשִׁיעַ). **Hiph.** *Impf.* —or **Qal** acc. to Ba[ZMG 1889, 178], who comp. Ar. يَجِنُّ—יָגֵן Is 31[5] + 2 t.—*defend* (= Qal), Jeru-

salem Is 31⁵ יגן . . . גָּנוֹן c. על (‖ הַצִּיל); obj. Yahweh's people Zc 9¹⁵ c. על, 12⁸ c. בְּעַד.

†גַּן **n.m.** Ct 4,12 & (Gn 2¹⁵) **f.** **enclosure, garden** (NH *id.*, גִּנָּה, Ar. جَنَّةٌ, Eth. ገነት: As. *ginû* COT Gloss, also *gannatu* Dl Pr 84; Aram. גִּנְּתָא, גִּנָּא; Ph. פר אגנן אם צין [צ]ר CIS i, 165, 11 & p. 232 f. *birds of enclosure* (domestic fowls) *or of wing*) — abs. גַּן Gn 2⁸+3 t.; cstr. id. Gn 2¹⁵+19 t.; c. art. הַגָּן Gn 2⁹+9 t., but בַּגַּן La 2⁶; *sf.* גַּנִּי Ct 4¹⁶ 5¹, גַּנּוֹ Ct 4¹⁶ 6²; *Pl.* גַּנִּים Ct 4¹⁵+2 t.—*garden* as enclosure La 2⁶ (simile); הַיּוֹשֶׁבֶת בַּגַּנִּים Ct 8¹³; cf. Ct 4¹² (fig. of bride גַּן נָעוּל); *g. of herbs* (יָרָק) Dt 11¹⁰ 1 K 21²; fig. of bride, *g. of plants, fruits, and spices* Ct 4¹⁶·¹⁶ 5¹ 6²·² cf. מַעְיַן גנים Ct 4¹⁵; *g. of (king's) house* 2 K 21¹⁸ = גַּן־עֻזָּא 2 K 21²⁶; גַּן הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 K 25⁴ Je 39⁴ 52⁷ Ne 3¹⁵, cf. בֵּית הַגָּן 2 K 9²⁷ (at Jezreel? but this perhaps **n.pr.loc.** v. sub בית p. 111); most often of garden (orchard?) in Eden (Hex only Gn & only J) Gn 2⁸·⁹·¹⁰·¹⁶ 3¹·²·³·⁸·¹⁰, called גַּן־עֵדֶן Gn 2¹⁵ 3²³·²⁴ Ez 36³⁵ Jo 2³, cf. גן־י׳ Gn 13¹⁰ Is 51³ (both in simile); גן־אלהים Ez 28¹³ (עֵדֶן גן־אל׳), 31⁸·⁸·⁹ (‖ עֵדֶן); in last three the trees of the garden are comp. with Assyrian under fig. of cedar of Lebanon.

†גִּנָּה **n.f.** **garden** (cf. foregoing)—גִּנָּה Is 1³⁰ 61¹¹; cstr. גִּנַּת Ct 6¹¹+3 t.; sf. גִּנָּתוֹ Jb 8¹⁶; pl. גַּנּוֹת Nu 24⁶, גִּנּוֹת Ec 2⁵+6 t.; sf. גִּנֹּתֵיכֶם Am 4⁹; *garden, orchard,* Am 4⁹ (‖ כֶּרֶם, תְּאֵנָה, זַיִת), 9¹⁴ (fruit-garden; ‖ כֶּרֶם), Je 29⁵·²⁸ Ec 2⁵ (‖ פַּרְדֵּס), גִּנַּת אֱגוֹז Ct 6¹¹ nut-garden; cf. גִּנַּת־בִּירָן Est 1⁵ 7⁷·⁸; in simile, of prosperous Isr. Nu 24⁶ (poem in JE; גַּ׳ עֲלֵי נָהָר), of chastised Isr. Is 1³⁰ (גַּ׳ אֲשֶׁר מַיִם אֵין לָהּ), of Yahweh's blessing Is 61¹¹; in Jb 8¹⁶ עַל־גִּנּוֹ in fig. of prosperity of wicked, as a luxuriant plant; gardens as places of idolatrous worship Is 1²⁹ (‖ אֵילִים), 65³ (‖ לְבֵנִים), 66¹⁷ (i.e. groves).

†גִּינַת **n.pr.m.** father of Tibni 1 K 16²¹·²².

†גִּנְּתוֹי Ne 12⁴ = following.

†גִּנְּתוֹן **n.pr.m.** a priest among the returned exiles Ne 10⁷ 12¹⁶ cf. foregoing.

†מָגֵן **n.m.** 1 K 14,27, & **f.** 1 K 10,17, **shield** (Ar. مِجَنٌّ, Aram. מְגִנָּא, מָגְנָא) — מָגֵן Gn 15¹ + 33 t. (also cstr. Dt 33²⁹ Na 2⁴); sf. מָגִנִּי ψ 7¹¹ +5 t.; מָגִנֵּנוּ ψ 33²⁰+3 t.; מָגִנָּם ψ 115⁹·¹⁰·¹¹; pl. מָגִנִּים 1 K 10¹⁷+6 t.; מָגִנּוֹת 2 Ch 23⁹; cstr. מָגִנֵּי 1 K 14²⁶+4 t.; sf. מָגִנָּיו Jb 15²⁶; מָגִנֶּיהָ Ho 4¹⁸;—*shield, buckler,* carried by warrior for defence Ju 5⁸ 2 S 1²¹·²¹ 2 K 19³² = Is 37³³, 1 Ch 5¹⁸ 14⁷ 17¹⁷ 23⁹ 26¹⁴ 32⁵ Ne 4¹⁰ ψ 76⁴ Je 46³·⁹ Ez 23²⁴ 38⁴·⁵ 39⁹ Na 2⁴ Is 22⁶ cf. 21⁵ (anoint the shield, to make it slippery), so also ψ 35² (where ׳י fig. as warrior); אִישׁ מָגֵן = armed man Pr 6¹¹ 24³⁴; laid up for show, or as treasure 1 K 10¹⁶·¹⁷ 14²⁶·²⁷ (= 2 Ch 9¹⁶·¹⁶ 12⁹·¹⁰) 2 Ch 32²⁷ cf. Ct 4⁴ Ez 27¹⁰; of scales of crocodile (leviathan) אֲפִיקֵי מָגִנִּים Jb 41⁷; fig. of wicked's defence against judgments of ׳י, עֲבִי נַבֵּי מָגִנָּיו Jb 15²⁶; fig. of king ψ 89¹⁹ (cf. Che); fig. of rulers of Ephraim Ho 4¹⁸; fig. of rulers of earth ψ 47¹⁰; fig. (very often) of ׳י, as defence of his servants, ψ 3⁴ 7¹¹ (rd. מָגִנִּי־עָלַי אֵל cf. Che crit. note) 18³·³¹·³⁶ (= 2 S 22³·³¹·³⁶) 28⁷ 33²⁰ 59¹² 84¹⁰·¹² 115⁹·¹⁰·¹¹ 119¹¹⁴ 144² Pr 2⁷ 30⁵, and v. esp. Gn 15¹ (E).

†[מְגִנָּה] **n.f.** **covering,** מְגִנַּת־לֵב La 3⁶⁵ *covering of heart,* i.e. a hard shell about the heart = *obstinacy,* so Ges (cf. Qor 6²⁵ וְכַעְלֵנָא עַל קְלוּבֵיהֹם אֲכִנָּה) RV; or, *covering of the understanding, blindness of heart,* so Ew Ke Näg Che.

†[מָגַן] **vb.** only **Pi.** **deliver up, deliver** (denom. fr. מָגֵן; on connex. of meanings cf. סָגַר) —*Pf.* מִגֵּן Gn 14²⁰; *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. תְּמַגְּנֶךָּ Pr 4⁹ אֲמַגֶּנְךָ Ho 11⁸;—*deliver up* to adversary Gn 14²⁰ Ho 11⁸+Is 64⁶ 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Ew Che al. וַתְּמַגְּנֵנוּ for MT וַתְּמוּגֵנוּ; also *deliver, give,* c. acc. & sf. of indirect obj. Pr 4⁹.

†גָּעָה **vb.** **low** (of cattle) (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּעָא, גָּעָה)—יִגְעֶה־שׁוֹר Jb 6⁵; הָלַךְ וְנָעוֹ 1 S 6¹².

†[גִּבְעָה] **n.pr.loc.** close to Jerusalem גִּבְעָתָה Je 31³⁹;—site unknown.

†[גָּעַל] **vb.** **abhor, loathe** (NH געל Nithpa. *be fouled,* Hiph. *rinse out* with hot water; גְּעִילָה *rejection;* Aram. געל Ithpe. *be fouled, soiled*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. גָּעֲלָה Lv 26⁴³ Je 14¹⁹, וְגָעֲלָה cons. Lv 26³⁰; גָּעֲלוּ Lv 26⁴⁴; גָּעֲלוּ Ez 16⁴⁵; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּגְעַל Lv 26¹¹·¹⁵; *Pt.* f. גֹּעֶלֶת Ez 16⁴⁵;—*abhor, loathe,* (usually c. acc.), Yahweh, his people Lv 26¹¹·³⁰·⁴⁴ (H) Je 14¹⁹ (c. בְּ); the people, Yahweh's statutes, Lv 26¹⁵·⁴³ (H); Ez 16⁴⁵·⁴⁵ women their husbands (fig., in proph. ag. Jerusalem). **Niph.** נִגְעַל מָגֵן גִּבּוֹרִים 2 S 1²¹ *the shield of heroes was defiled* RVm VB Kirkp. but < *is rejected, cast away* (*with loathing*) Dr, cf. Klo; 𝔊 προσωχθίσθη. **Hiph.** *Impf.* שׁוֹרוֹ עֹבֵר וְלֹא יַגְעִיל Jb 21¹⁰; *and doth not cause,* or *allow,* (the cow) *to reject as loathesome* Ra De, cf. Di¹; Di², however, of bull, *cast away* (semen), or *shew aversion.*

†גַּעַל **n.m.** loathing, בְּגֹעַל נַפְשֶׁךָ Ez 16[5].

†גַּעַל **n.pr.m.** appar. a Canaanite, son of עֶבֶד (but cf. VB) Ju 9[26.28.30.31.35.36.37.39.41].

†גָּעַר **vb. rebuke** (Aram. גְּעַר, ܓܥܪ id., Eth. ገዐጸ: *cry out*, Sab. יגער n.pr., Sab. Denkm. p. 29.30)—Is 17[13]; גָּעֲרָתָּ ψ 9[6] + 2 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִגְעַר Zc 3[2] + 3 t., תִּגְעֲרוּ Ru 2[16]; *Imv.* גְּעַר ψ 68[31]; *Inf.* מִגְעַר Is 54[9]; *Pt.* גּוֹעֵר Na 1[4], גֹּעֵר Mal 2[3];—c. בְּ except ψ 9[6] 68[31] 119[21] Mal 2[3] where acc.;—**1.** *rebuke*, father his son Gn 37[10] (E), reapers Ruth Ru 2[16], priest Jeremiah Je 29[27]. **2.** of God rebuking nations ψ 9[6] Is 17[13], proud ψ 119[21], Satan Zc 3[2.2], חית קנה ψ 68[31], בָּאֹכֶל (the devouring swarm of locusts, restraining them) Mal 3[11], the sea drying it up ψ 106[9] Na 1[4], Zion Is 54[9]; הַזֶּרַע the *seed* (prevent the usual harvest) Mal 2[3] (𝔊 Aq 𝔙 הַזְּרֹעַ, *the arm*, viz., of priests, that they may not extend it to bless).

†גְּעָרָה **n.f. rebuke**—Pr 13[1] + 2 t.; גַּעֲרַת Ec 7[5] + 5 t.; sf. גַּעֲרָתְךָ ψ 18[16] + (sfs. 6 t.);—**1.** of man Pr 13[1.8] 17[10] Ec 7[5] Is 30[17.17] **2.** of God Jb 26[11] ψ 18[16] (= 2 S 22[16]) 76[7] 80[17] 104[7] Is 50[2] 51[20] 66[15].

†מִגְעֶרֶת **n.f. rebuke** Dt 28[20].

†[גָּעַשׁ] **vb. shake, quake** (NH *id.*)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַתִּגְעַשׁ ψ 18[8a] = 2 S 22[8a] Kt (Qr Hithp.);—*quake* of earth at theoph., ψ 18[8] = 2 S 22[8] (rd. Kt; ‖ רעשׁ). **Pu.** *Impf. be shaken up, convulsed* יִגְעָשׁוּ־עַם Jb 34[20] *a people are convulsed.* **Hithp.** *shake back and forth, toss* or *reel to and fro* וַיִּתְגַּעַשׁ Qr 2 S 22[8a] (< Kt **Qal**); יִתְגַּעֲשׁוּ Je 46[7], וַיִּתְגַּעֲשׁוּ ψ 18[8b] + 2 t.;—of mountains ψ 18[8b] = 2 S 22[8b]; of waves of sea, Je 5[22]; of waters of Nile Je 46[7] (cf. v[8]). **Hithpo.** *Pf.* וְהִתְגָּעֲשׁוּ consec. Je 25[16]; *Impf.* יִתְגָּעֲשׁוּ Je 46[8]; *id.* of waters of Nile Je 46[8]; of drunken men, *reel to and fro*, Je 25[16] (fig. of nations confounded by יי).

†[גַּעַשׁ] **n.pr.loc.** הַר־גָּעַשׁ Jos 24[30] Ju 2[9] mt. in Ephraim, S. of (חֶרֶס) תִּמְנַת־סֶרַח q. v.; נַחֲלֵי גָעַשׁ 2 S 23[30] = 1 Ch 11[32] of ravines thereon, or near by.

†גַּעְתָּם **n.pr.m.** a chief of Edom, son of Eliphaz Gn 36[11.16] 1 Ch 1[36].

†גַּפָּה v. sub גפף.

גפן (√ of following; meaning ?).

†גֶּפֶן **n.f.** Ju 9, 13+ (**m.** only Ho 10[1], perh. infl. of יִשְׂרָאֵל, 2 K 4[39]) **vine** (NH *id.*, Ar. جَفْن (Yemen), As. *gapnu*, cf. Zehnpfund[BAS i. 633]; Aram. גּוּפְנָא, גֻּפְנָא, pl. גֻּפְנִין)—ג׳ Gn 40[9] + 38 t. (also cstr., as Nu 6[4] Dt 32[32] Is 16[8.9]), גָּפֶן Ju 9[12] + 2 t.; *sf.* גַּפְנִי Jo 1[7], גַּפְנְךָ Je 5[17], גַּפְנוֹ 1 K 5[5] + 3 t., גַּפְנָהּ Ho 2[14], גַּפְנָם Dt 32[32] + 2 t.; pl. גְּפָנִים Ct 2[13] Hb 3[17]—*vine* (always grape-bearing exc. 2 K 4[39]) Gn 40[9.10] (in dream) 49[11] Nu 20[5] Dt 8[8] Ju 9[12.13] (in allegory) 1 K 5[5] 2 K 18[31] = Is 36[16], ψ 78[47] 105[33] Ct 2[13] 6[11] 7[13] Is 7[23] 24[7] 32[12] Je 5[17] 8[13] Ho 2[14] Jo 1[7.12] 2[22] Mi 4[4] Hb 3[17] Hg 2[19] Zc 2[10] 8[12] Mal 3[11]; גֶּפֶן שָׂדֶה a vine bearing poisonous gourds 2 K 4[39]; גֶּפֶן הַיַּיִן Nu 6[4] (cf. Gn 40[10] Ju 9[13]) Ju 13[14]; אֶשְׁכְּלוֹת הַגֶּפֶן Ct 8[9]; עֵץ הַגֶּפֶן Ez 15[2.6]; in simile of stars fading away at Yahweh's judgment Is 34[4]; in simile of wicked losing early promise Jb 15[33]; in simile of wife ψ 128[3]; fig. of Israel ψ 80[9.15] Ez 17[6.6.7.8] Ho 10[1] cf. Ez 19[10], Je 2[21] 6[9]; also Ho 14[8]; fig. of Israel as easily destroyed Ez 15[2.6]; fig. of godless enemies of Israel Dt 32[32] cf. Di; גֶּפֶן שְׁבָמָה fig. for prosperity of Moab Is 16[8.9] Je 48[32].—On the vine in Syria cf. Anderlind[ZPV 1888, 160 ff.]

נפח (√ of foll.; cf. Syr. ܦܚ in deriv., ܦܚܘ *curved, convex;* also Ar. جَفْجَف both *hilly country* and *depression*, Frey.)

†[נֶפֶשׁ] **n.m. body, self, height, elevation** (cf. NH נוּף) — sg. sf. נַפְשׁוֹ Ex 21[3.3.4]; pl. cstr. נַפְשֵׁי Pr 9[3];—**1.** *body, self*, only in phr. יָצָא בְנַפְשׁוֹ (יֵצֵא) *he shall come in (go out) by himself* (with his body) Ex 21[3.3.4]; in law of slave (cf. Di). **2.** *height, elevation* עַל־נַפְשֵׁי מְרֹמֵי קָרֶת Pr 9[3].

†גֹּפֶר **n.[m.]** gopher, only in עֲצֵי־גֹפֶר Gn 6[14] (P), wood of which the ark was made (word dub.; Thes comp. כֹּפֶר & so Rob Ges (hence '*pitch-wood*, resinous wood'), cf. Di; Lag Semitica i. 64; Symmict. ii. 93, BN 217 ff. thinks word not original, but inferred from גפרית, and substituted here for גפרית by copyist, or editor. Cf. following).

†גָּפְרִית **n.f. brimstone** (Aram. גּוּפְרִיתָא, also כבריתא, כוּבריתא, כֻּבְרִיתָא, כֻּבְרִיתָן; Ar. كِبْرِيت (certainly foreign wd.); der. from (כֹּפֶר), גֹּפֶר by Thes RobGes, cf. Di Gn 6[14]; i.e. *pitch*, and then other combustibles, esp. *sulphur;* Lag[l. c.] thinks fr. Bactr. *vohûkereti*)—גָּפְרִית Gn 19[24] + 6 t.—*brimstone*, after הִמְטִיר Gn 19[24] (J). fig. of judgment ψ 11[6] Ez 38[22] (in all ‖ אֵשׁ etc.), cf. also Jb 18[15] Is 34[9], & Dt 29[22]; נַחַל ג׳ simile for the destroying breath of יי Is 30[33]

גֵּר v. sub I. גור.

גֵּר v. sub גיר.

†גֵּרָא **n.pr.m.** (Ph. גרא) son of Benjamin Gn 46[21] (lacking Nu 26[38-40]); son of Bela', & grandson of Benj., acc. to 1 Ch 8[3.5] cf. v[7]; designation of a Benjamite family or clan; hence Ehud called בֶּן־גֵּרָא Ju 3[15], & so Shimei, 2 S 16[5] 19[17.19] 1 K 2[8].

גרב (√of foll.; Ar. جَرِبَ, Aram. (*have the scab* etc.), are appar. denom.)

†גֶּרֶב **n.**[**m.**] **itch, scab** (Ar. جَرَبٌ, Aram. גַּרְבָּא, , As. *garabu* Dl[§ 162])—גֶּרֶב Lv 21[20] 22[22] Dt 28[27]

†גֶּרֶב **1. n.pr.m.** (cf. Palm. n.pr.m. גריבא Vog[141]) one of David's heroes 2 S 23[38] = 1 Ch 11[40]. **2. n.pr.loc.** (cf. Sab. n.pr.loc. גרבם Hal[No. 379, 382]) only in גִּבְעַת גֶּרֶב Je 31[39] *hill of Gareb*, appar. close to Jerusalem on the SW cf. Gf; v. also Hi Che.

גַּרְגְּרוֹת, גַּרְגֵּר v. sub גרר.

†גַּרְגָּשִׁי **adj.gent.** only הַגִּ֫ as n.pr.coll.; 'begotten' by Canaan Gn 10[16] = 1 Ch 1[14]; in list of Canaanitish peoples displaced by Isr.; territ. unknown; Gn 15[21] Dt 7[1] Jos 3[10] 24[11] Ne 9[8]; cf. Gn 10[16] 1 Ch 1[14] supr. (Hex only JED).

†[גָּרַד] **vb. scrape, scratch** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּרַד, & Ph. מגרדם *flesh-scrapers* CIS[338.4]; cf. also Ar. جَرَدَ *peel* or *strip off* bark, *shave* hair fr. a hide etc.)—**Hithp.** *Inf.* לְהִתְגָּרֵד *scrape one's self* Jb 2[8].

†[גָּרָה] **vb.** only **Pi. stir up** strife, **Hithp. engage in strife** (cf. NH Pi. *stir up, excite*, against (בְּ) Hithp.; Aram. Pa. גְּרֵא ; esp. As. *garû*, Qal *attack, be at war with, garû, girû, enemy*, etc. Asrb[Annals iv. 49, 50] (KB[ii. 190]) also SASmith[Asrb. i. ii. Gloss.]; Ar. جَرَى is *run*, esp. of water, *flow*, etc.)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְגָרֶה Pr 15[18] 28[25] 29[22], all c. obj. מָדוֹן *excite, stir up, strife.*—On גְּרָה Dt 14[8] v. 1. גֵּרָה sub גרר. **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 fs. הִתְגָּרִית Je 50[24]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְגָּרֶה Dn 11[25], וַיִּתְגָּרֶ֫ו v[10]; 2 ms. תִּתְגָּרֶה 2 K 14[19] 2 Ch 25[19]; juss. apoc. תִּתְגָּר Dt 2[9.19]; 3 mpl. יִתְגָּרוּ Pr 28[4] Dn 11[10], cf. Dn 11[10] Kt., v. supr.; 2 mpl. תִּתְגָּרוּ Dt 2[5] (juss.); *Imv.* ms. הִתְגָּר Dt 2[24];—**1.** *excite oneself* against (בְּ pers.), *engage in strife* with, lit. Dt 2[5.19], 2 K 14[19] = 2 Ch 25[19] (sq. בְּרָעָה;—רעה personif. as challenged opponent); also + acc. of manner, מִלְחָמָה Dt 2[9.24]; fig. וְשֹׁמְרֵי תוֹרָה יִתְגָּרוּ בָם Pr 28[4] *while they that keep the law are at strife with them*, i.e. with those that forsake it. **2.** abs., *excite oneself* (against foe), *wage war*, only Dn 11: יִתְגָּרוּ וְאָסְפוּ הֲמוֹן חֲיָלִים רַבִּים v[10] *they shall wage war*, etc.; וְיִשֹּׁב וְיִתְגָּרָ֫ו עַד־מָעֻזּוֹ v[10] *and he shall return and war, even to his stronghold*; v[25] sq. לַמִּלְחָמָה + בְּחַיִל גָּדוֹל (instr.)

†גָּרוֹן **n.m.** ψ 69,[4] **neck, throat** (connexion with above √dub.; Thes RobGes (cf. MV) from גרה in (assumed) sense of גרר of a *dragging, scraping* sound; cf. מְגֵרָה; yet √perh. גרן q.v.; Ar. جِرَانٌ (sub جَرَنَ Frey Lane) *front part of neck* of camel, etc.)—ג׳ Is 3[16] 58[1]; sf. גְּרוֹנִי ψ 69[4]; גְּרוֹנֵךְ Ez 16[11] + Je 2[25] Qr (Kt גורנך); גְּרוֹנָם ψ 115[7] 149[6], גְּרֹנָם ψ 5[10];—*throat;* **1.** of the visible exterior (front) of throat, *neck* נְטוּיוֹת ג׳ Is 3[16] *outstretched of neck* (= with outstretched neck); וְרָבִיד עַל־גְּרוֹנֵךְ Ez 41[19] *and a chain upon thy neck.* **2.** *throat*, as capable of thirst Je 2[25]; as organ of speech קְרָא בְגָרוֹן Is 58[1] (‖ הָרֵם קוֹלֵךְ), לֹא יֶהְגּוּ בְגׇ֫רוֹנָם רוֹמְמוֹת אֵל ψ 115[7]; also ψ 149[6] *high songs to God (be) in their throat;* cf. נִחַר גְּרוֹנִי ψ 69[4] *my throat is parched* (‖ יָגַעְתִּי בָּכְרָאִי); so also קֶ֫בֶר־פָּתוּחַ גְּרֹנָם ψ 5[10] *their throat is an opened sepulchre.*

†[תִּגָּרָה] **n.f. contention, strife, hostility** (cf. Aram. תִּגְרָא, oft. ☧; v. Thes; תִּגָּרָה NHWB & Fl in ChWB[ii. 581])—only cstr. sg. מִתִּגָּרַת יָדְךָ ψ 39[11] *from* (i.e. *through*) *the hostility of thy hand I am consumed.*

I. גֵּרָה, II. גְּרָה v. sub גרר.

גְּרוּת v. sub I. גור.

†[גָּרַז] **vb. cut, cut off** (Ar. جَرَزَ *cut, cut off, exterminate*)—**Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְרַזְתִּי ψ 31[23] = destroyed out of Yahweh's sight.

†גֶּרֶן **n.m.** Is 10,[15] **axe** (*pick, pick-axe*, 3 t. in SI; on format. cf. Sta[294 a] Ges[§ 85, xi. 54])—Dt 19[5] 20[19] Is 10[15] 1 K 6[7] (Co conj. also Ez 31[11]).

†גִּרְזִי Kt, גִּוְרִי (q.v.) Qr **adj.gent.** 1 S 27[8].

†גִּרְזִים **n.pr.loc.** mt. in N. Israel, S. of Sichem (Nabulus), opp. *Ebal* (עֵיבָל), which was on N.; only ג׳ הַר Dt 11[29] 27[12] Jos 8[33] Ju 9[7]; mod. *Jebel et-Tôr* Rob[BR ii. 274 ff.] Bd[Pal 220, 222]

גרטל (possibly quadrilit. √, whence foll. c. א prosthet. Cf. however infr.)

†[אַגַּרְטָל] **n.m.** a kind of vessel, **basin or basket** (?; others *basket-like, basket-shaped*

vessel); only pl. cstr. אַגַּרְטְלֵי זָהָב, & כֶּסֶף א׳, both Ezr 1⁹, denoting vessels from temple at Jerus. restored by Cyrus. (Etym. & mng. dub. cf. supr.; A GL Codd. G ψυκτῆρες, *wine-coolers*; B om.; now commonly compared with Aram. גַּרְטָלִיתָא Levy NHWB[iv. 376], מְגֻרְטָל, Ar. قِرْطَلَةٌ, قِرْطَالَةٌ, supposed to be loan-word fr. Hellenist. Gk. *κάρταλος*, *κάρταλλος* (e.g. G 2 K 10⁷, Heb. דוּדִים), all = *basket, fruit-basket*, etc., *canistrum* (so MV BeRy SS); but *κάρταλλος* itself is possibly a Pers. or Shemit. loan-word; cf. esp. Frä[77 f.]; further conject. in Thes BeRy.)

גרל (cf. Ar. جَرَلٌ, pl. أَجْرَالٌ *stones*, or *stony place* planted with trees; جَرِلٌ *stony*; جَرْوَلٌ, جُرْوِلٌ *stony ground, stones*; hence foll., because stones were used in casting lots; cf. Gk. *ψῆφος pebble, vote, κύαμος bean, lot*).

גּוֹרָל₇₇ **n.m.** [Lv 16,8] & (†Jos 21¹⁰, but v. infr.) **f. lot**, (NH *id.* & denom. Hiph. הִגְרִיל *cast lots*) —abs. ג׳ Jos 16¹ + 51 t.; cstr. גּוֹרַל Jos 18¹¹ + 2 t., גּוֹרָל Nu 36³; sf. גּוֹרָלִי ψ 16⁵, גּוֹרָלִי Ju 1³, גּוֹרָלְךָ Pr 1¹⁴, גּוֹרָלֵךְ Dn 12¹³, גּוֹרָלֵךְ Ju 1³, גּוֹרָלְךָ Je 13²⁵ Is 57⁶, גּוֹרָלוֹ 1 Ch 26¹⁴, גּוֹרָלָם Jos 18¹¹ + 2 t.; pl. גּוֹרָלוֹת Jon 1⁷ + 8 t., גֹּרָלוֹת Lv 16⁸;—*a lot* cast for the decision of questions Pr 18¹⁸, designation of persons, etc., for service or punishment, assignment of property, etc.; prob. stones put into the bosom-fold of a garment, Pr 16³³ (בַּחֵיק יוּטַל אֶת־הַגּ׳), or into a vessel, and shaken until one springs out (עָלָה, יָצָא, or—late—נָפַל); this was regarded originally as divine decision (cf. on Urim & Thummim p. 22, supr.); for the agent, the usual verbs are הִשְׁלִיךְ, יָרָה, נָתַן, and הִפִּיל. Particularly:—**1.** *lot* for dividing land, esp. that which Joshua cast at Shiloh לִפְנֵי י׳ Jos 18⁶ (יָרָה) v⁸·¹⁰ (both הִשְׁלִיךְ; all three sq. לְ of pers. for whom; all JE); cf. 19⁵¹ (P); so of lot coming up, or forth, עָלָה Jos 18¹¹ (cstr.; P), also sq. לְ pers. 19¹⁰ (P), & foll. c. יָצָא 16¹ (JE), Nu 33⁵⁴ Jos 19¹·¹⁷·²⁴·³²·⁴⁰ 21⁴ (all P); *be divided by lot* יֵחָלֵק בְּגּ׳ Nu 26⁵⁵, or *according to lot* עַל־פִּי הַגּ׳ הִתְחַלֵּק v⁵⁶; *apportion by lot* נִחַל בְּגּ׳ Jos 19⁵¹; *give by lot* נָתַן בְּגּ׳ 33⁵⁴ 34¹³, נָתַן בַּגּ׳ Nu 36² Jos 21⁸ (all P) 1 Ch 6⁵⁰; *have by lot* הָיָה לְ בַּגּ׳ Jos 21⁴, & (היה om.) v⁵·⁶ (all P) cf. 1 Ch 6⁴⁶·⁴⁸; also Jos 21¹⁰ (P; רִאישָׁנָה הַגּ׳, only here f.; G—not GL—om. ראישנה, & so) ‖ 1 Ch 6³⁹; cf. further Is 34¹⁷ (הִפִּיל לְ). **2.** *lot* for assigning to service, duty or punishment, **a.** concerning the goats on day of atonement, Lv 16⁸ (נָתַן עַל) v⁸·⁸ (sq. לְ); cf. v⁹·¹⁰ (עָלָה עַל; all P). **b.** assigning priests to their courses, singers, musicians & porters to their duties, by lot חָלַק בְּגּ׳ 1 Ch 24⁵; הִפִּיל ג׳ v³¹ 25⁸ 26¹³ (sq. לְ of position) v¹⁴; of lot coming forth (יָצָא לְ pers.) 24⁷ (cf. v⁷·¹⁸) 25⁹ (cf. v⁹⁻³¹) 26¹⁴ cf. וַיֵּצֵא גּוֹרָלוֹ v¹⁴. **c.** *cast lots* for dwelling in Jerus. (הִפִּיל ג׳) Ne 11¹ (sq. inf.) **d.** for supplying wood for altar-fire Ne 10³⁵ (הִפִּיל עַל); here belongs prob. also **e.** Ju 20⁹ עָלֶיהָ בְּגּ׳, ref. to v¹⁰ (determining who shall go up, and who supply provision) G ἀναβησόμεθα ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἐν κλήρῳ so Stu (insert perh. נעלה), cf. AV RV, Bu[RS 151] (who rds. נַפִּילָה בְּגּ׳); > C Be Ke who ref. ג׳ here to division of land of captured city. **f.** to determine guilty persons Jon 1⁷·⁷ (both הִפִּיל) v¹⁷ (נָפַל עַל); so appar. Ez 24⁶ of inhab. of Jerus. under fig. of flesh in pot לֹא־נָפַל עָלֶיהָ ג׳ *no lot is fallen over it*, i.e. no discrimination is made, destruction is to include the whole city; (cf. also Jos 7¹⁴ff. 1 S 14⁴¹ff. where divine agency in detection is prominent but word גּוֹרָל not used). **g.** in allotting slaves Jo 4³ אֶל־עַמִּי וְעַל־יְרוּשָׁלַם יַדּוּ ג׳; Na 3¹⁰ (יַדּוּ עַל); so Ob¹¹ ג׳ יַדּוּ, —all c. vb. ידד q.v. **h.** in distributing plundered garments ψ 22¹⁹ (הִפִּיל עַל). **i.** to determine favourable day for a scheme, הִפִּיל Est 3⁷ (לִפְנֵי הָמָן) 9²⁴ (sq. inf.; v. also פּוּר). **3.** *thing assigned, apportioned, allotted* esp. of land assigned by lot, *allotment* Jos 15¹ 17¹ 21³⁸ (all P), 17¹⁴·¹⁷ = *portion, share* (‖נַחֲלָה; JE); cf. גּוֹרַל נַחֲלָתֵנוּ Nu 36³ (P), גּוֹרַל נַחֲלָתָם Jos 14² (P; but perh. rd. abs. גּוֹרָל cf. Di); also גְּבוּל גּוֹרָלָם 18¹¹ (P) *the boundary of their allotment*; עָרֵי גּוֹרָלָם 21²⁰ (P); v. further Ju 1³·³; so prob. Mi 2⁵ הַשְׁלִיךְ חֶבֶל בְּגּ׳ (Hi Che; cf. also Ew); ψ 125³, land, exposed to oppressive exaction; also fig. of י׳ as portion, allotment of his people ψ 16⁵ (so Che, & on תָּמִיד for תּוֹמִיךְ cf. his crit. n.; v. also Ew; otherwise De al.;—‖מְנָת חֶלְקִי); on the other hand, of idols Is 57⁶ (‖חֵלֶק); also עָמַד לְגּ׳ Dn 12¹³, of *allotted portion, share*, in the Messianic consummation; more generally, one's *portion, lot, fortune* גּוֹרָלְךָ תַּפִּיל בְּתוֹכֵנוּ Pr 1¹⁴ *cast thy fortune into the midst of us, in with us* (‖כִּיס אֶחָד יִהְיֶה לְכֻלָּנוּ). **4.** *portion = recompence, retribution* Is 17¹⁴ (‖חֵלֶק), Je 13²⁵ (‖מְנָת מִדָּיִךְ), both implying divine agency.

†[גְּרַל] **adj.** גְּרַל־חִטָּה Pr 19[19] Kt; < Qr גְּדַל־ cf. Vrss, AV RV Now Str al.

I. [גָּרַם] **vb.** lay aside, leave, save (NH גָּרַם is *shorten, occasion, bring about, to pass*, Aram. גְּרַם Pa. *occasion, bring about*, קרץ *abscidit, decrevit*, cf. also Ar. جَرَمَ *cut off* (fruit), *shear* (sheep);—on connexion of ideas v. Fl NHWB[i. 437]) **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. לֹא גָרְמוּ לַבֹּקֶר Zp 3[3] *they have left nothing for the morrow*, in fig. of cruel judges (dub.: al. fr. II. [גָּרַם], v. Kau[AT] Dr).

†גֶּרֶם **n.[m.] bone, strength, self** (?) (Ar. جِرْمٌ *body*, Aram. גְּרַם, קרץ *bone, self*)—abs. גֶּרֶם Gn 49[14]+2 t.; cstr. גֶּרֶם 2 K 9[13]; sf. גַּרְמָיו Jb 40[18]; —**1.** *bone* Pr 17[22] (coll.) 25[15]; of behemoth (hippopot.) Jb 40[18] (‖ עצם q.v.) **2.** *strength* Gn 49[14] חֲמֹר גָּרֶם *strong ass* (lit. *bony*, so VB). **3.** *self* (cf. עצם), 2 K 9[13] גֶּרֶם הַמַּעֲלוֹת so Ges Ew Ke, but text dub., v. conjectures in Klo.

†II. [גָּרַם] **vb.denom. break bones, break,** —**Pi.** *Impf.* וְעַצְמֹתֵיהֶם יְגָרֵם Nu 24[8] (JE); but also וְאֶת־חֲרָשֶׁיהָ תְּגָרֵמִי Ez 23[34] (yet on txt. v. Co.)

†גַּרְמִי **adj. gent.** c. art. 1 Ch 4[19]

גרן (√of foll.; ?cf. Ar. جَرَنَ, *become accustomed, worn smooth* (of skin, garment, etc.); also *grind grain vehemently;* vid. further גִּרְיָן *what one has ground*, of grain; & *place in which dates are dried*=מַגְרָן).

†גֹּרֶן **n.m. threshing-floor** (cf. further vulg. Ar. جُرْنٌ *stone basin, trough, mortar*, etc. Dozy Lane, v. Moḥiṭ[243 b, 7])—גֹּרֶן Gn 50[10]+27 t. (cstr. e.g. Gn 50[10.11] 2 S 6[6]); גָּרְנָה: Mi 4[12]; sf. גָּרְנִי Is 21[10]; גָּרְנְךָ Dt 15[14] 16[13]; pl. הַגְּרָנוֹת 1 S 23[1], הַגָּרְנוֹת Jo 2[24]; cstr. גַּרְנוֹת Ho 9[1]—**threshing-floor**, (on form v. Rob[BR i. 550] cf. Fl NHWB[i. 437]) Gn 50[10.11] (גׄ הָאטָד) Nu 18[27] (דָּגָן מִן־הַגׄ) Dt 15[14] 16[13] Ju 6[37] Ru 3[2] (הוּא זֹרֶה גׄ הַשְּׂעֹרִים) v[3.6.14] 2 S 6[6] 24[16.18.21.24] 1 Ch 13[9] 21[15.18.21.22.28] 2 Ch 3[1] Ho 9[1] (גׄ דָּגָן) v[2] Mi 4[12] Jb 39[12] cf. Di; תְּרוּמַת גׄ Nu 15[20]; תְּבוּאַת גׄ Nu 18[30]; of these, three may be n.pr.loc.:—גֹּרֶן הָאָטָד Gn 50[10.11]; גֹּרֶן נָכוֹן 2 S 6[6] (cf. We Dr)=גֹּרֶן כִּידוֹן 1 Ch 13[9]; place of storing corn, etc. 1 S 23[1] 2 K 6[27] Jo 2[24]; open place at city-gate גֹּרֶן פֶּתַח שַׁעַר שֹׁמְרוֹן 1 K 22[10]=2 Ch 18[9], where kings of Isr. & Jud. sat (but this peculiar & text dub.; 𝔊 (in K) ἔνοπλοι; We om.; 𝔖 Th Be גְּדֵרִים, agreeing with בְּנָדִים preceding; yet this elsewh. in Heb. only of animals); in simile of daughter of Babylon, Je 51[33] (trodden smooth) cf. fig. of Israel בֶּן־גָּרְנִי (‖ מְדֻשָּׁתִי) Is 21[10]; ...מִגֹּרֶן מִגּׄ Ho 13[2].

גָּרוֹן, גָּרֹן v. sub גרה.

גָּרַס **vb.** v. sub גרשׂ.

†[גָּרַע] **vb. diminish, restrain, withdraw** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּרַע, קרץ *shave head*, etc.; cf. جَرَعَ *swallow*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִגְרַע Jb 36[7], יִגְרָע Ex 21[10]; 2 ms. תִּגְרַע Dt 13[1]+3 t.; אֶגְרַע Ez 5[11] (but cf. *infr.*), וָאֶגְרַע Ez 16[27]; תִּגְרְעוּ Ex 5[8]+2 t.; *Inf.* לִגְרֹעַ Ec 3[14]; *Pt.* גְּרוּעָה Is 15[2] (so Baer; v.d.H. גְּדוּעָה v. גדע), גְּרֻעָה Je 48[37]; —**1.** *diminish*, usually sq. מִן Ex 5[8.19] (the tale of bricks), Dt 4[2] 13[1] (in both, word of י׳; opp. הוסיף) cf. Ec 3[14], and also Je 26[2] (c. acc.); c. acc. also Ex 21[10] (food etc.) cf. Ez 16[27]; *Pt. pass. diminished, clipped*, of beard, Je 48[37] and Is 15[2] (so Baer, rightly, cf. his note and v. גדע). **2.** *restrain* Jb 15[4] (c. acc. שִׂיחָה meditation, devotion), Jb 15[8] (c. acc. חָכְמָה, sq. אֵלֶיךָ, i.e. *unto, for thyself*, monopolize; De Di Da render *draw unto thyself*, appropriate; Schult. comp. Ar. *swallow*, cf. Ew *saugst zu dir ein Weisheit*). **3.** *withdraw* Jb 36[7] (obj. עַיִן, *eye*, sq. מִן); Ez 5[11] absol. (si vera l.); Co. reads אֶתְגְּרֶה, for אֶגְרַע, on intern. grounds; others: *withdraw* (thy needs) Sm (cf. 16[27]); *withdraw* (mine eye) Ges Ke. **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִגְרְעָה consec. Lv 27[18]; וְנִגְרָעָה Nu 36[3]; *Impf.* יִגָּרַע Nu 27[4] 36[4], יִגָּרֵעַ Nu 36[3]; 1 pl. נִגָּרַע Nu 9[7]; *Pt.* נִגְרָע Ex 5[11];—**1.** *be withdrawn* c. מִן Nu 36[3.3.4] (inheritance, נחלה); Nu 27[4] a name out of a family; Ex 5[11] (מֵעֲבֹדַתְכֶם דָּבָר); impers. Lv 27[18] (*abatement shall be made*). **2.** *be restrained* sq. inf. Nu 9[7]. **Pi.** *Impf.* יְגָרַע Jb 36[27] *withdraw*=*draw up* c. acc. נִטְפֵי־מָיִם cf. Di (on other hand, De al. *draw down, let down*).

†[מִגְרֶעָה] **n.f. recess, rebatement** (RV), i.e. **ledge**, only pl., נָתַן מִגְרָעוֹת לבית 1 K 6[6]

†[גָּרַף] **vb. sweep away** (orig. *shovel* or *scoop up, away*, cf. NH *id.*, Ar. جَرَفَ; Aram. גְּרַף, קרץ, Eth. in deriv.)—גָּרְפָם (נַחַל קִישׁוֹן) Ju 5[21].

†[אֶגְרֹף] **n.[m.] fist** (𝔊 πυγμή, so 𝔙; but 𝔗 *club, staff* (?), & so SS, cf. esp. Ex 21[18];—NH וְהִכָּה אִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ בְּאֶבֶן אוֹ בְאֶגְרֹף—(אֶגְרוֹף Ex 21[18]; (cstr.) לְהַכּוֹת בְּאֶגְרֹף רֶשַׁע Is 58[4].

†[מָגְרָפָה] **n.f. shovel** (NH *id.*; Aram. מַגְרוּפְיְתָא; Ar. مِجْرَفَةٌ (v. Lane)) only pl. מְגֵרְפֹתֵיהֶם Jo 1[17] (Thes *clods*, after Jewish interpreters, so AV RV, cf. however Me[Joel 100 f.]; 𝔊 Me ארותיהם *their cribs*, of cattle; mng. of clause dubious).

†[גָּרַר] **vb. drag, drag away** (NH *id.*, Ar. جَرَّ, Aram. גְּרַר, ܓܪܪ; As. *garáru, run,* Zim[BP 102]; etc.)—**Qal** *Impf.* sf. יְגֹרְרֵהוּ Hb 1[15], יְגוֹרֵם Pr 21[7]—*drag away,* fishes in net, fig. Hb 1[15] (Chaldeans, their opponents); violence, the wicked Pr 21[7]. **Niph.** (rd. **Qal** ? Sam. יָגוֹר cf. Di) *Impf.* יִגָּר Lv 11[7] c. acc. cogn. גֵּרָה לֹא־יְגָר=(the) *cud he cheweth not,* cf. also Dt 14[8] Sam. 𝔊 (Di). **Po'al** *Pt.* (denom.; so NH Qal & Niph.) מְגֹרָרוֹת בַּמְּגֵרָה 1 K 7[9] *sawn with the saw.* **Hithpo.** סַעַר מִתְגּוֹרֵר Je 30[23] *a* (sweeping) *roaring whirlwind* (‖ 23[19] has מִתְחוֹלֵל). On יִתְגּוֹרְרוּ Ho 7[14], v. I. גור, גדד.

†I. גֵּרָה **n.f. cud** (Ar. جِرَّة, so called fr. sound of rumination ?)—גֵּרָה Lv 11[3]+ 10t.—*cud,* only in legislation of clean and unclean animals, and almost always c. (יִ—, תִּ—, הִ—) מַעֲלֶה Lv 11[3.4.4.5.6.26] (P) Dt 14[6.6.7]; ג׳ יִגָּר (cf. גרר Niph.) Lv 11[7]; Dt 14[8] has גֵּרָה without vb., but read there as Lv 11[7] (so Sam. 𝔊 Di).

†II. גֵּרָה **n.f.** a weight, 20th part of shekel, **gerah** (As. *girû,* Zehnpfund[BAS i. 506])—גֵּרָה Ex 30[13]+ 4 t.—Only in definition of שֶׁקֶל, c. num. עֶשְׂרִים Ex 30[13] Lv 27[25] Nu 3[47] 18[16] Ez 45[12].

†[גַּרְגַּר] **n.m. berry** (NH *id.*), גַּרְגְּרִים בְּרֹאשׁ אָמִיר Is 17[6].

†גַּרְגְּרוֹת **n.f.pl. neck** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 204])—גַּרְגְּרוֹתֶיךָ Pr 1[9] 3[22], גַּרְגְּרֹתֶךָ Pr 3[3], גַּרְגְּרוֹתֶיהָ 6[21]—always in fig., instruction of parents an ornament, a chain *upon neck* Pr 1[9], *bind them upon thy neck* 6[21]; so of mercy & truth 3[3], cf. v[22].

†מְגֵרָה **n.f. saw** (NH *id.*, perh. from its harsh *dragging* sound)—מְגֵרָה 2 S 12[31a] + 2 t.; pl. מְגֵרוֹת 1 Ch 20[3] (<מַגְרוֹת 2 S 12[31b])—*saw,* used in cutting stone מְגֵרוֹת בַּמְּגֵרָה 1 K 7[9]; used in torture (or as tools for enforced labour) of captives 2 S 12[31a] 1 Ch 20[3a].

†גֶּרֶר **n.pr.loc.** south of Gaza, usually identif. with mod. *Umm Jerâr* Bd[Pal 159] Guérin[Judée ii. 257 ff.]; but *Wady Jerūr* W of *'Ain Ḳadīs* acc. to Trumbull[Kadesh Barnea 61 ff.] cf. Guthe[ZPV viii. 1885, 215]; Gn 20[2] 26[6.20.26] 2 Ch 14[12.13]; גְּרָרָה Gn 10[19] 26[1]; נַחַל גְּרָר Gn 26[17]; וַיִּגָּר בִּגְרָר Gn 20[1].

גרש (Ar. جَرَشَ *bray, pound, grind coarse,* Aram. גְּרַס (rare) *crush,* ܓܪܝܫ *crushed,* ܓܪܫ *crush, destroy ;* cf. following).

†[גָּרַס] **vb. be crushed** (Aram. ܓܪܣ [*be crushed,*] *perish*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. גָּרְסָה ψ 119[20] fig. נַפְשִׁי לְ ג׳ *my soul is crushed* (i. e. perisheth: cf. Syr.) with longing *for* (cf. כָּלָה לְ). **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיְגָרֵס בֶּחָצָץ שִׁנָּי La 3[16] *and he hath crushed my teeth with gravel,* fig. of divine chastisement.

†גָּרֶשׂ **n.**[**m.**] **a crushing,** but only concrete of that which is crushed, *groats, grits* (cf. Ar. جَرِيش, NH גְּרִיסִים, Aram. (rare) גְּרִישָׂא, גְּרוּסְיָא, ܓܪܘܣܐ)—אָבִיב קָלוּי בָּאֵשׁ גֶּרֶשׂ בַּרְמֶל Lv 2[14] *young ears parched with fire, groats* (&) *fresh fruit* (v. Sifra ad loc.); מִגֶּרְשָׁהּ (וּמִשַּׁמְנָהּ) Lv 2[16].

†[גָּרַשׁ] **vb. drive out, cast out** (NH *id.*, Aram. גְּרַשׁ Pa. Ithp. of divorce, MI[19] ויגרשה)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיִּגָּרְשׁוּ Is 57[20]; *Inf.* sf. מִגָּרְשָׁהּ Ez 36[5] infr.; *Pt.act.* גֹּרֵשׁ Ex 34[11]; *pass.* f. גְּרוּשָׁה Lv 21[7]+ 4 t.;—*cast out, thrust out,* ', the Amorites Ex 34[11] (JE; c. מִפָּנַי); waters, mire and dirt רֶפֶשׁ וָטִיט Is 57[20]; pass. only of divorced woman Lv 21[7] (sq. מֵאִישָׁהּ; elsewh. with אַלְמָנָה *widow*), v[14] 22[13] (all H), Nu 30[10] (P) Ez 44[22]. On מִגָּרְשָׁהּ Ez 36[5] as Aram. *Inf.* cf. Ges[§ 45, 1. c.] Kö[1. 166]; Co del., on intern. grounds, cf. 𝔊. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגְרַשְׁתִּי Jon 2[5];—*be driven* away, sq. מִנֶּגֶד עֵינֶיךָ, i.e. from the presence of Yahweh Jon 2[5]; *be driven, tossed,* as the Nile Am 8[8]; of the sea Is 57[20] rel. cl., אֲשֶׁר om., *like the sex that is tossed.* **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְגֵרְשָׁה consec. Ex 23[28]; גֵּרַשְׁתָּ Gn 4[14], sf. 3 mpl. וְגֵרַשְׁתָּמוֹ consec. Ex 23[31]; וְגֵרַשְׁתִּי Ex 33[2], sf. גֵּרַשְׁתִּיהוּ Ez 31[11] (so 𝔗 𝔙, not 𝔊; cf. Co's conj.); וְגֵרַשְׁתִּיו consec. Nu 22[11]; 3 pl. sf. גֵּרְשׁוּנִי 1 S 26[19]; *Impf.* יְגָרֵשׁ Ex 11[1], וַיְגָרֶשׁ Gn 3[24]+ 6 t.; sf. וַיְגָרְשֵׁהוּ ψ 34[1], יְגָרְשֵׁם Ex 6[1]; 2 ms. תְּגָרְשׁ ψ 80[9], וַתְּגָרֵשׁ Jos 24[12]; אֲגָרֵשׁ Ju 2[3], וְאֲגָרֵשׁ Ju 6[9]; sf. 3 ms. אֲגָרְשֶׁנּוּ Ex 23[29.30] Nu 22[6]; אֲגָרְשֵׁם Ho 9[15]; וַיְגָרְשׁוּ Ju 11[2]; יְגָרְשׁוּם Zp. 2[4], וַיְגָרְשׁוּם Ex 2[17]; 2 mpl. תְּגָרְשׁוּן Mi 2[9], וַתְּגָרְשׁוּנִי Ju 11[7]; *Inf.* cstr. לְגָרֵשׁ 1 Ch 17[21]+ ‖ 2 S 7[23] Gei We Dr, for MT לארצך; לְגָרְשֵׁנוּ 2 Ch 20[11]; abs. *id.* Ex 11[1]; *Imv.* גָּרֵשׁ Gn 21[10] Pr 22[10];—*drive out, away,* Hex all JE, incl. poem Dt 33; (' subj.), Adam fr. garden Gn 3[24] cf. Cain Gn 4[14] (sq. מִן loc., & so 21 t.), David (men subj.) 1 S 26[19], id. (Abimelech subj.) ψ 34[1] (title), Hagar (Abr. subj.) Gn 21[10] cf. scorner, Pr 22[10] daughters of Reuel (subj. shepherds) Ex 2[17]; Moses and Aaron fr. Pharaoh's presence (indef. subj.) Ex 10[11]; Gaal etc. (subj. Zebul) Ju 9[41] (sq. מִן c. Inf.), Jephthah (Gil. subj.) Ju 11[2.7]; Abiathar (subj. Sol.) 1 K 2[27] (sq. מִן c. Inf.) wicked fr. temple (' subj.) Ho 9[15]; women fr. houses (nobles subj.) Mi 2[9]; oft. of Canaanites

(hornet subj.) Ex 23[28] Jos 24[12] cf. Ex 23[31] (Israel subj.); also (י subj.; cf. MI[19]) Ex 23[29.30] 33[2] Dt 33[27] Jos 24[18] Ju 2[3] 6[9] ψ 78[55] 80[9] 1 Ch 17[21]; of Israel from Egypt (subj. Pharaoh) Ex 6[1] 11[1.1]; from land of Moab (subj. Balak) Nu 22[6.11]; Judah from Canaan (subj. Moab & Ammon) 2 Ch 20[11]; Egypt from her land (י subj.) Ez 31[11] (but cf. text, supr.); Ashdod (indef. subj.) Zp 2[4]

†**Pu.** *Pf.* גֹּרָשׁוּ subj. Israelites Ex 12[39]; *Impf.* יְגֹרָשׁוּ subj. despised and miserable outcasts Jb 30[5] both sq. מִן loc.

†[גֶּרֶשׁ] **n.[m.] thing thrust or put forth, yield**; cstr. גֶּרֶשׁ יְרָחִים Dt 33[14] *yield, produce* of moons ‖ תְּבוּאֹת שָׁמֶשׁ; i.e. produce in its seasons, cf. Di.

†[גְּרוּשָׁה] **n.f. expulsion, violence.** Only pl. sf. גְּרֻשֹׁתֵיכֶם Ez 45[9] *your acts of expulsion* (cf. Ew Da; *'Raubereien'* Sm Co).

†גֵּרְשֹׁם **n.pr.m. 1.** son of Moses & Ṣipporah Ex 2[22] (expl. as if fr. גור) = 18[3]; גֵּרְשׁוֹם 1 Ch 23[15.16] 26[24]; so also גֵּרְשֹׁם Ju 18[30] MT בְּנֵי מְנַשֶּׁה cf. VB. **2.** a son of Levi גֵּרְשֹׁם 1 Ch 6[1.28] 15[7] (cf. גֵּרְשׁוֹן); גֵּרְשׁוֹם 1 Ch 6[2.5.47.56]. **3.** a son of Phinehas Ezr 8[2].

†גֵּרְשׁוֹן **n.pr.m.** son of Levi (= גרשם 1 Ch 6[1.28] 15[7] גרשום 1 Ch 6[2.5.47.56]) Gn 46[11] Ex 6[16.17] Nu 3[17.18.21.25] 4[22.38.41] 7[7] 10[17] 26[57] Jos 21[6.27] 1 Ch 5[27] 23[6] (particularly in expression *sons of Gershon*, i.e. family, descendants of Gershon Nu 3[25] 4[22.38.41] 7[7] 10[17] Jos 21[6.27]; cf. *sons of Gershom* 1 Ch 6[47.56] 15[7]).

†גֵּרְשֻׁנִּי **adj.gent.** c. art. as subst. collect. Nu 3[21.23.24] 4[24.27.28] 26[57] Jos 21[33] 1 Ch 23[7] 26[21] 2 Ch 29[12]; c. art. as adj. sing. m. 1 Ch 26[21] 29[8].

מִגְרָשׁ **n.m.** Nu 35, 2 **common, common-land, open land** (perhaps orig. *pasture-land*, as place of [cattle] *driving*)—abs. מ' Ez 45[2] + 2 t. + Ez 48[15] (Co מגרשה); cstr. מִגְרַשׁ Lv 25[34] 2 Ch 31[19]; (on מִגְרָשָׁה Ez 36[5] cf. גרשׁ); elsewh. pl., abs. מִגְרָשׁוֹת Ez 27[28] (Baer); Co מרעשת assumed fr. רָעַשׁ, cf. 𝔊; cstr. מִגְרְשֵׁי Nu 35[4] + 2 t.; sf. מִגְרָשֶׁיהָ Jos 21[13.13] + 42 t.; מִגְרָשֶׁהָ Jos 21[11] + 46 t. in Jos 21 (generally ֗ or ֣ but also ֥ v[21]); מִגְרְשֵׁיהֶם Nu 35[3] + 4 t.; מִגְרְשֵׁיהֶן Nu 35[7] + 8 t.—*common-land*, usually pl., and usually as attached to a city or town, esp. as surrounding Levitical cities Nu 35[2.3.4.5.7] Jos 14[4] 21[2] + 55 t. Jos 21 (all P; in Codd. & old Vrss. are two vv. Jos 21, betw. v[35.36], with מ' 4 t.; om. Mass., Edd., Baer, but cf. Theile, & Di ad loc.); 1 Ch 6[40] + 40 t. 1 Ch 6; 13[2] 2 Ch 11[14]; so also שְׂדֵה מ' Lv 25[34] (H), שְׂדֵי מ' 2 Ch 31[19]; lands surrounding the holy city Ez 48[15.17]; *open land* or *space* about the temple Ez 45[2]; only 1 Ch 5[16] כל־מִגְרְשֵׁי שָׁרוֹן of (pasture-)lands in a district, cf. שָׁרוֹן.—Ez 27[28] מגרשות, if true text, = open country about Tyre (opp. sea, cf. context), but v. Da & cf. supr.

גִּרְתַּי v. גּוֹר sub II. גור.

גֶּשֶׁם (√of foll.; cf. Ar. جَسُمَ *be bulky, massive*, جِسْمٌ *body*, Syr. ܓܶܫܡܳܐ *id.*)

†1. גָּשֶׁם **n.pr.m.** an opponent of Nehemiah Ne 2[19] 6[1] (in both called הָעַרְבִי); v[2]; also גַּשְׁמוּ 6[6]; ו as in Nab. n.pr. cf. Nö in Eut[Nab 73].

†II. גֶּשֶׁם **n.m.**[Gn 7, 12] **rain, shower** (NH *id.*, conn. wi. above √dub.)—abs. ג' Gn 7[12] +; גֶּשֶׁם 1 K 18[41] +; cstr. גֶּשֶׁם Jb 37[6.6] +; pl. גְּשָׁמִים Ezr 10[9.13]; cstr. גִּשְׁמֵי Ez 34[26]; sf. גִּשְׁמֵיכֶם Lv 26[4]; גִּשְׁמֵיהֶם ψ 105[32];—*rain, shower* Gn 7[12] 8[2] (both J) Lv 26[4] (H) Ho 6[3] Am 4[7] Je 5[24] 14[4] Is 44[14] 55[10] Ez 1[28] Jo 2[23] (‖ מוֹרֶה, מַלְקוֹשׁ); 1 K 17[7.14] 18[45] (ג' גדול) 2 K 3[17] Pr 25[14.23] Ec 11[3] Ct 2[11] ψ 105[32], וּמֵהַגִּ' Ezr 10[9] *and because of the rains*, cf. v[13]; קוֹל הָמוֹן הַגִּ' 1 K 18[41] cf. v[44] Zc 14[17] Ec 12[2]; גֶּשֶׁם מָטָר וְג' מְטָרוֹת עֻזּוֹ Jb 37[6]; מְטַר־גֶּשֶׁם Zc 10[1]; cf. ג' בְּרָכָה ג' נְדָבוֹת ψ 68[10]; fig. of blessing Ez 34[26], v[26]; of destruction ג' שִׁטֶּף Ez 13[11.13] cf. 38[22].

†[גשׁם] **vb.denom.** (cf. NH Qal Pt. pass. & Hoph.)—**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. גֻּשְּׁמָה Ez 22[24] *be rained upon* (גֻּשְׁמָה Baer, but v. Ke Sm). **Hiph.** *cause* or *send rain*, *Pt.* מַגְשִׁמִים Je 14[22].

†[גַּשְׁמִי] **n.[m.]** גֻּשְּׁמָה Ez 22[24] (or גֻּשְׁמָה from גֶּשֶׁם ?) acc. to punct.; but cf. sub גשם **vb.**

גַּשְׁמוּ **n.pr.**, v. 1. גֶּשֶׁם.

†גֹּשֶׁן **n.pr.loc.** (on etym. cf. Di Gn 45[10])—**1.** district in Egypt E. of lower Nile, v. Eb GS 500 ff.; Naville[Goshen, 1887], who rds. hierogl. *Kesem*, but cf. Groff[JAs xiv. 527] (𝔊 Γεσεμ (Αραβιας)) — אֶרֶץ גֹּשֶׁן Gn 45[10] (JE) 46[34] 47[1.4.6.27] 50[8] Ex 8[18] 9[26] (all J); אַרְצָה גֹּשֶׁן Gn 46[28] (J); גָּשְׁנָה v[28.29] (both J), in both 𝔊 *καθ' Ηρώων πόλιν* cf. Di. (P has land רעמסס 47[11] etc., cf. Di Gn 45[10]). **2.** ארץ הַגֹּשֶׁן Jos 11[16] (D), אֶרֶץ גֹּשֶׁן Jos 10[41] (D), גֹּשֶׁן Jos 15[51] (P) (𝔊 in all Γοσομ) a city named with חֹלֹן & גִּלֹה cf. Di.—not clearly located, but on southern border of Judah.

†גְּשַׁפְּא **n.pr.m.** named after צִיחָא as an officer of Nethinim Ne 11[21]; v. om. B; 𝔊L & Codd. Γεσφα; name not elsewhere in OT, not even ‖ 1 Ch 9; possibly corrupted from חֲשֻׁפָא

Ne 7[46] (following הֲשׁוּפָא; in ‖ Ezr 2[43] חֲשׁוּפָא, צִיחָא), ⑥ Ἀσφα (B; Codd. Ασειφα, etc.); cf. BeRy.

גָּשַׁר (✓ of foll. Cf. As. *gašâru, strengthen, make firm* Lotz[TPRegister]; Ar. جَسَرَ *be bold*, also *arch a bridge*, cf. جِسْرٌ, جَسْرٌ *bridge*, NH גֶּשֶׁר *id.*, Aram. גִּישְׁרָא,).

†**גֹּשׁוּר** **n.pr.m.** (*bridge*? or *land of bridges*? cf. Wetzst[Hauran, 82]). **1.** of people, =הַגְּשׁוּרִי Jos 13[13] cf. 1 Ch 2[23]. **2.** of land מֶלֶךְ גְּשׁוּר 2 S 3[3] 13[37] cf. v[38] (but text in disorder cf. ⑥ We Dr) 14[32] 15[8] בְּנֵי בְאֲרָם 1 Ch 3[2], גְּשׁוּרָה 2 S 14[23]; a territory E. of the upper Jordan, exact limits unknown; acc. to Guthe[ZPV xii. 1889, 232 f.] between Gilead and Hermon, in *Jaulân;* acc. to Furrer[Ib. xiii. 1890, 198] = the *Ledjah*, district E. of Jaulân, with town *Jisre;* against him Guthe[Ib. 285 f.]

†**גְּשׁוּרִי** **adj.gent.** = subst. גְּשׁוּר; **1.** people dwelling in Geshûr (supr.) Dt 3[14] Jos 12[5] 13[11.13]. **2.** a tribe of, or near, the Philistines Jos 13[2], also 1 S 27[8], but del ⑥ (not ⑥L) cf. We Dr; rd. possibly אשורי Hom[Aufsätze i. (1892), 9]; 2 S 2[9] rd. הגשורי for האשורי.

†[**נָשַׁשׁ**] **vb. feel with the hand, feel, stroke** (NH *id.*, Ar. جَسَّ, Aram. גְּשַׁשׁ Pa., ; Eth. **ጸሰሰ** or **ጸሠሠ** *stroke, touch*)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 1 pl. coh. נְגַשְּׁשָׁה Is 59[10], יְגַשְּׁשָׁה *ib., grope, grope for* cf. Che.

גַּת **wine-press.** **גַּת** **n.pr.** **גִּתִּי** **adj.gent.** **גִּתַּיִם** **n.pr.loc.** **גִּתִּית** **adj.** v. sub יגן.

†**גֶּתֶר** **n.pr.m.** (✓unknown) a son of Aram Gn 10[23] = 1 Ch 1[17]

ד

ד, דָּ, *Dâleth*, fourth letter; in modern Heb. = numeral 4; ד = 4000; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

†[**דָּאַב**] **vb. become faint, languish** (NH *id.* Hiph.; cf. Ar. دَأَبَ *toil, weary oneself;* v. also דְּאָבָה, דְּאָבוֹן & cf. דוב)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. דָּאֲבָה ψ 88[10] (subj. עַיִן); *Inf.* לְדָאֲבָה Je 31[12] לֹא יוֹסִיפוּ לְדַאֲבָה (subj. ransomed Israel);—Je 31[25] has נֶפֶשׁ דָּאֲבָה, of hunger (‖ נֶפֶשׁ עֲיֵפָה), where adj. or pt. seems needed; Hi Gf דְּאֵבָה or דֹּאֲבָה (the punctuators had, acc. to them, the Aram. participle in mind); Thes. makes relative clause.

†**דְּאֵבָה** **n.f.** **faintness, failure of mental energy, dismay** Jb 41[14] וּלְפָנָיו תָּדוֹץ דְּאֵבָה *and before him* (i.e. the crocodile) *danceth dismay.*

†[**דְּאֵבוֹן**] **n.**[**m.**] **faintness, languishing,** cstr. דְּאֲבוֹן נָפֶשׁ וְכִלְיוֹן עֵינַיִם Dt 28[65] (cf. Lv 26[16] & Syr. ; v. דוב).

†**דָּאַג** **vb. be anxious, concerned, fear** (Talm. דְּאִיג, דְּאַג *id.*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְדָאַג consec. 1 S 9[5] 10[2]; 2 fs. דָּאַגְתְּ Is 57[11]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִדְאַג Je 17[8]; אֶדְאַג ψ 38[19]; *Pt.* דֹּאֵג Je 38[19], דֹּאֲגִים Je 42[16];—**1.** *be anxious, concerned,* with reference to, in behalf of, c. לְ 1 S 9[5] 10[2]; *id.* c. מִן Je 42[16] (famine personif.); sq. מֵחַטָּאתִי ψ 38[19]; *be anxious,* abs. Je 17[8] (‖ יִרָא). **2.** fear, dread, sq. acc. of pers. feared Is 57[11] (‖ יִרָא) Je 38[19] (where also sq. cl. with פֶּן).

†**דֹּאֵג** **n.pr.m.** an Edomite, servant of Saul 1 S 21[8] 22[9.18.18.22] (v[18.18.22] Kt דויג cf. Dr) דּוֹאֵג ψ 52[2] (title).

†**דְּאָגָה** **n.f.** **anxiety, anxious care**—דְּאָגָה Jos 22[24] + 5 t.; *anxiety* for = for fear of, c. מִן Jos 22[24]; *anxiety* Pr 12[25] (where c. verb. masc. cf. Now), Je 49[23] בַּיָּם דְּאָגָה; *anxious care* Ez 4[16] 12[19] (in both ‖ שִׁמָּמוֹן), 12[18] (‖ רַעַשׁ and רְגָזָה).

דָּאג *fish*, cf. דָּג sub דגה.

†[**דָּאָה**] **vb. fly swiftly, dart through the air** (cf. perhaps Ar. دَأْدَأَ *run vehemently* (of camel))—**Qal** *Impf.* יִדְאֶה Dt 28[49] + 2 t.; וַיֵּדְאוּ ψ 18[11] (> ‖ 2 S 22[11] וַיֵּרָא); *fly swiftly, dart,* of eagle Dt 28[49], in simile of swift army; of Chaldaeans comp. with eagle, in judgment against Moab & Edom Je 48[40] 49[22] (in both ‖ פָּרַשׂ כנפיו); of יי in theoph. ψ 18[11] (cf. 2 S 22[11]) וַיִּרְכַּב עַל־כְּרוּב וַיָּעָף (‖ וַיֵּדְאוּ עַל־כַּנְפֵי רוּחַ).

†**דָּאָה** **n.f.** a bird of prey, possibly **kite** (𝔗 Saad. Bo[Hieroz. ii. 191] Di Lv 11[14]; Aram. דַּיְתָא, ; NH דַּיָּה of diff. birds of prey; name prob. fr. flying, swooping), Lv 11[14] forbidden as food; cf. also Dt 14[13] וְהָרְאָה וְאֶת־הָאַיָּה וְהַדַּיָּה, where for הראה rd. הַדְּאָה & del. הַדַּיָּה; so Sam ⑥; cf. Di *l.c.*

†[**דַּיָּה**] **n.f.** id.—frequenting ruins, cf. Di *l.c.*; דַּיּוֹת Is 34[15] (on הַדַּיָּה Dt 14[13] cf. foregoing).

דֹּאר **n.pr.** v. sub II. דור.

דּוֹב, דֹּב v. דבב.

דבא (? √cf foll.; existence & mng. dub.)

†[דֹּבֶא] **n.**[**m.**] perh. **rest**, but sense very doubtful (? Ar. دَبَأٌ *rest*, Ḳamus; 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Onk *strength*, reading perh. רבאך cf. Sam. רביך, vid. Di) וּכְיָמֶיךָ דָּבְאֶךָ: Dt 33[25].

†[דָּבַב] **vb. move gently, glide, glide over** (NH דָּבַב *flow slowly, drop*; Ar. دَبَّ *walk leisurely, gently*, دَابَّةٌ *any animal that walks* or *creeps*, cf. דּוֹב; As. *dabâbu, plot, plan*, COT Gloss, cf. דִּבָּה)—only **Qal** *Pt.* דּוֹבֵב שִׂפְתֵי יְשֵׁנִים Ct 7[10], of wine *gliding over the lips of sleepers;* (דּ׳ שִׂפְתַי וְשִׁנַּי i. e. *my lips and teeth* 𝔊 𝔖 Aq Gei Urschrift 405).

†דֹּב **n.m.** Pr 28,15, **f.** 2 K 2,24 (seld.) **bear** (from soft or gliding motion, NH *id.*, Eth. ድብ: As. *dabû*(?) Dl[S 55]; Aram. דּוּבָּא, דֻּבָּא; Ar. دُبٌّ, دُبَّةٌ, is however a loan-word cf. Hom[NS 301 f.]);—abs. דֹּב Am 5[19] + 5 t.; דּוֹב 1 S 17[34] + 2 t.; pl. דֻּבִּים 2 K 2[24] Is 59[11];—*bear*, female 2 K 2[24] 2 S 17[8] Pr 17[12] Ho 13[8] cf. Is 11[7]; undetermined 1 S 17[34.36.37] Am 5[19] Pr 28[15] Is 59[11] La 3[10] (on art. 1 S 17[34] Am 5[19] cf. RS[Sem. i. 119 n.])

†דִּבָּה **n.f. whispering, defamation, evil report** (? as that which glides stealthily)—abs. דִּבָּה Nu 14[36] Pr 10[18]; cstr. דִּבַּת Je 20[10] + 4 t.; sf. דִּבָּתְךָ Pr 25[10] דִּבָּתָם Gn 37[2];—**1.** *whispering* ψ 31[14] Je 20[10] (Hi Hup De Gf VB; yet cf. Che). **2.** *defamation* Pr 10[18] (c. הוציא). **3.** *evil report*, specif. a (true) report of evil doing Gn 37[2] (P) וַיָּבֵא אֶת־דִּבָּתָם רָעָה; cf. also Pr 25[10] & Ez 36[3] וְתַעֲלוּ עַל־שִׂפַת לָשׁוֹן וְדִבַּת־עָם, unfavourable report of spies Nu 13[32] 14[36.37] (all P & all c. הוֹצִיא; adj. רעה only 14[37]).

†דִּבְיוֹנִים **n.**[**m.**] so Qr; = דב יונים *dove's dung*(?) 2 K 6[25] for Kt חרייונים; 𝔊 *κόπρου περιστερῶν* (Klo gives conject. emend.)

דבל (Ar. دَبَلَ *collect*, also *make into lumps, gobbets* (Lane); Eth. & cogn. in deriv.)

†דֶּבֶלָה **n.f. lump** of pressed figs, **pressed (fig-) cake** (NH דְּבִילָה, Aram. *id.*, דְּבֶלָא, = Greek *παλάθη*; Ar. دُبْلَةٌ *lump, large gobbet* or *mouthful*; cf. As. *dublu, foundation*, & Heb. synon. אֲשִׁישָׁה Dl[HA 58])—דֶּבֶלָה 1 S 30[12]; cstr. דֶּבֶלֶת 2 K 20[7] = Is 38[21]; pl. דְּבֵלִים 1 S 25[18] 1 Ch 12[40];—used as food 1 S 25[18] 30[12] 1 Ch 12[40]; דֶּבֶלֶת תְּאֵנִים, as application to boil, or eruption 2 K 20[7] = Is 38[21].

†[דִּבְלָה] **n.pr.loc.** only c. ה loc. דִּבְלָתָה Ez 6[14] but rd. רִבְלָתָה JDMich Hi Sm Co Da.

†[דִּבְלַיִם] **n.pr.m.** father of Gomer wife of Hosea דִּבְלָיִם Ho 1[3].

דִּבְלָתַיִם in **n.pr.loc.** v. עלמן ד׳, בית ד׳ (possibly fr. √דבל in sense of *collect, assemble*, Eth. ተዳበለ: III. 3 *se colligere*, መዳበል: *coetus, chorus, conventus, concilium*)—Je 48[22]; דִּבְלָתָיְמָה Nu 33[46.47].

דָּבַק, דָּבֵק† **vb. cling, cleave, keep close** (NH *id.*, Ar. دَبِقَ, Aram. דְּבַק, דַּבֵּק, דְּחֵק, דְּחֵק)—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּבַק 1 K 11[2] + 2 t.; וְדָבַק consec. Gn 2[24]; דָּבֵק 2 K 3[3]; 3 fs. דָּבְקָה Ru 1[14] + 5 t.; דָּבְקָה Job 29[10]; 1 s. דָּבַקְתִּי ψ 119[31]; 3 pl. דָּבְקוּ 2 S 20[2]; וְדָבְקוּ consec. Dt 28[60]; דָּבְקוּ Jb 41[15]; וּדְבַקְתֶּם consec. Jos 23[12]; *Impf.* יִדְבַּק Dt 13[18] + 3 t.; 3 fs. תִּדְבַּק 2 K 5[27] ψ 137[6]; וַתִּדְבַּק Gn 34[3] + 2 t.; sf. תִּדְבָּקֵנִי Gn 19[19]; 2 ms. תִּדְבָּק Dt 10[20] Ez 29[4] (del. B Co); 2 fs. תִּדְבָּקִין Ru 2[8.21]; 3 pl. יִדְבְּקוּ Nu 36[7.9]; 2 mpl. תִּדְבְּקוּ Jos 23[8]; תִּדְבָּקוּן Dt 13[5]; *Inf. cstr.* וּלְדָבְקָה־בוֹ Dt 11[22] + 2 t.;—in Hexateuch only JD, except Nu 36[7.9] (P);—**1.** *cling, cleave to*, **a.** lit. sq. בְּ Jb 19[20] (bone to skin), so sq. לְ ψ 102[6]; sq. אֶל 2 S 23[10] (hand to sword; accidentally om. with other words 1 Ch 11[13] cf. Dr 2 S 23[11]), Je 13[11] (girdle to loins), La 4[4] (tongue to roof of mouth, in thirst), so sq. לְ Jb 29[10] ψ 137[6] (as a judgment); so also in metaph. ψ 44[26] דָּבְקָה לָאָרֶץ בִּטְנֵנוּ *our belly cleaveth to the earth* (‖ שָׁחָה לֶעָפָר נַפְשֵׁנוּ), 119[25] דָּבְקָה לֶעָפָר נַפְשִׁי; fish to scales of crocodile (fig. of Pharaoh), sq. בְּ Ez 29[4] (but cf. supr.); abs. (recipr.) of folds of crocodile's belly Jb 41[15]; further of the חֶרֶם remaining in (*sticking to*) the hand sq. בְּ Dt 13[18]; so of spot, stain Jb 31[7]. **b.** so also of abiding on the land of one's tribe Nu 36[7.9] (sq. בְּ). **c.** = *remain with, close to* sq. עִם Ru 2[8.21] sq. בְּ v[23] **2.** *cling, cleave to*, **a.** fig. of loyalty, affection etc., sts. with idea of physical proximity retained, sq. בְּ Gn 2[24] (J; man to wife) cf. 34[3] (J) 1 K 11[2] Jos 23[12] (D); further Ru 1[14] (Ruth to Naomi); 2 S 20[2] (people to king); esp. (sq. בְּ) of cleaving to י׳ Dt 11[22] (הָלַךְ בְּכָל־דְּרָכָיו, אָהַב ‖ 30[20] (אָהַב ‖, שָׁמַע בְּקֹלוֹ), Jos 22[5] (שָׁמַר מִצְוֹתָיו, הָלַךְ וגו׳, אָהַב ‖); cf. further Dt 10[20] 13[5] Jos 23[8] (all D), 2 K 18[6]; ψ 63[9] (sq. אַחֲרֶי) & ψ 119[31] דָּבַקְתִּי בְעֵדְוֹתֶיךָ; so **b.** of the opposite דָּבַק... בְּחַטֹּאות יָרְבָעָם 2 K 3[3]; **c.** subj. disease, calamity, sq. בְּ pers. Dt 28[60] 2 K

5^{27}; sq. אַחֲרֵי Je 42^{16}; sq. acc. Gn 19^{19} (J); subj. sin ψ 101^{3} (sq. בְּ pers.) **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְדֻבָּקוּ pass. of Hiph. **1** sq. בְּ, of crocodile's scales, *they are joined together* Jb 41^{9} (‖ יִתְלַבָּדוּ); abs. of earth-clods Jb 38^{38}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. הִרְבִּיקָתְהוּ Ju 20^{42}; 3 pl. sf. הִרְבִּיקוּהוּ 2 S 1^{6}; 1 s. הִדְבַּקְתִּי Je 13^{11}; וְהִדְבַּקְתִּי Ez 29^{4}; *Impf.* juss. יַדְבֵּק Dt 28^{21}; וַיַּדְבֵּק Gn 31^{23}; אַדְבִּיק Ez 3^{26}; וַיַּדְבִּיקוּ Ju 18^{22} 20^{45}; וַיַּדְבְּקוּ 1 S 14^{22} + 2 t. (cf. Ges §53 R 4 Kö i. 210). **1.** *cause to cling* or *cleave* to, sq. acc. + אֶל, lit. וְלִשׁוֹנִי אַדְבִּיק אֶל־חִכֵּךְ Ez 3^{26}; v. also 29^{4} (sq. acc. + בְּ; lit., but in metaph.); fig. of causing to cleave to יְ Je 13^{11} (sq. acc. + אֶל); cf. further Dt 28^{21} (subj. יְ, sq. acc. of disease + בְּ). **2.** *pursue closely*, sq. אַחֲרֵי Ju 20^{45} 1 S 14^{22} 1 Ch 10^{2} = 1 S 31^{2} (sq. acc.); so also 2 S 1^{6} (sq. acc.) **3.** *overtake*, sq. acc. Gn 31^{23} (E), Ju 18^{22}; cf. 20^{42} (subj. הַמִּלְחָמָה). **Hoph.** *Pt.* וּלְשׁוֹנִי מְדֻבָּק מַלְקוֹחָי ψ 22^{16} *and my tongue is made to cleave* (*to*) *my gums*; cf. sub **Qal 1.**

†דָּבֵק **adj.** **clinging, cleaving** (to), דְּ abs. וְיֵשׁ אֹהֵב דָּבֵק מֵאָח Pr 18^{24}; דְּבֵקָה לְ 2 Ch 3^{12} (of cherub's wing); of cleaving to יְ הַדְּבֵקִים בְּ Dt 4^{4}.

†דֶּבֶק **n.m.** Is $41,7$ **joining, soldering, appendage**—**1.** דְּ *joining, soldering* Is 41^{7}. **2.** pl. הַדְּבָקִים *appendages* of breastplate (?) 1 K 22^{34} = 2 Ch 18^{33} בֵּין הַדְּ׳ וּבֵין הַשִּׁרְיָן. (The Be al. cf. VB: the jointed *attachment* or *appendage* to the rigid breast-armour, which covered the abdomen; >Klo prop. appendage of helmet; Thes suggests armpits, lit. *joints* (cf. מַרְבְּקֵי יָד Je 38^{12} ℵ); Ew the soft muscles etc. *connecting* the chest with the bottom of the back.)

[דָּבַר]$_{1142}$ **vb. speak** (original mng. dub.; *range in order* Thes is conjectural and not comprehensive enough; *treiben* MV does not explain Ar. or Heb. usage, but only Aram. A mng. *go away*, sustained by Ar. دَبَرَ بِهِ *go away with it*, would best explain the four branches of usage:—(1) Ar. دَبَرَ *depart, perish*, IV. *retreat*, fig. *retrograde, decline*; دَبْرٌ *passing away, death*; As. *dabâru*, Pi. *drive away*, Bez Orient. Diplom. Vocab., *Dibbara*, pest-god, Hpt. in KAT$^{2.500}$, דֶּבֶר *pestilence*. (2) Ar. دَبَرَ *follow behind*, in time, place, or station; دُبْرٌ *part behind*, دُبُرٌ *back*, דְּבִיר *hindmost chamber of temple*. (3) Syr. ܕܒܪ *lead, guide*, cattle, sheep, government, *take* a wife, = Aram. דְּבַר; Syr. ܕܒܪܐ, Aram. דַּבָּר *leader*; Syr. ܕܒܪܐ, Aram. דִּבְרָא *guidance*; Syr. ܕܒܪܐ, Aram. דִּבְרָא, Heb. דֹּבֶר; Syr. ܡܕܒܪܐ, Aram. מִדְבָּר, Heb. מִדְבָּר *pasture, wilderness*; Ar. دَبْرٌ, Syr. ܕܒܪܐ, Aram. דִּבְרָתָא, Heb. דְּבוֹרָה *swarm of bees*, may be in this line, as led by their queen, so Thes. (4) Ar. دَبَّرَ *consider the end* or *issue* (of an affair), *relate* (a story or tradition); دَبَّرَ فِي *consider*, دَبَّرَ عَلَى *plan against*; Ph. דבר *speak*; Heb. דָּבָר etc. Syn. of אָמַר *say*, as Aram. מְלַל with אֲמַר; Gk. λαλεῖν, λέγειν; Lat. *loqui, dicere*; Germ. *reden, sagen*)—†**Qal**$_{41}$ only inf. (once ?) & pt.: *Inf.* sf. בְּדָבְרֵךְ (by attraction to בְּשָׁפְטֵךְ for usual Piel) ψ 51^{6}; *Pt.* דֹּבֵר Ex 6^{29} + 30 t.; pl. דֹּבְרִים Nu 36^{5} ψ 109^{20}; cstr. דֹּבְרֵי ψ 5^{7} + 3 t.; f. דֹּבְרוֹת Nu 27^{7} ψ 31^{19}; pass. דָּבֻר Pr 25^{11};—*speak*, abs. Nu 27^{7} 32^{27} 36^{5} (P) ψ 51^{6} (?); דָּבָר דָּבֵר *word spoken* Pr 25^{11}; with acc. rei דֹּבֵר דָּבָר *speaking a word* Jb 2^{13}; אמת ψ 15^{2}, תמים Am 5^{10}, (מ)ישרים Pr 16^{13} Is 33^{15}, צדק Is 45^{19}, שלום Est 10^{3} ψ 28^{3}, שקר(ים) ψ 63^{12} 101^{7} Je 40^{16}, כזב ψ 5^{7} 58^{4}, רע ψ 109^{20}, נבלה Is 9^{16}, הוֹת נפשו Mi 7^{3}; with אֶל of *person, unto* Gn 16^{13} (J) Ex 6^{29} (P) Je 38^{20} 40^{16} Dn 10^{11} Jon 3^{2}; בְּאָזְנֵי *in the ears of* Dt 5^{1} Je 28^{7}; עַל *concerning, about* ψ 31^{19} 109^{20} Je 32^{42} (sometimes rendered *against*, but dub.); עִם *with* ψ 28^{3}; הַמַּלְאָךְ הַדֹּבֵר בִּי *the angel that spake with me* (as a prophet, an instrument of communicating with Israel) Zc $1^{9.13.14}$ $2^{2.7}$ $4^{1.4.5}$ $5^{5.10}$ 6^{4} (vid. prep. בְּ **III. 2** Ew §217 f. (3)). †**Niph.**$_{4}$ *Pf.* נִדְבְּרוּ Mal 3^{16}, נִדְבְּרוּ ψ 119^{23}, נִדְבַּרְנוּ Mal 3^{13}; *Pt.* הַנִּדְבָּרִים Ez 33^{30}; reciprocal sense, *speak with one another, talk*, abs. Mal 3^{16}; with בְּ, *against* ψ 119^{23} Ez 33^{30}; with עַל, *concerning, about* Mal 3^{13} (RV *against*, vid. Ew §217 i.) **Pi.**$_{1089}$ *Pf.* דִּבֶּר Gn 12^{4}+, דִּבֵּר Gn 21^{1} + (on דִּבֶּר Ex 12^{25} Dt 26^{9} v. Bö §1021 d (1) Kö i. 188); *Impf.* יְדַבֵּר Gn 44^{7}+, יְדַבֵּר Gn 44^{18}+; תְּדַבְּרוּן Gn 32^{20}, תְּדַבְּרִין ψ 58^{2}; *Imv.* דַּבֵּר Gn 24^{38}+, דַּבֵּר Ex 11^{2}+; *Inf.* דַּבֵּר Gn 24^{50} +, דַּבֵּר Is 59^{13} +; *Pt.* מְדַבֵּר Gn 27^{6}+; f. מְדַבֶּרֶת 1 S 1^{13}+;—הַדַּבֵּר) Je 5^{13}, inf. Ki ^{48}, prob. Ol §182 e Kö §23 (5), perhaps MV; but more prob. a noun, as Ges §52 (2), Anm. 3 Ew §156 a, dub. pf. as Sta §222; בְּיוֹם דִּבֶּר Ex 6^{28} Nu 3^{1} Dt 4^{15}; תְּחִלַּת דִּבֶּר Ho 1^{2}, inf. Ki ^{48} Bö §987 (7) Kö §23 (5); but more prob. pf., as Ges §52 (2), Anm. 3);—*speak*, **1.** abs. Dt 18^{17} + (throughout the literature) usu. with לֵאמֹר, less freq. וַיֹּאמֶר: 2 K 18^{28}+, cf. the phrases †דברתי (י) אני Ez 5^{13} + 18 t. Ez; †דבר כי יְ Is 1^{2} 21^{17} 22^{25} 24^{3} 25^{8} Je 13^{15} Jo 4^{8} Ob ^{18}; †דבר כי פי יְ Is 1^{20} 40^{5} 58^{14} Mi 4^{4}; †פי ידבר ψ 49^{4}; †דבר פי (י) ψ 66^{14} 145^{21}; †השכם ודבר Je 7^{13} 25^{3} 35^{14}; †עוד זה מדבר Jb $1^{16.17.18}$. **2.** with acc. rei, very frequently, דְּ לָמָּה תְדַבֵּר את הדברים האלה Ex 20^{1} Dt 5^{19}+; עוֹד דְּבָרֶיךָ *why speakest thou any more of thy affairs?* 2 S 19^{30}; עַד אִם־דִּבַּרְתִּי דְּבָרַי *until I*

have told my errand Gn 24[33]; seld. sq. דָּבָר indef.; as ד׳ דָּבָר Is 58[13] *speak a* (mere, empty) *word*; so prob. also ד׳ דְּבָרִים Ho 10[4]; with other nouns, e.g. דבר קשׁות *spake rough words* Gn 42[7.30] (E); ד׳ גבהה *proud words* 1 S 2[3]; טבות *friendly words* Je 12[6]; טוב 1 S 19[4] 1 K 22[13] Est 7[9]; שׁקר Is 59[3]+, כזב Dn 11[27], אמת Je 9[4]+, שׁוא ψ 12[3]+; דבר שׁיר *utter, sing a song* Ju 5[12]; משׁל 1 K 5[12]; יְהוּדִית *the Jewish language* Ne 13[24]; †סרה *rebellion* Dt 13[6] Je 28[16] 29[32]. **3.** *with persons:* **a.** rarely acc. יָכְלוּ דַבְּרוֹ לְשָׁלֹם *they could* [*not*] *speak unto him peaceably* Gn 37[4] (J; but Ew[§ 282 a] *about him*); וַיְדַבֵּר . . . אִתָּם Nu 26[3] (P, but text corrupt vid. Di; no satisfactory explanation yet given, possibly rd. אִתָּם vid. **d**). **b.** most frequently with אֶל throughout the literature: Gn 8[15]+; cf. phrases וַיְדַבֵּר י׳ אֶל מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר Ex 6[10] + 87 t. P; but †וידבר י׳ אל משׁה לך Ex 32[7] 33[1] (JE); דבר אל אהרן Lv 6[18] + 8 t. (P); דבר אל בני ישׂראל Ex 6[9] + 38 t. (P); elsewhere, Ex 19[6] (E) Dt 1[3] 4[45] (D); ד׳ אל (כל) העדה Ex 12[3] Lv 19[2] Nu 16[24.26] (P); ד׳ אל לב *speak unto one's heart* Gn 24[45], i. e. to oneself, cf. also ד׳ על לִבָּהּ 1 S 1[13], v. **5** infr.; אל is used inexactly for על 1 S 3[12] 1 K 16[12] Is 16[13] Je 27[13] 30[4] 33[14] 36[7.31] 40[2] 50[1] 51[12.62] where it is rendered *concerning* or *against*. **c.** with לְ, *speak to* 1 K 2[19] Ez 32[21] Dn 2[4]; ליהוה *speak, sing to Yahweh* words of a song Jos 10[12] (D) 2 S 22[1] (= ψ 18[1] title); in D, דבר ל *promise to*, in phrases †כאשׁר דבר(י׳) ל Dt 1[11.21] 6[3] 9[3] 10[9] 11[25] 12[20] 15[6] 18[2] 26[18] 27[3] 29[12] Jos 13[14.33] 22[4] 23[5.10] (all D); אשׁר דבר ל Dt 9[28] 1 K 8[24.25.26] (= 2 Ch 6[15.16.17]).—דבר ל Gn 24[7] 28[15] 49[28] Ex 32[34] (J) Jos 9[21] (P) Ju 14[7] 2 S 23[3] Is 30[10] Zc 9[10] usu. rendered *speak to*, but oft. rather *promise to*. הֲיֵשׁ לְדַבֶּר־לְךָ אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ *is it possible to speak for thee unto the king?* 2 K 4[13] (by attraction to לַעֲשׂוֹת לָךְ). **d.** with †אֵת *speak with* Gn 17[3.22.23] 21[2] 23[8] 34[6.8] 35[13.15] Ex 25[22] 31[18] 34[29.33.34.35] Nu 3[1] 7[89] Jos 22[15.21] (all P) Gn 35[14] 41[9] 42[7] 45[15] Jos 17[14] (all E) Dt 5[21]; sources of S K Ch 2 S 3[27] 7[7] = 1 Ch 17[6] 1 K 8[15] = 2 Ch 6[4] 1 K 22[24] = 2 Ch 18[23] 2 Ch 10[10] (= אל 1 K 12[10]) Je 5[5] 7[22] 9[7] 35[2] 38[25] Ez 2[1] 3[22.24.27] 14[4] 20[3] 44[5] Dn 1[19] Zc 8[16]; cf. phrases †דבר חד את אחד *speak one with another* Ez 33[30]; †דבר משׁפטים את *speak judgments with*, usu. = *give judgment against*, (not Je 12[1]), Je 1[16] 4[12] 12[1] 39[5] 52[9] (= 2 K 25[6]); †דבר טבות את *speak kindly with* 2 K 25[28] = Je 52[32]. **e.** c. †עִם *speak with*, (not P), Gn 29[9] 31[24.29] Ex 19[9] 20[19.19.22] 33[9] Nu 11[17] 22[19] Jos 24[27] (all JE) Dt 5[4] 9[10] Ju 6[17] 1 S 9[25] (𝔊 Th We Dr לְ וַיְרַבְּדוּ *spread a couch for*) 17[23] 2 S 13[22] 1 K 1[14.22] 2 K 6[33] 18[26] 2 Ch 9[1] (= אֶל 1 K 10[2]) Ne 9[13] Est 6[14] Je 32[4] Dn 8[18] 9[22] 10[11.15.17.19] Ho 12[5]; דִּבַּרְתִּי אֲנִי עִם לִבִּי *I spake, communed with my heart* Ec 1[16]. **f.** †לִפְנֵי *before, in the presence of* Ex 6[12] Nu 36[1] (P) Ju 11[11] 1 K 3[22] Est 8[3]. **4.** with בְּ: **a.** *instrumental*, דבר בְּ *speak with, by*, or *by means of a person* (vid. supr. **Qal** ad fin.) Nu 12[2.2.6.8] (E) 2 S 23[2] (cf. Dr), 1 K 22[28] = 2 Ch 18[27], Hb 2[1]; †דְּבַר בְּשֵׁם *speak in the name of* Ex 5[23] (J) Dt 18[19.20.20.22] 1 Ch 21[19] Je 20[9] 26[16] 29[23] 44[16] Dn 9[6] Zc 13[3]; †ביד *by the hand of* Nu 17[5] 27[23] Jos 20[2] (P) 1 S 28[17] 1 K 8[53] + 13 t. K, 2 Ch 10[15] (= 1 K 12[15]) Is 20[2] Je 37[2] 50[1] Ez 38[17] **b.** *local* (fig.), בְּאָזְנֵי *in the ears of* Gn 20[8] (E) Ex 11[2] Dt 32[44] (J) Gn 23[16] Nu 14[28] Jos 20[4] (P) Dt 31[28.30] Ju 9[2.3] 1 S 8[21] 11[4] 25[24] 2 S 3[19.19] Je 26[15] Pr 23[9]; †דבר בלב *speak in the heart* Ec 2[15]. **c.** *of the object, speak of, about* (prep. בְּ **IV e** Ew[§ 217 f. (2)]) Dt 6[7] 11[19] 1 S 19[3.4] ψ 119[46] 122[8]; *propose for* (a wife) 1 S 25[39] (cf. Ct 8[8]). **d.** *of hostility, against* (Ew[§ 217 f. (1)]) Nu 12[1.8] 21[5.7] (E) Jb 19[18] ψ 50[20] 78[19]. **e.** *of price*, בְּנַפְשׁוֹ *at the cost of his life* 1 K 2[23] (vid. בְּ **III. 3**). **5.** with †עַל, of the object *concerning* or *about which* one speaks Gn 18[19] Nu 10[29] (J) Jos 23[14] (D) Ju 9[3] 1 S 25[30] 1 K 2[4.27] 5[13.13] 14[2], 22[23] (= 2 Ch 18[22]), 2 K 10[10], 19[21] = Is 37[22], 1 Ch 22[11] 2 Ch 23[3] Je 1[16] 18[7.8.9] 42[19]. It may have this sense in most if not all of the following, where RV renders 1 K 2[18.19] Est 7[9] Je 18[20] *for*; 2 Ch 32[16] Ne 6[12] Je 11[17] 16[10] 25[13] 26[13.19] 35[17] Ez 36[5] Dn 9[12] 11[36] Ho 7[13] Am 3[1] *against*; and 1 K 9[5] 2 K 22[19] Je 10[1] 19[15] *unto* (עַל is used for אֶל *unto* 2 Ch 32[19] Je 6[10] 25[2] 26[2] Ho 12[11]); cf. the phrase †דבר על לב *speak upon the heart, speak kindly, comfort* Gn 34[3] 50[21] (E) Ju 19[3] Ru 2[13], 1 S 1[13] (seemingly from context עַל for אֶל, *to her heart, to herself*, vid. Dr), 2 S 19[8] 2 Ch 30[22] 32[6] Is 40[2] Ho 2[16]. **6.** with infin. †דבר לעשׂות *promise to do* Ex 32[14] (J) Dt 1[14] Ez 6[10] Jon 3[10]; †דבר לתת *promise to give* Dt 19[8]; †דבר למחות *threaten to blot out* 2 K 14[27]; cf. †דבר להזהיר i.e. so as to warn Ez 3[18] 33[8].

Note.—וַתָּקָם וַתְּדַבֵּר אֶת־כָּל־זֶרַע הַמַּמְלָכָה 2 Ch 22[10] 𝔊 ἀπώλεσε, 𝔙 *interfecit*, scribal error for וַתְּאַבֵּד 2 K 11[1]. Other explanations: *plot against, waylay* (Ar. دبّر) Thes MV; *pronounce sentence*, ellipt. וַתְּדַבֵּר מִשְׁפָּטִים Ges[Hdw] Rob; but cf. VB.—†**Pu.** *Impf.* בַּיּוֹם שֶׁיְּדֻבַּר־בָּהּ *in the day when she may be spoken for* Ct 8[8] (vid. **Pi. 4 c**); *Pt.* נִכְבָּדוֹת מְדֻבָּר בָּךְ *glorious things are being spoken in thee* (RV Pe MV *of thee*) ψ 87[3]. †**Hithp.** *Pt.* מִתְדַּבֵּר = מִדַּבֵּר with acc. מִדַּבֵּר הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה *speaking this word* 2 S 14[13];

שָׁמַע (אֶת הַקּוֹל) מְדַבֵּר אֵל׳ *heard (the voice, or) one speaking unto* Nu 7[89] (P) Ez 2[2] 43[6] (Di Nu 7[89] would rd. מְדַבֵּר after ⑤; the meaning not appreciably different from Piel; the Hithp. difficult to reconcile with אֵל). † **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיַּדְבֵּר עַמִּים תַּחְתָּי ψ 18[48] (2 S 22[48] has וּמוֹרִיד for rare וַיְדַבֵּר עַמִּים תַּחְתֵּינוּ), יַדְבֵּר עַמִּים תַּחְתֵּינוּ 47[4]; either (cf. Aram. דְּבַר) *leads* subject (so Ges *coegit*, De Now), or (cf. Ar. دَبَرَ *turn the back, retreat*) *puts to flight*, fig. for *subdues* (so Hi).

דָּבָר דָּבָר[1439] **n.m. speech, word**—Gn 18[14] + 446 t.; cstr. דְּבַר Gn 12[17] + 361 t.; sf. דְּבָרִי Nu 11[23] + (sfs. 66 t.); sg. in all 875 t.; pl. דְּבָרִים Ex 4[10] + 182 t.; cstr. דִּבְרֵי Gn 24[30] + 253 t.; sf. דְּבָרָיו Gn 37[8] (sfs. 127 t.); pl. in all 564 t.;—**I.** sg. *speech, discourse, saying, word*, as the sum of that which is spoken: **1.** *of men*, **a.** נְבוֹן דָּבָר *discreet in speech* 1 S 16[18]; ד׳ שְׂפָתַיִם *speech of lips* ψ 59[13], *mere talk* Is 36[5] (= 2 K 18[20]) Pr 14[23] (cf. ψ 17[4] speech of God's lips); דְּבַר מָר *bitter speech* ψ 64[4]; ד׳ כָּזָב *lying speech* Pr 30[8]; טוֹב וּדְבַר אַבְנֵר הָיָה עִם *thy saying is good* 1 S 9[10]; דְּבָרֵךְ *and the speech of Abner had been with* the elders of Israel 2 S 3[17] (cf. 1 K 1[7]); † אמר הדבר הזה *say this saying* Je 23[38] 31[23] cf. 13[12] 14[17] (of God), 1 S 8[10] (דִּבְרֵי ׳י). **b.** *word of command*, ד׳ (הַ)מֶּלֶךְ 1 Ch 21[4.6] Est 1[12] + 6 t. Est, Ec 8[4] cf. 2 Ch 30[5] 31[5] Dn 9[23.25]; † ד׳ מַלְכוּת *royal edict* Est 1[19]; עשׂה כדבר *do according to the command of* Gn 44[2] 47[30] Ex 8[9.27] 12[35] 32[28] (J) Lv 10[7] (P) Ju 11[10] Ezr 10[5] Ne 5[12.13]; cf. 2 S 17[6] (word of counsel), 1 K 3[12] (request), 1 K 17[13] (proposal; on these mngs. v. infr.) **c.** *message, report, tidings*, וַיִּשְׁמַע הָעָם אֶת־הַדָּבָר הָרָע הַזֶּה *and the people heard this evil report* Ex 33[4] (JE) cf. 1 K 20[12]; אמת (היה) הדבר *the report was true* 1 K 10[6] = 2 Ch 9[5]; עַד בּוֹא דָּבָר מֵעִמָּכֶם *until word come from you* 2 S 15[28]; † הֵשִׁיב דָּבָר ויגע הדבר אל מלך נינוה Jon 3[6]; *return* or *bring word, report* Gn 37[14] Nu 13[26] 22[8] (J) Dt 1[22.25] Jos 14[7] 22[32] (D) 1 K 2[30] 20[9] 2 K 22[9.20] (= 2 Ch 34[16.28]), but *answer* 1 S 17[30] 2 S 3[11] 24[13] (= 1 Ch 21[12]), 1 K 12[6.9] (= 2 Ch 10[6.9]), 12[16] Ne 2[20] Pr 18[13] 27[11] Is 41[28] Ez 9[11] (Dr Sm. p. 190 explains the phrase as *turn back with a word*); cf. עָנָה (לֹא) דבר *answer something* or *nothing* 1 K 18[21] 2 K 18[36] ψ 119[42] Is 36[21] Je 44[20] vid. **IV 6**; הֵשִׁיב דברים *return words* Ex 19[8] (E) Pr 24[26] vid. **III. 1. d.** *advice, counsel*, בדבר בלעם *by advice of Balaam* Nu 31[16] (P), cf. Ju 20[7] 2 S 19[44] Est 5[5]. **e.** *request*, אמתו of *his maid*, עבדו of *his servant* 2 S 14[15.22]. **f.** *promise*, לא יחל דברו *he shall not break his word* Nu 30[3] (P), cf. הקים דבר *perform a promise* Ne 5[13], vid. also **2 b**. **g.** *charge, complaint*, אם אמת היה הדבר הזה *if this charge be true* Dt 22[20] cf. 13[15] 17[4], שִׂים דבר בְּ 1 S 22[15], שִׂים עלילות דברים לְ Dt 22[14.17]. **h.** *decision, sentence*, דְּבַר הַמִּשְׁפָּט *the sentence of judgment* Dt 17[9] cf. v[10.11]. **i.** *theme, story*, רָחַשׁ לִבִּי דָּבָר טוֹב my heart swells with a *good theme* ψ 45[2]; דְּבַר גְּבוּרוֹת *the story of his great might* Jb 41[4]. **2.** *word of God*, as a divine communication in the form of commandments, prophecy, and words of help to his people, used 394 times. This word is communicated in several ways: **a.** ויהי דבר ׳י אל *then the word of Yahweh came unto* 1 S 15[10] 2 S 7[4] (cf. אלהים 1 Ch 17[3]), 1 K 6[11] 13[20] 16[1] 17[2.8] 21[17.28] 2 Ch 11[2] (cf. האלהים 1 K 12[22]); cf. 1 Ch 22[8] (על by confusion), Is 38[4] Je 1[4] + 20 t. Je, Ez 3[16] + 41 t. Ez, Jon 1[1] 3[1] Hg 2[20] Zc 4[8] 6[9] 7[4.8] 8[1] (without אל) v[18]; † היה ד׳ ׳י אל Gn 15[1] 2 Ch 12[7] Je 25[3] + 4 t. Je, Ez 1[3] + 7 t. Ez, Dn 9[2] Zc 1[1.7] 7[1]; † ד׳ ׳י היה אל † הנה ד׳ ׳י אל Gn 15[4] 1 K 19[9]; † היה ד׳ ׳י ביד † 2 S 24[11] 1 K 16[7] 18[1] 2 K 20[4] Ez 24[20]; † ד׳ ׳י אשׁר ויהי ד׳ ׳י ביד † Hg 1[1] 2[1.10]; † אשׁר היה ד׳ ׳י אל Ho 1[1] Jo 1[1] Mi 1[1] Zp 1[1]; † אשׁר היה ד׳ ׳י אל אליו 1 K 18[31] Je 1[2]; † אשׁר היה ד׳ ׳י אל יר׳ Je 14[1] 46[1] 47[1] 49[34] (vid. אשׁר **6 a**); הדבר אשׁר היה אל Je 7[1] + 11 t. Je; † את ד׳ ׳י 2 K 3[12] Je 23[28] 27[18]; cf. אֵלַי דָּבָר יֻגְנַב *unto me a word was brought by stealth* Jb 4[12], cf. וְטֶרֶם יְגֻלֶּה אֵלָיו דְּבַר ׳י *and the word of Yahweh was not yet revealed unto him* 1 S 3[7]. Yahweh also sends his word שׁלח ψ 107[20] 147[18] Is 9[7] Je 42[5] (cf. pl. Zc 7[12]) and makes it an object of vision ראה Je 2[31] 38[21] (cf. pl. Ez 11[25]), חזה Is 2[1]; it is also commanded צוה Ex 16[16.32] 35[4] Lv 8[5] 9[6] 17[2] Nu 30[2] 36[6] (P) Dt 4[2] 13[1] 15[15] Jos 1[13] 4[10] (D) 1 Ch 16[15] (= ψ 105[8]) Ne 1[8] Je 7[23], cf. הדברים אשׁר צוה Ex 35[1] Lv 8[36] (P) Ex 19[7] (E) Dt 6[6]. **b.** Yahweh confirms his word of promise Dt 9[5] 1 S 1[23] (where read דְּבָרֵךְ *thy word* acc. to ⑤ ⑤ & Dr), 1 K 2[4] 6[12] 8[20] Je 29[10] 33[14], and his word of warning 1 K 12[15] Dn 9[12]; his word stands for ever Is 40[8]; it is settled for ever in heaven ψ 119[89]; he remembers his *holy word* דבר קדשׁו ψ 105[42] (cf. דִּבְרֵי קָדְשׁוֹ Je 23[9]); he himself Jo 2[11], the angels ψ 103[20], and forces of nature ψ 148[8] עשׂה דברו do his word of command; by his word the heavens were made ψ 33[6]; it is near his people, in their mouth and heart Dt 30[14]; a lamp to their feet ψ 119[105]. **II.** *saying, utterance, sentence*, as a section of a discourse:—**1.** *of men*, **a.** דָּבָר בְּעִתּוֹ *a word in due season* Pr 15[23] cf. Jb 4[2] Pr 12[25]; commonly in plural, † דִּבְרֵי (הַ)שִּׁירָ(ה) *words of the song* (i.e. its lines of poetry) Dt 31[30] 32[44] ψ 18[1] (= 2 S 22[1]) 137[3]; הלל בדברי דויד *to sing praises with the words of David* (his psalms) 2 Ch 29[30]; דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים *sentences of the wise* Pr 1[6] 22[17] Ec

9^{17} 12^{11}; these sayings are commonly *written*, cf. דברי האגרת *words of the letter* Est 9^{26}; הדברים עתיקים *the records are ancient* 1 Ch 4^{22}; דִּבְרֵי (ה)סֵּפֶר Is $29^{11.18}$ Je 29^{1}. **b.** *title of writings:* דִּבְרֵי קֹהֶלֶת Ec 1^{1}, ד׳ אגור Pr 30^{1}, ד׳ למואל Pr 31^{1}, ד׳ ירמיהו Je 1^{1}, so Am 1^{1} Ne 1^{1}; cf. in appended phrase or clause, Je 51^{64}, ד׳ איוב Jb 31^{40}. **c.** in Ch *name of a work:* ד׳ החזים 2 Ch $33^{18.19}$, על ד׳ בד׳ שמעיה 2 Ch 12^{15}, בד׳ יהוא 2 Ch 20^{34}, על ד׳ שמואל 1 Ch 29^{29}; על ד׳ נתן 1 Ch 29^{29} 2 Ch 9^{29}, על ד׳ גד 1 Ch 29^{29}. (It is not certain whether writings of prophets or histories about them are referred to; in the latter case they are *acts*, **IV. 2,** vid. Dr$^{\text{Intr 497}}$.) **2.** *of God:* עֲשֶׂרֶת הַדְּבָרִים *the ten words* (sentences in the tables) Ex 34^{28} (JE) Dt 4^{13} 10^{4}, referred to as הדברים Ex 34^{1} (JE) Dt $4^{10.36}$ 5^{19} 9^{10} 10^{2}; of commands of covenant code Ex $24^{3.4.8}$ cf. 34^{27} (JE); of Deuteronomic code Dt 17^{19} (+ 16 t. D) 2 K 22^{11} 23^{3-24} (cf. 2 Ch 34^{19-31}) Je 11^{2-8} 34^{18}; the lawbook of Joshua Jos 24^{26} (E); of the code of Ezra Ezr 7^{11} 9^{4} Ne $8^{9.13}$; the words of Yahweh written by Jeremiah Je 25^{13} 36^{4-32} 51^{61}; the words of the book of Daniel Dn $12^{4.9}$; commands in general 1 S 15^{11} ψ 50^{17} $119^{57.130.139}$; promises 2 S 7^{28} Ne 9^{8}, cf. 1 Ch 25^{5} 2 Ch 36^{16}.

III. *a word, words:*—**1.** *of men:* שָׂפָה אֶחָת וּדְבָרִים אֲחָדִים *one lip, and one and the same words* Gn 11^{1} (J); אֵין אֹמֶר וְאֵין דְּבָרִים *no speech and no words* ψ 19^{4}; אִישׁ דְּבָרִים *man of words*, ready in speech, Ex 4^{10} (J); רב דברים *multitude of words* Jb 11^{2} Pr 10^{19} Ec 5^{2}; קְחוּ עִמָּכֶם דְּבָרִים *take with you words* Ho 14^{3}; דבר(י) (ה)שקר *lying word(s)* Ex 5^{9} 23^{7} (E) Pr 13^{5} 29^{12} Is 59^{13} Je $7^{4.8}$; דִּבְרֵי רוּחַ *words of wind*, vain words Jb 16^{3}; וּמַה־שֶּׁמֶץ דָּבָר נִשְׁמַע־בּוֹ *and what a whisper of a word we hear of him!* Jb 26^{14}. **2.** *of God.* It is difficult to determine how many of the following should come under **II. 2.** The pl. for *words of God* is relatively seldom: Gn 20^{8} Ex 19^{6} Nu 12^{6} Jos 3^{9} (E) Ex $4^{28.30}$ Nu 11^{24} (J) Dt 18^{19} Jos 23^{14} (D) 1 S 3^{18} 8^{10} 15^{1} 2 Ch 11^{4} Jb 42^{7} Pr 30^{6} Is 31^{2} Dn 10^{11} Am 8^{11} Mi 2^{7}, apart from Je 3^{12} + 30 t. Je, Ez 2^{7} + 4 t. Ez, Zc 1^{6} + 4 t. Zc. **IV** *matter, affair,* thing about which one speaks:—**1.** *business, occupation:* דְּבַר הַמֶּלֶךְ *king's business* 1 S 21^{9}; לְכָל־דְּבַר *for every matter of* 1 Ch 26^{32} 27^{1} 2 Ch 19^{11}; לְכָל־דְּבָרֶיךָ *for all thine affairs* 1 Ch 28^{21}; דבר המזבח Nu 18^{7}; דָּבָר אֵין־לָהֶם עִם *they had no dealings with* Ju $18^{7.28}$; †דְּבַר־יוֹם בְּיוֹמוֹ *the task or portion of a day in its day, daily duty or due* Ex $5^{13.19}$ (E) 16^{4} (J) Lv 23^{37} (P) 1 K 8^{59} 2 K 25^{30} 1 Ch 16^{37} 2 Ch 8^{13} (ביום) v^{14} 31^{16} Ezr 3^{4} Ne 11^{23} 12^{47} Je 52^{34} Dn 1^{5}; †דבר שנה בשנהו 1 K 10^{25} 2 Ch 9^{24}. **2.** pl. *acts* cstr. דִּבְרֵי 1 K $11^{41.41}$ 1 Ch 29^{29} 2 Ch 12^{15} 16^{11}; †דִּבְרָיו *his acts* 2 Ch 13^{22} 35^{27}; especially in phrases, וְיֶתֶר דִּבְרֵי ... עַל־סֵפֶר דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים *and the rest of the acts of . in the book of the chronicles* (*daily record of events*) *of* 1 K 14^{29} + 32 t. K.; וְיֶתֶר דִּבְרֵי 2 Ch 13^{22} + 8 t. Ch, וְיֶתֶר דִּבְרָיו 2 Ch 28^{26}, שְׁאָר דִּבְרֵי 2 Ch 9^{29} are referred to various sources; cf. also במספר דברי היומים 1 Ch 27^{24}, בדברי דויד 1 Ch 23^{27}, דברים טובים על־דברי מלכי ישראל 2 Ch 33^{18}: *good deeds* 2 Ch 12^{12} 19^{13}; דִּבְרֵי עָוֹן *acts of iniquity* ψ 65^{4} (De, *Fälle von Missethaten*); דִּבְרֵי־רָע *evil deeds* Je 5^{28}. It is used of God, only in כל דבריו לא יענה Jb 33^{13}, ד׳ נִפְלְאוֹתָיו ψ 105^{27}, ד׳ אֹתוֹתָיו ψ 145^{5}. **3.** *matter, affair:* דבר אוריה *affair of Uriah* 1 K 15^{5}; שֹׁרֶשׁ דבר *root of the matter* Jb 19^{28}; מה היה הדבר *how went the matter?* 1 S 4^{16} 2 S 1^{4} cf. Ru 3^{18}; סבב את פני הדבר *change the face of the matter* 2 S 14^{20}; דִּבְרֵי הָאֲתֹנוֹת *the matter of the asses* 1 S 10^{2}; זה דבר הרצח *this is the case of the slayer* Dt 19^{4}; לְכָל־דְּבָרָיו 1 K 6^{38} *as to all its particulars.* **4.** *events, things:* in the phrase, אחר הדברים האלה *after these things* (events in time) Gn 15^{1} 22^{1} 40^{1} (E) 39^{7} (J) 1 K 17^{17} 21^{1} Ezr 7^{1} Est 2^{1} 3^{1}; †אחרי הדברים האלה Gn 48^{1} Jos 24^{29} (E) Gn 22^{20} (J) 2 Ch 32^{1}. **5.** *cause, case* for judicial investigation: כִּי־יִהְיֶה לָהֶם דָּבָר *if they have a case* Ex 18^{16} cf. 18^{22} 22^{8}; בעל דברים *one having a case* Ex 24^{14}, cf. בדבר משפט 2 Ch 19^{6}; דְּבָרֶיךָ טוֹבִים וְנֹכָחִים *pleas, good and right* 2 S 15^{3} cf. Jos 20^{4}. **6.** *something, anything* (indefinite): עשה דבר *do a thing* Gn 22^{16} + (frequent); עשה דברים Is 42^{16} + (less frequent); היפלא מי׳ דבר Gn 18^{14} cf. Je $32^{17.27}$; לא...דבר *nothing* 1 K 5^{7} 10^{3} Is 39^{2} Je 42^{4} + (frequent), אין דבר Ex 5^{11} (E) Nu 20^{19} 1 S 20^{21}; לא דבר מ׳ *nothing of* Ex 9^{4} (J) Jos 8^{35} 11^{15} 21^{45} 23^{14} (D); כל דבר *anything* Nu 31^{23} Dt 23^{20} +; דְּבַר־מָה ד׳ טוב 1 K 14^{13} + ; ψ 141^{4} + ; דבר רע *whatsoever* Nu 23^{3} (E); עֶרְוַת דבר Dt 23^{15} *nakedness of a thing*, i.e. unclean or unseemly thing (indecency in camp); so of a wife 24^{1}. **7** *way, manner:* זֶה דְּבַר הַשִּׁמְטָה *this is the manner of the release* Dt 15^{2} (cf. SI^{1}); כֵּן דְּבַר הַמֶּלֶךְ *so was the way of the king* Est 1^{13}; כדבר הזה *after this manner, thus* †Gn 18^{25} 32^{20} 44^{7} (JE) 2 S 15^{6} Ezr 10^{5} Ne $5^{12.13}$ with (עשה), 1 S 9^{21} 2 S 14^{3} 17^{6} (דבר), 1 S $17^{27.30}$ Is 8^{20} (אמר), Ne $6^{4.5}$ (שלח), Ne 6^{4} (השיב) cf. 1 S 17^{30}, 2 K 7^{19} (היה); (peculiar to D, כדבר הרע הזה *such a wicked deed as this* Dt 13^{12} 19^{20}, כדבר הגדול הזה Dt 4^{32}); כדברים האלה עשה *thus and thus did he* Gn 39^{19}

(J) 1 S 2[23] (but usually the pl. = *these words*). **8.** *reason, cause:* זֶה דְּבַר־הַמָּוֶת 1 K 9[15]; זה הדבר אשר *this is the reason why* Jos 5[4] (D) 1 K 11[27]; so 1 S 17[29] AV RV, *was it not* but *a word?* Th Ke RVm VB Dr; . . . עַל דְּבַר *because of, for the sake of* Gn 20[11.18] (E) 12[17] 43[18] Ex 8[8] (J) Nu 17[14] (P) ψ 45[5] 79[9], עַל־דִּבְרֵיכֶם *for your sakes* Je 14[1]; עַל דְּבַר אֲשֶׁר Dt 4[21], עַל דַּבַּר Dt 22[24.24] 23[5] 2 S 13[22].

דֶּבֶר 49 **n.m. pestilence** (cf. Ar. دَبَرٌ, دَبْرٌ, *departure, death*)—Ex 9[3]+; דָּבֶר Hb 3[5]; sf. דְּבָרְךָ Ho 13[14];—**1.** *plague, pestilence,* in general Ex 5[3] 9[15] Nu 14[12] (J) Lv 26[25] (H) Dt 28[21], 2 S 24[13.15] (+ v[15 a] Ⓖ We Dr) = 1 Ch 21[12.14], 1 K 8[37] = 2 Ch 6[28], 2 Ch 7[13] 20[9] ψ 91[3.6] Je 14[12] + 16 t. Je, Ez 5[12] + 11 t. Ez, Ho 13[14] Am 4[10] Hb 3[5]. Rd. וּבְדֶבֶר, or the like, 1 S 4[8], for MT בַּמִּדְבָּר, We Klo Dr. †**2.** *cattle-plague, murrain* Ex 9[3] (J) = ψ 78[50].

†**דֹּבֶר** [דָּבַר] **n.[m.] pasture** (cf. Aram. דִּבְרָא, Syr. ܕܒܪܐ)—sf. בְּעֵדֶר בְּתוֹךְ דָּבְרוֹ *as a flock in the midst of its pasture* Mi 2[12] (art. with sf., cf. Ges[§ 127, 4 b], who attaches ו as conj. to foll. word); וְרָעוּ כְבָשִׂים כִּדְבָרָם *and lambs shall feed as (in) their pasture* Is 5[17]

†**דְּבָרוֹת n.f.pl. floats, rafts** 1 K 5[23].

†**דִּבְרָה** [דָּבַר] **n.f. cause, reason, manner**—cstr. עַל דִּבְרַת *because of, for the sake of* Ec 3[18] 7[14] 8[2]; עַל־דִּבְרָתִי מַלְכִּי־צֶדֶק *after the order, or manner, of Melchizedek* ψ 110[4] (י ancient genit. ending, to soften transition in poetry, Ges[§ 90 (3) a]); sf. דִּבְרָתִי *my cause, suit* Jb 5[8].

†1. **דְּבוֹרָה n.f. bee** (cf. Ar. دَبْرٌ, *swarm of bees*, Aram. דִּבְרְתָא, Syr. ܕܒܪܬܐ) Is 7[18]; pl. דְּבֹרִים Dt 1[44] Ju 14[8] ψ 118[12]. Rd. also דְּבֹרוֹ *its bees* 1 S 14[26] for MT דְּבַשׁ cf. Ⓖ We Dr.

†II. **דְּבוֹרָה n.pr.f.** (*bee*)—**1.** the nurse of Rebekah Gn 35[8]. **2.** the prophetess Ju 4[4.5.9.10.14] 5[1.7.12.15].

†**דִּבְרַת n.pr.loc.** Levitical city in Issachar, the present *Debûrije* at the foot of Mt. Tabor (Rob[BR iii. 210] Bd[Pal 249]) Jos 19[12] (הַדִּבְרַת) 21[28] 1 Ch 6[57]

†1. **דְּבִיר n.m.** (cf. Ar. دُبُرٌ *back*, دَبْرٌ *part behind*) *hindmost chamber, innermost room of the temple of Solomon* = קֹדֶשׁ הַקָּדָשִׁים *holy of holies, most holy place,* the place of the ark and the cherubic images, the throne-room of Yahweh 1 K 6[5.16.19.20.21.22.23.31] 7[49] (= 2 Ch 4[20]) 8[6.8] (= 2 Ch 5[7.9]) 2 Ch 3[16] ψ 28[2]. Prob. rd. דְּבִיר 2 K 10[25] also, for MT עִיר; so Klo after ⒼL. (It is translated *oracle* in AV RV after Aq Sym χρηματιστήριον, 𝔙 *oraculum*, on the incorrect theory that it was derived from דָּבַר *speak.*)

†II. **דְּבִיר 1. n.pr.m.** king of Eglon Jos 10[3]. **2. n.pr.loc. a.** דְּבִרָה c. ה loc., N. border Judah Jos 15[7] (*westward* Hup ψ 28[2]). **b.** לִדְבָר town of the Gadites Jos 13[26], perh. *Lôdebâr* 2 S 9[4] vid. לֹא דְבָר Di MV **c.** דְּבִיר Ju 1[11.11] 1 Ch 6[43], דְּבָרָה Jos 10[38.39], elsewhere דְּבִר Jos 15[15]+, a royal city of Canaanites anciently called קִרְיַת סֵפֶר Jos 15[15] Ju 1[11], קִרְיַת סַנָּה Jos 15[49]; on the mountains of Judah, in region of Hebron Jos 11[21] 15[49], assigned to the Aaronite priests Jos 21[15] as a city of refuge 1 Ch 6[43]; mod. *Dhoherîye*, 5 hours SW. fr. Hebron, acc. to Kn, so Survey[iii. 402]; other conject. in Di Jos 10[39] Ri[HWB 265].

†**דִּבֵּר n.[m.] speaking** (so Ew[§ 156]) Je 5[13] וְהַדִּבֵּר אֵין בָּהֶם; acc. to Hi Gf Ki (less prob.) vb. with art. for relat. (vid. [דָּבַר] **Pi.**): but rd. rather הַדָּבָר, *and the word is not in them.*

†[**דַּבֶּרֶת**] **n.f. word**—יִשָּׂא מִדַּבֶּרְתֵּיךְ *he receiveth of thy words* Dt 33[3] (poem).

†**דִּבְרִי n.pr.m.** a Danite Lv 24[11].

†1. [**מִדְבָּר**] **n.m. mouth**, as organ of speech,—מִדְבָּרֵךְ נָאוָה *thy mouth is lovely* Ct 4[3] ‖ שִׂפְתוֹתַיִךְ, Ⓖ λαλιά, Jer *eloquium.*

II. **מִדְבָּר** 270 **n.m. wilderness**—Dt 32[10]+; c. ה loc. מִדְבָּרָה Jos 18[12]+15 t.; cstr. Ex 15[22]+; מִדְבָּרָה 1 K 19[15]; sf. מִדְבָּרָהּ Is 51[3];—**1.** tracts of land, used for the pasturage of flocks and herds, דָּשְׁאוּ נְאוֹת מִדְבָּר *the pastures of the wilderness put forth green grass* Jo 2[22]; יִרְעֲפוּ נ׳ מ׳ *the pastures of the wilderness drop* (fertility) ψ 65[13]; יָבְשׁוּ נ׳ מ׳ *are dried up* Je 23[10], cf. Je 9[9] Jo 1[19.20]. **2.** *uninhabited land,* מִדְבָּר לֹא־אָדָם בּוֹ *wilderness in which is no man* Jb 38[26]; the abode of pelicans ψ 102[7]; wild asses Jb 24[5] Je 2[24]; jackals Mal 1[3]; ostriches Lam 4[3]; מִי־יִתְּנֵנִי בַמִּדְבָּר מְלוֹן אֹרְחִים וְאֶעֶזְבָה אֶת־עַמִּי *O that I had in the wilderness a lodging place of wayfarers, that I might leave my people* Je 9[1]; טוֹב שֶׁבֶת בְּאֶרֶץ מִדְבָּר *better to dwell in a desert land,* than with a contentious woman Pr 21[19]; בְּאֶרֶץ מִדְבָּר וּבְתֹהוּ יְלֵל וְיִשְׁמֹן *in a desert land, and in a waste howling wilderness* Dt 32[10]. **3.** *large tracts* of such land bearing various names, in certain districts of which there might be towns and cities: יִשְׂאוּ מִדְבָּר וְעָרָיו חֲצֵרִים תֵּשֵׁב קֵדָר *let the wilderness and its cities lift up* (their voice), *the villages that Kedar doth inhabit* Is 42[11]. There were six cities in the wilderness of Judah Jos 15[61.62]; הַמִּדְבָּר usually = wilderness of the wanderings

Gn 14[6] Nu 14[16.29.32.33.33]+, or the great Arabian desert Ju 11[22]+; but may also refer to any other Ct 3[6] 8[5]. Special tracts—(a) of the wilderness of the wanderings were מ׳ שׁוּר Ex 15[22], סין Ex 16[1]+, סיני Ex 19[1]+, פארן Nu 13[26]+, צן Nu 20[1]+, קדשׁ ψ 29[8], אתם Nu 33[8]; (b) in W Pal. מ׳ יהודה Ju 1[16] ψ 63[1] cf. Jos 15[61], מעון 1 S 23[24.25], זיף 1 S 23[15] 26[2], באר שׁבע Gn 21[14], עין גדי 1 S 24[2], תקוע 2 Ch 20[20], ירואל 2 Ch 20[16], גבעון 2 S 2[24]; (c) in East. Palestine מואב Dt 2[8], אדום 2 K 3[8], קדמות Dt 2[26]. **4.** fig. וְשַׂמְתִּיהָ כַמִּדְבָּר וְשַׁתִּיהָ כְּאֶרֶץ צִיָּה *and (lest I) make her as a wilderness and set her like a dry land* Ho 2[5]; הֲמִדְבָּר הָיִיתִי לְיִשְׂרָאֵל *have I been a wilderness to Israel?* Je 2[31].

דבשׁ (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. ادبسّ IX. *become black* or *brown*, of a colour between black and red; vid. deriv.; so Fl v. infr.; yet vb. in this mng. perh. denom. fr. דִּבְשׁ i. e. having the colour of *dibs*).

†**דְּבַשׁ** $_{54}$ **n.m.** [18 14, 20] honey (named from colour acc. to Fl NHWB[i. 439]; Ar. دِبْس (دُبْس, دِبَس) *date-honey*; NH דְּבַשׁ, Aram. דובשא, דְּבַשׁ, *honey* both of fruits and of bees; cf. also As. *dišpu* COT[Gloss] Zim[BP 84] Dl[Pr 70])—abs. דׄ Gn 43[11]+33 t.; דְּבָשׁ Ex 3[8]+18 t.; sf. דִּבְשִׁי Ct 5[1]; —*honey*, product of bees, used as food Ju 14[8.9.18] (in lion's carcass); found in (clefts of) rock Dt 32[13] (מִצּוּר דׄ, in song, JE), ψ 81[17] (מִצּוּר דׄ); in forest, on ground 1 S 14[25] (על־פני השׂדה) v[26] (חֶלֶךְ דׄ); but read rather חָלְפוּ דְּבֹרוֹ *its bees had departed*, We Dr after ⑥) v[29.43]; transported in jar or bottle בַּקְבֻּק דׄ 1 K 14[3]; contrib. to priests and Levites 2 Ch 31[5]; ‖ חֶמְאָה 2 S 17[29] Is 7[15.22] (in last two the being limited to such food is apparently token of destitution); kept in store Je 41[8]; a choice gift Gn 43[11] (J); article of trade Ez 27[17] (in these two perh. = *grape syrup*, mod. *dibs*, cf. Di Gn 43[11] v. Rob[BR ii. 81]); forbidden as burnt offering Lv 2[11] (‖ שְׂאֹר); *honey comb* = יַעְרַת הַדׄ 1 S 14[27] (cf. יַעְרִי Ct 5[1]); also צוּף דׄ Pr 16[24] (cf. נֹפֶת צופים ψ 19[11]); most often in phrase describing abundance in land of Canaan אֶרֶץ זָבַת חָלָב וּדׄ Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 33[3] (all JE) Lv 20[24] (H) Nu 13[27] 14[8] 16[13.14] (all JE) Dt 6[3] 11[9] 26[9.15] 27[3] 31[20] (all D) Jos 5[6] (D) Je 11[5] 32[22] Ez 20[6.15]; cf. Dt 8[8] 2 K 18[32] (of land of captivity, words of the Rabshak); v. also Ez 16[13.19] Jb 20[17] נַחֲלֵי דׄ וְחֶמְאָה; *honey*, used to illustrate moral teachings Pr 24[13] (‖ נֹפֶת), 25[16.27] (danger of surfeit); sim. of sweetness of taste Ez 3[3] (the roll), cf. כִּצְפִיחֹת בְּדׄ Ex 16[31] (P; description of manna); of sweetness of the law ψ 19[11] (‖ נֹפֶת צוּפִים) cf. 119[103]; (of pleasant words Pr 16[24] cf. supr.); sweetness of lips דׄ וְחָלָב Ct 4[11]; fig. of love דְּבָשִׁי Ct 5[1] (‖ חֲלָבִי, יֵינִי, יַעְרִי).

†[דַּבֶּשֶׁת] **1. n.f.** hump (of camel) (etymol.?) cstr. Is 30[6] עַל־דַּבֶּשֶׁת גְּמַלִּים. **2. n.pr.loc.** on border of Zebulun Jos 19[11] דַּבֶּשֶׁת.

†יִדְבָּשׁ **n.pr.m.** a son of Etam? 1 Ch 4[3]; MT has וְאֵלֶּה אֲבִי עִיטָם יִזְרְעֶאל . . . וְיִדְבָּשׁ ⑥ οὗτοι υἱοὶ Αἰτάν, cf. 𝔙; = וְאֵלֶּה בְּנֵי ע׳ cf. Be Öt (< אלה בני אבי ע׳, as some MSS.) On real significance of names cf. עִיטָם.

†[דָּגָה] **vb. multiply, increase** (intr.); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְיִדְגּוּ לָרֹב בקרב הארץ Gn 48[16] (E).

†דָּג **n.m.** [Jon 2, 1] **fish** (NH *id.*)—דָּג Jon 2[1.1.11]+ Ne 13[16] Qr (Kt דָּאג); דָּגִים 1 K 5[13]+6 t.; דְּגֵי Gn 9[2]+7 t.;—*fish* of sea Jon 2[1.1.11] (in v[1] גְּדוֹל דׄ); Ne 13[16] (דָּאג Kt דָּג article of Tyrian trade; only here coll., rd. perh. דָּגָה; or regard as late usage, cf. converse דָּגָה of individual Jon 2[2]);—elsewhere always pl.: as subj. of Solomon's utterance 1 K 5[13]; fish-spear צִלְצַל דגים Jb 40[31]; most often דְּגֵי הַיָּם Gn 9[2] (P), ψ 8[9] Ho 4[3] Zp 1[3] Ez 38[20] Jb 12[8] (in all opp. to beasts & birds, & appar. used with them, + רֶמֶשׂ Ez. cf. vb. רמשׂ Gn, for animal creation in general; also Hb 1[14] cf. infr.); Nu 11[22] (JE) of fish (with beasts) as food (cf. Gn 9[2f.]) in simile of men ensnared, like fish taken in net (מְצוֹדָה) Ec 9[12] cf. Hb 1[14] (דְּגֵי הַיָּם); 4 t. שַׁעַר הַדָּגִים *fish-gate* 2 Ch 33[14] Zp 1[10] Ne 3[3] 12[39] (on situation cf. שַׁעַר).

†דָּגָה **n.f. fish** (NH *id.*)—דָּגָה Nu 11[5]+5 t.; cstr. דְּגַת Gn 1[26]+4 t.+Ez 29[4b] (del. B Co); sf. דְּגָתוֹ Ez 47[10] ⑥ 𝔙 Co; (MT דגתם), דְּגָתָם Is 50[2] ψ 105[29]+Ez 47[10] MT cf. supr.—*fish*, almost always coll.; fish of sea דְּגַת הַיָּם Gn 1[26.28] (P) Ez 47[10] (in sim.); in Nile (יְאֹר) Ex 7[18.21] (E) cf. ψ 105[29], דְּגַת יְאֹרֶיךָ Ez 29[4.4] (cf. supr.) v[5]; in sea and rivers Is 50[2] Ez 47[9.10]; food in Egypt Nu 11[5] (JE); image of fish forbidden in worship, as of beasts and birds Dt 4[18] (on sacredness of fish, and use in sacrifice cf. Selden[De Diis Syris, ii. 3; RS Sem. i. 274]); of single fish only Jon 2[2] (2[1.1.11] דָּג) by late usage; cf. conversely דָּאג = דָּגָה coll. Ne 13[16].

†[דוּג, דיג] **vb. denom. fish for, catch**—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. sf. וְדִיגוּם consec. Je 16[16] (but as **Qal** dub. Ges[§ 73. 2]; Sta[§ 160 b. 2] regards as **Hiph.** (abbrev.), Nö[ZMG. 1883, 540] conj. **Pi.**)

†[דַּיָּג] **n.m.** Ez 47,10 **fisher, fisherman**, only pl. דַּיָּגִים Is 19⁸, דַּיָּגִים Qr Je 16¹⁶ (Kt דוגים), דַּוָּגִים Ez 47¹⁰ & Kt Je 16¹⁶.

†דּוּגָה **n.f. fishing, fishery**, only in וְנִשָּׂא בְּסִירוֹת דּוּגָה Am 4² (‖ בְּצִנּוֹת) of ׳י, metaph. for dragging Isr. captive (cf. for practice referred to, in case of fish, Ez 29⁴ & Jb 40²⁶ scornful summons to do it with crocodile, if possible! v. Herod[ii.70] on mode of capturing crocodiles).

†דָּגוֹן **n.pr.m.** 1 S 5,4 god & idol of Philistines (cf. As. *Dagan, Dakan(nu)*, name perh. non-Shemitic COT Ju 16²³ Dl[Pa 139] Sayce[Rel. Bab. 188 f.] but v. Jen infr.)—god of Ashdod, exc. Ju 16²³ (Gaza) & 1 Ch 10¹⁰ (but cf. infr.);—דגון אֱלֹהֵיהֶם Ju 16²³ cf. דגון אֱלֹהֵינוּ 1 S 5⁷, ׳בֵּית ד 1 S 5²·⁵ 1 Ch 10¹⁰ (here hardly orig. cf. ‖ 1 S 31¹⁰ & We Dr); כֹּהֲנֵי ד׳ 1 S 5⁵, מִפְתַּן ד׳ v⁵; as name of image ד׳ (אֵצֶל) v²·³·⁴, דגון נִסַּל v³·⁴, רַק ד׳ נִשְׁאַר עָלָיו v⁴ (but sense difficult; We prop. דָּגוֹ *only his fish*, i.e. fishy part, *was left upon him*, v. also Dr;—but was Dagon a fish-god? Cf. works cited above & Scholz [Götzendienst 238 ff.], Baud in PRE² iii. 460 ff., esp. Jen [Kosmol. 449 ff.]). Vid. בֵּית דָּגוֹן p. 111.

†[דָּגַל] **vb. look, behold** (As. *dagâlu*, Lotz [TP 131]; Thes RobGes MV SS De make דְּגוּל a denom. fr. דֶּגֶל = *lifted up like a banner*, or *furnished with a banner*, i.e. *exalted, distinguished*, AVRV *chiefest*);—*Pt. pass.* דָּגוּל מֵרְבָבָה Ct 5¹⁰ *looked at, conspicuous*, acc. to Dl[HA 40].

†[דֶּגֶל] **n.m.** Nu 10,14 **standard, banner** (As. *diglu* Dl[HA 40 Pr 53]; cf. also Di Nu 2²); cstr. דֶּגֶל Nu 2³+7 t.; sf. דִּגְלוֹ Nu 1⁵²+2 t.; pl. sf. דִּגְלֵיהֶם Nu 2¹⁷·³¹·³⁴;—*standard*, partic. of separate tribes of Isr. ד׳ מחנה יהודה etc. Nu 2³·¹⁰·¹⁸·²⁵ 10¹⁴·¹⁸·²²·²⁵; cf. also 1⁵² 2² (‖ אֹתֹת) v¹⁷·³¹·³⁴ (all P); fig. Ct 2⁴ ודגלו עלי אהבה.

†[דָּגַל] **vb. denom. carry, or set up standard, banner—Qal** *Impf.* 1 pl. נִדְגֹּל ψ 20⁶ (Gr Che נָגִיל; Bi נְגַדֵּל, after 𝔊 𝔖; Now נִנְגְּדָה; poss. נִנָּגְדָה?) *set up standard* in battle, cf. Dl[Pr 61]. **Niph.** *Pt.* fpl. נִדְגָּלוֹת Ct 6⁴·¹⁰ *bannered, supplied with standards*, pt. as subst., of *bannered hosts*, cf. De.

דגן (√of foll. mng. dub.; NH דִּגֵּן Pa. *heap up* etc. seems to be denom.; Ol[§ 215 b. 4] der. דָּגָן fr. דָּגָה, cf. MV; We[Skizzen iii. 170] inclines to regard דָּגָן as der. fr. n.pr. divin. דגן (cf. דָּגוֹן), as *cereal* fr. *Ceres*).

†דָּגָן **n.m.** corn, grain (of cereals) (NH *id.*, Sam. דאגא v. Thes.; cf. Ph. ארצת דגן)—דָּגָן Gn 27²⁸+29 t.; cstr. דְּגַן ψ 78²⁴; sf. דְּגָנִי Ho 2¹¹, דְּגָנֵךְ Dt 7¹³ 12¹⁷ 14²³ 18⁴, דְּגָנָהּ Dt 11¹⁴, דְּגָנָךְ Is 62⁸, דְּגָנָם ψ 4⁸ 65¹⁰—*corn*, c. תִּירוֹשׁ *must*, q.v., Gn 27²⁸·³⁷ (both J) ψ 4⁸ Is 62⁸ Ho 2¹¹ 7¹⁴ 9¹ Zc 9¹⁷; cf. also Nu 18²⁷ (P; here, for תִּירוֹשׁ, מְלֵאָה מִן־הַיִּקְב), La 2¹² (where יַיִן), Ho 14⁸ (where יַיִן & גֶּפֶן לְבָנוֹן); ארץ דגן ותירוש of land of Canaan Dt 33²⁸; of land of captiv. (words of the Rabshak) 2 K 18³² = Is 36¹⁷ (other products, also, named in both); usually c. תירוש & יצהר Nu 18¹² Dt 7¹³ 11¹⁴ 12¹⁷ 14²³ 18⁴ 28⁵¹ 2 Ch 31⁵ (+דבש) 32²⁸ Ne 5¹¹ 10⁴⁰ 13⁵·¹² Je 31¹² Ho 2¹⁰·²⁴ Jo 1¹⁰ 2¹⁹ Hg 1¹¹; also Jo 1¹⁷ Me; (cf. 2 K 18³² Is 36¹⁷ supr.); alone, rare and late Ne 5²·³·¹⁰ ψ 65¹⁰ Ez 36²⁹; דְּגַן־שָׁמַיִם ψ 78²⁴;—of the above the following refer to firstfruits offered to the priests Nu 18¹² (cf. v²⁷) Dt 18⁴ 2 Ch 31⁵; to tithe Dt 12¹⁷ 14²³ Ne 13⁵·¹²; to both generally Ne 10⁴⁰; to loaning on usury Ne 5¹⁰·¹¹.

†[דָּגַר] **vb. gather together as a brood** (cf. Aram. דְּגַר *heap together;* so ﷺ Nasar.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. דָּגַר Je 17¹¹; 3 fs. דָּגְרָה Is 34¹⁵—*gather together* into its shadow Is 34¹⁵ (of קִפּוֹז, q.v.), דָּגַר וְלֹא יָלָד Je 17¹¹ (of partridge; sim. of one getting riches unjustly).

†[דַּד] **n.m.** Pr 5,19 **breast**, better **teat, nipple** (*τιτθοί* Aq Pr 5¹⁹ Symm Ez 23³·²¹; NH & Aram. דַּד; primit. caressing word; acc. to Fl in NHWB[i. 439])—Du. cstr. דַּדֵּי Ez 23³·⁸ (both del. 𝔊 𝔖 Co); sf. דַּדַּיִךְ Ez 23²¹ (rd. בתולין 𝔖 Co); דַּדֶּיהָ Pr 5¹⁹;—of breasts of woman Pr 5¹⁹ (Hi Bi rd. זֹדֶיהָ *her love* cf. 7¹⁸); of Samaria & Jerusalem under fig. of young women Ez 23³ (דַּדֵּי בְתוּלֵיהֶן) cf. v⁸; דַּדַּיִךְ v²¹; but prob. del. ׳ד in Ez cf. supr. & Gei [Urschrift 397].—Vid. also שַׁד sub שדה.

דֹּדָה, הֹד v. sub דוד.

†[דָּדָה] **vb.** [**move slowly**] (NH Pi. דִּדָּה *lead slowly*, Hithp. הִתְדַּדָּה; Aram. דְּדִי, אִידַּדִּי; Ar. دَأْدَأَ is *run quickly* (of a camel): on form, cf. Kö[i.587]; SS der. fr. דאה cf. Sta[§ 112 a, 150 a, 129 b, 581 d])—**Pi.** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֲרַדֵּם (so read for MT אֶדְדֵּם Dy Bi & Che, cf. his crit. note) *lead slowly* (in procession) ψ 42⁵. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶדַּדֶּה Is 38¹⁵; also sf. אֲדַדֵּם ψ 42⁵ MT but cf. supr.;—*walk deliberately*, at ease (De Che Di), or as in procession (Ew), Is 38¹⁵ (cf. Che Di VB).

דדי Kt v. דּוֹדוֹ sub דוד.

†דְּדָן **n.pr.loc.** & **gent.**;—׳ד Gn 10⁷+8 t.

+ Ez 27[20] (but v. infr.) c. ה loc. דְּדָנָה Ez 25[13] cf. Ges[§ 90, 2 ad fin.];—**1.** under fig. of son of רַעְמָה and grandson of כּוּשׁ (v. these arts.) Gn 10[7] (brother of שְׁבָא)=1 Ch 1[9] Ez 27[20]; cf. בְּנֵי ד׳ v[15] (but rd. here perh. רדן Ⓖ *υἱοὶ Ῥοδίων*, cf. Sta[De Pop. Javan. 11], also ܪܘܕ, Co; v. sub דְּדָנִים infr.) cf. also Ez 38[13], שְׁבָא וּד׳; also Je 25[23]; south-Arabian tribe on Persian Gulf, = Sab. בנו דדן acc. to DHM[ZMG 1876, 122; Sab. Denkm. 28] (dubit. Mordt); but in NW of Arabian peninsula, Glaser[Skizze ii. 391 ff.]; perhaps orig. further south cf. Di Gn 10[7] **2.** as son of יָקְשָׁן, father of אַשּׁוּרִם etc., Gn 25[3.3] (here also brother of שְׁבָא) =1 Ch 1[32]; Je 49[8] יוֹשְׁבֵי ד׳. This is appar. a northern branch of **1**, cf. Di Gn 25[3].—On דדן in MI[31.31] cf. Sm & So[MI p. 29] Nö[LCB Jan. 8, 1887] Cl Gann[JAs. Jan. 1887, 107].

דְּדָנָה v. דְּדָן.

†[דְּדָנִי] **adj.gent.** only pl. as subst. אוֹרְחוֹת דְּדָנִים Is 21[3]

† דְּדָנִים **n.pr.gent.pl.** Gn 10[4]; but=רוֹדָנִים 1 Ch 1[7]; rd. here רדנים, so Ⓖ Sam Di Sta[De Pop. Javan. 11]; cf. Ez 27[15] supr. sub דְּדָן.

†[דָּהַם] **vb. astonish, astound** (Ar. دَهِمَ, دَهَمَ)—**Niph.** *Pt.* כְּאִישׁ נְדָהֵם Je 14[9] *like a man astounded* (‖ כְּגִבּוֹר לֹא יוּכַל לְהוֹשִׁיעַ); Ⓖ *ὑπνῶν*=נִרְדָּם.

†[דָּהַר] **vb. rush, dash,** of horse (onomat.? perh. cf. Ar. دَهَرَ *befall, fall upon, overcome, conquer*)—**Qal** *Pt.* סוּס דֹּהֵר Na 3[2].

†[דַּהֲרָה] **n.f. rushing, dashing,** of riders —*Pl.* cstr. דַּהֲרוֹת דַּהֲרוֹת אַבִּירָיו Ju 5[22]; repetition for intensity, *furious dashing*.

†תִּדְהָר **n.**[**m.**] name of a tree, prob. **elm** (Syr. ܬܐܠܐ (or ܬܐܠܐ PS) Lag[BN 130] Löw[71]; Ar. دُلْدُلٌ Lane[864] Dozy[i. 432] (also *ash*, v. Dozy[ib.]); so Symm & 𝔙 Is 41[19]; cf. Di, where also other views, e.g. *plane-tree* (Rabb. Che), or *pine*;—√dub.; Ges Is 41[19] Thes der. from דהר *endure* inferred from Ar. دَهْرٌ *time*, but this questionable; perh. a loan-word), בְּרוֹשׁ תִּדְהָר וְתַאֲשׁוּר יַחְדָּו Is 41[19] = 60[13].

†[דּוּב] **vb. pine away** (cf. דאב, דאבן)—**Hiph.** *Pt.* f. pl. מְדִיבֹת נֶפֶשׁ Lv 26[16] (diseases) *causing to pine away the soul* (life), cf. Di; in 1 S 2[33] read prob. *Inf.* לְהָדִיב אֶת נַפְשֶׁךָ (for MT לַאֲדִיב) so Dr; trans. *to cause thy* (al. *his*) *soul to pine away* (cf. VB).

דּוֹב *bear*, v. sub דבב.

דּוּג, דָּוֵג, דַּוָּגָה v. sub דגה.

דּוֹד (√assumed for foll., wh. however perh. primitive caressing word, Fl NHWB[i. 439] *swing, rock, dandle, fondle, love;* > Thes Dietr[Sem. Wortforsch. 277] MV, who connect with הוד (cf. infr.) cf. Syr. ܕܘܕ *disturb*).

† דּוֹד **n.m.**[Ct 1,2] **beloved, love** (pl.), **uncle** (NH *id.*, Syr. ܕܘܕ, ܕܘܕܐ; As. *dâdu* Dl[HA 19])—abs. דּוֹד Ct 5[9.9]; cstr. דּוֹד 1 S 10[14] + 3 t.; דֹּד Lv 10[4] Est 2[15]; sf. דּוֹדִי Is 5[1] (but cf. infr.) + 26 t. all Ct; דֹּדִי Je 32[8] + 2 t.; דֹּדֵךְ Je 32[7]; דּוֹדֵךְ Ct 5[9.9] + 2 t.; דּוֹדוֹ Am 6[10] 1 S 10[16], דֹּדוֹ Lv 20[20] + 4 t.; דּוֹדָהּ Ct 8[5]; pl. דּוֹדִים Ct 5[1]; דֹּדִים Pr 7[18] Ez 16[8] 23[17]; pl. sf. דֹּדַי Ct 7[13]; דֹּדֶיךָ Ct 1[2.4]; דֹּדֶיהָ Ct 4[10.10]; דֹּדֶיהָן Nu 36[11]—**1.** most often *loved one, beloved* (lover, betrothed) Ct 1[13.14.16] 2[3.8.9.10.16.17] 4[16] 5[2.4.5.6.6.8.9.9.10.16] 6[1.1.2.3.3] 7[10.11.12.14] 8[5.14]; *beloved one, friend,* שִׁירַת דּוֹדִי Is 5[1] (where Lo Che שׁ׳ דודים *love-song*, v. **3** infr.) **2.** specif. *uncle*, Lv 10[4] (father's brother, *patruus*, Syr. = also *avunculus*) Nu 36[11] 1 S 14[50] 2 K 24[17] Lv 20[20] 25[49.49] 1 S 10[14.15.16] Est 2[7.15] Je 32[7.8.9.12]; perhaps also 1 Ch 27[32] Jonathan, David's דּוֹד, so AV RV; =kinsman (?, so St RVm) Am 6[10]. **3.** pl. abstr. *love* Pr 7[18] Ct 1[2.4] 4[10.10] 5[1] (5[1] al. concr. *beloved ones*, so AV RV, Ⓖ *ἀδελφοί*); so עֵת דדים Ez 16[8]; מִשְׁכַּב דדים Ez 23[17]

†[דֹּדָה] **n.f.** **aunt**—only *sf.* דֹּדָתְךָ Lv 18[14] father's brother's wife; דֹּדָתוֹ Lv 20[20] Ex 6[20] father's sister [cf. Nu 26[59]].

† דּוֹדוֹ **n.pr.m.** (*his beloved*, cf. דודוהו; cr comp. דודה n.pr.divin. MI[12], cf. דָּוִד infra)—**1.** man of tribe of Issachar Ju 10[1]. **2.** דדי Kt 2 S 23[9] (=דּוֹדַי 1 Ch 27[4]), דּוֹדִי Qr=דּוֹדוֹ 1 Ch 11[12]. **3.** father of אֶלְחָנָן 2 S 23[24] דּוֹדִי = 1 Ch 11[26].

† דּוֹדַי **n.pr.m.** =דּוֹדוֹ (q.v.) 1 Ch 27[4] (cf. דדי 2 S 23[9] Kt).

† דּוֹדָוָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (<Ⓖ *τοῦ Ὠδεια*, ⓖL *Δουδιου*, i.e. דּוֹדָיָהוּ, *beloved of* י׳, cf. Nes[Eg 70]) father of Eliezer 2 Ch 20[37].

דָּוִד, דָּוִיד[1066] **n.pr.m. David**, son of יִשַׁי, king of Israel, whose dynasty remained on the throne of Jerusalem till the Babylonian exile (cf. 2 S 7[11-15] etc.) (*beloved one*? cf. Ba[NB 189]; acc. to Sayce[Mod. Rev. 1884, 158 ff. Rel. Bab. 53, 56 f.] orig. *Dodo*, title of sun-god worshipped in Isr. cf. דודה n.divin. among E. Jordan Israelites MI[12])—דָּוִד alw. Ru Sa Ki (exc. 1 K 3[14] 11[4.36]) ψ Pr Ec Is Je; also 1 Ch 13[6] Ez 34[24] 37[24.25] (c. 790 t.); דָּוִיד alw. Zc Ch (exc. 1 Ch 13[6]) Ezr Ne; also

Am 6[5] (where gloss acc. to Peters [IIbr. Apr. 1886, p. 175]) 9[11] Ho 3[5] Ez 34[23] 1 K 3[14] 11[4.36] Ct 4[4] (c. 276 t.);—first named 1 S 16[13]; cf. also Ru 4[17.22] 2 S 1[1]+, 1 K 1[1]+, 2[1]+, etc. (v. supra); in titles of ψ 3–9, 11–32, 34–41, 51–65, 68–70, 86, 101, 103, 108–110, 122, 124, 131, 133, 138–145 (73 in all); also in ψ 18[51] (=2 S 22[51]) 72[20] 89[36.50] 122[5] 132[1.11.17]; ד׳ עַבְדִּי (׳ speaks) 2 S 3[18] 7[5.8]=1 Ch 17[4.7] cf. v[26]=1 Ch 17[24], also 1 K 8[24.25.26.66]=2 Ch 6[15.16.17.42], 1 K 11[13.32.34.36.38] 14[8] 2 K 8[19] 19[34]=Is 37[35], 2 K 20[6]; cf. further ψ 18[1] 36[1] (both titles cf. supr.) 78[70] 89[4.21] 132[10] 144[10] Je 33[21.22.26]; so also as represented in coming (Messianic) ruler Ez 34[23.24] 37[24.25], cf. Ho 3[5] Je 30[9] (v. עֶבֶד). Phrases are: **a.** עִיר ד׳ (acc. to Sayce [Mod. Rev. l.c.] orig. *city of* god *Dod*[*o*])=stronghold or citadel of Zion, 2 S 5[7.9]=1 Ch 11[5.7], 2 S 6[10.12.16] =1 Ch 13[13] 15[1.29], cf. Is 22[9]; esp. of burial of kings 1 K 2[10] 3[1], 8[1]=2 Ch 5[2], 1 K 9[24]=2 Ch 8[11], 1 K 11[27] v[43]=2 Ch 9[31], 1 K 14[31] 15[8]=2 Ch 12[16] 13[23], 1 K 15[24]=2 Ch 16[14], 1 K 22[50]=2 Ch 21[1], 2 K 8[24]=2 Ch 21[20], 2 K 9[28] 12[22]=2 Ch 24[25], 2 K 14[20] 15[7], v[38]=2 Ch 27[9], 2 K 16[20]; burial of Jehoiada 2 Ch 24[16]; further 2 Ch 32[5.30] 33[14] Ne 12[37]; cf. also קְרִית חָנָה ד׳ Is 29[1]. **b.** בֵּית ד׳ 2 S 3[1.6]+(cf. בַּיִת **5 c**). **c.** אֹהֶל ד׳ Is 16[5] (cf. אֹהֶל **2**). **d.** סְפַת ד׳ Am 9[11] (cf. סְפָה sub סכך). **e.** כְּפֶא ד׳ 2 S 3[10] cf. 1 K 1[37] 2[12.24.45] Is 9[6] Je 17[25] 22[2.30] 29[16] 36[30] cf. 13[13] 22[4], (cf. also כִּסֵּא). **f.** קִבְרֵי ד׳ Ne 3[16] cf. 2 Ch 32[33] קִבְרֵי בְנֵי־ד׳ (cf. קֶבֶר). **g.** מִגְדַּל ד׳ Ct 4[4]. **h.** כְּלֵי־שִׁיר ד׳ איש האלהים Ne 12[36]. **i.** אֱלֹהֵי ד׳ 2 K 20[5]+(cf. אֱלֹהִים **4 b**). **j.** חַסְדֵי ד׳ 2 Ch 6[42] Is 55[3] (cf. 2 S 7[15] 1 K 3[6] ψ 89[50] 2 Ch 1[8] etc.).—(On txt. note the foll.:—דָּוִד 1 S 30[20a] del. 𝔊 𝔙 We Dr; 2 S 3[5] rd. prob. name of a former husband of Eglah We Dr; 2 S 13[39] rd. רוּחַ We[p. 223] Dr; 2 S 19[44] rd. בְּכוֹר (for ברוד) 𝔊 The We Dr; insert דָּוִד 2 S 9[11] 15[32] & 24[15] 𝔊 We Dr; in 1 Ch 18[12] ψ 60[1] אבשי & יואב are less orig. than דָּוִד 2 S 8[13] We Dr).

†[דּוּדָא] **n.m.** [Gn 30, 14] **mandrake** (as love-producing, cf. Di Gn 30[14])—pl. דּוּדָאִים (cf. Ew [289 g] Sta [§§ 301. 122]) Gn 30[14] Ct 7[14]; cstr. דּוּדָאֵי Gn 30[14] + 3 t.;—*mandrakes*, as exciting sexual desire, and favouring procreation Gn 30[14.14.15.15.16] (J); also Ct 7[14] where odour referred to. On דּוּדָאֵי Je 24[1] *vessels, baskets*, v. דוד.

†דּוּד **n.m.** [Je 24, 2] **pot, jar** (Aram. דּוּדָא, ʃʃoʃ; perh. cf. Syr. ʃʃoʃ *disturb*, from the idea of boiling) —abs. דּוּד 1 S 2[14]+4 t.; pl. דּוּדִים 2 K 10[7], דְּוָדִים 2 Ch 35[13]; pl. cstr. דּוּדָאֵי Je 24[1]—**a.** *pot, kettle* or cooking (בָּשַׁל) 1 S 2[14] (‖ פָּרוּר, קַלַּחַת, כִּיּוֹר), 2 Ch 35[13] (vb. בָּשַׁל, ‖ צַלָּחוֹת, סִירוֹת), cf. Jb 41[12]; **b.** receptacle for carrying, all Vrss *basket*, 2 K 10[7] (heads of king's sons), Je 24[2.2] (figs) cf. דּוּדָאֵי Je 24[1], as if fr. a II. [דּוּדִי]; ψ 81[7] (clay or bricks, ‖ סֵבֶל).

†[דָּוַד] **vb. be ill, unwell** (NH ד׳ *sorrowful, miserable*, not in physical sense; cf. Ar. [دَوِيَ] دَوِيَ *be ill;* Eth. ዳወየ: As. perh. deriv. *di'û, illness* Zim[BP 96, 97]; Aram. דְּוָא, דְּוָי, ʃʃoʃ, ʃʃoʃ *be sad*)—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* כְּיָמֵי נִדַּת דָּוֹתָהּ אִשָּׁה . . . Lv 12[2].

†דַּוַי **n.**[**m.**] **illness**, עָרֶשׂ דַּוָּיוֹ ψ 41[4] *bed of languishing* (Che); sg. cstr. (Ew De Di) הֲמָה בְּדַוֵּי לַחְמִי Jb 6[7] *they* (i.e. my sufferings) *are like disease* (VB *loathsomeness*) *in my meat*, cf. Di; but txt. dub.

†דָּוֶה **adj. faint, unwell**—דָּוָה La 5[17], f. דָּוָה Lv 15[33]+3 t.; **1.** *faint*, La 1[13] (‖ שֹׁמֵמָה) 5[17]. **2.** *unwell, menstruous* Lv 15[33] 20[18]; Is 30[22] דָּוָה perh.=כְּלִי דָוָה De.

†[מַדְוֶה] **n.m.**[Dt 7, 15] **sickness**—cstr. sg. מַדְוֵה מְצָרִים Dt 28[60] (rd. מַדְוֵי pl., as 7[15]?); cstr. pl. מַדְוֵי מְצָרִים Dt 7[15] (both ‖ חֳלִי).

†[דַּוַי] **adj. faint** (on form cf. Ba[NB 487])—דַּוָּי Is 1[5]+2 t.—*faint*, always of heart Is 1[5] (‖ לָחֳלִי fig. of condition of people); Je 8[18] La 1[22] of sorrow and distress.

†דְּיוֹ **n.m. ink** (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּיוּתָא, ʃʃoʃ; Ar. دَوَاةٌ *inkbottle, inkhorn;* Ges-Dietr Fl NHWB[1. 41] der. fr. √דוה in assumed sense of *slowly flowing;* Fl comp. Ar. دِوَايَة *thin skin on surface of milk*, cf. also Ol[§ 173 g]), וְאֵנִי כֹּתֵב עַל־הַסֵּפֶר בְּדִיוֹ Je 36[18], cf. Lag[Ges. Abh. 216]. —On erasible quality of Hebrew ink cf. RS OTJC, 400 f. ed. 2, 71; v. further L. Löw Graphische Requisiten etc. bei den Juden, 1870, i. 145 ff.

†[דִּיחַ, דּוּחַ] **vb. rinse, cleanse away by rinsing, washing** (NH Hiph., Aram. Aph. *id.*; cf. As. *dâḫu* Dl[Pr 177])—**Hiph.** *Pf.* sf. הדיחנו Kt Je 51[34] Qr הֲדִיחָנִי but rd. הֲדִיחַנִי fr. נדח׳ (Hi, cf. 50[17]); *Impf.* 3 ms. יָדִיחַ Is 4[4]; 3 mpl. יָדִיחוּ 2 Ch 4[6]+Ez 40[38] (Co conj. הַקְּדִרִים);—**1.** *rinse*, victims to be offered in sacrifice Ez 40[38], so 2 Ch 4[6] (cf. supr.) **2.** fig. *cleanse* by washing Is 4[4], of removing guilt.

דויג Kt v. דָּאג sub דאג.

†[דּוּךְ] **vb. pound, beat** (in mortar) (NH & Aram. *id.*, Ar. دَوَّشَ; cf. also As. *dâku, kill*

COT[Gloss]).—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. דָּכוּ בַּמִּדְכָּה (milraʿ) Nu 11[8] (‖ טָחֲנוּ בָרֵחַיִם).

†מִדְכָּה **n.f.** **mortar**, Nu 11[8].

†דוּכִיפַת **n.f.** an unclean bird, perh. **hoopoe**, 𝔊𝔙 Saad al. (cf. Di Kn Lv 11[19]) Lv 11[19] Dt 14[18].

דום (NH דום *spread slander*, perh. orig. *whisper*, cf. דממה, דמם).

†I. דּוּמָה **n.f.** **silence**;—ד׳=שְׁאוֹל ψ 94[17], יְרֵדֵי ד׳ ψ 115[17]; also Is 21[11] מַשָּׂא דּוּמָה *oracle of silence*, i. e. of concealment, hidden meaning, acc. to Ew Di, but v. II. ד׳, **3.**

†II. דּוּמָה **n.pr. 1. m.** son of Ishmael Gn 25[15]=1 Ch 1[30], cf. prob. *Dumath al-Jandal* in Northern Arabia in *Jôf* v. Burckhardt[Travels in Syria 662 f.] Di; also Ges[Comm.] on Is 21[11], Glaser[Skizze ii. 392, 440]. **2.** city in mountains of Judah Jos 15[52], comp. Δουμα in the Daroma, 17 miles fr. Eleutheropolis Lag[Onom. 250, 2nd ed. 258], = mod. *Daume*, SW fr. Hebron van de Velde[Memoir 308] Guérin[Judée iii. 359 ff.] cf. Di. **3.** name of Edom with mystic mng. Is 21[11] *Duma = silence* of death, desolation, De Che al. (JDMich Ges Hi think **3=1**; 𝔊 has Ἰδουμαια; Jer interpr. as *part* of Idumea; still another view sub I. דּוּמָה).

†דּוּמִיָּה, דֻּמִיָּה (ψ 65[2]) **n.f.** **silence, still waiting, repose**—ψ 39[3] *silence;* 62[2] *still waiting, resignation* (Dr[§ 189. 2]; but rd. prob., as v[6], דֻּמִּי, Bi Gr Che); 65[2] *id.* (but Ew Che Bä al. דֻּמִיָּה *is meet?* fr. I. דָּמָה, 𝔊 πρέπει, v. Che); 22[3] *repose* (fr. grief and tears: Je 14[17]).

†דּוֹמָם **n.**[**m.**] **silence** Hb 2[19] אֶבֶן ד׳ *stone of silence = dumb stone;* **adv.** **in silence, silently**, Is 47[5] La 3[26] (? rd. here וְדָמַם fr. דמם).

דּוֹמֶשֶׁק 2 K 16[10] cf. דַּמֶּשֶׂק.

[דון] **vb.** dub.; only in יָדוֹן Gn 6[3], v. דין.

†[דון] **n.**[**m.**] dub.; Qr Jb 19[29] שַׁדִּין; v. דִּין **n.**

†[דוץ] **vb. spring, leap, dance** (Aram. דּוּץ *be joyous*, דּוּץ, *leap, dance, be joyous;* Ar. داص med. ي, *decline, slip* or *move about, glide to and fro;* Dl[Pr 65, 66] comp. As. *dâṣu, withdraw, retreat*, but cf. Nö[ZMG 1886, 730])—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּדוּץ דְּאָבָה Jb 41[14] before him *danceth dismay.*

דוק (? ✓ of foll.; mng. dub. cf. Sm Ez 4[2] Lag[Ges. Abhandl. 36]).

†דּוּק **n.m.** **bulwark, siege-wall**—דּוּק 2 K 25[1]+5 t.—בנה ד׳ עליה סביב 2 K 25[1]=Je 52[4]; cf. Ez 4[2] 17[17] 21[27] (all ‖ שִׁפֵּךְ סֹלְלָה); נתן ד׳ על Ez 26[8] (‖ *id.*)

דור **vb. 1.** **heap up, pile.** **2.** **dwell** (crig. *move in a circle, go about, surround*, cf. Ar. دَارَ; دَارٌ *house*, esp. as group of buildings about a court; As. *dûru, wall, fortress*, COT[Gloss]; thence (denom. Fl NHWB[i. 440]) *dwell* Aram. דּוּר, דָּר (pt. & Pa), hence in Heb. cf. Giesebr[ZAW i. 304] Fl[l.c.] Che[OP 479]; Eth. ደር: *generation* (=דּוֹר: prob. loan-word); acc. to Hpt KAT[2] Gloss. i. As. [*darû, endure*], *dârû, everlasting* (cf. Bez[Orient Diplom.]) = Ar. دَهْرٌ *long time, age*)—**Qal** in *Inf.* מְדוּר בְּאָהֳלֵי־רֶשַׁע ψ 84[11] *than to dwell in tents of wickedness.* *Imv.* (or *Inf. abs.* irreg. for דּוֹר, cf. ‖ לָקוֹחַ) דּוּר העצמים Ez 24[5] *heap up.*—In Gn 6[3] some rd. *Impf.* 3 ms. יָדוּר *shall dwell*, for ידון; v. דין.

†דּוֹר **n.**[**m.**] **circle, ball**—**1.** *circle* וְחָנִיתִי כַּדּוֹר עָלַיִךְ Is 29[3] (>𝔊 Brd כְּדָוִד). **2.** *ball* צָנוֹף יְצַנָּפְךָ צְנָפָה כַּדּוּר Is 22[18] (so most; but Bö[NÄ ii. 134] De Or Jastr[PAOS 1888, xcv. ff.] regard noun as כַּדּוּר, *ball*, as Talm., cf. also MV SS s.v.; vid. כדר). [**3.** *heap, pile* Ez 24[5] Thes Ke MV cf. מְדוּרָה v[9]; but v. supr. sub דּוּר **vb.**]

†I. דּוֹר, דֹּר **n.m.** Dt 32, 5 **period, generation, dwelling** (cf. sub **vb.** supr.; also NH דּוֹר, Aram. (incl. B Aram.) דָּר, דָּר, *age, generation;* Ar. دَوْرٌ *gyrus, orbis, periodus;* Sab. דר, *one time, once*, דרם דרם *each once* in a year DHM in MV)—abs. דּוֹר Gn 7[1]+68 t.; דֹּר Ex 3[15]+36 t.; cstr. דּוֹר Dt 32[20]+7 t., דֹּר Ex 3[15]; sf. דּוֹרִי Is 38[12], דּוֹרוֹ Is 53[8]; pl. דּוֹרִים ψ 72[5]+2 t., דֹּרוֹת abs. Jb 42[16] Is 41[4]; cstr. Ju 3[2]; דּוֹרוֹת cstr. Is 51[9], דֹּרֹת Gn 9[12]; sf. דֹּרֹתָיו Gn 6[9] Lv 25[30], דּוֹרוֹתֵינוּ Jos 22[27], דֹּרֹתֵינוּ v[28], דֹּרֹתֵיכֶם Gn 17[12]+27 t., דֹּרֹתָם Gn 17[7]+10 t.;—**1.** *period, age, generation*, mostly poet.: **a.** of duration in the past, *former age(s)* עוֹלָמִים דּוֹרוֹת Is 51[9] (‖ ימי קדם); שְׁנוֹת דֹּר וָדֹר Dt 32[7] (song; ‖ ימות עולם); בְּדֹר וָדֹר ψ 90[1] (cf. v[2]); מוֹסְדֵי דּוֹר־וָדוֹר Is 58[12] (‖ חרבות עולם); שִׁמָּמוֹת דּוֹר וָדוֹר 61[4] (‖ *id.*) **b.** usually of duration to come, *future age(s)*, לְדֹר דֹּר Ex 3[15] (E; ‖ לעולם) cf. Pr 27[24] Kt (Qr לְדוֹר וָדוֹר; ‖ *id.*); מִדֹּר דֹּר Ex 17[16] (E), =מִדּוֹר לְדוֹר Is 34[10]; לְדֹר וָדֹר ψ 10[6] 33[11] (לעולם) 49[12] 79[13] 85[6] 102[13] 119[90] 135[13] 146[10] Jo 4[20] (all ‖ *id.*); ψ 89[2] (‖ עולם) 89[5] (‖ עד־עולם) 106[31] (‖ *id.*) Is 34[17] (‖ *id.*); ψ 77[9] (‖ לנצח); עַד־דֹּר וָדֹר ψ 100[5] (‖ לעולם) Is 13[20] (‖ לנצח) Je 50[39] (‖ *id.*); בְּכָל־דֹּר שְׁנוֹתָיו כְּמוֹ דֹר וָדֹר ψ 45[18] (‖ לעולם ועד) cf. Est 9[28]; שְׁנֵי דוֹר וָדוֹר ψ 61[7] cf. Jo 2[2] (‖ העולם); as modifying phrase מְשׂוֹשׂ דּוֹר וָדוֹר Is 60[15] (‖ גאון עולם); further יְשׁוּעָתִי לְדוֹר דּוֹרִים ψ 72[5];

Is 51[8] (‖לעולם). **c.** apparently including both past and future דּוֹר דּוֹרִים שְׁנוֹתֶיךָ ψ 102[25]; לְדוֹר וָדוֹר ψ 145[13]; בְּכָל דּוֹר וָדוֹר La 5[19]. **2.** of men living at a particular time (period, age), *generation*, as transitory דּוֹר הֹלֵךְ וְדוֹר בָּא Ec 1[4]: specific. **a.** in the present, and (or) the past Gn 7[1] (J) Ex 1[6] (P) Nu 32[13] (JE) Dt 1[35] 2[14] Ju 2[10.10] Is 53[8] (cf. Che crit. n.) Je 2[31]; also ψ 95[10] Jb 8[8] Is 41[4] **b.** Ju 3[2] (present & future); cf. pl. דֹּרֹתָיו Gn 6[9] (i.e. his own gen. and those immediately contiguous, before and after). **c.** esp. of a future generation Gn 15[16] (JE), with numeral, cf. Dt 23[3.4.9]; also Dt 29[21] ψ 48[14] 71[18] 78[4.6] 102[19] 109[13] Jo 1[3] cf. ψ 22[31.32] (Che crit. n.); of a succession of generations דּוֹר לְדוֹר בְּכָל־דּוֹר וָדוֹר ψ 145[4]; Est 9[28]; usually pl. לְדֹרֹת עוֹלָם Gn 9[12] (P); with num. לְאֶלֶף דּוֹר ψ 105[8] (‖ לעולם)=1 Ch 16[15] (‖לעולם); Dt 7[9]; v. further, of posterity, אַרְבָּעָה דֹרוֹת Jb 42[16]; usually pl. c. sf. Gn 17[7.9.12] Ex 12[14.17.42] 16[32.33] 27[21] 29[42] 30[8.10.21.31] 31[13.16] 40[15] Lv 3[17] 6[11] 7[36] 10[9] (all P); 17[7] 21[17] 22[3] 23[14.21.31.41.43] 24[3] 25[30] (all H); Nu 9[10] 10[8] 15[14.15.21.23.38] 18[23] 35[29] Jos 22[27.28] (all P). **3.** generation characterized by quality or condition, *class* of men: דּוֹר עִקֵּשׁ *crooked generation* Dt 32[5] (song) cf. v[20] ψ 78[8.8] Je 7[29]; of diff. classes of wicked, Pr 30[11.12.13.14] cf. ψ 12[8]; of the righteous, as a class ψ 14[5] 24[6] 73[15] (דּוֹר בָּנֶיךָ) 112[2] (cf. 22[31] MT, but < Che joins לדור to v[32] cf. supr. sub **2 c**); so also דּוֹר אֲבוֹתָיו i.e. the dead ψ 49[20] (so most; yet v. infr. sub **4**). **4.** *dwelling-place, habitation* Is 38[12] cf. דּוּר vb., so Saad Ki Ges De Che RVm (Ew *life* ‖ חַיַּי); so also ψ 49[20] De Witt, cf. Che[OP 479].

†II. דֹּאר, דּוֹר **n.pr.loc.** (Ph. דאר; cuneif. *Du'ru* KG[121] COT on Jos 17[11]) city in Manasseh, on Mediterr., S. of Carmel (9 Roman miles N. of Caesarea, cf. Lag[Onom. 115, 2nd ed. 149]), דּוֹר Jos 12[23]; דּוֹר וּבְנוֹתֶיהָ Ju 1[27] 1 Ch 7[29]=דֹּאר וּבְ׳ Jos 17[11]; נָפַת דּוֹר Jos 12[23]=נָפַת דֹּאר 1 K 4[11]; נְפוֹת דּוֹר Jos 11[2] (cf. נפה); mod. *Ṭanṭura* (*Ṭorṭura*) Wilson[Lands of Bible ii. 249] van de Velde[Narrat. i. 333] Bd[Pal 238] cf. Di Jos 11[2]. On (דּוֹר)עֵין־דֹּר v. sub עַיִן.

†מְדוּרָה **n.f.** pile (of wood, etc.) מ׳ Ez 24[9]; מְדוּרָתָהּ אֵשׁ ועצים הרבה Is 30[33]=*pyre* (so Ges Hi De Che Brd; Ew Di *its circuit, compass*).

†דּוּשׁ, דִּישׁ **vb.** tread, thresh (Ar. دَاسَ, As. *dâšu*, Impf. 1 s. *adîš* Dl[Pr 191] COT[Gloss] Hom[NS 391]; cf. NH דּוּשׁ, Aram. *id.*, ; v. further Nö[ZMG 1883, 538])—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּשׁ 1 Ch 21[20], וַדַּשְׁתִּי Ju 8[7]; *Impf.* וַיָּדָשׁ so rd. for וַיֵּדַע Ju 8[16] cf. Be Door Bu Vrss; 2 ms. תָּדוּשׁ Is 41[15] Hb 3[12]; 3 ms. sf. יְדוּשֶׁנּוּ Is 28[28]; 3 fs. sf. תְּדוּשֶׁנָּה Jb 39[15]; *Imv.* fs. דּוֹשִׁי Mi 4[13]; *Inf. cstr.* לָדוּשׁ 2 K 13[7], לְדוּשׁ Ho 10[11], sf. דּוּשָׁם Am 1[13]; דִּישׁוֹ Dt 25[4]; *abs.* אָדוֹשׁ Is 28[28] as if fr. אדשׁ cf. Kö[i. 444]; yet אדשׁ nowhere else & form very possibly textual error, cf. Ol[§ 245 k]; *Pt.* f. דָּשָׁא Je 50[11];—*tread on, trample on*, c. acc. Jb 39[15] (beast on eggs, ‖ זוּר); *thresh*, lit. c. acc. חִטִּים 1 Ch 21[20] Je 50[11], לֶחֶם (*i. e.* its material) Is 28[28] (in sim.); abs. 2 K 13[7] (in sim.); Ho 10[11] (metaph. of Ephraim as heifer); *tread* or *thresh* Ju 8[7] *with* (אֶת = *together with*, cf. Stu; Ew[§ 234 e] takes as acc., & vb. as abbrev. Hiph.) *thorns*, קוֹצִים and בַּרְקָנִים q.v.; and also in Ju 8[16] (rd. וידשׁ cf. supr.) sq. בָּהֶם, *with them*, ref. to קוצים and ברקנים; fig. of devastation of land Am 1[3] (Gilead), destruction of peoples Hb 3[12] (גוים); espec. Mi 4[13] (abs.), where full metaph.; hyperbol. of Israel Is 41[15] c. acc. הרים.—**Niph.** *be trampled down*, Pf. וְנָדוֹשׁ consec. Is. 25[10] fig., subj. Moab; *Inf.* הֲדוּשׁ *ib.* (simile, subj. מתבן *straw-heap;* on form cf. Ol[§ 193 a] Ba[NB 156])—**Hoph.** *be threshed, Impf.* יוּדַשׁ Is 28[27] (subj. קָצַח).

†דַּיִשׁ **n.m. threshing**, i.e. the process of threshing, Lv 26[5] (H) וְהַשִּׂיג לָכֶם דָּ׳ אֶת־בָּצִיר.

†[מְדַשָּׁה] **n.f. that which is threshed**; sf. מְדַשָּׁתִי Is 21[10] (‖ בֶּן־גָּרְנִי) fig. in address to Israel by prophet.

†I. דִּישׁוֹן **n.**[**m.**] a clean animal, Ⓖ *πύγαργος* cf. 𝔙; hence AV RV & most **pygarg**, a kind of antelope or gazelle, cf. Di Lv 11[2 f.]; perh. rather **mountain-goat**, Hom[NS 391] cf. Eth. Vrs.; only Dt 14[5]—(Hom[l. c.] der. fr. √דוּשׁ with kindred meaning of *spring, leap* & comp. As. *daššu;* so already Dl[S i. 54]).

†II. דִּישׁוֹן **n.pr.m. 1.** a son of Seir דִּשָׁן Gn 36[21]=דִּישָׁן 1 Ch 1[38]; **2.** a son of Anah & grandson of Seir דִּשָׁן Gn 36[25] cf. v[30] so also v[26] (for דִּישׁוֹן q.v.)=דִּישׁוֹן 1 Ch 1[41.41.42], cf. also foll.

†דִּישָׁן **n.pr.m.** a son of Seir דִּישָׁן Gn 36[21] (Ⓖ Ῥισών; so v[28.30] cf. Di) 1 Ch 1[38]; (v[42] rd. דִּישׁוֹן q.v.) Gn 36[26] (rd. דִּישׁוֹן Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔙 Ol Di) v[30] דִּישָׁן Gn 36[28].

†דָּחָה **vb. push, thrust** (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּחִי, דְּחָא, דְּחָא; cf also Ar. دَحَا, *spread, extend*, also *throw, propel*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. דְּחִיתַנִי ψ 118[13]; *Inf. cstr.* לְדָחוֹת ψ 140[5]; *abs.* דָּחֹה ψ 118[13]; *Pt. act.* דֹּחֶה ψ 35[5] (rd. דֹּחָם Ⓖ De Che); *pass.* f. הַדְּחוּיָה ψ 62[4];—*push*, דָּחֹה דָּחָה *push*

violently fig. c. acc. ψ 118[13] sq. cl. of purpose לִנְפֹּל, cf. לִרְחוֹת פְּעָמַי ψ 140[5] (Che *trip up my feet*), & ψ 35[5] (transp. דחה with רדפם v[6] and rd. דֹּחָם 𝔊; cf. יְהִי־דַרְכָם חֹשֶׁךְ וַחֲלַקְלַקּוֹת v[a], and Je 23[12]); *pushed in* (Che), in sim., pt. pass., said of גָּדֵר *wall* ψ 62[4] (‖ קִיר נָטוּי). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִדָּחֶה Pr 14[32]; (3 mpl. יַדָּחוּ Je 23[12] is fr. דחח, if rightly pointed; נִדְחֵי Is 11[12] 56[8] ψ 147[2], v. sub נדח);—*be thrust* or *cast down*, fig. of wicked Pr 14[32], cf. ψ 35[6] supr. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 *pl.* דֹּחוּ ψ 36[13] *they are thrust down* (‖ לֹא יכלו קום & נפלו).

†[דְּחִי] **n.[m.]** stumbling, הִצַּלְתָּ . . . רַגְלַי מִדֶּחִי ψ 56[14]=116[8].

†מִדְחֵה **n.m.** means or occasion of stumbling, Pr 26[28] פֶּה־חָלָק יַעֲשֶׂה מ׳ (‖ לְשׁוֹן־שֶׁקֶר יִשְׂנָא דַכָּיו).

[דָּחַח] **vb.** only **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִדַּחוּ (Kö[1.377]) Je 23[12] *they shall be thrust down*, fig., of wicked; rd. perh. יָדָחוּ, fr. דחה q. v.

דחן (√ of following; perh. cf. Ar. دَخَّنَ *smoke arose*, hence *become dusky, dingy, inclining to black*).

†דֹּחַן **n.m.** millet (NH דּוֹחַן, Aram. דּוֹחִינָא), ד׳ Ez 4[9] in the series חִטִּין וּשְׂעֹרִים וּפוֹל וַעֲדָשִׁים וְד׳ וְכֻסְּמִים v. Löw[72].

†[דָּחַף] **vb.** drive, hasten (late) (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּחַף)—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* pl. דְּחוּפִים of runners Est 3[15] 8[14] (‖ מְבֹהָלִים). **Niph.** *Pf. hasten one's self, hurry* נִדְחַף אֶל־ Est 6[12]; נִדְחַף לָצֵאת 2 Ch 26[20] (‖ בהל).

†[מַדְחֵפָה] **n.f.** thrust, ψ 140[12] יְצוּדֶנּוּ לְמַדְחֵפֹת (*evil*) *shall hunt him with thrust upon thrust* (Che, cf. De).

†[דָּחַק] **vb.** thrust, crowd, oppress (NH *id.*, Ar. دَحَقَ *drive away, remove*, Aram. דְּחַק, יִשׁ׳)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִדָּחֲקוּן *thrust, crowd*, of locusts in swarm Jo 2[8]; *Pt. act.* pl. sf. לְחֹצְצֵיהֶם וְדֹחֲקֵיהֶם Ju 2[18] (because of) *them that maltreated and oppressed them.*

†דַּי **subst.** sufficiency, enough (NH, but not known in other cogn. languages)—cstr. דֵּי, with sf. (v. infr.) דֵּיָּךְ, דַּיָּם:—**1.** absol. thrice only Mal 3[10] I will pour you out a blessing עַד־בְּלִי־דָי until there is not *sufficiency*, i.e. until my abundance can be exhausted, or, as this can never be, for ever (cf. ψ 72[7]), Est 1[18] וּכְדֵי בִזָּיוֹן וָקֶצֶף and (there will be) *as enough* (i.e. in plenty) contempt and wrath, 2 Ch 30[3] לְמַדַּי =לְמַה־דַּי for what was *sufficient*. With a gen. of the person or thing *for* which anything suffices: Ex 36[5] מִדֵּי הָעֲבֹדָה (more) than *enough for* the work, Lv 5[7] and if his hand do not reach (if he do not command) דֵּי שֶׂה *enough for* (i.e. to buy) a lamb, 12[8] 25[28] דֵּי הָשִׁיב לוֹ *enough for* recovering it, Dt 15[8] דֵּי מַחְסֹרוֹ *enough for* his need, Is 40[16.16]. With suff. Pr 25[16] דַּיֶּךָּ אֱכֹל eat *that which is sufficient for* thee; דַּיָּם Ex 36[7] Je 49[9] Ob v[5]. Once with gen. of the thing which is sufficient, Pr 27[27] דֵּי חֲלֵב עִזִּים *enough of* goats' milk.

2. Combined with בְּ, כְּ, and esp. מִן (דֵּי) דַּי has a tendency to form compound prepositions, used idiomatically in certain applications:— **a.** בְּדֵי (*α*) *for* (the בְּ *pretii*) *what suffices for* Na 2[13] the lion tare in pieces בְּדֵי גֻרוֹתָיו *for the need of* his whelps (‖ לְלָבְאֹתָיו; but? בִּדֵי, v. **b**); iron. Hb 2[13] Je 51[58] the peoples labour בְּדֵי־אֵשׁ *for* fire (only to satisfy the fire), and the nations weary themselves בְּדֵי־רִיק *for* what is empty. (*β*) *in the abundance of*, i.e. *as often as* Job 39[25] בְּדֵי שׁוֹפָר *in the abundance of* the trumpet, i.e. as often as the trumpet sounds (מִדֵּי elsewhere in this sense). **b.** כְּדֵי *according to the sufficiency*, or *abundance, of* Lv 25[26] and find כְּדֵי נְאֻלָּתוֹ *acc. to the sufficiency of* his redemption, i.e. *as much as* it demands, Dt 25[2] Ne 5[8] כְּדֵי בְנוֹ (*st. c.* before בְּ: Ges[§130,1]) 'quantum in nobis erat,' after our ability, Ju 6[5] they came כְּדֵי אַרְבֶּה לָרֹב *acc. to the abundance of* the locust in multitude (for which כָּאַרְבֶּה לָרֹב would ordinarily be said: cf. 7[12]). **c.** מִדֵּי *out of the abundance of*, hence *as often as*;—(*α*) sq. inf. 1 S 1[7] מִדֵּי עֲלֹתָהּ=*as often as* she went up, 18[30] 1 K 14[28] (=2 Ch 12[11]) 2 K 4[8] Is 28[19] מִדֵּי עָבְרוֹ *as often as* it passeth over, Je 31[20]; (*β*) sq. subst., Je 48[27] מִדֵּי דְבָרְךָ בּוֹ *as often as* thy words (are) of him; and in the idiom. phrases מִדֵּי שָׁנָה בְּשָׁנָה=*yearly* (a combination of מִדֵּי שָׁנָה and בְּשָׁנָה שָׁנָה: v. sub שָׁנָה) 1 S 7[16] (v. Dr) Zc 14[16] 2 Ch 24[5]; and מִדֵּי חָדָשׁ בְּחָדְשׁוֹ Is 66[23] *as often as* month (comes) in its month (i.e. in its own time: חֹדֶשׁ made more precise by the add. of בְּחָדְשׁוֹ; cf. the phrase מִדֵּי שַׁבַּת בְּשַׁבַּתּוֹ (דְּבַר יוֹם בְּיוֹמוֹ): so מִדֵּי שַׁבַּת בְּשַׁבַּתּוֹ *ib.*; (*γ*) as conj., with the finite verb (אֲשֶׁר being understood: cf. בַּעֲבוּר etc.), Je 20[8] מִדֵּי אֲדַבֵּר *as often as* I speak.

†דִּי זָהָב **n.pr.loc.** appar. on border of Moab Dt 1[1] (𝔊 Καταχρύσεα).

†דִּיבֹן, דִּיבוֹן **n.pr.loc.**—**1.** city in Moab (MI$^{21.28}$ דיבן, cf. ib.^{1} adj. gent. הדיבני)—דִּיבֹן Nu 21^{30} 32$^{3.34}$ (built up or at by Gad) Is 15^{2}; in territory of Gad, hence דִּיבֹן גָּד Nu 33$^{45.46}$ (cf. on these vv. & 32^{34} MI$^{10 f.}$); also דִּיבוֹן Jos 13$^{9.17}$ Je 48^{22}; יֹשֶׁבֶת בַּת דִּיבוֹן Je 48^{18}; = דִּימוֹן Is 15^{9}, vid. also מֵי דִימוֹן v^{9} = Arnon, cf. Che & Hpt ZA 1887, 268;—mod. *Dîbân*, north of Arnon, cf. Seetzen Reisen i. 409 Tristr Land of Moab 132 ff. Bd Pal 193. **2.** דִּיבֹן Ne 11^{25} place in Judah, toward south = דִּימוֹנָה Jos 15^{22}, cf. Hpt l.c.; conject. by Kn Ke (cf. Di) to be *Tell ed Dheib* (van de Velde Mem. 252) called also Ehdeib (Rob BR ii. 102).

דַּיָּג, דִּיג v. sub דנה.

דַּיָּה v. sub דאה.

דְּיוֹ v. sub דוה.

†דִּימוֹן **n.pr.loc.** = דִּיבוֹן **1,** q. v.

†דִּימוֹנָה **n.pr.loc.** = דִּיבוֹן **2,** q. v.

†דִּין **vb. judge** (cf. Ar. دَانَ intrans. *to be obedient, submissive,* trans. *requite, compensate, rule, govern,* دِينٌ *obedience, abasement, recompense,* دَيَّانٌ *requiter, governor,* مَدِينَةٌ *city;* As. *dânu,* Impf. *idin, judge* Asrb Ann. x. 120 Dl HA 49; Aram. דִּין, ܕܳܢ *judge, exercise judgment, punish,* ܕܰܝܳܢܳܐ, דַּיָּנָא *judge,* דִּינָא, ܕܺܝܢܳܐ *judgment,* ܡܕܺܝܢܬܳܐ *city;*—on √ ע״י v. Nö ZMG 1883, 533), syn. שָׁפַט—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּן Je 22^{16}, etc.; *Impf.* יָדִין Gn 49^{16} + 9 t., יָדוֹן Gn 6^{3} cf. infr., etc.; *Imv.* דִּין Pr 31^{9} Jb 35^{14}; דִּינוּ Je 21^{12}; *Inf.* לָדִין ψ 50^{4} + 2 t.; *Pt.* דָּן Gn 15^{14} Je 30^{13};—**1.** *act as judge, minister judgment,* of God ידין עמו Dt 32^{36} (poet. = ψ 135^{14}) ψ 50^{4}; דין עמים ψ 7^{9} 96^{10} Is 3^{13}; יָדִין לְאֻמִּים בְּמֵישָׁרִים ψ 9^{9}; Messianic king ψ 72^{2}. **2.** *plead the cause,* **a.** of men, usu. c. acc. cogn., אֵין־דָּן דִּינֵךְ *there is none to plead thy cause* Je 30^{13}; ד׳ דִּין יָתוֹם *plead cause of orphan* Je 5^{28}; ד׳ דין עני ואביון Je 22^{16}; also, acc. cogn. om., Pr 31^{9}. **b.** of God, דָּנַנִּי אֱלֹהִים *God has pled my cause* Gn 30^{6} (E). **3.** *execute judgment, vindicate,* in battle against enemies, דָּן יָדִין עַמּוֹ *Dan will judge* (vindicate as a warrior) *his people* (v. Di) Gn 49^{16} (poet.); the Messianic king בגוים ψ 110^{6}; God, בִּגְבוּרָתְךָ תְדִינֵנִי *in thy might judge me* (vindicate me) ψ 54^{3}. **4.** *execute judgment, requite,* of man, דִּינוּ לַבֹּקֶר מִשְׁפָּט *execute judgment every morning* Je 21^{12}; of God, upon Egypt Gn 15^{14} (E); עמים by means of powers of nature Jb 36^{31}; אפסי ארץ 1 S 2^{10} (poet.) **5.** *govern,* אַתָּה תָּדִין אֶת־בֵּיתִי *thou shalt govern my house* Zc 3^{7}. **6.** לֹא־יוּכַל לָדִין עִם *he cannot contend with* one mightier than he Ec 6^{10}. **Niph.** *Pt.* וַיְהִי כָל־הָעָם נָדוֹן בְּכָל־שִׁבְטֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל *and all the people were at strife throughout all the tribes of Israel* 2 S 19^{10} (reciprocal, cf. Dr.)

Note.—לֹא־יָדוֹן רוּחִי בָאָדָם לְעֹלָם Gn 6^{3} is difficult. (1) 𝔊 𝔙 𝔖 Onk rd. ידור or (Kue) ילון *abide in, dwell,—My spirit will not abide in man for ever;* this best suits the context, but ידור, as Aramaism, is dub. (2) Kn De Schr RVm render *rule in,* supported by Zc 3^{7} only. (3) Thes Ew Di render *be humbled in,* sustained by Ar. usage, but not by Heb. (4) *strive with* of AV RV (cf. **6** supr.) is hardly justified.

†דִּין **n.**[**m.**] **judgment**—Dt 17^{8} + 16 t.; sf. דִּינִי ψ 9^{5}, דִּינֵךְ Je 30^{13};—**1.** כסא דין *throne of judgment* Pr 20^{8}; משמים השמעת דין *from heaven thou didst cause judgment to be heard* ψ 76^{9}. **2.** *cause, plea,* בין דין לדין *between plea and plea* Dt 17^{8}; דין דין *plead a cause* Je 5^{28} 22^{16} 30^{13}; עשה דין *maintain the cause* ψ 9^{5} 140^{13}; ידע דין *consider the cause* Pr 29^{7}; דין לפניו *the cause is before him* Jb 35^{14}; שנה דין *change the cause* Pr 31^{5}; לְהַטּוֹת מִדִּין דַּלִּים Is 10^{2}; דין יתום Je 5^{28}; דין כל בני חֲלוֹף Pr 31^{8}. **3.** *judgment, condemnation,* דין רשע *judgment of the wicked* Jb 36^{17}; דין ומשפט *judgment and justice* v^{17}. **4.** *strife,* דין וקלון Pr 22^{10} (*legal strife, law-suit* Str). **5.** *government,* דת ודין *law and government* Est 1^{13}.

Note.—לְמַעַן תֵּדְעוּן שַׁדִּין Jb 19^{29} is variously explained. (1) AV RV *that ye may know there is a judgment* follow Aq Symm Theod, so De Da, in interpreting שׁ relative + דִּין *judgment,* but שׁ is unknown to the dialect of Job and דִּין is used only in Elihu section. (2) 𝔊 rds. ὕλη, or ἰσχυς (i.e. שַׁדַּי (cf. 29^{5} 𝔊)? or שֹׁד?), & Qr שַׁדּוּן, indicating ancient uncertainty and a corrupt text. (3) Ew Di rd. שַׁדַּי *the Almighty,* which accords with usage of Job. (4) Siegf כִּי שֵׁדָיו (doubtfully).

†דִּינָה **n.pr.f.** daughter of Jacob Gn 30^{21} 34$^{1.3.5.13.25.26}$ 46^{15}.

†דָּן **n.pr.m.** (*judge*)—**1.** son of Jacob and Bilhah Gn 30^{6} 35^{25} Ex 1^{4} Jos 19^{47} Ju 18^{29} 1 Ch 2^{2}. **2.** the tribe of Dan, מַטֵּה דָן Ex 31^{6} 35^{34} 38^{23} Lv 24^{11} Nu 1^{39} 13^{12} Jos 21$^{5.23}$ (all P); בְּנֵי דָן Gn 46^{23} Nu 1^{38} 2^{25} 7^{66} 10^{25} 26^{42} 34^{22} Jos 19$^{40.47.47.48}$ (all P) Ju 1^{34} 18$^{2.16.22.23.25.26.30}$; מַחֲנֵה דָן Nu 2$^{25.31}$ (P)—on Ju 13^{25} 18^{12} v. מַחֲנֶה; מִשְׁפְּחֹת דָּן Nu 26^{42} (P); דָּן alone in poetry Gn 49$^{16.17}$ Dt 33$^{22.22}$ Ju 5^{17}, elsewhere Nu 1^{12} (P) Dt 27^{13} 1 Ch 27^{22} 2 Ch 2^{13} Ez 48$^{1.2.32}$. **3.** a city on northern frontier of

Israel at one of the sources of the Jordan, originally לַיִשׁ Ju 18[29] (cf. v[7]); = לָשֶׁם Jos 19[47]; captured by a colony of Danites; named Dan, and made a sacred place with rites of worship that lasted until the exile (Ju 18[30]); = *Tell el Kâdî*, Rob[BR iii. 351, 358] Bd[Pal 265]. This place is frequently referred to: Gn 14[14] Dt 34[1] 1 K 12[29.30] 15[20] 2 K 10[29] 2 Ch 16[4] Je 4[15] 8[16] Am 8[14]; rd. also וּבְנָן for וְכֵן 2 S 20[18] ⑤ Ew We cf. Dr; and v. the phrase מִדָּן וְעַד־בְּאֵר שֶׁבַע Ju 20[1] 1 S 3[20] 2 S 3[10] 17[11] 24[2.15] 1 K 5[5]; given by Chr מִבְּאֵר שֶׁבַע וְעַד־דָּן 1 Ch 21[2] 2 Ch 30[5]. (Ez 27[19] v. ודן.)

Note. — דָּנֶה יַעַן 2 S 24[6]. As no such place is known, the text is usually regarded as corrupt, and, ⑤ being uncertain, is variously changed: (1) דָּנָה יַעַר *to Dan in the wood*, Thes after 𝔙 *silvestria*. (2) דָּנָה וְעִיּוֹן (וַיִּסַּבּוּ) *to Dan and Ijon* Klo (cf. 1 K 15[20]). (3) (סָבְבוּ) דָּן וּמִדָּן We Dr cf. ⑤.

†דָּנִי **adj.gent.** alw. c. art. as n.pr. coll. הַדָּנִי 1 Ch 12[35]; שֵׁבֶט הַדָּנִי Ju 18[1.30]; מִשְׁפַּחַת הַדָּנִי Ju 13[2] 18[11].

†דַּיָּן **n.m. judge** 1 S 24[16]; cstr. דַּיַּן ψ 68[6].

דָּנִיֵּאל, later דָּנִיֵּאל **n.pr.m.** (cf. Ew[§ 45 d]; *Ēl is my judge;* on a possible connexion with Zend *dânu, wise*, or *wisdom* cf. Che[OP 107]; v Palm. דנאל Vog[93])—**1.** son of David 1 Ch 3[1], דָּנִיֵּאל, but dub. cf. Che[OP 106]; ⑤ Δαμνιηλ, ⑤L & Codd. Δαλουια; ‖ 2 S 3[3] כִּלְאָב, ⑤ Δαλουια; Klo[Sm] prop. דִּלְאָה, & in Ch דִּלְאִיאֵל, but grounds precarious. **2.** דָּנִיֵּאל, priest of the line of Ithamar Ezr 8[2] Ne 10[7]. **3.** דָּנֵאל a great sage Ez 28[3]; classed with Noah and Job as models of righteousness Ez 14[14.20]; perh. the same as **4.** דָּנִיֵּאל, one of the noble young men taken into captivity by Nebuchadrezzar acc. to Dn 1[1–6], the hero of the book of Daniel, Dn 1[6] + 22 t. (also frequently in Aramaic section).

†1. מָדוֹן **n.m.**[Pr 22,10] **strife, contention**—ψ 80[7] + 9 t.; pl. מְרָנִים Pr 18[18], מְרוֹנִים Pr 18[19] + 7 t.; contracted into מְדָנִים Pr 6[19] 10[12], מְדֹנִים Pr 6[14]; cstr. מִדְנֵי Pr 19[13]. **1.** *strife, contention*, alm. wholly Pr:—Pr 18[19] 23[29] 26[20]; also 17[14] (‖ ריב), 22[10] (‖ דִּין וְקָלוֹן); מ׳ יִשָּׂא Hb 1[3] *contention ariseth* (‖ ריב); שִׁלַּח מ׳ *let loose strife* Pr 6[14] 16[28]; יְנָרֶה מ׳ *he stirreth up strife* 15[18] 28[25] 29[22]; note esp. אִישׁ מְדוֹנִים 26[21] = *a contentious, quarrelsome man;* oftener אֵשֶׁת מ׳ = *a contentious woman* 21[9] 25[24] 27[15], cf. וְרַעַשׁ מ׳ אֵשֶׁת 21[19] **2.** *object of contention* ψ 80[7], cf. אִישׁ מָדוֹן Je 15[10] (‖ אִישׁ רִיב).—On מָדוֹן 2 S 21[20] Qr, v 1. מְדָה sub מדד.

†11. מָדוֹן **n.pr.loc.** a royal city of the Canaanites Jos 11[1] 12[19]; ⑤ Μαρρων, Μαδων, Λαμορων; = *Madîn*, close to *Hattîn*, Survey[i. 365], dub.; a village *Maron* lies 2 hours WSW. fr. Kedesh, van de Velde[Mem. 146], cf. Di.

†מָדָן **n.pr.m.** son of Abraham and Keturah Gn 25[2] 1 Ch 1[32].

מִדְיָן **n.pr.m.** **1.** son of Abraham and Keturah Gn 25[2.4] (J) 1 Ch 1[32.33]. **2.** an Arabian tribe Gn 36[35] (= 1 Ch 1[46]) Nu 31[3.3.7.8.8.9] (P) Ju 6–9 (31 t.); having a כֹּהֵן (as chieftain?) Ex 2[16] 3[1] 18[1] (E); זקנים Nu 22[4.7] (JE), נשיא(ים) Nu 25[18] (P) Jos 13[21] (P), שָׂרִים Ju 7[25] 8[3], מלכים Nu 31[8.8] Ju 8[5.12.26]; בִּכְרֵי מִדְיָן *dromedaries of Midian* Is 60[6]; יוֹם מִדְיָן *day of Midian* Is 9[3] (the victory over Midian Ju 7–8) cf. 10[26] ψ 83[10]. **3.** אֶרֶץ מִדְיָן *the land of Midian* Ex 2[15] (E) Hb 3[7]; מִדְיָן Ex 4[19] (J) Nu 25[15] (P) 1 K 11[18]; land on Ælanitic gulf (where Arab. geographers still place town مدين). Cf. on Midian, Glaser[Skizze ii. 447 ff.]; Hom Aufsätze i. (1892), 4 f.

†מִדְיָנִי **adj.gent. Midianite**—Nu 10[29] (J); f. מִדְיָנִית Nu 25[6.14.15] (P); pl. מִדְיָנִים Gn 37[28] (JE) Nu 25[17] 31[2] (P), מְדָנִים Gn 37[36] (E).

מְדִינָה **n.f. province** (an Aramaic word, cf. Syr. ܡܕܝܢܬܐ, Ar. مَدِينَةٌ *city*)—Est 1[1] + 28 t.; pl. מְדִינוֹת 1 K 20[14] + 23 t.;—a district of an empire, **1.** districts of realm of Ahab with שָׂרִים over them 1 K 20[14.15.17.19]. **2.** of the Babylonian empire: Ez 19[8]; Dn 8[2] (of Elam); שָׂרָתִי בַּמְּדִינוֹת *princess among the provinces* La 1[1] (of Judea). **3.** of the Persian empire Est 1[1] + oft.; one of which was Palestine, Ne 1[3]; the returning exiles, בְּנֵי הַמְּדִינָה *children of the province* Ezr 2[1] Ne 7[6], having רָאשֵׁי הַמְּדִינָה Ne 11[3]. **4.** provinces in general Ec 2[8] 5[7]; בְּמִשְׁמַנֵּי מְדִינָה *in the fat places of the province* Dn 11[24] (fertile regions, prob. Egypt; other trans. vid. in Bev.)

†יְדוֹן **n.pr.m.** a Meronothite, one of the builders of the walls of Jerusalem Ne 3[7].

†דִּיפַת **n.pr.m.** a son of Gomer son of Japhet 1 Ch 1[6]; but rd. prob. רִיפַת (q. v.): ⑤ Ἐφειφαθ, Ῥιφαε; ⑤L Ῥιφαθ; ‖ Gn 10[3] רִיפַת ⑤ Ῥιφαθ, Ἐριφαθ.

דִּיק v. sub דוק.

דִּישׁ, דִּישָׁן, דִּישׁוֹן v. דוש.

†[דָּכָא] **vb. crush,** poet. (As. *dakû, crush*, Muss-Arnolt[Hbr. Oct. 1890, 66]) not in **Qal**;—**Niph.**

Pt. נְדֻכָּאִים Is 57[15];—*crushed*, fig. = *contrite ones*. **Pi.** *Pf.* דִּכָּא ψ 143[3]; 2 ms. דִּכִּאתָ ψ 89[11]; *Impf.* יְדַכֶּא ψ 72[4]; 2 ms. תְּדַכֶּא Pr 22[22] (juss.); יְדַכְּאֻנִי ψ 94[5], תְּדַכְּאוּ Is 3[15]; sf. יְדַכְּאֻנִי Jb 6[9], יְדַכְּאוּם Jb 4[19]; 2 mpl. וּתְדַכְּאוּנַנִי Jb 19[2] (so Baer, v. his ed. p. 44, cf. Norzi); *Inf.* לְדַכֵּא La 3[34]; *sf.* דַּכְּאוֹ Is 53[10];—*crush*, (fig.) c. acc. one's life to the earth ψ 143[3], Egypt ψ 89[11] (cf. De Che; י subj.), servant of Yahweh Is 53[10] (י subj.), Jb 6[9] וְיֹאֶל אֱלוֹהַּ וְיִדְ; oppressor ψ 72[4], God's people ψ 94[5] (‖ יְעַנּוּ), Is 3[15], cf. Pr 22[22] illegally in tribunal, La 3[34] דִּ תַּחַת רַגְלָיו (in all human oppressor subj.); *crush me* בְּמַלִּים Jb 19[2] (Job's friends, subj.; ‖ תּוֹנִיוּן נַפְשִׁי); never lit., not even Jb 4[19] (יְדַכְּאוּם, with indef. subj.), for suff. ref. not to בָּתֵּי־חֹמֶר, but rather to שֹׁכְנֵי, i.e. men inhabiting the clay houses, bodies, cf. Di. **Pu.** *Pf.* דֻּכְּאוּ Je 44[10]; *Impf.* יְדֻכָּא Jb 22[9]; *Pt.* מְדֻכָּא Is 53[5], מְדֻכָּאִים Is 19[10];—*crushed*, broken in pieces, shattered Jb 22[9] c. obj. fem. זרועות; Is 19[10] subj. שָׁתוֹת (here metaphor. for nobles); fig. of servant of י Is 53[5]; made humble, contrite Je 44[10]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְדַּכְּאוּ Jb 5[4], יִתְדַּכְּאוּ Jb 34[25];—*must let themselves be crushed*, i.e. maltreated Jb 5[4] (in court בְּשַׁעַר, cf. **Pi.** Pr 22[22]); *are crushed* Jb 34[25] (the mighty, by God).

†I. דַּכָּא **adj. contrite** (crushed)—דַּכָּא Is 57[15]; דַּכְּאִי ψ 34[19]—*contrite* Is 57[15] (‖ שִׁפַּל־רוּחַ); ד רוּחַ ψ 34[19] (‖ נִשְׁבְּרֵי־לֵב).

†II. דַּכָּא **n.[m.] dust** (as pulverized), תָּשֵׁב אֱנוֹשׁ עַד־דַּכָּא ψ 90[3] (on form cf. Ba[NB 143]).

†[דָּכַךְ] **vb. id.** (only ψ);—**Qal** dub.; ודכה (יָשַׁח) ψ 10[10] Kt is rd. as **Qal** *Pf.* וְדָכָה consec. by RobGes Ol De al., i.e. *and he is crushed*, or *and he croucheth* (Qr יְדֻכֶּה *Impf.* so AV RV *he croucheth*); others rd. וְדָכֶה יָשַׁח (adj. intrans. or passive) *and crushed he sinketh down*, cf. VB Che; possible wd. be יְדֻכֶּה Niph. (‖ יָשַׁח and ונפל). **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִדְכֵּיתִי ψ 38[9]; *Pt.* נִדְכֶּה ψ 51[19];—*be crushed, broken*, of physical distress ψ 38[9] (‖ נִפּוּגוֹתַי); *be contrite* (לֵב נִדְכֶּה) ψ 51[19] (‖ נִשְׁבָּר). **Pi.** *Pf.* דִּכִּיתָ ψ 51[10]; sf. דִּכִּיתָנוּ ψ 44[20]; *crush down*, of divine wrath; c. acc. ψ 44[20], and *crush to pieces*, obj. ref. to עצמות, in metaph. ψ 51[10].—דָּכוּ Nu 11[8] v. דוך.

†[דֶּכִי] **n.[m.]** (crushing), **crashing, dashing**, sf. ישׁאו נהרות דָּכְיָם ψ 93[3] of ocean (waves).

דכך (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. دَكَّ, Aram. דְּכַךְ, NH in deriv.; v. also דכא, דכה).

†דַּךְ **adj. crushed, oppressed**—דַּךְ ψ 74[21], דָּךְ ψ 9[10] 10[18]; pl. sf. דַּכָּיו Pr 26[28] (Baer; edd. al. דַּכָּיו)—poet.; always fig., *oppressed, distressed* ψ 9[10], 10[18] (‖ יתום) 74[21] (‖ עָנִי and אביון); Pr 26[28] דַּכָּיו = *those crushed by it* (a lying tongue).

†דַּכָּה **n.f. crushing**, פְּצוּעַ־דַּכָּה Dt 23[2] *one wounded by crushing* (viz. of testicles).

דַּל, דָּל **n.** *door*, v. sub דלה.

דַּל **adj.** v. sub דלל.

†[דָּלַג] **vb. leap** (NH *spring over, skip* (a verse), omit)—**Qal** *Pt.* דּוֹלֵג Zp 1[9] *leap*, c. art. *one leaping* עַל־הַמִּפְתָּן; Ⓖ 1 S 5[5] ὑπερβαίνοντες ὑπερβαίνουσιν = דָּלֵג יִדְלֹגוּ cf. Dr. **Pi.** *Impf.* יְדַלֵּג Is 35[6]; אֲדַלֵּג ψ 18[30] = 2 S 22[30]; *Pt.* מְדַלֵּג Ct 2[8];—*leap, leap over* c. acc. שׁוּר ψ 18[30] = 2 S 22[30]; abs. *leap as the stag*, יְדֹ בָּאַיָּל פִּסֵּחַ Is 35[6]; sq. על of locality Ct 2[8] (‖ מְקַפֵּץ).

†דָּלָה **vb. draw** (water) (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּלָא, דְּלִי; Ar. دَلَا *pull up* bucket; II, IV *let down*; V *hang down*; cf. دَلْوٌ *bucket*; Eth. ደለወ: *weigh*; As. *dalû, draw water*, cf. Dl[§ 108] C Adler PAOS Oct. 1888, xcix.; also *dilûtu, bucket*, Id[ib.], *dalâni* COT[Gloss])—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּלָה Ex 2[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְדַלְּנָה Pr 20[5]; יְדַלְיֵהוּ Pr 26[7] v. infr.; 3 f. pl. וּתְדַלֶּינָה Ex 2[16]; *Inf. abs.* דָּלֹה Ex 2[19];—*draw* (water, but no obj. expr.) Ex 2[6.19.19]; fig. of drawing counsel (עֵצָה) out of heart, c. acc. (sf.) Pr 20[5].—דַּלְיוֹ Pr 26[7] is difficult; rd. perh. 3 m. pl. דָּלְיוּ intrans., a lame man's legs *hang down* (helpless) so Ew Sta[§ 413 a]; other views in De Now. **Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. דִּלִּיתָנִי ψ 30[2] fig. (cf. Pa. in Syr.) subj. י *thou hast drawn me up* (out of Sh'ôl, cf. v[4]).

†[דֶּל] **n.[m.] door** (Ph. דל) only fig.: cstr. דֶּל שְׂפָתַי ψ 141[3].

†[דָּלָה] **n.f. door**, only Qr דְּלָתְךָ (Kt דלתיך) Is 26[20] fig., door of chamber in which people (personified) hides (cf. also דָּלֶת du.)

†דְּלִי **n.[m.] bucket**, כְּמַר מְדָלָיו *like a drop* (hanging) *from a bucket* Is 40[15]; Du. sf. יזל מים מִדְּלָיו Nu 24[7] cf. Di (on form dolyāw cf. Ew § 180 a & Anm. 3, also Sta[§ 52 a]); fig. of Israel's prosperity.

†[דָּלִיּוֹת] pl. of [דָּלִית] **n.f. branch, bough**, metaph. of Israel under figure of olive tree דָּלִיּוֹתֶיהָ Je 11[16] Ez 17[6.7] (figure of vine); v[23]

(under figure of cedar); $31^{7.9.12}$ of Asshur as a cedar, דָּלִיּוֹתָיו Ez 19^{11} Isr. as a vine (cf. Löw[65]).

†דֶּלֶת **n.f.** (? **m.**[Ne 13, 19]) **door** (NH *id.*; As. *daltu(m)* Strm[AV 1843] Schr[COT Gloss]; Ph. pl. דלהת CIS[1, 7, 3]; —acc. to Ba[ZMG 1887, 607] fr. √ידל, As. *edilu, to bolt, bar*)—דֶּלֶת (always abs., and c. art. exc. Ct 8^{9} + Ez 41^{24} but here Co art.) Gn 19^{10} + 18 t.; הַדֶּלֶת Gn 19^{9} Ju 19^{22}; *sf.* דַּלְתּוֹ 2 K 12^{10}; Du. דְּלָתַיִם (cf. Sta[§ 187 a]) Dt 3^{5} + 9 t., דַּלְתָיִם Jb 38^{10}; cstr. דַּלְתֵי Jos 2^{19} + 6 t. + Ez 26^{2} Co; *sf.* דַּלְתָי Jb 31^{32}, דַּלְתֶיךָ Zc 11^{1} + Is 26^{20} Kt (cf. דָּלָה n.f.), דַּלְתֶיהָ Jos 6^{26} 1 K 16^{34}; pl. דְּלָתוֹת Je 36^{23} + 10 t.; cstr. דַּלְתוֹת Ju 3^{23} + 19 t. + Ez 26^{2} (Co דלתי); *sf.* דַּלְתֹתַי Pr 8^{34}, דַּלְתוֹתָיו 2 Ch 3^{7} 4^{22}; דַּלְתֹתֶיהָם Ne $3^{1.3.6.13.14.15}$; 2 Ch 4^{9}; **1.** *door* of house (disting. fr. door-way, cf. 1 K 6^{31} פֶּתַח Gn 19^{6}) Gn $19^{9.10}$ Ex 21^{6} (all JE) Dt 15^{17} Jos 2^{19} (JE) Ju 11^{31} $19^{22.27}$ 1 S 21^{14} (דלתות השער) 2 K $4^{4.5}$ $6^{32.32}$ Is 57^{8} Jb 31^{32}; so fig. of wisdom's house Pr 8^{34} לִשְׁקֹד עַל־דַּלְתֹתַי; partic. *doors* of house of י׳ 1 S 3^{15} (י׳ הֵיכַל v^{3}); temple 1 K $6^{34.34.34}$ 7^{50} 2 K 18^{16} 1 Ch 22^{3} 2 Ch 3^{7} 4^{22} 28^{24} 29^{3} Ne 6^{10} Mal 1^{10}; so of Ezek.'s temple, Ez $41^{23.24.24.24.24.25}$ **2.** *door* of room Ju $3^{23.24.25}$ 2 S $13^{17.18}$ 2 K 4^{33} $9^{3.10}$, esp. *doors* of דביר or ק׳ קדשים 1 K $6^{31.32}$ 7^{50} 2 Ch 4^{22} cf. also Ez 41^{23}; also of court עֲזָרָה 2 Ch $4^{9.9}$, and of porch אוּלָם 2 Ch 29^{7} **3.** *gates of city* Dt 3^{5} Jos 6^{26} (cf. 1 K 16^{34}) Ju 16^{3} 1 S 23^{7} 2 Ch 8^{5} 14^{6} Ne $3^{1.3.6.13.14.15}$ 6^{1} 7^{1} (׳ד then generally distinct fr. שַׁעַר, wh. denotes the whole structure of gate, incl. posts, open space, etc., while ׳ד is swinging door), 7^{3} 13^{19} (where also sense narrower than ‖שער) Is 45^{1} (‖שערים) cf. v^{2} and ψ 107^{16}; Je 49^{31} Ez 38^{11} **4.** in other senses (mostly fig.): door (prob. *lid*) of chest 2 K 12^{10}; aperture of womb Jb 3^{10} (׳ד בטני); jaws of crocodile Jb 41^{6} (׳ד פניו); lips of man Ec 12^{4}; doors enclosing and shutting off sea Jb $38^{8.10}$; doors of heaven through wh. comes rain ψ 78^{23} (cf. אֲרֻבֹּת הַשָּׁ׳ Gn 7^{11}); of column of MS. (from shape) Je 36^{23}; fig. of easily accessible woman, Ct 8^{9}; in simile Pr 26^{14}; of Jerus. as gate of people Ez 26^{2}; of Lebanon Zc 11^{1}.

†דְּלָיָה, דְּלָיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) hath drawn*)—**1.** דְּלָיָהוּ, **a.** a priest, contemp. David, 1 Ch 24^{18}. **b.** a prince of Judah, contemp. Jerem. Je $36^{12.25}$. **2.** דְּלָיָה, **a.** head of a family contemp. with Zerubb. Ezr 2^{60} = Ne 7^{62}. **b.** descendant of Zerubb. 1 Ch 3^{24}. **c.** father of contemp. of Neh. Ne 6^{10}.

†[דָּהַל] **vb.** make turbid (As. *dalâhu, disturb,* Zim[BP 81] also in deriv.; Pal. דְּהַל fig. *be anxious, fear,* צמ *turbavit, conturbavit*) —**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms., וְתִדְהַל Ez 32^{2}; 3 fs. sf. תִּדְהָלֵם Ez 32^{13} + v^{13} (Co תרפשם); — *stir up, trouble, make turbid* (always with *feet*) sq. מים Ez 32^{2} (‖תִּרְפֹּס,—ם Baer, and not שׁ); so $32^{13a, b}$ (but v^{13b} Co rds. תרפש (cf. v^{2}) for תדלחם).

†[דָּלַל] **vb. hang, be low, languish** (NH Hiph. *thin, thin out* vines, etc.; As. *dalâlu, be weak, humble* Zim[BP 74.97]; Ar. دَلَّ *direct, guide,* دُلَّ *be directed, guided;* دَلْدَلَ *put in motion, commotion;* تَدَلْدَلَ *be in motion, hang, dangle;* also دَلٌّ *amorous, coquettish, gesture* or *behaviour* of women)—**Qal** *Pf.* דַּלּוֹתִי ψ 116^{6}, דַּלּוֹתִי 142^{7}; 1 pl. דַּלְלוּנוּ ψ 79^{8}, דַּלּוֹנוּ Is 19^{6}, דַּלּוּ Is 38^{14} Jb 28^{4} (on דָּלְיוֹ Pr 26^{7} cf. דָּלָה); —*hang,* '*depend,*' Jb 28^{4} (of one descending a miner's shaft ‖נָעוּ); *be low,* of streams Is 19^{6} (‖הָרְבּוּ); *be low, brought low,* metaph. of distress ψ 79^{8} 116^{6} 142^{7}; *languish,* of eyes, *look languishingly* (Che) Is 38^{14}. —**Niph.** *Impf.* יִדַּל Is 17^{4}, וַיִּדַּל Ju 6^{6}, — *be brought low, laid low* Ju 6^{6} fig. of Israel; Is 17^{4} of glory of Jacob.

†דַּל **adj. low, weak, poor, thin** (especially common in Wisd. lit. and poet.)—דַּל Lv 14^{21} + 8 t., דָּל Ex 23^{3} + 17 t. + דָּל ψ 82^{3}; דַּלִּים Am 2^{7} + 17 t.; דַּלּוֹת Gn 41^{19};—*weak, thin,* of kine Gn 41^{19} (E); of Amnon 2 S 13^{4}; *weak,* of family of Saul 2 S 3^{1} (opp. חָזֵק) cf. Ju 6^{15}; *reduced, poor* (opp. rich) Lv 14^{21} (P) Ru 3^{10} (opp. עָשִׁיר) Je 5^{4} (opp. to הגדולים, v^{5}) Pr 28^{15} Zp 3^{12} (עַם עָנִי וָדָל); mostly subst., *a poor* (man), *the poor* Ex 23^{3} (JE); opp. to עָשִׁיר Ex 30^{15} (P) Pr 10^{15} 22^{16} 28^{11}; opp. הוֹן Pr 19^{4}; ‖אביון 1 S 2^{8} Jb 5^{16} ψ 72^{13} 82^{4} 113^{7} Pr 14^{31} Is 14^{30} 25^{4} Am 4^{1} 8^{6}; cf. also Jb $20^{10.19}$ Pr 22^{9} Je 39^{10}; *reduced, weak, helpless* (‖עני) Jb 34^{28} ψ 82^{3} (‖also יתום), Pr 22^{22} Is 10^{2} 11^{4} 26^{6} Am 2^{7}; ‖אלמנה Jb 31^{16}; opp. שׁוֹעֵץ Jb 34^{19};—cf. also ψ 41^{2} Pr 19^{17} 21^{13} $28^{3.8}$ $29^{7.14}$

†1. דַּלָּה **n.f.** coll., **hair, thrum** (both from hanging down)—דַּלָּה Is 38^{12}; cstr. דַּלַּת Ct 7^{6};—*hair,* ד׳ ראשׁך Ct 7^{6}; *thrum* (threads of warp hanging in loom) in sim. of premature death מִדַּלָּה יְבַצְּעֵנִי Is 38^{12}.

†11. [דַּלָּה] **n.f. the poor**—cstr. דַּלַּת Je 40^{7} + 2 t.; pl. דַּלּוֹת Je $52^{15.16}$;—*the poor* (coll., weak, helpless ones) Je 40^{7} 2 K 24^{14} 25^{12} (in ‖Je 52^{16}, as also v^{15}, MT has strangely the pl.)

†דְּלִילָה **n.pr.f.** Delila, Philistine woman, mistress of Samson Ju $16^{4.6.10.12.13.18}$

†דִּלְעָן **n.pr.loc.** a city of Judah, Jos 15^{58}.

†[דָּלַף] **vb. drop, drip** (WisdLt.) (NH *id.* (זלף more common), דָּלֶף *trough*, etc., Aram. דִּלַף, צ֝ ,י, *drip*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. אֶל־אֱלוֹהַּ דָּלְפָה עֵינִי Jb 16^{20} i.e. weeps (*drops* in tears); דָּלְפָה נַפְשִׁי מִתּוּגָה ψ 119^{28} i.e. weeps (itself away Che cf. De); *Impf.* בְּשִׁפְלוּת יָדַיִם יִדְלֹף הַבָּיִת: Ec 10^{18} *the house drips*, i.e. leaks, because cracks are not mended.

†דֶּלֶף **n.m.** a dropping (of rain, cf. Wetzst ZPV xiv. 1891, 5), fig. דֶּלֶף טֹרֵד מְרִיבֵי אִשָּׁה Pr 19^{13} etc.; דֶּלֶף טוֹרֵד בְּיוֹם סַגְרִיר וְאֵשֶׁת מִדְיָנִים נְשָׁתָוָה: Pr 27^{15}.

†דַּלְפוֹן **n.pr.m.** a son of Haman, Est 9^{7}.

†[דָּלַק] **vb. burn** (intrans.), **hotly pursue** (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּלַק, צ֝ ,י all intrans. *burn, kindle;* Hiph., Aph. transitive)—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. דָּלַקְתָּ Gn 31^{36}; 3 mpl. וְדָלְקוּ consec. Ob^{18}; sf. דְּלָקֵנִי La 4^{19}; *Impf.* יִדְלַק ψ 10^{2}; *Inf. cstr.* דְּלֹק 1 S 17^{53}; *Pt. act.* pl. דֹּלְקִים ψ 7^{14} Pr 26^{23};—**1.** *burn*, וְדָלְקוּ בָהֶם Ob^{18} (fig. of Isr. ravaging among Edomites, ‖ וַאֲכָלוּם; on construction c. בְּ cf. 2 K 17^{25}); also in לְדֹלְקִים יִפְעָל חִצָּיו ψ 7^{14} *his arrows he maketh burning ones* (subj. God) RV De Che al.; & שְׂפָתַיִם דֹּלְקִים Pr 26^{23} *burning* (*fervent*) *lips* (opp. לֵב רָע). **2.** *hotly pursue* Gn 31^{36} (E; sq. אַחֲרֵי) 1 S 17^{53} (sq. id.); ψ 10^{2} La 4^{19} (both sq. acc.) **Hiph.** *Impf.* sf. יַדְלִיקֵם Is 5^{11}; *Imv.* הַדְלֵק Ez 24^{10};—*inflame*, c. acc., subj. wine Is 5^{11}; *kindle* obj. הָאֵשׁ Ez 24^{10}.

†דַּלֶּקֶת **n.f. inflammation**, Dt 28^{22}

דֵּלֶת v. sub דלה.

†דָּם $_{\text{300}}$ **n.m.**$^{\text{Gn 9, 6}}$ **blood** (NH *id.*, Ar. دَمٌ, Eth. ደም; As. *damu* Nor^{239} Zim$^{\text{BP 72, 76}}$; Aram. דַּם, דְּמָא, צ֝ ,י, צ֝ ,ו)—abs. דָּ Gn 37^{22}+154 t.; cstr. דַּם Gn 9^{6}+62 t.; sf. דָּמִי 1 S 26^{20}+3 t.; דָּמְךָ 2 S 1^{16} (Qr; Kt דמיך)+4 t.; דָּמֶךָ Ez 16^{22} +3 t.; דָּמוֹ Gn 9^{4}+30 t.; דָּמָהּ Lv $4^{30.30}$+11 t.; דָּמְכֶם Gn 9^{5}; דָּמָם Lv 16^{27}+11 t.; pl. דָּמִים Ex 4^{25}+35 t.; cstr. דְּמֵי Gn 4^{10}+18 t.; sf. דָּמֶיךָ 2 S 1^{16} Kt (Qr דָּמְךָ); דָּמַיִךְ Ez $16^{6.6.6.9}$; דָּמָיו Lv 20^{9}+3 t.; דָּמֶיהָ Lv 12^{7}+2 t.; דָּמֵיהֶם Lv 20^{11}+ 5 t.;—**1.** *blood* of man or animal, =the life (נֶפֶשׁ) Gn 9^{4} (P) Dt 12^{23} Lv $17^{14.14}$ (H); cf. נֶפֶשׁ הַבָּשָׂר see also ψ 72^{14} וְיֵיקַר דָּמָם בְּעֵינָיו; hence blood of animals not to be eaten Lv 3^{17} $7^{26.27}$ (all P) $17^{10.10.12.12.14}$ 19^{26} (all H) Dt $12^{16.23}$ 15^{23} 1 S $14^{32.33.34}$ Ez 33^{25} (cf. RS$^{\text{K 310}}$), but to be poured out & covered with dust Lv 17^{13} (cf. RS$^{\text{Sem. i. 216 f.}}$). **2.** usually blood become visible, **a.** as from a wound דַּם הַמַּכָּה 1 K 22^{35} (cf. חֵתַן דָּמִים Ex $4^{25.26}$ v. infr. **h**); licked by dogs 1 K $21^{19.19}$ 22^{38} Ez 32^{6}; from the nose Pr 30^{33}; bloody issue of a woman Lv 15^{19} cf. v^{25}; pl. דְּמֵי טָהֳרָהּ $12^{4.5}$, & מְקֹר דָּמֶיהָ v^{7} (all P) 20^{18} (H); blood in which child welters Ez $16^{6.6.22}$+v^{6} (del. A B 𝔊 Co al.); of goat Gn 37^{31} (JE); of slain bird Lv $14^{6.51.52}$. **b.** oft. obj. of שָׁפַךְ *spill, shed* Gn 9^{6} (P) 37^{22} (E) Nu 35^{33} (P) Lv 17^{4} (H) Dt 21^{7} 1 S 25^{31} 1 K 18^{28} 2 K 21^{16} 24^{4} 1 Ch 22^{8} Ez 16^{38} $22^{4.6.9.12.27}$ 23^{45} 33^{25} 36^{18} (del. B Co) Pr 1^{16}; also ψ 79^{3} שָׁפְכוּ דָמָם כַּמַּיִם; שֹׁפֵךְ דָּם *a blood-shedder* Ez 18^{10}; עִיר שֹׁפֶכֶת דָּם Ez 22^{3} cf. v^{4} (also 1 K 2^{31} Je $22^{3.17}$ 1 Ch 22^{8} 28^{3} Pr 6^{17} La 4^{13}); less oft. subj. of pass. נִשְׁפַּךְ דָּמוֹ, etc. Gn 9^{6} Nu 35^{33} (both P) Dt 19^{10} Zp 1^{17} ψ 79^{10}. **c.** דַּם חָלָל Dt 32^{42} (song) *blood of slain;* דַּם חַלְלִים 2 S 1^{22} so Nu 23^{24} (JE), obj. of שָׁתָה, cf Isr. under fig. of lion; cf. also Ez $39^{17.18.19}$, & 2 S 23^{17} = 1 Ch 11^{19} (דַּם הָאֲנָשִׁים hyperbol. for imperilled life); as food of young eagles Jb 39^{30}. **d.** oft. of *innocent blood*, i.e. blood shed with injustice & cruelty, דָּם נָקִי Dt $21^{8.9}$ 1 S 19^{5} 2 K 21^{16} 24^{4} ψ 94^{21} 106^{38} cf. v^{38} Pr 6^{17} Is 59^{7} Je 7^{6} 22^{3} (also 26^{15}); דָּם נָקִיא Jo 4^{19} Jon 1^{14}; also in cstr. דַּם נְקִי Dt 19^{10}; cf. 27^{25} לְהַכּוֹת נֶפֶשׁ דַּם הַנָּקִי; דַּם נְקִיִּם דַּם נַפְשׁוֹת אֶבְיוֹנִים נְקִיִּם Dt 19^{13} Je 22^{17} 2 K 24^{4}; ד׳ נ׳ Je 19^{4}; דַּם צַדִּיקִים La 4^{13}; דְּמֵי חִנָּם 1 K 2^{31}; in ψ 30^{10} דָּמִי=*my death* (‖ רִדְתִּי אֶל־שַׁחַת). **e.** *avenger of blood* גֹּאֵל הַדָּם Nu $35^{19.21.24.25.27.27}$ (all P); Dt $19^{6.12}$ Jos $20^{3.5.9}$ 2 S 14^{11}. **f.** pl. דָּמִים of abundance, blood in quantity, hence sts. of blood shed by rude violence, and of blood-stains;—Gn $4^{10.11}$ (J) as crying from the ground for vengeance (cf. RS$^{\text{Sem. i. 397}}$), comp. also 2 S 3^{28} 16^{8} 2 K $9^{26.26}$; Is 1^{15} 9^{4} 26^{21} Ez $16^{6.6.6.9.36}$ (on txt. of v^{6} vid. supr.) Zc 9^{7} 2 Ch 24^{25}; דְּמֵי אָדָם Hb $2^{8.17}$, and in other connexions; but interchangeably with sg. 2 S 3^{27} 20^{12} 2 K 9^{33} Is $34^{3.6.6.7}$ Ez 21^{37} 22^{13} (pl. Co) $24^{8.8}$ al.; v. esp. אֶרֶץ אַל־תְּכַסִּי דָמִי Jb 16^{18}; דְּמֵי ירושלם *blood-stains of Jerusalem* Is 4^{4}; =slaughter, sg. Gn 37^{26} (J) Je 48^{10} Ez 5^{17} 28^{23} (‖ דָּבֶר) 38^{22} (‖ id.); דַּם־עֲבָדָיו Dt 32^{43} (song: cf. ψ 79^{10}); pl. דְּמֵי עֲבָדַי 2 K $9^{7.7}$; דְּמֵי יִזְרְעֶאל Ho 1^{4} *bloodshed at Jezreel;* cf. בְּדָמִים נָגְעוּ Ho 4^{2}; דְּמֵי מִלְחָמָה 1 K $2^{5.5}$; in Ez 9^{9} וַתִּמָּלֵא הָאָרֶץ חָמָס (Baer) rd. דָּמִים for חָמָס v. d. H

Vrss Co Comm.; אָרַב לְדָם *lie in wait for blood* Pr 1^{11} cf. v^{18} 12^{6} Mi 7^{2}; דָּמִים of a *plan of murder* Is 33^{15} (obj. of שמע); מִשְׁפַּט דָּמִים Ez 7^{23} *bloody crime;* as symbol of oppression, violence Mi 3^{10} (‖ עַוְלָה), Hb 2^{12} (‖ id.) **g.** דָּמִים = *guilt of bloodshed, blood-guiltiness* Ex 22^{1}, then more generally, *mortal sin* (RS$^{OTJC\ 417,\ 2nd\ ed.\ 441}$, cf. Ez 18^{13}) ψ 51^{16} (cf. Ho 12^{15}); also בּוֹא בְדָמִים 1 S 25$^{26.33}$. **h.** pl. also in phrases: חֲתַן דָּמִים *bloody bridegroom* Ex 4$^{25.26}$; also those denoting character, chiefly poet., אִישׁ דָּמִים *bloody man* (sanguinary) 2 S 16^{8} ψ 5^{7} אִישׁ הַדָּמִים 2 S 16^{7}; אַנְשֵׁי דָמִים, ψ 26^{9} 55^{24} 59^{3} 139^{19} Pr 29^{10}; ואל־בֵּית הַדָּמִים *bloody house* 2 S 21^{1} but rd. with 𝔊 We Dr ואל בֵּיתֹה דמים, *& on his house is blood;* עִיר דָּמִים Na 3^{1}; עִיר הַדָּמִים Ez 22^{2} 24^{6} + v^{9} (del. B Co). **i.** דָּמָיו בּוֹ *his blood is in (upon) him,* he is responsible for his own death Lv 20^{9} cf. v$^{11.12.13.16.27}$ (all H), Ez 18^{13} (+ יִהְיֶה); דָּמוֹ בּוֹ Ez 33^{5}; דָּמוֹ בְּרֹאשׁוֹ Jos 2$^{19.19}$; so with דָּמְךָ עַל רֹאשֶׁךָ, יִהְיֶה v^{37} Ez 33^{4}; שָׁבוּ 1 K 2^{33}, 2 S 1^{16}, and הֵשִׁיב י׳ אֶת־דָּמוֹ עַל־רֹאשׁוֹ 1 K 2^{32}; also דָּמָם לָשׂוּם לֹא תָשִׂים דָּמִים בְּבֵיתֶךָ Dt 22^{8}; and עַל אֲבִימֶלֶךְ Ju 9^{24}; נָתַן דָּם עַל (אל) Je 26^{15} Jon 1^{14}; וְהָיָה עָלֶיךָ דָּמִים Dt 19^{10}, v. 2 S 21^{1} supr.; also sg. Ez 22^{4} בְּדָמֵךְ אָשַׁמְתְּ, and as subj. of יֵחָשֵׁב לְ *shall be imputed to* Lv 17^{4} (H); אֵין לוֹ דָּמִים Ex 22^{1} cf. v^{2} (both JE) & (sg.) Nu 35^{27} (P). **j.** of judicial process in case of bloodshed דָּבָר לֹא תַעֲמֹד לְמִשְׁפָּט בֵּין־דָּם לְדָם Dt 17^{8} cf. 2 Ch 19^{10}; עַל־דַּם רֵעֶךָ Lv 19^{16} (H). **k.** in phrase *require blood at the hand of,* exact vengeance (for it) from, דָּרַשׁ דָּמוֹ מִיַּד Ez 33^{6} Gn 9^{5}; דָּמוֹ נִדְרָשׁ Gn 42^{22} (E); abs. דּוֹרֵשׁ דמים ψ 9^{13}; אֲבַקֵּשׁ אֶת־דָּמוֹ מִיֶּדְכֶם 2 S 4^{11} cf. Ez 3$^{18.20}$ 33^{8}; פָּקַד ד׳ עַל־ Ho 1^{4}; וְנִקֵּיתִי ד׳ Jo 4^{21}; Ez 35$^{6.6.6.6}$; cf. on the other hand אַל־יִפֹּל דָּמִי אַרְצָה מִנֶּגֶד פְּנֵי י׳ 1 S 26^{20} i.e. let it not be unavenged. **l.** of blood as defiling a land Nu 35^{33} (P) cf. ψ 106^{38} (pl. בדמים); עֲקֻבָּה מִדָּם Ho 6^{8} of a city *foot-printed* (VB) *with blood;* defiling hands Is 1^{15} 59^{3} La 4^{14} cf. Ez 23$^{37.45}$; further, of blood as oppressing one who has shed it עָשֻׁק בְּדַם נָפֶשׁ Pr 28^{17}. **m.** atonement for blood-guilt is expressed by וְנִכַּפֵּר לָהֶם הַדָּם Dt 21^{8} (on form of vb. cf. Ges$^{§55.9}$ & Di). **n.** blood (-shedding) as connected with divine wrath דַּם חֵמָה וְקִנְאָה Ez 14^{19}; וְשָׁפַכְתִּי חֲמָתִי עָלֶיהָ בְּדָם Ez 16^{38}; v. further אַשְׁכִּיר חִצַּי מִדָּם Dt 32^{42}, cf. Je 46^{10}; cf. also of human vengeance by divine help תִּמְחַץ רַגְלְךָ בְּדָם ψ 68^{24}; יִרְחַץ בְּדַם הָרָשָׁע ψ 58^{11}; note further Is 49^{26} Ez 39^{19} (in both fig. of being drunk with blood); then of simple human vengeance וְהוֹרַדְתָּ אֶת־שֵׂיבָתוֹ בְּדָם שְׁאוֹל 1 K 2^{9}. **o.** of water turned into blood (sg.) in Egypt, by divine power Ex 4^{9} (J) 7$^{17.20}$ (JE) v$^{19.19.21}$ (P) ψ 78^{44} 105^{29}; cf. Is. 15^{9} & Ez 32^{6}; further, of appearance of blood in sky Jo 3^{3}, & of colour of moon v^{4}; specifically of red colour of water אֲדֻמִּים כַּדָּם 2 K 3^{22} cf. v^{23}. **3.** blood used with religious significance, **a.** blood of passover-lamb Ex 12$^{7.13.13}$ (all P) v$^{22.22.23}$ (all JE); note also דַּם הַבְּרִית, i.e. blood by which a covenant was ratified Ex 24^{8} (JE) Zc 9^{11}. **b.** blood used in ritual, Lv 17^{11} הַדָּם הוּא בַּנֶּפֶשׁ יְכַפֵּר (H); cf. 2 Ch 29^{24}; also Ez 44$^{7.15}$ (both ‖ חֵלֶב); further Lv 1^{5} Is 1^{11} ψ 50^{13}; thrown on altar, vb. זָרַק usually c. עַל Ex 24^{6} (JE) 29$^{16.20}$ Lv 1$^{5.11}$ 3$^{2.8.13}$ 7$^{2.14}$ 8$^{19.24}$ 9$^{12.18}$ (all P) 17^{6} (H) Nu 18^{17} (P) Ez 43^{18} 2 K 16$^{13.15.15}$ 2 Ch 29$^{22.22.22}$ cf. 30^{16}; sprinkled, vb. הִזָּה Lv 5^{9} 16^{19} (both P); sprinkled toward tent of meeting (vb. הִזָּה) Nu 19$^{4.4}$ (P); brought into tent of meeting Lv 4$^{5.16}$ 6^{23} cf. 10^{18} (all P); sprinkled toward the holy of holies (vb. הִזָּה) Lv 4$^{6.6.17}$ 16$^{14.14}$ (all P); brought within the veil on day of atonement Lv 16$^{15.15.15}$ (cf. v^{14}) v^{27} (all P); thrown on people Ex 24^{8} (JE; זָרַק); sprinkled on priests (הִזָּה) Ex 29^{21} Lv 8^{30} (both P); on garment (in sanctuary, הִזָּה) Lv 6^{20} (P); applied with finger to horns of altar Ex 29^{12} Lv 4$^{7.18.25.30.34}$ 8^{15} 9$^{9.9.9}$ 16$^{18.18}$ (all P; cf. also Ez 45^{19}) Ez 43^{20}; applied to tip of right ear of priest Ex 29^{20} Lv 8$^{23.24}$ (all P; also Lv 14$^{14.25}$ P); poured out at base of altar (שָׁפַךְ אֶל־) Ex 29^{12} Lv 4$^{7.18.25.30.34}$ (all P); cf. with מָצָה (Niph.) Lv 1^{15} 5^{9}; with יָצַק 8^{15} (all P); half of blood put in basons Ex 24^{6} (JE); blood poured out on altar Dt 12$^{27.27}$; blood of red heifer burned Nu 19^{5} (P); vid. further such terms as דַּם זִבְחִי Ex 23^{18} 34^{25} (both JE) (cf. Dt 12^{27} 2 K 16^{15}); דַּם הַשְּׁלָמִים Lv 7^{33} (P; cf. v^{14}); דַּם חַטַּאת הַכִּפֻּרִים Ex 30^{10} (P) cf. Ez 45^{19}; דַּם הָאָשָׁם Lv 14$^{14.17.25.28}$; (v. זֶבַח, שֶׁלֶם, אָשָׁם, חַטָּאת); דַּם־חֲזִיר, *swine's blood,* as heathen offering Is 66^{3}; cf. נִסְכֵּיהֶם מִדָּם ψ 16^{4} (v. Che). **4.** fig. of wine דַּם־עֲנָבִים Gn 49^{11} (blessing of Jacob ‖ יַיִן); cf. Dt 32^{14} (song) דַּם עֵנָב תִּשְׁתֶּה־חָמֶר.—בְּדָמְךָ Ez 19^{10} prob. text. error cf. VB; Da prop. בְּרוּמָהּ *in her height.*

† I. **דָּמָה vb. be like, resemble** (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּמֵי, דְּמָא, ܕܡܐ; cf. דמין, ܕܡܝܐ *price,* Nab. דמי *id.* (Nö in Eut$^{Nab.\ Inscr.\ p.35}$); also ܕܡܘܬܐ, and ܕܡܘܬܐ *likeness* (whence Ar. دُمْيَة *image, effigy,* as loan-wd. Frä^{272}) cf. דְּמוּת)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ד׳ Ez 31^{8} ψ 144^{4}; 3 fs. דָּמְתָה Ct 7^{8}; 2 ms.

דָּמִיתָ Ez 31[2.18]; 1 s. דָּמִיתִי ψ 102[7]; 3 pl. דָּמוּ Ez 31[8]; 1 pl. דָּמִינוּ Is 1[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִדְמֶה ψ 89[7]; 1 pl. וְנִדְמֶה consec. Is 46[5]; *Imv.* ms. דְּמֵה Ct 2[17] 8[14]; *Pt.* דּוֹמֶה Ct 2[9];—*be like, resemble*, of external appearance, sq. לְ, Ct 7[8] 2[9.17] 8[14]; sq. אֶל- Ez 31[8.8.18] (all of tree, fig. of Pharaoh); of condition or quality sq. לְ Is 1[9] ψ 102[7] 144[4]; so מִי . . . יִדְמֶה לִיהוה ψ 89[7]; also abs. Is 46[5]; sq. אֶל Ez 31[2] **Pi.** *Pf.* דִּמָּה 2 S 21[5], דִּמִּיתָ ψ 50[21]; דִּמִּיתִי Nu 33[56], Is 14[24]; sf. דִּמִּיתִיךְ Ct 1[9], דִּמּוּ 2 S 21[5]; *Impf.* יְדַמֶּה Is 10[7]; 2 fs. תְּדַמִּי Est 4[13] (juss.); אֲדַמֶּה La 2[13] Ho 12[11]; 2 mpl. תְּדַמְּיוּן Is 40[18]; sf. תְּדַמְּיוּנִי Is 40[25] 46[5];—*liken, compare; imagine, think, devise;*—**1.** *liken*, i.e. *consider to be like, compare*, causat. of **Qal**, sq. לְ of external appearance Ct 1[9]; of quality or condition Is 46[5] (obj. יי) La 2[13]; sq. אֶל of external appearance Is 40[18.25] (both obj. God in ref. to idols); abs. *use comparisons* or *similitudes* (parables, symbols, etc.) Ho 12[11] (subj. יי). **2.** *imagine, form an idea, devise* 2 S 21[5] (on context cf. Dr); *think, intend*, sq. Inf. Nu 33[56] (J or H) Ju 20[5] Est 4[13]; abs. Is 10[7] cf. 14[24]; *think that*, sq. obj. cl. (Impf. without conj.) ψ 50[21]; *think of*, sq. acc. ψ 48[10]. **Hithp.** *make oneself* or *become like; Impf.* אֶתְדַּמֶּה לְעֶלְיוֹן Is 14[14] *I will make myself like the Most High* (on form cf. Ges[§ 54, 2]).

†**דְּמוּת n.f. likeness, similitude** (mostly late) (acc. to Lag[BN 12, 147 ff.] mispunct. for דִּמְוַת fr. דִּמָּה; acc. to We[Prol. 413, Eng. Tr. 389] an Aram. loanword, but v. Di Gn 5[1], Dr[JPh xi. 216] Che[OP. 474])—abs. דְּ Is 40[18] + 3 t.; cstr. דְּמוּת Gn 5[1] + 16 t.; sf. דְּמוּתוֹ Gn 5[3]; דְּמוּתֵנוּ 1[26];—**1.** *likeness, similitude*, of external appearance, chiefly in Ezek.: Ez 1[5] (*likeness*, i.e. something that appeared like) so v[26] 8[2] (אִישׁ) דְּמוּת כְּמַרְאֵה (cf. Co), 10[1] כְּפֶּא דְּ כְּמַרְאֵה; cf. also Dn 10[16] כִּדְמוּת בְּנֵי אָדָם i.e. *one like the sons of man; similitude, resemblance* Ez 1[5.10.16.22.26] 10[10.21.22]; דְּמוּת כְּמַרְאֵה אָדָם 1[26]; מַרְאֵה דְּ כְּבוֹד יי v[28]; also 2 K 16[10] (pattern of altar), 2 Ch 4[3] (images of oxen); of son in likeness of father Gn 5[3] (P); so also of man in likeness of God Gn 1[26] (‖ צֶלֶם) 5[1] (both P); cf. Is 40[18] *what* דְּ *will ye compare to him* (אֵל)? ‖ דְּמָה q.v. **2.** adverbially, *in likeness of, like as* Is 13[4] cf. Ez 23[15] & כְּדְ ψ 58[5].—Ez 1[13] rd. וּבֵינוֹת, v. בֵּין and J P Peters[JBL 1892, 40.42]. On דְּמוּת אֶחָד Ez 1[16] 10[10] (apparently masc.) cf. Thes & Sm who trans. *the likeness of one had they all four;* Co rds. אחת.

†**[דִּמְיוֹן] n.[m.] likeness**, דִּמְיוֹנוֹ כְּאַרְיֵה ψ 17[12] *his likeness is as a lion*, i.e. he is like a lion.

†II. **[דָּמַם] vb. cease, cause to cease, cut off, destroy**—**Qal** *Perf.* 1 s. דָּמִיתִי Je 6[2], וְדָמִיתִי consec. Ho 4[5]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּדְמֶה La 3[49]; 3 fpl. juss. תִּדְמֶינָה Je 14[17];—**1.** intr. *cease* Je 14[17] (eyes from weeping) La 3[49] (*id.*) **2.** *cause to cease, cut off, destroy*, c. acc. Israel (under fig. of בת־ציון) Je 6[2]; (under fig. of אֵמֶּךָ) Ho 4[5]. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִדְמָה Is 15[1.1] +; 3 fs. נִדְמְתָה Je 47[15]; 2 ms. נִדְמֵיתָה Ob[5], נִדְמֵיתָ Ez 32[2]; 1 s. נִדְמֵיתִי Is 6[5]; 3 pl. נִדְמוּ Ho 4[6] +; *Inf. abs.* נִדְמֹה Ho 10[15]; *Pt.* נִדְמָה Ho 10[7]; *be cut off, destroyed, ruined*, of a city Is 15[1.1] (‖ שֻׁדַּד) Je 47[5]; of people Ho 4[6] Zp 1[11] Ob[5]; of king Ho 10[7.15.15] cf. Ez 32[2]; of beasts ψ 49[13.21]; *be ruined, undone*, prophet at sight of Yahweh Is 6[5].

†**דְּמִי n.[m.] cessation, pause, quiet, rest**; דְּ Is 62[6] + 2 t.; cstr. דְּמִי Is 38[10] (but v. infr.); —**1.** *quiet*, in phr. אַל־דְּ לָכֶם Is 62[6] *keep not quiet* (let there be *no quiet to you*); in prayer to God אַל־דְּ לְךָ ψ 83[2] *keep not quiet* (inactive; ‖ שׁקט, חרשׁ); cf. וְאַל־תִּתְּנוּ דְּ לוֹ Is 62[7] *and give no rest to him* (יי). **2.** in phr. בִּדְמִי יָמַי, appar. *quiet, peacefulness*, even tenour, of my days (so De Or SS); others, as Hi Ew Che Di, *pause, resting-time*, i.e. *noon-day* (cf. 𝔖𝔙, & *height* 𝔊), fig. of middle life, but usage dub.; Klo[SK 1884, 157] *cessation, pause*, of natural end of life, Hezekiah's natural expectation, in contrast with the speedy death implied in v[b]; but parallelism of v[11a] is ag. this; Brd emends בְּרֹם after 𝔊; Klo[l.c.] suggests בְּתֹם or כְּתֹם as poss., though not necessary;—but view stated first is on the whole best.

†I. **[דָּמַם] vb. be or grow dumb, silent, still** (NH *id.*; Eth. in II. ሐደመመ; *stupefy;* III., 1 & 2 ተደመ; ተደመመ; *be astounded, stupefied*)—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּמּוּ Jb 30[27], דָּמְמוּ ψ 35[15]; *Impf.* יִדֹּם Am 5[13] + 2 t., וַיִּדֹּם Lv 10[3] Jos 10[13]; 3 fs. תִּדֹּם La 2[18]; 2 fs. תִּדֹּמִי Je 48[2] (so Ki Ol & Kö[327] q.v.; others Niph.); וָאֶדֹּם Jb 31[34]; יִדְמוּ Ex 15[16] + 3 t.; 1 pl. cohort. נִדְּמָה Je 8[14] (so Thes Ol Bö Kö[327] q.v.; others Niph.);—**1.** *be silent* ψ 4[5] 30[13] 35[15] (prob., cf. De Che), Ez 24[17] Lv 10[3] (P) Am 5[13]; in grief La 2[10] 3[28] **2.** *be still* (opp. to both speech and motion) Jb 31[34]; = perish Je 8[14] 48[2] ψ 31[18] (דְּ לִשְׁאוֹל); c. לְ *be silent to* i.e. be resigned to ψ 37[7] 62[6], sq. לְמוֹ עָצָתִי Jb 29[21] (‖ לִי שָׁמְעוּ); *be still*, motionless, stand still Jos 10[12.13] (of sun ‖ עמד); 1 S 14[9] (men); Je 47[6] (of sword ‖ הֶרָגְעִי); so also of bowels, as seat of mental excitement Jb 30[27];

La 2[18] אַל־תִּדֹּם בַּת־עֵינֵךְ, i.e. cease not to weep (|| הוֹרִידִי כַנַּחַל דִּמְעָה). **3.** *be struck dumb, astounded*, in amazement and fear Ex 15[16] (כאבן) Is 23[2] (but cf. II. דמם). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְנָדַמּוּ consec. Je 25[37]; *Impf.* יִדַּמּוּ Je 49[26] 50[30], יִדָּמּוּ 1 S 2[9]; 2 mpl. תִּדַּמּוּ Je 51[6]—*be made silent*, i.e. destroyed; the wicked 1 S 2[9] (בַּחֹשֶׁךְ), cf. Je 51[6]; men of war Je 49[26] 50[30]; dwellings Je 25[37]. **Po.** *Pf.* 1 s. שִׁוִּיתִי וְדוֹמַמְתִּי נַפְשִׁי ψ 131[2] '*composed and quieted my soul*' Che (as a weaned child). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֲדִמָּנוּ *he* (God) *hath silenced us* (= caused to perish) Je 8[14].

• †דְּמָמָה **n.f.** (silence) **whisper** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 87])—וְאַחַר הָאֵשׁ קוֹל דְּמָמָה דַקָּה 1 K 19[12]; דְּמָמָה וָקוֹל אֶשְׁמָע Jb 4[16] *a whisper* and a voice, i.e. an articulate whisper (cf. Di); יָקֵם סְעָרָה לִדְמָמָה ψ 107[29] *he settleth storm into whisper.*

†דֻּמָה **n.f.** one silenced, brought to silence (?; destroyed?) מִי כְצוֹר כְּדֻמָה בְּתוֹךְ הַיָּם Ez 27[32] (form pecul. & sense dub.: Baer כְּדֻמָּה; Co כְּבֻדָּה fr. כָּבֹד adj., cf. 23[41] ψ 45[14]) AV *What city is like Tyrus, like the destroyed* (as though for מְדֻמָּה cf. ההללה 26[1]; but Pi. Pu. not elsewh.) *in the midst of the sea?* RV *like her that is brought to silence.*—Dl[Baer Ezech p. xi. & Pr 64] der., hesitantly, fr. II. דמם.

†II. [דָּמַם] **vb. wail** (?; cf. As. *damâmu, groan, wail, lament,* Dl[Baer's Ezech xi; Pr 64])—only **Qal** *Imv.* דֹּמּוּ יֹשְׁבֵי אִי Is 23[2] *wail, ye coast dwellers* (cf. Dl[l.c.]), || הֵילִילוּ יֹשְׁבֵי אִי v[1], & הֵילִילוּ v[6]; most, however, assign this to I. דמם q.v. (**3**).

דמן (√of foll., mng. dub.; Ar. دَمَنَ, *prepare, improve, manure land,* appar. denom.)

†דֹּמֶן **n.m. dung** (Ar. دِمْنٌ) always in this form and always of corpses, lying on ground as offal 2 K 9[37] Je 8[2] 9[21] 16[4] 25[33] ψ 83[11].

†דִּמְנָה **n.pr.loc.** Levitical city in Zebulun Jos 21[35] (but rd. perh. רִמֹּנָה +; cf. 1 Ch 6[62] Jos 19[13], and v. Di).

†מַדְמֵן **n.pr.loc.** in Moab Je 48[2] (on text, however, cf. Che Is 25[10]).

†I. מַדְמֵנָה **n.f. dung-place, dung-pit,** במי מ׳ Is 25[10] (Qr בְּמוֹ מ׳).

†II. מַדְמֵנָה **n.pr.loc.** in Benjamin, N. of Jerusalem Is 10[31].

†מַדְמַנָּה **1. n.pr.loc.** city of southern Judah Jos 15[31]; loc. dub., Onom. Μηδεβηνα = Μηνοεις near Gaza Lag[Onom. 279, 2nd ed. 276]; cf. *Minyay* S. of Gaza Rob[BR i. 602]; on other proposed identif. cf. Di. **2. n.pr.m.** descendant of Caleb 1 Ch 2[49].

†[דָּמַע] **vb. weep** (NH *id.*, Ar. دَمَعَ & دَمِعَ; Aram. דְּמַע, ܕܡܰܥ; As. in deriv., v. infr.), **Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs., and *Inf. abs.*, וְדָמֹעַ תִּדְמַע וְתֵרַד עֵינִי דִּמְעָה Je 13[17].

†[דֶּמַע] **n.[m.]** (weeping, trickling) **juice,** i.e. wine or (&) oil (cf. foll.) דִּמְעֲךָ Ex 22[28] (|| מְלֵאָתְךָ), cf. Di; Ar. دَمْعَةُ الكَرْمِ = *wine.*

†דִּמְעָה **n.f.** coll. **tears** (chiefly poet. and late; freq. in Je. and contemp.) (Ar. دَمْعٌ; As. *dimu, dimtu* Hpt[KAT 2 Gloss i.] Zim[BP 23, 95]; Aram. דִּמְעָא, ܕܶܡܥܳܐ; NH דֶּמַע, דִּמְעָה)—abs. ד׳ ψ 80[6] + 10 t.; cstr. דִּמְעַת Ec 4[1]; *sf.* דִּמְעָתִי ψ 6[7] + 4 t.; דִּמְעָתֶךָ 2 K 20[5] = Is 38[5] + Ez 24[16] (del. 𝔊 Co); דִּמְעָתָהּ La 1[2]; pl. דְּמָעוֹת ψ 80[6] La 2[11]—*tears* ψ 6[7] Ec 4[1] La 1[2] 2[11]; esp. in Je. in phrase תֵּרַד עֵינִי ד׳ etc. Je 9[17] 13[17] 14[17], cf. La 2[18]; Je 8[23] וְעֵינִי מְקוֹר ד׳; אֲרַיֶּוְךָ דִּמְעָתִי of weeping over, in behalf of one Is 16[9]; as appealing to God's compassion 2 K 20[5] = Is 38[5] ψ 39[13]; ψ 56[9] שִׂימָה ד׳ בְנֹאדֶךָ (cf. Che); v. also ψ 116[8] Je 31[16] Is 25[8]; opp. רִנָּה ψ 126[5]; of hypocritical tears Mal 2[13]; fig. tears as food ψ 42[4] (דִּמְעָתִי לחם); לחם ד׳ 80[6]; as drink 80[6], cf. Babyl. *dimtu maštîtî, tears (were) my drink* (Zim[BP 42]; || *bikîtum kurmatî, weeping (was) my sustenance*).—Ez 24[16] וְלֹא תָבוֹא דִּמְעָתֶךָ del. 𝔊 Co cf. v[23].

†דַּמֶּשֶׂק **n.pr.loc. Damascus** (As. *Dimašḳi, Dimasḳi,* Dl[Pa 280] Schr[COT Gn 15, 2 & ABK 323] Jäger[BAS ii. 281 f.]; Ar. دِمِشْقُ, دَمَشْقُ; Aram. 𝔗 Onk, etc. דמשק, Ps-Jon דרמשק; ܕܰܪܡܣܘܩ)—דַּמֶּשֶׂק 1 K 11[24] + 28 t.; דַּמֶּשֶׂק Gn 14[15] + 8 t.; דַּרְמֶשֶׂק 1 Ch 18[5] + 3 t. Ch; דַּרְמָשֶׂק 2 Ch 24[23] 28[5]; דּוּמֶּשֶׂק 2 K 16[10]; דְּמֶשֶׁק Am 3[12] v. foll., Vrss. דַּמֶּשֶׂק;—ancient Aramaean city, situated lat. 33° 30′ N., long. 36° 15′ E., in plain E. of Hermon & SE. of Anti-Lebanon; on the *Nahr Baradâ* (Gk. Chrysorrhoas); mod. *Dimishk* & *Esh-Sham*, Rob[BR iii. 440 ff.] Bd[Pal 307]; *Damascus* Gn 14[15] Am 5[27] 1 K 11[24.24] 2 K 14[28] Ct 7[5]; so also prob. Gn 15[2] (perh. gloss cf. Di), (Am 3[12] v. foll.); a trading-centre Ez 27[18]; as capital & residence of king of Aram 1 K 15[18] = 2 Ch 16[2], cf. 1 K 20[34] 2 K 16[9.10.10.11.11.12] 2 Ch 28[5] Is 7[8.8] 8[4] 10[9] (cf. Peters[Hbr. April 1885, 242]) 17[1.1.3] Je 49[23.24.27]; including also surrounding territory Ez 47[16.17] cf. v[18] 48[1], v. מִדְבַּר ד׳ 1 K 19[15]; נַהֲרוֹת ד׳ 2 K 5[12]; = kingdom Am 1[3.5] cf. Zc 9[1];

once (late) מֶלֶךְ ד׳ 2 Ch 24[23]; note also אֲרַם ד׳ 2 S 8[5.6]=1 Ch 18[5.6]; further אֱלֹהֵי ד׳ 2 Ch 28[23] (‖ אֱלֹהֵי מַלְכֵי אֲרָם).

†דַּמֶּשֶׂק **n.**[**m.**]? Am 3[12] וּבְד׳ עֶרֶשׂ; punct. & mng. dub.: all ancient Vrss דַּמֶּשֶׂק, and so Pusey Hoffm[ZAW iii. 102] ('in Damascus on a couch') al., yet this hardly suitable in context; Thes Hi Ew Baur Ke Gunning RV al. follow MT, & render *damask, silk*, etc. (Ar. دِمَقْس, connex. with city דַּמֶּשֶׂק (Ar. دِمَشْقُ) disputed; acc. to Frä[40.288] Ar. دِمَقْس is by metath. from مِدَقْس, & this a loan-word from Syr. ܡܕܩܣ, & this from Gk. *μέταξα* (Old Lat. *metaxa*)).

דָּן v. sub דין.

דָּנְאֵל v. sub דין.

דנג (√of foll., mng. unknown).

†דּוֹנַג **n.m. wax,** דּוֹנְגִי Mi 1[4]+2 t.; דּוֹנָג ψ 22[15] —always in simile, of melting; at theophany hills melt like wax ψ 97[5]; like wax before fire Mi 1[4]; wicked perish as wax melteth before fire ψ 68[3]; heart melteth like wax ψ 22[15] (simile of fear, despair). On ד׳ in ψ 118[12] cf. Bae Che[crit. n.]

†דַּנָּה **n.pr.loc.** a city of Judah 'in the hill country,' named just before *Kiryath Sanna* = *Debîr* (= *K. Sepher*), Jos 15[49] 𝔊 Δενναβρί.

†דִּנְהָבָה **n.pr.loc.** capital city of king Bela in Edom Gn 36[32]=1 Ch 1[43]; identif. with *Tennib* (perh. = *Thenib*, near the edge of the Belka, ENE. from Heshbon, described by Tristr[Moab 222]) by Neubauer[Acad. 1891, 260] cf. Tomkins ib. 284.

דָּנִיֵּאל v. דָּנְאֵל sub דין.

דַּעַ, דֵּעָה v. sub ידע.

דְּעוּאֵל (רְעוּאֵל) v. sub ידע, רעה.

†[דָּעַךְ] **vb. go out, be extinguished** (poet. & esp. Wisd. lit.) (Aram. דְּעִיךְ, דְּכִי)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. דָּעֲכוּ Is 43[17]; *Impf.* יִדְעַךְ Pr 20[20], יִדְעָךְ Jb 18[5]+4 t.;—*go out, be extinguished*, of lamp, always fig., lamp of wicked (i.e. prosperity) אוֹר רְשָׁעִים Jb 18[5], נֵר ר׳ Jb 18[6] 21[17] Pr 13[9] 20[20] 24[20]; of hostile armies Is 43[17] (‖ כָּבוּ). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִדְעֲכוּ *be made extinct, dried up*, Jb 6[17] (of brooks). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. דֹּעֲכוּ of assailants, *be extinguished, quenched* כְּאֵשׁ קוֹצִים ψ 118[12]; but rd. perh. בערו with 𝔊 Bae & Che, v. Che[crit. n.]

דַּעַת v. sub ידע.

דפה (√of foll., mng. unknown; NH דֹּפִי is *blemish, fault*).

†[דָּפִי] **n.**[**m.**] **blemish, fault** בֶּן־אִמְּךָ תִּתֵּן־דָּפִי: ψ 50[20] *against thy mother's son thou dost allege a fault* (‖ בְּאָחִיךָ תְּדַבֵּר).

†[דָּפַק] **vb. beat, knock** (Ar. دَفَقَ *pour out*, also *drive* (beasts))—**Qal** *Perf.* 3 mpl. sf. וּדְפָקוּם consec. Gn 33[13], but rd. 1 s. sf. וּדְפַקְתִּים 𝔊 𝔖 Sam Di *beat* (in driving, drive severely or cruelly); *Pt.* דּוֹפֵק Ct 5[2] abs. *knocking* (at door). **Hithp.** *Pt.* מִתְדַּפְּקִים עַל־הַדְּלָת Ju 19[22] *beat violently* (beat themselves tired) against the door.

†דְּפָקָה **n.pr.loc.** first station of Isr. after מדבר סין Nu 33[12.13] 𝔊 Ῥαφακα; situation unknown, cf. views in Di. (On an interpret. of name from a stone or metal *Mafkat, Ta-Mafkat* = *Mafkat*-district, v. Eb[GS 148 f. 552 ff.])

דַּק, דַּק v. sub דקק.

דקל (√of foll. cf. دَقَلٌ a kind of *palm*; NH דֶּקֶל, *date-tree, palm*, Aram. דִּיקְלָא, דִּיקְלָא).

†דִּקְלָה **n.pr.m.**(**loc.**) a son of Joktan, i.e. an Arabian territory or people Gn 10[27]= 1 Ch 1[21]; unknown, cf. Di Gn 10[27]

†[דָּקַק] **vb. crush, pulverise, thresh**; **be fine** (Ar. دَقَّ *be* or *become thin, minute*; Eth. ደቀቀ: As. *dakâku* Pa. *break in pieces* COT[Gloss]; Ph. דק *id.*, Aram. דַּקֵּק Pa. *id.*, דְּקַק)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. דַּק Dt 9[21], דָּק Ex 32[20]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְדַקְּנוּ Is 28[28]; 2 ms. תָּדֹק Is 41[15];—**1.** *crush* (trans.) sq. acc. לֶחֶם *bread-stuff, corn* Is 28[28]; of threshing ‖ דּוּשׁ Is 41[15] (fig. of pulverizing mts.) **2.** only Pf.; *be fine*, of state to wh. Moses reduced the golden calf by grinding וַיֹּאכַל אֹתוֹ טָחוֹן וַיִּטְחַן עַד אֲשֶׁר־דָּק Ex 32[20]; הֵיטֵב עַד אֲשֶׁר־דַּק לְעָפָר Dt 9[21]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵדַק 2 K 23[15] 2 Ch 34[4]; 2 fs. וְהֵדַקְתְּ consec. Mi 4[13]; *Impf.* וַיְדֵק 2 K 23[6] 2 Ch 15[16]; 1 s. sf. אֲדַקֵּם 2 S 22[43] (but אֲרִיקֵם ‖ ψ 18[43]); *Inf. abs.* הָדֵק Ex 30[36]; *cstr.* לְהַדֵּק 2 Ch 34[7] (form anomalous cf. Ew §238d Ol§258b Be; rd. perh. לָהֲדֵק Ki; or לָדֵק [v. בַּדַּק Is 40[15]] cf. Öt);—*make dust of, pulverize* וַיְדֵק לְעָפָר 2 K 23[6] (i.e. the Ashera), ‖ 2 Ch 34[4.7] (כִּתֵּת לְהַדֵּק); so of the *bamah* הֵדַק לְעָפָר 2 K 23[15]; of the מִפְלֶצֶת 2 Ch 15[16]; fig. Mi 4[13] (obj. עַמִּים רַבִּים); Ex 30[36] (P) has וְשָׁחַקְתָּ מִמֶּנָּה הָדֵק *and thou shalt beat some of it fine*

(i.e. the incense); 2 S 22[43] rd. אֲרִיקֵם (‖ ψ 18[43]) for אֲדַקֵּם. **Hoph.** *Impf.* יוּדַק Is 28[28] *be crushed*, subj. לֶחֶם *bread corn* (cf. supr. **Qal**); —on sense cf. Che Di.

†דַּק **adj. thin, small, fine**—abs. m. ד׳ Ex 16[14]+4 t.; דָּק Lv 13[30]; f. דַּקָּה Lv 16[12] 1 K 19[12]; pl. f. abs. דַּקּוֹת Gn 41[6]+2 t.; דַּקֹּת 41[24]; cstr. דַּקּוֹת 41[3], דַּקֹּת v[4];—**1.** *thin*, of kine דַּקּוֹת בָּשָׂר Gn 41[3] cf. v[4] (Sam has in both רַקּוֹת cf. MT v[19.20.27]); of ears of corn v[6.7.23.24] (all E); *thin, shrunk, withered*, of man Lv 21[20] (H). **2.** *small, fine*, of the manna דַּק מְחֻסְפָּס דַּק כַּכְּפֹר Ex 16[14]; of incense Lv 16[12], hair 13[30] (all P); of dust אָבָק דַּק Is 29[5]; in sim. of isles in hand of ׳י, אִיִּים כַּדַּק יִטּוֹל Is 40[15] (דַּק = subst. *fine thing, fine dust*); once of a low whisper קוֹל דְּמָמָה דַּקָּה 1 K 19[12]

†דַּק **n.**[**m.**] **veil, curtain** (as thin), הַנּוֹטֶה כַּדֹּק שָׁמַיִם Is 40[22] *he who spreadeth out, like a veil, the heavens.*

†[דָּקַר] **vb. pierce, pierce through** (NH *id.*, Aram. דְּקַר, דְּקַר)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 *pl.* דָּקְרוּ Zc 12[10]; *sf.* וּדְקָרֻנִי consec. 1 S 31[4], וּדְקָרוּהוּ consec. Zc 13[3]; *Impf.* וַיִּדְקֹר Nu 25[8], וַיְדַקְּרוּהוּ Ju 9[54]—*pierce, run through* (always c. acc.): as retributive act, Israelite and Midianit. woman Nu 25[8]; false prophet Zc 13[3]; but also as speedy death Ju 9[54] (Abimelech); 1 S 31[4a] (Saul)=1 Ch 10[4], also 1 S 31[4b] (but del. Be We after 1 Ch 10[4] & so 𝔊L 1 S 31[4b]), see also Zc 12[10] (cf. John 19[37]). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִדָּקֵר *be pierced through*, slain Is 13[15] (in conquest of Bab. by Medes). **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְדֻקָּרִים *pierced, riddled*, (i.e. desperately wounded) warriors, Je 37[10], slain Je 51[4] (‖חֲלָלִים); by hunger La 4[9] (‖חַלְלֵי רָעָב).

†דָּקָר **n.pr.m.** (*piercing*, i.e. *sharp weapon*? Talm. *pick, mattock*) 1 K 4[9] בֶּן־דָּקָר cf. sub. בן.

†[מַדְקֵרָה] **n.f. piercing, stab, thrust**, only *pl. cstr.* כְּמַדְקְרוֹת חָרֶב Pr 12[18] *like thrusts of a sword*, sim. of rash speaking.

דַּר v. דרר.

דֹּר v. דור.

דרא (√of foll. cf. Ar. دَرَأَ *repel*).

†דְּרָאוֹן **n.m. aversion, abhorrence**, abs. ד׳ Is 66[24] *object of abhorrence*; cstr. דְּרָאוֹן עוֹלָם *everlasting abhorrence* Dn 12[2] (on form cf. Lag[BN 200, 202]).

דרב (√of foll. cf. Ar. دَرِبَ *become accustomed, trained*, دَرَّبَ *train*, cf. Fl NHWB[i. 444]; also Eth. ደርበየ፡ (quadrilit.) *jaculando infigere*, etc.; or, since דָּרְבָן Aram. in form, & 1 S 13[21] perh. secondary, possibly regard as Aram. loan-word & connect with Ar. دَرِبَ *be sharp, penetrating* (GFM, note of Apr. 1892)).

†דָּרְבָן **n.**[**m.**] **goad** (NH *id.*), לְהַצִּיב הַדָּרְבָן 1 S 13[21] (on form cf. Ol[§ 215 b. 3] al. Dr).

†[דִּרְבֹנָה] **n.**[**f.**] **goad**, only abs. pl., in sim. דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים כַּדָּרְבֹנוֹת Ec 12[11] (cf. De[Koh 434]).

דרג (√of foll. cf. Ar. دَرَجَ *go on foot, step by step, walk*, دَرَّجَ *rise in grade, rank;* NH דרג Hiph. *raise, make high;* Eth. ደርገ፡ is *be connected;* Aram. דְּרַג (verb denom. acc. to PS): also As. *darâgu, be high, lift*, Lyon[Sargontexte 59] *durgu, daragu, path, way* (of steep mountain paths) COT[Gloss] (cf. also דרך); Ar. دَرَجَةٌ *a step, stair*, Aram. דַּרְגָּא, דַּרְגָּא, דַּרְגָּא, *id.*)

†מַדְרֵגָה **n.f. steep place, steep**,—מ׳ Ct 2[14] (‖סֶלַע), pl. הַמַּדְרֵגוֹת Ez 38[20] (‖ ההרים and חומה).

†דַּרְדַּע **n.pr.m.** (etym. dub.; possibly = דַּרְדָּר, belonging then sub דרר, cf. Thes Add[83]) —only 1 K 5[11] *Ethan the Ezrahite, and Heman, and Calcol, and Darda, the sons of Mahol* (types of wise men, but Solomon wiser than they); =דָּרְעַ 1 Ch 2[6], where rd. דַּרְדַּע with 𝔊 𝔙 & Codd.

דַּרְדַּר v. דרר.

דְּרוֹר, דָּרוֹם v. דרר.

†דָּרְיָוֶשׁ **n.pr.m. Darius** (Old Pers. *Dârayava'ush* cf. Spieg[APK 81])—**1.** Darius Hystaspis, 522–485 Ezr 4[5] Hg 1[1.15] 2[10] Zc 1[1.7] 7[1]. **2.** Darius Codomannus, 336–332 Ne 12[22]. **3.** 'Darius the Mede,' Dn 9[1] 11[1], cf. Bev[Dan. p. 19].

דַּרְיָוֶשׁ Ezr 10[16] v. דרשׁ.

†דָּרַךְ **vb. tread, march** (Aram. דְּרַךְ, דְּרַךְ; NH Hiph. *lead, conduct;* Ar. IV. ادرك *reach, overtake;* Eth. ደረከ፡ *be rough, severe* (from *calcavit*, Di); ደረክ፡ *threshold, vestibule*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. דָּרַךְ Nu 24[17]+6 t.; 3 fs. דָּרְכָה Jos 14[9]; 2 ms. דָּרַכְתָּ Hb 3[15]; 1 s. דָּרַכְתִּי Is 63[3] Zc 9[13]; pl. דָּרְכוּ Jb 22[15]+3 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִדְרֹךְ Mi 5[4] +6 t.+ ידרך Je 51[3] (כתיב ולא קוי); 3 fs. תִּדְרֹךְ Dt 11[24] Jos 1[3]; 2 ms. תִּדְרֹךְ Dt 33[29]+2 t.; 2 fs. תִּדְרְכִי Ju 5[21]; 1 s. sf. וְאֶדְרְכֵם Is 63[3]; 3 mpl. יִדְרְכוּ 1 S 5[5], יִדְרְכוּן ψ 11[2], וַיִּדְרְכוּ Ju 9[27]; 2 mpl. תִּדְרְכוּ Dt 11[25]; *Pt.* act. דֹּרֵךְ Am 4[13]+5 t.; דֹּרְכִי Jb 9[8]; דֹּרְכִים Je 25[30] Ne 13[15]; דֹּרְכִי Je 46[9]+5 t.;

pass. f. דְּרוּכָה Is 21[15]; דְּרֻכוֹת 5[28];—**1.** *tread, march, march forth,* abs., תִּדְרְכִי נַפְשִׁי עֹז Ju 5[21]; cf. דָּרַךְ כּוֹכָב מִיַּעֲקֹב Nu 24[17] (poem) *a star hath marched forth from Jacob.* **2.** *tread upon* (land), sq. בְּ Dt 1[36] 11[25] (subj. pers.), Jos 14[9] (subj. רֶגֶל) cf. Dt 11[24] = Jos 1[3] (subj. כַּף רַגְלְכֶם); tread in a path, sq. בְּ Is 59[8] (fig. of mode of life); tread in (on) the sea, sq. בְּ Hb 3[15] (but txt. dub. cf. VB); of an invader יְדֹרֹךְ בְּאַרְמְנוֹתֵינוּ Mi 5[4] (‖ יָבוֹא בְּאַרְצֵנוּ); יד׳ v[5] (‖ *id.*); sq. עַל 1 S 5[5] (עַל־שַׁחַל וָפֶתֶן תִּדְרֹךְ); ψ 91[13] (עַל־שַׁחַל וָפֶתֶן תִּדְרֹךְ); esp. (poet.) עַל־בָּמֳתֵי אֶרֶץ Mi 1[3], of ׳י, so Am 4[13], & (עַל־בָּמְתֵי יָם) Jb 9[8]; of Isr. treading on heights of enemies, i.e. subduing them Dt 33[29] Once sq. acc. (אֹתָם ref. אֹיְבֵי) Jb 22[15]. In technical senses **3.** *tread* wine- (or oil-) press, sq. acc. יָקְבִים Jb 24[11] (‖ יַצְהִירוּ), גִּתּוֹת Ne 13[15]; sq. acc. of thing pressed דׄ׳עֲנָבִים Am 9[13]; also of product יַיִן בַּיְקָבִים לֹא יִדְרֹךְ תִּדְרֹךְ־יַיִן . . . וְתִירוֹשׁ Mi 6[15]; sq. בְּגַת Is 63[2] (in sim.); abs. Je 25[30] (sim.) 48[33]; fig. of judgment Is 63[3] sq. acc. פּוּרָה *winepress,* subj. ׳י, cf. v[3] וְאָדְרֵכֵם בְּאַפִּי (‖ רמס), i.e. *tread them down;* so גַּת דָּרַךְ אֲדֹנָי לִבְתוּלַת בַּת־יְהוּדָה La 1[15]. **4.** *tread* (i.e. bend) the bow, sq. acc. קֶשֶׁת Je 51[3] (אֶל־יִדְרֹךְ יֹרֶה הַדֹּרְכִי קַשְׁתּוֹ); fig. of assaults of wicked ψ 11[2] 37[14], of judgments of ׳י ψ 7[13] La 2[4] 3[12]; also fig. of Judah as bow in hand of ׳י, כִּי דְרַכְתִּי לִי יְהוּדָה Zc 9[13] (קֶשֶׁת מִלֵּאתִי אֶפְרַיִם); twice in like mng. c. obj. חֵץ *arrow* ψ 58[8] (but on txt. cf. Che[crit. n.]) 64[4]; דֹּרְכֵי קֶשֶׁת = *bow-benders, archers* Je 50[14.29] 1 Ch 5[18] 8[40] 2 Ch 14[7]; קֶשֶׁת דְּרוּכָה *bent bow* Is 21[15], קַשְׁתָּיו דְּרֻכוֹת 5[28]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהִדְרִיךְ Is 11[15]; sf. הִדְרִיכָהּ Je 51[33] (where many Inf. cstr.) cf. RS[J Ph xvi. (1888) 72]; 1 s. sf. הִדְרַכְתִּיךָ Pr 4[11]; 3 pl. sf. הִדְרִיכֻהוּ Ju 20[43], הִדְרִיכוּהוּ Jb 28[8]; *Impf.* יַדְרֵךְ ψ 25[9], sf. יַדְרִכֵנִי Hb 3[19]; וַיַּדְרִיכֵם ψ 107[7]; 1 s. sf. אַדְרִיכֵם Is 42[16]; וַיִּדְרְכוּ Je 9[2] (cf. Ges[§ 53, 3, R 4]); *Imv.* ms. sf. הַדְרִיכֵנִי ψ 25[5] 119[35]; *Inf. cstr.* v. supr.; *Pt.* sf. מַדְרִיכְךָ Is 48[17];—**1.** *tread, tread down,* of treading down enemy in battle Ju 20[43]; of treading a path Jb 28[8]; levelling threshing-floor Je 51[33] (all sq. sf.). **2.** *tread* (bend) the bow (= **Qal 4**), only fig. וַיַּדְרְכוּ אֶת־לְשׁוֹנָם קַשְׁתָּם שֶׁקֶר Je 9[2] *and they have bent their tongue as their bow in falsehood.* **3.** causat., *cause to tread* or *march, lead,* returning exiles Is 11[15] (subj. ׳י; no obj. expressed); cf. וַיַּדְרִיכֵם בְּדֶרֶךְ יְשָׁרָה ψ 107[7] *and he led them in a straight way;* v. also Is 42[16] (‖ הוֹלִיךְ); with a moral application הַדְרַכְתִּיךָ בְּמַעְגְּלֵי־יֹשֶׁר Pr 4[11]; cf. ψ 119[35] הַדְרִיכֵנִי בִּנְתִיב מִצְוֹתֶיךָ *lead me in the path of thy commandments;* ψ 25[5] בַּאֲמִתֶּךָ (‖ לַמְּדֵנִי) cf. v[9] מְלַמֵּד דַּרְכּוֹ (‖ יְלַמֵּד דַּרְכּוֹ), בְּדֶרֶךְ תִּלְכֵהוּ (‖ בְּמִשְׁפָּט) Is 48[17]; once of giving security & triumph לְהוֹעֵל) Hb 3[19] עַל־בָּמוֹתַי יַדְרִכֵנִי *upon mine heights he maketh me tread* (cf. **Qal 2**).

דֶּרֶךְ 715 **n.m.** Dt 17, 16 & (less often) **f.** Ex 18, 20 **way, road, distance, journey, manner**—abs. דׄ׳ Gn 38[16]+; דֶּרֶךְ v[21]+; cstr. דֶּרֶךְ 3[24]; sf. דַּרְכִּי 24[42]+4 t.+2 S 22[33] דַּרְכּוֹ Ho 10[13] 1 K 19[15]; דַּרְכֶּךָ ψ 5[9]+9 t.; דַּרְכֵּךְ Je 2[23]+8 t.; דַּרְכּוֹ Gn 6[12]+; דַּרְכָּהּ 1 S 1[18] Jb 28[23]; דַּרְכֵּנוּ Ju 18[5]+2 t.; דַּרְכְּכֶם Gn 19[2]+3 t.; דַּרְכָּם 1 K 2[4]+; du. דַּרְכַּיִם Pr 28[6.18]; pl. דְּרָכִים Dt 28[7]+6 t.; cstr. דַּרְכֵי Pr 3[17]+24 t.; sf. דְּרָכָיִךְ Jb 13[15]+17 t., דְּרָכֶיךָ ψ 95[10]+4 t.; דְּרָכֶיהָ Dt 28[29]+16 t.; דְּרָכֶיךָ Ex 33[13]+2 t.; דְּרָכַיִךְ Je 3[13]+4 t.; דְּרָכֶיהָ Ez 7[3]+3 t.; דְּרָכָיו Dt 10[12]+; דְּרָכֶיהָ Pr 3[17]+3 t.; דְּרָכֵינוּ La 3[40] Zc 1[6]; דַּרְכֵיכֶם Lv 26[22]+17 t.; דַּרְכֵיהֶם Je 16[17]+5 t.; דַּרְכֵיהֶן Ez 16[47];—**1.** *way, road, path* Gn 35[3] (E) 38[16.21] (both J) 48[7] (P), 49[17] (J; poem) Lv 26[22] (H, only here in Lv) Nu 22[22.23.23.31.34] (all JE) Dt 6[7] 22[4.6] 23[5] 24[9] 25[17.18] Jos 3[4] (D) Ru 1[7] 1 S 4[13] (on text cf. Dr) 15[2] 24[4] 2 S 16[13] 1 K 13[9.10.10.12.17.24.24.25.26.28] 18[6.6.7] 20[38] 2 K 2[23] 3[8] 6[19] 7[15], 19[28.33] = Is 37[29.34], Ho 6[9] 13[7] Is 43[16.19] 49[9.11] 51[10] 57[14.14] Je 6[25] La 1[5] Ez 21[24.25] 42[11.12] Jo 2[7], Ezr 8[22.31] Jb 12[24] ψ 107[40] 110[7] Pr 7[8] 8[2] 26[13] Ec 10[3] 12[5]; cstr. *way of* (oft. = to, toward) דׄ׳ שׁוּר Gn 3[24] (J) דׄ׳ עֵץ הַחַיִּים 16[7] (J) דׄ׳ אֶרֶץ פְּלִשְׁתִּים Ex 13[17] (E) דׄ׳ הַבָּשָׁן Nu 21[33] (JE); cf. Dt 1[2.19] 3[1] Jos 2[7] (JE) 12[3] 1 S 6[9.12] 13[17.18.18] 17[52] 2 K 3[20] Is 15[5] Je 2[18.18] 50[5] Ez 47[15] 48[1]; דׄ׳ הַמִּדְבָּר (of different ways) Ex 13[18] (E) Jos 8[15] (JE) Ju 20[42], cf. Dt 2[8] 2 S 2[24] 2 K 3[8]; דׄ׳ הַנְּיוֹת אֲשֶׁר 2 S 15[23] is corrupt; rd. דׄ׳ אֶת־הַמִּדְבָּר בַּמִּדְבָּר ⑥L Dr cf. We: *the way of the olive-tree which,* etc.; דׄ׳ הָעֲרָבָה Dt 2[8] and (with diff. reference) 2 S 4[7] 2 K 25[4] = Je 52[7], Je 39[4]; דׄ׳ הַבָּקָר 2 S 18[23]; דׄ׳ יַם־סוּף Nu 14[25] 21[4] (JE) Dt 1[40] 2[1]; oft. of gateway, as דׄ׳ הַשַּׁעַר 2 S 15[2] cf. 2 K 11[19] 25[4] = Je 52[7]; Ez 9[2] 43[4] 44[1.4] 46[9.9.9.9.9] 47[2]; דׄ׳ גֵּן־הַמֶּלֶךְ, 2 K 9[27] דׄ׳ בֵּית הַגָּן אוּלָם הַשַּׁעַר 44[3] 46[2.8]; Je 39[4]; דׄ׳ הַיָּם Is 8[23] (cf. Comm. & Schumacher Jaulân 63 and PEF Apr. 1889, 78); דׄ׳ מְבוֹא הַסּוּסִים 2 K 11[16]; sq. ה־ loc. Gn 35[19] (E), 38[14] (J) 48[7] (P; rd. אפרתה Ol); דׄ׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ גִּלְחָ + Nu 20[17] 21[22] (both JE; Ar. درب السلطان of diff. highroads, cf. Seetzen i. 61, 132, ii. 336 Rob[BR iii. 141] Di; = מְסִלָּה 20[19]) i.e. the *highway,* used by king with his army; cf. ‖ בַּדֶּרֶךְ בְּדֶרֶךְ Dt 2[27] i.e. straight (or steadily) along the way; in particular of path, way, in

which God moves †וּשְׁבִילְךָ ψ 77^{20} בַּיָּם דַּרְכֶּךָ (|| בְּמַיִם רַבִּים); בְּסוּפָה וּבִשְׂעָרָה דַּרְכּוֹ Na 1^{3}; cf. פַּנּוּ בַּמִּדְבָּר ד׳ י׳ Is 40^{3} (|| יַשְּׁרוּ בָּעֲרָבָה מְסִלָּה לֵאלֹהֵינוּ); also Mal 3^{1}, comp. Is $43^{16.19}$ (way made by י׳) & 51^{10}; path of lightning Jb 28^{26} 38^{25}; of light $38^{19.24}$, of camel (בִּכְרָה) Je 2^{23}, of locusts Jo 2^{7} (pl.); v. further the four wonderful things Pr 30^{19} *the way of an eagle in the air, the way of a serpent upon a rock, the way of a ship in the heart of the sea,* and *the way of a man with a maid* (i.e. no trace is left in any case); cf. also v^{20} כֵּן דֶּרֶךְ אִשָּׁה מְנָאָפֶת; figure of death אָנֹכִי הוֹלֵךְ הַיּוֹם בְּדֶרֶךְ כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Jos 23^{14} *I am going to-day in the way of all the earth* (D); so also 1 K 2^{2} (cf. Gn 19^{31} **4 a**). **2.** *journey* Gn $24^{21.40.42.56}$ (all J) Nu $9^{10.13}$ (P) Jos $9^{11.13}$ (both JE) 1 K 18^{27}, 19^{7} רַב מִמְּךָ הַד׳; לַעֲשׂוֹת ד׳ Ju 17^{8}; ד׳ בְּאֵר שָׁבַע Am 8^{14} (*journey of—to—Beersheba* cf. Hi St; but txt. dub., 𝔊 ὁ θεός, cf. Gunning; Hoffm ZAW 1883, 123 prop. דֹּדְךָ, We בְּאֵרְךָ cf. Bu ThLz 1892, 62); דֶּרֶךְ חֹל 1 S 21^{6} *a common* (not sacred) *journey;* esp. c. temp. modif. ד׳ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים Gn 30^{36} (J) Ex 3^{18} 5^{3} 8^{23} Nu $10^{33.33}$ (all JE), 33^{8} (P) cf. also Gn 31^{23} (E) Nu $11^{31.31}$ (JE), 1 K 19^{4}, 2 K 3^{9}; *go one's way* †הָלַךְ לְדַרְכּוֹ Gn 19^{2} (J), 32^{2} (E), 33^{16} (J), Nu 24^{25} Jos 2^{16} (both JE), Ju 18^{26} 19^{27} 1 S 1^{18} 26^{25} 30^{2} 1 K 1^{49} Je 28^{11}, vid. הלך; also †הָפַךְ לְד׳ 1 S 25^{12}, & (fig.) †פָּנָה לְד׳ Is 53^{6} (so 56^{11} **5** infr.); of זוֹנָה, fig. of Israel, וַתְּפַזְּרִי אֶת־דְּרָכַיִךְ לַזָּרִים Je 3^{13}. **3.** of *direction*, almost or quite = *toward*, 1 K $8^{44.48}$ = 2 Ch $6^{34.38}$ *pray toward the city*, etc.; 18^{43} *look toward the sea;* esp. in Ezek. of looking, going, etc. ד׳ צָפוֹנָה Ez $8^{5.5}$ cf. 21^{2} 40^{6}; cstr. ד׳ הַקָּדִים Ez 40^{10} (del. 𝔊 Hi Co) v^{22} 43^{1}; ד׳ הַצָּפוֹן v^{20} cf. ד׳ הַדָּרוֹם $v^{24.24}$, ד׳ הֶחָצֵר 41^{12}, ד׳ הַיָּם 42^{7} etc. (c. 28 t. Ez); (v. also מִדֶּרֶךְ Ez 9^{2} cf. 43^{2} 44^{3}; on ד׳ אַמָּה אֶחָת Ez 42^{4} v. VB Co Da) cf. לֹא־יִפְנֶה דֶּרֶךְ כְּרָמִים Jb 24^{18} †**4.** *way, manner:* **a.** *usage* ד׳ כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 19^{31} (J; cf. also Jos 23^{14} 1 K 2^{2} supr.) **b.** = customary experience, or condition ד׳ נָשִׁים Gn 31^{35} (E). **c.** ד׳ מִצְרַיִם Am 4^{10} *the manner of Egypt*, i.e. as was done in Egypt; Is $10^{24.26}$. **d.** *habit* of animals, ants Pr 6^{6} (pl.) †**5.** fig. of course of life, or action, undertakings, etc. לֹא תַצְלִיחַ אֶת־דְּרָכֶיךָ Dt 28^{29} cf. Jos 1^{8} (D) 1 S 18^{14} 2 S 22^{33} = ψ 18^{33}; Jb 3^{23} 8^{19} 17^{9} 22^{28} 24^{23} 31^{4} 34^{21} ψ 10^{5} 35^{6} $37^{5.7.23}$ 91^{11} 102^{24} 119^{37} 128^{1} 139^{3} 146^{9} Pr 2^{8} $3^{6.23}$ 11^{5} 20^{24} 29^{27} 31^{3}; Is 40^{27} 45^{13} 48^{15} $55^{8.9}$ Je 2^{36} 10^{23} 12^{1} 23^{12} La $3^{9.11}$ Ho 2^{8} 9^{8} 10^{13} Am 2^{7} (ד׳ עֲנָוִים); thrice (Ch) in summary of a king's life, of Abijah וּדְרָכָיו וּדְבָרָיו 2 Ch 13^{22}; of Jotham וְכָל־מִלְחֲמֹתָיו וּדְרָכָיו 2 Ch 27^{7}; of Ahaz וְכָל־דְּרָכָיו הָרִאשֹׁנִים וְהָאַחֲרוֹנִים 2 Ch 28^{26}; ד׳ אֹרְחֹתֶיךָ Is 3^{12} cf. also Is 30^{11} and 57^{18}; = gain Is 56^{11}, pleasure, etc. Is 58^{13}. †**6. a.** of moral action and character הִשְׁחִית כָּל־בָּשָׂר אֶת־דַּרְכּוֹ עַל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 6^{12} (P); cf. Je 3^{21}; יִשְׁמְרוּ אֶת־דַּרְכָּם 1 K 2^{4} 8^{25} = 2 Ch 6^{16}; cf. v^{39} = 2 Ch 6^{30}; הֵכִין דְּרָכָיו לִפְנֵי י׳ 2 Ch 27^{6}; ψ 5^{9} 39^{2} 49^{14} 50^{23} $119^{5.26.59.168}$ Pr 4^{26} $5^{8.21}$ 10^{9} $14^{2.8.12}$ $16^{2.7.9.17.25}$ $19^{3.16}$ $21^{2.29}$ Je 2^{33} 6^{27} $7^{3.5}$ 16^{17} 17^{10} $18^{11.15}$ 26^{13} $32^{19.19}$ La 3^{40} Ez $7^{3.8.9.27}$ $14^{22.23}$ $18^{25.29.30}$ 24^{14} 28^{15} $33^{17.20}$ 36^{19} Hg $1^{5.7}$ Zc 1^{6}; דַּרְכֵי לִבְּךָ Ec 11^{9} cf. Is 57^{17} (& Je 32^{39} **c.** infr.) **b.** of duty (commanded by י׳, etc.) הַד׳ יֵלְכוּ בָהּ Ex 18^{20} (E) cf. 32^{8} (JE) Dt $9^{12.16}$ 13^{6} 31^{29} Ju 2^{17} Jb 31^{7} ψ $25^{8.12}$ 32^{8} 119^{1} 143^{8} Pr 21^{16} 22^{6} 23^{19} Is 30^{21} 48^{17} Je 7^{23} Mal 2^{8}; so, too, of wisdom דְּרָכֶיהָ דַּרְכֵי־נֹעַם Pr 3^{17}, ד׳ חָכְמָה 4^{11} 8^{32} cf. 23^{26}; ד׳ בִּינָה 9^{6} cf. Is 40^{14}. †**c.** specif.: in good sense ד׳ הַטּוֹבָה וְהַיְשָׁרָה 1 S 12^{23} 1 K 8^{36} = 2 Ch 6^{27}; cf. Pr 16^{31} Je 6^{16}; תֹּם דְּרָכֶיךָ Jb 4^{6} cf. 22^{3} Pr 13^{6}; דְּרָכָיו (i.e. of light) Jb 24^{13} (|| נְתִיבֹתָיו); ד׳ צַדִּיקִים ψ 1^{6}, ד׳ טוֹבִים Pr 2^{20}, יִשְׁרֵי־דָרֶךְ ψ 37^{14}, תְּמִימֵי ד׳ Pr 11^{20} ψ 119^{1}; דֶּרֶךְ תָּמִים ψ $101^{2.6}$, ד׳ אֱמוּנָה ψ 119^{30}, ד׳ עוֹלָם ψ 139^{24}, ד׳ שָׁלוֹם Is 59^{8}; ד׳ חַיִּים Pr 6^{23}, cf. 12^{28} Je 21^{8} (opp. ד׳ המות v. infr.); without modifier 1 S $8^{3.5}$ Jb 13^{15} 23^{10}, לֵב אֶחָד וְד׳ אֶחָד Je 32^{39}; cf. also **a.** supr.; esp. cstr. before names of good kings 1 K 22^{43} 2 K 22^{2} 2 Ch 11^{17} 20^{32} $21^{12.12}$ (pl.) so 34^{2}; cf. דַּרְכֵי דָּוִיד הָרִאשֹׁנִים 2 Ch 17^{3} *the first ways of David;* also דַּרְכֵי עַמִּי Je 12^{16} †**d.** oftener in bad sense דַּרְכָּם הַקָּשָׁה Ju 2^{19}, דַּרְכּוֹ הָרָעָה 1 K 13^{33}, ד׳ רָע Pr 2^{12} 8^{13} 28^{10}; cf. 2 K 17^{13} 2 Ch 7^{14} Je 18^{11} 23^{22} 25^{5} 26^{3} 35^{15} $36^{2.7}$ Ez $3^{18.19}$ 13^{22} 20^{44} 33^{11} Jon $3^{8.10}$ Zc 1^{4}; ד׳ לֹא טוֹב ψ 36^{5} Pr 16^{29} Is 65^{2}; דַּרְכֵּךְ זִמָּה Ez 16^{27}; cf. with completed metaph. ד׳ לֹא סְלוּלָה Je 18^{15}; further ד׳ פִּשְׁעָם ψ 107^{17}, ד׳ עֹצֶב ψ 139^{24}, ד׳ שֶׁקֶר ψ 119^{29}, דַּרְכֵי־חֹשֶׁךְ Pr 2^{13}; דַּרְכֵי מָוֶת Pr 14^{12} = 16^{25}; דרך המות Je 21^{8}, cf. supr. **c**; ד׳ עָצֵל Pr 15^{19} (cf. 6^{6}); ד׳ חַטָּאִים ψ 1^{1} cf. v^{6} Pr 1^{15} 3^{31} 4^{19} (ד׳ רְשָׁעִים), 12^{15} (ד׳ אֱוִיל), 13^{15} (ד׳ בֹּגְדִים), also 15^{9} 21^{8} Is 55^{7}; ד׳ עִקֵּשׁ Pr 22^{5}, cf. עִקֵּשׁ דְּרָכַיִם Pr 28^{6} cf. v^{18}; further, without modifier, Ho 4^{9} 12^{3} Pr 7^{25} 14^{14} Is 53^{6} 66^{3} Je 2^{23} (of idolatry רְאִי דַרְכֵּךְ בַּגַּיְא) v^{33} 4^{11} (cf. Hi Gf) v^{18} 15^{7} 22^{1} Ez $16^{47.47.61}$ 18^{23} 20^{43} $23^{13.31}$ $33^{8.9.9.11}$ $36^{17.17.31.32}$ cf. also sub **a.** supr.; לָתֵת דַּרְכּוֹ בְּרֹאשׁוֹ 1 K 8^{32} *to place his way upon his head*, i.e. requite it on him = 2 Ch 6^{23}, cf. Ez 7^{4} 9^{10} 11^{21} 16^{43} 22^{31}; פְּרִי דַרְכָּם Pr 1^{31}; esp. cstr. before names of bad kings ד׳ יָרָבְעָם 1 K 15^{34} (cf. v^{26}) $16^{2.19.26}$ 22^{53} cf. $v^{53.53}$; also ד׳ מַלְכֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 K 8^{18} 16^{3} 2 Ch $21^{6.13}$ 28^{2} (pl.); דַּרְכֵי בֵּית אַחְאָב

2 K 8^{27} = 2 Ch 22^{3} (of Ahaziah, grandson of Ahab); דַּרְכֵי הָעָם הַזֶּה Is 8^{11}, דַּרְכֵי הַגּוֹיִם Je 10^{2}, דַּרְכֵיכֶם אֲבוֹתֵיכֶם Ez 20^{30} cf. 2 K 21^{21}. †**e.** way of יי: (*a*) = his creative activity Jb 26^{14}; applied in concrete sense to behemoth (hippopotamus) הוּא רֵאשִׁית דַּרְכֵי־אֵל Jb 40^{19} (hyperb.); cf. of wisdom רֵאשִׁית דַּרְכּוֹ Pr 8^{22}; (*b*) = his moral administration, Ex 33^{13} (pl.; JE); Dt 32^{4} 2 S 22^{31} = ψ 18^{31} Jb 21^{31} 36^{23}; אלהים בַּקֹּדֶשׁ דַּרְכֶּךָ ψ 77^{14} (‖ מִי אֵל גָּדוֹל כֵּאלֹהִים); ψ 85^{14} 103^{7} 138^{5} 145^{17}; Pr 10^{29} Is $55^{8.9}$ Je $5^{4.5}$ Ez $18^{25.25.29.29}$ $33^{17.20}$ Ho 14^{10}. (*c*) = his commandments וְשָׁמְרוּ דַּרְכֵי יי לַעֲשׂוֹת צְדָקָה וּמִשְׁפָּט Gn 18^{19} (J); כָּל־הַדֶּרֶךְ אֲשֶׁר צִוָּה יי Dt 5^{30} cf. (pl.) 8^{6} 10^{12} $11^{22.28}$ 19^{9} 26^{17} 28^{9} 30^{16} Jos 22^{5} (D) Ju 2^{22} 2 S 22^{22} = ψ 18^{22}, 1 K 2^{3} 3^{14} 8^{58} $11^{33.38}$ 2 K 21^{22} 2 Ch 6^{31} Jb 21^{14} 23^{11} 34^{27} ψ $25^{4.9}$ 27^{11} 37^{34} 51^{15} 67^{3} 81^{14} 86^{11} 95^{10} 119^{3} Is 2^{3} = Mi 4^{2}, Is 42^{24} 58^{2} 63^{17} 64^{4} Zc 3^{7} Mal 2^{9}; cf. וַיִּנְבַּהּ לִבּוֹ בְּדַרְכֵי יי 2 Ch 17^{6}; v. also דַּרְכְּךָ בְּקִדּוּשֶׁיךָ ψ 119^{14}; דַּרְכְּךָ עֵדוֹתֶיךָ v^{27}, דַּרְכְּךָ מִצְוֹתֶיךָ v^{32}, דַּרְכְּךָ חֻקֶּיךָ v^{33}.

†**[מִדְרָךְ]** **n.[m.]** **treading- or stepping-place**, place for the foot to tread on, only cstr. מִדְרַךְ כַּף־רָגֶל Dt 2^{5} *a treading-place for the sole of a foot* (cf. 11^{24} = Jos 1^{3}).

†**[דַּרְכְּמוֹן, אַדַּרְכּוֹן** (א prosthet.)] **n.[m.]** unit (appar. of weight, certainly) of value, rare & late, perh. **drachma**, others **daric**, v. infr.:— only pl. דַּרְכְּמוֹנִים of gold Ezr 2^{69} (‖ מָנִים of silver) = Ne 7^{70} (‖ *id.*); so דַּרְכְּמֹנִים Ne $7^{69.71}$; also אַדַּרְכֹנִים of gold money 1 Ch 29^{7} (‖ כִּכָּרִים כ׳; also in same v. of silver, brass & iron); of weight (or worth) of gold utensils Ezr 8^{27} —Weight of Gk. δραχμή = 4.32 grammes (= 66.5 Eng. gr.); value of silver dr. = c. 9¾ *d.* Eng.; value of gold dr. (½ stater) = c. 9*s.* 5*d.* Eng., cf. Hultsch[Gr. u. Röm. Metrol. (1882) 224, 227, 230-250, & Tab. xiv, xvi.]—(If ד׳ = *drachma*, then perhaps edit. insertion in Ne Ezr (regarded as loan-word in both Gk. & Heb. fr. some Asiatic source by Ew[GGA 1855, 1392 ff.; 1856, 798; Gesch. i. 274, H. i. 189] cf. Sm[Listen 18, N. 24], but on Gk. deriv. cf. Lex. Lidd. & Sc., also Brandis[Münz-Mass-u. Gewichtssytem 58 f.] Hultsch[l. c. 131]); cf. Ph. pl. דרכמנם, דרכנם = *drachmæ* acc. to Re[RA 1888, 7] Berger[Mém. Soc. Ling. de Paris, 1889, 385] Hoffm[AGG xxxvi Mai, 1889, 8]. Acc. to view commonly current hitherto ד׳ = *daric*, Gk. δαρεικός, cf. Syr. ܕܪܟܡܘܢ, Pers. gold coin = c. Eng. sovereign (weight = c. 2 drachm.): Brandis[l. c. 62, 244 ff.] Hultsch[l. c. 466] Schr in Ri[HWB Art. Darike] Erman[ZPV ii, 75] Hoffm[ZA 1887, 49 ff.] (Hoffm[l. c.] abandons), cf. Ryle Ezr 2^{69}.)

דַּרְמֶשֶׂק v. דַּמֶּשֶׂק.

†**דֶּרַע** (acc. to Thes connected with Aram. אֶדְרָע, דְּרָע *arm*, Heb. זְרוֹעַ, whence foll. in sense *strong*, of fortified city; this, however, is dub.)

†**אֶדְרֶעִי** **n.pr.loc.** a chief city of Bashan אֶדְרֶעִי Jos 19^{37}; אֶדְרַעְתָּה Nu 21^{33} = Dt 3^{1}, Dt 3^{10}; בְּעַשְׁתָּרֹת וּבְאֶדְרֶעִי Dt 1^{4}; בְּעַשְׁתָּרֹת בְּאֶדְרֶעִי Jos 12^{4} 13^{12} cf. 13^{31};—on identity of all these cf. Di Dt 3^{10}; modern *Der'ât*, 7½ hours WNW of Bosra; Euseb. Ἀδραά (Lag[Onom. 213, 86, 2nd ed. 235]) cf. Di Nu 21^{23} Wetzst[Hauran 47, 77, 123] Bd[Pal 201].

דֹּרַע 1 Ch 2^{6} v. דרדע.

דרק (√ of foll. mng. dub.; Ar. دَرَقَ = *walk rapidly, hasten*, دَرَقَةٌ *shield*).

†**דַּרְקוֹן** **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim, who went up with Zerubbabel, בְּנֵי־ד׳ Ezr 2^{56} = Ne 7^{58}.

דרר (√ of foll. words: Ar. دَرَّ;—**1.** *stream, flow abundantly* (of milk, tears, rain, etc.), cf. 1. דְּרוֹר. **2.** *be abundant, luxuriant* (of herbage), cf. دَرْدَارٌ a kind of tree, now *elm* (Lane), & דְּרְדַּר. **3.** *run vehemently, easily* (of horse), cf. دَرِيرٌ *swift* horse, or other beast, & II. דְּרוֹר. **4.** *give light, shine* (of lamp), cf. كَوْكَبٌ دُرِّيٌّ *shining star*, دُرِّيٌّ *glistening* or *shining* of sword, دُرٌّ *pearls* (coll.) & דַּר; hence prob. דָּרוֹם).

†**דַּר** **n.[m.]** **pearl? mother of pearl?** (Ar. دُرٌّ *pearls*, دُرَّةٌ *a pearl*) Est 1^{6}.

†**I. דְּרוֹר** **n.[m.]** **a flowing; free run, liberty**;—**1.** מָר־דְּרוֹר Ex 30^{23} (P) i.e. *myrrh of flowing*, fine-flowing m. cf. מֹר & Di. **2.** c. קרא וּקְרָאתֶם דְּרוֹר בָּאָרֶץ לְכָל־יֹשְׁבֶיהָ Lv 25^{10}(H) in Jubilee year, cf. Is 61^{1}(‖ פְּקַח־קוֹחַ); Je $34^{8.15.17}$ all ref. to liberty of Sabbatical year; v^{17} (iron.) *lo! I proclaim to you liberty unto the sword, unto pestilence & unto famine*, i.e. liberty to be destroyed by sword, pestilence and famine, (a judgment of Yahweh); שְׁנַת־הַדְּ׳ Ez 46^{17} i.e. year of Jubilee (cf Lv 25^{10}).

†**II. דְּרוֹר** **n.f.** ψ $84,4$ **swallow** ψ 84^{4} (‖ צִפּוֹר), Che (q.v.) makes simile of quiet, peace, security, and supplies ellipsis; in simile, Pr 26^{2} כַּצִּפּוֹר לָנוּד כַּדְּרוֹר לָעוּף (of groundless curse, which does not alight, i.e. is not fulfilled).

†**דָּרוֹם** **n.m.** **south** (poet. & late) (on formation cf. Ol[§ 216 a] Sta[§ 295])—דָּרוֹם Jb 37^{17} + 14 t. + Ez $40^{27\,b.28\,b}$ (del. ⅁ Co in v$^{27\,b}$; AB 𝔙 Co in v$^{28\,b}$—*south*, Ez 42^{18} (over against קָדִים, צָפוֹן,

יָם); 12 t. more in Ezek. (of wh. Co del. 2, cf. supr.) 21^2 (=תֵּימָנָה and נֶגֶב); דֶּרֶךְ הַדָּד *toward south* $40^{24.24.27}$, rd. also דֶּרֶךְ הַדָּד 42^{10} for דְּ הַקָּדִים & Ke Co; שַׁעַר הַדָּד *south gate* $40^{[27].28.[28]}$ cf. Co supr., 40^{44} (opp. צפון; also קדים), v^{45} (opp. צפון) 42^{12}=לְדָ 41^{11} (opp. צפון), לִשְׁכוֹת הדר 42^{13} (opp. צפון). Elsewhere only Dt 33^{23} (‖ יָם), Jb 37^{17}; Ec 1^6 11^3 (both opp. צפון).

†**דַּרְדַּר** **n.**[**m.**] **thistles** (coll.) (Ar. دردار, still current in Pal., Löw[p. 100]; Eth. ደርዳር: ቊንጻ) Gn 3^{18} (J) Ho 10^8 symbol of wildness, desert.

†**דָּרַשׁ** (דָּרַשׁ $_{T\ 162}$) **vb. resort to, seek** (cf. Ar. دَرَسَ *rub over, efface* (a site), *tread* (wheat), fig. *read repeatedly, study*; دِرَاسَة *beat* (a path), *discuss*, Pa. *practise in*; NH *search out* (a meaning), *expound*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 Ch 10^{14}; *Impf.* יִדְרֹשׁ ψ 10^4+, אֶדְרְשָׁה 1 S 28^7, נִדְרְשָׁה 1 K 22^7+, יִדְרְשׁוּן Is 55^2; *Imv.* דְּרָשׁ־ 1 K 22^5+; *Inf.* abs. דָּרוֹשׁ Lv 10^{16} Dt 23^{22}; cstr. דִּרְשׁ Dt 22^2+ לִדְרֹשׁ־ Ez 14^7, לְדָרְיוֹשׁ (scribal error for לְדָרוֹשׁ Ew[§ 239 a] Ol[§ 245 g]) Ezr 10^{16}; *Pt.* דֹּרֵשׁ Dt 11^{12}+10 t., דּוֹרֵשׁ 1 Ch 28^9+3 t.; pass. דְּרוּשִׁים ψ 111^2, דְּרוּשָׁה Is 62^{12}; syn. בקשׁ;—**1.** (*tread* a place,) *resort to, frequent*, with religious obj., c. acc. loc. Am 5^5 2 Ch 1^5, ל loc. Dt 12^5. **2.** *seek, consult, inquire of*: **a.** acc. יְ, אֱלֹהִים Gn 25^{22} (J) Ex 18^{15} (E) 1 S 9^9 1 K 22^8 2 K 3^{11} 8^8 $22^{13.18}$ 1 Ch 15^{13} 21^{30} 2 Ch 18^7 34^{21} ψ 24^6 78^{34} Je 21^2 37^7 Ez $20^{1.3}$; *the ark of God* 1 Ch 13^3; *word of Yahweh* 1 K 22^5 (=2 Ch 18^4) cf. 1 K 14^5; with בְּ Yahweh 1 Ch 10^{14} 2 Ch 34^{26} Ez 14^7; his word 2 K 1^{16}; with אֶל, אֶל־אֵל Jb 5^8; their God Is 8^{19}, Messianic king Is 11^{10}; מֵעַל־סֵפֶר יְ *out of the book of* Is 34^{16} (in gloss, acc. to Che[JQ Jan. 1892, 332]); c. מֵאוֹתוֹ of a נָבִיא לִי 1 K 22^7 (=2 Ch 18^6) cf. (supr.) v^8 2 K 3^{11} and 1 K 14^5 (מֵעָמְךְ). **b.** *heathen gods* and *necromancers*, הַדֹּרֵשׁ *the inquirer* Ez 14^{10}; with בְּ, בַּעֲלַת אוֹב 1 S 28^7, בְּאוֹב 1 Ch 10^{13}, בְּבַעַל זְבוּב 2 K $1^{2.3.6.16}$; with אֶל, אֶל־הָאֹבוֹת Is 8^{19}, אֶל־הַמֵּתִים Dt 18^{11}, אֶל־הָאֱלִילִים Is 19^3. **3.** *seek deity in prayer and worship*: **a.** *the true God* (cf. בקשׁ **3**) דרשׁ יְ Dt 4^{29} Ho 10^{12} Am $5^{4.6}$ Is 9^{12} 31^1 55^6 58^2 65^{10} Je 10^{21} 29^{13} Zp 1^6 La 3^{25} 1 Ch 16^{11} (=ψ 105^4) 28^9 2 Ch 12^{14} $14^{3.6}$ $15^{2.12}$ 16^{12} 22^9 26^5 ψ 9^{11} 22^{27} $34^{5.11}$ $119^{2.10}$; דרשׁ (ה)אלהים 2 Ch 19^3 26^5 30^{19} ψ 14^2(= 53^3) 69^{33}; דְּ אֲדֹנָי ψ 77^3; with ל, only in Chronicler, לדרוש ליהוה 1 Ch 22^{19} 2 Ch 15^{13} 20^3 Ezr 6^{21}; לאלהים 2 Ch 17^4 31^{21} 34^3 Ezr 4^2; Dr[Intr. 503] finds in Chr weakened mng., *revere*. **b.** *seek heathen deities*, c. acc. Je 8^2 2 Ch $25^{15.20}$; with ל, Dt 12^{30} 2 Ch 17^3. **4. a.** *seek*, with idea of demanding, *require* (בקשׁ is *seek*, simply), with acc. lost sheep Dt 22^2 Ez $34^{6.8.11}$; goat Lv $10^{16.16}$ (P); with אחר, after green fodder Jb 39^8 **b.** *inquire, investigate* (a matter), abs. Ju 6^{29} Dt 13^{15} $17^{4.9}$ 19^{18}; with acc. כָּל־לְבָבוֹת יְהוָה דֹּרֵשׁ *all hearts Yahweh searches* 1 Ch 28^9; לִדְרשׁ הַמּוֹפֵת *to inquire into the wonder* 2 Ch 32^{31}; with ל, *to inquire about* 2 S 11^3 Jb 10^6; sq. עַל pers.+inf. 2 Ch 24^6 *apply to the Levites to bring*, etc., cf. 31^9 (עַל both pers. and rei). **5.** *ask for, require, demand*, c. acc. rei Ez 20^{40}; + מִן pers. Dt 23^{22} Mi 6^8; *exact*, oft. with collat. idea of *avenging*, מֵעִם Dt 18^{19}, so with מִיַּד Ez 34^{10}, דָּרַשׁ דָּם מִיַּד Gn 9^5 (P) Ez 33^6; acc. only, דִּרֹשׁ דמים ψ 9^{13}, דְּ רִשְׁעוֹ 10^{15}; abs. $v^{4.13}$ 2 Ch 24^{22}. **6.** *seek with application, study, follow, practise*, abs. by wisdom Ec 1^{13}; with acc. דְּ מִשְׁפָּט *study* or *practise justice* Is 1^{17} 16^5; מַעֲשֵׂי יְ ψ 111^2; טוֹב וְאַל־רַע Am 5^{14}; commands of God ψ $119^{45.94.155}$ 1 Ch 28^8; the law Ezr 7^{10}; †דְּ שָׁלוֹם *seek* or *study the peace, welfare* of any one Dt 23^7 Je 29^7 Ezr 9^{12}, לשלום Je 38^4, דְּ טוב Est 10^3, דְּ רעה Pr 11^{27} ψ 38^{13} (cf. בקשׁ **2**, where this use is more common). **7** *seek with care, care for*, ארץ אשׁר יהוה אלהיך דֹּרֵשׁ אתהּ *land which Yahweh thy God careth for* Dt 11^{12}; אַל־יִדְרְשֶׁהוּ אֱלוֹהַּ *let not Eloah care for it* Jb 3^4; אוֹתָךְ לֹא יִדְ Je 30^{14}; אֵין דּוֹרֵשׁ לְנַפְשִׁי דְּרָשָׁה צֶמֶר Pr 31^{13}; with ל Je 30^{17}; *no one careth for me* ψ 142^5; but in both these ל perh. belongs to אֵין, cf. ‖ אֵין לִי מַכִּיר ψ 142^5, also La 4^4 etc.; דְּרוּשָׁה *cared for* (of Jerus.) Is 62^{12}. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִדְרַשְׁתִּי Gn 42^{22}, נִדְרַשְׁתִּי Is 65^1, נִדְרְשׁוּ 1 Ch 26^{31}; *Impf.* אֶדָּרֵשׁ Ez 14^3 $20^{3.31.31}$ 36^{37}; *Inf.* abs. הֵאָדְרֹשׁ Ez 14^3 (for ההדרשׁ);—**1.** *let oneself be inquired of, consulted*, only of God Ez $14^{3.3}$ $20^{3.31.31}$ 36^{37} Is 65^1. **2.** *be sought out* 1 Ch 26^{31}. **3.** *be required*, of blood (cf. **Qal 5**) Gn 42^{22} (E).

Note.—וְדָרְשׁוּ מֵחָרְבוֹתֵיהֶם *and beg out of their desolate places* ψ 109^{10} (Ki al. *wedŏršu*, vid. Baer); many MSS. rd. דִּרְשׁוּ, so most interpr.; & Hup Bi Che rd. גֹּרְשׁוּ *be driven from*.

†[**מִדְרָשׁ**] **n.**[**m.**] **study, exposition, midrash**, only cstr. (late; common in NH, in sense of *imaginative exposition* or *didactic story*)—מִדְרַשׁ סֵפֶר הַמְּלָכִים *midrash of the book of Kings* 2 Ch 24^{27}; מִדְרַשׁ הַנָּבִיא עִדּוֹ *midrash of the prophet Iddo* 2 Ch 13^{22}. These were prob. of a didactic character, cf. Dr[Intr 497].

†[**דִּשֵּׁא**] **vb. sprout, shoot, grow green** (As. *dašû* Pi *make abundant* Lyon[Sargontexte 77]; cf. also sub דֶּשֶׁא, whence, acc. to others, vb. denom.)—**Qal** *Pf.* דָּשְׁאוּ Jo 2^{22} (subj. נְאוֹת מִדְבָּר).

Hiph. *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּדְשֵׁא (juss.) Gn 1[11] *cause to sprout* or *shoot forth* דֶּשֶׁא הָאָרֶץ—תַּדְשֵׁא Je 50[11] v. sub דוּשׁ.

†**דֶּשֶׁא n.m.**[Is 15, 6] **grass** (NH *id.*, As. *dišu, herb*, Lyon[Sargontexte 69]; Sab. דתא *fresh shoots* DHM[ZMG 1875, 557] = *springtime* CIS[iv. p. 11]; Aram. דְּתְאָה, דְּיָא (cf. Lag[BN 130]))—ד׳ abs. Gn 1[11] + 13 t. —acc. cogn. תַּדְשֵׁא Gn 1[11]; cf. v[12] (in both, produced by earth); springing out of earth 2 S 23[4]; of a second crop of grass Pr 27[25] (opp. חָצִיר); caused to spring forth by God לְהַצְמִיחַ מֹצָא דֶּשֶׁא Jb 38[27]; refreshed by rain Dt 32[2]; נְאוֹת ד׳ ψ 23[2]; as food of wild ass Jb 6[5]; as failing (withered) Is 15[6]; lacking for animals Je 14[5]; עֵשֶׂב שָׂדֶה ‖ sim. of weakness 2 K 19[26] וְיֶרֶק דֶּשֶׁא =Is 37[27]; of transitoriness (withering) ψ 37[2] (יֶרֶק ד׳); of growth and prosperity, Is 66[14].

†**דָּשַׁן vb.** be fat, **grow fat** (Ar. دَسِمَ; whence also دَسَمٌ *grease, fat;* NH דֶּשֶׁן *make fat*, cf. NH דֶּשֶׁן *fat*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְדָשֵׁן consec. Dt 31[20] (JE) fig. of Isr.'s prosperity. **Pi.** *Pf.* דִּשַּׁנְתָּ ψ 23[5]; וְדִשַּׁנְוּ consec. Nu 4[13]; *Impf.*: יְדַשְּׁנֶה־פֶּלָה ψ 20[4] volunt. (cf. Ges[§ 48, 3] De; but perh. rd. sf. נָהּ-, נָהּ- v. Ki Ges[l. c.]); 3 fs. תְּדַשֵּׁן Pr 15[30]; *Inf.* לְדַשְּׁנוֹ Ex 27[3]—causat. *make fat* ד׳ בשמן רֹאשִׁי i.e. anoint, symbol of festivity and joy ψ 23[5]; ד׳ עֶצֶם Pr 15[30] of bodily effect of good news; ד׳ עולה *find* a burnt-offering *fat* = acceptable ψ 20[4]; elsewhere *denom.* fr. דֶּשֶׁן (fat ashes);—*take away, clear away the fat ashes* (acc. of altar cleared) Nu 4[13] (P), so סירות לְדַשְּׁנוֹ Ex 27[3] (P). **Pu.** *Impf.* יְדֻשַּׁן Pr 28[25] Is 34[7]; 3 fs. תְּדֻשַּׁן Pr 11[25] 13[4]—pass. of causat. Pi. *be made fat*, of dust saturated מֵחֶלֶב Is 34[7]; fig. of prosperity of the liberal Pr 11[25], the diligent 13[4], the trustful 28[25]. **Hothp.** *Pf.* 3 *fs.* הֻדַּשְּׁנָה (cf. Ol[§ 271] Ges[§ 54, 3]) Is 34[6], of Yahweh's sword:—*it hath fattened itself* מֵחֶלְבָה דָּם (‖ מָלְאָה דָּם).

†**דֶּשֶׁן n.m.** **fatness, fat ashes**—abs. ד׳ ψ 63[6] + 8 t., דָּשֶׁן Lv 1[16] + 3 t.; cstr. דֶּשֶׁן ψ 36[9]; sf. דִּשְׁנִי Ju 9[9]—**1.** *fatness*, abundance, luxuriance, oil, Ju 9[9] (of olive tree); abundance, fertility ψ 63[6] (in simile ‖ חֶלֶב), 65[12], of food and drink, Jb 36[16] Je 31[14]; passing over into fig. of spiritual blessing ψ 36[9] (ד׳ ביתך), Is 55[2]. **2.** *fat ashes*, i.e. ashes of victims, mixed with the fat Lv 1[16] 4[12.12] 6[3.4] (all P) Je 31[40] 1 Ki 13[3.5].

†**דָּשֵׁן adj.** **fat**, דָּשֵׁן Is 30[23] (‖ שָׁמֵן), of לֶחֶם as product of ground; fig. of righteous as trees דְּשֵׁנִים ψ 92[15] (‖ רעננים) fat, full of oil (?) or sap (Che; cf. דֶּשֶׁן Ju 9[9]); as subst. *vigorous, stalwart ones* (opp. יוֹרְדֵי עָפָר cf. Che) ψ 22[30] דִּשְׁנֵי־אֶרֶץ (Brüll שֹׁכְנֵי, Renan[Hist. iii. 134] יִשְׁבֵי).

†**דָּת n.f.**[Est 3, 15] **decree, law, usage**, only in Persian period (B Aram. NH *id.*, Syr. ܕܬܐ or ܕܝܬܐ; Pers. loan-w., Old Pers. *dâta, law*, Spieg[APK 225])—ד׳ abs. Est 1[8] + 9 t.; cstr. דַּת Est 2[12], דָּת 9[13]; sf. דָּתוֹ Est 2[8] + 4 t.; pl. cstr. דָּתֵי Ezr 8[36] + 2 t.; sf. דָּתֵיהֶם Est 3[8];—**1.** *decree, edict, commission* of Pers. king Ezr 8[36] (word elsewhere only in Est) Est 2[8] (‖ דְּבַר הַמֶּלֶךְ), 4[3] (‖ *id.*) 8[17] (‖ *id.*) 9[1] (‖ *id.*; c. עשׂה *execute*) cf. also 9[13]; c. vb. נָתַן 3[14.15] 8[13.14] 9[14]; written כְּתָב־הַדָּת 4[8] (cf. 3[14] 8[13]). **2.** *law*, permanently valid and applicable, וְיִכָּתֵב בְּדָתֵי פָרַס־וּמָדַי וְלֹא יַעֲבוֹר Est 1[19] cf. v[15] 4[11.16]; יֹדְעֵי דָּת וָדִין 1[13] *those that understood law and judgment;* דָּתֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ 3[8]; of laws of the Jews in Persia 3[8]; even of rules for drinking at a feast 1[8]; for purifying of women 2[12].—The distinction between **1** & **2** is not absolute. The king's will was law, and the royal edict (דְּבַר מַלְכוּת) concerning Vashti was reckoned among the laws (דָּתֵי) of the Persians & Medes (1[19]).—In Dt 33[2] MT אֵשׁ דָּת לָמוֹ *fire was a law for them* is corrupt; many emend. proposed, cf. Di; Di suggests אֵשׁ [לַפִּ]דֹת *fire of flames*, flaming fire, cf. הַלַּפִּידִם Ex 20[18] (but לַפִּדֹת pl. in ת— not in OT unless as n.pr.), or (better), אֵשׁ [יְקֵ]דֹת *a burning fire*, cf. Is 65[5] (diff. sense).

†**דָּתָן n.pr.m.** (cf. As. *Datana* Shlm[Obelisk, l. 161]) a Reubenite, son of Eliab Nu 16[1.12.24.25.27.27] 26[9.9] Dt 11[6] ψ 106[17].

†**דֹּתָן n.pr.loc.** (𝔊 Δωθαειμ)—in N. Israel, north of Samaria; דֹּתָן Gn 37[17] 2 K 6[13]; דֹּתָיְנָה Gn 37[17] cf. Di; mod. *Tel Dotân*, Bd[Pal 228].

ה

ה, *Hē*, fifth letter; = numeral 5 in postB. Heb.; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

ה, ה, ה, ה (on the use of these different forms, see the Grammars: e.g. Ges[§ 35]), **definite article, the** (so Moab. Ph. (Schröd[§ 62-4]), Lihyan (NW. Arabia) *ha* (DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 4. 13. 58 ff.]); not As. Aram. or Eth.: Arab. ٱلْ, of which,

before dentals, sibilants, and liquids, the *l* is written but not pronounced, thus אַלשַּׁמְשׁ pron. *'ash-shamsu* = Heb. הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ)—in gen. the use of the art. in Heb. is analogous to its use in Greek or German: but naturally there are applications peculiar to Hebrew (comp. with what follows Ges§126 Ew§277):—**1.** joined with *substantives:* **a.** to mark a definite concrete object, as Gn 1[1] *the* heavens and *the* earth, הַמֶּלֶךְ the king, etc. Never, however (as in Greek e.g. ὁ Πλάτων), before true proper names, though it is used with certain terms, chiefly geographical, of which the orig. appellative sense has not been lost, as הַבַּעַל 'Baal,' lit. 'the lord,' in pl. הַבְּעָלִים i.e. the various local Baals, הַשָּׂטָן *the* Adversary Jb 1[6 ff.] (as a pr. n. שָׂטָן, 'Satan,' only 1 Ch 21[1]); הַלְּבָנוֹן (but not הַחֶרְמוֹן), הַיַּרְדֵּן (but not הָאַרְנֹן), הַכַּרְמֶל, הַשָּׁרוֹן the Sharon, הַשְּׁפֵלָה the (Judaean) lowland, הַכִּכָּר, הַמִּישׁוֹר the (Moabite) table-land, הָעֲרָבָה, הָעַי ''Ai,' הַגִּבְעָה 'Gibeah,' Ju 20[5 ff.], הַבָּשָׁן, הַגִּלְבֹּעַ, הַגִּלְגָּל, הַגָּלִיל 'Galilee,' הַיְשִׁימוֹן, הָרָמָה, הַמִּצְפָּה, הַשִּׁטִּים, הַגִּלְעָד (oft.), הַפִּסְגָּה, הָעֹפֶל. **b.** with an adjective to denote one who exhibits a quality *κατ' ἐξοχήν*, i.e. to express the compar. or superl. degree: so oft., as Gn 1[16] המאור הגדל the *greater* light, המאור הקטן the *lesser* light, 27[1] בנו הגדול = his *elder* son, 48[14] הצעיר the *younger*, 42[13] הַקָּטֹן the little one, i.e. the *youngest* (of Joseph's brethren), Lv 21[10] הַגָּדוֹל מֵאֶחָיו the *chiefest* of his brethren, Nu 35[25] + הכהן הגדול the *chief* priest, הצעיר ב׳ the *least* among Ju 6[15], הצעירה מן the *least* of 1 S 9[21], הַיָּפָה ב׳ the *fairest* among Ct 1[8], 2 K 10[3] Pr 30[30], cf. Jos 14[15]. **c.** with nouns which are not definite in themselves, but *acquire their definition from the context, or from the manner in which they are introduced:* thus (*α*) in the standing phrases הַיּוֹם *to-day*, Gn 4[14] 21[26] + oft.; הַלַּיְלָה *to-night*, Gn 19[5] 30[15] +, once 1 S 15[16] *last night;* so הַשָּׁנָה *this* year, 2 K 19[29] Jer 28[16]; הַפַּעַם *this* time, Gn 18[32] +. (*β*) הַנָּהָר *the* river (*κατ' ἐξοχήν*), i.e. the Euphrates; Ex 2[15] *the well*, the well viz. of the district, Jos 8[11] *the* valley, 1 S 17[3]; 1 S 19[10] *the* wall, v[13] *the* bed, 20[21] הַנַּעַר *the* lad (whom Jonathan would naturally take with him), v[34] *the* table. Hence occas. where a suffix would define the noun more precisely, as הַחֲמוֹר 2 S 19[27] + = *my* ass, Ju 3[20] 1 S 1[9] הַכִּסֵּא = *his* seat, Ju 4[15] 1 K 22[35] 2 K 10[15] + הַמֶּרְכָּבָה, 1 S 18[10] 20[33] הַחֲנִית. **d.** it is a peculiarity of Hebrew thought to conceive an object as defined by its being *taken for a particular purpose*, and thus by a kind of prolepsis to prefix the art. to the noun denoting it: 1 S 10[1] and Samuel took אֶת־פַּךְ הַשֶּׁמֶן lit. *the* cruse of oil, not, however, a cruse which had been defined previously, but one rendered definite by *being now taken;* in English idiom '*a* cruse of oil,' v[25] בַּסֵּפֶר lit. in *the* scroll or book, the one, viz. taken for the purpose, i.e. in *a* scroll (so Ex 17[14] Nu 5[23] Jb 19[23]), 21[10] בְּשַׂלְמָה, Ju 4[18] וַתְּכַסֵּהוּ בַּשְּׂמִיכָה, v[19] 7[13] הָאֹהֶל *a* tent, 8[25] 9[48] אֶת־הַקַּרְדֻּמּוֹת *hatchets*, 20[16] every one able to sling בָּאֶבֶן אֶל־הַשַּׂעֲרָה with *a* stone at *a* hair, 1 S 6[8] בְּאַרְגָּז (unless indeed the אַרְגָּז was an understood appendage in every cart), Nu 11[27] הַנַּעַר *a* young man, 13[23] בַּמּוֹט on *a* pole, Jos 2[15] בַּחֶבֶל with *a* cord, 2 S 17[17] השפחה *a* girl (cf. Dr[1 S 1, 4; 19, 13]). Sts. it is uncertain whether an art. is to be referred to **c** or **d**: e.g. 1 S 2[13] *his* prong or *a* prong, 2 S 18[9] *his* mule or *a* mule, etc. **e.** with nouns that denote *objects or classes of objects that are known to all*, as הַמַּיִם, הַזָּהָב, הַצֹּאן; Gn 13[2] Abram was very rich לַעֲשׂוֹת בַּזָּהָב וּבַכֶּסֶף בַּמִּקְנֶה בַּכֶּסֶף וּבַזָּהָב, Ex 31[4] Dt 14[26] and thou shalt lay out the money בַּבָּקָר וְתָשַׂמְתָּ בַּכֶּסֶף עֵינֶיךָ וּבַצֹּאן וּבַיַּיִן וּבַשֵּׁכָר, 2 K 9[30] in French 'elle mit *du* fard à ses yeux.' It is, however, remarkable that this usage depends mostly on the punctuation, הַכֶּסֶף, הַיַּיִן, הַלֶּחֶם etc. (except as applied to denote *definite* quantities of gold, wine, etc., as Jos 6[24]) being far less common than כֶּסֶף, יַיִן etc., but בַּכֶּסֶף, לַכֶּסֶף etc. being much more freq. than בְּכֶסֶף, לְכֶסֶף etc.: for instances in which the art. forms part of the consonantal text, see Gn 6[20] 7[8] + העוף and הבהמה, Dt 8[3] הַלֶּחֶם, 1 K 5[8.13] Is 28[7] הַיַּיִן and הַשֵּׁכָר, 60[17] Ez 15[4.7] הָאֵשׁ, Hb 2[5] Pr 20[1] ψ 65[14] הַצֹּאן, Ct 1[11] Ec 7[12]. Cf. below, **h.** **f.** in *comparisons*, the object compared being, as a rule, not an individual as such, but one exhibiting the characteristics of a class: Is 1[18] כַּשָּׁנִים, כַּתּוֹלָע like scarlet, like crimson (both meant generally), 5[24] כְּמַק יִהְיֶה, v[28] כַּצַּר and כַּמּוּפָה, 10[14] כַּקֵּן, 13[8] כִּיוֹלֵדָה (as always with this word, e.g. 42[14] ψ 48[7]), 11[7] כַּבָּקָר; + oft. (The usage is not, however, quite uniform, at least acc. to the punctuation: there occurs e.g. כְּקֶשׁ Jb 41[21] Is 47[14]; כְּאַרְיֵה ψ 7[3] al.: and we find both כַּלָּבִיא Is 5[29] and כְּלָבִיא Ho 13[8]; כָּאֲרִי Is 38[13] and כַּאֲרִי Nu 24[9]; כְּגִבּוֹר Is 42[13] and כִּגְבוֹר Jb 16[14]; etc.) Similarly Gn 19[28] כְּקִיטֹר הַכִּבְשָׁן as the smoke of *a* furnace, Nu 11[8.12] כַּאֲשֶׁר יִשָּׂא הָאֹמֵן אֶת־הַיֹּנֵק כְּתֹאַר בְּנֵי, Dt 28[29] (הָעִוֵּר), Ju 8[18 b] הָרָגִי כְּשַׁפַּע הַגְּדִי, 14[6] כְּשַׁפַּע הַמֶּלֶךְ like (a lion's) rending

a kid, 16^{9} 1 K 14^{15} Zc 12^{10} כִּמְסִפֵּד עַל הַיָּחִיד as mourning over *an* only child, 13^{9}+. Where, however, the standard of comparison is not the class in general, but only a particular part of it, defined by a special epithet (whether adj. or verb), the art. is naturally omitted: thus כַּמֹּץ like chaff (in general) Is 41^{15}, but כְּמֹץ עֹבֵר like chaff passing away 29^{5}; כַּצֵּל Jb 14^{2}, but כְּצֵל נָטוּי ψ 102^{12}; כַּבָּקָשׁ Is 40^{24}. but כְּאַיָּל 41^{2}; כְּבָקָשׁ נִדַּף like *a hind* (*that*) *longeth for streams of water* ψ 42^{2}; כָּאֵשׁ Is 9^{17}, but כְּאֵשׁ תבער יער like *fire* (*that*) *kindleth a wood* ψ 83^{15}; כָּעָשָׁן Is 51^{6}, but כְּעָשָׁן מֵאַרֻבָּה like *smoke from a chimney* Ho 13^{3}: so Is 62^{1b} Jb 9^{26} 11^{16} כְּמַיִם עָבְרוּ like *waters* (*that*) *have passed by*, etc.; Dt 32^{2a} כִּרְבִיבִים, כִּשְׂעִירִם עֲלֵי־דֶשֶׁא, כַּטַּל, but v^{2b} כַּמָּטָר עֲלֵי־עֵשֶׂב. Where the art. is found, although a rel. clause follows (as ψ 1^{4} 49^{13} Is 61^{10}), this is prob. to be regarded not as *limiting* the class of object compared, but as *describing* it. **g.** prefixed to *generic* nouns (in the singular) it designates the *class*, i. e. it imparts to the noun a *collective* force, as Ex 1^{22} כָּל־הַבֵּן all (lit. the whole of) *the sons*, כָּל־הַבַּת all *the daughters*, Lv $17^{8.10}$ מִן־הַגֵּר of *the strangers*, who sojourn in their midst, Nu 21^{7} הַנָּחָשׁ *the serpents*; Gn 14^{13} Ez 24^{26} 33^{21} הַפָּלִיט those who escaped; Jos 6^{7}+ הֶחָלוּץ, v^{9} 13 הַמְאַסֵּף 8^{19} הָאוֹרֵב; 1 S 13^{17} הַמַּשְׁחִית; Mi 2^{13}; Is 6^{4} הַקּוֹרֵא the choir of criers; 1 S 24^{14} הַקַּדְמֹנִי the ancients; Ec 7^{26} אֶת־הָאִשָּׁה woman, and oft. with gentile names, as הַיְבוּסִי the Jebusites, הַדָּנִי הַכְּרֵתִי וְהַפְּלֵתִי 2 S 8^{18} al., הַלֵּוִי the Levites, Nu 3^{20} 18^{23} Mal 2^{8} ψ 135^{20}+. **h.** with nouns denoting abstract ideas, esp. the names of moral qualities (cf. Gk. ἡ δίκη, Fr. la justice), chiefly in two cases—(*a*) where the art. is recognizable in the consonantal text, exceptionally, when some emphasis or definiteness is intended, as Dt 7^{9} שׁומר הברית והחסד; 2 S 2^{5} החסד הזה; 1 K 3^{6}; Je 16^{5} את החסד והרחמים (contr. Zc 7^{9}); †Is 1^{26} 61^{3} Ec 3^{16}; הַצֶּדֶק †Is $32^{17.17}$ (contrast v^{16}) Dn 9^{7} (emph.); הָאֱמֶת Ho 4^{6}; הַדַּעַת Gn 32^{11} (sq. אֲשֶׁר), Is 59^{15} (contrast v^{14}) Zc $8^{3.19}$; הָאֱמוּנָה †Is 11^{5b} (contr. v^{a}) Je 7^{28}; הַחָכְמָה Jb $28^{12.20}$; הַחַיִּים Gn 2^{9}+; הָאַהֲבָה †Ct 2^{7} 3^{5} $8^{4.7}$; הַיְשׁוּעָה †Je $7^{4.8}$ 23^{26}; הַמָּוֶת Is 25^{8} Ru 1^{17}+; הַשֶּׁקֶר †ψ 125^{3} Ec 3^{16}; הָרִשְׁעָה †Zc 5^{8}; הַחֹשֶׁךְ Is 60^{2} Ec 2^{13}; see also Dt $30^{15.19}$ (Je 21^{8}), 1 K 7^{14} Je 32^{19} Mal 2^{5} החיים והשלום, ψ 123^{4} 130^{4} Dn 9^{9} 1 Ch 29^{11} 2 Ch 1^{12} Pr 31^{30} Ec $2^{13.17}$ $7^{12.19}$ 10^{6} 11^{10}: but in all such cases חֶסֶד, צֶדֶק, אֱמֶת, etc. are far more common. (*β*) where the art. depends on the punctuation, after preps., esp. בְּ, but with much irregularity, as בַּחֶסֶד Is 16^{5} Pr 20^{28} (but בְּח׳ Ho 2^{21} Pr 16^{6}), בַּצֶּדֶק Pr 25^{5} (elsewhere always בְּצ׳: בְּצֶדֶק also always); בֶּאֱמֶת and בֶּאֱמוּנָה always; בַּשֶּׁקֶר †Is 28^{15} (but ‖ בָּזָב, not הַכָּזָב) Je 5^{31} 13^{25} 20^{6} 23^{14} (בְּשֶׁקֶר †Je 3^{10} 29^{9}); בַּשָּׁלוֹם †ψ 29^{11} Jb 15^{21} (elsewhere בְּשָׁלוֹם); Zc 12^{4} to smite בַּשִּׁגָּעוֹן וּבַעִוָּרוֹן (but Dt 28^{28} בְּשִׁגָּעוֹן וּבְעִוָּרוֹן), cf. Gn 19^{11} Dt 28^{22}; to enter with one בַּמִּשְׁפָּט Jb 9^{32} 22^{4} (but בְּמִשְׁפָּט ψ 143^{2}), contrast also Pr 18^{5} with 24^{23}; לַמִּשְׁפָּט Is 59^{11} ψ 9^{8} (but לְמ׳ Is 5^{7} ψ 122^{5}); Pr 2^{2} 7^{4} לַחָכְמָה (but never הַחכמה in Pr 1–9, or indeed in the whole book); Pr 2^{3} 7^{4} לַבִּינָה, Jb 39^{17} בַּבִּינָה (but never הַבִּינָה); Pr $2^{2.3}$ לַתְּבוּנָה (but הַתְּבוּנָה only 1 K 7^{14} emph.); to perish בַּצָּמָא Ju 15^{18}+; Is 29^{21} בַּתֹּהוּ, 32^{19} בַּשִּׁפְלָה תִּשְׁפַּל הָעִיר Germ. in *die* Niedrigkeit sinkt die Stadt, 45^{16} together they go בַּכְּלִמָּה (in die Schmach), 46^{2} בַּשֶּׁבִי into captivity, 47^{5} בֹּאִי בַחשֶׁךְ (so always: never בְּחשֶׁךְ). The living language may have used the art. more readily after a prep., where it did not lengthen the word by an entire syll.; still the disparity of usage between *α* and *β* makes it not improb. that the art. in *β* is in many cases not original but due to the punctuators. **i.** to mark the *vocative*: 1 S 17^{55} חֵי־נַפְשְׁךָ הַמֶּלֶךְ as thy soul liveth, *O* king, I do not know, v^{58} בן מי אתה הַנַּעַר Whose son art thou, *lad?* 2 S 14^{4} Help, *O* king! 1 K 18^{26} הַחֲרְשִׁים שְׁמָעוּ, 2 K 9^{5} אֵלֶיךָ הַשָּׂר, Is 42^{18} הַבַּעַל עֲנֵנוּ, Je 2^{31} הַדּוֹר אַתֶּם רְאוּ וג׳, Ez 37^{4} הָעֲצָמוֹת הַיְבֵשׁוֹת *O* dry bones, Mal 3^{9} הַגּוֹי כֻּלּוֹ (Dr[§ 198 *Obs.* 2]).

N. B. In poetry, the article is frequently dispensed with before words which would naturally take it in prose: thus ψ $2^{2.8.10}$ & oft. אֶרֶץ; 8^{9} 18^{10} 33^{6} + שָׁמַיִם; (rarely in prose, Gn 1^{8} 2^{4} 1 K 8^{35}); 21^{2} $45^{14.16}$ 61^{7} al. מֶלֶךְ; 66^{6} 72^{8}+ יָם; $59^{7.15}$ עִיר; Ju 5^{2} ψ 18^{44} עַם etc.; ψ $9^{6.17}$ & oft. רָשָׁע; Is $1^{2.6.21}$ $3^{10.11}$ $11^{6.7.8}$.

2. With *adjectives*, *participles*, and *demonstrative pronouns* (הוא, היא, המה, הם, זה, זאת, אלה): viz. **a.** (so regularly) when the subst. qualified by these words *is defined by it likewise*, as המלך הגדול = ὁ βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας, Gn 2^{12} הארץ ההוא, 20^{1} הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה, Jos 2^{3} האנשים הבאים אליך = οἱ ἄνδρες οἱ ἐλθόντες πρὸς σέ, Gn 13^{5} 16^{13} 24^{65} 32^{21} Ju 6^{28} Is $65^{3.4.5}$ 66^{24} ψ 31^{9}. So also with adjj. & ptcpp., if the subst. be defined by a sf. (as Dt 4^{37} בְּכֹחוֹ הַגָּדֹל, 1 S 8^{14}

וְיִתֵּיכֶם הַטּוֹבוֹת); and with a pron., if it be defined by a gen. (as Dt 29[20] 1 S 14[29] 15[14] 2 K 6[32] בֶּן־הַמְרַצֵּחַ הַזֶּה *this* son of a murderer), but not if it be defined by a sf., as Ex 10[1] אֹתֹתַי אֵלֶּה (not אתתי הָאֵלֶּה), Jos 2[14] דְּבָרֵנוּ זֶה *this* our word (not ד׳ הַזֶּה): v. Dr[§ 209 Obs.] Similarly when the art. with the ptcp. has a *resumptive* force, ψ 33[15] (v[14] he looketh forth from the place, &c.), הַיֹּצֵר יַחַד לִבָּם *he that formeth*, etc., 19[11] הַנֶּחֱמָדִים מִזָּהָב *which* (v[10b]) *are more desirable* than gold, 49[7] (v[6b] the iniquity of my aggressors surroundeth me), הַבֹּטְחִים *who trust* in their riches, etc., Gn 49[21] Is 46[6] 51[20] Jb 6[16]+ (v. Dr[§ 135.7]). **b.** (rare) when the subst. qualified by the adj. or ptcp. was felt to be sufficiently definite for its own art. to be dispensed with, as sts. with the word *day* Gn 1[31], יום השבעי, 2[3] יום השביעי, Ex 12[15.18] 20[10] (=Dt 5[14]) Lv 19[6] 22[27]: so with מָבוֹא *entrance* Je 38[14], שַׁעַר Zc 14[10]; חָצֵר *court* 1 K 7[8.12] Ez 40[28] al.; also in certain phrases (peculiar to P) where the subst. is defined by כל, as Gn 1[21] כָּל־נֶפֶשׁ הַחַיָּה *all* living souls, v[28] כָּל־חַיָּה הָרֹמֶשֶׂת all living things *that creep*, etc., 7[21] 9[10] Lv 11[10.46]; further in isolated cases, hardly reducible to rule, Lv 24[10] 1 S 12[23] דֶּרֶךְ הַטּוֹבָה, 16[23] רוּחַ הָרָעָה, 2 S 12[4] לְאִישׁ הָעָשִׁיר Je 6[20] 17[2] Zc 4[7] ψ 104[18] Ezr 10[9] הַתְּשִׁיעִי הַחֹדֶשׁ (quite exceptional in OT). (With prons. this use is so rare that, where it occurs, it is dub. if the text be sound: 1 S 17[12.17] Je 40[3] Kt Mi 7[11]). And with the ptcp.: 1 S 25[10] רַבִּים עֲבָדִים הַמִּתְפָּרְצִים many are the slaves who break away etc., Is 7[20] Je 27[3] 46[16]=50[16] חֶרֶב הַיּוֹנָה the oppressing sword, Ez 2[3] (but 𝔊 Co om. הגוים), 14[22] 32[22.24] ψ 62[4] Pr 26[18] Ju 21[19] (very anomal., rd. prob. לַמַּסֵּכָה). This usage is somewhat more freq. in the later parts of OT; and in postB. Heb. it is very general (e.g. יֵצֶר הָרַע the evil inclination): v. further Dr[§ 209]. **c.** with the ptcp., where the ptcp. with the art. forms really the *subject:* Gn 2[11] הוּא הַסּוֹבֵב not 'it was encompassing,' but 'it is *that which encompassed*,' 45[12] פִּי הַמְדַבֵּר my mouth is *that which* speaketh, Dt 3[21] עֵינֶיךָ הָרֹאוֹת thine eyes were *those which saw*, 4[3] 8[18] ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ διδοὺς σοί, Is 14[27] 66[9] (v. Dr[§ 135.7]).

3. The article is prefixed exceptionally—mostly in the latest Hebrew—with the force of a relative to the *verb:* †Jos 10[24] הַהֹלְכוּא אִתּוֹ *that* went with him, Ez 26[17], הָעִיר הַהֻלָּלָה, 1 Ch 26[28] וְכֹל הַהִקְדִּישׁ שְׁמוּאֵל and all *that* Samuel had dedicated, 29[8.17] 2 Ch 1[4] בַּהֻכִּין in (the place) *that* he had prepared, 29[36] Ezr 8[25] 10[14.17] Acc. to the punctuation, it occurs similarly elsewhere, as Gn 18[21] הַבָּאָה (so 46[27] Jb 2[11]), 21[3] הַנּוֹלַד־לוֹ, 1 K 11[9] & Dn 8[1] הַנִּרְאָה, Is 51[10] הַשָּׂמָה, 56[3] הַנִּלְוָה, Ru 1[22] 2[6] 4[3] (all הַשָּׁבָה): but in all these passages, the change of a point, or even sts. of an accent, would restore the normal participial construction (as הַבָּא, הַנּוֹלָד לוֹ cf. Gn 48[5], הַנִּרְאֶה), which is, no doubt, what was intended by the orig. writers, and is recognised elsewhere by the Massorah, e.g. Gn 12[7] 35[1] הַנִּרְאֶה, 46[26] & Ru 4[11] הַבָּאָה (cf. Ew[§ 331 b] Ges[138, 3b]). Once, still more anomalously, before a prep. 1 S 9[24] וְהָעֲלְיָה (as though καὶ τὸ ἐπ' αὐτῆς): but rd. prob. וְהָאַלְיָה *and the fat tail*, v. Dr. (In Arab. الَّذِي also occurs, though very rarely, as a relative: W[AG i. § 345 b, CG 117]).—On the anomalous use of the art. with a word in the *st. c.*, v. Gramm., as Ew[§ 290 d], Ges[§ 127 R. 4], also Dr[§ 190-1].

הֵ, הַ, הָ, הֶ, הִ (on the different forms, see Ges[§ 100.4]: on Dt 32[6], v. הַל, p. 210), **interrog. part.** (B Aram. and 𝔗 הַ, Arab. أَ), prefixed, as a rule, to the first word of a sentence (or clause). **1.** in *direct* questions: **a.** as a simple interrogative, where the answer expected is uncertain, Ex 2[7] הַאֵלֵךְ *shall I go* and call thee a nurse? 1 S 23[11] הֲיַסְגִּרֻנִי *will* the men of Keilah deliver me into his hand? הֵיֵרֵד שָׁאוּל *will* Saul come down? Jb 1[8]; and frequently. **b.** often in questions, expressed in a tone of surprise, or put rhetorically, to which a *negative* answer is expected (=Lat. *num?*): Gn 4[9] הֲשֹׁמֵר אָחִי אָנֹכִי *Am* I my brother's keeper? 18[17] *shall* I hide from Abraham that which I am about to do? 30[2] 50[19] Nu 11[23a] Dt 4[33] . . . הֲשָׁמַע עָם *Did* a people ever hear the voice of God speaking out of the midst of the fire, . and live? 20[19] (rd. with 𝔊𝔗𝔖𝔙 Ew Ke Di etc. הָאָדָם for הָאֲדָם), 2 S 7[5] הַאַתָּה תִּבְנֶה־לִּי בַיִת (altered in 1 Ch 17[4] to the neg. לֹא אַתָּה תִּבְנֶה וגו׳), 2 K 6[22] . . . הַאֲשֶׁר שָׁבִיתָ those whom thou hast taken captive with thy sword and with thy bow, wilt thou smite? Is 28[24] 36[12a] 57[6] 58[5] Je 15[12] 16[20] Am 5[25] ψ 50[13] Jb 8[11] 15[7.8.11] 38[12.16.17.22] etc.; before an inf. absol. (Ew[§ 328 a]) Je 7[9] Jb 40[2] and prob. Mi 2[7] (rd. הֶאָמוֹר: see p. 55). After a protasis, הֵנָּה . . . הֵנָּה Nu 22[38] 2 K 7[2.19] Je 32[27] Ez 17[10]; after הֵן Je 3[1] Hg 2[12]: cf. after אוּלַי Gn 24[5]; after אִם Jb 14[14] אִם יָמוּת גֶּבֶר הֲיִחְיֶה if a man dieth, shall he live? Occasionally, one or more words precede הַ (in the same clause)

for special emphasis: 2 S 7[7] Jb 34[31] כִּי אֶל־אֵל for *to God* did one ever say .? Ne 13[27]; Je 22[15] (הֲלֹא), cf. 23[26] **c.** it is used in questions which, by seeming to make doubtful what cannot be denied, have the force of an impassioned or indignant affirmation: Gn 27[36] ('dubitantis speciem prae se fert Esavus, ut eo acerbius affirmet,' Maurer, cited by Ges), 1 S 2[27] הֲנִגְלֹה נִגְלֵיתִי וג׳ *Did I reveal* myself to the house of thy father, when they were in Egypt? etc. (i.e. of course I did, although thy sons, by their actions, appear to belie it), 1 K 16[31] (expressing astonishment), 21[19] הֲרָצַחְתָּ וְגַם־יָרַשְׁתָּ *Hast thou* slain, and also taken possession? Je 31[20] Jb 20[4] 41[1] (cf. Hi); also Gn 16[13], and the phrases הֲרְאִיתֶם *do ye see?* 1 S 10[24] 2 K 6[32]; הֲרָאִיתָ *dost thou see?* 1 K 20[13] Ez 8[12.15.17] al. **d.** in disjunctive questions, the first question being introduced usually by הֲ, the second by אִם or (more rarely) וְאִם: see exx. under אִם **2** (p. 50). The disjunctive question may express a real alternative (as Jos 5[13]), or (as esp. in poetry) the same thought may be repeated in a different form, in two parallel clauses (e.g. Is 10[15]): in the latter case, the answer *No* is usually expected (v. p. 50). Only very rarely is the second question introduced by הֲ Ju 14[15] (where, however, הֲלֹם ought no doubt to be read, with MSS., ℭ Be al., for הֲלֹא), or אוֹ Ju 18[19] Jb 16[3] 38[28.31].

2. In *indirect* interrogation, *whether* (Germ. *ob* .?)—**a.** singly, after verbs of *seeing* Gn 8[8] לִרְאוֹת הֲ to see *whether*, 18[21] Ex 4[18] Ct 6[11], *telling* Gn 43[6], *trying* Dt 13[4], *knowing* Ju 3[4] Ec 3[21] (rd. הַעֹלָה and הַיֹּרֶדֶת: v. De or Wr *ad loc.*) **b.** disjunctively,—usually הֲ . . . אִם, Nu 13[18end, 19a] הַטּוֹבָה הִיא אִם רָעָה . . . *whether* it be good *or* bad, v[19b.20.20]; הֲ . . . אִם לֹא Gn 24[21] 27[21] 37[32] Ex 16[4] that I may try it (the people) הֲיֹלֵךְ בְּתוֹרָתִי אִם לֹא *whether* it will walk in my law or not, Nu 11[23] Dt 8[2] Ju 2[22]; הֲ . . . הֲ Nu 13[18] (by side of הֲ . . . אִם); הֲ . . . אוֹ Ec 2[19] 11[6].

It is prefixed to other particles, as הַאִם, הֲאַף, הֲגַם, הֲכִי, הֲלֹא, הֲנִי: see אִם, אַף, etc.

† הַל Dt 32[6] הַל יְהוָה תִּגְמְלוּ־זֹאת (so V. d. H and other edd.) The reading here became early a subject of dispute, and MSS. and edd. vary accordingly. Some follow the school of Nehardea, and read הַל יְהוָה; others (so Norzi) follow the school of Sora, and read הַ לְיהוָה; others (so Hahn) have הֲלְיהוָה. Were הַל original, it would be an interrog. part. = Ar. هَلْ, for which elsewhere הֲ is always found. The other punctuations would also each be highly irregular. The true reading is undoubtedly הֲלַיהוָה (הַלַיהוָה). Cf. De Rossi Var. Lect. *ad loc.*; and on the possible origin of the anomaly, Gei Jüd. Ztschr. 1864-65, p. 89 f.

† הָא **interj.** (Aram. הָא, Dn 2[43] הֵא (q.v.), ʾ; Arab. هَا) lo, **behold**! Gn 47[23] Ez 16[43].

† הֶאָח **interj.** (onomatop.) expressing joy, **Aha**! always introduced by אָמַר, Is 44[16] he says, *Aha*, I am warm, I have seen the fire. Of satisfaction over the misfortune of an enemy or rival, ψ 35[21.25] let them not say in their heart הֶאָח נַפְשֵׁנוּ *Aha*, so would we have it! (*lit.* our desire!) 40[16] (= 70[4]), Ez 25[3] 26[2] 36[2]. Metaph., of the neighing of a war horse in the battle, Jb 39[25].

הָאָרֳרִי 2 S 23[33b] v. הָרָרִי.

הַב v. יהב

הַבְדָּבִים v. sub יהב.

I. הֶבֶל **n.m.** **vapour, breath** (NH *id.*, Syr. ܗܒܠ *id.*[73]) fig. **vanity** (so NH, Syr. ܗܒܠ)—הֶבֶל Ec 1[2]+; cstr. הֲבֵל †Ec 1[2.2] 12[8], sf. הֶבְלִי etc. Ec 6[12] 7[15] 9[9.9]; pl. הֲבָלִים Je 10[8]+; cstr. הַבְלֵי Je 8[19]+, sf. הַבְלֵיהֶם Dt 32[21]+;—**1.** lit. Is 57[13] all of them (the idols) יִשָּׂא־רוּחַ יִקַּח הָבֶל a *breath* (𝔙 aura) will carry away, Pr 21[6] the getting of treasures by a lying tongue is הֶבֶל נִדָּף a *vapour* driven away. Elsewhere always **2.** fig. of what is evanescent, unsubstantial, worthless, **vanity**, as of idols Je 10[15] = 51[18] 16[19] הֶבֶל וְאֵין בָּם מוֹעִיל (שֶׁקֶר ‖), heathen observances 10[3], and in phr. הָלַךְ אַחֲרֵי הַהֶבֶל 2[5] 2 K 17[15]; Pr 13[11] הוֹן מֵהֶבֶל wealth (gotten) *out of vanity* (i.e. not by solid toil, opp. קֹבֵץ עַל יָד) is minished (but ℌ 𝔙 Ew מְבֹהָל, v. 20[21] Qr), 31[30] שֶׁקֶר הַחֵן וְהֶבֶל הַיֹּפִי, La 4[17] אֶל עֶזְרָתֵנוּ הֶבֶל to our *vain* (Dr[§193n.]) help; of life Jb 7[16] כִּי הֶבֶל יָמָי, ψ 78[33] וַיְכַל בַּהֶבֶל יְמֵיהֶם consumed their days *as* (בְּ **I**, **d**) *vanity*, man ψ 39[6.12] 62[10] הֶבֶל בְּנֵי אָדָם . . . הַמָּה מֵהֶבֶל יָחַד they are altogether (made) *of vanity*, 94[11] 144[4], esp. in Ec (31 t. + הֲבַל הֲבָלִים 1[2.2] 12[8]) of the fruitlessness of all human enterprise and endeavour, 1[2] הַכֹּל הֶבֶל, v[14] הַכֹּל הֶבֶל וּרְעוּת רוּחַ all was *vanity* and the pursuit of wind, 2[1.14.15] etc., 6[4] (of an abortion) בַּהֶבֶל בָּא i.e. into a lifeless existence, v[11] יֵשׁ דְּבָרִים הַרְבֵּה מַרְבִּים הָבֶל (of discussions lead-

ing to no result), note also the phrases יְמֵי (הֶבְלוֹ, הֶבְלֶךָ) הֶבְלִי 7^{15} 9^{9}, יְמֵי חַיֵּי ה׳ 6^{12} 9^{9}; Jb 27^{12} (v. הָבַל), Is 49^{4} לְתֹהוּ וָהֶבֶל for nought and *vanity* have I spent my strength; as adv. accus. *vainly, to no purpose* Is 30^{7} הֶבֶל וָרִיק יַעֲזֹרוּ, ψ 39^{7} אַךְ הֶבֶל יֶהֱמָיוּן they disquiet themselves *to no purpose*, Jb 9^{29}: אִיגַע הֶבֶל 35^{16}, with נִחַם to comfort 21^{34} Zc 10^{2}. *Pl.* †הֲבָלִים of false gods, Dt 32^{21} (בַּלְאֱלִי‖) כַּעֲסוּנִי בְהַבְלֵיהֶם 1 K 16$^{13.26}$ Je 8^{19} הַבְלֵי נֵכָר (‖בְּפִסְלֵיהֶם), 10^{8} 14^{22} הַבְלֵי הַגּוֹיִם, ψ 31^{7} הַשֹּׁמְרִים הַבְלֵי־שָׁוְא empty *vanities* Jon 2^{9}; in more general sense Ec 1$^{2.2}$ 12^{8} הֶבֶל הֲבָלִים, 5^{6}.

†הָבַל **vb. denom. act emptily, become vain**—**Qal** Je 2^{5}=2 K 17^{15} they went after vanity וַיֶּהְבְּלוּ and *became vain*, ψ 62^{11} וּבְגָזֵל אַל־תֶּהְבָּלוּ do not *become vain* (i.e. be demoralized) by robbery; with cogn. acc. Jb 27^{12} לָמָּה זֶּה הֶבֶל תֶּהְבָּלוּ why do ye *become vain* with vanity (i.e. shew yourselves utterly vain)? **Hiph.** *cause to become vain* Je 23^{16} (of false prophets) מַהְבִלִים הֻמָּה אֶתְכֶם i.e. fill you with vain hopes.

†II. הֶבֶל, הָבֶל **n.pr.m.** (perh. i.q. As. *ablu*, son, COT$^{\text{Gloss}}$; cf. also We$^{\text{Skizzen iii. 70}}$: der. from I. הֶבֶל not prob.) second son of Adam Gn 4$^{2.2.4.4.8.8.9.25}$

†[הָבְנִי] **n.[m.] ebony** (so Symm 𝔙 Ki & moderns; otherwise 𝔊 ℭ; Egypt. *heben*, Lieblein$^{\text{ÄZ 1886, 13}}$ cf. Pinsker$^{\text{Einleitung 83}}$; Gk. ἔβενος, Lat. *hebenum*)—only pl. הָבְנִים Ez 27^{15} Qr (Kt הובנים) קַרְנוֹת שֵׁן והבנים; it was brought fr. India, & (finer) fr. Ethiopia, cf. Sm & reff.

†[הָבַר] **vb.**? **divide** (so most, but dub.; Ar. هَبَرَ *cut into large pieces, cut up*, is perh. denom. fr. هَبْرَةٌ *a 'chunk'* of meat; comparison of Ar. خَبَرَ *be acquainted with, skilled in* (AW Kn Di) is also doubtful; if correct, then rd. חבר; but cf. infr.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. הברו Is 47^{13} Kt, *Pt.* הֹבְרֵי Qr; הֹבְרֵי שָׁמַיִם הַחֹזִים בַּכּוֹכָבִים *they that divide the heavens, that gaze at the stars* (Kt would be rel. cl. without אֲשֶׁר); ה׳ then refers to the distinguishing of signs of zodiac, or other astrological division of sky, cf. Che; on zodiac in Babylon v. Jen$^{\text{Kosmologie 57 ff.}}$; & on planets & constellations Id$^{\text{ib. 95 ff.}}$ Epping & Strm$^{\text{Astronomisches aus Bab. 109 ff.}}$;—but text prob. corrupt; GFM (June, 1892) suggests חֹקְרֵי (cf. חקר את־הארץ Ju 18^{2}).

†הֵגָא **n.pr.m.** eunuch of Ahasuerus (prob. Pers.; cf. Ἡγίας, courtier of Xerxes, Ctesias Pers^{24}; also Herodot$^{\text{ix. 33}}$; Roed. in Thes Add) Est 2^{3};=הֵגַי 2$^{8.15}$, הֵגֵא 2^{8}.

הגג (*murmur*, then *muse*; cf. Ar. هَجَّ *burn, blaze* (of fire), *make a murmuring noise* in burning; PS gives Syr. ܗܓܓ *phantasma vidit, somniavit;* Ethpe. & esp. Ethpa. *mente concepit, imaginatus est;* cf. also הָגָה).

†[הֲגִיג] **n.m. murmuring** (Che), **whisper, musing** (on form cf. Ba$^{\text{NB 136}}$)—only sf. הֲגִיגִי **1.** ψ 5^{2} בִּינָה ה׳ *understand my murmuring* (whispering, faint utterance), addressed to י׳. **2.** ψ 39^{4} בַּהֲגִיגִי *in my musing* i.e. while I was musing.

הַגְדַּגְדָּה v. sub גדד p. 151.

†I. הָגָה **vb. moan, growl, utter, speak, muse** (only poet.) (onomatop.; NH הָגָה *muse, speak, spell* a word, so Aram. הֲגָא; ܗܓܐ *muse*, esp. Ethpa.; Ar. هَجَا *satirize, insult, scold*, also *spell* (borrowed mng.))—**Qal** *Perf.* 2 ms. וְהָגִיתָ consec. Jos 1^{8}; 1 s. הָגִיתִי ψ 143^{5}, וְהָגִיתִי consec. ψ 77^{13}; *Impf.* יֶהְגֶּה Jb 27^{4}+8 t.; 3 fs. תֶּהְגֶּה ψ 35^{28}+2 t., אֶהְגֶּה ψ 63^{7} Is 38^{14}, יֶהְגּוּ ψ 2^{1}+2 t., תֶּהְגּוּ Is 16^{7}; נֶהְגֶּה Is 59^{11}; *Inf. abs.* הָגוֹ Is 59^{11};—**1.** of inarticulate sounds: **a.** *growl*, of lion growling over prey, sq. עַל Is 31^{4} **b.** *groan, moan*, in distress (like dove), abs., Is 38^{14} 59^{11} (הָגוֹ נֶהְגֶּה); *sigh for* (לְ) in sorrow, mourning, *moan for* Is 16^{7} (‖יְיֵלִיל לְ), so also Je 48^{31}. **2.** *utter*, sq. acc. rei, ψ 38^{13}; subj. לָשׁוֹן Jb 27^{4} (‖דִּבֶּר) ψ 35^{28} 71^{24} Is 59^{3}; subj. פֶּה ψ 37^{30} Pr 8^{7}—cf. also sub **Po.** infr.; *speak* (abs.) ψ 115^{7} (בְּ instr.) **3. a.** (*soliloquize*) *meditate, muse*, c. בְּ rei, Jos 1^{8} ψ 1^{2} 63^{7} 77^{13} 143^{5}; c. acc. Is 33^{18}, subj. לֵב. **b.** *imagine, devise*, c. acc. ψ 2^{1} Pr 24^{2} (subj. לֵב); c. Inf. Pr 15^{28} (subj. *id.*) **Po.** *Inf. abs.* only הָרוֹ וְהָגוּ מִלֵּב דִּבְרֵי־שֶׁקֶר Is 59^{13} *a conceiving and an uttering, out of the heart, lying words* (‖דַּבֵּר עֹשֶׁק וְסָרָה);—on form cf. Kö$^{\text{i. 555}}$; but rd. rather הָרוֹ וְהָגוֹ **Qal** *Inf. abs.* cf. Di; Ba$^{\text{NB 77}}$ retains MT & expl. as Qal Inf. pass. **Hiph.** *Pt.* pl. הַמְצַפְצְפִים וְהַמַּהֲגִים Is 8^{19} *those that make chirpings and mutterings*, of necromancers and wizards.

†הֶגֶה **n.m.** Jb 37,2 **a rumbling, growling, moaning**:—ה׳ abs. Ez 2^{10}+2 t.;—**1.** *a rumbling, growling sound* יְהִי מִפִּיו יֵצֵא ה׳ Jb 37^{2} of thunder, as sound going forth from God's mouth. **2.** *a moaning* קִינִים וָהִי ה׳ Ez 2^{10} *lamentations and moaning and woe.*

3. *a sigh* or *moan*, as transient, כְּמוֹ־הֶגֶה ψ 90[9] *we bring our years to an end as a sigh*, i.e. *a fleeting sound* (cf. RVm VB).

†**הֲגוּת n.f. meditation, musing**, only cstr. (with firm ־ cf. Sta[§304c]) הֲגִי יִדַּבֵּר חָכְמוֹת וְה׳ לִבִּי תְבוּנוֹת ψ 49[4] *my mouth shall speak wisdom, and the musing of my heart* shall be *understanding*.

†**הֶגְיוֹן n.m. resounding music, meditation, musing**;—ה׳ abs. ψ 9[17] 92[4]; cstr. הֶגְיוֹן ψ 19[15]; sf. הֶגְיוֹנָם La 3[62];—**1.** *resounding music;* עֲלֵי הִגָּיוֹן בְּכִנּוֹר ψ 92[4] *with sounding music upon the lyre* (Che); cf. סֶלָה ה׳ ψ 9[17] (a musical direction, v. סלה). **2.** *meditation, musing* אִמְרֵי־פִי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי ψ 19[15] *the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart;* also in bad sense = *plotting* שִׂפְתֵי קָמַי וְהֶגְיוֹנָם עָלָי La 3[62] *the lips of those rising against me, and their imagining against me* (‖ מַחְשְׁבֹתָם v[61]; cf. I. הָגָה **3 b**).

†II. הָגָה **vb. remove** (Thes comp. יגה)—**Qal** *Pf.* הָגָה Is 27[8] (Di rds. הָגָה); *Inf. abs.* הָגוֹ Pr 25[4.5];—הָגוֹ סִיגִים מִכֶּסֶף Pr 25[4] *remove* (lit. *a removing*) *dross from silver;* as sim. of following הָגוֹ רָשָׁע לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ Pr 25[5] *remove* (*the*) *wicked before a king*, הָגָה בְּרוּחוֹ הַקָּשָׁה Is 27[8], acc. to Di (v. supr.) *he* (׳י) *hath removed her* (i.e. sent into exile; his people under fig. of faithless wife) *by his harsh wind;* so transl. also Ew Che (*he scared her away*) Brd RV VB; De follows MT, regards as ellipt. rel. cl., and renders by ptcp.,'sichtend (i.e. *sifting, winnowing*) heftigen Hauches,' but conjectures הָגֹה (Inf. abs.)

הֶגֶא, הֶגֵי **n.pr.m.** v. הֵגָא.

הגן (NH הָגַן, Aram. חֲגַן *be suitable, fit, worthy:* on orig. mng. cf. Fl in NHWB, s.v.)

†**הָגִין** [**adj. appropriate, suitable**? (cf. NH Aram., supr.) — הַגְּדֵרָת הֲגִינָה Ez 42[12] *the corresponding* (?) *wall*, Ke; otherwise Vrss (𝔊 καλάμου, 𝔙 *separatum*, etc.); Thes connects הגין with preceding דֶּרֶךְ, 'aptus, idoneus (de via),' AV RV 'the way *directly* before the wall;' in neither connexion does it give good sense, and the text is doubtless wrong cf. Sm Da.; Co conj. החצר החיצונה *the outer court*.

הגר (✓of foll.; ?cf. Ar. هَجَرَ *forsake, retire;* هِجْرٌ *emigration, Hegira*).

†**הָגָר n.pr.f. Hagar**, Sarah's Egyptian maid, mother of Ishmael, Gn 16[1.4.8] (all J), v[3.15.15.16] 25[12] (all P), 21[9.14.17.17] (all E).

†**הַגְרִי 1. n.pr.gent.** only pl. הַגְרִים ψ 83[7]; הַהַגְרִאִים 1 Ch 5[10], הַהַגְרִיאִים 1 Ch 5[19.20]; a tribe (Aramaean? Arabian?) with which the E. Jordan Israelites waged successful war; v. dub. conj. as to identity in Glas[Skizze ii. 407]. **2. adj.gent.** of an officer of David יָזִיז הַהַגְרִי 1 Ch 27[31] **3. n.pr.m.** father of one of David's warriors בֶּן־הַהַגְרִי 1 Ch 11[38] (but ‖ 2 S 23[36] בְּנִי הַגָּדִי, so here Öt, cf. Be Th[Sm] Dr[Sm]).

הַגְרִיאִים, הַגְרִיאִים v. foregoing.

הֵד v. sub הדד.

הדד (perh. *make a loud noise;* so Ar. هدّ (of a falling building, rain, the sea, a braying camel); هَدَّةٌ *crash* (of a falling wall, etc.), هَادَّةٌ *thunder*).

הֵידָד n.m.[Is 16,9] **shout, shouting, cheer** (of a multitude; on formation compare Ol[§181a] Sta[§218b]);—ה׳ only abs., Is 16[9] + 6 t. Is & Je;—**1.** *shouting* in harvest Is 16[10], Je 48[33.33.33] where לֹא יִדְרֹךְ הֵידָד הֵידָד לֹא הֵידָד, i.e. the shouting is no vineyard-shouting, but that of the foe, cf. infr.; comp. 25[30] ׳י *shall utter* (עָנָה) *a shout like the* (*grape-*) *treaders* (sq. אֶל כָּל־יֹשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ). Hence also **2.** *shout* of the foe Is 16[9] (נָפַל עַל), Je 51[14] (וְעָנוּ עָלַיִךְ הֵידָד); cf. 25[30] 48[33] supr.

†**הֵד n.**[**m.**] **id.**, only Ez 7[7] הֵד הָרִים (*joyous*) *shout on mountains* (opp. מְהוּמָה *noise of battle*).

†**הֲדַד n.pr.m. Hadad** (𝔊 Ἀδερ but v. הדד Aram. n.pr.div. DHM[Altsem. Inschr. von Sendschirli 56], and n.pr. עברהדד Scholz[Götzendienst 245], הדדנאח Eut[SBAk 1887, 410] cf. Bae[Rel 68] & sub בן־הדד p. 122; also *Adda*, etc., in cpd. n.pr. Bez[Tell el-Amarna BM 155]; *Hadad, Adad, Addu* is known as an Aram. deity, weather- or storm-god, cf. Bae[Rel 67.68]; perh. = *thunderer* Dl[ZK 1885, 166] Bae[l.c.], cf. רִמּוֹן; on Hadad in Arabia cf. We[Skizzen iii. 51]; Sab. הדד Hal[27]; as **n.pr.div.** Heb. only in cpd. **n.pr.m.**, v. infr.)—**1.** name of kings of Edom, **a.** Gn 36[35] = 1 Ch 1[46], Gn 36[36] = 1 Ch 1[47] (הֲדָד); **b.** 1 Ch 1[47] (‖ Gn 36[39] הֲדָר), v[51] (הֲדַד). **2.** an Edomite (הָאֲדָמִי) ה׳ 1 K 11[14.17.19.21.21.25] (הֲדַד); = אֲדַד v[17].

†**הֲדַדְעֶזֶר n.pr.m. Hadadezer** (so Aram. inscr. הדדעזר Eut[SBAk 1885, 679] cf. Bae[Rel 67]; 𝔊 throughout (erroneously) Ἀδρα(α)ζαρ;—*Hadad is help(er)*, cf. COT 1 K 20[1] & Ph. אשמנעזר); king of צוֹבָה (q.v.), son of רְחֹב, defeated by David 2 S 8[3.5.10.12], הֲדַרְעֶזֶר v[7.8.9.10] (= הֲדַרְעֶזֶר q.v. 10[16.16.19] 1 Ch 18[3.5.7.8.10.10] 19[16.19], all erron., v. inscr. supr., & cf. Bae[l.c.] Dr on 2 S 8[3] 10[16]); also 1 K 11[23].

†הֲדַדְרִמּוֹן **n.pr.divin.** (or **n.pr.loc.** der. fr. **n.pr.divin.**), **Hadadrimmon** (=**n.pr. divin.** *Hadad* (cf. supr.) + **n.pr.divin.** *Rimmon, Rammân,* v. רִמּוֹן; cf. COT Zc 12[11] Dl ZK 1885, 175 & on question of nom. loc. or divin. Brd[Zc] Baud Stud. i. 293 f. Hi-St[Zc] Ri[HWB] RS Sem. i. 392) —in simile of mourning in Jerusalem כִּמְסִפֵּד הֲדַדְרִמּוֹן בְּבִקְעַת מְגִדּוֹן Zc 12[11]; on ה׳ for ההרמונה Am 4[3], v. הרמון; & cf. Hi-St Gunning.

†הָדָה **vb. stretch out** the hand (cf. Ar. هَدَى *lead, guide,* Aram. Pa. הֲדָא) Is 11[8] יָדוֹ הָדָה, sq. עַל, the weaned child *shall stretch out his hand upon.*

†[יַהְדַּי] **n.pr.m.** one of the family of Caleb (acc. to Thes = יהדיה, י׳ *leads* cf. Ol § 277 h, p. 621; but dub.) יַהְדָּי 1 Ch 2[47] (Baer; al. יְהַדָּי).

הֹדֶה v. הוד.

†הֹדּוּ **n.pr.loc. India** (Old Pers. *Hiñd'u* Spieg Altpers. Keilinschr. 246 Skr. *Sindhu, sea, great river,* v. reff. in Rö Thes Add 83, Yule Anglo-Indian Glossary, 320 ff.; cf. in Ar. هِنْدٌ, Aram. הִנְדָּא, etc.) only מֵהֹדּוּ וְעַד־כּוּשׁ (הַמְּלוּכָה) Est 1[1] 8[9] (Ⓖ in both ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰνδικῆς).

†הַדּוֹרָם **n.pr.m. 1.** Arabian tribe, called son of Joktan Gn 10[27] (cf. Di) = 1 Ch 1[21]; Glas ii. 435 comp. *Dauram* near Ṣan'â in Yemen (Sab. הדרום CIS iv. 1, p. 1; Ⓖ Ὀδορρα Gn 10[27], ⓁL Ὀδορραμ; 1 Ch 1[21] ⒷB om, ⓁL Αδωραμ). **2.** son of Tou (תֹּעוּ) king of Hamath 1 Ch 18[10] (Ⓖ Ἰδουρααμ, ⓁL Αθωραμ); so rd. prob. in ‖ 2 S 8[10], for יוֹרָם, cf. Ⓖ Ἰεδδουραν, v. We Dr).—הֲדָרָם v. p. 214.

†הַדִּי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[30] = חוּרַי 1 Ch 11[32].

†[הָדַךְ] **vb. cast** or **tread down** (Ar. هَدَمَ *tear down* (a building), synon. of هَدَكَ) —**Qal** *Imv.* הָדֹךְ רְשָׁעִים Jb 40[12] *cast* or *tread down wicked men.*

הדם (√ of foll., cf. Ar. هَدَمَ *overthrow, overturn, cast down*).

†הֲדֹם **n.m.** **stool, footstool,** always joined with רַגְלַיִם; only in poet. and late writings, (properly something *cast down, low*)—ה׳ abs. ψ 110[1] (or cstr. bef. לְ, cf. Ges § 130, 1); cstr. La 2[1] + 4 t.:—*footstool,* never lit., usually of י׳ Is 66[1] הַשָּׁמַיִם כִּסְאִי וְהָאָרֶץ הֲדֹם רַגְלָי; elsewh. with ref. to sanctuary ה׳ הֲדֹם רַגְלָיו (cf. מְקוֹם רַגְלַי Is 60[13]) La 2[1], or perhaps of ark (as place on which God rests) בֵּית מְנוּחָה לַאֲרוֹן בְּרִית־י׳ וְלַהֲדֹם רַגְלֵי ψ 99[5] 132[7], *footstool* of conquest of enemies of Messianic king by Yahweh's agency אָשִׁית אוֹיְבֶיךָ הֲדֹם לְרַגְלֶיךָ ψ 110[1].

†הֲדַס **n.m.** Is 55, 13 **myrtle** (-tree), only late (NH, Aram. *id.*; Ar. هَدَس (in the dialect of Yemen); also آسٌ, Aram. אָסְתָּא, אָסָא?; cf. Löw No. 25)—abs. ה׳ Is 41[19] Ne 8[15]; הֲדַס Is 55[13]; pl. הֲדַסִּים Zc 1[8] + 2 t. (on form cf. Ges § 93, R. 4)—Is 41[19] (‖ אֶרֶז, שִׁטָּה, עֲצֵי שֶׁמֶן, בְּרוֹשׁ, תִּדְהָר, תְּאַשּׁוּר); Is 55[13] (‖ בְּרוֹשׁ; opp. הַסִּרְפָּד), עֲלֵי הֲדַס Ne 8[15] (‖ עֲלֵי־זַיִת, ע׳ עֵץ־שֶׁמֶן, ע׳ תְּמָרִים, ע׳ עֵץ עָבוֹת); pl. Zc 1[8.10.11]

†הֲדַסָּה **n.pr.f.** Jewish name of Esther (=*myrtle,* on form cf. Sta § 199 a) Est 2[7] (cf. אֶסְתֵּר).

†[הָדַף] **vb. thrust, push, drive** (חָדַף in Ɛ; Ar. هَدَفَ is *ingressus* ad aliquem *fuit, propinquus fuit,* also of time *prope accessit*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֲדָפוֹ Nu 35[22] Je 46[15]; 1 s. sf. וַהֲדַפְתִּיךָ consec. Is 22[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֶהְדֹּף Pr 10[3]; sf. 3 ms. יֶהְדְּפֶנּוּ Nu 35[20]; sf. 3 mpl. יֶהְדְּפֵם Jos 23[5]; 3 mpl. sf. יֶהְדְּפֻהוּ Jb 18[18]; 2 mpl. תֶּהְדְּפוּ Ez 34[21]; *Inf.* הֲדֹף Dt 6[19] 9[4]; sf. הָדְפָהּ 2 K 4[27];—**1.** *thrust, push,* subj. man, sq. acc. Nu 35[20.22] (here fatally); subj. cattle, fig. of men, Ez 34[21] (instr. בְּכָתֵף; ‖ נָגַח); *push away* 2 K 4[27] (Gehazi, the Shunammite); *thrust away* (fr. oneself) fig. = *reject,* הַוַּת רְשָׁעִים Pr 10[3] (subj. י׳). **2.** *thrust out, drive out,* sq. מִן of place whence & acc. pers.; of י׳ driving out enemies of Isr. fr. Canaan Dt 6[19] 9[4] Jos 23[5]; cf. also indef. subj. יֶהְדְּפֻהוּ מֵאוֹר אֶל־חֹשֶׁךְ Jb 18[18] (‖ וּמִתֹּכֶל יְנַדֶּהוּ); & Je 46[15] (where no pl. whence). Hence **3.** = *depose* Is 22[19] of י׳ deposing Shebna (sq. מִן of station).

†[הָדַר] **vb. swell** (?), **honour, adorn,** (NH הִדֵּר *adorn;* Aram. הַדַּר, Pa. הַדַּר *adorn, honour;* perh. all denom.; cf. Palm. n.pr.f. הדירת *ornata, honorata* Vog No. 55; Ar. هَدَرَ *be of no account;* but also *ferbuit* (vinum) & هَدِرَ *inflatus, tumens* (venter))—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְהָדַרְתָּ Lv 19[32]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תֶּהְדַּר Ex 23[3] Lv 19[15]; *Pt. pass.* הָדוּר Is 63[1], pl. הֲדוּרִים Is 45[2] (poss. הררים Ⓖ ὄρη, cf. Di, but v. הר):—**1.** *swell,* only pt. pass. pl. Is 45[2] (si vera l.) in neuter sense, of hills, *swelling places, swells* of land (made level before Cyrus). **2.** *honour, pay honour to,* sq. acc.; in good sense וְהָדַרְתָּ פְּנֵי זָקֵן Lv 19[32] (H) *and thou shalt honour the face of an old*

man (‖ מִפְּנֵי שֵׂיבָה תָּקוּם); in bad sense (of partiality, favouritism) לֹא תֶהְדַּר פְּנֵי נָדוֹל Lv 19[15] (H) (‖ וְלֹא תֶהְדַּר פְּנֵי־דָל); cf. וְדַל לֹא תֶהְדַּר בְּרִיבוֹ Ex 23[3] (JE; either rd. גָּדֹל for דל, —ו not needed at beginning of v.,—so Kn SS al., yet ⑤ *πένητα*;—or suppose balancing cl., as Lv 19[15], to have fallen out, cf. Di). **3.** *adorn*, only pt. pass. *adorned, made splendid* הָדוּר בְּלִבּוּשׁוֹ Is 63[1]. **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶהְדָּרוּ La 5[12] *were* (not) *honoured*, subj. פְּנֵי זְקֵנִים. **Hithp.** *Impf.* juss. 2 ms. תִּתְהַדַּר Pr 25[6] *honour oneself*, i.e. *claim honour*.

†הֶדֶר **n.** [**m.**] ornament, adornment, **splendour**, only cstr. ה׳ מַלְכוּת Dn 11[20] *splendour of (the) kingdom*, cf. AV RV, i.e. Judaea, or perh. Jerusalem acc. to Leng Hi Meinh; but rather *royal splendour*, cf. Gr, & esp. Bev who reads נוֹגֵשׂ מַעֲבִיר ה׳ (for ⑤ נוגש מעביר), i.e. *an exactor who shall cause the royal splendour to pass away*.

†הָדָר **n.m.** ψ 149, 9 ornament, splendour, **honour** (chiefly poet.)—abs. ה׳ Dt 33[17] + 12 t.; cstr. הֲדַר Is 2[10] + 7 t.; sf. הֲדָרִי Mi 2[9] (but cf. infr.) Ez 16[14]; הֲדָרֵךְ ψ 45[5] 90[16]; הֲדָרֵךְ ψ 45[4]; הֲדָרֵךְ Ez 27[10]; הֲדָרָהּ Is 5[14] La 1[6]; pl. cstr. הַדְרֵי ψ 110[3] (but rd. prob. הרי so Symm Jer edd.; Ol Hup Gr Bi Che);—**1.** *ornament* Pr 20[29] (grey hair, for old men; ‖ תִּפְאֶרֶת), Ez 16[14] (fig. of ornaments of Jerus. as bride of י׳); פְּרִי עֵץ הָדָר Lv 23[40] (H) i.e. *fruit of goodly* (ornamental, beautiful) *trees*, so AV RV & most, or *goodly tree-fruit*, ⑤ *καρπὸν ξύλου ὡραῖον*, so Di;—here would come also בהדרי קדש ψ 110[3], ref. to sacred, festal garments, acc. to Thes al. cf. RVm; but read prob. *on the holy mountains*, vid. supr. **2.** *splendour, majesty* Dt 33[17] of Ephraim under figure of a noble bull (cf. Di); of Jerusalem Is 5[14] cf. La 1[6]; of Carmel Is 35[2] (‖ כָּבוֹד); of *majesty* & *dignity* conferred by י׳ on man ψ 8[6] (‖ כָּבוֹד), on king 21[6] (‖ *id.*, הוֹד), cf. 45[4] (‖ הוֹד) & v[5] (but txt. perh. erron. Che crit. n.); denied of suffering servant of י׳ Is 53[2] (‖ תֹּאַר); of *dignity* of good & capable woman (אֵשֶׁת חַיִל) Pr 31[25] (‖ עֹז); of *splendour* due to warlike equipment Ez 27[10]; especially of *majesty* of י׳ 1 Ch 16[27] = ψ 96[6], cf. Jb 40[10] ψ 111[3] (all ‖ הוֹד); also ψ 104[1] (‖ *id.*, under fig. of garment); further ψ 29[4] (‖ כֹּחַ), 90[16] (‖ פֹּעַל); in combination הֲדַר כְּבוֹד הוֹדֶךָ ψ 145[5]; כְּבוֹד ה׳ v[12]; הֲדַר גְּאוֹנוֹ Is 2[10.19.21]. **3.** *honour, glory* ψ 149[9] for saints of י׳; cf. Mi 2[9] of י׳'s glory as possession of his people, lost by exile & slavery: but perh. txt. err.; Hoffm ZAW 1882, 103 prop. הַדְּרוֹר, fr. their children ye take *freedom* (yet מֵעַל then hardly suitable).

†[הַדָּרָה] **n.f. adornment, glory**—only cstr. הַדְּרַת;—**1.** ה״קֹּדֶשׁ *holy adornment* (Che*), always in connexion with public worship of י׳ 1 Ch 16[29] 2 Ch 20[21] ψ 29[2] 96[9]. **2.** ה״מֶּלֶךְ *the glory of a king*, fig. of עַם־רָב, Pr 14[28].

†הֲדַד **n.pr.m.** a king in Edom (Aram. form) Gn 36[39] = הָדַד (q.v.) 1 Ch 1[50] (so here Codd., ⑤ Sam. no doubt rightly, cf. Di).

†הֲדֹרָם **n.pr.m.** an official of Rehoboam 2 Ch 10[18] (⑤ Ἀδωνιραμ) = אֲדֹרָם 1 K 12[18] (⑤ Ἀραμ, Ἀδωνιραμ), & אֲדֹנִירָם, q.v.—הֲדוֹרָם v.p. 213.

†הֲדַרְעֶזֶר **n.pr.m.** a king of Aram (צוֹבָה) defeated by David 2 S 10[16.16.19] = 1 Ch 19[16.19]; also 1 Ch 18[3.5.8.9.10] & הֲדַרְעָזֵר v[7.10]; all erron. for הֲדַדְעֶזֶר (q.v.), although ⑤ throughout Ἀδραζαρ.

†הֹהּ **interj.** expressing woe, **alas!** Ez 30[2] howl ye הֹהּ לַיּוֹם *alas* for the day! AV *Woe* worth the day! (cf. אֲהָהּ לַיּוֹם Joel 1[15].)

†הוֹ **interj.** i.q. the more usual הוֹי (q.v.) **Ah!** Am 5[16] of mourners וּבְכָל־חוּצוֹת יֹאמְרוּ הוֹ־הוֹ.

הָוֹ Je 29[23] Kt, v. הוּא

הוּא m. הִיא f. (pl. m. הֵמָּה, הֵם; fem. הֵנָּה, הֵן [the latter only with prefixes]; see these words), **pron. of the 3rd ps. sing., he, she**, used also (in both genders) for the neuter **it**, Lat. *is, ea, id.* (The א is not orthographic merely, but radical, being written on Moab. and Ph. inscriptions, though dropped in some of the later dialects. [In Heb. only Je 29[23] Kt, and in the pr. n. אֶלְיהוּ.] Moab. (MI[6.27]) and Ph. (often) הא; Aram. of Zinjirli הא, once הו (DHM Inschr. von Sendschirli 55); 𝔗 הוּא, היא, Syr. ܗܘ, ܗܝ; Ar. هُوَ, هِيَ (for *hū'a, hi'a*, W SG 104); Eth. ውእቱ: ይእቲ: *we'ĕtū, ye'ĕtī*; perh. also As. *šû, ši, himself, herself*, suff. *šu, ši*, cf. demonstr. *šuatu, šiati* (v. Kraetzschmar BAS. i. 383 & reff., W SG 93, 105 Dl § 55 b, 57). In the Pent., הוּא is of common gender, the fem. form הִיא occurring only 11 times, viz. Gn 14[2] 20[5] 38[25] (v. Mass. here), Lv 11[39] 13[10.21] 16[31] 20[17] 21[9] Nu 5[13.14]. The punctuators, however, sought to assimilate the usage of the Pent. to that of the rest of the OT, and accordingly wherever הוּא was construed as a fem. pointed it הִוא (as a *Qrê perpetuum*). Outside the Pent. the same Qrê occurs 1 K 17[15] Is 30[33] Jb

31^{11a}—prob. for the sake of removing gramm. anomalies: five instances of the converse change, viz. of היא to be read as הוא, occur for a similar reason, 1 K 17^{15} (וַתֹּאכַל הוּא־וְהִיא to be read as וַתֹּאכַל הִיא־וְהוּא, on account of the fem. verb) ψ 73^{16} Jb 31^{11b} (כי הוא זמה והיא עָוֹן פלילים to be read as כי היא זמה והוא עון פלילים), Ec 5^{8} 1 Ch 29^{16}. The origin of the peculiarity in the Pent. is uncertain. It can hardly be a real archaism: for the fact that Arab., Aram., & Eth. have distinct forms for masc. & fem. shews that both must have formed part of the original Semitic stock, and consequently of Hebrew as well, from its earliest existence as an independent language. Nor is the peculiarity confined to the Pent.: in the MS. of the Later Prophets, of A.D. 916, now at S. Petersburg, published in facsimile by Strack (1876), the fem. occurs written הוא (see the passages cited in the *Adnotationes Criticae*, p. 026). In Ph. both masc. and fem. are alike written הא (CIS i. 1^{9} מלך צדק הא, $l.^{13}$ מלאכת הא, 3^{10} אדם הא, $l.^{11}$ ממלכת הא, 93^{2} 94^{2}), though naturally this would be *read* as *hu'* or *hi'* as occasion required. Hence, as 𝔊 shews that in the older Heb. MSS. the *scriptio plena* was not yet generally introduced, it is prob. that originally הא was written for both genders in Hebrew likewise, and that the epicene הוא in the Pent. originated at a comparatively late epoch in the transmission of the text—perh. in connexion with the assumption, which is partly borne out by facts (cf. De ZKWL 1880, pp. 393-399), that in the older language fem. forms were more sparingly used than subsequently.)

In usage הוא (f. הִיא; pl. הֵמָּה, הֵם, הֵנָּה: v. הֵמָּה) is **1.** an emph. he (she, it, they), sometimes equivalent to himself (herself, itself, themselves), or (esp. with the art.) that (those): **a.** Gn 3^{15} הוא יְשׁוּפְךָ רֹאשׁ *he* (𝔊 *αὐτός*) shall bruise thee as to the head (opp. to the foll. אתה *thou*), v^{20} for *she* (and no one else) was the mother of all living (so oft. in causal sentences, where some emph. on the subject is desirable, as Ju 14^{3} ψ 24^{2} 25^{15} 33^{9} 91^{3} 103^{14} 148^{5} Jb 5^{18} 11^{11} 28^{24} Je 5^{5} 34^{7b} Ho 6^{1} 11^{10}: Dr $^{18\,14,18}$), 4^{20} Adah bare Jabal הוא היה אבי יֹשֵׁב אהלים *he* (*ἐκεῖνος*) was the father of tent-dwellers, v^{21} 10^{8} *he* began to be a mighty one in the earth, 20^{5} (*αὐτός*), Ju 13^{5} Is 32^{7} 33^{22} 2 K $14^{7.22.25}$; Ho 10^{2} *he*—the unseen observer of their thoughts and deeds (Che), 13^{15b} (*he*, the foe figured by the E. wind). (For its use thus in circ. clauses v. Dr§ 157, 160, 168, 169.) And where the predic. is a subst. or ptcp., Gn 2^{11} . . . הוא הַסֹּבֵב *that* is the one which encompasseth etc., v$^{13.14}$ 10^{12} *that* is the great city. So in the explanatory notices, Gn 14^{3} הוא יָם הַמֶּלַח *that* is the salt sea, v^{8} הוא־צֹעַר *that* is Zoar, 36^{1} + oft. **b.** pointing back to the subj. and contrasting it with something else: Gn 4^{4} הבל גם־הוא Abel, *he* also v^{26} 10^{21} 20^{5} וְהִיא־גַם־הוא and she, *herself* also said, Ex 1^{10} + oft. **c.** appended alone to a *verb* (more rarely, but always with intentional emphasis), Ex 4^{14} I know כי דבר ידבר הוא that *he* can speak, v^{16} 1 S 22^{18} ויפגע הוא בכהנים and *he* (though none else would do it) smote the priests, 23^{22} for one hath told me, עָרֹם יַעֲרִם הוּא *He* can deal subtilly, Ez 12^{12} (peculiarly), cf. Dr§ 160 *n*.: very rarely indeed to a noun Nu 18^{23} הַלֵּוִי הוא, Is 7^{14} י׳ הוא, Est 9^{1} (הֵמָּה) being probably all the exx. in the OT. **d.** Gn 13^{1} and Abram came up out of Egypt, הוא וְאִשְׁתּוֹ *himself* and his wife, and all that he had, 14^{15} הוא וַעֲבָדָיו *he* and his servants, 19^{30}; so very oft. **e.** *prefixed* to a noun (very rare, and mostly late), Ex 12^{42b} Ez 3^{8} & 33^{8} הוא רָשָׁע: to pr. names Ex 6^{27} הוא משׁה ואהרן, 1 Ch 26^{26} *that* Shelomoth, 27^{6} 2 Ch 28^{22} 32^{12} (diff. from 2 K 18^{22}), v^{30} 33^{23} Ezr 7^{6}: cf. הֵם Ne 10^{38} (comp. in Syr. ܗܘ, Nö§ 227): cf. ψ 87^{5} 1 S 20^{29}.

2. It resumes the subj. with emph.: **a.** when the predic. is a *verb* (esp. if it be separated from its subject by an intervening clause), Gn 15^{4} but one that shall come forth out of thine own bowels, הוא יִירָשֶׁךָ *he* shall be thy heir, 3^{12} the woman whom thou gavest to be with me, הוא נתנה לי *she* gave to me, 24^{7} 44^{17} etc. Ju 7^{4} 2 S 14^{19} (throwing stress on יוֹאָב) 1 Ch 11^{20} Is 33^{15-16} 34^{16} 38^{19} 47^{10} 59^{16} 63^{5} Ho 7^{8}; oft. in Pr, as $10^{18.22.24}$ 11^{28} 13^{13} 19^{21} 22^{9} 24^{12}; 1 S 1^{13} (v. Dr), ψ 68^{36}. **b.** when the predic. is a *noun*, Gn 2^{14} and the fourth river, הוא פְרָת *it* was the Euphrates, v^{19} 9^{18} 15^{2} 42^{6} וְיוֹסֵף הוּא הַשַּׁלִּיט and Joseph, *he* was the ruler etc.: in sentences of the type י׳ הוא הָאֱלֹהִים, י׳ הוא הַנִּלְחָם לָכֶם, י׳ הוא נַחֲלָתְךָ, Dt 3^{22} 4^{35} 7^{9} 10^{9} Jos $13^{14.33}$ Is 9^{14} 33^{6} Ho 11^{5} (in these cases, to avoid stiffness, it is convenient often to drop the pron. in translating, as 'And the fourth river *was* the Euphrates:' the pronoun, however, though it then corresponds to the substantive verb in English, does not really *express* it, the copula, as the exx. shew, being in fact understood. Sts. in AV the pron. is retained for emphasis, as Dt. *ll. cc.*) So **c.** after אֲשֶׁר in an *affirmative* sentence, Gn 9^{3} all creeping things אֲשֶׁר הוא־חַי which are living, Lv 11^{39} Nu 9^{13} 14^{8} 35^{31} אֲשֶׁר הוא רָשָׁע לָמוּת who is guilty of death, Dt 20^{20} 1 S 10^{19} Hg 1^{9} al. (On **2,** cf. Dr§ 199, with *Obs.*)

3. Where, however, the pron. *follows* the

pred., its position gives it the minimum of emphasis, and it expresses (or resumes) the subject as unobtrusively as possible: thus **a.** Gn 12[18] why didst thou not tell me כִּי אִשְׁתֵּךְ הִוא that she was thy wife? 20[13] 21[13] כִּי זַרְעֲךָ הוּא for he is thy seed, 31[20] because he told him not כִּי בֹרֵחַ הוּא, 37[3]+ oft. (the opp. order rare and emph.: Gn 24[65] Dt 4[6] 30[20] Jos 10[2] 1 K 2[22] 3[4] 21[2] Ho 2[4] ψ 45[12]). **b.** resuming the subj., Gn 31[16] all the wealth which God hath taken etc., לָנוּ הוּא וּלְבָנֵינוּ *it is* ours and our children's, v[43] and all that thou seest, לִי הוּא *it is* mine (or, omitting the pronoun, as not required in our idiom, simply) *is* mine, 41[25] חֲלוֹם פַּרְעֹה אֶחָד הוּא the dream of Pharaoh *is* one, 48[5] (לִי הֵם), Ex 3[5] for the place whereon thou standest, אַדְמַת קֹדֶשׁ הוּא *it* is holy ground, Nu 13[32] 21[26] Dt 1[17] Jos 5[15] 6[19] Jb 3[19]+ oft.; Gn 23[15] אֶרֶץ ... מַה־הִוא, so ψ 39[5] Is 41[22] (הֵמָּה); אַתֶּם . . . . הֵמָּה (unusual) Zp 2[12]. (In all such cases the predicate is not referred directly to the subject, but, the subject being made a casus pendens, it is resumed by the pron., and the pred. thus referred to it indirectly. By this means the sentence is lightened and relieved, esp. if the subject consist of many words: in Gn 31[16] for instance, the direct form of predicate כִּי לָנוּ וּלְבָנֵינוּ כָּל־הָעֹשֶׁר אֲשֶׁר הִצִּיל אֱלֹהִים מֵאָבִינוּ would have been heavy and inelegant.) So **c.** after אֲשֶׁר in a *negative* sentence, Gn 7[2] 17[12] אֲשֶׁר לֹא מִזַּרְעֲךָ הוּא which is not of thy seed, Nu 17[5] Dt 17[15] 1 K 8[41] (cf. הֵמָּה **3 c**). **d.** peculiarly, as the subject of לֹא, Je 5[12] לוֹא הוּא *He* is not; and as embracing its predicate in itself, Is 18[2.7] a nation terrible מִן־הוּא (=מֵאֲשֶׁר הוּא) from (the time that) *it was*, Na 2[9] מִימֵי הָיָא from the days that (*st. c.* Ges[§ 130.4]) *it was*, 2 K 7[7] they left the camp כַּאֲשֶׁר הָיָא as *it was* (cf. כַּאֲשֶׁר הֵמָּה v[10]). (On **3**, cf. Dr[§ 198, with *Obs.*])

4. It *anticipates* (as it seems) the subject viz. **a.** (rare) Ct 6[9] אַחַת הִיא יוֹנָתִי תַמָּתִי one is *she*, my dove my perfect one, Lv 25[11] Ez 11[15] 21[16], La 1[18] יְ׳ צַדִּיק הוּא (oft. so in NH); Ec 6[10] וְנוֹדָע אֲשֶׁר הוּא אָדָם and that which he, even man, is, is known (De Now); cf. 1 S 6[19] מִקְרֶה הוּא הָיָה לָנוּ an accident is *it*, (that) hath befallen us. (Cf. הֵמָּה **4 a.**) **b.** after pronouns—(*a*) 2 S 7[28] אַתָּה הוּא הָאֱלֹהִים Thou art *he*—God, ψ 44[5] אתה הוא מלכי thou art *he*—my king, Is 37[16] 43[25] (אנכי), 51[9.10.12] 52[6] Je 14[22] 29[23] Kt+; cf. Je 49[12] וְאַתָּה הוּא נָקֹה תִנָּקֶה and art thou he (that) shall be unpunished? (with change of pers. *κατὰ σύνεσιν*, cf. Ju 13[11] 1 Ch 21[17] Ez 38[17].) So Ew[§ 297 b] Müll[§ 499]. But others, as Ges[Thes] Roo[§ 563] De[Is 37, 16; ψ 44, 5], treat הוּא as emphasizing the pronoun, 'Thou, he, art God' i.e. Thou and none else art God; '*Thou* (emph.) art my king.' (*β*) מִי הוּא, sq. a ptcp. or subst. Gn 27[33] ψ 24[10] מִי הוּא זֶה מֶלֶךְ הַכָּבוֹד who is he, then—the king of glory? (acc. to others, as before, '*Who* (emph.), then, is the king of glory?'); sq. a verb Is 50[9] מִי הוּא יַרְשִׁיעֵנִי who is he (that) will condemn me? (al. '*Who* (emph.) will condemn me?') Jb 4[7] 13[19] 17[3] 41[2] Je 30[21] (so with הֵמָּה Gn 21[29], הֵמָּה Zc 1[9] 4[5]). (*γ*) זֶה־הוּא †1 Ch 22[1] Ec 1[17] (freq. in NH, where the two words coalesce into one זֶהוּ). On the analogous . . . אֱלֹהֵי הֵם, v. הֵמָּה **4 b** (*γ*). (Cf. Dr[§ 200, 201].)

5. As an emph. predicate, of God, 'I am He,' i.e. I am He Who *is* (opp. to unreal gods, named in context, or to transitory world), the Unseen, yet Omni-present, and Self-consistent, Ruler of the world, †Dt 32[39] אֲנִי אֲנִי הוּא I, I am *he*, and beside me there is no God, Is 41[4] (v. Che) 43[10.13] even from to-day I am *he*, 46[4] 48[12] ψ 102[28] (v. Che) thou art *he*, and thy years have no end (Ⓖ usu. *ἐγώ εἰμι*: in ψ *σὺ δὲ ὁ αὐτὸς εἶ*). So also, acc. to many, Jb 3[19], but is הוּא a *mere* predicate of identity? v. rather **3 b.**

6. In a neuter sense, *that*, *it* (of an action, occurrence, matter, etc.)—**a.** Jos 2[21] כִּדְבָרֵיכֶם כֵּן־הוּא acc. to your words, so be *it;* Gn 42[14] הוּא אֲשֶׁר דִּבַּרְתִּי *that* is what I said, Ex 16[23] Lv 10[3] 2 K 9[36]; Jb 8[19] הֵן הוּא מְשׂוֹשׂ דַּרְכּוֹ lo *that* (what has just been described) is the joy of his way, 13[16] 15[9] 31[28] Pr 7[23] Ec 2[1] 3[22] 9[9] Est 9[1b]; similarly the fem. הִיא, Ju 14[4] they knew not כִּי מִי׳ הִיא that *it* was from ׳י, Nu 14[41] Jos 10[13] Is 14[24] ψ 77[10] חַלּוֹתִי הִיא *it* (this perplexity) is my sickness, Jb 9[22] Pr 18[13] Je 22[16] 2 Ch 25[20] Ec 3[13]; ref. to זאת Am 7[6] ψ 118[23] Jb 5[27], זֹה Ec 2[24]. (Where there is a predicate, the gender of this usually regulates the choice of *m.* or *f.*: hence הִוא Gn 34[14] Ex 8[15] Nu 15[25] (Ec 5[5]) Dt 4[6]+.) **b.** affirming the presence or existence of something (rare): 2 K 18[36]=Is 36[21] כִּי מִצְוַת הַמֶּלֶךְ הִיא for *it was* the king's command, saying etc., 1 S 20[33] (text dub.), Je 50[15.25] 51[6.11] Mi 2[3], perh. Jb 32[8].

7 With the art. הַהִוא, הַהִיא, הָהֵם, הָהֶמָּה, הָהֵנָּה: so regularly when joined to a subst. defined itself by the art.: Gn 2[12] הָאָרֶץ הַהִוא *that* land, 19[35] ובלילה ההוא and in *that* night, 21[22] בָּעֵת הַהִוא at *that* time, Dt 1[19] המדבר הגדול והנורא ההוא. Only four times does there occur the anomalous construction בַּלַּיְלָה הוּא Gn 19[33] 30[16] 32[23] 1 S 19[10].

†[הָוָא] **vb.** fall (Ar. هَوَى *id.* e.g. of a

star Qor 53[1])—**Qal** *Imv.* Jb 37[6] for he saith to the snow הֱוֵא־אָרֶץ *Fall* earthwards (an Arabizing usage).

הובנים v. [הָבִנִי].

הוד (✓of foll.; De Jb 39[20] comp. Bed. הַוֵּךְ *crash, roar, resonance;* 'weithin hallende Selbstverkündigung' Id. ψ 8[6]; but הָגָה ordinarily means *be gentle, quiet,* esp. in speech).

†1. הוֹד **n.m.** Jb 37, 22 **splendour, majesty, vigour** (chiefly poet.) (NH *id.*)—ה׳ abs. Jb 37[22] +8 t. (הַה׳ 1 Ch 29[11]); cstr. Is 30[30]+3 t.; sf. הוֹדִי Dn 10[8]; הוֹדֶךָ Nu 27[20]+2 t.; הוֹדֵךְ Pr 5[9] ψ 145[4]; הוֹדוֹ Ho 14[7]+3 t.; הוֹדָהּ Je 22[18];—**1.** *splendour, majesty,* of king הוֹדְךָ וַהֲדָרְךָ ψ 45[4]; גְּדֹל כְּבוֹדוֹ הוֹד וְהָדָר תְּשִׂוֵּה עָלָיו ψ 21[6], subj. י׳ (‖ בִּישׁוּעָתֶךָ); foretold of the צֶמַח Zc 6[13] וְהוּא־יִשָּׂא הוֹד וְיָשַׁב וּמָשַׁל עַל־כִּסְאוֹ; cf. וַיִּתֵּן עָלָיו הוֹד מַלְכוּת 1 Ch 29[25] (י׳ confers on Sol.); וְלֹא נִתְּנוּ עָלָיו ה׳ מַלְכוּת Dn 11[21] (of usurper); v. also וְהוֹי הֹדָהּ Je 22[18] in lament for king. Hence also **2.** divine *splendour, majesty,* light & glory which God wears as king: הוֹד וְהָדָר לְבֻשְׁתָּ ψ 104[1] (7 t. joined with הָדָר); cf. Jb 40[10] where י׳ addresses Job in irony; עַל־אֱלוֹהַּ נוֹרָא הוֹד Jb 37[22]; ה׳ ψ 96[6]=1 Ch 16[26]; also לְפָנָיו הַגְּבֻרָה וְהַתִּפְאֶרֶת וְהַנֵּצַח וְהַהוֹד וְהַגְּבוּרָה 1 Ch 29[11]; see further בְּפִי שָׁמַיִם הוֹדוֹ Hb 3[3] (‖ וַתְּהִלָּתוֹ מָלְאָה הָאָרֶץ); מָה־אַדִּיר שִׁמְךָ ψ 8[2] (‖ אֲשֶׁר־תְּנָה הוֹדְךָ עַל־הַשָּׁמָיִם); also הוֹדוֹ עַל־אֶרֶץ וְשָׁמָיִם ψ 148[13] (‖ בְּכָל־הָאָרֶץ); הַדַּר כְּבוֹד הוֹדֶךָ 145[4]; of Yahweh's actions הוֹד וְהָדָר פָּעֳלוֹ 111[3]; of his voice וְהַשְׁמִיעַ י׳ אֶת־הוֹד קוֹלוֹ Is 30[30]. **3. a.** *splendour* of Israel under divine blessing וְיִהְיוּ כַּזַּיִת הוֹדוֹ Ho 14[7]. **b.** *majesty, dignity, authority* of Moses Nu 27[20] (P; only here in Hex) וְנָתַתָּ מֵהוֹדְךָ עָלָיו. Also, **c.** manly *vigour* פֶּן־תִּתֵּן לַאֲחֵרִים הוֹדֶךָ Pr 5[9], in warning against licentiousness; as displayed in outward appearance וְהוֹדִי נֶהְפַּךְ עָלַי לְמַשְׁחִית Dn 10[8] (‖ כֹּחַ). **4.** of a horse, *majesty, majestic force* הוֹד נַחְרוֹ אֵימָה Jb 39[20] *the majesty of his snorting* (*majestic snorting,* VB) *is a terror;* also in sim. of Yahweh's dealings with Judah, וְשָׂם אוֹתָם כְּסוּס הוֹדוֹ בַּמִּלְחָמָה Zc 10[3] *and he will make them like the horse of his majesty in battle.*

†11. הוֹד **n.pr.m.** (*splendour, vigour*)—a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[37].

†הוֹדוָה Kt, הוֹדַוְיָה Qr, **n.pr.m.** only in בְּנֵי לְה׳ Ne 7[43] of a Levitical family; =הוֹדַוְיָה Ezr 2[40] q.v. sub ידה.

†הוֹדַוְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*my splendour is Yah*)—**1.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 4[19]. **2.** Levites **a.** Ne 8[7] 9[5] 10[11]; **b.** Ne 10[14]. **3.** a chief of the people Ne 10[19].

†הוֹדַוְיָה Qr Ne 7[43] v. הודוה supr.

†הודיוהו, הוֹדַוְיָהוּ, הוֹדַוְיָה **n.pr.m.** v. sub ידה.

†[הָוָה] **vb. become** (Ar. هَوَى *to fall* (v. הָוָא), also *to gape* or *yawn,* and *to desire* (cf. הַוָּה): cf. Fl[De Jb 6, 2]; Aram. הֲוָא, ܗܘܐ the usual word for *to be* (prob. orig. *to fall out, accidit,* hence *come to pass, come to be,* γίγνεσθαι), Mish. *id.* very common) a rare syn. of הָיָה q.v.:—**Qal** *Impf.* apoc. יְהוּא Ec 11[3] (for יְהוֵ with א *otiosum;* Ges[§75 R 13e] Kön[p. 597 f.]; but Gr. plausibly הוּא); *Imv.* ms. הֱוֵה Gn 27[29], fs. הֱוִי Is 16[4], *Pt.* הֹוֶה Ec 2[22] Ne 6[6]:—Gn 27[29] הֱוֵה גְבִיר לְאַחֶיךָ *become* lord to thy brethren, Is 16[4] (perh. in imit. of Moab. dialect) הֱוִי סֵתֶר לָמוֹ *become* thou (Zion) a defence to them, Ec 2[22] 11[3] Ne 6[6].

†הַוָּה **n.f. 1. desire**; **2. chasm,** fig. **destruction** (cf. הַוַּי *desire,* הַוָּא *atmosphere, emptiness,* הָוָיָה *a deep pit, hell* (cf. sub הָוָה); Aram. ܗܘܝܐ *gulf, chasm* (Lu 16[26] ℌ)) cstr. הַוַּת Mi 7[3]+, sf. הַוָּתִי Jb 6[2]+, pl. הַוּוֹת ψ 5[10]+;—**1.** *desire* (in bad sense) Mi 7[3] דֹּבֵר הַוַּת נַפְשׁוֹ speaketh *the desire of* his soul, Pr 10[3] הַוַּת רְשָׁעִים, 11[6] ה׳ בְּגֹדִים, ψ 52[9] יָעֹז בְּהַוָּתוֹ became strong through his (evil) *desire* (but read rather with ℌ𝔗 Lag Gr Bi Che Now בְּהוֹנוֹ : ‖ בְּעָשְׁרוֹ). **2.** *engulfing ruin, destruction* Jb 6[2] Qr 30[13] (cf. Baer's note) הַוָּתִי of Job's great calamity; pl. (intens.) הַוּוֹת, esp. as wrought, or meditated, by one against another, ψ 5[10] קִרְבָּם הַוּוֹת their inward part is *engulfing ruin* (Che), 38[13] דִּבְּרוּ הַוּוֹת, 52[4] ה׳ תַּחְשֹׁב לְשׁוֹנְךָ הַוּוֹת (cf. Pr 17[4] לְשׁוֹן הַוּוֹת), 55[12] ה׳ בְּקַרְקְבָהּ, 57[2] עַד יַעֲבֹר ה׳ till *the storm of ruin* (Che) pass by, 91[3] דֶּבֶר ה׳ *destructive* pestilence, 94[20] כִּסֵּא ה׳ the seat (tribunal) of destruction (i.e. which ruins the innocent by injustice), Pr 19[13] a foolish son is הַוּוֹת לְאָבִיו, Jb 6[30] (cf. v[2] supr.)

†הַוָּה **n.f.** destruction, sf. הַוָּתִי Jb 6[2] Kt, i.q. הַוָּתִי (Qr), and prob. an error for it: v. הַוָּה **2.**

†הוֹוָה **n.f. ruin, disaster** (cf. sub הַוָּה) Ez 7[26] הַוָּה עַל הַוָּה תָּבוֹא *disaster* shall come upon *disaster,* Is 47[11] וְתִפֹּל עָלֶיךָ הַוָּה *disaster* shall fall upon thee (‖ שֹׁאָה, רָעָה).

יהוה c. 6823 i.e. יַהְוֶה **n.pr.dei Yahweh,** the proper name of the God of Israel—(**1.** MT יְהוָה 6518 (Qr אֲדֹנָי), or יְהוִה 305 (Qr אֱלֹהִים), in

the combinations יהוה אדני & אדני (vid. אֲדֹנָי), and with prep. מֵיהוָה, בַּיהוָה, לַיהוָה (Qr מֵאדֹנָי, בַּאדֹנָי, לַאדֹנָי), do not give the original form. 𝔊 and other Vrss follow the Qr. On the basis of Ex 20[7] Lv 24[11] יהוה was regarded as a *nomen ineffabile* (vid. Philo[de Vita Mosis iii. 519, 520]), called by the Jews הַשֵּׁם and by the Samaritans שימא. The pronunciation *Jehovah* was unknown until 1520, when it was introduced by Galatinus; but it was contested by Le Mercier, J. Drusius, and L. Capellus, as against grammatical and historical propriety (cf. Bö[§ 88]). The traditional Ἰαβέ of Theodoret and Epiphanius, the יְהוּ־, יְהוֹ־ of compound n.pr. and the contracted form יָהּ, all favour יַהְוֶה (cf. יַהֲלֹמוּן ψ 74[6]; תַּהֲרֹו Is 33[11]), v. Lag[Sym. i. 14] Baudissin[Studien i. 179 ff.]; Dr[Stud. Bib. i. 1 ff.] For *Jeve* v. Sta[ZAW 1881, 346] De[ib. 1882, 173 f. & Gn. Excurs. ii.] **2.** on liter. of interpret. v. Nes[Eg. 67] Dr[l.c.].—Many recent scholars explain יַהְוֶה as Hiph. of הוה (=היה) *the one bringing into being, life-giver* (cf. חַוָּה Gn 3[20]) Schr HSch; *giver of existence, creator,* Kue Tiele; *he who brings to pass* (so already Le Clerc), *performer of his promises,* Lag, Nes[Eg. 88] (but Nes[Eg. 91] inclines to Qal as RS[Brit. & For. Ev. Rev.] v. infr.); or from הוה *he who causes to fall,* rain or lightning RS[OTJC ed. 1, 423; 2nd ed. 2, 245], cf. We[Skizzen iii. 175]; *'Fäller,'* destroying foes, Sta[G. i. 429] (dubiously). But most take it as Qal of הוה (=היה); *the one who is:* i.e. *the absolute and unchangeable one,* Ri; *the existing, ever-living,* as self-consistent and unchangeable, Di; or *the one ever coming into manifestation* as the God of redemption, De Oehl; cf. also RS[Brit. & For. Ev. Rev. 1876], *he will be* it, i.e. all that his servants look for (cf. Ew[infr.]), *he will approve himself* (*give evidence of being, assert his being* Dr[l.c. 17]).

I. יהוה is not used by E in Gn, but is given Ex 3[12-15] as the name of the God who revealed Himself to Moses at Horeb, and is explained thus: אֶהְיֶה עִמָּךְ *I shall be with thee* (v[12]), which is then implied in אֶהְיֶה אֲשֶׁר אֶהְיֶה *I shall be the one who will be* it v[14a] (i.e. with thee v[12]) and then compressed into אֶהְיֶה v[14b] (i.e. with thee v[12]), which then is given in the nominal form יהוה *He who will be* it v[15] (i.e. with thee v[12]). Cf. Ew[BTh ii. 337, 338] RS[l.c., Proph. 385 ff.] Other interpretations are: *I am he who I am,* i.e. it is no concern of yours (Le Clerc Lag[Psalt. Hieron. 156]); *I am,* (this is my name), *inasmuch as I am* (כִּי=אֲשֶׁר; AE JDMich We[JD Th xxi, 540=Comp. Hex. 72]); Di al. *I am who I am,* he who is essentially unnameable, inexplicable.—E uses יהוה sparingly by the side of אלהים and האלהים in his subsequent narrative. The Ephraimitic writers in Ju S K use it in similar proportions. P abstains from the use of יהוה until he gives an account of its revelation to Moses Ex 6[3]; but subsequently uses it freely. He gives no explanation of its meaning. He represents that אֵל שַׁדַּי was the God of the patriarchs. J uses יהוה from the beginning of his narrative, possibly explaining it, Gn 21[33] by אל עולם, the evergreen tamarisk being a symbol of the ever-living God; cf. De Gn 21[33]. Elsewhere יהוה is the common divine name in pre-exilic writers, but in post-exilic writers gradually falls into disuse, and is supplanted by אלהים and אדני. In Job it is used 31 t. in prose parts, and 12[9] (a proverb); not elsewhere in the poem. Chr apart from his sources prefers אלהים and האלהים. Dn uses יהוה only in chap. 9 (7 t.); Ec not at all. In the Elohistic group of ψ 42–83 it is used 39 t. (see אלהים). It occurs as the name of Israel's God MI[18]. It is doubtful whether it was used by other branches of the Shemitic family, cf. COT Gn 2[4b] Dl[Pa 158 ff.] Dr[Stud. Bib. i. 7 ff.]

II. 1. יהוה is used with אלהים and suffixes, especially in D; **a.** with אֱלֹהֶיךָ in the Ten Words Ex 20[2-12] (5 t.) = Dt 5[6-16]; in the law of worship of JE, Ex 23[19] 34[24.26]; in D 23 4 t.; Jos 1[9.17] 9[9.24] (D[2]); elsewhere Gn 27[20] Ex 15[26] (JE), Ju 6[26]; S & K 20 t. 1 Ch 11[2] 22[11.12] 2 Ch 9[8.8] 16[7] Is 7[11] 37[4.4] 41[13] 43[3] 51[15] 55[5] Je 40[2] +(3 t.) Ho 12[10] 13[4] 14[2] Am 9[15] ψ 81[11]. **b.** with אֱלֹהֵיכֶם in D 46 t.; D[2] 28 t.; H 15 t.; P 15 t.; elsewhere Ex 23[25] (E); 8[24] 10[8.16.17] (JE); Ju 6[10] 1 S 12[12.14] 2 K 17[39] 23[21] 1 Ch 22[18] +(10 t. Chr) ψ 76[12] Je 13[16] +(5 t.) Ez 20[5.7.19.20] Jo 2[13] +(6 t.) Zc 6[15]. **c.** with אֱלֹהֵינוּ in D 23 t.; in D[2] 5 t.; Ex 8[6] (JE) Ex 3[18] 5[3] 8[22.23] 10[25.26] (E) Ju 11[24] 1 S 7[8] 1 K 8[57.59.61.65] 2 K 18[22] 19[19] = Is 36[7] 37[20], 1 Ch 13[2] +(15 t. Chr) Mi 4[5] 7[17] Is 26[13] Je 3[22] +(17 t.) ψ 20[8] 90[17] (?; Baer אֲדֹנָי) 94[23] 99[5.8.9.9] 105[7] 106[47] 113[5] 122[9] 123[2] Dn 9[10.13.14]. **d.** c. אֱלֹהֵיהֶם Ex 10[7] (J) Ex 29[46.46] Lv 26[44] (P) Ju 3[7] 8[34] 1 S 12[9] 1 K 9[9] 2 K 17[7.9.14.16.19] 18[12] 2 Ch 31[6] 33[17] 34[33] Ne 9[3.3.4] Je 3[21] 22[9] 30[9] 43[1.1] 50[4] Ez 28[26] 34[30] 39[22.28] Ho 1[7] 3[5] 7[10] Zp 2[7] Hag 1[12.12] Zc 9[16] 10[6] **e.** with אֱלֹהָיו Nu 23[21] (E) Ex 32[11] (J) Lv 4[22] (P) Dt 17[19] 18[7] 1 S 30[6] 1 K 5[17] 11[4] 15[3.4] 2 K 5[11] 16[2] 2 Ch 1[1] +13 t. Chr; Mi 5[3] Je 7[28] ψ 33[12] 144[15] 146[5] Jon 2[2] **f.** with אֱלֹהַי Nu 22[18] (JE) Dt 4[5] 18[16] 26[14] Jos 14[8.9] 2 S 24[24] 1 K 3[7] 5[18.19]

8^{28} $17^{20.21}$ 1 Ch 21^{17} 22^{7} 2 Ch 2^{3} 6^{19} Ezr 7^{28} 9^{5} ψ $7^{2.4}$ 13^{4} 18^{29} $30^{3.13}$ 35^{24} 40^{6} 104^{1} 109^{26} Is 25^{1} Je 31^{18} Dn $9^{4.20}$ Jon 2^{7} Hab 1^{12} Zc 11^{4} 13^{9} 14^{5}. **g.** with אֱלֹהֶיךָ Is 60^{9} Je $2^{17.19}$ 3^{13} Mi 7^{10} Zp 3^{17}. **h.** with אלהים, probably always due to later editors, or to a Qr which has crept into the text Gn 2^{4b}—3^{23} (J, 20 t. either אלהים inserted by R^{P} as Di De; or יהוה inserted by J in an older source); Ex 9^{30} (J, but not in 𝔊 Sam.; Sam. אדני יהוה; possibly MT from earlier Qr, & Sam. from later Qr); 2 S $7^{22.25}$ (𝔊 אדני יהוה and 1 Ch 17^{20-23} only יהוה); 1 Ch $17^{16.17}$ (but 2 S $7^{18.19}$ אדני יהוה) 1 Ch 28^{20} 29^{1} 2 Ch 1^{9} $6^{41.41.42}$ 26^{18} (but in the original ψ 132^{8} stood יהוה (so 𝔊), or else no divine name); ψ 72^{18} (the late doxology) 84^{12} (but it makes the line too long); Jon 4^{6}. For the combinations with other divine names see those names. **2.** the phrase †אֲנִי יהוה is noteworthy:—**a.** after אמר either alone Ex $6^{2.29}$ (P) or before relative and other clauses: Gn 28^{13} (J) 15^{7} (R) Ex 6^{6} (P) with אלהיכם Ju 6^{10} Ez 20^{5}. **b.** after ידע כי (*a*) Ex 7^{17} 8^{18} 10^{2} (J); Ex 7^{5} $14^{4.18}$ (P); 1 K $20^{13.28}$ Je 24^{7} Ez 6^{7}+48 t. Ez; (*β*) with אלהיכם Ex 6^{7} 16^{12} Dt 29^{5} (P) Ez 20^{20} Jo 4^{17}; (*γ*) with אלהיהם Ex 29^{46} (P) Ez 28^{26} 34^{30} $39^{22.28}$; (*δ*) before relative and other clauses Is 45^{3} $49^{23.26}$ 60^{16} Ez 7^{9} 17^{24} 21^{10} 22^{22} 35^{12} 36^{36}; (*ε*) with various forms of קדשׁ Ex 31^{13} (P) Ez 20^{12} 37^{28} 39^{7}; (*ζ*) with דברתי Ez 5^{13} 17^{21}, cf. יֵדְעוּ אֲשֶׁר אֲנִי י׳ Ez 20^{26}. **c.** after כִּי in various combinations Lv $11^{44.45}$ Nu 35^{34} (P), Lv $20^{7.26}$ $21^{8.15.23}$ 22^{16} 24^{22} 25^{17} $26^{1.44}$ (all H); Ex 15^{26} (R) Is 41^{13} 43^{3} 61^{8} Je 9^{23} Ez 12^{25} 21^{4} Zc 10^{6} Mal 3^{6}. **d.** emphatic Ex 6^{8} 12^{12} Lv $26^{2.45}$ Nu $3^{13.41.45}$ (all P); Lv $18^{5.6.21}$ $19^{12.14.16.18.28.30.32.37}$ 21^{12} $22^{2.3.8.30.31.33}$ (all H) Is 43^{15}; with אלהיהם Ex 29^{46}; with אלהיך Is 48^{17}; with אלהיכם Lv 23^{43} $25^{38.55}$ Nu 10^{10} $15^{41.41}$ (P) Lv $18^{2.4.30}$ $19^{2.3.4.10.25.31.34.36}$ 20^{24} 23^{22} 26^{13} (all H) Ez $20^{7.19}$ Jo 2^{27}; with מְקַדֵּשׁ Lv 20^{8} $22^{9.32}$ (H), with דברתי Nu 14^{35} (P) Ez 5^{15}+(11 t. Ez); with clauses Is 27^{3} $41^{4.17}$ $42^{6.8}$ $45^{5.6.7.8.18.19.21}$ 60^{22} Je 17^{10} 32^{27} Ez $14^{4.7.9}$ 34^{24}; †אָנֹכִי יהוה is used in the Ten Words Ex $20^{2.5}$=Dt $5^{6.9}$ cited ψ 81^{11} Ho 12^{10} 13^{4}; elsewhere only Ex 4^{11} (J) Is 43^{11} 44^{24} 51^{15}. **3.** יהוה is also used with several predicates, to form sacred names of holy places of Yahweh יהוה יראה Gn 22^{14} (J); יהוה נסי Ex 17^{15} (E) יהוה שלום Ju 6^{24} יהוה צדקנו Je 33^{16} (cf. 23^{6} where it is applied to the Messiah); יהוה שָׁמָּה Ez 48^{35}.—On combinations such as הַר י׳, צְבָאוֹת י׳ etc., v. הַר, צָבָא, etc.

Note.—Bonk [ZAW 1891, 126 ff.] seems to shew that as prefix, in comp. n.pr., יְהוֹ is the oldest and the latest form and that יְהוּ is intermediate, belonging to the earlier post-exilic period until the time of Chr; occasional copyists' mistakes being taken into the account.

†יְהֹ (יְהוֹ) **n.pr.dei** contr. fr. יהוה, first appears in early poems; Ex 15^{2} עָזִּי וְזִמְרָת יָהּ *My strength and song is Yah* (cited Is 12^{2} ψ 118^{14}), cf. the poetic extract יָד עַל כֵּס יָהּ=*hand to the throne of Yah* Ex 17^{16} (E), the song of Hezekiah Is 38^{11} (repeated by dittography), (א)שׁ להבת יה (so read in preference to the MT שַׁלְהֶבֶתְיָה) =*flame of fire from Yah* Ct 8^{6}; ביה יהוה Is 26^{4} (יהוה sustained by Aq and the rhythmical movement, unless it be a mistake for שׁמו, cf. ψ 68^{5}), יה אלהים ψ 68^{19}. Elsewhere יָהּ is used only in late ψ, especially in the Hallels, in the phrase הַלְלוּ־יָהּ *praise ye Yah* ψ 104^{35} 105^{45} $106^{1.48}$ 111^{1} 112^{1} $113^{1.9}$ 115^{18} 116^{19} 117^{2} $135^{1.3.21}$ $146^{1.10}$ $147^{1.20}$ $148^{1.14}$ $149^{1.9}$ $150^{1.6}$, cf. also יה יהלל 102^{19} יהללו יה 115^{17} תהלל יה ψ 150^{6} (v. הלל); in var. other phrases ψ 77^{12} 89^{9} $94^{7.12}$ 115^{18} $118^{5.5}$ $^{17.18.19}$ 122^{4} 130^{3} 135^{4}.

יְהוּא **n.pr.m.** (prob. contr. fr. יהוהוא=י׳ *is He*, cf. יְשׁוּעַ and reff.; cuneif. *Ia-u-a* COT 1 K 16^{23} 2 K 9^{2} (further Schr [MBAW 1880, 277, ZA iii. 3 Hpt [BAS i. 296, 329 Jäger [ib. 468]); cf. also אֱלִיהוּא)—**1.** king of Israel who overthrew the dynasty of Omri (𝔊 Εἰου, A oft. Ἰηου, 𝔊L Ἰου) 1 K $19^{16.17.17}$ 2 K 9^{2}+36 t. 2 K 9 & 10+12^{2} 13^{1} 14^{8} 15^{12}; 2 Ch $22^{7.8.9}$ 25^{17} Ho 1^{4}. †**2.** prophet of N. Israel in time of Baasha & Jehoshaphat (𝔊 Εἰου, A Εἰηου 𝔊L Ἰου in K; 𝔊 Ἰου, Ἰησου, A 𝔊L Ἰηου in Ch) 1 K $16^{1.7.12}$ 2 Ch 19^{2} 20^{34}. †**3.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12^{3} (𝔊 Ἰηουλ, 𝔊L Ἰηουδ). †**4.** a Judaite 1 Ch $2^{38.38}$ (𝔊 Ἰησους, A 𝔊L Ἰηου). †**5.** a Simeonite prince 1 Ch 4^{35} (𝔊 οὗτος i.e. הוּא(י׳); A 𝔊L Ἰηου).

†יְהוֹאָחָז, יוֹאָחָז **n.pr.m.** (י׳ *hath grasped;* 𝔊 Ἰωαχας, & Ἰωαχαζ; cf. also אֲחַזְיָהוּ, & cuneif. *Ia-u-ha-zi* for Ahaz, v. אָחָז, and cf. further Jäger [BAS i. 467 f.])—**1.** יְהוֹאָחָז king of Judah, son of Josiah 2 K $23^{30.31.34}$ 2 Ch 36^{1},=יוֹאָחָז v$^{2.4}$ (appar.=יוֹחָנָן 1 Ch 3^{15}). **2.** יְהוֹאָחָז king of Isr., son of Jehu 2 K 10^{35} $13^{1.4.7.8.9.10.22.25.25}$ $14^{8.17}$ 2 Ch $25^{17.25}$=יוֹאָחָז 2 K 14^{1}. **3.** יְהוֹאָחָז king of Judah, son of Jehoram of Judah 2 Ch 21^{17} 25^{23}=אֲחַזְיָהוּ (אֲחַזְיָה) **2,** q.v. **4.** יוֹאָחָז father of יוֹאָח Josiah's chronicler 2 Ch 34^{8}.

†יְהוֹאָשׁ, יוֹאָשׁ **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Ἰωας (י׳ *is strong*, cf. אִישׁ; or *hath bestowed*, cf. Ar. آسَ bestow; Ph. יאש n.pr.f.; Sab. אלאוס Hal^{150}, אוסאל Hal^{144}, יאוסאל Hal^{192}, cf. DHM [ZMG 1883, 15]);—**1.** יְהוֹ king

of Judah, son of Ahaziah (Jehoahaz **3**) 2 K 12[1.2.3.5.7.8.19] 14[13],=יוֹאָשׁ 2 K 11[2] 12[20.21] 13[1.10] 14[1.3.17.23] 1 Ch 3[11] 2 Ch 22[11] 24[2.4.22.24] 25[23.25];=יֹאָשׁ 2 Ch 24[1]. **2.** יְהוֹ king of Israel, son of Jehoahaz **2**, 2 K 13[10.25] 14[8.9.11.13.15.16.17]=יוֹאָשׁ 2 K 13[9.12.13.13.14.25] 14[1.23.27] 2 Ch 25[17.18.21.23.25] Ho 1[1] Am 1[1]. **3.** יוֹ father of Gideon (Jerubbaal) Ju 6[11.29.30.31] 7[14] 8[13.29.32.32]. **4.** יוֹ a prince of Ahab's house, called בֶּן־הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 K 22[26]=2 Ch 18[25]. **5.** יוֹ one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12[3] (Ⓖ Ἰωα, Ἰωας, A Ἰωρας). **6.** יוֹאָשׁ a Judaite prince 1 Ch 4[22] (Ⓖ Ἰωαδα, Ἰωας).

†**יְהוֹזָבָד, יוֹזָבָד n.pr.m.** Ⓖ usu. Ἰωζαβαδ (יְ *hath bestowed;* cf. Palm. נבוזבד Vog[73]; v. also זַבְדִיאֵל, זַבְדִּיהוּ)—**1.** יְהוֹזָבָד servant & murderer of Joash of Judah 2 K 12[22] (Ⓖ Ἰεζεβουθ) =2 Ch 24[26] (Ⓖ Ζωζαβεδ, Ἰωζαβεδ, Ἰωζαβεθ). **2.** יוֹזָבָד three of David's mighty men, **a.** 1 Ch 12[5]; **b.** v[21]; **c.** v[21] (Ⓖ Ἰωζαβειθ, Ἰωζαβειδ). **3.** יְהוֹזָבָד a Benjamite chief 2 Ch 17[18]. **4.** priests & Levites, **a.** יְהוֹזָבָד 1 Ch 26[4]; **b.** יוֹזָבָד 2 Ch 31[13] (Ⓖ Ἐζαβαθ, Ἰωαζαβαθ; ⓁL Ἰωαζαβαδ); **c.** 35[9] (Ⓖ Ἰωζαβαδ; ⓁL as foreg.); **d.** Ezr 8[33]; **e.** Ezr 10[22]; **f.** Ezr 10[23]; **g.** Ne 8[7]; **h.** Ne 11[16]; (**d. f. g.** & **h.** perh. the same man).

†**יְהוֹחָנָן, יוֹחָנָן n.pr.m.** Ⓖ mostly Ἰωαναν, Ἰωναν (יְ *hath been gracious,* cf. חֲנַנְאֵל, אֶלְחָנָן & reff.; also Ph. יחנבעל בעליחן)—**1. a.** יְהוֹ a priest Ne 12[13]; **b.** high priest Ezr 10[6]=יוֹחָנָן Ne 12[22.23] appar.=יוֹנָתָן Ne 12[11.11] (Ⓖ Ἰωναθαν). **2.** יְהוֹ Levite Ne 12[42]. **3.** יְהוֹ son of Tobiah Ne 6[18] (Ⓖ Codd. Ἰωναθαν). **4.** יְהוֹ porter in David's time 1 Ch 26[3] (Ⓖ Ἰωνας, ⓁL Ἰωναθαν). **5.** יְהוֹ a Judaite captain 2 Ch 17[15] appar. also 23[1]. **6.** יְהוֹ an Ephraimite 2 Ch 28[12]. **7.** יְהוֹ an Israelite, Ezra's time Ezr 10[28]. **8.** יוֹ (& so all foll.) a Jewish captain, after fall of Jerus. 2 K 25[23] Je 40[8.13.15.16] 41[11.13.14.15.16] 42[1.8] 43[2.4.5] **9.** eldest son of king Josiah 1 Ch 3[15] ⓁL Ἰωαχας (appar.=יְהוֹאָחָז 2 K 23[30]+). **10.** a post-exilic prince of the line of David 1 Ch 3[24]. **11.** father of Azariah, priest in Sol.'s time 1 Ch 5[35.36]. **12.** two of David's mighty men: **a.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 12[5]; **b.** a Gadite 1 Ch 12[13]. **13.** a returning exile Ezr 8[12].

†**יְהוֹיָדָע, יוֹיָדָע n.pr.m.** (יְ *knoweth;* cf. יְדַעְיָה, אֶלְיָדָע & reff., בְּעֶלְיָדָע)—**1.** יְהוֹ; Ⓖ usu. Ἰωδαε, A sts. Ἰωιαδαε (2 S 23[30]+), ⓁL Ἰωαδ (2 S 20[23] Ἰωαδδαι), father of Benaiah (David's time), in combin. בְּנָיָהוּ בֶן־יְהוֹ 2 S 8[18] 20[23] 23[20.22] 1 K 1[8.26.32.36.38.44] 2[25.29.34.35.46] 4[4] 1 Ch 11[22.24] 18[17] 27[5]; יְהוֹיָדָע בֶּן־בְּנָיָהוּ 1 Ch 27[34] is prob. erron. inversion of the usual order; יְהוֹ alone only 1 Ch 12[28] (where called הַנָּגִיד לְאַהֲרֹן). **2.** יְהוֹ, Ⓖ usu. Ἰωδαε A sts. Ἰωιαδαε etc., (chief) priest at Jerus. in time of Joash 2 K 11[4.9.9.15.17] 12[3.8.10] 2 Ch 22[11] 23[1.8.8.9.11.14.16.18] 24[2.3.6.12.14.14.15.17.20.22.25] Je 29[26]. **3.** יוֹיָדָע a builder at wall of Jerus., with Nehemiah, Ne 3[6] (Ⓖ Ἰοειαα, Ἰοειδα, Ἰωδαε, etc.) **4.** יוֹ son of h. p. Eliashib Ne. 12[10.11.22] 13[28] (Ⓖ Ἰωδα, Ἰωδαε, Ἰωιαδα).

†**יְהוֹיָכִין, יְהוֹיָכִן, יְהוֹיָכִן, יוֹיָכִין n.pr.m.** (יְ *appointeth*) last king but one of Judah, son of Jehoiakim (Ⓖ Ἰωακειμ; in K, ⓁL Ἰωακειν; Ⓖ in Je (usu.) & Ch Ἰεχονιας); יְהוֹיָכִין 2 K 24[6.8.12.15] 25[27.27] 2 Ch 36[8.9] Je 52[31]=יְהוֹיָכִן v[31];=יוֹיָכִין Ezr 1[2]; =יְכוֹנְיָה Je 27[20]; =יְכָנְיָה 28[4] 29[2] 1 Ch 3[16.17] Est 2[6]; =יְכָנְיָהוּ Je 24[1]=כָּנְיָהוּ Je 22[24.28] 37[1].

יוֹקִים, יְהוֹיָקִים, יְהוֹיָקִם n.pr.m. Ⓖ Ἰωακειμ (יְ *raiseth up;* cf. אֶלְיָקִים & reff.; also יָקִים, יְקַמְיָה)—**1.** יְהוֹ one of the last kings of Judah, son of Josiah 2 K 23[34.35.36] 24[1.5.6.19] 1 Ch 3[15.16] 2 Ch 36[4.5.8] Je 1[3] 22[18.24] 24[1]+19 t. Je, Dn 1[1.2]; name changed fr. orig. אֶלְיָקִים 2 K 23[34]=2 Ch 36[4]. †**2.** יוֹיָקִים priest, son of Jeshua Ne 12[10. 10.12.26]. †**3.** יוֹקִים a Judaite 1 Ch 4[22].

†**יְהוֹיָרִיב, יוֹיָרִיב n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Ἰωιαρειβ, Ἰωαρειβ, Ἰωαρειμ, etc. (יְ *pleadeth,* or *contendeth*) —**1.** name of a priestly family יְהוֹ 1 Ch 9[10] 24[7];=יוֹ Ne 11[10] 12[6.19]. **2.** teacher in Ezra's time Ezr 8[16]. **3.** a Judaite Ne 11[5].

†**יְהוּכַל, יוּכַל n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Ἰωαχαλ (Codd. have ζ, χ, s, for λ) (prob. contr. fr. יְהוּיוּכַל, יְ *is able*) a courtier of king Zedekiah, יְהוּ Je 37[3]=יוֹ 38[1].

†**יְהוֹנָדָב, יוֹנָדָב n.pr.m.** (יְ *is noble,* or *is liberal,* or *hath impelled,* cf. נְדַבְיָה)—**1.** יְהוֹ son of Rechab & chief of the Rechabites (Ⓖ Ἰωναδαβ) 2 K 10[15.15.23] Je 35[8.14.16.18];=יוֹ Je 35[6.10.19]. **2.** יְהוֹ nephew of David (Ⓖ Ἰωναδαβ, Ἰωναδαμ; ⓁL Ἰωναθαν) 2 S 13[5];=יוֹ 2 S 13[3.3.32.35]; (appar. called Jonathan 2 S 21[21] 1 Ch 20[7], cf. יְהוֹנָתָן **3.**)

יְהוֹנָתָן, יוֹנָתָן n.pr.m. Ⓖ Ἰωναθαν throughout, with occasional var. (יְ *hath given;* cf. רמננתן, נְתַנְיָהוּ, נְתַנְאֵל, & reff., Temanite אֶלְנָתָן Hal RÉJ 1884, ix. 7 f. Nbr Stud. Bib. i. 211; Sab. והבאום Hal[10])—**1.** יְהוֹ son of Saul 1 S 14[6.8] 18[1.1]+40 t. 1 S; 2 S 1[4]+18 t. 2 S; 1 Ch 8[33.34] 9[39.40];=יוֹ 1 S 13[2.3]+27 t. 1 S, 1 Ch 10[2]. †**2.** יְהוֹ son of Abiathar 2 S 15[27.36] 17[17.20];=יוֹ 1 K 1[42.43]. †**3.** יְהוֹ nephew of David 2 S 21[21]=1 Ch 20[7]; appar. called Jonadab 2 S 13[3 ff.] where ⓁL Ἰωναθαν, cf.

יהונדב **2.** †**4.** יְהוֹ; דּוֹד of David, i.e. his uncle? 1 Ch 27[32]. †**5.** יְהוֹ one of David's heroes 2 S 23[32] (cf. Dr) = יוֹנָתָן 1 Ch 11[34] †**6.** יְהוֹ one of David's treasurers 1 Ch 27[25]. †**7.** יְהוֹ a scribe Je 37[15.20] 38[26]. †**8.** Levites **a.** יְהוֹ 2 Ch 17[8]; **b.** יוֹ Ne 12[35]. †**9.** יְהוֹ a priest Ne 12[18]. †**10.** יְהוֹ priest to the tribe of Dan, son of Gershom Ju 18[30]. †**11.** יוֹ a Judaite captain, after fall of Jerus. Je 40[8]. †**12.** יוֹ a Judaite 1 Ch 2[32.33]. †**13.** יוֹ father of Ebed Ezr 8[6]. †**14.** יוֹ son of Asahel Ezr 10[15]. †**15.** יוֹ a priest Ne 12[14]. †**16.** יוֹ son of Joiada Ne 12[11.11] appar. = יְהוֹחָנָן **2.**

†יְהוֹעַדָּה **n.pr.m.** (mng. dub.; Thes יְ *hath adorned* (as Heb. עדה Hiph.; vb. of *Pa.* form); MV יְ *is equipment*, cf. Ar. عُدَّةٌ; possibly יְ *hath carried off spoil*, or *hath deposed* (𝔗 עדא Pe Pa Aph; cf. Haph. Dn 2[21]); or perh. יְ *hath numbered* Ar. عَدَّ)—a descendant of Saul 1 Ch 8[36.36] (𝔊 Ἰαδα, A Ἰωιαδα, 𝔊L Ἰωδα) = יַעְרָה 9[42.42] (for יְעַדָּה? cf. Be; 𝔊 Ἰαδα, 𝔊L Ἰωδα).

יְהוֹעַדִּין 2 K 14[2] Kt v. foll.

†יְהוֹעַדָּן **n.pr.f.** (? du. (cf. Kt 2 K 14[2]) or f.pl. of יְהוֹעַדָּה, (עדה as noun) Aram. form; Klo 2 K 14[2] cf. עַד־אָנָה יהוה ψ 13[2]; comp. Bab. n.pr. *Aḫulapia*, v. אַחְלַי p. 29 supr.) mother of Amaziah, king of Judah 2 K 14[2] Qr (Kt יְהוֹעַדִּין, 𝔊 Ἰωαδειμ, A Ἰωαδειν), 2 Ch 25[1] (𝔊 Ἰωναα, A Ἰωαδεν, 𝔊L Ἰωαδειν).

†יְהוֹצָדָק, יוֹצָדָק **n.pr.m.** (יְ *is righteous*; cf. צִדְקִיָּהוּ Sab. צדקאל Hal[193]) father of Joshua the high-priest, יְהוֹ Hg 1[1.12.14] 2[2.4] Zc 6[11] 1 Ch 5[40.41]; = יוֹ Ezr 3[2.8] 5[2] 10[18] Ne 12[26] (𝔊 Ἰωσαδακ, Ἰωσεδεκ).

†יְהוֹרָם, יוֹרָם, יְרָם **n.pr.m.** (יְ *is exalted*; cf. מַלְכִּירָם; further, Ph. בעלרם, רמבעל; Sab. אלרם DHM[ZMG 1876, 686])—**1.** יְהוֹ (𝔊 Ἰωραμ) king of Judah, son of Jehoshaphat 1 K 22[51] 2 K 1[17] 8[16.25.29] 12[19] 2 Ch 21[1.3.4.5.9.16] 22[1.6.11]; = יוֹ 2 K 8[21.23.24] 11[2] 1 Ch 3[11]. **2.** יְהוֹ (𝔊 Ἰωραμ) king of Israel son of Ahab 2 K 1[17] 3[1.6] 9[15.17.21.21.22.23] 2 Ch 22[5.6.7]; = יוֹ 2 K 8[16.25.28.28.29.29] 9[14.14.16.16.29] 2 Ch 22[5.7] **3.** יְהוֹ priest in time of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17[8] (𝔊 Ἰωραμ, Ἰωραν). **4.** יוֹ son of Tou, king of Hamath 2 S 8[10] (𝔊 Ἰεδδουραν) prob. err. for הֲדוֹרָם ‖ 1 Ch 18[10]. **5.** יְרָם a Levite 1 Ch 26[25] (𝔊 Ἰωραμ).

†יְהוֹשַׁבְעַת, יְהוֹשָׁבַע **n.pr.f.** (יְ *is an oath*; cf. אֱלִישָׁבַע)—daughter of Joram of Judah, & wife of Jehoiada the priest; יְהוֹשֶׁבַע 2 K 11[2] (𝔊 Ἰωσαβεε, Ἰωσαβεθ); = יְהוֹשַׁבְעַת 2 Ch 22[11.11] (𝔊 Ἰωσαβεε).

יְהוֹשַׁבְעַת v. foregoing.

יְהוֹשֻׁעַ, יְהוֹשַׁע, and (later) יֵשׁוּעַ, **n.pr.m.** (& **loc.**, v. **9** infr.) (יְ *is salvation*, or יְ *is opulence*, cf. אֱלִישָׁע, אֱלִישׁוּעַ, אֲבִישׁוּעַ, & Nes[SK 1892, 573 f.]; in any case it came to be associated with יֵשַׁע, cf. Mat 1[21]; on יֵשׁוּעַ v. esp. Frä[VOJ iv, 1890, 332 f.] Müll[SK 1892, 177 f.] who cite analog. for change of ׳ to later ־, & Nes[l.c.])—**1.** Moses' successor, son of Nun, (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς) יְהוֹשׁוּעַ Dt 3[21] Ju 2[7]; = יְהוֹשַׁע Ex 17[9.10.13.14] 24[13] 32[17] 33[11] Nu 11[28] 13[16] 14[6.30.38] 26[65] 27[18.22] 32[12.28] 34[17] Dt 1[38] 3[28] 31[3.7.14.14.23] 34[9] Jos 1[1] + 167 t. Jos; Ju 1[1] 2[6.7.8.21.23] 1 K 16[34] 1 Ch 7[27]; = יֵשׁוּעַ Ne 8[17] (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς); acc. to P, name changed by Moses fr. הוֹשֵׁעַ q.v. Nu 13[8.16] (𝔊 Αὐση) Dt 32[44] (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς). †**2.** יְהוֹשַׁע a Bethshemite 1 S 6[14.18] (𝔊 Ὠσηε, A Ἰησοῦς, 𝔊L Ἰωσηε). †**3.** h.p. after the restoration, son of Jehozadak יְהוֹשֻׁעַ (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς) Hg 1[1.12.14] 2[2.4] Zc 3[1.3.6.8.9] 6[11]; = יֵשׁוּעַ (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς) Ezr 2[2] 3[2.8] 4[3] 5[2] 10[18] Ne 7[7] 12[1.7.10.26]. †**4.** יְהוֹשַׁע governor of Jerusalem under Josiah 2 K 23[8] (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς, 𝔊L Ἰωσηε). †**5.** יֵשׁוּעַ (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς) head of one of the classes of priests 1 Ch 24[11], possibly also Ezr 2[36] = Ne 7[39]. †**6.** יֵשׁוּעַ (𝔊 Ἰησοῦς, etc.), a Levitical family-name of frequent occurrence: **a.** Ezr 2[40] 3[9] = Ne 7[43] 8[7] 9[4.5] 10[10] 12[8] **b.** 2 Ch 31[15] Ezr 8[33] Ne 12[24]. †**7** יֵשׁוּעַ (𝔊 *id.*), father of a builder at the wall Ne 3[19], perh. = †**8.** a Judaite family-name (𝔊 *id.*), Ezr 2[6] = Ne 7[11] (cf. Sm[Listen 12]). †**9.** **n.pr.loc.** in south of Judah Ne 11[26] בֵּית יֵשׁוּעַ (𝔊 ἐν Ἰησού, 𝔊L ἐν Σουα).

†[יְהוֹשָׁמַע] only abbrev. (or txt. err.) הוֹשָׁמַע **n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath heard*, cf. אֱלִישָׁמָע & reff.)—a descendant of the royal house of Judah 1 Ch 3[18] (𝔊 Ὡσαμω(θ), 𝔊L Ωσαμα).

יְהוֹשָׁפָט, יוֹשָׁפָט **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Ἰωσαφαθ, Ἰωσαφατ (יְ *hath judged*, cf. אֱלִישָׁפָט, שְׁפַטְיָהוּ & reff.)—**1.** יְהוֹ (so all exc. **5.** & **6**) king of Judah, son of Asa 1 K 15[24] 22[2] + 21 t. 1 K; 2 K 1[17] 3[1.7.11.12.12.14] 8[16.16] 12[19] 1 Ch 3[10] 2 Ch 17[1] + 40 t. 2 Ch. †**2.** father of Jehu king of Israel 2 K 9[2.14]. †**3.** chronicler under David & Solomon, son of Ahilud 2 S 8[16] 1 K 4[3] 1 Ch 18[15]; also 2 S 20[24] (𝔊L Σαφαν). †**4.** one of Sol.'s 12 officers who provided victuals for the royal household 1 K 4[17] (𝔊L Ἰωασαφατ). †**5.** יוֹ one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[43]. †**6.** יוֹ a priest & trumpeter in David's time 1 Ch 15[24]. †**7.** in **n.pr.loc.** עֵמֶק יְהוֹשָׁפָט Jo 4[2.12], symbolical name

of a valley near Jerusalem, place of ultimate judgment.

יוֹאָב n.pr.m. (*י is father;* cf. אֲבִיהוּ, אֲבִיאֵל, אֶלִיאָב & reff.)—**1.** David's sister's son & captain of his host (𝔊 Ἰωαβ) 1 S 26⁶ 2 S 2¹³ + 100 t. 2 S (also 2 S 20⁶ for MT אֲבִישַׁי cf. 𝔖 We Dr); 1 K 1⁷ + 14 t. 1 K; 1 Ch 2¹⁶ + 22 t. 1 Ch; ψ 60². †**2.** a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 4¹⁴ (but 𝔊B 𝔊L Ἰωβαβ). †**3.** a family-name after the exile Ezr 2⁶ = Ne 7¹¹ (𝔊 Ἰωβαβ, Ἰωαβ) Ezr 8⁹ (𝔊 Ἰωαβ).

†יוֹאָח n.pr.m. (*י is brother;* cf. אֲחִיהוּ & reff.)—**1.** son of Asaph the chronicler in Hezekiah's time 2 K 18¹⁸·²⁶·³⁷ (𝔊 Ἰωας, 𝔊L Ἰωαχ), = Is 36³·¹¹·²² (𝔊 Ἰωαχ). **2.** Levites **a.** son of Zimmah 1 Ch 6⁶; **b.** id. 2 Ch 29¹²·¹² (𝔊 Ἰωα, Ἰωαχ(α) Ἰωδααθ). **3.** son of Joahaz the chronicler in Josiah's time 2 Ch 34⁸ (𝔊 Ἰωαχ, Ἰωας). **4.** a Levite, son of Obed-edom 1 Ch 26⁴ (𝔊 Ἰωαθ, Ἰωαα, Ἰωαδ).

יוֹאָחָז v. יְהוֹאָחָז.

†יוֹאֵל n.pr.m. 𝔊 Ἰωηλ (usu. interpr. as *י is God*, cf. אֶלְיְהוּ; but Ph. . . . יאל CIS[i. 132 l. 4] & in יאלפעל (Louvre) appar. n.pr. dei, perh. = *Iolaos*, CIS[i. p. 163] & reff.; v. also Nes[Eg 86] RS[K 301]; Nes *strong-willed*, cf. ויל, ואל Sin. Inscr. וائل, v. ואלו Eut[Sin. Inschr. No. 5 + oft.], yet cf. Dr[Stud. Bib. i. 5 n.]; W in RS[l. c.] prop. connex. with Ar. *Wâil* in n. pr. trib. Bakr Wâil (√ وَأَلَ *take refuge*) cf. RS[K 194])—**1.** Samuel's first-born 1 S 8², 1 Ch 6¹⁸; ins. also v¹³ after 𝔊L Ἰωηλ (cf. Dr 1 S 8²). **2.** a Simeonite prince 1 Ch 4³⁵. **3.** a Reubenite 1 Ch 5⁴·⁸. **4.** a Gadite chief 1 Ch 5¹². **5.** a chief man of Issachar 1 Ch 7³. **6.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11³⁸. **7.** a chief of Manasseh 1 Ch 27²⁰. **8.** a Jew of Ezra's time Ezr 10⁴³. **9.** a Benjamite Ne 11⁹. **10.** the prophet, son of Pethuel Jo 1¹. **11.** Levites **a.** 1 Ch 6²¹; **b.** 2 Ch 29¹²; **c.** 1 Ch 15⁷·¹¹·¹⁷, perh. = **d.** 1 Ch 23⁸ 26²².

יוֹאָשׁ v. יְהוֹאָשׁ.

יוֹזָבָד v. יְהוֹזָבָד.

†יוֹזָכָר n.pr.m. (*י hath remembered;* cf. זְכַרְיָהוּ; Sab. יכבראל Hal[187])—servant & murderer of Joash king of Judah 2 K 12²² (𝔊 Ἰεζειχαρ, A 𝔊L Ἰωζαχαρ); = זָבָד 2 Ch 24²⁶ (𝔊 Ζαβελ, Ζαβεθ, Ζαβαθ).

יוֹחָנָן v. יְהוֹחָנָן.

יוֹיָדָע v. יְהוֹיָדָע.

יוֹיָכִין v. יְהוֹיָכִין.

יוֹיָקִים v. יְהוֹיָקִים.

יוֹיָרִיב v. יְהוֹיָרִיב.

†יוֹכֶבֶד n.pr.f. 𝔊 Ἰωχαβεδ (*י is glory;* cf. Ph. כבדמלקרת) daughter of Levi, wife of Amram and mother of Moses Ex 6²⁰ Nu 26⁵⁹ (both P).

יוֹכַל v. יְהוּכַל.

יוֹנָדָב v. יְהוֹנָדָב.

יוֹנָתָן v. יְהוֹנָתָן.

†יוֹעֵד n.pr.m. 𝔊 Ἰωαδ (*י is a witness*) a Benjamite Ne 11⁷.

†יוֹעֶזֶר n.pr.m. (*י is a help;* cf. עֶזְרָיְהוּ, אֶלִיעֶזֶר, עֶזְרִיאֵל & reff.) one of David's mighty men 1 Ch 12⁷ (𝔊 Ἰωζαρα, Ἰωζααρ, 𝔊L Ἰεζρααρ).

†יוֹעָשׁ n.pr.m. 𝔊 Ἰωας (*י hath aided* (?; cf. Ar. غَاثَ); comp. Sab. אלעות DHM in MV)—**1.** a Benjamite, son of Becher 1 Ch 7⁸. **2.** an officer under David 1 Ch 27²⁸.

יוֹצָדָק v. יְהוֹצָדָק.

יוֹקִים v. יְהוֹיָקִים.

יוֹרָם v. יְהוֹרָם.

יוֹשָׁפָט v. יְהוֹשָׁפָט.

†יוֹתָם n.pr.m. (*י is perfect*)—**1.** king of Judah, son of Azariah (𝔊 Ἰωαθαμ, Ἰωαθαν, Ἰωναθαν) 2 K 15⁵·⁷·³⁰·³²·³⁶·³⁸ 16¹ 1 Ch 3¹² 5¹⁷ 2 Ch 26²¹·²³ 27¹·⁶·⁷·⁹ Is 1¹ 7¹ Ho 1¹ Mi 1¹. **2.** youngest son of Jerubbaal (Gideon) Ju 9⁵·⁷·²¹·⁵⁷ (𝔊 ut supr.; Codd. Ἰωθαμ, Ἰωαθαμ). **3.** a descendant of Caleb 1 Ch 2⁴⁷ (𝔊 Ἰωαθαμ).

יוֹשׁוּעַ v. יְהוֹשׁוּעַ.

†הוֹהָם n.pr.m. Canaanitish king of Hebron Jos 10³.

הוֹי₅₁ **interj.** (onomatop.; cf. ὀϐοῖ = הוֹ הוֹ Am 5¹⁶ 𝔖, = הֵידָד Je 51¹⁴ 𝔖; also Mod. Aram. *ú hú, ú hú* (in a lament), So[Urmia-Dial. 102.4])—expressing usually dissatisfaction and pain, **Ah, Alas, Ha** (not distinctly *Woe!* which is אוֹי): used in lamentations, 1 K 13³⁰ and they mourned over him (saying) הוֹי אָחִי *Ah*, my brother! Je 22¹⁸ הוֹי אָדוֹן . . . הוֹי אָחוֹת וְהוֹי אָחְתּוֹ וְהוֹי אָדוֹן יִסְפְּדוּ לוֹ, 34⁵ וְהוֹי הֲדָרָהּ (cf. הוֹ־הוֹ Am 5¹⁶): hence Is 1⁴ הוֹי גּוֹי חֹטֵא *Ah!* sinful nation, v²⁴ *Ah!* I will ease me of my adversaries; esp.

preparatory to a declaration of judgment, Is 10^{5} הוֹי אַשּׁוּר שֵׁבֶט אַפִּי, 17^{12} 28^{1}, oft. sq. a ptcp. *Ah!* those that ., $5^{8.11.18}$ 29^{15} 31^{1} $45^{9.10}$ Je 22^{13} Am 5^{18} 6^{1} Hb $2^{6.9.12.15.19}$ Zc 11^{17}+ (more sympathetic than אוֹי לְ): sq. כִּי Je 30^{7}, אֶל 48^{1}, עַל 50^{27} Ez 13^{3}, לְ 13^{18}. Sts. hardly more than an exclam. arousing attention *Ha!* (though perh. with a touch of sympathy or pity) Is 18^{1} 55^{1} Zc $2^{10.10.11}$ Je 47^{6}.

†[הִים, הוּם] **vb. murmur, roar, discomfit** (Ar. هَامَ (med. ى) is *rush about madly* (lit., or in passion, love, &c.), fig. *be distracted;* on √ הִים v. Hi$\psi^{55,3}$ Nö$^{ZMG\ 1883,\ 540}$)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. וְהָמָם consec. Dt 7^{23} וְהִ֣י מְהוּמָה גְדֹלָה (י subj.) *and he shall discomfit them (with) a great discomfiture* (acc. to Di וה is fr. הָמַם, here pointed as ע״ע because of מְהוּמָה; but v. Kö $^{i.\ 486}$ & reff.); here, acc. to Nö$^{l.c.}$, belongs *Impf.* 1 s. cohort. אָהִימָה (i. e. √ע״י) ψ 55^{3} *am driven about* (Hi De), or *distracted.* **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתֵּהֹם 1 S 4^{5}+2 t. (on form cf. Ges$^{\S\ 72\ R\ 5}$); *be in a stir,* of a city Ru 1^{19} (sq. עַל *over, on account of*), 1 K 1^{45}; of ground *re-echoing* shout 1 S 4^{5}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אָהִימָה ψ 55^{3} *shew disquietude* (so most, cf. supr.); but Ol Che וְאֶהֱמֶה(77^{4}); Lag $^{Proph.\ Chald.\ xlviii.\ 2,\ BN\ 27}$ אֶהֱמָה (v^{18}); 3 fpl. תְּהִימֶנָה (תֶּהֱמֶינָה ?) Mi 2^{12} *they* (i.e. fold & pasture) *shall murmur* with men.

†מְהוּמָה **n.f. tumult, confusion, disquietude, discomfiture**—abs. מ׳ Dt 7^{23}+7 t.; cstr. מְהוּמַת 1 S 5^{11} Ez 22^{5}; pl. abs. מְהוּמוֹת 2 Ch 15^{5}, מְהוּמֹת Am 3^{9};—**1.** *tumult, confusion* Am 3^{9} (‖ עֲשׁוּקִים *oppression*), *disturbance, turmoil* (opp. peace) 2 Ch 15^{5} (‖vb. המם v^{6}), cf. Ez 22^{5}; *disquietude* (of mind) Pr 15^{16}; esp. *tumult & confusion, panic,* as due to divine judgment מְהוּמַת־י׳ Zc 14^{13} cf. Ez 7^{7}; also 1 S 5^{9} and מְהוּמַת מָוֶת v^{11}. **2.** *discomfiture* (due to י׳) in war 1 S 14^{20} (cf. v$^{15.22}$); Dt 7^{23} (acc. cogn. c. הום q.v.), 28^{20} (‖ מְבוּכָה, מְאֵרָה, מְגֵעָרֶת); cf. יוֹם מ׳ Is 22^{5} (‖ מְבוּסָה, מְבוּכָה) *a day of discomfiture & down-treading & confusion.*

הוֹמָם **n.pr.** v. sub המם.

†[הָוַן] **vb. be easy** (Ar. هَانَ *be light, easy,* cf. هَوْنٌ, هَيْنٌ (v. אוֹן), Aram. NH הוֹן *gentleness,* ܗܘܢ, ܗܝܢ is *mind, sense;* vid. conject. on development of mngs. Fl ChWB$^{i.\ 423}$)—only **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַתְּהִינוּ sq. Inf. Dt 1^{41} *regard as easy* to go up, or *make light* of going up; so Thes Kn Ke Di RVm (construct. as Nu 14^{44} וַיַּעְפִּלוּ לַעֲלוֹת, though ‖ to this in Dt is v^{43}).

†הוֹן **n.m.** $^{Pr\ 8.18}$, **wealth, sufficiency** (poet., almost wholly WisdLt, especially Pr; cf. 1. אוֹן p. 20 supr.)—abs. הוֹן Pr 1^{13}+15 t.+Ez $27^{12.18}$ (where ℌ ℭ Co הוֹנֵךְ); cstr. Pr 6^{31}+3 t.; sf. הוֹנֵךְ Pr 3^{9}; הוֹנֵךְ Ez 27^{27}+v$^{12.18}$ Co; הוֹנוֹ Pr 28^{8}; pl. sf. הוֹנַיִךְ Ez 27^{33}—**1.** *wealth* ψ 112^{3} (‖ עֹשֶׁר) Pr 8^{18} (‖ *id.*) 1^{13} (‖ שָׁלָל) cf. הוֹן עָשִׁיר Pr 10^{15} (opp. דַּלִּים), 18^{11}; Pr 3^{9} (‖ רֵאשִׁית כָּל־תְּבוּאָתֶךָ) הוֹן בֵּיתוֹ Pr 6^{31} Ct 8^{7}, בַּיִת וְהוֹן Pr 19^{14}; see 19^{4} (opp. דָּל) 28^{8} (opp. דַּלִּים); also ψ 119^{14} Pr 11^{4} 12^{27} $13^{7.11}$ 24^{4} 28^{22} (opp. חֶסֶר) 29^{3}; Ez $27^{12.18.27.33}$. **2.** with מָכַר + בְּ pretii, = *high value,* or *price* הוֹן תִּמְכֹּר עַמֶּךָ בְּלֹא ψ 44^{13}—i.e. cheaply, = 'for no price at all' (‖מחיר). **3.** *sufficiency, enough!* in exclam. Pr $30^{15.16}$ (so also ℭ𝔗, Aq Sym Theod ἀρκεῖ).

†[הוֹר], assumed by Thes al. as ancient form for הַר *mountain,* to explain הוֹרֵי Gn 49^{26}, rd. הוֹרֵי־עַד; but better הָרְרֵי־עַד *everlasting mountains,* v. הַר sub הרר.

הוֹשַׁמָע **n.pr.m.** = יְהוֹ׳ v. יהוה sub היה.

הוֹשַׁע v. sub ישע.

הוֹשַׁעְנָה v. sub ישע.

†[הוּת] **vb. shout** at, si vera l. (Ar. هَوَّتَ c. على *shout at, threaten,* dialect. for هَمَّتَ. cf. De ψ 62^{4} who comp. Damascene هَوَّتَ عَلَى فُلَانٍ *rush upon one* with cries and raised fist, cf. further Wetzst in De; so MV SS: Thes al. assign to [התת], *attack;* txt. dub.)—only **Po.** *Impf.* תְּהוֹתָתוּ עַל־אִישׁ ψ 62^{4}; but Hup Che rd. תְּהוֹלָלוּ *be frantic* against, cf. 102^{9}.

הוֹתִיר **n.pr.m.** v. יתר.

†[הָזָה] **vb. dream, rave** (Ar. هَذَى *talk deliriously,* Syr. ܗܕܐ, in Lexx., *id.*, cf. also Vrss; v. esp. Bo $^{Hieroz.\ ii.\ 56,\ p.\ 680;\ ed.\ Rosenm.\ vol.\ i.\ 782}$)—only **Qal** *Pt. act.* pl. הֹזִים Is 56^{10} לֹא יוּכְלוּ לִנְבֹּחַ ה׳ שֹׁכְבִים of dogs, metaph. of false prophets.

†הִי (?) **n.[m.] lamentation, wailing,** only Ez 2^{10} וְכָתוּב אֵלֶיהָ קִינִים וְהֶגֶה וְהִי *and written in it were lamentations and mourning and wailing* (ℌ *oὐai, woe!* Ew$^{\S\ 101\ c}$ comp. אִי, cf. III. אִי p. 33 supr.; acc. to Thes Sta$^{\S\ 125\ b}$ al. הִי = נְהִי, נ being dropped; Ol$^{\S\ 77\ g,\ 144\ c}$ would emend נְהִי & so Co: v. נְהִי sub נהה. Text very dubious).

הִיא v. הוא.

הֵידָד v. sub הדד.

הֲיִדוֹת v. sub ידה.

הָיָה$_{3570}$ **vb.** fall out, come to pass, become, be (SI$^{1.6}$ היה, ib^{3} חית; parallel form of הוה, Ar. هَوَى, Aram. הֲוָא, ܗܘܐ; v. הָוָה supr.) —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. הָיָה Gn 3^{1}+; וְהָיָה consec. Gn 4^{14}+; 3 fs. הָיְתָה Gn 1^{2}+; וְהָיְתָה Is 14^{24}+3 t.; וְהָיָתָה consec. Gn 9^{13}+; והית 2 K 9^{37} Kt (Qr וְהָיְתָה); 2 ms. הָיִיתָ Dt 5^{15}+; 1 s. הָיִיתִי Gn 31^{40}; 3 pl. הָיוּ Gn 6^{4}+; 2 mpl. הֱיִיתֶם Ex 22^{20}+; וְהֱיִיתֶם consec. Gn 3^{5}+; 1 pl. הָיִינוּ Is 1^{9}+; etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִהְיֶה Gn 1^{29}+; juss. יְהִי Gn 1^{3}+; וַיְהִי Ez 16^{15}; וַיִּהִי וַיְהִי Gn 1^{6}+; וַיֶּהִי Gn 1^{3}+; יֶהִי ψ 33^{9} Ez 16^{19}; 3 fs. תִּהְיֶה Gn 21^{30}+; 1 s. אֶהְיֶה Ex 3^{12}+; וָאֶהְיֶה 2 S 7^{6}+9 t.; וָאֱהִי Ju 18^{4}+12 t.; 3 mpl. יִהְיוּ Gn 6^{19}+; 3 fpl. תִּהְיֶינָה Is 16^{2}+19 t.; וַתִּהְיֶינָה Je 18^{21} 48^{6}; תִּהְיֶין Gn 41^{36}+11 t.; וַתִּהְיֶינָה 2 S 20^{3}+6 t.; וַתִּהְיֶיָן Gn 26^{35} 1 S 25^{43}; וַתִּהְיֶינָה 1 Ch 7^{15}; 2 mpl. תִּהְיוּן Gn 34^{15}+; תִּהְיוּן Ex 22^{20}; 1 pl. נִהְיֶה Gn 38^{23}+; וְנִהְיֶה 2 S 11^{23} Je 44^{17}; וְנֵהִי Nu 13^{33} Is 64^{5}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הֱיֵה Ex 18^{19}+; fs. הֲיִי Gn 24^{60}; mpl. הֱיוּ Ex 19^{15} Nu 16^{16}, וִהְיוּ 1 S 4^{9}+6 t.; *Inf. abs.* הָיוֹ Gn 18^{18}+3 t.; הָיֹה 1 K 13^{32} Ez 1^{3}; *cstr.* הֱיוֹת Gn 2^{18}+, so rd. prob. also for הֱיֵה Ez 21^{15} cf. Sm Kö$^{1.\ p.\ 600\ f.}$ (Co em. היה־לה to הָהַל *shine, glitter*); with pref. בִּהְיוֹת Ex 5^{13}+, בִּהְיֹת Ex 19^{16}+; לִהְיוֹת Gn 10^{8}+, לִהְיֹת Ex 23^{1}+; sf. הֱיוֹתִי Jon 4^{2}; הֱיוֹתְךָ Ju 18$^{19.19}$; לִהְיֹתְךָ Dt 26^{19}, etc.; *Pt.* f. הוֹיָה Ex 9^{3}.

I. 1. a. *Fall out, happen* מָה־הָיָה הַדָּבָר 1 S 4^{16} *how has the matter fallen out, (gone, turned out)?* so 2 S 1^{4}; מֶה־הָיָה לוֹ Ex 32$^{1.23}$ (both JE) *what has happened to him?* cf. 1 S 10^{12}; מִקָּרֶה הוּא הָיָה לָנוּ 1 S 6^{9} *a chance it is that has befallen us;* also וַיְהִי־לוֹ כֵּן 2 K 7^{20} *and so it happened to him,* cf. וַיְהִי־כֵן infr. **b.** *occur, take place, come about, come to pass:*—מַגֵּפָה גְּדוֹלָה הָיְתָה בָּעָם 1 S 4^{17} *a great slaughter has taken place among the people,* cf. 2 S 17^{9}; וַתְּהִי הַמִּלְחָמָה בְּיַעַר אֶפְרַיִם 2 S 18^{6} *and the battle took place in the wood of Ephraim* (on אפרים cf. Klo Dr); Jos 22^{17} (P; of plague); תְּהִי נָא אָלָה Gn 26^{28} (J) *let an oath take place* (be taken) so Ju 21^{5}; cf. 2 K 1^{7} (si vera l.), Ez 16^{34}; esp. late, 2 Ch 29^{36} 32^{31} Ec 1$^{9.10}$ 3^{22} 8^{7} 10^{14} etc.; oft. of fulfilment of prediction, command, expectation, etc.:—כֵּן הָיָה Gn 41^{3} (E) *so it came to pass,* 2 S 13^{25}, וַיְהִי־כֵן Ju 6^{38} 2 K 15^{12} Is 29^{5}, & esp. וַיְהִי־כֵן Gn 1$^{7.9.11.15.24.30}$ (all P)+; יְהִי כִדְבָרֶךָ Gn 30^{34} *let it be as thou sayest,* Zc 6^{15}, v. also לֹא תָקוּם וְלֹא יִהְיֶה Is 7^{7} *it shall not arise* (be realized) *& shall not come* about, 14^{34}; (so oft. בּוֹא q.v. **2 c,** p. 98 supr.) **2.** esp. & very oft., *come about, come to pass* sq. substantive (subj.) cl. almost alw.+ modifying (usu. temporal) cl. or phr.: **a.** (1) וַיְהִי *and it came to pass* that, most often (c. 292 t.) foll. by (*a*) Impf. consec.: *α.* with Inf. c. בְּ temp. Gn 12^{14} 19^{17} (both J)+75 t.+Est 3^{4} Qr (Hex chiefly J,—so alw. Gn,—& JE; P only Ex 16^{10}, D only Dt 5^{20} 31^{24} Jos 5^{1} 9^{1}; 27 t. in K), —somewhat diff. is 2 K 7^{18}; *β.* with Inf. c. בְּ Gn 4^{8} 11^{2} (both J)+29 t.+Est 3^{4} Kt (in Hex 10 t. JE; 3 t. P, Gn 19^{29} Ex 34^{29} Nu 17^{7}; not in D); *γ.* with בְּ sq. nom. temp. (יוֹם, בֹּקֶר, etc.) Gn 21^{22} (E) 26^{32} (J)+45 t. (Hex 14 t. JE; 3 t. P, Ex 6^{28} 16^{13} Nu 7^{1}; not D); *δ.* לְ temp. 1 S 1^{20} 2 S 13^{23} 1 K 20^{26} 1 Ch 20^{1}; *ε.* כְּ temp. Gn 39^{11} 1 S 25^{38}; *ζ.* מִן temp. viz.: מֵאָז Gn 39^{5}, מִיּוֹם 1 S 7^{2} cf. 30^{25}, מִיָּמִים Ju 11^{4} 15^{1}, מִקֵּץ Gn 4^{3} 8^{6} +6 t., מִקָּצֶה Jos 3^{2} 2 K 8^{3} Ez 3^{16}, esp. מִמָּחֳרָת Gn 19^{34} Ex 18^{13} + 11 t.; *η.* בַּאֲשֶׁר temp. Gn 12^{11} (J) 20^{13} (E)+31 t. (Hex 13 t. JE, Dt 2^{16}, not P), characteristic of Neh.'s memoirs, †Ne 3^{33} 4$^{1.6.9}$ 6$^{1.16}$ 7^{1} 13^{19}; *θ.* with כְּ temp. Gn 6^{1} (J) Ex 3^{21} (E)+14 t.+Ju 16^{25} Kt; *ι.* אַחֲרֵי temp. Gn 22^{20} (J)+13 t., אַחַר Gn 39^{7} Jb 42^{7}, אַחֲרֵי־כֵן Ju 16^{14}+6 t.; *κ.* sq. עַד temp. 1 S 14^{19} (on which cf. Dr); comp. עַד־כֹּה וְעַד־כֹּה 1 K 18^{45}; *λ.* with combinations; as בְּ c. nom. temp. +בְּ Inf. Gn 34^{25} Ex 19^{16} 1 S 25^{37}; בְּ Inf.+בְּ Inf. Jos 3^{14}; double prep. כְּמִשְׁלֹשׁ חֳדָשִׁים Gn 38^{24}; +מִקָּצֶה אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר Jos 9^{16}; מִיָּמִים+id. 23^{1}; *μ.* other unusual constructions under this head are: those where temporal idea is expr. by a circumst. cl. Is 22^{7} 1 K 13^{20} 2 K 8^{21} (Dr$^{\S\ 165,\ \&\ Obs.}$) =2 Ch 21^{9}; those with indef. כֹּל 1 S 10^{11} 2 S 2^{23} 15^{2}, or with pt. = rel. cl. 1 S 11^{1} (on all v. Dr$^{\S\ 78\ n.\ \&\ Sm}$); quite unique is 1 K 16^{31}, with הֲנָקֵל לָכְתּוֹ וגו׳ in place of temp. cl. (*b*) וַיְהִי sts. sq. simple Pf., with a negative Gn 39^{10} (c. בְּ Inf.), Ex 13^{17} (c. בְּ Inf.) 2 K 12^{7} 17^{25} (both c. בְּ temp.); & without neg., Gn 8^{13} (P) 14^{1}+, usu. c. בְּ temp. (38 t.), Hex chiefly P; rarely c. other prep. & adv. as above; note esp. מִדֵּי sq. Inf. 1 S 18^{30} 2 Ch 12^{11}; sts. the subj. of foll. Pf. precedes it c. וְ, as Gn 22^{1} 41^{1} 1 S 18^{19} 30^{1} 2 K 2^{9} 4^{40}+; note esp. 2 S 17^{27} where several subj. & also several objects precede the Pf. (cf. Dr); in these cases the temporal modifier is occasionally a circumst. cl. 2 S 13^{30} 1 K 8^{10} 2 K 19^{37} = Is 37^{38}; rarely subj. precedes Pf. without וְ 1 K 11^{4} 21^{1}, comp. subj. preceding Pt. without וְ Ne 4^{10}; in 2 Ch 8^{1} the obj. (with וְ) precedes what is appar. the principal vb. (*c*) וַיְהִי sq. וְהִנֵּה Gn 24^{15} (J; טֶרֶם in temp.

cl.), 29^{25} (E), 38^{27} (J, both בְּ temp.) v^{29} (כְּ Pt.), 1 S 13^{10} (כְּ Inf.); also 2 S 1^{2} 13^{36} 15^{32} (circumst. cl.) 2 K 2^{11} (*id.*), 3^{20}, 13^{21} (circumst. cl.). (*d*) rarely וַיְהִי (in this sense) sq. other constructions: אָז יִתֵּן 1 K 9^{10} (c. מִקְצֵה); Impf. frequentat. 14^{28} (c. מִדֵּי־בֹא), 2 K 4^{8} (c. מִדֵּי עָבְרוֹ) Je 36^{23} (c. כְּ Inf.); Pf. consec. frequentat. 2 Ch 24^{11} (c. בְּ temp.). (*e*) rarely also Pf. c. וְ conj. וְהָיָה (cf. Dr§ 133) sq. Impf. consec. as subj. cl.: 1 S 1^{12} (c. several circumst. cl.), 10^{9} (c. כְּ Inf.) 2 K 3^{15} (*id.*), 1 S 17^{48} (c. כִּי), Je 37^{11} (c. כְּ Inf.), Am 7^{2} (c. אִם temp.); also Je 3^{9} (appar. c. מִן causat., but obscure); 1 S 13^{22} (c. בְּ temp.) is foll. by וְלֹא & Pf. as well as Impf. consec. **b.** less oft. וְהָיָה Pf. consec. *and it shall come to pass*, or frequentat., *came to pass* (repeatedly, etc.) usu. (*a*) sq. simple Impf. (c. 100 t.): *a.* c. בְּ temp. Dt 21^{16} 25^{19} + 37 t., (esp. בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא Ho $2^{18.33}$ Is $7^{18.21.23}$ + 21 t.); *β.* c. בְּ loc. Ez 47^{23} Zc 13^{8} cf. also Ho 2^{1} (בִּמְקוֹם אֲשֶׁר, but perh.= *instead of*, cf. VB); *γ.* c. indef. rel. cl., or its equiv. (כֹּל indef., etc.), cf. Dr§ 121, *Obs.* 1: Gn 4^{14} Nu 17^{20} Dt 12^{11} 18^{19} Jos $7^{14.15}$ Ju 7^{4} 1 S 2^{36} 17^{25} 2 S 15^{35} 1 K 19^{17} 20^{6} Is 4^{3} 24^{18} Na 3^{7} Je 27^{8} 42^{4} Ez 47^{9} Zc 14^{17} Jo 3^{5}; *δ.* c. בַּאֲשֶׁר Nu 33^{56} Dt 28^{63} Jos 23^{15} Ju 7^{17} Is 29^{8} Je 31^{28} Zc 8^{13}; *ε.* less often with other modif. phr.: כְּ Inf. Ex $33^{8.9}$ (both frequentat.), Jos 3^{13} 8^{8} Je 25^{12} 51^{63}; בְּ Inf. Gn 9^{14} (P) 2 K 4^{10} Ez 44^{17}; אִם condit. Dt 20^{11} (+v^{11} Dr§ 118 n.), also Jos 22^{18}, where the arrangement is peculiar, & the condit. is expressed without אִם (cf. Dr§ 155); לְ temp. Dt 23^{12}; מִקֵּץ Is 23^{17}; טֶרֶם Is 65^{24}; מִדֵּי חָדֶשׁ בְּחָדְשׁוֹ Is 66^{23}, etc. (*b*) וְהָיָה sq. Pf. consec. (c. 85 t.): *a.* most often + cl. c. כִּי temp. Gn 12^{12} 46^{33} (both J) Ex 1^{10} (E) Dt 11^{29} Is 8^{21} + 25 t.; *β.* c. אִם Ex $4^{8.9}$ Nu 15^{24}; Dt 11^{13} + 14 t.; also Gn 38^{9} Nu 21^{9} (both frequentat.); *γ.* c. בְּ temp. Gn 30^{41} (frequentat.) 47^{24} (but cf. Ol Di) Ex 16^{5} + 11 t.; *δ.* c. indef. rel. cl. or equivalent (Dr§ 121 *Obs.* 1): Gn 24^{14} Nu 10^{32} (Dr§ 118 n.) 21^{18} Dt 21^{3} Ju 11^{31} 19^{30} Zc 14^{16}; *ε.* occas. with other modif. phr.: בַּאֲשֶׁר Gn 27^{40} + ; כְּ Inf. Gn 44^{31} + ; בְּ Inf. Ex 33^{22} + ; מִקֵּץ 2 S 14^{26}; עֵקֶב causat. Dt 7^{12}; also (*c*) sq. וְלֹא + simple Impf. Ex 3^{21} (c. כִּי temp.). (*d*) וְהָיָה sq. *Imv.* (very rare) Dt 6^{10} (c. כִּי temp.), 1 S 10^{7} (c. כִּי), cf. 29^{10}, cf. Pf. consec. in command 1 S 3^{9} (c. אִם). (*e*) וְהָיָה sq. simple Pf. (also very rare) Dt 8^{19} (c. אִם). (*f*) וְהָיָה sq. cl. without vb.: Gn 24^{43} Jos 2^{19} 1 K 18^{24} (all c. indef. rel. modifier, or equiv., v. (*a*) *γ*, (*b*) *δ*, supr.). (*g*) וְהָיָה (ו conj.) sq. Impf. consec. v. **a.** (*e*) supr.

II. *Come into being, become:*—**1. a.** abs., in lively narrative, *arise, appear, come* וַתְּהִי צְעָקָה גְדֹלָה Ex 12^{30} (J) *and there arose a great cry* in Egypt; וַיְהִי־קוֹל Ez 1^{25} (del. Co cf. Da), 37^{7} (del. קוֹל ℌ Co); כִּי הָיְתָה הָרְוָחָה Ex 8^{11} (J) Pharaoh saw *that respite had come;* Mi 7^{4} *now shall come their confusion* (‖ בוא); also of concrete objects וְהָיְתָה הַקֶּשֶׁת בֶּעָנָן Gn 9^{16} (P) *and the bow shall appear in the clouds* (‖ וְנִרְאֲתָה); וְרִמָּה לֹא הָיְתָה בּוֹ Ex 16^{24} (P) *and worms did not appear in it;* of condition or action begun & continuing, as: famine Gn 12^{10} $26^{1.1}$ (all J), 41^{54} (E), Ru 1^{1} 2 S 21^{1} 2 K 6^{25}; strife Gn $13^{7.8}$ (J), Hb 1^{3} (‖ מָדוֹן יִשָּׂא); oft. of action of the elements, as the coming of hail Ex $9^{18.24.26}$ (all J), thunder & lightning, etc., Ex 19^{16} (E), rain 1 K 18^{45}, storm Jon 1^{4}; esp. of creative fiats יְהִי אוֹר וַיְהִי אוֹר Gn 1^{3} *let light appear, and light appeared*, cf. v$^{5.8.13.19.23.31}$ (all P); also *arise, come on the stage* or *scene*, וְאַחֲרָיו הָיָה שַׁמְגַּר Ju 3^{31} *and after him arose Shamgar* (= וַיָּקָם 10^{1}); further וַעֲלָטָה הָיָה Gn 15^{17} (JE) *and darkness came on;* הַבֹּקֶר הָיָה Ex 10^{13} (J) *the morning came*, 19^{16} (E); וַיְהִי הַיּוֹם †1 S 1^{4} *and the day came*, when (v. Dr), 14^{1} 2 K $4^{8.11.18}$ Jb $1^{6.13}$ 2^{1}. **b.** sq. prep.: בְּ, וְיָדֵנוּ אַל־תְּהִי־בוֹ Gn 37^{27} (J) *but our hand, let it not come upon him*, of hand of יי 1 S 5^{9} 7^{13} 12^{15} + (all in hostile sense); וַיְהִי בְּרָכַת יי בְּכָל־אֲשֶׁר יֶשׁ־לוֹ Gn 39^{5} (J) *and the blessing of* יי *came into* (on) *all that he had;* but also of plague Ex 12^{13} (P); sq. עַל וּמֵי הַמַּבּוּל הָיוּ עַל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 7^{10} (J) *that the waters of the flood came upon the earth;* עָלַי הָיוּ כֻלָּנָה Gn 42^{36} (E) Gn 9^{2} (P) *fear shall come upon*, cf. 35^{25} (P) 2 Ch 14^{13} 17^{10} 20^{29} +; of wrath Jos 22^{20} 1 K 3^{27}; so of Saul's evil spirit fr. God 1 S $16^{16.23}$ 19^{9} (אֶל); but sq. עַל also in good sense וַתְּהִי עָלָיו רוּחַ יי conferring strength & efficiency Ju 3^{10} 11^{29} (צלח = היה Ju 14^{6} + oft.), cf. Nu 24^{2} (JE) of prophetic power; (on יי וַתְּהִי עָלָיו יַד 2 K 3^{15} Ez 3^{22} and the like, vid. יָד); יַד אֱלֹהֵינוּ הָיְתָה עָלֵינוּ Ezr 8^{31}, so ψ 80^{18}; even וַתְּהִי עַל־רֹאשׁ דָּוִד 2 S 12^{30} *and it* (the crown, עֲטָרַת) *came* (i.e. was put, set) *on David's head;* with a diff. mng. וַנִּהְיֶה עֲלֵיהֶם עַד־פֶּתַח הַשָּׁעַר 2 S 11^{23} *and we were* close *upon them even to the gateway* (cf. We Dr); *come, go, follow* (sq. אַחֲרֵי) i.e. take the side of, adhere to, Ex 23^{2} (JE) 1 S 12^{14} 2 S 2^{10} 1 K 12^{20} 16^{21}; sq. לְ, of blessings Gn 49^{26} (poem); of judgment, punishment Je 40^{3}; esp. אֶל . . . ויהי דבר *and the word of came unto:* word of Samuel 1 S 4^{1}; usually word of God (or יי) Gn 15^{1} 1 S 15^{10} + ; con-

stantly in prophets: Ho 1^{1} Mi 1^{1} etc.; esp. Je & Ez: Je $1^{4.11.13}$ 2^{1} 13^{8}+; Ez 3^{16} 6^{1} 7^{1} $11^{14.17.21.26}$ $12^{1.8}$+; so also abs. הָיָה הַמַּשָּׂא הַזֶּה Is 14^{28} *in the death-year of king Ahaz came this utterance;* also sq. מִן; מַלְכֵי עַמִּים מְמֻנָּה יִהְיוּ Gn 17^{16} (P), וְהָיָה אַחֲרִיתוֹ 35^{11} (P), וּקְהַל גּוֹיִם יִהְיֶה מִמֶּךָּ Gn 48^{19} (P), הַכֹּל הָיָה מִן־הֶעָפָר (‖ מִקִּרְבּוֹ יֵצֵא); מִמֶּנּוּ Je 30^{21} וְהַכֹּל שָׁב אֶל הֶעָפָר Ec 3^{20} *all came from the dust, & all return unto the dust;* וַיְהִי קֶצֶף גָּדוֹל מֵאֵת יְ׳ צְבָאוֹת Zc 7^{12}. **2.** *become:* **a.** sq. pred. noun (to be viewed as implicit accus. Dr[§ 161, 3 n.], according to the Arab. usage W[AG ii, § 41.44.74]): הִוא הָיְתָה אֵם כָּל־חָי Gn 3^{20} (J) *it was she that became the mother of all living;* וַיְהִי הֶבֶל רֹעֵה צֹאן וְקַיִן הָיָה עֹבֵד אֲדָמָה 4^{2} (J) *and Abel became a shepherd of flocks, while Cain became a tiller of ground;* 2 S 8^{14} Mi 2^{11}+ oft. **b.** sq. pred. adj. Gn 38^{7} Ex 36^{13}+; cf. Gn 37^{20} *let us see what his dream will become* (turn out to be, signify); **c.** *become like* (בְּ), וִהְיִיתֶם כֵּאלֹהִים Gn 3^{5} *and ye shall become like gods* cf. v^{22}, Nu 11^{1} (JE), Ho 2^{1} 7^{11} Is 9^{18} 1 K 7^{8} Zc 9^{7}+; cf. Gn 15^{5} *so* (כֹּה) *shall thy seed become;* specif. of likeness in punishment Is 1^{9} 1 S 17^{36}+; also with כְּ repeated וְהָיָה כָעָם כַּכֹּהֵן Ho 4^{9} *and the people shall become like the priest* (lit., and the like of the people shall become the like of the priest), so esp. Is 24^{2} (6 pairs of words as above); וְהָיָה כַּצַּדִּיק כָּרָשָׁע Gn 18^{25} (J), v. כְּ. **b**+**c** Gn 27^{32} *his hands had become like the hands of Esau his brother, hairy.* **d.** sq. pred.+לְ pers. וּתְהִי אִשָּׁה לִבֶן־אֲדֹנֶיךָ Gn 24^{51} (J) *and let her become wife to the son of thy lord,* 1 S 16^{21} 1 K 11^{25} ψ 89^{42} 1 Ch 18^{6}+; = *be instituted, established,* וְהָיָה לָהֶם לְחָק־עוֹלָם Ex 30^{21} (P) *and it shall be established for them as a perpetual ordinance* (cf. **f** infr.). **e.** sq. לְ pred.: וַיְהִי הָאָדָם לְנֶפֶשׁ חַיָּה Gn 2^{7} (J) *and the man became a living soul;* וְהָיָה לְאַרְבָּעָה רָאשִׁים Gn 2^{10} (J) *and it became four heads;* גַּם־הוּא יִהְיֶה־לְעָם Gn 48^{19} (J) *he too shall become a people;* וְהָיוּ לַאֲנָשִׁים 1 S 4^{9} *and become* (shew yourselves to be) *men* (‖ הִתְחַזְּקוּ; cf. with double לְ, **f** infr.); Zp 1^{13} Ez 17^{6} 47^{12} Jb 16^{8}; וַיְהִי לְמַס עֹבֵד וְהָיָה יְ׳ לְמֶלֶךְ עַל־כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Zc 14^{9}; †Gn 49^{15} Jos 16^{10}; so oft.; also in sense of *turn into,* be changed so as to become, וַיְהִי לְנָחָשׁ Ex 4^{3} *and it became a serpent,* v^{4} 7^{10} Is 1^{22} Dt 26^{5}+; fig. וַיְהִי לְמַיִם Jos 7^{5} *and it* (their heart) *turned to water,* so וְהוּא הָיָה לְאֶבֶן 1 S 25^{37}; or, *serve as* וְהָיוּ לְמֵאוֹרֹת Gn 1^{15} (P) *and they shall become* (fulfil the function of, serve as) *luminaries,* cf. v^{14}; וְהָיָה לְאוֹת בְּרִית Gn 9^{15} 17^{11} (both P). **f.** oft. c. לְ pred.+לְ pers.: וַתְּהִי לָהֶם הַלְּבֵנָה לְאָבֶן Gn 11^{3} (J) *and the bricks became* (served as) *stone for them;* וַתְּהִי לִי לְאִשָּׁה Gn 20^{12} (E) cf. 24^{67} (J)+, . . . וַתְּהִי־נָה מַחֲלָה וְחָגְלָה לִבְנֵי דֹדֵיהֶן לַנָּשִׁים Nu 36^{11}; וְהָיָה לְךָ וְלָהֶם לְאָבְלָה 6^{21} (P), Ex 2^{10} 15^{2} Ju 8^{27}; וְהָיָה יְ׳ לִי לֵאלֹהִים Gn 28^{21} (E); אֲנִי אֶהְיֶה לוֹ לְאָב וְהוּא יִהְיֶה־לִּי לְבֵן 1 Ch 17^{3}+; = *shew or prove oneself as* הֱיֵה־לִי לְבֶן־חַיִל 1 S 18^{17} *shew thyself for me a valiant man* (cf. 1 S 4^{9} **e** supr.); = *be instituted, established* (cf. **e** supr.) וְהָיָה לְאַהֲרֹן וּלְבָנָיו לְחָק־עוֹלָם Ex 29^{28} *and it shall be instituted for Aaron and his sons as a perpetual ordinance;* cf. v^{9} Lv 10^{15}; וְהָיְתָה לְהִוֹת לָהֶם מָשְׁחָתָם לְכְהֻנַּת עוֹלָם לְדֹרֹתָם Ex 40^{15} (all P). **g.** with עַל and לְ 1 S 22^{2} וַיְהִי עֲלֵיהֶם לְשָׂר *and he became over them prince.* **h.** sts. c. לְ pers. only = *become the property of, come into the possession of* וַיְהִי־לוֹ צֹאן־וּבָקָר וְגו׳ Gn 12^{16} (J), *and he came to have flocks and herds* etc., 26^{14} 30^{43}; לֹא לוֹ יִהְיֶה הַזֶּרַע Gn 38^{9} *not his should the seed become;* וְהָיָה לִי׳ Ju 11^{31} *it shall become Yahweh's;* Dt 10^{9} Jos 13^{29} 1 K 10^{26} 11^{3}+oft.; so of a woman, as wife תְּהִי־נָא לְךָ Ju 15^{2} *pray let her become thine,* cf. also וַתְּהִי אֵשֶׁת שִׁמְשׁוֹן לְמֵרֵעֵהוּ 14^{20}, Ho 3^{3} Ru 1^{13} Lv 21^{3} Dt 24^{2} Je 3^{1} Ez 16^{8} (and also+לְאִשָּׁה, לַנָּשִׁים v. **f** supr.)

III. *Be* (often with subordinate idea of becoming);—**1.** *exist, be in existence* (i.e. orig. *have come into existence*), כָּל־הַיָּמִים אֲשֶׁר הָיָה 1 S 1^{28} *all the days which he shall have been* (lived, = חַי Gn 5^{5} etc., cf. Dr[8m]), Jb 3^{16}, Is 23^{13}; oft. c. בְּ loc. וְכֹל שִׂיחַ הַשָּׂדֶה טֶרֶם יִהְיֶה בָאָרֶץ Gn 2^{5} (J) *and there was not yet in the earth any shrub of the field;* וּבְאֵלֶּה לֹא הָיָה אִישׁ וגו׳ Nu 26^{64} (P) *and among them there was not a man to be found,* etc.; also וְלֹא הָיָה כַּיּוֹם הַהוּא לְפָנָיו וְאַחֲרָיו Jos 10^{14} (JE) *& there hath not been a day like that before it nor since,* cf. 2 S 14^{25} 1 K 18^{5} 21^{25} 23^{25} Ne 13^{26}+; somewhat weaker, in the freq. introductory clause וַיְהִי אִישׁ *now there was a man* Ju 13^{2} 1 S 1^{1} 9^{1} Nu 9^{6} (P), Jb 1^{1}+; on אֶהְיֶה אֲשֶׁר אֶהְיֶה Ex 3^{14} v. יהוה. **2.** *abide, remain, continue* (with word of place or time) וַיְהִי מֹשֶׁה בָּהָר Ex 24^{18} *and Moses remained in the mount* forty days, etc., so 34^{28} (both JE), Ju $17^{4.12}$ 1 S 6^{1} 1 K 11^{20} 2 K 11^{3}=2 Ch 22^{12}+; also Lv 22^{27} 25^{28} (both H), etc.; sq. עַד temp. *remain until* Dt 22^{2} 1 K 11^{40} 2 K 15^{5} 2 Ch 5^{9} 26^{21} Dn 1^{21} etc.; cf. הוּא יִהְיֶה לְעוֹלָם Ec 3^{14}; so also of space

sq. עַד *extend unto, as far as*, Jos 19[10]: of net beneath altar, Ex 27[5] *shall reach as far as* (עַד) *the middle of the altar.* **3.** with word of locality, *be in* or *at a place, be situated, stand, lie;* בִּהְיוֹתָם בַּשָּׂדֶה Gn 4[8] (J) *when they were in the field,* הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־הָיָה שָׁם אָהֳלֹה בַּתְּחִלָּה 13[3] (J) *the place where his tent had stood at first;* וְהָאָרֶץ תִּהְיֶה לִפְנֵיכֶם 34[10] *and the land, it lieth before you;* cf. Jos 19[1] Ju 7[1.8] Mi 5[6.7]; sq. עַל *be, be found or situated upon* Is 30[25] *and there shall be upon every high mountain* etc., *streams, water-courses;* Ez 37[27] *and my dwelling-place shall be over them;* fig. of guilt וְהָיָה עָלֶיךָ דְּמִים Dt 19[10] *and blood* (-guilt) *be upon thee.* **4.** as copula, joining subj. & pred.:—**a.** sq. pred. adj. וַיִּהְיוּ שְׁנֵיהֶם עֲרוּמִּים Gn 2[25], וְהַנָּחָשׁ הָיָה עָרוּם 3[1], וַיְהִי יוֹסֵף יְפֵה־תֹאַר 34[25], בִּהְיוֹתָם כֹּאֲבִים 39[6]; Dt 23[15] Jos 19[9] Ju 11[1] Jb 1[1.3b] 2 Ch 7[21]. **b.** sq. pred. noun Gn 1[2] 9[18] 25[3] 36[14] 40[13] 1 S 17[34.42] 2 S 8[10] 20[25] 1 K 10[6] 2 K 3[4] 5[1.1] 1 Ch 9[20] 11[20] 18[10] 26[10] 2 Ch 13[7]; כִּי לֹא־הָיָה מֶלֶךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 Ch 18[32] (‖ 1 K 22[33] כִּי־לֹא־מֶלֶךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל הוּא) +; oft. of age: וַיְהִי אַבְרָם בֶּן־תִּשְׁעִים שָׁנָה וְתֵשַׁע שָׁנִים Gn 17[1] (P) 2 K 8[17] 14[2] 15[2.33] 18[2] 2 Ch 21[20] 27[8] +; sq. pred. Inf. abs. (very anomal.) וְהַמַּיִם הָיוֹ הָלוֹךְ וְחָסוֹר Gn 8[5]; = *amount to, come to,* in enum. of days of life, number of people, amounts of money, etc.: Gn 5[4.5.8.11.14] 9[29] 11[32] 23[1] +; Ex 38[24] Nu 1[46], etc. **c.** sq. adv. & adverbial phr.: לֹא־טוֹב הֱיוֹת הָאָדָם לְבַדּוֹ Gn 2[18] (J) *it is not good that the man be alone;* חָדַל לִהְיוֹת לְשָׂרָה אֹרַח כַּנָּשִׁים 18[11] (J). **d.** sq. prep.: (*a*) *be with, accompany* c. עִם, subj. most oft. יְ or אלהים with added idea of protection, aid Gn 26[3] 31[3] 39[10] 48[21] Jos 1[3] 6[27] Ju 1[19] 2[18] 1 S 3[19] 18[12] 20[13] 1 K 1[37] 1 Ch 11[13] 2 Ch 17[3]; sq. עִמְּדִי Gn 28[20] 31[5] 35[3]; sq. עִם, human subj., of accompaniment וְהָיָה הַכֹּהֵן בֶּן־אַהֲרֹן עִם־הַלְוִיִּם Ne 10[39]; 1 Ch 11[12], rd. also in ‖ 2 S 23[9] (Th We Dr); = *be on the side of* 1 K 1[8]; c. עִם also = *be near* וּמַלְאַךְ יְ הָיָה עִם־גֹּרֶן הָאוֹרְנָה 2 S 24[16] (cf. Dr); also 2 S 13[20] implying sexual intercourse, so Gn 39[10] (perh. gloss, cf. Di); peculiar uses with עִם are: וּדְבַר־אַבְנֵר הָיָה עִם־זִקְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 S 3[17] *and the speech of A. had been with the elders of Isr.*, cf. 1 K 1[7]; וַיְהִי עִם־לְבַב דָּוִד אָבִי לִבְנוֹת 1 K 8[17] *and it was with* (i.e. in) *the heart of David my father to build,* = 2 Ch 6[7] cf. 1 K 8[18.18] 1 Ch 22[7] 2 Ch 6[8.8] 24[4]; also 1 K 10[2] = 2 Ch 9[1]; (*b*) *be with,* sq. אֶת, subj. יְ, אלהים, Gn 21[20] 39[2.21] but also c. human subj. וּבָנָיו הָיוּ אֶת־מְקֹנֵהוּ Gn 34[5], cf. 1 S 29[3] +; (*c*) sq. לְ of possessor כֶּרֶם הָיָה לִידִידִי Is 5[1] *a vineyard had my beloved,* Gn 30[30] cf. Ex 20[3] = Dt 5[7], Ju 18[27] 1 S 9[2] 1 K 5[6] + oft. (cf. I. **2 d, f, h**); (*d*) sq. לְ + other prep.: of boundary וַיְהִי לָהֶם הַגְּבוּל מִמַּחֲנַיִם Jos 13[16], cf. וַיְהִי גְבוּלָם מִמַּעֲרוֹעֵר v[30]; וַיְהִי לָהֶם הַגְּבוּל לִפְאַת צָפוֹנָה מִיַּרְדֵּן 18[12], etc.; (*e*) sq. בְּ *be among,* or *of,* Am 1[1] *who was* one *of the herdsmen,* 1 K 2[7] *let them be among those eating,* Pr 22[26] 23[20]. **5.** periphrastic conjug.: **a.** הָיָה + pt., of continuous state, or condition, sts., esp. late (cf. NH), of habit, c. וַיְהִי also of beginning and continuance (cf. Dr[§ 135, (5)]): pt. act. Gn 39[22] (J), Ex 3[1] (E), 1 S 2[11] 7[10] 18[9] (cf. Dr) v[14.29] 2 S 8[15] = 1 Ch 18[14], Dt 28[29] Is 30[20] 1 K 5[1.15.24] 2 K 6[5] 9[14] 2 Ch 9[26] Ezr 4[4] Ne 1[4] 2[13] Dn 1[16] +; Gn 1[6] (P); הָיָה יָרֵא אֶת־יְ 1 K 18[3] 2 K 4[1] 2 Ch 26[1]; pt. pass. Jos 10[26] 1 K 13[24] 22[35] וְהַפֶּלֶךְ הָיָה מָעֳמָד (‖ 2 Ch 18[34] הָיָה מַעֲמִיד), Is 2[2] = Mi 4[1], בַּמֻּרְכָּבָה Ez 44[2], יְ׳ נַעֲשָׂה Ne 5[18], וְאֶהֱוֹב לֵאלֹהָיו יְ׳ וְהָיָה סָגוּר 13[26]; —on 2 S 13[32] cf. Dr. **b.** sq. Inf. c. לְ (Dr[§ 203, 204]): וְהָיָה לְבָעֵר Is 5[5] *and it shall be to burn* (is to be, is destined to be burned) etc.; וַיְהִי הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לָבוֹא Gn 15[12] *and the sun was about to set;* וַיְהִי הַשַּׁעַר לְסָגוֹר Jos 2[5] *and the gate was about to be shut;* but also וַיְהִי לְדָרֹשׁ אֱלֹהִים 2 Ch 26[5] (nearly = וַיְהִי + Pt.) †**Niph.** *Pf.* נִהְיָה 1 K 1[27] + 6 t. + Mi 2[4] (cf. infr. ad fin.); 3 fs. נִהְיְתָה Ju 19[30] + 5 t., נִהְיְתָה Ex 11[6] Je 48[19], וְנִהְיְתָה consec. Ez 39[8] + 21[12] (del. B Codd Ⓖ Co); 2 ms. נִהְיֵיתָ Dt 27[9]; 1 s. נִהְיֵיתִי Dn 8[27]; *Pt.* fs. נִהְיָה Pr 13[19]; —**1.** either, *be done, be brought about,* or *occur, come to pass:* in the strong expressions אֲשֶׁר כָּמֹהוּ לֹא נִ׳ וְכָמֹהוּ לֹא תִסְפֶּה Ex 11[6] (J) a cry *such as hath not occurred* (been raised), *and will not be again,* cf. Dt 4[32] (*be done;* ‖ נִשְׁמַע), & Ju 19[30] (‖ נִרְאֲתָה); —but simply intrans. Jo 2[2] Dn 12[1] & appar. Ez 21[12] (‖ בָּאָה; on txt., however, v. supr.) 39[8] (‖ *id.*); —also אֵיכָה נִהְיְתָה הָרָעָה הַזֹּאת Ju 20[3] *how hath this wickedness been done?* cf. v[12] Je 5[30] 48[19] also Ne 6[8]; c. לֹא, existence denied לֹא נִ׳ Zc 8[10] (‖ אֵינֶנָּה); in all the above (exc. Jo 2[2] Dn 12[1] & Ez 21[12] 39[8]) personal agency is clearly implied; it is expressed מֵאֵת אֲדֹנָי הַמֶּלֶךְ נִ׳ הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה 1 K 1[27], so of divine agency (מֵאִתִּי) 1 K 12[24] = 2 Ch 11[4]; further *be attained, secured,* of wages Zc 8[10] (c. לֹא, ‖ אֵינֶנָּה); תַּאֲוָה נִהְיָה Pr 13[19] *a desire come to pass, realized.* **2.** *be done, finished, gone,* only Dn וּשְׁנָתוֹ נִהְיְתָה עָלָיו Dn 2[1] *and his sleep was finished upon him,* i.e. left him (cf. Aram. Dn 6[19]); נִהְיֵיתִי 8[27] *I came to an end, was exhausted* (si vera l., del. Ⓖ; ‖ נֶחֱלֵיתִי);

נְהָיָה, in נְהִי נְהִיָּה וְנָהָה Mi 2⁴, is dub.; *it is done, over*, the ruin is come RobGes Ew Hi Ca Che RVm; ? < om. as dittogr. Sta ZAW 1886, 122 f. cf. JBL 1890, 74.77

†[הַיְתִי] **n.f.** only הַיְתִי Jb 6² Kt v. הַוָּה.

†**הֵיךְ** **adv.** how? (הֵיךְ, ʾeyk, *id.*, in Palest. Aram., as Jb 21³⁴ ℵ, Gn 3⁹ Dt 1¹² ℵ Fs.-J., Mat 22¹² ℭ Jerus. (though usu. these words have the force of *as*), and in הֵיכְדֵין *how, then?* ψ 73¹¹ + ℵ; cf. Bevan Dan. p. 29)—only twice, in late Heb., 1 Ch 13¹² (‖ 2 S 6⁹ אֵיךְ), Dan 10¹⁷

†**הֵיכָל** **n.m.** Na 2,7 (on Is 44²⁸ cf. Che Di) **palace, temple** (v. also NH *id. temple*, Aram. הֵיכְלָא, הֵיכְלָא, ℵ𐡄𐡊𐡋, *palace, temple*, Palm. הכלא *temple* Vog¹⁶; cf. Ar. هَيْكَلٌ (prob. Aram. loan-wd. acc. to Frä²⁷⁴), Eth. **ሀይከል:** *temple*; As. *ekallu, palace, temple*;—prob. loan-wd. fr. Akk. *e-gal, great house*, cf. Schr HI 148 COT 2 K 20¹⁸ Hpt E-vowel 11 f. Lehmann Šamaššumukîn 126, and on usage Dl 328; > fr. יכל (וכל) = בול *contain* Ew § 162 b Thes Add⁸⁴; cf. Ol § 191 b Hoffm AGG xxxvi. Mai 1889, 25 Dl W; fr. an orig. יכל Lag BN 121, but cf. Hom ZMG 1890, 547) abs. ה׳ Am 8³ + 27 t. (הַה׳ 1 K 6¹⁷ +); cstr. הֵיכַל Mi 1² + 35 t.; sf. הֵיכָלֶךָ ψ 48¹⁰ + 2 t.; הֵיכָלוֹ Je 50²⁸ + 7 t.; pl. הֵיכָלוֹת Ho 8¹⁴; cstr. הֵיכְלֵי Is 13²² + 2 t.; sf. הֵיכְלֵיכֶם Jo 4⁵;—never in Hex, rarely in S & pre-exil. prophets; esp. freq. in Ki Ez & late proph., also Chr; occasionally in ψ;—**1.** rather seld. (royal) *palace* (so alm. always in As.); of Ahab 1 K 21¹, of king of Babylon 2 K 20¹⁸ = Is 39¹⁷, 2 Ch 36⁷, cf. Dn 1⁴, and pl. הֵיכְלֵי עֶגֶג Is 13²² *luxurious palaces*; at Nineveh וְהַה׳ נָמוֹג Na 2⁷; not clearly defined are הֵיכַל מֶלֶךְ ψ 45¹⁶ and הֵיכְלֵי שֵׁן v⁹; הֵיכָלוֹת Ho 8¹⁴ (in N. Israel); vid. also וְהֵילִילוּ שִׁירוֹת הֵיכָל בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא Am 8³ *and palace-songs shall be howlings in that day*; cf. also (prob.) of Phœnician palaces Jo 4⁵; quite general הֵיכְלֵי מֶלֶךְ Pr 30²⁸, & תַּבְנִית הֵיכָל ψ 144¹² (sim. of well-proportioned daughters);—usual term for royal palace in Heb. is בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ, v. בית. **2.** of palace of God considered as king, = *house of God* or *of* ׳י, *temple* (cf. הַה׳ Is 6¹ **e** infr. where proph. sees אדני יֹשֵׁב עַל־כִּסֵּא): **a.** of early, pre-Solomonic house at Shiloh הֵיכַל ׳י 1 S 1⁹ 3³ (= בֵּית ׳י 1⁷ 3¹⁵; פֶּתַח אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד 2²² om. ℊ We Klo Dr) with doors (דלתות, 3¹⁵) & a doorpost (מזוזה 1⁹) (cf. 2 S 22⁷ = ψ 18⁷ **e** infr.). **b.** of Solomon's temple: specif. the *hall* or *nave* of the temple (the holy place, distinguished from the דְּבִיר the inner sanctuary, the Holy of Holies, and with this included in the more general term בֵּית ׳י or הַבַּיִת, 1 K 6¹·² + oft.) 1 K 6¹⁷ (cf. v¹⁹·²⁰ & v²) also v⁵·³³ 1 K 7⁵⁰ = 2 Ch 4²²; further 2 Ch 4⁷·⁸ Ez 8¹⁶·¹⁶ הָאוּלָם עַל־פְּנֵי הֵיכַל הַבַּיִת 1 K 6³; אֻלָם הַהֵיכָל 1 K 7²¹ ‖ עַל־פְּנֵי הַהֵיכָל 2 Ch 3¹⁷; הֵיכַל ׳י 2 K 18¹⁶; also in wide sense (appar. = בֵּית ׳י), הֵיכַל ׳י 2 K 23⁴ 24¹³ (‖ בֵּית ׳י), Je 7⁴·⁴·⁴ (‖ בֵּית ׳י v²), 24¹ v. also נִקְמַת הֵיכָלוֹ Je 50²⁸ 51¹¹ (both ‖ נִקְמַת ׳י); 2 Ch 26¹⁶ 27², cf. 29¹⁶ (‖ פְּנִימָה בֵּית ׳י; opp. חֲצַר ב׳ ׳י), in all three ׳י הֵיכַל. **c.** *hall* or *nave* of Ezek.'s temple, the holy place (v. supr.) (included in הַבַּיִת, the general term embracing the whole group of buildings) Ez 41¹·⁴·¹⁵·²¹·²³·²⁵ (cf. v²⁰) 42⁸. **d.** general designation of *2nd temple*, הַהֵיכָל Zc 8⁹ (בֵּית ׳י צְבָאוֹת ‖); oftener הֵיכַל ׳י Hg 2¹⁵·¹⁸ Zc 6¹²·¹³·¹⁴·¹⁵ Ezr 3⁶·¹⁰, הֵיכָלוֹ Mal 3¹ ψ 27⁴; בּוֹנִים הֵיכָל לַיהוה אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Ezr 4¹; (הַ)הֵיכָל Ne 6¹⁰·¹⁰ (‖ בֵּית הָאֱלֹהִים), v¹¹; Is 44²⁸, cf. also 66⁶.—הֵיכָל occurs occasionally in ψ, without conclusive evidence, in all cases, to what temple ref. is had; appar. distinguished fr. בֵּית ׳י (as sub **b**) ψ 5⁸ (הֵיכַל קָדְשֶׁךָ; v. בֵּיתֶךָ v⁷); perhaps also ψ 68³⁰ (disting. from Holy of Holies by De Che; yet verse obscure); but no distinction evident ψ 79¹ 138² Jon 2⁵·⁸ (all הֵיכַל קָדְשֶׁךָ); cf. קֹדֶשׁ הֵיכָלֶךָ ψ 65⁵ (‖ בֵּיתֶךָ); as containing the worshipping assembly ψ 48¹⁰. **e.** of the heavenly temple where ׳י sits enthroned Is 6¹; his abode in the heavens 2 S 22⁷ = ψ 18⁷, ψ 11⁴ (‖ שָׁמַיִם; cf. זְבֻל קָדְשׁוֹ Is 63¹⁵, ‖ *id.*), 29⁹; אֲדֹנָי מֵהֵיכַל קָדְשׁוֹ Mi 1², cf. Hb 2²⁰ ויהוה בְּהֵיכַל קָדְשׁוֹ.

הֵילֵל Is 14¹² v. sub הלל.

הִים v. הום.

הֵימָם **n.pr.** v. הוֹמָם sub המם.

הֵימָן **n.pr.** v. אמן.

†**הִין** **n.m.** Lv 19,36 **hin**, a liquid measure (ℊ εἶν (ἴν; ℊL ἴν); but χοῦς Lv 19³⁶; Gk. *ἴνιον*, Egypt. measure, = *sextarius*, acc. to Böckh Metrol. Unters. 244 cf. Brandis Münz- Mass- & Gewichtswesen 29, 30; the Heb. hin (6.06 litres) was, however, much larger than the Egypt. hin (0.456 litre), v. Hultsch Metrol., Tab. xxi. p. 714, & pp. 368, 450 ff.; v. further Ri HWB Smith Dict. Bib. E. Meyer Gesch. i. 228)—abs. הִין Ex 30²⁴ + 4 t. Ez 45, 46; הַהִין Ex 29⁴⁰·⁴⁰ + 14 t.; cstr. הִין Lv 19³⁶;—**1.** a measure, used of quantity of water for drinking Ez 4¹¹; usually in connexion with offerings: **a.** of oil used with meal-offering Ex 29⁴⁰ Nu 15⁴·⁶·⁹ 28⁵

(all P), Ez 45^{24} $46^{5.6.11.14}$;—usually $\frac{1}{4}$ hin to $\frac{1}{10}$ ephah (of meal-offering); Nu 15^{6} $\frac{1}{3}$; v^{9} $\frac{1}{2}$; in Ez a (whole) hin, exc. 46^{14} $\frac{1}{3}$ hin to $\frac{1}{6}$ ephah. **b.** used in mixing the anointing oil Ex 30^{24}. **c.** of wine as drink-offering Lv 23^{13} (H); elsewh. P, Ex 29^{40} Nu 15^{5} 28^{14} (all $\frac{1}{4}$ hin) 15^{7} 28^{14} (both $\frac{1}{3}$ hin), 15^{10} 28^{14} (both $\frac{1}{2}$ hin; all with $\frac{1}{10}$ to $\frac{3}{10}$ ephah in case of meal-offering). **d.** once of שֵׁכָר as drink-offering Nu 28^{7} (P; $\frac{1}{4}$ hin; cf. Di). **2.** vessel with capacity of hin Lv 19^{36} (H) הִין־צֶדֶק *a just hin* (‖ מֹאזְנֵי צ׳, אַבְנֵי־צ׳, אֵיפַת צ׳).—The hin = $\frac{1}{6}$ bath acc. to Joseph. Ant. iii. 8, 3; 9, 4, = 6.06 litres (Hultsch[l.c.]), v. 11. בַּת. On order of words in above passages, note that רְבִיעִת ה׳ הִין etc.) is usually appos. of liquid measured, & either precedes it Ex 29^{40} Nu 15^{4} 28^{14}, or, more oft., follows it Ex 30^{24} + 10 t.; Nu 28^{7} they are in diff. clauses; in Ex 29^{40} we find בְּשִׁשְּׁמָן . . . רֶבַע הַהִין, cf. Nu $15^{6.9}$ 28^{5};—Nu 28^{14} is peculiar: וְנִסְכֵּיהֶם חֲצִי הַהִין יִהְיֶה לַפָּר וּשְׁלִישִׁת הַהִין לָאַיִל וּרְבִיעִת הַהִין לַכֶּבֶשׂ יַיִן (יין only at end).

†[הָכַר] **vb.** only **Qal** or **Hiph.** (Ges § 53 R. 4 Kö i. 251) *Impf.* 2 mpl. תַּהְכְּרוּ in phrase לֹא־תַבִּישׁוּ תַּהְכְּרוּ־לִי Jb 19^{3}, sense very dubious; Schult Thes De al. (as Hiph.) *ye cause me* (ל = acc.) *to wonder* (cf. Ar. هَكَرَ); others (as Qal) *ye deal hardly with, wrong me* (so context seems rather to require, v. Ges in Add[84] RobGes Ew Di Da RV; cf. Ar. حَكَرَ *wrong, detract from;* Codd. rd. תחכרו, which is preferable, if this mng. be adopted; 𝔊 *ἐπίκεισθέ μοι*, 𝔙 *opprimentes*); conjectures are תִּתְחָרְפוּ Ol[Hiob]; תַּחַבְרוּ אֵלַי Me; Siegf תִּתְחַבְּרוּ.

הַכָּרַת Is 3^{9} v. נכר.

הַל Dt 32^{6} v. sub הַ p. 210 supr.

הָלְאָ v. sub foll.

†הָלְאָה (i.e. *hā-le'āh*, the final *-āh*, the ה *locale*, being toneless), **adv. out there, onwards, further** (לְאָ, always with לְ or מִ prefixed; Syr. ܠܐ, ܠܐܘ PS[1009] *id.*; Ar. هَلُمَّ *forward! on!* Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 355])—**a.** of *place* Gn 19^{9} גֻּשׁ־הָלְאָה *approach out there!* i.e. *make way, get back* (𝔊 *ἀπόστα ἐκεῖ*: 𝔙 *recede illuc*), Nu 17^{2} and the fire וְזָרֵה־הָלְאָה scatter *yonder;* מֵהָלְאָה לְ *beyond* (lit. *off the yonder side of;* v. מִן **4 c**) Gn 35^{21} Je 22^{19} Am 5^{27} *beyond* Damascus: וְהָלְאָה attached to an indication of place, to mark direction, 1 S 10^{3} and thou shalt pass on מִשָּׁם וְהָלְאָה thence *and onwards;* 20^{22} מִמְּךָ וְהָלְאָה from thee *and onwards* i.e. beyond thee (opp. to מִמְּךָ וָהֵנָּה v^{21}), v^{37} Nu 32^{19} on the side of Jordan *forwards* (opp. to 'on the side of Jordan eastwards'). **b.** of *time*, Lv 22^{27} from the 8th day וְהָלְאָה *and onwards*, Nu 15^{23} 1 S 18^{9} מהיום ההוא והלאה from that day *and onwards*, Ez 39^{22} 43^{27} Is $18^{2.7}$. Hence

†[הָלָא] **vb.denom.** only **Ni. ptcp.** *fem.* Mi 4^{7} הַנֶּהֱלָאָה (of sheep) **removed far off.**

†הַלָּזוּ **pron.comm.** **this**, a rare synonym of זֶה or הַזֶּה, *this* (Ar. اَلَّذِى (also اَلَّذْ), pl. اَلَّذِينَ, *who, which* (cf. זֶה, which is used also sts. as rel.), formed from اَلْ the def. art., and the pron. ذَا, ذِهِ, ذُو, with the insertion of the demonstr. element *la*, and thus in fact = הַזֶּה: W[AG i. § 347, CG p. 117])—usually with a subst. defined by the art., Ju 6^{20} הַפֶּלַע הַלָּזֶה *this* rock, 1 S 14^{1} אֶת־הַפְּלִשְׁתִּי מֵעֵבֶר הַלָּזֶה off *this* side-across, 17^{26} הַלָּזֶה, (+ 20^{19} 𝔊 Th We Dr *τὸ ἐργαβ ἐκεῖνο*, i.e. (or הָאַרְגֹּב הַלָּזֶה) הָאבן האזל 2 K 23^{17} Zc 2^{8}; with a *fem.*, 2 K 4^{25} הַשּׁוּנַמִּית הַלָּזוֹ: without a subst. Dn 8^{16} לְהַלָּזֶה to *this one* (= normal לָזֶה). The fuller form is

†הַלָּזוֶה Gn 24^{65} הָאִישׁ הַלָּזֶה, 37^{19} בַּעַל חֲלֹמוֹת הַלָּזֶה *this* dreamer (contemptuously). Once also there occurs

†הַלָּזוּ Ez 36^{35} (*fem.*) הָאָרֶץ הַלָּזוּ.

הלהות Je 48^{5} Kt v. לוחית.

הָלַךְ[1545] **vb. go, come, walk** (MI ואהלך, לך; SI וילכו; NH הִלֵּךְ (rare), Aram. הַךְ, הַלֵּךְ (also BAram.), oftener הַלֵּיךְ Pa., אַלֵּיךְ, Palm. Ithp. אתילכא Vog[No. 15, l. 4]; As. *alâku* Dl[W]; also Ar. هَلَكَ *perish*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ה׳ Gn 26^{26} +; הָלְכוּ 2 S 8^{6} +; 3 pl. הָלְכוּ Gn 14^{24} +; (הָ)לְכוּא Jos 10^{24} (Ges § 23, 3; 128, 3 b Kö i. 414 f.), etc.; *Impf.* rarely **a.** 3 ms. יַהֲלֹךְ Je 9^{3} + 4 t. Jb ψ; וַיַּהֲלֹךְ Jb 14^{20}; 3 fs. תְּהַלֵּךְ ψ 73^{9}; וַתְּהַלֵּךְ Ex 9^{23} (Ew § 138 b Ges § 69, R. 8 Kö i. 415); 1 s. אֶהֱלֹךְ Jb 16^{22} 23^{8} (cf. MI 14.15); יֵהָלְכוּ Jb 41^{11}; usually **b.** (629 t.) as if fr. ילך (ולך; vid. **Hiph.** Ges § 69, 2 R. 8 Kö i. 414 ff. Prät ZAW 1882, 310 ff.; cf. also יָלַךְ etc.) 3 ms. יֵלֵךְ Ex 10^{24} +; יֵלֶךְ Ec 5^{15} +; וַיֵּלֶךְ Jb 27^{21}; יֵלְךְ Ex 34^{9} +; וַיֵּלֶךְ Gn $12^{4.4}$ + 210 t., וַיֵּלֶךְ Gn 24^{61} + 6 t.; 3 fs. תֵּלֵךְ Gn 24^{39} תֵּלֶךְ ψ 97^{3}; וַתֵּלֶךְ Gn 7^{18} +; 2 ms. תֵּלֵךְ etc. Gn 3^{14} +; 2 fs. תֵּלְכִי etc. Ju $4^{8.8}$ +;

1 s. אֵלְכָה Ex 3[11]+ ; וְאֵלְכָה Ju 19[15]+ ; וָאֵלֵךְ Jb 19[10]; אֵלְכָה Gn 45[28]+, אֵילְכָה Mi 1[8]; 3 mpl. יֵלְכוּ Ex 5[7]+ ; יֵלֵכוּן ψ 89[31]+ 2 t.; וַיֵּלְכוּ Gn 9[23] (וילכו also SI[4])+ ; 3 fpl. תֵּלַכְנָה Ju 11[40]+ ; 2 mpl. תֵּלְכוּ Gn 42[38]+ ; תֵּלֵכוּן Dt 6[14]; תֵּלְכֻן Ex 3[21] Is 52[12]; 2 fpl. תֵּלַכְנָה Ru 1[11]; 1 pl. נֵלֵךְ Ex 8[23]+ ; וְנֵלֵךְ Dt 1[19], etc.; *Imv.* rarely **a.** הֲלוֹךְ Pr 13[20] (Kt.; Qr הֹלֵךְ, cf. De Now); mpl. הִלְכוּ Je 51[50]; usu. **b.** (241 t.) ms. לֵךְ Gn 26[16]+ (לְךָ also MI[14]), לֶךְ־ Gn 27[9]+ ; לְכָה Gn 19[32]+ ; לֵךְ Nu 23[13] Ju 19[13] 2 Ch 25[17]; לֵכָה 1 S 23[27]; fs. לְכִי Ju 9[10]+ ; mpl. לְכוּ Gn 37[20]+ ; fpl. לֵכְנָה Ru 1[8], לֵכֶן Ru 1[12], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הָלוֹךְ Gn 8[3]+ ; הָלֹךְ Gn 31[30]+ ; *cstr.* rarely **a.** הֲלַךְ Ex 3[19] + 4 t.; הֲלַךְ־ Ec 6[9]; usu. **b.** (129 t.) לֶכֶת Mi 6[8]+ ; לֶכֶת Pr 15[21] + 2 t.; sf. לֶכְתִּי 1 K 2[8]; לֶכְתָּם 2 S 17[21] + 7 t. (6 Ez); לֶכְתָּן Ez 1[9.12.17], etc.; *Pt.* הֹלֵךְ Gn 18[16]+ ; הוֹלֵךְ Gn 15[2]+ ; f. הוֹלֶכֶת Je 3[6]; הֹלֶכֶת Gn 32[21] + 2 t. + הוֹלַכְתִּי 2 K 4[23]; pl. הוֹלְכִים Ex 33[15]+, etc.; cstr. הוֹלְכֵי Ju 5[6] + 3 t.; fpl. הֹלְכוֹת etc. Ex 2[5] + 3 t.;—found in all documents of Hex, esp. JE (240 t.; D 65 t., P 30 t. + H 14 t.);—**I.** lit. **1.** of persons, **a.** *go, proceed, move, walk* Gn 22[6.8] Ex 17[5] Am 3[3] Zp 1[17] + oft.; of cherubim Ez 10[16] = living creatures 1[9.12.19.20.21.24]; opp. to sitting (ישב) Dt 6[7] 11[19] (both c. בַּדֶּרֶךְ); ‖ running (רוץ) Pr 4[12] Is 40[31], cf. also 2 Ch 30[6]; distinguished from riding, driving Gn 24[65] (J; sq. בַּשָּׂדֶה לִקְרָאתֵנוּ), Ju 5[10] (עַל־הַדֶּרֶךְ), Is 41[3] (בְּרַגְלָיו), cf. Ec 5[1] (sq. אֶל), 10[7] (sq. עַל־הָאָרֶץ); on usage with prep. v. infr.; but also ‖ וַיִּרְכַּב 1 K 13[13] 18[45] cf. 2 K 9[16]; נָהַג וָלֵךְ וַיֵּלֶךְ רֹכֶב הַסּוּס v[18] (sq. לִקְרָאתוֹ); וַתֵּלֶךְ וַתָּבֹא 4[24] *drive and go forward and she went, and came.* **b.** *depart, go away:* Gn 18[33] (J), *and* יי *departed,* Gn 34[17] (P) *then we will take our daughter and depart;* cf. 1 S 14[3] 15[27] Ex 3[19] (J), 12[28] (P) 2 K 5[25]+ ; *go, go out* (to a specific duty etc.): of Samuel 1 S 7[16], Barak Ju 4[8.8]; *go out, forth* (opp. שׁוּב) Ru 1[21]+ ;= *go into exile* (without modifier) 1 Ch 5[41] cf. Je 22[10] (הֹלֵךְ of one going into exile; opp. death); v. further אֲשֶׁר הָלְכוּ שָׁם Ez 37[21]. **c.** less oft. where Eng. idiom requires or prefers *come,* (approach, arrive), vb. in Heb. being referred to starting point; mostly c. prep. (on usage c. prep. in gen. v. infr.):—לְכָה אֵלַי 1 S 17[44]; so in prayer to יי, וּלְכָה לִישׁוּעָתָה לָּנוּ ψ 80[3]; also in Yahweh's exhortations to Isr. Is 55[1] (לַמַּיִם), v[3] (אֵלַי); *come to, arrive at* a land (ה־ loc.) Gn 29[1]; *come unto* (אֶל) a people Ru 2[11]; but cf. esp. (without prep.) Imv. followed by another Imv., etc., v. infr. **5 f**, & partic. cases like Nu 22[6.11.17] 23[7.7] Is 55[1.1] etc., where actual summons to approach the speaker. **d.** with modifiers: (1) *a.* of space traversed: אֵת כָּל־הַמִּדְבָּר Dt 1[19] (cf. I. אֵת **2**), דֶּרֶךְ *way,* Gn 35[3] (E) Nu 20[17] (JE) Dt 1[31] 2 S 4[7] 1 K 13[12.12]; Je 52[7] cf. וְלֹא תָשׁוּב בַּדֶּרֶךְ אֲשֶׁר הָלַכְתָּ 1 K 13[9]; הוֹלֵךְ דֶּרֶךְ = *traveller* Is 35[8]; sq. אֲרָחוֹת Ju 5[6] (song), ptcp. cstr. הֹלְכֵי נְתִיבוֹת v[6] *goers of paths* (wayfarers); c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ = *journey* Pr 7[19]; *β.* c. acc. of time Dt 2[14] 2 S 2[32], cf. Jos 5[6] 14[10]; also, with combination of ideas of space & time דֶּרֶךְ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים Ex 3[18] (+ בַּמִּדְבָּר v. infr.) cf. 5[3] 8[23] 15[22] (all JE), Nu 33[8] (P) 1 K 19[4]. (2) c. prep.: *a.* sq. בְּ of space (territory, country, etc.) in which בַּמִּדְבָּר Ju 11[16.18]; cf. וַיֵּלֶךְ בַּבַּיִת אַחַת הֵנָּה וְאַחַת הֵנָּה 2 K 4[35] *and he walked in the house once hither, once thither;* esp. + acc. of time or distance (cf. supr.) Jos 5[6] 14[10] (both D) 1 K 19[4]; בָּעֲרָבָה 2 S 2[29]; cf. בַּיַּבָּשָׁה Ex 14[29] = 15[19] (P ?); בְּתוֹךְ הָעֵמֶק Jos 8[13] (JE); sq. בְּ of way, path בְּדֶרֶךְ 1 K 18[6.6] בְּדַרְכּוֹ Nu 21[22] (JE) Jos 24[17] (E) Dt 1[33] 2[27] Ju 18[6] 1 S 28[22]; לֹא תָשׁוּב בְּדַרְכְּךָ אֲשֶׁר הָלַכְתָּ בָּהּ 1 K 13[17] (הָלַךְ of both going & coming); so oft. fig., cf. infr. **II. 3**; *walk in the streets* בְּרְחֹבוֹת La 4[18], *walk by the way* בְּדַרְכּוֹ (opp. יָשַׁב *sit*) Dt 6[7] 11[19]; *β.* sq. עַל, *go* or *walk on* (*by*) עַל־יַד הַיְאֹר Ex 2[5]; עַל־הַדֶּרֶךְ 1 S 9[6] (i.e. *set out, start, upon* cf. Dr); cstr. sq. עַל Ju 5[10]. (3) *go to, unto: a.* sq. acc., in general בְּכָל־אֲשֶׁר תֵּלֵךְ Gn 28[15] (J) *whithersoever thou goest* Jos 1[7.9] (D), cf. 2 S 7[9] 8[6.14] = 1 Ch 17[8] 18[6.13]; more definitely, to a land, with or without ארץ Ju 1[26] 21[21] Je 37[12]; so fig. Ho 7[11] *resort to* (acc.) *Asshur* (‖ קרא); to a city 1 S 11[14.15] 23[5] 1 K 2[8] 11[24] 12[1] 14[2.4] 2 K 9[1] 1 Ch 11[4] 2 Ch 8[3] Ezr 8[31]; to a house בַּיִת 2 S 13[7.8], house of יי ψ 122[1]; a field, Gn 27[5] (J; + Inf. of purpose); valley of salt 2 Ch 25[11]. *β.* sq. ה־ loc., אַרְצָה Gn 11[31] 12[5], פַּדֶּנָה אֲרָם 28[2.5.7] (all P) cf. 29[1] (E) Nu 32[39] (JE) 2 S 14[23]; of city Gn 18[22] 28[10] (both J) Ju 9[1] 1 S 15[34] 16[13] 19[22] 2 S 15[9] 1 K 3[4] 18[45] 2 Ch 10[1]; of river Euphrates Je 13[4.6.7]; of a wood 1 S 23[16]; a mountain Jos 2[16] (JE); cf. also אָנָה הָלְכוּ *whither have they gone* Gn 16[8] 32[18] Jos 2[5] (all JE) cf. Ne 2[16] Ct 6[1] Ju 19[17], שָׁמָּה 1 K 2[42] (but also אֵין ה׳ 1 S 10[14]); אָנָה וָאָנָה Je 40[4] but also שָׁם 1 S 9[6] Je 45[5]; הֵנָּה 2 K 4[35]. *γ.* c. prep.: (*a*) most often sq. אֶל־ *unto,* e.g., *unto the place,* הַמָּקוֹם, Gn 22[3] (E) 30[25] (J),

etc.; of land Gn 22[2] (E) 24[4.10] (J) 36[6] (P) Jos 22[9] (D), etc.; of city Gn 22[19] (E) 1 S 9[10] Jon 3[3], etc.; of house Gn 24[38] (J) Ec 7[2.2]; house of God Ec 4[17]; of people Ex 19[10] (E) etc.; in other designations of place, Jos 8[9] (JE), Ezr 10[6] Ru 2[9], etc.; also sq. אֶל = *against*, of military expedition: Ju 1[10] against Canaanites; a city Ju 9[1] 1 K 22[15] = 2 Ch 18[5.14]; also sq. אֶל of individual persons Gn 26[1.26] (both J), 41[55] (E) 2 K 6[22.23] 22[14] = 2 Ch 34[22] Je 41[14]+; once with implic. *coire cum femina* Am 2[7] (cf. בּוֹא **1 e**, p. 98); vid. esp. לַהֲלֹךְ אֶל־אֵל בְּמִשְׁפָּט Jb 34[23] of judicial inquiry by God; *come unto* the speaker Nu 22[16.37] (both JE), unto the one addressed Is 60[14]. (*b*) rarely sq. עַל *unto* (Je K Ez) c. בַּיִת 1 K 20[43], שָׂדֶה 1 K 2[26] (+acc. loc.), cf. עַל־כָּל אֲשֶׁר Je 1[7], עַל־אֲשֶׁר יִהְיֶה שָׁם Ez 1[12] (of the רוּחַ; cf. אֶל־אֲשֶׁר יִהְיֶה שָׁם v[20]); also וַאֲנִי הוֹלֵךְ עַל אֲשֶׁר־אֲנִי הוֹלֵךְ 2 S 15[20] = *I am going I know not where* cf. Lag Psalt. Hieron. 1874, 156 f. Dr[8m]; v. further Je 3[6] (sq. both עַל & אֶל; on confusion of אֶל and עַל vid. these words); sq. עַל *against* city 1 K 22[6], king 2 Ch 22[5]. (*c*) sq. עַד *as far as, unto*, place עַד־כֹּה Gn 22[5] (E), cf. 1 K 12[30] (וַיֵּלְכוּ הָעָם לִפְנֵי הָאֶחָד עַד דָּן), 2 K 6[2] 10[25] 7[15] cf. 2 Ch 26[8]; persons 1 S 9[9]. (*d*) sq. לְ, *to* a land 1 K 10[13] etc.; a city 2 Ch 8[17]; a mountain 1 Ch 4[42]; a bamah 2 Ch 1[3]; cf. לְמָבוֹא גְדֹר 1 Ch 4[39] & v. infr.; also before n.pr. of pers. Gn 24[56] (J); further לַמַּלְחָמָה Ez 7[14]; לְסִבְלֹתֵיכֶם Ex 5[4] (J) *go to your burdens* cf. Is 60[3], וְהַתּוֹדָה הַשֵּׁנִית הַהוֹלֶכֶת לְמוּאָל Ne 12[38] *the second thanksgiving* choir, *that went the opposite way;* frequently לְדַרְכּוֹ etc., *go* (*to, on*) *one's way* Gn 19[2] (J) 32[2] (E) Nu 24[25] Jos 2[16] (both JE) Ju 18[26] 1 S 1[18] 26[25]+; לְמַפָּעָיו Gn 13[3] (J); cf. הַהוֹלֵךְ לְמֶרְחַבֵּי־אֶרֶץ Hb 1[6] *that marcheth through the breadth of the land* (of invader); note esp. in sense of *depart to, go away to*, almost = *return to;* וְהָלַכְתָּ לְאָהֳלֶיךָ Dt 16[7] *and thou shalt go* (back) *to thy tents*, so Ju 19[6] 20[8] 1 K 8[66] 12[16] = 2 Ch 10[16]; לְבֵיתוֹ 1 S 10[26] cf. 14[8] 23[18] 1 K 14[12] 1 Ch 16[43]; לִמְקוֹמוֹ 1 S 2[20] (cf. VB Dr) 14[46]; v. also *go away* or *off to* 1 Ch 4[42] 2 Ch 8[17] (*e*) sq. בְּ *into* בַּיִשִּׁמֹן Nu 22[23] (of Balaam's ass); esp. in ה׳ בַּשִּׁבְיָ *go into captivity* Am 9[4] Na 3[10] Dt 28[41] Je 20[6] 22[22] 30[16] La 1[18] (= ה׳ שִׁבְיָ v[5]) cf. Ez 30[17.18] Is 46[2] 48[11] ה׳ בַּגּוֹלָה Je 48[11] Ez 25[3]; v. also ה׳ בַּכְּלִמָּה Is 45[16]; ה׳ בַּמִּלְחָמָה 1 S 17[13]; ה׳ בַּקְּרָב 2 S 17[11] (but v. Dr). (4) *go from, depart from*, sq. מִן, e.g. 1 K 2[41], etc., מִשָּׁם Gn 42[26] (E) 1 K 19[19]; cf. אָנָה אֵלֵךְ מֵרוּחֶךָ ψ 139[7]; note esp. וּמַלְאַךְ ׳י הֹלֵךְ מֵעֵינָיו Ju 6[21] cf. 1 S 14[17] (מֵעִמָּנוּ), Ho 9[6] (מִשֹּׁד, *from destruction*); also sq. מֵאֵת of divorced woman Je 3[1] (מֵאִתּוֹ), cf. also Gn 26[31] (J), Jos 22[9] (? P) מֵאֵצֶל 1 K 20[36]. (5) c. prep. denoting other relations:—*a.* אֵת of accompaniment, ה׳ אִתִּי (on warlike expedition) Gn 14[24] cf. 2 S 15[11] Jos 10[24] Ju 1[3] (sq. בְּ *into*), 7[4.4], v. also 1 S 23[23] 2 S 16[17]+. *β.* עִם Ju 4[8.8.9.9] 7[4] 11[8] 1 S 30[22.22] 2 S 19[26] Nu 22[13.14] (JE)+. *γ.* בְּ *with* (cf. בְּ **III. 1**, p. 89), esp. Ex 10[9], cf. Ho 5[6] בְּצֹאנָם וּבִבְקָרָם יֵלְכוּ לְבַקֵּשׁ אֶת־׳י, of vain sacrifices; 2 Ch 30[6] *the runners went with* (בְּ) *letters.* *δ.* בְּקֶרֶב *in the midst of*, Ex 34[9] (JE). *ε.* לִפְנֵי *in front of, before*, before Cyrus Is 45[2], (cf. of fire & pestilence, infr. **3**); of ׳י going before Isr. Ex 13[21] Nu 14[14], cf. also Ex 23[23] 32[34] & (in mng.) 33[14] (פָּנַי יֵלֵכוּ), v[15], Is 52[12], with which comp. וה׳ לְפָנֶיךָ צִדֶּקָךָ 58[8]; of other gods Ex 32[1.23] (all JE); לְנֶגְדֶּךָ Gn 33[12] (J). *ζ.* c. אַחַר *go after, follow*, persons Gn 37[17] (J) 2 K 7[15]; אַחֲרֵי Gn 24[5.8.39.61] (all J), Jos 3[3] (D), Nu 16[25] (JE)+; cf. also **II. 3 d** (going after false gods, etc.); מֵאַחֲרֵיהֶם Ex 14[19] (J). *η.* לְ with sense of dativ. ethic.: וַיֵּלֶךְ לוֹ אֶל־אַרְצוֹ Ex 18[27] (E) *and he gat him* (betook himself) *to his country;* אֵלֵךְ לִי אֶל Ct 4[6] *I will get me unto;* וְנֵלְכָה־לָּנוּ 1 S 26[11] *and let us be gone*, cf. v[12], Ct 2[11] (of rain cf. infr. **3**); Imv. in same construction: לֶךְ־לְךָ אֶל Gn 22[2] (E) *get thee unto*, לְכוּ לָכֶם לְאָהֳלֵיכֶם Jos 22[4] (D) also לֶךְ־לְךָ מִן Gn 12[1] (J), & לְכִי־לָךְ Ct 2[10.13] *get thee away, come away.* *θ.* adverbial phrases of manner c. prep.: (*a*) בְּ, ה׳ בְּשָׁלוֹם *go in peace* Gn 26[31] (J) 1 S 29[7] 2 S 3[21.22.23] 15[9]; ה׳ בְּחָמָה 1 K 19[8], ה׳ בְּכֹחַ הָאֲכִילָה הַהִיא 2 K 5[12]; cf. also 1 S 17[39] Is 52[12]; וה׳ בְּסַעֲרוֹת תֵּימָן Zc 9[14] of ׳י, *and he shall go in* (or with) *storms of the south;* בְּ pretii, הַהֹלְכִים בְּנַפְשׁוֹתָם 2 S 23[17] *who went at risk of their life* (otherwise in ‖ 1 Ch 11[19]); cf. (*b*) אֶל, ה׳ אֶל־נַפְשׁוֹ 1 K 19[3] *he went for his life.* (*c*) לְ, ה׳ לְרַגְלָהּ 1 S 25[42] *go according to her foot*, i.e. follow, attend her; לֵךְ לְשָׁלוֹם *go to, for* (in) *peace* Ex 4[18] (E) Ju 18[6] 1 S 1[17] 20[13.42] 2 K 5[19]; וְהֹלְכִים לְתֻמָּם 2 S 15[11]. *κ.* with adj. or noun, agreeing with subj. of vb., in acc. (Ges[§ 118.5]), sometimes where Lat. & Eng. use an attributive or appositive: *walk barefoot* 2 S 15[30]; *walk naked and barefoot* Is 20[3] (c. acc. of duration); וְתַלְכָה נְטוּלַת גָּרוֹן וגו׳ Is 3[16]; cf. 1 K 8[66]; also לֹא תֵלֵךְ רָכִיל בְּעַמֶּיךָ Lv 19[16] (H) *thou*

shalt not walk as a slanderer among thy people, Je 9[3], הוֹלֵךְ רָכִיל Pr 11[13] 20[19]; and even הֹלְכֵי רָכִיל Je 6[28] (yet רכיל poss. abstr., ה' ר' *walk in slander*); with adv. accus., construed more generally (Ges[§ 118, 5. c], Ew[§ 279 c]): *ye shall not walk loftily* (רוֹמָה) Mi 2[3]; *they shall come bending* (שְׁחוֹחַ) Is 60[14]; *and Agag came delicately* (מַעֲדַנּוֹת) 1 S 15[32]; cf. also Lv 26[23] (II. **3b**) Ex 3[21] 2 S 17[18].

2. Also of animals, in similar meanings and combinations: הָלַךְ Na 2[12] *walk about, prowl* (lions, fig. of rulers of Assyria); Pr 30[29] (vid. v[30.31], of three beasts & a king); *walk, go, move* בְּמִסְלָה אַחַת ה' 1 S 6[12] (of cows bringing ark), horses in Zec.'s vision Zc 6[7] וַיְבַקְּשׁוּ לָלֶכֶת לְהִתְהַלֵּךְ בָּאָרֶץ; of beasts & birds Je 9[9], cf. 50[3] *both man & beast, they are fled, they are gone;* of flocks and herds (מִקְנֶה) יֵלֵךְ עִמָּנוּ Ex 10[26] *they shall go with us;* ה' מֵהַר אֶל־גִּבְעָה Je 50[6] *they have gone fr mt. to hill* (Isr. under fig. of wandering sheep); in 1 S 14[26] rd. prob. הָלַךְ for הֵלֵךְ q.v.; esp. in laws of clean & unclean Lv 11[20.21] *every swarming winged thing that goeth on* (הַהֹלֵךְ עַל) *all fours*, cf. v[27.42]; also v[27] *everything that goeth on its paws*, & v[42] *everything that goeth on* (*its*) *belly*, (all P), so of serpent Gn 3[14] *on thy belly* (עַל־גְּחֹנְךָ) *shalt thou go* (J), cf. also Je 46[22] קוֹלָהּ כַּנָּחָשׁ יֵלֵךְ; (where appar. rel. cl., *her voice like the serpent that moves*, i.e. like the rustling sound of a gliding serpent, cf. VB); locusts Jo 2[7] (אִישׁ בִּדְרָכָיו), v[8] (גֶּבֶר בִּמְסִלָּתוֹ). **3.** in like manner of inanimate things, as: the ark (הַתֵּבָה) Gn 7[18] (P; sq. עַל־פְּנֵי הַמָּיִם); ships 1 K 22[49] (sq. ה loc.) = 2 Ch 20[36] (sq. acc. of limit), cf. 2 Ch 9[21] (sq. acc.) 20[37] (אֶל); of אֳנִי־שַׂיִט Is 33[21] *'galley with oars'* (sq. בְּ of place in which); wheels (in Ezekiel's vision) Ez 1[17.17.19.21] 10[11.11.11.11]; moon Jb 31[26]; wind ψ 78[39] Ec 1[6.6]; of streams (הַנְּחָלִים) = *flow* אֶל־הַיָּם Ec 1[7]; cf. אֶל־מָקוֹם שֶׁהַנְּחָלִים הֹלְכִים שָׁם הֵם שָׁבִים לָלֶכֶת v[7] *unto the place whither the streams flow, thither they flow again;* also אֲפִיקִים, sq. מַיִם as accus. of that with wh., Jo 4[18] || of hills *flowing* חָלָב, *with milk;* cf. further fig. כָּל־בְּרֵכַיִם תֵּלַכְנָה מַיִם Ez 7[17] 21[12] *all knees shall flow down in water*, i.e. be as weak as water; נְהָרוֹת Ez 31[4] (sq. סָבִיב); וְהָלַךְ עַל־כָּל־גְּדוֹתָיו Is 8[7] i.e. *overflow* (|| עָלָה עַל־כָּל־אֲפִיקָיו) cf. Jos 4[18] (JE); so of water (as SI[4]) Is 8[6], 1 K 18[35] (וַיֵּלְכוּ הַמַּיִם סָבִיב לַמִּזְבֵּחַ), ψ 105[41] (הָלְכוּ בַּצִּיּוֹת נָהָר, *they flowed through dry regions* as *a river*); (on Inf. abs. used of waters of flood, Gn 8[3.5], cf. infr. **4 c** (4), (5)); of the sea הַיָּם הוֹלֵךְ וְסוֹעֵר Jon 1[11.13] *was going on and being stormy* = *was growing more and more stormy* (cf. infr. **4 d**); of wine (יַיִן) Ct 7[10] *that goeth down, for my beloved, smoothly* (simile); also of lightning *go, dart* (בָּרָק) Jb 38[35], so אֵשׁ Ex 9[23] (E) וַתְּהַלֶּךְ אֵשׁ אָרְצָה *and fire darted to earth* (on form, here & ψ 73[9] infr., as intens., of rapid motion, cf. Thes Ew[§ 138 b] Kö[I. 415]); ψ 97[3] אֵשׁ לְפָנָיו תֵּלֵךְ; of torches, in fig. of violent breathing of crocodile מִפִּיו לַפִּידִים יְהַלָּכוּ Jb 41[11]; of sword אַחֲרֵיהָ תֹּלֵךְ חֶרֶב Je 48[2], of arrow בָּרָק Jb 20[25] drawn from a wound; of pestilence דֶּבֶר (personified) ψ 91[6] (בָּאֹפֶל), Hb 3[5] (לְפָנָיו); of fame שָׁמְעוֹ הוֹלֵךְ בְּכָל־הַמְּדִינוֹת Est 9[4]; of the tongue (bad sense) וּלְשׁוֹנָם תִּתְהַלַּךְ בָּאָרֶץ ψ 73[9] (cf. Ex 9[23] supr.; || שַׂתּוּ בַשָּׁמַיִם פִּיהֶם); of sound of trumpet Ex 19[19] (Pt. cf. infra **4 d**); of letters אִגְּרוֹת Ne 6[17] (sq. עַל, unto); of dew (טַל, || עֲנַן־בֹּקֶר) sim. of Isr.'s חֶסֶד Ho 6[4] cf. 13[3] *like dew that passeth away;* so of עָנָן Jb 7[9] כָּלָה עָנָן וַיֵּלַךְ; of rain הַגֶּשֶׁם חָלַף הָלַךְ לוֹ Ct 2[11] *the rain is over, it hath taken itself away;* of ark of ' י (אֲרוֹן י') 1 S 6[8] *depart* (cf. also **5 d**); of shadow on dial *go forward* 2 K 20[9] (opp. שׁוּב; || נָטָה v[20] & יָרַד Is 38[8]); *grow*, of wicked under fig. of trees, יֵלְכוּ יוֹנְקוֹתָיו Je 12[2]; cf. יֵלְכוּ גֵּם־עָשׂוּ פֵּרִי Ho 14[3] *his branches shall spread*, said of Isr. under fig. of tree; of name (= fame) 2 Ch 26[8] (sq. עַד־לְבֹא מִצְרַיִם); also of a thing that does not actually move; וְהָלַךְ הַגְּבוּל אֶל Jos 17[7] *and the boundary went unto* etc., cf. 16[8] (sq. מִן & ה loc.);—in 2 K 13[21] *and it* (the dead body) *went* i.e. was let down into the grave, rd. וַיֵּלְכוּ for וַיֵּלֶךְ ⑥L Th Klo, *and they went away.*

†**4.** The Inf. abs. is often used **a.** as in other vbs., quite independently (Ges[§ 113, 1]): הָגְנֹב . . . . וְהָלֹךְ אַחֲרֵי אֱלֹהִים אֲחֵרִים Je 7[9] (series of 6 Inf. abs.) (are there) stealing, murdering, and adultery and false swearing and incense-burning to the Baal, *and going after other gods*.? as obj., וְלֹא־אָבוּ בִדְרָכָיו הָלוֹךְ Is 42[24] *and they desired not walking in his ways;* as appos. of obj., Je 23[14] *I have seen an abominable thing, committing adultery and walking in lies* (נָאוֹף וְהָלוֹךְ בַּשֶּׁקֶר); cf. וַיַּעַשׂ כֵּן הָלוֹךְ עָרוֹם וְיָחֵף Is 20[2] *and he did so, a walking naked and barefoot*, where also two adverb. accus. modifying the Inf. abs. (Ges[§ 113, 2]). **b.** to intensify meaning of finite form of הָלַךְ (Ges[§ 113, 3]): (1)

before finite vb. הָלוֹךְ אֵלֵךְ עִמָּךְ Ju 4⁹ *I will surely go with thee*, cf. Je 37⁹; הָלוֹךְ הָלַכְתָּ Gn 31³⁰ concessive, *thou art indeed gone*, הָלוֹךְ הָלְכוּ הָעֵצִים Ju 9⁸ introductory, *the trees went forth on a time* to anoint them a king. (2) after finite vb. וַיֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ 2 S 3²⁴ *and he is actually gone!* (a grave imprudence to permit it!), נֵלְכָה הָלוֹךְ לְחַלּוֹת אֶת־פְּנֵי יי Zc 8²¹ *let us by all means go to seek the favour of* יי. **c.** most noteworthy is the joining of the Inf. abs. (1) with a following Inf. abs. denoting a simultaneous action or process, and so emphasizing duration or continuance: *α.* both Infs. preceding the finite vb., הָלוֹךְ וְטָפוֹף תֵּלֵכְנָה Is 3¹⁶ *a going and a tripping they go*, i.e. they keep tripping as they go; so הָלוֹךְ וּבָכוֹ יֵלֵכוּ Je 50⁴ *continually weeping they shall go; β.* one Inf. before, & one after the fin. vb. הָלוֹךְ יֵלֵךְ וּבָכֹה ψ 126⁶ *continually may* one *go weeping; γ.* elsewhere both after fin. vb. Jos 6⁹ *the rearguard* was *going* (הֹלֵךְ) *after the ark, continually blowing on the trumpets* (הָלוֹךְ וְתָקוֹעַ בַּשּׁוֹפָרוֹת), cf. v¹³ (where הָלוֹךְ cf. infr.; both JE), וַיֵּלֵךְ . . . הָלוֹךְ וְתָקֹעַ 2 S 3¹⁶, of cows הָלְכוּ הָלוֹךְ וְנָעוֹ 1 S 6¹² *they went continually lowing*, וַיֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ וְאָכֹל Ju 14⁹ *and he went on, eating as he went;* הֹלְכִים הָלוֹךְ וְדַבֵּר 2 K 2¹¹ *they were going on, talking as they went;* in הֹלֵךְ הָלַךְ וּבֹכֶה Je 41⁶, the pt. בֹּכֶה is peculiar, rd. perh. בָּכֹה, and for הֹלֵךְ rd. הֹלְכִים 𝔊 Hi cf. Gf. (2) with a foll. vb. fin. c. ו consec. (rare): הֹלְכִים הָלוֹךְ וְתָקְעוּ Jos 6¹³ (JE) they were *going along continually blowing* on the trumpets; וַתֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ וְצָעָקָה 2 S 13¹⁹ *and she went, crying out as she went;* הֹלֵךְ . . . הָלוֹךְ וַיְקַלֵּל 2 S 16¹³ he *went along . cursing as he went;* so 1 S 19²³ *and he went on, prophesying as he went*, until he came, etc. (3) in cases where vb. fin. is foll. by Inf. abs. + adj. denoting progress, advance: וַיֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ וְקָרֵב 2 S 18²⁵ *and he came continually nearer* (nearer & nearer); elsewh. with idea of actual motion lost fr. vb. fin.: וַיֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ וְרָעַשׁ 1 S 14¹⁹ *and the tumult kept growing greater and greater;* so וַיֵּלֶךְ דָּוִד הָלוֹךְ וְגָדוֹל 2 S 5¹⁰ = 1 Ch 11⁹; cf. Ju 4²⁴ *and the hand of the sons of Israel kept growing more and more severe* (וַתֵּלֶךְ . . . הָלוֹךְ וְקָשָׁה) *upon Jabin;* note esp. וַיִּגְדַּל הָאִישׁ וַיֵּלֶךְ הָלוֹךְ וְגָדֵל עַד־כִּי גָדַל מְאֹד Gn 26¹³ (J) *and the man grew great and kept on growing greater and greater until* etc. (גָּדֵל partic. adj.). (4) twice, where vb. fin. is not הלך, but another vb. denoting motion: וַיָּשֻׁבוּ הַמַּיִם . . . הָלוֹךְ וָשׁוֹב Gn 8³ (J) *and the waters retired continually more and more;* וַיִּסַּע אַבְרָם הָלוֹךְ וְנָסוֹעַ הַנֶּגְבָּה Gn 12⁹ (J) *and Abram journeyed on continually further toward the south country.* (5) quite by itself is Gn 8⁵ (P) וְהַמַּיִם הָיוּ הָלוֹךְ וְחָסוֹר *and the waters, they continually diminished* (were a going and a diminishing; the Infs. abs. being predicate). (6) 13 t. the Inf. abs. = Imv. & is followed by Pf. consec. (chiefly in Je): הָלוֹךְ וְדַבַּרְתָּ 2 S 24¹² *go and speak*, so Je 35²; הָלוֹךְ וְאָמַרְתָּ *go and say*, Is 38⁵ Je 28¹³ 34² 35¹³ 39¹⁶; הָלוֹךְ וְקָרָאתָ Je 2² 3¹²; also הָלוֹךְ וְרָחַצְתָּ 2 K 5¹⁰ *go and wash*, הָלוֹךְ וְקָנִיתָ Je 13¹ 19¹ *go and buy*, הָלוֹךְ וְעָמַדְתָּ 17¹⁹ *go and stand.* **d.** akin to the use of Inf. abs. are some instances of Pt. הֹלֵךְ + adj. (or pt.): וַיֵּלֶךְ הַפְּלִשְׁתִּי הֹלֵךְ וְקָרֵב 1 S 17⁴¹ *and the Philistine came continually nearer* (cf. 2 S 18²⁵ supr.); in other cases as predicate, with same idea of *growing, increasing:* וְדָוִד הֹלֵךְ וְחָזֵק וּבֵית שָׁאוּל הֹלְכִים וְדַלִּים 2 S 3¹ *and David was growing stronger and stronger, while the house of Saul were growing weaker and weaker*, cf. 2 Ch 17¹² Est 9⁴ (of individuals), 2 S 15¹² (of people); + 2 adj. וְהַנַּעַר שְׁמוּאֵל הֹלֵךְ וְגָדֵל וְטוֹב 1 S 2²⁶; cf. (with different order) of wind, Ec 1⁶ *goeth* (הוֹלֵךְ) *toward* the south, and turneth about (סוֹבֵב) unto the north, *the wind turneth about and about continually* (סוֹבֵב סֹבֵב הוֹלֵךְ הָרוּחַ); of sea הַיָּם הוֹלֵךְ וְסוֹעֵר Jon 1¹¹·¹³ *the sea was growing more and more stormy;* also וַיְהִי קוֹל הַשֹּׁפָר הוֹלֵךְ וְחָזֵק מְאֹד Ex 19¹⁹ *and the sound of the trumpet kept growing louder and louder;* & in metaph. אֹרַח צַדִּיקִים כְּאוֹר נֹגַהּ הוֹלֵךְ וְאוֹר עַד־נָכוֹן הַיּוֹם Pr 4¹⁸ *the path of just men is like a shining light, growing lighter and lighter until the full day.*

5. In combination with other verbal forms: **a.** sq. Inf. of purpose (c. לְ) Gn 25²² 31¹⁹ 37²⁵ (all JE) Nu 14³⁸ (P) 24¹ (JE), Ju 8¹ 9⁸·⁹·¹¹·¹³ + oft.; esp. הָלַךְ לִקְרַאת *go to meet* Jos 9¹¹ (JE), 2 S 19¹⁶ 1 K 18¹⁶·¹⁶ + ; sometimes with hostile sense 1 S 23²⁸ 1 K 20²⁷ 2 K 23²⁹; also הָלַךְ לָשׁוּב *go to return*, Ex 4²¹ (RV *go back*), cf. also שׁוּב לָלֶכֶת *return again* Ec 1⁷ 5¹⁴; הָלַךְ לָבוֹא *go to come* (*enter*, etc.) Je 41¹⁷ cf. 2 Ch 26⁸ **b.** sq. finite vb. *go and do* so and so: Gn 22¹³ 27¹⁴ Ex 2⁸ 4²⁷·²⁹ (all JE), Dt 13⁷·¹⁴ 17³ 24² Is 2³ = Mi 4² Je 11¹² + oft.; וַיֵּלֶךְ וַיָּשָׁב Ex 4¹⁸ (E), יֵלְכוּ וְיָשֻׁבוּ Dt 20⁵·⁶·⁷·⁸, וַיֵּלְכוּ וַיָּשׁוּבוּ Ju 21²³ cf. Ho 2⁹ 5¹⁵; וַיָּבוֹא הָלַךְ *went & came* Nu 13²⁶ (P), Ru 2³ 1 S 22⁵

2 S 11[22] 2 K 4[25]; notably וַיֵּלֶךְ וַיִּשְׁלַח 2 K 3[7] *and he went and sent.* **c.** following other verbs: וַיָּקֻמוּ וַיֵּלְכוּ Gn 22[19] (E) cf. 24[10] (J) 43[8] (J) Nu 16[25] (JE) Ju 4[9]; נִסְעָה וְנֵלְכָה Gn 33[12] (J). **d.** esp. as result of action expr. in preced. vb., such as vb. of sending, etc.: וַיְשַׁלַּח אֶת־אֲחָיו וַיֵּלְכוּ Gn 45[24] (E) cf. Jos 1[16] (D) 1 S 6[8] Jb 38[35]; also יִשָּׂאֻהוּ קָדִים וַיֵּלֵךְ 27[21] *an east wind shall carry him off, and he shall depart;* וַיְנַרְּשֵׁהוּ וַיֵּלֶךְ ψ 34[1] (title). (Cf. *depart* also of inanimate things **3** supr.) **e.** in longer series: וַיֵּלֶךְ וַיִּבְרַח וַיְמַלֵּט 1 S 19[12]; וַיִּסַּע וַיֵּלֶךְ וַיָּשָׁב . . . וַיֵּשֶׁב 2 K 19[36] = Is 37[37]; cf. Nu 24[25] (JE); וַיָּקָם וַיֵּלֶךְ וַיָּבֹא Ju 19[10]; also וַיָּקָם וַיָּבֹא וַיֵּלֶךְ 2 K 10[12]. **f.** oft. in Imv. foll. by 2nd Imv. or equiv., (1) לֵךְ קַח־לִי Gn 27[13] (J) *go, bring me* (them), cf. Ho 1[2]; לְכוּ רְעוּ Gn 29[7] (J) *go, feed* (them), cf. 37[14] 42[19] Ex 4[19] + (in all c. 57 t.; only JED in Hex); but also (2) weakened to mere introductory word (as also supr. passim: esp. 2 K 3[7] etc.), *go to,* or *come, do* (*let us do*) so & so; לְכָה נִכְרְתָה בְרִית Gn 31[44] *come, let us make a compact,* cf. לְכָה נַשְׁקֶה 19[32] (where subj. fem.); לְכוּ וְנֵלְכָה 1 S 9[9] *come, and let us go,* so v[10]. 11[14] Is 2[3] = Mi 4[2], cf. Zc 6[7] +; even לֵךְ בֹּא וְאֶשְׁלָחֲךָ 2 K 5[5] *go to, come, and let me send,* cf. Is 22[15] 26[20] Ez 3[4.11]; further Ju 19[11.13] 1 S 9[5] 1 K 1[12] ψ 34[5] + (in all c. 49 t.; only JE in Hex). (3) apparently intermediate, and shewing transition fr. (1) to (2) are: לֵךְ־רֵד Ex 19[24] 32[7] cf. Ju 18[2]; לְכוּ סִרוּ רְדוּ 1 S 15[6]; לֵךְ עֲלֵה מִזֶּה Ex 33[1]; לְכוּ וְהִתְהַלְּכוּ בָּאָרֶץ Jos 18[8] & לְכוּ בֹּאוּ אַרְצָה Gn 47[17] cf. 1 S 22[5] 1 K 1[13] 2 K 7[9]; v. further לְכֶנָּה שֹׁבְנָה Ru 1[8] & שֹׁבְנָה לְכֶן v[12]; also 2 S 3[16] 1 K 19[15.20] + (in all c. 36 t.)

II. Fig.; the most common uses follow; in most the origin in a literal meaning is evident: †**1.** *pass away, die;* in phrases denoting or implying death (cf. Ar. هَلَكَ *perish*); וְהִנֵּה אָנֹכִי הוֹלֵךְ הַיּוֹם בְּדֶרֶךְ כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Jos 23[14] (D) *lo, I am going to-day the way of all the earth* cf. 1 K 2[2]; perh. also Gn 15[2] (JE) *I pass away childless,* but possibly sub **2** infr.; also 2 S 12[23] *I am going* (אֲנִי הֹלֵךְ) *to him* 2 S 12[23]; so of mankind דּוֹר הֹלֵךְ וְדוֹר בָּא Ec 1[4]; more explicitly, הַכֹּל הוֹלֵךְ אֶל־מָקוֹם אֶחָד הַכֹּל הָיָה מִן הֶעָפָר וְהַכֹּל שָׁב אֶל־הֶעָפָר Ec 3[20] cf. 6[6]; also הוֹלֵךְ הָאָדָם בְּשָׁאוֹל אֲשֶׁר אַתָּה הוֹלֵךְ שָׁמָּה 9[10], & בְּטֶרֶם אֵלֵךְ וְאֵינֶנִּי אֶל־בֵּית עוֹלָמוֹ 12[5]; cf. ψ 39[14] *before I depart and be not:* so acc. to some 2 Ch 21[20] but cf. infr. **3 a** (2); once with weaker sense sq. inf., הִנֵּה אָנֹכִי הוֹלֵךְ לָמוּת Gn 25[32] (J). **2.** *live* (*'walk'*), in general (cf. **Pi. Hithp.**) (usu. poet., with modifying words): בְּגֵיא צַלְמָוֶת אֵלֵךְ ψ 23[4] *though I walk in a valley of deep darkness;* cf. 138[7] & אֵלֵךְ חָשֵׁךְ Jb 29[3]; קֹדֵר אֵלֵךְ ψ 42[10]; חֲשֵׁכִים ה׳ Is 50[10], v. also Ez 3[14]; perh. also Gn 15[2] cf. **1** supr.; יֵלְכוּ מֵחַיִל אֶל־חָיִל ψ 84[8] *they go from strength to strength;* הוֹלֵךְ בַּתֹּם Pr 10[9]; esp. **3.** of moral and religious life; יְיַשֵּׁר־לֶכֶת Pr 15[21] *he maketh straight to walk* (walketh straight, upright); partic. **a.** *walk in* (בְּ) *ways* (counsels, statutes, etc.), (1) in good sense: (*a*) הֹלֵךְ בְּדֶרֶךְ תְּמִים ה׳ ψ 101[6], cf. Is 30[21] Je 6[16] 1 K 8[36] = 2 Ch 6[27]; (*β*) in (בְּ) ways of ׳י, esp. D: Dt 8[6] (לְיִרְאָה אֹתוֹ ‖) cf. 10[12], 11[22] (לְאַהֲבָה אֶת־׳י etc.), 28[9] (שָׁמַר מִצְוֹת ׳י ‖); v. also 13[15] +; 1 K 11[33] (sq. לַעֲשׂוֹת), v[38] (sq. וְעָשִׂיתָ) 2 K 21[22] ψ 119[3] 128[1]; בְּאֹרְחֹתָיו Is 2[3] = Mi 4[2]; further (sq. דֶּרֶךְ) Ju 2[17]; (*γ*) †in commandments of ׳י 2 Ch 17[4]; (*δ*) in his law(s) (תּוֹרָה) Ex 16[4.14] (J) 2 K 10[31] Je 9[12] 44[23] (+ בְּחֻקּוֹת & בְּעֵדוֹת), 2 Ch 6[16] Dn 9[10], cf. Ne 10[30] (of אֱלֹהִים); (*ε*) †in his ordinances, statutes (חֻקּוֹת) Lv 26[3] 1 K 6[12] Je 44[10.23] (v. supr.), Ez 5[6.7] 11[20] 18[9.17] 20[13.16.19.21], cf. בְּחֻקּוֹת חַיִּים 33[15]; also בְּחֻקֵּי 1 K 8[61] Ez 11[12] 36[27]; (*ζ*) †in his judgments (מִשְׁפָּטִים) ψ 89[31] Ez 37[24]; (*η*) †in ordinances of David 1 K 3[3], cf. also infr.; (*θ*) in way(s) of good man 1 S 8[3.5] 2 Ch 21[12], of David 2 Ch 11[17] 34[2], of David & Sol. 17[3]. (2) in bad sense, (*a*) in (evil) ways c. בְּ 2 K 21[21] Ez 16[47] 23[31] 2 Ch 22[3]; cf. also (prob.) 2 Ch 21[20] וַיֵּלֶךְ בְּלֹא חֶמְדָּה *and he lived undesirably* (cf. ⑤ ⑨ Kmp Öt); > others *he departed* (died) *unregretted,* so AV RV; (*β*) sq. acc. 2 K 21[21] Je 18[15] (ה׳ נְתִיבוֹת); (*γ*) c. adverb. acc. הוֹלֵךְ עִקְּשׁוּת פֶּה Pr 6[12] *one walking in perversity* (falseness) *of mouth* (cf. צְדָקוֹת Is 33[15]); (*δ*) in (בְּ) ordinances, statutes (חֻקּוֹת) of bad men Lv 18[3] 20[23] (both H) 2 K 17[8.19] Ez 20[18] (בְּחוּקֵי). **b.** *walk with* (עִם, אֶת) i.e. associate, be familiar with: בְּשָׁלוֹם וּבְמִישׁוֹר הָלַךְ אִתִּי Mal 2[6] *in peace and uprightness he walked with me* (׳י); הַצְנֵעַ לֶכֶת עִם־אֱלֹהֶיךָ Mi 6[8]; but also of people at variance with ׳י וְהָלַכְתֶּם עִמִּי קֶרִי Lv 26[23] cf. v[27.40]; & of ׳י at variance with people עִמָּכֶם בְּקֶרִי . . . וְהָלַכְתִּי v[24] cf. v[28] (all H); with men, אֶת־חֲכָמִים Pr 13[20]; עִם אַנְשֵׁי רֶשַׁע Jb 34[8]; cf. *walk with* (עִם) *vanity* Jb 31[5]. **c.** *walk before* ׳י (לִפְנֵי ׳י); c. בֶּאֱמֶת, בְּכָל־לֵבָב etc.) 1 K 2[4] 3[6] 8[23.25] 9[4] 2 Ch 6[16] 7[17] cf.

ה׳ קִרְבַּנְיִת מִפָּנַי ׳ Mal 3¹⁴; *walk before the living* (i.e. walk *aright* before them) Ec 6⁸. **d.** *walk, go, after* (אַחֲרֵי) (1) ׳ Dt 13⁵ 1 K 14⁸ Je 2² Ho 11¹⁰+; (2) other gods, Ju 2¹² esp. D: Dt 4³ 6¹⁴ 8¹⁹ 13³ 28¹⁴ Je 2²³ 7⁶ 8² 11¹⁰ 16¹¹ 25⁶+; cf. *go & serve other gods* Jos 23¹⁶ Dt 13⁷·¹⁴ 17³ 29¹⁷ (cf. 28¹⁴ supr.); (3) things which do not profit Je 2⁸; (4) vanity Ho 5¹¹ (reading שָׁוְא cf. VB); v. also Am 2⁴ **e.** *walk* in (1) one's integrity, etc., בְּתֻמִּי ψ 26¹¹ cf. 84¹² Pr 10⁹, v. also תָּמִים ה׳ ψ 15², הֹלְכֵי תֹם Pr 2⁷; (2) bad sense, in (בְּ) sin 1 K 15³·²⁶·³⁴ 16²·²⁶ 2 K 13⁶·¹¹+ (esp. of wicked kings); (evil) counsel 2 Ch 22⁵ cf. ψ 1¹. **f.** (1) לֵב as subj., (*α*)= *thoughts,* לֹא לִבִּי הָלַךְ 2 K 5²⁶ *did not my thoughts go forth;* (*β*) *evil inclination,* Jb 31⁷; אֶל־לֵב שִׁקּוּצֵיהֶם . . . לִבָּם הֹלֵךְ Ez 11²¹; sq. אַחֲרֵי גִּלּוּלֵיהֶם 20¹⁶, אַחֲרֵי בִּצְעָם 33³¹; (2) נֶפֶשׁ= *desire,* טוֹב מַרְאֵה עֵינַיִם מֵהֲלַךְ־נָפֶשׁ Ec 6⁹ *better is sight of the eyes than outgoing of desire.* **4.** other fig. uses: *depart from* מִפָּנַי Ho 11² (from prophets as God's messengers; opp. קָרָא); *go into,* הָלְכוּ בַּכְּלִמָּה Is 45¹⁶ *they have gone into confusion* (judgment on idol-makers); etc. †**Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. בְּצֵל כְּנָטוֹתוֹ נֶהֱלָכְתִּי ψ 109²³ *like a shadow when it stretches out I am gone* (cf. היה **Niph.**)

†**Pi.** (chiefly poet. & late) *Pf.* הִלַּכְתִּי Jb 30²⁸ ψ 131¹; הִלָּכְתִּי ψ 38⁷; 3 pl. הִלְכוּ Jb 24¹⁰ La 5¹⁸; *Impf.* יְהַלֵּךְ Ez 18⁹+2 t.; וַיְהַלֵּךְ 1 K 21²⁷; 1 s. אֲהַלֵּךְ ψ 86¹¹+2 t.; 3 mpl. יְהַלֵּכוּ Hb 3¹¹+2 t.; יְהַלֵּכוּן ψ 89¹⁶+2 t.; 1 pl. נְהַלֵּךְ ψ 55¹⁵ Is 59⁹; *Imv.* הַלֵּךְ Ec 11⁹; *Pt.* מְהַלֵּךְ Pr 6¹¹ ψ 104³; מְהַלְּכִים Ec 4¹⁵;—**1.** *walk* in or with a throng sq. בְּ loc.: בְּבֵית א׳ נְהַלֵּךְ בְּרָגֶשׁ ψ 55¹⁵; *walk, tread on coals* עַל־הַגֶּחָלִים Pr 6²⁸; of idols ψ 115⁷ *they do not walk,* have not the power of walking (cf. יְצַעֲדוּ Je 10⁵); of one *tramping,* formidable, sim. of poverty וּבָא־כְמַהֲלֵךְ רֵאשֶׁךָ Pr 6¹¹,—a highwayman acc. to Ges Ew Hi Now, cf. ☉; || מַחְסֹרְךָ כְּאִישׁ מָגֵן (cf. also Hithp. 24³⁴); of ׳, *walking* (in majesty), *marching,* עַל־כַּנְפֵי רוּחַ ψ 104³ *on the wings of the wind;* of righteousness, personified, צִדְקָךְ לְפָנָיו יְהַלֵּךְ ψ 85¹⁴; of wisdom בְּאֹרַח צְדָקָה אֲהַלֵּךְ Pr 8²⁰ *in the path of righteousness do I walk* (stedfastly, unswervingly); of animals, *go about, prowl,* עַל הַר־צִיּוֹן שֻׁהַּשְּׁמֵם שׁוּעָלִים הָלְכוּ בּוֹ (Qr שֻׁשַּׁמֵּם) La 5¹⁸, of ships, in (stately) movement ψ 104²⁶; of springs 104¹⁰ *between mountains they go* (*run, flow*); of arrows Hb 3¹¹ *at the light of thine arrows* that *go* (*fly, shoot;* cf. **Hithp.** ψ 77¹⁸). **2.** also of *walking about* = living הַמְהַלְּכִים תַּחַת הַשָּׁמֶשׁ Ec 4¹⁵; עָרוֹם הֹלְכוּ בְּלִי לְבוּשׁ Jb 24¹⁰ *naked they keep going about* (freq.), *without clothing;* so of going about as mourner קֹדֵר הִלַּכְתִּי Jb 30²⁸ ψ 38⁷ (cf. **Qal** ψ 42¹⁰); בַּאֲפֵלוֹת נָהַלָּךְ Is 59⁹ *in darkness we walk* (of distress); on the other hand בְּאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ יְהַלֵּכוּן ψ 89¹⁶ (of blessedness & prosperity). **3.** *depart, go entirely away* (מִן) מִמְּקוֹם קָדוֹשׁ יְהַלֵּכוּ Ec 8¹⁰ *from the holy place they must depart* (on text cf. VB; || וְיִשְׁתַּכְּחוּ בָּעִיר). **4.** fig. of mode of life, action, etc.: of particular path of one's life בְּאֹרַח־זוּ אֲהַלֵּךְ ψ 142⁴; specif. in good sense וַיְהַלֵּךְ אַט 1 K 21²⁷ *and he* (Ahab) *walked softly* (as a penitent); oftener c. בְּ of path in which: בִּדְרָכַי יְהַלֵּכוּ ψ 81¹⁴ *that in my ways they would walk!* cf. 86¹¹ (בַּאֲמִתֶּךָ), Ez 18⁹ (בְּחֻקּוֹתַי); in bad or doubtful sense וְהַלַּכְתִּי לֹא הִלַּכְתִּי בִּדְרָכַי לִבָּךְ וּבְמַרְאֵי עֵינֶיךָ Ec 11⁹; cf. also בִּגְדֹלוֹת ψ 131¹ *I do not walk* (*move, tread*) *among great things* (|| וּבְנִפְלָאוֹת מִמֶּנִּי; fig. of humility, cf. also v^a). †**Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְהַלַּךְ Gn 6⁹ 1 S 30³¹; וְהִתְהַלָּךְ consec. Ex 21¹⁹ 1 S 2³⁵; 2 ms. הִתְהַלַּכְתָּ Ez 28¹⁴ Jb 38¹⁶; 1 s. הִתְהַלַּכְתִּי Gn 24⁴⁰+5 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִתְהַלֵּךְ Pr 23³¹; Jb 18⁸ 22¹⁴; 1 s. אֶתְהַלֵּךְ ψ 43²+2 t.; וְאֶתְהַלְּכָה ψ 119⁴⁵; 3 mpl. יִתְהַלְּכוּ 1 S 2³⁰+2 t.; וַיִּתְהַלְּכוּ Ju 21²⁴+3 t.; וַיִּתְהַלְּכוּ 1 S 23¹³+3 t.; יִתְהַלָּכוּן ψ 12⁹; 3 fpl. וַתִּתְהַלַּכְנָה Zc 6⁷, etc.; *Imv.* הִתְהַלַּךְ Gn 13¹⁷ 17¹; הִתְהַלְּכוּ Jos 18⁸ Zc 6⁷; *Inf.* (לְ)הִתְהַלֵּךְ ψ 56¹⁴+4 t.; sf. הִתְהַלָּכְךָ Pr 6²²; *Pt.* מִתְהַלֵּךְ Gn 3⁸+7 t.; fs. מִתְהַלֶּכֶת Ez 1¹³; mpl. מִתְהַלְּכִים 1 S 25²⁷;—*walk, walk about, move to and fro:* **1.** lit. **a.** *traverse,* in this direction and that, Gn 13¹⁷ (J; בָּאָרֶץ) Jos 18⁴ (JE), v⁸ (*id.*; לְכוּ וְהִתְהַלְּכוּ בָּאָרֶץ); cf. Jb 1⁷=2² (both || שׁוּט) Zc 1¹⁰·¹¹; similarly also 1 Ch 21⁴; of fiery appearance in Ezek.'s vision מִתְהַ׳ בֵּין הַחַיּוֹת Ez 1¹³; of horses in Zec.'s vision Zc 6⁷ (לָלֶכֶת לְהִתְ׳ בָּאָרֶץ), v⁷ (לְכוּ הִתְהַלְּכוּ בָּא׳); *go in different directions* וַיִּתְהִ׳ מֹשֶׁם בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל . . . . אִישׁ לְשִׁבְטוֹ Ju 21²⁴ (|| וַיֵּצְאוּ מִשָּׁם etc.); so of lightning flashes as *arrows* of ׳ ψ 77¹⁸ *went hither & thither;* of water running off different ways 58⁸ (sim. of vanishing of wicked). **b.** *walk, walk about* הִתְהַלֵּךְ בַּחוּץ עַל־מִשְׁעַנְתּוֹ Ex 21¹⁹ (JE) i.e. leaning upon his staff; Pr 6²² (distinguished fr. שָׁכַב, הֵקִיץ); 2 S 11² (עַל־גַּג בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ); וּבְחֵקֶר תְּהוֹם הִתְהַלָּכְתָּ Jb 38¹⁶ *and in the* farthest *ground of*

the deep hast thou walked? בְּתוֹךְ אַבְנֵי־אֵשׁ הִתְהַלָּכְתָּ Ez 28[14]; so also of יי, walking on earth, in anthropomorphic conception קוֹל יי אֱלֹהִים מִתְהַלֵּךְ בַּגָּן Gn 3[8] (J) *the sound of יי Elohim walking about in the garden;* of God (*El*) וְחוּג שָׁמַיִם יִתְהַלָּךְ Jb 22[14] *and the vault of heaven he walketh; walk about in front of* (לִפְנֵי) Est 2[11]; *attend, follow,* of retainers הַמִּתְהַלְּכִים בְּרַגְלַי אֲדֹנִי 1 S 25[27]; *wander,* of Israel מִנּוּד אֶל־נּוּד ψ 105[13] = 1 Ch 16[20]; *rove about,* of David and his band אֲשֶׁר־הִתְהַלְּכוּ שָׁם 1 S 30[31]; וַיִּתְהַלְּכוּ בַּאֲשֶׁר יִתְהַלָּכוּ 23[13] (on this phr. cf. Lag[Psalt. Hieron. 1874, 156 f.] Dr[Sm]); *walk about, prowl,* of Jehoiachin under fig. of lion, וַיִּתֵּהוּ בְּתוֹךְ־אֲרָיוֹת וּבָא־מִתְהַלֵּךְ רֵישֵׁךְ Ez 19[6]; cf. also *and thy poverty cometh marching* (cf. **Pi.** 6[11]); *glide, flow* of wine יְתֵהוּ בְּמֵישָׁרִים Pr 23[31] *glideth down smoothly* (VB; cf. **Qal 3** Ct 7[10]); note esp. the foll., where emphasis lies not on verb, but on an auxiliary word; these cases form the natural transition to the figurative use:— ψ 12[9] *on every side wicked men are walking;* בְּצֶלֶם יִתְהַלֶּךְ־אִישׁ 39[7] *in appearance* (*semblance,* lit. *image* cf. Che[crit. n.]) *walketh a man;* also לָמָּה קֹדֶר אֶתְהַלֵּךְ 43[2] (cf. **Qal** 42[10], **Pi.** 38[7] Jb 30[28]). **2.** fig. *walk about = live;* the king before (לִפְנֵי) his people 1 S 12[2], so of Samuel v[2]; of priest 2[35] (לִפְנֵי מְשִׁיחִי); of friendly intercourse with (אֶת) men 1 S 25[15]; cf. בְּרֵעַ כְּאָח־לִי הִתְהַלָּכְתִּי ψ 35[14]; of man's relation to God: especially sq. לִפְנֵי, לִפְנֵי יְהוָה תָּמִים ה׳ Gn 17[1] (P) *walk before me* (live constantly in my presence) *and (so) be perfect,* cf. 24[40] (J), 48[15] (E); ה׳ לְפָנֶיךָ בֶּאֱמֶת וּבְלֵבָב שָׁלֵם 2 K 20[3] = Is 38[3]; as token of divine favour יִתְהַלְּכוּ לְפָנַי עַד־עוֹלָם 1 S 2[30] (v. esp. Dr, on sense here & elsewh.); ψ 116[9] אֶתְהַלֵּךְ לִפְנֵי יי בְּאַרְצוֹת הַחַיִּים, 56[14] (בְּאוֹר הַחַיִּים); יְתֵהוּ בְּשִׁמְוֹ Zc 10[12] *they shall walk in his name;* c. אֶת, of Enoch and Noah אֶת־הָאֱלֹהִים ה׳ Gn 5[22.24] 6[9] (denoting intimacy, fellowship: all P); further אֲשֶׁר הִתְהַלַּכְתִּי לְפָנֶיךָ ψ 26[3] *I have walked in thy faithfulness;* בְּתֻמּוֹ מִתְהַלֵּךְ Pr 20[7] *he that walketh justly in his* (own) *integrity;* אֶתְהַלֵּךְ בְּתֹם־לְבָבִי בְּקֶרֶב בֵּיתִי ψ 101[2]; cf. also ψ 119[45] *and let me walk in a large place* (untrammelled, undismayed); of the wicked מִתְהַלֵּךְ בַּאֲשֶׁמְיו ψ 68[22] *one going on in his guilty deeds;* בַּחֲשֵׁכָה יְתֵהוּ ψ 82[5] they *walk in darkness* (לֹא יָדְעוּ וְלֹא יָבִינוּ ||); of their exposure עַל־שֻׂבְכָה יְתֵהוּ Jb 18[8] *he walketh on net-work,* (snare, cf. שׂבכה; שֻׁלַּח בְּרֶשֶׁת בְּרַגְלָיו ||); esp. of יי as accompanying Israel מִתְהַלֵּךְ בְּקֶרֶב מַחֲנֶךָ Dt 23[15] *walk in the midst,* etc., בְּתוֹכְכֶם Lv 26[12]; 2 S 7[7] *wherever* (בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר) *I have walked with* (*among* בְּ) *all* (*the sons of*) *Isr.* = 1 Ch 17[6]; as inhabiting a tent, on the march, וָאֶהְיֶה מִתְהַלֵּךְ בְּאֹהֶל וּבְמִשְׁכָּן 2 S 7[6] *and I was walking in a tent and in a tabernacle.*

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹלִיךְ (as if from ילך, i.e. a verb פ״ו, cf. reff. sub **Qal** *Impf.* supr.) 2 K 24[15]; sf. הוֹלִיכְךָ Dt 8[2], וְהוֹלִיכוֹ consec. Pr 16[29], etc.; *Impf.* יוֹלִיךְ Ec 10[20], יוֹלֵךְ Je 32[5]; juss. יוֹלֵךְ Dt 28[36]; שְׁיוֹלֵךְ Ec 5[14]; וַיּוֹלֶךְ Ex 14[21] וַיֹּלֶךְ 2 K 6[19] + 2 t.; וּלְלֵךְ La 3[2]; sf. וַיּוֹלְכֵנִי Ez 40[24] 43[1] 47[6] 1 s. אוֹלִיךְ 2 S 13[13] Ez 32[14], cohort. וְאוֹלִיכָה 2 K 6[19], וְאוֹלֵךְ Am 2[10] + 3 t., etc.; *Imv.* הוֹלֵךְ Nu 17[11]; fs. הֵילִיכִי Ex 2[9] (Bö[ii. 461, § 1103]; but rd. prob. הוֹלִיכִי Ol[§ 256, b] Ges[§ 69, 2, R 8]); mpl. הֹלִיכוּ 2 K 17[27]; *Inf.* sf. לְהוֹלִיכוֹ 2 Ch 36[6]; *Pt.* מוֹלִיךְ Je 2[6] + 4 t.; sf. מוֹלִיכְךָ Dt 8[15], מוֹלִיכָם Je 2[17]; מוֹלִיכֶם Is 63[13]; fpl. מוֹלִכוֹת Zc 5[10];—**1.** *lead, bring:* sq. acc. usually of person; **a.** c. בְּ of space or region through which, Dt 8[15] (Isr. in wilderness) Je 2[6] ψ 136[16], so also Is 48[21]; בַּדֶּרֶךְ Je 2[17]; cf. Jos 24[3] (E), Is 63[13] ψ 106[9]; also fig. Is 42[16] *and I will lead* (*the*) *blind in a way* (בְּדֶרֶךְ) *they know not;* **b.** c. acc. pers., בְּ of space + acc. of time וְאוֹלֵךְ אֶתְכֶם אַרְבָּעִים שָׁנָה בַּמִּדְבָּר Dt 29[4]; so Am 2[10] (sq. Inf. of purpose c. לְ). **c.** sq. acc. pers. + acc. of *way, road,* Dt 8[2], cf. דֶּרֶךְ הַדְּרוֹם Ez 40[24] (acc. of direction). **d.** sq. acc. pers. + acc. of place or condition to which . . . אֶת־נְשֵׁי הַמֶּלֶךְ הוֹלִיךְ גּוֹלָה 2 K 24[15] *the women of the king,* etc., *he led into exile* (מִירוּשָׁלַם בָּבֶלָה); so also, of exile וְהוֹלַכְתִּיהָ הַמִּדְבָּר Ho 2[16]; בָּבֶל Je 32[5]; cf. of Yahweh's chastisement, La 3[2] *me hath he driven and brought,* into *darkness and not* into *light;* sq. acc. pers. + אֶל: אֶל־גּוֹי etc. Dt 28[36] (of exile); אֶל־נַחֲלֵי־מַיִם Je 31[9]; אֶל־הַשַּׁעַר Ez 43[1]; אֶל־הָעֵדָה Nu 17[11] (P; implic. obj. being censer); אֶל of pers. 2 K 6[19] Je 52[26], עַל in ‖ 2 K 25[20]; עַל also 1 K 1[38] וַיּוֹלִכוּ אֹתוֹ עַל־גִּיחוֹן (see sub עַל **7 c** β). **e.** sq. acc. pers. + ה ֫ loc.: שֹׁמְרֹנָה 2 K 6[19]; בָּבֶלָה 2 Ch 33[11] 36[6] (cf. 2 K 24[15] supr.); cf. שָׁמָּה 2 K 17[27]. **2.** *lead away* sq. acc. pers. + appos.; מוֹלִיךְ יוֹעֲצִים שׁוֹלָל Jb 12[17] *he* (יי) *leadeth away counsellors despoiled* cf. v[19]; of Yahweh's judgment on the wicked ψ 125[5] יי *will lead them away with* (אֶת) *the workers of iniquity.* **3.** *carry, bring:* c. obj. help-

less, or inanimate: **a.** + acc. loc., Josiah to Jerusalem (יְרוּשָׁלַם) 2 Ch 35[24] (וַיְבִיאֻהוּ in ‖ 2 K 23[30]); cf. Zc 5[10] *whither are these carrying the ephah?* אָנָה אוֹלִיךְ אֶת־הַחַרְפִּתִי 2 S 13[13]. **b.** *carry, take, take away,* הֵילִיכִי אֶת־הַיֶּלֶד Ex 2[9] (E; on form cf. supr.); also carry away בְּיָדוֹ, in his hand, Ec 5[14]; of the spread of a careless speech Ec 10[20] *fowl of the heavens shall carry the voice* (בַּעַל הַכְּנָפַיִם יַגִּיד דָּבָר ‖). **4.** fig., of influence on character: c. acc. pers. + בְּ *into:* Pr 16[29] *and he will lead him into a way* that is *not good* (i.e. sinful). **5. a.** *cause to walk, go,* men (i.e. עַמִּי יִשְׂרָאֵל) on (עַל) the mountains of Israel Ez 36[12] (וְהָיִיתָ לָהֶם לְנַחֲלָה, וִירִשׁוּךָ ‖); cf. וַאוֹלֵךְ אֶתְכֶם קוֹמְמִיּוּת Lv 26[13] *and I caused you to walk upright* (fig.; opp. to being bowed down by a yoke); Is 63[12] *that caused his glorious arm to go at* (לְ) *the right hand of Moses.* **b.** *cause to flow, run* Ez 32[14] *and rivers like oil will I cause to flow.* **c.** *cause to depart, retire, go back,* ʾי, the sea, Ex 14[21] (בְּ instr., בְּרוּחַ קָדִים).

†הֹלֵךְ **n.m. traveller** (properly *a going, journey,* whence *wayfarer, traveller*) only וַיָּבֹא הֹלֵךְ לְאִישׁ הֶעָשִׁיר 2 S 12[4] (‖ וַיַּאֲרַח הַבָּא לוֹ, הֹלֵךְ דֶּבֶשׁ, ה׳ הָאִישׁ הַבָּא לוֹ must be cstr. & = *flowing,* or *dropping* (*of honey*), but rd. rather הָלַךְ Ⓖ The Klo We Dr (& דִּבְּרוֹ for דְּבַשׁ q.v., Ⓖ We Dr).

†[הֲלִיךְ] **n.**[**m.**] *step,* only pl. sf. בְּרֹחַץ הֲלִיכַי בְּחֶמְאָה Jb 29[6] *when my steps were bathed in cream* (חֶמְאָה = חֶמְאָה) hyperb. of abundance, wealth.

†[הֲלִיכָה] **n.f. a going, way, travelling-company,** sf. הֲלִיכָתָם Na 2[6] Qr (הלוכתם Kt); elsewh. only pl., cstr. הֲלִיכוֹת ψ 68[25], so Pr 31[27] Qr (הילכות Kt), הֲלָכוֹת Hb 3[6], הֲלִיכֹת Jb 6[19]; sf. הֲלִיכוֹתֶיךָ ψ 68[25];—**1.** *going, walk,* **a.** Na 2[6] *they shall stumble in their going;* elsewh. pl. *goings:* **b.** ψ 68[25.25] of *going, marching, progress of God into the sanctuary* (בַּקֹּדֶשׁ; so Hup Pe Che; Ew Hi De *in holiness*) ref. either to solemn processions of worshippers (e.g. De) or, perh. better, to the theophanic progress of God himself (e.g. Che); also **c.** of goings = *doings* צוֹפִיָּה ה׳ בֵּיתָהּ Pr 31[27] *watching the doings of her household;* of God Hb 3[6] הֲלָכוֹת עוֹלָם לוֹ *ways of eternity* (al. *of old*) *are his.* **2.** *travelling-company, caravan* הֲלִיכֹת שְׁבָא Jb 6[19] (אָרְחוֹת תֵּמָא ‖).

†[מַהֲלָךְ] **n.m.**[Ne 2,6] *walk, journey, going* (late); cstr. מַהֲלַךְ Ez 42[4] + 2 t.; sf. מַהֲלָכְךָ Ne 2[6]; pl. מַהֲלָכִים Zc 3[7];—**1.** *walk* 'of 10 cubits' breadth before the chambers' in Ezekiel's temple Ez 42[4] (cf. Da). **2.** *journey* fr. Bab. to Jerusalem Ne 2[6]; of dimension of Nineveh, *a journey of three days* Jon 3[3] i.e. diameter or length, cf. v[4]; (acc. to Herodot[v.53] one day's journey = 150 stadia, = length of Nineveh acc. to Diod[ii.3]). **3.** pl. *goings,* i.e. *free access* (VB) Zc 3[7]

†[תַּהֲלוּכָה] **n.f. procession,** only pl. תַּהֲלֻכֹת Ne 12[31] of thanksgiving-processions at dedication of wall.

†I. [הָלַל] **vb. shine** (acc. to Thes al. = II. הלל (*splenduit,* from *sonuit acute, clare,* so Thes; these mngs., however, merely assumed); but v. Lag[Or. ii. 19] & sub foll.; cf. Ar. هَلَّ *begin to shine,* هِلَالٌ *new moon;* As. *êllu, bright* COT Gloss)—**Qal** only *Inf.* sf. בְּהִלּוֹ נֵרוֹ עָלַי רֹאשִׁי Jb 29[3] *when it,* viz. *his lamp, shone upon my head* (cf. Ew[§ 309 c]), fig. of God's favour. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יָהֵל Jb 31[26], 3 fs. תָּהֵל Jb 41[10]; 3 mpl. יָהֵלּוּ Is 13[10];—*flash forth light,* of heavenly bodies, אוֹר = *sun* Jb 31[26] (יָרֵחַ יָקָר הֹלֵךְ ‖); sq. acc. cogn. כּוֹכְבֵי הַשָּׁמַיִם וּכְסִילֵיהֶם לֹא יָהֵלּוּ אוֹרָם Is 13[10] (יָרֵחַ לֹא־יַגִּיהַּ אוֹרוֹ. & חָשַׁךְ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ ‖); also of crocodile עֲטִישֹׁתָיו תָּהֵל אוֹר Jb 41[10] *his sneezings flash forth light* (shining water-drops).

†הֵילֵל **n.m. appell. shining one,** epith. of king of Babylon, אֵיךְ נָפַלְתָּ מִשָּׁמַיִם הֵילֵל בֶּן־שָׁחַר Is 14[12] *how art thou fallen, shining one, son of dawn!* i.e. star of the morning. (Cf. As. *muštilil,* epith. of (Venus as) morning-star III R 57[60] Opp[JAS 1871, 448] Schr[SK 1874, 337] COT[ad loc.])

†II. [הָלַל] **vb. be boastful, Pi. praise** (Ar. هَلَّ *shout,* both in joy & (if conject. of Nö RS be right, v. cit. infr.) in terror; esp. II. in formula of worship; Syr. Pa. ܗܠܠ *cecinit, laudavit;* cf. NH הַלּוּל *praise,* הַלֵּל *id., Hallel* (ψ 113–118); Aram. הִילּוּלָא *marriage-song,* &c.; on As. *alâlu, shout for joy, rejoice* v. Lyon[Sargontexte 66 (Cylinder, l. 36)] also Winckler[Sargontexte 134, l. 194; 156, l. 149] KB[44, l. 36; 80, l. 194]; all variations of *cry aloud,* cf. Nö[ZMG 1887, 723] RS[Sem. 411]; perh. orig. *break through,* or *out* (in a cry), cf. We[Skizzen iii. 107 ff., esp. 109]; comp. also (acc. to Prät[BAS i. 369 f.]) Eth. ተሀሎለ: *implore* (cf. Amhar. Tigr.), & ሐለለ: *swear*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּהֹלְלוּ ψ 75[5]; *Pt.* הוֹלְלִים ψ 5[6] + 2 t.;—*be boastful* אַל־תְּהֹלְלוּ ψ 75[5] (אַל־

(תְּרוֹמְמוּקֵרֶן); pt. *boastful ones, boasters* ψ 5⁶ (פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן ‖); 73³ 75⁵ (both ‖ רְשָׁעִים). **Pi.** *Pf.* הִלֵּל ψ 10³, 1 s. sf. הִלַּלְתִּיךָ ψ 119¹⁶⁴; 3 mpl. consec. וְהִלְלוּ Is 62⁹, sf. הִלְלוּךָ Is 64¹⁰, etc.; *Impf.* יְהַלֶּל־ ψ 63⁶ 102¹⁹; sf. יְהַלְלֶךָּ Pr 27², יְהַלְלֵךְ Is 38¹⁸, וַיְהַלְלָהּ Pr 31³⁸; 1 s. אֲהַלְלָה ψ 56⁵+2 t., cohort. אֲהַלְלָה ψ 69³¹+2 t., etc.; *Imv.* fs. הַלְלִי ψ 146¹ 147¹²; mpl. הַלְלוּ ψ 104³⁵+30 t. ψ+Je 20¹³ 31⁷; sf. הַלְלוּהוּ ψ 22²⁴+15 t. ψ; *Inf. abs.* הַלֵּל 1 Ch 16³⁶; *cstr.* הַלֵּל 2 S 14²⁵+16 t. Chr; *Pt.* pl. מְהַלְלִים 1 Ch 23⁵+4 t. Ch;—**1.** *praise* man or woman, acc. וַיְהַלְלוּ אֹתָהּ אֶל־פַּרְעֹה Gn 12¹⁵ (J) *and they praised her to Pharaoh*, cf. Pr 27² 31²⁸.³¹ Ct 6⁹; וְהַמְהַלְלִים אֶת־הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 Ch 23¹² *and those praising* (shouting acclamations to) *the king;* v. also לְהַלֵּל מְאֹד 2 S 14²⁵ (of Absalom's beauty); in bad sense עֹזְבֵי תוֹרָה יְהַלְלוּ רָשָׁע Pr 28⁴ *deserters of law praise a wicked man.* **2.** usually praise אֱלֹהִים, ׳י, etc.: **a.** sq. acc. of heathen god Ju 16²⁴ **b.** obj. ׳י (אֱלֹהִים); ψ 119¹⁶⁴ (עַל *on account of*), subj. heaven, earth, seas, etc., ψ 69³⁵; תְּחִי נַפְשִׁי וּתְהַלְלֶךָּ ψ 119¹⁷⁵; in summons to all creatures to praise 148⁵.¹³; Is 38¹⁸ לֹא שְׁאוֹל תּוֹדְךָ מָוֶת יְהַלְלֶךָּ (cf. ψ 115¹⁷); often of public worship in sanctuary, Is 62⁹ (thanksgiving in sanctuary after harvest), cf. 64¹⁰ ψ 22²³ (‖ אַסַּפְּרָה שִׁמְךָ), v²⁷ 35¹⁸ 109³⁰ (both ‖ אוֹדֶךָּ) 107³² (‖ יְרוֹמְמוּהוּ) 84⁵, v. also 146² (‖ אֲזַמְּרָה לֵא׳) 149³ (c. בְּ instr.; ‖ יְזַמְּרוּ לוֹ); also obj. ׳ שֵׁם (in some cases of public worship) ψ 74²¹ 148⁵, Jo 2²⁶ (thanksgiving after harvest); שֵׁם־אֱלֹהִים בְּשִׁיר ψ 69³¹ (‖ וַאֲגַדְּלֶנּוּ בְתוֹדָה), 145² (‖ אֲבָרְכָה); further, ψ 56⁵ בֵּאלֹהִים אֲהַלֵּל דְּבָרוֹ, also v¹¹+v¹¹ᵇ ביהוה וגו׳, but cf. Hup Che on 11ᵇ as editorial addition; obj. not expressed וְשִׁבְתִּי הַשְׁמִיעוּ הַלֵּלוּ וְאִמְרוּ הוֹשַׁע ׳י אֶת־עַמְּךָ Je 31⁷, רְנָנוֹת יְהַלֶּל־פִּי ψ 63⁶. **c.** use of Imv. deserves special notice: הַלְלוּהוּ ψ 22²⁴ (‖ כַּבְּדוּהוּ; of temple-worship cf. v²³.²⁵); also in summons to angels, sun, moon, etc. (all created things) to praise ׳י 148².².³.⁴ 150¹; of temple-worship 150² (בְּ *on account of*) v² (בְּ), v³.³.⁴.⁴.⁵.⁵ (all c. בְּ instr.); further Je 20¹³ (‖ שִׁירוּ לַ׳י), הַלְלוּ אֶת־׳י ψ 117¹ (addressed to nations, ‖ שַׁבְּחוּהוּ), 148⁷ (created things), שַׁבְּחִי יְרוּשָׁלַ͏ִם הַלְלִי אֱלֹהַיִךְ צִיּוֹן 147¹² (‖ אֶת־׳י). **d.** note esp.: *praise ye Yah!* הַלְלוּ־יָהּ ψ 135³, liturgical (‖ זַמְּרוּ לִשְׁמוֹ); elsewh. always one word v. Baer ψ p. 115, & alw. at beginning or end of ψ (chiefly late), appar. liturgical; הַלְלוּיָהּ ψ 104³⁵ (‖ בָּרְכִי נַפְשִׁי אֶת־׳י), elsewh. הַלְלוּיָהּ: (1) at beginning ψ 106¹ 111¹ (both ‖ הוֹדוּ) 112¹ 113¹ (‖ הַלְלוּ & ׳ה׳ אֶת־שֵׁם ׳), 135¹ (‖ *id.*), 146¹ (‖ הַלְלִי נַפְשִׁי אֶת־׳), 147¹ (sq. זַמְּרָה in cl. with כִּי), 148¹ (‖ הַלְלוּ אֶת־׳י, הַלְלוּהוּ), 149¹ (‖ שִׁירוּ לַ׳י), 150¹ (‖ הַלְלוּהוּ־אֵל, הַלְלוּהוּ); (2) at end ψ 104³⁵ (supr.), 105⁴⁵ 106⁴⁸ 113⁹ 115¹⁸ (‖ נְבָרֵךְ יָהּ), 116¹⁹ 117² 135²¹ (‖ בָּרוּךְ ׳י) 146¹⁰ 147²⁰ 148¹⁴ 149⁹ 150⁶ (‖ כֹּל הַנְּשָׁמָה תְּהַלֵּל יָהּ); add to these (not liturgical) כֹּל נְשָׁמָה תְּהַלֵּל יָהּ ψ 102¹⁹, יְהַלְלוּ־יָהּ 150⁶, לֹא הַמֵּתִים יְהַלְלוּ־יָהּ 115¹⁷ **e.** also sq. ליהוה, in Chr, of technical Levitical function (cf. Lag Or. ii. 16 ff., who limits this technical הלל to priests, using חֲצֹצְרוֹת, for a signal to the people; v. e.g. Ne 12²⁴ cf. v²⁷), 1 Ch 16⁴ (with instrumental music, cf. בִּכְלֵי נְבָלִים וּבְכִנֹּרוֹת & בִּמְצִלְתַּיִם, all v⁵, and Ne 12²⁷) 23³⁰ 25³ (all ‖ הוֹדוֹת); exercised (apparently) by both priests and Levites Ezr 3¹¹ (‖ הוֹדוֹת) cf. v¹¹; by Levites 2 Ch 20¹⁹ (בְּקוֹל גָּדוֹל), 29³⁰ (בְּדִבְרֵי דָוִיד) in which the people also joined 1 Ch 16³⁶; also 2 Ch 5¹³ (בַּחֲצֹצְרוֹת וּבִמְצִלְתַּיִם וּבִכְלֵי הַשִּׁיר cf. also v¹²; v¹³ (‖ הוֹדוֹת), (appar. of Levites & priests), מְהַלְלִים לַ׳י 1 Ch 23⁵ (Levites) cf. 2 Ch 30²¹ (Levites & priests בִּכְלֵי עֹז לַ׳י); sq. לְשֵׁם תִּפְאַרְתֶּךָ 1 Ch 29¹³ (‖ מוֹדִים; David speaks in name of people); sq. לְהַדְרַת־קֹדֶשׁ 2 Ch 20²¹ (before the army; ‖ מְשֹׁרְרִים לַ׳י; prob. of Levites, cf. v¹⁹). **f.** sq. acc. ׳י Ezr 3¹⁰ (priests & Levites: עַל־יְדֵי דָּוִיד), Ne 5¹³ (people). **g.** other forms, with like technical sense, but abs.: לְהַלֵּל לְהוֹדוֹת בְּמִצְוַת דָּוִיד Ne 12²⁴ (Levites) cf. 1 Ch 23⁵ 2 Ch 8¹⁴ 29³⁰ (עַד־לְשַׁמְּחָה) 2 Ch 31² (appar. priests & Levites; בְּשַׁעֲרֵי מַחֲנוֹת ׳י; ‖ לְשָׁרֵת וּלְהוֹדוֹת); v. also מוֹדִיעִים לְהַלֵּל 2 Ch 23¹³ (‖ מְשֹׁרְרִים בִּכְלֵי הַשִּׁיר); בְּהַהֵלֵל דָּוִיד בְּיָדָם 2 Ch 7⁶ (‖ הוֹדוֹת ליהוה). **3.** appar. *boast, make one's boast* cf. **Qal 2** (sq. בְּ *in, of*), בֵּאלֹהִים ψ 44⁹ (‖ שִׁמְךָ לְעוֹלָם נוֹדֶה); so, acc. to most, in bad sense, ה׳ רָשָׁע עַל־תַּאֲוַת נַפְשׁוֹ ψ 10³ *a wicked man boasteth of the desire of his soul,* but Che *praiseth* (׳י) *for* (i.e. in a mercenary spirit). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הוֹלָלוּ ψ 78⁶³; *Impf.* יְהֻלַּל Pr 12⁸; *Pt.* מְהֻלָּל 2 S 22⁴+6 t.; f. מְהֻלָּלָה Ez 26¹⁷ (cf. Ol § 250 c Sta § 220, 617 b; MT, however, accents as Pf., regarding ה as = relative, v. Sta § 176 c Ges § 52. 2, R. 6);—*be praised,* **1.** human subj., be *praised, commended* Pr 12¹⁸ (opp. יִהְיֶה לָבוּז); of maidens, *praised, celebrated* (in song) ψ 78⁶³; pt. (v. supr.) of city, *renowned* Ez 26¹⁷. **2.** of ׳י, only pt. = gerundive, *to be praised, worthy*

of praise 2 S 22⁴ = ψ 18⁴; גְּדוֹל י׳ וּמְהֻלָּל מְאֹד ψ 48² 96⁴ = 1 Ch 16²⁵, ψ 145³; so י׳ מְהֻלָּל שֵׁם 113³. **Hithpa.** *Impf.* יִתְהַלֵּל 1 K 20¹¹ + 5 t.; יִתְהַלָּל Pr 20¹⁴; 3 fs. תִּתְהַלֵּל ψ 34³, תִּתְהַלָּל Pr 31³⁰; 2 ms. תִּתְהַלֵּל ψ 52³ Pr 27¹; תִּתְהַלָּל Is 41¹⁶; 2 fs. תִּתְהַלְלִי Je 49⁴; 3 mpl. יִתְהַלְלוּ ψ 64¹¹ Is 45²⁵; יְתְהַלָּלוּ ψ 49⁷ Je 4²; *Imv.* mpl. הִתְהַלְלוּ 1 Ch 16¹⁰ ψ 105³; *Inf.* לְהִתְהַלֵּל ψ 106⁵; *Pt.* מִתְהַלֵּל Pr 25¹⁴ Je 9²³; pl. מִתְהַלְלִים ψ 97⁷;—*glory, boast, make one's boast*:—**1.** of self-confident boasting, abs. 1 K 20¹¹ cf. Pr 20¹⁴; sq. בְּ of ground of boast Je 9²²·²³·²⁴ 49⁴ ψ 49⁷ 52³ Pr 25¹⁴, אַל־תִּתְהַלֵּל בְּיוֹם מָחָר Pr 27¹; of glorying in idols הַמִּתְהַלְלִים בָּאֱלִילִים ψ 97⁷ **2.** of glorying, making one's boast in (בְּ, on the ground of) י׳: תִּתְהַלֵּל בִּי׳ נַפְשִׁי ψ 34³, cf. Is 45²⁵ Je 4² (‖ וְיִתְבָּרְכוּ בוֹ); sq. בִּקְדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל Is 41¹⁶; v. also ψ 105³ = 1 Ch 16¹⁰ sq. בְּשֵׁם קָדְשׁוֹ (‖ יִשְׂמַח לֵב מְבַקְשֵׁי י׳), cf. further Je 9²³; less oft. abs. Je 9²³ ψ 63¹² 64¹¹ & 106⁵ sq. עִם־נַחֲלָתֶךָ *together with thine heritage* (‖ לְהַשְׁמִיחַ בְּשִׂמְחַת גּוֹיֶךָ). **3.** once, late = pass. *be praised, commended*, of God-fearing woman Pr 31³⁰. **Po'el** *Impf.* יְהוֹלֵל Is 44²⁵ + 2 t.;—*make into a fool, make fool of*, obj. שַׁפְטִים Jb 12¹⁷ (subj. י׳; ‖ מוֹלִיךְ יוֹעֲצִים שׁוֹלָל); obj. קֹסְמִים Is 44²⁵ (subj. י׳ ‖ מֵפֵר אֹתוֹת בַּדִּים); obj. חָכָם Ec 7⁷ (subj. הָעֹשֶׁק; ‖ וַיְאַבֵּד אֶת־לֵב מַתָּנָה). **Po'al** *Pt.* לִשְׂחוֹק אָמַרְתִּי מְהוֹלָל Ec 2² *of laughter I said, It is mad* (folly); מְהוֹלָלַי ψ 102⁹ *those mad against me* (‖ אוֹיְבָי). **Hithpo.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְהוֹלֵל 1 S 21¹⁴; 3 mpl. יִתְהוֹלָלוּ Je 51⁷, יְתְהוֹלָלוּ Na 2⁵, יִתְהַלָּלוּ Je 50³⁸; *Imv.* mpl. הִתְהוֹלָלוּ Je 49⁹, הִתְהַלָּלוּ Je 25¹⁶;—*act madly*, or *like a madman*, וַיִּתְהוֹלֵל בְּיָדָם 1 S 21¹⁴ (of David) *and he acted like a madman in their hands;* of idolatrous worship by Chaldeans וּבָאֵימִים יְתָהּ׳ Je 50³⁸; of nations, as drunken men, fig. of terror at Yahweh's judgments, Je 25¹⁶ (‖ הִתְגָּעֲשׁוּ) 51⁷; also of madly driving & jolting chariots Na 2⁵ Je 46⁹.

†**הִלֵּל** **n.pr.m.** (*he hath praised;* cf. NH n.pr. הִלֵּל, *Hillel*) father of a judge of Israel Ju 12¹³·¹⁵, called הַפִּרְעָתוֹנִי v. פִּרְעָתוֹן

†[**הִלּוּל**] **n.**[**m.**] (NH *id.*) only pl. הִלּוּלִים **rejoicing, praise**: **1.** וַיַּעֲשׂוּ הִלּוּלִים Ju 9²⁷ i.e. a vintage-rejoicing, merry-making, connected with thanksgiving וַיָּבֹאוּ בֵּית אֱלֹהֵיהֶם, etc. (i.e. god Baal-Berith, see v⁴). **2.** of praise to י׳, קֹדֶשׁ ה׳ Lv 19²⁴ (H) *holiness of praise*, i.e. a consecrated thing in token of thanksgiving for fruit, offered in 4th year (cf. NH).

†[**הוֹלֶלֶת**] **n.f.** **madness** (on txt. v. infr.), only pl. הוֹלֵלוֹת, הוֹלְלוֹת, and only Ec: Ec 1¹⁷ *and I set my heart* (וָאֶתְּנָה לִבִּי) *to know wisdom, and to know madness and folly* (הוֹלֵלוֹת וְשִׂכְלוּת), cf. הוֹלְלוֹת 2¹² (‖ *id.*); וְלָדַעַת רֶשַׁע כְּסֶל וְהִסְכְּלוּת ה׳ 7²⁵, i.e. to know folly to be madness; possibly rd. חוֹלְלוֹת, cf. סִכְלוּת & foll.; the moral evil of it is specif. recognised in Ec 9³ (‖ רָע).

†**הוֹלֵלוֹת** **n.f.** **id.** (formed unusually from the ptcp., an Aram. formation, cf. Ba[NB 414 f.]) תְּחִלַּת דִּבְרֵי־פִיהוּ סִכְלוּת וְאַחֲרִית פִּיהוּ הוֹלֵלוֹת רָעָה Ec 10¹³ *the beginning of the words of his mouth is folly, and the end of his mouth* (his speech) *is evil madness.*

הִלֵּל, הַלְלוּיָהּ v. הלל **Pi.**

†**יְהַלֶּלְאֵל** **n.pr.**[**m.**] (*he shall praise God*, cf. מַהֲלַלְאֵל infr.);—**1.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 4¹⁶. **2.** a Levite 2 Ch 29¹².

†[**מַהֲלָל**] **n.**[**m.**] **praise**;—only in וְאִישׁ לְפִי מַהֲלָלוֹ Pr 27²¹ the refining pot for silver, and the furnace for gold, *and a man according to his praise*, i.e. prob. acc. to the praise of him by others, which tests him; so De Str al.; perh. however *so let a man be to the mouth of his praise*, i.e. *that praises him*,—testing the praise to determine its worth, Thes RobGes; other views are: *according to the measure of his boasting* Ew, i.e. is judged according to his success or failure in that of which he boasts; Hi *according to the thing of which he boasts.*

†**מַהֲלַלְאֵל** **n.pr.m.** (*praise of God*, cf. יְהַלֶּלְאֵל supr.);—**1.** great-grandson of Seth acc. to genealogy of P, Gn 5¹²·¹³·¹⁵·¹⁶·¹⁷ 1 Ch 1². **2.** a man of Judah Ne 11⁴

†**תְּהִלָּה** **n.f.** **praise, song of praise** (cf. Ar. تَهْلِيلٌ, the shouting of a sacred formula; Sprenger[Muḥammad iii. 527] We[Skizzen iii. 107 ff. 114.117.214] Nö[ZMG 1887, 723] RS[Sem. i. 411] Che[OP 460]) abs. תְּ Is 60¹⁸ + 19 t. + Je 49²⁵ Kt, v. infr.; cstr. תְּהִלַּת Je 48² + 2 t.; sf. תְּהִלָּתִי Je 17¹⁴ + 6 t.; תְּהִלָּתֶךָ Dt 10²¹, ψ 48¹¹, תְּהִלָּתֶךָ ψ 35²⁸ + 6 t.; תְּהִלָּתְךָ ψ 9¹⁵; תְּהִלָּתוֹ Is 42¹⁰ + 10 t.; pl. abs. תְּהִלּוֹת Ex 15¹¹; cstr. תְּהִלּוֹת ψ 22⁴ + 3 t.;—**1.** *praise, adoration, thanksgiving*, paid to י׳:—ψ 48¹¹ כשמך אלהים כן תהלתך על קצוי ארץ *as thy name, O God, so is thy praise to the ends of the earth*, 111¹⁰ תהלתו עמדת

תָּמִיד תְּהִלָּתוֹ בְּפִי, לעד ψ 34[2] *continually is his praise in my mouth* (‖ אֲבָרֲכָה אֶת־י׳) cf. 71[6], also תַּבְעֲנָה 51[17], פִּי יַגִּיד ת׳ 71[8], יִמָּלֵא פִי תְּהִלָּתֶךָ 51[17], וְיִבָרֵךְ כָּל־ 145[21] ת׳ י׳ יְדַבֵּר פִּי 119[171], שְׂפָתַי ת׳ יָשִׁירוּ (בָּשָׂר שֵׁם קָדְשׁוֹ); as sung, *song of praise* הַמְשֹׁרְרִים וְשִׁיר־תְּהִלָּה וְהוֹדוֹת לֵאלֹהִים 106[12]; תְּהִלָּתוֹ Ne 12[46]; cf. שִׁיר חָדָשׁ ψ 40[4] (appos. ת׳ לֵאלֹהֵינוּ) & Is 42[10] (appos. *id.*), also ת׳ לַיְשָׁרִים נָאוָה 33[1] (‖ רַנְנוּ צַדִּיקִים בי׳); vid. perh. ψ 148[14] (Che; yet see De VB); note further אֱלֹהֵי תְהִלָּתִי ψ 109[1]; יוֹשֵׁב תְּהִלּוֹת יִשְׂרָאֵל ψ 22[4] *inhabiting the praises of Isr.;* וּמְרוֹמָם עַל־כָּל־בְּרָכָה וּתְהִלָּה Ne 9[5] *exalted above all blessing and praise;* cf. also תְּהִלָּתִי Is 48[9] (‖ שְׁמִי), & of *praise due* to י׳ Is 42[8]. **2.** the act of *general, public, praise* (cf. also supr. esp. ψ 22[4] 33[1] 106[12] Ne 12[46]);—בֹּאוּ שְׁעָרָיו בְּתוֹדָה ψ 100[4] *enter his gates with thanksgiving, his courts with praise;* שִׁירוּ לי׳ שִׁיר חָדָשׁ תְּהִלָּתוֹ בִּקְהַל חֲסִידִים ψ 149[1]; cf. ψ 22[26] 65[2] 66[2] 147[1]; before the army הַחֵלּוּ בְרִנָּה וּתְהִלָּה 2 Ch 20[22]; in exhortation to the peoples הַשְׁמִיעוּ קוֹל תְּהִלָּתוֹ ψ 66[8] (‖ בָּרֲכוּ עַמִּים אֱלֹהֵינוּ), cf. Is 42[12]. **3.** *praise-song,* as title, תְּהִלָּה לְדָוִד ψ 145[1] (so NH ספר תהלות & תְּהִלִּים, תִּילִים, = *Psalms*). **4.** qualities, deeds, etc., of י׳, demanding praise:—נוֹרָא תְּהִלּוֹת Ex 15[11] (song), i.e. terrible in attributes that call for praise (‖ נֶאְדָּר בַּקֹּדֶשׁ & עֹשֵׂה פֶלֶא); oft. (both sg. and pl.) of Yahweh's deeds c. vb. סִפֵּר ψ 9[15] 78[4] 79[13] Is 43[21], also + שֵׁם י׳ ψ 102[22]; c. יַשְׁמִיעַ ψ 106[2] (‖ יְמַלֵּל גְּבוּרוֹת י׳); + צִדְקֶךָ c. יֶהְגֶּה ψ 35[28]; c. יְבַשְּׂרוּ Is 60[6]; + חַסְדֵי י׳, c. אַזְכִּיר Is 63[7]; vid. also לְהַדּוֹת לְשֵׁם קָדְשֶׁךָ לְהִשְׁתַּבֵּחַ בִּתְהִלָּתֶךָ ψ 106[47] = 1 Ch 16[35] *to give thanks unto thy holy name, to glory in thy praises* (=praiseworthy deeds). **5.** *renown, fame, glory:* **a.** of Damascus עִיר תְּהִלָּה Je 49[25] (on Qr תְּהִלַּת v. Hi Ges §80.2 b); comp. perhaps מַעֲטֵה תְהִלָּה Is 61[3] *mantle of renown* (*renown as a mantle,* cf. De VB; >Di *splendid garment;* but Bi Che Du read מַעֲטֵה אֵבֶל and translate ת׳ *praise, song of praise,* cf. **1. 2**). **b.** of י׳, כְּפָה שָׁמַיִם הודו וּת׳ מָלְאָה הָאָרֶץ Hb 3[3] *his splendour hath covered (the) heavens, and of his renown the earth is full.* Also **c.** fig., *praise, renown,* = obj. of praise, possessor of renown; used (*a*) of Israel Dt 26[19] (abs.), Je 13[11] (+ לִי) 33[9] (+ לִי and לְכֹל גּוֹיֵי הָאָרֶץ)—all ‖ שֵׁם, תִּפְאֶרֶת; v. also Is 61[11], & perh. ψ 148[14] (see sub **1** supr.); (*b*) of Jerusalem Is 62[7], also Zp 3[19.20] (both ‖ שֵׁם), all these c. vb. שִׂים or הָיָה; cf. וְקָרְאַת יְשׁוּעָה חוֹמֹתַיִךְ וּשְׁעָרַיִךְ ת׳ Is 60[18]; (*c*) of Babylon וְתִתְפַּשׂ תְּהִלַּת כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Je 51[41]; (*d*) of Moab אֵין תְּהִלָּתְךָ וְהוּא עוֹד ת׳ מוֹאָב Je 48[2]; (*e*) of י׳, הוּא תְהִלָּתְךָ וְהוּא אֱלֹהֶיךָ Dt 10[21], כִּי תְהִלָּתִי אָתָּה Je 17[14] (no vb.)

†**הָלַם** [הלם] **vb. smite, hammer, strike down** (cf. Ph. מהלם infr. sub מַהֲלֻמוֹת);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְהָלְמָה consec. Ju 5[26]; 3 pl. הָלְמוּ Ju 5[22] Is 16[8]; sf. הָלָמוּנִי Pr 23[35]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַהֲלֻמֵנִי ψ 141[5]; 3 mpl. יַהֲלֻמוּן ψ 74[6]; *Pt. act.* הוֹלֵם פָּעַם Is 41[7] (cf. Ges §29, 3 b); *pass.* cstr. הֲלוּמֵי Is 28[1];—*smite* (with hammer), sq. acc. pers. Ju 5[26] (fatally; ‖ מָחַץ, מָחַן); also fig. of correction, discipline ψ 141[5] (‖ הוֹכִיחַ); of intoxicating wine גֶּפֶן שִׂבְמָה בַּעֲלֵי גוֹיִם הָלְמוּ שָׂרוּקֶיהָ Is 16[8] *the vine of Sibma, its choice branches smote down lords of nations* (so Hi De Che Brd Di al., RVm; *lords* subj. acc. to Ges Ew al. AV RV); also הֲלוּמֵי יַיִן *smitten down by wine* Is 28[1]; cf. further Pr 23[35]; sq. acc. rei. הוֹלֵם־פָּעַם Is 41[7] *one striking an anvil; smite down,* or *strike off* ψ 74[6] (obj. פִּתּוּחִים *carved work*); also abs. of horses' hoofs Ju 5[22].—On וְהַלָּם 1 S 14[16] v. הָלַם.

†**הֵלֶם** **n.pr.m.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[35].

†**הַלְמוּת** **n.f. hammer, mallet,** only cstr. ה׳ עֲמֵלִים Ju 5[26] *a workman's hammer.*

†**יַהֲלֹם** **n.**[**m.**] a precious stone, **jasper?** (so ⑥ ⑨), or **onyx?** (cf. Di Ex 28[18]) (appar. fr. ✓ הלם; owing to its hardness, as able to *smite, hammer?*)—mentioned in lists of precious stones Ex 28[18] 39[11] Ez 28[13].

†**מַהֲלֻמוֹת** **n.f.pl. strokes, blows** (cf. Ph. מהלם *stroke, stamp, impression,* once on a coin מהלם אנדר *coinage of Gader* (Gades), = *percussura, κόμμα,* Ges Mon. pl. 40, xv. c also p. 307)—Pr 18[6] (cf. Baer) 19[29], both times of blows on the body.

†**הֲלֹם** **adv. of place, hither** (Ar. هَلُمَّ *hither!*)—Ex 3[5] אַל־תִּקְרַב הֲלֹם approach not *hither,* Ju 18[3] 20[7] 1 S 10[22] 14[16] and lo, the camp melted away וְיֵלֶךְ וְהָלֹם rd. with ⑥ (ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν) Th We Dr הֲלֹם וְהָלֹם *hither and thither* i.e. in different directions (cf. הֵנָּה וְהֵנָּה Jos 8[20]), v[36.38] Ru 2[14]; עַד הֲלֹם fig. *hitherto, thus far* (i.e. to this point of dignity and greatness) 2 S 7[18] (= 1 Ch 17[16]). ψ 73[10], if text be sound, הֲלֹם must mean *thither* (sc. after the persons described v[3-9]); but such sense questionable; rd. prob. with Houb La for יָשׁוּב עַמּוֹ הלם, יַשְׁבְּעֵמוֹ

לָחֶם satisfies them with bread: cf. (he Hup Now Gn 16¹³=*here;* but here also text is dub.: v Di. Ju 14¹⁵ rd. הֲלֹם for הֲלֹא: v. ה **1** *end.*

†**הֵם** **n.pr.loc.** only in הַחוֹזִים בְּהֵם Gn 14⁵; not otherwise known; Vrss בָּהֶם; Jer Quaest. in libr. Genes. בְּהֹם; Ol conj. בַּחֲמָת; Tu Di think perh. old name of Rabbath Ammon.

†[הם?, המה?] only in מֵהֲמֵהֶם Ez 7¹¹ Ew nothing *of their moaning, wailing;* Thes RV *wealth,* cf. הָמוֹן **5,** but precarious; form very suspicious; prob. dittogr. for preceding מֵהֶם; del. B Co.

†**הַמְדָתָא** **n.pr.m.** father of Haman (Pers. *mâh, moon* (*mâha, month,* Spieg APK 236) + *data, given*? so (written *hamaodata*) Ött; 𝔊 Ἀμαδαθου (alw. Genit.); in Gk. perh. Μαδάτης [Μαδάραs, Μαδέτης], cf. Xenoph Cyr, v. 3. 41 Diod xvii, 67 Pott ZMG 1859, 424); —הַמְדָתָא הָאֲגָגִי Est 3¹·¹⁰ 8⁵ 9²⁴; without האגגי 9¹⁰.

הֵמָּה and **הֵם** (without appreciable distinction in usage, except prob. in so far as the longer or shorter form was better adapted to the rhythm of particular sentences: on the whole הֵמָּה (alone) is somewhat more freq. than הֵם, הָהֵם on the contrary is said regularly, הָהֵמָּה occurring only 12 t., viz. Nu 9⁷(P), Je 14¹⁵ Zc 14¹⁵, and in the phr. בַּ(הַ)יָּמִים הָהֵמָּה 2 K 18⁴ Je 3¹⁶·¹⁸ 5¹⁸ 50⁴ Jo 3² 4¹ Zc 8²³ Ne 13¹⁵, though בַּיָּמִים הָהֵם is much more common) **pron. 3 pl. masc.** (הֵמָּה used incorrectly for the fem. Zc 5¹⁰ Ru 1²² Ct 6⁸), **fem.** הֵנָּה [NH also הֵן, which occurs however in Bibl. Heb. only after a prefix: v. infr. **8**], **pr. 3 pl. they** (BAram. הִמּוֹ, q.v.; הֻמָּ, הֻנָּ; Eth. (one form) **ሐመንቱ: ሐማንቱ:** *'emūn-tū, 'emān-tū;* cf. also for the dissyl. form, the sf. *-ōmū* [fem. *-ōn*]; perh. also As. suff. *šunu, šina*[*ni*], cf. reff. sub הוּא). In usage not different in genl. from הוּא, הִיא (which see, under the corresponding headings, for fuller explanations), thus:—

1. a. Gn 6⁴ Ex 5⁷ יֵלְכוּ הֵם let *them* (emph.) go and gather straw, Nu 31¹⁶ Is 24¹⁴ Ho 4¹⁴ 7³ etc.; after כִּי Je 5⁵ 34⁷. (For the use in circumst. clauses v. Dr § 160, 169.) **b.** Ju 1²² וַיַּעֲלוּ . . . גַּם הֵם, Dt 2¹¹ (אַף הֵם), 3²⁰ Jos 9⁴ Ez 30¹⁷ **c.** Ex 18²² every small matter יִשְׁפְּטוּ־הֵם let them judge *themselves,* v²⁶ Je 15¹⁹ 17¹⁸ ψ 109²⁸; Est 9¹. **d.** Gn 33⁶ 44³ Jud 6⁵ etc. **e.** cf. Ne 10³⁸.

2. a. (Resuming the subj. with emph.) Gn 14²⁴ (note accents), Dt 1³⁹ ψ 23⁴ 27² (accents), 37⁹ 107²⁴ Ez 36⁷ 44¹⁵. **b.** Is 30⁷ Ez 27¹³·¹⁷·²¹; cf. Is 44¹¹. **c.** Nu 14²⁷ᵃ Je 27⁹ Ez 43¹⁹ אֲשֶׁר הֵם מִזֶּרַע צָדוֹק, Ec 4² Ne 2¹³.

3. a. Gn 3⁷ Ex 5⁸ כִּי נִרְפִּים הֵם for *they* are idle, 14³ 15²³ 29³³ etc. (the opp. order rare: Nu 11¹⁶ Is 61⁹, cf. De ψ 94,11). **b.** Gn 34²¹·²³ 41²⁶ 48⁵ שְׁנֵי בניך . . . לִי הֵם thy two sons ., they are mine, Ex 32¹⁶ + oft.: Is. 41²² הָרִאשֹׁנוֹת מָה הֵנָּה, 49²¹ אֵלֶּה אֵיפֹה הֵם these—where were they? Zp 2¹² after אַתֶּם, peculiarly (cf. Dr § 198 *Obs.* 2). **c.** Dt 20¹⁵ אֲשֶׁר לֹא־מֵעָרֵי הַגּוֹיִם הָאֵלֶּה הֵנָּה, Ju 19¹² 1 K 9²⁰. **d.** 2 K 7¹⁰ בַּאֲשֶׁר הֵמָּה. (Pr 19⁷ Kt לֹא־הֵמָּה is prob. corrupt: v. Comm.)

4. a. Pr 30²⁴ אַרְבָּעָה הֵם קְטַנֵּי־אָרֶץ four things are *they,* the little ones of the earth, v²⁹ (cf. before a rel. clause v¹⁵·¹⁸ 6¹⁶) Ct 6⁸ Is 51¹⁹ שְׁתַּיִם הֵנָּה קָרְאָתַנְךָ, 1 Ch 9²⁶ (v. הוּא **4 a**). **b.** (β) Gn 21²⁹ . . . מָה הֵנָּה שֶׁבַע *lit.* What are they —these seven sheep? Zc 1⁹ 4⁵. (γ) . . . אֵלֶּה הֵם † Gn 25¹⁶ (= 1 Ch 1³⁶) Lv 23² Nu 3²⁰·²¹·²⁷·³³ 1 S 4⁸ 1 Ch 8⁶ 12¹⁵ (v. Dr § 201, 3).

6. a. In a neuter sense (rare), Jb 6⁷ הֵמָּה כְּדְוֵי לַחְמִי *they* (i.e. such sufferings as mine) are as loathsomeness in my meat, Je 7⁴ הֵיכַל יְ׳ הֵמָּה *they* (i.e. these buildings) are the temple of ׳י; and in the fem., Lv 5²² of all that a man doeth to sin בָּהֵנָּה *therein,* 1 Ch 21¹⁰ מֵהֵנָּה (‖ 2 S 24¹² מֵהֶם); 2 S 12⁸ Jb 23¹⁴ כָּהֵנָּה things *such as these.*

7. With art. הָהֵם, Gn 6⁴ Ex 2¹¹ Nu 14³³ + oft.; הָהֵמָּה 12 t. (v. supr.); הָהֵנָּה † 1 S 17²⁸.

N.B.—Ez 8⁶ Kt מָהֵם stands for מָה הֵם (so Qr), cf. מַזֶּה for מַה־זֶּה Ex 4²; 2 K 9¹⁸ עַד־הֵם is irreg. for עֲדֵיהֶם; 2 S 4⁶ וְהֵנָּה וגו׳ is textual error for וְהִנֵּה שֹׁעֶרֶת הַבַּיִת סַקְלָה חִטִּים וגו׳ v. We Dr (𝔊 & RVm).

8. With preps. (in lieu of the normal, and more usual, forms with suffixes בָּהֶם, לָהֶם, מֵהֶם etc. [כָּהֶם & כָּהֵן, however, each once only, כְּמוֹהֶם thrice: v. כְּ])—**a.** בְּהֵמָּה † Ex 30⁴ 36¹ (both P), Hb 1¹⁶; כָּהֵמָּה † Je 36³²; לָהֵמָּה † Je 14¹⁶; מֵהֵמָּה † Je 10² Ec 12¹². **b.** כָּהֶם † 2 S 24³ Yahweh add to the people כָּהֶם וְכָהֶם מֵאָה כְּעָמִים *the like of themselves* and *the like of themselves* 100 times, = 1 Ch 21³ (but כָּהֶם here only once, cf. Dt 1¹¹ כָּכֶם), 2 Ch 9¹¹ Ec 9¹². **c.** בְּהֵנָּה † Lv 5²² (P) Nu 13¹⁹ (JE) Je 5¹⁷: כָּהֵנָּה † Gn 41¹⁹ 2 S 12⁸ וְאוֹסִפָה לְךָ כָּהֵנָּה וְכָהֵנָּה, Jb 23¹⁴: לָהֵנָּה † Ez 1⁵·²³ 42⁹ Zc 5⁹: מֵהֵנָּה † Lv 4² (P) Is 34¹⁶ Je 5⁶ Ez 16⁵¹ 42⁵ ψ 34²¹ 1 Ch 21¹⁰ (‖ 2 S 24¹² מֵהֶם). **d.** בָּהֵן † Gn 19²⁹ (P) 30²⁶·³⁷ Ex 25²⁹ 37¹⁶ (both P) Lv 10¹ 11²¹ 14⁴⁰ Nu 10³ 16⁷ (all

P) Dt 28[52] Je 4[29] 48[9] 51[43.43] (בָּהֶן thrice only, v. p. 88); לָהֶן בָּהֵן †Ez 18[14] (edd.; Baer בָּהֶן); מֵהֶן (=*therefore*) †Ru 1[13.13] (also BAram.); מֵהֶן †Ez 16[47.52] (edd.; Baer מֵהָן). (With the exception of כָּהֵנָּה, these forms are found mostly in P and writers not earlier than Je.; **b** and **d**, however, depend solely on the punctuation.)

†[הָמָה] vb. murmur, growl, roar, be boisterous (Ⅽ הֲמָא, but rare, and perh. not genuine Aram.; cf. Ar. هَمْهَمَ *murmur*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הָמוּ ψ 46[7] + 2 t.; וְהָמוּ consec. Je 5[22] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יֶהֱמֶה Je 6[23] + 3 t.; 2 fs. תֶּהֱמִי ψ 42[12] 43[5]; יֶהֱמוּ 42[6]; אֶהֱמֶה 55[18]; אֶהֱמֶיתָ 77[4]; וַתֶּהֱמִי 42[6]; וַיֶּהֱמוּ Is 51[15] Je 31[35]; יֶהֱמָיוּן ψ 39[7] + 2 t.; 1 pl. נֶהֱמֶה Is 59[11]; *Inf.* הָמוֹת Is 17[12]; *Pt.* הֹמֶה Pr 20[1] Je 4[19]; f. הוֹמָה 1 K 1[41], הֹמִיָּה Pr 7[11] 9[13], הוֹמִיָּה Is 22[2]; fpl. הֹמִיּוֹת Pr 1[21], הֹמוֹת Ez 7[16] (Co הֲמָוֹת cf. 𝔊 𝔖);—**1.** *growl* like a dog כַּכֶּלֶב ψ 59[7.15], subj. wicked men; *groan* (in distress, lamentation), like bears כַּדֹּבִים Is 59[11] (‖ הגה כיונה); of doves (also in sim.) Ez 7[16] cf. Da (si vera l., vid. supr.). **2.** *murmur*, fig. of soul (נֶפֶשׁ) in discouragement ψ 42[6.12] 43[5]; in prayer 55[18] 77[4] (both ‖ אָשִׂיחָה); also subj. מֵעִים, of the *thrill* of deep-felt compassion or sympathy, sq. לְ of person pitied, Je 31[20] (‖ רחם ארחמנו), sq. עַל, Ct 5[4]; further כִּכִּנּוֹר, *like the lyre* (*zither*) Is 16[11]; כַּחֲלִילִים, *like flutes*, subj. לֵב Je 48[36] (sq. לְ) v[36] (sq. אֶל); cf. Je 4[19] לִבִּי הֹמֶה־לִי. **3.** *roar*, of waves, subj. גַּלִּים Je 5[22] 31[35] Is 51[15] cf. ψ 46[4]; sim. of roar of multitudes Is 17[12] Je 6[23] 50[42]; metaph. *id.*, Je 51[55]; *be tumultuous*, of peoples ψ 46[7] (‖ מָטוּ); 83[3] (‖ נָשְׂאוּ רֹאשׁ). **4.** *be in commotion, stir*, of city 1 K 1[41] Is 22[2]; so pt. fpl. as subst. רֹאשׁ הֹמִיּוֹת Pr 1[21] *head of stirring, bustling* streets (‖ פתחי שערים); of man, אַךְ־הֶבֶל יֶהֱמָיוּן ψ 39[7] *surely to no purpose they bustle about* (‖ אַךְ־בְּצֶלֶם יִתְהַלֵּךְ־אִישׁ). **5.** *be boisterous, turbulent*, as with wine Zc 9[5] (but rd. perh. דָּמּוּ, cf. Fi[Hexapl. ii. 3, 1024] Klo[Th LZ, 1879, 564] Sta[ZAW 1881, 18]); also pt. as adj., of שִׁכּוֹר (by meton.) Pr 20[1]; of shameless woman Pr 7[11] 9[13].

†הָמוֹן n.m.[1 S 4,14] (**f.** †Jb 31[34]) sound, murmur, roar, crowd, abundance;—abs. הָ 1 S 4[14] + 27 t. (+ 2 K 25[11] = אָמוֹן in ‖ Je 52[15], v. II. אָמוֹן p. 54 supr.); cstr. הֲמוֹן Gn 17[14] + 30 t. + Ez 39[11.15] (גֵּיא הֲמוֹן גּוֹג); sf. הֲמוֹנוֹ Is 5[13] + 2 t. + Ez 31[18] Qr + 3 t. (Kt המונה); so also Co for n.pr. (?) הֲמוֹנָה (q.v.) 39[16]; הֲמוֹנָהּ Is 5[14] + 6 t. + Ez 7[12.13] 30[4] (all del. B Co; in 7[13] also Da), הֲמוֹנָהּ Ez 29[19]; הֲמוֹנָם Is 31[4] Ez 7[11]; pl. הֲמוֹנִים Jo 4[14.14]; sf. הֲמוֹנֶיהָ Ez 32[30];—הֲמוֹנְכֶם Ez 5[7] v. sub המן infr.;—**1.** *sound, murmur, rush, roar*, esp. sound made by a crowd of people, *murmur, roar* ψ 65[8] הֲ לְאֻמִּים (‖ שְׁאוֹן יַמִּים etc.); cf. קוֹל הֲ Is 13[4] *sound of a roaring* (‖ קוֹל שְׁאוֹן), 33[3] Dn 10[6]; הֲמוֹן עַמִּים Is 17[12] (שְׁאוֹן לְאֻמִּים‖) where again compared with הֲמוֹת יַמִּים; also 31[4] of throng of shepherds (‖ קוֹל); of a city הֲ קִרְיָה Jb 39[7] (‖ תְּשֻׁאוֹת נֹגֵשׂ); cf. הֲ עִיר = *noisy city* Is 32[14], הֲמוֹנָה Is 5[14]; of *sound* of songs הֲ שִׁירֵיךְ Ez 26[13] (‖ קוֹל כִּנּוֹרֵךְ), cf. Am 5[23] (‖ זִמְרַת נְבָלֶיךָ); of crying קוֹל הֲ 1 S 4[14] (‖ צְעָקָה); v. further הֲמוֹן מֵעִים fig. of sympathy Is 63[15] (‖ רַחֲמִים), cf. הָמָה **2**; of rain קוֹל הֲ הַגֶּשֶׁם 1 K 18[41], cf. Je 10[13] = 51[16];—of *rumbling* of chariot-wheels קוֹל שַׁעֲטַת הֲ Je 47[3] (‖ רַעַשׁ לִרְכְבּוֹ & פַּרְסוֹת). **2.** *tumult, confusion* (as occasioning a roar) 1 S 14[19] 2 S 18[29]. **3.** *crowd, multitude* (esp. freq. in Ez Ch):—**a.** frequently of great army Ju 4[7] 1 S 14[16] 1 K 20[13.28] Is 29[5.5] 2 Ch 13[8] 14[10] 20[2.12.15.24] 32[7]; cf. Ez 39[11]; also 7[12.13] 30[4] (cf. emend. supr.); on Je 3[23] cf. VB; v. further גֵּיא הֲמוֹן גּוֹג Ez 39[11.15]; Dn 11[10] (הֲ חֲיָלִים רַבִּים) v[11.11.12.13] (‖ חַיִל גָּדוֹל); also pl. Jo 4[14.14]. **b.** of a whole people 2 S 6[19] Is 5[13] 16[14] Ez 7[11.14] 29[19] 30[10.15] 31[2.18] 32[12.12.16.18.20.24.25.26.31.32]. **c.** of any great throng 2 K 7[13.13] (so MT 25[11], but ‖ Je 52[15] הָאָמוֹן) ψ 42[5] Jb 31[34] (הֲ רַבָּה) Ez 23[42]; הֲ גּוֹיִם Gn 17[4.5] (P) cf. Is 29[7.8]; so, under fig. of overwhelming mass of waves Je 51[42] **4.** *great number, abundance* (late) הֲ נָשִׁים 2 Ch 11[23]; of cattle Je 49[32]; of things: materials for temple-building 1 Ch 29[16]; tithes & gifts 2 Ch 31[10] Hence **5.** *abundance, wealth*, ψ 37[16] cf. Ec 5[9] (‖ בֶּסֶף), Is 60[5] (הֲ יָם; ‖ חֵיל גּוֹיִם).

†[הֶמְיָה] n.f. sound, music, of instruments הֶמְיַת נְבָלֶיךָ Is 14[11].

†הֲמוֹנָה n.pr.loc. a city appar. to be founded to commemorate defeat of Gog, וְגַם שֵׁם־עִיר הֲ Ez 39[16], but txt. dub. cf. Da; Co prop. וגמר המונו v. הֲמוֹן supr.

המל (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. هَمَلَ *shed tears* (sc. the eye); *rain steadily* (sc. the sky)).

†הֲמוּלָה, הֲמֻלָּה n.f. rain-storm (?), rushing or roaring sound (?): קוֹל הֲמוּלָה גְּדֹלָה Je 11[16] *sound of a great storm*, of wind fanning flames in tree (in fig. of Yahweh's judgment on Judah); > AV RV Da *tumult*; קוֹל הֲמֻלָּה בְּקוֹל

מַחֲנֵה Ez 1[24] of noise of wings of living creatures in Ezekiel's vision (del. B Co cf. Hi).

†**הָמַם** **vb. make a noise, move noisily, confuse, discomfit** (cf. [הום])—**Qal** *Pf.* וְהָמַם consec. Is 28[28]; sf. הֲמָמַנִי Je 51[34] Qr (Kt הֲמָמָנוּ), הֲמָמָם 2 Ch 15[6]; 1 s. וְהַמּוֹתִי Ex 23[27]; *Impf.* וַיָּהֹם Ex 14[24] Ju 4[15]; sf. וַיְהֻמֵם Jos 10[10] 1 S 7[10] ψ 18[15] + 2 S 22[15] Kt (doubtless right; Qr וַיְהֹם); 2 ms. sf. וּתְהֻמֵם ψ 144[6]; *Inf. sf.* לְהָמֵם Dt 2[15] Est 9[24];—**1.** *move noisily*, trans., drive a wagon in threshing ה' גִּלְגַּל עֲגָלָתוֹ וּפָרְשָׁיו Is 28[28] (‖דוש). **2.** *confuse, discomfit*, c. acc. Ex 14[24] 23[27] Jos 10[10] Ju 4[15] 1 S 7[10] ψ 18[15]= 2 S 22[15] (‖הפיץ), ψ 144[6] (‖ *id.*); *discomfit, vex*, 2 Ch 15[6] c. acc. & בְּכָל־צָרָה of instr.; c. acc. also Dt 2[15] (sq. עַד תֻּמָּם), Est 9[24] (sq. לְאַבְּדָם); prob. also Je 51[34] (‖אָכַל), cf. הום Dt 7[23].

†**הוֹמָם** **n.pr.m.** son of Seir the Horite 1 Ch 1[39] Ⓖ Αἰμαν ⓄL Ημαν;=הֵימָם Gn 36[22].

†**הָמַן** **vb. rage, be turbulent** (? denom. fr. המון Thes, after Rabb.; cf. Ke RV; AV *multiply;* but very dub.)—only **Qal** *Inf.* sf. יַעַן הֲמָנְכֶם מִן־הַגּוֹיִם Ez 5[7] (Sm queries; Ew, after Ⓢ Aq, הֲמֹנְכֶם fr. מנה); rd. rather, with Bö Co Da, המרותכם (fr. מרה) *because ye rebelled.*

הָמָן **n.pr.m. Haman**, favourite of Ahasuerus (etym. dub.; acc. to Jen[VOJ 1892, 58 ff.]=Elamit. n.pr.div. *Humban*, or *Humman*)—Est 3[1] + 53 t. in Esther.

המס (√ of foll.; meaning dubious).

†**הֶמֶס** **n.**[**m.**] only pl. הֲמָסִים **brushwood** (cf. De Che Di RV; some such mng. prob. fr. context) בְּקִדַּח אֵשׁ הֲמָסִים Is 64[1] *as fire kindleth brushwood* (VB).

המר (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. هَمَرَ *pour, pour out*).

†**מַהֲמֹרָה** **n.f. flood** (cf. Ar. √), or **watery pit** (prop. *place of flowing waters;* cf. Symm *βοθύνους*, and NH, NHWB[iii. 40])—only pl. מַהֲמֹרוֹת ψ 140[11] (Gr Che מכמרות, *nets*, v. sub כמר; comp. רֶשֶׁת v[6]).

I. **הֵן** **pron. 3 pl. fem.,** oft. in NH, in Bibl. Heb. only with prefixes, בָּהֵן, etc.: see under הֵמָּה **8 d.**

II. **הֵן** (הֵ֫ן †Nu. 23[9.24] Jb 8[19.20] 13[1] 26[14] 33[6.12.29] 36[5.22.26]; הֵ֫ן Jb 13[15] 36[30] 41[1]+) **demonstr. adv.** or **interj.** lo! behold (on etym. v. הִנֵּה), less widely used than הִנֵּה, and in prose mostly confined to calling attention to some fact upon which action is to be taken, or a conclusion based; **a.** Gn 3[22] הֵן הָאָדָם הָיָה *behold*, the man is become as one of us, & now lest, etc., 4[14] *behold*, thou hast driven me forth etc., 11[6] 15[3] 19[34] 27[11] 29[7] 30[34] (nearly=*yea*), Ex 5[5] 6[12.30] Lv 10[18.19] Nu 17[27] Dt 5[21] (in prose only in Pent. (23 t.) and Ez 18[4] in this usage); in poetry, used more freely, but chiefly in Is[2] & Jb,—Nu 23[9.24] (Balaam) Is 23[13] 32[1] 33[7] ψ 51[7.8] 68[34] 78[20] 139[4] Pr 11[31] (stating the premiss to a conclusion introduced by אַף כִּי, q.v.), 24[12]: elsewhere (except in senses **b, c**) only in Is[2] (23 t.) & Jb (31 t.), as Is 40[15.15] 41[11.24.29] 50[1.2.9.9.11] Jb 4[18] 15[15] 25[5] (in these three passages before אַף or אַף כִּי), 9[11.12] etc. (v. supr.). †**b.** as a **hypoth. part.**, propounding a possibility, **if** (so NH BAram., Mand. Palm. (ZMG 1888, 404); on the contr. Syr. ܐܢ, Pal. ⲁⲓⲛ, also Palm. (*ib.* p. 415), Ar. إِنْ, with א), a special application or development of the use **a**: Ex 4[1] והן לא יאמינו לי and *behold* (=and *suppose*) they will not believe me? etc., Lv 25[20] and if (וְכִי) ye say, What shall we eat the 7th year? הֵן לֹא נִזְרָע *behold*, we shall not sow etc. (i. e. *supposing* we do not sow), Is 54[15] Jb 40[23] 2 Ch 7[13.13] (v[13b] וְאִם); stating the ground on which a qu. is based, Ex 8[22] (הֲלֹא=וְלֹא), Je 3[1] Hg 2[12] (v. הֵן Aram. **b**). †**c. if, whether**, in an indirect question, Je 2[10] רְאוּ הֵן הָיְתָה כְּזֹאת (but Gr הֲנִהְיְתָה); cf. אִם **2 b**, and הֵן Aram. **c**.

הִנֵּה, once הִנֵּה־ Gn 19[2], **demonstr. part.** lo! behold! (אֵנָּ֫ *certainly, surely*, lit. *lo!*), with sf. (the pron. being conceived as accus., Ew[§ 262c]; cf. אֵנָּ֫, which takes an accus., whether of a noun or pron. sf.) הִנֶּנִּי Gn 6[13] + oft. (also הִנְּנִי Gn 22[7]), הִנֶּנִּי Gn 22[1.11] +, (הִנֵּנִי Gn 27[18]), †Is 65[1] הִנֵּנִי הִנֵּנִי (but הִנֵּה אָנֹכִי is also said Gn 24[13.43] 25[32] 48[21] Ex 4[23] 7[17] +; and, more rarely, הִנֵּה אֲנִי Ez 37[5.12.19.21] 2 Ch 2[3], cf. 2 K 10[9] Je 32[27]); הִנְּךָ Gn 20[3] + (†2 K 7[2] הִנְּכָה), הִנָּ֫ךְ †ψ 139[8], fem. הִנָּךְ Gn 16[11] + 6 t.; הִנְּוֹ †Nu 23[17] Jb 2[6] 1 Ch 11[25], הִנָּהוּ †Je 18[3] Kt (הִנֵּה הוּא is more usual, as Gn 20[16] 42[27] 1 S 10[22] Je 38[5] Ru 3[2]): 1 pl. הִנֵּנוּ †Jos 9[25] 2 S 5[1] Je 3[22] Ezr 9[15], הִנָּנוּ †Gn 44[16] 50[18] Nu 14[40], הִנֵּנוּ Jb 38[35]; הִנְּכֶם †Dt 1[10] Je 16[12]; הִנָּם Gn 40[6] + oft. (37 t.)—*lo! behold!* **a.** pointing to persons or things, Gn 12[19] and now הִנֵּה אִשְׁתְּךָ *behold* thy wife! 18[9] הִנֵּה בָאֹהֶל *behold* (she is) in the tent (the suffix, when the noun to which הנה refers has immediately pre-

ceded, being not unfrequently omitted, 16^{14}: cf. Dr[§ 135. 6, 2]), 30^{3} $31^{51.51}$ Ex 24^{8} etc. With sf. of 1 ps., esp. in response to a call, indicating the readiness of the person addressed to listen or obey, *Here I am!* (lit. *Behold me!*) Gn $22^{1.7.11}$ $27^{1.18}$ 31^{11} 37^{13} 46^{2} Ex 3^{4} 1 S $3^{4.5.6.8.16}$ 22^{12} 2 S 1^{7} Is 6^{8}, cf. 1 S 12^{3} הִנֵּנִי עֲנוּ בִי *here I am*, answer against me, 14^{43} (cf. Dr[p. 292]), 2 S 15^{26} (in resignation: cf. Gn 44^{16} 50^{18} Jos 9^{25} Ezr 9^{15}): of God Is 52^{6} 58^{9} $65^{1.1}$ (repeated for emphasis). In the pl. הִנֵּנוּ Nu 14^{40} Je 3^{22} Jb 38^{35}.—Emph. הִנֵּנִי אָנִי Ez $34^{11.20}$, cf. 6^{3}. On . . . הִנֵּנִי אֶל, v. אל **4**, p. 40. **b.** introducing clauses involving predication: (*a*) with ref. to the past or present, it points generally to some truth either newly asserted, or newly recognised, Gn 1^{29} *behold!* I have given to you all herbs etc. 17^{20} 27^{6} 1 S 14^{33} etc.; often one upon which some proposal or suggestion is to be founded, Ex 1^{9} (cf. הן Gn 11^{6}) 1 S $20^{2.5}$ 2 K 5^{20} When the proposal is to be of the nature of an entreaty or request, הִנֵּה־נָא is often used, instead of the simple הִנֵּה Gn 12^{11} 16^{2} 18^{7} 1 K 20^{31} 22^{13} al. (v. נָא). (*b*) with ref. to the future. Here it serves to introduce a solemn or important declaration Ex 32^{34} 34^{10} Is 7^{14}; and is used esp. with the ptcp. (the *fut. instans*, Dr[§ 135.3]) in predictions or threats, Gn 20^{3} הִנְּךָ מֵת (lit.) *behold* thee (accus.) about to die, thou art about to die, Ex 4^{23} 7^{17} 9^{3} Dt 31^{17} 1 S 3^{11} 1 K 20^{36} 22^{25} Is 3^{1} 10^{33} 17^{1} 19^{1} 22^{17} 24^{1}+oft.; in the phrase הנה ימים באים †1 S 2^{31} 2 K 20^{17}=Is 39^{6} Am 4^{2} 8^{11} 9^{13}+Je 15 t.; very often with the suffix of 1 ps. sg., as הִנְּנִי מֵבִיא *Behold*, I bring (lit. *behold me bringing*, or *about to bring*) Gn 6^{17} Ex 10^{4} & often, esp. in Je; Gn 9^{9} Ex 8^{17} 9^{18} 34^{11} 2 K 22^{20} Is 13^{17} 29^{14} 43^{19} Je 8^{17} 11^{22} (הִנְנִי פֹקֵד; so 23^{2}+) 16^{16} 20^{4}, etc.; anomalously, with change of person, Is 28^{16} הִנְנִי יִסַּד (acc. to points) *behold me*, one who *has founded*, 29^{14} הִנְנִי יוֹסִף *behold me*, one who *will add* (so 38^{5}); but it is dub. whether the ptcp. יֹסֵד, יוֹסִף should not be read. **c.** . . . וְהִנֵּה very freq. in historical style, esp. (but not exclusively) after verbs of *seeing* or *discovering*, making the narrative graphic and vivid, and enabling the reader to enter into the surprise or satisfaction of the speaker or actor concerned: Gn 1^{31} and *behold*, it was very good, 6^{12} 8^{13} 15^{12} 18^{2} 37^{29} Ex 2^{6} Dt 9^{13} etc.: in the description of a dream Gn $37^{7.9}$ $40^{9.16}$ $41^{1.2.3}$ Is 29^{8}, or of a vision Am $7^{1.4}$ 8^{1} etc. With a ptcp. (the context fixing the sense to the past), Gn 24^{30} 37^{15} (both without suffix); Ju 9^{43} 11^{34} 1 K $19^{5.11}$+. **d.** like II. הֵן (**b**), nearly=*if* (rare): Lv $13^{5.6.7.8.9}$ (& elsewhere in this and the next ch.) וְהִנֵּה *and behold*=*and if*, Dt 13^{15} and 17^{4} וְהִנֵּה אֱמֶת *and behold* it is true=*and if* it be true, 19^{18} 1 S 20^{12}; cf. 1 S 9^{7} 2 S 18^{11} Ho 9^{6}.

I. הֵנָּה $_{40}$ **adv. hither** (perh. from II. הֵן, used *δεικτικῶς*, with ה-*loc.*, prop. *lo hitherwards!* or perh. akin to הֻנָּא, הֲנָא, הֵנָּא *here*)—**a.** of *place:* (*a*) **hither** Gn 15^{16} יָשׁוּבוּ הֵנָּה, 42^{15} 45^{5} that you have sold me הֵנָּה *hither*, v$^{8.13}$ Jos 2^{2} 3^{9} 18^{6} 2 S 1^{10} Is 57^{3} וְאַתֶּם קִרְבוּ הֵנָּה, Je 31^{8} 51^{5}+; 1 S 20^{21} מִמְּךָ וָהֵנָּה from thee *and hitherwards*, i.e. on this side of thee (opp. מִמְּךָ וְהָלְאָה): repeated 2 K 4^{35} אַחַת הֵנָּה וְאַחַת הֵנָּה once *hither* and once *thither*=once *to and fro;* הֵנָּה וָהֵנָּה *hither and thither* i.e. in different (or opposite) directions, †Jos 8^{20} 2 K $2^{8.14}$ 1 K 20^{40} strangely וַיְהִי עַבְדְּךָ עֹשֶׂה הֵנָּה וָהֵנָּה *lit.* and thy servant was a *doer of hitherwards and thitherwards*, i.e. was engaged in different directions (Ew[§ 360, c] treats ה here as the pron. 3 pl. fem. construed irregularly, cf. עֹשֶׂה אֵלֶּה: but rd. prob. with 𝔊 𝔗 𝔖 𝔙 Th Klo פֹּנֶה *was turning* or *looking* (Ex 2^{12}) for (עֹשֶׂה); עַד־הֵנָּה *even hither*, Nu 14^{19} 1 S 7^{12} 2 S 20^{16} קָרֵב עַד־הֵנָּה, 2 K 8^{7}, *to this point* (in a book) Je 48^{47} 51^{64} (note of compiler or scribe). (*β*) *here* (cf. שָׁמָּה=*there*) Gn 21^{23} swear to me הֵנָּה *here*, Dn 12^{5} הֵנָּה לְזֶה . . . הֵנָּה לְזֶה *on this side* of *on that side* of †**b.** of *time*, in עַד הֵנָּה *hitherto* Gn 15^{16} (with a neg., =not *yet*) 44^{28} Ju 16^{13} ψ 71^{17} & *until now* do I keep declaring thy wonders, 1 Ch 9^{18} 12^{9} *until now* (the point reached in the narrative). In late Heb., contracted to עֲדֶנָּה *hitherto, still* †Ec 4^{2}, עֲדֶן †Ec 4^{3} אֲשֶׁר עֲדֶן לֹא הָיָה=who has not *yet* been (cf. Mish. עֲדַיִן *hitherto, still*, עֲדַיִן לֹא =*not yet*).

II. הֵנָּה **pron. 3 pl. fem.** they: v. הֵמָּה.

הִנָּחָה v. sub נוח.

הִנֹּם† **n.pr.m.** (deriv. & mng. dub.; acc. to Sim Bö·Gf al.=*wailing*, Ar. هَنَّ, fr. cries of children (v. infr.), but this improbable)—only in גֵּי(גַּיְא)בֶן־הִ׳, & abbrev. גֵּ׳ הִ׳, **n.pr.loc.** of valley S. of Jerusalem, (𝔊 *φάραγγα Ὀνομ* Jos $15^{8.8}$ *Σονναμ* 18^{16}; *Γαιεννα* 𝔙^{16}; *Γαιβενθομ* 2 Ch 28^{3}, 𝔊L *φάρ. Βενεννομ*; *γὲ βανὲ Ἐννομ* 33^{6}, 𝔊L *γῇ Βενεννομ*; elsewh. usu. *φάρ.* (*υἱοῦ*)*Ἐννομ*)—cf. sub גַּיְא;—as mere topographical term גֵּי בֶן־הִנֹּם, boundary between Judah & Benjamin

Jos 15[8] 18[16]; also גֵּי הִנֹּם 15[8] 18[16] (all P) cf. Ne 11[30]; elsewhere alw. גֵּי בֶן־הִנֹּם (2 K 23[10] Kt has גי בני הנם, Qr & 𝔊 𝔙 sing.), & alw. with ref. to the sacrifice of children by fire, 2 K 23[10] 2 Ch 28[3] 33[6] Je 7[31.32] 19[2.6] 32[35]; on account of this inhuman & idolatrous practice it was abhorred by priest & prophet, & defiled by Josiah; this conception afterward developed, through Is 66[24], into Jewish *Gehinnom* (cf. Weber[Synagog. Theol. 326 ff.] Di[Buch Henoch. 131 f.]) & NT *γέεννα*. On locality cf. Rob[BR ii. 273 f.] Tobler[Topogr. ii 39 ff.] Bd[Pal 103]; mod. name (of lower half of valley, toward SE.) *Wady er-Rabâbi*.

†הַנַּע **n.pr.** *loc.* named betw. *Sepharvaim* and *Iwwa;* site unknown, yet cf. Dl[Pa 279]; 2 K 18[34] 19[13] = Is 37[13].

הַנָּפָה v. sub נוף.

†הַס, הֶס **interj.** hush! keep silence (prob. onomatop.) Ju 3[19] and he said, I have a secret errand unto thee, O king, וַיֹּאמֶר הָס and he said, *Keep silence!* Am 6[10] וְאָמַר הָס (while burying men in a pestilence), 8[3] (ellipt.) in every place : הַשְׁלִיךְ הָס they cast them (the corpses) forth, (saying) *Hush!* sq. יְ (מִפָּנָיו) Hb 2[20] Zp 1[7] Zc 2[17] Inflected, as though a verb, *imv. pl.* הַסּוּ Ne 8[11] (Ges compares Arab. هَلُمَّ [= هَلُمَّ] *hither!* inflected as an imv., e.g. هَلُمُّوا, هَلُمِّي : W[AG i. § 368]). Hence as denom. †**Hiph.** *impf. apoc.* וַיַּהַס Nu 13[30] and Caleb *stilled* the people.

הַסַּגְדָּה v. sub פוג.

†הָפַךְ **vb.** turn, overturn (NH *id.*, Aram. הַפֵּךְ, פְּכַךְ, Ar. قَلَبَ W[SG 47], As. *abâku, apâku* Dl[W])—**Qal** *Pf.* Lv 13[3] + 13 t.; וְהָפַךְ consec. 2 K 21[13] Jb 34[25]; 3 mpl. הָפְכוּ ψ 78[9]; הֲפַכְתֶּם Am 6[12] Je 23[36], etc.; *Impf.* יַהֲפֹךְ La 3[3] Je 13[23]; וַיַּהֲפֹךְ Gn 19[25] + 6 t.; וַיֵּהָפֶךָ 1 S 10[9]; sf. וַיַּהַפְכֵהוּ Ju 7[13]; 3 fs. וַתֵּהָפֵךְ 2 Ch 9[12]; אֶהְפֹּךְ Zp 3[9]; וַיַּהַפְכוּ 1 S 25[12] Jb 12[15]; *Imv.* הָפֹךְ 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33]; *Inf. abs.* הָפוֹךְ Pr 12[7]; *cstr* הֲפֹךְ Gn 19[29] 1 Ch 19[3]; sf. הָפְכִּי Gn 19[21]; הָפְכָה 2 S 10[3];—on הַפְכֶם (so Baer, q. v.) Is 29[16], v. הָפַךְ; *Pt. act.* הֹפֵךְ Am 5[8]; הַהֹפְכִי ψ 114[8]; pl. הַהֹפְכִים Am 5[7]; *pass.* הֲפוּכָה Ho 7[8] La 4[6].—**1.** trans. **a.** *turn, turn about, turn over,* c. acc.: e.g. turn the back (עֹרֶף) Jos 7[8] (JE); a dish (צַלַּחַת) עַל־פָּנֶיהָ 2 K 21[13]; the hand, & so the horses of a chariot 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33], 2 K 9[23]; but also (sq. בְּ) of hostility La 3[3]; turn a cake (pass.) Ho 7[8]; of יְ, ה׳ שָׂפָה בְּרוּרָה Zp 3[9] i. e. restore speech of a pure kind, sq. לֵב אַחֵר; אֶל־עַמִּים 1 S 10[9] *another heart,* sq. לוֹ; turn a wind (רוּחַ; i.e. bring from different quarter) Ex 10[19] (J). **b.** *overturn, overthrow,* sq. acc. Sodom, etc., Gn 19[21.25.29] (J), Dt 29[22] Je 20[16] La 4[6] (cf. מַהֲפֶכֶת וגו׳ Am 4[11] v. infr.; also הֲפֻכָה, [מַהֲפֻכָה]); city of Ammon 2 S 10[3] = 1 Ch 19[3] (obj. om.); mountains Jb 9[5] 28[9]; throne Hg 2[22] (‖ הִשְׁמִיד), chariots v[22]; tent (אֹהֶל), ה׳ לְמַעְלָה Ju 7[3]; obj. earth (ה׳ = *devastate*) Jb 12[15]; wicked men Am 4[11] (הָפַכְתִּי בָּכֶם כְּמַהֲפֶכֶת אֱלֹהִים אֶת־סְדֹם וְאֶת־עֲמֹרָה) Pr 12[7] Jb 34[25] (obj. om.). **c.** *turn* = *change, transform* (1) sq. acc. = *alter;* a colour (עֵינוֹ) Lv 13[55] (P); skin Je 13[23]; bed (מִשְׁכָּבוֹ v. מ׳; Che *his lying down*) ψ 41[4] i.e. restore to health; (2) *pervert* דִּבְרֵי אֱלֹהִים Je 23[36]; (3) sq. acc. c. Inf. ψ 105[25] *he turned their heart to hate his people;* (4) *turn to, into,* sq. two acc. Lv 13[10] ψ 114[8] rock into pool of water; usu. sq. acc. + לְ, ψ 66[6] sea into dry land, ψ 78[44] rivers into blood, cf. 105[29]; Je 31[13] mourning into joy, so ψ 30[12]; Am 5[7] justice into wormwood, cf. 6[12]; 8[10] feasts into mourning; Dt 23[6] = Ne 13[2] curse into blessing; Am 5[8] death-shade into morning. **2.** *intrans.* **a.** *turn, turn back,* Ju 20[39.41] 2 K 5[26] ψ 78[9] 2 Ch 9[12]; sq. לדרך 1 S 25[12]; **b.** *turn = change, change into,* sq. pred. adj. ה׳ לְבָן turn white Lv 13[3.4.13.20] (all P). **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶהְפַּךְ Ex 7[15] + 10 t.; נֶהְפָּךְ Jb 20[14]; וְנֶהְפַּךְ consec. Lv 13[16]; נֶהְפְּכָה La 5[2]; 3 mpl. נֶהְפְּכוּ Jb 19[19] + 3 t.; נֶהֱפָכוּ 1 S 4[19] Dn 10[16], וְנֶהֶפְכוּ consec. Ex 7[17] Is 34[9], etc.; *Impf.* יֵהָפֵךְ Is 60[5] Jo 3[4]; וַיֵּהָפֵךְ Ex 14[5] Is 63[10]; 2 ms. תֵּהָפֵךְ Jb 30[21] Ez 4[8]; וַיֵּהָפְכוּ Ex 7[20]; *Inf. abs.* נֵהָפוֹךְ Est 9[1]; *Pt.* נֶהְפָּךְ Pr 17[20]; נֶהְפֶּכֶת Jon 3[4];—**1.** reflex. & intrans. **a.** *turn oneself, turn, turn back* (cf. **Qal 2 a**) Jos 8[20] (JE); *turn aside* ψ 78[57]; *turn* from side to side Ez 4[8]; *pains turned upon* (עַל) *her* 1 S 4[19] (i.e. came suddenly upon her) cf. Dn 10[16]; *turn against* sq. בְּ Jb 19[19]; *turn to(ward),* sq. עַל, Is 60[5] (‖ בא לְ). **b.** *turn = change* (oneself) sq. pred. adj. Lv 13[25] (P); sq. pred. noun (?), vine turns into degenerate plant Je 2[21]; no pred. expressed Jb 20[14] (cf. v[b]); of heart turned in compassion Ho 11[8] (‖ נִכְמְרוּ נִחוּמַי), in sorrow, distress, La 1[20]; of heart changed, so as to be favourably disposed *toward* (sq. אֶל) Ex 14[5] (J) = change of mind; sq. לְ, of plague spots changing colour Lv 13[16.17] (P); rod changing to serpent

Ex 7^{15} (P); faces to paleness Je 30^{6}; dance to mourning La 5^{15}; comeliness to corruption Dn 10^{8}; וַיֶּהְפְּךָ לָהֶם לְאוֹיֵב Is 63^{10} Jb 30^{21}. **c.** *be perverse*, only pt. used subst. נֶהְפָּךְ בִּלְשׁוֹנוֹ Pr 17^{20} *he that is perverse with his tongue.* **2.** pass., **a.** *be turned, turned over to* sq. לְ, an inheritance to strangers La 5^{2} **b.** *be reversed* Est 9^{1}. **c.** *be turned, changed*, sq. לְ, waters into blood Ex $7^{17.20}$ (E); Saul into another man 1 S 10^{6}; streams into pitch Is 34^{9}; sun to darkness Jo 3^{4}; stones to chaff Jb 41^{30}; month changed from sorrow to gladness Est 9^{22}; cf. ψ 32^{4} where complem. om. **d.** *be overturned, overthrown*, of city Nineveh Jon 3^{4} **e.** *be upturned*, of subterran. work of miners Jb 28^{5} = *there is an upturning.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְהַפֵּךְ Jb 38^{14}; *Pt.* מִתְהַפֵּךְ Ju 7^{13} Jb 37^{12}; מִתְהַפֶּכֶת Gn 3^{24};—reflex. & intrans.: **1.** *turn this way & that, every way*, of the flaming sword Gn 3^{24} (J); storm-cloud Jb 37^{12}; *turn over & over* Ju 7^{13}, of bread-cake tumbling into the host of Midian. **2.** *transform oneself*, Jb 38^{14} of earth under rising dawn. **Hoph.** *Pf.* הָהְפַּךְ עָלַי בַּלָּהוֹת Jb 30^{15} *there have been turned upon me terrors* (cf. הִתְגַּלְגַּל v^{14}, of foes).

†הֵפֶךְ **n.m. the contrary, contrariness, perversity**;—abs. ה׳ Ez 16^{34}; הֶפֶךְ v^{34}; sf. הֲפִכְכֶם Is 29^{16} (v. Baer);—**1.** *the contrary, opposite thing* וַיְהִי־בָךְ הֶפֶךְ מִן־הַנָּשִׁים Ez 16^{34} *& there hath occurred in thee the contrary from other women;* v^{34} וַתְּהִי לְהֶפֶךְ *so thou hast become the contrary.* **2.** הֲפִכְכֶם Is 29^{16} *Oh, your perversity!*

†הֲפֵכָה **n.f. overthrow** (cf. esp. As. *abiktu* Dl^{W}), of the cities (of the plain) Gn 19^{29}; cf. [מַהְפֵּכָה] and הֶפֶךְ **1 b.**

†הַפַּכְפַּךְ **adj. crooked**, הַפַּכְפַּךְ דֶּרֶךְ אִישׁ וָזָר Pr 21^{8} *crooked is the way of a guilty man.*

†[מַהְפֵּכָה] **n.f. overthrow**—always cstr. מַהְפֶּכֶת; & always of overthrow of Sodom, Gomorrah etc., exc. Is 1^{7} זָרִים מ׳, where rd. סְדֹם (Ew Che RS$^{Proph.\ 345}$ Di al.; also Lag$^{Sem.\ i.\ 3}$); yet even so prob. gloss, cf. Stud.$^{JPTh\ 1877,\ 714}$; מ׳ סְדֹם Dt 29^{22} Je 49^{18}; and with force of verbal noun, governing acc., מ׳ אלהים את־סדם Is 13^{19} Je 50^{40} Am 4^{11}. Cf. also הֲפֵכָה **1 b,** הֶפֶךְ.

†מַהְפֶּכֶת **n.f. stocks** or similar instrum. of punishment (compelling *crooked* posture, or *distorting*), mentioned rather late; as punishment for Jeremiah הַמַּכֶּה אֲשֶׁר בְּשַׁעַר בִּנְיָמִן Je 20^{2} (Ⓖ εἰς τὸν καταράκτην κ.τ.λ.), cf. אֶל־הַמַּכּוֹת 29^{26} (Ⓖ εἰς τὸ ἀπόκλεισμα; ‖ אֶל־הַצִּינֹק, Ⓖ εἰς τὸν καταράκτην, but order of words perhaps reversed in Ⓖ); הַמַּהְפֶּכֶת בֵּית 20^{3}; בֵּית הַמַּהְפֶּכֶת assigned also to Asa's time 2 Ch 16^{10} (Ⓖ εἰς φυλακήν; ⓖL εἰς οἶκον φυλακῆς; cf. Acts 16^{24}, where εἰς τὴν ἐσωτέραν φυλακήν, + εἰς τὸ ξύλον).

†[תַּהְפֻּכָה] **n.f. perversity, perverse thing** (only Pr exc. Dt 32^{20})—Pl. abs. תַּהְפֻּכוֹת Dt 32^{20} + 8 t.; cstr. id. Pr 2^{14};—*perverse things*, particularly utterances Pr 2^{12} 10^{32} 23^{33}, cf. פִּי ת׳ 8^{13}, לָשׁוֹן ת׳ 10^{31}, and even אִישׁ ת׳ Pr 16^{28} (‖ נִרְגָּן *slanderer*); but also thoughts, devices Pr 6^{14} 16^{30}; דּוֹר ת׳ Dt 32^{20} = *perverse generation* (‖ לֹא־אֵמֶן בָּם), ת׳ רָע Pr 2^{14} (‖ עֲשׂוֹת רָע).

הַצַּב Na 2^{8} dub.; perhaps txt. err.; v. נצב.

הַצְּלָה v. sub נצל.

†הֲצַן **n.**[**m.**] deriv. & mng. dub.; only Ez 23^{24} וְיָבְאוּ עָלַיִךְ הֲצַן רֶכֶב וְגַלְגַּל; txt. prob. in error: Ⓖ מְצָפוֹν so Co (cf. 26^{7}); 𝔖 𝔗 *with arms;* Hi הָצַן, Inf. Hiph. of √צנן, *with rattling;* Ew חֹצֶן (so Codd.) *with shoulder* as place of carrying weapon; Bö Sm הָמוֹן *multitude;* Dl Baer's Ezech. xi. gains like sense without emend. by comparing As. *êṣin* (*-ši*) *collect, gather*, Flood Tabl. ii. 25 ff., but this very dubious.

הַר v. sub הרר.

†הֹר **n.pr.mont. 1.** mt. on border of Edom, alw. הַר הָהָר, named as stage in Isr.'s journey to Canaan Nu 20^{22} 21^{4} 33^{37} Dt 32^{50}; as place of Aaron's death Nu $20^{23.25.27}$ $33^{38.39.41}$ Dt 32^{50} (all P); =mod. *Jebel Nebi Hârûn* c. 50 miles S. of Dead Sea, just S. (SW.) of Petra, acc. to Rob$^{BR\ ii.\ 125,\ 152,\ cf.\ 519\ ff.}$ Bd$^{Pal\ 153}$; disputed by Ew Kn Di, & esp. Trumbull$^{Kadesh\ Barnea\ 128\ ff.}$, who thinks of *J. Madurah*, NW of Edom. **2.** a NE. spur of Lebanon Nu $34^{7.8}$ (P); mod. *Jebel Akkar* cf. Porter$^{Damascus,\ ed.\ 2,\ p.\ 333}$ Nbr$^{Géogr.\ du\ Talm.\ p.\ 9}$ Furrer$^{ZPV\ viii.\ 27}$; yet v. Di.

†הָרְאָה **n.pr.loc.** 1 Ch 5^{26} but rd. עָרֵי מָדָי cf. Schr$^{KGF\ 430}$, v. ‖ 2 K 17^{6} 18^{11}

הַרְאֵל Ez 43^{15} v. אֲרִיאֵל sub II. ארה.

†הָרַג **vb. kill, slay** (NH *id.*, ואהרג MI (1 s. Impf. consec.); Ar. هَرَجَ *fall into war, conflict, disorder, slaughter;* Sab. הרג *fight* Os^{4,1,17}, *kill* Sab Denkm^{24,25})—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ה׳ Ju 9^{24} + 4 t., הָרָג 2 S 14^{7} + 2 t., וְהָרַג consec. Is 27^{1}; sf. וַהֲרָגָנִי consec. 1 S 16^{2} + 2 t.; הָרָגוֹ Gn 4^{25}; etc.; *Impf.* יַהֲרֹג ψ 10^{8} + 4 t.; יַהֲרֹג־ Jb 5^{2}; וַיַּהַרְגֵהוּ Ex 13^{15} + 14 t.; sf. יַהַרְגֵנִי Gn 4^{14}; 1 s. אֶהֱרֹג Am 2^{3}, אֶהֳרֹג Am 9^{1}; cohort. וְאַהַרְגָה Gn 27^{41}; sf.

וַאֲהָרְגֵהוּ 2 S 4[10] 2 K 10[9]; 3 mpl. יַהַרְגוּ ψ 94[6] Ez 23[47]; וַיַּהַרְגוּ Gn 34[25]+4 t.; sf. יַהַרְגֻנִי Gn 26[7], etc.; *Imv.* הָרֹג Ju 8[20]; sf. הָרְגֻנִי Nu 11[15]; pl. הִרְגוּ Nu 25[5]+2 t.; הָרְגוּ Nu 31[17]; *Inf. abs.* הָרוֹג Nu 11[15]+2 t.; הָרֹג Est 9[16]; *cstr.* הַרֹג Ex 2[15]+11 t.; הָרוֹג Ec 3[3] Est 7[4]; *sf.* הָרְגֻנִי Ex 2[14]; הָרְגֵנוּ Ex 5[21]; הָרַגְךָ 1 S 24[11]; הָרָגֵךְ Gn 27[42]+2 t.; הָרָגוֹ Ex 21[14]; *Pt. act.* הֹרֵג Gn 4[15]+4 t.; הוֹרֵג Ez 21[16]; הֹרְגֵךְ Ez 28[9]; הֹרְגִים Je 4[31] 2 K 17[25]; *pass.* הֲרוּגִים Is 10[4]+2 t.; הֲרֻגִים Is 14[19]; cstr. הַרְגֵי Je 18[21]; הֲרוּגֵי Is 27[7]; הֲרוּגֶיהָ Is 26[21]; הַרְגֶיהָ Pr 7[26];—**1. a.** *kill, slay*, implying ruthless violence, esp. private violence Gn 4[8.14.15.23.25] 12[12] (all J), 20[11] (E) 26[7] 27[41.42] 34[25.26] 37[20.26] (all J), 49[6] (poem in J), Ex 2[14.14.15] (E), 5[21] (J) 21[14] 23[7] (both JE), Nu 31[19] (P) Ju 9[5.18.24.56] 16[2] 20[5] 1 S 16[2] 22[21] 24[11.12.18] 2 S 3[30] 4[10.11.12] 12[9] 14[7] 23[21] 1 K 2[5.32] 18[12.13.14] 19[1.10.14] 2 K 9[31] 10[9] 1 Ch 7[21] 11[23] 2 Ch 21[4.13] 22[8] 24[23.25] 25[3] Ne 4[5] 6[10.10] Zc 11[5] ψ 10[8] 94[6] (‖ רָצַח); cf. Ju 8[18.19.20.21] 9[54] 1 K 12[27] Is 14[20] 2 Ch 22[1] Ne 9[26]; so of massacre of Jews planned by Haman Est 3[13] 7[4] (both לְהַשְׁמִיד לַהֲרֹג וּלְאַבֵּד), and of slaughter of Jews' enemies in defence and revenge Est 8[11] (same combin.) 9[6.10.12.15.16] cf. v[11] (pt. pass. *the slain*). **b.** hence of wholesale slaughter after battle Nu 31[7.8.8.17.17] (all P), Jos 8[24] 10[11] (both JE), 13[22] (P), Ju 7[25.25] 8[17] 9[45] 2 S 10[18] 1 K 9[16] 11[24] 2 K 8[12] 1 Ch 19[18] 2 Ch 28[6.7.9] 36[17] Ez 26[8.11], cf. Ju 9[26]; pt. pass. *the slain* Is 10[4] 14[19] cf. Ez 23[10.47] 37[9], Je 18[21] (מֵכֵּי־חֶרֶב ‖) הֲרֻגֵי מָוֶת; further Ho 9[13] Hb 1[17] Je 4[31] Ez 21[16] 28[9]; also of slaughter in a revolt 2 K 11[8]=2 Ch 23[17] **2.** of God's slaying in judgment (stern and inscrutable), Gn 20[4] (E), Ex 4[23] 13[15] 22[23] (all JE), Am 2[3] 4[10] 9[1.4] La 2[4.21] 3[43] ψ 59[12] 78[31.34] 135[10] 136[18] cf. Nu 11[15.15] (JE), 22[33] (J), Is 14[30], 26[21] (pass. *the slain*, so 27[7]), Je 15[3]; fig. חֲרַגְתִּי בְּאִמְרֵי־פִי Ho 6[5] (‖ בַּנְּבִיאִים). **3.** rarely of judicial killing by men (at God's command), Ex 32[27] (JE), Lv 20[15.16] (H), Nu 25[5] (JE), Dt 13[10.10] cf. Ez 9[6] תַּהַרְגוּ לְמַשְׁחִית. **4.** of killing beasts, Nu 22[29] (J; Balaam's ass), Lv 20[15] cf. supr., Is 22[13] (oxen; ‖ שָׁחֹט), הַתַּנִּין אֲשֶׁר בַּיָּם Is 27[1]; also of killing vines, by hail ψ 78[47] **5.** of killing by beasts: lions 2 K 17[25], viper Jb 20[16]. **6.** quite general is עֵת לַהֲרוֹג וְעֵת לִרְפוֹא Ec 3[3]. **7** *destroy, ruin* לָאֱוִיל יַהַרֹג־כָּעַשׂ וּפֹתֶה תָּמִית קִנְאָה Jb 5[2]; מְשׁוּבַת פְּתָיִם תַּהַרְגֵם וְשַׁלְוַת כְּסִילִים תְּאַבְּדֵם Pr 1[32]; also of those ruined by shameless woman Pr 7[26].—Regular construction is c. acc.; obj. sometimes om., as La 2[21]; used abs. Ho 9[13] Je 4[31] 15[3] La 3[43] Ez 21[16] Ec 3[3]; sq. בְּ *slay among*, i.e. some of, 2 K 17[25] 2 Ch 28[6.9] ψ 78[31]; sq. מִן (part of), + acc., 1 Ch 19[18]; sq. dir. obj. c. לְ †2 S 3[30] Jb 5[2] ψ 135[11]=136[19.20] (but in last 3 first obj. is acc.). **Niph.** *Impf.* **1.** pass. of **Qal 1 a,** יֵהָרֵג La 2[20] *shall priest and prophet be slain in the sanctuary?* **2.** pass. of **Qal 1 b,** 3 fpl. תֵּהָרַגְנָה Ez 26[6]; also Ez 26[15] בֵּהָרֵג הֶחָלָל (=בְּהֵהָרֵג), but 𝔊 Co חָרֵב בַּהֲרֹג. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֹרַג Is 27[7] *be slain* (pass. of **Qal 1 b**); cf. 1 pl. הֹרַגְנוּ ψ 44[23] (‖ נֶחְשַׁבְנוּ כְּצֹאן טִבְחָה).

†**הֶרֶג** **n.m.** Is 30, 25 **slaughter**—ה׳ abs. Pr 24[11] +2 t.+Ez 26[15] (𝔊 Co חֶרֶב); cstr. Is 27[7]—of Jews' slaughter of their enemies Est 9[5] (‖ אֲבֵדָן); בְּהֶרֶג הֲרוּגָיו הֹרָג Pr 24[11] (‖ לֶקָּחִים לַמָּוֶת); מָטִים לַהֶרֶג Is 27[7]; ביום הֶרֶג רַב Is 30[25] (cf. ביום חֶבֶשׁ י׳ אֶת־שֶׁבֶר עַמּוֹ v[26]). Ez 26[15] rd. with 𝔊 Co supr.

†**הַרְגָּה** **n.f.** **slaughter**; only abs. in foll. combinations, גֵּיא ה׳ Je 7[32] 19[6] new name for גֵּיא בֶּן־הִנֹּם; יוֹם ה׳ Je 12[3] of the wicked, i.e. day of judgment; צֹאן ה׳ Zc 11[4.7] i.e. Judah and Israel, slaughtered by their shepherds.

†**I. הָרָה** **vb. conceive, become pregnant** (As. *êrû* cf. Dl Pr 21 Muss. Arnolt Hbr. Oct. 1890, 67 Jäger BAS i. 473);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהָרָה consec. ψ 7[15]; 3 fs. הָרָתָה Gn 16[4.5]; 2 fs. וְהָרִית consec. Ju 13[3]; 1 s. הָרִיתִי Nu 11[12]; 1 pl. הָרִינוּ Is 26[18]; *Impf.* וַתַּהַר Gn 4[1]+26 t. (וַתְּהַר Gn 16[4]); 3 fpl. וַתַּהֲרֶיןָ Gn 19[36]; 2 mpl. תַּהֲרוּ Is 33[11]; *Inf. abs.* הָרֹה Jb 15[35], הָרוֹ Is 59[4] cf. also v[13] sub **Po.** infr.; *Pt.* f. sf. הוֹרָתְתִּי Ct 3[4]; הוֹרַתְתֶּם Ho 2[7];—**1.** lit. *conceive, become pregnant* Gn 16[4.4.5] 19[36] 25[21] 38[18] (all J), 2 S 11[5] (agency of man expressed by מִן Gn 19[36], לְ 38[18]); usu. in phr. וַתַּהַר וַתֵּלֶד Gn 4[1.17] 21[2] 29[32.33.34.35] 30[5.7] (all J), v[17.19.23] (all E), 38[3.4] (both J), Ex 2[2] (E), 1 S 1[20] 2[21] 2 K 4[17] 1 Ch 7[23] Is 8[3] Ho 1[3.6.8], prob. also 1 Ch 4[17] ותהר אֶת־מִרְיָם [ותלד] cf. Be; further Ju 13[3], and cf. Moses' question הֲאָנֹכִי הָרִיתִי אֶת כָּל־הָעָם הַזֶּה אִם־אָנֹכִי יְלִדְתִּיהוּ Nu 11[12] *have I conceived all this people or have I brought it forth?* Pt.f. ‖ אֵם Ho 2[7] Ct 3[4]. **2.** metaph. הָרִינוּ חַלְנוּ כְמוֹ יָלַדְנוּ רוּחַ Is 26[18] of anxious and disappointed waiting; תַּהֲרוּ חֲשַׁשׁ תֵּלֵדוּ קַשׁ Is 33[11], of futile planning; cf. Che; elsewhere of evil, mischief וְהָרָה עָמָל וְיָלַד שָׁקֶר ψ 7[15] (subj. wicked man), cf. Jb 15[35] Is 59[4], so also v[13], read הָרוֹ (Inf. abs.) cf. Di. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הָרָה גָּבֶר Jb 3[3] *a man hath been conceived* (Bö II. p. 103 Ba NB 77 regard as **Qal** pass.). **Po.** *Inf. abs., conceive, contrive, devise* הָרוֹ וְהֹנוּ

מְלֵא דִּבְרֵי שֶׁקֶר Is 59[13], but rd. rather הָרוֹ וְהָגוֹ **Qal** *Inf. abs.* v. supr. (Ba[l.c.] expl. MT as **Qal** *Inf. pass.*).—On הוֹרִי Gn 49[26] v. הוֹר and הַר **1 c.**

†II. הָרָה **adj.f. pregnant**—; abs. ה׳ Gn 16[11] + 10 t.; cstr. הֲרַת Je 20[17]; pl. cstr. הָרוֹת Am 1[13]; sf. הָרוֹתֶיהָ 2 K 15[16]: הָרוֹתֵיהֶם 2 K 8[12];—*pregnant*, as attrib., אִשָּׁה ה׳ Ex 21[22]; as pred. Gn 38[24] (לְזֹנוּנִים), v[25] (לְאִישׁ), 1 S 4[19] 2 S 11[5] Is 7[14] (+וְיֹלֶדֶת); in phr. הִנֵּךְ הָרָה וְיֹלַדְתְּ Gn 16[11] (on resemblance to Is 7[14] cf. Peters[Hbr. Apr. 1885, 243; Apr. 1886, 175]), Ju 13[5.7]; = subst. *pregnant women*, *women with child* Am 1[13] 2 K 8[12] 15[16] Je 31[8], and, in sim., Is 26[17]; once of womb וְרַחְמָהּ הֲרַת עוֹלָם Je 20[17].

הֵרוֹן v. הֵרָיוֹן.

†[הָרִיָּה] **adj.f. pregnant**, only pl. as subst. וְהָרְיוֹתָיו Ho 14[1] (cf. As. *êriiâtê* Jäger[BAS i. 473]).

†הֵרָיוֹן **n.[m.] conception, pregnancy**;—ה׳ abs. Ho 9[11] Ru 4[13]; sf. הֵרֹנֵךְ Gn 3[16], either contr., so Ew[§ 214 a], or erron. for הריונך which stands in Sam. cf. Di;—*conception*, in combin. מִלֵּדָה וּמִבֶּטֶן וּמֵהֵרָיוֹן Ho 9[11]; וַיִּתֵּן י׳ לָהּ ה׳ וַתֵּלֶד Ru 4[13]; עִצְּבוֹנֵךְ וְהֵרֹנֵךְ Gn 3[16] (‖ תֵּלְדִי).

†הַרוֹרִי **adj. gent.** 1 Ch 11[27] הַהַרוֹרִי; but read prob. הַחֲרוּמִי (cf. ‖2 S 23[25]) q.v.

†הֹרָם **n.pr.m.** a Canaanitish king ruling in Gezer Jos 10[33].

†הֹרֶם **n.pr.m.** a Judaite (DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 59] comp. Sab. n. pr. הרם, הרמה, Ar. n.pr. هَرِم, etc.) 1 Ch 4[8].

הָרֵם v. בֵּית הָרָם p. 111 supr.

†[הַרְמוֹן] **n.m.** mng. dub.; text perhaps corrupt; only Am 4[3] וְהִשְׁלַכְתֶּנָּה הַהַרְמֹנָה and *ye shall cast* them (your אחרית, posterity, AE; Hi RV *cast* [yourselves], but read rather with Vrss as pass. וְהָשְׁלַ׳ *shall be cast*) *into Harmon;* if text be sound, some locality must be meant, though the nature of the allusion is lost (AV, *into the palace*, treats הרמון improb. as=ארמון). 𝔗 𝔊 have *mountain(s) of Armenia* (הַר מוֹנָה), Symm *Armenia*, cf. Lag[Ges. Abh. 172], Hoffm[ZAW iii. 1882, 102], of exile; Hi-St for ה׳ rd. הַדַּדְרִמּוֹנָה *to Hadadrimmon*, n.pr.loc. in plain of Jezreel, so Gunning; 𝔊 *εἰς τὸ ὄρος τὸ Ῥομμαν*, whence Ew ingeniously הֶהָר רִמּוֹנָה and ye shall cast *Rimmonah* (name of idol, supposed fem. of Rimmon 2 K 5[18]) *to the mountains.*

הָרְמִים v. אַרְמִי p. 74 supr.

†הָרָן **n.pr.m.** (*mountaineer;* i.e. mountain-people (or land)? cf. Di Gn 11[27]);—**1.** son of Terah, brother of Abram and father of Lot Gn 11[27.27.31] (all P), v[28] (J); also father of Milcah (Nahor's wife) & Iscah v[29] (J). **2.** a Levite (Gershonite) 1 Ch 23[9].—On הָרָן in **n.pr.loc.** v. sub בית הרם, p. 111.

†הָרַס **vb. throw down, break or tear down** (MI הרם; ?Ar. هَرَّسَ, *bruise, bray, pound, crush* (grain))—**Qal** *Pf.* הָ׳ La 2[2.17]; הָרַס Is 14[17]; וְהָרַסְתִּי Ju 6[25] Ez 13[14] Mi 5[10]; וְהָרְסוּ Ez 16[39] 26[4.12] הָרְסוּ 1 K 19[10.14]; *Impf.* יַהֲרוֹס Jb 12[14]; sf. יֶהֱרְסֶךָּ Is 22[19]; וַיֶּהֱרְסֶהָ 1 Ch 20[1]; יֶהֱרָסֶנּוּ Pr 29[4] יֶהֱרָסֵם ψ 28[5]; 3 fs. sf. 3 ms. תֶּהֱרָסֶנּוּ Pr 14[1]; 2 ms. תַּהֲרֹס Ex 15[7]; אֶהֱרֹס Je 24[6] 42[10] אֲהָרוֹס Mal 1[4]; 3 mpl. יֶהֱרְסוּ Ex 19[21.24]; יַהֲרֹסוּ 2 K 3[25]; *Imv.* הָרֹס־ ψ 58[7]; sf. הָרְסָהּ 2 S 11[25]; *Inf.* הָרֹס Je 31[28], הָרוֹס Je 1[10]; *Pt. act.* הֹרֵס Je 45[4]; *pass.* הָרוּס 1 K 18[30];—**1.** *throw down, tear down*, c. acc.: altar(s) Ju 6[25] 1 K 18[30] 19[10.14]; height (גֶּב, where idol-altar stood? cf. גֶּב sub גבב) Ez 16[39]; city (cities) Is 14[17] 2 S 11[25] 2 K 3[25] 1 Ch 20[1] (cf. MI[27]) Mal 1[4] (obj. not expr.); wall(s) Ez 13[14] 26[12]; house Pr 14[1] (fig. of foolish woman's action); strongholds (מִבְצָרִים) La 2[2] Mi 5[10]; tower(s) Ez 26[4]; fig. *overthrow* (i.e. *ruin*) land Pr 29[4] (opp. יַעֲמִיד); obj. men Ex 15[7] (poem in E) Is 22[19] (*cast down* Shebna from office); fig., opp. building up, of Yahweh's dealings with men ψ 28[5], cf. (without obj.) Je 24[6] 42[10]; obj. indef. אֲשֶׁר בָּנִיתִי אֲנִי הֹרֵס Je 45[4]; abs. Je 1[10] 31[28] La 2[17] Jb 12[14]. **2.** *break down, break away* ה׳ שִׁנֵּימוֹ בְּפִימוֹ ψ 58[7] *break away their teeth in their mouth!* fig., addressed to God. **3.** *break through*, intr., sq. אֶל־׳י Ex 19[21]; sq. לַעֲלֹת אֶל־׳י v[24] (both J). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נֶהֱרְסָה Pr 24[31]; 3 pl. וְנֶהֱרְסוּ Je 50[15] Jo 1[17]; consec. וְנֶהֱרְסוּ Ez 30[4] 38[20]; *Impf.* יֵהָרֵס Je 31[40]; 3 fs. תֵּהָרֵס Pr 11[11]; יֵהָרְכוּן ψ 11[3]; *Pt.* הַנֶּהֱרָסוֹת Ez 36[35.36];—*be thrown* or *torn down;* wall(s) of vineyard Pr 24[31], of city Je 50[15]; cities Ez 36[35] cf. v[36]; fig. *ruined* Pr 11[11] (opp. תָּרוּם); foundations, יְסוֹדוֹת Ez 30[4]; שָׁתוֹת ψ 11[3]; mountains Ez 38[20]; storehouses מַמְגֵרוֹת Jo 1[17] [v. מ׳]; valley E. of Jerus. לֹא־יִנָּתֵשׁ וְלֹא־יֵהָרֵס Je 31[40] *it shall not be plucked up nor thrown down*, appar. proverb. expression, implying destruction, removal. **Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּהָרְסֵם Ex 23[24]; *Inf. abs.* הָרֵס Ex 23[24]; *Pt.* pl. sf. מְהָרְסֵיהֶם Is 49[17];—*overthrow, tear down* הָרֵס תְּהָרְסֵם Ex 23[24] *thou shalt utterly tear them down* (JE; obj.=idols cf. Di); pt. *destroyers*, of Zion Is 49[17] (‖ מְחָרִיבַיִךְ).

†הֶרֶס **n.**[**m.**] overthrow, destruction, only Is 19[18] one shall be called עִיר הַהֶרֶס *city of destruction*, i. e. (as usually explained) with punning allusion to On-Heliopolis: it shall be called no longer עִיר הַחֶרֶס *city of the sun*, but עִיר ההרס *city of destruction*, city whose temples, etc., of the sun have been destroyed; but perh. < 𝔊 *πόλις ασεδεκ* = עִיר הַצֶּדֶק *city of righteousness*, so Gei[Urschrift 79] Brd Di (change intentional? cf. id.); on other views v. id. & De Che.

†[הֲרִיסָה] **n.f.** ruin (concr.);—וַהֲרִסֹתָיו אָקִים Am 9[11] *and its ruins* (i.e. of סֻכַּת דָּוִיד) *will I raise up* (‖ פִּרְצֵיהֶן).

†[הֲרִיסוּת] **n.f.** overthrow, destruction, ruin;—אֶרֶץ חֲרִסֻּתֵךְ Is 49[19] *the land of thine overthrow*, i.e. thy ruined land (‖ חָרְבֹתַיִךְ וְשִׁמְמֹתַיִךְ).

הרר (✓of foll.; meaning dubious).

הַר 558 **n.m.** Gn 7. 19 **mountain, hill, hill-country** (NH *id.*, pl. הָרִים, הָרָרִים; Ph. הר †CIS 1. 3, 17; Sab. sf. הרתהמו DHM ZMG 1876, 673);—ה׳ abs. Jos 17[18]+; c. art. הָהָר Ex 3[12]+; c. ה־loc. הָהָרָה Gn 14[10], הָהֳרָה Gn 12[8]+12 t.; cstr. הַר Gn 10[30]+; sf. הָרָרִי ψ 30[8], הָרָרִי Je 17[3]; הַרְכֶּם ψ 11[1]; הַרְרֵם Gn 14[6]; pl. הָרִים Dt 11[11]+; c. art. הֶהָרִים Gn 7[19]+; cstr. הָרֵי Gn 8[4]+27 t.; הָרְרֵי Dt 33[15]+8 t. (all poet.); sf. הָרַי Is 14[25] 49[11] Zc 14[5]+Ez 38[21] (B Co חרדה), הָרָיו Is 65[9]; הָרֶיהָ Ez 35[8] Mal 1[3]; הָרָיָה Dt 8[9];—**1.** *mountain, hill* (these often not sharply distinguished, but): **a.** specif. *mountain, high elevation*, oft. in all the literature;—e.g. הַר סִינַי *Mount Sinai* (properly, the Mount of Sinai; so always) †Ex 19[11.18.20.23] 24[16] 31[18] 34[2.4.29.32] Lv 7[38] 25[1] 26[46] 27[34] Nu 3[1] 28[6] Ne 9[13] (v. סִינַי); also הָהָר =*id.*, Ex 19[2]+10 t. Ex 19 (v[18] rd. הָעָם, so Codd. 𝔊 Di) 20[18] 24[4]+6 t. Ex 24; 25[40] 26[30] 27[8] 32[1.15.19] 34[2.3.3.29];=הַר חוֹרֵב †Ex 33[6] (v. חֹרֵב), also אֶל־הַר הָאֱלֹהִים חֹרֵב Ex 3[1], עַד הַר הָאֱלֹהִים חֹרֵבָה 1 K 19[8]; further הָהָר=*id.*, Dt 4[11.11] 5[4.5.19.20] 9[9]+10 t. Dt 9. 10, 1 K 19[11];=הַר הָאֱלֹהִים Ex 4[27] 18[5] 24[13] (all JE)=הַר יהוה Nu 10[33] (cf. Di); v. further הֹר הָהָר *Hor the mount* (so always) Nu 20[22]+10 t. Nu; Dt 32[50];=הָהָר Nu 20[28.28]; הַר נְבוֹ Dt 32[49] 34[1]=הָהָר 32[50];=הַר הָעֲבָרִים הַזֶּה Nu 27[12] Dt 32[49], cf. (לִפְנֵי) הָרֵי הָעֲבָרִים Nu 33[47.48]; הַר גְּרִזִים *Mt. Gerizim* †Dt 11[29] 27[12] Jos 8[33]; רֹאשׁ הַר־גְּרִזִים Ju 9[7]; הַר עֵיבָל *Mt. Ebal* †Dt 11[29] 27[4.13] Jos 8[30.33]; also הַר חֶרְמוֹן *Mt. Hermon* Dt 3[8] Jos 11[17] 12[1.5] 13[5.11] 1 Ch 5[23]; cf. Dt 4[48] הַר בַּעַל חֶרְמוֹן (v. חֶרְמוֹן), & הַר שִׂיאֹן הוּא חֶרְמוֹן (v. *id.*, & בעל חרמון sub בעל); הַר הַלְּבָנוֹן *Mt. Lebanon* Ju 3[3], cf. מְרוֹם הָרִים יָרְכָּתֵי לְבָנוֹן 2 K 19[23] =Is 37[24] (v. לבנון); הַר הַכַּרְמֶל *Mt. Carmel* 1 K 18[19.20] 2 K 2[25] 4[25] (v. כרמל); הָהָר=*id.*, 4[27], appar. also 1[9]; הַר תָּבוֹר *Mt. Tabor*, Ju 4[6.12.14], cf. Je 46[18] תָּבוֹר בֶּהָרִים (opp. כַּרְמֶל בַּיָּם); הַר הַגִּלְבֹּעַ 1 S 31[1.8] 2 S 1[6], also (poet.) הָרֵי גִּלְבֹּעַ v[21] (cf. Dr); הַר הַזֵּיתִים Ju 1[35] (Stu עֲר חֶרֶס) cf. חֶרֶס; הַר־הַחֶרֶם Zc 14[4.4] *Mount of Olives*, (opp. גַּיְא) cf. הָהָר אֲשֶׁר Ez 11[23]; also בָּהָר אֲשֶׁר עַל־פְּנֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם 1 K 11[7] (place of Sol.'s idolatry)=הַר־הַמַּשְׁחִית 2 K 23[13] *mt. of the destroyer* (same combin. in another, fig. sense Je 51[25]), others der. הַמ׳ here fr. מִשַּׁח *anoint*, and render as=*Mt. of Olives* (cited as הר המשחה Talm., Shabb. 56 b), cf. Hoffm ZAW 1882, 175; אַחַד הֶהָרִים in land of Moriah Gn 22[2]; mts. about Jerus. in gen., יְרוּשָׁלַם הָרִים סָבִיב לָהּ ψ 125[2]; cf. also ψ 121[1] (‖ יהוה); הָהָר cf citadel of Jerus. Is 22[5]; of temple hill הַר הַבַּיִת Mi 3[12]=Je 26[18]; הַר בֵּית־י׳ Is 2[2]=Mi 4[1], 2 Ch 33[15]; also הָהָרִי בַּשָּׂדֶה Je 17[3]; further הַר צִיּוֹן *Mt. Zion* Is 4[5] 8[18] 10[12] 18[7] 24[23] 29[8] 31[4] 37[32] Mi 4[7] La 5[18] Ob[17] Jo 3[5] ψ 48[3.12] 74[2] 78[68] 125[1] (v. also צִיּוֹן); comp. הַר בֵּית־צִיּוֹן Is 10[32], הַר־י׳ 16[1]; הַר בַּת צ׳ Is 2[3]=Mi 4[2], Is 30[29] ψ 24[3]; (*id.* of Horeb Nu 10[33] JE); הָרֵי׳ צְבָאוֹת הַר הַקֹּדֶשׁ Zc 8[3], הַר־קָדְשִׁי Zp 3[11] Ob[16] Ez 20[40] Is 11[9]=65[25], cf. 56[7] 57[13] 65[11] Jo 2[1] (‖ צִיּוֹן) 4[17] (‖ *id.*) ψ 2[6] (‖ *id.*) 3[5] 15[1] 43[3] 48[2]; v. further הַר הַקֹּדֶשׁ יְרוּשָׁלַם Is 66[20] cf. Dn 9[16] & הַר־קָדְשִׁי יְרוּשָׁלַם Is 27[13]; also הַר צְבִי־קֹדֶשׁ Dn 11[45]; הַר־הַקֹּדֶשׁ Je 31[23]; even הַר קָדֶשׁ אֱלָהַי Dn 9[20]; other designations of temple-hill are הָהָר חָמַד א׳ לְשִׁבְתּוֹ ψ 68[17], & הַר מְרוֹם יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 17[23] 20[40] (‖ הַר־קָדְשִׁי); הַר קֹדֶשׁ אֱלֹהִים Ez 28[14] cf the distant abode of God (or gods?) so הַר אֱלֹהִים v[16] (הַר־אֱלֹהִים ψ 68[16] is general, *a God's mountain*, i.e. a majestic mt., likewise in simile כְּהַרְרֵי־אֵל מִשְׁפָּטֶיךָ ψ 36[7]);—הַר הָאֱלֹהִים elsewh. of Horeb (Sinai) Ex 4[27] 18[5] 24[13] 1 K 19[8] (v. supr.). Note partic. †הַר־מוֹעֵד Is 14[13] *mountain of meeting* or *of assembly*, i.e. the dwelling-place of the gods, acc. to Babylonian conception, here represented as in the far north, v. esp. Che De Di, Dl Pa 117 ff. COT ad loc. Jr[57 ff.] Jen Kosmologie 23 *Upon the mt.* is עַל־הָהָר cf. וַתִּבְךְּ עַל־בְּתוּלֶיהָ עַל־הֶהָרִים Ju 11[38], & the peculiar phr. וְאֶלְכָה וְיָרַדְתִּי עַל־ הֶהָרִים v[37]; *go up upon* עָלָה אֶל־ Ex 19[23] 24[13] 34[4] (all JE; cf. acc. in הַר הָהָר הַעַל אֹתָם Nu 20[25];

speak with one *upon* is דבר בהר Ex 31[18] 34[32] Nu 3[1] (all P), Lv 25[1] (H), cf. *command, give commands, law*, etc., בהר Lv 7[38] 26[46] 27[34] (all P or H); other phrases with בְּ *upon* (lit. *in*, i.e. in the midst of a group of mts.) Ex 34[3] בְּכָל (JE) 25[40] 26[30] 27[8] Nu 28[6] (all P), Is 13[4]; but בְּחֹרֵב ψ 106[19] = *at Horeb*, בְּהֹר הָהָר Nu 33[37] *at Mt. Hor; go down from the mt.* is יָרַד מִן־הָהָר Ex 32[1.15] (both JE) 34[29.29] (both P), cf. Ju 9[36] etc. **b.** *mountain-range* הַר־אֱלֹהִים = ψ 68[16.16]; = הַר־גַּבְנֻנִּים v[16]; = הָרִים גַּבְנֻנִּים v[17] (of the Jebel Hauran: v. בשׁן). **c.** *mountain*, indef., Jb 14[18] (‖ צוּר); usu. pl. *mountains*, in general, or *the mountains*, esp. in poet. & the higher style; oft. fig.; הָרִים, הֶהָרִים, covered by flood Gn 7[20] cf. v[19] 8[5]; covered by waters & freed therefrom by word of God (at creation) ψ 104[6]; a chief work of God (in creation) Am 4[13] ψ 65[7] 90[2] Pr 8[25] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת); weighed by God Is 40[12]; removed and overturned in anger of God Jb 9[5] cf. ψ 46[3.4]; devastated by God Is 42[15] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת) cf. Je 9[9]; smoking at God's touch ψ 104[32] 144[5]; melting at presence of יי Ju 5[5] Mi 1[4] ψ 97[5] Is 63[19] 64[2]; trembling Is 5[25] cf. Je 4[24] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת), Na 1[5] (‖ *id.*), Hb 3[10]; called to witness Yahweh's dealings with his people Mi 6[2] (‖ הָאֵתָנִים מוֹסְדֵי אָרֶץ) cf. v[1] (‖ הַגְּבָעוֹת), entreated to cover the guilty Ho 10[8] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת); addressed by יי also Ez 6[3] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת, opp. אֲפִיקִים, גְּאָיוֹת); specif., mts. of Israel summoned to hear יי and addressed by him Ez 36[1.1.4.8] 37[22] 38[8] 39[2.4]; summoned to praise יי ψ 148[9] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת) cf. Is 44[23] 49[13] 55[12] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת); leaping in praise of יי ψ 114[4.6] (both ‖ גְּבָעוֹת); הַרְרֵי־קֶדֶם Dt 33[15] (‖ גִּבְעוֹת עוֹלָם); הַרְרֵי־עַד Hb 3[6] (‖ *id.*); also ψ 76[5] (acc. to ⊗ Bi Che; MT has טָרֶף for עַד), and prob. Gn 49[26] for MT הוֹרֵי עַד (‖ גִּבְעוֹת עוֹלָם) cf. Di. **d.** *high mt.* הַר גָּבֹהַּ Is 30[25] (‖ גִּבְעָה נִשָּׂאָה) cf. 40[9] 52[7]; הַר גָּבֹהַּ מְאֹד Ez 40[2]; הַר גָּבֹהַּ וְתָלוּל Ez 17[22]; pl. הֶהָרִים הַגְּבֹהִים Gn 7[19] ψ 104[18] (‖ סְלָעִים), הֵהּ׳ הָרָמִים Is 2[14] as symbol of strength and pride (‖ הַגְּבָעוֹת הַנִּשָּׂאוֹת), cf. הֶהָרִים Ez 38[20] (‖ מַדְרֵגוֹת, חוֹמָה). **e.** opp. valley or plain Jos 12[8] (D; opp. מִדְבָּר, אֲשֵׁדוֹת, עֲרָבָה, שְׁפֵלָה), cf. Dt 1[7], also Je 17[26] (opp. שְׁפֵלָה); Gn 19[17] (J; opp. כִּכָּר); oft. opp. גַּיְא 2 K 2[16] Ez 31[12] (fig.) 32[5] (*id.*) 35[8] (‖ גְּבָעָה), 36[4] (‖ *id.*), Is 40[4] (‖ *id.*), opp. בִּקְעָה Dt 8[7] 11[11] ψ 104[8]; opp. מִדְבָּר La 4[19] (cf. Jos 12[8] supr.); גֵּו הָרִים ψ 104[10] is ‖ בַּנְּחָלִים; see also אֱלֹהֵי הָרִים יי וְלֹא־אֱלֹהֵי עֲמָקִים 1 K 20[28], cf. v[23] (opp. מִישׁוֹר); note also הַר הָעֵמֶק Jos 13[19] (P), & גֵּי־הָרִים, גֵּיא־הָרִי Zc 14[5.5]; further מִדְבַּר הָרִים ψ 75[7] *mountainous desert* Vrss. & most mod. (Baer מִדְבָּר but cf. De); *mountainward* is הָרָה Gn 14[10]. **f.** mts. as hiding-places:—הַמְּנֻחָרוֹת אֲשֶׁר בֶּהָרִים Ju 6[2] *the burrows* (Stanley, VB) *which are in the mts.*; cf. ψ 11[1] Je 16[16] (‖ גִּבְעָה); חָפַף מְשֹׁרֵשׁ הָרִים Jb 28[9] (of mining), v. also Dt 8[9]. **g.** mts. as running-place of gazelles 1 Ch 12[8]; of leopards הַרְרֵי נְמֵרִים Ct 4[8]; hunting-ground for partridges 1 S 26[20]; עוֹף הָרִים ψ 50[11] cf. 11[1] (fig.); wandering-place of lost sheep (fig.) Na 3[18] 1 K 22[17] Je 50[6] cf. v[6] (‖ גִּבְעָה), Ez 34[6] (כָּל־גִּבְעָה רָמָה ‖) 2 Ch 18[16]. **h.** grazing-places for cattle בְּהֵמוֹת בְּהַרְרֵי־אֶלֶף ψ 50[10] (rd. אֵל for אלף Ol Bi Che), cf. יְתוּר הָרִים Jb 39[8] of pasture of wild ass; also (si vera l.) בּוּל הָרִים Jb 40[20], i.e. mts. as furnishing food for hippopot.; v. further Ct 4[6] 8[14] Pr 27[25]. **i.** as place of field and vineyards 2 Ch 26[10] (opp. שְׁפֵלָה, מִישׁוֹר) Is 7[25]; v. also הַמַּצְמִיחַ הָרִים חָצִיר ψ 147[8] cf. Hg 1[11]; fig. ψ 72[3] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת); in promise יִטְפוּ הֶהָרִים עָסִיס וְהַגְּבָעוֹת תֵּלַכְנָה חָלָב Jo 4[18] cf. Am 9[13]; **j.** as kindled into flame (i.e. their forests; in sim.) ψ 83[15]. **k.** as scene of massacre, (fig.) Is 34[3] *melting with blood*; as place of battle array, *height* 1 S 17[3.3]. **l.** as places of illicit worship Is 65[7] (‖ גְּבָעוֹת) cf. Je 3[6] & appar. v[25] (‖ *id.*) so הַר־גָּבֹהַּ וְנִשָּׂא Is 57[7], הֶהָרִים הָרָמִים Dt 12[2] (‖ הַגְּבָעוֹת); but Ez 18[6.15] rd. perh. הַדָּם for הרים cf. RS[K 310] & Ez 33[25]. **m.** in various combinations צַד הָהָר 1 S 23[26.26] 2 S 13[34] *side of the mt.*, צַלַע הָהָר 16[13] *id.*; מֹץ הָרִים Is 17[13] *chaff of mts.*; זֶרֶם הָרִים Jb 24[8] *mountain-shower*; צֵל הֶהָרִים מִבֵּין שְׁנֵי הָרִים Ju 9[36] *shadow of the mts.*, וְהֶהָרִים הָרֵי נְחֹשֶׁת Zc 6[1]; *top of mt.* usu. רֹאשׁ הָהָר Nu 14[40.44] 1 S 26[13] 2 K 1[9]; as place for beacon Is 30[17] (‖ גִּבְעָה), (cf. הַר־נִשָּׂא נֵס הָרִים 13[2] & Is 18[3]), רֹאשׁ הֶהָרִים Is 2[2] = Mi 4[1], רֹאשׁ הָרִים Is 42[11] (‖ סֶלַע as dwelling-place) v. also ψ 72[16]; רָאשֵׁי הֶהָרִים Gn 8[5]; as lurking-places for ambuscade Ju 9[25.36], places for altars Ez 6[13] (‖ גִּבְעָה), רָמָה), for sacrifice Ho 4[13] (‖ הַגְּבָעוֹת); רֹאשׁ הָהָר Jos 15[8] = *mt.-ridge*, cf. v[9] Ju 16[3]; תּוֹעֲפוֹת הָרִים ψ 95[4]; *foundations of mts.* מוֹסְדֵי הָרִים Dt 32[22] ψ 18[8] (‖ מוֹסְדוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם 2 S 22[8]); cf. לְקֻצְבֵי הָרִים יָרַדְתִּי Jon 2[7]. **n.** in fig. uses: תָּדוּשׁ הָרִים וְתַדֵּק וּגְבָעוֹת כַּמֹּץ תָּשִׂים Is 41[15] fig. of Isr.'s overcoming its foes; יִתְנַגְּפוּ רַגְלֵיכֶם עַל־הָרֵי נָשֶׁף Je 13[16] of encountering hopeless calamities; הֶהָרִים Is 54[10] as less permanent & changeless than Yahweh's kindness (‖ גְּבָעוֹת); הַר הַמַּשְׁחִית Je 51[25] & הַר שְׂרֵפָה v[25] fig. of Babylon. **2.** *hill-country, mountain-*

region, **a.** opp. plain, etc.:—dwelling-place cf Canaanites, הָהָר Nu 13[17.29] (of promised land; opp. בָּעֲרָבָה בָּהָר, אֶרֶץ הַנֶּגֶב & יַד־הַיַּרְדֵּן הַיָּם); בָּהָר וּבָעֲרָבָה נֶגֶב וּבַשְּׁפֵלָה וּבַנֶּגֶב וּבְחוֹף הַיָּם Dt 1[7]; בָּהָר וּבַשְּׁפֵלָה וּבָעֲרָבָה וּבָהָר וּבַנֶּגֶב וּבְחוֹף הַיָּם כְּנָרוֹת וּבַשְּׁפֵלָה וּבְנָפוֹת דּוֹר מְיָם Jos 11[2]; וּבַשְּׁפֵלָה וּבָעֲרָבָה וּבְאַשְׁדוֹת וּבַמִּדְבָּר וּבַנֶּגֶב 12[8]; cf. 9[1] 10[40] Ju 1[9]; הָהָר indef. (*the hill-country, the mountains*, in gen.) 2 Ch 2[1] (place for hewing wood) so v[17]; Ne 8[15] (place for cutting boughs), etc. **b.** of a particular mountain-region, hill-country: הַר הָאֱמֹרִי Dt 1[7] (cf. v[7]) v[19] (cf. v[24]), also Jos 10[6]; of Amalekites Ju 12[15]; of Ephraim Jos 17[15] 19[50] 20[7] 21[21] 24[30.33] Ju 3[27] 4[5] 7[24] 9[48] 17[1]+6 t. Ju 17, 1 S 1[1] 9[4] 14[22] 2 S 20[21] 1 K 4[8] 12[25] 2 K 5[22] 1 Ch 6[52] 2 Ch 13[4] 15[8] 19[4] Je 4[15] 31[6]; Ephraim and Gilead 50[19] (cf. also הר(ה) Jos 17[16.18] Ju 3[27]); of Israel Jos 11[16.21], cf. הָרֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 6[2] 19[9] 33[28] 34[13] 35[12]; הָרֵי מָרוֹם Ez 17[23] 20[40] (‖ הַר־קָדְשִׁי) 34[14]; עָרֵי הָהָר i.e. in mountain-country Dt 2[37] (of Ammonites), Je 32[44] 33[13]; hill-country of Judah Jos 11[21] 15[48] 18[12] 20[7] 21[11] 2 Ch 21[11] (הָרֵי יהודה) 27[4]; abode of Jebusites Jos 11[3]

הָרְרִיָּה, הַרְרִי, הַרְרֹם, הָרָרִי, הַרְרִי v. הר.

†הָרָרִי, הָרְרִי **adj. gent.** (= *mountain-dweller* (Thes)? or deriv. fr. some unknown **n.pr.loc.**);—used only in defining certain of David's heroes: **1. a.** שַׁמָּה הַהָרֳרִי 2 S 23[33a] (cf. Dr) = 1 Ch 11[34b] (where rd. prob. שַׁמָּה for שָׁגֵה, ⑥L Σαμαια). **b.** שַׁמָּה בֶּן־אָגֵא הָרָרִי 2 S 23[11] (rd. perh. הַהַרְרִי cf. Dr; but ⑥ ὁ Ἀρουχαῖος, ⑥L ὁ Αραχι, i.e. הָאַרְכִּי? cf. Klo). On שַׁמּוֹת הַהַרוֹרִי 1 Ch 11[27] (⑥ ὁ Ἀδι, ⑥L ὁ Αρωρι) v. הֲרוֹרִי supr. p. 248. **2.** אֲחִיָּם בֶּן־שָׁרָר הָאָרָרִי 2 S 23[33b] (rd. prob. אֲחִיָּם בֶּן־שָׂכָר הַהַרְרִי) = 1 Ch 11[35]

†הָשֵׁם **n.pr.m.** father of one (or more?) of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[34], but rd. prob. יָשֵׁן 2 S 23[32] and del. בני; cf. Dr[Sm] and v. further sub יָשֵׁן.

הַשְׁמָעוּת v. sub שמע.

הַשְׁפּוֹת v. אַשְׁפּוֹת sub שפת.

הַתּוּךְ v. sub נתך.

הִתְחַבְּרוּת v. sub חבר.

†הֲתָךְ **n.pr.m.** a Persian official at court of Ahasuerus Est 4[5.6.9.10].

†[הָתַל] **vb.**—only **Pi. deceive, mock**, *Impf.* וַיְהַתֵּל בָּהֶם 1 K 18[27] (secondary formation fr. תלל Hiph., q.v.; cf. Thes Ol[§ 257 f. ad fin.] Sta[§ 145 e]; otherwise Kö[i. 352]; v. further sub תלל).

†הֲתֻלִּים **n.[m.]pl. mockery**:—אִם־לֹא ה׳ עִמָּדִי Jb 17[2] *truly mockery surroundeth me* (De Di Da cf. VB).

התת √of תְּהוֹתַתּוּ ψ 62[4] acc. to Thes al., but v. הות.

ו

ו, *Wāw*, sixth letter; in modern Heb. = numeral 6; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

ו, וְ, וַ, וָ, וֶ, וֹ, וּ, וִ demonstr. adv. and **conj.** so, **then, and** (Ph. Moab. Aram. ו; Ar. ﻭ; Eth. ወ; As. *u* Dl[W] (but between vbs. the usu. connective is the enclitic *ma* KAT[2.508], Dl[§§ 82, 150]). The use in Heb. shews that orig. ו was not a merely copulative conj., but that it possessed a *demonstrative* force (cf. Dr[§ 122]), which is often perceptible as such, though in other cases, from its being applied to denote mere juxtaposition or connexion [cf. Gk. τε, and Lat. *tum tum* = 'both and,' both properly demonstratives: As. *ma* has also a demonstr. force, Dl[§ 79]], it is less palpable)—וְ before shwa' mobile or a labial is vocalized וַ; often before a tone-syll., when the word itself has a disj. accent, וָ (as וָמֵתִי Gn 19[19]; וָמֵת 33[13]; וָמֵת 44[9]; וָחַיָּה Ex 1[16]; וָיָמָה Jos 15[46]; וְלֹא 2 S 13[26]; וָאָרֶץ Is 26[19]; וָקָמוּ 49[7]; וָחַתָּה Je 48[1]; וָרַע ψ 10[15]); esp. when it forms with the preceding word a *pair*, whether of parallel or opposed ideas (as כֹּה וָכֹה Ex 2[12], מִי וָמִי 10[8], אֶבֶן וָאָבֶן Dt 25[13]; תֹּהוּ וָבֹהוּ Gn 1[2], דֹּר וָדֹר 32[7]+; בְּהֵמָה וָרֶמֶשׂ 1[24], וַחֹרֶף וְיוֹם וָלַיְלָה 8[22], טוֹב וָרָע: 2[19], נָע וָנָד 4[12], קַח וָלֵךְ: 12[19], שָׁמַיִם וָאָרֶץ: 14[19], אֲנִי וְאַתָּה 31[44], עִבְרוּ וְשׁוּבוּ Ex 32[27], אַתָּה וָהֵם 41[11], אֲנִי וָהוּא Nu 16[16], אֱלֹהִים וָמֶלֶךְ 1 K 21[13], נִין וָנֶכֶד Is 14[22],

שֹׁד וָשֶׁבֶר 59^{7}; and often: v. more fully Bö § 600); occas. also with a conj. accent (as וָחַי לְעֹלָם: Gn 3^{22} cf. Lv 18^{5}, וָמַתְנוּ שָׁם 2 K 7^{4}, וָאָרֶץ חֲדָשָׁה Is 65^{17}, Pr 25^{3}, שֹׁד וָשֶׁבֶר גָּדוֹל: Je 48^{3}, cf. 32^{29}).— וְ is used very freely and widely in Heb., but also with much delicacy, to express relations and shades of meaning which Western languages would usu. indicate by distinct particles. But in Heb. particles such as אוֹ, לָכֵן, לְמַעַן, בַּעֲבוּר, אוּלָם, אָכֵן, אַךְ, אָז, etc., were reserved for cases in which special emph. or distinctness was desired: their frequent use was felt instinctively to be inconsistent with the lightness and grace of movement which the Hebrew ear loved; and thus in AV, RV, words like *or, then, but, notwithstanding, howbeit, so, thus, therefore, that,* constantly appear, where the Heb. has simply וְ.

1. *And*, connecting both words (v. supra), and sentences (Gn 1^{5} וְלַחֹשֶׁךְ קָרָא וג׳). When three, four, or more words follow, the conj. may connect them all, as Gn 7^{21} 10^{2} (6 t.) 24^{35} (7 t.) Jos 7^{24} (10 t.) 2 S $17^{28f.}$: often however it is prefixed only to the last, as Gn 5^{32} 10^{1} Dt 18^{10} etc.; occas. even it connects only the first two, 1 K 8^{47} Is 1^{13} ψ 45^{9} Jb 42^{9}. Remarkably, however, וְ as a *mere* conj. is, as a rule, not in classical Hebrew attached directly to *verbs* (esp. in the perf.), the construction with וְ consec. (v. **2**) being (as in Moab.) preferred: thus יָצָא וַיִּבֶן is said, not יָצָא וּבָנָה. Exceptions in class. Heb. are (*a*) sts. where *synonyms* are coupled, as Nu 23^{19} אָמַר ... וְדִבֶּר, Dt 2^{30} Ju 5^{26} 1 S 12^{2} Is 1^{2} גדלתי ורוממתי 2^{11} 5^{14} 8^{8} 19^{6} 29^{20}; (*b*) isolated cases, difficult to reduce to rule (perh. sts. due to text. error), as Gn 28^{6} 38^{5} Jud 3^{23} 7^{13} 16^{18} 1 S 1^{12} 3^{13} 4^{19} 5^{7} 10^{9} $17^{38.48}$ 25^{20} al. (in other passages, appar. similar, the pf. and וְ has a frequent. force (v. **2**), as Gn 37^{3} Ex $36^{29f.}$ Nu $10^{17f.}$ $21^{15.20}$ 1 S 2^{22} 16^{14} $17^{34f.}$ (v. Dr) 27^{9} 2 S 16^{13} 17^{17}, perh. also Gen. 15^{6} 21^{25} 34^{5}). In later parts of OT, prob. through Aram. influence, the pf. with simple וְ occurs more freq.: so esp. in Ec., where it is all but universal (e.g. $2^{11.12.13.15}$ etc.). With the impf., the simple וְ is not so unidiomatic, even in class. Heb. (cf. **3**); v. Gen $1^{9.26}$ 9^{27} 17^{2} 22^{17} 27^{29} Ex 23^{8} (freq.) 24^{7} Nu 14^{12} Dt 17^{13} $30^{12.13}$ Jos 3^{13} 7^{3} Ju 7^{3} 13^{8} Is 5^{29} 14^{10}; oft. also in Je Is² Jb ψ, e.g. Is 40^{30} 41^{20} (Dr § 116: contrast 28^{13}). Vid. more fully Dr § 130-4 Ges § 112.6. Special senses:— **a.** it sts. = *and specially*, Gn 3^{16} 1 K 11^{1} many strange women, *and specially* the daughter of Ph., Is 1^{1} Judah *and* (= *and particularly*) Jerusalem, 2^{1} 9^{7} ψ 18^{1} **b.** *and in particular* ('und zwar'), *and that* (explicative), Gn 4^{4} Ju 7^{22} 1 S 17^{40} וּבַיַּלְקוּט, 28^{3} in Ramah, *and that* in his city (unusual: text suspicious), 2 S 13^{20} וְשֹׁמֵמָה *and that* desolate, Is 57^{11} I have been silent וּמֵעוֹלָם *and that* from of old, Is 32^{7} Je 15^{13} Am 3^{11} (si vera l.), 4^{10} Zc 9^{9b} Mal 1^{11} ψ 68^{10} Pr 3^{12} La 3^{26} Ec 8^{2} Dn 1^{3} 8^{10} $9^{25.27}$ Ne 8^{13} 1 Ch 9^{27} 2 Ch 8^{13} 29^{27} (but 'even' for ו, before ל and inf., e.g. in Is 44^{28} Je 17^{10} 19^{12}, is wrong; v. Ew § 351 c, Dr § 206). **c.** sts. it introduces an idea which so exceeds or adds to what has preceded, that it is nearly equivalent to *also*, 1 S 25^{43} 1 K 2^{22} ask *also* the kingdom for him; unusually Ho 8^{6} כי מישׂראל והוא for of Isr. is it *also*, Ec 5^{6} והבלים (v. De) 2 Ch 27^{5} (but v. 𝔊). Or it may be rendered *yea:* so esp. in the ascending numerations 3–4 Am $1^{3.6.9.11.13}$ $2^{1.4.6}$ Pr $30^{18.21.29}$, 6–7 Pr 6^{16} Jb 5^{19}, 7–8 Mi 5^{4}—the first number being aggravated, or augmented, by a higher. In one idiom וּגְבוּל, occurring in geogr. descriptions, it is used peculiarly, seemingly = *at the same time:* † Nu 34^{6} and as for the W border, וְהָיָה לָכֶם הַיָּם הַגָּדוֹל וּגְבוּל the great sea shall be to you *also* (Germ. 'zugleich') a border, Dt 3^{16} תּוֹךְ הַנַּחַל וּגְבוּל the middle of the stream being *at the same time* the border, v^{17} Jos $13^{23.27}$ $15^{12.47}$ (but these, exc. Nu 34^{6}, might be cases of **5 c** γ). **d.** it connects *alternative* cases, so that it = *or:* Ex $20^{10.17}$ 21^{16} he that stealeth a man וּמְכָרוֹ וְנִמְצָא בְיָדוֹ and selleth him, *and* (= *or if*) he be found in his hand, v^{17} Lv 21^{14} $22^{23.24}$ Pr 29^{9} (Fl Ew RV: *whether* or) Jb $31^{13.16.26}$, etc. **e.** it connects *contrasted* ideas, where in our idiom the contrast would be expressed explicitly by *but;* in such cases prominence is usu. given to the contrasted idea by its being placed immed. after the conj.: Gn 2^{17} *but* of the tree of the knowledge thou shalt not eat, $4^{2.5}$ 6^{8} 17^{21} 31^{10} etc., 1 K 2^{26} 10^{7} $11^{32.34}$ 15^{14} Pr $10^{1.2.3.4}$ + oft.; even after לֹא (where כִּי or כִּי אִם might be expected), as Gn 42^{10} Ex 21^{18} Lv 26^{45} Dt 11^{11} Ju 19^{12} 1 K 3^{11}. **f.** it introduces a contrasted idea in such a way as to suggest a *question,* esp. before a pron., Ju 14^{16} I told it not to my father or my mother, וְלְךָ אַגִּיד and shall I tell it *unto thee?* 2 S 11^{11} Je 25^{29} וְאַתֶּם הִנָּקֵה תִנָּקוּ and shall *ye* be guiltless? 45^{5} Ez 20^{31} 33^{25b} Jon 4^{11}. So the וְ consec. and pf. (see **2 a**), Ex 5^{5} וְהִשְׁבַּתֶּם *and* will ye make them rest from their burdens? Nu 16^{10} וּבִקַּשְׁתֶּם *and* seek ye the priesthood also? 1 S 25^{11} Is 66^{9} ψ 50^{21} *and* shall I keep

silence? Jb 32[16] (cf. Dr[§ 119γ]). **g.** attaching a fresh subj. (or obj.) to a clause already grammatically complete, it = *and also,* Gn 2[9b] Nu 16[2.18] and they stood at the entrance of the tent of meeting, וּמֹשֶׁה וְאַהֲרֹן *and* Moses and Aaron (stood also), v[27] Ex 35[22] Ju 6[5]; Gn 1[16b] 12[17] 44[2] 46[15] Ex 29[3] Je 32[29] (cf. Dr[Sm. i. 6, 11, & p. 293]): when the idea thus attached is subordinate, or not logically embraced in the principal pred., it approximates to the Arab. وَاوُ ٱلْمَعِيَّةِ or 'waw of association' (foll. by an *accus.*: W[AG ii. § 37]), Est 4[16] אֲנִי וְנַעֲרֹתַי אָצוּם I will fast (*sing.*) *and* (=with) my maidens, Ex 21[4] 1 S 25[42] 29[10b] (but insert here אִתָּה with 𝔊) 2 S 12[30] (but read וּבָהּ, as 1 Ch 20[2]) 20[10] Ne 6[12]; Gn 4[20] Is 42[5] Je 19[1] (but read וְלָקַחְתָּ מזקני with 𝔊) 2 Ch 2[3] 13[11]; cf. Je 22[7] (אִישׁ וְכֵלָיו), Jb 41[12] Whether Is 48[16] וְרוּחוֹ belongs here, is dub. **h.** וְ repeated = *both* *and* (but גַּם . . . גַּם is more usual in this sense); Gn 34[28] Nu 9[14] Jos 9[23] 2 S 5[8] (txt. dub.), Is 16[5] 38[15] Je 13[14] 21[6] 32[14] (txt. dub.) v[20] 40[8] ψ 76[7] Jb 34[29] Dn 8[13] Ne 12[28] **i.** a repetition of the *same* word with וְ interposed expresses (*a*) *diversity* (rare), Dt 25[13] אֶבֶן וָאָבֶן a weight *and* a weight, i.e. different weights (explained by גְּדֹלָה וּקְטַנָּה), v[14] Pr 20[23]; ψ 12[3] בְּלֵב וָלֵב with a heart and a heart = with a double heart, 1 Ch 12[33] בְּלֵא לֵב וָלֵב; (*b*) *distribution* (exc. in דֹּר וָדֹר Dt 32[7] Is 13[20] +oft. exclusively a late usage: cf. Dr[Intr. 505]) †ψ 87[5] 1 Ch 26[13] לְשַׁעַר וָשָׁעַר = for *every* gate, 28[14.14] 2 Ch 8[14] 34[13] 35[15] Ezr 10[14] וְזִקְנֵי עִיר וָעִיר elders of *every* city, Ne 13[24], Est 1[8.22.22] 2[12] 3[4.12.12.12.12] 8[9.9]; strengthened by כָּל 2 Ch 11[12] בכל עיר ועיר in *every several city*, 19[5] 28[25] 31[19] 32[28] Est 2[11] בכל־יום ויום, 3[14] 4[3] 8[11.13.17.17] 9[21.27.28] ψ 45[18] 145[13] (common in postB. Heb., esp. with כל). **j.** it is used in the formulation of proverbs (the *Vav adaequationis,* וָו הַשְׁוָאָה) as Pr 17[3] 25[3.20.25] cold waters to a thirsty soul *and* good news from a far country (i.e. they are like each other), 26[3.9.14.20] 27[21] Ec 5[2] 7[1] 8[3] cf. 9[11]; ψ 19[5] 125[2] Jb 14[11f.19] (cf. in Arab. 'every man *and* his cares [*accus.*],' 'every thing *and* its price,' i.e. they go together: 'merchants *and* dogs [*accus.*] of Seleucia,' i.e. they are like one another: v. Fl[Kl. Schr. iii. 535 f.]). More rarely in the opp. order, Jb 5[7] 12[11] But 1 S 12[15b] cannot be thus explained: rd. with 𝔊 וּבְמַלְכְּכֶם, and v. Dr. **k.** in *circumstantial* clauses וְ introduces a statement of the *concomitant conditions* under which the action denoted by the principal verb takes place: in such cases, the relation expressed by וְ must often in Engl. be stated explicitly by a conj., as *when, since, seeing, though,* etc., as occasion may require. So very often, as Gn 11[4] let us build a tower וְרֹאשׁוֹ בַשָּׁמַיִם *and* its top in the heavens (=*with* its top in etc.), 18[12] shall I have pleasure, וַאדֹנִי זָקֵן *and* my lord is old (=my lord *being* old)? Ju 16[15] How sayest thou, I love thee, וְלִבְּךָ אֵין אִתִּי *and* (=*when*) thy heart is not with me? and esp. with a pers. pron., Gn 15[2] what wilt thou give me וְאָנֹכִי הוֹלֵךְ עֲרִירִי *and* I (=*the case being that* I) am going hence childless? 18[13] 20[3] lo, thou wilt die because of the woman thou hast taken וְהִוא בְּעֻלַת בָּעַל: = *seeing* she is married, 24[62] וְהוּא יֹשֵׁב = *since* or *for* he was dwelling (different from וַיֵּשֶׁב = *and he proceeded* to dwell), 26[27] וְאַתֶּם *seeing* ye hate me, Ju 13[9] and came to her וְהִיא יֹשֶׁבֶת = *as* she was sitting, 1 S 18[23] 1 K 19[19] +oft. Of a more except. type are ψ 72[12] the afflicted וְאֵין־עֹזֵר לוֹ *and* (=*when*) he has no helper (cf. Jb 29[12]), 104[25] וְאֵין מִסְפָּר, 105[34] Jb 5[9] Vid. more fully Dr[§ 156-60] Ges[§ 141, R 2]. (The analogous use of the وَاوُ ٱلْحَالِ is very common in Arabic: W[ii. § 133].) Introducing an appeal to a fact *confirmatory* of some statement or promise, it almost = *as truly as* (cf. Ew[§ 340c]) Ho 12[6] *and* J. is God of hosts, J. is his name! Jo 4[20] Am 9[5-6] Is 51[15] *and* I [who promise this] am J. thy God, who ! Je 29[23] ψ 89[38b] (comp. in Qor. the freq. 'And God is [the mighty, the merciful, etc.]').

2. The **ו consecutive** (formerly called the Waw 'conversive');—**a.** with the **impf.** (וַ with foll. daghesh; before א, וָ), as וַיֹּאמֶר prop. = *and he proceeded* to say, chiefly in contin. of a preceding *perfect* tense (so Moab.); **b.** with the **perf.** (וָ,—in 1 & 2 sg., the tone, with certain exceptions [v. Dr[§ 110]], being thrown forward to the ultima), as וְיָשַׁבְתָּ prop. *so* [*viz.* as limited by a verb, or other term, preceding] *hadst thou sat,* chiefly in continuation of a preceding *imperfect* tense, in its various senses of future, jussive, or frequentative. The further analysis of these idioms belongs to the grammar; see on **a** Dr[Ch. vi.], Ges[§ 111], and on **b** Dr[Ch. viii.] Ges[§ 112]. Here it must suffice to note—(*a*) ו consec. (esp. with the impf.) freq. couples two *verbs* in such a manner that the first, indicating the *general* character

of the action, receives its closer definition in the second: in such cases, the first may often be represented in Engl. by an *adv.*, as Gn 26^{18} וַיָּשָׁב וַיִּחְפֹּר and he turned *and* dug = and he dug *again;* so oft.; and similarly with הוֹסִיף Gn 25^{1}, מָהַר 24^{18}, הוֹאִיל Jos 7^{7}, etc.; more exceptionally, Gn 30^{27} Est 8^{6}, and (not consec.) Gn 47^{6} Jb 23^{3} Ct 2^{3} La 3^{26} (v. Ges[§ 120, 2 a]; cf. in Syr. Nö[§ 335-6]. In Arab. the stronger form of the conj. ف here corresponds: W[ii. § 140]). (*b*) ו with the impf. sts. expresses a contrast = *and yet*, Gn 32^{31} I have seen God face to face וַתִּנָּצֵל *and yet* my soul is delivered, Dt 4^{33} 2 S 3^{8} 19^{29} Is 51^{12} ψ 73^{14} 144^{3} Jb 10^{8}+ (cf. Dr[§ 74 β]). (*c*) there is a tendency in the later books of the OT to use the pf. with simple וְ, where the classical language would employ the impf. with וַ (cf. supr. **1**); so esp. in Ec, where וַ occurs thrice only, 1^{17} $4^{1.7}$ (*d*) a double pf. with ו consec. is sts. used, informally but neatly, with a hypoth. force; thus (*a*) in past or present time Ex 16^{21} וְחַם הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ וְנָמָס: and the sun used to be warm, and it used to melt = and *if* (or *when*) the sun was warm, it melted, 33^{10} 1 K 18^{10} Je $18^{4.8}$ וְשָׁב וְנִחַמְתִּי = and *if* it turns, I repent, 20^{9} (v. RV); (*β*) in fut. time, Gn 44^{22} ועזב אביו ומת and he will leave his father, and he will die = and *if* he leaves his father, he will die, 33^{13} 42^{38} Ex 4^{14} 12^{13} 1 S 16^{2} 19^{3} Ez 33^{3} 39^{15} etc. (Dr[§ 147-9], Ges[§ 159. 2 e]).

3. With a **voluntative** (cohort. or juss.) וְ expresses an intention, that or so that (an elegancy by which the too frequent use of לְמַעַן or בַּעֲבוּר is avoided): Ex 10^{17} entreat God, וְיָסֵר *so may he* remove (= *that he may* remove) this death, Gn 27^{4} and bring it me וְאֹכְלָה *so let me* eat (= *that I may* eat); and without the modal form being externally indicated, Ex 14^{1} speak וְיָשֻׁבוּ *that* they return, v^{15}; and oft. Sts. even of past time, as 1 K 13^{33} whom he would, he consecrated וַיְהִי *that* there might be priests of the high places, 2 K 19^{25} Is 25^{9a} La 1^{19}. After a neg., ψ 51^{18} thou desirest not sacrifice, וְאֶתְּנָה *so* [=in that case] *would I* give it (or, *that I might* give it), 55^{13} וְאֶשָּׂא *so* could I bear it (or, *that I might* bear it), Is 53^{2} RVm Nu 23^{19} Je 5^{28} RV. Sts. also before an imv., Gn 12^{2} *and be* (=that thou mayest be) a blessing, 2 S 21^{3}+. See more fully Dr[§ 59-66], Ges[§ 108. 2; 109. 2; 110. 2]. (In Arabic ف with the *subjunctive* is used similarly: W[ii. § 15 d].) A volunt. is also sts. attached by וְ to a preceding volunt. or imv., so as to form a virtually hypothetical sentence, as Gn 42^{18} זֹאת עֲשׂוּ וִחְיוּ = *if* you do this, you shall live, 30^{28} 34^{12} Pr $3^{9 f.}$ $4^{4.8}$ Is 55^{2}: v. Dr[§ 152].

4. It expresses often an informal inference, or consequence, so, then, esp. at the beginning of a speech: Gn 27^{8} ψ 2^{10} and often וְעַתָּה now, *therefore;* וְלָמָּה and וּמַדּוּעַ why, *then?* Gn 29^{25} Nu 12^{8} 16^{3}+; Ex 2^{20} וְאַיּוֹ where, *then*, is he? Gn 34^{21} 1 S 15^{14} 26^{22} וְיַעֲבֹר let, *then*, come over, 2 S 24^{3} 2 K 4^{41} וּקְחוּ קֶמַח *then* bring meal, Ez 18^{32}. So the וְ consec. and the pf., as Dt 2^{4} וְנִשְׁמַרְתֶּם take heed, *therefore*, 4^{15} 7^{9} וְיָדַעְתָּ know, *therefore*, 30^{19} 1 S 6^{5} 1 K 2^{6} Ru 3^{9}; Jos 15^{19} Is 49^{6b} (Dr[§ 119 δ]).

5. ו introduces the *predicate* or *apodosis:* viz. **a.** וְ consec. and the *pf.*—in answer to אִם or כִּי constantly, as Ex 19^{5} 23^{22} if thou hearkenest to my voice, וְאָיַבְתִּי *then* am I (=I will be) enemy to thy enemies (v. Dr[§ 136-8]); after the *casus pendens*, Ex 12^{44} every servant that is bought for money, וּמַלְתָּה thou shalt circumcise him, etc. Nu 14^{31} 24^{24} 1 S 25^{27} 2 S 14^{10} he that spake unto thee, וְהֵבֵאתוֹ אֵלַי *so hast thou* brought him (= *thou shalt* bring him) unto me, Is 9^{4} $56^{6 f.}$+; Ex 12^{15} 31^{14} Dt 17^{12}+; after various time-determinations, as Gn 3^{5} in the day of your eating from it וְנִפְקְחוּ *then* shall your eyes be opened, Ex 16^{6} עֶרֶב וִידַעְתֶּם at even, *then* shall ye know, v^{7} 32^{34} 2 S 15^{10} 1 K 13^{31} בְּמוֹתִי וְקָבַרְתֶּם אֹתִי when I die, *so* ye shall bury me, etc., + oft.; after conjs., as כִּי Gn 29^{15}, יַעַן 1 K 20^{28} Is $3^{16 f.}$, תַּחַת 60^{15}, etc., (v. Dr[§ 153]). **b.** וַ consec. and the *impf.* (but much less frequently than the pf.), as Gn 30^{30} the little that thou hadst, וַיִּפְרֹץ *it* hath increased, Ex 9^{21} 2 S 4^{10} 1 K $9^{20 f.}$ 15^{13}+; after time-determinations, Gn 22^{4} on the third day וַיִּשָּׂא *then* Abraham lifted up his eyes, 19^{15} 27^{34} 37^{18} 1 S 6^{6} 12^{8} Is 6^{1} Ho 11^{1} when Isr. was a child, וָאֹהֲבֵהוּ *then* I loved him, +; occas. after conjs., as כַּאֲשֶׁר Ex 16^{34}, יַעַן 1 S 15^{23}, לְמַעַן Is 45^{4}, אִם ψ 59^{16} (Dr[§ 127]). **c.** in other cases (not 'consecutive')—all more or less uncommon: viz. *a.* וְ closely joined to the impf. Gn 13^{9} if to the left, וְאֵימִינָה *then* I will take the right (cf. 2 S 12^{8}) Ex 12^{3} on the 10th of the month וְיִקְחוּ *then* let them take, Nu 16^{5} Is 43^{4} Ho 4^{6} 10^{10} ψ 69^{33} Jb 15^{17}; 2 S 22^{41} Pr 23^{24} Kt (Dr[§ 125]); *β.* separated fr. the vb., Ex 8^{22} Lv 7^{16} וּמִמָּחֳרָת וְהַנּוֹתָר יֵאָכֵל and on the morrow, *then* the remainder shall be eaten, Jos 3^{3} 1 K 8^{32} Is 8^{7}

48^{7} Jb 14^{7} $20^{18\,b}$ 23^{12} 25^{5} 32^{14}+; γ. without a vb., Gn 40^{9} בַּחֲלֹמִי וְהִנֵּה in my dream, *behold*, a vine was before me, v^{16} 2 S $23^{3\,f.}$ Pr 10^{25}, and the extreme cases 2 S 15^{34} thy father's slave. וַאֲנִי עַבְדְּךָ וַאֲנִי מֵאָז I was *that* of old,—but now *well*, I will be thine, Is 34^{12} (si vera l.), Jb $4^{6\,b}$ תִּקְוָתֶךָ וְתֹם דְּרָכֶיךָ thy confidence—*it is* the uprightness of thy ways, 36^{26} מִסְפַּר שָׁנָיו וְלֹא חֵקֶר (Ges. seine Jahre, *da* ist kein Zählen (cf. Dr[§ 124–5, 128–9]).—With **4, 5** comp. the Arab. فـ, W[i. § 366 *b*, 367 *c*; ii. § 187; Dr[§ 185 *end*.

†וְדָן, appar. **n.pr.loc.**, only in וְדָן וְיָוָן Ez 27^{19} *Wedān and Yāwān* (cf. VB and reff.) but identif. wholly dub.; = *Waddân* near Medina acc. to Glas[Skizze ii. 428]: 𝔊 om.; text prob. corrupt, cf. Sta[Javan. 11 ff.] Da al.; Ew Hi rd. דְּדָן, but דְּדָן is in following v., and anticipation improb., cf. Sta[l. c.]; Co rds. (for ודן ויון) וַאֲרָנְבָן, on the basis of Bab. & As. *Aranabanim*, *Arnabani*, n.pr.loc., following *Ḥilbunim* (חֶלְבּוֹן) in lists of places whence wine was brought (cf. יֵין חֶלְבּוֹן v^{18}, & 𝔊 *καὶ οἶνον* for ויון; also COT Ez 27^{18}).

†וָהֵב, appar. **n.pr.loc.**, אֶת־וָהֵב בְּסוּפָה Nu 21^{14}, obj. of a vb. now lost out of the text (cf. RV & esp. Di VB), situation unknown; 𝔊 Ζωοβ, Ζοοβ; so Lag[BN 54] Say[Ac. Oct. 22, 1892] (וָהֵב).

†[וְו] **n.[m.]** **hook, pin or peg** (etym. unknown)—pl. abs. וָוִים Ex 38^{28}; cstr. וְוֵי Ex 27^{10}+5 t.; וְוֵיהֶם Ex 26^{32}+5 t.;—only P, in description of tabernacle Ex $26^{32.37}$ $27^{10.11.17}$ $36^{36.38}$ $38^{10.11.12.17.19.23}$, the *hooks* or *pegs* of gold and silver, fastened on, or in, the posts of the tabernacle, to support the various hangings (curtains, screens, etc.)

וזר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. وَزَرَ *bear a burden*, or وَزِرَ *be guilty*, yet v. Fl in De Pr 21^{8}).

†**וָזָר** **adj. criminal, guilty** הֲפַכְפַּךְ דֶּרֶךְ אִישׁ וָזָר Pr 21^{8} *crooked* is *the way of a guilty man* (si vera l.; txt. dub.; possible dittogr. in וָזָר וָזֵד ?).

†**יִזְרָא** **n.pr.m.** (perhaps=Pers. n.pr.m. *Vahyazdâta* Benfey[Pers. Keilinschr. (1847) 18, 93] cf. Spieg[APK 240], who conjectures meaning *given-of-the-Best-One* (vom Besten gegeben)),—a son of Haman Est 9^{9}.

וֶלֶד, יֶלֶד v. sub ילד.

†**וַנִיָּה** **n.pr.m.** one of those with strange wives, Ezr 10^{36} (text dubious; 𝔊B Ουιεχωα, א Ουιερεχω, A Ουουνια, 𝔊L Ουανια).

†**וַפְסִי** **n.pr.m.** a man of Naphtali, in נַחְבִּי בֶּן־וַפְסִי Nu 13^{14} (text dubious; 𝔊 Ναβει υἱὸς Ἰαβει).

†**וַשְׁנִי** acc. to MT appar. **n.pr.m.** son of Samuel, only הַבְּכֹר וַשְׁנִי וַאֲבִיָה 1 Ch 6^{13}, but rd. הַבְּכֹר יוֹאֵל וְהַשֵּׁנִי אביה cf. 𝔊L, and ‖ 1 S 8^{2}; v. Th[Sm] Be[Ch] Dr[Sm] al.

†**וַשְׁתִּי** **n.pr.f.** (=Pers. (Zend) *vahista*, *best*, cf. Justi[Hdb. d. Zendsprache, 272]) queen of Ahasuerus (Xerxes) king of Persia, Est $1^{9.11.12.15.16.17.19}$ $2^{1.4.17}$

ז

ז, *Zâyin*, seventh letter; used as numeral 7 in modern Heb.; no evidence of this usage in OT times.

זאב (√of foll.; acc. to Fl[Bericht d. sächs. G. d. W. i. (1846-47) 430 f. = Kleinere Schriften iii. 212 f.] i.q. Ar. ذَأَبَ *drive away, and despise, drive* or *frighten away*, whence זְאֵב, זְאֹב, זְאֵב wolf, as *driven* or *chased away*; cf. Hom[NS 304] MV al.)

†1. **זְאֵב** **n.m.**[Is 11, 6] **wolf** (NH *id.*, Ar. ذِئْبٌ (*jackal* according to Hom[NS 303 ff.]; but see RS[ZMG 1880, 373] and Doughty[Arab. Deserta i. 327; ii. 144, 145]) Aram. זְאֵבָא, זְאֹבָא As. *zîbu* Dl[S 47]; Eth. ዘአብ: *hyena* Di[1056] (on format. cf. Lag[BN 58]); Ph. in cpd.n.pr. זיבקם)—זְאֵב abs. Gn 49^{27}+2 t.; cstr. Je 5^{6}; pl. זְאֵבִים Ez 22^{27}; cstr. זְאֵבֵי Hb 1^{8} Zp 3^{3};—*wolf*, never in narrative; in predictions of peace in Messian. age וְגָר זְאֵב עִם כֶּבֶשׂ Is 11^{6} זְאֵב וְטָלֶה יִרְעוּ כְּאֶחָד Is 65^{25}; in simile, of Benjamin's fierceness בִּנְיָמִין זְאֵב יִטְרָף Gn 49^{27}; of fierce horses of Chaldeans חַדּוּ מִזְּאֵבֵי עֶרֶב Hb 1^{8} (קַלּוּ מִנְּמֵרִים ‖); of princes of Judah כְּזְאֵבִים טֹרְפֵי טֶרֶף Ez 22^{27}; metaph. of enemies of Judah Je 5^{6} זְאֵב עַרְבוֹת (‖ אַרְיֵה, נָמֵר); of corrupt and oppressive judges שׁפְטֶיהָ זְאֵבֵי עֶרֶב Zp 3^{3} (‖ אַרְיוֹת שֹׁאֲגִים).

†II. **זְאֵב** **n.pr.m.** (*wolf*)—a prince of

Midian, Ju 7[25.25.25] 8[3] ψ 83[12]; also in **n.pr.loc.** יְקֶב־זְאֵב Ju 7[25] *wine-vat of Zeeb.*

זֹאת pron.f. v. זֶה.

זבב (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ذَبَّ *go hither and thither* (of a man); ذَبْذَبَ *make to dangle,* or *move to and fro,* of a thing suspended in the air; but in this sense perhaps denom.)

†**זְבוּב n.m.**[Ec 10,1] **fly** (as *moving to and fro* in the air? cf. Fl NHWB[i. 438 b]; NH *id.*, As. *zumbu,* Dl[863 f.]; Ar. ذُبَابٌ, Aram. דִּיבָא, זָבָא, זְבָבָא?);—lit. only זְבוּבֵי מָוֶת Ec 10[1] i.e. *dead flies;* so AV RV Hi Now al.; >𝔊 De al. *death-bringing, deadly flies;* זְבוּב metaph. of Egyptian army Is 7[18] (‖ דְּבוֹרָה, *bee,* of Assyrian); on בַּעַל זְבוּב v. בַּעַל II. **4,** p. 127 supr.

†**זַבִּי n.pr.m.** (Palm. זבי Vog[No. 28] (but this perh.=*loricatus,* cf. זִכָּא *lorica*); connex. with above √ uncertain)—Jew in Ezra's time Ezr 10[28]; 𝔊 Ζαβου(θ); cf. also Ne 3[20] Kt (𝔊 Ζαβου etc., but Qr זַכַּי; v. זַכַּי Ezr 2[9]=Ne 7[14]).

†**זָבַד**[] **vb. bestow upon, endow with** (Ar. زَبَدَ; Aram. זְבַד, זְכַד †Gn 30[20], זְכָדָא *dowry;* in Sab. n.pr., v. sub זָבָד infr.; also in Palm. n.pr. נבוזבד Vog[73] and many others (זבד, זבדא, זבידא, זבידע, זבדעתא, זבדבל = Ζαβδιβηλος, etc.): see Euting Sechs Inschr. aus Idalien p. 15), זְבָדַנִי אֱלֹהִים אֹתִי זֵבֶד טוֹב Gn 30[20a] (E), appar. in expl. of name Zebulun, cf. Thes Di; another expl. in v[b], v. sub זבל.

†**זֵבֶד n.m. endowment, gift,** Gn 30[20a] cf. foregoing.

†**זָבָד n.pr.m.** (*he hath given,* or, *a gift;* cf. Sab. n.pr. זבדם Hal[168] DHM[ZMG 1883, 15], זביד DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 50]=זְבִידָא; also NH n.pr. זביד)—**1.** a descendant of Judah 1 Ch 2[36.37]. **2.** an Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[21]. **3.** one of David's valiant men 1 Ch 11[41]. **4.** one of the murderers of Joash of Judah 2 Ch 24[26] (𝔊 Ζαβελ, Ζαβεθ, Ζαβαθ), called יוֹזָכָר (q.v. sub יהוה, הוה) 2 K 12[22]. **5.** name of three returned exiles who had taken strange wives: **a.** Ezr 10[27]; **b.** v[33]; **c.** v[43].

†**זְבוּד n.pr.m.** (*bestowed*) an officer of Solomon 1 K 4[5].

†**זבוד n.pr.m.** a returned exile Ezr 8[14] Kt; Qr זַכּוּר, q.v. (B om.; A Ζαβουδ, i.e. זְבוּד; 𝔊L Ζακχουρ).

†**זבידה** Kt, **זְבוּדָה** Qr, **n.pr.f.** mother of Jehoiakim 2 K 23[36] זְבִידָה בַת־פְּדָיָה מִן־רוּמָה; (‖ 2 Ch 36[5] om. MT); quite otherwise 𝔊B Ἰελλα, daughter of Ἐδεια; in A the names are Ἐιελδαφ & Ἐιεδδιλα; 𝔊 2 Ch 36[5] Ζε(κ)χωρα & Νηρειου; 𝔊L (K & Ch) Ἀμιταλ & Ἰερεμιου (confusion with Zedekiah's mother 24[18]).

†**זַבְדִּי n.pr.m.** (cf. Ar. زَبَدٌ *gift;* ? *gift of* י, vid. Dr[Stud. Bib. i. 5 & reff.]; perh. *my gift, gift to me:* cf. זַבְדִּיאֵל; in NH n.pr. זבדי (זַבְדִּי or זַבְדַּי?); NT Ζεβεδαιος, e.g. Mk 1[19], ܙܒܕܝ, *Zebedee*)—**1.** grandfather of Achan, of Judah (𝔊 Ζαμβρ(ε)ι etc., 𝔊L Ζαβδ(ε)ι) Jos 7[1] (app.=זִמְרִי 1 Ch 2[6], 𝔊 Ζαμβρ(ε)ι) v[17.18]. **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[19]. **3.** an officer of David 1 Ch 27[27]. **4.** a Levite Ne 11[17] (om. B; A Ζεχρι, 𝔊L Ζεχρει) prob. rd. וְזִכְרִי, as ‖ 1 Ch 9[15].

†**זַבְדִּיאֵל n.pr.m.** (*my gift is God*)—**1.** father of one of David's officers 1 Ch 27[2]. **2.** a prominent Hebrew in Nehemiah's time Ne 11[14].

זְבַדְיָה, זְבַדְיָהוּ n.pr.m. (י *hath bestowed,* cf. יְהוֹזָבָד, & reff., also זַבְדִּיאֵל supr.)—זְבַדְיָהוּ **1.** Levites, **a.** 1 Ch 26[2]; **b.** 2 Ch 17[8]. **2.** an officer of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 19[11]. זְבַדְיָה **3.** Benjamites, **a.** 1 Ch 8[15]; **b.** 1 Ch 8[17]. **4.** one of David's men 1 Ch 12[8]. **5.** an officer of David 1 Ch 27[7]. **6.** a returning exile Ezr 8[8]. **7.** one of priestly house Ezr 10[20].

זָבַח vb. slaughter for sacrifice (NH *id.*, Ph. זבח; As. *zibû* Dl[Pr 174] cf. Lotz[TP 174]; Ar. ذَبَحَ, Sab. דבח CIS[iv. 1, 2, No. 74 l. 11, 12]; Aram. דְּבַח, ذَبَحَ, Eth. **ዘበሐ**) **Qal**[112] *Pf.* זָבַח 1 K 8[63] 13[2], זָבְחָתִּי Ex 20[24]+3 t., זָבַחְתִּי Ez 39[19], זָבְחוּ Ex 34[15] Lv 17[5], זָבַחְתֶּם Ex 8[24], זָבַחְנוּ Ex 8[23]; *Impf.* תִּזְבָּחֶנּוּ Dt 15[21], וַיִּזְבַּח Gn 31[54]+14 t.; 2 ms. sf. תִּזְבָּחֶנּוּ Dt 15[21], 2 fs. sf. וַתִּזְבָּחִים Ez 16[20], 1 s. אֶזְבְּחָה ψ 116[17], אֶזְבָּחָה ψ 27[6] 54[8] Jon 2[10]; 2 mpl. תִּזְבְּחוּ Lv 19[5] +2 t., תִּזְבָּחוּ Lv 22[29]+2 t.; 1 pl. נִזְבְּחָה Ex 3[18]+, etc. (61 t. Impf.); *Imv.* זְבַח ψ 50[14], זִבְחוּ Ex 8[21] ψ 4[6]; *Inf. cstr.* זְבֹחַ 1 S 15[15]+14 t., לִזְבּוֹחַ 2 Ch 11[16], בְּזָבְחוֹ 2 S 15[12]; *Pt. act.* זֹבֵחַ Ex 13[15]+8 t., זוֹבֵחַ Is 66[3], pl. זֹבְחִים Lv 17[5]+(20 t. Pt.)—**I.** *slaughter for sacrifice* **1.** c. acc. of **a.** kind of sacrifice זֶבַח Gn 31[54]+, †פֶּסַח Dt 16[2.5.6], †שְׁלָמִים Dt 27[7] Jos 8[31], †תּוֹדָה ψ 50[14.23], †עֹלוֹת וּשְׁלָמִים Ex 20[24] (E). **b.** victims, (*a*) animals †בָּקָר וָצֹאן 1 K 8[63] Nu 22[40], †צאן ובקר 2 Ch 18[2], †הַבְּרִיאָה Ez 34[3], †כָּל־פֶּטֶר רֶחֶם Ex 13[15] (J); †פָּרִים וְאֵילִים 1 Ch 15[26], שׁוֹר וָשֶׂה Dt 17[1]; (*β*) mankind †זִבְחֵי אָדָם וּבָנִים ψ 106[37] Ez 16[20], †זֹבְחֵי מִצְרַיִם תּוֹעֲבַת

Ex 8[22.22] (E), †מְשֻׁחָת Mal 1[14]. **2.** absolute 1 S 1[5]+oft. **3.** c. לְ of deity, †לְדָגוֹן Ju 16[23], †לַשְּׂעִירִם Lv 17[7] (H), †לַשֵּׁדִים Dt 32[17] ψ 106[37]; *other gods* Ex 34[15] (JE)+; but usually ליהוה Ex 3[18]+9 t. JE, Lv 17[5] 19[5] 22[29] (all H, not elsewh. in P), Dt 15[21] 16[2] 17[1] 1 S 1[3]+; †לֵאלֹהֵי אֲבִיו Gn 46[1] (E), לאלהים ψ 50[14], †לאדני Mal 1[14]. **4.** with local prep. בְּ Gn 31[54] (E)+, עַל Ex 20[24] (E)+; לפני Lv 9[4] (P)+, על פני השדה Lv 17[5] (H). **II.** *slaughter for eating* (connected also with sacrifice, as all eating of flesh among ancient Hebrews was sacrificial, RS[Sem. 219]) 1 S 28[24] (fat calf for Saul), Ez 34[3] (fat sheep for shepherds), 2 Ch 18[2] (sheep and oxen for Jehoshaphat, c. לְ of person); cf. Dt 12[15] v[21] (abs.), 1 K 19[21]. **III.** *slaughter in divine judgment* Ez 39[17-19] c. acc. זִבְחִי (Gog and Magog as feast for vultures), 1 K 13[2] 2 K 23[20] (priests of high-places on their own altars).

†**Pi.**[22] *Pf.* זִבַּח 2 Ch 33[22], זִבְּחוּ ψ 106[38], זִבְּחוּ Ho 12[12]; *Impf.* יְזַבֵּחַ Hb 1[16], יְזַבְּחוּ Ho 4[13.14] 11[2] (7 t. Impf.); *Inf. cstr.* לְזַבֵּחַ 1 K 12[32]; *Pt.* מְזַבֵּחַ 1 K 3[3], pl. מְזַבְּחִים 2 Ch 5[6]+8 t., מְזַבְּחוֹת 1 K 11[8];—*sacrifice*, **1.** of the abundant sacrifices made to Yahweh by Solomon 1 K 8[5] = 2 Ch 5[6], and Hezekiah 2 Ch 30[22], and prob. intensive; but **2.** elsewhere of sacrifice to other deities, possibly iterative in some cases, but certainly not in all: לַבְּעָלִים Ho 11[2], לֵאלֹהֵיהֶן 1 K 11[8], לָעֲגָלִים 12[32], לְחָרְמוֹ Hb 1[16], לַעֲצַבֵּי כְנָעַן ψ 106[38], לְכֹל־הַפְּסִילִים 2 Ch 28[23], לֵאלֹהֵי דַּרְמֶשֶׂק 33[22]; or in unlawful places עַל־רָאשֵׁי הֶהָרִים Ho 4[13] cf. v[14], בַּבָּמוֹת 12[12], בַּבָּמוֹת 1 K 3[2.3] 22[44] 2 K 12[4] 14[4] 15[4.35], 16[4] = 2 Ch 28[4]. It is used without direct obj. Ho 4[14] and oft.; also c. acc. of victim צֹאן וּבָקָר שְׁוָרִים Ho 12[12] 1 K 8[5] = 2 Ch 5[6]; sons and daughters ψ 106[38], זִבְחֵי שְׁלָמִים 2 Ch 30[22].

1. זֶבַח[162] **n.m.**[Ju 16, 23] **sacrifice**, ז abs. Gn 31[54]+; cstr. Ex 34[25]+; זֶבַח Lv 17[8]+16 t.; sf. זִבְחוֹ Lv 7[16] Ez 34[15], זִבְחֶכֶם Lv 19[6]; pl. זְבָחִים Gn 46[1]+; cstr. זִבְחֵי Lv 17[5]+; sf. 3 mpl. זִבְחֵיהֶם Lv 17[5], זִבְחֵימוֹ Dt 32[38], זִבְחֹתָם †Ho 4[19] etc.;—the common and most ancient sacrifice, whose essential rite was eating the flesh of the victim at a feast in which the god of the clan shared by receiving the blood and fat pieces. In the older literature it is distinguished from מִנְחָה and עֹלָה, in the later literature from חַטָּאת and אָשָׁם. †**I.** general name for all sacrifices eaten at feasts:—**1.** of the God of Israel Gn 46[1] Ex 10[25] 18[12] (E) Ho 3[4] 6[6] 9[4] Am 5[25] Is 1[11] 19[21] Dt 12[27] 18[3] 1 S 2[13.29] 3[14] 6[15] 9[12.13] 15[22.22] 16[3.5.5] 2 S 15[12] 1 K 8[62] 12[27] 2 K 5[17] 16[15] ψ 40[7] 50[8] 51[18.19] Pr 15[8] 21[3.27] Is 43[23.24] 56[7] Je 6[20] 7[21.22] 17[26] 33[18] Ez 40[42] 44[11] 1 Ch 29[21.21] 2 Ch 7[1.4.5.12] Ne 12[43] Dn 9[27] Ec 4[17]. They should be זִבְחֵי צֶדֶק *sacrifices of righteousness* (offered in righteousness by the righteous) Dt 33[19] ψ 4[6] 51[21]; זִבְחֵי הַבְהָבִי *sacrifices of gifts to me* (י) Ho 8[13]; the temple is בֵּית זֶבַח 2 Ch 7[12]; they should not be ז׳ רִיב *sacrifices of strife*, where strife prevails Pr 17[1]. **2.** of other deities Ex 34[15] Nu 25[2] Dt 32[38] (JE) Ju 16[23] 2 K 10[19.24] Ho 4[19] Is 57[7] Ez 20[28]; these are זִבְחֵי מֵתִים *sacrifices to dead things* (lifeless gods, opp. to י as living) ψ 106[28]. **II.** there are several kinds of זְבָחִים which are gradually distinguished: †**1.** *the covenant sacrifice*, between Jacob and Laban Gn 31[54] (E), with God ψ 50[5] (cf. Ex 24[5] 1 S 11[15]). †**2.** *the passover* זֶבַח חַג הַפֶּסַח Ex 34[25] (JE), זבח פסח Ex 12[27] (J); and prob. also זבחי Ex 23[18] (JE) = 34[25] (*id.*) †**3.** *annual sacrifice* זֶבַח הַיָּמִים 1 S 1[21] 2[19] 20[6], cf. ז׳ מִשְׁפָּחָה sacrifice of the clan 1 S 20[29]. †**4.** *thank offering* ז׳ (הַ)תּוֹדָה Lv 7[12] 22[29] ψ 107[22] 116[17], which is given as ז׳ קָרְבָּנוֹ, זִבְחוֹ, זֶבַח הַשְּׁלָמִים Lv 7[16.17]; and as a variety of זִבְחֵי תְרוּעָה ψ 27[6]; yet זֶבַח is generic with תּוֹדָה 2 Ch 29[31.31] **5.** in ritual of H & P זבחים are defined by שלמים (q.v.) Lv 3[1]+39 t. Lv Nu, 1 S 10[8] 1 K 8[63] 2 Ch 30[22] 33[16] Pr 7[14], but sometimes (rarely) ז׳ alone is used in this sense, with or without suffix, where the meaning is plain from the context: Lv 17[5.7.8] 19[6] 23[37] (H) Nu 15[3.5.8] Jos 22[26.29] (all P). These ritual offerings are of three varieties תּוֹדָה, נֶדֶר and נְדָבָה Lv 7[12.16] (P); in the several lists זבחים are distinguished from תודות Am 4[4f.] 2 Ch 29[31], from נדרים Nu 15[8] (P) Dt 12[6.11] Jon 1[16], from נדבות Am 4[4f.] Dt 12[6] and from the more comprehensive שלמים Nu 15[8] Jos 22[27] (P). So also the sacrifice at the institution of the covenant at Horeb Ex 24[5] (JE) and the sacrifice at the installation of Saul 1 S 11[15] are defined as †זבחים שלמים. Thus ז׳ seems not only to be used for all these special forms but also to include other festal sacrifices not defined in the codes of law. The ritual was the same for the entire class. They were all sacrifices for feasts in which the flesh of the victim was eaten by the offerers, except so far as the officiating priests had certain choice pieces and the blood and fat pieces went to the altar for God. The sacrifice at the institution of the covenant at Horeb, the Passover victim;

and the ram of consecration, were special, in that there was an application of a portion of the blood to the persons and things which were to be consecrated, Ex 12^{22} 24^{8} Lv 8^{23}. †**6.** the slaughter of hostile nations is also a זֶבַח offered by God Himself, in which the vultures devour the flesh of the victims Is 34^{6} Je 46^{10} Ez $39^{17.17.19}$ Zp $1^{7.8}$. **7.** the verb used with זֶבַח is ordinarily זָבַח but others also are found e.g. †עָשָׂה Nu 6^{17} $15^{3.5.8}$ Jos 22^{23} (P) 1 K 12^{27} 2 K 5^{17} 10^{24} Je 33^{18} (cf. Sab. עסי דבח Hal^{148} DHM$^{\text{ZMG 1888, 374}}$); †הֵבִיא Am 4^{4} Dt $12^{6.11}$ Je 17^{26}, †הֵגִישׁ Am 5^{25}, †הִקְרִיב Lv $7^{11.16}$ 22^{21} (all P), †עָבַד Is 19^{21}, †נָתַן Ec 4^{17}, יַעֲלֶה עֹלָה אוֹ זֶבַח Lv 17^{8} (H), שָׁחַט בִּשֵּׁל ז׳ Ez 46^{24}, שָׁחַט אֶת־הָעוֹלָה וְהַזֶּבַח Ez 40^{42} cf. 44^{11}.

†**11. זֶבַח n.pr.m.** a Midianite king Ju $8^{5.6.7.10.12.12.15.15.18.21.21}$ ψ 83^{12}, ⑥ Ζεβεε.

מִזְבֵּחַ 401 **n.m.**$^{\text{Jos 22,10}}$ altar (Ar. مَذْبَح, *place of slaughter, trench made by torrent*, Sab. מדבח DHM$^{\text{Epigr. Denkm. 24}}$); מ׳ abs. 2 K 18^{22} + 223 t., הַמִּזְבֵּחָה Ex 29^{13} + 31 t.; cstr. מִזְבַּח Ex 20^{24} + 76 t., sf. מִזְבְּחִי Ex 20^{26} + 7 t., מִזְבַּחֲךָ 1 K 8^{31} + 3 t., מִזְבְּחֶךָ Dt 33^{10}; מִזְבְּחוֹ Ju 6^{31} + 2 t.; pl. מִזְבְּחוֹת Nu 23^{1} + 5 t., מִזְבְּחֹתָיִךְ 2 K 21^{3} + 23 t., sf. מִזְבְּחוֹתֶיךָ ψ 84^{4}, other sfs. 21 t.;—**1.** JE narrate that altars were built by Noah after leaving the ark Gn 8^{20}; by Abraham at Shechem 12^{7}, Bethel 12^{8}, Hebron 13^{18}, mt. in land Moriah 22^{9}; by Isaac at Beersheba 26^{25}; by Jacob at Shechem 33^{20} (yet this perh. mistake for מַצֵּבָה, being obj. of וַיַּצֶּב־שָׁם, not elsewhere with מזבח, cf. also Di), at Bethel 35^{7}, by Moses at Rephidim Ex 17^{15}, Horeb 24^{4}, by Balak at Bamoth Baal, Pisgah, & Peor Nu $23^{1.14.29}$; by Joshua on Mt. Ebal Jos 8^{30}: the prophetic histories narrate that altars were built by Gideon at Ophra Ju 6^{24}; by a man of God at Bethel Ju 21^{4}; by Samuel at Ramah 1 S 7^{17}; by Saul after Michmash 1 S 14^{35}; by David on the threshing floor of Ornan 2 S 24^{25} = 1 Ch 21^{18}, 1 Ch 22^{1}; that Solomon sacrificed on the altar at Gibeon 1 K 3^{4} and built altars in the temple at Jerusalem 1 K 6^{20} 8^{64}; that Jeroboam built an altar at Bethel 1 K 12^{32} (which was destroyed by Josiah 2 K 23^{15}); and that Elijah repaired an ancient altar on Carmel 1 K 18^{30}. An altar in Egypt is predicted Is 19^{19}. All this accords with the law of the Covenant code Ex 20^{24-26} which recognises a plurality of altars and prescribes that they shall be built of אֲדָמָה, or of unhewn stones, and without steps. So אַבְנִים Dt 27^{6} (JE), אֲבָנִים שְׁלֵמוֹת Jos 8^{31}, and twelve stones 1 K $18^{30.32}$; cf. Is 27^{9} The altar was also a place of refuge Ex 21^{14} (JE) 1 K $1^{50.51}$ 2^{28}. **2.** D prescribes one central altar Dt $12^{5\,f.\,27}$; but no attempt to enforce this principle appears before Hezekiah (2 K $18^{4.22}$), and Josiah, whose reform is more effectual, 2 K 23^{8-20} **3.** P limits sacrifices to the altars of the tabernacle. A great altar was built E. of the Jordan, but it was according to P only as an עֵד after the pattern of the altar before the Tabernacle Jos 22^{10-34}. P describes two altars: **a.** the מִזְבַּח הָעֹלָה Ex 30^{28} 31^{9} 35^{16} 38^{1} $40^{6.10.29}$ Lv $4^{7.10.25.25.30.34}$ = מ׳ הַנְּחֹשֶׁת Ex 38^{30} 39^{39}, made of acacia wood plated with brass, 5 × 5 × 3 cubits in size, with four horns and a network of brass, on which all sacrifices by fire were made Ex 27^{1-8} 38^{1-7}; **b.** מ׳ מִקְטַר קְטֹרֶת made of acacia wood plated with gold, 1 × 1 × 2 cubits in size, with four horns and a crown of gold Ex 30^{1-6} = מ׳ הקטרת Ex 30^{27} 31^{8} 35^{15} 37^{25} = מ׳ הזהב Ex 39^{38} $40^{5.26}$ Nu 4^{11} = מ׳ קטרת הַסַּמִּים Lv 4^{7}; these altars are named elsewhere only in Chr. 1 Ch 6^{34} 16^{40} 21^{29} 2 Ch $1^{5.6}$. **4.** Solomon made two altars for the temple at Jerusalem: **a.** מ׳ הַנְּחֹשֶׁת for the court 1 K 8^{64} (which was laid aside by Ahaz 2 K $16^{14.15}$, who made an altar after the model of one he saw in Damascus 2 K 16^{11}); in v^{14} הַמִּזְבֵּחַ הַנ׳ (cstr. form c. art.) is erron., rd. prob. מִזְבַּח cf. Ges § 127. 4 a ad fin.; this altar, according to Chr, measured 20 × 20 × 10 cubits 2 Ch 4^{1}; this מזבח (ה)נחשת also 7^{7} & Ez 9^{2}; = מ׳ העולה 2 Ch 29^{18}, repaired by Asa 2 Ch 15^{8}; **b.** an altar of cedar, plated with gold, in the temple before the דְּבִיר 1 K $6^{20.22}$ 7^{48}; = מ׳ הזהב 2 Ch 4^{19}; = מ׳ הַקְּטֹרֶת 1 Ch 28^{18} 2 Ch 26^{16}. **5.** Ezekiel plans two altars for the new temple: **a.** a table of wood 3 × 2 cubits Ez 41^{22}; **b.** an altar for the court, prob. same dimensions as **4 a**, with stairs Ez 43^{13-17} **6.** after the return Jeshua built an altar on the ancient site in the court of the temple Ezr 3^{2}. **7** besides these altars used in the worship of Yahweh, Ahab built an altar to Baal in Samaria 1 K 16^{32}; Ahaz made an altar on the roof of the upper chamber, and other kings of Judah made altars in the two courts, all of which were destroyed by Josiah 2 K 23^{12}. **8.** the ancient and most common term for making altars was בָּנָה Gn 35^{7} (E) 8^{20} (J) Dt $27^{5.6}$ Ex 32^{5} (JE) +, implying building material; other vbs. are הֵקִים 2 S 24^{18} 1 K 16^{32} 2 K 21^{3} 1 Ch 21^{18} 2 Ch 33^{3}; הֵכִין Ezr 3^{3} (sq. עַל־מְכוֹנָתָהּ); שִׂים Je 11^{13}; וַיַּצֶּב־ Gn 33^{20} (but cf. **1**); Nu 23^{4} (E) has עָרַךְ *arrange*,

prepare; עָשָׂה Gn 35[1.3] Ex 20[24] (E) Gn 13[4] (J) Ju 22[28] 1 K 12[33] 18[26]; this becomes usual in P, Ex 27[1] 30[1] 37[25] 38[1.30], so 2 Ch 4[1.19] 7[7] 28[24]. **9.** the dedication of the altar was חֲנֻכַּת המזבח Nu 7[10.11.84.88] 2 Ch 7[9]; it was anointed with oil מָשַׁח Ex 40[10] Lv 8[11] Nu 7[10] (all P). **10.** removal of unlawful altars is expr. by נָתַץ Ex 34[13] (JE) Dt 7[5] Ju 2[2] 6[30.31.32] 2 K 11[18] 23[12.15]; נִתַּץ (Pi) Dt 12[3] 2 Ch 31[1] 34[4.7]; נָתַץ Ju 6[28]; הָרַס Ju 6[25] 1 K 19[10.14]; שִׁבֵּר 2 Ch 23[17]; הֵסִיר 2 K 18[22]=Is 36[7], 2 Ch 14[2] 30[14] 32[12] 33[15]. **11.** ministry at the altar was מִשְׁמֶרֶת המ׳ Nu 18[5] Ez 40[46], cf. Nu 3[31] (P), מִשְׁמֶרְתִּי מ׳ Jo 1[13]; עָמַד עַל is said of officiating priest 1 K 13[1], עָלָה עַל Ex 20[26] 1 S 2[28] 1 K 12[33]+ (cf. יָרַד Lv 9[22]); sacrifices were usually offered עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Gn 22[9] Dt 12[27]+; v. especially the phrases with זָרַק Ex 29[16.20]+ (v. זרק); הִקְטִיר Lv 4[10] (v. קטר **Hiph.**); הֶעֱלָה Lv 6[3]+ (v. עלה **Hiph.**) לְבַעֵר Ne 10[35]; but בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ Gn 8[20] (J) Nu 23[2.4.14.30] (E); one touching the altar is הַנֹּגֵעַ בַּמ׳ Ex 29[37] (P); לפני המ׳ of placing, or standing *before* altar Dt 26[4] 1 K 8[22]; as **acc. loc.** הַמִּזְבֵּחָה in phrases esp. c. הִקְטִיר Ex 29[13]+, and הֶעֱלָה Lv 14[20] **12.** the horns of the altar were especially for the application of the blood of the sin-offering in the ritual; sin is represented as graven לְקַרְנוֹת מִזְבְּחוֹתֵיכֶם Je 17[1]; therefore of blood for cleansing it was said †נָתַן על קרנות המ׳ Ex 29[12] Lv 4[7.18.25.30.34] 8[15] 9[9] 16[18] (all P). An ancient custom is referred to, ψ 118[27] אִסְרוּ־חַג בַּעֲבֹתִים עַד־קַרְנוֹת המזבח *bind the festal victim with cords, unto the horns of the altar:* Ainsworth paraphrases: 'that is, all the court over, untill you come even to the hornes of the altar, intending hereby many sacrifices,' so De; but Che 'bind the procession with branches, (step on) to the altar-horns,' that is in sacred procession round the altar. **13.** the יְסוֹד (q. v.) is also referred to in the ritual of the sin-offerings in the phrases יָצַק אל יסוד Lv 8[15] 9[9] & שָׁפַךְ אל יסוד Ex 29[12] Lv 4[7.18.25.30.34] (all P) יִסְּדָה אל יסוד Lv 5[9]. **14.** the altar was קֹדֶשׁ קָדָשִׁים Ex 29[37] 40[10] (P); but repeated sin-offerings were necessary to keep it pure and cleanse it from the pollution of the people in whose midst it was situated. This is expressed by חִטֵּא Lv 8[15] (P) Ez 43[22]; כִּפֶּר Lv 16[20.33] (P) Ez 43[26]; קִדֵּשׁ Ex 29[44] 40[10] Lv 8[15] Nu 7[1] (P); טִהֵר 2 Ch 29[18].

זַבַּי v. sub זבב.

†זִבְיָנָא **n.pr.m.** (*bought;* Aram., fr. √זְבַן, *buy,* cf. BAram. Dn 2[8])—name of one who had taken a strange wife Ezr 10[43].

†[זָבַל] **vb.** prob. **exalt, honour** (As. *zabâlu* COT[Gloss] and id. on Gn 30[20] 1 K 8[13], cf. Dl[Pr 62 f.] so De; Ph. n.pr.f. בעלאזבל (prob.=*Baal has exalted*) cf. אִיזֶבֶל p. 33 supr.; cf. Ar. زَبَلَ *take up and carry;* >Nö[ZMG 1886, 729], who connects these vbs. with Syr. ܙܒܠ *bear, carry,* cf. Heb. סָבַל)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִזְבְּלֵנִי אִישִׁי Gn 30[20b] (J), *my husband will honour me* (in expl. of name Zebulun (v. infr.); on another appar. expl. in v[a] cf. זבד); >AV al. *dwell with me,* cf. Thes RobGes who derive *dwell with* fr. an assumed mng. *be round* (cf. דור); and others (cf. MV[8. 9]), who derive *dwell* as denom. from זְבֻל in sense *dwelling.*

†I. זְבֻל **n.[m.]** **elevation, height, lofty abode** (NH זְבוּל *temple*);—בָּנוֹ בָּנִיתִי בֵּית זְבֻל לָךְ 1 K 8[13] = 2 Ch 6[2] (poet.; prob. from book of Jashar, cf. ⑥ We[Comp. 271] Dr[Intr. 182]; on בֵּית־זְבֻל = As. *bît zabal, lofty house* cf. COT 1 K 8[13] Dl[Pr 62 f.]); לְבַלּוֹת שְׁאוֹל מְזֻבָל לוֹ ψ 49[15] text dub.; Ew Hi Ri Now rd. מָזְבוּל (or מְזִבּוּל, Ew) as n. =*dwelling;* Che prop. for מְזֻבָּל, ז׳ [לְעוֹל]ם Che[crit. n.]; זְבֻל קָדְשְׁךָ Is 63[15] (‖ שָׁמַיִם) *the high abode of thy holiness* (cf. Che[crit. n.]); of the lofty abode of sun and moon: שֶׁמֶשׁ יָרֵחַ עָמַד זְבֻלָה Hb 3[11].

†II. זְבֻל **n.pr.m.** an officer of Abimelech Ju 9[28.30.36.36.38.41].

†זְבֻלֻן, זְבוּלֻן **n.pr.m.** **Zebulun** (on expl. of name given in E and J cf. זבד, זבל);—זְבֻלֻן Gn 49[13]+25 t.; זְבֻלוֹן Ju 5[18]+17 t.; זְבוּלוֹן Ju 1[30];—**1.** sixth son of Jacob and Leah Gn 30[20] 35[23] 46[14] 49[13] Ex 1[3] 1 Ch 2[1]. **2.** the tribe of Zebulun Nu 1[9] Dt 27[13] 33[18.18] Ju 1[30] 4[10] 5[14.18] Ez 48[26] 1 Ch 12[34.41] 27[19] 2 Ch 30[11.18]; cf. גְּבוּל ז׳ ψ 68[28]; שַׁעַר ז׳ Ez 48[33]; בְּנֵי ז׳ Nu 1[30] 2[7] 7[24] 26[26] Jos 19[10.16] Ju 4[6]; מַטֵּה ז׳ Nu 1[31] 2[7] 13[10]; מַטֵּה בְּנֵי ז׳ Nu 10[16] 34[25]. **3.** territory of the tribe אֶרֶץ ז׳ Ju 12[12], אַרְצָה ז׳ Is 8[23], גְּבוּל ז׳ Ez 48[27]; also ז׳ alone Jos 19[27.34] 2 Ch 30[10], מַטֵּה ז׳ Jos 21[7.34] 1 Ch 6[48.62].

†זְבוּלֹנִי **adj.gent.** Ju 12[11.12]; c. art.= n. coll. *the Zebulonites* Nu 26[27]

זוג, זוּג (appar. √of foll.; Ⅱ NH זוג, זיג is *be clear, bright, transparent* (ChWB Jastr[391a]); others (so Thes) derive foll. from √זגג with same meaning, v. infr. & Fl NHWB[i. 560 b]).

†זָג **n.**[**m.**] name of some comparatively insignif. product of vine (פִּקְּוֵי הַיַּיִן), the eating of which was included in prohibition to Nazirite; **skin** of grape, so Thes (after Onk Mishna Maaser. $5^{\S 4}$, Orla $1^{\S 8}$ cf. Sifre *ad loc.*): מֵחַרְצַנִּים וְעַד־זָג לֹא יֹאכַל Nu 6^4 (NH זג, זוג; so called as *transparent?* cf. Aram. זְגוּגִיתָא, זְגוּגִיתָן *glass*, NH זַגָּג *glazier* (Ar. زُجَاج *glass*, is a loan-wd. acc. to Frä[64]): cf. theory of √in Lag[Ges. Abh. 41], Fl[l.c.]: but in Heb. *glass* is זְכוֹכִית).

זָד, זֵד v. sub זיד.

זֶה demonstr. pron. and **adv.**; fem. זֹאת, once זֹאתָה, Jer 26^6 Kt (also זֹה and זוֹ, q.v.); comm. זוּ (q.v.): **this, here** (the element ז = ס = ש is widely diffused in the Semitic languages, as a demonstr. particle, often acquiring, like Engl. *that*, Germ. *der, die, das*, the force of a **relative**. Thus **a.** Ph. זְ *this* (e.g. קבר ז *this grave*), also sts. זֹן, f. זא, comm. אז (v. CIS I. i. $1^{4.5.6.12}$ 44^1 88^2 etc.); Aram. of Nineveh, Babylon, Têma, Egypt, זי as mark of the genit. [lit. *that of*] (CIS II. i. 1, 2, 3, 4, etc., 65, 69–71, 113, 114, 141, 142, etc.), זנה *this* (*ib.* 113^{22} 145 C[2]), f. זא 113^{15} 145 B[5]; Aram. of Zinjirli ז, זן, זנה *this*, זי *which* (DHM[Sendsch. 56]); Eth. **ዘ:** *ze, this*, f. **ዝ:** *zā*, **ዛ:** *za, who* (masc.), also (like ዚ, and ደ, ድ [v. infr.]) in common use as a mark of the genitive; **b.** Arab. ذَا *this*, fem. ذِي, ذُو (gen. ذِي, acc. ذَا, fem. ذَاتُ), *possessor of* (lit. *that of* , i.e. one who owns), or in the Ṭayyite dialect, *who, which:* from ذَا, with هَا *lo!* prefixed, هَاذَا *this*, f. هَاذِهِ, with the pron. element *-k* affixed, ذَاكَ = *this:* with *'al* (= the art.) + a demonstr. element *la* prefixed, اَلَّذِي *who, which* (in origin = Heb. הַלָּזֶה *this*, q.v.); Sab. דן *this*, f. דת, ד *who, which*, f. דת (Prä[ZMG. 1872, 419], DHM[ZMG. 1883, 338 f.], also [Epigr. Denkm. 65]); **c.** BAram. די *which*, דְּךָ, דְּכֵן, דְּנָה (q.v.) *this*, f. דָּא (=זאת), דָּךְ; Palm. and Nab. די *which*, דנה *this;* Ṣ ד *which*, דֵּין, דֵּיכִי *this*, f. דָּא; with הא *lo!* prefixed, הָדֵין, הָדָא (Syr. ܗܳܕܶܐ, contr. from ܗܳܕ݂ܶܝ), הָדֵּן; Syr. ܕ *who, which;* Sam. ד *who, which*, דנ *this*, f. דא; Mand. ד *who, which*, דה *this* (rare), more commonly האזין, האדין (Nö[Mand § 80, 81]). Alike in Heb. and the other dialects, the corresp. plur. is derived from a different source: Heb. אֵלֶּה, Ph. אל, Eth. *'ellū, 'ellā, these, 'ella, who*, Arab. أُولَى, أُولُو, أُولِي *owners of*, Sab. אלן *these*, אל, אלי *who, which*, Aram. אִלֵּין, with הא *lo!* prefixed, הָאִלֵּךְ, Sam. אלכ, Mand. עלין. Only the Arab. اَلَّذِي forms its own pl. اَلَّذِينَ. V. further W[SG 107 ff.])—

1. standing alone: **a.** *this one*, sts. contemptuously (esp. with אֵת), Gn 2^{23} לְזֹאת יִקָּרֵא אִשָּׁה, 5^{29} כִּי מֵאֲדָמָה . . . זֶה יְנַחֲמֵנוּ, 12^{12} 38^{28} Ex 10^7 עַד מָתַי יִהְיֶה זֶה לָנוּ לְמוֹקֵשׁ, 1 S 10^{27} מַה יוֹשִׁיעֲנוּ זֶה how shall *this man* save us? $16^{8.9}$ 21^{16} that ye have brought אֶת־זֶה *this fellow* to play the madman against me? 25^{21} in vain have I kept אֶת־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר לָזֶה all that *this fellow* hath etc. 2 S 13^{17} אֶת־זֹאת, 1 K 22^{27} אֶת־זֶה, Mi 5^4 Is 66^2; as a genit., Gn $29^{27.28}$ 1 K 21^2; with a *collective* force Lv $11^{4.9}$ (= Dt $14^{7.9}$), v$^{21.29}$ Ju $20^{16.17}$ (כָּל־זֶה), Jb 19^{19} (with a *plural* verb). In a purely *neuter* sense (of an act, event, announcement, etc.) זאת is most common, as with עשׂה to do *this* Gn 3^{14} $20^{5.6}$ 45^{19} and oft., שׁמעו זאת Am 8^4 Is 47^8 $48^{1.16}$ 51^{21} al.; Gn 41^{39} Ex 17^{14} Dt 32^6 Ju 7^{14} 21^3 זֹאת . . . לָמָּה (cf. Jb 1^{13} ψ 118^{23}) 1 K 11^{39} 2 S 7^{19} 2 K 3^{18}+; אין זאת 1 S 20^{2b} cf. Am 2^{11}; rarely so with אֶת־ †Jos 22^{24} Je 9^{11} ψ 92^7; as an accus. of limit., *as regards this, in this*, Ez 20^{27} 36^{37} Jb 19^{26} (si vera l.), 33^{12} *in this* thou art not just; (late) אַחֲרֵי זֹאת †Jb 42^{16} Ezr 9^{10}, א׳ כל־זאת †2 Ch 21^{18} 35^{20}; pointing forward to a foll. clause, Gn 42^{18} 43^{11} Nu 8^{24} 14^{35} Is 56^2 Jb 10^{13} etc.; Ex 9^{16} 1 S 25^{31} Is 1^{12} מִי בִקֵּשׁ זֹאת מִיָּדְכֶם רְמֹס חֲצֵרָי: to one introduced by כִּי 2 S 19^{22} ψ 102^{19} $119^{50.56}$ (see also בְּזֹאת **6 b** *β*): but זֶה also sts. occurs similarly Ex 13^8 Pr 24^{12} Jb 15^{17} Ne 2^2 Ec 1^{17} 2^{15} גם זה הבל (so v$^{19.21.23}$+), $7^{18.18}$; of a concrete obj., Ex 30^{31} 2 K 4^{43} מָה אֶתֵּן זֶה לִפְנֵי מֵאָה אִישׁ: in late Heb., Ne 13^6 בְּכָל־זֶה during all this, 2 Ch 32^9 אַחַר זֶה; pointing forwards La $5^{17 f.}$, to כִּי ψ 56^{10} Je 22^{21}. (See also below, **6 g**.) **b.** repeated זֶה . . . זֶה, *this* . . . *that, the one* . . . *the other* or (if indefinite) *another*, Gn 29^{27} (זאת), Ex 14^{20} וְלֹא קָרַב זֶה אֶל זֶה, 1 K 3^{23} 22^{20} Is 6^3 44^5 (3 t.), ψ 75^8 זֶה מַשְׁפִּיל וְזֶה יָרִים, Jb 1^{16-18} $21^{23.25}$+.

2. In appos. to a subst.: **a.** preceding it (rare) Ex $32^{1.23}$ זֶה מֹשֶׁה, Ju 5^5 (= ψ 68^9) זֶה סִינַי *this* Sinai, Jos 9^{12} זֶה לַחְמֵנוּ *this* our bread, 1 K 14^{14} 2 K 6^{33} Is 23^{13} זֶה הָעָם, ψ 34^7 49^{14} 104^{25} זה הים גדול וג׳ *this* sea *there* is great and broad, 118^{20} Ct 7^8 Ezr 3^{12}. (Cf. זוּ Hb 1^{11}.) **b.** following it:—(*a*) when the subst. is determined by a pron. affix, Gn 24^8 שְׁבוּעָתִי זֹאת, *this* my oath, Dt 5^{16} O that זֶה לְבָבָם *this their*

heart (their present temper) might continue always! 21^{20} Jos $2^{14.20}$ זֶה דִּבְּרָנוּ, Ju 6^{14} go בְּכֹחֲךָ זֶה in *this* thy strength, Dn 10^{17} 2 Ch 24^{18}. (Cf. אֵלֶּה, **a.**) Rarely when it is undetermined, 2 K 1^{2} חֳלִי זֶה (so $8^{8.9}$), ψ 80^{15}. (*β*) with the art., הַזֶּה, הַזֹּאת, after a subst. determined also by the art., Gn 7^{1} בַּדּוֹר הַזֶּה, v^{13} הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה, 12^{7} הָאָרֶץ הַזֹּאת, 15^{7} $17^{21.23}$ Dt 4^{6} הגוי הגדול הזה, and continually. Not however after a n.pr., except such as are construed with the art., as הַיַּרְדֵּן הַזֶּה Gn 32^{11} Dt 3^{27} 31^{2} Jos $1^{2.11}$ 4^{22}, הַלְּבָנוֹן הַזֶּה Jos 1^{4}, cf. Nu 27^{12}=Dt 32^{49} (2 K 5^{20} הַזֶּה belongs to הָאֲרַמִּי): and hardly ever (2 Ch 1^{10}) after a noun with a pron. affix (Jos 2^{17} מִשְּׁבֻעָתְךָ הַזֶּה the gender of הזה shews that the text is in error: v. Dr[§ 209 *Obs.*]).

3. More oft. as pred., as 1 S 24^{17} הֲקוֹלְךָ זֶה, 2 K 3^{23} דָּם זֶה *this* is blood, 9^{37}: זֹאת אִיזֶבֶל, Ez 5^{5} etc.; הַזֶּה Is 14^{16}, הַזֹּאת 23^{7} La 2^{15}; oft. at the beginning or close of enumerations (esp. P), descriptions, injunctions, etc., as Gn 5^{1} זה ספר *this* is the book ., 9^{12} זֹאת אוֹת הַבְּרִית, 17^{10} 20^{13} זֶה חֻקָּתְךָ אֲשֶׁר תִּשְׁמְרוּ, Lv $6^{2.13.18}$ $7^{1.11}$ Dt 6^{1} 33^{1} Jos 13^{2} Jb 27^{13} Is 58^{6} etc.; זה הדבר אשר . . . Ex 16^{16} 35^{4} Jos 5^{4} Ju 20^{9} 21^{11} Is 27^{22} Je 38^{21}+, cf. . . . זה אשר *this* is what (*or* how) Gn 6^{15} Ex 29^{38} Je 33^{16}; זֶה לְךָ הָאוֹת Ex 3^{12} 1 S 2^{34}+; at the end, Lv 7^{37} 11^{46} 13^{59} Nu 5^{21} $7^{17.23}$ etc., Jos $19^{8.16.23}$ etc., Is 14^{26} 16^{13} (. . . זֶה הַדָּבָר אֲשֶׁר), 17^{14} 54^{17} Je 13^{25} ψ 109^{20} Ct $5^{16.16}$ Jb 5^{27}, in the latter case sts. with the force of *such* (i.e. such as has been described), 18^{21} 20^{29} (cf. אֵלֶּה ψ 73^{12}), ψ 24^{6} 48^{15} *such* (=such a one) is God, our God, for ever (Hi De) Zp 2^{15}; cf. Jb 14^{3} אַף־עַל־זֶה upon one *such as this* ($v^{1.2}$) dost thou open thy eyes?

4. It is attached enclitically, almost as an adv., to certain words, esp. interrog. pronouns, to impart, in a manner often not reproducible in Engl. idiom, directness and force, bringing the question or statement made into close relation with the speaker. (Contrast from this point of view מי זה and מי הוא: v. הוא **4 b.**) Thus **a.** אֵי־זֶה $_{15}$ where, *then?* Jb 28^{12} אֵי־זֶה מָקוֹם בִּינָה, v^{20} 38^{19b} (v. other exx. sub אַי **1 b**, p. 32). **b.** מִי־זֶה, † 1 S $17^{55.56}$ בֶּן־מִי־זֶה הָעֶלֶם: the son of *whom, here,* is the lad? Je 49^{19} (=50^{44}) וּמִי זֶה רֹעֶה אֲשֶׁר וג׳ and *who* (emph.) is the shepherd that etc., La 3^{37} ψ 24^{8} *Who* is the King of glory? (for which in v^{10} the stronger מִי הוּא זֶה is said: so Je 30^{21} Est 7^{5}), 25^{12}. Elsewhere, the rend. *Who* is *this* is admissible: Is 63^{1} Je 46^{7} Jb 38^{2} 42^{3}; cf. מִי־זֹאת Ct 3^{6} 6^{10} 8^{5}. **c.** מַה־זֶּה *how, now?* Gn 27^{20} Ju 18^{24} וּמַה־זֶּה תֹּאמְרוּ אֵלַי and *how, now,* do ye say to me ? 1 K 21^{5} 2 K 1^{5}; *what, now?* (*τί ποτε;*) 1 S 10^{11} מַה־זֶּה הָיָה לְבֶן־קִישׁ; עַל־מַה־זֶּה *for what?* Ne 2^{4}: contracted into מַזֶּה Ex 4^{2}. (Cf. Aram. מָדֵין *why?* מִכְּדֵי used as a conj. *therefore,* e.g. 2 S 18^{22} ℭ, PS[2013]: both formed similarly.) **d.** מַה־זֹּאת in the phrase (עֲשִׂית, עֲשִׂיתָ, עֲשִׂיתֶם) מַה־זֹּאת עָשִׂיתָ Gn 3^{13} 12^{18} 26^{10} 29^{25} 42^{28} Ex 14^{11} Ju 2^{2} 15^{11}+. Either *What, now,* hast thou (have ye) done? (Fl De) or *What* is *this* (that) thou hast (ye have) done? (The Arab. grammarians dispute on the precise construction of the corresp. phrase in Arabic مَا ذَا صَنَعْتَ; De[Gen. 3, 13 (ed. 4)], and esp. Fl[Kl Schr. i. 356] Lane[p. 948].) **e.** לָמָּה־זֶּה *wherefore, now?* Gn 18^{13} 25^{22} 32^{30} Ex 5^{22} Nu 11^{20}+oft. Cf. Arab. لِمَا ذَا. **f.** הַאַתָּה זֶה † 2 S 2^{20} האתה זה עשהאל Art thou Asahel? 1 K $18^{7.17}$, without הַ Gn 27^{24}; in an indirect question Gn 27^{21}. **g.** הִנֵּה זֶה *behold, here* † 1 K 19^{5} (in narrative), Is 21^{9} Ct $2^{8.9}$. Cf. Nu 13^{17} (unusual) עֲלוּ זֶה בַּנֶּגֶב go up *here* in the South. **h.** עַתָּה זֶה, † 1 K 17^{24} עַתָּה זֶה יָדַעְתִּי *now* I know that ., 2 K 5^{22} *just now.* Also **i.** prefixed to expressions denoting a period of time: Gn 27^{36} he hath supplanted me זֶה פַּעֲמַיִם *now* two times (so 43^{10}), 31^{38} *now, already* twenty years, v^{41} (זֶה־לִּי . . .), 45^{6} Nu 14^{22} *now* ten times, $22^{28.32}$ זֶה שָׁלֹשׁ רְגָלִים, Dt $8^{2.4}$ Jos 22^{3} זֶה יָמִים רַבִּים, 2 S 14^{2}+; Zc 7^{3} זֶה בַּמֶּה שָׁנִים *already* how many years! cf. Ru 2^{7}

5. In poetry, as a *relative* pron. (rare: but see also זוּ, זוֹ): ψ 74^{2} the hill of Zion זה שכנת בו *wherein* thou dwellest, 78^{54} 104^{8} אל־מקום זה to the place (*st. c.* Ges[§ 130.3]) *which* v^{26} Pr 23^{22} Is 25^{9};=*that which* Jb 15^{17}, *those who* 19^{19} (so once, Ex 13^{8}, even in prose). In some of the passages cited the punctuators, by coupling זה with the preceding subst., and separating it from what follows by a disj. accent (as הַר־זֶה), appear not to have recognised its relative sense, but to have construed, '*this* mountain, (which) thy right hand,' etc.

6. With prefixes (in special senses):— **a.** בְּזֶה $_{15}$ *in this* (place), *here,* Gn $38^{21.22}$ Ex 24^{14} Nu $23^{1.1}$ 1 S 1^{26} 9^{11}+; of time, *then,* †Est 2^{13}. Once בַּזֶּה 1 S 21^{10}. **b.** בְּזֹאת (*α*) *with this*= *on these conditions,* Gn $34^{15.22}$ 1 S 11^{2} Is 27^{9};= *herewith, thus provided* Lv 16^{3}. (*β*) *by* or *through this* (esp. with יָדַע), Gn $42^{15.33}$ Ex 7^{17} Nu 16^{28} Jos 3^{10} ψ 41^{12}; so בְּזֹאת Mal 3^{10}. (*γ*) *in spite of this,* Lv 26^{27} ψ 27^{3}, for which the

fuller בְּכָל־זֹאת occurs, Is 5^{25} $9^{11.16.20}$ 10^{4} ψ 78^{32} Je 3^{10} Ho 7^{10}. (δ) בָּזֹאת *for this cause* (late style) †1 Ch 27^{24} 2 Ch 19^{2}; *in this matter* 20^{17}.

c. בָּזֶה (α) †Gn 41^{38} . . . הֲנִמְצָא כָזֶה אִישׁ אֲשֶׁר, Is 56^{12} 58^{5} Je 5^{9} גּוֹי אֲשֶׁר כָּזֶה (so v^{29} 9^{8}). (β) כָּזֶה וְכָזֶה *thus and thus*, †Ju 18^{4} 2 S 11^{25} 1 K 14^{5}.

d. כְּזֹאת *the like of this* = *as follows*, †Gn 45^{23}; כָּזֹאת *the like of this* = *things such as these* Ju 13^{23} (c. הִשְׁמִיעַ), 15^{7} 19^{30} לֹא נִרְאֲתָה כָּזֹאת, 1 S 4^{7} (cf. Je 2^{10} 2 Ch 30^{26}), 2 S 14^{13} (c. חִשֵּׁב), Is 66^{8} (c. שָׁמַע), Ezr 7^{27}; = *accordingly, to that effect* (c. דִּבֶּר) 2 Ch 34^{22}; = *in like manner* Ju 8^{8}; = *thus* (as has been described) 1 K 7^{37} 1 Ch 29^{14} 2 Ch 31^{20} 32^{15}: כָּזֹאת וְכָזֹאת *thus and thus* †Jos 7^{20} 2 S $17^{15.15}$ 2 K 5^{4} 9^{12}.

e. מִזֶּה *from here, hence* Gn 37^{17} 42^{15} 50^{25} Ex $11^{1.1}$ 13^{3} Dt 9^{12} + oft.: מִזֶּה . . . מִזֶּה *on one side . . . on the other side* Ex 17^{12} מִזֶּה אֶחָד וּמִזֶּה אֶחָד, 25^{19} 26^{13} 32^{15} מִזֶּה וּמִזֶּה הֵם כְּתוּבִים, Nu 22^{24} 1 S 14^{4} 1 K $10^{19.20}$ Zc 5^{3} +; מִזֶּה וּמִזֶּה לְ *on one side and on the other side of* Ex 38^{15} Jos 8^{33} Ez 45^{7} 48^{21}.

f. עַל זֶה *on this account* (rare), La 5^{17} (pointing forwards), Est 6^{3} So עַל זֹאת Am 8^{8} Mi 1^{8} Je 2^{12} (Jb 17^{8}) $4^{8.28}$ ψ 32^{6}; in late prose Ezr 8^{23} 9^{15} 10^{2} Ne 13^{14} 2 Ch $16^{9.10}$ 29^{9} 32^{20}. **g.** עִם זֶה *in spite of this* †Ne 5^{18}.—On אֵי זֶה *which?* אֵי מִזֶּה *whence?* אֵי לָזֹאת *how?* v. sub אַי **2,** p. 32; and on הַלָּזֶה, הַלָּזוּ, v. p. 229.

Note.—זֶה in 1 S 17^{34} (in many edd.) is a typographical error (not a Kt) of Jacob b. Chayim's Rabbin. Bible of 1525 for שֶׂה *sheep*, which has been perpetuated hence in other subseq. edd. The reading of MSS. and of the best ancient edd. is שֶׂה (cf. de Rossi Var. Lect. ii. 151).

†זֹאת *this* (f.) = זֹאת (cf. זוֹ, in Mish. the regular fem. of זֶה)—2 K 6^{19} Ez 40^{45} Ec $2^{2.24}$ $5^{15.18}$ 7^{23} 9^{13} (זֹאת does not occur in Ec); also in the phr. בָּזֹאת וְכָזֹאת (v. זה **6 c** β).

†זֹךְ i.q. זֶה (q.v.): only Ho $7^{16\,b}$ זוֹ לַעְגָם לָמוֹ *this* (i.e. the falling by the sword, v^{a}) *is* their derision; and (as relat.) ψ 132^{12} וְעֵדֹתַי זוֹ and my testimony *which* (neglecting the accentuation: v. De, and cf. the remark under זֶה **5**).

†זוּ **pron.** (poet.), indeclinable. **1.** a **demonstr.** Hb 1^{11} זוּ כֹחוֹ *this* his strength, ψ 12^{8} מִן־הַדּוֹר זוּ (unusual, for הַזֶּה), 62^{12} שְׁתַּיִם־זוּ שָׁמַעְתִּי *these* two things &c. (but better (Wickes Poet. Acc. 64) שְׁתַּיִם זוּ two things (are there) *which* &c.: v. **2**). **2.** a **relative**, Ex 15^{13} עַם־זוּ גָּאָלְתָּ the people *which* thou hast redeemed, v^{16} Is 42^{24} זוּ חָטָאנוּ לוֹ *against whom* we sinned, 43^{21} ψ 9^{16} (fem.) רִשַּׁת־זוּ טָמָנוּ so 31^{5}, 10^{2} 17^{9} (with a *plural* antecedent) מִמְּבֻגְנֵי רְשָׁעִים זוּ שַׁדּוּנִי, 32^{8} 68^{29} (thou) *who* hast wrought for us! 142^{4} 143^{8}. To most of these passages the remark made under זה **5** respecting the intention of the punctuators also applies: comp. De on ψ 9^{16}. (Cf. ذُو, used as an indeclin. relat. pron. = الَّذِى in the Ṭayyite dialect: thus أتى عليهم ذو أتى there has come upon them *that which* has come: نحن ذو فعلنا كذا it is we *who* have done this. See Schu Hariri Cons. ii. 75, Thes 406, W AG. i. 347, e, Lane p. 986, Fl Kl. Schr. i. p. 359.)

זָהָב (√ of foll.; meaning dubious; cf. Lag BN 55 Anm).

זָהָב 385 **n.m.** Gn 2, 12 **gold** (NH *id.*, Ar. ذَهَبٌ, Sab. דהב e.g. Os 29 DHM ZMG 1883, 338; Aram. דְּהַב, זָהֲבָא, Palm. דהבא Vog No. 23)—זְ abs. Gn 2^{11} + 364 t.; cstr. Gn 2^{12} + 6 t.; sf. זְהָבִי 1 K 20^{7} + 2 t.; זְהָבֶךָ 1 K $20^{3.5}$; זְהָבוֹ Is 30^{22}; זְהָבָהּ Is 2^{20} 31^{7}; זְהָבָם Ho 8^{4} + 4 t.;—*gold*, **1.** = gold-ore, gold in a raw state, Gn $2^{11.12}$ Je 10^{9} Pr 17^{3} 27^{21} Jb 28^{1} +; perh. also 1 K 9^{28} 10^{11} 22^{49} etc.; cf. עַפְרוֹת זָ Jb 28^{6} *gold-dust*; v. also Zc 13^{9} (sim. of tried people of יְ) and cf. Mal 3^{3}; likewise Jb 23^{10} (sim. of Job's purity, as shewn by divine tests); מְצָפוֹן זָהָב Jb 37^{22} is dub.; Ew De al. *out of the North comes gold*; others, however, *golden light, brightness*, of sun after clouds dispersed by north wind, ☉ Rabb. Da al.; or *golden splendour* of God coming from north Bö A 76 Hi al.; Siegf conj. יהוה for זהב. **2.** gold as wealth Gn 13^{2} (J; + מִקְנֶה, כֶּסֶף) 24^{34} (J; + צֹאן, בָּקָר, כֶּסֶף, עֲבָדִם, שְׁפָחוֹת, גְּמַלִּים, חֲמֹרִים) cf. Ho 2^{8} Is 2^{7} Dt 8^{13} 17^{17} Jb 3^{15} 31^{24} Zc 14^{14} Ezr $1^{4.6}$ +; in gen., as precious: נִבְחָר שֵׁם מֵעֹשֶׁר רָב מִכֶּסֶף וּמִזָּהָב חֵן טוֹב Pr 22^{1} *to be chosen* is *a name more than great riches, and good favour more than silver and than gold*; Jb 28^{17} (of wisdom) *gold and glass do not equal it*; ψ 19^{10} (ordinances of יְ) *which are more to be desired than gold*; cf. $119^{72.127}$; also metaph. of princes and chief men of Zion La 4^{1} (cf. v^{2}). **3.** gold as spoil of war Jos 6^{19} (+ כֶּסֶף, כְּלֵי־נְחֹשֶׁת, בַּרְזֶל) so v^{24}, cf. $7^{21.24}$ 22^{8} 2 K 7^{8} +. **4.** gold as merchandise Ez 27^{22} (+ רֹאשׁ כָּל־בֹּשֶׂם, אֶבֶן יְקָרָה), cf. also gold from Ophir 1 K 9^{28} etc. (v. sub **7** infr.) **5.** gold as costly gift: to a prophet מְלֹא בֵיתוֹ כֶּסֶף וְזָ (hypothet.), Nu 22^{18} 24^{13} (both E); brought by queen of Sheba to Solomon 1 K $10^{2.10}$ (both + בְּשָׂמִים and אֶבֶן יְקָרָה) = 2 Ch $9^{1.9}$; as tribute 2 K $23^{35.35}$ (cf. v^{36}; all + כֶּסֶף); as satisfaction for murder 2 S 21^{4} (+ כֶּסֶף). **6.** gold as

material: of (nose- or ear-)ring, נֶזֶם Gn 24[22] Ex 32[2.3] Ju 8[24.26] Pr 11[22] 25[12] Jb 42[11]; of chain Gn 41[42], shields 2 S 8[7], images of emerods 1 S 6[4.17] and mice v[4.11.18]; תַּפּוּחֵי ז׳ בְּמַשְׂכִּיּוֹת כֶּסֶף Pr 25[11]; גֶּלֶת ז׳ Ec 12[6]; כְּלֵי־ז׳ Ex 3[22] 11[2] 12[35] 1 S 6[8] ψ 105[37] etc.; כְּלֵי־כֶסֶף וּכְלֵי זָהָב Gn 24[53] as presents to a bride (+בְּגָדִים); so of presents to secure king's favour 2 S 8[10] (+כְּלֵי נְחשֶׁת), and in list of yearly gifts or tribute to Sol. 1 K 10[25]=2 Ch 9[24]; as material of idols אֱלֹהֵי כֶסֶף וֵאלֹהֵי ז׳ Ex 20[23] cf. 32[31] Ho 8[4] Is 2[20] 30[22] 31[7] Dt 29[16] ψ 115[4] 135[15]; as plating of idols Dt 7[25]; especially as material of the furnishings of Solomon's temple, or (oftener) the platings of temple, or parts thereof, or of its furnishings 1 K 6[20.21.21.21.22.22.28] 7[48] + 10t. 1 K 6. 7; also 2 Ch 3[5.5.6] + 14t. 2 Ch 3. 4; cf. 1 Ch 28[14.14] + 14 t. 1 Ch 28. 29 (David's preparation for temple); v. also 2 K 24[13] cf. 14[14] =2 Ch 25[24], 2 K 25[15]=Je 52[19] (in accounts of plundering temple etc.); but more often still of furnishing and utensils of tabernacle, insignia of high-priest etc., Ex 25[3.11.24]+97 t. Ex 25–40, Lv 8[9] Nu 4[11] 8[4]; (in case of large objects frequently of plating or sheathing, cf. **12 c** infr.) Note the expressions תְּנוּפַת ז׳ ליהוה Ex 35[22] *a wave-offering of gold*, זְהַב הַתְּנוּפָה 38[24]; also זְהַב הַתְּרוּמָה Nu 31[52] (all P) cf. Ezr 8[25], and (of offering to heathen god) יְכַבֵּד בְּזָהָב Dn 11[38].

†**7.** gold described by its source, esp. gold from Ophir (cf. Glas[Skizze ii. 357 ff. 368]) 1 K 9[28] 10[11] 22[49] 1 Ch 29[4] 2 Ch 8[18] 9[10]; so perh. Je 10[9] (rd. אוֹפִיר for אוּפַז Ew Klo al.); זְהַב שְׁבָא ψ 72[15]; on פַּרְוַיִם ז׳ 2 Ch 3[6] v. פרוים; cf. further Gn 2[11.12].

8. gold defined by var. adj. and pts.: ז׳ שָׁחוּט *beaten gold* (v. שָׁחַט) 1 K 10[16.17]=2 Ch 9[15.15.16]; סָגוּר ז׳ 1 K 6[20.21]; also 7[49.50] 10[21]=2 Ch 4[20.22] 9[21] (on mng. v. סָגַר); esp. (but only P & Ch) ז׳ טָהוֹר *pure gold* Ex 25[11.17.24]+21 t. Ex 25. 28. 30. 37. 39 (of equipments of tabernacle and high priest's insignia), 1 Ch 28[17] 2 Ch 3[4] 9[17]; cf. ז׳ טוֹב 2 Ch 3[5.8]; on מוּפָז ז׳ 1 K 10[18], AV *best gold*, cf. פָּזַז, אוּפָז.

9. ז׳ as measure of weight and value: **a.**=*gold-shekel*, עֲשָׂרָה ז׳ מִשְׁקָלָם Gn 24[22]; כַּף אַחַת עֲשָׂרָה ז׳ Nu 7[14]+11 t. Nu 7: אֶלֶף וּשְׁבַע־מֵאוֹת ז׳ Ju 8[26], cf. 1 K 10[16] 2 K 5[5] 2 Ch 9[15.16]; אַלְפֵי ז׳ וָכֶסֶף ψ 119[72]; comp. further Jos 7[21]; but also (only Ch) שֶׁקֶל expressed: שְׁקָלַי ז׳ מִשְׁקַל שֵׁשׁ מֵאוֹת 1 Ch 21[25] (50 shekels of silver in ‖ 2 S 24[24]); וּמִשְׁקָל לַמִּסְמְרוֹת לְשִׁקָלִים חֲמִשִּׁים ז׳ 2 Ch 3[9]. **b.** שְׁלֹשֶׁת מָנִים ז׳ 1 K 10[17] *three minas of gold* (v. מָנֶה). **c.** כִּכַּר ז׳ *talent of gold* 2 S 12[30] 1 K 9[14]+ (v. כִּכָּר). **d.** זָהָב דַּרְכְּמוֹנִים שֵׁשׁ־רִבֹּאוֹת וְאֶלֶף Ezr 2[69] cf. Ne 7[69.70.71]; also וּכְפֹרֵי ז׳ עֶשְׂרִים לַאֲדַרְכֹנִים אֶלֶף Ezr 8[27] (v. דַּרְכְּמוֹן); —with the above should perh. be compared הַזָּלִים ז׳ מִכִּיס Is 46[6] i.e. the gold used in making the god was the coin carried in the bag. **10.** ז׳=*golden oil*, from colour, Zc 4[12]. **11.** ז׳ often named with כֶּסֶף, and then, in earlier and sts. in later writings, follows it: בַּכֶּסֶף וּבַזָּהָב Gn 13[2] (J), cf. 24[35.53] 44[8] (all J), Ex 3[22] 11[2] 12[35] Nu 22[18] 24[13] (all E), Jos 6[19.24] (JE), Dt 7[25] 17[17] 29[16] 2 S 8[11] 21[4] 1 K 7[51] 15[15.18.19] 2 K 7[8] 16[8] 18[14] 20[13] 23[33.35.35] Ho 2[10] 8[4] Is 2[7] 60[9] Je 10[4] Zp 1[18] Ez 7[19] 38[13] Zc 6[11] Jo 4[5], Pr 22[1] ψ 105[37] 115[4] 135[15] 2 Ch 1[15] 5[1] Ezr 1[4] 8[25] Dn 11[8] Ec 2[8]+; in later writings ז׳ oft. precedes Ez 28[4] Zc 14[14] Mal 3[3] 1 Ch 18[10] 22[14.16] 28[15.16] 29[3.4.5.7] 2 Ch 9[14.21] 24[14] 25[24] Ezr 1[11] ψ 119[72] Ct 1[11] Dn 11[38]+, and so in P, Ex 25[3] 31[4] 35[5.32] Nu 31[32]; yet also as early as Hb 2[19] 1 K 10[22] 2 K 25[15]. **12.** the chief vbs. used with ז׳ are: **a.** עָשָׂה *make* of (c. 2 acc.) 1 K 7[48] (cf. v[49.49.50.50]) 10[16] 12[28] 14[26] 2 Ch 4[7.8.19] 12[9] 13[8], and esp. in P (tabern.) Ex 25[11.17.18]+35 t. Ex 25–39; also sq. בְּ *work in* gold, לַעֲשׂוֹת בַּז׳ וּבַכֶּסֶף וּבַנְּחשֶׁת Ex 31[4] 35[32], also (+בַּכֶּרֶל, etc.), 2 Ch 2[6.13]; **b.** יָצַק (obj. טַבְּעוֹת ז׳) Ex 25[12] 37[3.13] (all P); **c.** צִפָּה *overlay with* (c. 2 acc.) 1 K 6[20.21.21.22.28.30.32.35] (v[32.35] one acc. om.), 10[18] 2 Ch 3[4.10] 9[17], and esp. P (tabern.) Ex 25[11.13.24.28]+15 t. Ex 26–37; in same sense **d.** וַיְחַפֵּהוּ ז׳ 2 Ch 3[5] cf. v[7.8.9], and **e.** תָּפוּשׁ ז׳ וְכֶסֶף Hb 2[19] *encased in gold and silver;* also **f.** בַּז׳ יְרַקְּעֻנּוּ Is 40[19]; **g.** רדד Hiph., וַיְרַד עַל־הַכְּרוּבִים וְעַל־הַתְּמָרוֹת אֶת־הַז׳ 1 K 6[32] *and he spread upon the cherubim and upon the palm-trees the gold;* further **h.** בָּחַן *try*, Zc 13[9], cf. **i.** זקק Mal 3[3].—On דִּי זָהָב, n.pr. v. p. 191; on מֵי זָהָב n.pr. v. sub מַיִם.

†[זָהַם] **vb. be foul, loathsome,** but only **Pi.,** causat. (NH *id., be foul,* Pi. *make foul;* Aram. זְהִים *foul,* סְאֵי *make foul, fetid;* Ar. زَهِمَ *stink, be greasy*)—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. 3 ms. וְזֵהֲמַתְנִי חַיָּתוֹ לָחֶם (consec.) Jb 33[20] *his life maketh it, bread, loathsome* to him (וְנַפְשׁוֹ מַאֲכַל תַּאֲוָה). (On sf. v. Ges[§ 131, 2, R. 4]; Dr[1 S 21, 14]: acc. to Siegf the word is hopelessly corrupt.)

†זֹהַם **n.pr.m.** (fr. above √?) a son of Rehoboam, 2 Ch 11[19].

†I. [זָהַר] **vb. be light, shining** (Ar. زَهَرَ, زَهُرَ *shine,* adj. زَاهِرٌ *bright* (cf. Lag[BN 120]); Aram.

זָהַר, וּפּ; NH in deriv.; v. also sub II. זהר)— **Hiph.** intrans. (late) *send out light, shine,* fig. of everlasting glory of teachers of righteousness: וְהַמַּשְׂכִּלִים יַזְהִרוּ כְּזֹהַר הָרָקִיעַ Dn 12[3] *and they that make wise shall shine like the shining of the firmament* (וּמַצְדִּיקֵי הָרַבִּים כַּכּוֹכָבִים לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד ‖).

†זֹהַר **n.**[**m.**] **shining, brightness** (Ar. زُهْرٌ, NH זְהוֹר, cf. Aram. זִיהֲרָא);—abs. Ez 8[2] כְּמַרְאֵה זֹ׳ *like an appearance of shining* (explained, v[b], as resembling amber, חַשְׁמַל cf. 1[27]); also cstr. Dn 12[3] v. foregoing.

†II. [זָהַר] **vb.** only **Hiph.**, **Niph.** (NH Hiph., *admonish,* cf. Aram. זְהַר (Aph. Pa. etc.), וּפּ (Ar. زَهَرَ VIII. *take care of, be mindful of* is perh. Aram. loan-word, so TA cf. Lane).— Most identify with I. זהר = *give light, enlighten, instruct, admonish;* this possible, but not certain, mng. *shine* is late in Heb.; usual sense as given below is not *enlighten, illumine* mentally, but *warn;* v. also construction with two accusatives Ex 18[20]);—**Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהֹזִיר consec. Ez 33[3]; sf. וְהִזְהַרְתִּיהוּ 2 K 6[10]; 2 ms. הִזְהַרְתָּ Ez 3[19] 33[9], וְהִזְהַרְתָּ, Ez 3[17] 33[7], וְהִזְהַרְתָּה Ex 18[20], sf. הִזְהַרְתּוֹ Ez 3[18.20.21], וְהִזְהַרְתָּם consec. Ez 3[17] 33[7]; וְהִזְהַרְתֶּם consec. 2 Ch 19[10]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַזְהִיר Ez 3[18] 33[8];—*instruct, teach, warn:* Ex 18[20] (E) *teach them ordinances* (2 acc.); 2 K 6[10] the place *which* (אֲשֶׁר) *the man of God told him of* (אָמַר־לוֹ) and *warned him* (sf.) *of;* elsewh. only Ez Ch; *warn, give a warning to,* alw. sq. acc. pers. only: Ez 3[18.19.20] 33[3]; *give them* (acc.) *a warning from me* (מִמֶּנִּי, ׳ speaks) Ez 3[17] 33[7]; *warn the wicked* (רָשָׁע) *from* (away from, מִן) *his way* Ez 3[18] 33[8.9]; *warn the righteous* (צַדִּיק) Ez 3[21] sq. Inf. *in order that the righteous sin not,* cf. 2 Ch 19[10] sq. acc. pers. + final cl. c. לְ.

Niph. *Pf.* 3 ms. נִזְהָר Ez 3[21] 33[4.5.6]; also נִזְהַר v[5] (rd. perh. הִזְהִיר, so We Sm Co); *Imv.* הִזָּהֵר Ec 12[12]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהִזָּהֵר Ec 4[13]; Pt. נִזְהָר ψ 19[12];—*be instructed, admonished, warned* (pass. of Hiph.):—גַּם־עַבְדְּךָ נִזְהָר בָּהֶם ψ 19[12] *yea thy servant, he is instructed* (or *warned*) *by them* (i.e. lets himself be instructed or warned by the מִשְׁפְּטֵי ׳ v[10]); in Ez distinctly *take warning,* abs. Ez 3[21] (cf. **Hiph.**) 33[4.5a]; so Ec 12[2] and, more generally, אֲשֶׁר לֹא יָדַע לְהִזָּהֵר Ec 4[13] *who knoweth not how to take admonition; be warned, receive warning* Ez 33[6] (of people, c. לֹא, i.e. if no warning be given them), also MT v[5b], but rd. perh. Hiph. (v. supr.) *but he* (i.e. the watchman) *gave warning, he hath delivered his (own) soul.*

†זִו appar. **n.pr.** of 2nd month, = c. April–May, named as month of beginning the temple-building; בְּחֹדֶשׁ זִו הוּא הַחֹדֶשׁ הַשֵּׁנִי 1 K 6[1] = בִּירֵחַ זִו v[37]; ⓖB v[1] has simply ἐν μηνὶ τῷ δευτέρῳ, v[37] (in ⓖ v[4]) ἐν μηνὶ Νεισῷ καὶ τῷ δευτέρῳ μηνί; ⓖ codd. ἐν μηνὶ Ζιου μηνὶ τῷ δευτέρῳ; ⓖL (only v[37]) ἐν δευτέρῳ μηνί, ἐν μηνὶ Ζιου;—(si vera l. comp. perh. Aram. זִיו וּפּ *brightness, freshness,* so B Aram. Dn 2[31] + ; cf. ℵ יֶרַח זִיו נִיצָנְיָא *month of brightness of flowers;* As. *zîmu* (*zîvu*), Dl[Pr 152 f.] cf. Nö[ZMG 1886, 732]; Thes al. der. זִו, זִיו (= וְהִיו) fr. זהה in sense *be bright, splendid,* etc., cf. Ar. زَهَا *increase, thrive* (of seed-produce), زَهْوٌ *a beautiful and bright,* or *fresh,* plant; Aram. זָהֳוָא, adj. זָהוֹ *haughty, proud;* וּפּ *glory, boast, be magnificent;* yet cf. Ol[§ 174 ad fin.])

זִו, זוֹ, v. p. 262.

†[זוּב] **vb. flow, gush** (NH *id.*, Aram. דּוּב, דִּיב, וּפּ, all used oft. in sense **4** infr.; Ar. ذَابَ (med. و) *melt, dissolve, flow*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* יָזוּב Lv 15[25] etc.; *Pt.* זָב Je 49[9] f. זָבָה Lv 15[19] etc.;—**1.** *flow, gush* (poet.), of water from the smitten rock ψ 78[20] (‖ שָׁטַף), 105[41] (‖ הָלַךְ), Is 48[21] (‖ נָזַל). **2.** *Pt.* freq. in זָבַת חָלָב וּדְבַשׁ (אֶרֶץ), always of promised land, Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] (all J) 33[3] Nu 13[27] 14[8] 16[13.14] (all JE) Dt 6[3] 11[9] 26[9.15] 27[3] 31[20] Jos 5[6] (D) Lv 20[24] (H) Je 11[5] 32[22] Ez 20[6.15] (in last two ins. ארץ ⓖ Co); זָב עֶמְקֵךְ Je 49[4] (fertile valley of Ammon). **3.** fig. *flow away* = *pine away* (from hunger) La 4[9] **4.** *flow,* of issue from woman (all P), Lv 15[25] יָזוּב זוֹב דָּמָהּ (v. זוֹב); esp. *have an issue* (*flux, gleet*), of woman Lv 15[25] and 15[19] (תִּהְיֶה זָבָה); usu. of man, 2 S 3[29] (‖ מְצֹרָע); elsewhere P, Lv 15[2] זָב מִבְּשָׂרוֹ; with cogn. acc. 15[33]; ordinarily *Pt.* זָב *one that has an issue* Lv 15[4.6.7.8.9.11.12.13.32] (all P), 22[4] (H; ‖ צָרוּעַ); also Nu 5[2] (P; ‖ *id.*)

†זוֹב **n.m. issue** (Ar. ذَوْبٌ *fluid, liquid;* NH זוֹב, Aram. דּוֹבָא in specif. sense of Heb.); —*issue, flux,* alw. fr. genitals (cf. Di Lv 15[2]); only P: of man or woman Lv 15[33];—of man Lv 15[2.3.3.3.13.15]; of woman Lv 15[19] (דָּם יִהְיֶה זֹבָהּ בִּבְשָׂרָהּ, of monthly period); also v[25.25.26.28.30] (of morbid issue of blood, sts. connected with the other; cf. Mat 9[20] etc.)

זוּד v. זיד.

זוּה (√of foll.; cf. Ar. زَوَى *put aside* or *away, draw together, contract*).

†[זָוִית] **n.f. corner** (late) (Aram. זָוְיְתָא, זָוְיָא (oft. for Heb. פִּנָּה, מִקְצוֹעַ), hence, as loan-word (Frä Aram. Fremdw. 11, 168) Ar. زَاوِيَة); — Pl. abs. זָוִיוֹת ψ 144[12]; cstr. זְוִיֹת Zc 9[15]; — וּמָלְאוּ כַּמִּזְרָק פְּנוֹת מִזְבֵּחַ Zc 9[15] simil. of warriors streaming with blood, v. Lv 1[5.11] etc.; בְּנוֹתֵינוּ כְּזָוִיֹת וגו׳ ψ 144[12] *our daughters like corner* (-pillar)*s*, carved (so Che al., but v. 11. הטב) in palace-fashion.

†[מָזוֹג] **n.m. garner** (on format. cf. Ol § 144 b, 197 b)—only Pl. sf. מְזָוֵינוּ מְלֵאִים ψ 144[13] *our garners* are *full* (word inflected as if מְ were radical; cf. Ol[l.c.])

I. זוּן (NH זוּן *move*, As. *zâzu, move, rise, come forth* cf. COT gloss.; also *be agitated, enraged*, V R[64, i, l. 11]).

†1. זִיז **n.m.**[ψ 80,14] **coll. moving things** (i.e. beasts) (etym. & exact meaning still rather dub., cf. Che[OP 472] and on ψ 50[11]; Thes al. √זוז; De ψ 50[11] comp. As. *zizânu*, coll. *reptiles*, Dl[S. 74 f.] from a זאנא cf. זְעְזַע *move to and fro, agitate* (cf. זוע); others comp. As. *zâzu, abundance* v. II. זוּז, so even Di Is 66[11]; this hardly suits ψ 80[14]; ☧ זִינָא *worm*);—only cstr. זִיז שָׂדַי ψ 50[11] *the moving things of the field*, as all known to ׳י (‖ עוֹף הָרִים; also in v[10] חַיְתוֹ־יַעַר, etc.); fig. of enemies of Isr. ψ 80[14] (‖ חֲזִיר מִיַּעַר).

†זִיזָא **n.pr.m.**—**1.** a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[37] **2.** a son of Rehoboam 2 Ch 11[20].

†זִיזָה **n.pr.m.** a Levite 1 Ch 23[11], = זִינָא v[10] (rd. prob. זִיזָא, 𝔊 Ζιζα in both).

†זָזָא **n.pr.m.** (perh. belongs under this √; comp. As. n.pr. Zazâ Zim[BP 97] cf. Strm[AV No. 2816]) —a descendant of יַרְחְמְאֵל of Judah 1 Ch 2[33].

†מְזוּזָה **n.f. door-post, gate-post**, abs. מ׳ Ex 21[6] Is 57[8]; cstr. מְזוּזַת 1 S 1[9] Ez 46[2]+ Ez 41[21] (del. 𝔖 Co cf. 𝔊 Hi), 45[19.19] (in both מְזוּזוֹת 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Co); sf. מְזוּזָתִי Ez 43[8], מְזוּזָתָם v[8]; pl. מְזוּזוֹת 1 K 6[31] + 2 t. (+ Ez 45[19.19] Co v. supr.), מְזוּזוֹת Ex 12[7] + 4 t., מְזֻזוֹת Dt 6[9] Ju 16[3];—*door-post, gate-post*, **1.** of dwelling-house Ex 12[7] (P), v[22.23] 21[6] (all JE), Dt 6[9] 11[20] cf. Is 57[8]; also מ׳ פִּתְחֵי Pr 8[34], מְזוּזָתָם Ez 43[8]; of Sol.'s house 1 K 7[5]. **2.** of house of ׳י: **a.** of the pre-Solomonic sanctuary of ׳י 1 S 1[9]. **b.** of Sol.'s temple 1 K 6[33]; of the דְּבִיר v[31]. **c.** of Ezek.'s temple Ez 41[21] (del. Co v. supr.), 43[8] (מְזוּזָתִי), מ׳ הַבַּיִת Ez 45[19], מ׳ שַׁעַר v[9], cf. 46[2]. **3.** of city-gates Ju 16[3]

†יְזִיז **n.pr.m.** an officer of David יְזִיז הַהַגְרִי 1 Ch 27[31].

II. זוּן (*be abundant*, cf. esp. As. *zâzu, abundance*, Dl[Pr. 67 f.] Zim[BP 94, 97]; only as √of foll.; perh. related to I. זוּז (cf. Thes), but this very dubious).

II. זִיז **n.**[**m.**] **abundance, fulness**: only מְזִיז כְּבוֹדָהּ Is 66[11] that ye may suck out and be delighted, *from the abundance of her glory* (i.e. of Jerusalem) (so Di al.; > Che[crit. n., and OP 472 f.] Brd (cf. Ew '*Euter*'), who comp. vulg. Ar. *zîza, udder* (breast, teat); this suits vb. תְּמֹצּוּ and ‖ תִּינְקוּ וּשְׂבַעְתֶּם מִשַּׁד, but is dub. in Heb., perh. not Shemit., v. Dozy[i. 619 a] and reff.; also Lag[Proph. Chald.] who proposes, plausibly, מִבְּיִז, cf. Aram. בְּזָא PS[502], בִּיזָא; Ar. بَزّ *pap*).

†זוּזִים **n. pr. gent.** an ancient trans-Jordanic people, dwelling in הָם Gn 14[5]; otherwise unknown; abode appar. in (later) land of Ammon, between Bashan and Moab; commonly supposed = זַמְזֻמִּים q.v., in that case perh. txt. error in one case or the other, cf. Nö[Untersuchungen z. Kritik d. A. T. 162].—(𝔊 ἔθνη ἰσχυρά). —On n.pr. loc. Ζιζα, זִיזָא, between Bosra and Lejûn, cf. Kn Di ad loc., Tristr[Moab 182 ff.]

†זוֹחֶת **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Judah (etym. and mng. unknown) 1 Ch 4[20] (v. also בֶּן־זוֹחֶת), 𝔊 Ζωαν, Ζωαβ, A Ζωχαθ, 𝔊L Ζαωθ.

זְרִית v. sub זוה.

I. זוּל (prob. √of foll., Ar. زَالَ *remove, depart*).

†[זוּלָה] **n.**[**f.**] prop. **removal**, only found in the *st. c.* as **prep.** and **conj. except, only, save that**—cstr. זוּלַת 2 K 24[14] and (with the obsolete case-ending י_) זוּלָתִי Dt 1[36] 4[12] Jos 11[13] 1 K 3[18] 12[20] ψ 18[32]; with sf. זוּלָתִי Ho 13[4] Is 45[5.21], זוּלָתֶךָ, זוּלָתֵךְ 2 S 7[22] = 1 Ch 17[20] Is 26[13] 64[3] Ru 4[4], זוּלָתָהּ 1 S 21[10];—**1. prep.** *except, besides*, lit. *with removal of*...(syn. מִבַּלְעֲדֵי ψ 18[32] Is 45[21]; בִּלְתִּי Ho 13[4]; and cf. Dt 1[36] with Nu 32[12]), Dt 1[36] זולתי כלב *with the exception of* Caleb, 1 S 21[10] אֵין אַחֶרֶת זוּלָתָהּ there is none other *except* it, 1 K 12[20] 2 K 24[14] Ru 4[4]: oft. in such phrases as, There is no God (or, Who is God?) *except* me (or thee), 2 S 7[22] ψ 18[32] Ho 13[4] Is 45[5.21] 64[3]. Always after a neg. or qu., exc. Is 26[13] אדנים זולתך lords *other than* thou. Connected inexactly with what precedes,

ו׳ acquires the force of *only*, Dt 4^{12} ye saw no form זוּלָתִי קוֹל *save* a voice = (there was) *only* a voice, 1 K 3^{18}. **2.** conj. Jos 11^{13} *except that* he burnt Hazor alone.

†II. [זוּל] **vb. lavish** (cf. Aram. זוּל, *be cheap, of little value, lightly esteem;* similarly זלל q.v.)—**Qal** *Pt.* הַזָּלִים זָהָב מִכִּיס Is 46^{6} (‖כֶּסֶף בַּקָּנֶה יִשְׁקֹלוּ).

†[זוּן] **vb. feed** (NH. BAram. *id.*; Syr. ܙܳܢ; Sam. [illegible], [illegible]);—**Hoph.** *Pt.* סוּסִים מוּזָנִים Je 5^{8} (Kt; i.e. מוּזָנִים; Qr מְיֻזָּנִים from יזן q.v.) *well-fed horses,* fig. of adulterers; Dl$^{\text{Pr 73 f.}}$ comp. As. *zanânu, be full* (i.e. of sexual desire).

†מָזוֹן **n.m. food, sustenance** (so Talm. BAram. Syr.)—בָּר וָלֶחֶם וּמָזוֹן Gn 45^{23} (Di 'מ׳ rather an Aram. word; perh. later gloss for orig. צֵדָה v^{21} 42^{25}'); הַמָּזוֹן לָרֹב 2 Ch 11^{23}.

זוֹנָה v. זנה.

†זוּעַ **vb. tremble, quake** (Aram. (incl. BAram.) *id.*, ܙܳܥ; cf. also Ar. زَاعَ *impel*, زَعْزَعَ *move, agitate, shake* (on these v. Nö$^{\text{ZMG 1886, 725}}$), As. *zû, storm-wind* (= Aram. זוֹעָא) Zim$^{\text{BP 94}}$);—**Qal** (late) *Pf.* 3 ms. זָע Est 5^{9}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. c. rel. שֶׁיָּזֻעוּ Ec 12^{3};—*tremble, quake,* in presence of powerful superior Est 5^{9} (sq. מִמֶּנּוּ); said of שֹׁמְרֵי הַבַּיִת in descr. of infirm old man Ec 12^{3}. **Pilp.** *Pt.* sf. מְזַעְזְעֶיךָ Hb 2^{7}; causat. and intens. they that shall *violently shake thee,* fig. of foes of Babylon, instruments of Yahweh's judgment.

†זְוָעָה, and, by transpos., זַעֲוָה (Di Dt 28^{25} cf. Sta$^{§ 102 a}$) **n.f. a trembling, i.e. object of trembling, terror:** זְוָעָה Is 28^{19}, also Kt Je 15^{4} + 4 t.; זַעֲוָה Dt 28^{25} Ez 23^{46} (also Qr Je 15^{4} + 4 t.);—*object of trembling, terror, fright,* וְהָיִיתָ לְזַעֲוָה Dt 28^{25} *and thou shalt become a terror* to all (לְכֹל) the kingdoms of the earth; וּנְתַתִּים לְז׳ וגו׳ Je 15^{4} 29^{18}, 34^{17} (‖ לְאָלָה וּלְשַׁמָּה וְלִשְׁרֵקָה וּלְחֶרְפָּה), also 24^{9} וּנְתַתִּים לְז׳ וגו׳ (‖ לְחֶרְפָּה וּלְמָשָׁל לִשְׁנִינָה וְלִקְלָלָה), Ez 23^{46} 2 Ch 29^{8}.

†זִיעַ **n.pr.m.** a Gadite, 1 Ch 5^{13}, 𝔊 Ζουε, Ζεα.

†זַעֲוָן **n.pr.m.** a Horite Gn 36^{27} = 1 Ch 1^{42}.

†I. [זוּר] **vb. be a stranger** (Ar. زَارَ (med. و) *incline toward, repair to, visit;* II. *honour as visitor or guest;* IX. *decline, turn aside,* زَائِر *visitor,* Aram. זוּר oft. = Heb. סוּר *turn aside, turn aside to visit*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. זֹרוּ ψ 58^{4} (Kö$^{\text{I. 445}}$), זָרוּ ψ 78^{30} Jb 19^{13}; *Pt.* זָר Ex 30^{33} + 27 t.; f. זָרָה Ex 30^{9} + 7 t.; mpl. זָרִים Ho 5^{7} + 30 t.; fpl. זָרוֹת Pr 22^{14} 23^{33}; sf. זָרַיִךְ Is 29^{5}; **1.** Pf. *become estranged* ψ 58^{4}, c. מִן *from* Jb 19^{13} ψ 78^{30}. **2.** Pt. as adj. *strange,* or as noun *stranger:* **a.** to the family, of another household, אִישׁ זָר Dt 25^{5}, elsewhere זָר 1 K 3^{18} Jb 19^{15} Pr 6^{1} 11^{15} 20^{16} 27^{13}; זָרִים ψ 109^{11} Pr 5$^{10.17}$; בנים זרים, children of another household than God's Ho 5^{7}; especially of another family than priests' אִישׁ זָר Lv 22^{12} (H) Nu 17^{5} (P); זָר Lv 22$^{10.13}$ (H) Ex 29^{33} 30^{33} Nu 3$^{10.38}$ 18^{7} (P); not belonging to the tribe of Levi, Nu 1^{51} 18^{4} (P). **b.** to the person, *another* Jb 19^{27} Pr 14^{10} 27^{2}; (אִשָּׁה) זָרָה *strange woman, harlot* Pr 2^{16} 5$^{3.20}$ 7^{5} 22^{14} 23^{33}. **c.** to the land, *foreign,* זָרִים *foreigners* (as such usu. enemies) Ho 7^{9} 8^{7} Is 1$^{7.7}$ 25$^{2.5}$ 29^{5} 61^{5} Je 5^{19} 30^{8} 51$^{2.51}$ La 5^{2} Ez 7^{21} 11^{9} 16^{32} 28$^{7.10}$ 30^{12} 31^{12} Jo 4^{17} Ob ^{11} Jb 15^{19} ψ 54^{5}; אֵל זָר *foreign god* ψ 44^{21} 81^{10} = זָר Is 43^{12}; so זָרִים Dt 32^{16} and (in fig.) Je 2^{25} 3^{13}; מַיִם זָרִים *foreign waters* 2 K 19^{24} Je 18^{14}; זְמֹרַת זָר Is 17^{10} *vine-slip of a stranger;* כְּמוֹ־זָר נֶחְשָׁבוּ Ho 8^{12} *they are regarded as foreign;* מַעֲשֵׂהוּ זָר Is 28^{21} *his work is foreign* (as if dealing with enemies). **d.** *strange* to the law; קְטֹרֶת זָרָה *strange incense* Ex 30^{9} (P); אֵשׁ זָרָה *strange fire* Lv 10^{1} Nu 3^{4} 26^{61} (P). **Niph.** *Pf.* נָזֹרוּ Is 1^{4} Ez 14^{5}; *be estranged* Is 1^{4}, pregn., sq. אָחוֹר (cf. RV); מֵעַל Ez 14^{5}. **Hoph.** *Pt.* מוּזָר *estranged* ψ 69^{9}.

†II. [זִיר, זוּר] **vb. be loathsome,** Bö$^{§ 1142}$ (Ar. ذَارَ *fastidivit, abhorruit;* As. *zâru, resist, Impf. izîru,* Dl$^{\text{Pr 65}}$ Schr$^{\text{COT Gloss}}$)—only 3 fs. זָרָה Jb 19^{17} רוּחִי זָרָה לְאִשְׁתִּי *my breath is loathsome to my wife* (וְחַנֹּתִי לְ in ‖ cl.); >most, who derive fr. I. זור, *become strange* and so *repugnant.*

†זָרָא **n.[f.] loathsome thing,** עַד אֲשֶׁר יֵצֵא מֵאַפְּכֶם וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְזָרָא Nu 11^{20} (JE) *and it* (the flesh) *become to you a loathsome thing* (𝔊 εἰς χολέραν, 𝔙 *in nauseam*), prob. err. for זָרָה (Sam.)

†III. [זוּר] **vb. press down and out** (Aram. זִיר *press together,* Syr. ܙܳܪ, ܙܪ *compress;* cf. Ar. زَيَّرَ *twist* the lip of a beast)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. זֹרוּ Is 1^{6} (pass.; > √זרר, Ar. زَرَّ *draw forcibly together* Ol$^{§ 233 c, 245 l}$ Kö$^{\text{I. 333}}$); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּזַר Ju 6^{38}, 3 fs. sf. תְּזוּרֶהָ Jb 39^{15}; *Pt. pass.* f. זוּרֶה (= זוּרָה Ges$^{§ 80, 2 d}$) Is 59^{5};—*press* (twist or

wring) *out* a fleece Ju 6[38]; *not pressed out*, of sore (fig. of continued disaster) Is 1[6]; *press under foot* an egg, Jb 39[15] (‖ דּוּשׁ), Is 59[5] (pass.)

†זֵר **n.m.** **circlet, border** (orig. *that which presses, binds*, cf. also Aram. אֲזָרָא *bracelet*, זְרָא *wreath, crown*, NH זֵיר *id.*, זְרָה *ring, wrestler's ring*; others fr. a √זרר)—זֵר זָהָב Ex 25[11.24.25] 30[3] 37[2.11.12.26]; זֵרוֹ Ex 30[4] 37[27] (all P).

†זַרְזִיר **adj.** **girded, girt** (cf. Ba [NB 206])—only cstr. Pr 30[31] זַרְזִיר מָתְנַיִם אוֹ־תָיִשׁ *that which is girt in the loins*, etc., named with lion, he-goat, and king, as stately in motion. Perh. = *greyhound* Ew Bö De al., or *war-horse* Bo Ges Hi al.; Vrss. *cock*, Talm. *raven*, v. De Now (NH זַרְזִיר *starling* (*war-horse* only in interpr. of Pr 30[31]), Aram. אֲזָזָא; Lexx. also אֲזָזוֹא *starling*, in Ar. زُرْزُور, perh. loan-wd. Others der. fr. a √זרר, v. supr.)

†מְזוֹר **n.**[**m.**] **wound** (as needing to have its matter *pressed out*)—fig. of injury to, or sufferings of, Isr. and Judah: מְזוֹר Ho 5[13] also Je 30[13] (Gf Che RVm; but accents Ew Ges Gie AV RV *for pressing*, i.e. binding up); מְזֹרוֹ Ho 5[13] (cf. III. זור Is 1[6]).—מָזוֹר Ob[7] v. sub מזר.

†זָזָא v. sub זוז.

†[זָחַח] **vb.** **remove, displace** (Ar. زَحَّ *push, thrust away*; comp. also Aram. זוּחַ, זָחַח *move, move away* (intrans.))—**Niph.** *Impf.* וְלֹא יָזַח הַחֹשֶׁן מֵעַל הָאֵפוֹד Ex 28[28] *and that the breast-piece be not displaced* etc., 39[21] (both P).

†I. [זָחַל] **vb.** **shrink back, crawl away** (Aram. זְחַל *crawl* (also *drop, drip*, of water: so NH זָחַל), זְחִיל *worm*; Syr. ܙܚܠܐ *locust* (as *crawling*); Ar. زَحَلَ *withdraw, retire to a distance* (v. Lane, Wetzst in De [Hiob 2, 428]), and Sab. זחל *withdraw, humble oneself* DHM [ZMG 1875, 610])—**Qal** only *Pt.* pl. cstr. זֹחֲלֵי Dt 32[24] Mi 7[17]; —*crawl*, of reptiles (pt.) זֹחֲלֵי עָפָר Dt 32[24] i.e. serpents (as poisonous), instruments of Yahweh's judgment on Isr.; זֹ׳ אֶרֶץ Mi 7[17] *id.* (as crawling into the earth to hide), sim. of nations in fear of יי.

†זַחֲלֶת **n.f.** mng. dub.; perh. **crawling thing, serpent** (We [Skizzen iii. 171] cites Ar. *Zuḥal* = *Saturn*, in connex. with 1 K 1[9]; cf. Lane & Wetzst in De [Hiob 2, 428] on view that Zuḥal = *he who withdraws*, because of planet Saturn's remoteness)—only c. art., in design. loc. עֵין הַזַּחֲלֶת 1 K 1[9] (cf. אֶבֶן ad fin.)

†II. [זָחַל] **vb.** **fear, be afraid** (Aram. דְּחַל, ܕܚܠ; cf. Ar. دَخْلٌ *rancour, malevolence*; Nö [ZMG. 1886, 741])—only **Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. זָחַלְתִּי Jb 32[6] *therefore I feared* (‖ וָאִירָא); > most, who derive fr. I. זָחַל = *shrink away* in fear, *hold back* (RV), cf. ℵ אִסְתַּפִּיתִי Fl ChWB [ii. 571].

†[זוּד, זִיד] **vb.** **boil up, seethe, act proudly, presumptuously, rebelliously** (NH Hiph. הזיד as Heb.; Aram. of Zinjirli זד *presumptuous*, DHM [Sendsch. 56]; Ar. زَادَ (med. ى) *increase, exceed, exaggerate*, e.g. in talk; also Sab. n.pr. זיד (زَيْد) DHM [Epigr. Denkm. 44] זידאל Id [ib. 52] (on distinct. betw. זוד and זיד in Sab. v. Sab.Denkm.[64]); perh. also Sab. מזדודן *great one, prince*, e.g. Sab.Denkm.[80])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. זָדָה Je 50[29]; 3 pl. זָדוּ Ex 18[11];—of Egyptians, בַּדָּבָר אֲשֶׁר זָדוּ עֲלֵיהֶם Ex 18[11] (E) *in the matter* as to *which they acted presumptuously against them*; of Babylon, אֶל־י׳ זָדָה Je 50[29] *against* י׳ *hath she acted presumptuously*. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הֵזִידוּ Ne 9[10] + 2 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָזִיד Dt 18[20], יָזֵד Ex 21[14]; וַיָּזֵד Gn 25[29]; 3 mpl. יָזִידוּן Dt 17[13]; 2 mpl. וַהֲזִדֹתֶם Dt 1[43]; **1.** *boil, seethe*, trans., וַיָּזֶד יַעֲקֹב נָזִיד Gn 25[29] *and Jacob boiled pottage*. **2.** *act presumptuously, insolently*, Ex 21[14] (JE) כִּי יָזִד אִישׁ עַל־רֵעֵהוּ לְהָרְגוֹ בְעָרְמָה *when a man acteth presumptuously against his neighbour to slay him*; usually against י׳; sq. vb. fin. Dt 1[43] *and ye acted presumptuously and went up*; sq. inf. 18[20] the prophet who *shall presume to speak* a word in my name; also abs. 17[13]; elsewh. only Ne; of Egyptians 9[10] sq. עַל (=**Qal** Ex 18[11]); abs. v[16] (וַיִּקְשׁוּ אֶת־עָרְפָּם וְלֹא שָׁמְעוּ וגו׳ ‖ וְלֹא שָׁמְעוּ וגו׳); v[29].

†זֵד **adj.** **insolent, presumptuous**:—זׄ Pr 21[24]; pl. זֵדִים Je 43[2] + 11 t.;—alw. masc., and alw. of opposition to י׳, wickedness; with qualified noun expressed, only הָאֲנָשִׁים הַזֵּדִים Je 43[2], of opponents of Jerem.; elsewh. used substantively, as term. techn. for godless, rebellious men; once sg. זֵד יָהִיר לֵיץ שְׁמוֹ Pr 21[24] *a haughty insolent one, scorner* is *his name* (‖ עוֹשֶׂה בְּעֶבְרַת זָדוֹן); usu. pl. Is 13[11] (גְּאוֹן זׄ; ‖ גַּאֲוַת עָרִיצִים); Mal 3[13] (‖ עֹשֵׂי רִשְׁעָה), v[19] (‖ עֹשֵׂה רִשְׁעָה); and in ψ 86[14] (‖ עָרִיצִים), 119[21] (‖ הַשֹּׁגִים מִמִּצְוֹתֶיךָ), v[51.69.78.85.122]; so prob. also ψ 19[14] גַּם מִזֵּדִים חְשֹׂךְ עַבְדֶּךָ *also from presumptuous men hold back thy servant* (Ew Ol Hup CheRV[m]); > *presumptuous sins* Deal. (AVRV).

†זָדוֹן **n.m.** Pr 11, 2 **insolence, presumptuousness** (on format. cf. Lag BN 204, Anm.), abs. ז Dt 17^{12} + 7 t.; cstr. וְדוֹן Je 49^{16} Ob^{3}; sf. זְדֹנְךָ 1 S 17^{28};—**1.** *insolence, presumption* toward men; affirmed of David by Eliab 1 S 17^{28} (‖ לְבָבֶךָ רַע); usu. **2.** of presumptuous godlessness (cf. זוּד, זָד), exhibited in disobedience to priest or judge Dt 17^{12}; in false prediction 18^{22}; in gen. Pr 11^{2} (opp. צְנוּעִים), 13^{10}; עֶבְרַת ז׳ Pr 21^{24} (cf. זֵד); ז׳ לִבֶּךָ Je 49^{16} (=Ob^{3}) *presumption of thine heart;* of Babylon personif. under fig. of ז׳ Je 50$^{31.32}$; dub. is פָּרַח הַזּוֹד Ez 7^{10} *insolence hath blossomed* (preceded by צֶמַח הַמַּטֶּה) i.e. either of Isr. as demanding punishment, or of Babylon as instr. of punishment.

†[זֵידוֹן] **adj. insolent, raging,** only pl. and fig. הַמַּיִם הַזֵּידוֹנִים ψ 124^{5}.

†זָיִד **n.[m.]** **thing sodden or boiled, pottage**; abs. נ Gn 25^{29} + 4 t.; cstr. נְזִיד Gn 25^{34};—a kind of boiled leguminous food, obj. of וַיָּזֶד Gn 25^{29} (v. זוד **Hiph.**); defined v^{34} as נְזִיד עֲדָשִׁים (v. עדשׁ); obj. of בִּשֵּׁל 2 K 4^{38}; boiled in a סִיר v^{39} cf. v^{40}; mentioned, appar. as a common food, Hg 2^{12}.

זָזִי, זִיזָא, זִיזָה v. sub I. זוז.

זִיזָא v. זִיזָה sub I. זוז.

†זִיזָא **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 23^{10}=זִיזָה v^{11} q.v.

זִיעַ v. sub זוע.

†זִיף **n.pr. 1. n.pr.loc. a.** city S.E. from Hebron, Jos 15^{55} 1 Ch 2^{42} 2 Ch 11^{8}, mod. *Tell Zîf;* Rob BR i. 492, 498 Guérin Judée iii. 159 ff.: מִדְבַּר־ז׳ 1 S 23$^{14.15}$ 26$^{2.2}$; c. ה loc., זִיפָה 1 S 23^{24}. **b.** city of southern Judah Jos 15^{24}, site unknown. **2. n.pr.m.** a son of יְהַלֶּלְאֵל of Judah 1 Ch 4^{16}, whether related to **n.pr.loc.** supr. does not appear. Ⓖ Ζαφα, Ζιφ(α). (1 Ch 2^{42} v. supr.)

†[זִיפִי] **adj.gent.** of זִיף **1. a**; only mpl. as n.pr.gent. זִפִּים 1 S 23^{19} 26^{1}; זִיפִים ψ 54^{2} (title).

†זִיפָה **n.pr.m.** a son of יְהַלֶּלְאֵל 1 Ch 4^{16} (זִיף וְזִיפָה (Ⓖ Ζαιρα, Ζ(α)ιφα), cf. זִיף supr.)

זִיקוֹת v. 1. [זק].

זִיר v. זור.

†זַיִת **n.m.** ψ 52, 10 **olive-tree, olive** (NH *id.;* Aram. זֵיתָא, זֵיתָא; Eth. ዘይት; Ar. زَيْتُونٌ *olive-tree, olive,* زَيْتٌ *olive-oil;* v. Lag M iii. 213 ff. Hom Aufsätze u. Abh., 1892, 94, 99 ff.; √dub.; Thes and most der. fr. assumed זהה *be bright, fresh, luxuriant* (v. sub זוּ) + ת afformat. which is then treated as radical, cf. Sta § 187 a; but this not certain, cf. Ol § 319 b, 142 a; acc. to Lag Armen. Stud. § 1347 ז׳ is Armen. loan-word, v. also Lag M l. c.; BN 219, Anm.);—abs. ז׳ Gn 8^{11}, cstr. זֵית Dt 8^{8} 2 K 18^{32}; sf. זֵיתְךָ Dt 24^{20}, זֵיתֶךָ Ex 23^{11} Dt 28^{40}; pl. זֵיתִים Dt 6^{11}, etc.;—**1.** *olive-tree* Ju 9$^{8.9}$ (personif., in Jotham's fable), Ho 14^{7} (sim. of beauty), Jb 15^{33} (as casting off its flowers, sim. of wicked man); in 2 S 15^{23} ins. הַזֵּי אֲשֶׁר (before הַמִּדְבָּרָה, read בְּמִי) ⒼL Dr; also pl. of two *olive-trees* Zc 4$^{3.11}$; ז׳ רַעֲנָן ψ 52^{10} *fresh,* (thriving) *olive-tree* (sim. of prosperity), so Je 11^{16}; עֲלֵה־ז׳ Gn 8^{11} (J) *olive-branch, sprig,* cf. Ne 8^{15} (here + עֲלֵי עֵץ־שֶׁמֶן, etc.); also pl. שְׁתִלֵי זֵיתִים ψ 128^{3} *olive-shoots* (sim. of children); שִׁבְלֵי זֵיתִים Zc 4^{12} *olive-branches* (in Zech.'s vision); זֵית in representative or coll. sense, = *olive-trees,* groups of growing olive-trees, as property, source of wealth, *olive-yards* Ex 23^{11} (JE; + כֶּרֶם), Ju 15^{5} (+ *id.*); עֵין־הַזַּיִת Hg 2^{19} (+ הַגֶּפֶן וְהַתְּאֵנָה וְהָרִמּוֹן); also in phr. כְּחַשׁ מַעֲשֵׂה־זַיִת Hb 3^{17} *the bearing, yield,* of *olive-trees* (‖ וּשְׁדֵמוֹת לֹא־עָשָׂה אֹכֶל, cf. also תְּאֵנָה and יְבוּל גֶּפֶן v^{a}); specif. זֵית שֶׁמֶן, *oil-yielding olive-trees* Dt 8^{8} cf. 2 K 18^{32}; נֹקֵף ז׳ *striking* or *beating of olive-trees* Is 17^{6} 24^{13} (sim. of desolation at judgment of י׳), cf. כִּי תַחְבֹּט זֵיתְךָ Dt 24^{20}; rather more often pl.; Am 4^{9} (‖ גַּנּוֹת, כְּרָמִים, תְּאֵנִים), 1 S 8^{14} (‖ שָׂדוֹת, כְּרָמִים), cf. also Dt 6^{11} 28^{40a} Jos 24^{13} 2 K 5^{26} 1 Ch 27^{28} Ne 5^{11} 9^{25}. **2.** of fruit of olive-tree, *olives:* Dt 28^{40b} (c. שֶׁמֶן); תִּדְרֹךְ זַיִת Mi 6^{15} (‖ שֶׁמֶן); also שֶׁמֶן זַיִת *olive-oil* Ex 27^{20} 30^{24} (P) Lv 24^{2} (H). **3.** in designations of place: מַעֲלֵה הַזֵּיתִים 2 S 15^{30} *the ascent of the olive-trees* (Ⓖ ἐν τῇ ἀναβάσει τῶν ἐλαιῶν = Mount of Olives); הַר־הַזֵּיתִים Zc 14$^{4.4}$ (Ⓖ τὸ ὄρος τῶν ἐλαιῶν); the well-known hill E. of Jerus. (NT usu. as Zc 14^{4} Ⓖ, e.g. Mk 13^{3}; cf. also הָהָר 1 K 11^{7} Ez 11^{33} Ne 8^{15}; 𝔗 טוּר זֵיתָא 2 K 23^{13} cf. 2 S 15^{30} Zc 14^{4} etc.; 𝔗 Ct 8^{5} טוּר מְשָׁחָא, and so Talm. etc.)

†זֵיתָן **n.pr.m.** (? *olive-tree*)—a Benjamite 1 Ch 7^{10}, Ⓖ Ζαιθαν, ⒼL Ζηθα.

†זֶתָם **n.pr.m.** (sub זית in Thes, = foregoing)—a Levite (Gershonite) 1 Ch 23^{8}, appar. son of לַעְדָּן and brother of יְחִיאֵל and יוֹאֵל; 26^{22} appar. grandson of לַעְדָּן, and son of יְחִיאֵלִי (expressly called brother of יוֹאֵל); Ⓖ Ζεθομ, Ζοθομ, ⒼL Ζηθαν.

זָךְ, זַךְ, v. sub זכך.

†[זָכָה] **vb.** be clear, clean, pure, alw. in moral sense (As. *zakû* Zim^{BP}; Aram. זְכָא, זְכַי, זְכֵי; cf. Ar. زَكَا *be bright* (of a fire), *pungent* (of an odour); *be acute, quick of mind*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזְכֶּה Jb 15^{14} 25^{4}; 2 ms. תִּזְכֶּה ψ 51^{6}; 1 s. interrog. הַאֶזְכֶּה Mi 6^{11};—**1.** *be clean, pure*, of man, in the sight of God, Jb 15^{14} 25^{4} (in both ‖ יצדק; cf. also זַכִּי 15^{15} 25^{5}). **2.** *be clear, be justified* = be regarded as just, righteous, of God, ψ 51^{6} (‖ תצדק), Mi 6^{11}. **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. זִכִּיתִי ψ 73^{13} Pr 20^{9}; *Impf.* יְזַכֶּה־ ψ 119^{9}:—*make* or *keep clean, pure*, obj. לְבָבִי ψ 73^{13} (‖ אֶרְחַץ כַּפָּי), obj. לִבִּי Pr 20^{9} (‖ טָהַרְתִּי); obj. אֹרְחוֹ ψ 119^{9}. **Hithp.** *Imv.* m.pl. הִזַּכּוּ Is 1^{16} *make yourselves clean* (‖ רַחֲצוּ);—on form cf. Ges$^{§ 54, 2, b, Rem.}$ Kü$^{Lgb. i, 345, 534}$ Sta$^{§ 129 d.}$

זְכוּכִית v. sub זכך.

†[זָכַךְ] **vb.** be bright, clean, pure (kindred with foregoing. Only La Jb)—**Qal** *Pf.* only 3 mpl. זַכּוּ;—**1.** *be bright, shining*, fig. of splendour of nobles מִשֶּׁלֶג זֹ נְזִירִים La 4^{7} (‖ צָחוּ מֵחָלָב). **2.** *be clean, pure* in God's sight, of heavens Jb 15^{15}, of stars 25^{5} (‖ יָאַהִיל of moon; cf. also יִזְכֶּה 15^{14} 25^{4}). **Hiph.** *cleanse*, only *Pf.* 1 s. : וְהִזְכּוֹתִי בְּבֹר כַּפָּי Jb 9^{30}, fig. of making morally spotless (‖ הִתְרַחַצְתִּי).

† זָךְ **adj.** pure, clean; abs. זַךְ Jb 8^{6} + 5 t.; זָךְ Ex 27^{20} Lv 24^{2}; f. זַכָּה Ex 30^{34} + 2 t.;—**1.** lit., *pure*, i.e. unmixed, free from foreign substances, of olive oil Ex 27^{20} Lv 24^{2}, of frankincense Ex 30^{34} Lv 24^{7} (all P and H). **2.** fig., *pure, clean, righteous* (only Jb Pr):—of man Jb 8^{6} (‖ יָשָׁר), 33^{9} (+ בְּלִי פָּשַׁע; ‖ חָפֵץ); as subst. = *the pure, righteous* וְזַךְ יָשָׁר פָּעֳלוֹ Pr 21^{8} (opp. זָר q.v.); of mode of life כָּל־דַּרְכֵי־אִישׁ זַךְ בְּעֵינָיו Pr 16^{2}; of mode of action (פָּעֳלוֹ) 20^{11} (‖ יָשָׁר); of doctrine (לִקְחִי) Jb 11^{4} (‖ בַּר הייתי); of prayer 16^{17} (‖ לֹא חָמָס בְּכַפָּי).

† זְכוּכִית **n.**[**f.**] glass (Σ זכוכיתא; but v. Frä^{64}); as precious (‖ זָהָב), yet of less value than wisdom Jb 28^{17} (Baer as above; זְכוּכִית van d. H, al.)

† זַכַּי **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returned exiles, זַכָּי Ezr 2^{9} (𝔊 Ζακχου, 𝔊L Ζακχαιου) = Ne 7^{14} (𝔊 Ζαθου, A Ζακχουρ, 𝔊L Ζακχαιου); perh. = זַבַּי Ne 3^{20} Qr (Kt זַבּוּי q.v.; 𝔊 Ζαβ(ρ)ου, 𝔊L Ραββαι).

†זָכַר **vb.** remember (As. *zikâru, name, mention*, cf. n. *zikru*, Hpt in KAT$^{2\ Gloss.i}$ Lyon$^{Sarg.}$; Zinj. זכר, Ar. ذَكَرَ, Aram. דְּכַר, דָּכַר, Palm. דרכנא *monument*, Vog$^{No. 36 b}$, דכיר *memorial*, Vog$^{No. 62}$, Sab. in n.pr. יִדְכַּרְאֵל DHM$^{Epigr. Denkm. 43}$, but Eth. **Hhz**:)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. זָכַר Gn 40^{23} +; 3 fs. זְכָרָה La 1$^{7.9}$; 2 ms. זָכַרְתָּ Dt 5^{15} +; sf. זְכַרְתַּנִי Gn 40^{14} cf. 1 S 1^{11}, זְכַרְתָּם ψ 88^{6}; 2 fs. זָכַרְתְּ Is 47^{7} 57^{11} cf. 17^{10} + Ez 16$^{22.43}$ Qr (both Kt זכרתי), וְזָכַרְתְּ consec. Ez 16^{61}; 3 pl. זָכְרוּ Ju 8^{34} +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזְכֹּר Ho 8^{13} +; יִזְכָּר־ 2 S 14^{11} Pr 31^{7}; וַיִּזְכֹּר Gn 8^{1} +; sf. וַיִּזְכְּרֶהָ 1 S 1^{19}; 2 fs. תִּזְכְּרִי Is 54^{4} + 2 t.; 1 s. אֶזְכֹּר Lv 26$^{42.42}$ Is 43^{25} (ψ 77^{12} Qr v. infra), אֶזְכָּר־ Je 31^{34}, וְאֶזְכֹּר Ex 6^{5}; sf. 2 ms. אֶזְכָּרְךָ ψ 42^{7}, sf. 2 fs. אֶזְכְּרֵכִי ψ 137^{6} (v. Ges$^{§ 58, 3, R, 1}$ Sta$^{§§ 356, a, 2, 634 a, 2}$), etc.; *Imv.* ms. זְכֹר Ex 32^{13} +; זְכָר־ ψ 25^{7} +; sf. זָכְרֵנִי Ju 16^{28} + 2 t.; mpl. זִכְרוּ Is 46^{9} +, זָכֳרוּ Ne 4^{8}; *Inf. abs.* זָכוֹר Ex 13^{3} +; זָכֹר Je 31^{30} +; *cstr.* לְזָכֹר Gn 9^{16} Ez 23^{19} etc.; sf. בְּזָכְרֵנִי ψ 137^{1}; *Pt.* act. pl. cstr. וּלְזֹכְרֵי ψ 103^{18}; זָכוּר ψ 103^{14} v. infr.—**I.** human subj. **1.** *remember, recall, call to mind*, usu. as affecting present feeling, thought, or action: **a.** *remember* past experiences (acc.) Gn 42^{9} (E), 2 K 9^{25} (acc. pers. agent); sq. cl. with מִי Jb 4^{7}; things formerly known (acc.) Je 17^{2}; sq. cl. with כִּי Ju 9^{2}; with implied regret, longing Nu 11^{5} (JE), ψ 42^{5} 137^{1} La 1^{7} cf. ψ 77^{7}, neg. 137^{6} (‖ שכח v^{5}); so (sq. בְּ) Je 3^{16} (‖ עלה על לב and פקד). **b.** *recall* past distress, etc.; obj. not expressed, La 3^{20} (זכור זכר), Jb 11^{16} (שכח in ‖ cl.); neg., sq. acc. Is 54^{4} (‖ שכח), Pr 31^{7} (‖ *id.*). **c.** *remember* sins, (1) to repent of them Dt 9^{7} (+ אל־תשכח, sq. cl. with אשר־את), elsewh. only Ezek., usu. c. acc. Ez 16^{61} (+ וְנִכְלַמְתְּ), v^{63} (obj. not expressed), 20^{43} 36^{21}; (2) to renew and repeat them Ez 23^{19}, neg. v^{27} **d.** esp. *remember* the dealings of ', expressed in great variety of terms in acc., Dt 7^{18} 8^{2} 24^{9} 32^{7} (‖ בין), Is 46^{9} 63^{11} ψ 77^{12} Qr (Kt Hiph. q.v.) v^{12} 105^{5} 143^{5} (‖ הגיתי, אֲשׂוֹחֲחָה) 1 Ch 16^{12}; negatively, Is 43^{18} (‖ אַל תִּתְבֹּנָנוּ), Ez 16$^{22.43}$ ψ 78^{42} 106^{7} Ne 9^{17} (‖ וַיְמָאֲנוּ לִשְׁמֹעַ); obj. cl. with כִּי esp. D, Dt 5^{15} 15^{15} 16^{12} 24$^{18.22}$ ψ 78^{35}. **2.** *remember* persons (human subj.), **a.** to their advantage:—sq. acc. Gn 40^{14} (E), v^{23} (E; neg., ‖ שכח), 1 S 25^{31}. **b.** to make use of them (acc.) Na 2^{6}. **c.** their acts (acc.), to their advantage 2 Ch 24^{22}, to their disadvantage 2 S 19^{20} (neg.); to take vengeance Dt 25^{17}. **d.** *remember* human obligations, acc. rei: בְּרִית אַחִים Am 1^{9}; cf. perh. Est 2^{1} (acc. pers. and also of deed); neg. Ec 9^{15} (acc. pers.), ψ 109^{16} (sq. עשׂות חסד). **3.** *remember* ': **a.** *call* him *to mind*

2 S 14[11] (i.e. recall a specific command of his). **b.** *recall*, and (esp.) *keep* יי *in mind* Dt 8[18] Je 51[50] Is 64[4] (‖ עשׂה צדק), Ez 6[9] Zc 10[9] Jo 2[8] ψ 42[7] 63[7] (‖ אהנה), 77[4] Ne 4[8]; negatively Ju 8[34] Is 17[10] (opp. שׁכח), 57[11] (‖ לֹא שַׂמְתִּי עַל־לִבִּךְ); cf. also זְ אֶת־בּוֹרְאֶיךָ Ec 12[1], and (no obj. expressed) ψ 22[28] (+ וישׁובו אל יי); remember יי's name ψ 119[55]. **4.** *remember:* **a.** words of Moses Jos 1[13] (D) Mal 3[22]; יי's instructions through prophet Is 44[21] 46[18] (‖ השׁיבו על לב), also Mi 6[5] (sq. cl. with מה). **b.** commandments of יי (so as to do them) Nu 15[39] (P, or H), v[40] (P; + ועשׂיתם), ψ 103[18] (+ לעשׂותם), 119[52] (משׁפטים); his covenant 1 Ch 16[15]. **5.** *think of* or *on, call to mind* something present or future :—sq. acc., issue of conduct Is 47[7], La 1[9] (end of Jerusalem); fight with crocodile Jb 40[32]; obj. a general truth, prosperity of wicked Jb 21[6] (obj. not expr.); (fleeting) days of life Ec 5[19]; (coming) days of darkness, 11[8]; a duty Jb 36[24] (sq. cl. with כִּי). **6.** *remember* a day, to observe, commemorate it :—day of Exodus Ex 13[3] (J) Dt 16[3]; sabbath Ex 20[8] (E; ‖ שׁמר Dt 5[12]). **7** *remember*, with implied *mention of*, obj. יי Je 20[9] (‖ הִדֶּבֶר בְּשְׁמוֹ); מַשֶּׂא יי 23[36].

II. Subj. יי (אלהים). **1.** *remember* persons: **a.** individuals, with kindness, granting requests, protecting, delivering etc., c. acc. pers., Gn 30[22] (E), 1 S 1[11] (opp. שׁכח), v[19], Ju 16[28] (sq. וְחַזְּקֵנִי); Je 15[15] (‖ פָּקְדֵנִי), ψ 106[4] (‖ *id.*), Jb 14[13] (+ תשׁית לי חק), also Gn 8[1] (P), 19[29] (P); neg. ψ 88[6] (‖ מידך נִגְזָרוּ); sq. ל pers. ψ 25[7] (yet cf. Che); sq. acc. rei + ל pers. (dat. commod.) Ne 5[19] 13[14.22.31]. **b.** individuals, to punish, sq. ל pers. Ne 6[14] 13[29] **c.** his servants, people, the afflicted, (graciously) sq. ל Ex 32[13] (JE), Dt 9[27] ψ 136[23]; sq. acc. ψ 9[13] (opp. שׁכח), 74[2] 115[12] (sq. יְבָרֵךְ); cf. Je 31[20] (זכור זכר). **d.** his land Lv 26[42] (H), and neg. La 2[1] (his footstool). **e.** mankind ψ 8[5] (‖ פקד). **2. a.** *remember* the distress of his servants, La 3[19] (sq. cl. with מה), 5[1] (‖ הַבִּיטָה וּרְאֵה). **b.** their devotion, acc., ψ 20[4] Je 2[2] (+ ל pers.), ψ 132[1] (+ *id.*); sq. cl. with את אשׁר 2 K 20[3] = Is 38[3]. **c.** their intercession Je 18[20] (sq. inf. c. sf.) **3. a.** *remember* his own covenant (with them), acc., Gn 9[15.16] Ex 2[24] 6[25] (all P), Lv 26[42.42] (H, as also) v[45] (+ ל pers.); Je 14[21] (+ אַל־תָּפֵר), Ez 16[60] ψ 105[8], cf. v[42] (obj. דְּבַר קָדְשׁוֹ), and 119[49] Ne 1[8], ψ 106[45] (+ ל pers.), 111[5]. **b.** his mercy, etc., acc., ψ 25[6] 98[3] 2 Ch 6[42]; also Hb 3[2]. **c.** extenuating circumstances, sq. cl. with כִּי, Jb 7[7] 10[9] ψ 78[39] 103[14] (זָכוּר *bethinketh him*, Che, cf. De Kö[§ 20, 14] Ba[NB 177]); also ψ 89[48] (sq. אֲנִי + epex. cl. with מה). **4.** *remember* sins, idolatries etc., sq. acc., Ho 7[2] 8[13] (‖ פקד), 9[9] (‖ *id.*), Je 14[10] (‖ *id.*); neg. Je 44[21] (‖ עלה על לבו), Is 43[25] 64[8] ψ 25[7] 79[8] (+ ל pers.); sq. ל Je 31[34]; also (obj. reproach) ψ 74[18.22] 89[51]; and (obj. day of Jerusalem) ψ 137[7] (+ לִבְנֵי אֱדוֹם, i. e. against them). **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וְנִזְכַּרְתֶּם Nu 10[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזָּכֵר Je 11[19] +; 3 fs. תִּזָּכֵר Ez 25[10], (תִּזָּכֶר Ex 34[19] rd. תִּזָּכֵר v. זָכַר); 2 fs. תִּזָּכְרִי Is 23[16] Ez 21[37]; 3 mpl. יִזָּכְרוּ Ho 2[19] +; 3 fpl. תִּזָּכַרְנָה Is 65[17] +; תִּזָּכֵרְנָה Ez 3[20]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. הִזָּכְרָכֶם Ez 21[29] (om. ℭ Co); *Pt.* pl. נִזְכָּרִים Est 9[28] —**1.** *be brought to remembrance, remembered, thought of*, usu. c. neg. :—**a.** in general, subj. Baalim Ho 2[19] (+ בִּשְׁמָם), cf. Zc 13[2] (‖ אכרית); former heaven and earth Is 65[17] (‖ עלה על לב); (wicked) dead Jb 24[20] (‖ יִשְׁכָּחֵהוּ v[a]); coral (not to be thought of [others, *be mentioned*] in comparison with wisdom) Jb 28[18]; of *attention paid* to Tyre under fig. of harlot Is 23[16] (opp. נשׁכחה). **b.** *brought to* יי*s remembrance*, subj. the people, (1) with gracious result Nu 10[9] (P; לִפְנֵי יי, ‖ וְנוֹשַׁעְתֶּם); (2) for judgment Ez 21[29] (om. ℭ Co). **c.** *be remembered* by יי, neg. of deeds, as affecting יי's judgment, (1) righteous Ez 3[20] 18[24] 33[13] (sq. ל of advantage, acc. to Co); (2) wicked 18[22] (sq. ל, om. A B 𝔙 etc., Co) 33[16] (sq. ל). **d.** *be remembered* אֶל־יי ψ 109[14] (‖ אַל־תִּמְחֶה). **2.** neg. *be not remembered* = no longer exist, of name of Israel, as nation Je 11[19] (‖ נכרת), ψ 83[5] (‖ נַכְחִידֵם מִגּוֹי); of Ammonites Ez 21[37] 25[10]. **3.** *be remembered*, of particular days, in order to be observed, commemorated, Est 9[28] (sq. וְנַעֲשִׂים *observe, celebrate*). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִזְכִּיר Is 49[1]; 2 ms. sf. 1 s. וְהִזְכַּרְתַּנִי consec. Gn 40[14]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַזְכִּיר Is 19[17]; 1 s. אַזְכִּיר Ex 20[24] +, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. 1 s. הַזְכִּירֵנִי Is 43[26]; mpl. הַזְכִּירוּ Is 12[4] Je 4[16]; *Inf. cstr* (ל)הַזְכִּיר 2 S 18[18] +; sf. 3 ms. כְּהַזְכִּירוֹ 1 S 4[18]; sf. 2 mpl. הַזְכֶּרְכֶם Ez 21[29] (cf. Sta[§ 245] Kö[§ 20, 11]); *Pt.* מַזְכִּיר Gn 41[9] +, etc.; fs. מַזְכֶּרֶת Nu 5[15]; —**1.** *cause to remember, remind*, c. acc. pers. Is 43[26]. **2.** *cause to be remembered, keep in remembrance*, c. acc. rei, a person's name 2 S 18[18] ψ 45[18]; of יי, causing his name to be remembered, by some token, Ex 20[24] (JE). **3.** *mention*, **a.** sq. acc. pers. Gn 40[14] (E; sq. אֶל־ pers.), יי, = *call upon* Is 62[6], name of יי 26[13] 49[1] (‖ קראני), name of other gods, neg., Ex 23[13] (JE; ‖ יִשָּׁמַע); sq. בְּשֵׁם Am 6[10], cf. ψ 20[8] (De Che al. *boast of, praise*, 𝔊

μεγαλυνθησόμεθα, whence Hup Bae prop. נַגְבִּיר =*we display strength*), neg. Jos 23^{7} (D; ‖ ולא תשביעו), so באלהי ישראל Is48^{1} (‖ הַנִּשְׁבָּעִים בְּשֵׁם). **b.** sq. acc. rei: faults Gn 41^{9} (E), the ark 1S4^{18}, land of Judah Is19^{17}, Rahab (=Egypt) ψ 87^{4}, works of יי ψ 77^{12} (Kt, Qr Qal q.v.), his righteousness ψ71^{16}, lovingkindness, Is63^{7}; human love Ct 1^{4}; also in technical sense, apparently =*accuse* before God, alw. sq. עָוֹן, 1 K 17^{18} Nu 5^{15} (P) Ez 21^{28} v^{29} (sq. בְּהִגָּלוֹת פִּשְׁעֵיכֶם), 29^{16}. **c.** sq. cl., with כִּי Is 12^{4}; no conjunction Je4^{16} (לְ indir. obj.; ‖ הַשְׁמִיעוּ). **d.** abs. *commemorate, praise* 1 Ch 16^{4} (לְהַזְכִּיר, appar. Levitical function, sq. ולהודות ולהלל ליהוה), so perh. also לְהַזְכִּיר in titles ψ 38^{1} 70^{1}(others sub **5**). **4.** *record*, only pt. מַזְכִּיר as subst. (title of public officer)=*recorder* 2 S 8^{16} 20^{24} 1 K 4^{3} 2 K 18$^{18.37}$= Is 36$^{3.22}$, 1 Ch 18^{15} 2 Ch 34^{8}. **5.** of sacrifice, *make a memorial*, i.e. offer an אַזְכָּרָה q.v.; sq. לְבֹנָה Is 66^{3} —JPPeters JBL, 1893, xii, 58 rds. אַזְכָּרָה ψ 42^{5} (v. **Qal I. 1**), 'let me make my *azkara*, and pour out libation for (עַל) my life.'

†**I.** [זֶכֶר] **n.pr.m.** only זֶכֶר 1 Ch 8^{31} (Ⓖ Zαχουρ)=זִכְרִיָּה 9^{37} q.v. (cf. Ph. n.pr. זכר).

II. זֵכֶר **n.m.** Ex 17^{14}, vid. following.

†זֵכֶר **n.m.**$^{\psi 9,7}$ **remembrance, memorial** (cf. Hpt Hbr. 1885, 220)—זִ abs. ψ 111^{4}, cstr. Dt 25^{19}+; זֶכֶר cstr. Ex 17^{14} van d. H; sf. זִכְרִי Ex 3^{15}, זִכְרֵךְ Is 26^{8}+, זִכְרֶךָ ψ 6^{6}, זִכְרוֹ Ho 12^{6}+, זִכְרָם Dt 32^{26}+:— **1.** *remembrance, memory:* **a.** of persons or people, blotted out by their destruction, Ex 17^{14} (E; c. מחה)=Dt 25^{19}, Dt 32^{26} (השבית) ψ 34^{17} 109^{15} (both הכרית), ψ 9^{7} (אבד), Jb 18^{17} (אבד; ‖ שֵׁם), Is 26^{14} (אבד); cf. on other hand זִ עוֹלָם as portion of righteous. **b.** of יי ψ 6^{6} 102^{13} (‖ אַתָּה=יהוה). **c.** of יי's character and works ψ 30^{5} 97^{12} 111^{4}. **d.** *remembrance* of particular days, i.e. their observance Est 9^{28} (יְמֵי הַפּוּרִים). **2.** *memorial*, by which one is remembered: **a.** nearly=שֵׁם, זִ צַדִּיק לִבְרָכָה Pr 10^{7} (‖ שֵׁם), cf. also Ec 9^{5} (c. נשכח); esp. of יי Ex 3^{15} (E), Ho 12^{6} Is 26^{8} ψ 135^{13} (all ‖ שֵׁם). **b.** =renown (of Israel) Ho 14^{8} (cf. VB).

†זָכָר **n.m.** & **adj. male** (As. *zikaru, zikru*, COT Gloss Lyon Manual, Gloss; Ar. ذَكَر; Aram. דְּכָרָא, זְכוּרָא; Sab. ד[כ]רם DHM ZMG 1876, 675; relation to above √ obscure; male as *mentioned, talked of*, Lane 969 f.; fr. assumed orig. sense *be sharp* (traces of this in Arab.: v. Lane), Bö Prob 207 Fl in ChWB^{1,422}, cf. Ar. ذَكَر *male organ;* Schwally ZAW 1891, 176 ff. fr. זָכַר=*call upon* in worship; hence *male* as *competent to worship*)—alw. abs. זִ Gn 1^{27}+; pl. זְכָרִים(ה) Ex 13^{12}+; vid. also [זָכוּר]:— **I.** subst. *male*, offspring of men and animals Ex 13$^{12.15}$ (pl., both JE); opp. נְקֵבָה Dt 4^{16}; specif. **1.** of men: **a.** in phr. אשר לא יָדְעָה אִישׁ לְמִשְׁכַּב זָכָר Ju 21^{12} (Bu RS 153 Dr Intr. 151), cf. v^{11}, Nu 31$^{17.18.35}$ (all 3 P); צַלְמֵי זָכָר Ez 16^{17} **b.** alone=*man* Je 30^{6} (רְאוּ אִם־יֹלֵד זָכָר, ‖ גֶּבֶר); usu. coll., *men, male persons* (of all ages) Ju 21^{11} 1 K 11$^{15.16}$, Gn 34^{25} Lv 6$^{11.22}$ 7^{6} Nu 1$^{2.20.22}$ 3$^{28.34.39}$ 18^{10} 26^{62} 31$^{7.17}$ (all P); pl. זכרים(ה) 2 Ch 31^{16} Ezr 8$^{3.4.5.6.7.8.9.10.11.12.13.14}$, so also Jos 5^{4} (‖ כל־העם, and כל־אנשי המלחמה), 17^{2} (gloss? cf. Dr Intr. 104); esp. of individ., in connex. with circumcision Gn 17$^{10.12.14.23}$ 34$^{15.22.24}$ Ex 12^{48} (all P); of male child Lv 12^{2} (P) Is 66^{7}; opp. נְקֵבָה Gn 1^{27} 5^{2} Lv 12^{7} (child) 15^{33} 27$^{3.5.6.7}$ Nu 5^{3} (all P; cf. Sab. אנתים פאו ד(כ)רם DHM$^{l.c.}$); opp. אִשָּׁה in command ag. sodomy Lv 18^{22} 20^{13} (both H). **2.** of animals, esp. for sacrifice Ex 34^{19} (JE; rd. הַזָּכָר for MT תְּזָכָר); Ex 12^{5} Lv 1$^{3.10}$ 4^{23} (all P) 22^{19} (H), Mal 1^{14}; opp. נְקֵבָה Gn 6^{19} 7$^{3.9.16}$ Lv 3$^{1.6}$ (all P). **II.** adj. sg. *male* (only human beings) יֶלֶד־לְךָ בֵּן זָ Je 20^{15}; כָּל־בְּכוֹר זָ Nu 3$^{40.43}$ (both P).

†[זָכוּר] **n.m.** **male**, i.q. זָכָר, but only c. sf.; —coll. כָּל־זְכוּרְךָ Ex 23^{17}=34^{23} (both JE),=Dt 16^{16}, of attendance at feasts; כָּל־זְכוּרָהּ (of city refusing terms of peace) Dt 20^{13} commanded to be slain (opp. הַנָּשִׁים, הַטַּף, etc., v^{14}).

†זִכְרִי **n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Ζεχρει, Ζαχρι, etc., exc. as below:—**1.** a Reubenite 1 Ch 27^{16}. **2.** a Judahite 2 Ch 17^{16}. **3.** Levites: **a.** Ex 6^{21} (P). **b.** 1 Ch 26^{25}. **c.** an Asaphite 1 Ch 9^{15} ‖Ne 11^{17} where rd. זכרי (for זַבְדִּי, q.v.); cf. also *infr.* זַכּוּר **3 b.** **4.** a priest Ne 12^{17} (ⒼL Ζαχαριας). **5.** Benjamites: **a.** 1 Ch 8^{19}. **b.** v^{23}. **c.** v^{27} **d.** Ne 11^{9}. **6.** father of a captain in Jehoiada's time 2 Ch 23^{1} (Ⓖ Ζαχαρια, ⒼL Ζεχρι). **7.** mighty man of Ephraim 2 Ch 28^{7} (Ⓖ Ἐζεχρει, ⒼL Ζαχαριας).

†זַכּוּר **n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Ζακχυρ, Ζακχουρ, etc.:— **1.** a Reubenite Nu 13^{4} (P). **2.** a Simeonite 1 Ch 4^{26}. **3.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 24^{27}. **b.** an Asaphite 1 Ch 25^{2} (Σακχους), v^{10} (Ζαχχουθ), Ne 12^{35} (Ζακχουρ), cf. זִכְרִי supr. **3 c.** **c.** Ne 10^{13} cf. 13^{13}. **4.** companion of Ezra, Ezr 8^{14} Qr (Kt זבוד, cf. supr. p. 256 a). **5.** contemp. of Nehemiah, Ne 3^{2}

†זִכָּרוֹן, זִכָּרֹן **n.m.**[Ec 1, 11] **memorial, remembrance** (cf. Lg[BN 199, 200])—abs. זִכָּרוֹן Jos 4[7]+; זִכָּרֹן Ex 28[12.12.29]; cstr. זִכְרוֹן Ec 1[11]+2 t.; sf. זִכְרוֹנְךָ Is 57[8]; pl. הַזִּכְרֹנוֹת Est 6[1]; sf. זִכְרֹנֵיכֶם Jb 13[12];—**1.** *memorial, reminder:* **a.** memorial-day Ex 12[14] (P). **b.** memorial-usage Ex 13[9] (JE). **c.** memorial-objects, altar-plates Nu 17[5] (P); stones in Jordan Jos 4[7] (JE); crowns in temple Zc 6[14]; ז׳ in Is 57[8] is symbol of strange god (Di), or perh. phallus-image, as sign of harlot (Che), cf. >Du (who prop. זִכָּרוֹן, from זָכָר). **d.** memorial-record; in a book Ex 17[14] (E); cf. סֵפֶר זִכָּרוֹן Mal 3[16], ס׳ הַזִּכְרֹנוֹת דברי הימים Est 6[1]; memorial, as proof of citizenship Ne 2[20] (‖ חֵלֶק, צְדָקָה); reminder of Israel, לִפְנֵי י׳, of בֶּסֶף הַכִּפֻּרִים Ex 30[16]; spoils of war Nu 31[54]; inscribed stones of ephod Ex 28[12.29], called אַבְנֵי ז׳ v[12]=39[7]; blowing of trumpets Nu 10[10] (foregoing all P), cf. זִכְרוֹן תְּרוּעָה Lv 23[24] (H; where, however, no לפני י׳, v. Di); זכרון (ה)מִנְחַת Nu 5[15.18] (P); *memorial-sentence, apophthegm* Jb 13[12]. **2.** *remembrance* Ec 1[11] (cstr. before prep. Ges[§ 130, 1]), v[11] 2[16].

†זִכְרִיהוּ, oftener זִכְרִיָּה **n.pr.m.** (Sab. יהכראל DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 43]) Ⓖ Ζαχαρια(ς), etc.:—**1.** זכריהו, king of Isr., son of Jerob. II, 2 K 15[8]=זכריה 14[29] 15[11]. **2.** זכריהו, father of Hezekiah's mother 2 Ch 29[1]=זכריה 2 K 18[2]. **3.** זכריהו, contemporary of Isaiah Is 8[2]. **4.** זכריהו, a Reubenite 1 Ch 5[7] **5.** זכריה, a Benjamite 1 Ch 9[37] (Ⓖ Ζαχαρια, A Ζαχχουρ ⓄL Ζεχρει)=זְכַר 1 Ch 8[31] (v. l. [וְזָכָר]). **6.** זכריהו, a Manassite 1 Ch 27[21] (Ⓖ Ζαβδειου, ⓄL Ζαχαριου). **7** זכריהו, a son of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 21[2]. **8.** זכריה, a captain of Jehosh. 2 Ch 17[7] **9.** זכריהו, teacher of Uzziah 2 Ch 26[5]. **10.** Levites, זכריהו: **a.** 1 Ch 15[18]=זכריה v[20], 16[5]. **b.** 1 Ch 24[25]. **c.** 1 Ch 26[2.14]. **d.** 1 Ch 26[11]. **e.** 2 Ch 20[14]. **f.** 2 Ch 29[13] (Ⓖ Αζαριας, A Ζαχαριας, so ⓄL). זכריה: **g.** 1 Ch 9[21]. **h.** 2 Ch 34[12]. **i.** an Asaphite Ne 12[35]. **11.** priests, זכריהו: **a.** 1 Ch 15[24] **b.** 2 Ch 35[8]. זכריה: **c.** 2 Ch 24[20] (Ⓖ Αζαριαν; ⓄL Ζαχαριαν; prob. referred to Matt 23[35], where appar. confusion with **f**). **d.** Ne 11[12]. **e.** Ne 12[41]. **f.** the well-known prophet Zc 1[1.7] 7[1.8] Ne 12[16] [cf. Aram. Ezr 5[1] 6[14]]. **12.** returned exiles, זכריה: **a.** Ezr 8[3] and perh. v[16], cf. Ne 8[4]. **b.** Ezr 8[11] (Ⓖ Αζαριας, A Ζαχαριας, so ⓄL). **c.** Ezr 10[26]. **d.** a man of Judah Ne 11[4]. **e.** *id.* Ne 11[5] (Ⓖ Θηζεια, א Θηδεια, A Ζαχαριου, so ⓄL).

†אַזְכָּרָה **n.f.** **memorial-offering**, only P (an Aram. inf. form; cf. Ba[NB 90] Sta[§ 244])—abs. א׳ Lv 24[7]; sf. אַזְכָּרָתָהּ Lv 2[2]+5 t.;—used of the frankincense burned for the shew-bread והיתה ללחם לאז׳ אִשֶּׁה לי׳ Lv 24[7]; elsewh. alw. after הקטיר, only c. sf., referring to מִנְחָה Lv 2[2.9.16] 6[8] Nu 5[26]; of the meal used as חַטָּאת by the very poor Lv 5[12]; alw. connected with אִשֶּׁה, exc. Lv 6[8] Nu 5[26].

מַזְכִּיר **n.m.** recorder, v. זָכַר **Hiph.**

זלא (√ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†יִזְלִיאָה **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[18] (Ⓖ Ζαρεια, A Εζλια, ⓄL Ἰεζελια).

זלג (Ar. زَلَجَ *glide, slip;* of arrow, *skim, slide along;* مِزْلَجٌ a kind of *latch, sliding bolt;* Aram. זְלַג is *pour forth* (tears), *flow down*).

†מַזְלֵג **n.m.** appar. a sacrificial implement, three-pronged fork הַמִּ׳ שְׁלֹשׁ הַשִּׁנַּיִם 1 S 2[13], cf. v[14] (v. Dr[Sm. pp. 23, 291]).

†[מִזְלָגָה] **n.**[**f.**] id., only pl. הַמִּזְלָגוֹת Ex 38[3] Nu 4[14]; הַמִּזְלָגוֹת 1 Ch 28[17] 2 Ch 4[16]; sf. מִזְלָגֹתָיו Ex 27[3];—a sacrificial implement, belonging to altar in tabernacle, Ex 27[3] 38[3] Nu 4[14] (all P); belonging to temple 1 Ch 28[17] 2 Ch 4[16].

†I. [זָלַל] **vb. shake** (Ar. زَلَّ *slip,* زَلْزَلَ *agitate, shake;* تَزَلْزَلَ *be agitated, quake,* esp. of earth-quake)—**Niph.** *Pf.* נָזֹלּוּ *shake, quake* Is 63[19] of mts. at י׳'s presence (Ges De Che Di Du; Ⓖ 𝔙 as if fr. נזל *flow down*); so 64[2] (but here prob. not original Che Di Du); read נָזֹלּוּ likewise Ju 5[5] (Ⓖ Thes Stu Be Bla MV SS; MT נָזְלוּ, fr. נזל).

†[זַלְזַל] **n.**[**m.**] (quivering) **tendrils**;—only pl. *tendrils* of vine הַזַּלְזַלִּים Is 18[5] (‖ הַנְּטִישׁוֹת), in fig. of Yahweh's destroying the Assyrians.

†II. [זָלַל] **vb. 1. be light, worthless, 2. make light of** (As. *zalâlu, be in ruins,* COT[Gloss] (Asrn[Standard Inscr. 15]), Ar. زَلَّ = Aram. ⅋ (rare), ⅋ *easy,* but זָלַל, ⅋, are more common (all intrans.))—**Qal** only *Pt.* act. זוֹלֵל Dt 21[20]+2 t.; זוֹלֶלָה La 1[11]; pl. זוֹלְלִים Pr 28[7], cstr. זֹלְלֵי Pr 23[20]—**1.** *be worthless, insignificant* Je 15[19] (opp. יָקָר) La 1[11] (of Jerusalem in distress). **2.** trans. *make light of=be lavish with, squander* (cf. II. זול), esp. of gluttony בשׂר ז׳ Pr 23[20] (‖ סֹבְאֵי יָיִן), abs. v[21] Dt 21[20] (both ‖ סֹבֵא), Pr 28[7].

Hiph. *Pf.* sf. הִזִּילוֹהָ La 1[8] causat. of **Qal 1** *make light of, despise* (opp. כִּבֵּד); on form cf. Ges[§ 67, R. 8] RobGes, MV SS (>assigned to זוּל by Thes Kö[Lgb. i. 477]).

†**זֶלֶת n.f.** worthlessness, only בְּרֹם זֶלֶת לִבְנֵי אָדָם [van d. H. זְלוּת] ψ 12[9] cf. De & Che[crit. n.]

זלעף (quadrilit. √of foll.; v. reff. infr.)

†**זַלְעֲפָה n.f.** raging heat (on format. cf. Ges[Lbg 863] Ol[§ 196 a. 1. 2])—זַלְעֲפוֹת ψ 119[53]; pl. abs. זַלְעֲפוֹת ψ 11[6]; cstr. זַלְעֲפוֹת La 5[10];—**1.** of fever heat of famine זַלְעֲפוֹת רָעָב La 5[10] **2.** of burning wind זַלְעֲפוֹת רוּחַ ψ 11[6] (in fig. of יְ's judgment, with אֵשׁ, גָּפְרִית). **3.** fig. of zeal אֲחָזָתְנִי זַלְעֲפוֹת ψ 119[53]

זלף (√ of foll.; Thes comp. Aram. זְלַף Pa. *drop, drip;* cf. נצף; also NH זְלִיף *sprinkling,* נְצֻפָה *dropping, pouring,* צַלָּפָה a *full bowl,* etc.)

†**זִלְפָּה n.pr.f.** Leah's maid, one of Jacob's wives, mother of Gad and Asher Gn 29[24] 30[9. 10. 12] (all J), 35[26] 37[2] 46[18] (all P).

†**זמם vb.** consider, purpose, devise (Aram. זְמַם in der. conjj.; cf. Ar. زَمَّ *speak, talk* (rare); Aram. זְעַף is *sonuit, resonavit,* the n. זִמְזֻמָא is *tinnitus, strepitus*) — only **Qal** *Pf.* זָמַם Dt 19[19] + 2 t.; זָמְמָה La 2[17]; זָמְמָה Pr 31[16]; זָמְמוּ Pr 30[32]; זָמַמְתִּי Je 4[28] but also זָמַמְתִּי Zc 8[14.15]; זָמְמוּ ψ 17[3] either belongs here with irreg. accent (v. De), or is Inf. after anal. of ל״ה e. g. חַנּוֹת cf. 77[10] (Hi Ri); Che[crit. n.] rds. זְמָמוּ; זְמֹמוּ ψ 31[14]; *Impf.* יְזִמּוּ Gn 11[6] (Ges[§ 67, R. 11]); on poss. *Inf.* זִמּוֹתַי ψ 17[3] v. supr.; *Pt.* זֹמֵם ψ 37[12];—**1.** *consider, fix thought upon,* c. acc. of concrete obj. שְׂדֶה Pr 31[16]. **2.** *purpose, devise:* **a.** esp. of Yahweh's purpose in punishment Je 4[28] (abs.), 51[12] sq. עשׂה + acc. (‖ מְזִמָּה), La 2[17] (sq. אשׁר) Zc 1[6] (c. כאשׁר sq. inf.), 8[14] (*id.*); of blessing only בֵּן שַׁבְתִּי זָמַמְתִּי לְהֵיטִיב Zc 8[15] (opp. v[14]). **b.** of evil purpose of wicked men אשׁר יז׳ לעשׂות Gn 11[6] Dt 19[19] (c. כאשׁר + inf.), ψ 31[14] (sq. inf.); abs. Pr 30[32] (‖ נבל), ψ 17[3] *have I* (i. e. if I have) *devised evil* (so De); sq. ל pers. (= *against*) ψ 37[12].

†**[זְמָם] n.[m.]** plan, device (bad sense), only מַאֲוֵי רָשָׁע זְמָמוֹ ψ 140[9] (‖).

†**1. זְמָמָה n.f.** plan, device, wickedness—abs. זִמָּה Lv 18[17] + 17 t.; cstr. זִמַּת Pr 24[9] + 2 t.; sf. זִמָּתְךָ Ez 16[58] + 3 t.; זִמָּתְכֶנָּה Ez 23[48.49]; pl. זמות Is 32[7], sf. זִמֹּתַי Jb 17[11];—**1.** *plan, purpose* Jb 17[3]; elsewhere always **2.** in bad sense: **a.** *evil device* Is 32[7] (c. יעץ, sq. לְחַבֵּל); זִמַּת אִוֶּלֶת Pr 24[9]; cf. ψ 26[10] (‖ שֹׁחַד), 119[150]. **b.** *wickedness* in act זִמָּה עשׂה Ho 6[9] (where murder in context), Pr 10[23] 21[27] cf. Now. Esp. **c.** of unchastity: incest Lv 18[17] 20[14.14], licentiousness 19[29] (all H), Ju 20[6] (‖ נְבָלָה), adultery Jb 31[11]; freq. (mostly Ez) metaph. of idolatry of people under fig. of harlotry and adultery Je 13[27] (זִמָּה וְנִאוּפַיִךְ), Ez 16[27] (דַּרְכֵּךְ זִמָּה), v[43.58] (both ‖ תּוֹעֵבָה), 22[9] (c. עשׂה), v[11] (טִמְּאָה בְּזִמָּה, ‖ תועבה), 23[21.27] (‖ וְנִאוּפַיִךְ), v[29] (עֶרְוַת זִמָּתֵךְ), v[35] (‖ תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ וְנִאוּפַיִךְ וְזִמָּתֵךְ וְתַזְנוּתַיִךְ), v[44] (אִשּׁוֹת הַזִּמָּה), Co ז׳ (לעשׂות), v[48.49] (‖ חֲטָאֵי גִלּוּלֵיכֶן), 24[13]. [In Ez 16[27.43] 24[13] del. Co, chiefly on intern. grounds.]

†**11. זִמָּה n.pr.m.** of several Levites (Gershonites)—**1.** 1 Ch 6[5] **2.** 1 Ch 6[27]. **3.** 2 Ch 29[12].

†**מְזִמָּה n.f.** purpose, discretion, device (Je and WisdLt), מְזִמָּה Jb 42[2] + 5 t.; הַמְּזִמָּתָה Je 11[15] (but rd. for המ׳ רַבִּים with Ⓖ הַמְּזִמּוֹת הַנְּדָרִים); מְזִמָּתוֹ Je 51[11]; pl. abs. מְזִמּוֹת ψ 37[7] + 7 t.; cstr. id. Je 23[20] 30[24]; sf. מְזִמּוֹתָיו ψ 10[4];—**1.** of יְ's *purposes* Jb 42[2]; chiefly in punishment (cf. זָמַם, זְמָמָה) Je 23[20] 30[24] 51[11] (‖ זמם v[12]). **2.** *power of devising, discretion* Pr 1[4] (‖ דַּעַת), 2[11] (‖ תְּבוּנָה), 3[21] (‖ תֻּשִׁיָּה), 5[2] (‖ דַּעַת); מְזִמּוֹת דַּעַת 8[12]. **3. a.** evil *thoughts* of men ψ 10[4], evil *devices* of men Jb 21[27] (‖ מחשׁבות), ψ 10[2] 21[12] (both c. חָשַׁב). **b.** *wickedness* in act Je 11[15] ψ 37[7] (both c. עָשָׂה), 139[20] לִמְזִמָּה = *wickedly;* — note phrases: אישׁ מְזִמּוֹת *a man of (evil) devices* (or *practices*) Pr 12[2] (opp. טוֹב) 14[17]; בַּעַל־מְזִמּוֹת Pr 24[8] (מְחַשֵּׁב ‖) לְהָרֵעַ; v. בַּעַל).

†**זַמְזֻמִּים n.pr.gent.** said to be a name given to רְפָאִים by the Ammonites who dispossessed them Dt 2[20] (cf. Ar. زَمْزَمَ *talk gibberish?*), Ⓖ Ζοχομμιν, Ζομζομμειν, and Ζομμειν (so ⓈL); cf. Gn 14[5] זוּזִים q.v. (Ⓖ ἔθνη ἰσχυρά).

†**[זָמַן] vb.** (Aram. and late) only **Pu.** *Pt.* be fixed, appointed, of time (Ar. زَمَنَ *continue,* Aram. Pa. זַמֵּן, אַזְמַע *summon to fixed time* or *place, invite, appoint;* cf. זְמַן infr.)—עִתִּים מְזֻמָּנִים Ezr 10[14] Ne 10[35]; ע׳ מְזֻמָּנוֹת Ne 13[31]

†**זְמַן n.m.** (late) appointed time, time (Ar. زَمَنٌ, Eth. **Hመዝ**; BAram. זְמַן, but Syr. ܙܒܢ, Mand. זיבנא, Sam. זבנא, Palm. זבנא, cf. Reckendorf[ZMG 1888, 394])—sg. זְמַן Ne 2[6] Ec 3[1]; sf.

וְכִזְמַנָּם Est 9^{27}, בִּזְמַנֵּיהֶם v^{31} (on Dagh. cf. Ges § 20.2 c).

†I. [זָמַר] **vb.** only **Pi.** make music in praise of God (י׳), only poet. (Ar. زَمَرَ *pipe, play* on a reed; Aram. ܙܡܰܪ, זַמֵּר and deriv.; Eth. **ዘመረ:** in der. conjj.; on an orig. mng. *hum, murmur*, cf. Hup ZKM iii, (1840) 394 ff. iv, 139 ff. Id Psalm. Einl. § 7,2 De⁴ on ψ 3)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְזַמֶּרְךָ ψ 30^{13}; 1 s. אֲזַמֵּר Ju 5^{3} 2 S 22^{50}; (וְ)אֲזַמְּרָה ψ 7^{18} + 7 t., אֲזַמֵּרָה ψ 18^{50} + 3 t.; sf. אֲזַמֶּרְךָ ψ 57^{10} 108^{4}, אֲזַמְּרֶךָּ ψ 131^{1}; 3 mpl. יְזַמְּרוּ ψ 66^{4} 149^{3}; וִיזַמְּרוּ ψ 66^{4}; 1 pl. נְזַמְּרָה ψ 21^{14}; *Imv.* mpl. זַמְּרוּ ψ 9^{12} + 14 t., זַמֵּרוּ ψ $47^{7.7}$; *Inf.* לְזַמֵּר ψ 92^{2}, זַמְּרָה ψ 147^{1};—*make music, melody* (only ψψ, exc. Ju 5^{3} Is 12^{5});—**1.** of *singing* to (לְ) God (Yahweh) Ju 5^{3} ψ 27^{6} 101^{1} 104^{33} 105^{2} = 1 Ch 16^{9} (all ‖ שִׁיר vb.), ψ 9^{12} 30^{5} (both ‖ הודו), 47^{7} (לְמַלְכֵּנוּ), 66^{4} 71^{23} (with תְּרַנֵּנָּה שְׂפָתַי), 75^{10} (‖ הגיד), 146^{2} (‖ הלל); sq. אֶל־ 59^{18}; to his name לשם, ψ 18^{50} = 2 S 22^{50} (‖ אודך), ψ 92^{2} (‖ לְהֹדוֹת), 135^{3} (‖ הללויה): sq. sf. = *sing thee, praise thee in song* ψ 30^{13} 57^{10} 108^{4} 138^{1} (all ‖ אודך); sq. acc י׳ Is 12^{5}, אלהים ψ 47^{7}, אלהינו 147^{1}, אדני 68^{33} (‖ שירו), sq. שְׁמוֹ 7^{18} (‖ אודה), 9^{3} 61^{9} 66^{4} 68^{5} (‖ שירו); sq. כְּבוֹד שְׁמוֹ 66^{2}, גבורתך 21^{14} (‖ נשירה); sq. acc. of the song, מַשְׂכִּיל ψ 47^{8} (v. מ׳ sub שׂכל); abs. 57^{8} (‖ אשירה), 98^{4} (‖ רַנְּנוּ, פִּצְחוּ, הָרִיעוּ), 108^{2} (‖ אשירה; instrumental accomp. v^{3}; cf. also v^{4} *supr.*). $47^{7.7}$ **2.** of playing musical instruments בְּנֵבֶל עָשׂוֹר זַמְּרוּ־לוֹ ψ 33^{2} (‖ הודו לי׳ בְּכִנּוֹר), cf. 144^{9} (‖ אשירה); אזמרה לך בכנור 71^{22} (‖ אודך בִכְלִי־נֶבֶל); ז׳ לי׳ בכנור בכנור וקול זמרה 98^{5}; ז׳ לא׳ בכנור 147^{7} (‖ ענו לי׳ בתודה); בְּתֹף וכנור יזמרו־לו 149^{3} (‖ יהללו שמו בְמָחוֹל).

†I. זִמְרָה **n.f.** melody, song, in praise of י׳—abs. ז׳ ψ 81^{3} + 2 t.; זִמְרָת Ex 15^{2} ψ 118^{14} Is 12^{2}, rd. זִמְרָתִ(י) (v. Di Ex SS); cstr. זִמְרַת Am 5^{23}, on Gn 43^{11} v. infr.;—**1.** of instrumental music זִמְרַת נְבָלֶיךָ Am 5^{23} (‖ המון שִׁירֶיךָ). **2.** of singing תודה וקול ז׳ Is 51^{3}; as *subject* of song עָזִּי וְזִמְרָתִי יָהּ (so rd.) Ex 15^{2} Is 12^{2} ψ 118^{14}. **3.** not clearly determined שְׂאוּ־ז׳ וּתְנוּ־תֹף כנור נעים עִם־נָבֶל ψ 81^{3}; בכנור וקול ז׳ 98^{5} (cf. III. זמר ad fin.).—On מִזִּמְרַת הארץ Gn 43^{11} v. II. זמרה infr.

זִמְרָת v. I. זִמְרָה.

†I. [זָמִיר] **n.m.** Is 25, 5 song (cf. Ba NB 136)—cstr. זְמִיר Is 25^{5}; pl. abs. זְמִרוֹת Jb 35^{10} + 2 t., נְעִים זְמִרֹת Is 24^{16}; cstr. זְמִרוֹת 2 S 23^{1};—*song* זְמִרוֹת ישׂראל 2 S 23^{1} in epith. of David; Jb 35^{10} Is 24^{16}; of (hostile) song of triumph זְמִיר עָרִיצִים Is 25^{5} (‖ שְׁאוֹן זָרִים); song in praise of י׳ בִּזְמִרוֹת נָרִיעַ לוֹ ψ 95^{2} (‖ תודה), cf. ז׳ היו לי חֻקֶּיךָ 119^{54}, i.e. they are the subject of my song.—On Ct 2^{12} v. II. זמיר sub II. זמר.

†מִזְמוֹר **n.[m.]** melody (techn. design. of psalms; cf. Hup Psalm. Einl. § 7, 2 De⁴ on ψ 3, Bae Psalmen, xiii; مَزَامِيرُ, ܡܙܡܘܪܐ, **መዝሙር:** loan-wds., all = *Psalm(s)*; on מ׳, in relation to תהלה cf. Lg Or ii. 22 f.), always in this form; in 57 ψ-titles:—מ׳ alone ψ 98^{1}, מ׳ שיר ליום הַשַּׁבָּת 92^{1}, מ׳ לְתוֹדָה 100^{1}; usu. with pers. name or title; מ׳ לְדָוִד ψ 3^{1} 15^{1} 23^{1} 29^{1} 63^{1} 141^{1} 143^{1}, שיר מ׳ לדוד 108^{1}, מ׳ לדוד לְהַזְכִּיר 38^{1}, מ׳ שִׁיר־חֲנֻכַּת הבית לדוד 30^{1}, לדוד מ׳ 24^{1} 101^{1} 110^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ מ׳ לדוד 13^{1} 19^{1} 20^{1} 21^{1} 31^{1} 41^{1} 51^{1} 64^{1} 140^{1}; לַמְנַצֵּחַ... מ׳ לדוד 4^{1} 5^{1} 6^{1} 8^{1} 9^{1} 12^{1} 22^{1} 39^{1} 62^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ מ׳ לדוד שיר 65^{1}, למנצח לדוד מ׳ 40^{1} 109^{1} 139^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ מ׳ לדוד מ׳ שיר למנצח 68^{1}; also simply שיר מ׳ ψ 67^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ שיר מ׳ 66^{1}; but also לבני־קרח ψ 48^{1}, לִבְנֵי־קֹרַח מ׳ שיר 87^{1}, שיר מ׳ לבני קרח 88^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ לבני... מַשְׂכִּיל לְהֵימָן הָאֶזְרָחִי למנצח... לבני־קרח מ׳ 47^{1} 49^{1} 85^{1}, 84^{1}; further מ׳ לְאָסָף ψ 50^{1} 73^{1} 79^{1} 82^{1}, שיר מ׳ לאסף 83^{1}, לַמְנַצֵּחַ... מ׳ לאסף שיר 75^{1} 76^{1}, ... לאסף מ׳ 77^{1} 80^{1} [Summary:—מ׳ in 34 ψψ with לַמְנַצֵּחַ, of wh. 23 have לדוד also, 5 לבני קרח also, 4 לאסף, and 2 no n.pr.; in addit., in 13 ψψ with לדוד, 2 with לבני קרח, 5 with לאסף; in only 3 without either n.pr. or title; מ׳ is preceded by שִׁיר 5 t., and foll. by שִׁיר 8 t.]

II. [זָמַר] **vb. trim, prune** (NH *id.*; relation to √ I. obscure)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּזְמֹר Lv $25^{3.4}$ of pruning a vineyard (כֶּרֶם; H). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִזָּמֵר Is 5^{6} *be pruned*, subj. כֶּרֶם (‖ יֵעָדֵר).

†II. זָמִיר **n.[m.]** trimming, pruning (cf. Lg BN 173)—only עֵת הַזָּמִיר Ct 2^{12} (> others *singing*).—I. זמיר v. sub I. זמר supr.

†זְמוֹרָה **n.[f.]** branch, twig, shoot—abs. ז׳ Nu 13^{23}, הַזּ׳ Ez 8^{17} 15^{2}; cstr. זְמֹרַת Is 17^{10}; sf. זְמֹרֵיהֶם Na 2^{3};—*branch* of grape-vine Nu 13^{23} (JE), Ez 15^{2}; *branch, twig* (Co *Reissigbündel*) used in idolatrous worship הַזּ׳ אֶל־אַפָּם Ez 8^{17} (v. Sm and most), but custom obscure (v. Da), and txt. dub.; זְמֹרַת זָר (cf. Ew § 287 b) Is 17^{10} *twigs of a strange one* (i.e. of a strange god) fig. of idolatrous cults adopted by Isr.; ז׳ pl. in fig. of Israelites Na 2^{3}.

†[מַזְמֵרָה] **n.f.** **pruning-knife**, only pl. וְכִרֹת הַזַּלְזַלִּים בַּמְּזַמְּרוֹת Is 18⁵; לְמַזְמְּרוֹת Is 2⁴ Mi 4³ (both ‖לְאִתִּים); וּמַזְמְּרֹתֵיכֶם Jo 4¹ (‖אִתֵּיכֶם).

†[מְזַמֵּרֶת] **n.f.** **snuffers**, as utensil of Sol.'s temple, only pl. abs. מְזַמְּרוֹת 2 K 12¹⁴, הַמְזַמְּרוֹת 1 K 7⁵⁰=2 Ch 4²², 2 K 25¹⁴=Je 52¹⁸.

III. **זמר** (√of foll.; mng. dub.; DHM in MV[10,983] comp. Ar. ذِمَارٌ *thing to be protected, thing sacred, inviolable*, Lane[978], Sab. דמר *protect;* Aram. זְמַר *wonder at, admire*, זְמִיר *mirus, admirabilis*, etc.; hence זמרת Gn 43¹¹ 'die Merkwürdigkeiten des Landes').

†II. זְמָרָה **n.f.** of uncertain meaning, perh. **choice products** (cf. DHM supr.), of various fruits, etc. מִזִּמְרַת הָאָרֶץ Gn 43¹¹; 𝔊 *οἱ καρποί*, so MV Str.; >*music*, or *praise of the land*, fig. for produce (√I. זמר) Thes Tu Kn SS.—I. ז v. sub I, זמר; III. ז v. infr.

Uncertain in deriv. are the five foll.:—

†[זֶמֶר] **n.**[**m.**] a certain animal allowed as food, most prob. some kind of *mountain-sheep* or *-goat* (𝔖 ܛܠܝܐ וְזֶמֶר Dt 14⁵ (AV RV *chamois:* but see Tristram[DB 2, s. v.], who points out that this is not a native of any Bible land.)

†I. זִמְרִי **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Ζαμβρ(ε)ι—**1.** a Simeonite Nu 25¹⁴ (P). **2.** grandson of Judah 2 Ch 2⁶ (app.=זַבְדִּי Jos 7¹ q.v.) **3.** king of Isr. before Omri 1 K 16⁹.¹⁰.¹².¹⁵.¹⁶.¹⁸.²⁰ 2 K 9³¹. **4.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8³⁶.³⁶=9⁴².⁴².

†II. זִמְרִי **n.pr.gent.** vel **patr.**, only מַלְכֵי ז׳ Je 25²⁵ (+ מלכי עֵילָם and מלכי מָדָי); =Σεμβρῖται in Ethiopia (Strabo[xvii, i. 786])? cf. Gf; om. 𝔊; interpol. acc. to Kue Gie.

†זִמְרָן **n.pr.m.** son of Abraham & Keturah, 𝔊 Ζε(μ)βραν Gn 25² and 1 Ch 1³² (𝔊L here Ζεμραμ). On locality referred to v. Di.

†זְמִירָה **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite, 1 Ch 7⁸, 𝔊 Ἀμαριας; 𝔊A, 𝔊L Ζαμαρια(ς).

†זַן **n.**[**m.**] (late) **kind, sort** (Aram. זַן, זָן; √ dub.; cf. De ψ 144¹³)—מִזַּן אֶל זַן ψ 144¹³ *from kind to kind*, i.e. *all sorts, kinds;* pl. זֻנִים 2 Ch 16¹⁴ (various) *sorts.*

זנב (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†זָנָב **n.m.**[Ju 15,4] **tail**, also (fig.) **end, stump** (NH *id.*, As. *zibbatu* Hom[NS 368], Eth. ዘንበ: Ar. ذَنَبٌ, Aram. דְּנָבָא, דּוּנְבָּא)—ז׳ abs. Ju 15⁴.⁴+5 t.; sf. זָנָבוֹ Jb 40¹⁷; pl. זָנָבוֹת Ju 15⁴; cstr. זַנְבוֹת Is 7⁴;—**1. a.** *tail* of fox Ju 15⁴.⁴.⁴, of serpent Ex 4⁴ (J), of hippopot. Jb 40¹⁷; **b.** fig. of common people, opp. to rulers Is 9¹³ 19¹⁵ (in both, רֹאשׁ וְזָנָב, ‖כִּפָּה וְאַגְמוֹן; Is 9¹⁴ is incorrect gloss); of subject-people (opp. רֹאשׁ) Dt 28¹³.⁴⁴. **2.** *end, stump* (of firebrand, אוּד) in metaph. Is 7⁴.

†[זָנַב] **vb.denom.** **Pi.** **cut off**, or **smite, the tail**, only fig., of hostile attack in war; *Pf.* consec. 2 mpl. וְזָנַבְתָּם Jos 10¹⁹ (sq. אֹתָם); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְזַנֵּב בְּךָ כָּל־הַנֶּחֱשָׁלִים Dt 25¹⁸; in both=*attack* or *smite in the rear.*

†**זנה** **vb.** **commit fornication, be a harlot** (Ar. زَنَى *commit fornication*, Aram. זְנָא, זנא; cf. Eth. ዘንየ: *effusio seminis virilis, semen effusum*, Di[1055]; on this and **Hebrew:** (comp. by Ges al.) v. Prät[BAS i. 32, Anm.])—**Qal** *Pf.* ז׳ Dt 31¹⁶, זָנְתָה Gn 38²⁴+3 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִזְנֶה (Kt) Ez 23⁴³; תִּזְנֶה Lv 19²⁹+4 t.; וַתִּזֶן Je 3⁸ Ez 23⁵; תִּזְנִי Ho 3³; וַתִּזְנִי Je 3⁶ (but rd. prob. וַתִּזֶן: וַתִּזְנִי is *not* Aram. form of 3 fs., v. Kö i. 540 Kau[§ 47 g, h]) Ez 16¹⁵+4 t.; וַתִּזְנִים Ez 16²⁸; יִזְנוּ (Qr) Ez 23⁴³; וַיִּזְנוּ Ju 8²⁷+4 t.; תִּזְנֶינָה Ho 4¹³.¹⁴; וַתִּזְנֶינָה Ez 23³; *Inf. abs.* זָנֹה Ho 1²; cstr. לִזְנוֹת Lv 20⁵+3 t.; לִזְנֹת Lv 20⁶; sf. בִּזְנוֹתֵךְ Ez 23³⁶; *Pt.* זוֹנֶה ψ 73²⁷ Ez 6⁹; זֹנָה Ho 4¹⁵; pl. זֹנִים Lv 17⁷ +3 t.; זוֹנָה Dt 23¹⁹+2 t.; זֹנָה Lv 21⁷+2 t.; זוֹנוֹת Pr 29³; זֹנוֹת Ho 4¹⁴+4 t.—**1.** *be* or *act as a harlot*, abs. Gn 38²⁴ (J), Dt 22²¹ (D), Lv 21⁹ (H), Ho 4¹³.¹⁴ Am 7¹⁷; זנה+(ה)אשה Jos 2¹ 6²² (J), Lv 21⁷ (H), Ju 11¹ 16¹ Pr 6²⁶ Je 3³ Ez 16³⁰ 23⁴⁴; זוֹנָה Gn 34³¹ 38¹⁵ Jos 6¹⁷.²⁵ (all J), Dt 23¹⁹ Lv 21¹⁴ (H), Pr 7¹⁰ 23²⁷ Is 23¹⁵.¹⁶ Jo 4³ Mi 1⁷.⁷ Ez 16³¹; נָשִׁים זֹנוֹת 1 K 3¹⁶; ז(ו)נות 1 K 22³⁸ Pr 29³ Ho 3³ 4¹⁴ Ez 16³³; בית זונה Je 5⁷; *commit fornication*, man's act ז׳ אל Nu 25¹ (J); of woman's act Ju 19²; of a land given to harlotry Lv 19²⁹. **2.** fig. *of improper intercourse with foreign nations* (religious reference sometimes involved) ז׳ את Is 23¹⁷; אחרי Ez 23³⁰; אל Ez 16²⁶.²⁸.²⁸; ז׳ תַּזְנוּתֶיהָ Ez 23⁴³ Na 3⁴; וַתִּזֶן אָהֳלָה תַּחְתָּי *and Ohola committed fornication* (whilst) *under me* Ez 23⁵ (cf. Nu 5¹⁹). **3.** *of intercourse with other deities*, considered as harlotry, sts. involving actual prostitution, ז׳ אחרי Ex 34¹⁵.¹⁶ Dt 31¹⁶ (all J), Lv 17⁷ 20⁵.⁵ (all H), Ju 2¹⁷ 8²⁷.³³ 1 Ch 5²⁵ Ez 6⁹ 20³⁰; after אבות, etc. Lv 20⁶ (H), one's own heart & eyes Nu 15³⁹ (H); esp. of Isr., Judah, and Jerus. under fig. of lewd woman Ez 16¹⁵

(abs.) v^{16} (על במות), v^{17} (ד בְּ), 23$^{3.3.19}$ (abs.), Je 3^{1} (c. acc.); v$^{6.8}$ (abs.); abs. elsewh. Ho 2^{7} 4^{15} Is 57^{3} ψ 106^{39}; as leaving ד, sq. מֵעַל Ho 9^{1}; מאחרי 1$^{2.2}$; מתחת 4^{12}; sq. מן alone ψ 73^{27}; זנה(ו) Je 2^{20} Ez 16$^{35.41}$; בית זונה Je 5^{7}; לִבָּם הַזּוֹנָה *their whorish heart* Ez 6^{9}. **4.** זונה of moral defection Is 1^{21}

Pu. *Pf.* 3 ms. אַחֲרַיִךְ לֹא זוּנָּה *fornication was not done* (in going) *after thee* Ez 16^{34} (but del. Co)

Hiph. *Pf.* 2 ms. הִזְנֵיתָ Ho 5^{3}; 3 pl. הִזְנוּ Ho 4$^{10.18}$ Ex 34^{16}; *Impf.* וַיַּזְנוּן 2 Ch 21^{11}; וַתַּזְנֶה 2 Ch 21^{13}; *Inf. abs.* הַזְנֵה Ho 4^{18}; *cstr.* הַזְנוֹת 2 Ch 21^{13}; sf. לְהַזְנוֹתָהּ Lv 19^{29} **1.** *cause to commit fornication:* **a.** sexual Lv 19^{29} (H). **b.** religious Ex 34^{16} (J), 2 Ch 21$^{11.13.13}$. **2.** *commit fornication:* **a.** sexual Ho 4^{10}. **b.** religious Ho 4$^{18.18}$ 5^{3}.

†זְנוּנִים **n.**[**m.**] fornication, *pl. abstr. intens.* (Ol ^{§215a}; Dl $^{Pr\ 74}$, der. fr. √זנן, As. *zanânu, fill full*, cf. Dl $^{ib.\ 73}$)—ד Ho 1^{2} + 5 t., cstr. זְנוּנֵי Na 3^{4} + 2 t., זְנוּנַיִךְ Ez 23^{29}, זְנוּנֶיהָ Ho 2^{4} Na 3^{4}. **a.** sexual Gn 38^{24} (J) Ho 1$^{2.2}$. **b.** international Na 3$^{4.4}$ **c.** religious 2 K 9^{22} Ez 23$^{11.29}$ Ho 2$^{4.6}$ 4^{12} 5^{4}.

†זְנוּת **n.f.abstr.** fornication;—ד Ho 4^{11} 6^{10}; sf. זְנוּתֵךְ Je 13^{27} Ez 23^{27}; זְנוּתָהּ Je 3^{9}; זְנוּתָם Ez 43$^{7.9}$; זְנוּתַיִךְ Je 3^{2}; זְנוּתֵיכֶם Nu 14^{33}. **a.** sexual Ho 4^{11}. **b.** international Ez 23^{27} **c.** religious Nu 14^{33} (J) Je 3$^{2.9}$ 13^{27} Ez 43$^{7.9}$ Ho 6^{10} (where We $^{Kl.\ Proph.}$ suggests זְנִית); cf. זָנָה **3.**

†[תַּזְנוּת] **n.f.abstr.** fornication;—sf. תַּזְנוּתֵךְ Ez 16^{20} (Kt) v^{25} (Kt) v^{29}; תַּזְנֻתֵךְ Ez 16^{26}; תַּזְנוּתָם Ez 23$^{8.17}$; תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ Ez 16$^{15.34.36}$; תַּזְנֻתַיִךְ Ez 16^{22}; תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ Ez 16^{20} (Qr) v^{25} (Qr) v^{33} 23$^{29.35}$; תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ Ez 23$^{7.8.11.14.18.19.43}$. These are all international mingled with religious references.

†I. זָנַח **vb.** reject, spurn (perh. cf. As. *zânû, be angry*, esp. of gods Gu ^{§105} Zim $^{BP\ 23\ ff.}$)—**Qal** *Pf.* ד Ho 8$^{3.5}$ La 2^{7}; זְנַחְתָּ ψ 44^{10} + 2 t.; sf. זְנַחֲתָנִי ψ 43^{2}; זְנַחְתָּנוּ ψ 60$^{3.12}$ 108^{12}; זְנֻחִים Zc 10^{6}; *Impf.* יִזְנַח ψ 77^{8} La 3^{31}; תִּזְנַח ψ 44^{24} + 2 t.;—*reject*, Isr. rejects good Ho 8^{3}; Samaria's calf rejects her Ho 8^{5} (others make ד subj.; We $^{Kl.\ Proph.}$ rds. אזנה *I reject*), elsewh. God rejects people ψ 43^{2} 60^{3} 77^{8} 88^{15} Zc 10^{6}; לָנֶצַח ψ 44^{24} 74^{1}; לעולם La 3^{31}; ד נַפְשִׁי מִשְּׁלוֹם ψ 44^{10} 60^{12} 108^{12}; ולא תצא בצבאתינו La 3^{17}; king ψ 89^{39}; altar La 2^{7} **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִזְנִיחַ 2 Ch 29^{19}; sf. הִזְנִיחָם 2 Ch 11^{14}; 3 pl. הֶאֱזְנִיחוּ Is 19^{6}, v. II. זנח; *Impf.* יַזְנִיחֵךְ 1 Ch 28^{9}; —(late) *reject* (=earlier **Qal**), Jeroboam *rejects* the Levites ד מכהן לי 2 Ch 11^{14}; Ahaz the sacred vessels 2 Ch 29^{19}; ד rejects Solomon 1 Ch 28^{9}.

†II. [זָנַח] **stink, emit stench** (cf. Ar. زَنَخَ *become rancid*, of oil, etc., Lane);—only **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הֶאֱזְנִיחוּ נְהָרוֹת *rivers stink* Is 19^{6} (rd. הֵזִנּוּ Ges $^{§53.6}$ Ol ^{§255b} Sta ^{§420a} Kö $^{i.293}$; but Ew ^{§126b} De Di derive from elative אֲזֻנָּה or אֶזְנָה).

זָנוֹחַ **n.pr.loc.** **1.** *Zanu'a*, SE. Ṣorea (Rob $^{BR\ ii.61}$ Bd $^{Pal\ 163}$) Jos 15^{34} Ne 3^{13} 11^{30} 1 Ch 4^{18}. **2.** a place in the mts. Jos 15^{56}, possibly *Zânûta*, SW of Hebron, Guérin $^{Judée\ iii.\ 200}$ Survey $^{iii.\ 404}$; but Di thinks this is too far south.

†[זָנַק] **vb.** only **Pi.** leap (NH זִנֵּק *cause to spring, spurt;* Aram. זנק *throw, shoot*, also *bind*)—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְזַנֵּק מִן־הַבָּשָׁן Dt 33^{22} *he leapeth forth from Bashan* (of Dan under fig. of lion's whelp).

זְעָה v. יזע.

זְעָרָה v. זְעָרָה sub זער.

†זַעֲוָן **n.pr.m.** a descendant (branch or tribe) of Seir (𝔊 Ζουκαμ, but Ζαναν 𝔊L 1 Ch 1^{42}; Sam. זועז)—Gn 36^{27} = 1 Ch 1^{42}.

†[זָעֲךְ] **vb.** extinguish, only **Niph.** *be extinguished* יָמַי נִזְעָכוּ Jb 17^{1} (‖ רוּחִי חָבָלָה). Elsewhere always דעך (q.v.), and so in cogn. languages. Prob. error for נדעכו.

†זָעַם **vb.** be indignant (cf. Aram. (rare) זעם *blame*, & n. זְעוּמָא; Ar. زَعْزَمَ onomatop., of *roar* of camel, *angry speech*, v. Frey, De on ψ 7^{12})—*Pf.* ד Nu 23^{8} + 3 t.; זָעַמְתָּה Zc 1^{12}; *Impf.* אֶזְעַם Nu 23^{8}; 3 pl. sf. יְזָעְמוּהוּ Pr 24^{24}; *Imv.* זְעָמָה Nu 23^{7} (for זְעֹמָה Ges $^{§64,(2)}$); *Pt. act.* זֹעֵם ψ 7^{12}; *pass.* cstr. זְעוּם Pr 22^{14}; f. זְעוּמָה Mi 6^{10};—**1.** *be indignant, have indignation*, of hostile prince עַל בְּרִית קֹדֶשׁ Dn 11^{30}; elsewhere of Yahweh, who is אֵל זֹעֵם ψ 7^{12} (‖ שֹׁפֵט), c. acc. of enemy Is 66^{14}; cities of Judah Zc 1^{12}; people Mal 1^{4}; a man Pr 22^{14}. **2.** *express indignation in speech, denounce, curse* ‖ יְקֻבֶּהוּ Pr 24^{24}; ‖ אָקֹב and אָרָה Nu 23$^{7.8.8}$ (E); אֵיפַת רָזוֹן וְזְעוּמָה Mi 6^{10} *an ephah of scantiness, denounced*, or *cursed*. **Niph.** *Pt.* pl. פָּנִים נִזְעָמִים Pr 25^{23} *face stirred with indignation.*

†זַעַם **n.m.** $^{Is\ 10,\ 25}$ indignation;—ד Is 10^{25} + 7 t.; זַעַם Is 26^{20} + 2 t.; sf. זַעֲמִי Is 10^{5} + 3 t.; זַעְמְךָ ψ 102^{11}; זַעְמֶךָ ψ 38^{4} 69^{25}; זַעְמוֹ Is 13^{5} + 3 t.;—*indignation* of men Ho 7^{16} Je 15^{17}; elsewh. of ד Is 26^{20} 30^{27} Na 1^{6} Hb 3^{12} ψ 38^{4} 102^{11} Dn 11^{36}; ‖ חרון אף ψ 69^{25} Zp 3^{8}; ‖ עברה ψ 78^{49} Ez 21^{36} 22^{31}; ‖ קצף Je 10^{10} ψ 102^{11}; ‖ אף Is 10$^{5.25}$ 30^{27};

cf. בזעם אפו La 2⁶; שפך ז׳ על ψ 69²⁵ Ez 21³⁶ 22³¹ Zp 3⁸; בְּלִי זַעַם Is 13⁵ Je 50²⁵; יום זעם Ez 22²⁴; אחרית הזעם Dn 8¹⁹.

†[זָעַף] **vb.** be out of humour, vexed; be enraged (Aram. זְכַף *rage against*, זָעַף *to storm*, זַעֲפָא *storm*; cf. Sam. צעף *blow, breathe*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִזְעַף Pr 19³; וַיִּזְעַף 2 Ch 26¹⁹; *Inf.* זַעֲפוֹ 2 Ch 26¹⁹; *Pt.* pl. זֹעֲפִים Gn 40⁶ Dn 1¹⁰;—**1.** *be out of humour* Gn 40⁶ (E); *dejected*, of face Dn 1¹⁰; sq. עַל Pr 19³ *fret against* (AV). **2.** *be enraged* (late: cf. Aram. above) 2 Ch 26¹⁹; sq. עִם v¹⁹.

†זַעַף **n.m.** storming, raging, rage (poet. and late)—׳ז abs. 2 Ch 16¹⁰ 28⁹; cstr. Is 30³⁰+2 t.; sf. זַעְפּוֹ Jon 1¹⁵;—**1.** *rage* of king, leading to violence Pr 19¹² (‖ נַהַם כַּכְּפִיר), 2 Ch 16¹⁰ (בעם ‖; בְּזֹ׳ עִמּוֹ עַל־זאת), 28⁹; ׳ז אַף Is 30³⁰ *raging* of anger (of י׳); ׳י ׳ז Mi 7⁹ **2.** *raging* of sea Jon 1¹⁵.

†זָעֵף **adj.** out of humour, vexed, only of Ahab 1 K 20⁴³ 21⁴ (‖ סַר).

†[זָעַק] **vb.** cry, cry out, call (‖ form of צעק q.v.; Ar. زَعَقَ, Aram. זכף)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְזָעֲקָה 2 S 13¹⁹; 1 s. זָעַקְתִּי ψ 142⁶; 3 pl. זָעֲקוּ Ju 6⁷+3 t.; וַיִּזְעֲקוּ consec. Ju 11¹¹+2 t.; 2 mpl. וּזְעַקְתֶּם consec. 1 S 8¹⁸; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזְעָק Is 15⁵; וַיִּזְעַק 1 S 7⁹+5 t., etc.; *Imv.* זְעַק Ez 21¹⁷; fs. זַעֲקִי Is 14³¹, cf. Je 48²⁰ Kt; וְזָעֲקוּ Ju 10¹⁴+2 t.; וְזַעֲקוּ Je 48²⁰ Qr; *Inf. cstr.* מִזְעַק 1 S 7⁸; וְלִזְעֹק 2 S 19²⁹; sf. בְּזַעֲקֵךְ Is 57¹³ (Ol §245 b Ges §61. 1. R1);—**1.** *call*, to one's aid, sq. acc. pers. Ju 12². **2.** *cry, cry out*, in need: **a.** unto God (י׳), sq. אֶל־ Ju 3⁹.¹⁵ 6⁶.⁷ 10¹⁰ 1 S 7⁸.⁹ (+בעד of intercession), 12⁸.¹⁰ 15¹¹ Mi 3⁴ Je 11¹¹ Hb 1² (c. acc. חמס, cf. Ho 8² infr.), 2 Ch 20⁹ ψ 22⁶ 107¹³.¹⁹ 142⁶ Jo 1¹⁴; sq. קוֹלִי +בְּקוֹל גָּדוֹל +אֶל־י׳ Ne 9⁴; +בְּלִבָּם Ho 7¹⁴ (opp. הֵילִיל); sq. ל Ho 8² (+obj. of words uttered), 1 Ch 5²⁰; sq. sf. Ne 9²⁸; sq. הַשָּׁמַיִם (without divine name) 2 Ch 32²⁰ (‖ התפלל); abs., but with implication of cry to י׳ 1 S 8¹⁸ Is 30¹⁹. **b.** unto other gods, sq. אֶל־ Ju 10¹⁴ Je 11¹² Jon 1⁵. **c.** unto king, sq. אֶל־ 2 S 19²⁹. **d.** abs., utterance of horror, anxiety, alarm, distress, sorrow, etc. 1 S 4¹³ 5¹⁰ 28¹² (+בקול גדול), 2 S 13¹⁹ 19⁵ (+קול גדול), 1 K 22³²=2 Ch 18³¹, Is 15⁴ 26¹⁷ 57¹³ Je 20⁸ (‖ קרא, cf. Hb 1² supr.), La 3⁸ (‖ אֲשַׁוֵּעַ) Ez 9⁸ 11¹³ 27³⁰; also of cry heard by God Ex 2²³ (P); sq. ל of that in behalf of, or for which one cries Is 15⁵ Je 48³¹; so sq. עַל־ Je 30¹⁵; sq. acc. cogn. זְעָקָה Est 4¹; ‖ הילל Je 47²; and esp. Imv. Is 14³¹ Je 25³⁴ 48²⁰ Ez 21¹⁷ **e.** *cry out* against one, sq. עַל־ Jb 31³⁸ *if my land cry out against me* (‖ יַחְדָּיו); cf. also (abs., and without prep.) Hb 2¹¹ *the stone shall cry out of* (מִן) *the wall*. **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. נִזְעַקְתָּ Ju 18²³; 3 mpl. נִזְעֲקוּ Ju 18²²; *Impf.* וַיִּזָּעֵק Ju 6³⁴+2 t.; וַיִּזָּעֲקוּ Jos 8¹⁶;—*be called together, assemble, join* Jos 8¹⁶ (JE), Ju 18²².²³ 1 S 14²⁰; sq. אַחֲרָיו Ju 6³⁴.³⁵ *assembled after him*, i.e. joined him as his followers. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַזְעִיקוּ Jb 35⁹; וַיַּזְעֵק Ju 4¹⁰+3 t.; *Imv.* הַזְעֵק 2 S 20⁴; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַזְעִיק 2 S 20⁵;—**1.** *call, call out*, or *together*, for military service, sq. acc. Ju 4¹⁰.¹³ 2 S 20⁴.⁵. **2.** *make a crying* Jb 35⁹ (יְשַׁוְּעוּ in ‖ cl.) **3.** *have proclamation made* ויז׳ ויאמר Jon 3⁷. **4.** *call out to, or at*, sq. acc. וַיִּזְעֵק אֹתִי וַיְדַבֵּר Zc 6⁸ (si vera l.; Gr queries וַיַּעַר ?).

†זְעָקָה **n.f.** cry, outcry, abs. ׳ז Je 18²²+5 t.; cstr. זַעֲקַת Gn 18²⁰+3 t.; sf. זַעֲקָתִי Jb 16¹⁸; זַעֲקָתָם Is 15⁵+3 t.;—**1.** *outcry*, against, זַעֲקַת סְדֹם וגו׳ Gn 18²⁰ (J). **2.** *cry of distress*, concerning something זַעֲקַת־שֶׁבֶר Is 15⁵ (obj. of יְעֹרְרוּ; cf. בְּכִי in prev. cl.); abs. v⁸ (subj. of הַקִּיפָה, ‖ יְלָלָה); Je 18²² (תִּשָּׁמַע ׳ז), 20¹⁶ 48⁴ 50⁴⁶ Ne 5⁶ 9⁹ (all c. שׁמע), Je 48³⁴ (joined with נתן קול), Jb 16¹⁸ Est 9³¹ (lamentation), cf. 4¹ (׳ז גְּדוֹלָה וּמָרָה, acc. cogn. c. זעק); specif. זעקת־דל Pr 21¹³ *cry of poor*; ׳ז קול Is 65¹⁹ (‖ קול בכי), Je 51⁵⁴ Ez 27²⁸. **3.** *outcry, clamour* זעקת מושל בַּכְּסִילִים Ec 9¹⁷ (opp. דברי חכמים בְּנַחַת נִשְׁמָעִים).

זְעֵר (Ar. زَعِرَ *be scanty*, of hair, plumage, etc.; Aram. זְעַר, זְכַר *be* or *grow small*; cf. צער).

†זְעִיר **n.**[**m.**] a little (diminutive form Ol §180 Lag BN 85)—**1.** of quantity, amount (of instruction) ׳ז שָׁם ׳ז שָׁם Is 28¹⁰.¹³ (in both ‖ צַו, קַו). **2.** of time, בַּהַתְרֵי־לִי ׳ז וַאֲחַזֵּךְ Jb 36².

†מְזֻעָר **n.**[**m.**] a little, a trifle, a few. **1.** of time עוֹד מְעַט מְזֻעָר Is 10²⁵ 29¹⁷ *yet a trifle, a little*=a very little while. **2.** of number שְׁאָר מְעַט מְזֻעָר Is 16¹⁴ *a remnant, a very few* (opp. לוֹא בַּבִּיר). In Is³ without מעט:—ונשאר אנוש: מְזֻעָר Is 24⁶.

†[זִפְרֹן] **n.pr.loc.** only c. ה loc. זִפְרֹנָה Nu 34⁹, place on northern boundary of Canaan;

𝔊 Δεφρωνα, Ἐφρωνα; 𝔊L Ζεφρωνα; site dub., Wetzst Hauran 88 prop. *Zifrân*, NE. fr. Damascus; Furrer ZPV viii. 28 Bd Pal 397 ('perh.') *Za'ferâne*, between Ḥums and Hamath; Di rejects both.

† זֶפֶת **n.f.** Is 34, 9 **pitch** (cf. on format. Ol § 164 c Sta § 187 a. Word is Armenian acc. to Lag Arm. Stud. 1351, BN 219; on Egypt. deriv. cf. Cook Speaker's Comm. i. 484; Ar. زِفْتٌ acc. to Frä 151, if Shemit., is Aram. loan-wd.; v. also Eth. ዝፍት; Di 1068)—*pitch*:—וַתַּחְמְרָה בַחֵמָר וּבַזֶּפֶת Ex 2³ of ark of bulrushes; Is 34 9a וְנָחֲפְכוּ נְחָלֶיהָ לְזֶפֶת וַעֲפָרָהּ לְגָפְרִית, v 9b והיתה אַרְצָהּ לְזֶפֶת בֹּעֵרָה׃

† I. [זִק] **n.[m.]** **missile, spark** (√dub.: cf. NH זִיקִין *fiery arrows*, Aram. זִיקָא *id.*, זִיקוּקָא *id.*+*spark*, أَصْفَا *shooting star, ray of light*, أَصْفَاة *shooting star*)—only pl. זִקִּים of (fire-?) missiles Pr 26 18 (‖ חִצִּים, c. ירה); so זִיקוֹת *sparks, brands* (as leaping, springing forth?) Is 50 11 (‖ כִּדְחֵי אֵשׁ), מְאֹזְרֵי זִ׳ בְּעֵרְתֶּם v 11 (‖ אֹזְרֵי אֶשְׁכֶּם).

II. [זִק], זִקִּים *fetters*, v. sub II. זקק.

זקן (√of foll.; meaning dubious).

† זָקָן **n.m.** 2 S 10, 5 + and **f.** Is 15, 2 + **chin, beard** (As. *ziknu*, Asrb Annals iv. 29; Ar. ذَقَنٌ, Aram. דְּקַן, זְקַם)—abs. זָ׳ Lv 13 20 +; cstr. זְקַן 2 S 20 9 +; sf. זְקָנִי Ezr 9 3; זְקָנֶךָ Lv 19 27 Ez 5 1; זְקָנוֹ 1 S 21 14 + 2 t.; זְקַנְכֶם 2 S 10 5 1 Ch 19 5; זְקָנָם 2 S 10 4 Lv 21 5; never pl.—**1.** *chin* (opp. רֹאשׁ, top of head) Lv 13 29.30 14 9 (all P), 2 S 20 9 Ez 5 1; cf. also 1 S 21 14 ψ 133 4 (where however chin as *bearded* may be meant); chin, or lower jaw, of lion and bear 1 S 17 35. **2.** *beard*, as growing (צמח) 2 S 10 5 = 1 Ch 19 5; as cut off Is 7 20 (ספה), 15 2 = Je 48 37 (גרע); cf. מְגֹלַחְתִּי זָקָן Je 41 5 2 S 10 4 (גלח); שׂער ראשי וזקני Ezr 9 3: here belongs (ך) פאת זקנ Lv 19 27 21 5 (both H; opp. ראשׁ).

† זָקַן **vb.** **be or become old** (cf., acc. to Thes, Ar. ذَقُونٌ *a she-camel that lets her lower lip hang down*, v. Lane 968; ذِقْنٌ *decrepit man*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. זָקֵן Gn 18 12 + 14 t. (often hard to disting. fr. pred. adj. זָקֵן q. v.); 3 fs. זָקְנָה Pr 23 22; 2 ms. זָקַנְתָּ 1 S 8 5; זָקַנְתָּה Jos 13 1; 1 s. זָקַנְתִּי Jos 23 2 + 3 t.; זָקֵנְתִּי Gn 18 13 27 2; *Impf.* וַיִּזְקַן 2 Ch 24 15;—*be* (or *become*) *old* Gn 18 12.13 19 31 27 1.2 (all J), 1 S 2 22 4 18 8 1.5 12 2 17 12 2 S 19 33 1 K 1 1.15 2 K 4 14; also Gn 24 1 (‖ בא בימים), so Jos 13 1.1 23 1.2 (‖ here בָּאתִי בימים), 1 Ch 23 1 (‖ שָׂבַע ימים), 24 15 (‖ *id.*); Pr 23 22 ψ 37 25 (opp. ‖ היה נער); note esp. וְזָקַנְתִּי מִהְיוֹת לְאִישׁ Ru 1 12 *I am too old to belong to a man* (*husband*). **Hiph.** only *Impf.* 3 ms. יַזְקִין inchoat. *shew age, grow old* = senescere Ew § 122 c, cf. Di; of youth Pr 22 6; of tree-root Jb 14 8.

זָקֵן **adj.** **old**, abs. זָ׳ Gn 19 4 + 30 t. (on distinct. fr. vb. v. supr.); cstr. זְקַן Gn 24 2; pl. זְקֵנִים Gn 18 11 + 44 t.; זְקֵנוֹת Zc 8 4; cstr. זִקְנֵי Gn 50 7 + 85 t.; sf. זְקֵנַי La 1 19, זְקֵנֶיךָ Dt 21 2 32 7, זְקֵנָיו Jos 8 33 + 3 t., זְקֵנֶיהָ Ju 8 14, זְקֵנֵינוּ Ex 10 9 Jos 9 11, זְקֵנֵיכֶם Dt 5 20 + 2 t.;—**1.** *old*, of human beings, as adj. pred. Gn 18 11 (J), Jb 32 4 (זִ׳ מִמֶּנּוּ לְיָמִים, in compar.), or attrib. אָב זָקֵן Gn 44 20 (J), אִישׁ זָ׳ Ju 19 16.17.20.22, נָבִיא זָ׳ 1 K 13 11.25.29, מֶלֶךְ זָ׳ Ec 4 13; prob. also זִ׳ וּשְׂבַע ימים Gn 35 29 (P), Jb 42 17 and Gn 25 8 (P) acc. to 𝔊 Sam Di; cf. also Ezr 3 12. **2.** usu. as subst.: **a.** *old man* (or woman), **b.** *elder*; **a.** *old man* Gn 43 27 (J), Lv 19 32 (H), Dt 28 50 32 7 (‖ אָב), 1 S 2 31.32 28 14 Is 47 6 Jb 12 20 32 9 Pr 17 6 20 29 ψ 119 100 Jo 1 2; *old men and old women* Zc 8 4.4; cf. זְקַן בֵּיתוֹ Gn 24 2 (J), זְקֵנֵי בֵיתוֹ 2 S 12 17; esp. opp. נַעַר Ex 10 9 (E), Is 3 5 20 4 Je 51 22 La 2 21 ψ 148 12, and in phr. מִנַּעַר וְעַד זָקֵן Gn 19 4 (J), Jos 6 21 (JE), Est 3 13; opp. ילדים 1 K 12 6.8.13 = 2 Ch 10 6.8.13; opp. בַּחוּרִים Je 31 13 Ez 9 6 Jo 3 1, cf. 2 Ch 36 17 (+ בָּחוּר) and Je 6 11 (+ מְלֵא ימים); opp. עוֹל ימים Is 65 20; opp. יונקי שדים and עוללים Jo 2 16. **b.** usu. pl. *elders*, as having authority, term techn. (100 t. +); elders of a people, esp. Israel Ex 3 16.18 12 21 (all J), 17 5.6 18 12 19 7 24 1.9.14 Jos 24 1 (all E), Nu 11 16.16 (שֹׁטְרָיו), v 24.25.30 16 25 Jos 7 6 8 10 9 11 (all JE), Dt 5 20 (‖ רָאשֵׁי שִׁבְטֵיכֶם), 27 1 29 9 (‖ שֹׁטְרִים), ראשי שבטיכם, שֹׁטְרֵיכֶם), 31 9.28 Jos 8 33 (‖ וְשֹׁפְטָיו), 23 2 (‖ ראשיו, שֹׁפְטָיו, שֹׁטְרָיו); cf. also prob. Jos 24 31 = Ju 2 7 (all D); Lv 9 1, cf. זִקְנֵי הָעֵדָה Lv 4 15 († both P), Ju 21 16; see also 1 S 4 3 8 4 15 30 2 S 3 17 5 3 = 1 Ch 11 3, 2 S 17 4.15 1 K 8 1.3 = 2 Ch 5 2.4, also 1 Ch 15 25 21 16; cf. Is 3 2 (גִּבּוֹר וְאִישׁ מִלְחָמָה שׁוֹפֵט וְנָבִיא וְקֹסֵם וְזִ׳, 9 14 (‖ נְשׂוּא־פָנִים, but v. prob. gloss, cf. Ew Che Di Du al.); elders of one tribe (Judah) 1 S 30 26 2 S 19 12, so of Gilead Ju 11 5.7.8.9.10.11; after the division of the kingdoms, of N. Isr. זקני הארץ 1 K 20 7 cf. v 8, also 2 K 6 32.32 10 1 (‖ שָׂרִים etc.) cf. v 5; under Josiah זקני יְהוּדָה 2 K 23 1 = 2 Ch 34 29; see also זִ׳ הארץ Je 26 17, cf. זקני ארץ Pr 31 23, cf. La 1 19 2 10 4 16 5 12.14 (‖ שָׂרִים; + שַׁעַר); oft. in Ezek.: Ez 7 26 (‖ כהן), of Judah 8 1, of Isr. 8 11.12 14 1 20 1.3, also 9 6 (but del. Co). Exil. זִ׳ הַגּוֹלָה Je 29 1 (‖ הכהנים, הנביאים); post-exil. Ezr 10 8 (‖ שׂרים), poss. also Jo 1 14; elders of זִ׳ Is 24 23 (cf. Ex 24 1.9), זִקְנֵי הַכֹּהֲנִים 2 K 19 2 = Is 37 2, so Je 19 1 (‖ זקני העם); of other peoples,

Midian Nu 22[4.7], Moab v[7] (all E), Egypt ψ 105[22] (‖ שֹׂרִים); of Gebal Ez 27[9]; elders of a city, esp. as sitting in the gate to judge Dt 19[12] 21[2] (+ שֹׁפְטֶיךָ) v[3.4.6.19] (+ שַׁעַר־מְקֹמוֹ), v[20] 22[15] (+ הַשַּׁעֲרָה), v[16.17.18] 25[7] (+ הַשַּׁעֲרָה), v[8.9] (all in Dt. code, and only so therein), Ru 4[2.4.9.11] (cf. שַׁעַר v[1.11]), מוֹשַׁב זְקֵנִים ψ 107[32] (‖ קְהַל־עָם); Ju 8[14] (‖ שרים), v[16] 1 S 11[3] 16[4] 1 K 21[8.11] Ezr 10[14].

†זָקֵן **n.[m.]** **old age**—עֵינַי יִשְׂרָאֵל כָּבְדוּ מִזֹּקֶן Gn 48[10] (E).

†זִקְנָה **n.f.** **old age**—וְזִקְנָה ψ 71[9] + 2 t.; cstr. זִקְנַת 1 K 11[4]; sf. זִקְנָתוֹ 1 K 15[23]; זִקְנָתָהּ Gn 24[36]; —*old age*, ‖ שֵׂיבָה ψ 71[18] Is 46[4]; *in the time of old age* ז׳ לְעֵת 1 K 11[4] 15[23] ψ 71[9]; אַחֲרֵי ז׳ (i.e. after she had become old) Gn 24[36] (J).

†זְקֵנִים **n.pl.[m.]** **old age**—בֶּן־ז׳ Gn 37[3] i.e. a late-born son; יֶלֶד ז׳ Gn 44[20] *id.*; (ילדה) בֵּן לִזְקֻנָיו Gn 21[2.7] (all JE).

†[זָקַף] **vb.** (late) **raise up** (NH *id.*; Aram. זְקַף, אַפְעֵל; As. *zakâpu*, Asrb[Hunting Inscr. IR 7, ix. A. 3]; Nö[ZMG 1886, 725] suggests Ar. زَقَفَ *carry off* (Kam.), orig. *lift up*)—only **Qal** *Pt. act.* and only fig. of ׳י's dealing with prostrate men :—זֹקֵף כְּפוּפִים ψ 145[14] (‖ סוֹמֵךְ); זֹקֵף לְכָל־הַכְּפוּפִים 146[8] ׳י *raiseth up prostrate ones.*

†I. [זָקַק] **vb.** **refine, purify** (Aram. זְקַק; perh. kindr. with As. *zakiku, wind*, Asrb[Annals vi. 64] and Aram. אַפְעֵל, זִיקָא *violent wind, violent rain with whirlwind*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יָזֻקּוּ Jb 28[1] obj. זָהָב, 36[27] obj. מָטָר (v. Di). **Pi.** *Pf.* זִקַּק consec. Mal 3[3] (‖ וְטִהַר) fig., of purifying sons of Levi, like gold and silver כְּזָהָב etc. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְזֻקָּק *refined*, of gold 1 Ch 28[18], of silver 1 Ch 29[4]: ψ 12[7] (מ׳ שבעתים); of settled wines שְׁמָרִים מְזֻקָּקִים Is 25[6].

II. זקק (NH זָקַק *bind, fetter*, Aram. זְקַק *id.*; comp. (perh. fr. idea of *restraint*) Ar. زِقٌّ, Aram. אַפְעֵל, זִיקָא, זִיקוּקָא, Eth. ዘቀ፡ all = (wine-)*skin*, etc.; also NH זִיקָה, *obligation*; Aram. אַפְעֵל *ring*).

†II. [זֵק] **n.[m.]** **fetter**, only pl. זִקִּים:—*fetters* of captives רִתְּכוּ בְּזִקִּים Na 3[10]; יַעֲבְרוּ בְּזִקִּים Is 45[14]; בְּזִקִּים ψ 149[8] (c. אסר; ‖ בְּכַבְלֵי בַרְזֶל); fig. בְּזִקִּים Jb 36[8] (c. אסר; ‖ חַבְלֵי עֳנִי).

†[אָזַק] **n.[m.]** **id.**, specif. **manacle**, only pl. *manacles* אָסוּר בָּאזִקִּים Je 40[1], and מִן־הָאזִקִּים אֲשֶׁר עַל־יָדָהּ v[4].

זֶר v. I. זור, זֶרֶא v. sub II. זור.

זֵר v. III. זור.

†[זָרַב] **vb.** only **Pu.**, meaning dub.; prob. (from context) **be burnt, scorched**—**Pu.** *Impf.* in rel. cl., בְּעֵת יְזֹרְבוּ נְצָמֹתוּ Jb 6[17] (‖ בֶּחָמּוּ נִדְעֲכוּ מִמְּקוֹמָם), of brooks *scorched* and drying up (‖ form of צָרַב q.v.; so Ew Di De Hoffm Kau AV RV MV; >Thes RobGes who comp. Ar. زَرِبَ *flow away*, cf. NH זְרִיבָה; and Mich Dl[Pr 36 f.] VBm (*are straitened*) RVm (*shrink*) cf. Aram. זְרַב *compress*, (Ar. زَرَبَ is to *make a wooden enclosure*), As. *zarâbu*, Zim[BP 32 n. 56, 70, 95]).

†זְרֻבָּבֶל **n.pr.m.** (acc. to MV perh. = זְרוּעַ בָּבֶל *begotten* in Babylon, v. also Thes)—grandson of king Jehoiachin, and son of Pedaiah 1 Ch 3[19.19] (but son of Shealtiel Ezr 3[2.8] etc., cf. שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל brother(?) of פְּדָיָה 1 Ch 3[17]); leader of first returning exiles Ezr 2[2] = Ne 7[7], Ezr 3[2.8] 4[2.3] Ne 12[1.47] Hg 1[12] 2[4] Zc 4[6.7.9.10]; called פַּחַת יְהוּדָה Hg 1[1.14] 2[2.21], called עַבְדִּי (by ׳י) Hg 2[23]. —Ⓖ Ζορομβαβελ.

†זֶרֶד **n.pr.fl.** (√dub.; on form cf. Lg[BN 77])—נַחַל זָרֶד Dt 2[13]; נַחַל זֶרֶד Nu 21[12] (JE), Dt 2[13.14]; identification disputed; Rob[BR ii. 157] prop. *Wady-el-Aḥsy* (= נַחַל הָעֲרָבִים Is 15[7]), between Moab & Edom; < either *Sail Sa'îde* (Kn), chief source of Arnon fr. SE. (Burckh[Syrien, 635]), or W *Kerak* (Ges Ke Di); so also GASm[Geog. 557].

†[זָרָה] **vb.** **scatter, fan, winnow** (Ar. ذَرَّى *cause to fly, scatter* (of wind), *winnow*; Aram. דְּרָא, אַפְעֵל; Eth. **ዘረወ**፡)—**Qal** *Impf.* וְיִזֶּר Ex 32[20]; 2 ms. תְּזָרֶנָּה Ez 5[2]; sf. תְּזָרֵם Is 30[22] 41[16]; וְאֲזָרֵם Je 15[7]; *Imv.* זְרֵה Nu 17[2]; *Inf.* לְזָרוֹת Je 4[11]; *Pt.* זֹרֶה Ru 3[2] Is 30[24];—**1.** *scatter*, the powder into which golden calf was ground Ex 32[20] (E, obj. not expr.); c. acc. (strange) fire from censers Nu 17[2] (P); hair (symbol. act) Ez 5[2]; Is 30[22]. **2.** *fan, winnow*, obj. גֹּרֶן הַשָּׁעוֹרִים Ru 3[2] Is 30[24] (where *pt.* has indef. subj.), 41[16] metaph., obj. mountains and hills, fig. of winnowing; fig. fan, winnow, in purification Je 4[11] (‖ לְהָבֵר); in chastisement Je 15[7] (‖ בְּמִזֶּרֶה ׳ז). **Niph.** *Impf.* וְנִזְּרוּ Ez 36[19] *be scattered, dispersed*, of Israel; *Inf.* בְּהִזָּרוֹתֵיכֶם Ez 6[8] *when ye shall be dispersed* (on pl. sf. Ew[§ 259 b], but Co del. י). **Pi.** *Pf.* sf. וְזֵרִם 1 K 14[15]; זֵרִיתָ ψ 139[3], sf. זֵרִיתָנוּ ψ 44[12]; וְזֵרִיתִי Ez 5[10] etc.; *Inf.* זָרוֹת Ez 20[23]

etc.;—**1.** (intens. of Qal) *scatter*, *disperse*, esp. of peoples, c. acc. (Israel and Judah) 1 K 14[15] Lv 26[33] (H), ψ 44[12] Je 31[10] Ez 5[10.12] 12[14.15] 20[23] 22[15] cf. Zc 2[2.4.4] ψ 106[27]; bones of Israel Ez 6[5]; people of Hazor Je 49[32]; of Elam 49[36]; of Bâbylon 51[2] (זָרִים = strangers?); Egyptians Ez 29[12] 30[26]+30[23] (del. Co, intern. grounds); in general the wicked Pr 20[26]; evil 20[8]; pt. מְזָרִים = subst. *scatterers*, epith. of winds Jb 37[9] (cf. Qor 51[1]); וְזֵרִיתִי פֶּרֶשׁ עַל־פְּנֵיכֶם Mal 2[3] *scatter* dung on your faces (token of shame and curse); fig. *disperse* knowledge (of lips) Pr 15[7]. **2.** *winnow*, *sift* (cf. **Qal 2**) only fig. אָרְחִי וְרִבְעִי זֵרִיתָ ψ 139[3] *my path and my couch thou siftest* (Che; Ba[ZMG 1887, 607] *measurest, determinest*, whence זֶרֶת, q.v.) **Pu.** *be scattered*, *Impf.* יְזֹרֶה Jb 18[15], subj. וְנִפְזְרִית, sq. עַל; *Pt.* f. מְזֹרָה (agreeing with רֶשֶׁת *net*) Pr 1[17]

†מִזְרֶה **n.**[**m.**] **pitch-fork**, with six prongs (=מִזְלֵג) used in winnowing, cf. Wetzst[ZPV 1891, xiv. 2]; for winnowing provender זֹרֶה בָּרַחַת וּבְמִזְמֵ׳ Is 30[24]; fig. for winnowing, i.e. chastising the people וְאֶזְרֵם בְּמִזְמֵ׳ Je 15[7].

זַרְזִיף ψ 72[6] v. זרף.

זַרְזִיר Pr 30[31] v. sub III. זור.

†זָרַח **vb. rise, come forth** (NH *id.*, As. *zarâḫu* Dl[Pr 180]; Sab. זרח *lofty, majestic* (of king) and in cpd. n.pr. DHM[ZMG 1875, 605; 1883, 327] Mordt[ZMG 1876, 37])—**Qal** *Pf.* זָרְחָה Dt 33[2] ψ 112[4]; זָרְחָה Is 60[1]; וְזָרַח consec. Is 58[10] Ec 1[5]; 3 fs. זָרְחָה Ex 22[2]+3 t.; וְזָרְחָה consec. Mal 3[20]; *Impf.* יִזְרַח 2 S 23[4] Is 60[2]; יָזְרַח Jb 9[7]; וַיִּזְרַח Gn 32[32]; 3 fs. תִּזְרַח ψ 104[22]; *Inf. cstr.* זְרֹחַ Ju 9[33] Jo 4[8]; *Pt.* זוֹרֵחַ Ec 1[5];—**1.** *rise:* **a.** (of sun) Ju 9[33] Na 3[7] 2 S 23[4] Jon 4[8] Jb 9[7] ψ 104[22] Ec 1[5.5]; sq. עַל Ex 22[2] (JE), 2 K 3[22]; sq. לְ Gn 32[32] (J). **b.** fig., sq. לְ, שֶׁמֶשׁ צִדְקָה Mal 3[20]; of ׳י, וְזָרַח מִשְּׁעִיר לָמוֹ Dt 33[2]; sq. עַל, Is 60[2] (‖ כבודו יראה); כבוד ׳י Is 60[1]; subj. אוֹר, fig. (=happiness, blessedness) Is 58[10] ψ 112[4] (sq. לְ). **2.** *come out, appear*, of appearance of leprosy (הַצָּרַעַת) 2 Ch 26[19].

†I. זֶרַח **n.**[**m.**] **dawning, shining**;—only fig., נֹגַהּ זַרְחֵךְ i. e. of Zion, Is 60[3] (‖אוֹר).

†II. זֶרַח **n.pr.m.** (on form cf. Lg[BN 77, and Anm.])—**1.** Ⓖ Ζαρα, son of Judah and Tamar Gn 38[30] 46[12] (both J), 1 Ch 2[4] (all זֶרַח), v[6]; as head of a family Nu 26[20] Jos 7[1] (both P), v[18.24] (JE), 22[20] (P) 1 Ch 9[6] (ⒼL Ζηρα), Ne 11[24] (cf. Sm[Listen 7]). **2.** Edomites: **a.** Ⓖ Ζαρε Gn 36[13.17] (both P) = 1 Ch 1[37] **b.** Ⓖ Ζαρα Gn 36[33] (P) = 1 Ch 1[44] (**b**=**a**?). **3.** ⒼL Ζαρα, Levites: **a.** (var. Ιααρα) 1 Ch 6[6]. **b.** (var. Ζααραι) 1 Ch 6[26]. **4.** head of a Simeonite family, Ⓖ Ζαρα Nu 26[13] (P), 1 Ch 4[24] (var. Ζαρες) (=צֹחַר Ⓖ Σααρ Gn 46[10] Ex 6[15], cf. Di Nu 26[13]). **5.** a Cushite, Ⓖ Ζαρε, foe of king Asa 2 Ch 14[8].

†זַרְחִי **adj. gent.** alw. c. art. as subst. coll. הַזִּ׳: **1.** fr. זֶרַח **1**:—Jos 7[17.17] (JE), Nu 26[20] (P), cf. לַזִּ׳ 1 Ch 27[11.13]. **2.** fr. זֶרַח **4**:—Nu 26[13]

†זַרְחְיָה **n.pr.m.** (׳י *hath risen*, or *shined*; Sab. הרחאל Hal[49])—Ⓖ Ζαραια:—**1.** priest 1 Ch 5[32.32] 6[36] Ezr 7[4]. **2.** head of a family of returned exiles Ezr 8[4] (=**1**?).

†אֶזְרָח **n.m.**[ψ 37, 35] **a native** (*one arising from the soil*; = 'free tribesman' RS[Sem. i. 75])—abs. אֶזְרָח Lv 19[34]+13 t.; cstr. אֶזְרַח Ex 12[19]+2 t.;—**1.** *a native* Israelite, usu. coll., c. art., כָּל־הָאֶזְרָח בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל Lv 23[42] (H), cf. Nu 15[13] (P); elsewh. opp. גֵּר (q.v.):—הָאֶזְרָח בִּבְנֵי יִשְׂרָ׳ Nu 15[29] (P), cf. Ez 47[22]; אֶזְרַח הָאָרֶץ Ex 12[19.48] Nu 9[14] (all P); אֶזְרָח מִכֶּם Lv 19[34] v. also 17[15] 18[26] 24[16.22] (all H); Ex 12[49] Lv 16[29] Nu 15[30] (all P), Jos 8[33] (D). **2.** *a native* tree, growing in its natural soil אֶזְרָח רַעֲנָן ψ 37[35] (fig. of prosperous wicked).

†אֶזְרָחִי **adj. gent.** i.e. of family of זֶרַח, only in אֵיתָן הָאֶזְרָחִי 1 K 5[11] (ⒼL Ἰσραηλίτης), ψ 89[1] (Ⓖ *id.*), and 88[1] הֵימָן הָאֶזְרָחִי, both sons of זֶרַח (1 Ch 2[6]).

†יִזְרָח **adj. gent.** only in שַׁמְהוּת הַיִּזְרָחִי 1 Ch 27[8] Ⓖ Εσραε, ⒼL Ιεσρα; rd. (׳י) הַיִּזְרָחְיָ (=הַזַּרְחִי? cf. v[11.13]).

†יִזְרַחְיָה **n.pr.m.** (׳י *will arise*, or *shine*)—**1.** Ⓖ Ζαρεια, A Ιεζρια, ⒼL Ιεζεριαι:—a man of Issachar 1 Ch 7[3.3]. **2.** overseer (הַפָּקִיד) of the singers Ne 12[42], ⒼL al. Ιεζριας.

†מִזְרָח **n.**[**m.**] **place of sunrise, east**—abs. מִזְרַח Jos 11[3]+21 t.; cstr. מִזְרַח Nu 21[10]+19 t., c. ה loc. מִזְרָחָה Ex 27[13]+28 t., cstr. מִזְרְחָה Dt 4[41] Jos 12[1] Ju 21[19] (not in Gn Lv Sa Ez etc.);—**1.** *sunrise*, always of quarter of the heavens = *east* מִזְרַח (ה)שֶׁמֶשׁ Nu 21[11] (P), Dt 4[41.47] Jos 1[15] 12[1] 13[5] (all D), 19[12.27.34] (all P), Ju 20[43] 21[19] 2 K 10[33] Is 41[25] 45[6] 59[19], cf. מִזְרַח שֶׁמֶשׁ לְאֶרֶץ Ju 11[18]; מִזְרַח שֶׁמֶשׁ וְעַד־מְבוֹאוֹ ψ 50[1] 113[3] Mal 1[11]; more often **2.** without שֶׁמֶשׁ: **a.** *the east* מִזְרַח קָדִים ψ 103[12]. **b.** מִמִּזְרַח *from the east* Is 41[2] 43[5] (opp. מִמַּעֲרָב), 46[11] Dn 11[44] (+מִצָּפוֹן); מִמִּ׳

ψ 107[3]. **c.** *to* or *toward the place of sunrise, to the east, eastward:* (1) מִזְרָחָה (יָמָּה וְצָפוֹנָה וְתֵימָנָה וּמ׳), 4[49] Jos 11[8] 16[1] (JE), 12[1.3.3] 13[8] (all D), v[27.32] 16[5] 18[7] 20[8] (all P), 1 Ch 9[18] 26[14]; ‖ קִדְמָה Nu 3[38] Jos 19[13] (both P) Je 31[40]; ‖ יָמָּה, נֶגְבָּה 1 K 7[25], cf. Jos 16[6] (P) 1 Ch 26[17]; + קִדְמָה Ex 27[13] 38[13] Nu 2[3] 34[15] (all P); מִקֶּדֶם Zc 14[4] (opp. יָמָּה); (2) מִזְרָח (without ה lcc.), מ׳ יָמָּה צָפוֹנָה וְנֶגְבָּה 1 Ch 9[24], cf. Ne 12[37]; (3) לַמִּזְרָח מ׳ 2 Ch 5[12]; לַמִּזְרָח 1 Ch 5[9] 7[28] (opp. לַמַּעֲרָב) 12[16] (so Baer; v[15] van d. H; opp. *id.*), 26[17] (+ לַצָּפוֹנָה, לַנֶּגְבָּה), Ne 3[26]; לְמִזְרָחָה 2 Ch 31[14]; (4) אֶל־הַמִּ׳ Dn 8[9] (+ אֶל־הַנֶּגֶב, אֶל־הַצְּבִי); (5) מִמִּזְרָח מִיָּם עַד־יָם וּמִצָּפוֹן עַד־מִזְרָח Am 8[12]. **d.** (on) *the east side* of, cstr. קְצֵה מִזְרַח יְרִיחוֹ Jos 4[19] (P); also c. לְמִזְרַח הַגָּיְא 1 Ch 4[39], לְמִ׳ הַיַּרְדֵּן 6[63]; c. מִן, מִמִּ׳ Jos 11[3] (opp. מִיָּם) cf. 17[10] (+ מִצָּפוֹן; both JE), also 16[6] (P). **e.** after a cstr. עַל־כָּל־פְּנֵי מ׳ לגלעד 1 Ch 5[16]; רְחוֹב הַמִּ׳ 2 Ch 29[4]; שַׁעַר הַמִּ׳ Ne 3[29]; אֶרֶץ מִ׳ Zc 8[7] (opp. אֶרֶץ מְבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ).

†[זָרַם] **vb.** pour forth in floods, flood away (As. *zarâmu, overwhelm*, VR[36,57 c] Dl[Pr 73] & in Zim[BP 119]) — **Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. זְרַמְתָּם ψ 90[5] *thou floodest them with rain, sweepest them* (men) *away.* **Po.** *Pf.* 3 pl. זֵרְמוּ מַיִם עָבוֹת ψ 77[18] the *cloud masses* (Che) *poured forth water*

†זֶרֶם **n.m.** [Hb. 3,10] **flood of rain, rain-storm, downpour** (Aram. זַרְמִית *id.*)—abs. ז׳ Is 4[6] + 2 t.; זָרֶם Is 32[2]; cstr. זֶרֶם Jb 24[8] + 4 t.; Is 4[6] (‖ מָטָר)); ז׳ מַיִם Is 28[2] Hb 3[10]; ז׳ הָרִים Jb 24[8], i.e. such as falls among mts. cf. Di; ז׳ בָּרָד Is 28[2]; מַחֲסֶה מִזֶּרֶם 25[4], זֶרֶם קִיר v[4] i.e. such as dashes against a wall, 32[2] (‖ רוּחַ), נָפִין וְזֶרֶם וְאֶבֶן, זֶרֶם בָּרָד 30[30].

†זִרְמָה **n.f. issue** (of *semen virile*), in fig. of the paramours of Jerusalem וְזִרְמַת סוּסִים זִרְמָתָם Ez 23[20].

†I. זָרַע **vb.** sow, scatter seed (NH *id.*; As. *zirû* TP[Prism vi. 15]; Ar. زَرَعَ; Aram. זְרַע; Eth. **ዘርዐ**; **ዘርዑ**; but in Sab. דרא DHM[ZMG 1883, 15] and in n.pr., Id. in MV[10, pp. 242, 983]) — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. זָרַע Ju 6[3]; 1 s. וְזָרַעְתִּיהָ Je 31[27]; sf. וּזְרַעְתִּיהָ consec. Ho 2[25]; 3 pl. זָרְעוּ Je 12[13]; 2 mpl. זְרַעְתֶּם Hg 1[6]; וּזְרַעְתֶּם consec. Gn 47[23] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יִזְרָע Ec 11[4]; וַיִּזְרַע Gn 26[12]; sf. וַיִּזְרָעֶהָ Ju 9[45]; 1 s. אֶזְרָעָה Jb 31[8]; sf. וְאֶזְרָעֵם Zc 10[9], etc.; *Imv.* ms. זְרַע Ec 11[6]; mpl. זִרְעוּ Ho 10[12] + 2 t.; *Inf.* לְזָרֹעַ Is 28[24]; *Pt. act.* זֹרֵעַ Is 55[10] + 3 t.; זוֹרֵעַ Pr 22[8] Je 50[16], etc.; *Pt. pass.* זָרֻעַ ψ 97[11] (but on text v. infr.); f. זְרוּעָה Je 2[2];—**1.** lit. *sow:* **a.** abs. *sow* (seed), do one's sowing Ju 6[3] Gn 26[12] (J), Is 28[24] (after ploughing חרשׁ); זִרְעוּ וקצרו ונטעו כרמים Is 37[30] = 2 K 19[29]; ‖ קצר also Mi 6[15] Lv 25[11] (H), Ec 11[4]; ‖ אסף Lv 25[20] (H); opp. אכל Jb 31[8]; זֹרְעֵי על־כל־מים Is 32[20] (on cstr. cf. Ges §130, 1); c. את־השׁנה הַשְּׁמִינִת Lv 25[22]; sq. הָרִבֵּה Hg 1[6] (opp. הֶבֵא מְעָט). **b.** c. acc. of land אדמה Ex 23[10] (JE; ‖ אסף), Gn 47[23] (J); field (שׂדה) Lv 25[3] (‖ אסף), cf. v[4] ψ 107[37]; as pt. pass. אֶרֶץ לֹא זְרוּעָה Je 2[2] (‖ מְדְבָּר). **c.** c. acc. of seed ז׳ את־זַרְעֲךָ Dt 11[10], cf. 22[9] Je 35[7] Lv 26[16] (H) Ec 11[6]; sq. חִטִּים Je 12[13] (‖ קצר); cf. also בְּכוּרֵי מַעֲשֶׂיךָ אשׁר תזרע בַּשָּׂדֶה Ex 23[16] (JE). **d.** sq. 2 acc. שָׂדְךָ לֹא תִזְרַע כִּלְאָיִם Dt 22[9]; cf. לֹא תזרע כַּרְמְךָ כִּלְאָיִם Lv 19[19] (H); זַרְעֲךָ אשׁר־תזרע את־האדמה Is 30[23]; also of destroyed city וַיִּזְרָעָהּ מֶלַח Ju 9[45]. **e.** pt. act. as subst. זוֹרֵעַ Je 50[16] (‖ תֹּפֵשׂ מַפֶּל בְּעֵת קָצִיר); לַזּוֹרֵעַ Is 55[10] (‖ לָאֹכֵל). **2.** of shrub and tree *producing, yielding seed,* c. acc. cogn. Gn 1[29.29] (P), cf. **Hiph.** **3.** fig.: **a.** of Yahweh's *sowing* (planting) Isr. in the land וזרעתיה לי בָּאָרֶץ Ho 2[25] (We וזרעתיהו, obj. being Jezreel); on the other hand וְאֶזְרָעֵם בָּעַמִּים Zc 10[9] **b.** c. 2 acc., of Yahweh's fructifying Isr. and Judah וזרעתי את־בית ישׂראל ואת־ב׳ יהודה זֶרַע אדם וזרע בהמה Je 31[27] **c.** of moral action, זִרְעוּ לָכֶם לִצְדָקָה Ho 10[12] (‖ קצר); ז׳ צדקה Pr 11[18]; אַל־תִּזְרָעוּ אֶל־קוֹצִים Je 4[3] *sow not in among thorns* (said of a few righteous deeds amid much wickedness); esp. of evil-doing רוּחַ יזרעו וסוּפָתָה יִקְצֹרוּ Ho 8[7]; זֹרְעֵי עָוְלָה יקצור־אָוֶן Pr 22[8]. **d.** of Israel's practising idolatry זָמַרְתָּ זֶרַע תִּזְרָעֶנּוּ Is 17[10] (2 acc.) **e.** הזרעים בדמעה בְּרִנָּה יִקְצֹרוּ ψ 126[5] metaph. of distress followed by joy. **f.** אוֹר זָרֻעַ לַצַּדִּיק ψ 97[11] rd. prob. זָרַח, Vrss Ol Hu Bae Che al.

Niph. be sown, fructified, *Pf.* 3 fs. וְנִזְרְעָה consec. Nu 5[28]; 2 mpl. וְנִזְרַעְתֶּם consec. Ez 36[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזָּרֵעַ Na 1[14]; יִזָּרֵעַ Dt 21[4] Lv 11[37]; 3 fs. תִּזָּרֵעַ Dt 29[22];—**1.** *be sown:* **a.** subj. אֶרֶץ, לֹא יֵעָבֵד (נַחַל אֵיתָן) לֹא תִזָּ׳ ולֹא תִצְמַח Dt 29[22], cf. (of הָרֵי ישׂראל) בּוֹ ולֹא יִזָּ׳ Dt 21[4]; in address to וְזָרַע זָרוּעַ וְנֶעֱבַדְתֶּם וְנִזְרַעְתֶּם Ez 36[9]. **b.** subj. זֶרַע לֹא יִזָּ׳ מִשִּׁמְךָ עוֹד Na 1[14] אשׁר יִזָּרֵעַ Lv 11[37] (P); fig. *no more of thy name be sown,* in judgment against Nineveh. **2.** *be fructified, made pregnant*

וְנִזְרָעָה זֶרַע Nu 5[28] (P; of woman). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. זֹרְעוּ Is 40[24] of princes and judges under fig. of trees (‖ שֹׁרַשׁ בָּאָרֶץ, נִטְּעוּ גִּזְעָם). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּזְרִיעַ Lv 12[2]; *Pt.* מַזְרִיעַ Gn 1[11.12];— **1.** *produce seed*, of herb, c. acc. cogn. Gn 1[11.12]; appar. denom. fr. זֶרַע; cf. **Qal 2.** **2.** of a woman,=*bear a child* תַּזְרִיעַ וְיָלְדָה זָכָר Lv 12[2].

† זֶרַע **n.m.** [Dt.28,38] sowing, seed, offspring (NH *id.*, Aram. זְרַע, זִנָּא; Ph. זרע; Zinj. *id.*; Ar. زَرْعٌ *seed-produce, seed;* Eth. **HCh:** As. *zêru, cultivated land,* Belser [BAS ii. 130], cf. Ar. زَرْعَةُ)—abs. זְ Gn 47[23]+; זֶרַע Gn 1[29]+; cstr. זֶרַע Is 5[10]+; זַרְעֵי Nu 11[7]; sf. זַרְעִי 1 S 20[42] 24[22]; זַרְעֲךָ Dt 11[10]+; זַרְעֵךְ Ec 11[6]+, etc.; pl.sf. זַרְעֵיכֶם 1 S 8[15];—**1.** lit.: **a.** a *sowing* לְזַ֫ הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 47[24] (J; + אָכְלְכֶם; otherwise Lv 27[16b], v. infr. **2 c**); לֹא מְקוֹם זְ Nu 20[5] *no place for sowing* (JE; + וּתְאֵנָה וְגֶפֶן וְרִמּוֹן); cf. שְׂדֵה זְ Ez 17[5] *a field* suitable *for sowing;* hence **b.** *sowing* as regularly recurring at its season Gn 8[22] (J; ‖ קָצִיר, + בָּצִיר, דַּיִשׁ; וָחֹם וְקֹרִין וְחֹרֶף וְיוֹם וָלַיְלָה), Lv 26[5] (H; ‖ —cf. Am 9[13] infr. **2 a**). **2.** *seed:* **a.** lit., sown, to raise crops for food, usu. corn (wheat, barley, etc.) Gn 47[19.23] (J; cf. v[14 f.]), Nu 24[7] (JE); נָתַן זְ לַזּוֹרֵעַ Is 55[10] (‖ לֶחֶם), Dt 28[38] (זְ רַב), Lv 26[16] (H; c. זֶרַע), 27[16 a], זְ חֹמֶר שְׂעֹרִים v[16 b] (both P), cf. Is 5[10]. **b.** fig., of idolatry of Judah Is 17[11] (‖ קציר); of fortunes of Zion מְשֻׁךְ זְ הַזֶּה ψ 126[6] *the dropping of seed,* i.e. the proper quantity for sowing (opp. אֲלֻמּוֹת); Je 35[7] (c. זֶרַע, ‖ כֶּרֶם לֹא תִטָּעוּ), cf. v[9] (‖ שָׂדֶה, כרם); מְטַר זְ Is 30[23] (c. זֶרַע, ‖ לֶחֶם); also Dt 11[10] (c. זֶרַע), Ec 11[6] (c. *id.*); תְּבוּאַת הָאֲדָמָה); זְ זָרוּעַ Lv 11[37], cf. v[38] (both P); as yielding the crop תְּבוּאַת זַרְעֲךָ Dt 14[22] *the product of thy seed,* cf. **d** infr.; וְנָגַשׁ חוֹרֵשׁ בַּקּוֹצֵר וְדֹרֵךְ עֲנָבִים בְּמֹשֵׁךְ הַזָּרַע Am 9[13], in fig. of rapid and plentiful growth in the coming time; זְ הָאָרֶץ producing a vine Ez 17[5], of growth and prosperity of Isr.; הַזָּרַע Mal 2[3], rd. perh. הַזֹּרֵעַ (cf. VB). **c.** *seed* as product; the manna is comp. with זֶ, *coriander seed* in Nu 11[7] (JE), Ex 16[31] (P); seed of herbs and trees Gn 1[11.11.12.12.29.29] (all P). Esp. **d.** *seed* as *corn-product, corn-crop,* so (although not quite clearly) Dt 22[9] (c. זֶרַע; ‖ תְּבוּאַת הַכֶּרֶם); pl. 1 S 8[15] (perh. better *arable lands,* cf. supr. As. *zêru;* ‖ כרמים), זְ הָאָרֶץ Lv 27[30] (‖ פְּרִי־עֵץ); otherwise Gn 47[24], cf. supr. **1 a**); זְ שְׁחַר Is 23[3] (‖ קְצִיר יְאוֹר); הָעוֹד הַזֶּ֫ בַּמְּגוּרָה Hg 2[19] (‖ עֵץ הַגֶּפֶן, תְּאֵנָה, רִמּוֹן); יָשְׁוֹב זַרְעֲךָ וְגָרְנְךָ יֶאֱסֹף Jb 39[12] (of harvest); so perh. זְ כְּבֵית סָאתַיִם 1 K 18[32]. **e.** זֶרַע הַשָּׁלוֹם הַגֶּפֶן Zc 8[12], rd. perh. הַזֶּ֫ שָׁלוֹם *the crop is security* (= secure), so ⊜ Or al.; >Ew Hi al. who transl. זְ הַשָּׁ *the growth of peace,* making הַגֶּפֶן appos. —Vbs. used c. זְ in these senses are:—usu. זָרַע Gn 1[11] Lv 26[16] Je 35[7]+; הִפְרִיחַ Is 17[11]; נָתַן בְּ =*plant, sow* Ez 17[5]; נָתַן *yield* Is 55[10]; מָשַׁךְ Am 9[13]. **3.** *seed*=semen virile, זֶרַע וְנִזְרָעָה Nu 5[28], *and she shall be made pregnant* with *seed;* usu. שִׁכְבַת־זֶ, *flow of semen* Lv 22[4] (H), Lv 15[16.32] (P; all c. תֵּצֵא), 15[17] (P; c. הָיָה); as *acc. modi* שכב אֶת־אִשָּׁה שִׁ זְ Lv 19[20] (H), 15[18] Nu 5[13] (both P); so also נתן שְׁכָבְתּוֹ לְזֶרַע Lv 18[20] (לְ genitiv.); cf. אָדָם וּ זְ בְּהֵמָה Je 31[27] (as 2nd acc. after זָרַע q.v. **3 b**). **4.** *seed=offspring:* **a.** rarely of animals, coll. Gn 3[15] 7[3] (both J). Usu. **b.** of mankind, coll.=*descendants, posterity; seed of the woman* Gn 3[15] (J); seed of the patriarchs (esp. Abr.) 12[17] 13[15.16.16] 16[10] 22[17.17.18] 24[7] 26[3.4.4.4.24] 28[13.14.14] 32[13] (all J), 15[13.18] Ex 32[13.13] 33[1] (all JE), Gn 21[12] Jos 24[3] (both E; in both promised seed of Abr. restricted to line of Isaac), Dt 11[9] 34[4] Ne 9[8];=a son as involving posterity Gn 15[3.5] (JE) cf. infr.; phr. זַרְעָם אַחֲרֵיהֶם Dt 1[8], cf. 4[37] 10[15], so P, Gn 17[7.7.8.9.10.19] 35[12] 48[4]; זַרְעֲךָ אִתָּךְ Gn 28[4] (P; cf. Nu 18[19]); v. also infr. **c.** **c.** *seed* (=posterity) of other individuals Gn 21[13] (E; of Ishmael) 24[60] 48[19] (both J), Nu 14[24] (JE), Lv 21[21] 22[3.4] (all H), Nu 17[5] (P), 1 S 20[42.42] 24[22] 2 S 4[8] 1 K 2[33.33] 11[39] 2 K 5[27] Je 29[32] Ez 43[19] Jb 5[25] (‖ צֶאֱצָאֶיךָ), 21[8] (‖ *id.*); esp. of seed of David as anointed to reign ψ 18[51]=2 S 22[51] (‖ לִמְשִׁיחוֹ), as sitting on throne Je 33[21], cf. v[22.26], ψ 89[5.30.37]; of Jehoiachin Je 22[28.30], Jehoiakim 36[31] (cf. v[30]); of child (son) as involving posterity Gn 38[8.9.9] (of Er's seed by Onan), 48[11] (all J), cf. 19[32.34] (J), 2 S 7[12] Ru 4[12] Lv 21[15] (H); phr. זַרְעָם אַחֲרֵיהֶם of seed of Noah and his sons Gn 9[9]; of Aaron Ex 28[43]; of Phinehas Nu 25[13] (all P); of David 1 Ch 17[11]; לְזַרְעוֹ לְדֹרֹתָם Ex 30[21] (P), cf. Lv 21[17] (H; both of Aaron), v. also **b** supr. זְ, of *seed* of righteous, esp. ψψ:—ψ 25[13] 37[25.26] 69[37] 102[29] (‖ בָּנִים), 112[2] (‖ דּוֹר יְשָׁרִים), cf. 22[31] (on txt. v. Che); of wicked ψ 21[11] 37[28] **d.** specif. of a *particular child* (son) זְ אַחֵר Gn 4[25] (J); זְ אֲנָשִׁים 1 S 1[11]; of children Lv 18[21] 20[2.34] 22[13] (all H), 1 S 2[20] (cf. בָּנִים, בָּנוֹת v[21]); children and grandchildren Gn 46[6.7] (P). **e.** =*family* Gn 17[12] (P; cf. As. *zêr bit abišu* Asrb [Annals iii. 10]); note esp. *of royal family* זְ הַמַּמְלָכָה 1 K 11[14]; זְ הַמַּמְלָכָה 2 K 11[1]= 2 Ch 22[10]; הַמְּלוּכָה זְ 2 K 25[25]=Je 41[1], Ez 17[13] Dn 1[3]; =*pedigree* בית אבותם וְזַרְעָם Ezr 2[59]= Ne 7[61]; =one's *nation,* as of same blood Est 10[3] (‖ עַם).—Some vbs. used c. זְ in these senses

are :—נָתַן, God subj. Gn 15³ Ru 4¹² (sq. מִן of woman); שִׂים 1 S 2²⁰; c. man as subj. נתן Gn 38⁹; הֵקִים v⁸; חָיָה ז׳, *keep alive*, or *give life to*, of animals Gn 7³; of woman 19³²·³⁴ (sq. מִן of man). **f.** esp. as name for people of Isr., *seed of Abr.* Is 41⁸ 2 Ch 20⁷ (‖ עַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל), Je 33²⁶ ψ 105⁶ (‖ בְּנֵי יעקב); of Isr. or Jacob 2 K 17²⁰ Ne 9² (‖ בני ישראל v¹), Is 43⁵ 45¹⁹·²⁵ Je 31³⁶·³⁷ 33²⁶ ψ 22²⁴·²⁴ 1 Ch 16¹³ (‖ בני יעקב); so זֶרַע בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל Je 23⁸ Ez 44²² (𝔖 𝔊 codd. Co del. בית); זֶרַע בית יעקב Ez 20⁵; in Est. זֶרַע הַיְּהוּדִים Est 6¹³; so of Edom (seed of Esau) Je 49¹⁰, cf. מְזֶרַע מָדַי Dn 9¹. **g.** *seed* of Isr. (or Jacob, or the people), is used also, by (later) prophets, of *future generations*, in addressing the people :—Dt 28⁴⁶·⁵⁹ 30⁶·¹⁹ 31²¹, cf. Nu 18¹⁹ (P ; לְזַרְעֲךָ אִתָּךְ ‖ וּלְבָנֶיךָ וְלִבְנוֹתֶיךָ), Je 30¹⁰=46²⁷ (Jacob and Isr. here=people), ψ 106²⁷ ; ‖ (י)צֶאֱצָא Is 44³ (Jacob and Jeshurun), 48¹⁹, cf. 61⁹; also Je 7¹⁵ Is 54³ 66²² (‖ שְׁמָכֶם); מִפִּי זַרְעֲךָ וּמִפִּי זֶרַע זַרְעֲךָ Is 59²¹; of Jews (יהודים) Est 9²⁷·²⁸·³¹. **5.** *seed* as marked by moral quality = persons (or community) of such a quality : transition to this through such cases as those of זֶרַע בְּרוּכֵי י׳ Is 65²³ (‖ צֶאֱצָאִים), cf. 61⁹ 65⁹; זֶרַע הַקֹּדֶשׁ Ezr 9² (of Isr.), cf. Is 53¹⁰; note, in good sense זֶרַע צַדִּיקִים Pr 11²¹ (opp. רַע); זֶרַע אֱמֶת Je 2²¹ (‖ שׂוֹרֵק); זֶרַע אלהים קֹדֶשׁ Mal 2¹⁵;—זֶרַע קֹדֶשׁ Is 6¹³ is a gloss :—in bad sense זֶרַע מְרֵעִים Is 1⁴ *community of evil-doers* (‖ בָּנִים עַם כֹּבֵד עָוֹן, גּוֹי־חֹטֵא מַשְׁחִיתִים), 14²⁰; זֶרַע שֶׁקֶר 57³ (‖ בני עֹנֵנָה); זֶרַע מְנֻאָף v⁴ (‖ יִלְדֵי־פֶּשַׁע).

†זְרוּעַ **n.**[**m.**] **sowing, thing sown** (intensive format. acc. to Ol § 186 b Sta § 228, yet on this and foll. cf. Ba NB 42, 178 Anm. 4)—זֶרַע ז׳ Lv 11³⁷ (P), כְּגִנָּה זְרוּעֶיהָ תַּצְמִיחַ Is 61¹¹ in sim. of Yahweh's causing righteousness to spring up.

†[זֵרַע] **n.**[**m.**] **vegetable** (cf. foregoing ; on this and foll. cf. Bev Dn 62, and n. 2)—only pl. מִן־הַזֵּרָעִים Dn 1¹².

†[זֶרְעִין] **n.**[**m.**] id., only pl. זֶרְעִנִּים Dn 1¹⁶.

†יִזְרְעֶאל **1. n.pr.loc.** (*God soweth ;* Sab. אלדרא Mordt ZMG 1879, 489 ; v. Lag BN 131)—י׳ Jos 15⁵⁶ 2 S 2⁹+ ; יִזְרְעֵאלָה 1 S 25⁴³ Jos 17¹⁶+ ; יִזְרְעֶאלָה Jos 19¹⁸+6 t.: **a.** city in the Negeb of Judah Jos 15⁵⁶ 1 S 25⁴³ (home of Ahinoam, one of David's wives), site unknown ; cf. n.pr.m. 1 Ch 4³. **b.** city in Issachar Jos 19¹⁸ on NW spur of Mt. Gilboa 2 S 4⁴ (cf. 1 S 31¹·⁸) 1 K 4¹² (cf. 1 S 31¹⁰·¹²), mod. *Zer'în* (Rob BR ii. 318 ff. Bd Pal 244), close to scene of great battle with Philistines 1 S 29¹ (בְּעֵין אֲשֶׁר בְּיִזְרְעֶאל, cf. Rob BR ii. 323) v¹¹ ; subject to Ishbosheth 2 S 2⁹ (yet v. infr.), residence of Ahab and Jehoram of Isr. 1 K 18⁴⁵·⁴⁶ 21¹ (Naboth) 2 K 8²⁹·²⁹ = 2 Ch 22⁶·⁶, 2 K 9¹⁵·¹⁵·¹⁶·¹⁷·³⁰ 10¹¹ cf. דְּמֵי יִזְרְעֶאל Ho 1⁴, and symbolical name of Hosea's son Ho 1⁴ (cf. Che) ;—in 2 K 10¹ for שָׂרֵי יִזְרְעֶאל rd. שָׂרֵי שֹׁמְרוֹן so 𝔊. Used by Hosea as representing Isr., with play on etymol., Ho 2²⁴ (cf. וְזָרַעְתִּיהָ לִּי בָּאָרֶץ v²⁵), cf. also גְּדוֹל יוֹם יִזְרְעֶאל v². Territory immediately about the city is חֶלְקַת יִזְרְעֶאל 2 K 9¹⁰·³⁶·³⁷ ; cf. חֶל יִזְרְעֶאל 1 K 21²³ (rd. prob. חלק, v. Th Klo after 𝔖 𝔙 ; the adjacent plain is עֵמֶק יִזְרְעֶאל (cf. Di Jos 17¹⁶ Bd Pal 229) Jos 17¹⁶ Ju 6³³ Ho 1⁵ (perh. also = יִזְרְעֶאל 2 S 2⁹ supr., ‖ Gilead, Ephr., Benj., etc.) **2. n.pr.m. a.** Hosea's son Ho 1⁴, cf. **1 b** supr. **b.** Judahite name 1 Ch 4³, cf. **1 a** supr.

†יִזְרְעֵאלִי **m.**, יִזְרְעֵאלִית **f., adj.gent.** **1. m.** fr. יִזְרְעֶאל **1 b** ; alw. נָבוֹת הַיִּזְרְעֵאלִי 1 K 21¹·⁴·⁶·⁷·¹⁵·¹⁶ 2 K 9²¹·²⁵. **2. f.** fr. יִזְרְעֶאל **1 a** ; alw. אֲחִינֹעַם הַיִּזְרְעֵאלִית a wife of David ; ending ית— 1 S 30⁵ 2 S 2² 1 Ch 3¹; ending ת— 1 S 27³ 2 S 3² (= 1 Ch 3¹).

†[מִזְרֵע] **n.**[**m.**] **place of sowing, seed-land,** only cstr. כֹּל מִזְרַע יְאוֹר Is 19⁷ (‖ עָרוֹת יְאוֹר) ; > Du who tr. *seed* (cf. מאכל etc.) on acc. of foll. vb. נָדַף.

II. **זרע** (cf. Ar. ذَرَعَ *stretch out, extend*, esp. arm or leg ; ذِرْعٌ *power*, ذِرَاعٌ *forearm*).

†זְרֹעַ, זְרוֹעַ **n.f.** Ex 6, 6 and (rare) **m.** Is 51, 5, cf. infr. **arm, shoulder, strength** (NH *id.;* As. (Tel el Amarna 102, l. 12, etc.) *zurâ*, cf. Jastrow JBL, xi, 1892, 123 ; Ar. ذِرَاعٌ ; Aram. דְּרָעָא, זְרָעָא ; Eth. መዝራዕት)—abs. זְרוֹעַ Ex 6⁶+, זְרַע Dt 7¹⁹+ ; cstr. זְרוֹעַ ψ 10¹⁵+, זְרַע ψ 89¹¹+ ; sf. זְרוֹעִי Je 27⁵ ψ 89², זְרֹעִי Is 51⁵ 63⁵ ; זְרוֹעֲךָ ψ 71¹⁸+, זְרֹעֲךָ 1 S 3³¹+, etc. ; pl. זְרֹעִים Dn 11³¹ ; cstr. זְרֹעֵי Gn 49²⁴ ; sf. זְרֹעַי Is 51⁵, זְרֹעָיו 2 K 9²⁴ ; elsewh. fem. form, cstr. זְרוֹעוֹת ψ 37¹⁷, זְרֹעוֹת Jb 22⁹+6 t., זְרֹעֹת Dt 33²⁷ ; sf. זְרוֹעֹתַי ψ 18³⁵, זְרֹעֹתַי 2 S 22³⁵, etc. (In abs. and cstr. sg. more oft. *plene*, in pl. and c. sf. more oft. *defect.* In three instances where ז׳ is masculine it means a political or military *force* Dn 11¹⁵·²²·³¹).—**1.** *arm*, **a.** lit., of a man Ju 15¹⁴ 16¹² 2 S 1¹⁰ Is 9¹⁹ 17⁵ (prob. acc. instr.), Dt 33²⁰ Zc 11¹⁷·¹⁷ Ct 8⁶ Dn 10⁶ ; Ez 13³⁰ (del. Co) ; כֹּחַ ז׳ Is 44¹² (of a smith, forging) ; חֻשְׁפָּה ז׳ Ez 4⁷ (of prophet) ; in fig. of י׳ teaching Ephr. to walk Ho 11³ ; זְרֹעֵי יָדָיו Gn 49²⁴ *arms of his hands*, i.e. arms that by their strength enable him (Joseph)

to draw the bow; וַיַּךְ אֶת־יְהוֹרָם בֵּין זְרֹעָיו 2 K 9[24], i.e. his arms seen from behind, *his shoulders*. **b.** *arm* as *seat of* (human) *strength* ψ 18[35]= 2 S 22[35]; זְ׳ לֹא עֹז Jb 26[2], בּוֹחַ הַזּוּ Dn 11[6] cf. v[6]; זְ׳ לֹא עֹז Jb 26[2]; חִזַּקְתִּי זְ׳ Ho 7[15] cf. Ez 30[24.25]; also c. שִׁבַּר ψ 10[15] 37[17] Je 48[25] (‖ קֶרֶן), Ez 30[21.22.24] cf. v[25]; רָמָה תִּשָּׁבֵר זְ׳ Jb 38[15].—On Mal 2[3] cf. VB. Esp. **c.** *Yahweh's arm* as instrument of deliverance and judgment (oft. Dt Je Is[2] ψ):—זְ׳ נְטוּיָה Dt 4[34] 5[15] 26[8] Ez 20[33.34] ψ 136[12], cf. Dt 7[19] 11[2] 1 K 8[42]=2 Ch 6[32] (all ‖ יָד חֲזָקָה), Dt 9[29] 2 K 17[36]; (of creation) Je 27[5] 32[17] (all ‖ כֹּחַ גָּדוֹל); בְּזְ׳ נְטוּיָה Ex 6[6] (P, or D's revision; no ‖); זְ׳ חֲזָקָה Je 21[5] (‖ יָד נְטוּיָה); גְּדֹל זְ׳ זרועך Ex 15[16] (song), ψ 79[11]; זְ׳ ψ 44[4]; זְרוֹעֵי תְאַמְּצֵנוּ ψ 89[22] (‖ יָדִי); בְּזְ׳ ψ 77[16]; יְמִינוֹ (‖ יְמִינְךָ), זְ׳ קָדְשׁוֹ ψ 98[1] (‖ עֶזְרָה), cf. Is 52[10]; לְךָ זְ׳ ψ 89[11] cf. Is 62[8] (‖ יְמִינוֹ); לְבִשִׁי־עֹז זְרוֹעַ י׳ Is 51[9]; עִם־גְּבוּרָה זְ׳ תִּפְאַרְתּוֹ ψ 89[14]; זְ׳ Is 63[12]; as support of weak Is 40[11] (fig. of shepherd), cf. זְרֹעֹת עוֹלָם Dt 33[27]; נַחַת זְרוֹעוֹ יַרְאֶה Is 30[30] (of lightning stroke, ‖ הַשְׁמִיעַ הוֹד קוֹלוֹ of thunder); also אִם־זְרוֹעַ כָּאֵל לָךְ Jb 40[9].

Hence, **2.** *arm*, as symbol of *strength*: **a.** human 1 S 2[31.31] (Ⓖ rd. זַרְעֲךָ and זֶרַע, but v. Klo Dr), Ez 22[6] 31[17]; וַתְּאַמֵּץ זְרוֹעֹתֶיהָ Pr 31[17]; שָׂם בָּשָׂר זְרוֹעוֹ Je 17[5] (‖ יִבְטַח בְּאָדָם); cf. ψ 44[4] (‖ חַרְבָּם); אִישׁ זרוע Jb 22[8]; זְרוֹעוֹת יְתֹמִים Jb 22[9] (i.e. strength, resources); זְרַע גְּדוֹלָה זְ׳ רַבִּים Jb 35[9]; הָיוּ זרוע לִבְנֵי־לוֹט ψ 83[9]; Ez 17[9] (for pulling up a tree, in metaph.). **b.**=divine strength ψ 71[18] (‖ גְּבוּרָה), זְרוֹעוֹ מִשְׁלָה Is 40[10] (‖ חָזָק לוֹ); זְרֹעֵי עַמִּים יִשְׁפֹּטוּ 51[5] [Str thinks masc. to avoid verbal ending נָה, cf. 49[11]]; and help Is 33[2] (‖ יְשׁוּעָה) cf. 59[16] 63[5]; see also 53[1].

3. Pl. *forces*, political and military, c. יַעֲמְדוּ Dn 11[15.31]; v[22] (see Bev).

4. *Shoulder* of animal sacrificed, belonging to priest Nu 6[19] (P) Dt 18[3].

†**אְזרוֹעַ** **n.f. arm** (=foregoing c. א prosthet.)—*arm* of man בְּחֻפְּי מִשְׁכָּמָה תִּפּוֹל וְאֶזְרֹעִי מִקָּנָה תִּשָּׁבֵר: Jb 31[22]; of י׳ וּבְיָד חֲזָקָה וּבְאֶזְרוֹעַ נְטוּיָה Je 32[21], cf. זְרוֹעַ **1 c.**

†[**זָרַף**] **vb.** prob. **drip** (cf. either Ar. ذَرَفَ *shed* tears, or Aram. זְעַף *imber vehemens*)—**Hiph.** יַזְרִיף rd. in ψ 72[6] by Hup Bi Che (for וַיַּזֵּף) sq. אֶרֶץ *cause to drip, irrigate*.

†**זַרְזִיף** **n.**[**m.**] **drop, dripping** (NH *id.*; on form (if genuine) cf. Nö[M 85, NS 191])—ψ 72[6] כִּרְבִיבִים זִ׳ אָרֶץ as showers, a *dripping* of the earth, but v. foregoing.

†**זָרַק** **vb. to toss or throw** (in a volume), **scatter abundantly** (NH *id.*; Aram. זְרַק *id.*, זְעַף *disperse*; As. *zarâku* Lotz[TP 138] Jäger[BAS ii. 292 Anm.**]; cf. also Ar. زَرَقَ *cast at, pierce*, زَرَّاقَةٌ and مِزْرَاقٌ *javelin*=Eth. ፐዘራቅ)—**Qal** *Pf.* זָ׳ Ex 24[6] Lv 1[7], sf. זְרָקוֹ Ex 9[8], זְרָקָהּ Ho 7[9] (12 t. Pf.); *Impf.* יִזְרֹק Lv 7[2]+16 t.; *Inf.* לִזְרֹק Ez 43[18]; *Imv.* זְרֹק Ez 10[2]; *Pt.* זֹרֵק Lv 7[14], pl. זֹרְקִים 2 Ch 30[16]; **1.** *toss* (in handfuls, v. Ex 9[8]; or from a *bowl*, מִזְרָק; opp. הִזָּה to *sprinkle* with the finger): **a.** cummin Is 28[25], dust, sq. עַל 2 Ch 34[4] Jb 2[12], ashes הַשְׁמִימָה, heavenward, Ex 9[8.10] (P), coals of fire עַל הָעִיר Ez 10[2]. **b.** blood, מִזְבֵּחַ (ה)עַל *throw* (from a bowl) against the altar Ex 24[6] (JE), Lv 1[7] (H), Nu 18[17] (P), 2 K 16[13.15] Ez 43[18], esp. in the ritual, עַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ סָבִיב against the altar round about Ex 29[16.20] Lv 1[5.11] 3[2.8.13] 7[2] 8[19.24] 9[12.18] (all P); sq. עַל הָעָם Ex 24[8] (JE), sq. הַמִּזְבֵּחָה 2 Ch 29[22.22.22]; without designation of place Lv 7[14] (P), 2 Ch 30[16] 35[11]. **c.** *water* for purification, sq. עַל, Ez 36[25]. **2.** intrans. (si vera l.) Ho 7[9] גַּם שֵׂיבָה זָרְקָה בּוֹ grey hairs are *profuse* upon him (?rd. זָרְחָה, as in 2 Ch 26[19]). **Pu.** *Pf.* זֹרַק. of water of purification *poured* over (עַל) one defiled by a corpse Nu 19[13.20] (P).

†**מִזְרָק** **n.m.**[Nu 7, 84] **bowl, bason** (prop. vessel for *throwing* or *tossing* a liquid); מִ׳ Nu 7[13]+13 t., pl. מִזְרָקִים Zc 14[20], cstr. מִזְרְקֵי Nu 7[84]+2 t., מִזְרָקוֹת Ne 7[70]+9 t., מִזְרָקֹת Ex 38[3]+2 t., sf. מִזְרְקֹתָיו Ex 27[3];—**1.** *bowl* for wine Am 6[6] **2.** elsewh. for use in ritual of sacrifice: **a.** for use at altar Ex 27[3] 38[3] Nu 4[14] (all P), 1 K 7[40.45] Je 52[18] Zc 9[15] 14[20]. **b.** given by the princes full of flour mingled with oil for a מִנְחָה Nu 7[13.19.25.31.37.43.49.55.61.67.73.79.84.85] (P). **c.** golden basons for use in the temple 1 K 7[50] 2 K 12[14] 25[15] 1 Ch 28[17] 2 Ch 4[8.11.22] Je 52[19]. **d.** golden basons for the second temple Ne 7[70].

†[**זָרַר**] **vb.** only **Po.** **sneeze** (cf. זְרִירוֹ(ה)י Jb 41[10] for Heb. עֲטִישֹׁתָיו; vb. prob. onomatop.);—וַיְזוֹרֵר הַנַּעַר עַד שֶׁבַע פְּעָמִים 2 K 4[35].

†**אֶזְרַח** **n.pr.f.** wife of Haman Est 5[10.14] 6[13.13] (acc. to Opp[Esth. 25]=Pers. *zaris*, Zend *zairis*, *la dorée*, cf. زرشت *aurum ductile*, Vull[lii. 128 b]; Jen[VOJ, 1892, 64] comp. Elamit. goddess *Kiriša*).

†**זֶרֶת** **n.f. span** (NH *id.* (זַרְתָּא, Syr. ܙܪܬܐ; appar. fr. Heb.), etym. dub.; Thes and most der. fr. √ זרה, vid. Ol[§ 146 b] but also Sta[§ 187 a]; Ba[ZMG 1887, 607] prop. √ זרה *measure off, determine*,

cf. p. 280)—*span*, as standard of measurement, שְׁמַיִם בַּזֶּ֫ת תִּכֵּן Is 40[12]; elsewh. of actual size, *a span*, distance between ends of thumb and little finger of spread hand; = ½ cubit (v. אַמָּה & reff.; cf. Ex 25[10] with Joseph Ant. iii. 6,5), זֶ֫ת Ex 28[16.16] 39[9.9] (all P) Ez 43[13]; זֶ֫רֶת 1 S 17[4] six cubits and *a span*. Vid. Hultsch Metrol. 1882, 443 Benz Archäol. 179.

†זַתּוּא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returned exiles Ezr 2[8] = Ne 7[13]; cf. also Ezr 10[27] Ne 10[15].

†זֵתָם **n.pr.m.** a Levite 1 Ch 23[8] 26[22].

†זֵתַר **n.pr.m.** an eunuch of Ahasuerus Est 1[10] (Opp Esth. 25 comp. Pers. *zaitar, conqueror*).

ח

ח, *Hêth*, 8th letter; = numeral 8 in post BHeb.

[חֹב], חֳבִי v. sub חבב.

†[חָבָא] **vb. withdraw, hide** (not in **Qal**); cf. also חבה (NH *id.*; Ar. حَبَأَ; Eth. **ሐብአ**: As. *ḫabû* Dl Pr 175; ☧ Ethpa. *hide oneself*)—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶחְבָּא Ju 9[5] + 1 S 10[22] 2 S 17[9] (both may be *pt.*); נֶחְבֵּאתָ Gn 31[27]; וְנֶחְבָּ֫ consec. 1 S 19[2]; נֶחְבָּאוּ Jos 10[27]; נֶחְבָּאוּ Jb 29[8.10]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תֵּחָבֵא Jb 5[21]; *Inf. cstr.* הֵחָבֵא 2 Ch 18[24] Dn 10[7]; *Pt.* pl. (cf. also *supr.*) נֶחְבָּאִים Jos 10[17], etc.—*hide oneself* in fear Gn 3[10] (J), Jos 10[16.17.27] (all JE), Ju 9[5] 1 S 19[2] 2 S 17[9] Am 9[3] 2 Ch 18[24] Dn 10[7]; from modesty 1 S 10[22]; cf. Jb 29[8]; also לָמָּה נֶחְבֵּאתָ לִבְרֹחַ Gn 31[27] (E), i.e. why didst thou flee secretly? pass., *be hidden* Jb 29[10] קוֹל נְגִידִים נֶחְבָּאוּ (‖ וּלְשׁוֹנָם לְחִכָּם דָּבְקָה, cf. also v. 9) i.e. in reverence, = *hushed* (so we speak of a *veiled* voice); be hidden for protection בְּשׁוֹט לָשׁוֹן Jb 5[21]. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. חֻבְּאוּ *have been hidden* (=are made to hide themselves, Di *ad loc.*) Jb 24[4]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֶחְבִּיאָנִי Is 49[2]; 3 fs. הֶחְבִּיאָתָה Jos 6[17], cf. Ges §75, Rem. 21 a Kö i. 624 ff. etc.; *Impf.* וַיַּחְבִּיאֵם 1 K 18[4]; 3 fs. וַתַּחְבֵּא 2 K 6[29]; וָאַחְבֵּא 1 K 18[13];—*hide*, trans., c. acc. Jos 6[17.25] 1 K 18[4.13] 2 K 6[29]; metaph., of divine protection Is 49[2] בְּצֵל יָדוֹ ה׳ **Hoph.** *Pf. be hidden* הָחְבָּאוּ Is 42[22] (בְּבָתֵּי כלאים), i.e. imprisoned. **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְחַבֵּאוּ 1 S 14[11]; *Impf.* יִתְחַבֵּא 1 S 23[23]; וַיִּתְ Gn 3[8]; יִתְחַבָּאוּ Jb 38[30]; וַיִּתְחַבְּאוּ 1 S 13[6]; *Pt.* מִתְחַבְּאִים 2 K 11[3] + 2 t.; מִתְחַבְּאִים 1 S 14[22] 1 Ch 21[20];—**1.** *draw back, hide oneself*, usu. c. בְּ loc.; Gn 3[8] (J), 1 S 13[6] 14[11.22] 23[23] 2 K 11[3] 1 Ch 21[20] 2 Ch 22[9.12]. **2.** *draw together, thicken, harden*, of water becoming ice Jb 38[30] כאבן מים יתחו׳.

†מַחֲבֵא **n.**[**m.**] **hiding-place**, only cstr. מַחֲבֵא רוּחַ וְסֵתֶר זֶרֶם Is 32[2] *hiding-place from wind.*

†[מַחֲבָא] **n.**[**m.**] id., pl. abs. מִכֹּל הַמַּחֲבָאִים אשר יתחבא שׁם 1 S 23[23].

†[חָבַב] **vb. love** (NH Pi. *id.*; Ar. حَبَّ *be loved*; Eth. **ኀበበ**: *amore alicujus incendi* Di; Aram. שְׁבַב *kindle, be set on fire*, חֲבַב *love, embrace*, חוּבָא *bosom*)—**Qal** *Pt.* אַף חֹבֵב עַמִּים Dt 33[3] (Di rds. עַמּוֹ, cf. 𝔊).

†[חֹב] **n.**[**m.**] bosom (Aram.) לְטָמוֹן בְּחֻבִּי עַוֹנִי Jb 31[33] (cf. חֵיק).

†חֹבָב **n.pr.m.** (cf. Ph. n.pr. חב; We Skizzen iii, 171. 217 suggests compar. with חֻבָב *serpent*)—son of Reuel, חֹתֵן of Moses (v. חתן), Nu 10[29] (JE), Ju 4[11]; ins. ח׳ prob. also Ju 1[16], v. GFM.

†חֻבָּה **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Asher, 1 Ch 7[34] (rd. וְחֻבָּה, so Qr; >Kt יְחֻבָּה).

†[חָבָה] **vb. withdraw, hide**, cf. חבא;—**Qal** *Imv.* ms. חֲבִי Is 26[20] (Aram. form, Ol §235, 3 Ew §224 c Du; Di rds. חֲבִי = חֲבֵה), *withdraw* into privacy (‖ בֹּא בַחֲדָרֶיךָ). **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנֶחְבָּה consec. Je 49[10]; וְנֶחְבְּתֶם consec. Jos 2[16] (JE); *Inf.* לְהֵחָבֵה (as לא״) 1 K 22[25] 2 K 7[12]; *withdraw, hide oneself*, lit. Jos 2[16] (JE), sq. שָׁמָּה; 2 K 7[12] c. בְּ loc.; 1 K 22[25]; of Esau = Edom, *hiding* from judgment of ׳י, וְנֶחְבָּה לֹא יוּכָל Je 49[10], as pointed, meant no doubt as pf., but constr. then hard; rd. rather inf. abs. נֶחְבֹּא; so Gf Gie al. (v. Kö i. 624).

†חֶבְיוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **hiding, hiding-place**, or < **veil, envelope**, only cstr. וְשָׂם ח׳ עֻזָּה Hb 3[4] (< 𝔊 𝔖 Hi-St Gr וְשָׂם *and he maketh*, cf. ψ 18[12]).

†חֲבַיָּה **n.pr.m.** head of a priestly family Ezr 2[61] = Ne 7[63] (van d. H. Ezr חֲבָיָה; Ne חֲבָיָה,

marg. חֲבַיָּה; cf. Baer's note on Ezr 2^{61}; ⑤ Ezr Λαβεια, ⑤L Ωδονια, A Οβαια, ⑤ Ne Εβεια, ⑤L Αβια, א Αβεια).

חֲבַיָּה, חַבַּיָּה v. foregoing.

יְחֻבָּה v. חֻבָּה sub חבב.

†יַחְבִּי **n.pr.m.** a Naphtalite, one of the Hebrew spies Nu 13^{4} (P).

†[חָבַט] **vb. beat off, beat out** (NH *id.*, *strike, beat*, Ar. خَبَطَ, Aram. חֲבַט)—**Qal** *Impf.* יַחְבֹּט Is 27^{12}; 3 fs. וַתַּחְבֹּט Ru 2^{17}; 2 ms. תַּחְבֹּט Dt 24^{20}; *Pt.* חֹבֵט Ju 6^{11};—**1.** *beat off* זֵיתֵךְ Dt 24^{20}. **2.** *beat out* (grain), Gideon חֹבֵט חִטִּים בַּגַּת Ju 6^{11}, so Ru 2^{17}, of small quantities;—distinct fr. threshing on open floor, with cattle; fig. of יי's judgment, and subsequent gathering of Isr. Is 27^{12} (no obj. expr.), so Che Di Du; Ges Hi Kn Brd place sub **1**; VB undecided. **Niph.** *Impf.* יֻחְבָּט Is 28^{27} fennel (קֶצַח) beaten out בַּמַּטֵּה.

חֲבַרְיָה, חֲבִיָּה, חֲבִירָה v. sub חבה.

חֲבִיוֹן v. sub חבה.

†I. [חָבַל] **vb. bind, pledge** (Ar. حَبَلَ *bind;* cf. Aram. חֲבַל, חֲבֹל *travail;* חֶבֶל *pledge* (but rare and dub.); esp. חֶבֶל *cord, field,* חַבְלָא *cord,* חֶבְלָא *pain,* esp. of travail; Sab. חבל *border-territory,* or *field,* Sab.Denkm. $^{48.49}$; Eth. ሐበለ: Zim$^{BP\ 93\,n.}$, comp. As. *naḫbalu, rope, snare* (but *ḥ*=خ))—**Qal** *Pf.* חָבַל Ez 18^{16} *Impf.* יַחְבֹּל Dt 24^{6}; 2 ms. תַּחְבֹּל Dt 24^{17}; תַּחְבֹּל Ez 22^{25} Jb 22^{6}; יַחְבְּלוּ Jb 24^{3}; יַחְבְּלֻהוּ Jb 24^{9}; *Imv.* sf. חַבְלֵהוּ Pr 20^{16} 27^{13}; *Inf. abs.* חָבֹל Ex 22^{25}; *Pt. act.* חֹבֵל Dt 24^{6}, cf. חֹבְלִים Zc $11^{7.14}$ (name of מַקֵּל); *pass.* חֲבֻלִים Am 2^{8};—**1.** *bind,* only in חֹבְלִים, name of one of Zec. s symbolic staves, Zc $11^{7.14}$ symbol. of fraternity. Esp. **2.** *bind* by taking a pledge of, *hold by a pledge,* sq. acc. pers. Pr 20^{16} 27^{13} Jb 22^{6}; *take* or *hold in pledge,* sq. acc. rei Ex 22^{25}(JE), Dt $24^{6.6.17}$ Jb 24^{3}; sq. acc. cogn. חֶבֶל Ez 18^{16}; עַל־עָנִי יַחְבֹּלוּ Jb 24^{9} prob. pregn. (v. Di) *take pledges* (getting power) *over the poor;* בְּגָדִים חֲבֻלִים Am 2^{8} *garments taken in pledge.* **Niph.** *Impf.* יֵחָבֵל לוֹ Pr 13^{13} *becometh pledged to it* (i.e. pledged to pay the penalty, opp. יִשָּׁלֵם), so Ew Hi De Now Str RV^{m} VB. >sub II. חָבַל q.v. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. חִבְּלָה Ct 8^{5}; חִבַּלְתָּךְ Ct 8^{5}; *Impf.* יְחַבֵּל־ ψ 7^{15};—*writhe, twist,* hence *travail;* of mother Ct $8^{5.5}$ (c. acc. of child; ‖ יָלְדָתְךָ); metaph. of wicked man ψ 7^{15}. יְחַבֵּל־אָוֶן וְהָרָה עָמָל וְיָלַד שָׁקֶר:

†I. חֶבֶל **n.m.**$^{Jos\ 2,14}$ **f.**$^{†Zp\ 2,6}$ (but v. infr.) **cord, territory, band**; ח׳ abs. Jos 2^{15}+; cstr. Dt 3^{4}+, חֶבֶל Jos 19^{29}; sf. חַבְלוֹ Jb 18^{10}; pl. חֲבָלִים 2 S 8^{2} +10 t. +Ez 47^{13} Jb 21^{7} v. infr.; cstr. חַבְלֵי Jos 17^{5}+5 t.; חֶבְלֵי ψ 116^{3}+2 t.+ψ 18^{5} (rd. משברי v. infr.); sf. חֶבְלָיִךְ Is 33^{23}; חֶבְלֵיהֶן Is 33^{20};—**1.** *cord, rope,* by which men were lowered Jos 2^{15} (JE), Je $38^{6.11.12.13}$, or stones dragged 2 S 17^{13}; of tents Is 33^{20}; tackling of ship v^{23}; for binding Ez 27^{24} Jb 40^{25} Est 1^{6}; symbol of captivity or subjection 1 K $20^{31.32}$; fig. of snare for wicked Jb 18^{10} (‖ מַלְכֻּדְתּוֹ), set by wicked ψ 140^{6} (‖ פַּח); ψ 119^{61} *cords of wicked men have surrounded me;* of wicked held בחבלי חַטָּאתוֹ Pr 5^{22}; ח׳ הַשָּׁוְא Is 5^{18} *cords (ropes) of wickedness* (‖ כַּעֲבוֹת הָעֲגָלָה); of cords of distress (עֳנִי) Jb 36^{8} (‖ זְקִים); so חֶבְלֵי מָוֶת (prob.) ψ 116^{3}, חֶבְלֵי שְׁאוֹל ψ 18^{6}= 2 S 22^{6} (‖ מוֹקְשֵׁי מָוֶת);—for חֶבְלֵי מוּת ψ 18^{5} rd. מְשִׁבְרֵי, v. 2 S 22^{5} and ‖ נַחֲלֵי בְלִיַּעַל, De Che Bae; to draw בְּחַבְלֵי אָדָם Ho 11^{4} (i.e. *humanely,* kindly); of cord of life חֶבֶל הַכֶּסֶף Ec 12^{6}. **2.** *measuring-cord, line* ח׳ מִדָּה Zc 2^{5}; so ח׳ alone 2 S $8^{2.2.2}$ Am 7^{17} Mi 2^{5} ψ 78^{55}; fig. (of favoured life) ψ 16^{5}; in gen. of one's portion, fortune Jb 21^{17} acc. to ⑤ Thes Add. Ew Di al., but < v. חֶבֶל. Thence **3.** *measured portion, lot, part, region,* ח׳ נַחֲלָה *inherited portion* Dt 32^{9} 1 Ch 16^{18} =ψ 105^{11}; also ח׳ alone Jos $17^{5.14}$ 19^{9} Ez 47^{13} (חבלים; ⑤ ⑤ rd. as dual, v. Ew Sm Da al.; Co del. on intern. grounds); of particular regions ח׳ אַרְגֹּב Dt $3^{4.13.14}$ 1 K 4^{13}; ח׳ אַכְזִיב Jos 19^{29} (si vera l., v. WMM$^{Asien\ 194}$); ח׳ הַיָּם Zp 2^{5}; also v^{6}, but היתה ח׳ here dub.; Sta prop. 2 fs. חָיִת, and del. ח׳ הים; without הים, v^{7} **4.** *band, company* of prophets 1 S $10^{5.10}$—II. חֶבֶל v. sub II. חָבַל.

†חֶבֶל **n.m.** $^{Is\ 66,7}$ (but v. Je 49^{24}) **pain, pang**;—ח׳ abs. Is 66^{7}; elsewh. pl. חֲבָלִים Is 13^{8} +3 t.+Jb 21^{17} v. infr.; cstr. חֶבְלֵי Ho 13^{13}; sf. חֶבְלֶיהָ Is 26^{17}; חֶבְלֵיהֶם Jb 39^{3} (on sf. v. Ges $^{§\ 135,5,R1}$);—*pain, pang:* **1.** *pains of travail:* **a.** obj. of תְּשַׁלַּחְנָה Jb 39^{3} meton. for *offspring* (‖ יַלְדֵיהֶן; v. Di; of goats and hinds). **b.** sim. of distress of exiles Is 26^{17}; fig. of anguish of

nations (כְּיוֹלֵדָה יְחִילוּן || צִירִים וַחֲבָלִים יֹאחֵזוּן) Is 13^{8}, also Je 13^{21} 22^{23} 49^{24}; of crisis of redemption Ho 13^{13} (חֶבְלֵי יוֹלֵדָה ||), of birth of new Isr. Is 66^{7} **2.** of other than birth-pangs only חבלים Jb 21^{17}; *pains, pangs, sorrows* (so 𝔊 𝔙 Thes,—otherwise Add.—RobGes Hi Da al.; || נֵר יִדְעָךְ, וְיָבֹא אֵידָם); >others, *portion, fortune*, v. חֵבֶל.

† חֲבֹל **n.[m.] pledge** (as *binding*)—יָשִׁיב ח׳ Ez 18^{12} 33^{15}; as cogn. acc. c. חָבַל Ez 18^{16}.

† [חֲבֹלָה] **n.f. id.** (on format. cf. Lg$^{\text{BN 179}}$)—חֲבֹלָתוֹ Ez 18^{7}.

† חִבֵּל **n.[m.]** prob. **mast** (as *corded* or *roped* in place; denom. fr. חֶבֶל)—only in sim. of drunken man שֹׁכֵב בְּרֹאשׁ ח׳ Pr 23^{34} (opp. שֹׁכֵב בְּלֶב־יָם) i.e. in the lookout-basket at the mast-head, cf. Thes *in carchesio*.—𝔊 𝔙 read חֹבֵל.

† חֹבֵל **n.m. sailor** (denom. fr. חֶבֶל; i.e. *rope*-puller)—חֹבְלֵי הַיָּם Ez 27^{29}; חֹבְלָיִךְ Ez $27^{8.27.28}$; coll. רַב הַחֹבֵל i.e. the captain Jon 1^{6}.

† חֹבְלִים **n.[m.]pl. union** (lit. *binders*) name of Zec.'s second symbolic staff Zc 11^{7} and c. art. v^{14}. See חָבַל **1.**

† [תַּחְבֻּלָה] **n.f. direction, counsel** (prob. orig. of *rope*-pulling, i.e. *steering, directing* a ship, v. חֹבֵל, so Thes; v. De Pr 1^{5});—only pl. and only WisdLt. תַּחְבֻּלוֹת abs. Pr 1^{5} + 3 t.; cstr. Pr 12^{5}; *sf.* תַּחְבּוּלֹתָו Jb 37^{12}—*direction, guidance* (i.e. by God) Jb 37^{12} (of thunder cloud); *counsels* of wicked (רשׁעים) Pr 12^{5} (opp. מַחְשְׁבוֹת צדיקים); gen. *good, wise counsels* Pr 1^{5}; 11^{14} (|| רֹב יוֹעֵץ), 24^{6} (|| *id.*); 20^{18} (|| עֵצָה).

II. חָבַל **vb. act (ruinously) corruptly** (NH *id. wound, injure*; Ar. خَبَلَ *corrupt* or *render unsound* (the mind, a limb, etc.), خَبِلَ *be deranged* (in mind); As. *ḫabâlu, injure*, VR$^{62, 11}$; Aram. ܚܰܒܶܠ, חַבֵּל *corrupt, ruin*; Eth. ተኀበለ: *be arrogant, audacious*; Sab. חבל DHM$^{\text{Epigr. Denkm. 48}}$; cf. Palm. חבל *mortuus* Vog$^{\text{No. 161}}$ and oft.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 pl. חָבַלְנוּ Ne 1^{7}; *Impf.* 1 s. אֶחְבֹּל Jb 34^{31}; *Inf. cstr.* (used as *abs.*) Ne 1^{7};—*act corruptly* against, חֲבֹל חבלנו לְ Ne 1^{7}; abs. Jb 34^{31}. **Niph.** *Impf.* יֵחָבֶל לוֹ Pr 13^{13} *shall be ruined* (לְ reflex.), Thes RobGes AV RV, but < I. חָבַל (q. v.) **Pi.** *ruin, destroy*: *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְחִבֵּל את מעשׂה ידיך Ec 5^{5}, subj. God. *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּחַבֵּל וְחֶבֶל נִמְרָץ Mi 2^{10} *that destroyeth, even with sore destruction*; but rd. rather תְּחֻבְּלוּ ח׳ נ׳ *ye shall be destroyed with* etc., so 𝔊 Roorda Che. *Inf. cstr.* לְחַבֵּל c. acc., the poor Is 32^{7}, the land 13^{5}; abs. 54^{16}; cf. *Pt.* pl. מְחַבְּלִים Ct 2^{15} c. acc. of foxes ruining vineyards. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְחֻבַּל consec. Is 10^{27} of yoke, *be ruined, broken*, si vera l.; RS$^{\text{JPh xiii. 1885, p. 62}}$ prop. יחדל, cf. also Che$^{\text{crit. n.}}$; and rem. by Di Du; 3 fs. חֻבָּלָה Jb 17^{1} *my spirit is broken* (|| יָמַי נִזְעָכוּ); *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּחֻבְּלוּ Mi 2^{10} (emend.: v. supr.)

† II. חֶבֶל **n.m. destruction**—חֶבֶל נִמְרָץ Mi 2^{10}; cf. II. חָבַל **Pi.**

† חֲבַצֶּלֶת **n.f. meadow-saffron or crocus** (*colchicum autumnale*, Linn.) (Syr. ܚܰܡܒܰܨܠܳܐ, v. Ges$^{\text{Comm. Is 35, 1}}$ Löw$^{\text{p. 174, No. 128}}$; As. *ḫabaṣillatu* VR$^{32, 62}$ is a marsh-plant, reed; cf. Zim$^{\text{BP 59}}$ Dl$^{\text{HA 34; Pr 82}}$; also Che$^{\text{l. c.}}$ and crit. n.);—ח׳ הַשָּׁרוֹן שׁוֹשַׁנַּת הָעֲמָקִים Ct 2^{1} (fig. of Shulamite), וְתָגֵל עֲרָבָה וְתִפְרַח כַּחֲבַצָּלֶת׃ Is 35^{1} (*narcissus* Che$^{\text{Is 35, 1}}$ cf. Conder$^{\text{PEF. 1878, 46}}$ Tristr$^{\text{NHB 476}}$ al.)

† חֲבַצִּנְיָה **n.pr.m.** a Rechabite Je 35^{3}, 𝔊 Χαβασ(ε)ιν.

† [חָבַק] **vb. clasp, embrace** (NH *id.*; 𝔗 חֲבַק; Mand. ܚܒܩ, NSyr. ܚܒܩ; Ar. حَبَقَ II. *collect* one's possessions, etc., Frey)—**Qal** *Inf.* לַחֲבוֹק Ec 3^{5}; *Pt.* חֹבֵק Ec 4^{5}; חֹבֶקֶת 2 K 4^{16};—*embrace*, c. acc. בֵּן 2 K 4^{16}; יָדָיו Ec 4^{5} (said of הַכְּסִיל = fold his arms, i.e. be idle; cf. חִבֵּק); no obj. expr. Ec 3^{5} (|| **Pi**). **Pi.** *Pf.* חִבְּקוּ Jb 24^{8} La 4^{5}; *Impf.* וַיְחַבֵּק Gn 48^{10}; וַיְחַבֶּק־ Gn 29^{13}; וַיְחַבְּקֵהוּ Gn 33^{4}; 3 fs. sf. תְּחַבְּקֵנִי Ct 2^{6} 8^{3}; 2 ms. וּתְחַבֵּק Pr 5^{20}, sf. תְּחַבְּקֶנָּה Pr 4^{8}; *Inf.* חַבֵּק Ec 3^{5};—*embrace* of pers., no obj. עֵת לִרְחֹק מֵחַבֵּק Ec 3^{5} (|| **Qal**); sq. לְ Gn 29^{13} (J), 48^{10} (E); sq. sf. 33^{4} (J), Pr 4^{8} Ct 2^{6} 8^{3}; c. acc. Pr 5^{20}; embrace צוּר for want of shelter Jb 24^{8} (of poor); embrace refuse-heaps אשׁפתות La 4^{5}, i.e. are outcasts.

† חִבֻּק **n.[m.] a clasping, folding** of the hands, only cstr. מְעַט ח׳ יָדַיִם לִשְׁכָּב Pr 6^{10} 24^{33} (cf. חָבַק **Qal**).

† חֲבַקּוּק **n.pr.m.** the prophet Habakkuk Hb 1^{1} 3^{1}; 𝔊 Ἀμβακουμ (As. *ḫambakûku* is name of a plant, Dl$^{\text{HA 36, Pr 84}}$, so حبقبق in Yemen (Schweinfurth) v. Hom$^{\text{Aufsätze u. Abh. 1892, 27. 28}}$).

† [חָבַר] **vb. unite** (usu. intr.), **be joined, tie a magic knot or spell, charm** (NH *id.*;

Eth. ሐበረ: yet As. [*abâru*], *ubburu, bind, ban* (of spells), *êbru*, friend, and many deriv., Dl W 51 ff.; Aram. חֲבַר and many deriv.; cf. Ph. n. חברבעל *associate*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. חָבְרוּ Gn 14[3]; *Pt. act.* m. חֹבֵר Dt 18[11], חוֹבֵר ψ 58[6]; fpl. חֹבְרֹת Ex 26[3.3] + 2 t. + Ez 1[9] (cf. infr.), חוֹבְרוֹת Ez 1[11]; *Pt. pass.* cstr. חֲבוּר Ho 4[17] (yet. v. infr.); —**1.** *unite, be joined:* **a.** of allies, sq. אֶל־ loc. Gn 14[3], constr. praegn. = *came as allies unto;* pt. pass. fig. חֲבוּר עֲצַבִּים אֶפְרַיִם Ho 4[17] *Ephr. is joined to idols* (but We rds. חבר, v. חָבֵר **2 d**, and cf. חֲבֵרָיו Is 44[11], חֲבֵרְתֵּךְ Mal 2[14]). **b.** of one thing reaching to, touching another; wings of Ezek.'s living creatures sq. אֶל־ rei, Ez 1[9] (del. 𝔊 B Co, but v. Sm); cf. ח׳ איש v[11], i. e. *joining each one* (trans.), < 𝔊 𝔖 Co ח׳ אשה אל־אחותה (as v[9]), *united each to the other;* so of curtains of tabernacle, sq. אֶל־ rei Ex 26[3.3]; abs. *joined together,* of shoulderpieces of ephod Ex 28[7] (all P; cf. also **Pu**). **2.** *tie magic knots, charm* (RS[JPh xiv.1885, 123] thinks mng. *charm* is der. fr. *nectere verba*, and comp. Ar. حَبَرَ, *narrative*); only c. acc. cogn. ח׳ חֶבֶר Dt 18[11] (in a long series of kindred phrases), specif. of charming serpents ψ 58[6] (‖ מְלַחֲשִׁים). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. חִבֵּר Ex 36[10]; 2 ms. וְחִבַּרְתָּ Ex 26[6] + 2 t.; *Impf.* וַיְחַבֵּר Ex 36[10] + 2 t.; sf. וַיְחַבְּרֵהוּ 2 Ch 20[36]; *Inf. cstr.* לְחַבֵּר Ex 36[18]; —**1.** *make an ally of, unite* one with, only ויחברהו עמו 2 Ch 20[36] *and he united him with himself,* sq. Inf. of purpose. **2.** *unite, join* (trans.), only Ex (P), of tabern., obj. the curtains, sq. acc. + אֶל־ rei Ex 26[6] 36[10.10.13]; sq. acc. only 26[9] 36[16]; obj. את־האהל *join the tent together,* 26[11] 36[18]. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. חֻבַּר Ex 39[4], וְחֻבָּר consec. Ex 28[7] (but v. infr.), 3 fs. שֻׁחְבְּרָה־ ψ 122[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְחֻבַּר Ec 9[4] Qr (Kt יבחר v. infr.); sf. תִּיחָבְרֵךְ ψ 94[20] (Kö[i. 257 f.]; Ges Ew Bö De al. as **Qal**); —**1. a.** *be allied with* thee (sf. ref. to ׳י) ψ 94[20]; **b.** *be united to* = be one of, מי אשר יח׳ אל כל־ החיים *whoever is united to all the living* (Kt יבחר is meaningless). **2.** *be joined together,* of ephod ח׳ עַל־שְׁנֵי קְצוֹתָו Ex 39[4] *by its two edges was it joined together;* cf. ‖ 28[7] (where MT אֶל־שְׁנֵי קְצוֹתָיו וְחֻבָּר < 𝔊 Sam which rd. עַל־ש׳ ק׳); עִיר שֻׁחְבְּרָה־לָּהּ יַחְדָּו ψ 122[3] *joined together for itself,* i. e. compactly built (of Jerusalem). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אַחְבִּירָה עליכם בְּמִלִּים Jb 16[4] *I could make a joining with words* (i. e. *join words together* RV VB) *against you.* **Hithp.** (late) *Pf.* אֶתְחַבֵּר (Ges[§ 54, 1 n.]) 2 Ch 20[35]; *Impf.* יִתְחַבַּר Dn 11[6]; *Inf.* sf. הִתְחַבֶּרְךָ 2 Ch 20[37]; Aram. form הִתְחַבְּרוּת Dn 11[23] (Ges[§ 54, 3 R. 1]);—*join oneself* to, *make an alliance* with, sq. עִם pers. 2 Ch 20[35.37], sq. אֶל־ pers. Dn 11[23]; recipr. *league together* (abs.) Dn 11[6].

†**I. חֶבֶר n.[m.]** company, association, spell—abs. חֶבֶר Dt 18[11] + 2 t.; cstr. חֶבֶר Ho 6[9]; pl. חֲבָרִים ψ 58[6], sf. חֲבָרֶיךָ Is 47[9.11];—**1.** *company, band* of (bad) priests Ho 6[9]. **2.** *association, society* (abstr.), only in בֵּית חָבֶר Pr 21[9] = 25[24] *house of association,* i. e. shared with a contentious woman (*house in common,* v. RV[m] VB). **3.** spell: **a.** as acc. cogn. c. חָבַר (q. v.) Dt 18[11] ψ 58[6]. **b.** alone, of Babylonian magic Is 47[9.11] (v. Len[Chald. Magic [1878]; Magie u. Wahrsagekunst, 1878]; Scholz[Götzendienst u. Zauberwesen, 1877, 80 ff.] Say[TBA iii. 145 ff. and Rel. Bab 396 ff., 440 ff.]).

†**II. חֶבֶר, חֵבֶר n.pr.m. 1.** חֶבֶר (𝔊 Χαβερ) the Kenite, husband of Deborah Ju 4[11.17.17.21] 5[24]. **2.** a man of Asher חֶבֶר Gn 46[17] (P) 𝔊 Χοβωρ 1 Ch 7[31.32] 𝔊 Χαβερ 𝔊L Ιεχοβερ; חֵבֶר Nu 26[45] 𝔊 Χοβερ; on poss. identif. with *Ḥabiri* of Tel el Amarna v. Jastr[JBL 1892, xi. 118 ff. 1893, xii. 61 ff.] **3.** חֶבֶר name in Judah 1 Ch 4[18] 𝔊 Αβεισα, 𝔊L Αβερ. **4.** חֶבֶר a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[17] 𝔊 Αβαρ, 𝔊L Αβερ.

†חֶבְרִי **adj.gent.** of **2** supr., only c. art. = n. coll. מִשְׁפַּחַת הַחֶבְרִי Nu 26[45] (𝔊 Χοβερ(ε)ι).

†חֶבְרָה **n.f.** association, company (abstr.) וְאֹרַח לְח׳ עִם פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן Jb 34[8] *and he goeth for company with doers of wickedness* (‖ וְלֶלֶכֶת עִם־אַנְשֵׁי־רֶשַׁע).

†חָבֵר **adj.** and **n.m.** Ct 8,[13] **united, associate, companion**—ח׳ abs. Pr 28[24] ψ 119[63]; sf. חֲבֵרוֹ Ec 4[10] (+ 3 t. Ez Kt; Qr חבריו, v. infr.); pl. חֲבֵרִים Ju 20[11] Ct 8[13]; cstr. חַבְרֵי Is 1[23]; sf. חֲבָרֶיךָ ψ 45[8], חֲבֵרֶיךָ Ct 1[7]; חֲבֵרָיו Is 44[11] + 3 t. Ez Qr; — **1.** adj. *united* כְּאִישׁ אֶחָד חֲבֵרִים Ju 20[11] *knit together as one man* (AV RV). **2. n.** *associate, fellow:* **a.** of children (tribes) of Isr. assoc. with Judah as head Ez 37[16]; id. assoc. with Joseph (Ephr.) as head v[16.19] (in all these rd. Qr חֲבֵרָיו). **b.** of like rank ψ 45[8]. **c.** of like calling Ct 1[7]. **d.** *worshippers* (associates, belonging to the society or guild) of idols Is 44[11] (v. Che; > others *priests*, Geiger[Urschr, 121, 493] SS, cf. חֶבֶר Ho 6[9]; Du rds. חֲבָרִים *enchantments*). **e.** in gen. Ct 8[13]. **f.** implying likeness of character Is 1[23] Pr 28[24] ψ 119[63]. **3.** *companion* at a particular time Ec 4[10].

†[חֲבֶרֶת] **n.f.** consort, i.e. wife וְהִיא חֲבֶרְתֶּךָ Mal 2^{14} (‖ אֵשֶׁת בְּרִיתֶךָ).

†חֹבֶרֶת **n.f.** a thing that joins or is joined, only of the *curtain-pieces* of the tabernacle, as *joined together*:—הַח׳ Ex 26^{10} 36^{17}; בַּחֹבֶרֶת Ex $26^{4.10}$.

†[חָבֵר] **n.m.** associate, partner in a trade or calling, only יִכְרוּ עָלָיו חַבָּרִים Jb 40^{30} *will partners* (i.e. those engaged in the catch) *make traffic upon it* (the crocodile)?

†חַבּוּרָה, [חֲבָרָה, חַבְרָה] **n.f.** stripe, blow;—abs. חַבּ׳ Is 1^{6} + 2 t.; sf. חַבָּרְתִּי Gn 4^{23}; חֲבֻרָתוֹ Is 53^{5}; pl. cstr. חַבְרוּרוֹת Pr 20^{30}; sf. חַבּוּרֹתָי ψ 38^{6}:—*stripe, blow, stroke,* Gn 4^{23} *my blow,* i.e. for *striking me* (J), cf. Ex $21^{25.25}$ (JE), also of injury to land of Judah (under fig. of human body) Is 1^{6} (all ‖ פְּצַע, v. infr.); of blows (sg. coll.) inflicted on suffering servant of י׳ Is 53^{5}; (pl.) ψ 38^{6}, חַבְרוּרוֹת פֶּצַע Pr 20^{30}, i.e. *blows that cut in* (‖ מַכּוֹת).

†[חַבְרְבָּרָה] **n.f.** stripe, mark, only pl. sf. חַבַרְבְּרוֹתָיו Je 13^{23} of stripes on a panther (tiger? cf. נָמֵר ;—‖ עוֹרוֹ of a Cushite).

†1. חֶבְרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Hebron (*association, league*)—ח׳ Gn 13^{18} +; c. ה loc. חֶבְרוֹנָה Jos 10^{36} + 6 t.; חֶבְרֹנָה 2 S 2^{1};—Ⓖ Χεβρων; mod. *El-Ḫalîl* (v. Rob BB i. 213 f., ii. 73 ff. Guérin Judée iii. 214 ff.); ancient city in southern Judah, where (or near which) Abr. built an altar Gn 13^{18}(J), and where was a sanctuary in Dvd.'s time 2 S 15^{7}, cf. לפני י׳ בְּח׳ 2 S 5^{3} = 1 Ch 11^{3}; built 7 yrs. bef. Ṣoan in Egypt acc. to Nu 13^{22b} (JE); under a king Jos $10^{3.5.23}$ (JE) 12^{10}(D); assigned to Caleb Jos $14^{13.14}$(JED) Ju 1^{20} yet v. 1 Ch 6^{40} (cf. v^{41}); older name קִרְיַת אַרְבַּע(הָ) acc. to Jos 14^{15} (JED), cf. Gn 23^{2} 35^{27} Jos 15^{54} 20^{7} (all P) Ju 1^{10b}; v. also Jos 15^{13} 21^{11} (both P); called also מַמְרֵא Gn 23^{19} (and 35^{27}, both P); a city of refuge Jos 21^{13} (P) = 1 Ch 6^{42}; עֵמֶק ח׳ Gn 37^{14} (J); named elsewhere Nu 13^{22a} (JE) Jos $10^{36.39}$ 11^{21} (all D) Ju 1^{10a} 16^{3} 2 S 2^{32} 15^{9} 2 Ch 11^{10}; a resort of David, and for 7 yrs. his royal city 1 S 30^{31} 2 S $2^{1.11}$ $3^{2.5.19.20.22.27.32}$ $4^{1.8.12.12}$ $5^{1.3.13}$ 1 K 2^{11} 1 Ch $3^{1.4}$ $11^{1.3}$ $12^{24.39}$ (van d. H. v$^{23.38}$) 29^{27}; rd. also perh. for תחתו 2 S 3^{12}, ⑥ Lεἰς Χεβρων, cf. Dr; seat of Absalom's rebellion 2 S 15^{10}; עָרֵי ח׳ 2 S 2^{3} abode of David's men.

II. חֶבְרוֹן **n.pr.m.** (Ⓖ Χεβρων). **1.** grandson of Levi Ex 6^{18} Nu 3^{19} (both P) = 1 Ch 5^{28} = 6^{3}, $23^{12.19}$, cf. 15^{9}. **2.** name in Caleb's family 1 Ch $2^{42.43}$.

†חֶבְרֹנִי, חֶבְרוֹנִי **adj.gent.** of II. חֶבְרוֹן **1**:—alw. c. art. as subst. coll.; לַחֶבְרֹנִי 1 Ch $26^{23.30.31.31}$; מִשְׁפַּחַת הַחֶבְרֹנִי Nu 3^{27} 26^{58}.

†מַחְבֶּרֶת **n.f.** thing joined, place of joining;—abs. מ׳ Ex 26^{4} + 3 t.; מַחֲבֶרֶת Ex $36^{11.17}$; sf. מַחְבַּרְתּוֹ Ex 28^{27} 39^{20};—**1.** *thing joined,* of curtain-pieces of tabernacle (cf. חֹבֶרֶת), Ex $26^{4.5}$ $36^{11.11.12}$ **2.** *place of joining:* **a.** of the curtains Ex 36^{17} **b.** of shoulder-pieces of the ephod Ex 28^{27} 39^{20} (all P).

†[מְחַבָּרָה] **n.f.** binder, clamp, joint, only pl. abs. מְחַבָּרוֹת, of iron, *clamps* or the like, 1 Ch 22^{3}; of wood, *binder,* or *coupling,* 2 Ch 34^{11}.

†חָבוֹר **n.pr.fl.** called נְהַר גּוֹזָן 2 K 17^{6} = 18^{11}; erron. 1 Ch 5^{26} וְח׳ וְהָרָא וּנְהַר גּוֹזָן; Ⓖ (Χ)αβωρ, Gk. Χαβωρας, etc., Assyr. *Ḫabur,* flowing into Euphrates fr. E. (Dl Pa 183 ff. KAT^{2} 275. 614 COT i. 267); v. גּוֹזָן.

חֲבֻרָתוֹ v. חַבּוּרָה supr.

†[חָבַשׁ] **vb.** bind, bind on, bind up (NH *id.;* As. *abâšu,* acc. to Dl W 70. Pr 174; Ar. حَبَسَ *confine, restrict;* yet on As. *ḫibšu* '*Kopfbinde*' (c. ה), etc., v. Zehnpfund BAS i. 499, 526; Aram. סְחַם; cf. סְחֻמָא, חֲבוּשְׁיָא *imprisonment,* etc.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְחָבַשְׁתָּ Ex 29^{9}; 2 mpl. חֲבַשְׁתֶּם Ez 34^{4}; *Impf.* יַחֲבֹשׁ Jb 34^{17}; וַיַּחֲבֹשׁ Gn 22^{3} + 4 t.; וַיַּחְבֹשׁ 1 K 13^{23}; וַיְחַבְּשׁ Jb 5^{18}; וַיַּחְבְּשֵׁנוּ Ho 6^{1}; 3 fs. וַתַּחֲבֹשׁ 2 K 4^{24}; וְיַחְבֹּשׁ אֶחְבֹּשׁ Ez 34^{16}; cohort. אֶחְבְּשָׁה־ 2 S 19^{27} (but cf. infr.); וְאֶחְבְּשֵׁךְ Ez 16^{10}; וַיַּחְבְּשׁוּ 1 K 13^{13}; וַיְחַבְּשׁוּ 1 K 13^{27}; *Imv.* חֲבֹשׁ Jb 40^{13}; חִבְשׁוּ Ez 24^{17}; חִבְשׁוּ 1 K $13^{13.27}$; *Inf. cstr.* חֲבֹשׁ Is 30^{26} 61^{1}; לַחֲבָשָׁהּ Ez 30^{21} (del. Co, cf. Ⓖ). *Pt. act.* חֹבֵשׁ Is 3^{7}; *pass.* חָבוּשׁ Jon 2^{6}; חֲבוּשִׁים Ju 19^{10}; חֲבֻשִׁים 2 S 16^{1} Ez 27^{24};—**1.** *bind, bind on:* **a.** headgear, c. acc. rei, ל pers. Ex 29^{9} Lv 8^{13} (both P); c. על pers. Ez 24^{17} (P); *pass.* of seaweeds clinging about head סוּף חָבוּשׁ לְרֹאשִׁי Jon 2^{6}; c. sf. pers. et ב rei וְאֶחְבְּשֵׁךְ Ez 16^{10} *and I bound* (or *wound*) *about thee* (i.e. thy head, Sm VB) שֵׁשׁ (in metaph. of י׳'s care for Jerus.; ‖ אַלְבִּישֵׁךְ, אֲנַעֲלֵךְ); fig. of punishment for wicked פְּנֵיהֶם חָבַשׁ בַּטְמוֹן Jb 40^{13} *bind their faces in darkness* (‖ טָמְנָם בֶּעָפָר) v. Di. **b.** pass. prob. *twined, twisted* in חֲבָלִים חֲבֻשִׁים וְאֲרָזִים Ez 27^{24}, *cords twisted and strong,* v. Sm Da. Esp. **c.** of equipping a beast for riding; ass, in acc. Gn 22^{3} Nu 22^{21} (both E), 2 S 17^{23} & 19^{27} (where however rd. חָבְשָׁה־לִּי, so Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔙 Th We Dr),

1 K 2^{40} $13^{13.13.23.27.27}$ (v^{27b} no dir. obj. expressed) 2 K 4^{24}; pass., also of asses, Ju 19^{10} 2 S 16^{1}. **d.** fig. = *restrain, control* (Germ. *bändigen*), abs. Jb 34^{17}. **2.** *bind up*, viz. a wound, usually in fig., of comforting the distressed, etc.; c. sf. pers. Ho 6^{1} (‖ רָפָא, opp. הִכָּה); sq. ל pers. לַחֲבֹשׁ לִנְשְׁבְּרֵי־לֵב Is 61^{1}; cf. Ez 34^{4} (sq. לַנְּשְׁבֶּרֶת; ‖ חַזֵּק, רִפֵּא), v^{16} (sq. *id.*; ‖ חִזֵּק); sq. acc. rei בְּיוֹם חֲבֹשׁ יְ֝ אֶת־שֶׁבֶר עַמּוֹ Is 30^{26} (‖ רָפָא); c. acc. of Pharaoh's broken arm Ez 30^{21} (si vera l., v. supr.; cf. **Pu.**); abs. Jb 5^{18}; also Is 3^{7} of repairing fortunes of people (opp. הַכְאִיב; ‖ רָפָה = רָפָא). **Pi.** *Pf.* חִבֵּשׁ *bind, restrain* מִבְּכִי נהרות Jb 28^{11}; *Pt.* מְחַבֵּשׁ *bind up* לְעַצְּבוֹתָם ψ 147^{3} **Pu.** *Pf. be bound up* חֻבְּשָׁה Ez 30^{21} (metaph.) Pharaoh's broken arm; חֻבָּשׁוּ Is 1^{6} (wounds of land of Judah).

חבת (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. خَبَتَ *be obscure*, IV. *be lowly, submissive*, خَبْتٌ *low ground*).

† חֲבִתִּים **n.**[**m.**]**pl.** (NH *id.*)—some kind of **flat cakes**, or **bread-wafers**, only מַעֲשֵׂה הַח׳ 1 Ch 9^{31}.

† מַחֲבַת **n.f. flat plate, pan**, or **griddle** for baking, only P and late; abs. מ׳ Lv 2^{5} + 2 t.; מַחֲבָת Lv 7^{9}; cstr. מַחֲבַת Ez 4^{3};—**1.** used in preparing the (baken) *mincha*, preceded by עַל־ Lv 2^{5} 6^{14} 7^{9} (all P), cf. 1 Ch 23^{29} **2.** מ׳ בַּרְזֶל Ez 4^{3} *a plate of iron*, signifying an iron wall, in prediction of siege of city.

חָגָא, חָגָה v. sub חגג.

חגב (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; poss. cf. Ar. حَجَبَ *prevent, intervene, hide*, حِجَابٌ *that which veils, conceals, hides*; Syr. ܚܓܒܐ *shrine*, hence *locusts* as *concealing* the sky ?).

† I. חָגָב **n.m.** Ec 12, 5 **locust, grasshopper** (NH *id.*; cf. ☊), prob. a non-flying species, v. Kn in Di Lv 11, 22; הֶחָגָב allowed as food Lv 11^{22} (P; ‖ אַרְבֶּה, סָלְעָם, חַרְגֹּל), כַּחֲגָבִים Nu 13^{33} (JE; sim. of insignificance), so Is 40^{22}; as agent of Yahweh's wrath חָגָב לֶאֱכֹל הארץ 2 Ch 7^{13}; וְיִסְחַבֵּל הֶחָגָב Ec 12^{5} *and the grasshopper shall be a burden*; better *shall drag itself along*, De Hi Now RV^{m}; De thinks ח׳ here fig. of the back part of the pelvic cavity (Ar. حَجَبَةٌ is *point of hip-bone*, Bo, cf. Lane), and refers to stiffness of aged joints, so Now; but the meaning is dubious; v. other views in Comm.

† II. חָגָב **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2^{46} Ⓖ Αγαβ (no ‖ in Ne 7 H; but ⓖL Ne 7^{48} has both Αγαβ and Αγαβα, cf. חֲגָבָא).

† חֲגָבָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ne 7^{48}, Ⓖ Αγαβα (cf. also foregoing) prob. = following.

† חֲגָבָה **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2^{47}, prob. = foregoing; Ⓖ Αγαβα.

† [חָגַג] **vb. make pilgrimage, keep a pilgrim-feast** (Ar. حَجَّ *betake oneself to or towards an object of reverence; make a pilgrimage to Mecca*, Sab. חגג *make pilgrimage* Sab. Denkm. 86, cf. 85; Syr. ܚܓ *celebrate a feast*. In Palm. חגגו is n.pr. Vog No. 61; cf. also Ph. n.pr. חגי, חגת); — **Qal** *Pf.* 2 mpl. חַגֹּתֶם Ex 12^{14} + 2 t.; *Impf.* 2 ms. תָּחֹג Ex 23^{14} Dt 16^{15}; 3 mpl. יָחֹגּוּ ψ 107^{27} (Bö § 1118 (2)); וַיָּחֹגּוּ Ex 5^{1}; 2 mpl. תָּחֹגּוּ Lv $23^{39.41}$; *sf.* תְּחָגֻּהוּ Ex 12^{14}; *Imv.* f. חָגִּי Na 2^{1}; *Inf.* cstr. חֹג Zc 14^{18} + 2 t.; *Pt.* חוֹגֵג ψ 42^{5}; pl. חֲגֵגִים 1 S 30^{16};—**1.** *keep a pilgrim-feast*, abs. Ex 5^{1} (JE) of one proposed by Moses; שָׁלֹשׁ רגלים תחג לי *three times shalt thou make pilgrimage unto me* (in the year) Ex 23^{14} (covt. code); of pilgrim-feasts in general Na 2^{1}, the Passover Ex 12^{14} (P); elsewh. feast of Booths; all celebrated in part by sacred processions and dances; המון חוגג ψ 42^{5} *multitude keeping festival* (led by the Psalmist in procession); חגג חג Lv 23^{39} (H), Nu 29^{12} (P), Na 2^{1} Zc $14^{16.18.19}$; חגג אתו חג Ex 12^{14} (P), Lv 23^{41} (H); אתו Lv 23^{41} (H); sf. Ex 12^{14} (P). **2.** behave as at a חָג 1 S 30^{16} (of the Amalekites when surprised by David i. e. *enjoying themselves merrily*, Dr; others, *circling in the sacred dance*). **3.** *reel*, in giddiness on the sea ψ 107^{27} (cf. חָגָה Is 19^{17}); this either points to an earlier meaning of ✓; or better, the ψ being late, means *reel* as from festival excesses (‖ וַיְנוֹעֲעוּ כַּשִּׁכּוֹר).

† חַג **n.m.** Is 29, 1 **festival-gathering, feast, pilgrim-feast** (NH *id.*; Aram. חַגָּא, ܚܓܐ; Ar. حَجٌّ *pilgrimage*, Sab. חג DHM Epigr. Denkm. 31; Nö ZMG 1887, 719; RS Propph. Lect. ii. n. 6; > We Skizzen iii. 106, 165 *sacred dance*)—חַג abs. and cstr. Ex 10^{9} + 36 t.; חָג Nu 28^{17} + 13 t.; sf. חַגִּי Ex 23^{18}; חַגֶּךָ Dt 16^{14}; חַגָּהּ Ho 2^{13}; חַגֵּנוּ ψ 81^{4}; pl. חַגִּים Is 29^{1} + 2 t.; sf. חַגֵּיכֶם Na 2^{1}; חַגֵּיכֶם Am 5^{21} + 2 t.;—**1.** *feast*, esp. one observed by a *pilgrimage* (Ex $23^{14.17}$): **a.** *special feast* to the golden calf Ex 32^{5} (J; where there was a

sacred dance v[19]); a feast in the 8th month observed by Jeroboam in place of the feast of the 7th month in Judah 1 K 12[32.33]; pilgrim feast proposed by Moses Ex 10[9] (JE); feast at Shiloh Ju 21[19]. Elsewhere **b.** apparently always of the three great pilgrim feasts, celebrated by processions and dancing: (1) *in general* Is 30[29] Am 8[10] Na 2[1]; חגים ינקפו *let feasts come round* Is 29[1]; ‖ עצרות Am 5[21]; חַג לי׳ Lv 23[41] (H); disting. fr. the more gen. מועדים (sacred seasons) Ez 45[17] 46[11] Ho 9[5] (יום חג), and fr. specif. חדשים, שבתות as well, Ho 2[13]; (2) in particular: unleavened cakes and Passover חג (ה)מצות Ex 23[15] = 34[18] (JE); Lv 23[6] (P), Dt 16[16] 2 Ch 8[13] 30[13.21] 35[17] Ezr 6[22]; חג Ex 12[14] (P); first day of the seven Nu 28[17] (P); the last day Ex 13[6] (J); the seven Ez 45[21.23]; חג הפסח Ex 34[25], חגי Ex 23[18] (both JE); בַּכֶּסֶה לְיוֹם חַגֵּנוּ ψ 81[4] (probably the full moon of Passover); חג הקציר Ex 23[16] = חג שבעת Ex 34[22] (JE), cf. Dt 16[10.16] 2 Ch 8[13]; חג האס(י)ף Ex 23[16] = 34[22] (JE) = חג הסכ(ו)ת Lv 23[34] (P), Dt 16[13.16] 31[10] 2 Ch 8[13] Ezr 3[4] Zc 14[16.18.19]; also חג י׳ Lv 23[39] (H), חַגָּ֫ 1 K 8[2.65] = 2 Ch 5[3] 7[8.9], Ez 45 Ne 8[14]; חַגֵּךְ (i. e. of people) Dt 16[14]; 7 days Nu 29[12] (P), Ne 8[18]. —Vbs. c. חג are: חגג Lv 23[39.41] (H), Ex 12[14] Nu 29[12] (P), Na 2[1] Zc 14[16.18.19]; שמר Ex 23[15] = 34[18] (JE); התקדש Is 30[29]; but usually עשׂה Ex 34[22] (JE), Dt 16[10.13] 1 K 8[65] 12[32.33] 2 Ch 7[8.9] 30[13.21] 35[17] Ezr 3[4] 6[22] Ne 8[18]. **2.** *festival sacrifice* (cf. NH חֲגִיגָה) ψ 118[27] (see מזבח **12**); Mal 2[3] (RV after Thes Ke al.: but AV Ew Or *feast*).

†חֲגָא **n.**[**f.**] **reeling** (Aramaism for חגה Ew[§173b], by copyist's err. Di)—וְהָיְתָה...לְמִצְרַיִם לח׳ Is 19[17] and the land of Judah *shall become to Egypt a reeling*, i. e. Egypt shall reel in terror at the sight of it (‖ יִפָּחֵד; this mng. may either be fr. an orig. sense of חגג, or = be excited as at a חָג, cf. חנג **3**).

†חַגַּי **n.pr.m.** (*festal*; Ph. חגי, חגת; Palm. חגני Vog[No. 61])—the prophet Haggai Hg 1[1.3.12.13] 2[1.10.13.14.20] Ezr 5[1] 6[14]; ⑥ Ἀγγαῖος.

†חַגִּי **n.pr.m.** (*festal*) **1.** ⑥ Ἀγγις, son of Gad Gn 46[16] Nu 26[15] (both P). **2. adj. gent.** as subst. coll., c. art. Nu 26[15] (P).

†חַגִּיָּה **n.pr.m.** (*feast of Yah*) a Levite, son of Shimea 1 Ch 6[15]; ⑥ Ἀγγια.

†חַגִּית **n.pr.f.** (*festal*) wife of David and mother of Adonijah 2 S 3[4] 1 K 1[5.11] 2[13] 1 Ch 3[2]; ⑥ Ἀγγιθ.

חָגָה (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. حَجَا *conceal*; حَجًا, حَجًى *place of refuge, protection*).

†[חֲגָוִים] **n.m.pl. places of concealment, retreats**, as abode of dove יוֹנָתִי בְּחַגְוֵי הַסֶּלַע Ct 2[14] (in metaph.); also, hyperbol., as abode of Edom שֹׁכְנִי בְחַ׳ (ה)סלע Je 49[16] Ob[3].

חָגַל (✓of foll.; Ar. حَجَلَ, *hobble, hop*, whence حَجَلٌ *partridge*, cf. Syr. ܚܓܠ, ܚܓܠܐ, *id.*)

†חַגְלָה **n.pr.f.** (=*partridge*, v. supr.)—a daughter of Ṣelophchad of Manasseh Nu 26[33] 27[1] 36[11] Jos 17[3] (all P); ⑥ Ἐγλα, A Αιγλα(μ). On n.pr.loc. בֵּית ח׳ v. p. 111 b.

†[חָגַר] **vb. gird, gird on, gird oneself** (NH *id.*, Aram. חְגַר; Ar. حَجَرَ *hinder, restrain*, so Syr. ܚܓܪ; As. *agâru, surround*, in deriv., Dl[W 105 ff.]; Sab. מחגרת (cf. Ar. مَحْجِرٌ, مَحَاجِرُ *enclosed space, district*, etc.), DHM in MV; also n.pr. dei and loc. חגר, Sab. Denkm.[3.81.93] CIS[iv. 1, No. 49 etc.])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָגְרָה Pr 31[17]; 2 ms. וְחָגַרְתָּ Ex 29[9]; 3 pl. חָגְרוּ Is 15[3] La 2[10]; וְח׳ consec. Ez 7[18] 27[31]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַחְגֹּר Lv 16[4], וַיַּחְגֹּר Lv 8[7.7] + 4 t.; sf. יַחְגְּרֶהָ ψ 109[19]; 2 ms. תַּחְגֹּר ψ 76[11] (but on txt. v. infr.); 3 mpl. יַחְגְּרוּ Ez 44[18] 2 S 22[46] (but on txt. of both v. infr.), וַיַּחְגְּרוּ 1 S 25[13] 1 K 20[32]; 3 fpl. תַּחְגַּרְנָה ψ 65[13]; 2 mpl. וַתַּחְגְּרוּ De 1[41]; *Imv.* ms. חֲגֹר 2 K 4[29] 9[1], חֲגוֹר ψ 45[4]; fs. חִגְרִי־ Je 6[26]; mpl. חִגְרוּ 1 S 25[13] + 3 t.; fpl. חֲגֹרְנָה Je 49[3], cf. חֲגֹרָה Is 32[11] (v. infr.); *Inf. cstr.* לַחֲגֹר Is 22[12]; *Pt. act.* חֹגֵר 1 K 20[11] 2 K 3[21]; *pass.* m. חָגוּר Ju 18[11] + 5 t.; f. cstr. חֲגֻרַת־ Jo 1[8]; pl. חֲגוּרִים Ex 12[11] Ju 18[16]; חֲגֻרִים Dn 10[5];—**1.** trans., *gird* some one, with girdle; c. 2 acc. Ex 29[9] Lv 8[13] (both P); pass., *girded* with ephod (acc.) 1 S 2[18] 2 S 6[14]; sq. בְּ Dn 10[5], c. acc. and בְּ, fig. Pr 31[17], חגרה בְּעוז מתניה Lv 8[7.7] (P), c. acc. מתנים *gird up thy loins*, i. e. make ready to go 2 K 4[29] 9[1], pass. Ex 12[11] (P); cf. prob. also חֲגֹרָה עַל־חֲלָצַיִם Is 32[11] *gird upon the loins* (2nd acc. om.); on verb. form as Imv. fpl. v. AE Ki Ew[§226a] Di Du; > as ms. Ol[§234a] Ges[§48.5] Sta[§591d] Kö[§20.12]. **2.** *gird on, bind on* (=gird oneself with), a girdle ψ 109[19] (in sim.); so esp. c. acc. שַׂק, שַׂקִּים of mourning Is 15[3] 22[12] La 2[10] Ez 7[18] 27[31] 2 S 3[31] Je 4[8] 6[26] 49[3]; also 1 K 20[32] (c. acc. שַׂק + ב bef. מתנים); pass., sq. על bef. obj. of mourning Jo 1[8] (sim.); abs. (שַׂק om.) Jo 1[13] (‖ ספדו); sq. חֶרֶב 1 S 25[13.13.13] Dt 1[41]; ψ 45[4] ח׳ חרב על יָרֵךְ, so Ju 3[16], 1 S 17[39] (sq. acc. + מֵעַל); c. acc. cogn. ח׳ חגירה 2 K 3[21];

abs. 1 K 20[11]; pass. Ju 18[11.16.17] 2 S 20[8b] (where rd. חָרֵב Klo Dr—not We), 21[16]; rd. perh. also חָגוֹר for חֲגֹר 20[8c], so Klo Dr. **3.** intr. *gird oneself*, sq. בְּ rei Lv 16[4] (P), so לֹא יַחְ֫ בְּיָזַע *they shall not gird themselves with sweat* (?), but del. ☪ Co Sgfr; c. acc. rei (fig.) גִּיל גְּבָעוֹת תַּחְ֫ ψ 65[13] *with rejoicing the hills gird themselves;* cf. שְׁאֵרִית חֵמוֹת תַּחְ֫ ψ 76[11] *with a remnant* (*residue*) *of wraths thou girdest thyself*, so Hi Hup De VB; but very doubtful; ☪ Bö Ew rd. תְּחַנֵּךְ for תַּחְגֹּר; Bae Ka omit line as corrupt; cf. further Che and crit. n.—וַיַּחְגְּרוּ 2 S 22[46] is txt. err. for וַיַּחֲרְנוּ, cf. ‖ ψ 18[46]; so Now Hup Kit al.

†חֲגוֹר **n.[m.]** belt, girdle (distinct fr. אֵזוֹר *waist-cloth*, Che[Je. in Pulpit Comm. (1883) 333; Jerem., Life and Times (1888) 161] RS[JQ Jan. 1892, 289 ff.]) —חֲגוֹר for sword 2 S 20[8] (yet rd. prob. חָגוֹר, Th We Klo Dr), cf. 1 S 18[4]; article of commerce Pr 31[24] (coll.? or of a richly adorned girdle?).

†[חָגוֹר] **adj.** girt, girded, only pl. cstr.; חֲגוֹרֵי אֵזוֹר Ez 23[15] *girded with a waist-cloth.*

†חֲגוֹרָה **n.f.** girdle, loin-covering, belt —חֲגוֹרָה Is 3[24]; חֲגֹרָה 2 S 18[11] 2 K 3[21]; sf. חֲגֹרָתוֹ 1 K 2[5]; Pl. חֲגֹרֹת Gn 3[7];—*girdle, loin-covering* Gn 3[7] (J); as article of women's dress Is 3[24]; *belt* of warrior 1 K 2[5] 2 K 3[21] (חֹגֶר ח׳), cf. 2 S 18[11].—On חֲגֹרָה Is 32[11] v. חָגַר **1.**

†מַחֲגֶרֶת **n.f.** a girding, cincture, only cstr.; תַּחַת פְּתִיגִיל מַחֲגֶרֶת שָׂק Is 3[24] *instead of a mantle a girding of sackcloth.*

I. חַד Ez 33[30] v. אֶחָד.

II. חַד v. sub חדד.

†[חָדַד] **vb.** be sharp, keen (Aram. חֲדַד; NH חִדֵּד *sharpen;* Ar. حَدَّ *be sharp* and *sharpen;* As. Pi. *uddudu, sharpen*, Dl[Pr 174, W 121]) —**Qal** *Pf.* וְחַדּוּ מִזְאֵבֵי עֶרֶב consec. Hb 1[8] *are keener than evening wolves* (of impetuous Chaldean horses). **Hiph.** הֵחֵד (Che Or Brd) or יַחֵד (Näg cf. Dr[§ 123a, R]), ins. Is 44[12] after ☪ ☪: the smith *sharpeneth* an axe. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הוּחַדָּה Ez 21[14.15.16] *be sharpened* (in all, subj. חֶרֶב).—Vid. also I. חדה.

†II. [חַד] **adj.** sharp—only fs. חַדָּה, of חֶרֶב Ez 5[1]; in fig. of tongue ψ 57[5]; sim. of mouth Is 49[2]; fig. of end of (i.e. final experience with) strange woman ח׳ כְּחֶרֶב פִּיּוֹת Pr 5[4] (‖ מָרָה כַּלַּעֲנָה). —1. חַד v. sub אֶחָד.

עֵין חַדָּה v. חַדָּה.

†[חַדּוּד] **adj.** sharpened, sharp, pointed, only cstr., with superlat. sense = subst.: תַּחְתָּיו חַדּוּדֵי חָרֶשׂ Jb 41[22] *beneath him the sharpest of potsherds*, of scales of crocodile, cf. Di VB.

†חֲדַד **n.pr.m.** (on this and foll. cf. Palm. n.pr. חדורן Vog[No. 96], Sab. חדד Hal[27]);—a son of Ishmael Gn 25[15] (cf. Baer's n.; van d. H. חֲדָר) ☪ Χοδδαν, ☪ L Χοδδαδ; = 1 Ch 1[30] ☪ Χονδαν, A Χοδδαδ, ☪L Αδαδ.

†חֲדִיד **n.pr.loc.** in Benj., mentioned with לֹד and אוֹנוֹ Ezr 2[33] = Ne 7[37]; with these and other places Ne 11[34]; prob. = Ἀδιδά 1 Macc 12[38], Ἀδίδοις 13[13]; mod. *El-Ḥadite* c. 3¼ miles N. of E. from Lydda, Guérin[Judée i. 320] (cf. Rob[BR iii. 143]).

†I. [חָדָה] **vb.** be or grow sharp;—**Qal** *grow sharp*, *Impf.* apoc. = juss. יַחַד Pr 27[17a]; **Hiph.** *sharpen* (fig.), *Impf. apoc.* יַחַד Pr 27[17b]; בַּרְזֶל בְּבַרְזֶל יֶחָד וְאִישׁ יַחַד פְּנֵי־רֵעֵהוּ *let iron by means of iron grow sharp, and let a man sharpen the countenance* (presence, bearing) *of his friend;*—so Ki[Michl. 126a] De Now Kö[Lgb i, 373f.], cf. Str. (who however makes both forms Hiph.)

†II. [חָדָה] **vb.** rejoice (As. *ḫadû* Dl[Pr 153]; Aram. חֶדְוָא) —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּחַד Ex 18[9] (E), and Jethro *rejoiced* over (עַל rei); juss. אַל־יִחַד Jb 3[6] *let it not rejoice* among (בְּ) the days of the year, i.e. not take its place joyfully among them (fig. of day of Job's birth).—Klo prop. וַיִּחַד . . . בְּ וְלֹא חָדוּ . . . בְּ 1 S 6[19] for cf. also Dr. **Pi.** *Impf.* sf. (causat.) תְּחַדֵּהוּ בְשִׂמְחָה ψ 21[7] *thou makest him joyful* (Che *cheerest him*) *with gladness* (‖ תְּשִׁיתֵהוּ בְּרָכוֹת).

†חֶדְוָה **n.f.** (late) joy (Aram. חדוא).—ח׳ 1 Ch 16[27] (in the sanctuary); חֶדְוַת י׳ Ne 8[10] (‖ אַל־תֵּעָצֵבוּ).

†יְחַדְיָאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*God giveth joy*) a chief man in Manasseh 1 Ch 5[24], ☪ Ιελιηλ, A ☪L Ιεδιηλ.

†יְחֶדְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*May י׳ give joy!*) **1.** a Levite 1 Ch 24[20], ☪ Ιεδεια, ☪L Ιαδαια. **2.** officer of David 1 Ch 27[30] ☪ Ιαδ(α)ιας.

†חָדַל **vb.** cease (Sab. חדל *be negligent*, Sab. Denkm.[76])—**Qal** *Pf.* חָדַל Gn 18[11] + 4 t.; consec. וְחָדַל Nu 9[13] ψ 49[9]; 2 ms. וְחָדַלְתָּ Ex 23[5];

pl. חָדְלוּ Ju 5⁶ + 4 t.; חָדְלוּ (cf. Kö[1,243]) Ju 5⁷ 1 S 2⁵; 1 pl. חָדַלְנוּ Je 44[18]; *Impf.* יֶחְדַּל Dt 15[11] + (Jb 10[20] Kt יחדל jussive > Qr וְחֶדַל *Imv.*); אֶחְדַּל Ju 15⁷ + 3 t.; וְאַחְדְּלָה Jb 16⁶; pl. יֶחְדְּלוּ Ez 2⁵ + 2 t.; יָחְדָּלוּן Ex 9[29]; וַיִּחְדְּלוּ Gn 11⁸ Ex 9[33], נֶחְדַּל 1 K 22[15], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* חֲדַל 1 S 12[23]; *Imv.* חֲדַל Ex 14[12] +, etc.; חִדְלוּ Is 1[16] 2[22]; חֲדָלוּ Zc 11[12];— **1.** *cease, come to an end* Ex 9[29.33.34] (J), Is 24⁸; impers. חָדַל לִהְיוֹת לְשָׂרָה Gn 18[11] (J); *cease to be* Dt 15[11] (sq. מִן), and poet. Ju 5[6.7.7] 1 S 2⁵ Jb 14⁷; =*be lacking, fail* Jb 19[14] Pr 10[19]. **2.** *cease, leave off*, sq. inf. c. ל Gn 11⁸ (J), 41[49] (E), Nu 9[13] (P), 1 S 12[23] 23[13] Je 44[18] 51[30] Dt 23[23] ψ 36⁴ Pr 19[27] Ru 1[18]; inf. alone Is 1[16]; so also Ho 8[10], where read וְחָדְלוּ for וַיַּחֲלוּ 𝔊 Che We; sq. inf. c. מִן Ex 23⁵ (JE), 1 K 15[21] = 2 Ch 16⁵; sq. subst. c. מִן (*cease regarding*) Is 2[22] (but Che Du al. treat v. as interpol.; om. 𝔊), 1 S 9⁵ Pr 23⁴; sq. מֵאלהים 2 Ch 35[21], i.e. leave off provoking God; Ex 14[12] (J), sq. מִמֶּנּוּ *desist from us*, let us alone; Jb 7[16]; sq. acc. Jb 3[17] ח׳ רֹגֶז; Jb 14⁶ *have rest* (i.e. cease from being troubled, see Di; cf. v[1]); no complem. expressed, *cease, forbear* Ju 15⁷ 20[28] Am 7⁵ 1 K 22[6.15] = 2 Ch 18[5.14], Je 40⁴ 41⁸ Zc 11[12] ψ 49[9] Jb 16⁶ 2 Ch 25[16]; specif. of refusal to hear Ez 2[5.7] 3[11.27] (all opp. שָׁמַע). **Hoph.** *Pf.* (contracted) c. interrog. part. הֻחַדַּלְתִּי Ju 9[9.11.13] *should I be made to leave*, sq. acc. (cf. Kö[1,240 ff.]); but perh. rd. הֶחָדַלְתִּי, **Qal** *Pf.* Stu Be, cf., for acc. sq., Jb 3[17]

†חָדֵל **adj.** **forbearing, lacking,** הֶחָדֵל as subst. Ez 3[27] *he that forbeareth* (opp. שֹׁמֵעַ, cf. חָדַל **Qal** ad fin.); cstr. חֲדַל אִישִׁים Is 53³ *lacking men* (i.e. forsaken by them);—*ceasing, transient* מֵהֶחָדֵל אָנִי ψ 39⁵, but rd. rather חֶלֶד, v. Che[crit. n.]

†[חֶדֶל] **n.[m.]** **cessation,** only יוֹשְׁבֵי חֶדֶל Is. 38[11] (so Baer) *inhabitants of* (land of) *cessation*, i. e. of She'ôl; v. Di; but rd. rather חֶלֶד, v. חֶלֶד.

†חַדְלַי **n.pr.m.** an Ephraimite, 2 Ch 28[12], 𝔊 Χοαδ, A Αδδι, 𝔊L Αδλι.

חדק (✓of foll.; NH חִדֵּק *press* or *thrust in*, Aram. חֲדֵק *id.* (denom.?)).

†חֶדֶק **n.[m.]** **brier** (NH *id.*; Aram. חִדְקָא Löw[p.147, No. 104]; cf. Ar. حَدَقٌ a kind of night-shade, v. Lane[p. 572]);—טוֹבָם כַּחֶדֶק Mi 7⁴ *the best of them* (si vera l.) *is like the brier* (‖ יָשָׁר מִמְּסוּכָה); דֶּרֶךְ עָצֵל כִּמְשֻׂכַת חָדֶק Pr 15[19] *the way of a sluggard is like a brier-hedge.*

†חִדֶּקֶל **n.pr.fl.** **Tigris** (As. *Idiklat, Diklat*, Old Pers. *Tigrâ* Spieg[APK, Gloss.], etc.), the famous Assyr. river; v. esp. Dl[Pa 110 f. 170 ff.]; ח׳ Gn 2[14]; חִדֶּקֶל Dn 10⁴.

†[חָדַר] **vb.** **surround, enclose** (Ph. in deriv.; Ar. حَدَرَ II. *conceal,* حِدْرٌ *curtain* concealing a person, *chamber, house, or tent* as concealing some one; Eth. ሐደረ: *dwell;* v. also foll.)—only **Qal** *Pt.* fs. הַחֹדֶרֶת לָהֶם Ez 21[19] *that which surroundeth them* (of the sword),—so 𝔖 Thes Sm Co Da VB.

†חֶדֶר **n.m.**[1 Ch 28, 11] **chamber, room** (NH *id.*; Ph. חדר, חדרת; Sab. חדר Mordt[ZMG, 1876, 24]; Eth. ማኅደር:)—abs. חֶדֶר 2 S 13[10] + 11 t.; הַחֲדָרָה Gn 43[20] 1 K 1[15]; הֶחָדְרָה Ju 15[1] 2 S 13[10]; cstr. חֶדֶר Ct 3⁴; חֲדַר Ex 7[28] + 5 t.; sf. חֶדְרוֹ Jo 2[16]; pl. חֲדָרִים Dt 32[25] Pr 24⁴; cstr. חַדְרֵי Pr 7[27] + 8 t.; sf. חֲדָרֶיךָ Is 26[20]; חֲדָרָיו Ct 1⁴ 1 Ch 28[11];—*room, chamber*, usually private, as bedroom Gn 43[30] (J), Ju 15[1] 16[9.12] 2 S 13[10.10] 1 K 1[15] Ct 1⁴ Is 26[20]; Ju 14[18] rd. prob. הַחֲדָרָה *bridal-chamber* for הַחֲרָסָה Sta[ZAW 1884, 253], cf. Jo 2[16] (‖ חֻפָּתָהּ of bride), ח׳ הוֹרָתִי Ct 3⁴ (‖ בֵּית אִמִּי); of kings (of Egypt) ψ 105[30]; specif.: ח׳ מִשְׁכָּב *bed-chamber* Ex 7[28] (J), 2 S 4⁷ 2 K 6[12] Ec 10[20]; other combinations:—ח׳ הַמְּקֵרָה Ju 3[24] = *cool chamber*; ח׳ הַפְּנִימִים 1 Ch 28[11] *inner chamber*; חדרי מַשְׂכִּיתוֹ Ez 8[12] *his chambers of imagery* (del. Hi Co Sgfr.); ח׳ בְּח׳ *a chamber within a chamber*, i.e. an innermost chamber 1 K 20[30] 22[25] = 2 Ch 18[24], 2 K 9²; pl. = *store-rooms* Pr 24⁴; so ח׳ הַמִּטּוֹת 2 K 11² = 2 Ch 22[11], i.e. room where beds were stored (Ke Th); metaph. ח׳ מָוֶת Pr 7[27] (‖ דַּרְכֵי שְׁאוֹל); חדרי תֵּמָן Jb 9[9] *chambers of south* (where constellations are treasured up, v. Di; Hoffm. thinks of n.pr. of star or constell.); cf. Jb 37[9] a *chamber* whence comes storm-wind (סוּפָה); חַדְרֵי בָטֶן i.e. inner parts of body, only fig. Pr 18⁸ = 26[22], 20[27.30]; in Dt 32[25] מִחֲדָרִים = *within*, poet. for מִבַּיִת, ‖ מִחוּץ *without.*

†חַדְרָךְ **n.pr.terr.** only Zc 9[1] אֶרֶץ ח׳ (‖ דַּמֶּשֶׂק); perh. = As. *Ḫatarakka, Ḫatari(k)ka*, a district near Damascus and Hamath; v. Schr[COT ad loc.], Dl[Pa 279].

†[חָדַשׁ] **vb.** only **Pi.** (and **Hithp.**) **renew, repair** (poet. and late) (NH *id.*, Ph. חדש; n. חדש *new moon*, also in קרתחדשת *new-city* =

Carthage; Aram. חַדַּתְּא and חַדִּישׁ; Ar. جَدَّ *be new*, Eth. ሐደሰ: 1. 2. *renew*; Sab. החדת, v. Os (Levy) ZMG 1865, 204 Mordt ZMG 1876, 30; As. [*adâšu*], *uddiš*, *renew*, *eššu*, *new*, etc. Dl W 199 ff.)—**Pi.** *Pf.* וְחִדְּשׁוּ consec. Is 61⁴; *Impf.* וַיְחַדֵּשׁ 2 Ch 15⁸; 2 ms. תְּחַדֵּשׁ Jb 10¹⁷ ψ 104³⁰; וּנְחַדֵּשׁ 1 S 11¹⁴; *Imv.* חַדֵּשׁ ψ 51¹² La 5²¹; *Inf.* לְחַדֵּשׁ 2 Ch 24⁴·¹²;—**1.** *renew, make anew* הַמְּלוּכָה 1 S 11¹⁴ (editorial); פני אדמה ψ 104³⁰, רוּחַ 51¹² (‖ ברא); = bring back יָמֵינוּ כְּקֶדֶם La 5²¹; ח׳ עדיך Jb 10¹⁷ i.e. *bringest fresh* (*new*) *witnesses*. **2.** *repair*, cities Is 61⁴, temple 2 Ch 24⁴·¹², altar 2 Ch 15⁸. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. c. pl. subj. תִּתְחַדֵּשׁ ת׳ כַּנְּשֶׁר נְעוּרֶיכִי ψ 103⁵ *thy youth reneweth itself, like the eagle*.

†חָדָשׁ **adj.** **new** (on format. v. Lg BN 48)—ח׳ abs. Ex 1⁸ + 19 t.; f. חֲדָשָׁה Lv 23¹⁶ + 19 t.; pl. חֲדָשִׁים Dt 32¹⁷ + 10 t.; f. חֲדָשׁוֹת Is 42⁹ 48⁶;—*new*, usu. **a.** attrib. Ex 1⁸ (E) *a new king*; so of house Dt 20⁵·²², wife 24⁵, cords Ju 15¹³ 16¹¹·¹², cart 1 S 6⁷ 2 S 6³·³ (but del. in v^b, cf. We Dr) = 1 Ch 13⁷, garment 1 K 11²⁹·³⁰, vessel 2 K 2²⁰, wine-skins Jos 9¹³ (JE) Jb 32¹⁹, threshing instr. Is 4¹⁵; meal-offering Lv 23¹⁶ (H) Nu 28²⁶ (P); esp. (poet.) שִׁיר ח׳ *a new song* (of praise) ψ 33³ 40⁴ 96¹ 98¹ 144⁹ 149¹ Is 42¹⁰; בְּרִית ח׳ Je 31³¹; שָׁמַיִם חדשים וארץ חדשה Is 65¹⁷ cf. 66²²; שֵׁם ח׳ Is 62²; רוּחַ ח׳ *a new spirit* Ez 11¹⁹ 18³¹ 36²⁶, + לֵב ח׳ 18³¹ 36²⁶; פֶּתַח שַׁעֲרֵי׳ הַח׳ Je 26¹⁰ *new gate* of (house of) י׳, cf. 36¹⁰ (v. Gf Je 20²); also הֶחָצֵר הַח׳ 2 Ch 20⁵ *the new court* (v. Be Öt); אלהים חדשים Ju 5⁸ *new gods*? *judges*? txt. prob. corrupt, cf. Nö ZMG 1888, 477, Müll Königsb. Stud. i., GACooke Deb. 34 ff. and conj. by Bu RS, 103, RS in Bla Judges; in gen. אֵין כָּל־ח׳ Ec 1⁹ *there is nothing new*; with no subst. expr. חֲגוֹר חֲדָשָׁה 2 S 21¹⁶ *girt with a new* (sword: but txt. perh. corrupt, cf. We Klo Dr), of (food-)products of earth (opp. יָשָׁן) Lv 26¹⁰ (H) Ct 7¹⁴; חֲדָשִׁים Dt 32¹⁷ *new ones* (i.e. gods; ‖ מִקָּרֹב בָּאוּ); in gen. f. חֲדָשָׁה *a new thing* Is 43¹⁹ Je 31²², fpl. Is 42⁹ (opp. הָרִאשֹׁנוֹת), 48⁶. **b.** very rarely predicate: of י׳s compassions חדשים לַבְּקָרִים La 3²³ they are *new every morning*; כְּבוֹדִי ח׳ עִמָּדִי Jb 29²⁰ *my glory* shall be *fresh with me*; רְאֵה זֶה ח׳ הוּא Ec 1¹⁰ *see, this is new!*

1. חֹדֶשׁ 282 **n.m.** Gn 7, 11 (**f.** MT 38²⁴ but **m.** Sam Di) (**newness**), **new moon, month** (on format. cf. Lg BN 144; on usage, names, etc., Muss-Arnolt JBL 1892, 72 ff., 160 ff.)—ח׳ abs. Gn 7¹¹ +; cstr. (rare) Gn 29¹⁴ +; sf. חָדְשׁוֹ Nu 28¹⁴ + 2 t.; חָדְשָׁהּ Ho 2¹³ Je 2²⁴; pl. חֳדָשִׁים Gn 38²⁴ +; cstr. חָדְשֵׁי Ex 12² + 2 t.; sf. חָדְשֵׁיהֶם Jb 14⁵ + 2 t.; חָדְשֵׁיכֶם Is 1¹⁴ Nu 28¹¹; חָדְשָׁכֶם Nu 10¹⁰;—†**1.** *new moon* = day, time, of new moon, as religious festival 1 S 20⁵·¹⁸·²⁴·²⁷·³⁴ (Dr); cf. יֹאכְלֵם ח׳ Ho 5⁷ *a new moon shall devour them*, Hi St VB, but on txt. v. We; usu. ‖ שַׁבָּת Am 8⁵ 2 K 4²³ Is 1¹³ (+ קְרֹא מִקְרָא), מְיֵי חָדָשׁ בְּחָדְשׁוֹ 66²³, Ez 46¹·⁶ (both יוֹם הַח׳), 1 Ch 23³¹ 2 Ch 2³ 8¹³ 31³ Ne 10³⁴ (all + מוֹעֵד), Ho 2¹³ Ez 45¹⁷ (both + חג, מועד); ‖ מוֹעֵד alone Is 1¹⁴ Ez 3⁵; ‖ יוֹם חַגֵּנוּ ψ 81⁴; (cf. רֹאשׁ הַח׳ Nu 10¹⁰ 28¹¹; on religious observance of new moon cf. Di Lv p. 578 f Benz Archäol. § 69); as time of augury in Babylon (astrolog. prognost.) Is 47¹³.† **2.** *month* (as beginning with new moon, lunar month; cf. Benz Archäol. § 30, but then, without ref. to day of beginning): †**a.** as measure of time during which Gn 38²⁴ (J), Nu 11²⁰·²¹ (JE), 9²² (P), Ju 11³⁷·³⁸·³⁹ 20⁴⁷ 1 S 6¹ 27⁷ 2 S 2¹¹ 5⁵ 6¹¹ 24⁸·¹³ = 1 Ch 21¹², Am 4⁷ 1 K 4⁷ 5⁷·²⁸·²⁸·²⁸ 11¹⁶ 2 K 15⁸ 23³¹ 24⁸ Ez 39¹²·¹⁴ 1 Ch 3⁴ 13¹⁴ 2 Ch 36²·⁹ Est 2¹²·¹²·¹². In 1 S 10²⁷ᵇ rd. prob. בְּמֶחֳדָשׁ for MT כמחריש, and join to 11¹, so ⑥ We Dr (cf. Gn 38²⁴); in combinations, ח׳ יָמִים *a month* (of) *time* (cf. יֶרַח ימים Dt 21¹ 2 K 15¹³) Gn 29¹⁴ (J), Nu 11²⁰·²⁶ (JE), ימים ארבעה ח׳ Ju 19²; of age מִסְפַּר־ח׳ *number of his months* = length of his life Jb 14⁵ 21²¹; cf. esp. בֶּן־ח׳ Lv 27⁶ Nu 3¹⁵·²²·²⁸·³⁴·³⁹·⁴⁰·⁴³ 18¹⁶ 26⁶² (all P).† **b.** *calendar months*, †(1) with names ח׳ הָאָבִיב Ex 13⁴ 23¹⁵ 34¹⁸·¹⁸ (all JE; = 1st mo. 12² P), Dt 16¹; ח׳ זִו 1 K 6¹ (= 2nd mo. ib.; = יֶרַח זִו v³⁷); cf. 8² (יֶרַח הָאֵתָנִים = הַח׳ הַשְּׁבִיעִי), 6³⁸ (יֶרַח בּוּל = הַח׳ הַשְּׁמִינִי); in the postex. books occur Babyl. names (v. the several words):—ח׳ נִיסָן Ne 2¹ Est 3⁷ (= 1st mo. Est 3⁷); ח׳ סִיוָן Est 8⁹ = 3rd mo.; ח׳ כִּסְלֵו Zc 7¹ Ne 1¹ (= 9th mo. Zc 7¹); ח׳ טֵבֵת Est 2¹⁶ = 10th mo.; ח׳ שְׁבָט Zc 1⁷ = 11th mo.; ח׳ אֲדָר Est 3⁷·¹³ 8¹² 9¹ in all = 12th mo., 9¹⁵·¹⁷·¹⁹·²¹; (cf. also אֱלוּל Ne 6¹⁵, without ח׳ or יֶרַח; this was 6th mo.; v. further Schr COT Ne 1, 1 Benz¹·ᶜ·).† (2) merely numbered (chiefly P and late) e.g. בַּח׳ הַשֵּׁנִי Gn 7¹¹, cf. 8⁴·⁵·¹⁴ Lv 16²⁹ Nu 1¹·¹⁸ (all P) + oft. P; Dt 1³ (P), 1 K 12³²·³³ 25¹·³·⁸·²⁵·²⁷ Je 1³ + 11 t. Je, Ez 24¹ 32¹ Hg 1¹·¹⁵ Zc 1¹ 7¹·³; 1 Ch 12¹⁵, cf. entire list 27²⁻¹⁵ 2 Ch 3² + 12 t. 2 Ch; Ezr 3¹ + 10 t. Ezr; Ne 7⁷²·8²·¹⁴ Est 3¹²; note esp. הַח׳ הַזֶּה לָכֶם רֹאשׁ חֳדָשִׁים רִאשׁוֹן הוּא לָכֶם Ex 12² (P), as implying that the 1st mo. was formerly *not* in the spring; observe also usage of omitting ח׳, e.g. בַּח׳ הָר׳ = בָּרֹאשׁ Gn 8¹³, cf. v⁵; so commonly in Ezek.:—Ez 1¹ 8¹ 20¹ 29¹·¹⁷ 30²⁰ 31¹ 33²¹ 45¹⁸·²¹·²⁵ + 26¹ 32¹⁷ 45²⁰ Co; (ח׳ sts. expr., v. Ez 24¹ 32¹ supr.; on like usage with יום v. יום).

עֹלַת חֹדֶשׁ בְּחָדְשׁוֹ לְחָדְשֵׁי שָׁנָה† Nu 28[14] (P; cf. יום, and Is 66[23] supr. **1**); מִיּוֹם לְיוֹם וּמֵחֹדֶשׁ לְחֹדֶשׁ Est 3[7] *from day to day and from month to month;* חָדְשָׁהּ Je 2[24] of wild she-ass's mating time.†

†II. חֹדֶשׁ **n.pr.f.** a wife of Shaharaim of Benj. 1 Ch 8[9], Ⓖ Ἀδα, ⓖL Βαδαα (so v[8]=בַּעֲרָה).

†חֲדָשָׁה **n.pr.loc.** town in Judah Jos 15[37] (site unknown, cf. Di).

†חַדְשִׁי in **n.pr.loc.** אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּים ח׳ 2 S 24[6], rd. אֶרֶץ הַחִתִּים קָדְשָׁה v. Hi[Gesch. Isr. i. 29], ⓖL εἰς γῆν Χεττιειμ Καδης; cf. Dr[ad loc.] and (in part) Klo; v. also קֶדֶשׁ.

†[חוּב] **vb. be guilty** (NH *id., be under obligation, guilty;* Aram. חֽוֹב, חוּב, *be defeated, guilty;* Ar. خَابَ *be disappointed, fail;*—Ar. خُوبٌ, خَوْبٌ *sin*, is loan-wd. acc. to Bev Dn 1[10]); —**Qal** not in MT; but rd. perh. חַבְתִּי (for סַבּוֹתִי) 1 S 22[22] *I am guilty*, so Ⓢ Th We Dr. **Pi.** *Pf. inculpate* וְחִיַּבְתֶּם אֶת־רֹאשִׁי לַמֶּלֶךְ consec. Dn 1[10] *and inculpate my head with the king.*

†חוֹב **n.[m.]** debt (NH *id.;* Aram. חֽוֹבָא, חוֹבָא);—חֲבֹלָתוֹ ח׳ יָשִׁיב Ez 18[7] *his pledge as to indebtedness he restores*, v. Hi-Sm Ew[§ 291 b] Ges [§ 132 R 5, b] Kö[Lgb. i. 497 f.] and cf. Dr[§ 193] (but constr. hard: Co שׁוֹב; dittogr. fr. חבל Bev[Dn 1, 10], cf. v[12.16]).

†חוֹבָה **n.pr.loc.** Gn 14[15], north of Damascus; mod. *Ḥoba*, 20 hours N. of Dam., acc. to Wetzst[Del Gn. ed. 4, 561 ff.] so Di.

†[חוּג] **vb. draw round, make a circle** (Aram. חֽוּגָא *circumivit;* n. חֽוּגָא, חוּגְתָּא, *circle, vault of heavens*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָק חָג עַל־פְּנֵי מִים Jb 26[10] (cf. Pr 8[27]), *hath drawn as a circle* a bound, etc., of the horizon-line.

†חוּג **n.[m.]** **vault**;—only of vault of the heavens חוּג שָׁמַיִם הִתְהַלֵּךְ Jb 22[14]; בְּחָקְקוֹ חוּג עַל־ פְּנֵי תְהוֹם Pr 8[27]; הַיֹּשֵׁב עַל־חוּג הָאָרֶץ Is 40[22].

†מְחוּגָה **n.f.** **circle-instrument, compass,** used by carvers of idols וּבַמְּחוּגָה יְתָאָרֵהוּ Is 44[13].

I. חוּך (√of foll.; Ar. حَاكَ is *decline, turn aside, avoid*, hence perh. *riddle*, as *indirect, obscure*).

†חִידָה **n.f.** **riddle, enigmatic, perplexing saying or question**;—abs. ח׳ Ju 14[12]+6t.; sf. חִידָתִי Ju 14[18] ψ 49[5]; חִידָתֵךְ Ju 14[13]; pl. abs. חִידוֹת 1 K 10[1]+4 t.; חִידֹת Nu 12[8]; sf. חִידֹתָם Pr 1[6];—**1.** *riddle*=dark, obscure utterance Nu 12[8] (JE; opp. פֶּה־אֶל־פֶּה and מַרְאֶה); of something put indirectly and needing interpretation;—an allegory חוד ח׳ Ez 17[2] (‖ מְשֹׁל); allegor. and fig. sayings Pr 1[6] (‖ מְלִיצָה מָשָׁל and דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים); enigmat. sentences and comparisons, declaring fate of Chaldeans Hb 2[6] (+ מְלִיצָה; ‖ מָשָׁל), perplexing moral problem ψ 49[5] (c. פָּתַח *open, propound;* ‖ מָשָׁל), a lesson taught indirectly ψ 78[2] (ח׳ מִנֵּי קֶדֶם, c. הַבִּיעַ; ‖ מָשָׁל). **2.** *riddle, enigma*, to be guessed, in Ju 14: **a.** with vb. חוד Ju 14[12.13.16] *propound a riddle.* **b.** with vb. הִגִּיד *tell* (give answer to) *a riddle* Ju 14[14.15.17.19]. **c.** with vb. מצא *find out a riddle* Ju 14[18]. **3.** *perplexing questions* by which queen of Sheba put Sol. to the test (נָסָה) 1 K 10[1]=2 Ch 9[1]. **4.** with חֲבִין skilled in *double-dealing* Dn 8[23] (Bev).

†II. [חוד] **vb. denom. propound a riddle;** —**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. חִדַּתָּה Ju 14[16]; *Impf.* אָחוֹדָה Ju 14[12]; *Imv.* (חִידָה וּמְשֹׁל מָשָׁל) חוּד Ez 17[2]; חִידָה Ju 14[13]; always c. חידה acc. cogn.

I. חָוָה (Ph. חוא *live*=Heb. חָיָה q. v.)

†I. חַוָּה **n.pr.f.** (*life*, vid. Di Gn 3[20]; >We [Prol. 1886, 322; Skizzen iii. 217] after Nö who suggests *serpent* as poss. mng., cf. Ar. حَيَّةٌ; but RS[K 177] 'mother of every *ḥayy*,' v. II. חַי sub חיה)—Gn 3[20] *and the man called his wife* חַוָּה, because she was אֵם כָּל־חָי; cf. ח׳ אִשְׁתּוֹ 4[1] (both J).—II. חַוָּה *village*, v. infr. sub II. חוה.

†יְחוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** 2 Ch 29[14] Kt; Qr יְחִיאֵל q.v. sub חיה.

II. חָוָה (√of foll.; Ar. حَوَى, *collect, gather;* حَوَاءٌ *circle of tents* cf. II. חַי sub חיה, Ar. حَيٌّ).

†II. [חַוָּה] **n.f.** **tent-village**—Pl. חַוֹּתֵיהֶם Nu 32[41] (JE), cf. Di. Elsewh. in cpd. appellative, almost = n.pr. חַוֹּת יָאִיר Dt 3[14] Jos 13[30] (D), Ju 10[4] 1 K 4[13] 1 Ch 2[23].—I. חַוָּה n.pr.f. v. supr.

†חוי **adj. gent.** (=*villagers*?)—**1.** שְׁכֶם בְּנֵי־חֲמוֹר הַח׳ Gn 34[2] (P), cf. צִבְעוֹן הַח׳ 36[2] (but rd. rather הַחֹרִי Ol Di cf. Ⓖ Jos 9[7]). **2.** c. art. as n.pr.coll. הַחִוִּי *the Hivvites* 'begotten' by Canaan Gn 10[17]=1 Ch 1[15]; esp. in list of Canaanit. peoples displaced by Hebrews Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 23[23.28] 33[2] 34[11] Dt 7[1] 20[17] Jos 3[10] 9[1] 12[8] 24[11] (all JED), Ju 3[5] 1 K 9[20]=2 Ch 8[7]; cf. עָרֵי הַח׳ וְהַכְּנַעֲנִי 2 S 24[7] (note מִבְצַר־צֹר, צִידוֹן, just preceding); applied specif. to Gibeonites Jos 9[7] (JE), 11[19] (D).—In Jos 11[3] Ju 3[3] rd. prob. הַחִתִּי for הַחִוִּי We Mey Bu[Urg 350] v. (partly) Ⓖ, Dr on Dt 7[1]

†מַחֲוִים appar. **adj. gent.**, only אֶלְיוֵאל הַמ׳ 1 Ch 11[46], but rd. prob. הַמַּחֲנִי (Be), v. מַחֲנַיִם n.pr.loc. sub חנה; Öt suggests also הַמְּעוֹנִי; ⑤ ὁ Μιει, A ὁ Μαωειν, ⑤L ὁ Μαωθε.

†III. [חָוָה] **vb.** only **Pi.** (poet. & late), **tell, declare** (Aram. חֲוִי, שֲׁ)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְחַוֶּה־ ψ 19[3]; 1 s. אֲחַוֶּה Jb 32[10.17]; sf. אֲחַוְךָ Jb 15[17], אַחַוְךָ Jb 36[2]; *Inf. cstr.* חַוֹּת;—*declare, make known,* c. acc. דֵּעָה ψ 19[3] (subj. לַיְלָה, sq. לְלַיְלָה; ‖ יַבִּיעַ אֹמֶר); c. acc. יְדִעִי Jb 32[10.17]; c. 2 acc. וְאוֹרָא מֵחַוֹּת דֵּעִי אֶתְכֶם 32[6], sq. sf. pers. + obj. cl., : וְאַחַוְךָ כִּי־עוֹד לֶאֱלוֹהַּ מִלִּים 36[2] *and I will shew thee that* (there are) *yet words for God;* sq. sf. pers. only Jb 15[17];—rd. prob. also וַאֲחַוֶּה for וַאֲסַפְּרָה ψ 52[11] Hi Che al.

†[אַחֲוָה] **n.f. declaration** (in form, an Aram. Aphel Inf.)—only sf. : וַאֲחַוָּתִי בְּאָזְנֵיכֶם Jb 13[17] (in ‖ line שִׁמְעוּ שָׁמוֹעַ מִלָּתִי).

חוֹזִי 2 Ch 33[19] v. sub חזה.

חוח (✓of foll., meaning dubious).

†חוֹחַ **n.m.**[2 K 14,9] **1. brier, bramble. 2. hook, ring, fetter;**—ח׳ abs. Ho 9[6] + 8 t.; pl. חֲוָחִים 1 S 13[6] (but v. infr.), חוֹחִים Ct 2[2]; חֹחִים 2 Ch 33[11];—**1. a.** *brier, bramble* 2 K 14[9.9] = 2 Ch 25[18.18] (allegory of Jehoash); coll., sign of desolation Ho 9[6] (‖ קִמּוֹשׁ), Is 34[13] (‖ קִמּוֹשׁ, סִירִים), Jb 31[40] (opp. חִטִּים); in sim. of fool's parable ח׳ עָלָה בְיַד־שִׁכּוֹר Pr 26[9] *a brier cometh into the hand of a drunken man* (De Now Str); כְּשׁוֹשַׁנָּה בֵּין הַחוֹחִים Ct 2[2]; *briers = thickets* as hiding-places 1 S 13[6] (but Ew We Dr חוֹרִים *holes,* cf. 14[11]; v. sub III. חרר; ‖ מְעָרוֹת, סְלָעִים, בֹּרוֹת, צְרָחִים; ⑤ here ἐν τ. μάνδραις; 14[11] ἐκ τ. τρωγλῶν). **2.** late, **a.** *hook* or *ring,* in jaw of crocodile c. תִּקֹּב Jb 40[26] (‖ הֲתָשִׂים אַגְמֹן בְּאַפּוֹ); of captive וַיִּלְכְּדוּ אֶת־מְנַשֶּׁה בַּחוֹחִים 2 Ch 33[11] (cf. חַח).

†חַח **n.m. hook, ring, fetter;**—חַח abs. Ex 35[22]; sf. חָחַי Is 37[29] 2 K 19[28]; pl. חַחִים Ez 19[4] + 2 t. + Ez 29[4] Qr (Kt erron. חחיים, v. infr.);—**1.** *hook, ring,* in nose of captive וְשַׂמְתִּי חָחִי בְּאַפֶּךָ Is 37[29] = 2 K 19[28] (cf. בְּחוֹחִים 2 Ch 33[11], v. חוֹחַ supr.); so of princes of Judah, under fig. of young lions Ez 19[4.9] (in v[9] transp., so that בחחים foll. הביא as v[4]; so Co); in jaws of crocodile (metaph. of Pharaoh), c. נתן Ez 29[4], cf. 38[4] (but ⑤ om. and sense opposes, cf. Co and—dub.—Da). **2.** *hook, ring* as ornament, perhaps *nose-ring* (others *brooch,* see VB), Ex 35[22] (P; ‖ נֶזֶם, טַבַּעַת, כּוּמָז).

חוּט (of foll.; Ar. خَاطَ, Aram. חַיֵּט, שֲׁ *sew*).

†חוּט **n.m.**[Jos 2,18] **thread, cord, line** (NH *id.;* Ar. خَيْطٌ, Aram. חוּטָא, שֲׁ)—ח׳ abs. Gn 14[23] + 2 t.; cstr. Jos 2[18] + 3 t.;—**1.** *thread,* as easily broken Ju 16[12] (sim.); as composing a rope or cord; תִּקְוַת ח׳ הַשָּׁנִי הַזֶּה Jos 2[18] (JE) *this cord of scarlet thread* (lit. the cord of this thread of scarlet); prob. also מִחוּט וְעַד שְׂרוֹךְ נַעַל Gn 14[23] *from a thread to a sandal-thong;* in sim. כְּחוּט הַשָּׁנִי Ct 4[3] *like a thread of scarlet* are thy lips. **2. cord,** הַח׳ הַמְשֻׁלָּשׁ Ec 4[12] *a three-fold cord.* **3.** *line,* as measure of length 1 K 7[15] *and a line of twelve cubits surrounded* (i. e. would surround) *it* (cf. קָוָה v[23]), so Je 52[21].

חִוִּי v. sub II. חוה.

†חֲוִילָה **n.pr.terr.** (✓dub. Dl[Pa 12] suggests חוֹל *sand-land, downs,* as Heb. popular etym., MV[11] give it as actual etym.; Sta[ThLZ Apr. 28, 1894, 235] compares this, as well as חוֹל *sand,* with Ar. وَحَلٌ *soft mud,* [*damp sand*])—אֶרֶץ הַחֲוִילָה Gn 2[11] (surrounded or bordered—סבב—by river Pishon; noted for excellent gold, bdellium and *shoham*-stone); elsewhere without art. חֲוִילָה 10[7] = 1 Ch 1[9] as a 'son' of Cush (between סְבָא and סַבְתָּה); but also as a 'son' of יָקְטָן, a descendant of Shem Gn 10[29] = 1 Ch 1[23] (between אוֹפִיר and יוֹבָב); מֵח׳ עַד־שׁוּר Gn 25[18] said of limits of Ishmaelitish territory; cf. same limits of Amalek 1 S 15[7] (but dub.; We rds. מִטֶּלָם, cf. v[4] and vid. Dr; Glaser[Skizze ii, 326] rds. חֲבִילָה as 23[19] 26[1.3]).—Most have supposed several regions named ח׳ to be indicated in these passages:—e. g. Thes 1. Arabian shore of Pers. Gulf Gn 10[29] etc. 2. Ethiopian coast Gn 10[7] etc. 3. India Gn 2[11] (regarded as indef. extension of 1). Di[Gn 10,7] distinguishes 1 and 2 either as quite distinct, or as different settlements of one great people, and (on Gn 2[14]) thinks that כל ארץ ח׳ Gn 2[11] implies vague extension eastward. Dl[Pa 12 ff. 57 ff.] identif. ח׳ in all passages with NE. part of Syrian desert, so E. Meyer[Gesch. Alterth. i. 224]; Glaser[Skizze ii. 323 ff.] with central and NE. Arabia. The question is still undecided.

†I. חוּל [חיל] **vb. whirl, dance, writhe** (NH, Aram. *id., dance;* Ar. حَالَ *change, turn;* As. *ḫîlu, writhe* in fear Dl[Pr 191] (on ḫ = ח v. DHM[ZK i. 357]); on form of Heb. **vb.** v. Nö[ZMG, 1883, 536])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָלָה Mi 1[12] + 2 t.; וְחָלָה consec. Ho 11[6]; חָלוּ Is 23[4]; חָלוּ Je 5[3] (but v. infr.), La 4[6]; וְחָלוּ

Dt 2^{25}; חַלְנוּ Is 26^{18}; *Impf.* יָחוּל Je 23^{19} 30^{23}; 3 fs. תָּחוּל Ez 30^{16} Qr (Kt Co תחיל); וַתָּחֶל Je 51^{29}; אחולה Je 4^{19} Kt (Qr אוֹחִילָה, Hiph. יחל); יָחֵלוּ 2 S 3^{29}; but also יָחִיל ψ 55^{5} (Jb 20^{21} v. II. חול); וַיָּחֶל 1 S 31^{3} = 1 Ch 10^{3} + Gn 8^{10} (where rd. prob. וַיִּיָּחֶל as v^{12}; = וַיֵּחֵל Ol Di); 3 fs. תָּחִיל Is 26^{17} + 2 t. + Ez 30^{16} Kt (cf. *supr.*); וַתָּחֶל ψ 97^{4}; 2 fs. תָּחִלִּין Is 45^{10}; יָחִילוּ ψ 77^{17} + 3 t. (ψ 10^{5} v. II. חול); וַיָּחִילוּ Ju 3^{25}; יְחִילוּן Is 13^{8}; תָּחִילוּ Je 5^{22}; *Imv.* fs. חוֹלִי Mi 4^{10} ψ 114^{7}; mpl. חִילוּ ψ 96^{9} 1 Ch 16^{30}; *Inf. cstr.* חוּל(לָ) Ju 21^{21} Ez 30^{16} (= Inf. abs.); *Pt.* fs. חוֹלָה Je 4^{31} vid. Gf Gie and Ges$^{§\,72\,R.\,1}$;—**1.** *dance* Ju 21^{21} (לָחוּל בַּמְּחֹלוֹת). **2.** *twist, writhe:* **a.** in pain, esp. childbirth Is 26^{17} 45^{10} מַה־תְּחוֹלִיד (‖ מה־תוליד); metaph., of sea Is 23^{4} (‖ ילד); Israel 26^{18} (‖ הרה), 54^{1} (‖ ילד); Zion $66^{7.8}$ (‖ *id.*), Mi 4^{10} (‖ גּוּחִי, sim. כיולדה; cf. v. 9), Je 4^{31}. **b.** fig., *be in severe pain*, or *anguish* (mostly poet. and elevated prose), sq. מפני Dt 2^{25} (‖ רגז, cf. also פַּחַד and יִרְאָה v^{a}); Ez 30^{16} ψ 96^{9} Je 5^{22} (‖ ירא); sq. מִלִּפְנֵי 1 Ch 16^{30} ψ 114^{7}; abs. ψ 55^{5} (‖ אימות מָוֶת נפלו עלי), Je 4^{19} Kt, ψ 77^{17} (‖ רגז) 97^{4} Is 13^{8} 23^{5} Je 51^{29} (‖ רָעַשׁ), Jo 2^{6} Zc 9^{5} (‖ ירא), prob. also 1 S 31^{3} (cf. 28^{5}) = 1 Ch 10^{3}, cf. Öt; fig. of mts. Hb 3^{10}. **c.** in contrition Je 5^{3}, חָלּוּ der. fr. חול Ew Gf Gie; < ☪ Ra Hi Ke al. fr. חלה (wrongly accented; vid. חלה **Qal 2**). **d.** in anxious longing עַד בּוֹשׁ Ju 3^{25}, sq. ל Mi 1^{12} (on Gn 8^{10}, cf. supr.) **3.** *whirl, whirl about* עַל־רֹאשׁ יוֹאָב (i.e. blood—דמים—of Abner, from sword) 2 S 3^{29}; of attack of sword itself Ho 11^{6} (‖ כָּלָה, אכל), cf. La 4^{6} לֹא חָלוּ בה ידים; of tempest על ראש רשעים יחול Je 23^{19} (v^{a} סער מִתְחוֹלֵל) = 30^{23} (v^{a} סַעַר מִתְגּוֹרֵר). **Po'lel.** *Impf.* יְחוֹלֵל ψ 29^{9}; 3 fs. תְּחוֹלֵל Pr 25^{23}; sf. תְּחוֹלְלֵכֶם Is 51^{2}; 2 ms. תְּחוֹלֵל Jb 35^{14}; וַתְּחוֹלֵל ψ 90^{2}; *Inf.* cstr. חֹלֵל Jb 39^{1}; *Pt.* מְחוֹלֵל Pr 26^{10}; מְחֹלֶלְךָ Dt 32^{18}; מְחוֹלָלֹת Is 51^{9}; מְחֹלְלוֹת Ju 21^{23};—1 S 18^{6} ψ 87^{7} v. infr.; on חֹלְלָה Jb 26^{13} v. חלל;—**1.** *dance* Ju 21^{23}, so perh. also 1 S 18^{6} (rd. הַמְּחֹלֹלוֹת ☪ We Dr; and חֹלְלִים pt. (מ om.) ψ 87^{7} RV Pe De Che Bae; cf. **Qal 1**). **2.** *writhe* in travail *with, bear, bring forth* (poet.), of Sarah, mother of Isr., Is 51^{2} (‖ אַבְרָהָם אֲבִיכֶם); of hinds Jb 39^{1} ψ 29^{9} (caus.); fig. of י׳'s producing earth ψ 90^{2} (‖ יְלַדְתָּ); of his bringing forth Isr. (with difficulty, v. Di) Dt 32^{18}; of north wind bringing forth rain Pr 25^{23}; רַב מְחוֹלֵל כָּל 26^{10} *a master produceth everything* (on trans. see VB; Ew. al. derive fr. חלל *wound*). **3.** *wait anxiously* (cf. **Qal 2 d**), sq. ל Jb 35^{14} (Elihu). **Po'lal.** *Pf.* חוֹלָלְתִּי ψ 51^{7} + 2 t.; חוֹלָלָתְךָ Jb 15^{7}; *Impf.* יְחוֹלָלוּ Jb 26^{5};—**1.** *be made to writhe* Jb 26^{5} (הָרְפָאִים). **2.** *be brought forth* Jb 15^{7} (‖ תְּוֹלָד), ψ 51^{7} (‖ יחם), metaph. of wisdom Pr $8^{24.25}$. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יָחִיל ψ $29^{8.8}$ *cause to be in anguish*, c. acc. מִדְבָּר, subj. י׳. **Hoph.** *Impf.* יוּחַל Is 66^{8} *be born* (= travailed with, Che), subj. אֶרֶץ (‖ יִוָּלֵד גּוֹי). **Hithpol.** **1.** *Pt.* מִתְחוֹלֵל *whirling* סַעַר מתח׳ Je 23^{19} (= סער מִתְגּוֹרֵר 30^{23}). **2.** *writhing, suffering torture* Jb 15^{20} (of life of wicked). **3.** *Imv.* הִתְחוֹלֵל ψ 37^{7} *wait longingly* sq. ל *for*, ‖ דּוֹם. **Hithpalp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּתְחַלְחַל Est 4^{4} *and she writhed* in anxiety.

†**חוֹל n.m.**$^{Ho\,2,1}$ **sand** (perh. as turning or *whirling;* otherwise explained by Sta, vid. sub חֲוִילָה; NH *id.*, Aram. חָלָא, חֽוֹלָא)—ח׳ abs. Gn 22^{17} + 15 t.; cstr. Gn 32^{13} + 6 t.;—*sand* Ex 2^{12} (E); set as bound for sea Je 5^{22}; שְׂפֵנִי טמוני ח׳ Dt 33^{19} *hidden treasures of sand*, poet. for *glass* (regarded as mysteriously produced out of sand, v. Di and reff.); **a.** usu. sand of sea-shore, sim. of numberlessness, vastness, so of Abraham's seed Gn 22^{17} (J; cf. 15^{5}); Jacob's 32^{13} (E); of a host Jos 11^{4} (JE), Ju 7^{12} 1 S 13^{5} 2 S 17^{11}; a people 1 K 4^{20} Ho 2^{1} Is 10^{22} 48^{19} (‖ וְצֶאֱצָאֵי מֵעֶיךָ כְּמֹעֹתָיו), Je 33^{22} Hb 1^{9}; of corn gathered by Joseph Gn 41^{49}; of days of Job Jb 29^{18} (on interpr. = *phœnix*, vid. Di); of birds עוף כנף (i.e. quails) ψ 78^{27} (‖ כְּעָפָר); of vast extent of Sol.'s wisdom 1 K 5^{9} **b.** in comp., *more than the sand* Je 15^{8} (widows of Judah); thoughts of God ψ 139^{18}. **c.** of weight (in balances), metaph. of Job's vexation (כַּעַשׂ) Jb 6^{3} *heavier than the* sand, cf. Pr 27^{3} (‖ כָּבֵד וְנֶטֶל הַחוֹל), said of אֱוִיל.—Combinations are: כח׳ אשר על שפת הים Gn 22^{17} Jos 11^{4} 1 S 13^{5} 1 K 5^{9}; אשר לא יִמַּד + כח׳ הַיָּם Gn 32^{13} 41^{49} Is 10^{22} Ho 2^{1} (+ ולא יִסָּפֵר); ח׳ הַיָּם Je 33^{22}; כח׳ שְׂעַל־שִׂפַת הים לרב Ju 7^{12}; כח׳ אשר־על־הים לרב 2 S 17^{11} 1 K 4^{20}; (מ)חול יַמִּים Jb 6^{3} ψ 78^{27} Je 15^{8}.

†**חִיל n.m.**$^{Ex\,15,14}$ **a writhing, anguish**;—ח׳ abs. Ex 15^{14} + 5 t.—**1.** *writhing* (contortions of fear) Ex 15^{14} (‖ vb. רָגַז). **2.** *anguish*, always in sim. כַּיּוֹלֵדָה ψ 48^{7} (allied kings against Jerus.); Zion, before Assyrians Mi 4^{9}; before Scythians or Chaldeans Je 6^{24} (‖ צָרָה), = 50^{43} (of king of Babylon; ‖ צָרָה); 22^{23} (‖ חבלים q.v.)

†**חִילָה n.f. anguish**, Jb 6^{10}

†חֵל, חֵיל **n.m.** Ob 20 **rampart, fortress** (perh. orig. *surrounding wall*, cf. Sab. Denkm. 91 n. 2)—abs. חֵיל Na 3⁸, חֵל La 2⁸ + 3 t. (+ ψ 10¹⁰ Qr v. חלכה); cstr. חֵל 1 K 21²³; sf. חֵילֵךְ ψ 122⁷, חֵילָהּ Zc 9⁴; חֵילָהּ = חֵילָהּ ψ 48¹⁴, Ol § 40 c. 75 g. 96 e Sta § 347 c;—**1.** *rampart* (defined by Jews as גֵּדֵן חוֹמָה, i.e. a little wall, cf. Ki s.v.), of an outer fortification 2 S 20¹⁵ (others, by meton., of space between outer and inner fortif., incl. moat, v. Dr Kit); Is 26¹ La 2⁸ (both ‖ חוֹמוֹת); in gen. of defences, or sea-power of Tyre וְהִכָּה בַיָּם חֵילָהּ Zc 9⁴ (v. Sta ZAW i. 1881, 15), of No-Amon (Thebes) אֲשֶׁר חֵיל יָם מַיִם חוֹמָתָהּ Na 3⁸; of Zion ψ 122⁷, also 48¹⁴ (חֵילָהּ = חֵילָהּ, cf. supr.; both ‖ ארמנותיך).—For חֵל 1 K 21²³ rd. prob. חֵלֶךְ, q. v. **2.** *fortress* גָּלַת הַחֵל הַזֶּה Ob 20 *the exiles of this fortress* (Hi-St; Or AV RV *this army*, חֵל = חַיִל).

†חֵילָהּ ψ 48¹⁴, v. חֵל supr.

†חֵילָם **n.pr.loc.** E. of Jordan 2 S 10¹⁶ (Th *their army*, but Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔗 Ew Gesch. iii. 211 Anm. 1 = H iii. 155 n. 2 We Dr) = חֲלָאמָה v.¹⁷ (Ⓖ Αιλαμ); + חילם Ez 47¹⁶ (Ⓖ Ηλιαμ) Co; acc. to this it lay on the border between Damascus and Hamath.

†חֵילֵן **n.pr.loc.** in Judah 1 Ch 6⁴³ = חֹלֹן **2.**

†חֹלֹן, חֹלֹן **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in Moab חֹלֹן Je 48²¹ (Ⓖ Χελων, Χαιλων). **2.** in Judah חֹלֹן Jos 15⁵¹ (Ⓖ Χαλου, ⓖL Χειλου); priestly city 21¹⁵ (Ⓖ Γελλα, ⓖL Ιλων) = חֵילֵן 1 Ch 6⁴³ (ⓖL Χελων).

†חֵלֶן **n.pr.m.** a man of Zebulon Nu 1⁹ 2⁷ 7²⁴.²⁹ 10¹⁶ (Ⓖ Χαιλων, ⓖL Χελων).

†חֲלַחֲלָה **n.f. anguish**, חֲ׳ מָלְאוּ מָתְנַי Is 21³, חֲ׳ בכל מתנים Na 2¹¹; Ez 30⁴.⁹ (‖ החריד).

†מָחוֹל **n.m.** La 5.¹⁵ **dance**;—abs. מ׳ ψ 30¹² + 3 t.; cstr. מְחוֹל Je 31⁴; מְחוֹלָם La 5¹⁵;—*dance*, token of joyousness ψ 30¹² (opp. מספד), Je 31⁴.¹³ (cf. v.ᵇ), La 5¹⁵ (opp. אָבֵל); act of praise to י׳ ψ 149³ 150⁴; accompanied by timbrel (תֹּף) and sometimes other instruments ψ 149³.⁴ Je 31¹³.

†[מְחוֹלָה] **n.f.** id.;—cstr. מְחֹלַת Ct 7¹; pl. מְחֹלֹת Ex 32¹⁹; מְחֹלוֹת Ex 15²⁰ + 5 t.; *dancing*, token of joyousness after victory, Ju 11³⁴ 1 S 18¹⁶ 21¹² 29⁵; in worship, at feast Ju 21²¹; act of praise to י׳ Ex 15²⁰ (song); in idolatrous worship Ex 32¹⁹ (E); as graceful and beautiful Ct 7¹; accomp. by timbrel Ex 15²⁰ Ju 11³⁴, and by singing Ex 15²⁰ 1 S 18⁶ (where however rd. prob. Po'lel Pt. מַמְחֹלוֹת, cf. vb. חול supr.; so Ⓖ We Dr), 21¹² 29⁵.

†II. [חיל, חול] **vb. be firm, strong** (Aram. Pa. *strengthen*, חֵילָא, ܚܝܠܐ *strength*; Palm. רב חילא רבא *general-in-chief* Vog No. 28 al.; Sab. חֵיל Sab. Denkm. 91 (on חֵל in Sab. n.pr. v. Hal JAS Juin, 1872, 533); Eth. ኀየለ፡ ኀይለ፡ *be strong*, ኀይል፡ *strength, army*, ኀያል፡ *strong*; As. *ḫâ(i)ltu, army* Flood Tabl. iii. 22 (*ḫaiialtu* Jäger BAS i. 461); poss. comp. Ar. خَيْل *horses* (as *strong ones*? cf. ψ 33¹⁷))—only **Qal** *Impf.* in לֹא יָחִיל טוּבוֹ Jb 20²¹ *his prosperity is not firm* (does not endure); יָחִילוּ דְרָכָיו בְּכָל־עֵת ψ 10⁵ *his ways are always firm* (stable, prosperous), so Ol De Pe Che al.

חַיִל 244 **n.m.** 2 K 10.² **strength, efficiency, wealth, army**;—abs. ח׳ Gn 47⁶ +, חַיִל ψ 60¹⁴ +, חָיִל ψ 60¹⁴ +, חֵיל Is 36² 2 K 18¹⁷; cstr. חֵיל Ex 14²⁸ + (on ψ 10¹⁰ v. חלכה); sf. חֵילִי Jb 31²⁵ + 2 t.; חֵילְךָ Je 15¹³ +; חֵילוֹ Ex 14⁴ +, etc.; pl. חֲיָלִים 1 Ch 7⁵ + 19 t.; sf. חֵילֵיהֶם Is 30⁶;—**1.** *strength*, usu. physical: **a.** seld. alone (chiefly poet.) 1 S 2⁴ ψ 18³³.⁴⁰ = 2 S 22³³.⁴⁰; also גִּבְרוּ ח׳ Jb 21⁷, cf. Ec 10¹⁰; בְּכֹחַ ח׳ 2 Ch 26¹³; of virility Pr 31³; of י׳s power ψ 59¹² 110³, cf. Hb 3¹⁹; strength of horse ψ 33¹⁷; fig. of product of vine and fig-tree Jo 2²² (‖ פְּרִי). **b.** of result or display of strength עשׂה ח׳ *achieve might* = *do valiantly* Nu 24¹⁸ (JE), 1 S 14⁴⁸ ψ 60¹⁴ = 108¹⁴, 118¹⁵.¹⁶. **c.** oft. in phrases גִּבּוֹר(הַ)ח׳, גִּבּוֹרֵי(הַ)ח׳ *hero(es) of strength, mighty man (men) of valour* Jos 1¹⁴ (D), 6² 8³ 10⁷ (all JE), Ju 6¹² 11¹ 1 S 9¹ 16¹⁸ 1 K 11²⁸ 2 K 5¹ 15²⁰ 24¹⁴.¹⁶ 1 Ch 5²⁴ 7².⁹ 8⁴⁰ + (very freq. in Ch), note esp. הַגִּבּוֹרִים וכל גבורי ח׳ 28¹; also גִּ׳ ח׳ 2 Ch 13³ (‖ גִּ׳ מלחמה); גִּ׳(הַ)חַיִל 1 Ch 7⁵.⁷.¹¹.⁴⁰ 11²⁶ (v. also גִּבּוֹר, p. 150); בֶּן־(הַ)ח׳, בְּנֵי(הַ)ח׳ Dt 3¹⁸ Ju 18² + (v. בֵּן **8**, p. 121); אִישׁ ח׳, אַנְשֵׁי ח׳ Ju 3²⁹ 20⁴⁴.⁴⁶ 1 S 31¹² 11¹⁶ 2 S 23²⁰ (Qr; Kt חי, on phr. בן־איש חיל cf. Dr) = 1 Ch 11²² (Kt חיל), 2 S 24⁹ Na 2⁴ Je 48¹⁵ 1 Ch 10¹² Ne 11⁶ ψ 76⁶; ironical אִ׳ ח׳ לְמִסְכַּת שֵׁכָר Is 5²² (‖ גבורים לשׁתות יין); Ec 12³ metaph. of legs. **2.** *ability, efficiency*, often involving moral worth אַנְשֵׁי ח׳ Gn 47⁶ (J), Ex 18²¹.²⁵ (both E); of a woman אֵשֶׁת ח׳ Pr 12⁴ 31¹⁰ Ru 3¹¹; cf. 1 K 1⁴².⁵² (opp. רעה), and esp. אַנְשֵׁי ח׳ יִרְאֵי אלהים אַנְשֵׁי אֱמֶת שֹׂנְאֵי בָּצַע Ex 18²¹ (E); עֹשֵׂה חיל Pr 31²⁹ *do worthily, efficiently*, perh. also Ru 4¹¹; late (with weakened mng. of גִּבּוֹרֵי חַיִל מְלֶאכֶת עֲבוֹדַת בֵּית הָאֱלֹהִים (גִּבּוֹר 1 Ch 9¹³, cf. אישׁ ח׳ בַּכֹּחַ לַעֲבֹדָה 26⁸. So also 1 S 10²⁶ (rd. בְּנֵי ח׳, v. Ⓖ We Dr, *men of worth*, opp. בני בליעל

v^{27}) for MT ח׳ *force, band.* **3.** *wealth* Gn 34^{29} Nu 31^{9} (both P), Dt 8$^{17.18}$ 33^{11} Is 8^{4} 10^{14} 30^{6} (‖ אוֹצְרֹתָם), 60^{5} (‖ הֲמוֹן יָם), v^{11} 61^{6} Mi 4^{13} Je 15^{13} 17^{3} (both ‖ אצרות), Zp 1^{13} Ez 26^{12} 28$^{4.5.5}$ Zc 14^{14} Jb 5^{5} 15^{29} 20$^{15.18}$ 31^{25} ψ 49$^{7.11}$ 62^{11} 73^{12} Pr 13^{22}. **4.** *force, army,* very oft. Ex 14$^{4.9.17.28}$ (all P), 15^{4} (song), 1 S 17^{20} 2 S 8^{9} 2 K 6$^{4.15}$ 25$^{1.5.5.10}$ 2 Ch 13^{3} (בְּחַיִל גִּבּוֹרֵי מלחמה), 14^{7} 16^{7} 23^{14}+; so usu. Jer.: Je 32^{2} 34^{1}+; freq. Ezek.: Ez 17^{17} 27^{10}+; Dn 11$^{7.13.25.25.26}$; = *a band* 1 S 10^{26} (MT, but v. **2**, *ad fin.*); of train of Queen of Sheba ח׳ גדול 1 K 10^{2} = 2 Ch 9^{1}; חֵיל כָּבֵד Is 36^{1} = 2 K 18^{17} *a powerful army* (on form cf. Sta$^{§\,194\,c}$); also (late) חֵיל הַצָּבָא 1 Ch 20^{1} 2 Ch 26^{13}, חֵיל עָם Est 8^{11}; הֲמוֹן חֲיָלִים Dn 11^{10}; שַׂר־הח׳ 2 S 24^{2} *captain of the host,* שָׂרֵי הַחֲיָלִים *captains of armies* (bands, divisions) 1 K 15^{20} = 2 Ch 16^{4}, 2 K 25^{23} Je 40$^{7.13}$ 41$^{11.13.16}$ 42$^{1.8}$ 43$^{4.5}$; בְּפִקּוּדֵי הַחיל Nu 31^{14} (P).—חֵילוֹ Ez 32^{31} om. B Hi Co; for חֵילֵךְ Ez 27^{11} rd. prob. a n.pr.loc., cf. Da; Coprop. חתלון (cf. 47^{15} 48^{1}), Hal$^{\text{Mél. Epigr. 1874, 69}}$ חלך = *Cilicia*, v. Lag$^{\text{M i, 211}}$.

†**חוּל n.pr.m.** a 'son' of Aram Gn 10^{23} = 1 Ch 1^{17}, named between עוּץ and גֶּתֶר Ⓖ Ουλ.

חוּם (✓of foll.; meaning dub.; NH חום = *be warm*).

†**חוּם adj.** **darkened, dark brown** or **black,** only of colour of sheep (in Gn 30, J);—וכל־שֶׂה־חום Gn 30^{32}, וְחוּם בכ׳ Gn 30$^{33.35}$; וכל־חום בְּצֹאן Gn 30^{40} (cl. prob. interpol. Ol Hup De We Di).

חוֹמָה v. sub חמה.

†**[חוּס] vb. pity, look upon with compassion** (Aram. חוּס *pity, spare;* As. *ḫûs,* in n.pr. cf. Dl$^{\text{Pr 181}}$)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָסָה Ez 16^{5}, 2 ms. חָסְתָּ Jon 4^{10}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָחוּס Je 21^{7}; יָחֹס ψ 72^{13}; 3 fs. תָּחוּס Is 13^{18}; תָּחוֹס Dt 7^{16} + 9 t. (Ges$^{§\,72\,R\,4}$ Bö$^{§\,1133\,(2)}$); תָּחֹס Gn 45^{20} Ez 9^{5}; וְתָחָס 1 S 24^{11} Ez 20^{17}; 1 s. אָחוּס Je 13^{14} + 2 t.; *Imv.* חוּסָה Jo 2^{17} Ne 13^{22}:—**a.** of the eye, עין, the eye *shall (not) look with compassion, pity, upon* Dt 7^{16} 13^{9} 19^{13} Is 13^{18} Ez 7^{4} 20^{17}; לא חסה עָלַיִךְ עין Ez 16^{5}; עֵינְכֶם אַל־תָּחֹס עַל־כְּלֵיכֶם Gn 45^{20} (R^{JE}) *let not your eye look with regret upon your stuff;* with ellipsis of עַיִן 1 S 24^{11} (but rd. וְאָחַס for וְתָחָס Ⓖ Ⓒ Ⓣ We Klo Dr); with ellipsis of עַל Dt 19^{21} 25^{12} Ez 5^{11} 7^{9} 8^{18} 9^{10}; עַל תחס עינכם (אל) Ez 9^{5}. **b.** of God חוסה על Ne 13^{22} Jo 2^{17}; לא אחוס על נינוה Jon 4^{11}; ellipsis of עַל Je 13^{14} Ez 24^{14}. **c.** of man: the Messianic king יָשִׁיב עַל־דַּל וְאֶבְיוֹן ψ 72^{13} *he shall have pity on poor and needy,* Nebuchadrezzar עליהם (i.e. on Zedekiah and the people) Je 21^{7}; Jonah, על הקיקיון Jon 4^{10}.—Vid. also חמל.

חוֹף v. sub II. חפף.

†**חוּפָם n.pr.m.** head of a Benjamite family Nu 26^{39}, not in Ⓖ; (= חֻפִּים Gn 46^{21}, cf. also 1 Ch 7$^{12.15}$).

†**חוּפָמִי adj. gent.** of foregoing, c. art. = n. coll. הַח׳ Nu 26^{39}.

I. חוּץ (✓of foll., meaning unknown).

חוּץ n.[m.] the outside, sts., esp. in pl., spec. a **street,** never with sf. in sg., with ה־ *loc.* חוּצָה, חֻצָה, pl. חוצות, חֻצוֹת, with sf. חוּצֹתָיו etc., Is 15^{3} etc.;—**1.** *the outside,* of a house, tent, city, camp, etc., oft. used, esp. with preps., to express the adv. idea of *outside, abroad* (Aram. syn., exc. in sense **2 a**, is בַּר, כַּדְּ): **a.** as accus. after vb. of motion Dt 23^{13} חוּץ יָצָא to go forth outside (sc. a camp), v^{14} (as adv. accus.) בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ חוּץ *outside,* הוֹצִיא הַחוּץ to bring forth *outside* (a house or chamber) Ju 19^{25} 2 S 13^{18} cf. Ne 13^{8}, Ju 12^{9b} בָּנוֹת הֵבִיא לְבָנָיו מִן־הַחוּץ from *outside,* from *abroad,* 2 K 4^{3} שְׁאֵלִי־לָךְ כֵּלִים מִן־הַחוּץ from *outside* (opp. בַּבַּיִת v^{2}); as genit. Lv 18^{9} מוֹלֶדֶת בַּיִת) חוּץ one born *abroad* (i.e. by another father or mother, of a half-sister: opp. מוֹלֶדֶת בַּיִת) Ez 47$^{2.2}$ With ה־ *loc.* חוּצָה, after a vb. of motion Ex 12^{46} חוּצָה . . . מִן־הַבַּיִת, Pr 5^{16} 2 Ch 29^{16}, 33^{15} מִקִּיר הָעִיר חוּצָה *outside of* the city, Nu 35^{4} מִקִּיר הָעִיר וָחוּצָה from the wall of the city *and outwards;* = *on the outside, without* 1 K 6^{6} Is 33^{7} צָעֲקוּ חוּצָה cry *without,* 2 Ch 24^{8}: so הַחוּצָה Gn 15^{5} and brought him *outside,* 19^{17} 24^{29} Jos 2^{19}+, 1 K 8^{8} לֹא יֵרָאוּ הַחוּצָה were not seen *towards the outside,* Dt 25^{5} לֹא תִהְיֶה אֵשֶׁת הַמֵּת הַחוּצָה לְאִישׁ זָר i.e. shall not be married into another family, cf. Ju 12^{9a}. **b.** with preps.: *a.* †אל־החוץ *towards the outside* Ez 41^{9}, †34^{21} pleon. אל־החוצה. *b.* בחוץ Gn 9^{22} *outside* (opp. בְּתוֹךְ אָהֳלָה v^{21}), 24^{31} בַּחוּץ לָמָּה הָעֲמֹד, Dt 24^{11} Ex 21^{19} אם יקום והתהלך בחוץ (after leaving a sick couch), 2 K 10^{24} ψ 31^{12} Ez 7^{15} (opp. מִבַּיִת), Ho 7^{1}+. *c.* †מחוץ לחוץ ψ 41^{7} יצא לחוץ; = *on the outside* Ez 41^{17} 42^{7}, †לַחוּצָה 2 Ch 32^{5} *towards the outside.* *d.* מִבַּחוּץ *on* (מִן **3 c**) *the outside* Ez 40^{19} 46^{2}, מִבַּיִת וּמִבַּחוּץ within and *without* (of an ark, building, etc.) Gn 6^{14} Ex 25^{11} = 37^{2} 1 K 7^{9}, Dt 32^{25} מִבַּחוּץ תְּשַׁכֵּל־חֶרֶב (opp. וּמֵחֲדָרִים

אִמָּה), La 1[20] (cf. Ez 7[15] supr. *b*); so מֵהַחוּץ †Ez 41[25] מִחוּץ לְ *on the outside of*, Gn 19[16] וַיְנִיחֻהוּ מִחוּץ לָעִיר, 24[11] Ex 26[35] 37[7.7] Lv 8[17] 14[8] Nu 35[5] Jos 6[23] Je 21[4]+, even after a vb. of motion 1 K 21[13] וַיּוֹצִיאוּהוּ מִחוּץ לָעִיר, 2 K 23[6], though in this case אֶל מחוץ ל is more common, Lv 4[12.21] אל מחוץ למחנה, 6[4] 10[4] 14[40.41]+oft. P, Dt 23[11]. *e.* †מְחוּצָה Ez 40[40] *on the outside*, מְחוּצָה לְ v[44]. *f.* (late) †חוּץ מִן *outside of*, Ec 2[25] who can eat, and who enjoy, חוּץ מִמֶּנִּי *outside of* me, i.e. *except* me? (but rd. rather, with 𝔊 𝔖 De Now al., חוּץ מִמֶּנּוּ *apart from, without* him, i.e. God). (So NH חוּץ מִן *except, without*, v. De[Ec 2, 25]. Cf. the Aram. syn. בַּר מִן *except* Ex 20[3] 𝔗, *apart from, without* Is 36[10] 𝔗; Syr. ܒܪ ܡܢ *id.*)

2. Of a definite locality, viz. **a.** that which is outside the houses of a town, i.e. *a street* Is 51[23] חוּץ לָעֹבְרִים, Je 37[21] חוּץ הָאֹפִים the Bakers' *street*, Pr 1[20] בַּחוּץ (‖ בָּרְחֹבוֹת: so 7[12] 22[13] Je 9[20]); oft. in pl., as חוּצוֹת אַשְׁקְלוֹן the *streets* of Ashkelon 2 S 1[20], ח' ירוּשָׁלִַם Je 5[1] 7[17.34]+oft. Jer., 1 K 20[34] וְחֻצוֹת תָּשִׂים־לְךָ בְּדַמֶּשֶׂק and *streets* (i.e. bazaars) shalt thou make thee in D., as my father made in Samaria (a concession involving the right of trading), Am 5[16] Is 15[3] 24[11] (as scene of mourning), Is 5[25] Je 51[4] Ez 11[6] 28[23] (as filled with corpses of slain), בְּרֹאשׁ כָּל־חוּצוֹת i.e. in conspicuous places, Na 3[10] La 2[19] 4[1] Is 51[20], טִיט חוּצוֹת mire of *streets* Zc 10[5] (trampled on by warriors), in simile, of foes trodden under foot, ψ 18[43] Mi 7[10] (so בְּחֹמֶר ח' Is 10[6]), metaph. of cheapness and abundance Zc 9[3]. **b.** more gen., that which is outside enclosed cities, the *open country*, Jb 18[17] וְלֹא שֵׁם לוֹ עַל־פְּנֵי־חוּץ (v. De), cf. Pr 24[27]; in the pl. Jb 5[10] וְשֹׁלֵחַ מַיִם עַל פְּנֵי חוּצוֹת, Pr 8[26] ψ 144[13] (as place where flocks abound).

†חִיצוֹן **adj.** outer, external (opp. פְּנִימִי) f. חִיצוֹנָה (for חוּצוֹן, by dissim., Ba[NB xxix] Phil BAS ii. 2. 362 Ges[§ 27. 3 R 6])—**1.** 2 K 16[18] מְבוֹא הַמֶּלֶךְ הַחִיצוֹנָה the *outer* entry of the king (viz. to the Temple), Ez 44[1] the *outer* gate of the sanctuary, החצר החיצונה the *outer* court (of the Temple) Ez 10[5] 40[17.20.31.34.37] 42[1.3.7.8.9.14] 44[19.1] 46[9 20.21], cf. Est 6[4] (of Ahasuerus' palace), 2 Ch 33[14] חוֹמָה ח' an *outer* wall (built by Manasseh for the עִיר דָּוִיד); הַחִיצוֹן absol., in לַחִיצוֹן 1 K 6[29.30], בַּחִיצוֹן Ez 41[17] (הַבַּיִת being understood) of the *outer* (part of the Temple), i.e. the Holy Place (cf. פְּנִימָה, פְּנִימִי, of the Holy of holies). **2.** fig. *outward, external* הַחִיצוֹנָה הַמְּלָאכָה Ne 11[16] 1 Ch 26[29], of business not distinctively sacred, in which Levites were engaged (cf. the NH use of ח' to denote *extra-canonical*, as *Sanh.* 10[1] [Jost, 11[1] Surenh.] ספרים החיצונים).

II. חוּץ (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. حَاصَ *sew together*, Aram. סְחַץ *bind, compress*, *σφίγγειν*, סְחָצָא *bandage:* חָצַץ iv. *encompass*, חָצִיץ *wall*, which is oft. compared, does not correspond phonetically).

†חַיִץ **n.**[**m.**] **party-wall** (NH *id.*, prob. from Ez *l. c.*)—Ez 13[10], acc. to Ki מחיצה גרועה i.e. a thin or party-wall.

חיק, חוק (✓of foll.; As. *ḫîḳu, embrace*, Creation Tabl.[a, l. 5]; Ar. حَوْقٌ *ring*, حَوَقٌ *width* of desert, of well, of vulva, أَحْوَقُ *wide;* Di comp. also Eth. **ሐይቅ:** *shore* of sea, fr. *surrounding*, cf. As. supr.)

†[חוק] **n.**[**m.**] **bosom**, ψ 74[11] Kt חוקך (but rd. Qr חֵיקְךָ, v. following).

†חֵיק, חֵק **n.**[**m.**] **bosom** (NH *id.*)—abs. חֵיק Ez 43[17] Pr 16[33]+Ez 43[13] (Co חיקו, cf. ZKW 1883, pp. 67 ff.; חֵיקֹה Dr[Sm xxxi]), חֵק Pr 21[14]; cstr. חֵיק 1 K 22[35]+3 t.+Ez 43[14] (Co חיקו) חֵק Pr 5[20] (om. by accident in Baer, cf. Str[ad loc.]) 17[23]; sf. חֵיקִי 1 K 3[20] ψ 89[51]; חֵקִי Jb 19[27] etc.; elsewh. alw. plene c. sf.; חוקך Kt ψ 74[11] (Qr חֵיקְךָ);—*bosom*, specif. **1.** of fold of garment, at breast Ex 4[6.6.7.7.7] (all J), Pr 6[27] 16[33], metaph. of י' ψ 74[11]; שֹׂחַד בח' Pr 21[14] is a *hidden reward* (concealed in bosom; ‖ מַתָּן בַּסֵּתֶר); שֹׁחַד מֵחֵק 17[23] is a *gift secretly given;* fig., *requite into bosom* Is 65[6.7] ψ 35[13] 79[12] Je 32[18]. **2.** *carry* (נָשָׂא) *in bosom*, Moses the people Nu 11[12] (JE); Naomi, Ruth's child Ru 4[16], cf. 1 K 3[20.20] 17[19]; ewe lamb 2 S 12[3] Is 40[11] (metaph.); La 2[12] of infants dying in their mothers' arms; fig. of carrying insults in one's bosom ψ 89[51] (rd. prob. בְּלֵמוֹת for בְּכָל, v. Bi Che). **3.** *bosom* as part of body: **a.** external, *lie in bosom*, of wife שֹׁכֶבֶת Mi 7[5], cf. 2 S 12[8]; concubine Gn 16[5] (J) cf. 1 K 1[2]; (ך) אֵשֶׁת חיק Dt 13[7] 28[54], cf. also Pr 5[20] תְּחַבֵּק חֵק נָכְרִיָּה; אִישׁ חֵיקָהּ Dt 28[56]. **b.** internal, anger resteth בח' כסילים Ec 7[9]; בָּלוּ כִלְיֹתַי בְּחֵקִי Jb 19[27] *my reins are consumed within me;* Jb 23[12] (rd. בְּחֻקִּי for מֵחֻקִּי, so 𝔊 𝔙 Ol Me Stu Di) *in my breast have I hidden the words of his mouth* (cf. בְּלִבִּי ψ 119[11]); fig. of interior of chariot 1 K 22[35] ח' הרכב; of hollow bottom

of altar Ez $43^{13.14.17}$ (Sm *Rinne;* Co *Grundeinfassung*).

†**חוּקֹק n.pr.loc.** city in Asher 1 Ch 6^{60} Ⓖ Ικακ, ⓁL Ακωκ; but rd. prob. חֶלְקַת (as Jos 19^{25}) q. v.—חֻקָּה Jos 19^{34} v. sub חקק.

†I. [חָוַר] **vb.** be or **grow white, pale** (Ar. حَوِرَ *be white,* حَوَرٌ *whiteness,* Aram. חֲוַר, חֲוַר *be white*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְלֹא עַתָּה יֵבוֹשׁ יַעֲקֹב וְלֹא עַתָּה פָּנָיו יֶחֱוָרוּ Is 29^{22} (‖ לֹא עַתָּה יֵבוֹשׁ יַעֲקֹב).

†1. **חוּר n.[m.] white stuff** (dub. whether cotton or linen, cf. כַּרְפַּס), ‖ תְּכֵלֶת:—of Mordecai's garments בְּלְבוּשׁ מַלְכוּת תְּכֵלֶת וְחוּר Est 8^{15a} *in a royal garment of violet and white stuff* (cf. וְתַכְרִיךְ בּוּץ וְאַרְגָּמָן v^{b}); of furnishings of royal palace of Susa ח׳ כַּרְפַּס וּתְכֵלֶת אָחוּז בְּחַבְלֵי־בוּץ וְאַרְגָּמָן 1^{6} *white stuff of fine linen*(?) *held fast by cords of byssus and purple.*

†**חִוָּרִי n.m. white stuff,** cf. 1. חוּר; וְאֹרְגִים חִוָּרִי Is 19^{9} *and* (those) *weaving white stuff.*

†1. **חֹרִי n.[m.] white** bread or cake שְׁלֹשָׁה סַלֵּי חֹרִי Gn 40^{16} *three baskets of white bread.*—II. חֹרִי v. III. חרר.

†II. **חוּר n.pr.m.** (mng. dub.; cf. Nab. n.pr. חורו Nö in Eut[p. 45])—**1.** Ⓖ Ωρ, named with Aaron as compan. of Moses Ex $17^{10.12}$ 24^{14} (all E). **2.** Ⓖ Ωρ, a Judahite Ex $31^{2}=35^{30}$, cf. 38^{22} (all P) 1 Ch $2^{19.20.50}$ (on div. of verse v. Be VB); also $4^{1.4}$ 2 Ch 1^{5}. **3.** Ⓖ Ουρ, a king of Midian Nu 31^{8} Jos 13^{21} (both P). **4.** ⓁL Σουρ (B om.) head of fam. of returned exiles Ne 3^{9}. **5.** בֶּן־חוּר officer of Sol. 1 K 4^{8}, v. sub בֵּן p. 122.

III. **חוּר** = חֹר v. sub III. חרר.

†**חוּרַי n.pr.m.** a hero of David ח׳ מִנַּחֲלֵי גָּעַשׁ 1 Ch 11^{32} Ⓖ Ουρ(ε)ι, ⓁL Ουρια; = הִדַּי 2 S 23^{30} (om. B; A Αθθαι, ⓁL Αδδαι).

†**חוּרִי n.pr.m.** a Gileadite (of Gad) 1 Ch 5^{14} (Ⓖ Ουρ(ε)ι).

†**חִירָה n.pr.m.** (√חור but mng. dub.) an Adullamite, friend of Judah Gn $38^{1.12}$ (both J), Ⓖ Ειρας.

חוּרָם v. חִירָם sub אַח, אחה supr. p. 27 b.

II. **חוּר** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَارَ *bend, turn, incline,* of man *be weak,* Lane[820 c], حَوْر *hollow, depressed ground between hills*).

†1. **חֹר n.[m.] hollow,** only in חֹר הַגִּדְגָּד Nu 33^{32} *hollow of Gidgad* (v. Di).

II., III. חֹר, חוֹר, (חוֹרִים) v. sub II., III. חרר.

†**חֹרָן n.pr.terr.** (meaning unknown; conjectures are:—*black-land* (as basaltic region), supported by حَوْر *black,* dial. of Yemen, Maltzan ZMG 1874, 230, and tokens of immigration from Yemen into Ḥaurân, Wetzst in De[Job 2, 598; ZKW 1884, 120]; *land of caves,* Thes Hi-Sm, Porter[Dict. Bib.], and *hollow,* GASm[Geogr. 552], who comp. Heb. חור *hole;* but this prob. fr. III. חרר, and Ar. حَوْر, *hollow,* diff. fr. حَوْرَان)—district SE. fr. Mt. Hermon, extending between Jaulan and Lejah, toward Syr. desert; only גְּבוּל חֹרָן Ez 47^{16} cf. מִבֵּין חֹרָן וּמִבֵּין דַּמֶּשֶׂק v^{18}; = As. *Ḫaurani* Dl[Pa 294]; Ⓖ Αυρανιτις, and so Jos[Ant. xv. 10, 1 etc.], Ar. حَوْرَان. On this district v. Wetzst[Hauran, (1860)] and in De[Job 2. 597 ff.] Bd[Pal 195 ff.] Schumacher[Across the Jordan, 1889; ZPV xii. 1889, 225 ff. (with map)] GASm[Geogr. 552 f. 609 ff.]

†I. **חוּשׁ vb. haste, make haste** (As. *ḫâšu,* Dl[Pr 180], Eth. ሐሰ፡; on this vb. v. Nö[ZMG 1883, 538])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. חָשׁ Dt 32^{35} (or *Pt.,* but v. Di), 1 s. חַשְׁתִּי ψ 119^{60}; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתַּחַשׁ (sic!) Jb 31^{5} Ges[§ 72 R. 9]; *Imv.* חוּשָׁה 1 S 20^{38} + 6 t. ψ, + ψ 71^{12} Qr (Kt חישה); *Inf.* sf. חוּשִׁי Jb 20^{2}; *Pt. act.* חָשׁ Hb 1^{8} + Is $8^{1.3}$ in n.pr.; *pass.* חֲשִׁים Nu 32^{17}; but v. infr.:—*make haste* Dt 32^{35} (‖ קרוב), ψ 119^{60}; in prophetic n.pr. מַהֵר שָׁלָל חָשׁ בַּז Is $8^{1.3}$; of eagle (in sim. of Chald. army) נֹשֵׂר חֹשׁ לֶאֱכוֹל Hb 1^{8}; Jb 31^{5} subj. רגל, sq. על־מרמה; חֹשִׁשִׁי בִּי Jb 20^{2} *my haste in me,* i.e. my inward excitement—esp. *Imv.* 1 S 20^{38} (‖ מהרה), and in ψψ: sq. לְעֶזְרָתִי 22^{20} 38^{23} 40^{14} 70^{2} 71^{12} (Qr); sq. לִי 70^{6} 141^{1}; *pt. pass.* נֶחְלָץ חֲשִׁים Nu 32^{17}, but prob. for חֲמֻשִׁים (Kn Di comp. Ex 13^{18} etc.); Ba[NB 180] retains חוּשִׁים and regards it as act. (intrans.) = *hastening.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵחִישׁוּ Ju 20^{37}; *Impf.* יָחִישׁ Is 28^{16}; יָחִישָׁה coh. 5^{19} (Ges[§ 48. 3]); אָחִישָׁה coh. ψ 55^{9}; *sf.* אֲחִישֶׁנָּה Is 60^{22};—**1.** *shew haste, act quickly* Ju 20^{37}; *hasten, come quickly* Is 5^{19} (subj. מַעֲשֵׂהוּ, ‖ יְמַהֵר); others: *let him hasten on his work*), יָחִישׁ Is 28^{16} *hasten away* (flee), or *hasten about* distractedly (si vera l.; Che Guthe rd. ימוש *yield, give way*). **2.** transit. c. sf. Is 60^{22} *I will hasten it;* c. acc. ψ 55^{9} *I would hasten* (=secure quickly) *my escape.*

†**חִישׁ adv. quickly,** כִּי גַז חִישׁ ψ 90^{10} of passing away of human life.

†II. [חוּשׁ] **vb. feel,** enjoy (with the senses) (Now comp. Ar. حَسَّ *feel, perceive* by senses; NH חוּשׁ *feel pain;* Aram. חֲשׁ, חוּשׁ, *feel pain;*

Eth. ሐዋሰ: *perception*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. מִי יֹאכַל וּמִי יָחוּשׁ Ec 2[25] *who can eat and who can feel* (i.e. *enjoy pleasure*)?

†חוּשָׁה **n.pr.m.** a 'son' of חוּר = place in Judah 1 Ch 4[4].

†חֻשָׁתִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing:—**1.** of individ., c. art. הַח׳ 2 S 21[18] = 1 Ch 20[4], 2 S 23[27] = 1 Ch 11[29], v. also 1 Ch 27[11].

†חוּשַׁי **n.pr.m.** **1.** ח׳ הָאַרְכִּי 2 S 15[32] so 17[5.14], called רֵעֵה דוד 15[37] *friend of David*, so 16[16a]; cf. 16[16b.17.18] 1 Ch 27[33]; also 1 S 17[6.7.8.15]. **2.** 1 K 4[16] father of one of Solomon's officers.

†1. חוּשִׁים, חֻשִׁים **n.pr.f.** wife of Shaharaim of Benjamin, חוּשִׁים 1 Ch 8[8], חֻשִׁים v[11].

†II. חֻשִׁים **n.pr.m.** of Dan, וּבְנֵי דָן ח׳ Gn 46[23] cf. חֻשָׁם בְּנֵי אַחֵר 1 Ch 7[12] (v. Be VB); = שׁוּחָם (q.v.) Nu 26[42] cf. שׁוּחָתִי v[42.43]

†חֻשָׁם, חוּשָׁם **n.pr.m.** a king of Edom: חֻשָׁם Gn 36[34.35] = חוּשָׁם 1 Ch 1[45.46].

חוֹתָם v. sub חתם.

חֲזוֹאֵל, v. חֲזָהאֵל sub 1. חזה.

†I. חָזָה **vb.** (almost wholly poet.) **see, behold** (Aram. חֲזָא, *see, perceive with the eyes*; Palm. Ethp. אתחזי = ἔδοξεν Reckendorf ZMG, 1888, 397; Ar. حَزَى *perceive with the inner vision*, only; حَازٍ *astronomer, astrologer*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ ψ 58[11] + 6 t.; חָזִיתָ Pr 22[29] 29[30]; חָזוּת Is 57[8]; חָזִיתִי Jb 15[17]; חָזִיתִךָ ψ 63[3]; חָזוּ Jb 24[1] + 5 t.; חֲזִיתֶם Jb 27[12] Ez 13[7.8]; *Impf.* יֶחֱזֶה Nu 24[4] + 2 t.; 3 fs. וְתַחֲזֶינָה Mi 4[11]; 2 ms. תֶּחֱזֶה Ex 18[21]; 1 s. אֶחֱזֶה ψ 17[15] + 4 t.; אֶחֱזֶנּוּ Jb 23[9]; pl. יֶחֱזוּ Is 26[11] + 4 t.; יֶחֱזְיוּן Is 26[11]; תֶּחֱזֶינָה Is 33[17] + 2 t.; תֶּחֱזוּ Is 30[10] Ct 7[1]; 1 pl. וְנֶחֱזֶה Ct 7[1]; *Imv.* חֲזֵה Is 33[20] 48[6]; חֲזוּ ψ 46[9] Is 30[10]; *Inf. cstr.* חֲזוֹת ψ 27[4] Ez 21[34]; *Pt.* חֹזֶה Ez 12[27]; pl. חֹזִים Is 47[13] Ez 13[9.16] 22[28]. (All other ptc. forms are used as nouns, v. חֹזֶה.) **1.** *see, behold:* **a.** *with the eye*, acc. rei ψ 58[9.11] Pr 22[29] 29[20] Is 33[20] 57[8]; God in theophany Ex 24[11] (JE); God, after death, apart from the flesh Jb 19[26.27]; the face of God ψ 11[7] 17[15] (after death). **b.** subj. *the eyes themselves;* man's eyes: תֶּחֱזֶינָה עֵינֶיךָ *thine eyes will behold* Is 33[17]; also of God's eyes: ψ 11[4] 17[2]. **c.** with בְּ *look on* (intensely, with gratification); a damsel Ct 7[1.1]; Zion Mi 4[11]; נֹעַם י׳ in the temple ψ 27[4]; the work of God Jb 36[25]; with investigation בַּכּוֹכָבִים on the stars, as stargazers, in astrology Is 47[13]. **2.** *see as a seer in the ecstatic state*, with acc. of the vision seen: חזון Is 1[1] Ez 12[27] 13[16]; מחזה Nu 24[4.16] (JE; poet., Balaam); מחזה שׁוא Ez 13[7]; משׂא Is 13[1] Hb 1[1]; משׂאות שׁוא La 2[14]; שׁוא Ez 13[6.9.23] 21[34] 22[28] La 2[14]; כזב Ez 13[8]; שֶׁקֶר Zc 10[2]; obj. *deceitful things* Is 30[10]; (דבר(ים Is 2[1] Am 1[1] Mi 1[1]; with לְ, *be a seer, for* any one Is 30[10]; *see a vision for* one La 2[14.14]. **3.** *see, perceive:* **a.** with the intelligence, abs. Jb 34[32] Pr 24[32]; acc. rei Is 48[6]; Yahweh in his temple ψ 63[3]; in his providential workings Jb 23[9] ψ 46[9] Is 26[11.11]. **b.** *see*, by experience abs. Jb 27[12]; acc. rei Jb 15[17] 24[1]. **c.** *provide*, תחזה מכל העם אנשי חיל Ex 18[21] *provide from all the people men of ability* (E).

Note.—בֵּית אֲבָנִים יֶחֱזֶה Jb 8[17] is difficult: RV renders *he (it) beholdeth the place of stones* (the root of the plant personified) Hengst, cf. Reuss al. after ⅏ ℑ. Other renderings are: *pierceth* (cf. חָזַז) Bö Ew Hi (יַחֲזֶה), Di De MV; *between* (v. p. 108) *the stones it liveth* (יְחָיֶה) ⅁ Siegf.

חוֹזַי 2 Ch 33[19], v. following.

†חוֹזֶה **n.m.** seer;—abs. ח׳ Am 7[12] + 7 t.; cstr. חוֹזֵה 1 Ch 21[9] + 3 t.; חֹזֵה 2 Ch 35[15]; pl. חֹזִים Is 29[10] + 4 t.; חוֹזַי 2 Ch 33[19] (so rd. with ⅁; MT scribal error)—**1.** *seer:* **a.** of unnamed persons, syn. (נבא(ים 2 K 17[13] Is 29[10]; רֹאִים Is 30[10]; קֹסְמִים Mi 3[7]; historical writers דִּבְרֵי הַחֹזַי 2 Ch 33[18], דברי חוזים (⅁) 2 Ch 33[19] (MT appar. n.pr.) **b.** named prophets; Gad 2 S 24[11] = 1 Ch 21[9], 1 Ch 29[29] 2 Ch 29[25]; Amos Am 7[12]; Iddo 2 Ch 9[29] 12[15]; Jehu 2 Ch 19[2]. **c.** the singers: Heman 1 Ch 25[5]; Asaph 2 Ch 29[30]; Jeduthun 2 Ch 35[15]. *Note*—It seems best to add **2.** *vision* (cf. רֹאֶה Is 28[7]) עִם שְׁאוֹל עָשִׂינוּ חֹזֶה Is 28[15] *with She'ôl we made a vision* (had a vision, in connexion with She'ôl—i.e. by necromancy, v. Du—which makes us secure; ‖ כרת ברית אֶת־מָוֶת); Ew § 156e trans. *oracle* here and 2 K 17[13]; Hoffm ZAW iii. 95 puts this under **1**: 'we have appointed a prophet with She'ôl (SS "Ein bei der Scheol bestellter Seher"), who is answerable to us for it;' ⅁ ⅌ ℑ AV RV Che Di al., *are at* (or *have made an*) *agreement* (prophetic advice of seers being taken at time of making treaties; v. חָזוּת **1**). —Vid. also כָּל־חֹזֶה **n.pr.m.** sub כל.

†חָזוֹן **n.m.** Dn 8, 1 **vision** (on format. cf. Lg BN 204)—abs. ח׳ Ho 12[11] + 25 t.; cstr. חֲזוֹן Is 1[1] + 8 t. **1.** *vision*, as seen in the ecstatic state

‖ קסם Mi 3⁶; ‖ מקסם Ez 12²⁴; ‖ חלמות Dn 1¹⁷; ‖ נביא Dn 9²⁴; חזה ח׳ Ez 12²⁷ 13¹⁶; ראה ח׳ Dn 8¹⁵; ראה בח׳ Dn 8²·² 9²¹; דבר בח׳ ψ 89²⁰; חזון נראה אל Dn 8¹ *vision appeared unto;* מצא ח׳ מיהוה La 2⁹ *find a vision from Yahweh;* also Ez 12²²·²³ Dn 8¹³·¹⁷·²⁶ 10¹⁴ 11¹⁴. **2.** *vision,* in the night חָזוֹן לַיְלָה Is 29⁷. **3.** *divine communication in a vision, oracle, prophecy* בקש ח׳ מנביא *seek a vision (prophecy) from prophet* Ez 7²⁶; ‖ (דבר(ים 1 S 3¹ 1 Ch 17¹⁵; חָזוֹן לִבָּם יְדַבֵּרוּ Je 23¹⁶ *a prophecy of their own hearts (minds)* they speak; חָזוֹן שָׁוְא וְקֶסֶם אֱלִיל וְתַרְמִית לִבָּם הֵמָּה מִתְנַבְּאִים Je 14¹⁴ *false vision and* (v. אֱלִיל) *worthless divination & deceit of their own hearts they are prophesying;* כתב ח׳ *write the vision* Hb 2²; also Ho 12¹¹ Hb 2³ Pr 29¹⁸ Ez 7¹³ (del. Co). **4.** *vision,* as title of book of prophecy, ספר חזון נחום Na 1¹; ח׳ ישעיהו Is 1¹; ח׳ עבדיה Ob¹; of other writings of prophets 2 Ch 32³².

†חָזוּת [חָזוֹת] **n.**[**f.**], only cstr. בַּחֲזוֹת יֶעְדּוֹ *in the visions* (prophecies) *of Iddo* 2 Ch 9²⁹, the title of a collection of prophetic history, v. חָזוֹן **4.**

†חָזוּת **n.f. vision, conspicuousness** (on format. cf. Lg [BN 202])—abs. ח׳ Is 21² Dn 8⁵·⁸; cstr. חְזוּת Is 29¹¹; sf. חָזוּתְכֶם Is 28¹⁸;—**1.** *vision, oracle of a prophet* חְזוּת קָשָׁה הֻגַּד־לִי Is 21² *a hard vision is declared to me;* וַתְּהִי לָכֶם חְזוּת הַכֹּל כִּדְבְרֵי הַסֵּפֶר הֶחָתוּם Is 29¹¹ *the vision* (prophecy) *of the whole is become to you as the words of a sealed writing;* חָזוּתְכֶם אֶת־שְׁאוֹל לֹא תָקוּם Is 28¹⁸ *your agreement with Sheol will not stand,* so Thes MV De Che Di al. after Vrss, but Ew [§ 156 e] renders *oracle,* and Siegf. *Hellseherei,* v. חוֹה **2.** **2.** *conspicuousness in appearance:* קֶרֶן חָזוּת *a conspicuous horn* Dn 8⁵=the great horn v⁸·²¹; so חְזוּת אַרְבַּע Dn 8⁸, but <rd. אֲחֵרוֹת *others,* as ⑥ Gr Bev.

חָזְיוֹן **n.m.** [28 7, 17] **vision** (on format. cf. Lg [BN 200])—abs. ח׳ 2 S 7¹⁷ Is 22¹·⁵; cstr. חִזְיוֹן Jb 20⁸ 33¹⁵; sf. חִזְיוֹנוֹ Zc 13⁴; pl. abs. חֲזִינוֹת Jb 7¹⁴ Jo 3¹, cstr. *id.* Jb 4¹³;—**1.** *vision,* in the ecstatic state ראה ח׳ Jo 3¹; ח׳ (א)גי *valley of vision* Is 22¹·⁵. **2.** *vision,* in the night חִזְיוֹנ(וֹת) לַיְלָה Jb 4¹³ 20⁸ 33¹⁵; ‖ חֲלֹמוֹת Jb 7¹⁴. **3.** *divine communication in a vision, oracle, prophecy:* ‖ דברים 2 S 7¹⁷ (=חזון 1 Ch 17¹⁵); יֵבֹשׁוּ אִישׁ מֵחֲזִינוֹ בְּהִנָּבְאֹתוֹ Zc 13⁴ *they will be ashamed, every one of his vision when he prophesieth.*

†חֲזִיזוֹן **n.pr.m.** (*vision*) ancestor of Benhadad king of Aram 1 K 15¹⁸ (Klo prop. חֶזְרוֹן and comp. ⑥ 1 K 11²³ f.).

†חֲזֹהֵאל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl sees;* As. *Ḫaza'ilu* COT[Gloss]) king of Aram 2 K 8⁸·¹³·¹⁵, v²⁹=2 Ch 22⁶; contr. חֲזָאֵל 1 K 19¹⁵·¹⁷ 2 K 8⁹·¹², v²⁸=2 Ch 22⁵, 2 K 9¹⁴·¹⁵ 10³² 12¹⁸·¹⁸·¹⁹ 13³·³·²²·²⁴·²⁵; בֵּית חֲזָאֵל Am 1⁴.

†חֲזִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*vision of Ēl*) Levite of the line of Gershon, of the time of Solomon 1 Ch 23⁹.

†חֲזִיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah hath seen*) one of the chiefs of the בְּנֵי יְהוּדָה Ne 11⁵.

†יְחֲזִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl sees*)—**1.** Benjamite warrior of David 1 Ch 12⁴. **2.** priest of David 1 Ch 16⁶. **3.** a Levite 1 Ch 23¹⁹ 24²³. **4.** a Levite of the sons of Asaph 2 Ch 20¹⁴. **5.** ancestor of one of the families of the restoration Ezr 8⁵.

†יַחְזִיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah sees*) a prince of the restoration Ez 10¹⁵.

†מַחֲזֶה **n.**[**m.**] **vision**—abs. מ׳ Gn 15¹; cstr. מַחֲזֵה Nu 24⁴·¹⁶ Ez 13⁷;—*vision, in the ecstatic state* מַחֲזֵה שָׁוְא (‖ מִקְסַם כָּזָב) Ez 13⁷ of the false prophets; מַחֲזֵה שַׁדַּי Nu 24⁴·¹⁶ (JE; poems of Balaam); הָיָה דְבַר יי אֶל־אַבְרָם בַּמַּחֲזֶה Gn 15¹(R) *the word of* יי *came unto Abram in a vision.*

†מָחְזֶה **n.f. light, place of seeing, window,** מֶחֱזֶה אֶל־מָחְזֶה *light over against light* 1 K 7⁴·⁵.

†מַחֲזִיאוֹת **n.pr.m.** (*visions*) 1 Ch 25⁴ (but on this list cf. RS [OTJC 422; ed. 2, 143]),=מַחֲזִיאוֹת 1 Ch 25³⁰ a Hemanite chief of a course of singers.

II. חזה (√of foll.; Ar. حَذَا III., حِذَاءٌ *be opposite,* حِذَاءٌ *front,* Lane [537 b]; v. Lg [BN 50] Dr [§ 178], cf. Sab. חדית prep. *opposite* DHM in MV).

†חָזֶה **n.m.** [Lv 7, 31] **breast** of animals (Aram. חֲדְיָא, שְׁנָא)—abs. ח׳ Ex 29²⁶+4 t.; cstr. חֲזֵה Ex 29²⁷+5 t.; pl. חָזוֹת Lv 9²⁰·²¹—*breast,* only P, and only of sacrificial animals; always as wave-offering; of ram of installation Ex 29²⁶·²⁷ Lv 8²⁹, of peace-offering Lv 7³⁰·³⁰ 9²⁰·²¹, of Nazirite sacrif. Nu 6²⁰; perquisite of Aaron and his sons Lv 7³¹·³⁴ 10¹⁴·¹⁵, cf. Nu 18¹⁸.

†חָזוֹ **n.pr.m.** son of Nahor Gn 22²², ⑥ Αζαυ (cf. As. n.pr.loc. *Ḫazû,* mentioned with *Bazû*

(v. III. בזז) by Esar. Dl[Pa 307; ZK 1885, 93 f.] COT on Gn 22[21]; also Di).

חזז (✓of foll.; Ar. حَزَّ *cut* or *notch*; حَزَّ *pierce* (Frey)).

†[חֲזִיז] **n.**[**m.**] thunder-bolt, **lightning-flash** (NH חֲזִיז; Aram. חֲזִיזָא *shining cloud*)—only cstr. חֲזִיז and pl. חֲזִיזִים; וְדֶרֶךְ לַחֲזִיז קֹלוֹת Jb 28[26] *and a way for thunder-bolts* = 38[25]; עֹשֶׂה חֲזִיזִים ׳י Zc 10[1] (‖ מְטַר־גֶּשֶׁם).

חָזַק [291] **vb.** be or **grow firm, strong, strengthen** (NH *id.*; Aram. חֲזַק *bind on* or *about, gird on*, cf. Ar. حَزَقَ *bind, squeeze*) —†**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Gn 41[57]+4 t.; חָזָק 2 Ch 26[15]; sf. חֲזָקוֹ 2 Ch 28[20], etc.; *Impf.* יֶחֱזַק 2 Ch 28[7] (Baer)+2 t.; וַיֶּחֱזַק Gn 41[56]+; יֶחֱזְקוּ 2 S 10[11]+2 t.; יֶחְזְקוּ Is 28[22]; *Imv.* חֲזַק Dt 12[23]+; חִזְקוּ Dt 31[6]+; *Inf. cstr.* לְחָזְקָה 2 K 12[13]; sf. לְחָזְקָהּ Ez 30[21]; *Pt.* חָזָק Ex 19[19] 2 S 3[1], etc.;—**I.** intrans. *be* or *grow strong*:—**1. a.** of physical strength of hands Ju 7[11] 2 S 2[7] 16[21] Ez 22[14] Zc 8[9.13] (on Ez 3[14] v. infr.); of arm, sq. inf. Ez 30[21]; used of recovery fr. illness Is 39[1]; sq. מִן compar. *overpower* 1 S 17[50] (c. בְּ instr.), 2 S 13[14]. **b.** of people, army Dt 11[8] Jos 17[13] (JE), =Ju 1[28], Ezr 9[12]; sq. מִן compar. *be stronger than, too strong for, prevail against* 2 S 10[11.11]=1 Ch 19[12.12] 1 K 20[23.25]; *id.*, sq. acc. 1 K 16[22], cf. of ׳י as prevailing over man Je 20[7] (‖ יָכֹל); sq. עַל 2 Ch 8[3] 27[5]. **c.** of royal power וְדָוִד הֹלֵךְ וְחָזֵק 2 S 3[1] (opp. הֹלְכִים וְדַלִּים); cf. 2 Ch 26[15] (‖ חָזְקָה v[16]), Dn 11[5a]. **d.** *prevail over, upon*, of word of king 2 S 24[4] (sq. אֶל־)=1 Ch 21[4] (sq. עַל). **e.** of bonds Is 28[22]. **f.** of sound of trumpet הוֹלֵךְ וְחָזֵק מְאֹד Ex 19[19] (E, cf. חָזָק v[16]) it *grew much louder and louder*. **2.** *be firm, fast*:—**a.** lit. *be caught fast*, of Absalom's head 2 S 18[9] (sq. בְּ). **b.** *be firm, secure*, of a kingdom 2 K 14[5] (+בְּיָדוֹ)=2 Ch 25[3] (+עָלָיו). Oftener **c.** *be firm*=courageous, confident, esp. Imv., usually ‖ אמץ (q.v.), Dt 31[6.7.23] Jos 1[6.7.9.18] 10[25] 23[6] (all D), 2 S 10[12] 13[28] 1 K 2[2] 1 Ch 19[13] (‖ התחזק), 22[13] 28[10.20] 2 Ch 15[7] 19[11] 32[7] Ezr 10[4] ψ 27[14] 31[25] Is 35[4] 41[6] Hg 2[4.4.4] Dn 10[19.19]; sq. לַמְּלָאכָה 2 Ch 25[8]. **d.** *hold firmly to, devote oneself to*, sq. בְּ 2 Ch 31[4]. **e.** sq. Inf. *be firm* not to eat blood, i.e. *firmly refrain* from it Dt 12[23], cf. 1 Ch 28[7] **3.** *press, be urgent*, sq. עַל+Inf. Ex 12[33] (E); sq. עַל of hand of ׳י in prophetic ecstasy Ez 3[14] (𝔊 Co rd. חֲזָקָה, adj., v. חָזָק). **4.** in bad sense: **a.** *grow stout, rigid, hard*, with idea of perversity, of Pharaoh's heart Ex 7[13.22] 8[15] (all P), 9[35] (R); cf. חזקו עָלַי דבריכם Mal 3[13]. **b.** *be severe, grievous*, of battle 2 K 3[26]; of famine Gn 41[56.57] (E), 47[20] (J; sq. עַל), 2 K 25[3]=Je 52[6]. **II.** transit. only לֹא חֲזָקוֹ 2 Ch 28[20] *strengthened him not*, but txt. very dub. (‖ וַיֵּצַר לוֹ). †**Pi.** *Pf.* חִזַּק ψ 147[13]+, etc.; *Impf.* וַיְחַזֵּק Ex 9[12]+10 t., etc.; *Imv.* חַזֵּק Ne 6[9]+2 t.; fs. חַזְּקִי Na 3[14]; חַזְּקִי Is 54[2] etc.; *Inf. cstr.* חַזֵּק 2 K 12[9]+12 t.; *Pt.* מְחַזְּקִים 2 K 12[9];—**1.** *make strong* (physically): **a.** sq. acc. pers. Ju 16[28]; sq. עַל 3[12]; sq. מָתְנַיִם Na 2[2] (‖ אַמֵּץ כֹּחַ; of personif. people). **b.** =*restore to strength* Dn 10[18.19]; *to health* Ez 34[4.16]; c. לְ *give strength to* 1 Ch 29[12]; so, sq. זְרוֹעָתָם, Ho 7[15] Ez 30[24] (and v[25] Co, v. **Hiph.**) **c.** sq. acc. rei Is 41[7] Je 10[4] (both c. בְּ instr.; of manufacture of idols); of strengthening tent-pegs, in metaph. Is 54[4], cf. 33[23]; sq. bars of gates ψ 147[13]; oft. of *making strong, fortifying* a town, etc. Na 3[14] 2 Ch 11[11.12] 26[9] 32[5]; =*repair* (wall, obj. not expr.) Ne 3[19] v. Hiph.; c. acc. of temple 2 K 12[6.7.15] 22[6] 2 Ch 24[5.12] 29[3] 34[8], cf. v[10] (‖ לְבַדֵּק); sq. בֵּית ׳י 1 Ch 26[27]; obj. breaches (acc.) 2 K 12[8.9.13] 22[5]. **d.** of establishing kingdom 2 Ch 11[17]. **2.** *strengthen* the hands (acc.) of any one, i.e. *sustain, encourage* (opp. רָפָה) Ju 9[24] Je 23[14] Ez 13[22] Is 35[3] Jb 4[3] Ezr 6[22] Ne 2[18] 6[9] 2 Ch 29[34]; וְיָחֵ׳ יְדוֹ בֵּאלֹהִים 1 S 23[16]; sq. בְּ Ezr 1[6] (+בְּ instr.) **3.** *make strong*=*bold, encouragement*, c. acc. Dt 1[38] 3[28] 2 S 11[5] Is 41[7]; c. acc. pers. +׳י לַעֲבֹדַת בֵּית ׳י 2 Ch 35[2]. **4.** *make firm*:—**a.** c. 2 acc. וַאֲחַזְּקֵנוּ אַחֲזֶקְךָ Is 22[21] *and with thy sash* (of office) *will I make him firm*, i.e. bind it firmly about him (‖ הלבישׁ). **b.** *make firm* or *fixed*, =*definitely adopt* יָחֵ׳ לְמוֹ דָּבָר רָע ψ 64[6]. **5.** *make rigid, hard*, i.e. perverse, obstinate, *harden* (the heart of any one) Ex 4[21] 10[20.27] (all E), 9[12] 11[10] 14[4.8.17] (all P), Jos 11[20] (D); v. also חִזֵּק פָּנִים מִפֶּלַע Je 5[3]†. **Hiph.**[118] *Pf.* הֶחֱזִיק Ju 7[8]+; 3 fs. הֶחֱזִיקָה Je 49[24]+; sf. הֶחֱזִקְתַנִי Je 8[21]; הֶחֱזַקְתִּנִי Ne 5[16]+3 t.; וְהַחֲזַקְתִּי Ez 30[25], etc.; *Impf.* יַחֲזִיק Jb 8[15]+2 t.; 1 s. וְאַחֲזִיק Is 42[6]; יַחֲזִיקוּ Je 6[23]+2 t.; יַחֲזִקוּ Dn 11[32], etc.; *Imv.* הַחֲזֵק 2 S 11[25]+2 t., etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַחֲזִיק 2 K 15[19] Is 64[6]; sf. הַחֲזִיקִי Je 31[32] (ח׳ Cod. Petrop. v. RS[JPh xvi, 1888, 73]); *Pt.* מַחֲזִיק Ex 9[2]+9 t.; sf. מַחֲזִיקָהּ Dn 11[6]; fs. מַחֲזֶקֶת Ne 4[11]; pl. מַחֲזִיקִים Ne 4[10]+5 t.; cstr. מַחֲזִיקֵי Ez 27[9.27];—†**1. a.** *make strong, strengthen* Je 51[12]. **b.** *make firm*, the kingdom 2 K 15[19] (+בְּיָדוֹ). **c.** *display strength* (late) 2 Ch 26[8]

(‖ וַיַּלֶּךְ שְׁמוֹ עַד וגו׳), Dn 11[32] (‖ וְעָשׂוּ). †**2.** *make severe*, of battle 2 S 11[25] †**3.** sq. יד = *support* Ez 16[49]; sq. זְרוֹעוֹת 30[25] (subj. יי; but Co rds. **Pi.** as v[24])†. **4.** = *repair*, walls of Jerus., Ne 3[4.4.4]+31 t. Ne 3; cf. (in gen.) pt. used substant. מחזיקי ברקך Ez 27[9.27] of Tyre and her ships (‖ מַלָּחִים, etc.) †**5.** *prevail*, abs. Dn 11[7]; sq. עַל Jb 18[9]; *prevail upon to* הח׳ בּוֹ לֶאֱכֹל 2 K 4[8]. **6.** esp. *take* or *keep hold* of, *seize*, *grasp*: **a.** *take hold* of, *seize*, *catch*, sq. בְּ Gn 19[4](J), 21[18](E), Ex 4[4](J; ‖ אחז), Ju 7[20] 1 S 15[27] 2 S 1[11] 1 K 1[50] 2[28] 2 K 2[12] 4[27] Is 4[1] Zc 8[23.23] Pr 7[13] 26[17], cf. also Ju 19[25.29] 2 Ch 28[15]; with violence Dt 22[25] 25[11] 1 S 17[35] (perh. pf. consec. freq., v. Dr), 2 S 2[16] 13[11]; sq. לְ 2 S 15[5]; fig. *take hold* in order to lead one (subj. יי) sq. בְּ Je 31[32], c. acc. Is 41[9.13]; cf. Is 51[18] (בְּ; ‖ נָהַל); sq. acc. Na 3[14] *take hold of the brick-mould*, Je 6[23] = 50[42], Zc 14[13] (with violence), ψ 35[2] Ne 4[10.11], seize the kingdom Dn 11[21]; in metaph. Mi 4[9] (הֶחָזִיקָךְ חִיל), Je 6[24] 8[21] 49[24] (v. Gie), 50[43]; of pious laying hold of יי, sq. בְּ Is 64[6], cf. 27[5] 56[2.4.6]; of other gods 1 K 9[9] = 2 Ch 7[22]; laying hold of wisdom Pr 3[18], cf. 4[13] Jb 2[3.9] 27[6] Je 8[5]. **b.** *have* or *keep hold of*, sq. בְּ Ju 16[26] 2 S 3[29] Je 50[33] Ne 4[15]. **c.** *hold up*, sq. בְּ, fig. = *sustain*, *support* Lv 25[35]; of יי holding his servants Is 42[6] 45[1], cf. Jb 8[20]; v. also pt. used substantively Dn 11[1] (‖ מָעוֹז), v[6] (‖ מֵבִיא, יֹלֵד); of Ne. holding fast to (בְּ) his work Ne 5[16]; cf. of wicked, holding to his house Jb 8[15]; *cleave* or *cling to* (עַל) one's brethren Ne 10[30]. hence **c.** *keep*, *retain*, sq. בְּ Ex 9[2] (J), Ju 7[8] 19[4]; so Ez 7[13] Sm Co (MT Hithp.); sq. anger (acc.) Mi 7[18]. **d.** hence also *hold*, *contain*, sq. acc. 2 Ch 4[5]. †**Hithp.** (esp. Ch) *Pf.* הִתְחַזֵּק 2 Ch 13[7]+3 t., etc.; *Impf.* וַיִּתְחַזֵּק Gn 48[2]+7 t.; וַיִּתְחַזַּק 2 Ch 21[4] 32[5]; יִתְחַזְּקוּ Ez 7[13] (but Sm Co rd. Hiph.), etc.; *Imv.* הִתְחַזַּק 1 K 20[22]; הִתְחַזְּקוּ 1 S 4[9]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהִתְחַזֵּק 2 Ch 13[8] 16[9]; *Pt.* מִתְחַזֵּק 2 S 3[6] Dn 10[21]; pl. מִתְחַזְּקִים 1 Ch 11[10];—**1.** *strengthen oneself* 2 S 3[6] 1 K 20[22] 2 Ch 1[1] 12[13] 13[21] 21[4] 23[1] 25[11] 27[6]; sq. עַל *against* 2 Ch 17[1]; *gain strength* Ezr 7[28] Dn 10[19], cf. הִתְחַזַּק ביהוה 1 S 30[6]; fig. = *take courage* 2 Ch 15[8]. **2.** *put forth strength*, *use one's strength* Gn 48[2] (i. e. he exerted himself, he sat up by a great effort), Nu 13[20] Ju 20[22] 1 S 4[9] 2 S 10[12] 1 Ch 19[13] 2 Ch 32[5]. **3.** sq. לִפְנֵי *withstand* 2 Ch 13[7.8] **4.** sq. עִם *hold strongly with* 1 Ch 11[10] Dn 10[21], cf. of יי, להתח׳ עִם לְבָבָם שָׁלֵם אֵלָיו 2 Ch 16[9].—For יִתְחַזְּקוּ Ez 7[13] rd. Hiph., v. Sm Co Da.

חָזָק† **adj.** **strong**, **stout**, **mighty**;—ח׳ Ex 10[19]+18 t.; f. חֲזָקָה Ex 3[19]+31 t.+Ez 3[14] (Co for MT vb. 3 fs.); pl. חֲזָקִים Ju 18[25]+2 t.; cstr. חֲזְקֵי Ez 2[4] (del. Co v. infr.) 3[7];—**1.** *strong*: **a.** of men, rarely pred. Nu 13[18] (opp. רָפֶה), v[31] (compar. c. מִן), Jos 14[11] 17[18] (all JE), Ju 18[26] (compar. c. מִן); also of גִּבֹּרֵי חַיִל Je 50[34] Pr 23[11]; of hand of יי Jos 4[24] (D), so Ez 3[14] ℌ Co (v. supr. and חָזַק **Qal 3**); cf. of Tyre הָיְתָה חֲזָקָה בַּיָּם Ez 26[17] (del. B Co). **b.** usu. attrib.; of arm of Pharaoh Ez 30[22] (opp. נִשְׁבֶּרֶת); esp. of hand of יי in delivering Isr. from Egypt, Ex 3[19] (gloss? v. Di), 6[1.1] 13[9] (all J), Dt 6[21] 7[8] 9[26] Dn 9[15]; in wonders done by agency of Moses Dt 34[12]; also בְּכֹחַ גָּדוֹל וּבְיָד חֲזָקָה Ex 32[11] (JE), cf. Ne 1[10], but oftener ביד חזקה וּבִזְרוֹעַ נְטוּיָה Dt 4[34] 5[15] 7[19] 11[2] 26[8] Je 32[21] ψ 136[12]; of control of enemies and deliverance from exile Ez 20[33.34]; more gen. Dt 3[24] (‖ גְּדֻלָּה), 1 K 8[42] = 2 Ch 6[32]; of יי's opposition to Zedekiah Je 21[5]; once of Edom, opp. Isr. בעם כבד וביד חזקה Nu 20[20](JE). **c.** of sword of יי Is 27[1] (הַקָּשָׁה וְהַגְּדוֹלָה ‖), of wind Ex 10[19] (J), 1 K 19[11]; sound of trumpet (= *loud*) Ex 19[16](E). **d.** *severe*, *sharp*, *hot*, of war 1 S 14[52] (pred.), battle 2 S 11[15], sickness 1 K 17[17] (pred.), famine 18[2] **e.** *firm*, *hard*, of face, פנים Ez 3[8], forehead, מֵצַח v[8]; adamant, sim. of forehead v[9] (compar., c. מִן); of sky Jb 37[18] (pred.) In pl. cstr. ח׳ לֵב Ez 2[4] *hard of heart* (‖ קְשֵׁי פָנִים) but om. B Co, ח׳־מֵצַח 3[7] *hard* (= impudent) *of forehead* (‖ קְשֵׁי־לֵב). **2.** as subst., *a strong one*, of יי (בָּחָזָק, *as*, *in the character of*, *a strong one*) Is 40[10]; of יי's agent Is 28[2] (‖ אַמִּיץ); v. also וְחָזָק לֹא יְאַמֵּץ כֹּחוֹ Am 2[14]; c. מִן comp. = *one too strong for* Je 31[11] ψ 35[10]. In Ez 34[16] MT uses הח׳ in bad sense (‖ הַשְּׁמֵנָה), ℌ Co, with diff. text, in good sense (v. VB).

חָזֹק **adj.verb.** v. חָזַק **Qal** *Pt.*

†[חֹזֶק] **n.**[**m.**] **strength**, only חֹזְקִי יי ψ 18[2] (om. by error ‖ 2 S 22[2] where ℌL *ἰσχύς μου*). (De al. der. fr. חֹזֶק, but [חָזְקָה] favours חֶזֶק).

†[חָזְקָה] **n.f. strength**, **force** (strictly Inf. form fr. חזק v. Ges[§ 45. 1 b])—**1.** of urgency of יי's hand in prophetic inspiration בְּחָזְקַת הַיָּד Is 8[11] (cf. חֲזַק Ez 3[14]). **2.** of royal power בְּחָזְקָתוֹ 2 Ch 12[1] 26[16] (‖ חָזַק v[15]), Dn 11[2].

חֹזֶק† **n.m. strength**;—ח׳ cstr. Ex 13[3]+3 t.; חָזְקֵנוּ Am 6[13];—**1.** of יי, יַד ח׳ Ex 13[3.14.16] (all JE). **2.** national strength Am 6[13] Hg 2[22].

†**חָזְקָה** **n.f.** strength, force, violence, alw. בְּחָזְקָה, *with strength, force*, etc.;—**1.** of oppression Ju 4^{3} *forcibly, violently;* capture *by force* 1 S 2^{16}; Ez 34^{4} of ruling בח׳ וּבְפָרֶךְ *with force and with rigour.* **2.** rebuke *severely, sharply* Ju 8^{1}; cry *mightily*, insistently Jon 3^{8}.—לְחָזְקָה 2 K 12^{13} v. חָזַק **Qal** *Inf.*

†**חִזְקִי** **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{17}, 𝔊 Αζακ(ε)ι; 𝔊L Εζεκια.

יְחִזְקִיָּה, יְחִזְקִיָּהוּ, חִזְקִיָּה, חִזְקִיָּהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*י׳ hath strengthened, י׳ strengtheneth;* = As. *Ḫazaki(i)au*, Schr^{COT} on 2 K $18^{1\,ff.}$, Jäger$^{BAS\ i,\ 469}$; cf. n.pr. יחזק on seal Gann$^{JAs\ 1883\ Feb.–Mar.,\ 134\ No.\ 7}$; —on format. v. Lag$^{BN\ 134}$)— **1.** 𝔊 Εζεκιας, *son of Ahaz*, King of Judah, seldom †חִזְקִיָּה 2 K $18^{1.10.14.14.15.16.16}$, also אַנְשֵׁי ח׳ Pr 25^{1} †; elsewh. in 2 K (exc. 20^{10}) חִזְקִיָּהוּ: 16^{20} 18^{9} + 34 t., 2 K 18–21 ‖ Is 36^{1} + 31 t., Is 36–39; also †Je $26^{18.19}$ 1 Ch 3^{13} 2 Ch $29^{18.27}$ 30^{24} 32^{15}; in Ch usu. יְחִזְקִיָּהוּ 1 Ch 4^{41} 2 Ch 28^{27} + 35 t. 2 Ch 29–33; also 2 K 20^{10} Je 15^{4}, and in title Is 1^{1}; †יְחִזְקִיָּה Ho 1^{1} Mi 1^{1} †(if י in these three be not txt. err. for ו). †**2.** חִזְקִיָּה great-great-grandfather of proph. Zephaniah Zp 1^{1}, 𝔊 τοῦ Εζεκιου, perh. = **1.** †**3.** 𝔊 Εζεκια(ς), חִזְקִיָּה man of royal Davidic line 1 Ch 3^{23} prob. near time of Chr. †**4.** יְחִזְקִיָּה, 𝔊 Εζεκια(ς), head of a family of returned exiles Ezr 2^{16} = חִזְקִיָּה Ne 7^{21}, cf. also ח׳ Ne 10^{18}. †**5.** יְחִזְקִיָּהוּ 𝔊 Εζεκιας, an Ephraimite, Ahaz's time 2 Ch 28^{12}.

†**יְחֶזְקֵאל** **n.pr.m.** (*God strengtheneth*, cf. foreg.; v. Lag$^{BN\ 134}$)—**1.** the well-known priest and prophet, son of Buzi, 𝔊 Ιεζεκιηλ, Ez 1^{3} 24^{24}. **2.** priest of 19th course (assigned to David's time) 1 Ch 24^{16}, 𝔊 Εζεκηλ, 𝔊L (20th course, cf. A) Ιεζεκιηλ.

יְחִזְקִיָּה, יְחִזְקִיָּהוּ v. חִזְקִיָּהוּ supr.

חזר (√of foll.; meaning dub.; perh. cf. Ar. خَزِرَ *the eye was* or *became narrow, small*, Lane $^{731\,c}$; hence *narrow-eyed* animal).

†**חֲזִיר** **n.m.**$^{\psi\ 80,\ 14}$ **swine, boar** (NH *id.;* Aram. חֲזִירָא, ܚܙܝܪܐ; Ar. خِنْزِيرٌ (Aram. loanwd. acc. to Frä^{110}, yet v. Lag$^{BN\ 113}$); Eth. ሐንዚር: (only once; = wild boar), v. Hom$^{NS\ 319\ f.\ 358,\ 385}$)—alw. st. abs., 4 t. c. art. הַח׳;—**1.** *swine*, forbidden as food Lv 11^{7} (P), Dt 14^{8}, cf. בְּשַׂר הַח׳ Is 65^{4} 66^{17}, and דַּם־ח׳ 66^{3} as heathen offering (RS$^{Sem.\ i,\ 272.325.338.392}$); with implication of repulsiveness נֶזֶם זָהָב בְּאַף ח׳ Pr 11^{22} sim. of fair woman with dub. character. **2.** *wild boar* ח׳ מִיָּעַר ψ 80^{14} fig. of foes of Isr. (in fig. of vineyard).

†**חֵזִיר** **n.pr.m.** (cf. inscr. in RA$^{1867,\ pl.\ 7}$, Dr$^{Sm\ xxiii}$; Nö$^{ZMG\ 1886,\ 162}$ 'pointing ֵ to avoid offence;' but Nbr$^{Acad.\ 1887,\ Dec.\ 17}$ comp. Talm. & 𝔗 (חֲזוּרָא, חֵיזוּר, חַזּוּרָא etc.) *pomegranate* (and *apple;* Syr. ܚܙܘܪܐ, ܚܙܘܪܐ), cf. בְּנֵי רִמּוֹן 2 S $4^{2.5.9}$)—**1.** a priest of 17th course (assigned to David's time) 1 Ch 24^{15}; 𝔊 Χηζειν (16th, v^{14}), but A Ιεζειρ, 𝔊L Χηζειρ. **2.** one of those sealed Ne 10^{21}; 𝔊 Ηζειρ, 𝔊L Αζηρ.

†**יַחְזֵרָה** **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 9^{12} cf. אַחְזַי p. 28 b.

חַת, חַח v. sub חוח.

†**חָטָא** $_{238}$ **vb. miss** (a goal or way), **go wrong, sin** (NH *id.;* Aram. חֲטָא, ܚܛܐ; As. *ḫaṭû*, Zim$^{BP\ 46}$; Sab. חטא, התחטא, *id.*, DHM in MV; Ar. خَطِئَ *do wrong, commit a mistake* or *an error*, II. *make to miss the mark;* IV. *miss the mark, miss the way;* Eth. ኀጥአ: *fail to find* or *have;* sts. *sin*, esp. in deriv.)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Ex 32^{31} + 29 t., 3 fs. חָטְאָה Lv 5^{15} La 1^{8}, חָטָאָה Je 50^{14} Ez 16^{15}, חָטָאת Ex 5^{16}, etc., + 82 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יֶחֱטָא Lv 4^{3} + 12 t., תֶּחֱטָאוּ Ex 20^{20} ψ 4^{5}, etc. + 20 t. Impf.; *Inf.* חֲטֹא Ez 3^{21} + 8 t., מֵחֲטוֹא ψ 39^{2}, מֵחֲטוֹ (txt. err. for מחטא) Gn 20^{6}, בְּחֶטְאָה Nu 15^{28}, חֲטֹאתוֹ Ez 33^{12} (del. Co); *Pt.* חוֹטֵא Pr 13^{22} + 6 t., חֹטֵא Is 1^{4} Ec 9^{2}, חוֹטֶא Is 65^{20} + 2 t., חֹטֶא Ec 8^{12}, sf. חֹטְאִי Pr 8^{36}, pl. חַטָּאִים 1 S 14^{33}, sf. חֹטֵאת Ez $18^{4.20}$;—**1.** *miss:* לא תחטא *thou shalt not miss anything* Jb 5^{24}, אָץ בְּרַגְלַיִם חוֹטֵא Pr 19^{2} *one hastening with his feet misseth* (the way or the goal); חֹטְאִי חֹמֵס נַפְשׁוֹ Pr 8^{36} *the one missing me* (Wisdom) *is one wronging himself* (opp. מֹצְאִי); *miss*, i.e. *endanger*, one's life Pr 20^{2} Hb 2^{10} acc. to De VB (others sub **3** q. v.) **2.** *sin, miss the goal* or *path of right and duty:* **a.** *against man*, abs. Ex 5^{16} (E), 1 S 26^{21} 2 S 19^{21} 1 K 18^{9} 2 K 18^{14}; with לְ of the person against whom or towards whom one sins, Gn 40^{1} (E), Ju 11^{27} 1 S 2^{25} 19^{4} 24^{12}, 1 K 8^{31} = 2 Ch 6^{22}; מה חטאתי לך *wherein have I sinned against thee?* Gn 20^{9} (E) Je 37^{18}; with בְּ, אל תחטאו בילד Gn 42^{22} (E) *do not sin against* the lad, against David 1 S $19^{4.5}$. **b.** elsewhere always *against God*, abs. Ex 20^{20} (E), 9^{34} (J) Jos 7^{11} (D) Lv 4^{3} $5^{1.11.17.21.23}$ Nu 16^{22} (P), Ne 6^{13} Jb $1^{5.22}$ 7^{20} 10^{14} 24^{19} 35^{6} ψ 4^{5} 78^{32} Is 43^{27} 64^{4} Je 2^{35} La 5^{7} Ez $3^{21.21}$ 16^{51} 28^{16} 33^{12} Ho 8^{11}

(del. We[Kl. Proph.]), v[11] 10[9] 13[2]; לא נתתי לחטא חכי *I have not permitted my palate to sin* Jb 31[30]; *Pt.* חֹטֵא, used as adj., sinful nation Is 1[4], sinful person Ez 18[4.20]; but usually as noun, *sinner* Pr 11[31] 13[22] 14[21] Ec 2[26] 7[26] 8[12] 9[2.18] Is 65[20]. Sin is confessed: חָטָאנוּ *we have sinned* Nu 14[40] 21[7] (E) Ju 10[15] 1 S 12[10], 1 K 8[47]=2 Ch 6[37], Ne 1[6] ψ 106[6] La 5[16] Dn 9[5.15]; חטאתי *I have sinned* Ex 9[27] Nu 22[34] (J) 1 S 15[24.30] 2 S 24[10.17] 1 Ch 21[8.17] Jb 33[27]. Sin is universal: אין אדם אשר לא יחטא *there is no man who sinneth not* 1 K 8[46] =2 Ch 6[36], כי אדם אין צדיק בארץ אשר יעשׂה טוב ולא יחטא Ec 7[20] *for man there is none righteous in the earth who doeth good and sinneth not;* with לְ, against God Gn 20[6] (E), 39[9] (J), Ex 32[33] Nu 32[23] (both JE), Dt 9[16] 20[18] 1 S 2[25] 12[23] 14[33.34], 1 K 8[33.35.46.50]=2 Ch 6[24.26.36.39], 2 K 17[7] Ho 4[7] Mi 7[9] Zp 1[17] Je 40[3] 44[23] 50[7.14] Ez 14[13] Is 42[24] Jb 8[4] ψ 78[17] 119[11] Ne 1[6]; in confession לְ חטאתי Ex 10[16] Jos 7[20] (J), 2 S 12[13] ψ 41[5] 51[6]; לְ חטאנו Dt 1[41] Ju 10[10] 1 S 7[6] Je 3[25] 8[14] 14[7.20] Dn 9[8.11]; with בְּ of instr., lips Jb 2[10], tongue ψ 39[2]; wherein Ez 37[23] Lv 4[23] (P), therein Lv 5[22] (P); ellipsis of בְּ in phrase עונם אשר ח׳ לי (*their*) *iniquity wherein they sinned against me* Je 33[8.8]; בשגגה *by error, unwittingly* Lv 4[2.22.27] 5[15] Nu 15[27.28] (all P); *against* thy judgments Ne 9[29]; with עַל, *with regard to* Lv 5[5] Nu 6[11] (P) Ne 13[26]; with cognate acc. חַטָּאָה ח׳ Ex 32[30.31] (JE); חַטָּאת אשר ח׳ Nu 12[11] (J) Lv 4[3.28.28.35] 5[6.10.13] (all P) 19[22.22] (H), Dt 9[18] 1 K 14[16.22] 15[30] 16[13.19] 2 K 21[17] Ez 18[24] 33[16]; חטאת אשר ח׳ ל Je 16[10] Ne 1[6]; חטאת אשר ח׳ על Lv 4[14] (P); חֵטְא ח׳ La 1[8]; חֵטְא אשר ח׳ Dt 19[15]. **3.** *incur guilt, penalty by sin, forfeit:* וחטאתי לך כל הימים Gn 43[9] *I shall incur the blame of sinning against thee all my days*, cf. 44[32] (J); c. acc. חוֹטֵא נפשׁ *forfeiting oneself, one's life* Pr 20[2] Hb 2[10] acc. to most, yet v. sub **1**.—והביא אשמו אשר ח׳ Lv 5[7] *he shall bring his trespass-offering which he has incurred by sin;* את אשר ח׳ מן־הקדשׁ קרבנו אשר ח׳ Lv 5[11]; ישׁלם v[16] *what he hath incurred by taking of the holy thing he shall pay.* **Pi.** *Pf.* חטּא Lv 14[52]; sf. חִטְּאוֹ Nu 19[19], חִטְּאַתָּ Ex 29[36]+2 t.; 3 pl. חִטְּאוּ Ez 43[22.22]; *Impf.* וַיְחַטֵּא Lv 8[15]; sf. וַיְחַטְּאֵהוּ Lv 9[15], תְּחַטְּאֵנִי ψ 51[9], אֲחַטְּנָה Gn 31[39], וַיְחַטְּאוּ 2 Ch 29[24]; *Inf.* חַטֵּא Lv 14[49] Ez 43[23]; *Pt.* מְחַטֵּא Lv 6[19];—**1.** *bear loss:* אָנֹכִי אֲחַטְּנָה *I bare the loss of it* Gn 31[39] (E; lit. *I let it be missing*? poss. rd. אֻחְטַנְתִּי *I was made to miss it*?). **2.** *make a sin-offering:* c. sf. referring to שׂעיר Lv 9[15] (P); to sin-offering Lv 6[19] (P); על המזבח *upon the altar* Ex 29[36] (P; not *cleanse the altar* RV); ח׳ את דמם המזבחה 2 Ch 29[24] *made a sin-offering with their blood on the altar.* **3.** *purify from sin:* the altar, by putting the blood of the sin-offering on its horns, Lv 8[15] (P), Ez 43[20.22.22.23]; the sanctuary, by applying to it the blood of the sin-offering Ez 45[18]. **4.** *purify from uncleanness:* the house of the leper by application of the mixture of living water and blood of the bird Lv 14[49.52] (P); a person, by application of the mixture of living water and ashes of the red heifer Nu 19[19] (P), by sprinkling with a hyssop sprig ψ 51[9]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱטִיא 1 K 14[16]+17 t., הֶחֱטִי (Kt err. for החטיא) 2 K 13[6]; sf. הֶחֱטִיאָם 2 K 17[21]; pl. הֶחֱטִיאוּ 1 K 16[13] Ne 13[26]; *Impf.* יַחֲטִא Ju 20[16] 2 K 21[11]; תַּחֲטִיא Dt 24[4]; וַתַּחֲטֵא 1 K 16[2] 21[22]; pl. יַחֲטִיאוּ Ex 23[33]; *Inf.* הַחֲטִיא Ec 5[5] 1 K 16[19] Je 32[35] (Qr), הַחֲטִי Je 32[35] (Kt err.); *Pt.* pl. cstr. מַחֲטִיאֵי Is 29[21];—**1.** *miss the mark:* קלע בָּאֵבֶן וְלֹא יַחֲטִא אֶל־הַשַּׂעֲרָה Ju 20[16] *slinging with stones at an hair and would not miss.* **2.** *induce* or *cause to sin:* with acc. Ex 23[33] (JE), Ne 13[26]; elsewh. in the phrase החטיא את ישׂראל (*he*) *caused Israel to sin* 1 K 14[16] 15[26.30.34] 16[2.13.19.26] 21[22] 22[53] 2 K 3[3] 10[29.31] 13[2.6.11] 14[24] 15[9.18.24.28] 23[15]; c. sf. ref. to Isr. 2 K 17[21]; את יהודה 2 K 21[11.16] Je 32[35] (sts. c. 2nd acc.—חטאת, or אשׁר ref. to חטאת:—1 K 15[26.34] 16[26] 2 K 17[21] 21[16]; prob. also 1 K 14[16] 15[30] 16[13]; no 2nd acc. 1 K 16[2.19] 21[22] 22[53] 2 K 21[11] 23[15] Je 32[35]; the rest are ambiguous). **3.** *bring into guilt, condemnation, punishment:* מחטיאי אדם Is 29[21] *who bring a man into condemnation;* לא תחטיא את הארץ Dt 24[4] *thou shalt not bring the land into guilt;* אל תתן את־פיך לחטיא את־בשׂרך Ec 5[5] *do not permit thy mouth to bring thy flesh into punishment.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְחַטָּא Nu 19[12]+4 t., יִתְחַטָּאוּ Nu 8[21], תִּתְחַטָּאוּ Jb 41[17], תִּתְחַטְּאוּ Nu 31[19], יִתְחַטָּאוּ Nu 31[20];—**1.** *miss oneself, lose oneself,* fig. for *be bewildered, beside oneself,* מִשְׁבָּרִים יִתְחַטָּאוּ Jb 41[17] *by reason of consternation they are beside themselves* (‖ יגורו *are afraid*). **2.** *purify oneself from uncleanness,* only in P: **a.** Levites Nu 8[21]. **b.** those in contact with the dead Nu 19[12.13.20] 31[19.20]; with בְּ, בְּמֵי נִדָּה Nu 31[23]; by a mixture of ashes of the red heifer with fresh water Nu 19[12].

† חֵטְא **n.m.**[Dt 15, 9] **sin** (on format. v. Lag[EN 142])—ח׳ Lv 19[17]+15 t.; sf. חֶטְאוֹ Lv 24[15]+5 t., חֶטְאָהּ La 3[39], חֶטְאָם Lv 20[20]; pl. חֲטָאִים Ec 10[4]; cstr. חֲטָאֵי 2 K 10[29] Ez 23[49]; sf. חֲטָאַי Gn 41[9],

חַטָּאַי Is 38^{17} ψ 51^{11}, חֲטָאֵינוּ Dn 9^{16} ψ 103^{10}, חַטָּאֵיכֶם Is 1^{18};—**1.** *sin:* **a.** against man Gn 41^{9}(E) Ec 10^{4}. **b.** elsewh. ag. God, abs. Is 31^{7} Ho 12^{9}; ח׳ משפט מות La 1^{8} cf. Dt 19^{15} 2 K 10^{29}; ח׳ חָטָא *sin* worthy of death Dt 21^{22}=ח׳ מות 22^{26}; with בְּ, *because of,* Dn 9^{16}; God is entreated: *hide thy face from my sins* ψ 51^{11}; and it is said in faith, *thou wilt cast behind thy back all my sins* Is 38^{17} • **2.** *guilt of sin:* היה חטא ב *sin* (the guilt of sin) *come on one* Dt 15^{9} 21^{22} $23^{22.23}$ 24^{15}; בחטאו מת *in his sin* (guilt) *die* Nu 27^{3} (P); איש בחטאו *each for his own sin* Dt 24^{16}=2 K 14^{16}=2 Ch 25^{4}; בחטא יחמתני אמי ψ 51^{7} *in sin* (condition of sin and guilt) *my mother conceived me;* אם חטאיכם כשנים Is 1^{18} *though your sins be like scarlet* (in guilt); לא כחטאינו עשׂה לנו ψ 103^{10} *not according to our sins* (their guilt) *hath he done to us.* **3.** *punishment for sin:* נשׂא ח׳ *bear sin* (its punishment) Lv 20^{20} 24^{15} (H), Nu 9^{13} 18^{22} (P); with עַל, *bear sin because of* Lv 19^{17} 22^{9} (H) Nu 18^{32} (P); bear sins of idols (in worshipping idols) Ez 23^{49}; the ideal servant of Yahweh *bore the sins of many* Is 53^{12}; without נשׂא, only La 3^{39} גבר על חטאו (wherefore doth) *a man* (complain) *for the punishment of his sin?*

†[חַטָּא] **adj.** and **n.m.** **1.** sinful, **2.** sinners—as adj.f. חַטָּאָה Am 9^{8}, elsewhere only pl. חַטָּאִים Nu 32^{14}+15 t.; cstr. חַטָּאֵי Am 9^{10}; sf. חַטָּאֶיהָ Is 13^{9};—**1. adj.** **a.** *sinful* men Nu 32^{14} (J), kingdom Am 9^{8}. **b.** *exposed to condemnation, reckoned as offenders* 1 K 1^{21} (cf. Hiph. Pt. Is 29^{21}). Elsewh. **2. n.m.** *sinners* Nu 17^{3}(P), 1 S 15^{18} Am 9^{10} Is 1^{28} 13^{9} 33^{14} ψ $1^{1.5}$ 25^{8} 26^{9} 51^{15} 104^{35} Pr 1^{10} 13^{21} 23^{17}; ח׳ ליהוה *sinners against* יי Gn 13^{13} (J).

†חַטָּאָה **n.f.** sinful thing, sin, Ex 34^{7} (JE) Is 5^{18}.

†חַטָּאָה **n.f.** sin, sin-offering (?)—**1.** *sin,* chiefly in the phrase ח׳ גְּדֹלָה *great sin* Gn 20^{9}(E) Ex $32^{21.30.31}$ (JE), 2 K 17^{21}; כְּסוּי ח׳ ψ 32^{1} *he whose sin is covered* is blessed; but the *prayer* of the wicked *becomes sin when he is judged* ψ 109^{7} **2.** *sin-offering* (acc. to most) עולה וחטאה ψ 40^{7} *whole burnt-offering and sin-offering* (so Vrss Thes MV SS al., but < *whole burnt-offering with sin* v. Br MP 329).

†חַטָּאת **n.f.** 1 S 14^{38} (Gn 4^{7} no exception for לַחַטָּת is noun=crouching beast) **sin, sin-offering,** ח׳ Gn 4^{7}+124 t.; לְחַטָּת Nu 15^{24} (txt. err. for לחטאת), לְחַטַּאת Zc 13^{1} (but rd. לְחַטָּאת Sta ZAW i. 35); cstr. חַטַּאת Ex 30^{10}+19 t.; sf. חַטָּאתִי Gn 31^{36}+16 t.; חַטָּאתוֹ 1 K 16^{26}, חַטַּאתְכֶם Ex 32^{30}+3 t., etc., + 52 t. sf.; pl. חַטָּאוֹת 2 K 12^{17}+3 t.; cstr. חַטֹּאות ψ 25^{7}+17 t.; חַטֹּאת Nu 5^{6}+6 t.; sf. חַטֹּאתַי ψ 25^{18}; חַטֹּאתָיו Ez 18^{21} 33^{16}, etc., +40 t. sf.;—**1.** *sin:* **a.** *against man* Gn 31^{36} 50^{17} (E), Nu 12^{11} (J) 1 S 20^{1}; ח׳ אדם *sins against man* Nu 5^{6} (P). Elsewhere **b.** *against God* Lv $4^{14.23.28}$ (P), 1 S 2^{17} 14^{38} 1 K $16^{13.13}$ 2 K $21^{16.17}$ 2 Ch 33^{19} Is 3^{9} 30^{1} 58^{1} $59^{2.12}$ Je 5^{25} $16^{10.18}$ $30^{14.15}$ 50^{20} La $4^{6.22}$ Ez 16^{51} 18^{14} 21^{29} $33^{10.16}$ Am 5^{12} (We Kl. Proph. rds. חטאיכם, as Is 1^{18}—v. חֵטְא—on acc. of masc. עצומים), Mi 1^{13} 3^{8} ψ 32^{5} 51^{5} 59^{4} Pr 5^{22} 13^{6} 14^{34} 21^{4} 24^{9} Jb $13^{23.23}$ Dn $9^{20.20}$; ח׳ נעורי *sins of my youth* ψ 25^{7}; פרי בטני ח׳ נפשי Mi 6^{7} *fruit of my body* (my child as an offering) for the *sin of myself;* sin of divination 1 S 15^{23}; of the mouth ψ 59^{13}; ח׳ עמי יאכלו Ho 4^{8} *the sin of my people they eat* (gain their daily food by means of it, cf. We; ☪ Hi Or al. *sin-offering,* but this not elsewhere in early proph., and ‖ עָוֹן against it, v. We Prol. 3. 76); לפתח חטאת רבץ Gn 4^{7} (J) *at the door* (of Cain) *sin is a crouching beast;* sin of the people is embodied in the golden calf Dt 9^{21}; and the high places of Beth Aven Ho 10^{8}; c. בְּ *on the ground of sin* Ne 9^{37}; *for sin* Mi 1^{5} 2 K 24^{3} Is 40^{2} Je 15^{13} 17^{3} Ez 16^{52}; *with* or *by sin* 1 K 14^{22} 16^{2} Is 43^{24}; הלך בח׳ *walk in sin* 1 K $15^{3.26.34}$ $16^{19.26.31}$ 2 K 17^{22}; דבק בח׳ *cleave unto sin* 2 K 3^{3}; c. עַל, *on account of sin* Dt 9^{18} 1 K 15^{30} 16^{19} Mi 6^{13}; *for sin* Lv $4^{3.28.35}$ $5^{6.13}$ (P) 19^{22} $26^{18.24.28}$ (H); יסף על ח׳ *add unto sin* 1 S 12^{19} 2 Ch 28^{13} Is 30^{1} Jb 34^{37}; c. כְּ *according to sin* Lv 26^{21}; c. לְ *to* or *for sin* Lv $16^{16.21}$ Dt 19^{15} 1 K 12^{30} 13^{34} Pr 10^{16} Zc 13^{1}; c. מִן *because of sin* Lv 4^{26} $5^{6.10}$ 16^{34} (P), 19^{22} (H), La 4^{13}; *more than sin* Jb 35^{3}; טָהֳרָתִי מֵחַטָּאתִי *I am clean from my sin* Pr 20^{9}; מפני ח׳ *because of sin* ψ 38^{4}; בגלל ח׳ *because of sin* 1 K 14^{16}; הלך אחר ח׳ *walk after sin* 2 K 13^{2}. **c.** men should *return from sin* שׁוּב מִן 1 K 8^{35}=2 Ch 6^{26}, Ez 18^{21} 33^{14}; *depart from it* סוּר מֵעַל 2 K 10^{31} 15^{18}; סוּר מן 2 K $13^{6.11}$ 14^{24} $15^{9.24.28}$; *be concerned about* דאג מן ψ 38^{19}; *confess* ח׳ הִתְוַדָּה Nu 5^{7}(P); התודה על ח׳ Ne 1^{6} 9^{2}. **d.** God deals with sin: (1) he *visits punishment* upon it (עַל) פקד Ex 32^{34}(JE) Ho 8^{13} 9^{9} Je 14^{10}; *inquires after it* דרשׁ ל Jb 10^{6}; *watches over it* שׁמר על Jb 14^{16}; *hoards it up* Ho 13^{12}; (2) *by forgiveness:* נשׂא ח׳ Ex 10^{17} 32^{32} (JE), 1 S 15^{25}; נשׂא עון ח׳ ψ 32^{5}; נשׂא לח׳

Jos 24[19](E), ψ 25[18]; *pardon* סלח לח׳ Ex 34[9](JE) 1 K 8[34.36] 2 Ch 6[25.27] 7[14] Je 36[3]; *removal* הסר Is 27[9]; העביר 2 S 12[13]; *casting into the depths of the sea* Mi 7[19]; (3) *by covering over, making atonement for* חַטַּאתְךָ תְּכֻפַּר Is 6[7] *thy sin shall be covered over;* actively, כפר על ח׳ ψ 79[9]; כפה ח׳ ψ 85[3] (cf. לְהָתֵם ח׳ בְּסוּי ψ 32[1]); (Qr) *make an end of sins* Dn 9[24]; (4) *by blotting out* מחה ח׳ Is 44[22] Je 18[23] ψ 109[14] Ne 3[37]; *cleanse from sin* טַהֲרֵנִי מח׳ ψ 51[4]; מקור לח׳ *a fountain for sin* Zc 13[1]; (5) *by not remembering it* לא זכר לח׳ Is 43[25]; לא זכר ח׳ Je 31[34]; אַל־תִּפֶּן אֶל־חַטָּאתוֹ Dt 9[27] *look not unto his sin.* **e.** atonement may be secured for, כפר בעד ח׳ Ex 32[30] (JE; Moses, by his intercession). **f.** acc. to P (H) the priest is to make atonement for a person (כפר על) by sin-offering or trespass-offering, מח׳ *because of sin* Lv 4[26] 5[6.10] 16[34]; על ח׳ 4[35] 5[13] (all P), 19[22] (H; v.We Comp., 59 = JBTh xxii, 427), so that the man is *clean from sin* טהר מח׳ Lv 16[30]. **2.** *condition of sin, guilt of sin* Gn 18[20] Nu 16[26] 32[23] (J), Ez 3[20] 18[24], ח׳ יְהוּדָה חֲרוּשָׁה עַל־לוּחַ לִבָּם וּלְקַרְנוֹת מִזְבְּחוֹתֵיכֶם *the sin* (guilt) *of Judah is graven upon the table of their heart, and upon the horns of your altars* Je 17[1]. **3.** *punishment for sin:* זֹאת תִּהְיֶה ח׳ מִצְרַיִם וח׳ כָּל־הַגּוֹיִם Zc 14[19] *this will be the punishment for sin of Egypt and the punishment for sin of all nations* (the plague with which Yahweh will smite them). **4.** *sin-offering:* one of the kinds of offering of P, Lv 7[37]; first in the history 2 K 12[17] (reign of Jehoash), where חטאת of money given to priests; elsewh. only in Chr.; 2 Ch 29[21.23.24] Hezekiah had made a ח׳ of 7 צְפִירֵי עִזִּים at purification of temple; Ezr 8[35] 12 צְפִירֵי ח׳ were offered; Ne 10[34] ח׳ ‖ עולות;—in these no evidence of special ritual. Sin-offering elsewh. only in codes of H Ez and P.—On Ho 4[8] v. **1** supr. In H, Lv 23[19] a שְׂעִיר עִזִּים, for feast of weeks. In Ez ח׳ in gen. ‖ other sacrifices, Ez 40[39] 45[17.25] 46[20]; and priests eat them Ez 42[13] 44[29]. At dedication of altar, the blood of a young bullock was to be applied to horns of altar, the corners of its settle and its border, the bullock itself burnt without the sanctuary; for each of the 7 days following a שְׂעִיר עִזִּים was to be offered Ez 43[19.21.22.25]. On first day of first month a young bullock was to be offered to cleanse the sanctuary: its blood put on the door posts of the house and of the gate of the inner court and on the four corners of the settle of the altar; also on the seventh day (& first day of seventh month) Ez 45[17.19] (cf. v[18.20]). On 14th day of first month the prince was to offer a bullock for himself and the people and on each of the 7 days of the Passover week a שְׂעִיר עִזִּים Ez 45[22.23]. When a priest entered the sanctuary to minister after his cleansing he was to offer his sin-offering Ez 44[27]. P gives several grades: **a**, a ruler should offer a he-goat Lv 4[24.25] Nu 7[16.22.28.34.40.46.52.58.64.70.76.82.87]; an ordinary person a she-goat Lv 4[29] (cf. v[28]) 5[6] Nu 15[27], ewe lamb Lv 4[32.33.33.34] 14[19] Nu 6[14.16], a turtle dove or young pigeon Lv 5[7.8.9.9] 12[6.8] 14[22.31] 15[15.30] Nu 6[11], or one-tenth of an ephah of fine flour Lv 5[11.11.12]; according to ability of the person, and nature of offence. The victim was brought unto the tent of meeting, the hands of the offerer laid on its head, it was slaughtered by the offerer, the priest took some of the blood and put it on horns of altar of burnt-offering and the rest of the blood he poured out at the base of it, to cover over the sin, or cleanse the altar from the sin defiling it. All the fat pieces (cf. Lv 4[22-35]) and a handful of the flour (cf. Lv 5[12]) were burned on altar. The rest of the flesh and the flour were eaten by priests in court of Holy place Lv 5[13] 6[10.18.18.23] (cf. v[11.19]), 7[7] 10[16.17.19.19] 14[13] Nu 18[9]. **b.** a bullock was offered for priests Ex 29[14.36] Lv 4[3.8.20] 8[2.14.14] 9[2.7.8.10]; for Levites at their installation Nu 8[8.12] and for whole congregation Lv 4[14.21]; but usu. offering for congregation was he-goat Nu 15[24.25], esp. at dedication of altar Lv 9[3.15.22], and in ritual of feasts Nu 28[15.22.30] 29[5.11.16.19.22.25.28.31.34.38]. Before consecr. of tabernacle the blood went to altar of burnt-offering (Lv 9[9]), but subsequ. some of it was sprinkled seven times before the vail and some of it put on horns of altar of incense to cleanse this higher altar; the fat pieces were burned on altar of burnt-offering, and the rest of the victim burned without the camp (Lv 4[3-21] 6[23] 8[16.17] 9[10.11]). **c.** on day of atonement, sin-offering for high priest was a bullock Lv 16[3.6]; and for congregation two he-goats, one לַעֲזָאזֵל (עזאזל v.) Lv 16[5] (cf. v[8.10.20-22]), the other for sacrifice ליהוה Lv 16[9] (cf. v[8]). Some of the blood of Aaron's bullock was first taken into innermost sanctuary and sprinkled on the כפרת and seven times before it; so also blood of the he-goat Lv 16[11.11.15] (cf. v[12-14.16.17]) to cleanse highest altar: then the blood of the two victims was applied to lower altars as in **a** and **b** and so sin was covered over at the three altars Ex 30[10] (cf. Lv 16[16-19]). The fat pieces went to altar of burnt-offering and the rest of the victims was burnt without the camp Lv 16[25.27.27] (Sins which might be covered over were limited to those committed בשגגה Lv 4[2.22.27] Nu 15[27], לשגגה Nu 15[24], minor offences Lv 5[1-6]; and ceremonial uncleanness Lv 12[6.8] 14[13] 15[15] Nu 6[11.14].) —Phrases for sacrificing are: עשׂה ח׳ Lv 9[7.22]

14^{19} Nu 6^{16} Ez 45^{17}, הקריב ח׳ Lv 10^{19} Ez 44^{27}, שחט ח׳ Lv 14^{13} Ez 40^{39} **5.** *purification* from sins of ceremonial uncleanness, all P: מי ח׳ Nu 8^{7} *water of purification from sin*, מי נדה ח׳ הוא *water of (cleansing from) impurity, it is a purification from sin* Nu 19^{9}; עפר שרפת החט׳ Nu 19^{17} *ashes of the burning of the purification from sin* (RV renders *sin-offering;* but there was no offering made, only water of purification was used).

†I. [חָטַב] **vb.** cut or gather wood, usu. *firewood* (NH *id.;* Ar. حَطَبٌ *firewood.* حَطَبَ *collect firewood* (v. Wetzst in De $^{\psi}$ 144, 12); Eth. **ሐጠበ:** *cut* (or gather) *firewood*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יַחְטְבוּ Ez 39^{10}; *Inf.* לַחְטֹב Dt 19^{5}; *Pt.* חֹטֵב Dt 29^{10}; pl. חֹטְבִים 2 Ch 2^{9}; cstr. חֹטְבֵי Jos 9^{21} + 3 t.; pass. pl. f. חֲטֻבוֹת Pr 7^{16}—*cut or gather* wood, sq. acc. Dt 19^{5} 29^{10} (‖ שׁאב מים); cf. Ez 39^{10} מן־היערים (obj. in preceding cl.); 2 Ch 2^{9} (‖ כָּרְתֵי הָעֵצִים); *Pt.* cstr. ח׳ עצים Je 46^{22}, and (‖ שֹׁאֲבֵי מַיִם) Jos $9^{21.23.27}$ **Pu.** *Pt.* מְחֻטָּבוֹת ψ 144^{12} meaning dub.; perhaps *hewn* (so, in substance, Thes MV SS Ew Che Bae; v. however II. חטב), of corner-pillars (זָוִיוֹת v. זָוִית p. 265 supr.), sim. of beautiful, stately daughters.

II. חטב (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَطِبَ be of the colour حُطْبَةٌ, i.e. *turbid, dusky, mixed with yellowish red,* etc.; Aram. *Pt.* מחטבא *variegated* ס 2 S 13^{19}).

†חֲטֻבוֹת **n.f.pl.** dark-hued stuffs, only in חֲטֻבוֹת אֵטוּן מִצְרַיִם Pr 7^{16} *dark-hued stuffs* (of) *yarn of Egypt* (‖ מְרֻבָּדִים), v. De Now; מְחֻטָּבוֹת ψ 144^{12} der. fr. this √by De (q.v., and Wetzt.'s n.), but v. I. חטב.

חִטָּה *wheat,* v. sub חנט.

חֵטְ (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَطَّ *make lines, marks,* حَطٌّ *line, streak, stripe;* Aram. חֲטַט, חטט *dig,* חֲטָטָא *furrow, trench*).

†חֲטִיטָא **n.pr.m.** head of a Levit. family, returned exiles Ezr 2^{42} Ⓖ Ατητα, = Ne 7^{45} Ⓖ Ατειτα; in both A Ατιτα, ⒼL Αζιζα.

חטל (√of foll.; Ar. حَطِلَ = *be flabby* (of ear), *be tall, long, quivering, be light, quick*).

†חֲטִיל **n.pr.m.** head of a family of 'the children of Sol.'s servants' Ezr 2^{57} Ⓖ Αττεια, A Αττιλ = Ne 7^{59} Ⓖ Εγηλ, A Ετηλ, ⒼL Αττιλ in both.

†חָטַם **vb.** hold in, restrain (Ar. حَطَمَ *strike the nose, attach the* خِطَامٌ = *camel-halter,* حَطْمٌ n. *muzzle, nose of beast;* NH חֹטֶם *nose-ring of camel,* חוֹטָם; Aram. חוֹטְמָא *nose;* cf. חטם, Inscr. Zinj.; acc. to DHM Sendsch. 34, of taming wild beasts)—**Qal** *Impf.* אֶחֱטָם־לָךְ לְבִלְתִּי הַכְרִיתֶךָ: Is 48^{9} *I will restrain for thee* (mine anger), *not to cut thee off* (‖ אַאֲרִיךְ אַפִּי).

†חָטַף **vb.** catch, seize (Ar. خَطِفَ; cf. As. *taḫṭipu, oppression,* Dl Pr 181; NH חָטַף, Aram. סְחֵף *seize,* חְטַף *do hurriedly*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וַחֲטַפְתֶּם consec. Ju 21^{21} lit., *seize* wives; *Impf.* יַחְטְפוּ עָנִי ψ 10^{9}; *Inf.* לַחֲטוֹף עָנִי ψ 10^{9} both fig. of oppressor *catching* the distressed; all sq. acc.

†חֲטִיפָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim, post-exil., Ezr 2^{54} Ⓖ Ατουφα, A Ατιφα = Ne 7^{56} Ⓖ Ατειφα; ⒼL both Ατουφα.

חטר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَطَرَ *lash with the tail, move spear up and down, shake, quiver* (said of spear), etc.; Aram. חוּטְרָא, סחרא, As. *ḫutartu,* all = *staff,* Schr COT Gloss and on 2 K 9^{2}; חטר *sceptre,* Inscr. Zinj. DHM Sendsch. 57; on format. v. Lag BN 144).

†חֹטֶר **n.m.** branch or twig, rod—metaph. abs. ח׳ *branch, twig,* Is 11^{1} ויצא ח׳ מִגֵּזַע יִשָׁי (‖ נֵצֶר); cstr. *rod,* בְּפִי־אֱוִיל חֹטֶר גַּאֲוָה Pr 14^{3}.

חַטָּת v. חַטָּאת sub חטא.

חטש (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†חֲטוּשׁ **n.pr.m.** **1.** man of Davidic line, post-exil., 1 Ch 3^{22} Ⓖ Χαττους ⒼL Ατους, Ezr 8^{2} Ⓖ Τους, AⒼL Αττους. **2.** a builder at the wall of Jerus. Ne 3^{10}, Ⓖ Ατουθ, ⒼL Αττους. **3.** head of a priestly house, post-exil., Ne 10^{5} Ⓖ Τους, ⒼL Αττους, 12^{2} ⒼL Αττους (B om.); relation to **2** dubious.

חַי, חִיאֵל v. sub חיה infr.

חִידָה v. sub חוד.

חִיָּה 283 **vb.** live (NH Ph. *id.;* Ar. حَيِيَ; Sab. חיו Mordt ZMG 1876, 28; Eth. **ሐየወ:** Aram. חֱיָא; Palm. חיי *life, life-time,* Vog 32, 74)—**Qal** 203 *Pf.* חָיָה Ec 6^{6} + 4 t.; יְחָיֶה Je 21^{9} 38^{2}; חַי Gn 5^{5} + 23 t. (this and the following form are treated as ע״ע, the original weakness of the stem final י admitting of either ל״ה or ע״ע, Ges § 76 (2) g);

וְחֵי Lv 25^{36}(Bö§ 1181); 3 fs. חָיְתָה Gn 12^{13} Je 38^{17}; וַתְּחִי Ex 1^{16} (for חַיָּה Bö§ 1123(3), Sam. חיתה); 2 ms. חָיִיתָ Dt 30^{16}, חָיְתָה Je 38^{17}; 3 m. pl. חָיוּ Nu 14^{38}, וְחָיוּ consec. Nu 4^{19}+Zc 10^{9} (where rd. Pi. וְחִיּוּ Sta[ZAW i, 1881, 22] so Ⓖ), וְחִיִּיתֶם Ez 37^{5}+2 t.; *Impf.* יִחְיֶה Gn 17^{18}+27 t.; יְחִי Dt 33^{6}+10 t.; וַיְחִי ψ 49^{10}+2 t.; וְיִחְיוּ Is 38^{21}, וַיִּחְיוּ Gn 5^{5}+37 t.; וַיִּחְיוּ Dt 4^{33}+4 t.; 3 fs. תִּחְיֶה Jos 6^{17}, תְּחִי Gn 19^{20}+5 t.; 2 ms. תִּחְיֶה Gn 27^{40}+7 t.; 2 fs. תְּחִי 2 K 4^{7}; 1 s. אֶחְיֶה 2 K 1^{2}+8 t.; 3 mpl. יִחְיוּ Jos 9^{21}+8 t.; 3 fpl. תִּחְיֶינָה Ez 13^{19} 37^{3}; 2 mpl. תִּחְיוּ Dt 4^{1}+2 t.; תִּחְיוּן Dt 5^{30} 8^{1}; 1 pl. נִחְיֶה 2 K 7^{4}+7 t.; *Imv.* וְחִיֵּה Gn 20^{7} Pr 4^{4}, וְחְיֵה Pr 7^{2}; fs. חֲיִי Ez $16^{6.6}$; mpl. וְחִיוּ Gn 42^{18}+7 t.; *Inf. abs.* חָיֹה 2 K 8^{10} +6 t.; חָיוֹ Ez 3^{21}+3 t.; *cstr.* לְחָיוֹת Ez 33^{12}, sf. חֲיוֹתָם Jos 5^{8};—**1.** *live:* **a.** *have life,* Gn 31^{32}(E), Ex 33^{20}(J), Nu 4^{19}(P), Dt 30^{16}+; also in phrase וַיְחִי *and he lived* (so many years) with acc. of time, Gn $5^{3\text{-}30}$(16 t.) 9^{28} $11^{11\text{-}26}$(14 t.) 47^{28} (all P), 50^{22} (E), 2 K 14^{17}=2 Ch 25^{25} Jb 42^{16}. **b.** *continue in life, remain alive* Gn 20^{7} (E), Lv 25^{36} 2 S 12^{22}+; also †חֹ נפשׁ *live,* of *the soul* or *the self* Gn 12^{13} 19^{20} (J), 1 K 20^{32} ψ 119^{175} Je $38^{2.17.20}$ Is 55^{3}; וְחַי הַיֶּלֶד *and the boy may live* 2 S 12^{22}; †חֹ לִפְנֵי *live in the presence of* Gn 17^{18} (P) Ho 6^{2}; †חֹ ב' *live among* La 4^{20}. †**c.** *sustain life, live on* or *upon* (עַל), of the animal life, by the sword Gn 27^{40} (J), by bread Dt 8^{3}; elsewh. in pregnant sense of fulness of life in divine favour, sustained by (עַל) everything that issueth out of the mouth of ' Dt 8^{3}; his promises (?) Is 38^{16}; of wicked man, by repentance Ez 33^{19}; c. בְּ by the statutes and judgments of ', if a man do them, Lv 18^{5} (H) Ez $20^{11.13.21.25}$ Ne 9^{29}; צַדִּיק בֶּאֱמוּנָתוֹ יִחְיֶה *a righteous man by his faithfulness shall live* Hb 2^{4}. †**d.** *live* (prosperously) יְחִי הַמֶּלֶךְ *may the king live* 1 S 10^{24} 2 S $16^{16,16}$ 1 K $1^{25.31.34.39}$ 2 K 11^{12} 2 Ch 23^{11}; יְחִי לְבַבְכֶם ψ 22^{27} 69^{33}; המלך לעולם יחיה Ne 2^{3}. †**2.** *be quickened, revive:* **a.** *from sickness* Nu $21^{8.9}$ Jos 5^{8}(E) 2 K 1^{2} $8^{8.9.10.14}$; 2 K $20^{1.7}$=Is $38^{1.9.21}$. **b.** *fr. discouragement* of the spirit Gn 45^{27}(E). **c.** *fr. faintness* Ju 15^{19}. **d.** *fr. death* 2 K 13^{21} Jb 14^{14} Is $26^{14.19}$; by return of נפשׁ 1 K 17^{22}, of רוּחַ Ez $37^{3.5.6.9.10.14}$ (and so Ju 15^{19} **c**). †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. חִיָּה ψ 22^{30}; 3 fs. sf. חִיִּתְנִי ψ 119^{50}; 2 ms. sf. חִיִּיתַנִי ψ 30^{4}; חִיִּתָנִי ψ 119^{93}; 3 pl. חִיּוּ Ju 21^{14}, הַחֲיִיתֶם Nu 31^{15}; *Impf.* יְחַיֶּה 1 S 27^{9}+, etc.; *Imv.* sf. חַיֵּנִי ψ 119^{25}+8 t., חַיֵּהוּ Hb 3^{2}; *Inf. cstr.* חַיּוֹת Gn 7^{3} Ez 13^{19}; sf. חַיֹּתֵנוּ Dt 6^{24} +, etc.; *Pt.* מְחַיֶּה Ne 9^{6} 1 S 2^{6};—**1.** *preserve alive, let live* Ex $1^{17.18.22}$ 22^{17} Jos 9^{15}(JE), Gn 12^{12} (J), Nu 31^{15} (P), Dt 6^{24} 20^{16} Ju 21^{14} 1 S $27^{9.11}$ 1 K 18^{5} 2 K 7^{4} Je 49^{11} Ez 3^{18} Hb 3^{2} Jb 36^{6} ψ 30^{4} 33^{19} 41^{3} 138^{7}; חֹ נפשׁ *preserve oneself alive* ψ 22^{30} Ez 18^{27}, or *preserve persons alive* Ez $13^{18.19}$, or *preserve life* 1 K 20^{31}; חֹ זרע *preserve seed alive* Gn 7^{3} $19^{32.34}$ (J); *keep in existence* heaven and earth Ne 9^{6}; *nourish,* young cow Is 7^{21}, lamb 2 S 12^{3}. **2.** *give life,* to man when created Jb 33^{4}. **3.** *quicken, revive, refresh:* **a.** *restore to life,* the dead 1 S 2^{6} Dt 32^{39} Ho 6^{2}; the dying ψ 71^{20}. **b.** *cause to grow,* grain Ho 14^{8}. **c.** *restore,* a ruined city 1 Ch 11^{8}, stones destroyed by fire Ne 3^{34}. **d.** *revive,* the people of ' by ' himself with fulness of life in his favour ψ 80^{19} 85^{7} $119^{25.37.40.50.88.93.107.149.154.156.159}$ 143^{11} Ec 7^{12}. †**Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱיָה Jos 6^{25}+5 t.; 2 ms. sf. הֶחֱיִתָנוּ Gn 47^{25}; 1 s. הֶחֱיִיתִי Nu 22^{33}, הַחֲיִתֶם Jos 2^{13} Ju 8^{19}; *Imv.* sf. הַחֲיֵנִי Is 38^{16}; הַחֲיוּ Nu 31^{18}; *Inf. abs.* הַחֲיֵה Jos 9^{20}; *cstr.* הַחֲיוֹת Gn 6^{20}+6 t.; הַחֲיֹת Gn 6^{19} 50^{20}; sf. הַחֲיֹתוֹ Ez 13^{22};—**1.** *preserve alive, let live* Gn 45^{7} 50^{20} (E), 47^{25} Nu 22^{33} Jos 2^{13} 6^{25} (all J), 14^{10} (D); Gn $6^{19.20}$ Nu 31^{18} Jos 9^{20} (P), Ju 8^{19} 2 S 8^{2} Ez 13^{22}; with נפשׁ Gn 19^{19} (J). **2.** *quicken, revive:* **a.** *restore* to health, a leper 2 K 5^{7}, Hezekiah Is 38^{16}. **b.** *revive* the לֵב and רוּחַ Is $57^{15.15}$. **c.** *restore to life,* the dead 2 K $8^{1.5.5.5}$.

†**I. חַי adj. alive, living;**—חֹ Gn 25^{6}+; חַי Gn 3^{20}+, חָי Am 8^{14}+15 t. (Ew§ 329 explains as cstr., but Ges§ 93, R7 n al. as contracted abs.); f. חַיָּה Gn 1^{20}+; pl. חַיִּים ψ 116^{9}+;—**1. a.** *of God,* as the *living one,* the fountain of life אֵל חַי Jos 3^{10}(J), Ho 2^{1} ψ 42^{3} 84^{3}; אלהים חי 2 K $19^{4.16}$=Is $37^{4.17}$; אלהים חיים Dt 5^{23} 1 S $17^{26.36}$ Je 10^{10} 23^{36}; חי יהוה *Yahweh is living* ψ 18^{47}=2 S 22^{47}; נאלי חי *my avenger is living* Jb 19^{25}; the formula of the oath is חַי ' Ju 8^{19} Ru 3^{13} 1 S $14^{39.45}$ 19^{6} 20^{21} 25^{34} $26^{10.16}$ 28^{10} 29^{6} 2 S 4^{9} 12^{5} 14^{11} 15^{21} 1 K 1^{29} 2^{24} $17^{1.12}$ 18^{10} 22^{14}=2 Ch 18^{13}, 2 K $5^{16.20}$ Ho 4^{15} Je 4^{2} 5^{2} 12^{16} $16^{14.15}$ $23^{7.8}$ 38^{16}; חי אל Jb 27^{2}; חי ' צבאות חי אדני ' Je 44^{26}; חי האלהים 2 S 2^{27}; חי אנכי Dt 32^{40}, elsewhere חי אני Nu $14^{21.28}$(P) Is 49^{18} Je 22^{24} 46^{18} Ez 5^{11} $14^{16.18.20}$ 16^{48} $17^{16.19}$ 18^{3} $20^{3.31.33}$ $33^{11.27}$ 34^{8} $35^{6.11}$ Zp 2^{9}, cf. also חֵי דרך, באר שׁבע חֵי אלהיך דן Am 8^{14}; with the exception of בְּחֵי הָעוֹלָם *by him who liveth for ever* Dn 12^{7}, חַי is always (as an artificial distinction of scribes) used of non-sacred oaths, v. **b.** **b.** *of*

man: אָדָם חַי *a living man* La 3^{39}, in antith. חי חי: מֵת Is 38^{19}; הַחַי collective Ec 7^{2}; Absalom $2\,S\,19^{7}$; Naboth $1\,K\,21^{15}$; a son or lad $2\,S\,12^{21}$ $1\,K\,3^{22.22.23.23.25.26.26.27}$ 17^{23}; usually pl. חיים *alive, living* Nu $16^{30.33}$(J), 17^{13}(P), Dt 4^{4} 5^{3} Is 8^{19} ψ 55^{16} 124^{3} Pr 1^{12} Ec $4^{2.2.15}$ 6^{8} $9^{4.5}$ Ru 2^{20}; taking prisoners *alive* Jos 8^{23}(J) $1\,S\,15^{8}$ $1\,K\,20^{18.18}$ $2\,K\,7^{12}$ $10^{14.14}$ $2\,Ch\,25^{12}$; *living* (prosperously) $1\,S\,25^{6}$ (We rds. לְאָחִי=לְחָי (v. Klo Dr) *to my brother*, after 𝔙 *fratribus meis*); elsewh. in phrase (פני) כל־הימים אשר הֵם (אַתֶּם) חיים על האדמה *all the days that they (ye) live upon (the face of) the land* Dt 4^{10} 12^{1} 31^{13} $1\,K\,8^{40}$=$2\,Ch\,6^{31}$. Note phrases: עוֹד חַי (ים) *yet alive* Gn 25^{6} $43^{7.27.28}$ 45^{28} 46^{30}(J), $45^{3.26}$ Ex 4^{18}(E), Dt 31^{27} $1\,S\,20^{14}$ $2\,S\,12^{22}$ 18^{14} $1\,K\,20^{32}$; בהיות חי $2\,S\,12^{18}$ $1\,K\,12^{6}$ $2\,Ch\,10^{6}$; אֶרֶץ (ה)חַיִּים *land of the living* Is 38^{11} 53^{8} Je 11^{19} Ez 26^{20} $32^{23.24.25.26.27.32}$ ψ 27^{13} 52^{7} 142^{6} Jb 28^{13}; ארצות החׄ ψ 116^{9}; ספר חׄ ψ 69^{29}; צרור החׄ *bundle of the living* $1\,S\,25^{29}$; אור החׄ *light of the living* Jb 33^{30} ψ 56^{14}. In the oath by life of men חי is pointed always חַי: חַי אדני המלך *as my lord the king liveth* $2\,S\,15^{21}$; חַי פרעה Gn $42^{15.16}$ (E); חַי נַפְשְׁךָ $1\,S\,1^{26}$ 17^{55} $2\,S\,14^{19}$; חַי יׄ וְחֵי נַפְשְׁךָ *as Yahweh liveth and as thy soul* (or thyself) *liveth* $1\,S\,20^{3}$ 25^{26} $2\,K\,2^{2.4.6}$ 4^{30} חַיָּךְ וְחֵי נׄ $2\,S\,11^{11}$ (but on txt. v. We Dr). **c.** of animals, *alive, living:* ox Ex 21^{35} 22^{3}(E); goat Lv $16^{10.20.21}$(P); bird Lv $14^{4.6.6.7.51.53}$; dog, לְכֶלֶב חַי הוּא טוֹב מִן־הָאַרְיֵה הַמֵּת Ec 9^{4} (comp. Ar. prov. *Kelb ḥei wa-lâ meijit, a living dog and no dead lion* Wetzst Verhand. Berl. Anthrop. Ges. 1878, 388); reptiles Gn 1^{28}(P); animals in general Gn 9^{3}(P); בשׂר חי *living, raw flesh* Lv $13^{10.14.15.15.16}$(P) $1\,S\,2^{15}$. **d.** *animals* and *man*, phrases for either or both: כל חי Gn 3^{20} 8^{21}(J) Jb 12^{10} 28^{21} 30^{23} ψ 143^{2} 145^{16}; כל החי Gn 6^{19}(P); נֶפֶשׁ חַיָּה Gn $1^{20.24.30}$(P) $2^{7.19}$(J); כל נֶפֶשׁ חַיָּה Gn $9^{12.15.16}$(P) Ez 47^{9}; כל נפש החיה Gn 1^{21} 9^{10} Lv $11^{10.46}$(P). **e.** (dub.) of vegetation, as thorns, *green*, ψ 58^{10} (Ges Ew Ol Pe, but De Ri Che Bae *raw flesh*, v. **c** supr. ad fin.) **f.** of water, *flowing, fresh* מים חיים Gn 26^{19}(J), Lv $14^{5.6.50.51.52}$ 15^{13} Nu 19^{17}(P), Je 2^{13} 17^{13} Zc 14^{8} Ct 4^{15}. **2.** (dub.) *lively, active:* איש חַי *an active man* $2\,S\,23^{20}$ (but Qr איש חַיִל is to be preferred); איבי חיים mine enemies *are lively* ψ 38^{20} (RV, but Houb Ol Ew Hu Che al. rd. חִנָּם, ‖שׁקר). **3.** *reviving:* כָּעֵת חַיָּה *at the time* (when it is) *reviving*, the spring Gn $18^{10.14}$ (J), $2\,K\,4^{16.17}$.

† II. [חַי] **n.[m.] kinsfolk** (Ar. حَيّ a group of families united by vital ties RS K 36-40 Dr Sm 119), pl. sf. חַיַּי $1\,S\,18^{18}$, incorrectly pointed with the interpretation *my life* RV, but rd. חַיִּי *my kinsfolk*, We Ki Dr RS SS RVm VB. It is explained by the gloss משפחת אבי We (Klo rds. אַחַי וׄ).

† I. חַיָּה **n.f. living thing, animal** (Zinj. *wild beast* DHM Sendsch. 34)—חׄ Gn 8^{17}+; cstr. חַיַּת Is 57^{10}+; old case ending (poetic) חַיָתוֹ Gn 1^{24} ψ 50^{10} 79^{2} $104^{11.20}$ Is $56^{9.9}$ Zp 2^{14}; sf. חַיָּתִי ψ 143^{3}, etc.; pl. חַיּוֹת Lv 14^{4}+12 t.—**1.** *animal*, as a living, active being: **a.** *in general*, Gn 8^{17} Lv $11^{2.27.47.47}$ Nu 35^{3} (P) ψ 104^{25} Is 46^{1} Dn 8^{4}. **b.** *wild animals*, on account of their vital energy and activity Gn $7^{14.21}$ $8^{1.19}$ 9^{5}(P) Lv 17^{13} 25^{7}(H) Jb 37^{8} ψ 148^{10} Is 40^{16} Ez 14^{15} 33^{27} Zp $2^{14.15}$; חׄ רעה קנה ψ 68^{31} *wild animal of the reeds*; חׄ רעה *evil beast* Gn $37^{20.33}$(JE) Lv 26^{6}(H) Ez 5^{17} $14^{15.21}$ 34^{25}; חׄ הארץ טמאה Lv 5^{2}(P) *unclean beast;* חׄ הארץ Gn $1^{25.30}$ $9^{2.10.10}$(P) $1\,S\,17^{46}$ Ez 29^{5} 32^{4} 34^{28} Jb 5^{22}; חיתו ארץ Gn 1^{24}(P) ψ 79^{2}; חׄ השׂדה Ex $23^{11.29}$ (covt. code) Lv 26^{22}(H) Dt 7^{22} $2\,S\,21^{10}$, $2\,K\,14^{9}$ =$2\,Ch\,25^{18}$, Ho $2^{14.20}$ 4^{3} 13^{8} Is 43^{20} Je 27^{6} 28^{14} Ez 38^{20} 39^{4} Jb 5^{23} 39^{15}; כל חׄ השׂדה Gn $2^{19.20}$ $3^{1.14}$(J) Jb 40^{20} Je 12^{9} Ez $31^{6.13}$ $34^{5.8}$ 39^{17}; חיתו שׂדי Is 56^{9} ψ 104^{11}; חיתו (ב)יער Is 56^{9} ψ 50^{10} 104^{20}; פְּרִיץ חיות Is 35^{9} *destroyer among beasts.* **c.** *living beings*, of the cherubic chariot Ez $1^{5.13.13.14.15.15.19.19.20.20.21.22}$ 3^{13} $10^{15.17.20}$. **2.** *life*, only in late poetry, ψ 143^{3} Jb $33^{18.20.22.28}$ 36^{14} Ez $7^{13.13}$, and (dub.) ψ 74^{19} 78^{50}. **3.** *appetite*, activity of hunger: חית כפרים *appetite of young lions* Jb 38^{39}. **4.** *revival, renewal:* חַיַּת יָדְךָ מָצָאתָ *thou didst find renewal of thy strength* (re-invigoration) Is 57^{10}; v. חָיָה **2.**

† II. חַיָּה **n.f.** (sing. veral.) **community** (=fem. of II. חַי acc. to Nö ZMG, 1886, 176)—וְחַיַּת פְּלִשְׁתִּים חֹנָה *and a community of Philistines* (i.e. a group of allied families, making a raid together) *was encamping* $2\,S\,23^{13}$ (=מַחֲנֵה $1\,Ch\,11^{15}$); perh. also ψ 68^{11} (cf. infr.)

Note.—Several other passages are dub.: וַיֶּאֱסְפוּ פְּלִשְׁתִּים לַחֲיָה $2\,S\,23^{11}$ *assembled into a troop*, or *by bands* (RV, but neither rend. justif.: Bö Ew We Klo Dr rightly rd. לֶחָיָה to *Leḥi*, cf. Ju 15^{9}; wd. om. by accident in ‖ $1\,Ch\,11^{13}$ Dr); חַיָּתְךָ יָשְׁבוּ־בָהּ ψ 68^{11} *thy troop dwelt in it* (Thes SS RVm Hi Ri Che, but 𝔊 𝔖 Jer Pe *thy*

(*living*) *creatures*, of the people; Hup *id.*, ref. to quails; improb.); אַל־תִּתֵּן לְחַיַּת נֶפֶשׁ תּוֹרֶךָ חַיַּת עֲנִיֶּיךָ אַל־תִּשְׁכַּח לָנֶצַח ψ 74[19] *give not the soul of thy turtle-dove to the wild beasts, the life of thine afflicted do not forget for ever:* RV Hi Pe Bae Sch render thus, giving חיה diff. meanings in the two clauses, the former being archaic fem. abs. Ges[§ 80, 2. R. 2]; text doubtless corrupt, rd. poss. למות Schr Ri, for לחיה, or לשחת Kroch; Gr either of these; Che either, or better לחרב.

†[חָיֶה] **adj.** **having the vigour of life, lively** (on format. v. Lag[BN 49])—fpl. חָיוֹת Ex 1[19](E), of Hebrew women in childbirth, bearing quickly, easily.

†חַיִּים **n.m.**[Dt 28, 66] **pl. abstr. emph.** life, ח׳ Gn 2[7]+; חַיִן Jb 24[22] (Aramaism Ges[§ 87 (1) a]); חַיֵּי Gn 23[1]+; sf. חַיַּי Gn 47[9]+; חַיָּיכִי ψ 103[4]; (Ges[§ 91 (2) R. 2]), etc.;—**1.** *life:* physical Gn 27[46] Ex 1[14](P), Dt 28[66.66] 2 S 11[11] 15[21] Is 38[12] Je 8[23] La 3[53.58] Ez 7[13] Jb 3[20] 7[7] 9[21] 10[12] 24[22] ψ 7[6] 17[14] 21[5] 26[9] 31[11] 34[13] 63[4] 64[2] 66[9] 88[4] 103[4] Pr 18[21] Ec 2[17] 6[12] 7[13] 9[9.9] 10[19] Jon 2[7] 4[3.8]; חַיֵּי שָׂרָה *life of Sarah* Gn 23[1](P); שְׁנֵי ח׳ *years of the life of* 2 S 19[35] Gn 23[1] 25[7.17] 47[8.9.9.28] Ex 6[16.18.20](P); שָׁנָה לח׳ Gn 7[11](P); שְׁנוֹת חַיִּים Pr 3[2] 4[10] 9[11]; יְמֵי ח׳ *days of the life of* Ec 2[3] 5[17.19] 6[12] 8[15] 9[9]; כֹּל יְמֵי ח׳ Gn 3[14.17](J) Dt 4[9] 6[2] 16[3] 17[19] Jos 1[5] 4[14](D) 1 S 1[11] 7[15] 1 K 5[1] 11[34] 15[5.6], 2 K 25[29.30]=Je 52[33.34], Is 38[20] (poem of Hez.) ψ 23[6] 27[4] 128[5] Pr 31[12]; בח׳ *in* or *during one's life* Gn 27[46](P) Lv 18[18](H) Ju 16[30] 2 S 1[23] 18[18] ψ 49[19] 63[5] 104[33] 146[2] Jb 10[1] Ec 3[12] 9[3]; רוּחַ ח׳ Gn 6[17] 7[15](P); רוּחִי ח׳ Is 38[16](poem of Hez.); ח׳ בשׂרים Pr 14[30]; ח׳ (רוּחַ) נְשָׁמַת Gn 2[7] 7[22](J). **2.** *life:* as welfare and happiness in king's presence Pr 16[15]; as consisting of earthly felicity combined (often) with spiritual blessedness Dt 30[6.15.19.19.20] 32[47] ψ 30[6] 133[3] Pr 3[22] 4[13.22] 8[35] 10[16] 11[19] 12[28] 19[23] 21[21] 22[4] Mal 2[5]; used only once distinctly of eternal life (late) ח׳ עולם Dn 12[2]; אֵל חַיַּי ψ 42[9] *God of my life;* מקור ח׳ ψ 27[1]; מעוז ח׳ ψ 36[10] Pr 10[11] 13[14] 14[27] 16[22]; עֵץ (ה)חַיִּים Gn 2[9] 3[22.24](J) Pr 3[18] 11[30] 13[12] 15[4]; ארח ח׳ ψ 16[11] Pr 5[6] 15[24]; אֹרַח לח׳ Pr 10[17]; ארחות ח׳ Pr 2[19]; דֶּרֶךְ (ה)חַיִּים Pr 6[23] Je 21[8]; חקות ח׳ Ez 33[15]; תוצאות ח׳ Pr 4[23] *sources* (origin and direction) *of life;* תוכחת ח׳ Pr 15[31]; כָּתוּב לַחַיִּים Is 4[3] *written unto life.* **3.** *sustenance, maintenance:* חַיִּים לְנַעֲרוֹתָיִךְ Pr 27[27] *maintenance for thy maidens,* v. מְחְיָה infr.

†חִיּוּת **n.f. abstr.** אַלְמְנוּת חִיּוּת 2 S 20[3], lit. 'widowhood of livingness,' Dr; We rds. אַלְמָנוֹת חַיּוֹת *living widows* ('grass-widows,' who were separated from their husbands), after ⑤ *χῆραι ζῶσαι*, so SS.

†מִחְיָה **n.f.** **preservation of life, sustenance,** מ׳ Gn 45[5]+4 t.; cstr. מִחְיַת Lv 13[10.24]; sf. מִחְיָתְךָ Ju 17[10];—**1.** *preservation of life* Gn 45[5](E), 2 Ch 14[12]. **2.** *sustenance* Ju 6[4] 17[10]. **3.** *reviving,* Ezr 9[8.9]. **4.** *the quick* (בָּשָׂר) מִחְיַת *the quick* (or raw spot) *of the flesh* Lv 13[10.24](P).

†חִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl lives* (or abbrev. for יחיאל); Sab. חיאל, name of coin, after n.pr. of king DHM[ZMG 1875, 613, 1883, 15]; cp. also foll., and Ph. מריחי, כמשיחי)—name of the rebuilder of Jericho 1 K 16[34]; ⑤ Αχ(ε)ιηλ, om. ⑤L.

†יְחִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*may Ēl live;* Ph. יחואלן v. Eut[ZMG 1876, 136])—⑤ usu. Ιειηλ, Ιαιηλ;—**1.** one of David's chief musicians 1 Ch 15[18] (⑤ Ιειηλ, ⑤L Ιαιηλ), v[20] (⑤ Ειθηλ, ⑤L Ιειηλ), 16[5] (⑤ Ειειηλ, ⑤L Ιαιηλ). **2.** one of David's chiefs of the Levites 1 Ch 23[8] (⑤ Ι(ει)ηλ), 29[8] (⑤ Βεσιηλ, A ⑤L Ιειηλ). **3.** tutor of David's sons 1 Ch 27[32] (⑤ Ιε(ρι)ηλ, ⑤L Ιωηλ). **4.** son of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 21[2]. **5.** יְחוּאֵל Hemanite of Hezekiah's reign 2 Ch 29[14]. **6.** overseer in Hezekiah's reign 2 Ch 31[13]. **7** ruler of the temple in Josiah's reign 2 Ch 35[8]. **8.** contemporaries of Ezra, Ezr 8[9] (⑤ Ιεμα, A Ιεειηλ, ⑤L Ιειηλ), 10[2.21.6].

†יְחִיאֵלִי **n.pr.m.** (patronym.), 1 Ch 26[21.22] (⑤ Ιειηλ; ⑤L om. in v[22]).

†יְחִיָּה **n.pr.m.** (*may Yah live*) keeper of the ark 1 Ch 15[24] (⑤ Ιε(α)ια, ⑤L Ιειηλ).

חיל v. I. II. חול supr.

חֵיל, חֵילָם, חֵילָן, חַיִל, חַיִל, חַיִל v. sub I. II. חול supr.

חִין v. sub חנן.

חִיצוֹן, חַיִץ v. sub I. II. חוץ.

חִיק v. sub חוק.

חִירָה v. sub I. חור.

חִירוֹם, חִירָם v. sub אח, אחה supr. p. 27[b].

חֵךְ v. sub חנך.

†[חָכָה] **vb. wait, await**—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. cstr. חוֹכֵי Is 30[18], with לְ *waiting for him* (יי). **Pi.** חִכָּה Jb 32[4]; חִכִּיתִי ψ 33[20]; חִכִּיתִי Is 8[17]; ψ חִכּוּ 106[13]; תְּחַכֶּה חִכִּינוּ 2 K 7[9]; *Impf.* יְחַכֶּה Is 30[18]; 2 K 9[3]; *Imv.* חַכֵּה־ Hb 2[3]; חַכּוּ Zp 3[8]; *Inf. cstr.* בְּחַכִּי Ho 6[9] (Ephraimit. for חַכּוֹת ?); *Pt.* מְחַכֶּה Dn 12[12]; cstr. מְחַכֵּה Is 64[3]; pl. מְחַכִּים Jb 3[21];—**1.** *wait, tarry*, abs. 2 K 9[3] *tarry not;* with עַד till morning light 2 K 7[9]; c. acc. את איוב בדברים Jb 32[4] *tarry for Job with words.* **2.** *wait* (in ambush), כְּחַכֵּי אִישׁ גְּדוּדִים Ho 6[9] *as marauding bands wait for a man* AV RV De, or *as marauders lie in wait* Hi Ew (taking אישׁ as cstr.) **3.** *wait for, long for*, with לְ for יי Is 8[17] 64[3] Zp 3[8] ψ 33[20]; for his counsel ψ 106[13]; for his vision Hb 2[3]; for death Jb 3[21]; יחכה יהוה לחננכם *Yahweh waiteth to be gracious unto you* Is 30[18] (Di regards this as a threatening and refers it to **1**); abs. *waiteth* (and cometh to the days of blessedness) Dn 12[12].

חָכָה v. sub חנך.

חכל (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. حَكَلَ IV. *be confused, vague;* حُكْلَة *barbarousness*, or *impediment in speech;* As. *akâlu, be gloomy, êklu, dark, eklitu, darkness*, Dl in Zim[BP 115, W. 385 ff.], cf. Jäger[BAS ii, 232]).

†חַכִּילָה **n.pr.loc.** (*dark*) a hill in southern Judah, on edge of wilderness of Ziph 1 S 23[19] 26[1.3] (Glaser[Skizze ii, 326] rds. also for חוילה, q.v., in 1 S 15[7]); Ⓖ Εχελα (26[1] B Χελμαθ, A Αχιλα).

†חַכְלִילִי **adj.** (dark) dull, from wine, ח׳ עינים מיין Gn 49[12].

†חַכְלִילוּת **n.f.** dulness, of eyes in drunkenness, לְמִי חַכְלִילוּת עֵינָיִם: לַמְאַחֲרִים עַל־הַיָּיִן Pr 23[29] (v[30]).

†חֲכַלְיָה **n.pr.m.** (mng. dub.; perhaps חִכָּה לְיָהּ *wait for Yahweh*, ✓חכה, so We ?)—father of Nehemiah Ne 1[1], Ⓖ Χελκ(ε)ια, ⓁL Χελκιας(ου), א A Αχαλια; 10[2] Ⓖ Αχελια, A ⓁL Αχαλια.

†חָכַם **vb.** be wise (NH *id.;* Aram. חכם, חֲכַם *id.;* Zinj. חכמה *wisdom*, DHM[Sendsch. 57]; As. *ḫakâmu, know* (with exceptional ḫ v. Dl[Pr 178 f.]); Ar. حَكَمَ *restrain from acting in an evil manner, judge, govern;* IV. *make firm, sound, free from defect* by the exercise of skill)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Pr 23[15]; 3 fs. חָכְמָה Zc 9[2]; חָכְמָתָּ Pr 9[12.12], etc. + 3 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יֶחְכַּם Pr 9[9] 21[11]; וַיֶּחְכַּם 1 K 5[11]; יֶחְכָּם Pr 20[1] +; וְחָכַם Pr 13[20]; תֶּחְכַּם Pr 19[20]; אֶחְכְּמָה Ec 7[23]; pl. יֶחְכְּמוּ Jb 32[9]; *Imv.* חָכַם Pr 27[11]; חָכֵם Pr 6[6] 23[19] + 13[20] Kt; חָכְמוּ Pr 8[33];—*be* or *become wise, act wisely* Dt 32[29] (poet.) 1 K 5[11] Jb 32[9] Pr 6[6] 8[33] 9[9.12.12] 13[20] 19[20] 20[1] 21[11] 23[19] 27[11] Ec 2[15] 7[23] Zc 9[2]; אם חכם לבך *if thy mind be wise* Pr 23[15]; c. acc. שחכמתי Ec 2[19] *wherein I have acted wisely.* **Pi.** *Impf.* יְחַכֵּם ψ 105[22]; sf. יְחַכְּמֵנוּ Jb 35[11]; תְּחַכְּמֵנִי ψ 119[98]; all *make wise, teach wisdom*, c. acc. **Pu.** *Pt. made wise*, intensive, as it were the embodiment of wisdom חוֹבֵר חֲבָרִים מְחֻכָּם ψ 58[6], pl. חֲכָמָה חֲכָמִים מְחֻכָּמִים Pr 30[24] (of intelligent animals). **Hiph.** *Pt.* cstr. מַחְכִּימַת פֶּתִי ψ 19[8] *making wise the simple.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* נִתְחַכְּמָה לוֹ Ex 1[10] (E) *let us deal wisely* (*shrewdly*) *toward it* (the people); 2 ms. תִּתְחַכַּם Ec 7[16] *make or shew thyself wise.*

†חָכָם **adj. wise**, ח׳ Dt 4[6] + 67 t.; cstr. חֲכַם Is 3[3] + 9 t.; pl. חֲכָמִים Dt 1[13] + 39 t.; cstr. חַכְמֵי Ex 28[3] + 4 t.; sf. חֲכָמֶיהָ Is 19[12] etc. + 8 t.; f. חֲכָמָה 2 S 14[2] 20[16]; cstr. חַכְמַת Ex 35[25]; pl. חֲכָמוֹת Je 9[16]; cstr. חַכְמוֹת Ju 5[29] Pr 14[1] (but rd. חָכְמוֹת De);—**1.** *skilful* in technical work; artificers Is 3[3]; sailors Ez 27[8], so (prob.) v[9]; mourning women Je 9[16]; artisans of tabern. and temple and their furniture Ex 28[3] 31[6] 35[10] 36[1.2.4.8] (P), 1 Ch 22[15] 2 Ch 2[6.12.13.13]; women in spinning Ex 35[25] (P); goldsmiths and other artisans Je 10[9]; makers of idol-images Is 40[20]. **2.** *wise in the administration of affairs:* Joseph in Egypt Gn 41[33.39] (E); heads of tribes Dt 1[13.15], judges 16[19]; of David 2 S 14[20], of Solomon 1 K 2[9] 3[12] 5[21] = 2 Ch 2[11]; the prince of Tyre, in satire Ez 28[6]; of kings in general Pr 20[26]; class of political advisers of Judah Is 29[14] Je 18[18], appar. also Is 5[21]; of Egypt Is 19[11.11.12], Edom Ob[8], the nations Je 10[7]; so of God Is 31[2]. **3.** *shrewd, crafty, cunning:* Jonadab 2 S 13[3]; the princesses Ju 5[29]; אשה חכמה *wise woman* 2 S 14[2] 20[16]; gen., Je 9[22]; intelligent animals Pr 30[24]; לכד ח׳ בערמם *taking the cunning in their craft* Jb 5[13]; חכם בעיני *wise in one's own eyes* Pr 3[7] 26[5.12.16] 28[11]; חכמי לב *wise of mind* (in their own mind) Jb 37[24]. **4.** pl. class of *learned* and *shrewd* men, incl. astrologers, magicians and the like, of Egypt Gn 41[8] (E), Ex 7[11] (P; cf. Is 19[11.11.12]); Babylon Is 44[25] Je 50[35] 51[57]; Persia Est 1[13] 6[13]. **5.** *prudent*, towards king Pr 16[14]; in controversies Pr 11[29] 29[8.9.11]; religious affairs Ho 13[13] 14[10] Je 4[22] 8[8.9] Dt 4[6] 32[6] ψ 107[43]; איש ח׳ Je 9[11]. **6.** *wise*, ethically and religiously, in WisdLt: **a.** as adj., חָכָם לֵב *wise of mind* Pr

10^{8} 16^{21}; לֵב חָכָם Ec 8^{5}; of the son Pr $10^{1}=15^{20}$, 13^{1} 23^{24} Ec 2^{19}; ילד ח׳ Ec 4^{13} *wise boy;* גבר ח׳ Jb 34^{34} *wise man;* מוכיח ח׳ *wise reprover* Pr 25^{12}. **b.** = subst.: (1) as a *wise learner* in school of wisdom, he fears God and departs from evil Pr 14^{16}; is silent Pr 17^{28}; hearkens to counsel Pr 12^{15}; hears and increases in learning Pr 1^{5}; his ear seeketh knowledge Pr 18^{15}; he receives it Pr 21^{11}; and stores it up Pr 10^{14}; his ears hearken to the reproof which giveth life Pr 15^{31}; and he becomes wiser through it Pr $9^{8.9}$. (2) as a *wise teacher, a sage,* he does not answer with windy knowledge Jb 15^{2}; he tells the experience of the past Jb 15^{18}; has knowledge Jb 34^{2}; teaches it Ec 12^{9}; disperses it Pr 15^{7}; his tongue is health Pr 12^{18}; it utters knowledge aright Pr 15^{2}; his mind instructs his mouth and adds learning to his lips Pr 16^{23}; his words are gracious Ec 10^{12}; it is good to hear his rebuke Ec 7^{5}; his instruction is a fountain of life Pr 13^{14}; one walking with him becomes wiser Pr 13^{20}. The חכמים recall the Gk. *σόφοι*, having their schools, pupils (בֵּן), discipline (מוּסָר), principles and collections of wisdom, דברי חכמים Pr 1^{6} 22^{17} (cf. 24^{23}), Ec 9^{17} 12^{11}; God himself is חכם לבב Jb 9^{4}. (3) *the wise* are prosperous: true, in sceptical view of Ec., they have no advantage over the fool Ec 6^{8}; but die as the fool Ec $2^{16.16}$ ψ 49^{11}; they will not be able to find the works of God Ec 8^{17}; like others are in the hands of God Ec 9^{1}; they do not secure bread Ec 9^{11}; but elsewhere reverse is true: precious treasure is in his dwelling Pr 21^{20}; his lips preserve him Pr 14^{3}; they inherit glory Pr 3^{35}; wealth is their crown Pr 14^{24}; the wise man is strong Pr 24^{5} Ec 7^{19}; his eyes are in his head Ec 2^{14}; his mind is at his right hand Ec 10^{2}; he interprets things Ec 8^{1}. (4) the *wise* man is a blessing to others: he wins men Pr 11^{30}; scales the city of the mighty Pr 21^{22}; though poor he delivers the city Ec 9^{15}; is a reproof to scorners Pr 15^{12}; his mind is in the house of mourning Ec 7^{4}; injustice makes him foolish Ec 7^{7}; Job finds no wise men among his cruel friends Jb 17^{10}.

†חָכְמָה **n.f. wisdom,** ח׳ Ex 28^{3} + 106 t.; cstr. חָכְמַת Ex 35^{35} + 15 t.; sf. חָכְמָתִי Ec 2^{9}, etc. + 25 t. sf.; pl. abst. emph. חָכְמוֹת ψ 49^{4} Pr 1^{20} 9^{1} 24^{7}; חַכְמוֹת Pr 14^{1} (incorrectly pointed as adj. cstr. f.; rd. חָכְמוֹת De);—**1.** *skill* in war Is 10^{13}; in technical work Ex 28^{3} $31^{3.6}$ $35^{26.31.35}$ $36^{1.2}$ (P), cf. 1 K 7^{14}, 1 Ch 28^{21}; of sailors ψ 107^{27} **2.** *wisdom,* in administration Dt 34^{9} Is 29^{14} Je $49^{7.7}$ 2 S 14^{20}; of prince of Tyre Ez $28^{4.5.7.12.17}$; Sol.'s wisdom included this with other forms of cleverness and shrewdness 1 K 2^{6} 3^{28} $5^{9.10.14.14.26}$ $10^{4.6.7.8.23.24}=2$ Ch $9^{3.5.6.7.22.23}$, 1 K 11^{41} 2 Ch $1^{10.11.12}$; the Messiah is to have רוּחַ חָכְמָה וּבִינָה Is 11^{2}. **3.** *shrewdness, wisdom,* 2 S 20^{22} 1 K $5^{10.10}$ Je 9^{22}; withheld by God from the ostrich Jb 39^{17}; of magicians and prophets Is 47^{10} Dn $1^{4.17.20}$. **4.** *wisdom, prudence* in religious affairs Dt 4^{6} ψ 37^{30} 51^{8} 90^{12} Pr 10^{31} Is 33^{6} Je 8^{9}. **5.** *wisdom,* ethical and religious: **a.** of God, as a divine attribute or energy; his wisdom is in the skies Jb 38^{36}; by it he numbers the clouds Jb 38^{37}; founded the earth Pr 3^{19}; and made all things Je $10^{12}=51^{15}$, ψ 104^{24}; it is with him Jb 12^{13}; not to be found by the most persevering human search Jb $28^{12.20}$; he alone knows it Jb 28^{23}; gives it Pr 2^{6}; and shews its secrets Jb 11^{6}. **b.** the divine wisdom is personified: she was begotten before all things to be the architect and counsellor of God in the creation (Pr 8^{22-31}); she builds a palace and spreads a feast for those who will receive her instruction 9^{1} (cf. v^{2-5}); she teaches in public places 1^{20} $8^{1.5.11.12}$ (v. context); gives her pupils the divine spirit 1^{23}; by her discipline simple become wise, rulers rule wisely, and those seeking her are richly rewarded 8^{14} (cf. v^{1-21}). **c.** of man: to get wisdom is principal thing Pr $4^{7.7}$; its fundamental principle is to fear God ψ 111^{10} Pr 15^{33} Jb 28^{28} (‖ סוּר מֵרַע בִּינָה); and know י׳, the All Holy Pr 9^{10} 30^{3}; it is of inestimable worth Jb 28^{18} Pr 8^{11} 16^{16} 17^{16} 23^{23} 24^{7}; beyond the reach of scorners Pr 14^{6}; God giveth it to the good Ec 2^{26}; men are to incline the ear Pr 2^{2}; attend unto wisdom Pr 5^{1}; seek Ec 7^{25}; know Pr 24^{14} Ec 1^{17} 8^{16}; behold Ec 2^{12} 9^{13}; get her Pr $4^{5.7}$; treat her as sister Pr 7^{4}; happy the man who finds her Pr 3^{13}; he who has wisdom is אִישׁ תְּבוּנָה Pr 10^{23}; נָבוֹן Pr 10^{13} 14^{33}; מֵבִין Pr 17^{24}; cf. also ψ 49^{4} Jb 4^{21} $12^{2.12}$ 13^{5} 15^{8} 26^{3} $32^{7.13}$ 33^{33} Pr $1^{2.7}$ 2^{10} 4^{11} 11^{2} 13^{10} $14^{1.8}$ 18^{4} 21^{30} 24^{3} 28^{26} $29^{3.15}$ 31^{26} Ec $1^{13.16.16.18}$ $2^{3.9.13.21}$ $7^{10.11.12.12.19.23}$ 8^{1} $9^{10.15.16.16.18}$ $10^{1.10}$;—on Solomon's wisdom v. supr.

†חַכְמוֹנִי **n.pr.m.** (*wise*)—**1.** father of one of David's warriors 1 Ch 11^{11} **2.** father of the tutor of David's sons 1 Ch 27^{32}

†תַּחְכְּמֹנִי **adj.gent.** 2 S 23^{8} = בן חכמוני 1 Ch 11^{11}; rd. הַחַכְמֹנִי We Klo Dr VB.

חֵל v. חַיִל sub I. חול.

חֵל v. sub III. חלל.

†I. [חָלָא] **vb.** be sick, diseased (=חלה, v. Ges[§ 75, 22])—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיֶּחֱלָא אָכָא . . . בִּרְגְלָיו 2 Ch 16[12] (=חלה 1 K 15[23]).

†תַּחֲלֻאִים **n.pl.m.**[2 Ch 21, 19] diseases, abs. ח׳ Je 16[4] 2 Ch 21[19]; cstr. תַּחֲלוּאֵי Je 14[18]; תַּחֲלֻאֵיכִי ψ 103[3]; תַּחֲלֻאֶיהָ Dt 29[21];—*diseases* Dt 29[21] 2 Ch 21[19] ψ 103[3]; מְמוֹתֵי תחלאים יָמוּתוּ Je 16[4]; תחלואי רעב Je 14[18] *diseases of famine* (‖חַלְלֵי־חָרֶב).

II. **חלא** (√of foll.; DHM in MV comp. Sab. פחטאת ותחלאן *she sinned and defiled herself*).

†I. [חֳלָאָה] **n.f. rust** (perh. as *filth* v. supr.)—חֳלְאָתָהּ Ez 24[6.12] + v[11.12] (del. Co intern. grounds) + v[6] חֳלְאָתָהּ (cf. Ges[§ 91, 1; R. 2]) *rust* on metal pot, symbol of impurity of Jerusalem.

†II. חֳלְאָה **n.pr.f.** (meaning dub.)—wife of Ashḥur (of Judah) 'father' of Tekoah 1 Ch 4[5.7] 𝔊 Αωδα, Αοαδα, Αλαα, Ελαα, Ελεα.

חֲלָאִים v. חֲלִי sub III. חלה.

חֲלַאמָה v. חֵילָם sub I. חול.

I. **חלב** (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†חֶלֶב **n.m.** milk (NH *id.* (and vb. denom.); Aram. חַלְבָּא, סִכְתָּא, Ph. חלב; Ar. حَلِيبٌ n. *fresh milk,* حَلَبٌ vb. *milk;* As. *alibu, milk,* v. Dl[Pr 174]; Eth. ሐሊብ) —ח׳ abs. Gn 18[18] + 35 t. + Ez 34[3] (v. infr.); cstr. חֵלֶב Ex 23[19] + 5 t.; sf. חֲלָבִי Ct 5[1], חֲלֶבֶהָ Ez 25[4];—*milk:* **a.** as common food Gn 18[8] (J; distinct from חֶמְאָה *curd,* q.v.), חֲלֵב צאן Dt 32[14] (poet.; distinct fr. חֶמְאַת בָּקָר); in Ju 5[26] חָלָב is used parallel with חֶמְאָה; elsewhere חֶמְאָה seems to be produced fr. חָלָב:—מִיץ חָלָב יוֹצִיא חֶמְאָה Pr 30[33] *a pressing (squeezing) of milk produces curd;* מְרֹב עֲשׂוֹת חָלָב יֹאכַל חֶמְאָה Is 7[22] *because of abundant yield of milk he shall eat curd;* cf. also חֲרֵצֵי הֶחָלָב 1 S 17[18] *cuts of milk,* i. e. *cheeses;* it was received in buckets or pails (עֲמִיתָיו) Jb 21[24] (v. Ew De Di VB), and kept in skins (נאוד ח׳) Ju 4[19]; men drank it (שתה) Ez 25[4] (cf. הַשְׁקָה Ju 4[19]), but also ate it (אכל), if emend. הֶחָלָב Ez 34[3] (for הַחֵלֶב) is right, 𝔊 𝔙 Bo Hi-Sm Co, al.; it was poured out, v. sim. of formation of the embryo הֲלֹא כֶחָ׳ תַּתִּיכֵנִי Jb 10[10] *hast thou not poured me out like milk?* specif. (1) חֵלֶב עִזִּים לְלַחְמֶךָ Pr 27[27] *milk of goats for thy food* (RS[Sem. i. 204]). (2) c. אֵם *mother's milk:* of kid לֹא־תְבַשֵּׁל גְּדִי בַּחֲלֵב אִמּוֹ Ex 23[19]=34[26] (JE)=Dt 14[21], cf. טְלֵה ח׳ 1 S 7[9] *sucking lamb* (for sacrif.); but also of human beings גְּמוּלֵי מֵח׳ Is 28[9] *weaned from milk* (‖עַתִּיקֵי מִשָּׁדָיִם); fig. in promise to Zion וְיָנַקְתְּ חֲלֵב גּוֹיִם Is 60[16] *and thou shalt suck the milk of nations* (‖וְשֹׁד מְלָכִים תֵּינָקִי). (3) ח׳ with wine, as esp. delicacy Ct 5[1] (v. De), fig. of י׳'s choicest blessings Is 55[1]. (4) oft. in phr. of productiveness of land of Canaan (דְּבַשׁ) זָבַת חָלָב וּדְבָשׁ *flowing with milk and honey* Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 33[3] Nu 13[27] 14[8] 16[13.14] (all JE), Lv 20[24] (H), Dt 6[3] 11[9] 26[9.15] 27[3] 31[20] Jos 5[6] Je 11[5] 32[22] Ez 20[6.15]; in Messian. time the hills תִּזַּלְנָה ח׳ Jo 4[18] (‖יִטְּפוּ הֶהָרִים עָסִיס); fig. of charms of loved one דְּבַשׁ וְח׳ תַּחַת לְשׁוֹנֵךְ Ct 4[12] *honey and milk are under thy tongue.* **b.** *milk* as white לִבֶן־שִׁנַּיִם מֵח׳ Gn 49[12] *white of teeth, from milk;* צַחוּ מֵח׳ La 4[7] *they were whiter than milk* (‖זַכּוּ מִשָּׁלֶג); so also prob. of eyes (iris) רַחֲצוֹת בֶּח׳ Ct 5[12] *bathed in milk,* i. e. the white of the eye.—On milk as not used by Israel in sacrifice v. RS[Sem. 204].

II. **חלב** (√of foll.; perh. cf. As. *ḫalâbu, be covered,* VR 8[83] Lyon[Manual, Gloss], *ḫallibu, cover, clothe,* IR[18, 68] *ḫallubtu, clothing,* Lyon[Sargontexte 14], *ḫitlupatu, naḫlapu* (rd. *b* for *p*) Schr[COT Gloss]).

1. חֶלֶב **n.m.**[Ex 29, 13] **fat** (NH *id., fat,* so Ph. חלב (prob.); Aram. חֶלְבָּא (also *diaphragm* in Lexx., v. PS[1274]) orig. *diaphragm, midriff;* Ar. حِلْبٌ, incl. *midriff-fat,* RS[Sem. i. 360]); —ח׳ abs. Lv 3[16] + 40 t.; cstr. Gn 45[18] + 21 t.; sf. חֶלְבּוֹ Lv 3[9] + 6 t.; חֶלְבָּהּ Lv 4[31.35], חֶלְבָּם Nu 18[17], חֶלְבֵּהֶן ψ 17[10], חֶלְבָּהֵן Lv 8[16.25] (rd. n.pl. חלביהן Sam. Di); pl. הַחֲלָבִים Lv 8[26] + 7 t.; cstr. חֶלְבֵי Lv 6[5] + 4 t.; sf. חֶלְבֵיהֶן Gn 4[4] (חלביהן Sam. Di, cf. Lv 8[16.25] supr.);—**1.** *fat* of human body Ju 3[22] (covering intestines); ח׳ גִּבּוֹרִים 2 S 1[22] as smearing warrior's shield; of grossness of wicked כָּסָה פָּנָיו בְּחֶלְבּוֹ Jb 15[27]; *fat* (of midriff) fig. of unreceptive heart ח׳ סָגְרוּ ψ 17[10], v. also 73[7] (rd. מֵחֵלֶב עָוְתָמוֹ for חלבמו 𝔊 𝔖 Hi Ew Ol De Che Bae al.); טָפְשׁ כַּח׳ עֵינָמוֹ ψ 119[70] i. e. their heart is as unresponsive as the midriff-fat near it. **2.** *fat* of beasts: **a.** as rich food (poet.) Dt 32[14] and in sim. ψ 63[6] (‖דֶּשֶׁן); so MT Ez 34[3] (but rd. הֶחָלָב, v. חָלָב), 39[19] (𝔖 Co בשר). **b.** esp. as offered in sacrifice, sg., to י׳ Ex 23[18] (JE), 1 S 2[15.16] Ex 29[13.13.22.22.22]

Lv $3^{3.3.4.9.9.9.10.14.14.15}$ + 23 t. Lv, Nu 18^{17} (all P), Lv 17^{6} (H), 1 S 15^{22} Is 1^{11} 43^{24} Ez $44^{7.15}$; v. Is $34^{6.6.7}$ of fat of Edomites slaughtered by יי's sword (under fig. of lambs, rams, and bulls); as eaten by (strange) gods Dt 32^{38} (poet.), not to be eaten by men Lv 3^{17} $7^{23.24.24.25}$ (all P); also pl., *fat parts* or *pieces* Gn 4^{4} (J) Lv 6^{5} + 8 t. Lv, 1 K $8^{64.64}$ 2 Ch $7^{7.7}$ 29^{35} 35^{14}. **3.** *choicest, best part* of products of land Gn 45^{18} (E), specif. of oil Nu 18^{12} and wine v^{12}; of corn and oil $v^{29.30.32}$; also (poet.) ח׳ כְּלְיוֹת חִטָּה Dt 32^{14} *kidney-fat of wheat* (i. e. the very choicest, cf. Is 34^{6}), ח׳ חִטִּים ψ 81^{17}, ח׳ חִטָּה 147^{14}.

†II. חֶלֶב **n.pr.m.** (Sab. n.pr.m. חלבן = *the crafty one* Sab. Denkm. [27.28])—one of David's heroes 2 S 23^{29} (but rd. (י)חלד, v. Dr), 𝔊 Εσθαει, A Αλαφ, 𝔊L Αλλαν (= חֶלֶד 1 Ch 11^{30} = חֶלְדַּי 27^{15}).

†חֶלְבָּה **n.pr.loc.** town assigned to Asher Ju 1^{31}, site unknown, 𝔊 Χεβδα, 𝔊L Ελβα; (comp. As. *Maḫalliba* Schr Dl, but v. אַחְלָב infr.)

†חֶלְבּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** place whence wine came (to Tyre) יין ח׳ Ez 27^{18}; so also As. n.pr.terr. *Ḫilbunim* or *Ḫilbunu*, v. Schr[COT] and Dl in Co. Mod. *Ḥalbûn*, NW fr. Damascus, Wetzst ZMG xi. 1857, 490 f. Bd[Pal 341].

†חֶלְבְּנָה **n.f.** (Aram. חֶלְבְּנִיתָא, 𝔊 χαλβάνη, 𝔙 *galbanum*)—a kind of gum Ex 30^{34}, ingredient of the holy incense, v. Di Löw[115]

†אַחְלָב **n.pr.loc.** town assigned to Asher Ju 1^{31}, site unknown, 𝔊 Δαλαφ (= Αλαφ) (WMaxMüller[Asien u. Europa 194] thinks corrupt. for מחלב, As. *Maḫalliba* (which Schr[COT] Ju 1^{37} Dl[Pa 283] comp. with אחלב and חֶלְבָּה); he rds. n.pr.loc. מחלב for מֵהֶבֶל Jos 19^{29}, 𝔊 καὶ ἀπὸ Λεβ = וּמֵחֶלֶב; this would be on coast, N. of Achzib).

I. חָלַד (✓ of foll.; Ar. خَلَدَ *abide, continue*, often in Qor of righteous in Paradise).

†חֶלֶד **n.**[**m.**][Jb 11,17] **duration, world** (= αἰών) (Ar. خُلْدٌ *perpetual duration, eternity*)—abs. ח׳ ψ 17^{14}; חֶלֶד Jb 11^{17} + 2 t. + Is 38^{11} Che De, sq. Cod. Bab. etc. (Baer חֶלֶד); sf. חֶלְדִּי ψ 39^{6}; = *duration of life* Jb 11^{17} ψ 39^{6} (‖ יָמַי), זְכֹר אֲנִי מֶה־חָלֶד 89^{48} *of what duration I am* Dr [§ 189. 2], or (אדני for אני) *what is life*(?) Hi Ew Now al.; *world* (= αἰών, not κόσμος) ψ 17^{14} 49^{2} (יֹשְׁבֵי ח׳ ‖ כֹּל־עַמִּים), cf. Is 38^{11} (v. supr.; ‖ חַיִּים אֶרֶץ).

II. חלד (✓ of foll.; cf. NH חלד *dig*, or *hollow out*, Aram. חֲלַד *creep, crawl*).

†חֶלֶד **n.pr.m.** (Sab. n.pr. חלר DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 35]) one of David's heroes, son of בַּעֲנָה 1 Ch 11^{30} A 𝔊L Αλαδ (= חֶלְדַּי 27^{15} = חֵלֶב 2 S 23^{29}).

†חֹלֶד **n.**[**m.**] **weasel** (NH חוֹלְדָא; Ar. خُلْدٌ *mole* or *blind-rat*, or *a species of rat*; on format. v. Lag[BN 144]) — *weasel* Lv 11^{29} (Vrss Ki Thes al. v. esp. Di; >Saad Bo MV SS Lag[l.c.] *mole*).

†חֶלְדָּה **n.pr.f.** prophetess, Josiah's time, 2 K 22^{14} = 2 Ch 34^{22}, 𝔊 Ολδα.

†חֶלְדַּי **n.pr.m.** **1.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 27^{15} (= חֶלֶד 11^{30} = חֵלֶב 2 S 23^{29}) 𝔊 Χολδεια (-δαι), 𝔊L Ολδια. **2.** a returned exile Zc 6^{10} (om. 𝔊) = חֵלֶם v^{14}.

†I. חָלָה **vb.** **be weak, sick** (NH *id.*; Aram. חֲלָא *suffer* (rare); As. *ḫalû, sickness, grief*, Dl[Pr 181])—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ 1 K 14^{1} + 8 t.; 2 fs. חָלִית Is 57^{10}; 1 s. חָלִיתִי 1 S 30^{13} + 2 t.; וְחָלִיתִי consec. Ju $16^{7.11.17}$, חָלוֹ Je 5^{3} (so rd., v. infr.); *Impf.* וַיֶּחֱלֶ 2 K 1^{2}; *Inf.* sf. חֲלָתוֹ Is 38^{9}; חֲלֹתִי ψ 77^{11} cf. sub **Pi.**; חֲלוֹתָם ψ 35^{13}; *Pt.* חֹלֶה Gn 48^{1} + 6 t. + 1 S 22^{8} (v. infr.); חוֹלָה Ne 2^{2} Mal 1^{13}; f. חוֹלָה Ec 5^{12} + 3 t. (for Je 4^{31} v. I. חול), cstr. חוֹלַת Ct 2^{5} 5^{8};—**1.** *be* or *become weak*, Samson Ju $16^{7.11.17}$; *feel weak* Is 57^{10} (Che) Ez $34^{4.16}$. **2.** *become sick, ill* Gn 48^{1} (E) 1 S 19^{14} 30^{13} 1 K $14^{1.5}$ 15^{23} (of Asa, = חלא 2 Ch 16^{2}) 17^{17} 2 K 1^{2} 8^{7} 13^{14} (c. acc. cogn.) 20^{12} = Is 39^{1}, Is 33^{24} 38^{9} Pr 23^{35} ψ 35^{13} Ne 2^{2}, cf. ψ 77^{11} חֲלוֹתִי for חַלּוֹתִי Che after Bi; *lame and sick*—i. e. imperfect for sacrifice—of animals Mal $1^{8.13}$; *sick* from effect of wounds 2 K 8^{29} = 2 Ch 22^{6}, cf. Pr 23^{35}, מַכָּה with חָלְיִי Dt $28^{59.61}$ Je 6^{7} 10^{19}; hyperbol. *sick* from love חוֹלַת אַהֲבָה Ct 2^{5} 5^{8}; *be sick unto dying* חלה לָמוּת 2 K 20^{1} = Is 38^{1}, ח׳עד־למות (late) 2 Ch 32^{24}; Je 5^{3} rd. prob. לֹא חָלוּ (for MT חָלּוּ, v. I. חול) of the people, unmoved by יי's chastisements; *thou hast smitten them, but they are not sick* (cf. **Niph.** Am 6^{6}); of sickness of the mind in MT 1 S 22^{8} sq. עַל (but rd. rather הֹמֶל 𝔊 Gr Klo Dr); *pt.* as adj. *severe, sore* רָעָה חוֹלָה Ec $5^{12.15}$; —on Je 4^{31} v. I. חול. **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נֶחֱלֵיתִי Dn 8^{27}; 3 pl. נֶחֱלוּ Am 6^{6} Je 12^{13}; *Pt.* f. נַחֲלָה Is 17^{11} + 4 t.; pl. נַחֲלוֹת Ez 34^{4} (del. Co) v^{21};—**1.** *make oneself sick*, fig. for *strain oneself* Je 12^{13} (but Gr נִלְאוּ). **2.** *be made sick* Du 8^{27}; לֹא נָח׳ of indifference, apathy Am 6^{6} sq. על (cf. **Qal** Je 5^{3});

pt. *diseased*, as subst. c. art. Ez 34^{4} (del. Co) v^{21}; = *severe, sore* (pred. of מַכָּה) Na 3^{19} Je 10^{19} 14^{17} 30^{12}; also (מַכָּה om.) Is 17^{11}. **Pi.** *Pf.* חִלָּה *make sick*, c. acc. cogn. + בְּ of land Dt 29^{21}; *Inf. cstr.* חֲלוֹתִי יִהְיֶא ψ 77^{11} rd. prob. חֲלוֹתִי, Inf. Qal, *my sickness*, so Bi Che (others der. fr. חלל *my wounding*, v. De).—For other forms of Pi. v. II. חלה. **Pu.** *Pf. be made weak*, 2 ms. חֻלִּיתָ Is 14^{10}. **Hithp.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְחַל 2 S 13^{6}; *Imv.* הִתְחַל 2 S 13^{5}; *Inf.* הִתְחַלּוֹת 2 S 13^{2};—*make oneself sick*, of Ammon's morbid passion for his sister 2 S 13^{2}, sq. מִבְּעֲבוּר; of his pretended sickness of body 2 S $13^{5.6}$. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶחֱלִי Is 53^{10}; 1 s. הֶחֱלֵיתִי Mi 6^{13}; pl. הֶחֱלוּ Ho 7^{5} (on txt. v. infr.); *Pt.* מַחֲלָה Pr 13^{12};—**1.** *make* (*sick*, i.e.) *sore thy smiting* הַכּוֹתֶךָ Mi 6^{13} (cf. Na 3^{19}, Niph.); obj. (implic.) a person, וי׳ חָפֵץ דַּכְּאוֹ הֶחֱלִי Is 53^{10} *it pleased* י׳ *to bruise him, making him sick* = to bruise him *sorely*, v. further Di. **2.** *make sick*, obj. לֵב (of hope deferred) Pr 13^{12}. **3.** *shew* (signs of) *sickness, become sick*, only הח׳ שָׂרִים חֲמַת מְיַיִן Ho 7^{5} *princes are become sick with fever of wine* (Now Che VB; > Vrss Hi-St who rd. הֶחֱלוּ *they begin* the day with wine-fever). **Hoph.** *Pf. be made sick* = *wounded* הָחֳלֵיתִי 1 K 22^{34} = 2 Ch 18^{33}, 2 Ch 35^{23}.

†חֳלִי **n.m.** Dt 28, 59 **sickness**, חֳלִי Dt 28^{61} + 8 t.; חָלְיוֹ Dt 7^{15} + 2 t.; sf. חָלְיוֹ Is 38^{9} + 7 t. + Ec 5^{16} (where del. sf., cf. Vrss Now); pl. חֳלָיִם Dt 28^{59}, חֳלָיִים 2 Ch 21^{15}, חֳלָיֵנוּ Is 53^{4};—*sickness, disease* Dt 7^{15} $28^{59.61}$ 1 K 17^{17} 2 K 1^{2} $8^{8.9}$ 13^{14} Is 38^{9} 2 Ch $16^{12.12}$ $21^{15.15.19}$ ψ 41^{4} Ec 6^{2}; of the suffering servant of י׳ Is $53^{3.4}$ (in both ‖ מַכְאֹב); of rich man Ec 5^{16} (rd. וְחָלְיוֹ, v. supr.); *incurable disease* ח׳ לְאֵין מַרְפֵּא 2 Ch 21^{18}; *recover from sickness* חיה מֵחלי Is 38^{9}; metaph. of distress of land Ho 5^{13} (‖ מָזוֹר), Is 1^{5} Je 10^{19}; = *wound*, of violence in Jerusalem Je 6^{7} (‖ מַכָּה).

†[מַחֲלֶה] **n.**[**m.**] **sickness, disease**—sf. מַחֲלֵהוּ Pr 18^{14} *his sickness* (=any sickness of his); of specif. disease, cstr. מַחֲלֵה מֵעֶיךָ 2 Ch 21^{15} (+ מֵהַחֳלָיִים רַבִּים).

†מַחֲלָה **n.f. sickness, disease**, מַחֲלָה Ex 15^{26} + 3 t.—*sickness, disease* (in gen.) Ex 23^{25} (JE); so c. כל, 1 K 8^{37} = 2 Ch 6^{28} (‖ כל־נֶגַע), Ex 15^{26} (JE; cf. אני יהוה רֹפְאֶךָ *ad fin.*)

†[מַהֲלוּי] **n.m. sickness, suffering** (caused by wounds, cf. חלה 2 K 8^{29})—only pl. intens. מַהֲלֻיִים 2 Ch 24^{25}.

†II. [חָלָה] **vb.** only **Pi.** sq. פָּנִי, פָּנֶיךָ, פָּנָיו = **mollify, appease, entreat the favour of**, lit. *make the face* of any one *sweet* or *pleasant* (cf. Ar. حَلَّى, حَلِيَ *be sweet, pleasant*, Aram. שְׁבֵי, חֲלִי, *id.*, adj. חֲלִי *sweet*);—**Pi.** *Pf.* חִלָּה 2 Ch 33^{12}, חִלִּיתִי 1 S 13^{12} ψ 119^{58}, וְחִלּוּ consec. Jb 11^{19}, חִלִּינוּ Dn 9^{13}; *Impf.* וַיְחַל Ex 32^{11} + 3 t., יְחַלּוּ ψ 45^{13} Pr 19^{6}; *Imv.* חַלֹּ־נָא 1 K 13^{6}, חַלּוּ־נָא Mal 1^{9}; *Inf. cstr.* לְחַלּוֹת Zc 7^{2} + 2 t.;—**1.** ח׳ את־פני־י׳: **a.** *mollify, pacify, appease* י׳, i.e. induce him to shew favour in place of wrath and chastisement Ex 32^{11} (JE), 1 K 13^{6} (+ הִתְפַּלֵּל), v^{6} 2 K 13^{4} Je 26^{19} (+ וַיְחַנֵּם), 2 Ch 33^{12} (‖ וַיְכַנַּע מאד מִלִּפְנֵי), Dn 9^{13}; also ח׳ פני־אֵל Mal 1^{9} (sq. וְיָחְנֵנוּ *that he may be gracious to us*). **b.** *entreat the favour of* י׳, i.e. aim at success, prosperity, etc., through his favour, 1 S 13^{12} (in anticipation of war), Zc $8^{21.22}$ (‖ לְבַקֵּשׁ אֶת־י׳; of cities and nations assembling at Jerusalem for worship), Zc 7^{2} (‖ לְבַקֵּשׁ אֶת־י׳) of worship at Jerusalem; quite gen., as habit of God-fearing man, ψ 119^{58} (+ בְּכָל־לֵב). **2.** *entreat favour* of men (in sense of **1 b**)—רַבִּים יְח׳ פְּנֵי־נָדִיב Pr 19^{6} *many entreat a prince's favour* (‖ וְכָל־הָרֵעַ לְאִישׁ מַתָּן); יח׳ פָּנֶיךָ ψ 45^{13} of favour of king's bride; וְח׳ פָּנֶיךָ רַבִּים Jb 11^{19} favour of Job when absolved and restored.

†מַחֲלַת **n.f.** only in ψ titles עַל־מ׳ ψ 53^{1} 88^{1}; appar. a catchword in a song, giving name to tune; mng. dub.; Aq. Symm. Θ מְחוֹלֹת *dance;* v. Ol Psalmen, p. 27 Bae Psalmen, p. xviii.

III. חלה (*adorn;* cf. Ar. حَلَى *adorn*, حَلْيٌ (neck-)*ornament*).

†1. חֲלִי **n.m. ornament**, נֶזֶם זָהָב וַחֲלִי־כֶתֶם Pr 25^{12} *a* (nose- or ear-) *ring of gold and* (neck- or breast-) *ornament of fine gold;* pl. חֲלָאִים Ct 7^{2}, in sim. of grace and beauty.

†II. חֲלִי **n.pr.loc.** in Asher Jos 19^{25}, site unknown (v. conject. in Di).

†[חֶלְיָה] **n.f. jewelry**, נִזְמָהּ וְחַלְיָתָהּ Ho 2^{15} (v. Now Che).

†חֶלַח **n.pr.loc.** a city or district under Assyr. control, whither Isr. captives were taken 2 K 17^{6} = 18^{11}, 1 Ch 5^{26}, cf. *Ḥalaḥḥu* in Meso-

potamia, Schr COT on 2 K 17[6]; >Hal Mél. Epigr. 1874, 70 *Cilicia* (=Ph. חלך, Lag M. i. 211, As. *Ḫilakku*, Lyon Sargontexte) Lag BN 57

† חַלְחוּל **n.pr.loc.** town in Judah, Jos 15[58] Lag Onom. 119. 7, 2nd ed. 152 Elul in tribu Iuda, cf. Alula juxta Chebron; mod. Ḥalḥûl, 1½ hour (3½ miles) N. fr. Hebron, v. Di (and reff.) Bla Rob BR iii. 281 f. Guérin Judée iii. 284 ff.

חַלְחָלָה **n.f.** v. 1. חול.

† [חָלַט] **vb.** only וַיַּחְלְטוּ הַמַּמְנוּ 1 K 20[33], rd. prob. וַיַּחְלְטוּהָ מִמֶּנּוּ (cf. Ⓖ *ἀνέλεξαν τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος αὐτοῦ* and Sta G i. 445 f.) *and they snatched it from him*, caught the word fr. his lips; Sta § 529 a as **Qal**; Kö i. 251 Ges § 53. 3 R 4 and most as **Hiph.**, with ־ om.

חָלַךְ (√of foll.; poss. (si vera l.) cf. Ar. حَلَكَ *be black* (passing into fig. sense, *unfortunate*, in Heb.), v. Bae ψ 10, 8; cf. Aram. חֲשׁוֹךְ).

† חֶלְכָּה rd. חַלְכָּה, חֶלְבָּה, or חָלְבָּה, **adj. hapless, unfortunate**, only as subst. *hapless, luckless one(s)*—לְחֶלְכָּה ψ 10[8], Ⓖ *εἰς τὸν πένητα*, ⅁ 𝔗; חֶלְכָּה 10[14] Ⓖ *ὁ πτωχός*; חלכאים 10[10] Kt, rd. pl. חַלְכָּאִים (חָלְ, חֶלְ); Qr חֶל בָּאִים, Ⓖ *τῶν πενήτων*. In all txt. and mng. dub. (MT rds. חֵילְךָ=חֶלְכָּה *thine army*; and חֶל בָּאִים v[10] *army of dejected ones*, but this against usage of חֵל, and no such fig. sense of חַיִל, v. Ol Hup De Bae Che, and crit. n.)

† I. חָלַל **vb. bore, pierce** (Ar. خَلَّ *perforate, pierce through, transfix*, Eth. ሐለየ: (hollow) *reed*; Aram. חֲלִילָא *hollow out*, חֲלִילָא *pipe*; سحيل adj. *hollow*, سُحَيْل *cave*, سُحَيْل *sheath*, etc.; NH in deriv. חָלָל n. *hollow*, adj. *slain*, חָלִיל *pipe*);—**Qal** *Pf.* לִבִּי בְקִרְבִּי חָלַל *my heart is pierced* (wounded) *within me* ψ 109[22] (? lit. *one has pierced my heart*; or rd. **Pu.** חֻלַּל?); *Inf.cstr.* חַלּוֹתִי הִיא ψ 77[11] *it is my piercing, my wound* (my woe, my cross; so Ew Hi De Bae MV SS Kö i. 341, but Hu Pe Bi Che rd. חֻלְּאָתִי *my sickness*). **Pi.** *Pt.* pl. (Baer) בְּיַד מְחַלְלֶיךָ Ez 28[9] *in the hand of the ones wounding thee* (Sm Co rd. מְחוֹלֶלְךָ). **Pu.** *Pt.* מְחֻלְלֵי חֶרֶב *pierced by the sword* Ez 32[26]. **Po'el** *Pf.* 3 fs. חוֹלֶלָה יָדוֹ נָחָשׁ בָּרַחַ Jb 26[13] *his hand pierced the fleeing serpent*; *Pt.* f. מְחוֹלֶלֶת תַּנִּין Is 51[9] *who pierced the dragon*. **Po'al** *Pt.* מְחֹלָל מִפִּשָּׁעֵינוּ Is 53[5] *pierced, wounded because of our transgressions* (of the servant of י', ‖ מְדֻכָּא מֵעֲוֹנֹתֵינוּ).

1. חָלָל $_{90}$ **n.m. pierced**, ח' abs. Dt 21[1]+25 t.; cstr. חֲלַל Nu 19[16]; pl. חֲלָלִים Nu 23[24]+28 t.; cstr. חַלְלֵי Is 22[2]+21 t.; sf. חֲלָלֶיךָ ψ 69[27], etc.+11 t. sfs.;—**1.** *pierced, fatally wounded* ψ 69[27] Je 51[52] Ez 26[15] 30[24] La 2[12]. Elsewhere **2.** *slain* Nu 19[18] 31[8.19](P), etc.; sg. coll. 2 S 23[8.18]=1 Ch 11[11.20] Ez 6[7] 30[11], etc., but usu. pl. 1 S 17[52] (RV *wounded*) Je 51[49], etc.; † חַלְלֵי חָרֶב Is 22[2] Je 14[18] Ez 31[17.18] 32[20.21.25.28.29.30.31.32] Zp 2[12] La 4[9]; חַלְלֵי רָעָב La 4[9]; חַלְלֵי יהוה Is 66[16] Je 25[33].

† חַלָּה **n.f. a kind of cake** (prob. as *perforated*, v. Di Lv 2[4])—ח' abs. Nu 15[20] Lv 24[5]; cstr. חַלַּת Ex 29[23]+4 t.; pl. חַלּוֹת Lv 2[4]+2 t.; חַלֹּת Ex 29[2]+3 t.—used in offerings: **1.** at the sacrif. of David on removal of ark, given to each person as part of peace-offering 2 S 6[19]. **2.** elsewh. only P (H Lv 24[5.5]): **a.** of the 12 cakes of the table of the holy place, made of סלת Lv 24[5.5]. **b.** made of ראשית ערסת as an offering of first-fruits Nu 15[20]. **c.** of לחם שמן, to be burnt with the עוֹלָה Ex 29[23]=Lv 8[26] **d.** of מַצָּה burnt on the altar with **c** Lv 8[26], but usu. to be eaten by participants in the several forms of peace-offering Nu 6[19], and as such mingled with oil Ex 29[2] Lv 2[4] 7[12.12] Nu 6[15]. **e.** ח' לחם חמין to be used by the offerer in connexion with the unleavened cakes of **d** Lv 7[13].

† חַלּוֹן **n.m.** Jos 2, 18 and **f.** Ez 40, 16 **window**, abs. הַחַלּוֹן Gn 26[8]+12 t.; cstr. חַלּוֹן Gn 8[6] Pr 7[6]; sf. חַלּוֹנָיו Ez 40[22]; mpl. חַלּוֹנִים Ez 40[25]+3 t.; cstr. חַלּוֹנֵי 1 K 6[4]; sf. חַלּוֹנָיו Je 22[14] (defective pl. Ges § 87 (1) c, dual Ew § 177 a, but rd. יו ־ סְפוֹן Mich Hi Gf Or Gie); חַלּוֹנֵינוּ Je 9[20]; f. חַלֹּנוֹת Ez 40[16]+4 t.; חַלֻּנוֹת Ct 2[9]+3 t.; *window* פְּתַח ח' *open the window* Gn 8[6](P) 2 K 13[17]; עלה בח' Je 9[20]; בעד הח' *through the window* Gn 26[8] Jos 2[15](J) Ju 5[28] 1 S 19[12] 2 S 6[16]=1 Ch 15[29], 2 K 9[30] Jo 2[9]; *latticed windows* 1 K 6[4] Ez 40[16] 41[16.26]; בח' Jos 2[18.21](J) Pr 7[6] Zp 2[14]; אֶל־הח' 2 K 9[32]; מִן־הח' Ct 2[9]; *windows* of palace, (ו)חַלּוֹנָיו קָרַע לוֹ Je 22[14] *cutteth him out his windows*; of the gates of Ezek.'s temple Ez 40[16.22.25.25.29.33.36], of the temple itself Ez 41[16.16].

† חָלִיל **n.m.** flute, pipe, ח' 1 S 10[5] Is 5[12] 30[29]; pl. חֲלִלִים 1 K 1[40] Je 48[36.36].

†II. [חלל] **vb. denom.** play the pipe, pipe—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. וְשָׁרִים כְּחֹלְלִים ψ 87⁷ *as well the singers as the pipe-players*, cf. AV; < RV Pe De Che Bae al. **Polel** *Pt.* fr. I. חוּל *dancers*. **Pi.** *Pt.* וְהָעָם מְחַלְלִים בַּחֲלִלִים 1 K 1⁴⁰ *and the people piped with pipes* (cf. As. *ḫâlalu*, acc. to Dl in Zim BP 117).

†[מְחִלָּה] **n.f.** hole, מְחִלּוֹת עָפָר *holes of the dust* Is 2¹⁹ (‖ מְעָרוֹת צֻרִים *caves of the rocks*).

†III. [חָלַל] **vb.** pollute, defile, profane; **Hiph.** also begin (lit. *untie, loosen, open*, v. Arab.) (Ar. حَلَّ *untie, undo, become free, lawful, free from obligation* or *tie*; IV. *make lawful*; X. *esteem lawful* or *free, profane, desecrate, violate*; NH חלל *be profane, desecrated* (also Pi. Hiph. transit.), cf. Aram. חְלַל; ܚܠܠ Pa. is *purify*, ܐܚܠ Aph. is *profane*)—**Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחֱלַל Ez 25³, נֶחֱלְתִּי (תִי- Co) Ez 22¹⁶, נֶחֱלוּ Ez 7²⁴; *Impf.* יֵחָל Is 48¹¹, תֵּחַל Lv 21⁹, וְאֶחַל Ez 22²⁶; *Inf.* הֵחַל Ez 20⁹·¹⁴·²², sf. לְהֵחַלּוֹ Lv 21⁴.—**1.** reflex. *pollute, defile oneself* **a.** ritually, by contact with dead ‖ טמא, Lv 21⁴ (H). **b.** *sexually* ‖ זנה Lv 21⁹ (H). **2.** Pass., *be polluted, defiled*, of holy places Ez 7²⁴ 25³, name of God Ez 20⁹·¹⁴·²² Is 48¹¹ and even God himself Ez 22¹⁶·²⁶. **Pi.** *Pf.* חִלֵּל Lv 19⁸ + 3 t.; sf. חִלְּלוֹ Dt 20⁶; 2 ms. חִלַּלְתָּ Gn 49⁴ + 3 t.; 2 fs. חִלַּלְתְּ Ez 22⁸; 3 pl. sf. חִלְּלוּהָ Ez 7²¹ etc., + 16 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְחַלֵּל Lv 21¹²·¹⁵·²³; sf. יְחַלְּלֵנוּ Dt 20⁶; pl. יְחַלְּלוּ Lv 21⁶ + 4 t., יְחַלְלוּ ψ 89³² etc., + 13 t. Impf.; *Inf.* חַלֵּל Am 2⁷ + 4 t.; חַלְּלוֹ Ez 23³⁹ + 4 t.; חַלְּלָם Je 16¹⁸; *Pt.* מְחַלֵּל Ez 24²¹ pl. מְחַלְּלִים Mal 1¹² Ne 13¹⁷; sf. מְחַלְלֶיהָ Ex 31¹⁴; f. מְחַלֶּלֶת Lv 21⁹;—**1.** *defile, pollute:* **a.** sexually, Gn 49⁴ (poem) = 1 Ch 5¹ (the father's bed); a woman = זנה Lv 19²⁹ 21⁹ (H); זַרְעוֹ Lv 21¹⁵ (H). **b.** ceremonially, *profane*, the altar by a tool Ex 20²⁵ (JE); sacred places Lv 21¹²·²³ (H), Ez 7²¹·²²·²² 23³⁹ 24²¹ 44⁷ Zp 3⁴ Mal 2¹¹ ψ 74⁷ Dn 11³¹; the holy land Je 16¹⁸; sacred things Lv 19⁸ 22⁹·¹⁵ (H) Nu 18³² (P) Ez 22²⁶; the sabbath Ex 31¹⁴ (P), Is 56²·⁶ Ez 20¹³·¹⁶·²¹·²⁴ 22⁸ 23³⁸ Ne 13¹⁷·¹⁸; and so the sanctity of the prince of Tyre who made himself God, and his holy places, Ez 28⁷·¹⁶·¹⁸ **c.** the name of God Lv 18²¹ 19¹² 20³ 21⁶ 22²·³² (all H), Am 2⁷ Je 34¹⁶ Ez 20³⁹ 36²⁰·²¹·²²·²³ Mal 1¹², God himself Ez 13¹⁹. **d.** יי *defiles* or *profanes* his inheritance by giving it over to Babylon Is 47⁶; the princes of the sanctuary by giving them to Chaldeans Is 43²⁸. **2.** *violate the honour of, dishonour*, יי subj., crown of Davidic kingdom ψ 89⁴⁰ (sq. לארץ pregn.), kingdom of Judah La 2²; the גאון כל צבי Is 23⁹. **3.** *violate* a covenant ψ 55²¹ 89³⁵ Mal 2¹⁰, the חקות of God ψ 89³². **4.** *treat* a vineyard *as common* (v. חֹל) *by beginning to use its fruit* Dt 20⁶·⁶ 28³⁰ Je 31⁵ (v. the law Lv 19²³·²⁵, H). **Pu.** *Pt.* שְׁמִי הַגָּדוֹל הַמְחֻלָּל בַּגּוֹיִם Ez 36²³ *my great name which is profaned among the nations*. **Hiph. 1. a.** *Impf.* לֹא אַחֵל אֶת־שֵׁם־קָדְשִׁי עוֹד Ez 39⁷ *I will not let my holy name be profaned any more*. **b.** לֹא יַחֵל דְּבָרוֹ *he shall not violate his word* Nu 30³ (P). **2.** *begin*, *Pf.* הֵחֵל Gn 6¹ + 15 t., הֵחֵלָּה Ju 20⁴⁰, הַחְלוֹתָ Dt 3²⁴ Est 6¹³, הַחֲלֹתִי Dt 2³¹ 1 S 22¹⁵, הֵחֵלּוּ Ezr 3⁶ + 6 t.; *Impf.* יָחֵל Ju 10¹⁸ 13⁵, וַיָּחֶל Gn 9²⁰ + 5 t., 3 fs. וַתָּחֶל Ju 13²⁵ 16¹⁹, 2 ms. תָּחֵל Dt 16⁹, אָחֵל Dt 2²⁵ Jos 3⁷, וַיְחֵלּוּ Ju 20³¹ + 3 t., וַתְּחִלֶּינָה Gn 41⁵⁴, תָּחֵלּוּ Ez 9⁶; *Imv.* הָחֵל Dt 2²⁴·³¹; *Inf. cstr.* הָחֵל 1 S 3¹² + 2 t.; sf. הַחֲלָם Gn 11⁶; *Pt.* מֵחֵל Je 25²⁹;—*begin*, Nu 17¹¹·¹²(P) Dt 16⁹ 2 Ch 29²⁷·²⁷; so 2 S 24¹⁵ ⓖ We Dr (ⓖ inserts וְהַמַּגֵּפָה הֵחֵלָּה בָּעָם bef. וַיָּמָת); c. Inf. (ל) *begin to* Gn 41⁵⁴ (E), Gn 6¹ 10⁸ = 1 Ch 1¹⁰, Gn 11⁶ Nu 25¹ (all J), Dt 2²⁵·³¹ 3²⁴ 16⁹ Jos 3⁷ (D), Ju 10¹⁸ 13⁵·²⁵ 16¹⁹·²² 20³¹·³⁹·⁴⁰ 1 S 3² 14³⁵ 22¹⁵ 2 K 10³² 15³⁷ 1 Ch 27²⁴ 2 Ch 3¹·² 29¹⁷ 31⁷·¹⁰·²¹ 34³·³ Ezr 3⁶ Ne 4¹ Est 6¹³ 9²³ Je 25²⁹ Jon 3⁴; c. ו consec. Gn 9²⁰ (J), Ezr 3⁸; c. בְּ *begin with* Gn 44¹² (J), Ez 9⁶, 2 Ch 20²²; so 2 S 24⁵, rd. וַיְחֵלּוּ for וַיַּחֲנוּ ⓖL We Dr.; c. מִן *begin from* Ez 9⁶; הָחֵל רֵישׁ *begin! possess!* Dt 2²⁴·³¹; הָחֵל וְכַלֵּה *beginning and ending* 1 S 3¹² (i. e. accomplishing my full purpose, v. Dr). **Hoph.** *Pf.* יי אָז הוּחַל לִקְרֹא בְּשֵׁם *then it was begun* (=men began) *to call on the name of* יי Gn 4²⁶ (J).

Note.—וַיָּחֵלּוּ מְעַט מִמַּשָּׂא Ho 8¹⁰ *begin to be minished by reason of the burden* RV Hi al.; Wü Now rd. וַיָּחִלּוּ (I. חול, חיל)—for om. of dagh. v. also וַיָּחֵלּוּ of Cod. Bab.—*shall be in anguish a little for the burden*, so Ra AV; Ew וַיָּחֵלּוּ *that they may wait* (?) *a little*; ⓖ וחדלו מעט ממשח *cease a little from anointing*, so Che We, this probably best.

†חֹל **n.**[**m.**] profaneness, commonness;—לֶחֶם חֹל 1 S 21⁵, דֶּרֶךְ חֹל v⁶; in concrete sense, opp. קֹדֶשׁ Lv 10¹⁰ (P), Ez 22²⁶ 42²⁰ 44²³ 48¹⁵.

II. †חָלָל **adj. profaned**;—חָלָל רָשָׁע (rd. cstr. חֲלַל SS) *profaned, dishonoured wicked one* Ez 21[30] (so AV Thes MV SS Co Or; but RV Hä *deadly wounded*, Ew Sm *fallen, slain*); pl. cstr. חַלְלֵי רְשָׁעִים Ez 21[34]; fs. חֲלָלָה of woman sexually dishonoured Lv 21[7.14] (H; ‖ זָנָה).

†חֲלִילָה **subst.** c. ה loc., used as exclam. lit. *ad profanum!* i.e. **far be it** (for me, thee, etc.)! (v. Ba[NB 136])—ח׳ Gn 44[7] + 17 t., חָלִלָה Gn 18[25] + 2 t.—alone, 1 S 14[45] 20[2]; elsewh. c. ל pers.: Gn 18[25b] (J), 1 S 2[30] 20[9] 22[15]; + מִן and inf. of act deprecated Gn 18[25a] 44[7.17] (all J), Jos 24[16] (E), 1 S 12[23] 2 S 23[17]; + מֵעִזְּבוֹ ל (peculiarly) Jos 22[29] (P; = *from it, even to rebel*); + אִם (= *surely not*) 2 S 20[20] (ח׳ ח׳), Jb 27[5]; strengthened idiom. by מיהוה, ח׳ לִי מִי׳ sq. מִן and inf. 1 S 26[11] 1 K 21[3] + 2 S 23[17] (rd. מיהוה, 𝔊L 𝔖 𝔗) = 1 Ch 11[19] (מאלהי) sq. אִם 1 S 24[7]; ח׳ לְאֵל מֵרָשַׁע Jb 34[10].

†תְּחִלָּה **n.f. beginning**, הַתְּחִלָּה Ne 11[17] (rd. הַתְּהִלָּה 𝔊 𝔙 SS Öt), בִּתְחִלָּה Gn 13[3] + 10 t.; cstr. תְּחִלַּת Ho 1[2] Pr 9[10] Ec 10[13], בְּתְחִלַּת 2 K 17[25] + 4 t., תְּחִלַּת° 2 S 21[9], מִתְּחִלַּת 2 S 21[10]:—cstr. with nouns ת׳ חָכְמָה Pr 9[10] *the beginning, first principle* of wisdom ת׳ דִּבְרֵי Ec 10[13] *the first word*, sq. rel. clause ת׳ דִּבֶּר׳ *at the beginning of, Yahweh spake* (= when Yahweh first spake) Ho 1[2]; preceded by prep. מִן 2 S 21[10], elsewhere by בְּ *in the beginning*, of the harvest Ru 1[22] 2 S 21[9] (Qr), of the kingdom Ezr 4[6], of their dwelling there 2 K 17[25], of supplications Dn 9[23], of the shooting up of vegetation Am 7[1], בְּתְּ׳ as in the beginning Is 1[26]; בַּתְּ׳ *at first, first* in order Ju 1[1] 20[18.18] 2 S 17[9]; *at the first, first* (or *former*) *time*, i.e. first in a series of occurrences, Gn 13[3] (J), 41[21] (E), 43[18.20] (J), Dn 8[1] 9[21].

†I. [חָלַם] **vb. be healthy, strong** (NH *id.*; Aram. סכם Ethp. *be made healthy, strong*, Aph. causat., also deriv.; חֶלֶם *press firmly together*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יַחְלְמוּ בְּנֵיהֶם Jb 39[4] *their young are healthy*. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. וְתַחֲלִימֵנִי Is 38[16] *and restore me to health* (‖ וְהַחֲיֵינִי).

†חֶלֶם **n.pr.m.** (*strength*)—a returned exile Zc 6[14] = חֶלְדַּי v[10].

†II. חָלַם **vb. dream** (NH *id.*; Aram. סכם, חֶלֶם; Eth. ሕልመ: Ar. حَلَمَ, *dream, experience an emission of the seminal fluid, attain to puberty*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Gn 42[9] Dn 2[1], חָלַמְתִּי Gn 37[9] + 3 t., חָלָמְתִּי Gn 37[6] + 2 t., etc., + 3 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יֵחָלֵם Is 29[8] + 5 t., יַחְלְמוּ Jb 39[4], וַיַּחַלְמוּ Gn 40[5], יַחֲלֹמוּן Jo 3[1], נַחֲלָמָה Gn 41[11]; *Pt.* חוֹלֵם Dt 13[4], חֹלֵם Gn 41[1] Dt 13[2.6], חֲלֹמִים ψ 126[1];—*dream:* **a.** of ordinary dreams of sleep Is 29[8.8] ψ 126[1]. **b.** of dreams with prophetic meaning: of Jacob Gn 28[12], Joseph Gn 37[5.6.9.9.10] 42[9], of Pharaoh and his servants Gn 40[5.8] 41[1.5.11.11.15] (all E, not elsewh. in Hex.); of Midianite Ju 7[13], Nebuchad. Dn 2[1.3], old men in latter days Jo 3[1]. **c.** of dreams of false prophets Dt 13[2.4.6] Je 23[25.25]. **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַחְלְמִים *dream* (of false prophets, c. acc. cogn.) Je 29[8] (but rd. חֹלְמִים [מ by dittogr. fr. אֲהֶם], Hi Gf Gie Gr).

†חֲלוֹם **n.m.**[Gn 37, 10] **dream**;—ח׳ abs. Gn 37[5] +, cstr. Gn 20[3], חֲלַם abs. Gn 20[6], cstr. 31[24]; sf. חֲלוֹמִי Gn 40[9.16], חֲלֹמִי Gn 41[17.22], חֲלֹמוֹ Gn 40[5] + 5 t.; pl. חֲלֹמוֹת Je 23[32] + 10 t. etc., + 7 t. sf.—*dream* **1.** ordinary dream of sleep Jb 7[14] 20[8] ψ 73[20] Ec 5[2.6] Is 29[7]. **2.** dreams with prophetic meaning, the lowest grade of prophecy (v. Br[MP 6]): **a.** dream of Abimelek Gn 20[3.6], of Jacob 31[10.11], Laban 31[24], Joseph 37[5.6.8.9.9.10.19.20] 42[9], Pharaoh and his servants 40[5.5.5.8.9.9.16] 41[7.8.11.11.12.12.15.15.17.22.25.26.32]; of a lower order of prophets than Moses Nu 12[6], (all E, not elsewh. in Hex.), Jb 33[15], of Midianite Ju 7[13.13.15], desired by Saul 1 S 28[6.15]; of Sol. 1 K 3[5.15]; of old men in latter days Jo 3[1], of Nebuchad. Dn 2[1.2.3.3]; Daniel הֵבִין בְּכָל־חָזוֹן וַחֲלֹמוֹת Dn 1[17] *had understanding* in all visions and *dreams*. **b.** of false prophets Dt 13[2.4.6] Je 23[27.28.28.32] 27[9] 29[8] Zc 10[2].

חַלְמוּת **n.f.** name of a plant, with thick, slimy juice, *purslain*, Jb 6[6] RVm, so Thes Rob Ges al.; 𝔊 σκαλλα, *anchusa* PS[i, 1284]; on this, and later interpr. v. Bö Di Löw[pp. 165, 361]; only אִם־יֵשׁ־טַעַם בְּרִיר חַלְמוּת Jb 6[6] *is there any taste in the juice of* ח׳ (fig. of insipid and dull discourse); > AV RV Ew Hi SS after 𝔗 Saad Rabb. *in the white of an egg*.

חלמש (quadrilit. √of following; meaning unknown).

†חַלְמִישׁ **n.m. flint**;—חַלְמִישׁ Dt 8[15] + 3 t.; cstr. חַלְמִישׁ Dt 32[13];—*flint* צוּר חַח׳ *rock of flint* = flinty rock, whence water flowed for Isr. in desert Dt 8[15], and (no צור) ψ 114[8]; worked by miners Jb 28[9]; hyperb. *oil out of* צוּר ח׳ Dt 32[13] *flint of rock* = rocky flint (poet.);—in sim. of firmness עַל־כֵּן שַׂמְתִּי פָנַי כַּחַלָמִישׁ Is 50[7].

חֹלֹן, חֶלֶן v. sub I. and II. חול.

†חָלַף **vb.** pass on or away, pass through (mostly poet.) (NH *id.*, *pass by* or *away*, *change*; Ph. חלפת *equivalent*, Reinach RÉJ 1888, 276; Hoffm G. G. Abh. xxxvi. 1890, 20; Aram. חֲלַף *pass away*, *change*; ܚܠܦ *change*, *substitute*; Nab. חלף *change* (?) Eut p. 53; Ar. خَلَفَ *come after*, *succeed*, *replace* [cf. 'Caliph' i. e. *successor* (of Mohammed)] and many deriv. Lane 792-799; so also ויחלפה MI 6 *and* his son *succeeded him*; Eth. ሐለፈ: *pass by*, *across*, *through*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָלַף Ct 2 11 Hb 1 11 etc.; *Impf.* יַחֲלֹף Jb 4 15 + 4 t.; 3 fs. sf. תַּחֲלְפֵהוּ Jb 20 24; יַחֲלְפוּ ψ 102 27; *Inf. cstr.* לַחֲלוֹף Is 21 1; —**1. a.** *pass on quickly* 1 S 10 3; elsewh. only poet., *move* or *sweep on*, of a flood Is 8 8, or wind 21 1 Jb 4 15 Hb 1 11, of God Jb 9 11 11 10. **b.** *pass away* (*vanish*) Jb 9 26 (of days); Ct 2 11 (of rain ‖ עבר), of the heavens ψ 102 27, of idols Is 2 18, (but perhaps gloss JBL ix. 1890, 86). **2.** of grass, *come on anew*, i. e. *sprout again* (cf. **Hiph. 2**) ψ 90 5.6, so Thes AV De Hi Che Bae al.; less suitably in context, ⑥ ⑨ Ew *pass away*, supr. **1 b.** **3.** trans. **a.** *pass through*, i. e. pierce, sq. acc. Ju 5 26 Jb 20 24. **b.** *overstep*, *transgress* Is 24 5 (‖ עבר), (cf. Ar. IV. to *break* a promise). **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְחַלֵּף (*cause to pass*) *change*, sq. acc. garment Gn 41 14 (E) 2 S 12 20. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱלִף Gn 31 7; *Impf.* יַחֲלִיף Jb 14 7; sf. יַחֲלִיפֵנִי Lv 27 10; 3 fs. תַּחֲלִיף Jb 29 20; 2 ms. וַתַּחֲלֵף Gn 31 41; sf. תַּחֲלִיפֵם; יַחֲלִיפוּ Is 40 31 41 1; נַחֲלִיף Is 9 9;—**1.** *change* (trans.) garments Gn 35 2 (E) ψ 102 27, wages Gn 31 7.41 (both E); no obj. expr. Lv 27 10 (H); *substitute* i. e. *cause to succeed* Is 9 9; *change* for better, *renew*, obj. כֹּחַ Is 40 31 41 1. **2.** *shew newness*, of tree, putting forth fresh shoots Jb 14 7, of bow 29 20.

†I. חֲלָף **n.**[**m.**] **exchange**, only cstr., as prep. *in return for* (so חֲלַף, ܚܠܦ, common in Aram. e. g. Gn 4 23 ⑨ ⑥ for Heb. תַּחַת)—ח׳ עֲבֹדָתָם (עֲבֹדָתְכֶם) Nu 18 21.31 (both P).

†II. חֶלֶף **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali, site unknown Jos 19 33.

†חֲלוֹף **n.m.** a passing away, vanishing (properly Inf. of חלף)—בְּנֵי ח׳ Pr 31 8 i. e. those who are passing away, transitory (cf. **Qal 1 b**).

†[חֲלִיפָה] **n.f.** a change (from idea of *replacing*, *changing*, *substituting*, cf. Ar., Aram.) —sf. חֲלִיפָתִי Jb 14 14; pl. abs. חֲלִיפוֹת Ju 14 19 + 3 t.; cstr. *id.* Ju 14 13 2 K 5 5; חֲלִפוֹת Gn 45 22 + 2 t.; חֲלִפֹת Gn 45 22 Ju 14 12;—**1.** *change* of raiment ח׳ שִׂמְלֹת Gn 45 22.22, elsewhere ח׳ בגדים Ju 14 12.13 2 K 5 5.22.23; so without בגדים Ju 14 19. **2.** *relays* 1 K 5 28; cf. ח׳ וצבא Jb 10 17 (Di). **3.** revival after death, under fig. of *relief* from milit. service Jb 14 14. **4.** *changing*, *varying*, of course of life חֲלִיפוֹת אֲשֶׁר אֵין לָמוֹ ψ 55 20 of the wicked, *with whom are no changings*, i. e. they do evil incessantly, steadily (‖ ולא יָרֵאוּ אלהים) so Kmp Hu De Sch al.; but the expression is peculiar and obscure; Calv *vicissitudes*; Hengst *discharges*; text perhaps corrupt.

†[מַחֲלָף] **n.m.** knife, so ⑨ (cf. Syr. ܫܟܚ *totondit* (in Lex.), ܡܫܟܚܢܐ, *knife*, Talm. חליפות *knives*, acc. to Levy, Jastr; Thes as *passing through* (cf. vb. **3 a**)); but √and meaning not certain, only Pl. מַחֲלָפִים Ezr 1 9, among temple utensils (v. BeRy Ryle).

†[מַחֲלָפָה] **n.f. plait** (of hair; so called fr. *intertwining*, *passing through* each other, of the strands)—Pl. cstr. מַחֲלְפוֹת רֹאשִׁי Ju 16 13, cf. v 19.

†I. חָלַץ **vb.** draw off or out, withdraw (NH *id.*; Aram. חֲלַץ; ܫܟܚ *despoil*, usu. Pa. etc.; Ph. n.pr. חלצבעל *Baal has rescued*, and חלץ alone; Ar. خَلَصَ *withdraw*, *retire*)—**Qal** *Pf.* Ho 5 6; וְחָלְצָה consec. Dt 25 9; חָלְצוּ La 4 3; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּחֲלֹץ; *Pt. pass.* cstr. חֲלוּץ Dt 25 10;—**1.** *draw*, *draw off*, c. acc. of sandal Dt 25 9 Is 20 2 (both sq. רֶגֶל c. מִן), cf. בֵּית חֲלוּץ הַנָּעַל Dt 25 10; *draw out*, *present* the breast, of animal giving suck La 4 3. **2.** intrans. *withdraw* (himself) sq. מִן Ho 5 6 **Niph.** *Pf. be delivered* נֶחֱלַץ Pr 11 8 (sq. מִן); *Impf.* יֶחָלֵצוּ Pr 11 9; יֵחָלְצוּן ψ 60 7 = 108 7 (Ges § 51. 2. R. 2). **Pi.** *Pf.* חִלַּץ Lv 14 43 etc.; *Impf.* יְחַלֵּץ Jb 36 15; וַאֲחַלְּצָה ψ 7 5 (but on text vid. infr. ad fin.); sf. אֲחַלְּצָךְ ψ 50 15; חַלְּצֵנִי ψ 6 5; אֲחַלְּצֶךָּ ψ 81 8, etc.; *Imv.* חַלְּצָה ψ 6 5; ψ 119 153 140 2;—**1.** *pull out*, *tear out* Lv 14 40.43 (P; stones fr. infested house). **2.** *rescue*, *deliver*, c. obj. pers., but only poet.;—sq. נפשׁי ψ 6 5 116 8 (מָוֶת); cf. 140 2 (sq. מִן); abs. c. acc. ψ 18 20 = 2 S 22 20, ψ 34 8 50 15 81 8 91 15 119 153 Jb 36 15; וְאַחַלְצָה ψ 7 5; sq. acc., *but I delivered* AV Hup Ri, cf. Ew; *and spoiled*, *despoiled* Ges Hi De Bae (but this only in Aram.); < *and oppressed* (rd. וְאֶחֱלֹצָה) Krochm Dy Gr Che; (‖ נֶמְלַטְתִּי רַע).

†[חֲלִיצָה] **n.f.** what is stripped off a person, as plunder, in war;—only sf. חֲלִיצָתוֹ 2 S 2 21; חֲלִיצוֹתָם Ju 14 19.

†[מַחֲלָצָה] **n.f.** robe of state (*taken off* in ordinary life);—only pl. abs. מַחֲלָצוֹת Is 3^{22} robes of ladies of Jerusalem; Zc 3^{4} of high priest.

†II. [חָלַץ] **vb.** equip for war (primary idea of *strength, vigour*, v. Hiph., n. חֲלָצַיִם, and As. *ḫalṣu, fortification* (Schr COT Gloss Asrb Annals ii. 52), cf. *ḫilṣu, belt*, Zehnpfund BAS i. 499; Aram. סְחֵי *accinctus ad opus, strenuus*, סְחוּתָא *fortitudo, strenuitas*, Gk. *ἀνδρεία*, >Thes Rob Ges SS who regard as =I. חלץ in sense *strip* for battle, *expeditus*)—**Qal** only *Pt. pass.* חָלוּץ Nu $32^{21}+7$ t., cstr. חֲלוּץ Nu 32^{27}; pl. חֲלוּצִים Nu $32^{30}+2$ t., cstr. חֲלוּצֵי 1 Ch $12^{24}+3$ t.; חֲלֻצֵי Is 15^{4};—*equipped:* **1.** as adj. Nu $32^{30.32}$ Dt 3^{18}. **2.** as subst. sg. coll. Nu 32^{21} (JE; v. Niph. v^{20}) 2 Ch 20^{21} 28^{14}, c. art. הֶחָלוּץ Jos $6^{7.9.13}$ (JE); חֲלוּץ צָבָא Nu 32^{27} *men equipped for war* (JE), so ח׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה 32^{29} (P); הֶחָלוּץ לַצָּבָא 1 Ch 12^{24} (v^{23} van d. H); pl. חֲלוּצֵי צָבָא Nu 31^{5} (P) 1 Ch 12^{25} (v^{24} van d. H) 2 Ch 17^{18}; ח׳ הַצּ׳ Jos 4^{13} (P); note חֲלֻצֵי מוֹאָב Is 15^{4} *warriors* (*equipped ones*, Che *men-at-arms*) *of Moab*. **Niph.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּתְחַלְּצוּ Nu 32^{20}, 1 pl. נֵחָלֵץ Nu 32^{17}; *Imv.* הֵחָלְצוּ Nu 31^{3}; *be*, or *go equipped*, sq. לִפְנֵי Nu $32^{17.20}$ (both JE; v. Qal Pt. v^{21}); sq. לַצָּבָא 31^{3} (P; Niph. Imv. here surprising with מֵאִתְּכֶם, v. Di). **Hiph.** *Impf.* עַצְמֹתַיִךְ יַחֲלִיץ Is 58^{11} *he* (י) *will brace up, invigorate, thy bones* (MV De Di; Hup Che crit. n. Du al. rd. יַחֲלִיף *renew, rejuvenate*).

†[חֶלְצַיִם] **n.**[**f.**] only dual, **loins** (as seat of strength, vigour; cf. Aram. חַרְצָא *hip, loin*, Syr. ܚܲܪܨܵܐ, Nö ZMG 1886, 741)—חֲלָצַיִם Is 32^{11}; sf. חֲלָצֶיךָ Gn $35^{11}+4$ t.; חֲלָצָיו Is $5^{27}+2$ t.; + חלצו Kt Jb 31^{20}, Qr חֲלָצָיו;—*loins:* **1.** as seat of virility יצא מן ח׳ Gn 35^{11} (P), 1 K 8^{19} 2 Ch 6^{9}. **2.** as girded אָזַר חֲלָצָיו נָא כְּגֶבֶר ח׳ Jb 38^{3} 40^{7}; אֵזוֹר חֲלָצָיו Is 5^{27} (v. אֵזוֹר), וְחֲגוֹרָה עַל חֲלָצָיִם 32^{11}, cf. Jb 31^{20} where the clothed loins are conceived as blessing charitable giver; metaph. Is 11^{5} faithfulness waist-cloth of his loins (‖ מתניו). **3.** as seat of pains, like a woman's in travail, Je 30^{6}.

†חֶלֶץ **n.pr.m.** (*vigour*). **1.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23^{26}, Ⓖ Σελλης, A Ελλης, ⓄL Χαλλης; =1 Ch 11^{27} Ⓖ Χελλης, ⓄL Ελλης; also 1 Ch 27^{10} Ⓖ Χεσλης, A ⓄL Χελλης (in both, Baer חֶלֶץ, van d. H. חֵלֶץ). **2.** man of Judah 1 Ch 2^{39}=חֶלֶץ v^{39} Ⓖ Χελλης, ⓄL Αλλαν.

חֵלֶץ **n.pr.m.** v. חֶלֶץ supr.

†I. חָלַק **vb. divide, share** (NH *id.*; Aram. חוּלְקָא *portion*, חֲלַק *field*, סכא *divide, determine, decree*; Ar. خَلَقَ *measure, measure off*; As. *eḳlu, possession, field*, Jäger BAS ii. 296; Eth. ፍልቅ፡ I. 2, is *enumerate*, ክልቀ፡ ክልቅ፡ *enumeration, number*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Dt $4^{19}+5$ t.; חָלְקוּ Jos 18^{2}; *Impf.* יַחֲלֹק Jb 27^{17} Pr 17^{2}; 2 ms. sf. וַתַּחְלְקֵם Ne 9^{22}; 3 pl. יַחֲלֹקוּ Jos 14^{5}; יְחַלְּקוּ 1 S 30^{24}; וַיְחַלְּקוּם 1 Ch $24^{4.5}$; תַּחְלְקוּ 2 S 19^{30}; *Imv.* חִלְקוּ Jos 22^{8}; *Inf.* לַחֲלֹק Ne 13^{13}; *Pt.* חוֹלֵק Pr 29^{24};—**1.** *divide, apportion*, sq. acc. (of gods) and לְ pers. Dt 4^{19} 29^{25}; acc. not expressed Ne 13^{13} (ref. to offerings and tithes); c. acc. (of land) Jos 14^{5} (P), 18^{2} (JE), 2 S 19^{30}: obj. people Ne 9^{22}; ח׳ עִם *divide with* others Jos 22^{8} (D ?). **2.** *assign, distribute:* Levites over (עַל) temple 2 Ch 23^{18}, cf. 1 Ch $24^{4.5}$. **3.** *assign, impart*, sq. בִּינָה & לְ Jb 39^{17} **4.** *share* (in), sq. acc. silver Jb 27^{17}; inheritance Pr 17^{2}; spoil 1 S 30^{24} (obj. om.); sq. עִם *have shares with* ח׳ עִם גַּנָּב Pr 29^{24}. **5.** *divide up=plunder* the temple, sq. acc. 2 Ch 28^{21} (v. Be). **Niph.** *Impf.* יֵחָלֵק Nu 26^{55} 1 K 16^{21}; יֶחְלָק Jb 38^{24}; וַיֵּחָלֵק Gn 14^{15}; 3 fs. תֵּחָלֵק Nu 26^{53} 26^{56}; וַיֵּחָלְקֵם (Baer) 1 Ch 23^{6} 24^{3} cf. Be & infr. sub **Pi.**;—**1.** reflex., *divide oneself* Gn 14^{15} (i.e. one's men). **2.** pass. *be divided* **a.** *apportioned*, the land Nu $26^{53.55}$ (by lot) v^{56} (*id.*); all P. **b.** of people, *divided into* two factions 1 K 16^{21}. **c.** of light, *parted, spread abroad* Jb 38^{24}. **3.** trans. *assign, distribute* 1 Ch 23^{6} 24^{3}, but trans. Niph. is unlikely, v. infr. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. חִלְּקוּ Jo 4^{2}; וְחִלַּקְתֶּם consec. Ez 47^{21}; sf. חִלְּקָם La 4^{16}; 3 fs. sf. וְחִלַּקְתָּהּ Is 34^{17}; 2 ms. sf. וְחִלַּקְתָּם Ez 5^{1};—*Impf.* יְחַלֵּק Gn $49^{27}+4$ t., etc.; prob. rd. יְחַלְּקֵם 1 Ch 23^{6} 24^{3} (v. supr. **Niph.**), etc.; *Imv.* חַלֵּק Jos 13^{7}; *Inf.* חַלֵּק Jos 19^{51} Pr 16^{19}; sf. חַלְּקָם Is 9^{2};—**1.** *divide, apportion:* food, at festival 2 S 6^{19}, sq. acc. & לְ=1 Ch 16^{3}, garments ψ 22^{19}, sorrows Jb 21^{17} (no לְ); *give a portion to*, sq. לְ (no acc. expr.) Is 53^{12}; a land Jo 4^{2} (no ind. obj.) Jos 19^{51} (P), also Mi 2^{4}, ψ 60^{8}=108^{8}, Dn 11^{39}; sq. acc. & לְ Jos 13^{7} 18^{10} 1 K 18^{6} Is 34^{17} Ez 47^{21}; *divide* hair (symbol.) Ez 5^{1}; *divide* spoil (שָׁלָל) Is 9^{2} Pr 16^{19} Gn 49^{27} (poem), Ex 15^{9} (song); Ju 5^{30} ψ 68^{13} Is 53^{12}. **2.** *assign, distribute:* Levites to their service, prob. 1 Ch 23^{6} 24^{3} (v. supr.) **3.** *scatter*, sq. acc. Gn 49^{7} (poem) (‖ הפיץ), La 4^{16}. **Pu.** *Pf.* חֻלַּק Is 33^{23};

וְחֻלַּק consec. Zc 14[1]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּחֻלַּק Am 7[17]; *be divided*, of land Am 7[17]; spoil Is 33[23] Zc 14[1]. **Hithp.** *Pf.* וְהִתְחַלְּקוּ consec. Jos 18[5] *divide* (land) *among themselves*. **Hiph.** *Inf.* לַחֲלִק Je 37[12]; *to receive a portion* (denom. fr. חֵלֶק), but dub.

†I. חֹלֶק **n.m.** Jos 18, 5 portion, tract, territory —ח׳ abs. Gn 31[14]+; cstr. Gn 14[24]+; sf. חֶלְקִי ψ 16[5]+6 t.; חֶלְקְךָ Nu 18[20] Ec 9[9]; חֶלְקֶךָ ψ 50[18]; חֶלְקָהּ Is 57[6]; חֶלְקוֹ Hb 1[16]+5 t.; חֶלְקָם Gn 14[24] +3 t.; pl. חֲלָקִים Jos 18[5]+5 t.; sf. חֶלְקֵיהֶם Ho 5[7];—**1.** *portion, share:* **a.** of booty Gn 14[24.24] Nu 31[36] (P) 1 S 30[24.24]. **b.** of food Lv 6[10] (P); ח׳ כח׳ יאכלו Dt 18[8];=food Hb 1[16] (‖ מַאֲכָל); so (of unrestricted charity) Ec 11[2] v. Now. **c.** sq. בְּ, *share* or *interest in* Ec 9[6], with idea of *obligation to* Gn 31[14] (E; in father's house), 2 S 20[1]=1 K 12[16]=2 Ch 10[16] (in royal line; all ‖ נַחֲלָה); of *right* (*privilege*) *in* ח׳ ביהוה Jos 22[25.27] (P); Ne 2[20] (in Jerus.; +צְדָקָה וְזִכָּרוֹן). **d.** proper *share* or *part* אַעֲנֶה חֶלְקִי Jb 32[17] i.e. I will do my part in replying. Esp. **2.** *portion, tract,* of land: **a.** as distrib. at conquest Jos 19[9], seven *portions* 18[5.6.9] (all JE) v[7] (JE; +נחלה in ‖ cl.), 15[13] 19[9] (both P); none for tribe of Levi Dt 10[9] 12[12] 14[27.29] 18[1] Jos 18[7] (all D; ‖ נחלה), Jos 14[4] (P), none for priests Nu 18[20] (P; ‖ vb. נחל). **b.** of land possessed by people Ho 5[7] Mi 2[4]. **c.** portion to be assigned after exile Is 61[7] Ez 45[7] 48[8.21], חֶלְקוֹ עַל־אַדְמַת הַקֹּדֶשׁ Zc 2[16]. **d.** specif. of *town-land*, district about a town, ח׳ יִזְרְעֶאל 2 K 9[10.36] +1 K 21[23] (MT חל), ח׳ יז׳ הַשָּׂדֶה בְּח׳ יז׳ v[37] **e.** הַחֵלֶק Am 7[4] (opp. תְּהוֹם) appar. of *land* of Isr. **3.** hence *portion*, i.e. (acquired) *possession:* **a.** of people as יי׳s possession Dt 32[9] (‖ חֶבֶל נחלתו); but esp. **b.** of יי׳ as possession of his servants: of priests, as enjoying perquisites of altar Nu 18[20] (P; ‖ נחלה), in spiritual sense ψ 73[26] 119[57] La 3[24]; ח׳ בְּאֶרֶץ הַחַיִּים ψ 16[5]; יי׳ מְנָת חֶלְקִי ψ 142[6]; hence ח׳ יעקב of יי׳ Je 10[16]=51[19] (שֵׁבֶט נַחֲלָתוֹ in ‖ cl.) **4.** chosen *portion*, habitual mode of life ח׳ עִם־מְנָאֲפִים ψ 50[18] *with adulterers is thy chosen life* (companionship, shewing character); בְּחַלְקֵי־נַחַל חֶלְקֵךְ Is 57[6] *among smooth* (things i.e. stones) *of a brook-bed is thy chosen life* (of idolatrous habit; v. חֶלְקָם בַּחַיִּים ψ 17[14] **5.** *portion, award,* from God ח׳ אֱלוֹהַּ Jb 31[2] (‖ נחלה); specif. of punishment of wicked Is 17[14] (‖ גּוֹרָל), עִם־אֵל Jb 27[13], מֵאֱלֹהִים 20[29] (‖ נחלה);= *profit, reward* חֶלְקִי מִכָּל־עֲמָלִי Ec 2[10], cf. v[21] 3[22] 5[17.18] 9[9].—לְחֵלֶק Jb 17[5] is dub.: *a share* of feast, or of booty, Kmp Hi; *a prey, spoil,* Ew Di Da; AV *flattery* does not suit context.

†II. חֶלֶק **n.pr.m.** (portion) a Gileadite Nu 26[30] Jos 17[2]. ⑥ Χελεγ, (κ), Κελεζ, etc.; ⑥L Jos 17[2] Ελεκ.

†חֶלְקִי **adj.gent.** of foreg.; only c. art. as subst. coll. after מִשְׁפַּחַת Nu 26[30].

†I. חֶלְקָה **n.f.** portion of ground;—abs. ח׳ Am 4[7.7]+8 t.; cstr. חֶלְקַת Gn 33[19]+12 t.; sf. חֶלְקָתִי Je 12[10]; חֶלְקָתָם Jb 24[18]; *portion* of ground, **1.** esp. **a.** ח׳ הַשָּׂדֶה=the clearly divided *field* Gn 33[19] Jos 24[32] (both E), 2 S 23[11] Ru 2[3] 4[3] 2 K 9[25] 1 Ch 11[13] Also **b.** without השדה Am 4[7.7] 2 S 14[30.30.31] 23[12] 2 K 3[19.25] 9[21.26.26] 1 Ch 11[14] Jb 24[18]; of יי׳s land Je 12[10.10] (‖ כַּרְמִי); cf. also n.pr.loc. חלקת הצרים 2 S 2[16] *field of sword-edges* (Dr), ⑥ Ew[G iii. 156, Eng. tr. 114] We rd. ח׳ הַצָּדִים *field of plotters* or *liers-in-wait* (v. Dr). **2.** *portion* of ground assigned to one, ח׳ מחקק Dt 33[21] *commander's portion.*

†[חֵלֶקֶה] **n.f.** part, portion, חֵלֶקֶת בֵּית־אָב לַלְוִיִּם 2 Ch 35[5].

†חִלְקִי **n.pr.m.** priest, time of Joiakim son of Jeshua, Ne 12[15] (perh. abbrev. for חלקיהו, (q.v.), ⑥L Χελκιας (B om.)

†חֶלְקַת **n.pr.loc.** (*portion, possession*) city in Asher Jos 21[31], ⑥ Χελκατ, A Θελκαθ, ⑥L Χαλκαθ, =חֶלְקָת 19[25] ⑥ Ελεκεθ, A Χελκαθ, ⑥L Ελκαθ.

†חֶלְקַת הַצֻּרִים **n.pr.loc.** a place near pool of Gibeon where Ishbosheth's men were killed by Dvd.'s men under Joab 2 S 2[16], ⑥ Μέρις τῶν ἐπιβούλων; on mng. of name v. I. חֶלְקָה supr.

†חִלְקִיָּה, חִלְקִיָּהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*my portion is* יי׳) ⑥ usu. Χελκ(ε)ιας, Χελχιας;—**1.** father of Eliakim, Hezekiah's officer, חלקיהו 2 K 18[18.26] Is 22[20] 36[3.22]; חלקיה 2 K 18[37]. **2.** high priest, Josiah's time, חלקיהו 2 K 22[4.8.14] 23[4.24] 2 Ch 34[9. 14.15.15.18.20.22]; חלקיה 2 K 22[8.10.12] 1 Ch 5[39.39] 9[11] 2 Ch 35[8] Ezr 7[1], cf. also Ne 11[11]. **3.** חלקיהו father of Jerem. Je 1[1].—The foll. are all חלקיה: **4.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6[30]. **b.** 1 Ch 26[11]. **5.** a priest, contemp. of Ezra Ne 4[8] 12[7.21] **6.** father of Gemariah, an ambassador of Zedekiah to Nebuchadrezzar Je 29[3].

מַחֲלֶקֶת **n.f.** division, course (almost

wholly Chr.)—מ׳ abs. 1 Ch 27[1.2]; cstr. 1 Ch 27[4]; sf. מַחְלְקֹתוֹ 1 Ch 27[2]+14 t. 1 Ch 27; abs. מַחְלְקוֹת 1 Ch 23[6]+6 t. Ch+1 S 23[28] (v. infr.); cstr. *id.* 1 Ch 26[12]+5 t. Ch+Ne 11[36]; sf. מַחְלְקוֹתֵיכֶם 2 Ch 35[4]; מַחְלְקוֹתֵיהֶם 2 Ch 31[16.17]; מַחְלְקוֹתָם 1 Ch 24[1]+3 t. in Ch; מַחְלְקֹתָם Jos 11[23] 12[7] 18[10] Ez 48[29];—**1.** *division, part,* of land assigned to the several tribes of Isr. Jos 11[23] 12[7] (both D) 18[10] (JE; others, divisions of Isr., but v.) Ez 48[29]. **2.** techn. term of organization of priests and Levites (late), 1 Ch 23[6] 24[1] 26[1.12.19] 2 Ch 8[14.14] 31[2.2] 35[4.10] Ne 11[36]+26 t. in Ch.—סֶלַע הַמַּחְלְקוֹת n.pr. 1 S 23[28] was popularly connected with this √, =*rock of divisions,* where Saul and David parted from neighbourhood of each other (Dr) so Vrss Th al.; Bö Klo, where their forces lay divided from each other; orig. connex. was perh. with II. חלק, *smooth, slippery;* Ges De W Ke al. expl. here as *rock of escapes,* but this meaning for חלק dubious.

II. חָלַק **vb.** be smooth, slippery (NH adj. חָלָק *smooth, empty,* Ar. خَلَقَ *make smooth, lie, forge, fabricate*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Ho 10[2]; 3 mpl. חָלְקוּ ψ 55[22];—*smooth, slippery,* only fig.: Ho 10[2] of heart of faithless Isr. (so Ew Ke Wü Now RVm), We *false;* >Vrss (not 𝔊) Hi St who rd. חֻלַּק, *divided* is their heart; 𝔊 ἐμέρισαν; of words, *smooth* ψ 55[22] i.e. deceptive (‖ רַכּוּ דְבָרָיו מִשֶּׁמֶן). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱלִיק ψ 36[3], הֶחֱלִיקָה Pr 2[16] 7[5]; *Impf.* יַחֲלִיקוּן ψ 5[10]; *Pt.* מַחֲלִיק Pr 28[23] +2 t.; *make smooth:* **1.** lit. of idol-maker Is 41[7] c. acc. instr. בַּפַּטִּישׁ *hammer.* **2.** fig. *the tongue,* i.e. flatter with it ψ 5[10] Pr 28[23], words Pr 2[16] 7[5] אֲמָרֶיהָ הֶחֱלִיקָה; abs. *deal smoothly,* sq. אֶל־ ψ 36[3], עַל Pr 29[5].

†III. חֶלֶק **n.**[**m.**] smoothness, seductiveness of speech, only sg. cstr. בְּחֶלֶק שְׂפָתֶיהָ תַּדְּיחֶנּוּ Pr 7[21] *with the seductiveness of her lips she impelleth him* (‖ הִטַּתּוּ בְּרֹב לִקְחָהּ).—I. and II. חֵלֶק v. sub I. חלק.

†חָלָק **adj. smooth**—**1.** lit. אִישׁ חָלָק Gn 27[11] (J), *smooth man* (opp. אִישׁ שָׂעִר); הָהָר הֶחָלָק Jos 11[17] 12[7] *the bald mt.* (both D); southern limit of Jos.'s conquest, identif. dub.; (1) white cliffs 8 m. S. of Dead Sea, and (2) Mt. Mâdara SW. fr. Pass es-Ṣafâ are proposed, v. Di.; as subst. חַלְקֵי־נָחַל Is 57[6] (v. 1. חֵלֶק, **4**) *smooth* (stones) of a brook-bed (ravine, wady), i.e. thou worshippest common round stones (contempt., v. Che Di). **2.** fig. of mouth uttering smooth words וְחָלָק מִשֶּׁמֶן חִכָּהּ Pr 5[3] cf. 26[28]. **3.** as subst.=*flattery* מְקֹם חָלָק Ez 12[24] *divination of flattery.*

†II. [חֶלְקָה] **n.f.** smooth part, smoothness, **flattery**;—cstr. חֶלְקַת Gn 27[16] Pr 6[24]; pl. חֲלָקוֹת ψ 12[3]+3 t.;—**1.** *smoothness, smooth part* חֶלְקַת צַוְּארָיו Gn 27[16]. **2.** pl. *slippery places* ψ 73[18] fig. of situation of wicked. **3.** *smoothness=flattery* שְׂפַת ח׳ ψ 12[3], cf. v[4]; חֶלְקַת לָשׁוֹן Pr 6[24];=subst. pl. *smooth things,* i.e. *agreeable, flattering things* Is 30[10].—I. חֶלְקָה v. sub I. חלק.

†[חַלָּק] **adj.** smooth, only pl. cstr. חַלְּקֵי אֲבָנִים 1 S 17[40] *smooth ones of (among) stones=smooth* (or *smoothest?*) *stones* Ges[§§ 132 R 2, 133,3] Dr[Sm].

†[חֲלַקָּה] **n.f.** smoothness, flattery, only pl. abs.: fine promises, יַחֲנִיף בַּחֲלַקּוֹת Dn 11[32] (perhaps directly from חָלָק, exceptional pl., cf. חֲלָקוֹת, חֲלָקִים, חֲלָקָה, גְּמַלִּים).

†חֲלַקְלַקּוֹת **n.pl.f.abstr.** smoothness, slipperiness, flattery, fine promises; **1.** *slipperiness* יהי־דרכם חשך וְחַלַקְלַקּוֹת ψ 35[6]; יהיה דרכם להם בַּחֲלַקְלַקּוֹת Je 23[12]. **2.** *fine promises* והחזיק מלכות בַּחֲלַקְלַקּוֹת Dn 11[21]; cf. 11[34].

†II. מַחְלְקוֹת **n.f.pl.** smoothness, סֶלַע הַמּ׳ 1 S 23[28] *rock of smoothness,* i.e. *slippery rock,* perhaps original meaning of this n.pr., v. further 1. מחלקות sub I. חלק.

†[חָלַשׁ] **vb. 1.** be weak, prostrate. **2.** (si vera l.) weaken, disable, prostrate (Aram. חֲלַשׁ *be weak;* ܚܠܫ, חַלָּשׁ *weak,* as in Heb.; Ar. مُخْلِس *poor* (Frey))—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיֶּחֱלַשׁ Ex 17[13], וַיֶּחֱלָשׁ Jb 14[10]; *Pt.* חוֹלֵשׁ Is 14[12]; **1.** וגבר ימות ויח׳ Jb 14[10] *but man dieth and is prostrate.* **2.** *disable, prostrate,* sq. acc. pers. Ex 17[13] (E; point as **Hiph.**?); sq. עַל pers. (strangely) Is 14[12].

†חַלָּשׁ **adj.** weak, only c. art. as subst., הַחַלָּשׁ יאמר גבור אני Jo 4[10] *the weak, let him say, I am a mighty man.*

†חֲלוּשָׁה **n.f.** weakness, prostration, אֵין קוֹל עַנּוֹת ח׳ Ex 32[18] *it is not the sound of the answering of weakness* (JE; opp. גְּבוּרָה).

†I. חָם **n.pr.pers. m.** and **loc.** (cf. Sab. חם Hal[243])—𝔊 Χαμ:—**1.** Ham, 2nd son of Noah Gn 5[32] 6[10] 7[13] 9[18.18] 1 Ch 1[4]; called father of

Canaan Gn 9^{22} and of various peoples $10^{1.6.20}$ 1 Ch 1^{8}, cf. מִן־חָם הַיּשְׁבִים שָׁם 4^{40}; these peoples were inhabitants of southern lands, or related historically or politically to such inhabitants; v. כּוּשׁ, כְּנַעַן, מִצְרַיִם, פּוּט, etc. **2.** in late ψψ a name (coll.) for Egyptians:—אַהֲלֵי־ח׳ ψ 78^{51}; אֶרֶץ־ח׳ $105^{23.27}$ 106^{22} (all ‖ מִצְרַיִם, exc. 105^{27}).—On historical significance, and attempts at etymol. v. Di Gen. ed. 6, chap. 10, esp. pp. 165, 168 f., Hom SV i. 427 Bu Urg. 323 Wiedemann Ägypt. Gesch. i. 22.

II. חָם *husband's father*, v. חמה.

III. חָם **adj.** *warm, hot*, v. sub חמם.

חֹם v. sub חמם.

חמא (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. حَمَّأَ *be hard*, used of curdled milk, Frey).

†חֵמְאָה **n.f.** curd;—ח׳ Gn 18^{8} + 6 t.; = חֶמְאָה Jb 29^{6}; cstr. חֶמְאַת Dt 32^{14}; *curd, curdled milk*, mod. *lebben* מְיִן חָלָב יוֹצִיא ח׳ Pr 30^{33}, elsewhere joined with חָלָב Gn 18^{8} (J) Dt 32^{14} (poem; חֶמְאַת בָּקָר וַחֲלֵב צֹאן), Ju 5^{25} (where served בְּסֵפֶל אַדִּירִים. v סֵפֶל); with דְּבַשׁ 2 S 17^{29} Is $7^{15.22.22}$; cf. נַחֲלֵי דִבַשׁ וח׳ fig. of abundance Jb 20^{17}; בְּרֹחַץ חֲלִיבַי בְּחֶמְאָה Jb 29^{6} (‖ צוּר יָצוּק פַּלְגֵי־שָׁמֶן:).

†חֶמְאָה v. חֵמָה sub יחם.

†חמד **vb.** desire, take pleasure in (Aram. חֲמַד (not in Syr.); Ar. حَمِدَ *praise, eulogize, approve of*; Sab. חמדם *in gratitude* [praise] *therefor* DHM ZMG 1875, 595; 1876, 686)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ ψ 68^{17} Pr 12^{12}; חָמְדוּ Pr 1^{22}; וְחָמְדוּ consec. Mi 2^{2}; חָמַדְתָּם Is 1^{29}; *Impf.* יַחְמֹד Ex 34^{24}; 2 ms. תַּחְמֹד Ex $20^{16.16}$ + 3 t. (incl. Pr 6^{25} juss.); sf. וְאֶחְמְדֵם Jos 7^{21}; וְנֶחְמְדֵהוּ Is 53^{2}; *Pt. pass.* חֲמוּדוֹ ψ 39^{12} Jb 20^{20}, חֲמוּדֵיהֶם Is 44^{9};—*desire:* **a.** in bad sense of inordinate, ungoverned, selfish desire, sq. acc. Ex $20^{17.17}$ (E) = Dt 5^{18} (v^{18b} has תִּתְאַוֶּה), Ex 34^{24} (JE) Dt 7^{25} Jos 7^{21} (JE) Mi 2^{2} Pr 12^{12}; of lustful desire Pr 6^{25}. **b.** = *take pleasure in*, of idolatrous tendency Is 1^{29}, so pt. pl. חֲמוּדֵיהֶם Is 44^{9} *their delightful things* (things in which they delight, v. also v^{11} and Bev JPh. xvii. 1888, p. 126); לָצִים לָצוֹן חָמְדוּ Pr 1^{22} how long do *scorners delight in scorning*. **c.** less often in good sense, said of God הָהַר חָמַד א׳ לְשִׁבְתּוֹ, poet. ψ 68^{17}; obj. the suffering servant of י׳, Is 53^{2} no beauty in him, *that we should desire him* (choose him, be drawn toward him); pt. pass. coll. חֲמוּדוֹ ψ 39^{12} *his desired* things, i.e. chosen, choice, desirable (v. Niph.); so prob. Jb 20^{20}. **Niph.** *Pt.* נֶחְמָד Gn 2^{9} + 2 t.; הַנֶּחֱמָדִים ψ 19^{11};—*desirable:* עֵץ נ׳ לְמַרְאֶה Gn 2^{9}, נ׳ לְהַשְׂכִּיל 3^{6}, הַנֶּחְמָד מִזָּהָב ψ 19^{11} which are *more desirable than gold*; אוֹצָר נֶחְמָד Pr 21^{20} *desirable*, i.e. costly *treasure*. **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. *delight greatly* בְּצִלּוֹ ח׳ וְיָשַׁבְתִּי Ct 2^{3} *in his shadow I greatly delighted and sate*, i.e. sate with great delight.

†חֶמֶד **n.[m.]** desire, delight—abs. ח׳ Am 5^{11} + 4 t.; only after a cstr.; נִטָּעֵי חֶמֶד ח׳ Am 5^{11} *vineyards of desire* (i.e. delightful vineyards) *have ye planted;* so rd. also Is 27^{2} (for MT כֶּרֶם חֶמֶר) Codd. ℌ 𝔊 van d. H Lo Hi Ew De Di Che Du; so of fields שְׂדֵי ח׳ Is 32^{12}; elsewh. of young men בַּחוּרֵי ח׳ Ez $23^{6.12.23}$ *desirable young men* = *fine, attractive, young men.*

†חֶמְדָּה **n.f.** id.—ח׳ Ho 13^{15} + 8 t.; cstr. חֶמְדַּת 1 S 9^{20} + 3 t.; sf. חֶמְדָּתִי Je 12^{10}; חֶמְדָּתֵךְ Ez 26^{12}; חֶמְדָּתָם Dn 11^{8};—*desire* of Israel 1 S 9^{20} sq. ל before obj. of desire; בְּלֹא ח׳ = *without desire* 2 Ch 21^{20} (i.e. he lived as no one desired), v. Öt 𝔊 (not 𝔊L) 𝔘; concrete: כל־ח׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 S 9^{20} and for whom is *all that is desirable in Isr.*? so 𝔊 𝔘 RV Dr; (> AV and on whom is *all the desire of Isr.*?); cf. ובאו ח׳ כל־הגוים Hg 2^{7} (i.e. the desirable, precious things of all nations); elsewh. after cstr. as חֶמֶד; esp. כלי ח׳ Ho 13^{15} Na 2^{10} Je 25^{34} 2 Ch 32^{27} 36^{10} Dn 11^{8}; שְׁכִיוּת ח׳ Is 2^{16}, אֶרֶץ ח׳ ψ 106^{24} Je 3^{19} Zc 7^{14}, cf. חֶלְקַת ח׳ Je 12^{10}; בתי ח׳ Ez 26^{12}; ח׳ נשים Dn 11^{37}, appar. ref. to some obj. of idolatrous worship, perhaps *Adonis* = *Tammuz* Ew Bev (*Astarte*, Meinh).

†[חֲמוּדָה] **n.f.** desirableness, preciousness—*Pl.* abs. חֲמוּדוֹת Dn 9^{23}; חֲמוּדֹת Ezr 8^{27}; חֲמֻדוֹת 2 Ch 20^{25} + 4 t.; חֲמֻדֹת Gn 27^{15}; cstr. חֲמֻדוֹת Dn 11^{43};—*desirable, choice things* i.e. garments Gn 27^{15} (‖ בגדים); cf. Dn 11^{38} (‖ אבן יקרה), 11^{43} (‖ חֲמֻדוֹת מִצְרַיִם); = *precious things* Ezr 8^{27} (as gold); כלי ח׳ 2 Ch 20^{25}; לֶחֶם ח׳ Dn 10^{3}; of man only אִישׁ־ח׳ Dn $10^{11.19}$, and, without אִישׁ, אַתָּה ח׳ Dn 9^{23} *thou art a precious treasure* (on construction v. Dr § 189, 2; v. Bev and cf. neg. חמד Is 53^{2}).

†חֶמְדָּן **n.pr.m.** an Edomite Gn 36^{26} 𝔊 Αμαδα = חַמְרָן 1 Ch 1^{41} (𝔊 Εμερων, 𝔊L Αμαδαμ).

†מַחְמַד **n.m.** desire, desirable thing—abs. מַחְמַד Ho 9^{6}; cstr. *id.* 1 K 20^{6} + 3 t. Ez; pl. מַחֲמַדֵּי Ct 5^{16}; cstr. מַחֲמַדֵּי La 2^{4} Ho 9^{16};

sf. מַחֲמַדָּי Jo 4[5]; מַחֲמַדֵּינוּ Is 64[10]; מַחֲמַדֶּיהָ 2 Ch 36[19] La 1[10]; מַחֲמַדֵּיהֶם La 1[11] Qr (v. also מַחְמֹד); —*desirable, precious things* כלי־מ׳ 2 Ch 36[19]; sg. coll. Ho 9[6]; pl. Jo 4[5] Is 64[10] La 1[10.11 (Qr)], מ׳ בִּטְנָם Ho 9[16]; v. esp. pl. intens. כֻּלּוֹ מַחֲמַדִּים Ct 5[16] *all of him is delightfulnesses* (‖ מַמְתַּקִּים); elsewh. מַחְמַד עינים *desire of the eyes*, i.e. that in which the eyes take delight 1 K 20[6] Ez 24[16] (of proph.'s wife), v[21.25]; pl. La 2[4].

†[מַחְמֹד] **n.[m.]** **desirable, precious thing**;—מַחֲמַדֶּיהָ La 1[7], מַחֲמוּדֵיהֶם La 1[11] Kt (Qr מַחֲמַדֵּיהֶם). Perh. מַחֲמַדּ׳ to be read in both; cf. Sta[§ 273 a].

I. **חמה** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَمَى *protect, guard*, RS[K 136] Lag[BN 156]; Dl[Pr 91; BAS ii. 43] comp. an As. *êmû, surround, guard*, cf. Mod. Syr. ܥܡܐ *id.*; Eth. **ሐመወ**: III. 1 means *contract affinity, be joined by affinity*, prob. denom.)

†II. [חָם] **n.m.** **husband's father** (NH *id.*, of husband's or wife's father, so Aram. חָמָא; Ar. حَمٌ *husband's male relation* (father, brother, paternal uncle), but also *wife's father*, etc.; Eth. **ሐሞ**: As. *êmû*, Zim[BP 48]);—only sf. חָמִיךָ Gn 38[13.25], of Judah as Tamar's father-in-law; חָמִיהָ 1 S 4[19.21] of Eli, father-in-law of Phinehas' wife.

†[חָמוֹת] **n.f.** **husband's mother** (NH חָמוֹת, Aram. חֲמָתָא; Ar. حَمَاةٌ *husband's mother*; As. *êmêtu*, Zim[BP 48]; Eth. **ሐማት**:)—only sf. חֲמוֹתֵךְ Ru 2[11] 3[17]; חֲמוֹתָהּ Ru 1[14]+7 t.; חֲמוֹתָהּ Mi 7[6];—of Naomi Ru 1[14] 2[11.18.19.19.23] 3[1.6.16.17]; בֵּת קָמָה בְאִמָּהּ כַּלָּה בַחֲמוֹתָהּ Mi 7[6].

חוֹמָה 133 **n.f.** **wall** (as *protection*; cstr. חומת MI[21.21])—abs. ׳ח Lv 25[29]+59 t. (incl. לַחוֹמָה Ne 12[38]); חֹמָה Ex 14[29]+8 t.; cstr. חוֹמַת Jos 6[5] +28 t.; sf. חוֹמָתָהּ Na 2[6] 3[8]; pl. abs. חוֹמוֹת 2 Ch 8[5] Is 26[1]; חֹמוֹת Ct 5[7]; cstr. חוֹמוֹת ψ 51[20]; חומות 2 K 25[10]+9 t.; sf. חוֹמֹתַי Is 56[5]; חוֹמֹתַיִךְ Dt 28[52] Is 25[12]; חוֹמוֹתַיִךְ Ez 26[10.12] 27[11.11]; חוֹמֹתַיִךְ Is 49[16] +2 t.; חוֹמֹתַיִךְ Is 60[10]; חוֹמוֹתַיִךְ Ez 26[9]; חוֹמוֹתֶיהָ Je 50[15]; חוֹמֹתֶיהָ ψ 55[11] Je 1[15]; du. חוֹמֹתַיִם Is 22[11]; חֹמֹתַיִם 2 K 25[4]=Je 52[7]; חֹמֹתָיִם Je 39[4] (on form v. Ol[§ 113 a]);—**1.** usu. term for *wall* of city Dt 28[52] Jos 2[15] 6[5.20] (all JE), 1 S 31[10.12] 2 S 11[20.21.21] 2 K 18[26.27]=Is 36[11.12], Am 1[7.10.14] Is 2[15] 20[10.11] 25[12] Na 2[6] 3[8] Ez 26[9]+, Je 1[15]+, Jo 2[7.9]; בֵּין הַחוֹמֹתַיִם (of Jerus.) i.e. *between the two walls* of the Ophel and the SW hill respectively, of a reservoir Is 22[11], a gate 2 K 25[4]=Je 34[4] =52[7]; symbol of Isr., Am 7[7]; 2 Ch 8[5] 14[6] 25[23] 26[6.6.6] ψ 51[20] Ne 1[3]+31 t. in Ne; חוֹמַת אֲנָךְ Am 7[7] (lit. *wall of a plummet*) is of doubtful mng.: *a wall built plumb*, or *by means of a plumb-line*? We thinks unintelligible; עִיר חוֹמָה = *walled city*, Lv 25[29], עיר אשר לא ח׳ v[30] (לוֹ=לֹא), opp. הֶחָצֵרִים אֲשֶׁר אֵין לָהֶם ח׳ v[31] (all H); more elaborately עָרִים בְּצָרוֹת ח׳ גְּבֹהָה דְּלָתַיִם וּבְרִיחַ Dt 3[5], cf. 2 Ch 8[5]; ע׳ גְּדֹלוֹת חוֹמָה וּבְרִיחַ נְחֹשֶׁת ח׳ 1 K 4[13]; ח׳ בְּצוּרָה Is 2[15]; ח׳ sg. of wall of Jerus. 1 K 3[1]+ oft.; contempt. חוֹמַת אַבְנֵיהֶם Ne 3[35]; less oft. pl. Ne 2[13]+; of specific portions of wall ח׳ הָעֹפֶל 2 Ch 27[3] Ne 3[27]; ח׳ בְּרֵכַת הַשֶּׁלַח Ne 3[15]; הַח׳ הָרְחָבָה 3[8] 12[38]; also (generally) of Babylon Je 51[58].—Men *build*, בנה, the ח׳ 1 K 9[15]+, esp. (of rebuilding), Ne 2[17]+; fortify it בְּצַר Is 22[10]; it is *joined together* קשר Ne 3[38]; is *repaired* עָלְתָה אֲרוּכָה לְח׳ Ne 4[1]; it *falls* נפל Jos 6[5.20] 1 K 20[30] Ez 38[20]; the enemy *makes it fall* הִפִּיל 2 S 20[15] (preceded by מַשְׁחִית si vera l., v. Dr); *destroys* it הִשְׁחִית La 2[8]; שִׁחֵת Ez 26[4]; *makes a breach in it* פָּרַץ ב׳ 2 K 14[13]=2 Ch 25[23], cf. פרץ c. acc. 2 Ch 26[6] Ne 3[35], and וַיִּבֶן אֶת־כל־הח׳ הַפְּרוּצָה 2 Ch 32[5]; also (in sim.) עִיר פְּרוּצָה ואין ח׳ Pr 25[28]; and Pu. pt. מְפֹרָצַת Ne 1[3]; one *breaks it down* נָתַץ 2 K 25[10] 2 Ch 36[19] Je 39[8] 52[14]; *tears it down* הָרַס Ez 26[12], cf. pass. Je 50[15]; Amos predicts that ׳י will *send fire* into wall (of Gaza, etc.): וְשִׁלַּחְתִּי אֵשׁ בְּח׳ Am 1[7.10]; or *kindle fire in* וְהִצַּתִּי אֵשׁ בְּח׳ v[14], so Je 49[27] **2.** *wall* of a building: **a.** citadel, fortress ח׳ ארמנותיה La 2[7] **b.** surrounding new temple Ez 40[5] 42[20] **3.** fig. of waters of Red Sea Ex 14[22.29] (P), cf. Na 3[8]; of David's men as protectors of Nabal's shepherds 1 S 25[16]; of prophet as object of assault חוֹמַת נְחֹשֶׁת Je 1[18]; ח׳ נחשת בְּצוּרָה Je 15[20]; of strong, virtuous woman Ct 8[9.10]; of salvation, יְשׁוּעָה, as defence Is 26[1] (‖ חֵל); of ׳י himself ח׳ אֵשׁ Zc 2[9]; a dangerous polit. scheme is called breach in ח׳ נִשְׂגָּבָה Is 30[13]; ח׳ נִשְׂגָּבָה in sim. of wealth Pr 18[11] (‖ קִרְיַת עֻזּוֹ); a reckless man is עִיר פְּרוּצָה אֵין ח׳ Pr 25[28].

†**יַחְמַי** **n.pr.m.** (perh. = יַחְמָיָה *may ׳י protect!* cf. Sab. יחמאל Hal[187])—a man of Issachar 1 Ch 7[2], Ⓖ Ειικαν, A Ιεμου, ⓄL Ιαμιν.

†**חֲמִיטַל** Qr, **חמיטל** Kt, **n.pr.f.** (meaning dub.; perh., if Kt right, *my husband's father is the dew*, cf. אֲבִיטַל)—Ⓖ Αμειται, Μιτατ; A Αμιταλ, Αμιταθ; ⓄL Αμιταλ;—mother of the kings Jehoahaz and Zedekiah, sons of Josiah 2 K 23[31] 24[18] Qr (Kt חמיטל) = Je 52[1] Qr (Kt *id.*)

חֵמָה *wrath*, v. sub יחם; חֹמָה Jb 29⁶, v. חֹמְאָה; חֹמָה, חַמָּה, חַמּוֹן, חַמַּת, חַמּוֹת v. sub חמם.

חַמּוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** v. sub חמם.

חָמוֹת v. sub חמה supr.

חמט (✓ of foll.; cf. As. *ḫamâṭu, hasten*, Prä[ZMG 1874, 88 ff.], *ḫamṭu*, swift, Zim[BP 84 n.]; Aram. חֲמַט, חֲמִיט is *sink* or *fall to the ground, kneel*).

†חֹמֶט **n.**[**m.**] a kind of lizard, only in list of unclean creeping animals Lv 11[30] וְהָאַנָקָה וְהַתְּנִשְׁמֶת: וְהַכֹּחַ וְהַלְּטָאָה וְהַחֹמֶט (Aram. סְחֹפָא is *chameleon*).

†חֲמָטָה **n.pr.loc.** city in Judah Jos 15[54], Ⓖ Εὐμα, ⓖL Αμματα; site unknown.

חֲמִיטָל v. חמוטל supr.

†חָמַל **vb. spare** (Ar. حَمَلَ is *bear, become responsible*; Aram. סְחַם *comportavit, congessit*);—**Qal** *Pf.* ח 1 S 15[15]+3 t.; חָמָל 2 S 12[6] La 2[17]; חָמַלְתָּ La 2[21] 3[43]; וְחָמַלְתִּי Mal 3[17]; *Impf.* יַחְמֹל Jb 16[13]+6 t.; יַחְמוֹל Jb 6[10]+3 t.; וַיַּחְמֹל 1 S 15[9]+3 t.; 3 fs. וַתַּחְמֹל Ex 2[6]; 2 ms. תַּחְמֹל Dt 13[9] 1 S 15[3]; אֶחְמֹל Ez 8[18] 9[10]; אֶחְמוֹל Je 13[14]+4 t.; תַּחְמֹלוּ Je 13[14]+4 t.; וָאֶחְמֹל Ez 36[21]; יַחְמֹלוּ Is 9[18]; תַּחְמֹלוּ Je 50[14] 51[3]; תַּחְמֹלוּ Ez 9[5]; *Inf. cstr.* חֲמֹל Ez 16[5] (Ges[§ 45. 1. b]);—*spare, have compassion*, c. על Ex 2[6](E), 1 S 15[3.9.15] 23[21] 2 S 21[7] 2 Ch 36[15.17] Je 15[5] Ez 16[5] 36[21] Jb 20[13] Zc 11[5.6] Mal 3[17.17] Jo 2[18]; Dt 13[9] (‖ חוס sq. על), Je 21[7] (‖ חוס sq. על+רחם), Ez 9[10] (‖ חוס sq. על acc. to Ⓖ Ⓣ Co); sq. אֶל־ Je 51[3] Is 9[18]; note poet. אַל־תַּחְ אֶל־חֵץ = *spare no arrow* Je 50[14]; sq. *Inf.* 2 S 12[4]; abs. 2 S 12[6] Is 30[14] La 2[17.21], also v[2] where appar. sq. acc., 3[43] Jb 6[10] 16[13] 27[22] Pr 6[34] Hb 1[17]; ‖ חוס Ez 5[11] 7[4] (del. Co as doubl. of v[9]), 7[9] 8[18] 9[5]; Jer 13[14] (‖ אחוס and ארחם).

†חֲמוּל **n.pr.m.** (*spared*);—grandson of Judah Gn 46[12]=1 Ch 2[5], Nu 26[1]; Ⓖ Ιεμουηλ, [Ι]αμουηλ.

†חֲמוּלִי **adj. gent.** of foreg.; only c. art. הַחֲ, as subst. coll. Nu 26[21].

†חֶמְלָה] **n.f.** compassion, mercy, of י (strictly Inf. form from חמל, v. Ges[§ 45. 1 b])—cstr. בְּחֶמְלַת י עָלָיו Gn 19[16] (J), בְּאַהֲבָתוֹ וּבְחֶמְלָתוֹ Is 63[9].

חֶמְלָה v. חמל *Inf.*

†[מַחְמָל] **n.**[**m.**] **thing pitied, object of compassion**, only cstr. מַחְמַד עֵינֵיכֶם וּמַחְמַל נַפְשְׁכֶם Ez 24[21] *object of your eyes' desire, and of your soul's compassion.*

†[חָמַם] **vb.** be or become warm (NH *id.*, Pi., *make warm*, Aram. חַמֵּם, חֶמֵּם *be warm*; Ar. حَمَّ *become hot*, of water; also *heat, kindle fire in*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חַם ψ 39[4] Ex 16[21]; וְחַם consec. 1 K 1[2] Ec 4[11]; חַמּוֹתִי Is 44[16]; *Impf.* יֶחֱם Is 44[16]; וַיֶּחֱם 2 K 4[34] Is 44[15]; also יֵחַם 1 K 1[1]; יֵחַם Dt 19[6]; יֶחָם Ec 4[11]; 3 fs. תֵּחַם Ez 24[11]; יֶחֱמוּ Ho 7[7]; וַיֶּחֱמוּ Gn 30[39]; וַיֶּחֱמְנָה v[38] (last seven forms could be also from יחם q.v.; but no decisive evidence that this ✓ is used in Qal; they are placed under חמם by Thes Ew[§ 193 a] Ol[§ 243 b]; v. also Kö i. 365, 417 ff., who on account of יחם Pi. Inf. Gn 30[41] 31[10], der. last two, needlessly, fr. יחם); *Inf.* לַחֲמָם Is 47[14], cf. Jb 30[4] (where, however, ל is fr. לָחֶם Mich Di unless (Luzz Che) we read לְחַמֵּם Pi. Inf. in both); חֹם 1 S 11[9] Hg 1[6] Ne 7[3]; sf. חֻמּוֹ Jb 6[17]; חֻמָּם Je 51[39];—**1.** lit., *be* or *grow warm* Ex 16[21] (P; subj. שֶׁמֶשׁ), cf. 1 S 11[9] Ne 7[3] and Jb 6[17] (sf. of impers. subj.); from fire Is 44[15.16.16] 47[14] (cf. supr.); natural heat 1 K 1[1.2] (by personal contact), so 2 K 4[34] Ec 4[11.11], fr. clothing Hg 1[6]; of Jerusalem under fig. of pot or caldron Ez 24[11]. **2.** fig., subj. לִבִּי ψ 39[4] (‖ בַּהֲגִיגִי תִבְעַר־אֵשׁ), cf. Dt 19[6]; of conspirators Ho 7[7]; Chaldeans Je 51[39]. **3.** of heat in conception (animals) Gn 30[38.39] (cf. יחם). **Niph.** *Pt.* נֶחָמִים בָּאֵלִים Is 57[5] (Kö[i. 371]), *inflame oneself with*, of idolatry. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּחַמֵּם Jb 39[14] *keep* eggs *warm* (of ostrich). **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְחַמָּם *warm oneself* Jb 31[20] מְגֵז כְּבָשַׂי *by means of fleece of sheep.*

†חֹם **n.m.** Je 17[8] **heat**;—חֹם abs. Gn 8[22]+3 t.+1 S 21[7] (v. infr.); cstr. Gn 18[1]+3 t.; of heat of (mid-)day חֹם הַיּוֹם Gn 18[1] (J), 1 S 11[11] 2 S 4[5]; in promise of regular seasons Gn 8[22] (opp. קֹר); cf. Is 18[4.4] (ח׳ קָצִיר); but as dangerous to plant-life Je 17[8]; it melts snow Jb 24[19]; לֶחֶם חֹם 1 S 21[7] *bread of heat=hot bread*, rd. perhaps לִ חָם (as Jos 9[12]).

†III. חָם **adj. hot**;—לחם ח׳ Jos 9[12] *hot bread* (JE), i.e. freshly baked; בגדים חַמִּים Jb 37[17] of garments heated by south wind.—I. חָם v. supr. p. 325. II. חָם v. sub חמה.

†חַמָּה **n.f.** heat, sun (poet.)—חַמָּה Is 24[23]+4 t.; חַמָּתוֹ ψ 19[7];—**1.** *heat* of sun ψ 19[7]. **2.**

= *sun* Jb 30[28]; ‖ לְבָנָה *moon* Is 24[23] 30[26.26] Ct 6[10].

†[חַמָּן] **n.m.** **sun-pillar**, used in idolatrous worship (v. Thes[489 ff.] RS[Sem. i, 469] Lag[M i, 228] Now[Arch. ii, 302]; = Palm. חמנא Vog[No. 123 a]; Ph. לבעל חמן oft. as epithet of solar Baal); —only pl. abs. חַמָּנִים Is 27[9] + 4 t.; sf. חַמָּנֵיכֶם Lv 26[30] + 2 t.; ‖ בָּמוֹת Lv 26[30] (H), 2 Ch 14[4], cf. Ez 6[4.6]; ‖ מזבחות הבעלים 2 Ch 34[4]; ‖ אשרים Is 17[8] 27[9]; ‖ אשרים and פְּסִלִים 2 Ch 34[7].

†חַמּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (*hot* spring?) —**1.** town in Asher Jos 19[28] **2.** in Naphtali 1 Ch 6[61] (perh. = 1. חַמַּת דְּאֹר, חַמַּת דְּאֹר, v. Be and Di Jos 19[35]).

†1. חַמַּת **n.pr.loc.** (*hot* spring) —town in Naphtali Jos 19[35] (perh. = חַמּוֹן **2** v. Di); 𝔊 Ωμαθαδακεθ (= חַמַּת רַקַּת), A Αμαθ, 𝔊L Αμμαθ; Jos[Ant. xviii, 2. 3] Αμμαθους (ed. Niese), cf. Id.[BJ. iv, 1. 3] Guthe[ZPV 1891, xiii, 284]; prob. = Talm. *Hamata* Nbr[Géogr. du Talm. 207] (with hot springs), 35 minutes south of Tiberias, v. Rob[BR ii, 385] Buhl[ZPV xiii, 1890, 39 f.] Guthe[l. c.] GASm[Geogr. 450] (Furrer[ZPV ii, 1878, 55; xiii, 1890, 194 ff.] al. say north of Tiberias); v. חַמּוֹן, חַמַּת דְּאֹר.

†II. חַמַּת **n.pr.m.** father of the house of Rechab 1 Ch 2[55].

†חַמַּת דְּאֹר **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali, Levitical city Jos 21[32] (perh. = 1. חַמַּת, חַמּוֹן **2** v. Di), 𝔊 Νεμμαθ, A Εμαθδωρ, 𝔊L Αμαθδωρ.

†חַמּוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** (mng.? comp. Sab. [חמא]ל Hal[215]) —a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[26] 𝔊L Αμουηλ.

†[חָמַס] **vb.** **treat violently, wrong** (NH *id., act violently, treat violently;* Aram. חְמַס (rare) *violently seize;* Ar. حَمِسَ is *be hard, strict, rigorous*) —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. חָמְסוּ Ez 22[26] Zp 3[4]; *Impf.* יַחְמֹס Jb 15[33], וַיַּחְמֹס La 2[6]; תַּחְמְסוּ Jb 21[27] Je 22[3]; *Pt.* חֹמֵס Pr 8[36]; —*treat violently, wrong;* —**1.** of physical wrong: תַּחְ֫ Je 22[3] (‖ תֹּנּוּ) of wrong to widows and orphans; וַיַּח֫ בַּגַּן שֻׂכּוֹ La 2[6] *and hath done violence to his pavilion as to a garden* (‖ שִׁחֵת מוֹעֲדוֹ); so, fig., of vine, *wrong*, i.e. fail to nourish, kill יַח֫ בְּסָרוֹ Jb 15[33]. **2.** of ethical wrong, obj. תּוֹרָה Zp 3[4] Ez 22[26] (both ‖ חִלֵּל קָדֶשׁ); cf. מְזִמּוֹת עָלַי תַּחְמְסוּ Jb 21[27] *the devices* (wherewith) *ye do me violence.* **3.** both physical and ethical הֹטְאֵי חֹמֶס נַפְשׁוֹ Pr 8[36]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נֶחְמְסוּ Je 13[22] thy heels *suffer violence* (‖ נִגְלוּ שׁוֹלַיִךְ).

†חָמָס **n.m.** [ψ 7, 17] violence, wrong — abs. ח Gn 6[11] + 44 t.; cstr. חֲמַס Ju 9[24] + 7 t.; sf. חֲמָסִי Gn 16[5] Je 51[35] (in both = wrong *done to me*); חֲמָסוֹ ψ 7[17]; pl. חֲמָסִים 2 S 22[49] + 3 t.: —*violence*, specif. of physical violence Ju 9[24] 2 S 22[3] (not ‖ ψ 18[3]), Ob[10], Hb 1[9] Je 51[35] (of Chaldeans), Hb 2[8.17.17] Jo 4[19] ψ 72[14]; but also *wrong*, incl. injurious language, harsh treatment, etc. Gn 16[5] (J, of wrong done to Sarah by Hagar), Jb 19[7] Mal 2[16]; in gen. of rude wickedness of men, their noisy, wild, ruthlessness Mi 6[12] Hb 1[2] Zp 1[9] Pr 10[6.11] 13[2] 26[6] + Ez 7[11] (si vera l., v. Co), ‖ שֹׁד Am 3[10] Hb 1[3] Je 6[7] 20[8] Ez 45[9] Is 60[18], ‖ רִיב ψ 55[10], ‖ עָמָל 7[17], ‖ נְאָוָה 73[6], אֹהֵב ח׳ 11[5] (‖ רָשָׁע), denied, of servant of י׳ Is 53[9], ח׳ בארץ Je 51[46], cf. Gn 6[11.13] (P), Ez 8[17] 12[19]; מָלְאוּ הָעִיר מָלְאָה ח׳ ψ 74[20], מַחֲשַׁבֵי־אָרֶן נְאוֹת ח׳ Ez 7[23] 28[16], שֹׁבֶת ח׳ Am 6[3] is (prob.) *enthronement of violence;* כְּלֵי ח׳ Gn 49[5] (poem) *instruments, weapons, of violence;* —other phrases are: ח׳ בְּיָדִים Jon 3[8] 1 Ch 12[17], cf. Jb 16[17], פֹּעַל ח׳ בְּכַפֵּיהֶם ψ 58[3] and עֵד ח׳ יְדֵיכֶם Is 59[6]; i.e. a witness that promotes violence and wrong Ex 23[1] (JE), Dt 19[16], עֵדֵי ח׳ ψ 35[11]; עֵדֵי שֶׁקֶר וַיִּפַּח חָמָס שִׂנְאַת ח׳ ψ 27[12]; ψ 25[19] = hatred characterized by violence; אִישׁ חָמָס = *violent man* ψ 18[49] (2 S 22[49] has the later א׳ חמסים, cf. infr.) 140[12] Pr 3[31] 16[29]; איש חמסים (later) ψ 140[2.5] 2 S 22[49]; יֵין חֲמָסִים Pr 4[17] i.e. wine gained by violence (‖ לֶחֶם רֶשַׁע).

†תַּחְמָס **n.**[**m.**] name of **male ostrich**, acc. to Bo[ii. 830] Thes (Thes der. fr. *violence* of this bird, cf. Ar. ظَلِيمٌ *violence*, also *ostrich;* other conject. are: *owl* 𝔊𝔙; *swallow*, Saad: v. also Kn in Di) —mentioned as unclean Lv 11[16] (P) Dt 14[15].

†I. חָמֵץ **vb.** **be sour, leavened** (NH *id.*, Pi. Hiph. *make sour, leaven;* Ar. حَمُضَ *be sour;* Aram. חֲמַע *be sour, leavened*, سَكَّر, *be leavened*) —**Qal** *Pf.* חָמֵץ Ex 12[39]; *Impf.* יֶחְמָץ Ex 12[34]; *Inf.* sf. חֻמְצָתוֹ Ho 7[4]; —*be leavened*, of dough (בָּצֵק), Ex 12[34.39] (E), cf. Ho 7[4] **Hithp.** *be soured, embittered*, ψ 73[21] (‖ כִּלְיוֹתַי אֶשְׁתּוֹנָן).

†חָמֵץ **n.m.** [Ex 13, 3] **that which is leavened** —ח׳ Ex 12[15] + 10 t. —forbidden at Passover Ex 12[15] (P), 13[3.7] (JE), Dt 16[3], in all sacrifices Ex 23[18] 34[25] (both JE); cf. Am 4[5]; Lv 2[11] 6[10] (P; appos.); exceptions are לֶחֶם ח׳ of peace-offering Lv 7[13] (P), and the wave-loaves (ח׳ appos.) Lv 23[17] (H). —v. RS[Sem 263 OTJC 2, 345].

†חֹמֶץ **n.m. vinegar**—ח׳ abs. Pr 10[26] + 3 t.; cstr. Nu 6[3.3];—a common condiment Ru 2[14], forbidden to Nazirite (ח׳ יין and ח׳ שֵׁכָר) Nu 6[3.3] (P), offered (in cruelty) to a thirsty man ψ 69[22] (fig. for harshness, lack of sympathy); in sim. of sluggard ח׳ לַשִּׁנַּיִם Pr 10[26], ח׳ עַל־נָתֶר Pr 25[20] *vinegar on nitre* (sim. of merry songs for the heavy-hearted).

†חָמִיץ **adj. seasoned** (viz. with salt, or a salt herb—Ar. حَمْضٌ, Pun. Ἁμουτ [=*חמוץ] Blau[ZMG 1873, 522]; v. Thes—rendering it more tasty), of provender for cattle בָּלִיל חָמִיץ יֹאכֵלוּ Is 30[24].

חֲמִצָּה v. I. חמץ Inf.

†כִּיחֲמֵצֶת **n.f. anything leavened**, only Ex 12[19.20] (P).

†II. [חמץ] **vb. be red** (? cf. Aram. סְחַם Ethpa. *blush, be ashamed*, poss. orig. *be red*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* cstr. חֲמוּץ בְּגָדִים *red of garments* Is 63[1]; poss. also *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּחֱמַץ ψ 68[24] *that thy foot may be red with blood* (for MT תמחץ; so Krochm Hi Gr; most, however, rd. תרחץ v. רחץ).

†III. [חמץ] **vb. be ruthless** (dub. √; perh. by-form of חמם; perh. err. for it; identif. by most with I. חמץ, *be sour*, hence *sharp, violent*, but connexion improb.)—only **Qal** *Pt. act.* מִכַּף מְעַוֵּל וְחוֹמֵץ ψ 71[4] *from the hand of the unjust and ruthless* (‖ מְנַיַּד רָשָׁע).

†חָמוּץ **n.**[**m.**] coll. **the ruthless**—only אַאֲשְׁרוּ ח׳ Is 1[17] *set right the ruthless*, so Hi Ew Kn De Che Di; Vrss give passive (perh. חָמוּץ) hence AV *relieve the oppressed;* but on form חָמוּץ = doer of action v. Ew[§ 152 b]

†חָמַק **vb. turn away** (intr.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְדוֹדִי ח׳ עָבָר Ct 5[6] *and my beloved had turned away, passed on.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 fs. עַד־מָתַי תִּתְחַמָּקִין הַבַּת הַשּׁוֹבֵבָה Je 31[22] *turn hither and thither*, v. Gf VB.

†[חֲמוּק] **n.m. curving, curve**, חֲמוּקֵי יְרֵכַיִךְ Ct 7[2] *the curvings* (curved lines, curves) *of thy thighs.*

†I. חָמַר **vb. ferment, boil or foam up** (Ar. خَمَرَ *ferment, leaven*, خُمْرَةٌ, خَمِيرَةٌ n. *leaven;* v. Lag[BN 207])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וַיַּיִן ח׳ ψ 75[9] *and wine which foams*, (others fr. IV חמר *be red*); 3 pl. חָמְרוּ is suggested by We as poss. Hb 3[15] (for MT חֹמֶר q.v.) the *great waters foamed; Impf.* 3 mpl. יֶהֱמוּ יֶחְמְרוּ מֵימָיו ψ 46[4] *let its water roar and foam.* **Pe'al'al** *Pf. pass.* 3 pl. מֵעַי חֳמַרְמָרוּ La 1[20] *my bowels are in a ferment* (‖ נֶהְפַּךְ לִבִּי), of distress at calamities of Jerus.; so חֳמַרְמְרוּ מֵעַי La 2[11].—Jb 16[16] v. IV חמר.

†חֶמֶר **n.**[**m.**] **wine** (poet.) (Aram. חַמְרָא; Ar. خَمْرٌ, v. Lag[BN 207])—וְדַם־עֲנָב תִּשְׁתֶּה־חָמֶר Dt 32[14]; בֶּרֶם חֶמֶר Is 27[2], but rd. here בֶּרֶם חֶמֶד (v. חֶמֶד).

†חֵמָר **n.**[**m.**] **bitumen, asphalt** (fr. I. חמר acc. to OBlau[ZMG 1869, 279], bitumen as *seething, swelling up;* Thes MV, fr. IV חמר, with ref. to reddish-brown colour)—חֵמָר Gn 11[3] + 2 t.; used for cement in building Babel Gn 11[3] (J); abounding in vale of Siddim בְּאֵרֹת בְּאֵרֹת ח׳ Gn 14[10]; used in coating Moses' 'ark' of bulrushes Ex 2[3] (E; ‖ זֶפֶת).

†I. חֹמֶר **n.m. cement, mortar, clay**;—ח׳ abs. Gn 11[3] + 13 t.; cstr. Is 10[6] + 2 t.;—**1.** *mortar, cement* for holding building-stones (brick) together Gn 11[3] (J), Ex 1[14] (P; both ‖ לְבֵנִים); Na 3[14] (‖ טִיט). **2.** *clay:* **a.** as material of vessels Je 18[4.6], ח׳ היצר Is 29[16], in sim. of God's fashioning man Is 45[9] 64[7] Jb 10[9]; as material of human bodies בָּתֵּי ח׳ Jb 4[19] cf. 33[6]; as material of bulwarks (disparagingly) Jb 13[12]; ח׳ חותם = *seal-clay* i.e. clay upon which seal is pressed. **b.** = *mire* ח׳ חוצות Is 10[6]; הֹרָנִי לַח׳ Jb 30[19] *he hath cast me into the mire*, i.e. deeply humiliated me (עָפָר and אֵפֶר in ‖ cl.); as sim. of commonness, abundance Jb 27[16] (‖ עָפָר).

†II. [חָמַר] **vb. denom. cover or smear with asphalt**, only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. וַתַּחְמְרָהּ Ex 2[3] (E); on form of sf. v. Ges[§ 58, 3, R. 1].

III. חמר (√ of foll.; NH חָמַר *heap up;* Aram. חַמַּר *make a* ruin-*heap;* Ar. حِمَارٌ *great mass of stone, heap of stones*).

II. חֵמָר **n.**[**m.**] **heap** (cf. I. חֲמֹר)—ח׳ cstr. ח׳ מַיִם רַבִּים Hb 3[15] *a heap of great waters* (‖ יָם)—but txt. dub., v. I. חמר; pl. חֲמָרִים Ex 8[10] (J), of dead frogs gathered in *heaps.*

†III. חֹמֶר **n.m. homer**, a dry measure (perh. fr. above √, but dub.; cf. As. *amâru, surround, contain*, II. R 36[19 a. b] Strm[4760], *imêru, a measure* Zim[BP 6 n])—ח׳ abs. Is 5[10] + 5 t. Ez; cstr. Ho 3[2] + 3 t.; pl. חֲמָרִים Nu 11[32];—ח׳ of barley Ho 3[2] Ez 45[13], cf. וְעֶרֶךְ ח׳ שְׂעֹרִים Lv 27[16]

i.e. land on which a ח׳ of barley seed was sown (taxed at 50 shekels); ח׳ of wheat Ez 45^{13}; in gen. ח׳ זֶרַע Is 5^{10}; = 10 ephahs (or baths, v. בַּת sub בתת) Ez $45^{11.11.11.14.14}$ (in v^{14} del. Co); on actual size of ח׳, = 393·9 litres, v. Hultzsch Metrol. 2nd ed. 448, 452 f. See further II. בַּת and reff., Benz Arch. 183 f. Now Arch. i, 203 f.

†I. חֲמֹר **n.[m.]** heap, abs. ח׳ with du. חֲמָרָתַיִם (Baer חֲמֹרָתַיִם), as if fr. חֲמָרָה; — בִּלְחֵי חֲמֹר חֲמָרָתַיִם הַחֲמוֹר חֲמָרָתַיִם Ju 15^{16} *with the ass's jawbone, a heap, two heaps*, i. e. so many slain.

חֲמֹרָתַיִם v. I. חֲמֹר.

†IV [חמר] **vb.** be red (Ar. حَمَرَ II. *dye red*, حُمْرَةٌ *redness, reddish brown* (appar. *skin-colour*) so Thes MV Ba NB 192 al.)—only **Pe'al'al** *Pf.* pass. פָּנַי חֳמַרְמָרָה Jb 16^{16} *my face is reddened* from weeping.—La 1^{20} 2^{11} v. I. חמר.

†II. חֲמוֹר **n.m.** Gn 45, 23 (he)-ass (NH *id.* (sts. female, but this regularly חֲמוֹרָה); Aram. חֲמָרָא, سَمْحَا; Ar. حِمَارٌ, Palm. חמרא Reckendorf ZMG 1888, 404; As. *imêru*, Schr COT Gloss; — name fr. *reddish* colour) — abs. חֲמוֹר Gn 22^{5} + 43 t.; חֲמֹר Ex 13^{13} Dt 22^{10}; cstr. חֲמוֹר Ex 23^{5} + 4 t.; חֲמֹר Gn 49^{14}; sf. חֲמֹרְךָ Dt 5^{14} 28^{31}; חֲמֹרֶךָ Ex 23^{12}; חֲמֹרוֹ Gn 22^{3} + 8 t.; pl. חֲמוֹרִים Ju 19^{10} + 9 t.; חֲמֹרִים Gn 12^{16} + 16 t.; sf. חֲמוֹרֵינוּ Ju 19^{19}; חֲמֹרֵינוּ Gn 43^{18}; חֲמוֹרֵיכֶם 1 S 8^{16}; חֲמֹרֵיהֶם Gn 34^{28} + 4 t.; חֲמוֹרֵיהֶם Jos 9^{4};—*ass* (*he-ass;* אתון = *she-ass*) found in all periods (coll. only Gn 32^{6} Is 21^{7});—**1.** as (valuable) property, with oxen, sheep, camels, slaves, etc. Gn 12^{16} 24^{35} 30^{43} 47^{17} Ex 9^{3} (all J) Ex 20^{17} (E), 21^{33} $22^{3.8.9}$ $23^{4.5.12}$ Nu 16^{15} Jos 6^{21} 7^{24} (all JE); note also Ex 13^{13} = 34^{20} (JE; firstlings belong to י׳); Gn 36^{24} Nu $31^{28.30.34.29.45}$ (all P); Dt $5^{14.18}$ $22^{3.4}$ Ju 6^{4} 1 S 8^{16} 12^{3} 15^{3} 22^{19} 27^{9} 1 Ch 5^{21} Ezr 2^{67} = Ne 7^{68} (Baer), Zc 14^{15}; coll. Gn 32^{5} (J: ‖ שׁוֹר, צֹאן, עֶבֶד, שִׁפְחָה), but pl. (similar ‖) Gn 34^{28} (P), 47^{17} (J); cf. also יְתוֹמִים ח׳ Jb 24^{3} *the orphans' ass* (שׁוֹר אַלְמָנָה ‖); as knowing its master's crib Is 1^{3} (‖ שׁוֹר); found in camp 2 K $7^{7.10}$ (both ‖ סוּסִים); as harnessed מֶתֶג לַח׳ Pr 26^{3} (‖ סוּס). **2.** used for riding: **a.** by women Ex 4^{20} (J), Jos 15^{18} (JE) = Ju 1^{14} 1 S $25^{20.23.42}$, cf. 2 Ch 28^{15}. **b.** by men 2 S 16^{2} 17^{23} 19^{27} 1 K 2^{40} $13^{13.13.23.24.27.28}$ Is 21^{7} Zc 9^{9} **c.** צֶמֶד חמורים *a pair of asses* 2 S 16^{1} (for burdens and for riding); for man and woman Ju $19^{3.10.19.21}$; carrying dead body v^{28}, cf. ח׳ 1 K 13^{29}. **3.** beast of burden Gn $22^{3.5}$ (cf. v^{6}), $42^{26.27}$ 45^{23} (all E) $43^{18.24}$ $44^{3.13}$ (all J), Jos 9^{4} (JE), 1 S 25^{18} 1 Ch 12^{41} Ne 13^{15} (cf. also ח׳ צֶמֶד 2 S 16^{1} supr.); metaph. of Issachar גֶּרֶם ח׳ Gn 49^{14} (poem), *an ass of* (strong) *bones*.—ח׳ לָחֶם 1 S 16^{20} rd. prob. חֲמִשָּׁה *five*, or better עֲשָׂרָה *ten*, v. We Dr. **4.** used in tillage Is 32^{20}; not to be used in ploughing with an ox (שׁוֹר) Dt 22^{10} **5.** parts of body of ass mentioned are: לְחִי ח׳ Ju $15^{15.16}$ jawbone, Samson's weapon; רֹאשׁ ח׳ 2 K 6^{25} eaten in famine; בְּשַׂר ח׳ Ez 23^{20} genital organ of ass (contempt. sim.) **6.** קְבוּרַת ח׳ Je 22^{19} *burial of an ass*, in fig. of ignominious treatment of a corpse.

†III. חֲמוֹר **n.pr.m.** father of Shechem (*he-ass;* v. RS K 220; Sem i. 449)—Gn 33^{19} $34^{2.4.6.8.13.18.18.20.24.26}$ Jos 24^{32} Ju 9^{28}.

†חַמְרָן **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 1^{41} (= חֶמְדָּן Gn 36^{26} q.v.)

†יַחְמוּר **n.[m.]** roebuck (Sam. יחמור, Syr. ܝܚܡܘܪܐ, ℵ יַחְמוּרָא v. Hom NS 392 (and 333), Lag BN 127; name from *reddish* colour?)—as edible Dt 14^{5} 1 K 5^{3};—on identif. with roebuck, v. Tristr Proc. Zool. Soc. London, May 2, 1876 Conder Tent Work, 1887, p. 91.

I. חמשׁ (✓ of foll.; meaning unknown).

חֵמֶשׁ, חֲמֵשָׁה 342 **n.m.** and **f.** five (NH *id.*, *id.;* Aram. חֵמֶשׁ, חַמְשָׁא, ܚܡܫܐ, ܚܡܫ; Ph. חמשת; Palm. חמשא, c. n. masc., Reckendorf ZMG 1888, 408; As. *ḫamšu, ḫamiltu* Dl 675; Eth. ሐሙሽ፡ ሐሙሽት፡; Ar. خَمْسٌ, خَمْسَةٌ; Sab. & Lihyân. חמס DHM ZMG xxix. 613; Epigr. Denkm. 71, 73); — **m.** (c. **n.f.**) abs. חָמֵשׁ Gn 5^{6} + 94 t. + Ez 40^{30} (del. ⓖB Hi-Sm Co; Co del. also in $v^{25.29.33.36}$) + Ez 45^{3} Kt (where rd. **f.** with Qr); cstr. חֲמֵשׁ Gn 5^{10} + 67 t. + Ez 48^{16} Kt; **f.** (c. **n.m.**) abs. חֲמִשָּׁה v. Lag BN 80 Gn 18^{28} + 139 t. (incl. Ez 8^{16} del. B Co al.); cstr. חֲמֵשֶׁת Nu $3^{47.47}$ + 26 t.;—on pl. חֲמִשִּׁים *fifty*, see below;—*five*, in Hex. chiefly P;—**1.** without other numeral: **a.** חָמֵשׁ, before fpl. noun Gn 43^{34} + 35 t.; before n. coll. ח׳ צֹאן 1 S 25^{18}; v. also ח׳ בָּאַמָּה *five in cubit(s)* = five cubits 1 K 7^{23} 1 Ch 11^{23} 2 Ch 4^{2}; after noun (late) 2 K 8^{16} (בִּשְׁנַת חָמֵשׁ לְיוֹרָם = *in the fifth year*) + 6 t. Ch; no noun expr. 1 K $7^{39.39.49.49}$ 1 Ch 3^{20} 2 Ch $4^{7.7}$. **b.** חֲמִשָּׁה before mpl. noun Gn 47^{2} + 18 t.; after noun Ex 36^{38} + 36 t. Nu (all P); no noun expr. Gn 14^{9} (only here c. art.) + 20 t. **c.** חֵמֶשׁ before noun (usu. defined; exc. מֵאוֹת, אֲלָפִים, v. **3, 4**) Ex $26^{3.9}$ $36^{10.16}$ + Ez 42^{16} אַמּוֹת ח׳ Kt, but Qr מאות ח׳, v. infr. **d.** חֲמֵשֶׁת חֻמְּלָכִים Jos 10^{5} + 5 t.; ח׳ הָאֲנָשִׁים Ju $18^{7.14.17}$; ח׳ שְׁקָלִים Nu 18^{16}; also, distrib., ח׳ ח׳ שְׁקָלִים 3^{47}; ח׳ הַפָּרָנִים Jos 13^{3} Ju 3^{3} 1 S 6^{18}; ח׳ בני מ׳ 2 S 21^{8}. **e.** = ordinal, בִּשְׁנַת חֲמֵשׁ לִיורם 2 K 8^{16} *the fifth* (year) *of Joram;*

בַּחֲמִשָּׁה לַחֹדֶשׁ *on the fifth* (day) *of the month* Ez $1^{1.2}$ 8^{1} 33^{21}; (so also 15th, 25th, etc.) **2.** ח׳ combined with עשׂר, עשׂרה *ten* = *fifteen*: **a.** חֲמֵשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה (c. **n.f.**) Gn 5^{10} 7^{20} Ex $27^{14.15}$ $38^{14.15}$ 2 K $14^{17.23}$ 20^{6} 2 Ch 15^{10} 25^{25} Is 38^{5}. **b.** חֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר (c. **n.m.**), (1) after noun Est 9^{21}; (2) before noun Ex 16^{1} (=ordinal *fifteenth*, so Lv 23^{6}+) Ho 3^{2}+. **c.** חֲמֵשֶׁת עָשָׂר before n. 2 S 19^{18}+. **d.** חֲמִשֶּׁת עָשָׂר, without n.=ordinal *fifteenth* 1 Ch 24^{14}+4 t.+Ez 45^{12} (rd. חֲמִשִּׁים A Hi Co). **3.** חֲמֵשׁ מֵאוֹת=500 Gn $5^{30.32}$+49 t.+Ez 42^{16} Qr. **4.** חֲמֶשֶׁת אֲלָפִים=5000 Nu 31^{32} Jos 8^{12} Ju 20^{45} 1 S 17^{5} Ez 45^{6} 48^{15} 1 Ch 29^{7} 2 Ch 35^{9} Ezr 1^{11} 2^{69};—in 25,000, 35,000 etc. חֲמִשָּׁה (usu. without א׳) precedes the 20,000, 30,000, etc. **5.** with other numerals: **a.** חָמֵשׁ before larger numeral: (1) noun repeated Gn 5^{6}+4 t.; (2) noun with 2nd num. only, Gn 5^{17}+8 t.+Ez 45^{3} Kt; (3) noun c. בְּ with 2nd num. Ez 40^{21}+2 t. **b.** חָמֵשׁ after larger num.: (1) noun repeated Gn 25^{7}; (2) noun foll. ח׳ (only) Ju 14^{10}+ (esp. in expressions of age and duration); (3) noun before both num., st. abs., 2 Ch 3^{15}; st. cstr. 2 Ch 15^{19}. **c.** no noun expr., ח׳ between other num., e. g. שֵׁשׁ מאות ח׳ ושׁבעים Nu 31^{37}. **d.** חֲמִשָּׁה before larger num., noun foll. larger num. Nu 1^{25}+22 t. **e.** ח׳ follows, and (1) is foll. by noun Ju 20^{35}+7 t.; (2) noun precedes both 1 K 7^{3} Je 52^{30}. **f.** ח׳ precedes, no noun expr. 1 K 5^{12}. **g.** ח׳ follows, no noun expr. Gn 18^{28}+. **h.** no noun expr. ח׳ between other num. Ex 38^{28} Ezr 2^{5}.

†I. חֹמֶשׁ **n.**[**m.**] **fifth part**—only לְפַרְעֹה לַחֹמֶשׁ Gn 47^{26}, but connex. with preceding awkward; rd. perh. הַחֹמֶשׁ (Ⓢ), or לְחֻמַּשׁ Ⓖ, v. Di.

†II. [חמשׁ] **vb. denom.** only **Pi.** וְחִמֵּשׁ אֶת־ אֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם Gn 41^{34} (E) *and he shall fifth* (take the fifth part of) *the land of Egypt*, i.e. the fifth part of the produce (cf. Ar. خَمَسَ *take a fifth part*; Eth. ኀምሰ I. 2 *quinque facere*).

חֲמִשִּׁים **n.pl.** (a) **fifty** (Ar. خَمْسُونَ, Aram. חַמְשִׁין, Ph. חמשם; MI[28] חמשן; As. *ḫamšâti* Dl in Lotz[TP 80])—חֲמִשִּׁים Gn 6^{15}+154 t. (incl. Ez $40^{25.29.33}$, del. Co)+Ez 45^{12} (so rd. A Hi Co for חמשה); sf. חֲמִשָּׁיִךְ 2 K $1^{10.12}$, חֲמִשָּׁיו 2 K 1^{9}+4 t., חֲמִשֵּׁיהֶם 2 K 1^{14};—**1.** abs. **a.** *a fifty*, a company of fifty Ex $18^{21.25}$ Dt 1^{15} 1 S 8^{12} 2 K $1^{9.9}$+13 t. 2 K 1 (in v[14] = *fifties*), Is 3^{3}. **b.** elsewhere, without noun expr., (1) without other numeral Nu $31^{30.47}$ Ez $27^{18.18}$ Hg 2^{16}; (2) with other num. ח׳ preceding Ex $30^{23.23}$+11 t.; + 1 Ch 12^{34} Baer, van d. H. v[33] (sq. אלף); (3) ח׳ following Ex 38^{26}+10 t.; (4) ח׳ between other num. Nu 1^{23}+23 t. **2.** חֲמִשִּׁים without other num.: **a.** before noun Gn 6^{15}+58 t.+ח׳ בָּאַמָּה Ex 38^{12}. **b.** after noun 2 S 24^{24} Ex 26^{11}+4 t. Chr. **3.** ח׳ before other num.: **a.** foll. by noun Gn 7^{24}+. **b.** preceded by noun 1 Ch 5^{21}. **4.** ח׳ after other num., and **a.** this after noun 1 Ch 8^{40} Ezr $8^{3.26}$. **b.** noun repeated e. g. Gn $9^{28.29}$. **5.** ח׳ preceded by cstr. e. g. בִּשְׁנַת ח׳ שָׁנָה 2 K $15^{23.27}$ Lv $15^{10.11}$. **6.** ח׳ = ordinal, *fiftieth* Lv $25^{10.11}$ 2 K 15^{23}, cf. v[27].

†חֲמִישִׁי **m.**, חֲמִישִׁית **f. adj. num. ordin.** **fifth**;—**m.** חֲמִישִׁי Gn 1^{23}+22 t.; חֲמִשִׁי Zc 7^{3}+3 t.; **f.** חֲמִישִׁית abs. 1 K 14^{25}+4 t.; חֲמִשִּׁית Lv 19^{25} Je 36^{9}; חֲמִשִּׁית 1 K 6^{31}; cstr. חֲמִישִׁית Lv $27^{15.19}$; sf. חֲמִישִׁתוֹ Lv 5^{16}+2 t.; חֲמִשִּׁיתוֹ Lv 22^{14} 27^{31}; חֲמִשִּׁתוֹ Lv 27^{27}, cf. חֲמִשִּׁתָיו Lv 5^{24}, rd. חֻמְשׁוֹ Sam. Di (q.v.);—*fifth*, usu. in enum. days, months, years, sons, etc.; definite, exc. *masc.* Gn 1^{23} 30^{17}, *fem.* Gn 47^{24} 1 K 6^{31} Ne 6^{5};—**1. m.** Gn 1^{23} Nu 7^{36} 29^{26} 33^{38} Jos 19^{24} (all P), Gn 30^{17} (E), Ju 19^{8} 2 K 25^{8} Je 1^{3} 28^{1} 52^{12} Zc 7^{3} 1 Ch 27^{8} Ezr $7^{8.9}$; noun om. 2 S 3^{4} 1 Ch 2^{14} 3^{3} 8^{2} $26^{3.4}$ (all of בֵּן), 1 Ch 24^{9} 25^{12} (גּוֹרָל), Zc 8^{19} (חֹדֶשׁ), 1 Ch 27^{8} (יוֹם). **2. f.** Lv 19^{25} 1 K 14^{25} Je 36^{9} Ez 1^{2} 2 Ch 12^{2}; בְּעַם ח׳ Ne 6^{5}. **3.** חֲמִשִּׁית 1 K 6^{31} as subst. *a fifth part*, so חֲמִישִׁית Gn 47^{24} Lv $5^{6.24}$ 22^{14} $27^{13.27.31}$ Nu 5^{7}; cstr. חמישׁית כֶּסֶף Lv $27^{15.19}$.

III. חמשׁ (✓of foll.; meaning dubious).

†II. חֹמֶשׁ **n.m.** belly (Aram. סְחָא)—הַחֹמֶשׁ 2 S 2^{23}+3 t.; וַיַּכֵּהוּ . . . אל־הח׳ 2 S 2^{23} *and he smote him in the belly;* 2 S 20^{10}+4^{6}, rd. וַתָּגָם וַתִּישֶׁן *and she slumbered and slept* Ⓖ We Dr.; yet corruption difficult to explain, v. Klo; וַיַּכֵּהוּ שָׁם הח׳ 2 S 3^{27} (where prob. ins. אל־ cf. Dr).

IV חמשׁ (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; perh. cf. Ar. خَمِيسٌ *army*, Sab. חמס men of a tribe who can bear arms; ✓then poss.=I. חמשׁ (e. g. army as composed of *five parts*) v. Lane Frey; also Sab. Denkm.[24], which cites *tribus* (fr. *tres*), *quartier* (fr. *quartus*, *quatuor*); >Thes MV al. who comp. Ar. خَمَسَ *be firm strong*, خَمِسَ *be courageous*, etc.)

†חֲמֻשִׁים **adj. pl.** in **battle array**, alw. this form, Ex 13^{18} (E), Jos 1^{14} 4^{12} (both D), Ju 7^{11}+Nu 32^{17} (JE), v. חוּשׁ.

חמת (✓cf foll.; mng. unknown; MV al., very improbably, fr. Ar. حَمِتَ *grow rancid, putrid*; see on formation, Lag[BN 154]).

†חֵמֶת, חֻמָּת **n.**[**m.**] **waterskin** (NH *id.*)

—הַחֲמֹת Gn 21[15]; הַחֲמֹת Gn 21[19]; וְחֲמַת מַיִם Gn 21[14] (v. Di), [Hb 2[5] חֲמָתְךָ v. חֲמָה].

†חֲמַת, חֲמָת **n.pr.loc.** (√dub.; ThesMV al. der. fr. חָמָה, חֲמָת=*fortress*, or (v. RS[Sem. i, 140]), *sacred enclosure, temenos, ḥimā*, cf. Hal[JAS 7ème Sér. x, 392] Lag[BN 82, 156]; but no certainty that name is Shemitic; Ar. حَمَاة, As. *Amattu*, Dl[PA 275 ff. Pr 174]); —mod. Ḥamâ, on *el-ʿÂṣi* (Orontes), 38 h. (c. 115 m.) N. of Damascus, v. Bd[Pal 398 f.]. It had a king, תֹּעִי, in David's time 2 S 8[9]=1 Ch 18[9], and in 8th cent. B.C. 2 K 19[13]=Is 37[13]; gods of its own 2 K 17[30] 18[34]=Is 36[19]; gave its name to land (limits unknown) רִבְלָה בְּאֶרֶץ ח׳ 2 K 23[33] 25[21] Je 39[5] 52[9.27], cf. 2 Ch 8[4]; contained Isr. exiles Is 11[11]; furnished colonists for Samaria 2 K 17[24] (cf. v[30] supr.) after being conquered by Sargon, (COT 2 K 17[24] 18[34] cf. Is 10[9]). It is called *great Hamath* by Am 6[2] (חֲמַת רַבָּה,—חֲמַת only here). ח׳ is mentioned with צֹר, דַּמֶּשֶׂק, צִידוֹן in prophecy against land Hadrach (חַדְרָךְ) Zc 9[2], cf. Je 49[23]. Often in phr. לְבֹא ח׳ (עַד־)=*the entrance to H.*, i. e. *the approach to H.*, as territorial limit Ju 3[3]; usu. as denoting (ideal) northern limit of Isr. territory Jos 13[5] Nu 13[21] 34[8] Am 6[14] 1 K 8[65]=2 Ch 7[8], 2 K 14[25] 1 Ch 13[5]; חֲמָתָה 1 Ch 18[3]; ח׳ צוֹבָה 2 Ch 8[3], and הֵשִׁיב אֶת־דַּמֶּשֶׂק וְאֶת־ח׳ לִיהוּדָה 2 K 14[28]; so also Ez 47, 48: גְּבוּל ח׳ Ez 47[17], cf. v[16b]+v[16a] (del. Co); לְבוֹא ח׳ 48[1], cf. 47[20]; אֶל־יַד ח׳ 48[1].

†חֲמָתִי **adj.gent.** c.art.=subst. הַחֲמָתִי, as descendants of Canaan Gn 10[18]=1 Ch 1[16].

חֲמַת **n.pr.loc.** v. sub חמם.

חֲנָה, חֲנֵדָר, חֵן v. sub חנן.

חָנָה [143] **vb. decline, bend down, encamp** (Aram. חְנָא *to aim at, incline towards, reach;* Zinj. מחנת cstr. *camp*, Inscr. Panammu[13.16.17]; Ar. حَنَا *bend, curve, bend down*, As. *mînu, mênu* and *tênû, couch, mânîtu, house*, Zim[BP 44, 45] Dl in Zim[117])—**Qal** *Pf.* חָנָה 1 S 26[5] Is 29[1]; וְחָנִיתִי consec. Is 29[3] Zc 9[8]; חָנוּ Nu 2[34]+2 t.; וְחָנוּ consec. Nu 1[52]; *Impf.* וַיִּחַן Gn 26[17]+9 t.; 3 fs. תַּחֲנֶה ψ 27[3]; יַחֲנוּ Nu 1[50]+13 t. Nu+Ex 14[2]: וַיִּחֲנוּ Ex 13[20]+79 t. (of which 42 in Nu 33); וַיִּחֲנוּן Ju 11[18]; 2 mpl. תַּחֲנוּ Ex 14[2]; 1 pl. וְנַחֲנֶה Ezr 8[15]; *Imv.* חֲנֵה 2 S 12[28]; חֲנוּ Nu 31[19] Je 50[29]; *Inf.* חָנוֹת Ju 19[9]; חֲנֹת Nu 1[51]; sf. חֲנֹתֵנוּ Nu 10[31]; חֲנֹתְכֶם Dt 1[33]; *Pt.* חֹנֶה Ex 18[5] ψ 34[8]; f. חֹנָה 2 S 23[13] 1 Ch 11[15]; חֹנְךָ ψ 53[6]; pl. חֹנִים Ex 14[9]+11 t.; חוֹנִים Nu 2[2] Na 3[17];—**1.** *decline*, of day drawing to its close חֲנוֹת הַיּוֹם Ju 19[9] (‖ רָפָה הַיּ׳ לַעֲרוֹב; also נְטוֹת הַיּ׳ v[8]; הַיּוֹם רַד מְאֹד v[11]). **2.** *encamp* (prop. *verge toward, incline to, settle at*, of goal of day's march):—**a.** of single nomad Gn 26[17] (J; sq. ב), 33[18] (E; sq. אֶת־פני). **b.** of Israel at Exod. and in wilderness Ex 13[20] (ב) 14[2] (לִפְנֵי), v[2] (עַל), + c. 80 t. (Hex. chiefly P); also (abs.) Nu 9[18.20.22.23] cf. Ezr 8[15]; Ne 11[30] *so they encamped* (i. e. *settled*, or *were settled*) from Beersheba to the valley of Hinnom (‖ ישבו v[25]). **c.** of armies: (1) Israel (conquering Canaan, etc.) Jos 4[19] 5[10]+oft.; (2) Philistines 1 S 4[1] 13[16] 2 S 23[23]+; usu. sq. ב loc. Nu 10[31] 1 S 4[1] 13[16] Jos 4[19] 1 S 13[5]+63 t. (2 S 24[5] rd. וַיַּחֲלוּ מִן ⑥L We Dr v. חלל); so of locusts in hedges (in sim.) Na 3[17]; also sq. עַל=*by, near* Ex 14[2.9] 15[27] Nu 1[52] 2[2.5.12.27] 3[29.35] (על ירך), 33[10] Ju 7[1] 1 S 4[1]; על־פני השדה (על in diff. sense) 2 S 11[11]; sq. עַל also=*against, encamp* with hostile purpose Jos 10[5.31.34] Ju 6[4] 20[19] 1 S 11[1] 2 S 12[28] 1 K 16[15] 2 K 25[1] 2 Ch 32[1] Je 50[29] 52[4] ψ 27[3]; sq. אֶל־ in same sense Jos 11[5]; metaph. of God's hostility to apostate Jerusalem (עַל) Is 29[3]; sq. also לְ=*at, by* Nu 2[34] Zc 9[8]; שָׁם . . . אשר Ex 18[5] 1 S 26[5]; sq. סָבִיב לְ for protection Nu 1[50.53], cf. metaph. ψ 34[8], but also hostility Jb 19[12]; also sq. other prep. and prep. phrases, e.g. מֵעֵבֶר Nu 21[13]; מחוץ Nu 31[19]; בין 1 S 17[1]; נגד 1 K 20[27] etc.; sq. acc. loc. 2 S 17[26]; sq. sf. acc. with hostile sense חֹנֶךָ ψ 53[6]; without prep. or noun foll., in sense of *encamp, be* or *abide in encampment* Nu 9[18.20.22.23] Ezr 8[15] 2 S 11[11]+; poet. of David in Jerusalem, Is 29[1] *city in which David fixed his camp.*

†[חָנוּת] **n.f. cell** (as having *curved* or *vaulted roof, arched;* v. Thes Gf, and cf. Aram. חֲנוּתָא *vaulted room*)—הַחֲנִיוֹת Je 37[16] (‖ בֵּית הַבּוֹר).

†חֲנִית **n.f. spear** (as *flexible?* v. Thes);—*abs.* חֲנִית 2 S 13[19]+26 t.; cstr. *id.* 1 S 26[16] (so v[22] Qr, where Kt has art.); sf. חֲנִיתֶךָ Hb 3[11]; חֲנִיתוֹ 1 S 17[7.7]+11 t.+2 S 23[8], v. infr.; pl. חֲנִיתִים 2 Ch 23[9]; חֲנִיתוֹתֵיהֶם Is 2[4]=חֲנִיתֹתֵיהֶם Mi 4[3];—**1.** *spear*, as hurled 1 S 18[10.11] 19[9.10.10] 20[33]; held by king 22[6]; sign of king's presence 26[7.8.11.12.16.22] (v. RS[K 171]); also 2 S 1[6] 2[23] 21[19] 23[18.21.21.21] 1 Ch 11[11]=2 S 23[8], where rd. הוּא עוֹרֵר הֵנִיף (for אֶת־חֲנִיתוֹ הֵעִיר עֲדֵינוֹ הָעֶצְנִי) acc. to Ew Th Ke Klo Dr (not We), 1 Ch 11[20.23.23.23]; pl. 2 Ch 23[9]; oft. ‖ חֶרֶב 1 S 13[19.22] 17[45.47] 21[9] Is 2[4]=Mi 4[3], Na 3[3]; ‖ שֶׁלַח 2 K 11[10]; ‖ צְנָה 1 Ch 12[35] (Baer); מַטֶּה

Jb 41[18]; סִנּוֹר ψ 35[3]; ‖ קֶשֶׁת ψ 46[10]. **2. a.** *shaft of spear* is עֵץ ח׳ 2 S 23[7] 1 Ch 20[5] + 1 S 17[7] Qr (doubtless right; Kt חִין). **b.** *spear-head* בְּרֶק ח׳ Na 3[3] Hb 3[11]. לַהַב ח׳ Jb 39[23]; לַהֶבֶת ח׳ 1 S 17[7], cf. **c.** *butt of spear* אַחֲרֵי ח׳ 2 S 2[23]. **3.** metaph. of teeth of lions ψ 57[5] (‖ חצים; fig. of Psalmist's enemies).

מַחֲנֶה 214 **n.m.** Gn 33,8+16 t. and **f.** ψ 27,3; 1 Ch 11,15 (on Gn 32[9a] v. Di) **encampment, camp**—abs. מ׳ Gn 32[9.9] + 126 t. (incl. Ez 1[24], del. Co); cstr. מַחֲנֵה Gn 32[3] + 56 t.; sf. מַחֲנֵהוּ Nu 1[52] + 5 t.; מַחֲנֶיךָ Dt 23[15] 29[10], מַחֲנֵךְ Dt 23[15], מַחֲנֵיכֶם Am 4[10], מַחֲנֵיהֶם Nu 5[3] Ju 8[10] (cf. infr., and on form of noun c. sf. vid. Ges[§ 93.3, R 3]); pl. abs. מַחֲנוֹת Gn 32[8] + 9 t.; cstr. 1 Ch 9[18] + 2 t., מַחֲנִים Nu 13[19]; sf. (appar. pl. n.) מַחֲנֵיהֶם Jos 10[4] + 5 t.;—on du. v. מ׳ **n.pr.** infr: **1.** *camp, place of encampment:* **a.** of caravan of travellers Gn 32[22] (J), esp. of Isr. at Exod. and in wildern. Ex 16[13.13] 19[16.17] (all P; disting. fr. עַם); שַׁעַר מ׳ Ex 32[26] (JE); esp. מְחוּץ למ׳ in connexion with uncleanness, etc., Ex 29[14] Lv 4[12] (P) + oft., of position of tent of meeting Ex 33[7.7] (JE), contr. Nu 2[17] (P), where of encampments of several tribes, cf. 1[52] 2[3] 10[2.5.6.25] etc., (all P), already passing over to **3** (cf. הַחֹנִים 10[5.6]); specif. of *camp of Levites*, surrounding tabernacle, so that P can say אֹהֶל־מוֹעֵד מַחֲנֵה הַלְוִיִּם Nu 2[17]; and so (late) of temple הַשֹּׁעֲרִים לְמַחֲנוֹת בְּנֵי לֵוִי 1 Ch 9[18], as well as שַׁעֲרֵי מַחֲנוֹת י׳ 2 Ch 31[2]; pl. (opp. מִבְצָרִים =*fortresses*) Nu 13[19] **2.** *camp of armed host* Jos 6[11.11.14] (JE), 1 S 4[3.5.6.6.7] 17[53] 2 K 7[16] etc. **3. a.** *those who encamp* Nu 10[5.6] 1 Ch 11[15] ψ 27[3] (all c. vb. חנה), cf. (prob.) Is 37[36] = 2 K 19[35], etc. **b.** *company, body of people;* people and beasts Gn 32[8.9.9.11] 33[8], funeral company of Jacob Gn 50[9]; of Isr. on march Ex 14[19.20] cf. Nu 10[5.6]. **c.** *army, host* Jos 8[13] 10[5] 11[4] Ju 4[15.16.16] 7[1.8] 8[10.10.11.11.12] 1 S 17[1.46] 2 K 3[9] even while in the thick of the fight; 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33] etc.

מַחֲנֵה־דָן **n.pr.loc.** = *camp of Dan*, name given, Ju 13[25] 18[12], to place where Danites encamped (v. Bla).

מַחֲנַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (*two camps*)—E. of Jordan; name from Jacob's meeting angels acc. to Gn 32[3] (J), place on border of Gad Jos 13[26], of Manasseh v[30] (P); Levit. city in Gad 21[36] (P) = 1 Ch 6[65]; named also 2 S 2[8] (מַחֲנָיִם), v[12.29] (-נָיִם), 19[33] 1 K 2[8] (-נָיִם); מַחֲנָיְמָה 2 S 17[24.27] 1 K 4[14]; site unknown, v. Di[Gn]; כִּמְחֹלַת הַמַּחֲנָיִם Ct 7[1] is put here by Ew Hi Öt al.: *as at a* (the) *dance of Mahanaim; dance of a double choir* Gi Stickel RV.

תַּחַן **n.pr.m.** (perh. abbrev. fr. תַּחְתָּנָה)—an Ephraimite Nu 26[35] Ⓖ Ταναχ, 1 Ch 7[25] Ⓖ Θαεν, ⓖL Θααν.

תַּחֲנִי **adj.gent.** only c. art. as subst. coll., הַתַּחֲנִי Nu 26[35].

[תַּחֲנָה] **n.f.** encamping, or encampment;—pl. sf. תַּחֲנֹתַי (si vera l.) אֶל־מְקוֹם פְּלֹנִי אַלְמֹנִי 2 K 6[8], *unto such and such a place is my encamping;* but form very strange. Rd. prob. תֵּחָבְאוּ *ye shall hide yourselves*, so Ⓒ Th Klo.

חָנַט **vb.** spice, make spicy, embalm (NH *id.*, *bud, blossom;* Ar. حَنَطَ *become mature*, II. *prepare for burial*, حَنُوطٌ *spices* for a corpse; حَنَّاطٌ *embalmer*, Dozy[i, 322] after PS[1320]; Aram. חֲנַט, חֲנֵט *embalm;* so Eth. ሐንጠ (loan-word Di[110])); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָנְטָה Ct 2[13]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיַּחַנְטוּ Gn 50[2.26]; *Inf. cstr.* לַחֲנֹט Gn 50[2];— **1.** *spice, make spicy* הַתְּאֵנָה ח׳ פַּגֶּיהָ Ct 2[13] *the fig-tree spiceth its figs*, so VB De in transl. (Ew De in notes Öt al. prefer *reddeneth*, on account of spring season, cf. the less common and perhaps secondary sense in Ar. *become red* (of leather) Lane[657a]). **2.** *embalm*, sq. acc. pers. Gn 50[2.2] (performed by הָרֹפְאִים), v[26].

חֲנָטִים **n.**[**m.**]**pl.abstr.** embalming, only יְמֵי הַח׳ Gn 50[3] i.e. the days consumed in the embalming process = יוֹם אַרְבָּעִים v. Di.

חִטָּה **n.f.** wheat (NH *id.*, Aram. חִנְטִין, חִיטְתָא, חִטְאָן; Ar. حِنْطَةٌ);—abs. ח׳ Ex 9[32] + 6 t.; pl. חִטִּים Gn 30[14] + 20 t.; חִטִּין Ez 4[9]; cstr. חִטֵּי Ez 27[17];—*wheat*, sg. chiefly poet., of growing wheat Ex 9[32] (E), Dt 8[8] Jb 31[40] Jo 1[11]; sown Is 28[25]; food-product Dt 32[14] (חֵלֶב כִּלְיוֹת ח׳ *kidney-fat of wheat*, i.e. the choicest, v. חֵלֶב), חֵלֶב ח׳ ψ 81[17] (cf. 147[14] infr.); elsewh. pl.; wheat as sown Je 12[13]; *wheat-harvest* קְצִיר ח׳ Gn 30[14] (J), Ex 34[22] (JE), Ju 15[1] 1 S 6[13] 12[17] Ru 2[23], + 2 S 24[15] where insert acc. to Ⓖ We Dr; wheat threshed Ju 6[11] 1 Ch 20[21] cf. v[23]; measured 1 K 5[25] = 2 Ch 2[9] (חטים מכות, rd. ח׳ מַכֹּלֶת as 1 K 5[25] = *wheat for food* Th Be Ke after Vrss), v[14] 27[5] Ez 45[13]; stored (with barley, oil and honey) Je 41[8]; for food 2 S 17[28], חֵלֶב חִטִּים ψ 147[14] (cf. 81[14] supr.); לְקֶחִי חִטִּים 2 S 4[6] (rd. סֹלֶת ח׳ Ⓖ We Dr); סֹלֶת ח׳ *fine wheaten flour*

Ex 29^{2} (P); Ez 4^{9} (חִטִּין, Aram. pl.) mixed with barley, beans, lentils, etc., and made into bread.

חַנִיאֵל **n.pr.,** and חֲנִינָה v. sub חנן.

חֲנִית v. sub חנה.

I. **חנך** (√of foll. (see Ar. Syr.); meaning unknown).

†חֵךְ **n.m.** palate, roof of mouth, gums (NH *id.;* Aram. חִכָּא, חִכְּיָא; Ar. حَنَكٌ *palate, roof of mouth, jaws, lower part of mouth, lower jaw* of horse, *mouth,* etc. Lane^{659} Dozy$^{i.\ 332}$);—abs. ח׳ Jb 12^{11} 34^{3}; sf. חִכִּי Pr 8^{7} + 6 t., חִכְּךָ Ho 8^{1}, חִכֵּךְ Ez 3^{26} Pr 24^{13}; chiefly poet., esp. WisdLt:—חִכּוֹ Ct 7^{10}, חִכּוֹ La 4^{4} + 2 t., חִכָּהּ Pr 5^{3}, חִכָּם Jb 29^{10};—*palate, roof of mouth:* **a.** אֶל־חִכְּךָ שֹׁפָר Ho 8^{1} *a trumpet to thy palate!* (or *gums;* as in Eng., *to thy lips*); oft. c. לָשׁוֹן, *tongue clings* (דבק) *to* ח׳, expression for speechlessness Ez 3^{26} Jb 29^{10}, as imprecation ψ 137^{6}; for the parching of extreme thirst La 4^{4} (בַּצָּמָא), cf. ψ 22^{16} MT יָבֵשׁ כַּחֶרֶשׂ כֹּחִי, rd. חִכִּי for כחי v. Che$^{crit.\ n.}$ (‖לְשׁוֹנִי מְדֻבָּק מַלְקוֹחָי). **b.** as organ of speech Pr 5^{3} 8^{7} (both ‖שְׂפָתַיִם), Jb 31^{30} 33^{2} דִּבְּרָה לְשׁוֹנִי בְחִכִּי (‖פָּתַחְתִּי פִי). **c.** as organ of taste Jb 12^{11} 34^{3}, פֵּרְיוֹ מָתוֹק לְחִכִּי Ct 2^{3} *his fruit was sweet to my palate,* Pr 24^{13} (implied sim. of wisdom as sweet to the soul); fig. of God's words as sweet לְח׳ ψ 119^{103} (‖פִּי); of taste as distinguishing misfortunes Jb 6^{30} (‖לָשׁוֹן; > others of speech); of keeping wickedness בְּתוֹךְ ח׳ Jb 20^{13} (‖תַּחַת לָשׁוֹן), i.e. delighting in and prolonging the taste of it. **d.** nearly=*mouth,* as an element in personal sweetness and beauty Ct 5^{16} 7^{10}.

†II. חָנַךְ **vb.** train up, dedicate (cf. Ar. حَنَكٌ appar. denom. fr. حَنَكٌ, *rub palate* of child with chewed dates, Lane$^{659\ a}$, of midwife *rub palate* of new-born child with oil, etc., before it begins to suck, Dozy$^{ii,\ 332}$; also *make experienced, submissive,* etc. (as one does a horse by a rope in its mouth) Lane; v. also We$^{Skizzen\ iii,\ 154}$; NH חִנֵּךְ *accustom;* Aram. חַנֵּךְ *dedicate,* חֲנִיךְ as NH; Eth. II. *ḥannaka: perceive, understand* (Di^{108}, *ḥanāka: initiatio* is loan-word Id.$^{ib.}$))—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. חִנְּכוֹ Dt 20^{5}; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַחְנְכֶנּוּ Dt 20^{5}, 3 mpl. וַיַּחְנְכוּ 1 K 8^{63} 2 Ch 7^{5}; *Imv.* חֲנָךְ Pr 22^{6};—**1.** *train, train up* a (the) youth (לַנַּעַר) Pr 22^{6} (cf. NH חִנּוּךְ). **2.** *dedicate,* of formal opening of a new house Dt 20$^{5.5}$; *dedicate, consecrate* temple 1 K 8^{63} = 2 Ch 7^{5} (all sq. acc.)

חֲנוֹךְ **n.pr.m.** **1.** son of Cain Gn 4$^{17.17.18}$ Ⓖ Ενωχ, ⓖL Ενως. **2.** son of Jered (line of Seth), the pious Enoch, who walked with God and was taken by him Gn 5$^{18.19.21.22.23.24}$ 1 Ch 1^{3} Ⓖ Ενωχ. **3.** חֲנֹךְ a son of Midian Gn 25^{4} 1 Ch 1^{33}, Ⓖ Ενωχ. **4.** חֲנוֹךְ a son of Reuben Gn 46^{9} Ex 6^{14} Nu 26^{5} 1 Ch 5^{3}, Ⓖ Ενωχ.

†חֲנֹכִי **adj.gent.** of חֲנוֹךְ **4,** only c. art. הַח׳ =subst. coll. Nu 26^{5}.

†[חָנִיךְ] **adj.** trained, tried, experienced, only pl. sf. חֲנִיכָיו יְלִידֵי בֵיתוֹ, Gn 14^{14} i.e. his tried and trusty men, born in his house.

†חֲנֻכָּה **n.f.** dedication, consecration, as a matter of usage only P and late (NH חֲנֻכָּה Feast of Dedication; so Aram. חֲנֻכְּתָא)—abs. ח׳ Ne 12^{27}; cstr. חֲנֻכַּת Nu 7^{10} + 6 t.; dedication of wall of Jerus. Ne 12$^{27.27}$, by sacrifices and processions, with music; of altar in temple 2 Ch 7^{9}; of 'the house' ψ 30^{1} (title), i.e. the temple (re-dedication by Judas Maccab., 1 Macc. 4$^{52\ ff.}$), v. Ol Bae al. (opp. De), and esp. Che$^{OP\ 234,\ 247}$; =*dedication-offering* for altar in tabernacle Nu 7^{10} (acc. c. יַקְרִיבוּ), cf. יַקְרִיבוּ אֶת־קָרְבָּנָם לַחֲנֻכַּת הַמִּזְבֵּחַ v^{11}, also v$^{84.88}$ (all P; v Di Nu 7^{20}).

†חַכָּה **n.f.** hook fastened in jaw, fish-hook (NH *id.,* Aram. חַכְּתָא)—abs. ח׳ Jb 40^{25} + 2 t.; כְּלִי־מַשְׁלִיכֵי בַיְאֹר חַכָּה Is 19^{8} (‖חַדְּיָגִים), בְּלֵּה בְּחַכָּה הֵעֱלָה Hb 1^{15} (of אדם, who, v^{14}, is comp. to דְּגֵי הַיָּם, and רֶמֶשׂ), cf. תִּמְשֹׁךְ לִוְיָתָן בְּחַכָּה Jb 40^{25}.

חָנָם v. sub חנן.

†חֲנַמְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (perh. =חנן־אל)—Jeremiah's cousin, son of his uncle Je 32$^{7.8.9}$, cf. ח׳ הֹדִי v^{12}; Ⓖ Αναμεηλ.

†[חַנְמֶל] **n.**[**m.**] only בַּחֲנָמֶל ψ 78^{47} (on form v. Dr$^{Sm\ p.\ 98}$) as instr. of destroying sycomores (‖בָּרָד); meaning conject.; Ⓖ 𝔙 *frost.*

†I. חָנַן **vb.** shew favour, be gracious (NH *id.,* Aram. חֲנַן, חֶנֶן; Ar. حَنَّ *yearn towards, long for, be merciful, compassionate, favourable, inclined towards;* Sab. חן in n.pr. חן מסבררהם DHM$^{Epigr.\ Denkm.\ 40}$; Ph. חנן in חן *favour,* and n.pr. as אלחנן, חננבעל; As. in deriv. *annu, grace, favour, unninu, têninu nannu, id.,* Lotz^{TP} Zim$^{BP\ 23,\ 66}$)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָנַן Gn 33^{5}; sf. חַנַּנִי Gn 33^{11}; חָנַנְנִי 2 S 12^{22}; חַנֹּתִי Ex 33^{19}; חָנֻנוּ La 4^{16}; *Impf.* יְחֻנֵּן Am 5^{15}; יָחֹן Dt 28^{50}; וַיָּחֹן 2 K 13^{23}; sf. יְחָנֶךָּ Gn 43^{29} Is 30^{19}; וִיחֻנֶּךָּ Nu 6^{25};

יְחֻנֶּנּוּ Is 27[11] Jb 33[24]; יְחָנֵּנוּ ψ 67[2] 123[2] Mal 1[9]; תְּחָנֵּם ψ 59[6]; sf. תְּחָנֵּם Dt 7[2]; אָחֹן Ex 33[19]; *Imv.* sf. חָנֵּנִי ψ 4[2]+17 t. ψψ; חָנְנֵנִי ψ 9[14] (Baer pts. חַנֵּנִי); חָנֻּנִי Is 33[2] ψ 123[3.3]; חָנּוּנִי Ju 21[22]; חָנֵּנִי Jb 19[21.21]; *Inf. abs.* חָנוֹן Is 30[19]; *estr.* חַנּוֹת ψ 77[10]; חָנְנָה ψ 102[14]; חֲנָנְכֶם Is 30[18]; *Pt.* חֹנֵן Pr 14[31]; חוֹנֵן ψ 37[21]+5 t. ψψ Pr.—*favour, shew favour;* **1.** of man: **a.** Ju 21[22] *favour us with them* (2 acc.; i.e. by giving them to us). **b.** in *dealing with the poor, needy, and orphans,* abs. ψ 37[21.26]=112[5]; c. acc. Pr 14[31] 19[17] 28[8]; c. לְ ψ 109[12]. **c.** by *considering and sparing,* c. acc. Dt 7[2] 28[50] La 4[16] Jb 19[21.21]. **2.** of God, **a.** in the bestowal of favours, with acc. Gn 33[11] (E), 43[29] (J), Nu 6[25] (P), 2 S 12[22]; double acc. Gn 33[5] (E), תְּחָנֵּנִי *be gracious unto me* (in giving) *thy law* ψ 119[29]. **b.** usually in the bestowal of redemption from enemies, evils, and sins; abs. ψ 77[10], elsewhere c. acc. Ex 33[19.19] (JE), Am 5[15] 2 K 13[23] Is 27[11] 30[18.19.19] 33[2] Mal 1[9] ψ 4[2] 6[3] 9[14] 25[16] 26[11] 27[7] 30[11] 31[10] 41[5.11] 51[3] 56[2] 57[2.2] 59[6] 67[2] 86[3.16] 102[14] 119[58.132] 123[2.3.3] Jb 33[24].—Jb 19[17] v. II. חנן. **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 fs. נֶחְנַנְתְּ Je 22[23] *be pitied* (cf. ארר√ נֵאָר) but 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 express *groan* (i.e. נֶאֱנַחְתְּ), which is favoured by context, and adopted by Hi Ew Gf Gie al. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. *make gracious, favourable* כִּי־יְחַנֵּן קוֹלוֹ Pr 26[25]. **Po'el** *Impf.* 3 ms. *direct favour to* (Ges[§ 55, 1]) וְאֶת־עֲפָרָהּ יְחֹנָנוּ ψ 102[15]; *Pt.* מְחוֹנֵן עֲנִיִּים Pr 14[21]. **Hoph.** *Impf.* יֻחַן *be shewn favour, consideration* Is 26[10] Pr 21[10]. **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִתְחַנַּנְתָּה 1 K 9[3]+5 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 2 K 1[13]; וַיִּתְחַנֵּן Est 8[3]; אֶתְחַנַּן ψ 30[9]+ etc.+6 t. Impf.; *Inf.* לְהִתְחַנֵּן Est 4[8]; בְּהִתְחַנְנוֹ Gn 42[21]—*seek or implore favour:* **1.** *of man,* with אֶל Gn 42[21] (E) 2 K 1[13]; with לְ Jb 19[16] Est 4[8] 8[3]. **2.** of *God,* with אֶל־ Dt 3[23] 1 K 8[33.47]=2 Ch 6[37], Jb 8[5] ψ 30[9] 142[2]; with לְ Ho 12[5] Jb 9[15]; with לפני 1 K 8[59] 9[3] 2 Ch 6[24].

†I. חֵן **n.m.**[ψ 45,3] favour, grace;—ח Gn 6[8]+67 t.; sf. חִנּוֹ Gn 39[21];—**1.** *favour, grace, elegance:* **a.** of *form and appearance,* of a woman ‖ יְפִי Pr 31[30]; אֵשֶׁת חֵן Pr 11[16]; זונה טובת חן Na 3[4]; of a doe Pr 5[19]; precious stone אבן חן Pr 17[8]; of ornaments Pr 1[9]=4[9], 3[22]. **b.** of *speech,* lips ψ 45[3] Pr 22[11]; words Ec 10[12]. **2.** *favour, acceptance:* **a.** *with men* Pr 13[15] 22[1] Ec 9[11]. **b.** *with God* Zc 4[7.7] 12[10]; chiefly in phrases: מצא חן בעיני *find favour in the eyes of:* (1) *men* Gn 30[27] 32[6] 33[8.10.15] 34[11] 39[4] 47[25.29] 50[4] Nu 32[5] (all J); Dt 24[1] Ru 2[2.10.13] 1 S 1[18] 16[22] 20[3.29] 25[8] 27[5] 2 S 14[22] 16[4] 1 K 11[19] Est 5[8] 7[3]; (2) *of God* Gn 6[8] 18[3] 19[19] Ex 33[12.13.13.16.17] 34[9] Nu 11[11.15] (all J); Ju 6[17] 2 S 15[25] Pr 3[4]; abs. מצא חן (with man) Pr 28[23]; (with God) Je 31[2]; מצא חן לפניו Est 8[5] (i.e. of the king); נתן חן בעיני *give favour in the eyes of* (1) man Gn 39[21] Ex 3[21] 11[3] 12[36](J); abs. נתן חן of man ψ 84[12]; (2) of God Pr 3[34]; נשׂא חֵן בְּעֵינֵי *obtain favour in the eyes of* Est 2[15]; of the king 5[2]; so וַתִּשָּׂא־חֵן וָחֶסֶד לְפָנָיו Est 2[17].

חִנָּם **subst.,** used chiefly in the accus. as **adv.** (cf. As. *annâma, in vain,* Dl[K 7, Pr 44]; from חֵן, with aff. ם־, which is sometimes found in substantives proper, as סֶלָם, and pr. names, but is more partic. used with substs. applied adverbially, as יוֹמָם, אֱמֶנָם, דּוּמָם, רֵיקָם: Sta[§ 293] Ba[NB § 216])—lit. out of favour; i. e. **a.** *gratis, gratuitously, for nothing,* עָבַד חִנָּם to serve *for nought* Gn 29[15] Jb 1[9], Is 52[3] to be sold (fig.) *for nought* v[5]; Ex 21[2.11] יָצָא חִנָּם to go out (from slavery) *freely, for nothing,* Nu 11[5] which we used to eat in Eg. *for nought,* Je 22[13] 1 Ch 21[24]; in the genitive 2 S 24[24] עֹלוֹת חִנָּם i.e. burnt-offerings *which cost nothing* (in the ‖ 1 Ch 21[24] the constr. is changed). **b.** *for no purpose, in vain* Pr 1[17] Mal 1[10]: once אֶל חִנָּם (cf. אֶל **7**) Ez 6[10]. **c.** *gratuitously, without cause, undeservedly,* esp. of groundless hostility or attack 1 S 19[5] לְהָמִית חִנָּם to slay David *without cause,* 25[31] ψ 35[7.7] 109[3] 119[161] רְדָפוּנִי חִנָּם, Pr 1[11] 3[30] 23[29] Jb 2[3] לְבַלְּעוֹ ח׳, 9[17] 22[6] Ez 14[23], ψ 35[19] and 69[5] שְׂנְאֵי חִנָּם my haters *without cause,* La 3[52] אֹיְבַי חִנָּם; in the genitive 1 K 2[31] דְּמֵי חִנָּם blood shed *without cause* (cf. 1 S 25[31]), Pr 24[28] אַל־תְּהִי עֵד ח׳ and בְּרֵעֲךָ, 26[2] קְלָלַת ח׳ the *causeless* curse.

†II. חֵן **n.pr.m.** (*favour*) — contemp. of Zerubbabel Zc 6[14], so RV SS We, but RVm Ew Hi Ke Or *grace, favour, kindness.*

†חִין **n.**[**m.**] חִין עֲרָכוֹ Jb 41[4] the *grace* of his proportions (=חֵן Aram. חִנָּא) so AV RV Thes De Volck Da al.; meaning not very appropr. in context (description of crocodile); but nothing better has been proposed; v. suggestions in Di.

†חַנָּה **n.pr.f.** 𝔊 Ἄννα (cf. Nab. חנה Eut[No. 20]), mother of Samuel 1 S 1[2.2.5.5.8.9.13.15.19.20.22] 2[1.21].

†חָנָן **n.pr.m.** (*gracious;* cf. Sab. חנן, Ph. חנא)—**1.** one of the warriors of David 1 Ch 11[43]. **2.** one of the heads of families of Nethinim Ezr 2[46]=Ne 7[49]. **3.** names of Levites Ne 8[7] 10[11] 13[13]. **4.** chiefs of the people: **a.** Ne 10[23]. **b.** Ne 10[27]. **5.** Benjamite name 1 Ch 8[23.38] 9[44] (cf. n.pr.loc. בֵּית חָנָן,

Mish. כְּפַר חָנָן). **6.** אִישׁ הָאֱלֹהִים head of a prophetic guild, בְּנֵי חָנָן Je 35[4].

†חָנוֹן **n.pr.m.** (*favoured;* cf. As. *Ḥanunu*, king of Gaza COT on 2 K 15[29]);—**1.** an Ammonite king 2 S 10[1.2.3.4] 1 Ch 19[2.2.3.4.6]. **2.** Jewish chiefs, contemporaries of Nehemiah: **a.** Ne 3[13]. **b.** Ne 3[30].

†חַנּוּן **adj.** **gracious**, only used as an attribute of God, as hearing the cry of the vexed debtor Ex 22[26] (covt. code), ‖ מְרַחֵם ψ 116[5]; elsewhere in the earlier phrase רַחוּם וְחַנּוּן Ex 34[6] (JE) = ψ 86[15] 103[8], or the later חַנּוּן וְרַחוּם 2 Ch 30[9] Ne 9[17.31] ψ 111[4] 112[4] 145[8] Jo 2[13] Jon 4[2].

†חַנִּינָה **n.f.** **favour** לֹא־אֶתֵּן לָכֶם חַנִּינָה *I will shew you no favour* Je 16[13] (v. on form Ba[NB 136]).

†חַנִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*favour of Ēl;* cf. Ph. חנבעל, חנמלקרת (Hamilcar) *favour of Melqart;* Nab. חנאל Vog[No. 10])—**1.** prince of tribe of Manasseh Nu 34[23] **2.** a chief of the tribe of Asher 1 Ch 7[39].

†חֲנַנְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl is gracious;* cf. Ph. חננבעל, אלחנן, etc.)—name of a tower at Jerusalem Je 31[38] Zc 14[10] Ne 3[1] 12[39].

†חַנְדָד **n.pr.m.** (חַנ+הֲדָד *favour of Hadad*)—Levite chief Ezr 3[9] Ne 3[18.24] 10[10].

†חָנָנִי **n.pr.m.** (perh. abbrev. from foll.);—**1.** father of the prophet Jehu 1 K 16[1.7] 2 Ch 16[7] 19[2] 20[34]. **2.** brother of Nehemiah Ne 1[2] 7[2]. **3.** a chief musician of David 1 Ch 25[4.25]. **4.** a chief musician in time of Nehemiah Ne 12[36]. **5.** a priest of Ezra's time Ezr 10[20].

†חֲנַנְיָה, חֲנַנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath been gracious*)—𝔊 Ἀνανίας; חֲנַנְיָהוּ: (cf. חנניהו on Israel. seal, Ganneau[JAs Fev.-Mars 1883, 128, No. 1])—**1.** father of a prince under Jehoiakim Je 36[12]. **2.** captain of Uzziah's army 2 Ch 26[11]. **3.** chief of one of the divisions of musicians of David 1 Ch 25[23] = חֲנַנְיָה v[4]—חֲנַנְיָה: **4.** a false prophet of Jeremiah's time Je 28[1.5.10.11.12.13.15.15.17] **5.** one of the three companions of Daniel Dn 1[6.7.11.19]. **6.** grandfather of an officer of the guard in Jeremiah's time Je 37[13]. **7** a son of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3[19.21]. **8.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[24]. **9.** various postexilic persons. **a.** Ezr 10[28]. **b.** Ne 3[8]. **c.** Ne 3[30] **d.** Ne 7[2]. **e.** Ne 10[24] **f.** Ne 12[12.41].

†חַנָּתֹן **n.pr.loc.** place in the tribe of Zebulun Jos 19[14]; 𝔊 Αμωθ, A Εννα θωθ, 𝔊L Ανα θωθ; site unknown; acc. to Conder = Talm. Caphar Hanania (Nbr[Géogr. 176.226]) on the border of Upper and Lower Galilee, mod. Kefr' Anân, Survey[WP i. 205.207]

†I. תְּחִנָּה **n.f.** **favour, supplication for favour**;—תְּ Jos 11[20] + 4 t.; cstr. תְּחִנַּת 1 K 8[30.52.52]; תְּחִנָּתִי Je 37[20] + 5 t.; תְּחִנָּתִיהֶם 2 Ch 6[39] etc. + 10 t. sf.;—**1.** *favour*, shewn by Israel Jos 11[20] (D); מאת יהוה Ezr 9[8]. **2.** *supplication for favour*, from God 1 K 8[52.52] 2 Ch 33[13] ψ 119[170]; ‖ תְּפִלָּה 1 K 8[28] = 2 Ch 6[19], ψ 6[10] 55[2]; תפלה (ו)תחנה 1 K 8[38.45.49.54] = 2 Ch 6[29.35.39] 1 K 9[3]; ת׳ אשר התפלל 1 K 8[30] (= תַּחֲנוּן 2 Ch 6[21]); תִּפֹּל ת׳ לִפְנֵי *let the supplication fall before*, Yahweh Je 36[7], the king Je 37[20], Jeremiah Je 42[2]; הַפִּיל ת׳ לפני *present supplication before*, Yahweh Je 42[9] Dn 9[20], the king Je 38[26].

† II. תְּחִנָּה **n.pr.m.** one in the line of Judah 1 Ch 4[12].

†[תַּחֲנוּן] **n.[m.]** only **pl.abstr.** **supplication for favour**;—abs. תַּחֲנוּנִים Pr 18[23] + 4 t.; cstr. תַּחֲנוּנֵי Je 3[21] 2 Ch 6[21]; sf. 1 s. תַּחֲנוּנַי ψ 28[2] etc., + 9 t. sf.; also תַּחֲנוּנוֹתַי ψ 86[6];—**1.** made to men: דִּבֶּר ת׳ (a poor man to the rich) Pr 18[23]; ת׳ אֶל *supplication unto* (crocodile to man) Jb 40[27]; elsewhere **2.** to God: ‖ תפלה ψ 143[1] Dn 9[3.17]; ת׳ אשר התפלל 2 Ch 6[21] (= תחנה 1 K 8[30]); קוֹל ת׳ *voice of supplication* ψ 28[2.6] 31[23] 86[6] 130[2] 140[7], also 116[2] (for קוֹלִי is old case-ending, and cstr. as 𝔊 𝔙 Che Bae al.); ‖ בְּכִי Je 31[9]; בְּכִי ת׳ Je 3[21]; רוח חן ות׳ Zc 12[10]; אֲנַחְנוּ מַפִּילִים ת׳ לְפָנֶיךָ Dn 9[18] *we are presenting our supplications before thee;* בִּתְחִלַּת ת׳ Dn 9[23] *at the beginning of thy supplication.*

† II. [חָנַן] **be loathsome** (cf. Ar. خَنَّ x. *foetorem emisit* (puteus); Syr. ܚܢܢ *rancid*);—only וְחַנֹּתִי לִבְנֵי בִטְנִי Jb 19[17] *and I am loathsome* to the sons of my womb (‖ זָרָה v. 11. זור), so RVm Ew De Di al. (On the tone v. De.)

†חָנֵס **n.pr.loc.** Is 30[4] in Lower Egypt, on island in Nile, S. of Memphis (‖ צֹעַן) = Egypt. *Ḥnnstn* [**Ḥnénsĕ*], As. *Ḥininši*, Herodot.[ii. 137] Ἄνυσις, afterward *Heracleopolis magna*, now *Aḥnâs;* v. Steindorff[BAS i. 602]

†[חָנַף] **vb.** **be polluted, profane** (Ar. حَنَفَ *incline, decline*, hence حَنِيف *inclining to a right state*, but in Heb. of *inclining away from right, irreligion, profaneness*, cf. حَنَفٌ *have a* حَنَفٌ i.e. *distortion of foot;* Syr. in deriv.

be profane, etc.; NH Hiph., Aram. Aph. *act falsely toward, flatter*, חֲנוֹפָה *hypocrisy;* As. *ḫanpu, ruthlessness; ḫanâpu, exercise ruthlessness toward*, Tel Amarna Zim[ZA vi, 1891, 256])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָנְפָה Is 24[5]; 3 pl. חָנְפוּ Je 23[11]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּחֱנַף Je 3[1]; תִּתְחַנָּף Mi 4[11]; וַתֶּחֱנַף Je 3[9] ψ 106[38]; *Inf. abs.* חָנוֹף Je 3[1];—**1.** *be polluted:* of land Is 24[5] Je 3[1.1] ψ 106[38]; of Zion Mi 4[11]. **2.** of prophet and priest = be חָנֵף (cf. infr.) i.e. *profane, godless* Je 23[11].—Je 3[9] appar. trans. וַתֶּחֱנַף את הארץ, Gf del. את, Gie cites Ges[§ 121, 1], but rd. rather Hiph. וַתַּחֲנֵף with Codd. 𝔊 Ew al. (v. also Gf Gie). **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַחֲנִיף Nu 35[33] Dn 11[33]; 2 fs. תַּחֲנִיפִי Je 3[2]; 2 mpl. תַּחֲנִיפוּ;—**1.** *pollute:* the land Nu 35[33.33] (by blood; P), Je 3[2] (by idolatry, etc.) + Je 3[9] (v. supr.) **2.** *make profane, godless* Dn 11[32] c. acc. pers.

†חֹנֶף **n.[m.]** **profaneness**—לַעֲשׂוֹת ח׳ Is 32[6] *to practise profaneness* (+ נְבָלָה, אָוֶן, תּוֹעֵה).

†חָנֵף **adj.** **profane, irreligious** (Syr. ܚܰܢܦܳܐ *profane*, hence oft. *heathen, apostate;* Ar. حَنِيف *inclining to a right state*, esp. *the true religion, a Muslim*)—abs. ח׳ Jb 8[13] + 10 t.; pl. חֲנֵפִים Is 33[14]; חַנְפֵי Jb 36[13] ψ 35[16];—*profane, godless:* of persons, אָדָם ח׳ Jb 34[30]; גּוֹי ח׳ Is 10[6]; as subst. *godless man* Is 9[16] (‖ מרע) Jb 8[13] 13[16] 17[8] 20[5] 27[8] Pr 11[9]; coll. עֲדַת ח׳ Jb 15[34]; pl. Is 33[14]; חַנְפֵי־לֵב Jb 36[13]; בְּחַנְפֵי לַעֲגֵי מָעוֹג ψ 35[16] *as profane men, mockers for cake* (i.e. table-jesters; on cstr. v. Ges[§ 130. 5]), but txt. dub. (v. Che[crit. n.] Pae).

†חֲנֻפָּה (so Baer; van d. H חֲנֻפָּה) **n.f.** **profaneness, pollution**, Je 23[15].

†[חָנַק] **vb.** **strangle** (NH *id.*, Aram. חֲנַק, سَنَقَ; Ar. خَنَقَ);—**Niph.** *Impf.* וַיֵּחָנֵק 2 S 17[23] *strangled himself* (+ וַיָּמֹת). **Pi.** *Pt.* מְחַנֵּק Na 2[13] *strangle*, of lion strangling prey, fig. of Ninevitish king (object not expressed).

†מַחֲנָק **n.[m.]** **strangling, suffocation**, as a mode of death, וְתִבְחַר מַחֲנָק נַפְשִׁי Jb 7[15] *and my soul chooseth strangling* (‖ מָוֶת).

חַנָּתֹן v. sub חנן.

†I. [חָסַד] **vb.** **1.** **be good, kind** (NH חָסַד in deriv. חָסִיד *pious;* Aram. חְסַד *be kind, mild* (then *beg*), chiefly in deriv. חִסְדָּא etc.; cf. perh. Ar. حَشَدَ usu. pl. *they assembled*, sq. لَ *they combined for him, and took pains to shew him courtesy* Lane[574 c], v. also RS[Proph. iv. n. 9] (and Schu AE v. in Thes); >Thes al. who find primary meaning in *eager zeal* or *desire* (‖ קנא), whence develop *kindness* (as above), and *envy*, Ar. حَسَدٌ, حَسَدٌ *envy* (vb. & n.), Aram. חְסַד *be put to shame*, سَخْطٌ, חֶסֶד *reproach, revile*, v. II. חסד)—only **Hithp.** *Impf.* עִם־חָסִיד תִּתְחַסָּד *thou shewest thyself kind* 2 S 22[26] = ψ 18[26].—On **Pi.** Pr 25[10] v. II. חסד.

†I. חֶסֶד[247] **n.m.**[2 S 16, 17] **goodness, kindness;**—abs. ח׳ Gn 24[12] + 85 t.; חֶסֶד Gn 39[21] + 12 t.; cstr. חֶסֶד 1 S 20[14] + 8 t.; sf. חַסְדִּי ψ 59[18] + 120 t. sfs.; pl. חֲסָדִים Gn 32[11]; cstr. חַסְדֵי Is 55[3] + 5 t. (Baer[Jes p. 79] Ges[§ 93, R. 1 F.]); sf. חֲסָדֶי Ne 13[14] + 10 t. sfs.; (not in H or P). **I.** *of man:* **1.** *kindness* of men towards men, in doing favours and benefits 1 S 20[15] 2 S 16[17] ψ 141[5] Pr 19[22] 20[6]; ח׳ יהוה 1 S 20[14] *the kindness of* י׳ (such as he shews, Thes MV; that sworn to by oath to Yahweh Mich Dathe; shewn out of reverence to Yahweh Th Ke), cf. ח׳ אלהים 2 S 9[3]; תּוֹרַת־ח׳ Pr 31[26] *instruction in kindness, kindly instruction* עָשָׂה חֶסֶד עִמָּדִי *do or shew kindness* (in dealing) *with me* Gn 20[13] 40[14] (E), 1 S 20[14] 2 S 10[2] (עִמִּי in ‖ 1 Ch 19[2]); c. עִם Gn 21[23] (E), 24[12.14] Jos 2[12.12] Ju 1[24] (J), 8[35] 1 S 15[6] 2 S 2[5] 3[8] 9[1.3.7], 10[2a] = 1 Ch 19[2a], 1 Ch 19[2b] 2 Ch 24[22]; c. עַל 1 S 20[8]; c. לְ 1 K 2[7]; נשׂא ח׳ לפני *obtain kindness before* Est 2[9.17]; היטיב ח׳ Ru 3[10]. **2.** *kindness* (especially as extended to the lowly, needy and miserable), *mercy* Pr 20[28] Jb 6[14]; איש חסד *merciful man* Pr 11[17] (opp. אַכְזָרִי); מַלְכֵי ח׳ *merciful kings* 1 K 20[31]; עשׂה ח׳ ψ 109[16]; in this sense usu. with other attributes (v. also infr. II. **2**); ‖ אמת Ho 4[1] Is 16[5]; ח׳ ואמת Pr 3[3] 14[22] 16[6] 20[28]; עשׂה ח׳ ואמת Gn 24[49] 47[29] Jos 2[14] (J; RV gives these under **1**); ‖ צדקה Ho 10[12]; צדקה וח׳ Pr 21[21]; ‖ משׁפט Mi 6[8]; ח׳ ומשׁפט Ho 12[7]; ‖ חוֹנֵן ψ 109[12]; ח׳ ורחמים Zc 7[9] Dn 1[9].—(On Ho 6[4.6] v. **3** infr.) **3.** (rarely) *affection* of Isr. to י׳, *love to God, piety:* ח׳ נְעוּרַיִךְ Je 2[2] *piety of thy youth* (‖ *love of thine espousals* to Yahweh); poss. also חַסְדְּכֶם כַּעֲנַן־בֹּקֶר Ho 6[4] *your piety is like a morning cloud* (fleeting), and כִּי חֶסֶד חָפַצְתִּי וְלֹא־זָבַח Ho 6[6] *for piety I delight in and not in peace-offering* (‖ דעת אלהים, cf. 1 S 15[22]); —so Wü Now Hi (v[4]) Che; Ke Hi (v[6]) al. sub **2** (or **1**);—אַנְשֵׁי חֶסֶד *men of piety* Is 57[1] (‖ צַדִּיק); pl. *pious acts* 2 Ch 32[32] 35[26] Ne 13[14]. **4.** *lovely appearance:* כָּל־חֶסְדּוֹ כְּצִיץ הַשָּׂדֶה Is 40[6] *all its loveliness as the flower of the field* (so Thes Hi De Che Di al.; but δόξα 𝔊 1 Pet 1[24] & *gloria* 𝔙 favour an original reading הוֹדוֹ Lo or כְּבֹדוֹ Ew, see

Br[MP 375]; Du וְהָדְרוֹ). **II.** *of God: kindness, lovingkindness* in condescending to the needs of his creatures. He is חַסְדָּם *their goodness, favour* Jon 2[9]; חַסְדִּי ψ 144[2]; אֱלֹהֵי חַסְדִּי *God of my kindness* ψ 59[18]; in v[11] rd. אֱלֹהֵי חַסְדּוֹ *my God with his kindness* ⊜ 𝔙 Ew Hup De Pe Che Bae; his is the kindness ψ 62[13]; it is with him ψ 130[7]; he delights in it Mi 7[18]. **1.** specif. lovingkindness: **a.** *in redemption from enemies and troubles* Gn 19[19] 39[21] (J), Ex 15[13] (song), Je 31[3] Ezr 7[28] 9[9] ψ 21[8] 31[17.22] 32[10] 33[22] 36[8.11] 42[9] 44[27] 48[10] 59[17] 66[20] 85[8] 90[14] 94[18] 107[8.15.21.31] 143[8.12] Jb 37[13] Ru 1[8] 2[20]; men should trust in it ψ 13[6] 52[10]; rejoice in it ψ 31[8]; hope in it ψ 33[18] 147[11]. **b.** *in preservation of life from death* ψ 6[5] 86[13] Jb 10[12]. **c.** *in quickening of spiritual life* ψ 109[26] 119[41.76.88.124.149.159] **d.** *in redemption from sin* ψ 25[7] 51[3]. **e.** *in keeping the covenants*, with Abraham Mi 7[20]; with Moses and Israel שֹׁמֵר הַבְּרִית וְ(הַ)חֶסֶד *keepeth the covenant and the lovingkindness* Dt 7[9.12] 1 K 8[23] = 2 Ch 6[14], Ne 1[5] 9[32] Dn 9[4]; with David and his dynasty 2 S 7[15] = 1 Ch 17[13], 2 S 22[51] = ψ 18[51], 1 K 3[6.6] = 2 Ch 1[8], ψ 89[29.34]; with the wife Zion Is 54[10]. **2.** חֶסֶד is grouped with other divine attributes: חסד ואמת *kindness (lovingkindness) and fidelity* Gn 24[27] (J), ψ 25[10] 40[11.12] 57[4] 61[8] 85[11] 89[15] 115[1] 138[2]; עשׂה ח׳ ואמת עם 2 S 2[6] 15[20] (𝔊, v. Dr); רב ח׳ ואמת Ex 34[6] (JE), ψ 86[15]; also ‖ אמת Mi 7[20] ψ 26[3] 117[2]; ‖ אֱמוּנָה ψ 88[12] 89[3] 92[3]; ψ ח׳ ואמונה וח׳ ψ 89[25]; ψ 98[3]; ‖ רחמים ψ 77[9]; ח׳ ורחמים Je 16[5] Ho 2[21] ψ 103[4]; ח׳ ומשׁפט Je 9[23] ψ 101[1]; ‖ צדקה ψ 36[11]; טוב וח׳ ψ 23[6]. **3.** the *kindness* of God is **a.** *abundant:* רַב־חֶסֶד *abundant, plenteous in kindness (goodness)* Nu 14[18] (J), Ne 9[17] (Qr), Jo 2[13] Jon 4[2] ψ 86[5] 103[8] (cf. Ex 34[6] JE; ψ 86[15]); רב חַסְדֶּךָ Ne 13[22] ψ 5[8] 69[14] 106[7] (𝔊 𝔙 Aq 𝔗, to be preferred to MT חַסְדֶּיךָ); רב חַסְדּוֹ La 3[32] ψ 106[45] (Kt 𝔊 in both to be preferred). **b.** *great in extent:* גְּדֶל ח׳ *greatness of thy mercy* Nu 14[19] (J); גְּדֻלּוֹת־ח׳ ψ 145[8]; it is kept for thousands Ex 34[7] (JE), Je 32[18], esp. of those connected with lovers of יי, Ex 20[6] = Dt 5[10]; for 1000 generations Dt 7[9]; it is great as the heavens ψ 57[11] 103[11], cf. 36[6] 108[5]; the earth is full of it ψ 33[5] 119[64]. **c.** *everlasting:* לעולם חסדו Je 33[11] 1 Ch 16[34.41] 2 Ch 5[13] 7[3.6] 20[21] Ezr 3[11] ψ 100[5] 106[1] 107[1] 118[1.2.3.4.29] 136[1-26 (26 t.)]; ח׳ מעולם חסדך לעולם ψ 138[8]; ח׳ אל כל ח׳ עולם Is 54[8]; ועד עולם ψ 103[17]; היום ψ 52[3]. **d.** *good:* כִּי־טוֹב חַסְדֶּךָ ψ 69[17] 109[21]; כי טוב חסדך מחיים ψ 63[4]. **4.** pl. *mercies, deeds of kindness*, the historic displays of lovingkindness to Israel: shewn to Jacob Gn 32[11] (R); but mostly late Is 63[7] ψ 25[6] 89[2]; כֹּרֵב חסדיו Is 63[7], see **3 a**; promised in the Davidic covenant ψ 89[50]; חַסְדֵי דָוִיד *mercies to David* Is 55[3] 2 Ch 6[42]; *mercies* in general La 3[22] ψ 17[7] 107[43 f.]—חֶסֶד in n.pr.m. ׳בן־ח v. sub בֵּן. On Lv 20[17] Pr 14[34] v. 11. חֶסֶד sub II. חסד.

†חָסִיד **adj.m.** kind, pious (so, as denoting active practice of חֶסֶד, kindness, Thes MV De and most, cf. קָצִיר, פָּקִיד etc.; >Hup on ψ 4[4] RVm who expl. as passive *reception* of יי's חֶסֶד, cf. שָׂכִיר, אָסִיר etc.; its use as attribute of God Je 3[12] ψ 145[17], and the context ψ 12[1] Mi 7[2] etc., favour active sense)—׳ח ψ 4[4] + 9 t.; חֲסִידֶךָ Dt 33[8] ψ 89[20]; חֲסִידֶיךָ ψ 16[10]; pl. חֲסִידִים ψ 149[1.5]; sf. חֲסִידָיו ψ 50[5]; חֲסִידָו 1 S 2[9] + 15 t. sfs.;—**1.** *kind:* **a.** of man עם ח׳ תתחסר *with the kind thou shewest thyself kind* 2 S 22[26] = ψ 18[26]. **b.** of wing of ostrich אִם אֶבְרָה חֲסִידָה Jb 39[13] *is it a kindly pinion?* poss. with play on חֲסִידָה n.f. *stork* (is the ostrich kind like the stork?). **c.** of God, only Je 3[12] ψ 145[17] **2.** *pious, godly*, either as exhibition of 'duteous love' toward God (Che[OP 378]), or (in view of rarity of such passages as Ho 6[4.6] Je 2[2], and their possible ambiguity) because *kindness*, as prominent in the godly, comes to imply other attributes, and to be a designation of the godly character, *piety:* **a.** as adj.—גּוֹי לֹא חסיד *a nation, not pious, = ungodly* ψ 43[1]. **b.** elsewh. as subst.: sing., *a pious man, the godly* ψ 4[4] 12[2] 32[6] 86[2], ‖ יָשָׁר Mi 7[2]; (*thy*) *pious one(s)* ψ 16[10] (Kt pl.), 1 S 2[9] (Qr pl.) Pr 2[8], אִישׁ חֲסִידֶךָ *men of thy pious one* Dt 33[8] (Moses, v. Di; others, *the man, thy godly one*, i.e. Levi); pl. *the pious, godly*, those of the people who were faithful, devoted to God's service, only in Psalter and chiefly, if not entirely, in late Psalms ψ 149[1.5]; *his pious ones* ψ 30[5] 31[24] 37[28] 85[9] 97[10] 116[15] 148[14] 149[9]; *thy pious ones* ψ 52[11] 79[2] 89[20] 132[9] = 2 Ch 6[41], ψ 145[10]; *my pious ones* ψ 50[5], *her* (Zion's) *pious* ψ 132[16].—(In Maccab. age, *συναγωγὴ Ἀσιδαίων* denoted, technically, the party of *the pious*, who opposed the Hellenization of Judaea, v. 1 Macc 2[42] 7[13] 2 Macc 14[6] and Che[OP 48, 56]; so perhaps ψ 116[15] 149[1.5.9].)

†1. חֲסִידָה **n.f.** stork (so called as kind and affectionate to its young)—Lv 11[19] = Dt 14[18], ψ 104[17] Je 8[7] Zc 5[9].

†חַסַדְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah is kind*) son of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3[20].

†II. [חָסַד] **vb. be reproached, ashamed** (Aramaism, v. RS Proph. iv. n. 9; Aram. חֲסַד *be put to shame*, ܚܣܕ, חַסֵּד *reproach, revile;* חִסּוּדָא, ܚܣܕܐ *shame, reproach*, oft. in 𝔗 𝔖 for חֶרְפָּה);—only **Pi.** *Impf.* פֶּן־יְחַסֶּדְךָ Pr 25[10] *lest he reproach thee, expose thee to shame.*

†II. חֶסֶד **n.m.** shame, reproach, only abs.:—ח׳ הוּא Lv 20[17] (H) *it is a shame* (shameful thing); ח׳ לְאֻמִּים חַטָּאת Pr 14[34] *sin is a reproach to peoples.*

†חָסָה **vb.** (mostly poet. and fig.) **seek refuge** (Ar. خَشِيَ III. is *set aside;* V. *go aside, apart;* خَشًى *shelter, protection;* but ? ش=ס)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ ψ 64[11]; 3 fs. חָסָיָה ψ 57[2], חָסִיתִי ψ 7[2] + 7 t.; pl. חָסוּ ψ 37[40] Zp 3[12], חָסָיוּ Dt 32[37]; *Impf.* יֶחֱסֶה ψ 34[9], תֶּחֱסֶה ψ 91[4], אֶחְסֶה ψ 57[2] (see Baer ψ 34[9]), אֶחֱסֶה ψ 18[3] + 2 t.; pl. יֶחֱסוּ Is 14[32], יֶחֱסָיוּן ψ 36[8]; *Imv.* חֲסוּ Ju 9[15]; *Inf.* חֲסוֹת ψ 118[8] + 3 t.; *pt.* חוֹסֶה Is 57[13], חֹסֶה Pr 14[32], חוֹסִים ψ 17[7] + 3 t.; חֹסִים Pr 30[5] 2 S 22[31] (see Baer Pr 30[5]), חוֹסֵי ψ 2[12] 5[12], חֹסֵי Na 1[7];—*seek refuge*, c. בְּ: בְּצֵל in the shadow of a tree Ju 9[15], בְּצֵל מצרים Is 30[2]; בָּהּ Is 14[32] in Zion, in gods Dt 32[37] (poem), elsewhere *in God* 2 S 22[3] = ψ 18[3]; Na 1[7] ψ 2[12] 5[12] 7[2] 11[1] 16[1] 25[20] 31[2.20] 34[9.23] 37[40] 57[2] 64[11] 71[1] 118[8.9] 141[8] 144[2], Is 57[13]; מגן הוא ל(כל ה)חוסים בו *a shield is he to (all) who seek refuge in him* 2 S 22[31] = ψ 18[31], Pr 30[5]; בְּ׳ is probably to be supplied in thought at least: מושיע חוסים ψ 17[7] *saviour of those seeking refuge* (in thee); חסה במותו צדיק Pr 14[32] *a righteous man in his death seeketh refuge* (in Yahweh), בשם י׳ Zp 3[12], בצל כנפיך *in the shadow of thy wings* ψ 36[8] 57[2]; בסתר כנפיך ψ 61[5], תחת כנפיו *under his wings* ψ 91[4] = Ru 2[12].

†חֹסָה **1. n.pr.m.** (refuge)—name of one of the Levitical doorkeepers of the temple 1 Ch 16[38] 26[10.11.16]. **2. n.pr.loc.** place in the tribe of Asher Jos 19[29]; site unknown; 𝔊 Ιασιφ, A Σουσα, 𝔊L Ωσα.

†חָסוּת **n.f.** refuge;—וְהֶחָסוּת בְּצֵל מִצְרַיִם Is 30[3] (מָעוֹז פַּרְעֹה ‖).

†מַחֲסֶה **n.m.** Pr 14, 26 **refuge, shelter**;—abs. מ׳ Jb 24[8] + 5 t.; מַחְסֶה ψ 46[2] + 2 t.; cstr. מַחְסֵה Is 28[17]; sf. מַחְסִי ψ 62[8] + 5 t.; מַחְסִי ψ 71[7] Je 17[17], מַחְסֵהוּ ψ 14[6], מַחְסֵנוּ Is 28[15];—*shelter:* **a.** from rain and storm Is 4[6] 25[4] Jb 24[8]. **b.** from danger סְלָעִים מַחְסֶה לַשְׁפַנִּים *rocks a refuge for conies* ψ 104[18]; מחסה כזב *refuge of falsehood* Is 28[17]; כזב מחסנו *falsehood our refuge* Is 28[15]; elsewhere of God as the refuge of his people ψ 14[6] 46[2] 61[4] 62[8.9] 71[7] 73[28] 91[2.9] 94[22] 142[6] Pr 14[26] Je 17[17] Jo 4[16].

†מַחְסֵיָה **n.pr.m.** (י׳ *is a refuge*) ancestor of Baruch and Seraiah Je 32[12] (Baer מַחְס׳) 51[59].

†[חָסַל] **vb. finish off, consume** (Aram. חֲסַל *come to an end*, Aph. *bring to an end*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יַחְסְלֶנּוּ הָאַרְבֶּה Dt 28[38] of locusts destroying crops.

†חָסִיל **n.m.** a kind of **locust** (sg. coll.), alw. abs. ח׳, and alw. as destructive; 1 K 8[37] = 2 Ch 6[28] ψ 78[46] (all ‖ אַרְבֶּה), Jo 1[4] 2[25] (‖ יֶלֶק, גָּזָם, אַרְבֶּה); cf. אֹסֶף הֶחָ׳ Is 33[4] *the gathering of the locust*, in sim. of despoiling of Assyria (‖ גֵּבִים).

†[חָסַם] **vb. stop up, muzzle** (NH *id.*, חסום *muzzle;* Aram. חֲסַם *bind up fast*)—**Qal** *Impf.* לֹא תַחְסֹם שׁוֹר בְּדִישׁוֹ Dt 25[4] *thou shalt not muzzle an ox when it is treading* (i.e. threshing); *Pt.* וְחֹסֶמֶת היא Ez 39[11] *and it shall stop* (the way of) the passers-by; but rd. וְחָסְמוּ את־הַגַּיְא *and they shall stop up the valley*, Co v. 𝔊 𝔖 Hi.

†מַחְסוֹם **n.m.** muzzle, אֶשְׁמְרָה־לְפִי מ׳ ψ 39[2] *let me keep a muzzle for my mouth*, to avoid (hasty and) erring speech.

חסן (√of foll.; Aram. חֲסַן, ܚܣܢ, ܚܣܢ, *be strong*, also *take possession of*, חָסִין, ܚܣܝܢ *strong*, etc.; Ar. خَشُنَ *be rough, hard, coarse*).

†חֹסֶן **n.m.** Pr 15, 6 **wealth, treasure** (on relation to √mng. cf. חַיִל)—ח׳ abs. Pr 15[6] + 2 t.; cstr. Is 33[6] Je 20[5];—*wealth, treasure*, of individuals Pr 15[6] (ח׳ רַב, opp. נֶעְכֶּרֶת), Pr 27[24] (‖ נֵזֶר), Ez 22[25] (‖ יְקָר); of city ח׳ הָעִיר הַזֹּאת Je 20[5] (‖ אוֹצְרוֹת, יְקָר, יְגִיעַ); in transf. sense ח׳ יְשׁוּעֹת, *wealth* (or *abundance* VB) *of salvations*, ח׳ יְשׁ׳ חָכְמַת וָדָעַת יִרְאַת י׳ הִיא אוֹצָרוֹ Is 33[6] and stability of thy times shall be *abundance of salvations* (helps, deliverances), etc.

†חָסֹן **adj.** strong, of the Amorite Am 2[9] (ח׳ כָּאַלּוֹנִים, *strong as the oaks*); הֶחָסוֹן as subst. *the strong one* Is 1[31].

†חֲסִין **adj.** strong, mighty (Aramaism);—only מִי־כָמוֹךָ חֲסִין יָהּ ψ 89[9].

†[חַסְפַּס] **vb.** only *Pt. pass.* (**scaled off**) **scale-like** (appar. redupl. fr. *חסף for חספסף, v. Ew§158c Ol§§214,276 Ges§55,6 Sta§291; Kö1,250 thinks euphon. for מְחֻסְפָּף; to be comp. are Ar. خَسِفَ, *have scab, itch* (Frey; but ش=ס?); Aram. חַסְפָּא *potsherd,* חַסְפְּנִיתָא *scale* (of fish), *scurf;* Eth. ፈሰፈሰ: *scabiosus fuit* Di587 and Ex 16¹⁴)—hence מְחֻסְפָּס *scaled off, scale-like,* as ⊕ 𝔗 Thes RobGes MV SS VB;—of the manna דַּק מְחֻסְפָּס דַּק כַּכְּפֹר Ex 16¹⁴ *a fine, scale-like thing, fine as the hoar-frost.*

† חָסַר **vb.** **lack, need, be lacking, decrease** (v. Lag^BN 143; NH חִסֵּר *cause to lack* or *fail, diminish* (act.), and deriv.; Aram. חֲסַר, سحف, *want, lack,* and deriv., cf. Ph. מחסר, v. מחסור infr.; Ar. حَسَرَ *remove, strip off; disappear, retire* (of water), *fail* (of sight), etc.; perh. also Eth. ሐሰረ: *be inferior, worthless, diminished* Di590 and deriv.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. חָסַר 1 K 17¹⁶; 2 ms. חָסַרְתָּ Dt 2⁷; 3 pl. חָסְרוּ Ne 9²¹; 1 pl. חָסַרְנוּ Je 44¹⁸; *Impf.* יֶחְסַר Dt 15⁸ + 2 t.; יֶחְסָר Pr 31¹¹ Ec 9⁸; 3 fs. תֶּחְסַר 1 K 17¹⁴ Pr 13²⁵; תֶּחְסָר 2 ms. Dt 8⁹; 1 s. אֶחְסַר ψ 23¹; pl. יַחְסְרוּ ψ 34¹¹ Ez 4¹⁷; וַיַּחְסְרוּ Gn 8³; יַחְסְרוּן Gn 18²⁸; *Inf. cstr.* חֲסַר Pr 10²¹ Ew§238a, cf. Ges§45.1a; *abs.* חָסוֹר Gn 8⁵; *Pt.* חָסֵר 1 K 11²² Ec 10³ (v. חָסֵר infr.);—**1. lack:** **a.** c. acc. Gn 18²⁸(J) *perchance the fifty righteous lack five,* Dt 2⁷ *thou hast not lacked anything,* 8⁹ Je 44¹⁸ 1 K 11²² Ez 4¹⁷ ψ 34¹¹ Pr 31¹¹, cf. also בַּחֲסַר־לֵב Pr 10²¹ *by lacking intelligence* (*sense*), (Di puts here Dt 15⁸, v. infr.) **b.** abs. *be in want, want* ψ 23¹ Pr 13²⁵ Ne 9²¹. **2.** *be lacking,* מַחְסֹרוֹ אֲשֶׁר יֶחְסַר לוֹ Dt 15⁸ *his lack* (i.e. thing needed), *which is lacking to him* (possible also is, *which he lacks for himself,* so Di, v. supr.); שֶׁמֶן עַל־רֹאשְׁךָ אַל־יֶחְסָר Ec 9⁸ *oil on thy head let it not be lacking;* v. also abs. Is 51¹⁴ Ct 7³, and לִבּוֹ חָסֵר Ec 10³ *his sense is lacking;* of jar of oil 1 K 17¹⁴·¹⁶ (abs.) by meton. for the oil itself (cf. ‖ כלה *be consumed, exhausted*). **3.** *diminish, decrease,* of waters Gn 8³ (P), cf. הָלוֹךְ וְחָסוֹר v⁵ (P), waters *continually diminished* (v. הלך supr. p. 233b). **Pi.** *cause to lack,* c. acc. pers., *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. וַתְּחַסְּרֵהוּ מְעַט מֵאֱלֹהִים ψ 8⁶ *and thou didst make him lack little of God;* *Pt.* וּמְחַסֵּר אֶת־נַפְשִׁי מִטּוֹבָה Ec 4⁸ for whom am I labouring *and depriving myself of good things?* **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחְסִיר Ex 16¹⁸; *Impf.* יַחְסִיר Is 32⁶;—*cause to be lacking, fail,* c. acc. rei חַ׳ מַשְׁקֵה צָמְא Is 32⁶; *the drink of the thirsty he causeth to fail* (‖ לְהָרִיק נֶפֶשׁ רָעֵב); abs. Ex 16¹⁸ (P), *he that gathered little caused no lack.*

† חֶסֶר **n.m.**^Pr 28,22 **want, poverty**—alw. abs.; חַ׳ יְבֹאֶנּוּ Pr 28²² *want shall come to him;* ‖ כָּפָן *hunger* Jb 30³.

† חֹסֶר **n.**[**m.**] **want, lack** (Lag^BN 144)—only cstr. חַ׳ כֹּל Dt 28⁴⁸·⁵⁷; חַ׳ לֶחֶם Am 4⁶.

† חָסֵר **adj.** **needy, lacking, in want of**—חַ׳ abs. Ec 6²; cstr. חֲסַר 1 S 21¹⁶ + 13 t.;—*needy, in want of* חַ׳ מִשְׁגָּעִים אָנִי 1 S 21¹⁶ *am I in want of madmen?* 2 S 3²⁹ *in need of bread,* so Pr 12⁹; usu. חֲסַר־לֵב *lacking understanding, sense* Pr 6³² 7⁷ 9⁴·¹⁶ 10¹³ 11¹² 12¹¹ 15²¹; אָדָם חַ׳־לֵב Pr 17¹⁸ 24³⁰; נָגִיד חַ׳ תְּבוּנוֹת Pr 28¹⁶; אֵינֶנּוּ חָסֵר לְנַפְשׁוֹ מִכֹּל וגו׳ Ec 6² *neither is he lacking for his soul in aught of* (מן *part.*) *all that he desireth.*

† חַסְרָה **n.pr.m.** grandfather of Shallum who was husband of Huldah the prophetess (⊕A Εσσερη, ⊕L Ασερ) = חַרְחַס 2 K 22¹⁴ (⊕ Αραας, ⊕L Αδρα).

† חִסָּרוֹן **n.m.** **thing lacking, deficiency** (Lag^BN 198)—only חַ׳ לֹא־יוּכַל לְהִמָּנוֹת Ec 1¹⁵ *what is lacking cannot be counted.*

† מַחְסוֹר, מַחְסֹר **n.**[**m.**] **need, thing needed, poverty**;—מ׳ abs. Pr 11²⁴ + 6 t.; cstr. Ju 18¹⁰ 19¹⁹; sf. מַחְסוֹרֵךְ Ju 19²⁰; מַחְסָרֵךְ Pr 6¹¹; מַחְסֹרוֹ Dt 15⁸; pl. sf. מַחְסֹרֶיךָ Pr 24³⁴;—**1.** *need* = *thing needed* דֵּי מַחְסֹרוֹ Dt 15⁸ *enough for his need* (sq. אֲשֶׁר יֶחְסַר לוֹ, cf. חָסֵר vb.); כָּל־מ׳ עָלַי Ju 19²⁰ *all thy need* be *upon me* (for me to provide). **2.** *lack, want* אֵין מ׳ כָּל־דָּבָר Ju 18¹⁰ *no lack of anything,* 19¹⁹ ψ 34¹⁰. **3.** in gen., *need, poverty* Pr 6¹¹ (‖ רֵאשׁ) = 24³⁴ (‖ רֵישׁ), 11²⁴ 14²³ 21⁵ 22¹⁶ 28²⁷; מ׳ אִישׁ 21¹⁷ *a man of poverty.*

חַף v. II. חפף.

†[חָפָא] **vb.** **do secretly** (prop. **cover,** = חפה, q.v.);—only **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְחַפְּאוּ . . . דברים *and they did things secretly* 2 K 17⁹.

†[חָפָה] **vb.** **cover** (NH *id.*, esp. Pi.; Aram. חֲפָא, سفا (esp. Pa.); Ar. خَفِيَ *be hidden,* خَفَى *hide*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָפוּ 2 S 15³⁰ + 3 t.; *Pt.* חָפוּי 2 S 15³⁰; cstr. חֲפוּי Est 6¹²;—*cover* the head (רֹאשׁ), in token of grief 2 S 15³⁰ Je 14³·⁴; *pt.* agrees with ר׳ 2 S 15³⁰; חֲפוּי רֹאשׁ (‖ אָבֵל) Est 6¹²; in token of sentence of death Est 7⁸. **Niph.** *Pt.* f. נֶחְפָּה ψ 68¹³ (כנפי יונה נ׳), c. בְּ

of material. **Pi.** *Pf.* (late) חִפָּה 2 Ch 3[8.9]; *Impf.* וַיְחַף 2 Ch 3[7]; sf. וַיְחַפֵּהוּ 2 Ch 3[5.8]; *overlay* sq. 2 acc. (one of material) 2 Ch 3[5.5.7.8.9].

I. חֲפָה, II. חֻפָּה v. sub חפף.

†[חָפַז] **vb.** be in trepidation, hurry, or alarm (Ar. حَفَزَ *hasten, incite, urge*);—**Qal** *Impf.* יַחְפֹּזוּ Jb 40[23]; תַּחְפֹּזוּ Dt 20[3]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּחָפְזָם ψ 31[23] 116[11]; בְּחָפְזָה 2 S 4[4]; בְּחָפְזָם 2 K 7[15] Qr (Kt הֶחָפְזֵם);—**1.** *be in a hurry* or *alarm*, of hurried flight 2 S 4[4] 2 K 7[15]; *Inf.* c. ב= noun, *in my alarm* ψ 31[23] 116[11]; *be alarmed* Dt 20[3] (‖תיראו), Jb 40[23] (of hippopot.) **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחְפַּזוּ ψ 48[6] (‖נִבְהֲלוּ) *hurry away in alarm*; so *Impf.* יֵחָפְזוּן ψ 104[7] (‖יָנוּסוּן); *Inf.* הֵחָפְזָם 2 K 7[15] Kt v. *supr.*; *Pt.* נֶחְפָּז 1 S 23[26] *hurried* ויהי דוד נ׳ ללכת *and David became hurried to go.*

†חִפָּזוֹן **n.**[**m.**] trepidation, hurried flight (Lag[BN 200])—always בח׳ Ex 12[11] (P), Dt 16[3] Is 52[12] (‖מְנוּסָה).

חֻפִּים v. sub חפף.

חפן (✓of foll.; Ar. حَفَنَ *take with both hands*, حَفْنَةٌ *handful*; NH חָפַן, Aram. חְפַן *fill the hands* with).

†[כַּף] **n.**[**m.**] hollow of hand (NH חוֹפֶן, Aram. חָפְנָא, חוּפְנָא, כַּפָּא; Eth. ሐፍን፡—also Ar. حُفْنَةٌ *hollow in the ground*; and, acc. to Zehnpfund[BAS i, 635], As. *ḫupunnu, bowl*, but *ḫ*= כ?)—only du. חָפְנַיִם Ec 4[6]; cstr. חָפְנֵי Ez 10[7] (del. Co intern. grounds); sf. חָפְנֶיךָ Ez 10[2]; חָפְנָיו Lv 16[2] Pr 30[4]; חָפְנֵיכֶם Ex 9[8]; מְלֹא ח׳ Ez 10[2]+v[7] (del. Co cf. supr.);—מְלֹא ח׳=*handful* Ex 9[8] Lv 16[12] (both P), Ec 4[6], material follows in implic. acc.; מיראסף רוח בח׳ Pr 30[4].

†חָפְנִי **n.pr.m.** (Sab. n.pr. חפן Hal[No 14])—one of Eli's two sons 1 S 1[3] 2[34] 4[4.11.17].

†I. [חָפַף] **vb.** enclose, surround, cover (Ar. حَفَّ, *surround*, حِفَافٌ *side*, or *border* of a thing)—only **Qal** *Pt.* חֹפֵף עָלָיו Dt 33[12] (poem) he (׳י) *is covering him over*, fig. of ׳י's sheltering Benj. (in temple; on omission of subj. v. Ges[§ 116. 5. R. 3]).

†חוֹף **n.**[**m.**] shore, coast (as *surrounding, enclosing*)—ח׳ only cstr. Gn 49[13.13]+5 t.:—*shore of sea* ח׳ הַיָּם Dt 1[7] Jos 9[1] (both D), Ju 5[17] Je 47[7] Ez 25[16]; ח׳ יַמִּים Gn 49[13] (poem); ח׳ אֳנִיּוֹת v[13] *the shore of ships*, i.e. to which ships come.

†I. חֻפָּה **n.f.** canopy, chamber (as *covering, enclosing*)—abs. ח׳ Is 4[5]; sf. חֻפָּתוֹ ψ 19[6]; חֻפָּתָהּ Jo 2[16];—**1.** *canopy*, ח׳ על־כל־כבוד Is 4[5] *over all glory a canopy* (for protection). **2.** *chamber*, of bridegroom ψ 19[6] (metaph. of sun rising); of bride Jo 2[16] (‖חֶדֶר of bridegroom).

†II. חֻפָּה **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 24[13] priest of 13th course, Ⓖ Οφφα.

†חֻפִּים **n.pr.m.** a son of Benjamin Gn 46[21] (Ⓖ Οφιμ(ε)ιν, Οφμειν), descendant of Benjamin 1 Ch 7[15] (Ⓖ Αμφειν, Αφφειν, ⓖL Οφερ), and so חֻפָּם v[15]; v. חוּפָם.

II. חפף (NH חָפַף; Aram. חַפַּף, שׁף, שׁף, all *rub, cleanse*, esp. the head).

†חַף **adj.** clean—only זַךְ אֲנִי בְלִי פָּשַׁע חַף אָנֹכִי Jb 33[9] *I am pure, without transgression, I am clean* (in speech of Elihu).

†חָפֵץ **vb.** delight in (cf. Ar. حَفِظَ *be mindful of, attentive to, keep, protect*, Aram. חפץ whence חפץ *eager, zealous*, Ar. حَفِيظَةٌ *anger* (excitement), احْفَظْ *enrage* (Aram. and Ar. of *excited* attention, Heb. of *delighted* attention), Dl[Pr 168] Nö[ZMG 1886, 742]; NH חֵפֶץ weakened to *thing*, v. De[Ec.Gloss.], Ph. in n.pr. חפצבעל);—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Gn 34[19]+28 t.; f. חָפְצָה Is 66[3]; 2 m. חָפַצְתָּ Dt 21[14]+4 t.; חָפַצְתָּנוּ Jb 21[14], etc., +14 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יַחְפֹּץ Dt 25[7]+7 t.; יֶחְפָּץ ψ 37[23] 147[10]; pl. יַחְפְּצוּ Is 13[17] Je 6[10]; יֶחְפְּצוּ ψ 68[31]; יֶחְפָּצוּן Is 58[2.2] etc.+9 t. Impf.; *Inf. abs.* חָפֹץ Ez 18[23]; on *Pt.* חָפֵץ = adj. verb., v. infr.;—**1.** of *men:* **a.** *take pleasure in, delight in*, c. בְּ, a woman Gn 34[19] (J), Dt 21[14] Est 2[14]; a man 1 S 18[22] 19[1] 2 S 20[11]; in matters and things 2 S 24[3] Is 13[17] 66[3] Je 6[10] ψ 109[17] 112[1] 119[35] Pr 18[2] Est 6[6.7.9.9.11]; c. acc. ψ 68[31] Is 58[2] Ec 8[3]; implic. obj. ψ 73[25]. **b.** *delight, desire, be pleased* to do a thing, *would* do it Dt 25[7.8] 1 K 9[1] Est 6[6] Ru 3[13] ψ 40[9] Jb 9[3] 13[3] 21[14] 33[32] Is 58[2] Je 42[22]. **c.** abs. עַד שֶׁתֶּחְפָּץ *until it please* (of love) Ct 2[7] 3[5] 8[4] **2.** *of God:* **a.** *delight in, have pleasure in*, c. בְּ, persons Nu 14[8] (J), 2 S 15[26] 22[20] = ψ 18[20], 1 K 10[9] = 2 Ch 9[8], ψ 22[9] 41[12] Is 62[4]; not in the strength of a horse ψ 147[10]; in doing evil Mal 2[17]; in the death of the sinner Ez 18[32] 33[11]; but in mercy, justice, and righteousness Je 9[23]; בחר באשר (לא) חפצתי Is 56[4] 65[12] 66[4]; not with (acc.) the blood of bullocks Is 1[11]; (ים)זבח ψ 40[7] 51[18.21], or the death of the sinner Ez 18[23.23]; but with חסד Ho 6[6] Mi 7[18], אמת

ψ 51[8]; with the way of a man ψ 37[23]; כל אשר חפץ ψ 115[3] 135[6] Pr 21[1]; אשר חפץ Is 55[11] Jon 1[14]. **b.** *pleased* to do a thing c. inf. Ju 13[23] 1 S 2[25] Is 53[10]. **c.** with impf. subj. (Ges §142(3)c) יהוה חָפֵץ ינדיל תורה *Yahweh was pleased to magnify teaching* Is 42[21].—On Jb 40[17] v. חָפַץ.

†חָפֵץ **adj. verb. delighting in, having pleasure in**;—ח׳ ψ 5[5]+4 t.; pl. חֲפֵצִים Mal 3[1] Ne 1[11]; cstr. חֲפֵצֵי ψ 35[27]+2 t.; sf. חֲפֵצֵיהֶם ψ 111[2]; f. חֲפֵצָה 1 Ch 28[9];—**1.** *of man*, c. acc. ψ 34[13] 35[27] Mal 3[1]; c. inf. Ne 1[11]; abs. הֶחָפֵץ *whosoever would* 1 K 13[33]; אם חפץ אתה *if thou pleasest* 1 K 21[6]; נֶפֶשׁ חֲפֵצָה *willing soul* 1 Ch 28[9]; pl. cstr. before nouns abs. ψ 35[22] 40[15]=70[5]; דְּרוּשִׁים לְכָל־חֲפֵצֵיהֶם *studied of all who take pleasure in them* ψ 111[2]. **2.** *of God*, לֹא אֵל־ חָפֵץ רֶשַׁע אַתָּה *thou art not a God taking pleasure in wickedness* ψ 5[5].

†חֵפֶץ **n.m.** Pr 3, 15 **delight, pleasure**;—ח׳ Is 54[12]+20 t.; sf. חֶפְצְךָ Is 58[13] etc.+13 t. sfs.; pl. חֲפָצִים Pr 8[11]; sf. חֲפָצֶיךָ Pr 3[15]; חֲפָצֶךָ Is 58[13]—**1.** *delight* אבני ח׳ Is 54[12] *delightful stones;* אֶרֶץ ח׳ Mal 3[12] *delightsome land;* דִּבְרֵי ח׳ Ec 12[10]; so perhaps also בִּגְדֵי ח׳ Ez 27[20] *garments of delight*, i.e. of beauty and luxury (Gr; MT חֹפֶשׁ q. v.); c. בְּ of persons ψ 16[3] Ec 5[3] Mal 1[10]; of things 1 S 15[22] 18[25] ψ 1[2] Jb 21[21] Ec 12[1]; כְּלִי אֵין חֵפֶץ בּוֹ *vessel wherein is no pleasure* Je 22[28] 48[38] Ho 8[8]; הַחֵפֶץ לְשַׁדַּי כִּי Jb 22[3] *is it a pleasure to Shaddai that?* **2.** *desire, longing* מנע מח׳ דלים Jb 31[16] *withhold the poor from (their) desire;* מְחוֹז חֶפְצָם *the city of their desire* ψ 107[30]; כל חפץ *all (one's) desire* 2 S 23[5] 1 K 5[22.23.24] 9[11], 10[13]=2 Ch 9[12]; כל חפצים *all things to be desired* Pr 3[15] 8[11]. **3.** *the good pleasure, will, purpose*, of Yahweh Is 44[28] 46[10] 48[14]. **4.** *that in* which one takes delight, his *business* (late), or *matter* (very late, cf. in Mish.=*thing*) חֵפֶץ י׳ בְּיָדוֹ יִצְלָח *the good pleasure (cause, business) of Yahweh will prosper in his hands* Is 53[10]; מצא ח׳ Is 58[3.13]; עֲשׂוֹת חֶפְצְךָ *doing thy affairs* Is 58[13] (see De in loco); בְּחֵפֶץ כַּפֶּיהָ *in the business of her hands* Pr 31[13]; עֵת לְכָל־חֵפֶץ *time for every matter, affair* Ec 3[1.17] 8[6]; אַל־ תִּתְמַהּ עַל־הַחֵפֶץ *marvel not at the matter* Ec 5[7]

Note.—חפץ is not used in any of its forms in E D[2] H P of the Hexateuch.

†חֶפְצִי־בָהּ **n.pr.f.** (*my delight is in her;* cf. Ph. חפצבעל)—**1.** mother of king Manasseh 2 K 21[1]. **2.** fig. name of Zion Is 62[4], here expl. by כִּי חפץ יהוה בָּךְ *for Yahweh delighteth in thee.*

†[חָפַץ] **vb. bend down** (Ar. خَفَضَ *lower, depress*, as wings Qor 15[88])—only **Qal** *Impf.* יַחְפֹּץ וְנָבוֹ כְּמוֹ־אֶרֶז Jb 40[17]; *he bendeth down (extendeth down stiffly) his tail like a cedar*, v. Wetzst in De[Job 526] Hi[Hiob 299]

†I. חָפַר **vb. dig, search for** (Ar. حَفَرَ *id.;* Aram. חַפַּר, סְפַר, *id.;* NH חֵפֶר *act of digging*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Jb 39[29]; וְחָפַרְתָּ Jb 11[18]; וְחָפַרְתָּה Dt 23[14]; חָפַרְתִּי Gn 21[30]; חָפְרוּ Gn 26[18]+2 t.; חָפְרוּהָ Gn 26[32]; חָפְרוּהָ Nu 21[18]; *Impf.* וַיַּחְפֹּר Gn 26[18.22]; וַיַּחְפְּרֵהוּ ψ 7[16]; וָאֶחְפֹּר Je 13[7]; יַחְפְּרוּ Jb Jb 39[21] (but rd. יַחְפֹּר so 𝔊 𝔙 𝔖 Di) Dt 1[22]; וַיַּחְפְּרוּ Gn 26[19]+2 t.; וַיַּחְפְּרֵהוּ Jb 3[21]; *Inf. cstr.* לַחְפֹּר Jos 2[2.3]+Is 2[20] (cf. infr.); *Pt.* חֹפֵר Ec 10[8]; —**1.** *dig:* **a.** a well, c. acc. בְּאֵר Gn 21[30] (E), 26[15.18.18.19.21.22.32] (J), Nu 21[18] (E); cf. Ex 7[24] (E); *dig* (a hole, implied as obj.) Dt 23[14]; a pit, with hostile purpose, as snare or trap, fig. of malicious plan, c. acc. בּוֹר ψ 7[16] (‖ כָּרָה); so c. acc. גומץ Ec 10[8], cf. [שַׁחַת] ח׳ לְנַפְשִׁי ψ 35[7]; of horse, *dig*, i.e. *paw* the ground, יַחְפֹּר בָּעֵמֶק Jb 39[21] (so rd., v. supr.) *he paweth in the valley* (cf. Ar. حَافِرٌ *hoof*). **b.** *dig* for something hidden, c. acc. Jb 3[21] (fig. of longing for death), Je 13[7] (no obj. expr.) **2.** *search, search out, explore*, c. acc. הָאָרֶץ Jos 2[3.3] (JE), Dt 1[22]; of eagle, *search for* food, c. acc. ח׳ אֹכֶל Jb 39[29], with esp. reference to keen vision (‖ מֶרְחוֹק עֵינָיו יַבִּיטוּ); so=*search* or *look carefully about* before going to rest Jb 11[18] (no obj.).—לַחְפֹּר Is 2[20] v. חֲפַרְפָּרָה infr.

†1. חֹפֶר **n.pr.m. 1.** a Manassite Nu 26[32.33] 27[1] Jos 17[2.3], 𝔊 Οφερ. **2.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 4[6]; 𝔊 Ηφαλ, 𝔊L Αφερ. **3.** one of David's heroes, acc. to 1 Ch 11[36] (but on txt. v. Be VB and Dr 2 S 23[36]).

†חֲפְרִי **adj.gent.** of 1. חֵפֶר **a**; only c. art. as n.pr. coll. הַח׳ Nu 26[32].

†II. חֶפֶר **n.pr.loc.** **1.** Canaanitish town, with a king, named just before Aphek Jos 12[17], exact site unknown. **2.** 1 K 4[10] in Judah (ארץ ח׳);—on גַּת חֵפֶר Jos 19[13], גַּת הַח׳ 2 K 14[25], v. גַּת sub יגן.

†חֲפָרַיִם **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar Jos 19[19], 𝔊 Αγειν, A Αφεραειμ, 𝔊L Αμφαραιμ;=Egypt. Ḥa-pu-ru-m-â WMM[Asien. 170]; site dub.; 6 m. N. of *Legio* acc. to Lag[Onom. 223, 2nd ed. 241]

†[חֲפַרְפֶּרֶת] **n.f. mole** (as *digger*)—only Is 2^{20}, rd. לַחֲפֹר פְּרוֹת (MT לַחֲפַרְפֶּרוֹת, meaning obscure, v. conject. in Thes Ges$^{Comm.}$ Di).

†II. [חָפַר] **vb. be abashed, ashamed** (𝔗 חֲפַר Pr 13^5, מַחְפְּרָנָא *one causing shame* Pr 19^{26}; Syr. ܚܦܰܪ, esp. Aph. *be ashamed, put to shame;* Ar. خَفَرَ *be bashful,* خَفِرَ *shy, bashful;* Eth. ኀፈረ *be ashamed, blush*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָפְרָה Je 50^{12}; וְחָפְרָה consec. Is 24^{23}; Je 15^9; חָפְרוּ ψ 71^{24}; וְחָפְרוּ consec. Mi 3^7; *Impf.* יַחְפֹּרוּ ψ 35^4+4 t.; יֶחְפָּרוּ ψ 34^6; וַיֶּחְפְּרוּ Jb 6^{20}; תַּחְפֹּרוּ Is 1^{29};—*be abashed, ashamed,* said of face ψ 34^6 (avoided by looking to יי); elsewhere always ‖ בּוֹשׁ, of enemies of righteousness ψ 71^{24} $35^{4.26}$ $40^{15}=70^3$ 83^{18}; of idolaters Is 1^{29}; diviners Mi 3^7; of distressed Jerusalem Je 15^9; so of Babylon 50^{12}; of moon Is 24^{33}; *be put to shame* (disappointment), of caravans looking for water Jb 6^{20}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחְפִּיר Is 33^9; *Impf.* יַחְפִּיר Pr 13^5; תַּחְפִּירִי Is 54^4; *Pt.* מַחְפִּיר Pr 19^{26};—*display shame,* fig. of Lebanon Is 33^9 (‖ קָמַל 'dried up' Che); of Israel Is 54^4 (‖ בּוֹשׁ Qal); of an unfilial son, *cause shame* Pr 19^{26} (‖ מֵבִישׁ); cf. Pr 13^5 of wicked (‖ יבאיש : v. באשׁ **Hiph.** supr. p. 93).

†חָפְרַע **n.pr.m. Apries,** reigned in Egypt alone, B.C. 589–570 and with Amasis 570–564; named as פַּרְעֹה חָפְרַע מֶלֶךְ־מִצְרַיִם Je 44^{30} *Pharaoh Hophra' king of Egypt* (v. פַּרְעֹה); 4th king of 26th dynasty; 𝔊 Οὐαφρη; Manetho Οὐαφρις; Egypt. Monum. *Uaḥ-âbra,* Wiedemann$^{Ägypt. Gesch. 602, 636 ff.; Gesch. Ägypt. 163 ff.}$; Gk. Ἀπρίης Herodot. ii. 161 etc. (v. Wied$^{Herodot's 2tes Buch, 569}$), Diodor$^{i. 68}$; Ἀπρίας Ctesias (Athen. 13^{560}).

חַפַרְפֶּרֶת v. sub I. חפר.

†[חָפַשׂ] **vb. search** (𝔗^{Jer} חֲפַס *dig, seek;* Pal. Syr. *dig* (Schw); perh. As. *êppêšu, êtpêšu, sensible,* Lyon$^{Sargontexte\ 65}$)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תַּחְפְּשֶׂנָּה Pr 2^4; יַחְפְּשׂוּ ψ 64^7; נַחְפְּשָׂה La 3^{40}; *Pt.* חֹפֵשׂ Pr 20^{27};—*search, search out,* fig.; **1.** *search for,* obj. בִּינָה etc. Pr 2^4 (‖ בקשׁ). **2.** =*think out, devise,* c. acc. עוֹלוֹת unjust acts ψ 64^7 (cf. also sub **Pu.**) **3.** *search*=*test,* La 3^{40} (obj. דרכינו ; ‖ חקר), Pr 20^{27}. **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחְפְּשׂוּ Ob^6 subj. עֵשָׂו coll.; *searched out*=exposed and plundered (‖ נִבְעוּ מַצְפּוּנָיו). **Pi.** *Pf.* וְחִפַּשְׂתִּי 1 S 23^{23}; וְחִפְּשׂוּ 1 K 20^6; *Impf.* וַיְחַפֵּשׂ Gn $31^{35}+2$ t.; אֲחַפֵּשׂ Am 9^3 Zp 1^{12}; *Imv.* חַפְּשׂוּ 2 K 10^{23};—**1.** *search through,* c. acc., a house 1 K 20^6, Jerusalem (metaph.) Zp 1^{12}; no obj. expr. 2 K 10^{23}. **2.** *search for:* **a.** a person c. acc. 1 S 23^{23}. **b.** a thing, c. acc. Gn 44^{12} (J; Joseph searching for his cup); Gn 31^{35} (E; no obj. expr., Laban looking for his teraphim); Am 9^3 (יי searching for evildoers), ψ 77^7 (soul searching to understand יי's dealings with his servants). **Pu.** *Impf.* יְחֻפַּשׂ Pr 28^{12} *be searched for*=be hidden; *Pt.* מְחֻפָּשׂ ψ 64^7 in מ׳ חֻפָּשׂ= *a searched out search,* i.e. a device well thought out (cf. Che; ‖ **Qal** q. v.); v. also חֻפָּשׂ. **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְחַפֵּשׂ 2 Ch 35^{22} (but 𝔊 הִתְחַזֵּק, cf. also 𝔙 𝔖 3 Esdr 1^{26}, so Be Öt); *Impf.* יִתְחַפֵּשׂ Jb 30^{18}; וַיִּתְחַפֵּשׂ 1 S 28^8+3 t.; *Inf. abs.* הִתְחַפֵּשׂ 1 K $22^{30}=2$ Ch 18^{29};—*disguise oneself* (lit. *let oneself be searched for*) 1 S 28^8 1 K $22^{30.30}=2$ Ch $18^{29.29}$, 2 Ch 35^{22} (but v. supr.), all of disguise by change of garments; 1 K 20^{38} באפר i.e. with headgear over eyes; subj. לבוּשׁ Jb 30^{18}, i.e. his garment is disguised, no longer looks like the mantle it is.

†חֹפֶשׂ **n.[m.]** a (shrewd) **device, plot,** only in תְּמִנוּ ח׳ מְחֻפָּשׂ ψ 64^7 (cf. חָפַשׂ supr.)

†[חָפַשׁ] **vb.** be free—only **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. כִּי לֹא חֻפְּשָׁה Lv 19^{20} (H), *because she was not freed* (a freed-woman).

†חֹפֶשׁ **n.[m.]** very dub.; only בִּגְדֵי־חֹפֶשׁ לִרְכֻבָה Ez 27^{20} *wide-spread* (?) *garments for riding,* i.e. saddle-cloths, acc. to Thes Sm Co Da al.; but mng. *spread* for √ purely conject.; Gr suggests, plausibly, חֹפֶן (q. v.)

†חָפְשָׁה **n.f. freedom,** only ח׳ לֹא נִתַּן־לָהּ Lv 19^{20} (H) *freedom had not been given to her.*

†חָפְשִׁי **adj. free** (NH *id.*)—ח׳ Ex 21^5+10 t.+ψ 88^6; pl. חָפְשִׁים Is 58^6+4 t.—**1.** *free* from slavery: of Hebrew bondslave (male or female) set free in 7th year Ex $21^{2.5}$ (JE), Dt $15^{12.13.18}$, cf. Je $34^{9.10.11.14.16}$; of slave (male or female) set free on account of injury done Ex $21^{26.27}$ (JE); עֶבֶד ח׳ מֵאֲדֹנָיו Jb 3^{19} *a slave is free from his master* (i.e. in She'ôl); but בַּמֻּתִים חָפְשִׁי ψ 88^6 *among the dead* I am *free* (i.e. adrift, cut off from Yahweh's remembrance); more gen., שַׁלַּח רְצוּצִים חָפְשִׁים Is 58^6 *to let oppressed ones go free.* **2.** *free* from taxes, obligations, etc. אֶת בֵּית אָבִיו יַעֲשֶׂה חָפְשִׁי בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל 1 S 17^{25} *his father's house will he make free in Israel.*

†חָפְשִׁית, חפשות **n.f.** **freedom, separateness,** only בֵּית הַחָפְשִׁית 2 K 15⁵ = 2 Ch 26²¹ Qr (Kt החפשות) i.e. (si vera l.) a separate house—a house apart (on account of his disease).

חֵץ v. sub חצץ.

†[חָצַב] חָצַב **vb.** **hew, hew out, cleave** (NH *id.*, Aram. חְצַב; SI⁴·⁶ pt. pl. החצבם; cf. Ph. מחצב = Heb. *id.*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָצָב Is 5²; חָצְבָה Pr 9¹; חָצַבְתִּי Ho 6⁵, etc.; *Impf.* וַיַּחְצֹב 2 Ch 26¹⁰; 2 ms. תַּחְצֹב Dt 8⁹; *Inf. cstr.* לַחְצֹב Je 2¹³; לַחְצוֹב 1 Ch 22²; *Pt. act.* חֹצֵב Is 10¹⁵ + 4 t.; cstr. חֹצְבֵי Is 22¹⁶; חֹצְבֵי 1 Ch 22² + 3 t.; חֹצְבֵי 2 K 12¹³; pass. חֲצוּבִים Dt 6¹¹ Ne 9²⁵;—**1.** *hew out, (dig),* wine-vat יֶקֶב Is 5²; sepulchre (קֶבֶר) Is 22¹⁶·¹⁶; cisterns בֹּרוֹת Dt 6¹¹·¹¹ 2 Ch 26¹⁰ Ne 9²⁵, cf. Je 2¹³; of mining מהרריה תַּחְ נחשת Dt 8⁹ *out of its mountains thou mayst hew out copper.* **2. a.** *hew* stone 1 Ch 22²; metaph. of pillars Pr 9¹ (subj. wisdom); elsewhere pt., *hewer* of stone 2 K 12¹³ 1 Ch 22²·¹⁵ (v. SI⁴·⁶ supr.); prob. 1 K 5²⁹ 2 Ch 2¹·¹⁷ (חֹ בָּהָר v. Be), cf. 2 4¹² Ezr 3⁷. **b.** appar. *hew wood* Is 10¹⁵ חֹ בוֹ (i.e. בְּנַרְוֵן). **3.** metaph. *hew in pieces* Ho 6⁵ fig. of יי attacking people by agency of prophets (‖חָרַצְתִּים); *divide, cleave* subj. יי's voice ψ 29⁷ obj. להבות אֵשׁ, i.e. the thunder of his voice sends forked lightnings (but on txt. cf. Che and crit. n.) **Niph.** *Impf.* יֵחָצְבוּן *be cut, hewn, graven* (words on rock) Jb 19²⁴. **Pu.** *Pf.* חֻצַּבְתֶּם Is 51¹ fig., *hewn* out of rock (of Isr.'s origin; ‖נִקַּרְתֶּם). **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַחֲצֶבֶת Is 51⁹ *hew in pieces* = **Qal 3**, fig. of destroying רהב = Egypt (cf. ψ 89¹¹).

†מַחְצֵב **n.**[**m.**] **hewing,** alw. מ' אַבְנֵי = *hewn stones* 2 K 12¹³ 22⁶ = 2 Ch 34¹¹ (in all ‖עֲצִים).

†חָצָה **vb.** **divide** (NH *id.*; Ar. حَظِيَ is *be fortunate, happy* with one's husband or wife, etc., i.e. have a *share* in happiness; حُظْوَةٌ *a small arrow;* Di¹³⁴ puts here Eth. ሐጽ፡ *arrow,* cf. חֵצִי)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָצָה Nu 31⁴²; וְחָצִיתָ consec. Nu 31²⁷; וְחָצוּ consec. Ex 21³⁵; *Impf.* יֶחֱצֶה Is 30²⁸; וַיַּחַץ Gn 32⁸ + 2 t.; וַיֶּחֱצֵם Ju 9⁴³; יֶחֱצֶה ψ 55²⁴; יֶחֱצוּן Ex 21³⁵; יֶחֱצוּהוּ Jb 40³⁰;—**1.** *divide,* sq. כסף Ex 21³⁵; שׁור v³⁵ (both JE), לִוְיָתָן crocodile Jb 40³⁰; prey, מלקוח, Nu 31²⁷ (P; c. ל before parts); a company of people Gn 32⁸ (sq. ל as foreg.), 33¹ (both J) Ju 9⁴³ (ל as foreg.) but cf. 7¹⁶. **2.** (appar. denom. fr. חֵצִי) ψ 55²⁴ לא יח' ימיהם *shall not halve their days,* i.e. enjoy even half of the normal number; Is 30²⁸ עד צואר יח' *shall halve unto the neck* = shall reach to the neck and so divide the man in half. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. apoc. תֵּחָץ Dn 11⁴ *be divided* (of kingdom), sq. ל; ולא יֵחָצוּ עוד לשני גוים Ez 37²² (Judah and Isr.); waters of Jordan 2 K 2⁸·¹⁴.

†[חֲצוֹת] **n.f.** (Inf. form.) **division, middle**—only cstr. חֲצֹת הַלַּיְלָה Ex 11⁴ (J) = *midnight;* חֲצוֹת לַיְלָה Jb 34²⁰ ψ 119⁶²; in all = adverb. phr. of time (בְּ om.)

חֲצִי 123 **n.m.** Nu 12, 12 **half** (NH *id.;* Ph. חצי; on format. v. Lag BN 113)—abs. חֲצִי 1 K 3²⁵·²⁵ + 3 t.; הַחֲצִי 1 K 10⁷, cf. 16²¹; וְחֶצְיִ Ez 40⁴²; וְחֵצִי Dn 12⁷ + 13 t. (usu. c. Pashta or Tiphcha), cf. בַּחֲצִי 2 S 10⁴ 1 Ch 19⁴; cstr. חֲצִי Ex 12²⁹ + 84 t.; sf. חֶצְיוֹ Ex 38⁴ + 7 t. + Jos 8³³ וְחֶצְיוֹ (but art. suspicious v. Ges§ 127 R 3, 4); חֶצְיָהּ Ne 3³⁸; חֶצְיֵנוּ 2 S 18³; חֲצָיִם Zc 14⁸·⁸ + 2 t.—**1.** *half* of anything:—blood of offering Ex 24⁶·⁶ (JE), beard 2 S 10⁴, a hin Nu 15⁹·¹⁰ 28¹⁴ (P); curtain Ex 26¹² (P); week ח' השבוע Dn 9²⁷ etc.; ח' אַמָּה *half a cubit* Ex 26¹⁶ 36²¹ (P) +; esp. ח' שֵׁבֶט *half a tribe* Nu 32³³ 34¹³·¹⁴·¹⁵ (P) +; half of people 2 S 18³ 19⁴¹ 1 K 16²¹·²¹·²¹ +, etc. so ח' הַמְנַחוֹת 1 Ch 2⁵² and ח' הַמַּנְחִתִי v⁵⁴ (v. Be and מָנַחַת sub נוח).—On כבחצי 1 S 14⁴ v. We Dr. **2.** *middle* ח' הלילה Ex 12²⁹ (J) *midnight,* so Ju 16³·³ Ru 3⁸; of garments 2 S 10⁴ 1 Ch 19⁴; altar Ex 27⁵; of the Mt. of Olives Zc 14⁴; ח' יָמַי ψ 102²⁵ *the midst of my days* (when they are but half done), Je 17¹¹.

חֲצִי הַמְנַחְתִי 1 Ch 2⁵², and חֲצִי הַמַּנַחְתִי v⁵⁴, v. מָנַחַת sub נוח.

†חֵצִי **n.m.** 2 K 9, 24 **arrow** (cf. Ar. حُظْوَةٌ, Eth. ሐጽ፡ *id.*, Di¹³⁴, and v. Dr on 1 S 20³⁶) —abs. הַחֵצִי 1 S 20³⁶·³⁷·³⁷ + v³⁸ Kt (Qr הַחִצִּים), perh. also v²¹·²² (so 𝔊 We, for MT pl. הַחִצִּים), 2 K 9²⁴; the usual form is חֵץ; v. infr.

†יַחְצִיאֵל, יַחְצְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*God divideth, apportioneth*)—son of Naphtali; יַחְצְ' Gn 46²⁴ (𝔊 Ασιηλ, 𝔊L Ιασβηλ), Nu 26⁴⁸ (Σαηλ, Ασιηλ) = יַחְצִי 1 Ch 7¹³ (Ιεισιηλ, 𝔊L Ιασσιηλ).

†יַחְצְאֵלִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing; only c. art. as n.pr.coll., Nu 26⁴⁸.

†מֶחְצָה **n.f.** **half,** of spoils;—abs. מֶחְצָה Nu 31³⁶; cstr. מֶחֱצַת Nu 31⁴³ (both P).

†מַחֲצִית **n.f.** **half, middle**—cstr. מַחֲצִית

Ex 30[13.13]+8 t.; מַחֲצִת Nu 31[30.47]; sf. מַחֲצִיתוֹ Ex 30[23], מַחֲצִיתָהּ Lv 6[13.13], מַחֲצִיתָם Nu 31[29]—**1.** *half* of a shekel Ex 30[13.13.15] cf. v[23] 38[26]; the flour for offering Lv 6[13.13], of spoils Nu 31[29.30.42.47]; of tribe Jos 21[25] (all P), 1 Ch 6[46.55]; of chariots 1 K 16[9]. **2.** *middle* מ׳ היום = *midday, noon* Ne 8[3] (cf. *midnight*, חֲצוֹת, חֲצִי **2**).

חצן (✓of foll.; meaning dub.; denom. seem to be Ar. حَضَنَ, Eth. **ሐፀነ**: *carry in the arms* or *bosom, rear, foster;* perhaps also As. *êṣênu, bring together*, also *drink* or *draw in* sweet odours Flood Tablet[iii. 49] Hpt in KAT[2 Gloss i]).

†[חֹצֶן] **n.m.** **bosom** of a garment (Ar. حِضْن, Eth. **ሐፀን**: also Syr. ܚܨܢ *bosom* (=חצן*), v. Hoffm[ZMG 1878, 733] Lag[M ii. 361 ff.; BN 46 f.]; on this word and foll. v. Ba[NB 120; ZMG 1889, 183])—שֶׁלֹּא מִלְּא כַפּוֹ קוֹצֵר וְחֹצְנוֹ מְעַמֵּר ψ 129[7] (grass) *with which a reaper filleth not his bosom, nor a binder his bosom.*

†חֹצֶן **n.m.** **bosom**;—חָצְנִי נָעַרְתִּי Ne 5[13] *I shook out my bosom* (the bosom of my garment); וְהֻבִיאוּ בָנַיִךְ בְּחֹצֶן Is 49[22] *and they shall bring thy sons in the bosom* (i.e. in the arms, clasped to the bosom, like infants; ‖ עַל־כָּתֵף).

†I. [חָצַץ] **vb. divide** (NH *make a partition;* As. *ḫaṣâṣu, cut in two,* Zim[BP 24 n.]; Eth. **ሐጸጸ**: *curtail, diminish*) — **Qal** *Pt.* חֹצֵץ intr. Pr 30[27] of locusts ויצא ח׳ כלו; i.e. dividing (themselves) into companies or swarms. **Pi.** *Pt.* מְחַצְּצִים v. II. חצץ. **Pu.** *Pf.* חֻצָּצוּ מספר חדשיו Jb 21[21] *the number of his months, they have been cut in two* (fig. for *curtailed*).

†חָצָץ **n.**[**m.**] **gravel** (as *divided, comminuted;* Aram. חֲצָיְצָא, ܚܨܨܐ)—only abs. ח׳ Pr 20[17] La 3[16] [חֵץ ψ 77[18] v. חצן].—וַיַּמְלֵא־פִיהוּ ח׳ Pr 20[17] fig. of a liar; וַיַּגְרֵס בח׳ שִׁנָּי La 3[16] *and he hath crushed my teeth with gravel-stones*, fig. of י׳s dealings with sufferer.

†חֵץ **n.m.**[1 S 20, 20] **arrow**, mostly poet. and proph. (cf. חֵצִי supr. sub חצה)—abs. ח׳ ψ 91[5] +9 t. + 1 S 17[7] Kt (Qr עֵץ q.v.); cstr. *id.* 2 K 13[17.17]; sf. חִצִּי Jb 34[6], חִצּוֹ ψ 58[8] Zc 9[14], חִצָּם ψ 11[2] 64[4]; *Pl.* חִצִּים Gn 49[23]+17 t. + 1 S 20[38] Qr (Kt חֻצֵּי q.v.)+2 S 22[15] (<חצָיו ‖ ψ 18[15]); cstr. חִצֵּי Jb 6[4] ψ 120[4]+Ez 5[16] (Co חֲצֵי cf. 𝔊 𝔖 Hi); חִצֵּי Dt 32[23.42] (Ez 5[16] v. supr.), חִצֶּיךָ ψ 38[3] +4 t.; חִצָּיו Is 5[28]+5 t.;—*arrow:* **1.** lit., shot from bow by hand 1 S 20[20.21.21.22] (𝔊 We sg., i.e. הַחִצִּי, in v[21.22], see also Dr) v[36.38 Qr] 2 K 19[32] =Is 37[33], Is 5[28] 7[24] Je 50[9.14] 51[11] Ez 39[3.9] 1 Ch 12[2]; shot from engine of war 2 Ch 26[15]; used in divination Ez 21[26] cf. 2 K 13[15.15.17.17.18]; בַּעֲלֵי חִצִּים =archers Gn 49[23]. **2.** fig. of Israel's weapons Nu 24[8], of the (Messianic) king ψ 45[6], of Yahweh's judgments Dt 32[23.42] Jb 6[4] (cf. חִצִּי =*my wound* 34[6]), ψ 7[14] 38[3] 58[8] (but on text cf. Che[crit. n.]) 64[8] 120[4] (? cf. Che); further Pr 7[23] La 3[12] Ez 5[16]; in theoph. ψ 18[15]=2 S 22[15], cf. Hb 3[11] Zc 9[14] ψ 144[6]; of wicked men's violence ψ 11[2] cf. 91[5], under fig. of lion's teeth ψ 57[5]; their words ψ 64[4] cf. Pr 25[18] Je 9[8]; simile, of strength and efficiency derived from one's children, ψ 127[4]; of a deceiver's words Pr 26[18]; metaph. of servant of י׳ ח׳ בָּרוּר Is 49[2].—In 1 S 17[7] rd. עֵין (for חֵץ) as Qr and ‖ 2 S 21[19]=*the shaft;* v. עֵץ; so Klo Dr.

†חֲצַצֹן תָּמָר **n.pr.loc.** (ח׳ *of the palm*);—abode of Amorites Gn 14[7], 𝔊 Ασασαν Θαμαρ; חֲצַצוֹן תָּמָר הִיא עֵין גֶּדִי 2 Ch 20[2] base of operations for אֲרָם (rd. אֱדוֹם) ag. Judah (vid. Jos[Ant. ix, 1.2]); it was on W side of Dead Sea (v. עֵין גֶּדִי); see Rob[BR i, 500-509] Bd[1 al 143] GASm[Geogr. 269 ff.]; Wady *Ḥuṣāṣā* (=חצצן?) lies NW. fr. Engedi GASm[l. c.] cf. Rob[BR i, 506] Bd[Pal 14 (map)]; GASm suggests also possibility of finding here תָּמָר 1 K 9[18] Kt (=תַּדְמֹר Qr and 2 Ch 8[4]), Ez 47[19] 48[28] (v. תָּמָר n.pr.loc.)

†II. [חצץ] **vb.denom.** only **Pi.** *Pt.* מְחַצְּצִים Ju 5[11] *archers* (>*those dividing* spoil, since no obj. expr. and חלק more suitable for such mng.)

חַצְצָרָה, חֲצֹצְרָה v. IV חצר.

I. חצר (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. حَظَرَ *encompass, surround;* Eth. **ሐጸረ**: *surround, enclose* by wall, etc.; **ሐጸር**: *enclosure;* NH חָצֵר *court*, Ph. חצר *id.*, Syr. ܚܨܪ, *id.*)

1. חָצֵר[145] **n.m.**[Ez 40, 23] and (oftener) **f.**[1 K 6, 36] **enclosure, court**—abs. ח׳ 1 K 7[8]+, חֲצֵרָה Je 36[20]; cstr. חֲצַר Ex 27[9]+; sf. חֲצֵרוֹ 2 S 17[18]; חֲצֵרוֹת Ex 8[9]+4 t.; cstr. חַצְרֵי Ne 13[7], חַצְרוֹת 2 K 21[5] +10 t.; sf. חֲצֵרֶיהָ Is 1[12] Zc 3[7]; חֲצֵרֶיךָ ψ 65[5] 84[11]; חֲצֵרוֹתָיו 1 Ch 28[6]; חֲצֵרֹתָיו ψ 100[4], לְחַצְרוֹתָיו ψ 96[8], וּבְחַצְרוֹתֵיהֶם Ne 8[16];—**1.** *enclosures* (in Egypt), perhaps court-yards, or cattle-yards, distinct from houses and from fields Ex 8[9](J). **2.** *court* of private house 2 S 17[18] (containing well), cf. Ne 8[16]; of a palace, חֲצַר הָאֲחֵרָת 1 K 7[8] *the other court*, immediately surrounding palace, so called in distinct. from ח׳ הַגְּדוֹלָה (הֵ) v[9.12] *the great court*, including ח׳ הא׳ and הֶחָצֵר הַפְּנִימִית of temple (v. **3 b**) in one great enclosure (v.

Sta Salomos Bauten, ZAW 1883. 152 f.); 2 K 20[4] (Qr Vrss The Kmp Klo al.; Kt Ke al. הָעִיר), Je 36[20] Est 1[5] 2[11] 4[11] 5[1.2] 6[4.4.5]; חֲצַר מַטָּרָה *court of guard*, place of (honourable) confinement Je 32[2] (in king's house), v[8.12] 33[1] 37[21.21] 38[6.13.28] 39[14.15]. Esp. **3. a.** *court* of tabernacle חֲצַר הַמִּשְׁכָּן Ex 27[9], cf. v[9.12.13]+24 t. Ex (all P); שַׁעַר הֶחָצֵר *gate of the court* Ex 35[17] 38[15.18.31] 39[40] 40[8.33]); Lv 6[9.19] Nu 3[26.26] (פֶּתַח הֶחָצֵר), v[37] 4[26.26] (פֶּתַח שַׁעַר הֶחָצֵר), v[32]; *courts* of house of יי 1 Ch 23[28]. **b.** *court(s)* of Sol.'s temple, *inner c.* הֶחָצֵר הַפְּנִימִית 1 K 6[36] 7[12] (but on txt. v. Sta[l. c.]) Ez 8[16] 10[3] cf. v[4]; = *upper c.* הֶחָצֵר הָעֶלְיוֹן Je 36[10] (v. Gf), and חֲצַר הַכֹּהֲנִים 2 Ch 4[9] (where also הָעֲזָרָה הַגְּדוֹלָה, as oft. Ezek., also דְּלָתוֹת לָעֲזָרָה); *outer* court הֶחָצֵר הַחִיצֹנָה Ez 10[5] = הֶחָצֵר הַחֲדָשָׁה 2 Ch 20[5]; v. further 1 K 8[64] = 2 Ch 7[7], 2 Ch 24[21] 29[16] Je 19[14] 26[2] Ez 8[7]; *two courts* 2 K 21[5] = 2 Ch 33[5], 2 K 23[12]; *courts* Ez 9[7] 1 Ch 28[12] 2 Ch 23[5] Ne 8[1.6] 13[7]; oft. poet., *courts* of יי Is 1[12] 62[9] (חֲצַר קָדְשִׁי), Zc 3[7] ψ 65[5] 84[3.11] 96[8] 100[4] 116[19] 135[2]. **c.** *courts* of Ezek.'s temple Ez 40[14]+38 t. Ez 40–46 (of these rd. הַשַּׁעַר for החצר 40[19.32] with 𝔊 Hi Co; and החיצון for החצר 41[15] with 𝔊 Ew Co).

II. **חצר** (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. حَضَرَ *be present, settle* or *dwell*, v. Lag[BN 47 f.]; Sab. חצר *fixed abode* Os (Levy) ZMG 1865, 185 CIS iv, 1. 2, No. 79. 82).

II. [חָצֵר]$_{46}$ **n.m.** Ne 11, 25 settled abode, settlement, **village** (Lag[l. c.])—always pl., abs. חֲצֵרִים Jos 19[8]+5 t.; cstr. חַצְרֵי 1 Ch 9[16] Ne 12[28]; sf. חֲצֵרֵיהָ Jos 21[12]+4 t.; חַצֵּרֵיהֶם 1 Ch 4[33]+6 t.; חַצְרֵיהֶן Jos 13[23]+24 t. Jos;—**a.** settlements of Ishmaelites Gn 25[16] (P; ‖ טִירוֹת *circles* of tents); of עַוִּים Dt 2[23]; of Kedar Is 42[11] (‖ עָרִים); בָּתֵּי הַחֲצֵרִים אֲשֶׁר אֵין־לָהֶם חוֹמָה סָבִיב Lv 25[31] (H), *houses of the villages which have no wall about them;* מַאֲרַב חֲצֵרִים ψ 10[8] *lurking-place(s) of villages* (i.e. where oppressor, as a wild beast, watches his opportunity to attack the defenceless). Usu. **b.** as dependencies of cities Jos 15[46], with בְּנֹתֶיהָ (v. supr. בַּת **4** p. 123) Jos 15[45.47.47] (all JE?); וְכָל־הַח׳ אֲשֶׁר סְבִיבוֹת הֶעָרִים 19[8] (P), also 21[12] (P) = 1 Ch 6[41], Ne 12[29]; also Jos 13[23.28] 15[32]+23 t. Jos (all P), Ne 11[25.30] (‖ בָּנוֹת v[25.27] etc.), 12[28]. **c.** villages, not contrasted with cities (cf. Is 42[11] supr.) 1 Ch 9[16.22.25] (all of Levites). **d.** ח׳ appar. incl. all settlements outside of Jerusalem הַח׳ בִּשְׂדֹתָם Ne 11[25].—ח׳ in n.pr.loc. v. infr. (and see Bla on Jos 15[20–32]).

חֲצַר־אַדָּר † **n.pr.loc.** place on southern border of Canaan (Judah) Nu 34[4] 𝔊 ἔπαυλις Αραδ; = חָצְרוֹן (q.v.) Jos 15[3] (+אַדָּרָה) 𝔊 Σαραδα, A 𝔊L Αδδαρα.

חֲצַר גַּדָּה † **n.pr.loc.** in southern Judah Jos 15[27] 𝔊 Σερει, A 𝔊L Ασεργαδδα.

חֲצַר סוּסִים, ח׳ סוּסִים † **n.pr.loc.** (cf. *Kefr Susê*, 'Rossdorf,' close to Damascus on the south, Nö ZMG, 1875, xxix. 476)—in Simeon ח׳ סוסה Jos 19[5] 𝔊 Σαρσουσειμ, 𝔊L Ασαρσουσιν = ח׳ סוסים 1 Ch 4[31], 𝔊 Ημισυσεσοραμ, 𝔊L Ασερσουσι.

חֲצַר עֵינָן, ח׳ עֵינָן † **n.pr.loc.** on NE. border of Canaan Ez 47[17]; חֲצַר עֵינָן 48[1] (Co in both חֲצֵרָה עֵינוֹן); ח׳ עֵינָן Nu 34[9.10]; where it is said (v[9]) וְזֶה יִהְיֶה לָכֶם גְּבוּל צָפוֹן; 𝔊 Αρσεναιειμ, 𝔊L Ασερναιν;—v. also חָצֵר הַתִּיכוֹן infr.

חֲצַר שׁוּעָל † **n.pr.loc.** **1.** place in southern Judah Jos 15[28] = 1 Ch 4[28], Ne 11[27] **2.** place in Simeon Jos 19[3].—𝔊 Αρσωλα, Χολασεωλα, Ασαρσουλα, Ασαρσουαρ, etc.

חָצֵר הַתִּיכוֹן † **n.pr.loc.** Ez 47[16] 𝔊 Sm Co חֲצֵרָה עינון (q.v.); it is described as אֲשֶׁר אֶל־גְּבוּל חַוְרָן; Wetzst ZKW, 1884, v. 114 identif. with *Ḥaḍar* (حَضَر) 'at the foot of the eastern corner of Hermon.'

חָצוֹר † **חָצֹר, n.pr.loc.** (Lag[BN 47 f.])—𝔊 Ασωρ, etc.; **1.** a royal city of northern Canaan Jos 11[1] יָבִין מֶלֶךְ־ח׳, cf. 12[19], and Ju 4[2.17] 1 S 12[9]; Jos 11[10.10.11.13] 19[36] 2 K 15[29]; חָצֹר 1 K 9[15]. **2.** places in the Negeb: **a.** Jos 15[23]. **b. c.** Jos 15[25] וְחָצוֹר חֲדַתָּה וּקְרִיּוֹת חֶצְרוֹן הִיא חָצוֹר. **3.** חָצוֹר Ne 11[33] a Benjamite town, prob. = בַּעַל חָצוֹר q.v. **4.** מַמְלְכוֹת חָצוֹר אֲשֶׁר הִכָּה נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר Je 49[28], cf. v[30.33], an Arabian locality, v. Winer RW *Hazor* Gf Gie.—עֵין ח׳ Jos 19[37], v. sub עֵין

חָצוֹר חֲדַתָּה † **n.pr.loc.** (si vera l. perhaps *new Haṣôr*, with Aram. ת in adj.)—Jos 15[25], v. חָצוֹר; in *Negeb* of Judah, site unknown.

† **1. חָצִיר n.**[**m.**] settled abode or **haunt** (‖ form of חָצֵר *supr.*, or txt. err. for it);—נָוֶה תַּנִּים חָצִיר לִבְנוֹת יַעֲנָה Is 34[13] *a dwelling of jackals* (*and*) *a haunt for ostriches;* also בִּנְוֵה תַנִּים רִבְצָה חָצִיר לְקָנֶה וְגֹמֶא 35[7] *an abode, home, of reeds and rushes* (so Che Di Du al.; others put this under II. חָצִיר); Che Du think the v. mutilated, and would emend this line acc. to 34[13].

חֲצַרְו † **חֲצַרְי, n.pr.m.** cf. Sab. n.pr.m. חצר DHM Epigr. Denkm. 56)—one of David's heroes, called

the Carmelite, חצרו 2 S 23[35] Kt (חֶצְרַי Qr; 𝔊 Ασαραι)=חֶצְרוֹ 1 Ch 11[37] 𝔊 Ησεραι, Ασαραι, Εσρει.

†חֶצְרוֹן, חֶצְרֹן **n.pr.loc.** et **pers.** (cf. Sab. חצרן n.pr.loc. vel. trib. Hal[No. 661] DHM[ZMG 1883, 15]) —**1. n.pr.loc.** 𝔊 Ασωρων, Ασερων, Εσρωμ: **a.** חֶצְרוֹן Jos 15[3] place in extreme south of Judah, + חַצַר־אַדָּר=חֲצַר־אַדָּר (q.v.) Nu 34[4]. **b.** קְרִיּוֹת חֶצְרוֹן הִיא חָצוֹר Jos 15[25] another town of Judah in south. **2. n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Ασρωμ(ν), Εσρων, etc.: **a.** חֶצְרֹן son of Reuben Gn 46[9] Ex 6[14] Nu 26[6] =חֶצְרוֹן 1 Ch 5[3] **b.** son of Pereṣ and grandson of Judah Gn 46[12] Nu 26[21]=חֶצְרוֹן Ru 4[18.19] 1 Ch 2[5.9.18.21.24.25] 4[1].

†חֶצְרוֹנִי, חֶצְרֹנִי **adj.gent.** only c. art. as n. coll. **1.** הַחצרוני Nu 26[6], of **2 a** supr. **2.** החצרני v[21], of **2 b** supr.

†חֲצֵרוֹת, חַצֵרֹת **n.pr.loc.** 𝔊 Ασηρωθ, a station of Isr. in wilderness: חֲצֵרוֹת Nu 11[35.35] 12[16]=חֲצֵרֹת 33[17.18] Dt 1[1].

†חֲצַרְמָוֶת **n.pr.m.** (Ar. حَضْرَمَوْت, Sab. חצרמת, חצרמות, Os[ZMG 1865, 239 ff.] DHM[ZMG 1883, 18. 412]) —a 'son' of יָקְטָן, 5th in order from Shem (שֵׁם, 1. אַרְפַּכְשַׁד; 2. שֶׁלַח; 3. עֵבֶר; 4. יָקְטָן; 5. ח׳) Gn 10[26]=1 Ch 1[20], 𝔊 Ασαρ(α)μωθ; =**n.pr.terr.** a district in southern Arabia, where dwelt the Χατραμωτῖται (Strabo[xvi. 4. 2]); mod. *Ḥaḍramaut* (or *Ḥaḍramût*, see Maltzan[ZMG 1871, 493] Mordt[ZMG 1876, 323], van d. Berg[p. 9], v. infr.) is same land, but not quite co-extensive; v. Di Gn 10[26], Ritter[Erdkunde xii (Arabien i) 609 ff.], de Goeje[Hadhr. 1886], van den Berg[Hadhramout, 1886], Glaser[Skizze ii. 20, 423 ff. etc.]; on its precise limits see esp. Ritter[611 ff.], de Goeje[l. c.] van d. Berg[ch. i].

III. **חצר** (√of foll.; Ar. حَضِرَ *be green*).

†II. חָצִיר **n.m.**[Is 15, 6] **green grass, herbage,** abs. חָצִיר Nu 11[5] + 16 t.; cstr. חֲצִיר Is 37[27]= 2 K 19[26], ψ 129[6];—**1.** *grass*, as food for animals 1 K 18[5] Jb 40[15] ψ 104[14] 147[8] Pr 27[25] (‖ דֶּשֶׁא and עֵשֶׂב), Is 15[6] (‖ דֶּשֶׁא and יֶרֶק); spec. of *leeks* (as still sometimes in Aram., v. Löw[pp. 226, 228]) Nu 11[5] (v. Di); in sim. of abundant growth Is 44[4] (v. 𝔊 Ew Che); on Is 35[7] v. 1. חָצִיר *supr.* **2.** as type of what is quickly perishing Jb 8[12], hence fig. of perishing enemies חֲצִיר גְּדוֹת Is 37[27] =2 K 19[26] (‖ דֶּשֶׁא, עֵשֶׂב), ψ 129[6], i. e. having no depth of root; of wicked, soon to be cut down ψ 37[2]; with special reference to Israel's oppressors Is 40[6] (‖ [השדה] ציץ), v[7] (‖ *id.*), v[7.8] (‖ *id.*), 51[12]; in sim. of frail man ψ 90[5]; man's days ψ 103[15] (‖ ציץ השדה).

IV. **חצר** (assumed as √ for redupl. חצרצר whence foll.; mng. unknown; perh. onomatop., v. Thes Ol[§§ 82 c. 188 a] Sta[§ 124 b]; see also Lag[Or ii. 18]).

†חֲצֹצְרָה **n.f.** **clarion** (NH חֲצוֹצֶרֶת, Aram. חֲצוֹצַרְתָּא)—mostly P and late;—abs. ח׳ Ho 5[8]; pl. abs. חֲצֹצְרוֹת Nu 10[8]+22 t.; חֲצֹצְרֹת Nu 10[9.10]; cstr. *id.* Nu 31[6] 2 Ch 13[12]; חֲצוֹצְרוֹת Nu 10[2]; *clarion:* **1.** as secular instr. Ho 5[8] (‖ שׁוֹפָר) 2 K 11[14.14]=2 Ch 23[13.13]. **2.** as sacred instr. 2 K 12[14], esp. for use by priests (only P, ψ 98 and Chr). **a.** תקע בח׳ (of blowing a single long blast) Nu 10[3.4.7.8], to gather congreg. or נשׂיא׳ together, and, on festivals, over sacrif., 'to be remembered before י׳,' v[10]. **b.** תקע תרועה בח׳, or הריע בח׳ (of sounding alarm,—a series of quick blasts) for camps to move Nu 10[5.6], also in battle, v[9], 'to be remembered before י׳;' so Nu 31[6] 2 Ch 13[12] (cf. v[14]), both ח׳ התרועה. **c.** esp. in Chr's descriptions of ceremonies at festivals, to express rejoicing: 1 Ch 13[8] 15[28] (‖ קוֹל שׁוֹפָר), 16[6.42] 2 Ch 15[14] (‖ שׁוֹפָר), 20[28] 29[26.27] Ezr 3[10] Ne 12[35.41], ψ 98[6] (‖ קוֹל שׁוֹפָר); חֲצֹצְרוֹת הָרִים קוֹל בח׳ 2 Ch 5[13]; מחצצרים בח׳ 1 Ch 15[24] 2 Ch 5[12.13] 13[14]; in 2 Ch 29[28] this pt. agrees with noun in *sense*, and is masc.; *and the clarions* (=players on the clarions) *sounded*.—The חֲצֹצְרָה, or (sacred) clarion, was a long, straight, slender metal tube, with flaring end, v. Benz[Archäol. 277]; distinguished thus from the שׁוֹפָר which was originally a ram's horn, and prob. always retained the horn-shape; the שׁוֹפָר is mentioned constantly in the earlier lit., and was used by watchmen, warriors, etc., as well as priests (v. Benz[ib. 276] and שׁוֹפָר).

†[חצצר] **vb.** Kt, [חצר] Qr, denominat. from חצרה = *sound a clarion* — **Pi.** *Pt.* מְחַצְצְרִים 2 Ch 5[13] (Qr מְחַצְּרִים) = *players on clarions.* **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַחְצִצְרִים (Qr מַחְצְרִים as Hiph. v. Kö[ii, 252]) 1 Ch 15[24]+3 t.+2 Ch 5[12] Baer, (van d. H מחצררים); *sound with clarions* מח׳ בחצצרות 1 Ch 15[24] 2 Ch 5[12] 13[14]; abs. *sounded* (*sounding*) 2 Ch 7[6] 29[28], cf. חצרה *ad fin.* (Kt in all to be pronounced (prob.) מְחַצְצְרִים).

חֵק v. חֵיק sub חוק; חֹק v. sub חקק.

†חָקָה **vb.** only **Pu.** cut in, carve (NH *represent, imitate;* ‖ חקק)—**Pu.** *Pt.* מְחֻקֶּה 1 K 6[35] Ez 8[10] + 23[14] (Co מְחֻקִּים, after 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 𝔙), *carved* figure on wall Ez 8[10] 23[14] (where rd. אנשים מחקים, v. supr.)=subst. *carved work* 1 K 6[35] (on doors of temple). **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 ms. עַל־שַׁרְשֵׁי בַּצְלִי תִּתְחַקֶּה Jb 13[27] *thou gravest thee a*

graving (=markest a line) *for* (i.e. about) *the soles of my feet*, fixest limits for them (v. Di).

חֻקָּה v. sub חקק.

† חֲקוּפָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2^{51} = Ne 7^{53}, 𝔊 Αφεικα, Αχειφα, Ακουφα, etc.

† [חָקַק] **vb.** cut in, inscribe, decree (NH *id.*, Aram. חָקַק, Zinj. חקק; Ph. *id.* Pt. Hiph.; Ar. حَقَّ *be just, right, obligatory*, also *make* or *decide to be just*, etc.; حَقٌّ *justness, truth, necessity, obligation;* Eth. ሐቀ፡ adj. *moderate, sufficient;* cf. also חקה)—**Qal** וְחַקּוֹתָ Ez 4^{1}; sf. חֲקֹתִיךְ Is 49^{16}; *Inf.* sf. בְּחֻקּוֹ Pr 8^{27}; בְּחֻקּוֹ Pr 8^{29} (assim. to בְּשׁוּמוֹ); חֻקָּה Is 30^{8}; *Pt.* חֹקְקֵי Is 22^{16} (archaic case ending Ges §90.3a); pl. חֹקְקִים Is 10^{1}; cstr. חוֹקְקֵי Ju 5^{9} (poss. Po'el = מחוקקי with מְ omitted, v. Ges §52(2), note 6); *Pt. pass.* pl. חֲקֻקִים Ez 23^{14} (Co חקוקים);—**1.** *cut in*, with בְּ, Is 22^{16}, of a dwelling-place = tomb, in a rock. **2.** *cut in* or *on, upon, engrave, inscribe*, c. עַל on roll of a book Is 30^{8}; representation of city on brick (as in Babylonia) Ez 4^{1}; images on a wall Ez 23^{14}; fig. of Zion's walls on palms of יי Is 49^{16}. **3.** *trace, mark out*, a circle, c. עַל over the face of deep Pr 8^{27}; c. acc., foundations of earth v^{29}. **4.** of a law, *engrave, inscribe* (on a tablet), fig. for *enact, decree* חקקי און חקקים Is 10^{1} (כתב עמל ||); חוקקי ישׂראל poet. = *commanders* (v. **Po'el**) Ju 5^{9} (|| מחקקים v^{14}). **Po'el** *Impf.* יְחוֹקְקוּ Pr 8^{15}; *Pt.* מְחֹקֵק Gn 49^{10} Nu 21^{18} Dt 33^{21}; sf. מְחֹקְקִי ψ 60^{9} 108^{9}; מְחֹקְקֵנוּ Is 33^{22}; pl. מְחֹקְקִים Ju 5^{14};—*inscribe* (as a law), *enact* (poet.): c. acc. צֶדֶק Pr 8^{15} elsewh. pt. **a.** *prescriber* of laws, hence (as sovereign authority in a warlike clan) *commander* Dt 33^{21} (of warlike tribe of Gad), Ju 5^{14} Is 33^{22} (of יי; || שֹׁפְטֵנוּ, מַלְכֵּנוּ). **b.** *commander's staff* Gn 49^{10} (|| שֵׁבֶט), Nu 21^{18} (both poet.), ψ 60^{9} = 108^{9}. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְחֻקָּק *that which is decreed* Pr 31^{5} (late). **Hoph.** *Impf.* יְחֻקֶּה Jb 19^{23} *inscribed* in (בְּ) a book.

חֹק$_{127}$ **n.m.** Mi 7, 11 **something prescribed, a statute or due**;—חק Gn 47^{22} + 22 t.; חָקֵּי Ex 30^{21} + 14 t.; sf. חֻקִּי Pr 30^{8} + 3 t.; חֻקֶּךָ Lv $10^{13.14}$ etc. + 4 t. sfs.; pl. חֻקִּים Dt 4^{5} + 31 t.; cstr. חֻקֵּי Ex 18^{16}; חוּקֵּי Ez 20^{18}; also חֻקְקֵי Ju 5^{15} Is 10^{1} (Ges §93.1R7); חֻקָּיו Jb 14^{5} etc. + 44 t. sfs.—**1.** *prescribed task*, assigned to Isr. in Egypt Ex 5^{14} (E). **2.** *prescribed portion*, or allowance of food Gn $47^{22.22}$ (J); Pr 30^{8} 31^{15} Ez 16^{27}; מחקי Jb 23^{12} (RV; < 𝔊 𝔙 Ol Me Di SS בְּחֵקִי *in my bosom*). **3.** *action prescribed* for oneself, *resolve:* חֻקְקֵי לֵב Ju 5^{15} *resolves of mind* || חֻקְרֵי לֵב v^{16}. **4.** *prescribed due* of the priests from offerings Lv 6^{11} $10^{13.13.14.14}$ (P); *due* of יי Lv 6^{15} (P); לח׳ עולם Ex 29^{28} Lv 7^{34} 10^{15} Nu $18^{8.11.19}$ (all P), Lv 24^{9} (H); portion of oil for the תרומה Ez 45^{14}. **5.** *prescribed limit, boundary:* of sea Je 5^{22} Pr 8^{29} Jb 26^{10} 38^{10}; of heavens ψ 148^{6}; of land of Israel Mi 7^{11}; of time Jb $14^{5.13}$; so פִּיהָ לִבְלִי חֹק Is 5^{14} She'ôl *openeth wide her mouth, without limit.* **6.** *enactment, decree, ordinance* of either God or man: **a.** *specific decree:* law of fifth in Egypt Gn 47^{26} (J); of passover Ex 12^{24} (J); lament for Jephthah's daughter Ju 11^{39}; for Josiah 2 Ch 35^{25}; חק ומשפט Ex 15^{25} Jos 24^{25} (both E), 1 S 30^{25}; חק עולם Ex 30^{21}; || עֵדוּת, מִשְׁפָּט ψ $81^{5.6}$ (law of a festival). **b.** of יי in nature Jb 28^{26}. **c.** respecting Mess. king ψ 2^{7}; day of יי Zp 2^{2} MT, but on txt. v. We and טֶרֶם, infr.; covenant with Jacob ψ 105^{10} = 1 Ch 16^{17}; destiny of man Jb 23^{14}. **d.** *law in general* על חק *according to law, right* ψ 94^{20} (others *against law*); לַמֵּד ח׳ ומשפט Ezr 7^{10}; || ברית and תורות Is 25^{5}; || עדות ψ 99^{7}. **7.** pl. חֻקִּים *enactments, statutes* of a law: **a.** of יי in nature Je 31^{36}. **b.** of the prophets Zc 1^{6}. **c.** *conditions* of deed of purchase Je 32^{11}. **d.** *enactments* || מִשְׁפָּטִים: ancestral Ez 20^{18}; given by God as punishment for disob[illegible]. **e.** *decrees* of unjust judges [illegible]. **f.** *civil enactments prescribed by God:* חֻקֵּי האלהים Ex 18^{16} (E; || תּוֹרֹתָיו), v^{20} (E; || *id.*) **g.** elsewh. of prescriptions of the several codes of Hex: Lv 10^{11} Nu 30^{17} (P), Dt 4^{6} 6^{24} 16^{12} ψ 119^{5} + 20 t., Mal 3^{7}; || תּוֹרַת יי Am 2^{4}; ח׳ ותורות ψ 105^{45}; דברי הת׳ והח׳ Dt 17^{19}; || ברית ψ 50^{16}; ח׳ וברית ועדות 2 K 17^{15}; usu. either || משפטים Dt $4^{1.5.8.14}$ 5^{1} 11^{32} 12^{1} 26^{16}, 1 K 9^{4} = 2 Ch 7^{17}, 1 Ch 22^{13} Ez 11^{12} 36^{27}, or else ח׳ ומשפטים combined with other synon. (usu. preceding): e.g. דבר(ים) ψ 147^{19}; תורה 2 Ch 33^{8} Mal 3^{22}; מצוה Dt 5^{28} 6^{1} 7^{11}; מצות Ne 1^{7} 1 K 8^{58}; מצוה, תורה 2 Ch 19^{10}; עֵדֹת Dt 4^{45} 6^{20}; sts. foll.: e.g. תורות Lv 26^{46}; מצוה, תורה 2 K 17^{37}; or in different order, e.g. מ׳ ותורות ח׳ ומצות Ne 9^{13}; מצות ומ׳ וח׳ Ne 10^{30}; ח׳ ומצות ומ׳ Dt 26^{17}. Apart from משפטים it is combined with מצות, e.g. ח׳ ומ׳ Ex 15^{26} (R), Dt 27^{10}; ח׳ ומ׳ Dt 4^{40} 1 K 3^{14} 8^{61}; מ׳ וח׳ ותורה Ne 9^{14}; מ׳ ועדות וח׳ Dt 6^{17} 1 Ch 29^{19} 2 Ch 34^{31}; דברי מ׳ וח׳ Ezr 7^{11}; it is used c. vbs.: נתן Lv 26^{46} + 3 t.; צוה Nu 30^{17} + 9 t.; למד Dt 4^{1} + 10 t.; שמר Dt 26^{17} + 16 t.; עשׂה Dt 6^{24} + 5 t.; שמר לעשות Dt 11^{32} + 4 t.; הלך בְּ 1 K 8^{61} + 3 t.—[On usage of חֹק v. חֻקָּה ad fin.]

† חֻקָּה$_{104}$ **n.f.** Ex 13, 10 **something prescribed, enactment, statute**;—ח׳ Nu 9^{14} + 2 t.; cstr. חֻקַּת

Ex 12^{14} + 28 t.; pl. חֻקּוֹת Je 5^{24} + 12 t.; חֻקֹּת Lv 20^{23} Je 31^{35}; sf. חֻקֹּתַי Gn 26^{5} + 14 t.; חֻקֹּתָי Lv 18^{4} + 21 t. etc.;—**1.** sg. *statute,* of special ritual laws: of passover Ex 13^{10} (J); elsewhere only in P (and H), חקת הפסח Ex 12^{43} Nu $9^{12.14}$; ח׳ התורה Nu 19^{2} 31^{21}; ח׳ משפט Nu 27^{11} 35^{29}; ח׳ עולם Ex $12^{14.17}$ 27^{21} 28^{43} 29^{9} Lv 3^{17} 7^{36} 10^{9} $16^{29.31.34}$ $23^{21.31}$ 24^{3} Nu 10^{8} 15^{15} 18^{23} $19^{10.21}$ (all P), Lv 17^{7} $23^{14.41}$ (H); חֻקָּה אַחַת לַגֵּר וּלְאֶזְרַח Nu 9^{14} 15^{15}. **2.** pl. *statutes:* **a.** of nature ח׳ שָׁמַיִם Jb 38^{33} Je 33^{25}; of moon and stars Je 31^{35}; of weeks of harvest Je 5^{24}. **b.** fig. of a firmly established custom (ם) ח׳ הגוי Lv 20^{23} (H) 2 K 17^{8}; ח׳ העמים Je 10^{3} ח׳ עמרי Mi 6^{16}; idolatry ח׳ ישׂראל 2 K 17^{19}; sexual offences Lv 18^{30} (H). **c.** ח׳ דוד statutes of David 1 K 3^{3}. **d.** ‖ משפטים 2 S 22^{23} = ψ 18^{23} (of the law known to David); ‖ מצות ψ 89^{32}; ברית וח׳ 1 K 11^{11}; elsewhere of the prescriptions of the codes of D, H, P, Ez: usu. חקות ומשפטים Lv $18^{5.26}$ 19^{37} 20^{22} (H), 25^{18} Nu 9^{3} (P), 1 K 11^{33} Ez 5^{7} 11^{20} 18^{9} $20^{11.13.19.21}$; preceded by מצות Dt 30^{16}; followed by מצות Lv 26^{15} (H), Dt 11^{1} 1 K 6^{12}; תורה ומצוה 2 K 17^{34}; or else משפטים וחקות Lv 18^{4} 26^{43} (H), Ez $5^{6.6}$ 18^{17} $20^{16.24}$ 37^{24}; preceded by מצות Dt 8^{11}; in reverse order, ח׳ מצות ומ׳ ועדות 1 K 2^{3}; frequently also ח׳ ומצות Lv 26^{3} (H), Dt 6^{2} 1 K 11^{38} 2 Ch 7^{19}; or מצות (ו)ח׳ Dt 10^{13} $28^{15.45}$ 30^{10} 1 K 9^{6} 11^{34} Ez 43^{11} (Co), 2 K 17^{13}; foll. by תורות Gn 26^{5} (R); מצות ועדות 2 K 23^{3}; תורה וח׳ Je 44^{10}; ותורה וח׳ ועדות 44^{23}; ח׳ ותורות Ez 44^{5} 43^{11} (Co); תורות יח׳ 44^{24}; special ordinances are ח׳ המזבח Ez 43^{18}; ח׳ בית י׳ Ez 44^{5}; ח׳ חיים Ez 33^{15} (which are life to those who keep them); ח׳ עולם תמיד (𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Talm Co del. עולם) Ez 46^{14}. **e.** phrases of obedience are הלך ב׳ Lv 18^{3} 20^{23} 26^{3} (H), 1 K 3^{3} 6^{12} 2 K $17^{8.19}$ Je $44^{10.23}$ Ez $5^{6.7}$ 11^{20} $18^{9.17}$ $20^{13.16.19.21}$ 33^{15}; שׁמר Lv $18^{4.5.26}$ $19^{19.37}$ $20^{8.22}$ (H), Gn 26^{5} (R), Dt 6^{2} 8^{11} 10^{13} 11^{1} 28^{45} $30^{10.16}$ 1 K 2^{3} 9^{6} $11^{11.34.38}$ 2 K 17^{13} 23^{3} Ez $18^{19.21}$ 37^{24} 43^{11} 44^{24}; עשׂה Lv 25^{18} (P), Dt 28^{15} 1 K 11^{33}; עשׂה כח׳ 2 K 17^{34}; בח׳ אֶשְׁתַּעֲשַׁע ψ 119^{16}; phrases of disobedience are מאס ח׳ Ez 20^{24} מאס בח׳ Lv 26^{15} (H); נעל Lv 26^{43} (H); עזב 2 Ch 7^{19}; חלל ψ 89^{32}.—חֹק and חֻקָּה differ somewhat in shade of meaning and frequency in various writings: e.g. חֹק oftener in Jb ψ Pr (חֻקָּה not at all Pr, once Jb), and in Chr (חֻקָּה only 2 Ch 7^{19}); חֻקָּה oft. in K, rarely in Hex. except in P (H); in proph., חֹק occurs Am 2^{4} Is 5^{14} 24^{5} Mi 7^{11} Je 3 t., Ez 6 t., חֻקָּה only Ez, Je (6 t.) and Mi 6^{16}; חֻקִּים esp. in Dt and ψ 119, חֻקּוֹת esp. in H, Ez and sometimes (8 t.) Dt; חֹק עוֹלָם usu. = *due,* חֻקַּת ע׳ much more often *statute, ordinance,* etc.]

†[חֻקֹּק] **n.pr.loc.** in tribe of Naphtali, only c. ה loc. חֻקֳּקָה Jos 19^{34}; identif. with *Yakûk* c. 4 m. NW of Lake Tiberias by Rob BR iii. 81 Survey WP i. 365.

†חוּקֹק **n.pr.loc.** only 1 Ch 6^{60}, prob. err. for חֶלְקַת (q.v.) Jos 19^{25} 21^{31}.

חֻקָּקִי v. חֹק supr.

†[חָקַר] **vb. search** (NH *id.*, Niph. pass., Aram. חְקַר)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. וַחְקָרוֹ consec. Pr 18^{17}; חָקָרָהּ Jb 28^{27}; וְחָקַרְתָּ Dt 13^{15} etc.; *Impf.* יַחְקֹר Jb 13^{19}; יַחְקְרֵנִי ψ 44^{22}; יַחְקֹרוּ Pr 28^{11}; תַּחְקְרוּן 1 S 20^{12}; נַחְקָרָה Jb 32^{11}; נַחְקָרָה La 3^{40} etc.; *Imv.* חָקְרֵנִי ψ 139^{23}; חִקְרוּ Ju 18^{2}; *Inf.* חֲקֹר 2 S 10^{3} + 2 t.; לַחְקֹר Pr 23^{30}; לָחָקְרָהּ Ju 18^{2};—**1.** *search* (*for*), sq. acc. Pr 23^{30} Jb 32^{11}; abs. וְדָרַשְׁתָּ וְחָקַרְתָּ וְשָׁאַלְתָּ הֵיטֵיב Dt 13^{15}; lit. Ez 39^{14} (i.e. for bones unburied). **2. a.** *search through, explore,* lit., obj. הארץ Ju 18^{2} (‖ רגל) v^{2}, 1 Ch 19^{3} (‖ *id.*); city העיר 2 S 10^{3} (‖ *id.*), of mining Jb 28^{3}; *search out* a subject or matter Jb 5^{27} 28^{27} Pr 25^{2} ψ 44^{22}. **b.** *search* a man, find out his sentiments (AV *sound* him) 1 S 20^{12}. **c.** of י׳ *searching* man, c. acc. ψ 139^{1} (‖ ידע), v^{23} (‖ *id.*) Jb 13^{9}, cf. Je 17^{10} (obj. לֵב). **d.** of *examining thoroughly,* so as to expose weakness in a case Jb 29^{16} Pr 18^{17}, cf. 28^{11}; so of self-examination ח׳ דרכים La 3^{40} (‖ חפשׂ). **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחְקַר 1 K 7^{47} 2 Ch 4^{18}; *Impf.* יֵחָקֵר Je 46^{23}; יֵחָקְרוּ Je 31^{37} *be searched out, found out, ascertained,* 1 K 7^{47} 2 Ch 4^{18} (weight of the bronze used in temple utensils), of forest Je 46^{23}; *searched out,* Je 31^{37} subj. מוסדי ארץ. **Pi.** *Pf.* חִקֵּר Ec 12^{9} *he sought out* many proverbs (מְשָׁלִים; ‖ אִזֵּן).

†חֵקֶר **n.m.** Ju 5, 16 **searching, thing (to be) searched out**;—abs. חֵקֶר Jb 5^{9} + 8 t.; cstr. *id.* Jb 8^{8} + 2 t.; pl. cstr. חִקְרֵי Ju 5^{16};—חִקְרֵי לֵב Ju 5^{16} *searchings, questionings of heart;* Jb 11^{7} canst thou reach ח׳ אֱלוֹהַּ i.e. what is to be explored in him, the whole range of his nature, so ח׳ תהום 38^{16} the range of the deep; esp. אֵין ח׳ i.e. *it is unsearchable* Jb 5^{9} 9^{10} ψ 145^{3} Pr 25^{3} Is 40^{28}, cf. לא ח׳ Jb 34^{24} 36^{26}; ח׳ אבותם 8^{8} i.e. thing searched out by their fathers.

†[מֶחְקָר] **n.m. range** (as place to be explored), מֶחְקְרֵי־אָרֶץ ψ 95^{4} (cf. חֵקֶר Jb 38^{16}).

†חָרָבָה **n.f.** dry ground;—abs. ח׳ Gn 7^{22} + 7 t.; opp. הַיָּם Ex 14^{21} (J), Hg 2^{6}; cf. Gn 7^{22} (J); opp. water of Jordan Jos $3^{17.17}$ (J), 4^{18} (E), 2 K 2^{8}; of Nile-arms וְנָתַתִּי יְאֹרִים ח׳ Ez 30^{12}.

†[חֶרְבּוֹן] **n.m.** drought, only pl. cstr. בְּחַרְבֹנֵי קַיִץ ψ 32^{4} metaph. of fever heat.

†II. [חָרֵב] **be waste, desolate** (NH חָרֵב *id.*; Aram. חֲרוֹב, סְחִי *be laid waste*; Zinj. חרב adj.; Ar. خَرِبَ *be in ruins, waste, depopulated*; As. *ḫarâbu, be waste*, Dl$^{Pr\,175}$, *ḫuribtu, desert*, Lotz^{TP});—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּחֱרַב Je 26^{9}, תֶּחֳרָב Is 34^{10}; 3 mpl. יֶחֱרְבוּ Ez 6^{6}, יֵחָרֵבוּ Am 7^{9} Is 60^{12}; 3 fpl. תֶּחֱרַבְנָה Ez 6^{6} 12^{20}; *Imv.* חָרְבוּ (so, not חֳרְבוּ—Theile—see van d. H Hahn Kö$^{i.\,244}$) Je 2^{12}; *Inf. abs.* חָרֹב Is 60^{12};—*be waste, desolate;* of sanctuaries of Isr. Am 7^{9} (‖ נָשַׁמּוּ), of altars Ez 6^{6}; of cities Je 26^{9} Ez 6^{6} 12^{20} (‖ שׁמם); of nations Is 34^{10}, חָרֹב יֵחָרֵבוּ 60^{12} (‖ יֹאבֵדוּ); fig., in address to the heavens חָרְבוּ מְאֹד Je 2^{12}—(‖ שֹׁמּוּ, וְשֹׁעֲרוּ), *be very desolate* (at sins of Isr.); others, *be amazed, astounded* (on relation of meanings v. שׁמם). **Niph.** *Pt.* f. נֶחֱרֶבֶת Ez 26^{19} as adj., *desolate* city, i.e. uninhabited, v. context; נֶחֱרָבוֹת 30^{17} cf *desolate* countries (‖ שֹׁמּוֹת). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱרִיב Ez 19^{17}; 1 s. הֶחֱרַבְתִּי Zp 3^{6}; 3 pl. הֶחֱרִיבוּ Is 37^{18} 2 K 19^{17}; *Impf.* 1 s. אַחֲרִיב Is 42^{15}; *Pt.* מַחֲרִיב Ju 16^{24}; pl. c. sf. מַחֲרִיבֶיךָ Is 49^{17};—*lay waste, make desolate*, human subj.; nations and lands Is 37^{18}=2 K 19^{17}, Is 42^{15}, cf. pt. Is 49^{17} (‖ מְהָרְסַיִךְ); add prob. with We Am 4^{9} (הָרְבוֹת for the untranslateable הֶחֱרַבְתִּי) *I have devastated your gardens and vineyards;* pt. Ju 16^{24} *desolater of our country* (‖ הֶרְבָּה אֶת־חֲלָלֵנוּ); obj. cities Ez 19^{7}; streets Zp 3^{6} (‖ נָשַׁמּוּ). **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הָחְרְבָה Ez 26^{2} *she is laid waste* of a city; *Pt.* מָחֳרָבוֹת Ez 29^{12} *laid waste*, of cities (‖ שׁמם).

†II. חָרֵב **adj.** waste, desolate;—ms. abs. ח׳ Je 33^{10} + 3 t.; fs. חֳרֵבָה Ne 2^{3} + 2 t.; fpl. הֶחֳרֵבוֹת Ez $36^{35.38}$ (v. Kö$^{i.\,241}$);—of a city, defined מֵאֵין אָדָם וּמֵאֵין בְּהֵמָה Je 33^{10}, cf. v^{12}; also Ne $2^{3.17}$; הַנֶּהֱרָסוֹת, הַנְּשַׁמּוֹת + Ez 36^{35} (; opp. בְּצוּרוֹת יָשָׁבוּ).

†II. חֹרֶב **n.**[**m.**] desolation;—עָרֵי ח׳ Is 61^{4} *cities of desolation* (‖ שִׁמָּמוֹת, and, in v^{a}, חָרְבוֹת); cf. Zp 2^{14} Je 49^{13}, and מִצְרַיִם חָרְבוֹת ח׳ Ez 29^{10} Egypt shall be *wastes of desolation* (but ⑦ ⑨ Co *wastes of the sword*, חֶרֶב for חֹרֶב); + Ez 38^{8} Co, who rds. מֻחֳרֶבֶת (or מְחֻרְבָּה).

חֹר *noble*, חֹר, חֵר *hole*, v. sub II. חרר; חֹר הַגְּדֵרָה v. sub III. חור.

חרא, or חרה (√of following; meaning unknown).

†[חֲרֵא, or חֲרִי] **n.**[**m.**] dung (NH חרא (ـי), *id.*; Aram. חַרְיָא *id.*; Mand. חרא (on this and cogn. lang. in gen. v. Nö$^{M\,56}$); Ar. حُرْءٌ *id.*, whence vb. حَرِئَ of act, and n. مَحْرَأٌ of place; Amh. ሐራ (Di$^{Lex.\,Aeth.\,88}$))—pl. sf. חֲרֵאֵיהֶם Is 36^{12} Kt (Qr צוֹאָתָם); ‖ 2 K 18^{27} has חֲרֵיהֶם (v. sg. חרי 6^{25}; Qr as above); חֲרֵי יוֹנִים *dove's dung* 2 K 6^{25} Kt (Qr דִּבְיוֹנִים); v., further, Gei$^{Urschrift,\,409}$.

†[בֵּית־חֲרָאָה] **n.f.** pl. draught house, 2 K 10^{27}

†I. [חָרַב] **vb.** be dry, dried up (cf. יָבֵשׁ) (Aram. חֲרוֹב *be dry*, חוּרְבָּא *drought*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. חָרְבוּ Gn $8^{13.13}$, Is 19^{6}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֶחֱרַב Ho 13^{15} + 2 t., וַיֶּחֱרַב ψ 106^{9}; *Imv.* fs. חָרְבִי Is 44^{27};—*be dry, dried up:* **1.** of ground, be freed from waters of flood פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה ח׳ Gn 8^{13b} (J). **2.** of waters, *be dried up*, taken away; of waters of flood Gn 8^{13a} (P); of Nile וְנָהָר יֶחֱרַב וְיָבֵשׁ Is 19^{5} (‖ וְנִשְׁתּוּ־מַיִם מֵהַיָּם), v. same combination Jb 14^{11} (‖ אָזְלוּ מַיִם מִנִּי־יָם); Is 19^{6} (‖ הָלְלוּ) 44^{27} (‖ הוֹבִישׁ); of Red Sea ψ 106^{9}; fig. of Ephraim's freshness and vigour Ho 13^{15}. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. לֹא חֹרָבוּ Ju $16^{7.8}$, of fresh bow-strings (of gut, v. Bla). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱרִיב Na 1^{4}, of י׳s *drying up* rivers (‖ וַיְבַשֵּׁהוּ), perh. also Is 11^{15} (for MT החרים) v. ⑨ ⑥ ⑤ ⑦; וְהַחֲרִבְתִּי the Euphrates Je 51^{36} (‖ וְהוֹבַשְׁתִּי); *Impf.* אַחֲרִיב יָם Is 50^{2}, subj. י׳, *I dry up a sea* (‖ אוֹשִׁים נְהָרוֹת מִדְבָּר); אַחֲרִב Is 37^{25}= אַחֲרֵב 2 K 19^{24}, of king of Assyria *drying up* rivers of Egypt; *Pt.* fs. הַמַּחֲרֶבֶת Is 51^{10} of י׳s arm *drying up* (Red) Sea.

†I. [חָרֵב] **adj.** dry, only fs. חֲרֵבָה Lv 7^{10} of meal-offering not moistened (with oil; P); פַּת־חֲרֵבָה Pr 17^{1} *a dry morsel.*

†I. חֹרֶב **n.m.**$^{Gn\,31,\,40}$ dryness, drought, heat, abs. ח׳ Gn 31^{40} + 11 t. + Dt 28^{22} (for MT חָרֵב; v. Di, sq. ⑨; ⑥ and ⑤L om.);—**1.** *dryness* Ju $6^{37.39.40}$ (all of absence of dew); Je 50^{38} (‖ יָבֵשׁ); so rd. also Zc 11^{17} (for MT חָרֵב, see v^{b} and Sta$^{ZAW\,i.\,1881,\,29}$), *a drying up upon his arm* (i. e. a *withering*) *and upon his right eye.* **2.** *drought* Hg 1^{11} + Dt 28^{22} v. supr. **3.** *parching heat* (of sun) Gn 31^{40} (opp. קֶרַח), Je 36^{30} (opp. *id.*); Is 4^{6} $25^{4.5.5}$; of fever Jb 30^{30}.

†חֹרֵב, חוֹרֵב **n.pr.mont. Horeb** (*waste, desert*)—Ⓖ Χωρηβ (v. Lag$^{BN\ 85}$); אֶל־הַר הָאֱלֹהִים חֹרֵב Ex 3^{1} (E), cf. עַד הַר הָאֱלֹהִים חֹרֵב 1 K 19^{8}; חֹרְבָה Ex 3^{1} (E), cf. הַצּוּר בְּחֹרֵב Ex 17^{6}, הַר חוֹרֵב 33^{6} (both E); מֵחֹרֵב, בְּחֹרֵב Dt 1$^{2.6.19}$ 4$^{10.15}$ 5^{2} 9^{8} 18^{16} 28^{69}; 1 K 8^{9} 2 Ch 5^{10} ψ 106^{19} Mal 3^{22}; the sacred mountain of the wilderness, no geograph. diff. from סִינַי discoverable, but synonym of it in E and (esp.) D (except poem Dt 33^{2}; vid. סִינַי P).

†חָרְבָּה **n.f. waste, desolation, ruin**;—abs. חׄ Lv 26^{31} + 15 t. + Ez 38^{8} (del. Ⓒ Co) + Ez 38^{12} חרבה Ⓖ Co for חרבות; pl. חָרְבוֹת ψ 9^{7} + 11 t. (Ez 38^{12}, cf. supr.); cstr. חָרְבוֹת Is 5^{17} + 7 t.; sf. חָרְבֹתַיִךְ Is 49^{19}; חָרְבֹתָיו Ezr 9^{9}; חָרְבֹתֶיהָ Is 51^{3}; חָרְבוֹתֵיהֶם ψ 109^{10} + 2 Ch 34^{6} (cf. חָרֵב and infr.); (chiefly mid. and late Heb. Is^{2} 8 t.; Je 10 t. Ez 14 t.—incl. 38^{8}, q. del. Co);—**1.** *waste, ruin*, of cities of Israel Lv 26$^{31.33}$ (H); Judah Is 44^{26} 49^{19} (‖ שִׁמָּמוֹת), 58^{12} (בנה), Je 25^{18} 27^{17} 44$^{2.6}$ Ez 5^{14}; ruins of Jerusalem Is 52^{9} Dn 9^{2}; also Ez 35^{4}; cf. Mal 1^{4} (c. בנה), Ez 36^{10} (c. בנה) v^{33} (*id.*); Egypt Ez 29$^{9.10}$ (in both ‖ שְׁמָמָה; חרבות חׄרֵב in v^{10}); ruin of temple Ezr 9^{9}; =ruined dwellings ψ 109^{10}; cf. 2 Ch 34^{6}, where rd. perh. בְּחָרְבֹתֵיהֶם for בחר בתיהם (v. חָרֵב III.חרב); Je 22^{5}; in gen. *ruins* (si vera l., v. Di; obj. of בנה) Jb 3^{14}; חׄ כוס ψ 102^{7} *an owl of a ruin*. **2.** of land: waste place amid ruins Is 5^{17}, cf. 51^{3} (‖ מִדְבָּר, עֲרָבָה); land a desolation Je 7^{34} 44^{22} Ez 25^{13} (Edom) Je 25^{11} Is 64^{10} and Ez 33$^{24.27}$ (of Judah), cf. Ez 13^{4}, בְּשֻׁעָלִים בחׄ sim. of the prophets; חׄ הַשֹּׁמְמוֹת Ez 36^{4} (of Israel); of desolation of enemies of Isr. ψ 9^{7} (חׄ לָנֶצַח); חׄ עולם = old ruins Is 61^{4} (c. בנה); elsewhere perpetual ruin, desolation Je 25^{9} 49^{13} (cities of Bosra); חׄ מעולם Ez 26^{20} (of Tyre).

†III. [חָרַב] **vb.** (Aram. and rare) **attack, smite down** (cf. Ar. حَرَبَ *plunder*, III. *wage war with*, VI. *fight together*, حَرْبٌ *war, battle;* Syr. ܚܪܒ *smite, slay*)—**Qal** *Imv.* ms. חָרֵב Je 50^{21} *attack* (+ וְהַחֲרֵם אַחֲרֵיהֶם); mpl. חִרְבוּ v^{27} obj. כָּל־פָּרֶיהָ, fig. of men of Babylon. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נֶחֶרְבוּ המלכים (v. **Hoph.**) הָחֳרֵב 2 K 3^{23} *the kings have attacked one another, fought together* (‖ וַיַּכּוּ אִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ). **Hoph.** *Inf. abs.* 2 K 3^{23}, v. **Niph.**, but rd. perhaps הֻחְרֵב, cf. Dr Lv 19^{20}, note.

חֶרֶב$_{411}$ **n.f.**$^{Is\ 21,\ 15}$ **sword** (as weapon; Aram. חַרְבָּא, חַרְבָּה, Zinj. חרב; Ar. حَرْبَةٌ *dart, javelin*)—abs. חָרֶב Gn 3^{24} +; חֶרֶב Ex 17^{13} +; cstr. חֶרֶב Dt 33^{29} +; sf. חַרְבִּי Ex 15^{9} + 13 t.; חַרְבְּךָ Gn 27^{40} + 7 t.; חַרְבֶּךָ 1 S 17^{33} ψ 17^{13}; חַרְבּוֹ Nu 22^{23} + 24 t.; חַרְבָּם Je 2^{30} Ez 33^{26}; חַרְבָּם ψ 37^{15} 44^{4}; pl. חֲרָבוֹת Is 21^{15} + 5 t.; cstr. חַרְבוֹת Jos 5^{2} + 2 t.; sf. חַרְבוֹתָיו Ez 26^{9}; חַרְבֹתֵיהֶם Is 2^{4} + 5 t.; חַרְבֹתָם Mi 4^{3} + 2 t.; —**1. a.** *sword*, as weapon of war Gn 48^{22} (E), Ju 7$^{14.20}$ 1 S 21^{9}, and so in all periods; *two-edged* (short) *sword* חׄ וְלַהַ שְׁנֵי פִיּוֹת גֹּמֶד אָרְכָּהּ Ju 3^{16}, cf. חׄ פִּיפִיּוֹת Pr 5^{4} (in sim.), חׄ פִּיפִיּוֹת ψ 149^{6}; v. also צוּר חׄ *edge of sword* ψ 89^{44}. **b.** *gird on sword*=חׄ הַנָּר 1 S 17^{39} 25$^{13.13.13}$ ψ 45^{4} (חׄ הַח׳), שִׂים על ירך (עַל יָרֵךְ) Ex 32^{27}, cf. esp. 2 S 20^{8}. **c.** *draw the sword* הֵרִיק הַח׳ Ex 15^{9} Lv 26^{33} Ez 5$^{2.12}$ 12^{14} 28^{7}, הוציא הח׳ Ez 21$^{8.10}$, פתח הח׳ ψ 37^{14} Ez 21^{33}, נטשׁ Is 21^{15} (Gr Che לטשׁ v. infr.); usu. שׁלף הח׳ Nu 22$^{23.31}$ Jos 5^{13} Ju 3^{22} 8$^{10.20}$ 9^{54} 1 S 17^{51} 31^{4} = 1 Ch 10^{4} 21^{16}, and as characteristic of warriors שׁלף חׄ Ju 20$^{2.15.17.25.35.46}$ 2 S 24^{9} 2 K 3^{26}, 1 Ch 21$^{5.5}$; וַתִּדְבַּק יָדוֹ אֶל־הַח׳ 2 S 23^{10}, ins. also in ‖ 1 Ch 11^{13} (Dr). **d.** *whet, sharpen the sword* לטשׁ הח׳ ψ 7^{13} (cf. Is 21^{15} supr.), but also שׁנן Dt 32^{41} cf. ψ 64^{4}, הוּחַדָּה Ez 21$^{14.16}$. **e.** put up the sword into the sheath הֵשִׁיב הח׳ אֶל־נִדְנָהּ 1 Ch 21^{27} (*sheath* of sword is elsewhere תַּעַר 1 S 7^{51} 2 S 20^{8} Je 47^{6} Ez 21^{8}). **f.** *slay with sword* הרג בח׳ Jos 10^{11} 13^{22} +; in ימותו אנשׁים 1 S 2^{33}, insert בְּחֶרֶב before אנשׁים Ⓖ We Dr; rarely הכה בח׳ הִכָּה לְפִי־חׄ *smite acc. to the mouth of the sword* i.e as the sword can devour (2 S 2^{26} 11^{25}) = *without quarter* Nu 21^{24} (E) Dt 13^{16a} 20^{13} Jos 11$^{11.12.14}$ (all D) Ju 18^{27} 21^{10} 1 K 10^{25} Jb 1$^{15.17}$; also c. העיר as sole obj. Jos 8^{24} 10$^{28.30.32.35.37}$, cf. v^{39} 19^{47} Ju 1$^{8.25}$ 20^{37} 1 S 22$^{19.19}$ 2 S 15^{14}; הרג לפי־חׄ †Gn 34^{26}(J); החרים לפי־חׄ Dt 13^{16b} (incl. הָעִיר in obj.), Jos 6^{21} 1 S 15^{8}, חלשׁ לפי־חׄ †Ex 17^{13} (E); נפל לפי־חׄ Jos 8^{24} Ju 4^{16}; וַיַּכֻּם י׳ לפי־חׄ Ju 4^{15};—(לפי־חׄ) is chiefly in Jos and Ju (21 t.), in Hexat. only JED; but Jb post-ex.). **g.** אכלה הח׳ etc., of the sword as *devouring*:—תֹּאכַל חַרְבִּי בָשָׂר Dt 32^{42} (poet.), 2 S 2^{26} 11^{25} 18^{8} Is 1^{10} Je 2^{30} Je 46$^{10.14}$ Na 2^{14}. **h.** *slain by sword* is חׄ חַלְלֵי־חׄ Nu 19^{16} (P) and frequently Ez, חׄ חַלְלֵי־חׄ 31$^{17.18}$ 32$^{21.25.28.29.30.32}$ 35^{8} מְחַלְלֵי חׄ v^{26} < Co חללי־חׄ (on text of 32$^{20.22.31}$ v. Co). **i.** שְׁבִיּוֹת חׄ Gn 31^{26} are *captives of* (taken by) *sword*. **j.** sword frequently agent of י׳ Ju 7^{20} Is 34^{6} Je 12^{12} 47^{6} etc., —so Dt 28^{22}, but rd. חָרֵב v. sub I. חרב (cf. on other hand 1 S 17^{47}); note esp. Gn 3^{24} לַהַט הַח׳ הַמִּתְהַפֶּכֶת; poet. לַהַב חׄ Na 3^{3}, בָּרָק חׄ Dt 32^{41}.

k. ח׳ fig. of tongue ψ 57[5] cf. 59[8]; fig. of violence, war, etc., Gn 27[40]; in sim. Pr 5[4] (of grievous end of dealings with strange women). **2.** *knife* ח׳ צֻרִים flint knives for use in circumcision Jos 5[2.3] (v. We[Skizzen iii, 166]); Ez 5[1.2] חַדָּה תַּעַר ח׳ הַגַּלָּבִים (acc. to Co use of *sword* as razor is significant). **3.** of tools used in hewing stone חַרְבְּךָ הֵנַפְתָּ עליה Ex 20[25]; יהתֵּן בח׳ Ez 26[9], acc. to most = *tools*, axes, 'steel' (Co '*Eisen*'), but poss. *swords* as implement ready to hand; 2 Ch 34[6] Qr בְּחַרְבֹתֵיהֶם *with their tools;* rd. perh. בְּחָרְבֹתֵיהֶם *in their ruins*, Be, who comp. ψ 109[10]; v. חָרְבָּה sub II. חרב (𝔊 𝔙 om. חרב).

†חַרְבוֹנָא **n.pr.m.** eunuch of Ahasuerus Est 1[10] = חַרְבוֹנָה 7[9] (Pers. خربان = *donkey driver*, Vullers[i, 668 b]).

חַרְבוֹנָה **n.pr.m.** v. foregoing.

†[חָרַג] **vb. quake** (cf. (si vera l.) Ar. حَرِجَ *be straitened, unable to move for fear and rage* (Lane), also *put oneself in a rage* (Dozy); 𝔗 חַרְגַת מוֹתָא Dt 32[25] *terror of death*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְיַחֲרְגוּ מִמִּסְגְּרוֹתֵיהֶם ψ 18[46] pregn. *and come quaking out of their fortresses* (cf. יִרְגְּזוּ in like connex. Mi 7[17]); rd. the same also in ‖ 2 S 22[46] (for MT וַיַּחְגְּרוּ, v. חגר; possible would be also ויחרדו in both, as Ho 11[10.11] etc.)

חַרְגֹּל (quadril. √of foll.; cf. Ar. حَرْجَلَ *run right and left, run swiftly* (Frey)).

חַרְגֹּל **n.**[**m.**] a kind of **locust** (NH *id.;* Aram. חַרְגּוֹלָא; حَرْجَلٌ (Dozy), all = *locust;* حَرْجَلَةٌ *swarm of locusts* (Frey))—only Lv 11[22] (P) in list of edible insects, ‖ אַרְבֶּה, חָגָב, סָלְעָם.

†חָרַד **vb. tremble, be terrified** (As. *ḫarâdu, id.*, acc. to Dl[HA 20, Pr 46]; Ar. حَرِدَ *be bashful, shamefaced;* NH חֲרָדָה *a trembling*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְחָרַד consec. Is 19[16], חָרְדָה Is 10[29], חָרַדְתָּ 2 K 4[13], חָרְדוּ 1 S 13[7] 14[15], וְחָרְדוּ consec. Ez 26[16] 32[10]; *Impf.* יֶחֱרַד Jb 37[1], וַיֶּחֱרַד Gn 27[33] + 5 t.; יֶחֶרְדוּ Ho 11[10] Ez 26[18], יֶחֱרְדוּ Ho 11[11], יֶחֶרְדוּ Am 3[6] Is 41[6], וַיֶּחֶרְדוּ Gn 42[28] + 2 t.; *Imv.* חִרְדוּ Is 32[11];—**1.** *tremble, quake*, of a mountain Ex 19[18]—so 𝔊, but rd. הָעָם, 𝔊 v. Di (E); of isles Ez 26[18] (metaph., in fear); so Is 41[5] (קְצוֹת הארץ, ‖ אִיִּים יראו). **2.** *tremble*, of persons under supernat. infl. 1 S 14[15] (‖ חֲרָדָה, וַתִּרְגַּז הָאָרֶץ); *start, start up* (out of sleep) Ru 3[8]; in mental disturbance Gn 27[33] (J; c. acc. cogn.) *tremble*, in terror Ex 19[16] (E), Is 32[11] (‖ רגז), *be startled* (at sound of trumpet) Am 3[6] cf. 1 K 1[49] (+ קום, הלך, ירא); *tremble* Ez 26[16] 32[10] sq. ל = *at*, Jb 37[1] (לִבִּי), *be terrified*, of Egypt (personif.) Is 19[16] (‖ פָּחַד), Ramah 10[29], of Saul 1 S 28[5] subj. לִבּוֹ, ‖ ירא). **3.** *be anxiously careful* חָרַדְתְּ אֵלֵינוּ אֶת־כָּל הַחֲרָדָה הַזֹּאת 2 K 4[13]. **4.** with preps. pregn. = *go* or *come trembling* 1 S 13[7] (sq. מֵאַחֲרָיו 𝔊L We Dr) Gn 42[28] (E; sq. אֶל־) 1 S 16[4] (sq. לִקְרָאתוֹ) so 21[2], Ho 11[10] (מִיָּם) v[11] (מִמִּצְרַיִם).

Hiph. *Pf.* הֶחֱרִיד Ju 8[12], וְהַחֲרַדְתִּי 2 S 17[2]; *Pt.* מַחֲרִיד Lv 6[26] + 11 t.; *Inf. cstr.* הַחֲרִיד Ez 30[9] Zc 2[4];—*drive in terror, rout* an army, sq. acc. Ju 8[12] Ez 30[9] Zc 2[4] cf. 2 S 17[2]; (We prop. החרידו Ho 5[8] '*setzt Benj. in Schrecken*,' for MT אַחֲרֶיךָ); in *Pt.* abs., only in וְאֵין מ׳; *and none shall terrify*, i.e. disturb the peace of those reposing—שֹׁכֵב, שָׁקַט, יָשַׁב לָבֶטַח, יָשַׁב רָבִץ—in the promised land Lv 26[6], so after captivity Je 30[10] = 46[27], also Ez 34[28] 39[26] Mi 4[4] Zp 3[13]; of undisturbed peace of the righteous Jb 11[19]; peace of flocks in forsaken cities Is 17[2]; undisturbed feeding on carrion by fowl and beast Dt 28[26] Je 7[33], undisturbed prowling of lions Na 2[12] (metaph. of Assyrians).

†חָרֵד **adj.verb.** of foregoing, **trembling**;—חָרֵד Ju 7[3] + 3 t.; חֲרֵדִים Is 66[5] Ezr 10[3]—*trembling* (from fear), abs. Ju 7[3] (‖ ירא), 1 S 4[13] (subj. לִבּוֹ, sq. עַל, *for*, in behalf of); in awe and reverence, at word of God, sq. בְּ Ezr 9[4] Is 66[2] (sq. עַל), v[5] (sq. אֶל); cf. ח׳ בְּמִצְוַת אל׳ Ezr 10[3].

†חָרֹד **n.pr.loc.** only עֵין ח׳ (v. sub עַיִן), a camping-place of Gideon and Israel. Ju 7[1].

†חַרְדִי **adj.loc.** only c. art. הַח׳, of Harod 2 S 23[25a] (v. Dr and Ju 7[1]) = הַהֲרוֹרִי 1 Ch 11[27] (rd. הַהֲרֻדִי); also 1 S 23[25b] but prob. not genuine; not in 𝔊 or 1 Ch 11, 27 (v. Dr and אֶלִיקָא supr. p. 45[b]).

†1. חֲרָדָה **n.f. trembling, fear, anxiety**—חֲרָדָה Gn 27[33] + 5 t. + Ez 38[21] (rd. for הָרֵי, B Co cf. Dr 1 S 14[15]); cstr. חֲרַדַּת 1 S 14[15] Pr 29[25] (v. Lag[BN 113]); pl. חֲרָדוֹת Ez 26[16];—**1.** *trembling, quaking* (of terror ascribed to supernat. cause) 1 S 14[15.15] (hence ח׳ אלהים v. Dr; ‖ וַתִּרְגַּז־הָאָרֶץ) cf. Ez 38[21] (v. supr.); Dn 10[7]; קוֹל ח׳ Je 30[5] *voice of trembling;* sq. gen. obj. ח׳ אָדָם Pr 29[25] *trembling before man;* opp. pleasure Is 21[4]; *tremblings* (pl.) Ez 26[16] under fig. of garment (ח׳ ילבשו), of effect on coast-princes of fall of Tyre. **2.** *anxious care* 2 K 4[13], acc. cogn. c. חָרַד.

†II. חֲרָדָה **n.pr.loc.** a station of Isr. in wilderness Nu $33^{24.25}$, site unknown.

†חָרָה **vb.** burn, be kindled, of anger (Aram. חרי Pa. *cause* fire *to burn* (rare); Zinj. חרא *anger*, Nö ZMG 1893, 98. 103; Ar. حَرَوٌ *burning sensation, in throat*, etc., *fr. rage and pain*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ח Gn 4^{6} + 20 t.; *Impf.* יֶחֱרָה Ex 32^{11} + 2 t.; יִחַר Gn 18^{30} + 7 t.; וַיִּחַר Gn 4^{5} + 46 t.; *Inf. abs.* חָרֹה 1 S 20^{7}; cstr. חֲרוֹת 2 S 24^{1} ψ 124^{3};—**1.** of man: **a.** חרה אף (one's) *anger was kindled, burned* Gn 39^{19} Nu 22^{27} (J), Ex $32^{19.22}$ (JE), Ju 9^{30} 14^{19} 1 S 11^{6} Jb $32^{2.5}$; c. בְּ *against* Gn 30^{2} (E), 44^{18} (J), 1 S 17^{28} 20^{30} 2 S 12^{5} 2 Ch 25^{10} ψ 124^{3} Jb $32^{2.3}$; c. אֶל Nu 24^{10} (E). **b.** impers., אף omitted; חרה לְ *it was kindled for* (him) *he burned with anger* Gn 31^{36} (E), $4^{5.6}$ 34^{7} Nu 16^{15} (J), 1 S 15^{11} (rd. perh. וַיִּצַּר, Weir in Dr), 18^{8} $20^{7.7}$ 2 S 3^{8} 6^{8} = 1 Ch 13^{11}, 2 S 13^{21} 19^{43} Ne 3^{33} 4^{1} 5^{6} Jon $4^{1.4.9.9}$; ins. ויחר לדוד 2 S 11^{22} ⑥ We Dr; ח בְּעֵינֵי Gn 31^{35} 45^{5} (E). **2.** of God: ח אף Ex 22^{23} Nu 22^{22} (E), Nu $11^{1.10}$ 25^{3} (J); c. בְּ Ex 4^{14} 32^{10} Nu 12^{9} Dt 31^{17} (J), 6^{15} 7^{4} 11^{17} 29^{26} Jos 23^{16} (D), Ju 6^{39} 2 S 6^{7} = 1 Ch 13^{10}, Ho 8^{5} 2 K 23^{26} 2 Ch 25^{15} Jb 42^{7}; בְּעַם Ex 32^{11} Nu 11^{33} (J), Is 5^{25} ψ 106^{40}; בישׂראל Nu 25^{3} 32^{13} (JE); Ju $2^{14.20}$ 3^{8} 10^{7} 2 S 24^{1} 2 K 13^{3}; בבני ישׂראל Jos 7^{1} (R); בנהרים, אף omitted, Hb 3^{8}; c. עַל Zc 10^{3}. **b.** חרה לְ Gn $18^{30.32}$ (J) 2 S 22^{8} = ψ 18^{8}.—*Note:* חרה not in H P (who use קצף); nor in Je Ez Is^{2} Pr or poetry of Jb. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִחֲרוּ sq. בְּ Ct 1^{6} (acc. to Bö$^{ii.\ 379}$ De Kö$^{i.\ 551}$) *be angry* with; *Pt.* כֹּל הַנֶּחֱרִים בְּ *all that are incensed against* (*thee*) Is 41^{11}, so 45^{24}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱרָה הֶחֱזִיק Ne 3^{20} *burned with zeal* (?) *in repairing*, but ⑥ om. החרה; prob. dittogr.; *Impf.* וַיִּחַר עָלַי אַפּוֹ Jb 19^{11} *and kindled his anger against me.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* אַל תִּתְחַר ψ $37^{1.7.8}$ Pr 24^{19} *heat oneself in vexation.*—The foll. forms are somewhat dub.: *Impf.* 2 ms. אִיךְ תִּתַּחֲרֶה אֶת־הַסּוּסִים Je 12^{5} *how canst thou hotly contend* (in a race) *with the horses?* *Pt.* כִּי אַתָּה מִתְחָרֶה בָּאֶרֶז Je 22^{15} *because thou strivest eagerly* (to excel) *in cedar;* expl. as *Tiphʿēl* by Thes Ges$^{§\ 55,\ 5}$ Ew$^{§\ 122\ a}$ Ol$^{§\ 235\ a}$ Sta$^{§\ 159\ b}$ Kö$^{i.\ p.\ 557}$ al., and regarded by most as a rare *causative* stem; but ag. existence of *Tiphʿēl* v. Ba NB$^{§\ 180\ a}$; ZMG 1894, 20; Ba regards the form as denom. (fr. a noun formed by ת preform., cf. Aram. תִּתְחַסְנָא *contention*); SS would point as Hithp. [cf. Syr. ܬܬܚܫܢ *contend with*, ܬܚܫܘܢ *contention*], although meaning of Hithp. is diff., v. supr.

†חָרוֹן **n.m.** (burning of) anger (cf. Lag$^{BN\ 204\ Anm.\ *\ *}$)—ח Ez 7^{12} + 2 t.; cstr. חֲרוֹן Nu 25^{4} + 33 t.; sf. חֲרוֹנִי Ez 7^{14} (Co חרון), חֲרוֹנוֹ ψ 2^{5}; חֲרוֹנְךָ Ex 15^{7}; pl. sf. חֲרוֹנֶיךָ ψ 88^{17};—alw. of God's anger (v. note, infr.), חֲרוֹן אַף Ex 32^{12} Nu 25^{4} 32^{14} Jos 7^{26} (J), Dt 13^{18} 1 S 28^{18} 2 K 23^{26} 2 Ch $28^{11.13}$ 29^{10} 30^{8} Ezr 10^{14} Ho 11^{9} Na 1^{6} Zp 2^{2} 3^{8} Is $13^{9.13}$ Je $4^{8.26}$ 12^{13} $25^{37.38}$ 30^{24} 49^{37} 51^{45} Jon 3^{9} ψ 69^{25} 78^{49} 85^{4} Jb 20^{23} La 1^{12} 4^{11}; אף om., Ex 15^{7} (song), Ne 13^{18} ψ 2^{5} Ez 7^{12} (del. Co), v^{14}; pl. *bursts of burning anger* ψ 88^{17}.—*Note:* כְּמוֹ־חָרוֹן ψ 58^{10} *burning anger* ⑥ ⑨ Jer AV Bae Che; but Thes MV SS DeW Ew Ol Pe, something burning, e.g. thorns, antith. *green* thorns; Hengst De *cooked* flesh, antith. *raw;* Je 25^{38} מפני ח׳ הַיּוֹנָה because of the *fierceness of the oppressor* (? AV) would then be the only use of the word of other than God's anger; here ⑥ 𝔗 Ew Hi Gf Ke Che Gie RV rightly rd. חרב *oppressing sword* (as 46^{16} 50^{16}). חרון is not used in H P D^{2} or E (except song, Ex 15^{7}) of the Hex; nor in Ez except 7^{12} (del. Co), v^{14}.

†חֲרִי **n.m.** burning, alw. חֲרִי (הָ)אַף of Moses Ex 11^{8} (J); Jonathan 1 S 20^{34}; army of Ephraim 2 Ch 25^{10}; Rezin Is 7^{4}; of God Dt 29^{23} La 2^{3}.

חַרְחַיָּה v. חרחיה.

†חֲרוּמַף **n.pr.m.** father of one of the builders of the wall Ne 3^{10}.

חָרַז (✓ of foll.; NH חָרַז *string together*, esp. jewels or pearls; Aram. חֲרַז *id.;* חַרְזָא *id.;* Ar. خَرَزَ *sew* or *stitch*, خَرَزٌ *beads strung together, neck-ornament*).

†חָרוּז [חָרוּז] **n.**[**m.**] **string of beads**, only pl. צַוָּארֵךְ בַּחֲרוּזִים Ct 1^{10} *thy neck* (is comely) *with strings of beads.*

†חַרְחַיָּה (van d. H חרהיה), **n.pr.m.** (✓ and mng. unknown)—father of one of the builders of the wall, Neh.'s time Ne 3^{8}.

חַרְחָר, חַרְחוּר v. sub I. חרר.

†חַרְחַס **n.pr.m.** grandfather of Shallum, who was husband of Huldah the prophetess 2 K 22^{14}.

I. חָרַט (✓ of foll.; Aram. חֲרַט *cut, scratch, tear;* cf. Ar. خَرَطَ *peel off bark, strip off leaves* (mod. Ar. *turn* wood), مِخْرَطٌ *iron instrument for doing* this).

†חֶרֶט **n.**[**m.**] **graving-tool, stylus**—**1.** *graving-tool*, with which Aaron fashioned (וַיִּצַּר)

the molten calf Ex 32^4 (E). **2.** *stylus*, for writing on tablet (גִּלָּיוֹן): כְּתֹב עָלָיו בְּחֶרֶט אֱנוֹשׁ Is 8^1 *write on it with a man's* (i.e. an ordinary) *stylus*=in common characters, intelligible to all (v. Benz Arch. 290).

†[חַרְטֹם] **n.m.** Ex 7, 22 **engraver, writer**, only in deriv. sense of one possessed of occult knowledge, *diviner, astrologer, magician* (prob.= חֶרֶט+ם, v. Di Ol § 216, 5 Sta §§ 295, 327 a)—only pl. abs. חַרְטֻמִּים Gn 41^{24}+4 t.; חַרְטֻמִּם Ex 8^{15} 9^{11}; cstr. חַרְטֻמֵּי Gn 41^8+2 t.;—**1.** *magicians* of Egypt Gn 41^8 (E; ‖ חַכָמִים), v^{24} (E), Ex $8^{3.14.15}$ 7^{11} (‖ חַכָמִים, מְכַשְּׁפִים), v^{22} $9^{11.11}$ (all P). **2.** *magicians* of Babylon Dn 2^2 (‖ אַשָּׁפִים, מְכַשְּׁפִים, בַּשְּׂדִּים).

II. חרט (√of foll.; relation to I. חרט obscure).

†[חָרִיט] **n.m.** 1 K 5, 23 **bag, purse** (cf. Ar. خَرِيطَةٌ *bag* or *purse* made of skin or other material)—only pl. abs. שְׁנֵי חֲרָטִים 2 K 5^{23}, containing each a talent of silver; הָחֲרִיטִים Is 3^{22} in list of ladies' finery.

1. חֹרִי *white bread* v. sub I. חור.

II. חֹרִי, חוֹרִי **n.pr.gent.** v. sub III. חרר.

חֲרֵי יוֹנִים, חֲרִיהֶם v. [חרי, חרא].

†I. [חָרַךְ] **vb. set in motion, start** (cf. Ar. حَرَّكَ *move, be agitated*, II. *set in motion*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. לֹא־יַחֲרֹךְ רְמִיָּה צֵידוֹ Pr 12^{27} *slackness* (i.e. a slack or slothful man) *doth not start its game* De RVm, cf. Now (>Be Ew after Jewish trad., *doth not roast*, Aram. חַרַךְ, שׁרך *scorch, parch*).

II. חרך (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†חַרַכִּים **n.[m.] pl. lattice** or other opening through which one may look (Aram. חַרְכָּא ℑ Jos 2^{15} al.=Heb. חַלּוֹן; but NH חֶרֶךְ is an opening smaller than a window)—only מְצִיץ מִן־הַחַרַכִּים Ct 2^9 *peeping in at the lattice* (‖ מַשְׁגִּיחַ מִן־הַחַלֹּנוֹת).

חרל (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†חֲרוּל **n.[m.]** a kind of weed, perh. **chick-pea** (*cicercula*), v. Löw p. 153 (Syr. ܚܲܪܘܼܠܵܐ *fodder for horses;* ℑ Pr 24^{31} gives חוּרְלָא)—abs. חָ Jb 30^6 Zp 2^9; pl. חֲרֻלִּים Pr 24^{31};—as growing in devastated land, coll. Zp 2^9; in vineyard of slothful, pl. פְּנֵי חָ כָּסוּ Pr 24^{31} (‖ קִמְּשֹׁנִים); as sole shelter of certain outcast peoples Jb 30^7 (שִׂיחִים).

†I. [חָרַם] **vb. Hiph. ban, devote, exterminate** (MI 17 החרמתה of *devoting, dedicating* a city to Chemosh, in cl. with כי explaining massacre of all inhabitants; the altar-hearth of יי there was dragged before Chemosh; חָרַם *be prohibited, forbidden, unlawful, become sacred;* II. *make, pronounce sacred, inviolable;* Eth. **ሐረመ**: *prohibit from common use, consecrate to God, esteem unlawful;* Palm. חרם=*consacré* Vog No 55; Nab. *id.*, Eut p. 28; Sab. מחרם *sanctuary, temple*, Os ZMG 1865, 176. 252, חרמתן DHM ZMG 1875, 564; Aram. אַחֲרִים, and esp. שׁחר *anathematize, excommunicate;* v. also We Skizzen iii, 165, Dr Sm 100 ff., RS Sem. i. 140 (150))—**Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱרִים Jos 8^{26}+5 t.; הָחֲרֵם Jos 10^{28}; 2 ms. וְהַחֲרַמְתָּה 1 S 15^{18}; 1 s. הֶחֱרַמְתִּי 1 S 15^{20}; וְרַחֲרַמְתִּי Nu 21^2; 2 fs. (י) וְהַחֲרַמְתִּי consec. Mi 4^{13} (so ⑥ 𝔙 ⑤ ℑ RV most; MT 1 s.), v. Ges § 44, R. 4; pl. הֶחֱרִימוּ 1 S 15^9 2 Ch 32^{14} etc.; (1 S 15^3 rd. והחרמתו ⑥ We Dr); *Impf.* יַחֲרֵם Lv 27^{28}; וַיַּחֲרֵם Nu 21^3 Jos 10^{37}; sf. וַיַּחֲרִימָהּ Jos 10^1; 1 pl. וְנַחֲרֵם Dt 2^{34} 3^6 etc.; *Imv.* הַחֲרֵם Dt 13^{16}; pl. הַחֲרִימוּ Je 51^3; sf. הַחֲרִימוּהָ Je 50^{26}; *Inf. abs.* הַחֲרֵם Dt 3^6+4 t.; cstr. הַחֲרִים 2 Ch 20^{23} Dn 11^{44}; sf. הַחֲרִימָם Jos 11^{20}+4 t.;—*ban, devote* (esp. religiously, sq. objects hostile to the theocracy [v. esp. Ex 22^{19} Hoph.]; this involved gen. their destruction; when a city was 'devoted' the inhab. were put to death, the spoil being destroyed or not acc. to the gravity of the occasion [contrast Jos $6^{17.21}$ 1 S 15^3 with Dt $2^{34 f.}$ $3^{6.7}$], cf. MI 17 לעשתר כמש החרמתה *to Ashtar-Chemosh I devoted it*, i.e. the city Nebo);—**1.** most oft. of devoting to destruction cities of Canaanites and other neighbours of Isr., *exterminating* inhabitants, and destroying or appropriating their possessions: **a.** Isr. and her leaders subj. Nu $21^{2.3}$ (destruction acc. to vow), Jos 6^{21} (cf. חֵרֶם ליהוה v^{17}; all J); in v^{18} rd. תַּחְמְדוּ (for MT תַּחֲרִימוּ, v. Di VB); 8^{26} (⑥, not ⑥L, om. v.), 10^1 (JE), Dt 2^{34} $3^{6.6}$ $7^{2.2}$ (commanded through Moses, cf. for underlying thought $v^{4.5.6}$), $20^{17.17}$ (commanded by יי), Jos 2^{10} $10^{28.35.37.39.40}$ (divine command), $11^{11.12.20.21}$ (divine command $v^{12.20}$; all D), 1 S $15^{3.8.9.9.15.18.20}$ (divine command $v^{3.18.20}$, cf. $v^{11.22.23}$); quite secondary is simple *exterminate* 1 K 9^{21}, 1 Ch 4^{41}. **b.** secondary mng. *destroy, exterminate*, also with other nations subj.:—2 K 19^{11}=Is 37^{11}=2 Ch 32^{14}, 2 Ch 20^{23}, Je $50^{21.26}$ (both by divine command), 51^3 Dn 11^{44}. **c.** *God as subj.*, fig. all nations and their armies Is 34^2; the nations of Western Asia Je 25^9; the tongue of the Egyptian sea (by drying it up)

Is 11[15] (but rd. perh. החריב with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 𝔗). **d.** so also of *devoting* even Israelites: a city of Isr. for worshipping other gods Dt 13[16]; residents of Jabesh-Gilead for not joining in campaign against Benj. Ju 21[11]. **2.** *devote to* יי: for sacred uses החרים ליהוה the spoil of the nations Mi 4[13]; private possessions, whether a man, animal, or field Lv 27[28](P). **Hoph.** *Impf.* יָחֳרַם Lv 27[29] Ezr 10[8]; יֻחְרָם Ex 22[19];—**1.** *be put under the ban, devoted* (to death), for worshipping other gods than יי Ex 22[19] (JE; earliest use of word in OT); for some other theocratic offence Lv 27[29] (P; v. Di). **2.** *devoted*, i.e. *forfeited*, to the temple treasures Ezr 10[8].—On חרם v. esp. Di (Kn) Lv 27[28]; Ew Antiq. 75.78, Dr 1 S 15[33].

†I. חֵרֶם **n.m.** Lv 27, 28 **1.** devoted thing. **2.** devotion, **ban**;—ח abs. Jos 6[17] + 24 t. (most rd. חֶרֶם Zc 14[11], Baer חֵרֶם); חֵרֶם Jos 7[1]; sf. חֶרְמִי 1 K 20[42] Is 34[5];—*thing devoted* to יי: **1.** thing hostile to theocracy, and therefore (in the strictest application) to be either destroyed, or, in the case of certain objects (e.g. silver and gold, vessels of brass and iron Jos 6[19.24]), set apart to sacred uses; esp. **a.** of a Canaan. city, as Jericho, incl. all inhab. (exc. Rahab's family) and spoil Jos 6[17.18.18] 7[1.11.15]; Achan by taking מִן־הַחֵרֶם made (camp of) Isr. ח׳ 7[12] cf. 6[18], and became himself ח׳, and was stoned and, with his family and possessions, incl. the spoil, was burnt 7[1.11.12.13.13] (all JE exc. 7[1] P; cf. v[15.24.25]); מָעַל מַעַל בַּחֵ׳ *committed unfaithfulness in the* matter of the *devoted t'ing* is term for the sin Jos 7[1] 22[20] (both P), cf. מָעַל בַּחֵ׳ 1 Ch 2[7]; Saul and Isr. spared Agag king of Amalek and רֵאשִׁית הַחֵ׳ i.e. of the spoil (sheep and oxen), wh. should have been utterly destroyed 1 S 15[21] (cf. v[3.8]; Saul rejected by יי for this v[11.26]); so an idolatr. city in Isr. should become ח׳, with all its contents, and be utterly destroyed Dt 13[17] (cf. v[13.15.16]). **b.** of individuals, one having relic of Canaanit. god in his house should become ח׳, the relic being ח׳ Dt 7[26.26]; every human being who became ח׳ should be killed Lv 27[29.29] (P; v. Di). **2.** appar. (so Di) anything *devoted* to sanctuary under specially stringent conditions Lv 27[28] (v. Di; and cf. Ezr 10[8]); a field consecrated to יי becomes under certain conditions פִּשְׂדֵה הַחֵ׳ Lv 27[21]; every ח׳ is קֹדֶשׁ קָדָשִׁים ליהוה v[28], and no ח׳ that a man may devote, whether man, beast or field, may be sold or redeemed v[28]; every such ח׳ (as in case of metals and metal objects Jos 6[17.19]) went to Aaron and his sons Nu 18[14] (P), to Zadokite priests Ez 44[29]. **3.** *devotion, ban*, involving destruction; אִישׁ חֶרְמִי 1 K 20[42] *man under my* (יי's) *ban* (of Benhadad); עַם חֶרְמִי Is 34[5] (of Edom); נתן לַחֵ׳ Is 43[28] fig. of יי's giving over Jud. to Chald.; ח׳ not to be in future Zc 14[11]; פֶּן־אָבוֹא וְהִכֵּיתִי אֶת־הָאָרֶץ ח׳ Mal 3[24] *smite the land with a ban*, i.e. utterly destroy it.

† חֶרֶם **n.pr.loc.** (*sacred*; cf. Sab. n.pr.loc. אחרם DHM Epigr. Denkm. 43)—a place in tribe of Naphtali Jos 19[38] (P); not identified.

† חֵרֶם **n.pr.m.** (*consecrated*; cf. Sab. n.pr.m. חרם, יחרמאל Hal 411. 504 DHM l.c.)—**1.** priest of the third course, David's time, acc. to 1 Ch 24[8]. **2.** priest of time of Nehemiah Ne 10[6]. **3.** heads of families of returning exiles: **a.** Ezr 2[39] = Ne 7[42], Ezr 10[21] Ne 12[15]. **b.** Ezr 2[32] = Ne 7[35], Ezr 10[31] Ne 3[11]. **4.** a prince Ne 10[28].

† חָרְמָה **n.pr.loc.** (*asylum*, cf. Ar. *id.*, Wetzst ZKW v. 1884, 115)—a royal city of Canaanites, in the South, in tribe of Simeon Nu 14[45] (JE; art. only here v. Di), 21[3] (J) where name expl. from Israel's *devoting* Canaanites of Arad to destruction; Jos 15[30] 19[4] (P), Dt 1[44] Jos 12[14] (D), 1 S 30[30] 1 Ch 4[30]; originally called צְפַת Ju 1[17], where name is said to have been changed to Hormah because Judah and Simeon (after death of Joshua) *devoted* its inhabitants to destruction, v. Di Nu 21[3].—On site v. צְפַת.

† חֶרְמוֹן **n. pr. mont.** Hermon (*sacred* mountain, cf. Sab. מחרם, etc., *temple*, Ar. حَرَامٌ *interior of mosque*, حُرْمَةٌ *asylum*, Wetzst ZKW v. 1884, 115 RS Sem. i, 93; 2nd ed., 94)—the highest peak of Anti-Lebanon range, usually snow-capped, commanding southern Syria & northern Palestine; it is called שִׂיאֹן by the author of Dt 4[48]; by the Amorites שְׂנִיר, by the Sidonians שִׂרְיֹן Dt 3[9]. It has three peaks; and the names חרמון and שניר, distinguished in 1 Ch 5[23] Ct 4[8], may refer to two of these peaks; חֶרְמוֹנִים ψ 42[7] prob. refers to these different peaks (see Rob BR iii, 357 Bäd Pal 301). It is a northern boundary עד הר ח׳ Dt 3[8] Jos 12[1]; הר חרמון *mount Hermon* is used also Jos 11[17] 12[5] 13[5.11] 1 Ch 5[23]; but חרמון Jos 11[3] ψ 89[13] 133[3] Ct 4[8]. Vid. בַּעַל חֶרְמוֹן Ju 3[3] 1 Ch 5[23] (see Wetzst ib. 115).

חֶרְמוֹנִים v. foregoing.

†II. [חָרַם] **vb. slit** (nose, lip, ear, etc.), **mutilate**, esp. face (Ar. حَرَمَ *perforate, pierce, slit the partition between the nostrils, or the lip, or the lobe of the ear*)—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* אִישׁ עִוֵּר אוֹ פִּסֵּחַ אוֹ חָרֻם אוֹ שָׂרוּעַ *a man blind or lame or*

mutilated in the face (in nose, lip, ear, etc.), *or too long in a limb* Lv 21[18] (H), v. Di (Kn).

†II. חֹרֶם **n.m. net** (as something perforated; cf. Ar. مُخَرَّم *perforated work*, Fl in NHWB II, 203; NH חֵרֶם *net;* Ph. חרם *maker of nets*)—abs. ח׳ Mi 7[2]; sf. חֶרְמִי Ez 32[3], חֶרְמוֹ Hb 1[15.16.17]; pl. חֲרָמִים Ec 7[26] Ez 26[5.14] 47[10];—*hunter's net* Mi 7[2] Ec 7[26]; *fisherman's net* Ez 26[5.14] 32[3] 47[10] Hb 1[15.16.17].

†חֶרְמֵשׁ **n.**[**m.**] **sickle** (on form v. Ges § 85 xii. 55)—Dt 16[9] 23[26].

†I. חָרָן **n.pr.loc.** city in northern Mesopotamia (As. *ḫarrânu=road, path* COT[Gloss]; cf. Dl[Pa 185]; Jensen[Kosmologie 28] 'junction of trading-routes'=*cross-roads*)—mentioned as city of Abram's sojourn Gn 11[31], where his father Teraḥ died v[32], and whence he departed for Canaan 12[4.5]; where Laban, Jacob's uncle, lived, and whither Jacob fled 27[43] 28[10] (both חָרָנָה), 29[4]; as conquered by fathers of Sennacherib 2 K 19[12]=Is 37[12]; as place of trade Ez 27[23]; As. *Ḫarrana* (*-ni*), Schr[COT] on Gn 11[31] 27[43] 𝔊 Χαρραν. It was an ancient seat of worship of moon-god (Sin), v. Schr[KG 355, 536]; see further Chwolsohn[Ssabier i, 303 ff.] Wüstenfeld[ZMG 1864, 443 f.] Schr[KG 355, 536] Sachau[Reise 217 ff.] Mez[Gesch. d. Stadt Harran, 1892].

†II. חָרָן **n.pr.m.** son of Caleb of Judah 1 Ch 2[46.46]; 𝔊 Αρραν, 𝔊L Ωρων (Sab. n.pr. חרן DHM[Epigr. Dakm. 56]).

חוֹרֹן, חֹרֹן v. בֵּית חוֹרֹן p. 111 supr.

חֹרְנִי **adj.gent.** v. *id.*

†חֹרֹנַיִם, חֹרֹנָיִם **n.pr.loc.** (poss. *two hollows, caves, ravines*, v. בֵּית חוֹרֹן)—דֶּרֶךְ חרונים Is 15[5] Je 48[3], מוֹרַד חֹרֹנָיִם Je 48[5], חֹרֹנַיִם 48[34], city of Moab; =Ml[31.32] חורנן (i.e. prob. חוֹרֹנֶן); 𝔊 Αρωνιειμ, Ωρωναιμ.—On חֹרֹנַיִם 𝔊 Jos 13[10.11] 2 S 13[34] v. We Dr and בֵּית חוֹרֹן.

†חַרְנֶפֶר **n.pr.m.** name in tribe of Asher 1 Ch 7[36]=**n.pr.loc.** v. Be.—𝔊 Αναρφαρ, A Αρναφαρ, 𝔊L Αριαφερ.

חרס (√ of foll.; meaning dubious).

†I. חֶרֶס **n.m.**[Ju 14, 18] **sun** (NH *id.*)—abs. ח׳ Jb 9[7] (‖כוכבים); c. ה epenth. בְּטֶרֶם יָבֹא הַחַרְסָה Ju 14[18] (cf. לַיִל, לַיְלָה) before the *sun* could go down (but rd. perh. הַחַדְרָה *into the* (bridal) *chamber* Sta[ZAW 1884, 253 ff.]).

†II. [חֶרֶס] **n.pr.loc. 1.** abode of Amorites, בְּהַר־חֶרֶס בְּאַיָּלוֹן וּבְשַׁעַלְבִּים Ju 1[35], since חֶרֶס *sun*=שֶׁמֶשׁ, perh.=בֵּית שֶׁמֶשׁ **1.** (q. v.), so Stu (who prop. עִיר חֶרֶס=עָר), Ke Be Bu[RS 17] Öt Bla; 𝔊 ἐν τῷ [ὄρει τοῦ] Μυρσινῶνι(-ος)=הַר הֲדַס. **2.** place E. of Jordan מִלְמַעֲלֵה הֶחָרֶס Ju 8[13] *from the ascent of Heres*, 𝔊 Αρες; the point whence Gideon turned back from pursuing Midian; Aq Symm rd. הֶהָרִים (v. Lag[Onom. 96, 2nd ed. 131]) so SS.—תִּמְנַת־חֶרֶס Ju 2[9] v. sub תִּמְנַת, √מנה.

III. חַרְכוֹת, חַרְסִית, חֶרֶס v. sub חרשׂ.

חרע (√ of foll.; perh. cf. Aram. סְחַר Ethpa. *be clever*, סָכְלָא *shrewd*, esp. in bad sense; Ar. خَرَعَ *split*, VIII. *originate, invent*).

†תַּחְרֵעַ **n.pr.m.** a great-great-grandson of Saul 1 Ch 9[41] 𝔊 Θαρα(χ)=תַּאְרֵעַ 8[35] 𝔊 Θερεε, A Θαρεε; 𝔊L in both Θαραα.

†I. [חָרַף] **vb. reproach** (NH Pi. *id.;* Aram. חֲרַף *id.*, סְחַף *sharpen*, סְחִיף *sharp, keen, acute*);—**Qal** *Impf.* לֹא־יֶחֱרַף לְבָבִי מִיָּמָי Jb 27[6]; *Pt. sf.* חֹרְפִי ψ 119[42] Pr 27[11]; חוֹרְפֶיךָ ψ 69[10]. **Piel.** *Pf.* חֵרַף Ju 5[18]+6 t.; חֵרַפְתָּ Is 37[23]+4 t. etc.+10 t. pf.; *Impf.* יְחָרֵף 2 S 21[21] 1 Ch 20[7]; יְחָרֶפְךָ ψ 74[10]+2 t. sf.; *Inf.* לְחָרֵף Is 37[4]+5 t.; בְּחָרְפָם 2 S 23[9] (but v. infr.); *Pt.* מְחָרֵף ψ 44[17]; —*reproach*,—prop. *say sharp things against*,—*taunt*, c. acc. Ju 8[15] 1 S 17[10.25.26.36.45] 2 S 21[21] +1 Ch 20[7]; God, by injustice to the poor Pr 14[31] 17[5]; Yahweh, by idolatry Is 65[7]; Yahweh as the God of Israel 2 K 19[4.16.22.23]=Is 37[4.17.23.24] =2 Ch 32[17] (c. לְ); c. בְּ, Philistines 2 S 23[9] MT (but rd. בְּפַס דַּמִּים *at Pas-dammîm*, n.pr.loc., as 1 Ch 11[12] We Dr); *reproach*, Ne 6[13] ψ 42[11] 44[17] 55[13] 57[4] 74[10.18] 79[12] 89[52.52] 102[9] Zp 2[8.10]; poet. and fig., *despise, scorn*, ח׳ נֶפֶשׁ לְמוּת Ju 5[18].

†חֶרְפָּה **n.f. reproach**—ח׳ Gn 34[14]+35 t.; cstr. חֶרְפַּת Jos 5[9]+15 t.; sf. חֶרְפָּתְךָ ψ 74[22] etc. +17 t. sfs.; pl. חֲרָפוֹת ψ 69[11] Dn 12[2]; cstr. חֲרְפוֹת ψ 69[10].—**1.** *taunt* of enemy 1 S 17[26]; so also 1 S 25[39]; *reproach* cast upon another, *scorn, contumely* Ne 3[36] 5[9] ψ 69[20.21] 71[13] 89[51] 119[22] Pr 18[3] Is 51[7] Ez 21[33]; שמע ח׳ Je 51[51] Zp 2[8] La 3[61]; נתן ח׳ על Je 23[40]; נשׂא ח׳ על ψ 15[3] (slander); נשׂא ח׳ Je 31[19] Ez 36[15] Mi 6[16] (reproach); ח׳ על *bear reproach for* ψ 69[8] Je 15[15] Zp 3[18]; השׁיב ח׳ Ho 12[15] Ne 3[36]; חרף ח׳ ψ 69[10] 79[12] 89[51]; העביר ח׳ ψ 119[39]; הסיר ח׳ מעל 1 S 17[26] Is 25[8]; *reproaches against* God ψ 69[10] (חֲרְפוֹת חוֹרְפֶיךָ),

74[22] 79[12]. **2.** *reproach* which rests upon one, condition of *shame, disgrace:* **a.** sexual 2 S 13[13] Is 47[3] Ez 16[57] Pr 6[33]. **b.** barrenness of womb Gn 30[23] (E) Is 4[1]; widowhood Is 54[4]. **c.** hunger Ez 36[30]; disease Jb 19[5]. **d.** ritual, uncircumcision Gn 34[14] (P) Jos 5[9] (JE). **e.** injuries from enemies La 3[30] 5[1] Ne 1[3] 2[7] Jb 16[10] Dn 11[18.18]. **3.** *a reproach,* the object of reproach, the person or thing reproached חֶרְפַּת אָדָם *a reproach of man* ψ 22[7]; ח׳ נבל 39[9]; היה ח׳ ל׳ *become an object of reproach to* 31[12] 79[4] 89[42] 109[25] Ez 5[15]; (היה) לח (ל׳) Is 30[5] Je 6[10] 20[8] 42[18] 44[8.12] 49[13] ψ 69[11] Dn 9[16] 12[2]; (ל׳) נתן ח׳ Ez 22[4] Jo 2[19] ψ 78[66]; נתן לח׳ Je 24[9] 29[18] Ez 5[14] Jo 2[17]; שׂים ח׳ ל׳ ψ 44[14]; שׂים ח׳ על 1 S 11[2].

† II. **חָרַף** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. خَرَفَ *gather fruit, pluck*).

† **חֹרֶף n.m.** harvest-time, autumn (Ar. خَرِيف *freshly gathered fruit, autumn* (also *rain of autumn* or *beginning of winter*) = Sab. (ן)חרפ DHM [ZMG 1875, xxix. 597]; Sab. חרפם = *year*, cf. Eth. ክረምት: *annus currens* Os(Levy) [ZMG 1865, 168, 174] DHM [ZMG 1883, 369]; As. *ḫarpu*, Schr [JPTh 1875, 341] KAT[2] [53 n.] = COT[i. 54 n.]) — abs. ח׳ Zc 14[8] + 5 t.; sf. חָרְפִּי Jb 29[4]; — קִיץ וְחֹרֶף Gn 8[22] (J), ψ 74[17] Zc 14[8]; בֵּית הַח׳ *autumn-house* or *palace* Am 3[15] Je 36[22] (+ בַּחֹדֶשׁ הַתְּשִׁיעִי *in the 9th month*, i.e. Nov.–Dec.); מח׳ עָצֵל לֹא יַחֲרֹשׁ Pr 20[4] *a sluggard ploughs not after harvest;* as implying maturity, בִּימֵי חָרְפִּי Jb 29[4] *in the days of my autumn* (prime).

III. [חָרַף] **vb.denom.** remain in harvest-time (so Ar. خَرَفَ; Eng. *to winter*) — only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּחֳרָף עָלָיו כָּל־בְּהֵמַת הָאָרֶץ Is 18[6] *all the beasts of the earth shall spend the harvest-time upon it.*

† **חָרֵף** (dub. whether from I. or II.) **n.pr.m.** a chief of the line of Judah 1 Ch 2[51].

† **חָרִיף, חֲרִיף n.pr.m.** (cf. Ar. خَرِيف *autumn*, v. חֹרֶף supr.) — **1.** חָרִף head of a family of returned exiles Ne 7[24] (Ⓖ Αρειφ, ⓖL Ιωρηε) = יוֹרָה (cf. יוֹרֶה *early rain*) Ezr 2[18] (Ⓖ Ουρα, A Ιωρα, ⓖL Ωραι). **2.** חָרִיף one of those sealed Ne 10[20] Ⓖ Αρειφ(α), ⓖL Αρηφ.

† **חֲרִיפִי** Qr, **הרופי** Kt, **adj.gent.** c. art.; שִׁפַּטְיָהוּ הַח׳ 1 Ch 12[6] (Baer, v[5] van d. H), Ⓖ Χαρα(ι)φ(ε)ι, A Αρουφι; perh., if Qr right, connected with חָרִף Ne 7[24].

† IV. [חָרַף] **vb.** acquire (cf. Ar. خَرَفَ *turn a thing from its proper way or manner*; but also *gain, acquire* [subsistence] for one's family) — only **Niph.** *Pt. f.* שִׁפְחָה נֶחֱרֶפֶת לְאִישׁ *a maidservant acquired for a man* (viz. as his concubine) Lv 19[26] (H; cf. NH חֲרוּפָה of woman *designated* for a man).

† I. **חָרַץ vb. cut, sharpen, decide** (NH *id., cut in, decide,* Aram. in deriv.; As. *ḫarâṣu, dig, decide, ḫariṣu, trench,* Zehnpfund [BAS i. 502]; Ph. חרץ *decision,* Hoffm [AGG xxxvi. May 1889, 11]) — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ח׳ Jos 10[21]; חָרְצָתָּ 1 K 20[40]; *Impf.* יֶחֱרַץ־ Ex 11[7]; 2 ms. תַּחֲרֹץ 2 S 5[24]; *Pt.pass.* חָרוּץ Is 10[22] Lv 22[22]; pl. חֲרוּצִים Jb 14[5] (v. also infr.) — **1.** *cut, mutilate* Lv 22[22] (עַוֶּרֶת אוֹ שָׁבוּר אוֹ־חָרוּץ אוֹ יַבֶּלֶת). **2.** *sharpen,* fig. the tongue, לֹא יֶחֱרַץ־כֶּלֶב לְשֹׁנוֹ Ex 11[7] (J), i.e. utter no sound against Isr., Jos 10[21]. **3.** *decide* 1 K 20[40] (abs.); so pt. pass. חרוצים ימיו Jb 14[5] *his days are determined, fixed* (‖ מְסֻפָּר חדשיו), Is 10[22] כְּלָיוֹן ח׳; *act with decision* 2 S 5[24]. **Niph.** *Pt.* נֶחֱרָצָה Is 10[23] + 3 t.; נֶחֱרֶצֶת Dn 9[26] (both these forms inf. cstr. acc. to Ba[NB 90]); *decisive* כָּלָה וְנֶחֱרָצָה Is 10[23] 28[22] Dn 9[27] a consumption and *strict decision* (i.e. that which is strictly determined), כי נ׳ נֶעֱשְׂתָה Dn 11[36]; נח׳ שְׁמֻמוֹת Dn 9[26] *strict determining of desolation.*

† I. **חָרוּץ adj. sharp, diligent** (on this and foll. v. Ba[NB 173]) — חָרוּץ Is 28[27] + 11 t.; pl. חֲרוּצִים Pr 10[4] 12[24]; חֲרֻצִים Pr 13[4]; חֲרֻצוֹת Am 1[3]; — **1.** *sharp:* of threshing instrument מוֹרָג ח׳ חָדָשׁ Is 41[15]; without מ׳, as subst., 28[27] (where יוּדַשׁ); ח׳ הַבַּרְזֶל Am 1[3]; Jb 41[22] (fig. of crocodile). **2.** fig. *diligent:* as subst. Pr 21[5]; opp. רְמִיָּה Pr 10[4] 12[24.27]; opp. עָצֵל Pr 13[4] — Dn 9[25] v. IV. חרוץ.

† II. **חָרוּץ n.[m.] strict decision,** only עֵמֶק הָחָרוּץ Jo 4[14.14] *valley of strict decision* (v. Ba[l. c.]).

† III. **חָרוּץ n.[m.] trench, moat** (Aram. חֲרִיצָא; As. *ḫariṣu, ḫiriṣu, id.,* Dl[HWB]) — only in רְחוֹב וְח׳ Dn 9[25], si vera l.; as above Ges Herzf Ew Zö Meinh (q.v.); Gr רחוב וחיץ; < Ⓒ Bev רְחוֹב וְחוּץ *with public places and streets.*

† IV. **חָרוּץ n.pr.m.** father of king Amon's mother 2 K 21[19], Ⓖ Αρους.

† **[חָרִיץ] n.m.**[1 S 17, 18] **a cut, thing cut, sharp instrument** — pl. cstr. חֲרִיצֵי 1 S 17[18] 1 Ch 20[3]; חָרְצֵי 2 S 12[31]; — **1.** חָ׳ הֶחָלָב 1 S 17[18] *cuts of milk* i. e. cheeses. **2.** *sharp instr.* of iron, 2 S 12[31] =

1 Ch 20³ בַּמַּגֵּרָה ובח׳ הַבַּרְזֶל וּבַמַּגֵּרוֹת (cf. Am 1³ sub חרוץ **1**, and Dr^Sm).

†חַרְצַנִּים **n.m.pl.** some insignificant vine-product, usu. taken as **grape-kernels, grape-stones**, fr. acrid taste, so Thes (after Onk Mishn), v. also גֶּזַע p. 260 supr.: מְגֶפֶן הַיַּיִן מֵחׄ׳ וְעַד־זָג Nu 6⁴ *of the wine-vine, including both* חרצנים *and* זג, he shall not eat.

II. חרץ *be yellow* (prob. √ of foll.: Syr. ܚܪܨ *id.* (rare), ܚܘܪܨܐ *yellow;* cf. Aram. חריץ *safflower*, Ar. إِحْرِيضٌ *id.:* v. Nö ZMG 1886, 728, Löw Aram. Pflanzenn. 218 Kö^II. 1, 137).

† v. חָרוּץ **n.m.** Pr 8, 10 gold, poet. (Ph. חרין, v. Dr^Sm xxviii; As. *ḫurâṣu*)—חָרוּץ ψ 68¹⁴+5 t.; *gold*, always ‖ כֶּסֶף; Zc 9³, of dove's wings ψ 68¹⁴ בִּירַקְרַק חׄ׳; elsewh. in comparison with value of wisdom, etc. Pr 3¹⁴ 8¹⁰ (חׄ׳ נִבְחָר) v¹⁹ 16¹⁶.

חרצב (quadrilit. √ of foll.; cf. Ar. حَضْرَبَ *bind* or *twist powerfully*, Frey).

†[חַרְצֻבָּה] **n.[f.]** bond, fetter, pang, only pl. חַרְצֻבּוֹת; — **1.** cstr. חׄ׳ רֶשַׁע Is 58⁶ *bonds of wickedness* i.e. imposed by wicked men (‖ אֲגֻדּוֹת מוֹטָה). **2.** *pangs* (cf. חֶבֶל, חֶבֶל), abs. חׄ׳ אֵין לְמוֹתָם ψ 73⁴ *they have no pangs* (rd. חׄ׳ וגו׳ לָמוּ תָּם).

חַרְצַנִּים v. sub 1. חרין.

†חָרַק **vb.** gnash or grind the teeth, only poet. (NH *id.;* Ar. حَرَقَ *file, rub together, grate* or *grind* (teeth); Aram. חֲרַק *id.*) — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. חׄ׳ Jb 16⁹; *Impf.* יַחֲרֹק ψ 112¹⁰; וַיַּחֲרְקוּ La 2¹⁶; *Inf. abs.* חָרֹק ψ 35¹⁶; *Pt.* חֹרֵק ψ 37¹²;—*grind* the teeth in rage against: חׄ׳ שִׁנָּיו עַל ψ 37¹² 35¹⁶; abs. without עַל 112¹⁰ La 2¹⁶ (only here c. שֵׁן sing.); c. בְּ instr. (Ges §119. 3b. R. Da Synt. §73 R. 6) חׄ׳ בִּשְׁנָיו עַל־ Jb 16⁹

†I. [חָרַר] **vb.** be hot, scorched, burn, poet. & late (Ar. حَرَّ *be hot, burn, thirst;* Eth. ሐረረ: Aram. חַר; cf. As. *arâru, glow*, SASm Asrb. i, p. 97 Belser^BAS ii, 155)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. חָרָה Jb 30³⁰, וְחָרָה consec. Ez 24¹¹, חָרוּ Is 24⁶;—**1.** *be hot, scorched*, Jerus., under fig. of caldron Ez 24¹¹. **2.** *burn* = *be burned*, fig. of men, in יי's judgment, Is 24⁶. **3.** *burn*, of bones of sick men in fever חׄ׳ מִנִּי־חֹרֶב Jb 30³⁰. **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחַר Je 6²⁹, נָחַר Ez 15⁴, נִחַר ψ 69⁴; 3 pl. נִחֲרוּ ψ 102⁴ (Kö^I. 368); *Impf.* וַיִּחַר Ez 15⁵ יֶחֱרוּ Ez 24¹⁰ (del. Co B al.) **1.** *be scorched*, of bellows מַפֵּחַ in fierce fire Je 6²⁹ (fig.); *scorched, charred*, of the vine (as fuel) Ez 15⁴·⁵ middle part charred, the ends devoured (אכל) by fire (sim. of inhab. of Jerus.); bones (sim. *id.*) Ez 24¹⁰ (v. supr.). **2.** *burn*, of bones in fever ψ 102⁴ (כְּמוֹקֵד, cf. **Qal** Jb 30³⁰); *be parched*, of throat גרוני נחׄ׳ 69⁴. —Is 41¹¹ 45²⁴ Ct 1⁶ v. חרה. **Pilp.** *Inf.* לְחָרְחֵר־רִיב Pr 26²¹ *to kindle strife.*

†[חָרֵר] **n.[m.]** parched place (Ar. حَرَّاتٌ, Bd Pal 196), only pl. abs. חֲרֵרִים; חׄ׳ במדבר Je 17⁶ (‖ עֲרָבָה) fig. of life of godless.

†חַרְחֻר **n.m.** violent heat, fever (v. Ba NB 206)—בַּשַּׁחֶפֶת וּבַקַּדַּחַת וּבַדַּלֶּקֶת וּבַחׄ׳ וּבַחֲרָב וגו׳ Dt 28²².

†חַרְחוּר **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2⁵¹ = Ne 7⁵³; Ⓖ Αρου(α)ρ (meaning as above? or fr. II. חרר?).

II. חרר (√ of foll.; Ar. حَرَّ *be* or *become free*, حُرٌّ *free, freeborn;* NH חרר Pi. *set free*, חֹר *freeman;* Aram. חַרַר, ܚܪܪ Pa. *set free*, חָרָא, חָרְתָּא *freed-man, -woman;* Sab. חר *freeman, noble* (?) DHM Epigr. Denkm. 57; Eth. ሐራ: coll. *army, troops* (in Amhar. *free, noble*, acc. to Di 85), ሐራዊ: *free, noble*, etc.)

† II. [חֹר] **n.m.** 1 K 21, 8 **noble**, late, esp. Neh., v. Dr Intr 519 n. (v. Lag BN 32)—only pl. חֹרִים 1 K 21⁸ +6 t., חוֹרִים Ec 10¹⁷, Ne 6¹⁷+3 t.; sf. חֹרֶיהָ Is 34¹²;—*nobles* in Naboth's city 1 K 21⁸·¹¹; nobles of Judah, חֹרֵי יְהוּדָה 6¹⁷ 13¹⁷ Je 27²⁰ 39⁶ Ne 6¹⁷ 13¹⁷, והסגנים חׄ׳ (in Jerusalem) Ne 2¹⁶ 4⁸·¹³ 5⁷ 7⁵, Ec 10¹⁷, of Edom Is 34¹².—I. חֹר, v. II. חור.

III. חרר (√ of foll.; v. As. *ḫarâru, bore, pierce, ḫurru, hole, ravine* Dl Pr 150, 182; Ar. حُرٌّ *hole* or *mouth* of millstone; NH חֹרְחֹר *bore, pierce*).

†III. חֹר, חוֹר **n.[m.]** hole;—abs. חֹר 2 K 12¹⁰ Ez 8⁷ (del. Co B etc.), חוֹר Ct 5⁴, חֹרִים 1 S 14¹¹; cstr. חֹרֵי Jb 30⁶; sf. חֹרָיו Na 2¹³, חֹרֵיהֶן Zc 14¹²; —*hole* in lid of chest 2 K 12¹⁰ (made by boring, נקב), in door Ct 5⁴; in wall Ez 8⁷ (v. supra); = eye-*socket* עיניו תִּמַּקְנָה בְּחׄ׳ Zc 14¹² (plague of enemies of Jerusalem); *holes* as hiding-places for men 1 S 14¹¹, so also 13⁶ Ew We Lr (for MT חוחים), dwelling of outcast people חֹרֵי עָפָר Jb 30⁶; of *dens* of lions Na 2¹³.—I. חֹר, v. II. חור.

†חֻר, חוּר **n.[m.]** id. — coll. חוּר Is 42²² as hiding-places of men; cstr. חֻר Is 11⁸ hole of asp (פֶּתֶן).

†II. חֹרִי, חוֹרִי **adj.**, usu. **n.pr.gent. et pers.** (prob. = *cave-dweller*, so Thes RobGes MV VB; v. also W Max Müll Asien u. Europa 136, 155, 156)—**1. adj. gent.** שֵׂעִיר הַחֹרִי Gn 36^{20} *Seir the Horite* (P); rd. הַחֹ׳ also v^{2} for MT הַחִוִּי. **2. n.pr.gent.** alw. c. art.; usu. sg. coll. הַחֹרִי, ancient inhabitants of land of Edom Gn 14^{6} (בְּהַרְרָם שֵׂעִיר); in P called בְּנֵי שֵׂעִיר בְּאֶרֶץ אֱדוֹם 36^{21} (vid. v^{20}); cf. v$^{29.30}$; acc. to Dt 2^{12} (where alone הַחֹרִים), v^{22} they were driven out by sons of Esau (yet v. Gn 36$^{1.c.}$ and Di); 𝔊 ὁ Χορραιος, οἱ Χορραιοι, (Gn 36$^{29.30}$ Χορρ(ε)ι). **3. n.pr.pers.m. a.** חֹרִי an Edomite Gn 36^{22} = 1 Ch 1^{39}; 𝔊 Χορρ(ε)ι. **b.** חוֹרִי a Simeonite Nu 13^{5}, but 𝔊 Σουρ(ε)ι, 𝔊L Σουδρι.—1. חֹרִי v. sub 1. חור.

חרשׁ (√of foll.; cf. Ar. حَرَّشَ vb. *scratch, lacerate*, حِرَاشٌ *irritation*, etc.)

†חֶרֶשׁ **n.**[**m.**] **earthenware, earthen vessel, sherd, potsherd,** P and late (NH חֶרֶס, Aram. חַרְסָא)—abs. ח׳ Lv 6^{21} + 9 t., חֶרֶשׁ Nu 5^{17} + 4 t.; pl. cstr. חַרְשֵׂי Is 45^{9}; sf. חַרְשֵׂיהָ Ez 23^{34}—**1.** *earthenware:* כְּלִי־ח׳ *earthen vessel* Je 32^{14}; esp. P Lv 6^{21} 11^{33} 14$^{5.50}$ 15^{12} Nu 5^{17}; without כְּלִי Pr 26^{23}; cf. בַּקְבֻּק יוֹצֵר ח׳ Je 19^{1}; לְנִבְלֵי ח׳ La 4^{2} they are reckoned *as earthen vessels*, sim. of sons of Zion; חֶרֶשׁ אֶת־חַרְשֵׂי אֲדָמָה Is 45^{9} ***a** potsherd* (perh. = *earthen vessel*, v. Pr 26^{23} supr.) *among earthen potsherds* (of men, over against יוֹצֵר their potter); sim. of dryness ψ 22^{16}. **2.** *a fragment of earthenware, sherd* Is 30^{14} Ez 23^{34}; לְהִתְגָּרֵד ח׳ Jb 2^{8} *a sherd to scrape himself;* חַדּוּדֵי ח׳ Jb 41^{22} *sharpest potsherds*, fig. of sharp scales on belly of crocodile.

חֶרֶשֶׁת v. קִיר־חֶרֶשֶׁת.

†III. [חֶרֶס] **n.**[**m.**] an eruptive disease, **itch** (Aram. חַרְסָא, ܚܪܨܐ; also ܚܪܨ *rough*, etc.)—וּבְחֶרֶס Dt 28^{27} (‖ עפלים Kt, גָּרָב).—I, II. חֶרֶס v. sub חרם.

†חרסות Kt, חַרְכִּית Qr **n.f.coll. potsherd**—פֶּתַח שַׁעַר הַחַרְסוֹת Je 19^{2}, designation of a gate in Jerus.; opening of the *gate of potsherds*, i.e. where they were thrown (vid. v$^{10.11}$ and Gf); it led into the valley of Hinnom; 𝔊 χαρσ(ε)ιθ favours Qr.

†I. [חָרַשׁ] **vb. cut in, engrave, plough, devise** (NH *id.*, *plough*, so Eth. ሐረሰ; Ph. חרש, Aram. (rare) חֲרַת *engrave*, ܚܪܫ *cleave, plough*, Ar. حَرَثَ *plough*)—**Qal** *Pf.* חָרְשׁוּ ψ 129^{3}, חָרְשָׁתָם Ju 14^{18} Ho 10^{13}; *Impf.* יַחֲרֹשׁ Is 28^{24} Pr 20^{4}; יַחְרוֹשׁ Ho 10^{11} + Am 6^{12} (v. infr.); 2 ms. תַּחֲרֹשׁ Dt 22^{10} Pr 3^{29}; *Inf. cstr.* חָרֹשׁ 1 S 8^{12}; *Pt.* חֹרֵשׁ Gn 4^{22} + 5 t.; חוֹרֵשׁ Am 9^{13}; pl. חֹרְשִׁים ψ 129^{3}, חֹרְשֵׁי Jb 4^{8} + 3 t., fpl. abs. חֹרְשׁוֹת Jb 1^{14}; *pass.* חֲרוּשָׁה Je 17^{1}:—**1.** *cut in, engrave*, of worker in metals ח׳ נְחֹשֶׁת וּבַרְזֶל Gn 4^{22}(J), ח׳ נחשת 1 K 7^{14}; fig. ח׳ עַל־לוּחַ לִבָּם Je 17^{1} *engraved on the tablet of their heart.* **2.** *plough*, lit., human subj. (animal usu. c. בְּ), no obj. expr. 1 K 19^{19} Dt 22^{10} Is 28^{24}, so יַחֲרוֹשׁ בבקרים Am 6^{12} (but rd. prob. יְחָרֵשׁ בבקר יָם, v. We al.); c. acc. cogn. ח׳ חֲרִישׁוֹ 1 S 8^{12} *plough his ploughing* (= *do his ploughing*), Pr 20^{4}; fig. of Judah Ho 10^{11}; with ethical ref. ח׳ רֶשַׁע v^{13} (‖ קצר), ח׳ אָוֶן Jb 4^{8} (‖ זרע, קצר); עַל־גַּבִּי חָרְשׁוּ חֹרְשִׁים ψ 129^{3} *upon my back have ploughmen ploughed* (fig. of oppression by wicked); חֹרֵשׁ = *ploughman* Is 28^{24}, Am 9^{13} (‖ קוֹצֵר); ח׳ with oxen subj. only Jb 1^{14}. **3.** *devise* (as one who *works in, practises*), usu. bad sense, obj. רָעָה Pr 3^{29}, רַע 6^{14}; מַחְשָׁבוֹת אָוֶן v^{18}, חֹרְשֵׁי רַע Pr 12^{20} 14^{22}; but also חֹרְשֵׁי טוֹב v^{22}. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. צִיּוֹן שָׂדֶה תֵּחָרֵשׁ Mi 3^{12} Zion, as a field she *shall be ploughed* = Je 26^{18}. **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַחֲרִישׁ רָעָה עַל־ 1 S 23^{9} *fabricating mischief against* (v. Dr, and cf. We).

†חָרָשׁ **n.m.** Ex 33, 23 **graver, artificer** (Ph. חרש)—abs. ח׳ (= * חַרַשׁ) Ex 35^{35} + 14 t.; cstr. חָרַשׁ Ex 28^{11} + 2 t.; pl. חָרָשִׁים Ho 13^{2} + 7 t.; חֲרָשִׁים 1 Ch 4$^{14.14}$ Ne 11^{35} (v. infr.); cstr. חֲרָשֵׁי 2 S 5^{11} + 6 t.;—**1.** *graver, artificer:* **a.** worker in metal 1 S 13^{19} Ho 8^{6} 13^{2} Dt 27^{15} Je 10^{9} (‖ צוֹרֵף), Is 40^{19} (‖ *id.*), 54^{16} 1 Ch 29^{5}; ח׳ בַּרְזֶל Is 44^{12} 2 Ch 24^{12}; perh. also Is 41^{7} (+ צוֹרֵף); appar. = hammerer Zc 2^{3} (symbol.). **b.** worker in wood ח׳ עֵץ 2 S 5^{11} = 1 Ch 14^{1} (עֲצִים), 2 K 12^{12} 22^{6} = 2 Ch 34^{11}, Je 10^{3} Is 40^{20} 44^{13} (v. also 1 Ch 22^{15} infr.); perh. also Ezr 3^{7} 2 Ch 24^{12} (both ‖ חצב). **c.** worker in stone ח׳ אֶבֶן קִיר 2 S 5^{11} = 1 Ch 14^{1} (om. אבן); also of engraving on gems ח׳ אבן Ex 28^{11} (P; ‖ פִּתּוּחֵי חֹתָם); see also foll. **d.** in gen. ח׳ אֶבֶן וָעֵץ 1 Ch 22^{15}; *idol-maker* ח׳ צִירִים Is 45^{16}, cf. 44^{11} (also v$^{12.13}$ supr.), 2 K 24$^{14.16}$ Je 24^{1} 29^{2} (all ‖ מַסְגֵּר), Ex 35^{35} 38^{23} (both P; both ‖ חשׁב). In גֵּיא חָרָשִׁים 1 Ch 4^{14}, גֵּי הַחֲ׳ Ne 11^{35} *valley of (the) artificers*, and חָרָשִׁים *artificers* 1 Ch 4^{14}, ח has ־ exceptionally, v. Ol§ 183 a Kö ii, § 60. 5; rd. חֲרָשִׁים? **2.** fig. ח׳ מַשְׁחִית Ez 21^{36} *men skilled to destroy.*

†I. חֲרֹשֶׁת **n.f. carving, skilful working,** only cstr. חֲרֹשֶׁת עֵץ Ex 31^{5} 35^{33}; ח׳ אֶבֶן 31^{5} 35^{33}.—II. חֲרֹשֶׁת v. p. 361 infr.

†חָרִישׁ **n.m.** ploughing, ploughing-time—abs. חׄ וְקָצִיר Gn 45[6] (E) *ploughing and harvesting;* also (=*time of ploughing and harvest*) Ex 34[21] (JE); c. sf. as acc. cogn. חָרַשׁ חֲרִישׁוֹ 1 S 8[12] (v. supr. חָרַשׁ **2**).

†[מַחֲרֵשָׁה, מַחֲרֶשֶׁת] **n.f.** ploughshare—sg. sf. לְלַטּוֹשׁ אִישׁ מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ v[20] *to sharpen each man his ploughshare* 1 S 13[20] (+אֶתּוֹ, קַרְדֻּמּוֹ)+ מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ v[20], rd. prob. דָּרְבָּנוֹ *his goad* (so 𝔊 𝔖 We Dr, see v[21]); pl. abs. מַחֲרֵשׁוֹת v[21] (+similar list; on txt. of both vv. see Dr).

† II. [חָרַשׁ] **vb. 1.** be silent, dumb, speechless; **2.** be deaf; chiefly poet. (NH Pi. *make deaf;* Aram. חֲרַשׁ, שְׁחֵי *be dumb, deaf;* Ar. خَرِسَ *be dumb, speechless,* cf. As. *ḫarâšu, restrain,* acc. to Dl[Pr 100]; v. Lag[BN 120]) — **Qal** *Impf.* יֶחֱרַשׁ ψ 50[3]; 2 ms. תֶּחֱרַשׁ ψ 28[1] 83[2]; תֶּחֱרַשׁ ψ 35[22] 109[1]; תֶּחֱרָשׁ ψ 39[13]; 3 fpl. תֶּחֱרַשְׁנָה Mi 7[16]; —**1.** *be silent,* alw. of God's keeping silence when men pray ψ 35[22] 50[3] 83[2] 109[1]; sq. -אֶל 39[13]. **2.** *be deaf,* subj. י, sq. מִמֶּנִּי ψ 28[1]; subj. אָזְנַיִם Mi 7[16]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* חֵחֲרִישׁ Nu 30[15] Gn 34[5]; וְהֶחֱרִישׁ consec. Nu 30[5.8]; וְהֶחֱרִישׁ consec. Nu 30[12]; הֶחֱרַשְׁתִּי Est 7[4] + 2 t. etc.; *Impf.* יַחֲרִישׁ Nu 30[15] + 2 t. (incl. Zp 3[17] v. infr.); 2 ms. תַּחֲרִישׁ Hb 1[13]; juss. תַּחְרַשׁ 1 S 7[8]; 2 mpl. תַּחֲרִישׁוּן Jb 13[5]; תַּחֲרִשׁוּן Ex 14[14], etc.; *Imv.* הַחֲרַשׁ Ju 18[19] + 2 t.; הַחֲרִישִׁי 2 S 13[20]; הַחֲרִישׁוּ Jb 13[13] Is 41[1]; *Inf. abs.* הַחֲרֵשׁ Nu 30[15] + 2 t.; *Pt.* מַחֲרִישׁ Gn 24[21] + 2 t. (incl. 1 S 10[27] v. infr.); מַחֲרִישִׁים 2 S 19[11];—**1.** *be silent* (=*exhibit silence*) **a.** almost alw. of men Gn 24[21] 34[5] Ex 14[14] (all J), Ju 18[19] 2 S 13[20] 19[11] 2 K 18[36] = Is 36[21], Je 4[19] Jb 6[24] 13[5.5.19] 33[31.33] Pr 11[12] 17[28] ψ 32[3] Ne 5[8] Est 4[14.14] 7[4]; also וַיְהִי כְּמַחֲרִישׁ 1 S 10[27] (but rd. rather ויהי כְּמֵחֹדֶשׁ *and it came to pass after about a month,* 𝔊 Dr); יחריש באהבתו Zp 3[17] (𝔊 𝔖 יְחַדֵּשׁ *he will renew* his love, v. esp. Buhl[ZAW v. 1885, 183]); ח׳ c. ל pers. *keep silence at* one, i.e. fail to make objection at proper time Nu 30[5.8.12.15.15.15] (all P); הח׳ אלי Is 41[1] pregn. = *come silently unto me;* sq. מִן pers. *cease to speak with* Je 38[27]; *be silent about, pass by in silence,* sq. acc. אח׳ בְּדָיו Jb 41[4]. **b.** rarely of God, permitting evil in silence Hb 1[13] Is 42[14] ψ 50[21]. **2.** once causat. *make silent,* c. acc. Jb 11[3]. **3.** *be deaf, shew deafness:* אַל- תַּחֲרַשׁ מִמֶּנִּי מְזַעֵק 1 S 7[8] *be not deaf* (turning) *from us, so as not to cry.*

†חֵרֵשׁ **adj.** deaf—חֵרֵשׁ (=ˢחֵדֵשׁ) Ex 4[11] + 4 t.; pl. חֵרְשִׁים Is 29[18] + 3 t.;—*deaf,* Ex 4[11] (J; ‖ אִלֵּם), ψ 38[14] (‖ *id.*); also Lv 19[14] (H), Is 29[18] 35[5] 42[18.19] + v[19b] (for last עִוֵּר, cf. 43[8]; Gr[JQ 1891, Oct. p. 2] v. Che[Comm., JQ Jan. 1892, 332]), 43[8]; ח׳ פֶּתֶן ψ 58[5] *a deaf adder.*

† I. חֶרֶשׁ **n.**[**m.**] as **adv.** silently, secretly—מְרַגְּלִים ח׳ Jos 2[1] (JE) *exploring secretly.*

III. **חרשׁ** (√ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†חֹרֶשׁ **n.m.** Ez 31, 3 wood, wooded height (As. *ḫuršu, wooded height* COT[Gloss] Lyon[Sargontexte, Gloss] (v. also Dl[Pr 180] Che[crit. n. on Is 17, 9]); NH חוֹרֶשׁ *wood, forest;* Aram. חוּרְשָׁא *id.*)—abs. ח׳ Is 17[9] Ez 31[3] (but on both v. infr.); חֹרְשָׁה 1 S 23[16] (v. Dr); בַּחֹרְשָׁה 1 S 23[15.18.19]; pl. חֳרָשִׁים 2 Ch 27[4];—*wooded height* 1 S 23[15] (‖ בָּהָר v[14]), v[16.18], so בַּמְּצָדוֹת בַּח׳ וּבְנָה בירנִיוֹת וּמִגְדָּלִים בְּגִבְעַת הַחֲכִילָה 2 Ch 27[4] *and on the wooded heights he built fortresses and towers* (‖ בְּהַר יְהוּדָה); עֲזוּבַת הַחֹרֶשׁ וְהָאָמִיר Is 17[9] *the forsaken places of the wooded heights and summits* Ges Ew De Di RV; but rd. prob. ע׳ החוי והאמרי *forsaken places of the Hivites and the Amorites,* so 𝔊 Lag Che Or Brd Du; ח׳ מֵצַל Ez 31[3] *shade-giving wood* or *thicket,* of close branches of cedar (but sense hardly legitimate; del. 𝔊 Co).

IV **חרשׁ** (√ of foll.; meaning unknown; suggestions on etym. v. infr.)

† II. [חָרֶשׁ] **n.**[**m.**] magic art, or perh. magic drug (Aram. חַרְשָׁא *practise magic,* חָרְשָׁא, חַרְשָׁא *magician,* חַרְשָׁא *incantation, magic art, preparation of magic potion,* so Eth. **ሐራሲ:** *one using incantations;* **ሐረስ: ሐርስ: ሐራስ:** *incantation, magic;* comp. perh. Ar. خُرْسَةٌ, خُرْسٌ a medicinal broth given to women in childbed; חֶרֶשׁ perh. magical drug, v. RS[JPh xiv. 1885, 125]) — only חֲכַם חֲרָשִׁים Is 3[3] *skilled in magic arts,* or *drugs* (‖ נְבוֹן לָחַשׁ), (>others gen. = *handicraft*).

†III. חָרֵשׁ **n.pr.m.** a Levite 1 Ch 9[15] (𝔊 Παρηλ, A Αρες, 𝔊 L Αρης.

†חֲרָשָׁא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2[52] 𝔊 Αρησα, 𝔊 L Βαασα, = Ne 7[54] 𝔊 Αδασα.

†II. חֲרֹשֶׁת **n.pr.loc.** only in combin. ח׳ הַגּוֹיִם, *Harosheth of the nations* (v. גּוֹי), Ju 4[2.13.16]; perh. mod. *el-Ḥaritîye,* on right bank of lower Kishon, v. Thomson[Land and Book; Central Palestine, 1883, 215 ff.] Bd[Pal 241] Be Bla Cooke[Hist. Deb. 3] GASm[Geog. 393].

חֲרָשִׁים v. חָרַשׁ and גַּיְא; also II. חֶרֶשׁ.

†[חֲרִישִׁי] **adj.** meaning wholly dub.; only רוּחַ קָדִים חֲרִישִׁית Jon 4[8]; *a silent east wind* is not suitable in context; *still=sultry* is mere conject.; Hi *autumnal* (✓ I. חרשׁ); St prop. חריסית=חרישׁית, fr. חָרֶם *sun* (or ✓whence חָרֶם comes) *hot east wind;* We makes no attempt to explain.

†[חָרַת] **vb. grave, engrave,** only **Qal** *Pt. pass.* חָרוּת עַל הַלֻּחֹת Ex 32[16] (E), *engraved upon the tablets* (by finger of God), but fr. absence of ‖ in cogn. lang. (Ar. حَرَثَ is *perforate, bore, slit*) prob. error for חָרוּשׁ (Je 17[1]).

†[חֶרֶת] **n.pr.loc.,** only in יַעַר חֶרֶת 1 S 22[5].

†חָשַׂךְ **vb. withhold, refrain** (NH חָסַךְ, Aram. חֲסַךְ, סחֵי; Palm. חסך *remit, spare,* Vog[Nos. 6, 15]; Sab. משחכן *weaned* (child) DHM[ZMG 1875, 608])—**Qal** *Pf.* חָשַׂךְ Gn 39[9] + 4 t. (+ Ez 30[18] Ba; v. חשׁך; Is 38[17] v. infr.), חָשָׂךְ Is 14[6], חָשְׂכוּ Jb 30[10], חָשָׂכוּ Je 14[10], etc.; *Impf.* יַחְשֹׂךְ Jb 16[5] + 2 t.; 2 ms. תַּחְשֹׂךְ Is 58[1], תַּחְשׂוֹךְ Pr 24[11]; 2 fs. תַּחְשֹׂכִי Is 54[2], etc.; *Imv.* חְשֹׂךְ ψ 19[14]; *Pt.* חוֹשֵׂךְ Pr 10[19] 11[24]; חוֹשֵׂךְ Pr 13[24] 17[27]; sq.—**1. a.** *withhold, keep back, keep for oneself,* acc., Gn 22[12] (E), v[16] 39[9] (sq. מִמֶּנִּי; both J); abs. Pr 21[26] (opp. נָתַן); *withhold the rod* (שׁבט) in discipline, Pr 13[24]; no obj. expr. 11[24] 24[11] **b.** *keep* one from evil, calamity, She'ôl, etc., c. acc. and מִן Gn 20[6] (E), 1 S 25[39] ψ 19[14]; ח׳ מִמָּוֶת נַפְשָׁם ψ 78[50] cf. Jb 33[18] Is 38[7] (rd. חָשַׂכְתָּ or חָשַׂךְ for MT חָשַׂקְתָּ, v. חשׁק); abs. *hinder* (i.e. calamities fr. coming) Is 14[6]; ח׳ לְמַטָּה מְעוֹנֵנוּ Ezr 9[13] thou hast *kept back, downward* (=and kept down), *part of our iniquity,* i.e. hast not punished us according to our full desert. **c.** *hold in check* c. acc. 2 S 18[16] (or *spare* v. infr.); obj. רַגְלֵיהֶם Je 14[10]; esp. of keeping silence, obj. פִּי Jb 7[11] *restrain my mouth,* שִׂפְתַיִם Pr 10[19], אמרים 17[27]; מִפָּנַי לֹא ח׳ רֹק Jb 30[10] *from my face they have not withheld spittle* (=they have spit in my face). **d.** *refrain* (fr. doing what is mentioned in the context), abs. Is 54[2] 58[1]. **e.** *spare,* c. acc. pers. 2 K 5[20] *he hath spared* Naaman מִקַּחַת *so as not to take* (=and hath not taken anything) out of his hand; perh. also 2 S 18[16] Joab *spared* the people (v. supr.). **f.** *reserve* for, c. acc. + לְ Jb 38[23]. **2.** (abs.) *restrain, check* (pain) i.e. *assuage,* so appar. MT Jb 16[5] (v. Di Kau; *I would not restrain condolence of my lips,* ⑤ ⑥ Me, rdg. לֹא אחשׂך for יחשׂך).—Ez 30[18] v. חשׁך.

Niph. *Impf.* לְיוֹם אֵיד יֵחָשֵׂךְ־רָע Jb 21[30] *at the day of calamity the wicked is spared* (pass. of **Qal 1 e**); יֵחָשֵׂךְ Jb 16[6] *be assuaged,* of pain (pass. of **Qal 2**).

†חָשַׂף **vb. strip off, strip, make bare**—**Qal** *Pf.* חָשַׂף Is 52[10], חָשְׂפָה Jo 1[7], חָשַׂפְתִּי Je 13[26] 49[10]; *Impf.* וַיֶּחֱשֹׂף ψ 29[9]; *Imv.* fs. חֲשׂפִי־ Is 47[2]; *Inf. abs.* חָשׂף Jo 1[7]; *cstr.* לַחְשׂף Is 30[14] Hg 2[16]; *Pt. pass.* חֲשׂוּפָה Ez 4[7], חֲשׂוּפֵי Is 20[4] (pl. cstr.? cf. *infr.*).—**1.** *strip off,* expose oneself by removing (obj. שֹׁבֶל, flowing skirt, train) Is 47[2] of Babylon, personified as queen (גַּלִּי שׁוֹק ‖), ח׳ שׁוֹבַלֵּךְ עַל־פָּנַיִךְ Je 13[26]. **2.** *strip, lay bare,* fig. of יי Is 52[10] obj. זְרוֹעַ קָדְשׁוֹ; of prophet, Ez 4[7] (but Co del. v. as interpol.); obj. pers. Je 49[10] (גִּלֵּיתִי ‖); חָשַׂף חשפה Jo 1[7] of locusts stripping fig-tree; חֲשׂוּפֵי שֵׁת Is 20[4] (pt. either sg. coll., with formative ending יִ־, De Lag[Se i. 19 (cf. 69), BN 192]; or pl. cstr., v. Ges[§ 87, 1 c.]); ח׳ יְעָרוֹת ψ 29[9] of voice of יי (i.e. a storm) stripping forests. **3.** *draw* (water) Is 30[14]; (wine) Hg 2[16]; properly *take from the surface, skim.*

†[חֲשִׂיף] **n.m.** only pl. cstr. בְּשֻׂנֵי חֲשִׂפֵי עִזִּים 1 K 20[27] ⑤ ⑩ and most, *two little flocks of goats* (חשׂיף=*segregatum,* strictly *what is stripped off*), but this without other evidence than authority of the Vrss; Klo proposes בַּשְּׂפִי מִשְׂפַּט עִזִּים *on the bare height, after the manner of goats.*

†חֲשׂוּפָא, חֲשֻׂפָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim among the returning exiles חֲשׂוּפָא Ezr 2[43]=חֲשֻׂפָא Ne 7[46].

חֲשׂוּפֵי Is 20[4] v. חשׂף.

†מַחְשֹׂף **n.m. a laying bare, stripping**—only cstr. מַחְשֹׂף הַלָּבָן Gn 30[37] (J) *a stripping of the white,* i.e. so as to shew wood under the bark.

†חָשַׁב **vb. think, account** (NH *id.;* Aram. חֲשַׁב, חשׁב; Ar. حَسَبَ; Eth. ሐሰበ: *id.;* Ph. n. חשׁב mng. dub. v. CIS[i. 86])—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Is 33[8] + 9 t.; חָשְׁבָה 2 S 14[13] etc.; *Impf.* יַחְשֹׁב Is 10[7] + 4 t.; יַחְשֹׁב־ 2 S 19[20] ψ 40[18]; sf. יַחְשְׁבֵנִי Jb 19[11] 33[10]; pl. יַחְשְׁבוּ ψ 41[8] Dn 11[25]; יַחְשֹׁבוּ Is 13[17]; יַחְשְׁבוּן ψ 35[20]; נַחְשְׁבָה Je 18[18], etc. + 9 t. *Impf.; Inf. cstr.* לַחְשֹׁב Ex 31[4] + 3 t.; *Pt.* חֹשֵׁב Ex 26[1] + 15 t., חוֹשֵׁב 2 Ch 26[15]; חֹשְׁבִים Ne 6[2] + 3 t., חֹשְׁבֵי Mi 2[1] + 3 t.;—**I.** of man: **1.** *think,*

account לבבו לא כן יחשב Is 10[7] *not so thinketh his mind;* חשבי שמו Mal 3[16] those *thinking of his name;* sq. 2 acc. חשבנהו נגוע Is 53[4] *we thought him stricken;* elsewhere c. acc. + ל Gn 38[15] (J), 1 S 1[13] Jb 19[15] 35[2] 41[24]; so, fig., of crocodile Jb 41[19] *he reckoneth iron as straw.* **2.** *devise, plan, mean,* c. acc. מַחְשֶׁבֶת רָעָה Ez 38[10], רעה ψ 35[4] 140[3] Zc 7[10] 8[17], תַּחְפֻּכוֹת Pr 16[30], מְזִמּוֹת ψ 10[2] 21[12], דִּבְרֵי מִרְמוֹת ψ 35[20], אָוֶן Mi 2[1] Ez 11[2] ψ 36[5], הַוּוֹת ψ 52[4]; ח׳ רע(ה) על *devise evil against* Gn 50[20] (E), Je 48[2] Na 1[11], ח׳ רעה ל ψ 41[8], ח׳ מַחְשֶׁבֶת על Je 11[19] 18[18] 49[30] Dn 11[25] Est 8[3] 9[25], ח׳ כוזאת על 2 S 14[13]; c. inf. 1 S 18[25] Je 18[8] 23[27] Jb 6[26] Ne 6[2.6] Est 9[24] ψ 140[5]; c. לבלתי + Impf. 2 S 14[14] (where, however, Ew rds. חוֹשֵׁב for וחשב cf. We Dr; in this case לבלתי carries on לֹא יָשָׁא). **3.** *charge, impute* ח׳ עון ל, 2 S 19[20] *impute iniquity to.* **4.** *esteem, value, regard,* silver Is 13[17], a man Is 33[8], the servant of ׳י Is 53[3]. **5.** *invent* ingenious and artistic things, ח׳ להם כלי שיר Am 6[5] *invent* for themselves instruments of music; מחשבת (כל) ח׳ *invent cunning work* (of artistic devices in constr. of tabern.) Ex 31[4] 35[32.35] (all P), so 2 Ch 2[13]; מַעֲשֵׂה חֹשֵׁב *work of the cunning* (ingenious, inventive) *workman* (of artistic devices in weaving; see esp. VB and Di) Ex 26[1.31] 28[6.15] 36[8.35] 39[3.8] (all P); מַחֲשֶׁבֶת חוֹשֵׁב 2 Ch 26[15] *inventions of inventive men* (of engines of war); חָרָשׁ וְחֹשֵׁב *craftsman and inventive workman* (in constr. of tabern., vid. supr.) Ex 35[35] 38[23] (P). **II.** of God: **1.** *think,* c. acc. pers + ל indirect obj. *account one* לאויב, *for an enemy* Jb 13[24] 33[10]; ח׳ לו כצריו Jb 19[11] *he accounted me unto him as his adversaries.* **2.** *devise, plan, mean,* c. acc. + ל indirect obj. לטבה *for good* Gn 50[20] (E); c. ל pers. לי *devise for me* ψ 40[18]; acc. rei + על, *devise something against a person* Mi 2[3] Je 18[11]; *towards* one Je 29[11], c. אל against Je 49[20] 50[45]; sq. inf. Je 26[3] 36[3] La 2[8]. **3.** *impute, reckon,* c. acc. rei + ל pers., the habit of believing in ׳י *he reckoned* to Abram as righteousness Gn 15[6] (JE; cf. **Niph. 3**); not *impute iniquity to* one ψ 32[2] **Niph.** *Pf.* נֶחְשַׁב Nu 18[27.30], נֶחְשַׁבְתִּי ψ 88[5] etc. + 10 t. *Pf.; Impf.* יֵחָשֵׁב Lv 7[18] + 7 t., etc., + 6 t. *Impf.; Pt.* נֶחְשָׁב Is 2[22] 1 K 10[21] 2 Ch 9[20]:—**1.** *be accounted, thought, esteemed,* c. בְּ *as* Ho 8[12] Is 5[28] 29[16] 40[15] ψ 44[23] Jb 18[3] 41[21]; c. ל Is 29[17] = 32[15], La 4[2]; עִם *with, among* ψ 88[5], בַּמֶּה Is 2[22] *at what* (value)? (v. prob. interpol.; om. 𝔊); c. acc. Dt 2[11.20] Pr 17[28] Ne 13[13]; נֶחְרָיוֹת נֶחְשְׁבוּ לוֹ Gn 31[15] (E; 𝔊 Sam בָּנָיו) Is 40[17] **2.** *be computed, reckoned,* c. ל Jos 13[3] (D), על Lv 25[31] (P), 2 S 4[2]: abs. כסף *was not counted* (so plentiful was it) 1 K 10[21] = 2 Ch 9[20] 2 K 22[7]. **3.** *be imputed to any one,* c. ל Lv 7[18] Nu 18[27.30] (all P), Lv 17[4] (H) Pr 27[14]; the interposition of Phinehas נח׳ לו לצדקה ψ 106[31] *was imputed to him for righteousness* (cf. **Qal II 3**). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. חִשַּׁב Lv 25[27] + 4 t.; f. חִשְּׁבָה Jon 1[4]; 1 s. חִשַּׁבְתִּי ψ 77[6] 119[59]; *Impf.* יְחַשֵּׁב Pr 16[9] Dn 11[24], תְּחַשְּׁבוּן Na 1[9], etc., + 4 t. *Impf.; Pt.* מְחַשֵּׁב Pr 24[8]:—**1.** *think upon, consider, be mindful of,* c. acc. ψ 77[6] 119[59], בֶּן־אֱנוֹשׁ וַתְּחַשְּׁבֵהוּ (מה) ψ 144[3] *what* (is) *man's son, and thou thinkest upon him* (‖תֵּדָעֵהוּ). **2.** *think* to do, *devise, plan,* c. acc. Pr 16[9], אֶל of persons against whom Ho 7[15] Na 1[9], עַל Dn 11[24]; c. inf. ψ 73[16] Pr 24[8]; so of inanim. object הָאֳנִיָּה חִשְּׁבָה לְהִשָּׁבֵר Jon 1[4] *the ship was about to* (minded to) *be broken up.* **3.** *count, reckon,* the years since a sale of land Lv 25[27] (H); c. ל pers. Lv 25[52] (H), 27[18.23] (P); c. עִם Lv 25[50] (P); c. אֶת 2 K 12[16]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* בַּגּוֹיִם לֹא יִתְחַשָּׁב Nu 23[9] (JE) *among the nations it shall not reckon itself.*

†חֹשֶׁב **n.m. ingenious work,** name of the *girdle* or *band* of the ephod (*cunningly woven band,* RV), only P; alw. in combin., ח׳ האפ(ו)ד Ex 28[27.28] 29[5] 39[20.21] Lv 8[7]; ח׳ אֵפֻדָּתוֹ Ex 28[8] 39[5].

†חֲשַׁבְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*consideration*)—son of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3[20]; 𝔊 Ασουβε, 𝔊L Λασαβαθ.

†חָשׁוּב **n.pr.m.** (*considerate*)—**1.** a Levite chief 1 Ch 9[14] Ne 11[15], 𝔊 Ασουβ. **2.** builders at the wall: **a.** Ne 3[11] 10[24], 𝔊 Ασουβ, Ασουθ. **b.** Ne 3[23], 𝔊 Ασουβ.

†I. חֶשְׁבּוֹן **n.m. reckoning, account** (NH Aram. *id.*) Ec 9[10], בקֹשׁ ח׳ Ec 7[25], מצא ח׳ Ec 7[27]

†II. חֶשְׁבּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** of the city of Sihon king of the Amorites Nu 21[26.27.28.30.34] 32[3] (all E); Dt 1[4] 2[24.26.30] 3[2.6] 4[46] 29[6] Jos 9[10] 12[2.5] 13[10.21.27] (all D) Ju 11[19] Je 48[45] Ne 9[22]; captured by Israel who dwelt in it Nu 21[25] (E) Ju 11[26]; rebuilt by Reuben Nu 32[37] (E), given to Reuben at the division of the land Jos 13[17] (P); on the border of Gad, Jos 13[26] (P), it subsequently fell to Gad and was assigned to Levites out of that tribe Jos 21[39] (P) 1 Ch 6[66]; the Moabites gained possession of it Is 15[4] 16[8.9] and subsequently

the Ammonites Je 48[2.34.45] 49[3]; it was celebrated for its fish ponds Ct 7[5].—Mod. *Ḥusbân*, Seetzen Reisen i. 407 Rob BR i. 551 Bd Pal 191 Survey EP 8.

†[חֶשְׁבּוֹן] **n.m. device, invention** (cf. Lag BN 200) — only pl. abs. חִשְׁבֹּנוֹת; עָשָׂה הָאֱלֹהִים אֶת־הָאָדָם יָשָׁר וְהֵמָּה בִקְשׁוּ חִשְׁבֹּנוֹת רַבִּים Ec 7[29] *God made mankind upright but they sought out many devices;* וַיַּעַשׂ חִשְׁבֹּנוֹת מַחֲשֶׁבֶת חוֹשֵׁב 2 Ch 26[15] *and he made contrivances* (i.e. engines of war for hurling stones and arrows, see v[b]) *the invention of inventive men.*

†חֲשַׁבְיָה, חֲשַׁבְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) has taken account*)—**1.** חֲשַׁבְיָהוּ a temple musician 1 Ch 25[3]=חֲשַׁבְיָה v[19]; 𝔊 in both Aσαβια. **2.** חֲשַׁבְיָה a Levite, David's time 1 Ch 27[17]; perh. =חֲשַׁבְיָהוּ, officer of David in Hebron 1 Ch 26[30]; in both 𝔊 Aσαβιας. **3.** חֲשַׁבְיָהוּ a Levite, Josiah's time 2 Ch 35[9]; 𝔊 Aσαβια. Elsewhere חשביה: **4.** Levite in line of Merari 1 Ch 6[30] 𝔊 Aσεβ(ε)ι, Aσαβια. **5.** Levite 1 Ch 9[14], 𝔊 Aσαβια=Ne 11[15], A 𝔊L Aσαβιου[as]. **6.** Levite, Ezra's time Ezr 8[19.24] Ne 10[12] 11[22] 12[24] (𝔊 Aσαβιας etc.)=חֲשַׁבְנְיָה **2,** q.v. **7.** head of a family of priests Ne 12[21], 𝔊 Aσαβιας. **8.** a builder at the wall Ne 3[17], 𝔊 Aσαβια(ς).

†חֲשַׁבְנָה **n.pr.m.** (this and foll. perh. txt. err. for (ו)חשביה; yet 𝔊 Eσαβανα, 𝔊L Aσβανα) —a chief of the people, Nehemiah's time Ne 10[26]. Vid. also following.

חֲשַׁבְנְיָה **n.pr.m.** (v. foregoing);—**1.** father of a builder at the wall Ne 3[10], 𝔊 Aσβαναμ; 𝔊L Σαβανιου[-as]. **2.** a Levite Ne 9[5] (om. 𝔊) =חֲשַׁבְיָה **6.**

†מַחֲשָׁבָה **n.f.** thought, device (chiefly poet. and late)—abs. מ׳ Je 18[11] 49[30]; מַחֲשֶׁבֶת Ez 38[10]; מַחֲשֶׁבֶת Ex 35[33] 2 Ch 2[13]; cstr. מַחְשֶׁבֶת Est 8[5] 2 Ch 26[15]; sf. מַחֲשַׁבְתּוֹ Est 8[3] 9[25]; pl. מַחֲשָׁבוֹת Je 11[19]+7 t.; מַחֲשָׁבֹת Ex 31[4]+3 t.; cstr. מַחְשְׁבוֹת Is 59[7]+13 t.; מַחְשְׁבֹת Gn 6[5]; sf. מַחְשְׁבוֹתַי Is 55[8] etc.+19 t. sfs.;—**1.** *thought:* **a.** of man מ׳ אדם ψ 94[11]; מ׳ לֵב ψ 33[11] *thoughts of the mind;* (לב) יצר מ׳ (כל) Gn 6[5] (J), 1 Ch 28[9] 29[18]. **b.** of God מ׳ יהוה Mi 4[12]; c. אֶל־ ψ 40[6]; עַל־ Je 51[29]; the thoughts of God are exceeding deep ψ 92[6]; higher than man's thoughts Is 55[8.8.9.9]. **2.** *device, plan, purpose* Is 55[7] 59[7] 65[2] 66[18] Je 6[19] 18[12] ψ 56[6] Pr 19[21] Jb 21[27] La 3[60.61] Est 8[5]; מ׳ חָרוּץ Pr 21[5]; מ׳ עָרוּמִים Jb 5[12]; מ׳ צדיקים Pr 12[5]; מ׳ עמים ψ 33[10]; מ׳ אָוֶן Is 59[7] Je 4[14] Pr 6[18]; מ׳ רע Pr 15[26]; מ׳ שָׁלוֹם Je 21[11]; חשב מ׳ *devise devices* 2 S 14[14] Je 11[19] 18[11.18] 29[11] 49[20.30] 50[45] Ez 38[10] Dn 11[24.25] Est 8[3] 9[25]; מ׳ as subj. of נָכוֹן *be established* Pr 16[3] 20[18]; הפר מ׳ *break plans* Pr 15[22]. **3.** *invention* Ex 31[4] 35[32.33.35] (all P), 2 Ch 2[13] 26[15] (v. חָשַׁב **I 5**).

†חֲשַׁבְדָּנָה **n.pr.m.** (etym. dub.)—one of those who stood with Ezra at the reading of the law Ne 8[4]; B om.; A Aσαβααμα, 𝔊L Aβαανας.

†[חָשָׁה] **vb. be silent, inactive, still** (chiefly poet. and late) (NH *id.*, Aram. in deriv.)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תֶּחֱשֶׁה ψ 28[1] Is 64[11]; אֶחֱשֶׁה Is 62[1] 65[6]; יֶחֱשׁוּ Is 62[6]; וַיֶּחֱשׁוּ ψ 107[29]; —*be silent* Ec 3[7] (opp. לְדַבֵּר); Is 62[1.6] (= neglect to speak); of יי i.e. be unresponsive ψ 28[1] (‖ חרשׁ); Is 64[11] (‖ התאפּק); but 65[6] of יי's keeping silence at iniquity, i.e. overlooking it (cf. 57[11] Hiph.); of waves, *be still* ψ 107[29] (subj. גַּלֵּיהֶם). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחֱשִׁיתִי ψ 39[3] Is 42[14]; *Imv.* הַחֲשׁוּ 2 K 2[3.5]; *Pt.* מַחְשֶׁה Is 57[11]; pl. מַחֲשִׁים Ju 18[9]+3 t.;—**1.** *exhibit silence, be silent* 2 K 2[3.5] 7[9] ψ 39[3] (sq. מִטּוֹב, ‖ נֶאֱלַמְתִּי), fig. Is 42[14] (‖ אחריש); of יי's *being silent* at iniquity Is 57[11] (i.e. overlooking it, cf. Qal 65[5]), poss. also is *be silent,* opp. *rescue,* Ges Che Di Du. **2.** *shew inactivity* Ju 18[9], הח׳ מִלֶּכֶת 1 K 22[3] Gilead is ours, and we *shew inactivity so as not to take it.* **3.** causat. *make still, quiet,* sq. לְ, of direct obj. Ne 8[11] (v[b] הַפִּיו q. v.)

חֲשָׁם, חֲשִׁים v. supr. p. 302 a.

†חָשַׁךְ **vb. be, grow dark** (NH *id.;* Aram. חֲשַׁךְ, חֶשְׁכָּא; Ar. حَسِكَ *bear rancour,* v. Lag BN 30) —**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Is 5[30]+4 t.; וְחָשְׁכָה consec. Mi 3[6] (but v. infr.); חָשְׁכוּ La 5[17]; וְחָשְׁכוּ consec. Ec 12[3]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תֶּחְשַׁךְ Ec 12[2]; וַתֶּחְשַׁךְ Ex 10[15]; 3 mpl. יֶחְשְׁכוּ Jb 3[9]; 3 fpl. תֶּחְשַׁכְנָה ψ 69[24];—**1.** *be, grow dark,* אור Is 5[30], cf. (fig.) Jb 18[6]; הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Is 13[10] (fig.); היום Ez 30[18] (where rd. חשך, for MT Baer (חשך); Jb 3[9] (subj. כוכבים), cf. Ec 12[2] (subj. השׁמשׁ, האור, הירח, הכוכבים); impers. Mi 3[6] (si vera l.; but rd. prob. וַחֲשֵׁכָה, corresponding with לַיְלָה preceding). **2.** *have a dark colour:* ח׳ מִשְּׁחוֹר תָּאֳרָם La 4[8] *darker than blackness is their visage;* of the earth הָאָרֶץ Ex 10[15]. **3.** *grow dim* La 5[17] (subj. עינינו), cf. ψ 69[24] (fig.), Ec 12[3] subj. הָרֹאוֹת i.e. the eyes. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֶחְשִׁיךְ Am 5[8], וְהַחְשַׁכְתִּי Am 8[9]; *Impf.* יַחְשִׁיךְ ψ 139[12]; יְחַשֵּׁךְ Je 13[16]; וַיַּחְשֵׁךְ ψ 105[28]; *Pt.* מַחְשִׁיךְ Jb 38[2];—**1.**

make dark, יום לילה הח׳ Am 5[8]; abs. *cause darkness* Je 13[16] ψ 105[28], cf. Am 8[9] (לארץ). **2.** =*hide, conceal*, sq. מִמֶּנּוּ ψ 139[12]. **3.** fig. *obscure, confuse* Jb 38[2] (obj. עֵצָה).

†חֹשֶׁךְ **n.m.** [Ex 10, 21] **darkness, obscurity**;—abs. חֹשֶׁךְ Gn 1[2]+75 t. (+Ez 8[12] del. Co A B etc.); cstr. *id.* Ex 10[22]; sf. חָשְׁכִּי ψ 18[29]=2 S 22[29];—**1.** *darkness* (opp. אור) lit. Gn 1[2-4] (P), Is 45[7] Jb 26[10] Ec 2[13], cf. in imprecation Jb 3[4.5] (ח׳ וצלמות)=לילה Gn 1[5.18] (P), cf. Jos 2[5] (JE), Is 45[19] Jb 17[12] 24[16] 38[19] ψ 104[20]; *darkness* in mines Jb 28[3]; of *extraordinary darkness*, in Egypt Ex 10[21.21] (E); ח׳־אֲפֵלָה Ex 10[22] (E), ψ 105[28], from pillar of cloud Ex 14[20] (J); at Mt. Sinai Dt 4[11] 5[20]; of clouds of theophany 2 S 22[12]=ψ 18[12]; of darkness in death, or She'ôl, 1 S 2[9] Jb 10[21] (אֶרֶץ ח׳ וצלמות), 17[13] 18[18] ψ 88[13] Pr 20[20] (אישון ח׳=*extreme of darkness*). **2.** =*secret place(s)* Is 45[3] Jb 12[22] (‖ צלמות); =*hiding-place* Jb 34[22] (‖ *id.*), cf. ψ 139[11.12];—on Ez 8[12], v. supr. **3.** fig., **a.** =distress Is 5[30] 9[1] 29[18] (fig. of blindness), 42[7] 49[9] 58[10] 59[9] 60[2] La 3[2] Mi 7[8] ψ 18[29]=2 S 22[29], Jb 15[22.23.30] 20[26] 22[11] 23[17] 29[3] ψ 107[10.14] (in both ‖ צלמות), 112[4] Ec 5[16] 11[8]. **b.** =dread, terror, symbol. of judgment Am 5[18.20] Zp 1[15] Na 1[8] Ez 32[8] Jo 2[4] 3[4] **c.** =mourning Is 47[5]. **d.** =perplexity Jb 5[14] 12[25] 19[8]; confusion ψ 35[6]. **e.** =ignorance Jb 37[19] Ec 2[14]. **f.** =evil, sin Is 5[20.20] Pr 2[13]. **g.** =obscurity Ec 6[4.4].

†[חָשׁוֹךְ] **adj.** **obscure, low**, only mpl. as subst.; בַּל־יִתְיַצֵּב לִפְנֵי חֲשֻׁכִּים Pr 22[29] *he shall not stand before obscure men* (opp. לפני־מלכים).

†חֲשֵׁכָה **n.f.** **darkness** (chiefly poet.)—ח׳ Gn 15[12]+2 t., so rd. also prob. Mi 3[6] (for MT חֲשֵׁכָה); חֲשֵׁיכָה ψ 139[12]; cstr. חֲשֵׁכַת ψ 18[12]; pl. חֲשֵׁכִים Is 50[10];—*darkness*, opp. light (אוֹרָה) ψ 139[12]; supernat., ח׳ גדולה Gn 15[12] (JE); חֲשֵׁכַת־מַיִם ψ 18[12] in theoph. (but ‖ 2 S 22[12] חַשְׁרַת־מים *a mass of water*); fig.=lack of understanding ψ 82[5]; =distress Is 8[22] (‖ צָרָה), 50[10].

†מַחֲשַׁךְ **n.m.** **dark place** (poet.)—abs. מ׳ Is 29[15] 42[16]; מַחְשָׁךְ ψ 88[19]; pl. מַחֲשַׁכִּים 88[7] 143[3] =La 3[6]; cstr. מַחֲשַׁכֵּי ψ 74[20];—*dark place*. **a.** =*hiding-place* מח׳־ארץ 74[20]. **b.** *dark region*, in which men may lose their way Is 42[16] **c.** =*grave*, or שאול ψ 88[19] (v. Che); of dark place of God's wrath (like She'ôl) 88[7]; cf. 143[3]=La 3[6]. **d.** =*secret place, secrecy* (of plots) Is 29[15].

†[חָשַׁל] **vb.** **shatter** (BAram. חֲשַׁל *shatter*; NH Pi., ‖ משבר; Syr. ܚܫܠ *forge* a metal, Ar. حَسَلَ *drive* cattle *violently*; As. *ḫašâlu, shatter, destroy* Zim[BP 12] Dl[Pr 42])—**Niph.** *Pt.* fig. כָּל־הַנֶּחֱשָׁלִים Dt 25[18] *all the shattered ones*, i.e. those broken down, worn out, sq. עָיֵף וְיָגֵעַ וְאַתָּה; others think=חלש.

†חָשֻׁם **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returned exiles Ezr 2[19]=Ne 7[22], Ezr 10[33] cf. Ne 8[4] 10[19].

†חַשְׁמַל **n.**[**m.**] etym. and exact mng. dub.; evidently some *shining* substance; AV **amber**; supposed by Thes (q. v.) and most to be a brilliant amalgam of gold and silver, 𝔊 ἤλεκτρον (v. Liddell & Scott s. v. **2**), 𝔙 *electrum*; v. also Dl in Baer[Ezech. xii]; only in the combination כְּעֵין ח׳ *like the appearance of* ח׳ Ez 1[4.27]; כְּעֵין הַחַשְׁמַלָה Ez 8[2] (on ending ה־ v. Ges[§ 90, 2 R a]; Co del.)

†[חַשְׁמַנִּים] **n.m.** only pl. חַשְׁמַנִּים ψ 68[32]; mng. unknown, 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 *ambassadors*, Rabb. *nobles*, conject. from context; doubtless txt. err.; Nes[JBL 1891, 152] prop. בשמנים they shall come *with oils, ointments*, Hilg Che (after Aq Jer) חָשְׁמָה *hasting*.

†חֶשְׁמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** town in southern Judah, site unknown Jos 15[27].

†חַשְׁמֹנָה **n.pr.loc.** a station of Isr. in wilderness Nu 33[29.30], site unknown.

חֹשֶׁן (✓ of foll.; meaning not certain; Ar. حَسُنَ is *be excellent, beautiful*; حُسْنٌ *beauty, all excellence*; hence poss. חֹשֶׁן either as chief ornament of ephod, or as the most excellent, precious article of high priest's attire).

†חֹשֶׁן **n.m.** the **breast-piece** or **sacred pouch**, containing the אורים ותמים, worn on the breast of the high priest when he ministered in the Holy Place to bring the tribes for memorial before יי. It was made of the same material as the ephod (v. אֵפוֹד), a span square; set in front with twelve jewels in four rows, engraved with the names of the twelve tribes. It was firmly fastened to the shoulders of the ephod by gold chains passing through gold rings, and to the lower part of the ephod just above the girdle by a blue ribbon passing through other gold rings. It was מִשְׁפַּט (ה)חשן (Ex 28[15.29.30]) *pouch of judgment*, because of the decision given by the אוּרִים וְתֻמִּים. The name occurs only in P, Ex 25[7] 28[4.15.22.23.23.24.26.28.28.29.30] 29[5] 35[9.27] 39[8.9.15.16.17.19.21.21] Lv 8[8.8] —Vid. Now[Arch. ii. 119].

†1. חָשַׁק **vb.** **be attached to, love** (NH *press together, desire* (rare); Aram. חֲשַׁק *bind*,

saddle (an ass))—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ח Dt 7^{7} + 4 t.; חָשְׁקָה Gn 34^{8}; חָשַׁקְתָּ Is 38^{17} (but v. infr.); וְחָשַׁקְתָּ Dt 21^{11};—*be attached to*, only fig. = *love*, a woman sq. בְּ Gn 34^{8} (P) Dt 21^{11}; elsewh. of יי's love for Israel Dt 7^{7} 10^{15}, and of love to יי ψ 91^{14}; sq. acc. cogn. + לְ and inf. כל־חֵשֶׁק שְׁלֹמֹה אשׁר ח׳ לִבְנוֹת 1 K 9^{19} = 2 Ch 8^{6}; חָשַׁקְתָּ נַפְשִׁי מִשַּׁחַת Is 38^{17} lit. *thou hast loved my soul out of the pit*, i.e. lovingly delivered it; but rd. חָשַׂכְתָּ *thou hast held back, kept*, from 𝔊 𝔙 Lo Ew Che Di, or חַשֹּׂךְ *hold back* (Imv.), so Du.

†חֶשֶׁק **n.m.** desire = thing desired—cstr. חֶשֶׁק 1 K 9^{19} = 2 Ch 8^{6}, 1 K 9^{1}; sf. חֶשְׁקִי שְׁלֹמֹה Is 21^{4} *the twilight of my pleasure.*

†[חָשׁוֹק] **n.**[**m.**] **fillet** or **ring** clasping (*binding*) a pillar of the tabernacle, only pl. sf. חֲשֻׁקֵיהֶם Ex 27^{10} + 5 t.; חֲשׁוּקֵיהֶם Ex $38^{12.17}$; those of the pillars at door of tabernacle (הָאֹהֶל) were overlaid with gold Ex 36^{38}; those of the pillars of the court with silver $27^{10.11}$ $38^{10.11.12.17.19}$ (all P), v. Di on Ex 27^{10}; > Thes and most who understand of *connecting-rods*, joining tops of pillars, from which curtains were hung.

†II. [חשׁק] **vb. denom.** only **Pi.** **furnish with fillets** or **rings**, and **Pu.** pass.; **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. חִשַּׁק Ex 38^{28} (P), subj. Bezaleel. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְחֻשָּׁקִים כֶּסֶף Ex 27^{17} 38^{17} *furnished with silver fillets*, in agreement with הָעַמּוּדִים (both P).

†[חשׁוק] **n.**[**m.**] **spoke** of a wheel (as *binding* felloe to nave)—pl. sf. חִשֻּׁקֵיהֶם 1 K 7^{33}.

חשׁר (√ of foll.; cf. As. *ašâru*, *collect*, *gather* Zim[BP 39] In Ar., *collect* is حَشَرَ, but ش not usu. = שׁ).

†[חַשְׁרָה] **n.f.** **collection**, **mass**, only (si vera l.) חַשְׁרַת־מָיִם 2 S 22^{12} (חֲשֻׁכַּת in ‖ ψ 18^{12}).

†[חְשׁוּר] **n.**[**m.**] **nave**, **hub** of a wheel (which *gathers in* the spokes)—pl. sf. חִשֻּׁרֵיהֶם 1 K 7^{33}.

חשׁשׁ (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. حَثَّ *hasten*, *hurry* (trans.), حُثٌّ *particles of straw*, *sand*, *dust*, as flying quickly about; v. Lag[BN 40]).

†חֲשַׁשׁ **n.m.**[Is 59, 24] **chaff**;—abs. תַּהֲרוּ ח׳ תֶּלְדוּ קַשׁ Is 33^{11} *ye conceive chaff, ye bring forth stubble* (fig. of vain attempt of Assyr.); cstr. ח׳ לָהָבָה יִרְפֶּה Is 5^{24} (‖ קַשׁ) *as flaming chaff sinketh down* (sim. of perishing of heedless Judahites).

חֲשַׁתִּי v. חוּשׁ.

חַתָּה, חַת v. חתת.

†חֵת **n.pr.m.** appar. represented as ancestor of the Hittites (etym. and mng. unknown; pronounced as fr. √ ע״ע in Heb. & As., but not Egypt.; v. חִתִּי infr.)—'begotten' Canaan Gn 10^{15} (J) = 1 Ch 1^{13}; elsewh. only in combin. with בְּנֵי, בְּנוֹת; **a.** בְּנֵי־חֵת acc. to P lived at Mamre (Hebron), and one of them sold Abraham the cave of Machpelah for a sepulchre Gn $23^{3.5.10.10.16.18.20}$ 25^{10} 49^{32}. **b.** בְּנוֹת(־)חֵת only of wives of Esau Gn $27^{46.46}$ (P; 𝔊 om. v^{b}; ‖ בְּנוֹת הָאָרֶץ = בְּנוֹת כְּנָעַן 28^{1}).

†חִתִּי **adj.** et **n.gent.** **Hittite(s)** (Egypt. *Ḥ-tá*, *Ḥetá*, W Max Müll[Asien u. Europa, 319 ff.]; As. *Ḫatti*, Schr[KG 192 ff. COT on Gn 10^{19}] Dl[Pa, 269 ff.]; Tel-el-Amarna *Ḫatti*, *Ḫatta* Bez[Tel el Amarn. Brit. Mus. 150])—m. alw. c. art. הַחִתִּי Gn 23^{10} Ex 3^{8} +; f. חִתִּית Ez $16^{3.45}$; mpl. הַחִתִּים Jos 1^{4} + 3 t.; fpl. חִתִּיֹּת 1 K 11^{1};—**1. adj.**, of seller of Machpelah to Abr., עֶפְרֹן בֶּן־צֹחַר הַחִתִּי Gn 23^{10} $49^{29.30}$ 50^{13}; בְּאֵרִי ח׳ הַח׳ 25^{9} (all P); of fathers of Esau's wives אֵילוֹן הַח׳ v^{34} 36^{2} (all P); also of warriors of David, אֲחִימֶלֶךְ הַח׳ 1 S 26^{6}, and esp. אוּרִיָּה הַח׳ 2 S $11^{3.6.17.21.24}$ $12^{9.10}$ 23^{39} 1 K 15^{5} 1 Ch 11^{41}; fs. = subst., only of (religious) ancestry of Jerus. Ez 16^{3} *thy father was the Amorite, and thy mother was a Hittite woman* חִתִּית, similarly v^{45}; fpl. = subst. of Sol.'s foreign wives, חִתִּיֹּת 1 K 11^{1} *Hittite women* (+ מוֹאֲבִיּוֹת, עַמּוֹנִיּוֹת, אֲדֹמִיּוֹת, צִדְנִיּוֹת). **2. n.** usu. **a.** coll. הַחִתִּי *the Hittites:* in lists of Canaanitish peoples Gn 15^{20} (JE), Ex $3^{8.17}$ (both J), 13^{5} $23^{23.28}$ 33^{2} 34^{11} Nu 13^{29} Jos 3^{10} (all JE), Dt 7^{1} 20^{17} Jos 9^{1} 12^{8} 24^{11} (all D); rd. also for הַחִתִּי Ju 3^{3} (so We Mey Bu[Urg 350]); in Jos 11^{3} (D) del. הַחִתִּי We Mey Bu[l. c.], and rd. then הַחִתִּי for הַחִוִּי v^{b} (so 𝔊, not 𝔊L); further 1 K 9^{20} = 2 Ch 8^{7}, Ezr 9^{1} Ne 9^{8}. **b.** pl. הַחִתִּים: כֹּל אֶרֶץ הַחִתִּים Jos 1^{4} (D) nearly = land of Canaanites; ארץ הַח׳ specif. of northern home of Hittites Ju 1^{26}; so also 2 S 24^{6} where rd. אֶרֶץ הַחִתִּים קָדְשָׁה (for MT תחתים חָדְשִׁי, v. חָדְשִׁי, קֶדֶשׁ); מַלְכֵי הַחִתִּים 1 K 10^{29} = 2 Ch 1^{17} (both + מַלְכֵי אֲרָם), 2 K 7^{6} (+ מַלְכֵי מִצְרַיִם, both feared by אֲרָם). Hence it appears that (ם)הַחִתִּי had their proper seat in the north—where also they were encountered by Assyrians from time of TP I (v. Schr Dl[l. c.]), and by Egyptians from time of Tutmes III (v. W Max Müll.[l. c.])—(cf. also Ju 3^{3} Jos 11^{3} supr.), but that individual Hittites were known in Isr.

(cf., besides 1 S 2⁶ 2 S 11³ etc., 1 K 9²⁰ supr.); that the Hittites were regarded (by JED) as one of the peoples of Canaan, and that the name even came to be used in more gen. sense for Canaanites. Only in P do they appear as having a definite settlement in the south, and are designated by בְּנֵי־חֵת (v. חֵת), as well as by the adj. הַחִתִּי.

†[חָתָה] **vb. snatch up**, usu. fire, coals (NH *id.*; ☪ חְתָא, *id.* (rare); As. *ḫatû* is *destroy* (i.e. *snatch away*?) v. SASmith Asrb i. 90) — **Qal** *Impf.* יַחְתֶּה Pr 6²⁷; sf. יַחְתְּךָ ψ 52⁷; *Inf. cstr.* לַחְתּוֹת Is 30¹⁴; *Pt.* חֹתֶה Pr 25²²;—*snatch up*, c. acc. אֵשׁ מְיַקּוֹד Is 30¹⁴ *to snatch up fire from a hearth* (‖ לַחְשׁוֹף מִים מִמְּבֻאָה); אֵשׁ בְּחֵיקוֹ Pr 6²⁷ shall a man *snatch up fire in his bosom* and his garments not be burned? (in sim. of adulterer); pregn. *seize* (and put) *upon* גֶּחָלִים אַתָּה חֹתֶה עַל־רֹאשׁוֹ Pr 25²²; יַחְתְּךָ וְיִסָּחֲךָ מֵאֹהֶל ψ 52⁷ God *shall snatch thee away*, and pluck thee up tent-less.

†יַחַת **n.pr.m.** (perh. for יַחְתָּה, יַחְתֶּה *he* (God) *will snatch up*)—**1.** grandson of Judah 1 Ch 4²·², Ⓖ Ιεθ, ⓖL Ιαωθ. **2.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6⁵·²⁸, Ⓖ Ιεεθ, ⓖL Ιααθ. **b.** 1 Ch 23¹⁰·¹¹, Ⓖ Ιεθ, ⓖL Ιειηλ. **c.** 1 Ch 24²², Ⓖ Ιναθ, ⓖL Ιααθ. **d.** 2 Ch 34¹², Ⓖ Ιε(θ), ⓖL Ιαεθ.

†מַחַת **n.pr.m.** (perh. from מַחְתָּה *thing seized*)—Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6²⁰, Ⓖ Μεθ, A Μααθ, ⓖL Αμιωθ. **b.** 2 Ch 29¹² 31¹³, Ⓖ Μααθ, Μαεθ, ⓖL Μααθ, Ααθ.

†מַחְתָּה **n.f. fire-holder, censer, snuff-dish**;—abs. מ׳ Lv 16¹² Nu 17¹¹; sf. מַחְתָּתוֹ Lv 10¹ +4 t.; pl. abs. מַחְתּוֹת Nu 16⁶ +4 t.; מַחְתֹּת Nu 16¹⁷ +3 t.; cstr. מַחְתּוֹת Nu 17³·⁴; sf. מַחְתֹּתָיו Ex 27³; מַחְתֹּתֶיהָ Ex 25³⁸ +2 t.;—**1.** *snuff-holder*, snuff-dish (Now Archäol. ii, 63. 65) of gold Ex 25³⁸ 37²³ Nu 4⁹ (all P). **2.** bronze utensils, *fire-pans*, belonging to altar of burnt-offerings Ex 27³ 38³, cf. Nu 4¹⁴ (all P); *fire-pans* of gold 1 K 7⁵⁰ =2 Ch 4²², 2 K 25¹⁵=Je 52¹⁹. **3.** *censer*, Lv 10¹ 16¹² Nu 16⁶·¹⁷·¹⁷·¹⁷·¹⁸ 17²·³·⁴ (of bronze), v¹¹ (all P).

חַתְחַת, חִתָּה v. sub חתת.

†[חָתַךְ] **vb. divide, determine** (NH *id.*, *cut*, *cut off*, *decide*, so Aram. חתך Pa. Ethpa.) —only **Niph.** *Pf.* שִׁבְעִים שָׁבֻעִים נֶחְתַּךְ עַל־עַמְּךָ Dn 9²⁴ seventy weeks *are determined* upon thy people.

†[חָתַל] **vb.** perh. **entwine, enwrap** (poss. denom., so MV al.; yet cf. NH חוֹתֶל *woven date-basket*)—**Pu.** *Pf.* 2 fs. חֻתַּלְתְּ and **Hoph.** *Inf. abs.* הָחְתֵּל *be swathed, swaddled*;—וְהָמְלֵחַ לֹא הֻמְלַחְתְּ וְהָחְתֵּל לֹא חֻתַּלְתְּ Ez 16⁴ *and not at all wast thou rubbed with salt, and not at all wast thou swaddled*, of Jerusalem under fig. of infant.

†[חַתֻלָּה] **n.f. swaddling-band** (v. Ba NB 146)—only בְּשׂוּמִי עָנָן לְבֻשׁוֹ וַעֲרָפֶל חַתֻלָּתוֹ Jb 38⁹ *when I made cloud its garment, and thick darkness its swaddling-band*, fig. of dark clouds enveloping the sea.

†חִתּוּל **n.[m.] bandage**—ח׳ Ez 30²¹, for broken arm (in fig. of Pharaoh's broken arm).

†חֶתְלֹן **n.pr.loc.**, on the extreme northern boundary of Isr. territory (in Ezek.'s conception), only דֶּרֶךְ(־)ח׳ Ez 47¹⁵ 48¹; mod. *Ḥeitela* nearly two hours from sea-coast, acc. to Furrer ZPV viii, 27

†חָתַם **vb. seal, affix seal, seal up** (NH *id.*; Aram. חֲתַם, ס; Eth. ፀተመ; Ar. خَتَمَ (whence خَاتَمٌ) is loan-word acc. to Frä 252)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַחְתֹּם Jb 9⁷ 33⁶, יַחְתּוֹם Jb 37⁷, וַיַּחְתֹּם Est 8¹⁰, etc.; *Imv.* חֲתֹם Dn 12⁴, חֲתוֹם Is 8¹⁶, חִתְמוּ Est 8⁸; *Inf. abs.* חָתוֹם Je 32⁴⁴; *cstr.* לַחְתֹּם Dn 9²⁴, +v²⁴ Kt (Qr לְהָחְתֵם); *Pt. act.* חוֹתֵם Ez 28¹²; *pass.* חָתוּם Dt 32³⁴ +2 t., etc.;—**1.** *seal, affix one's seal*, in attestation; seal with king's seal (בְּחוֹתָמוֹ) 1 K 21⁸, בְּטַבַּעַת המלך Est 8⁸·¹⁰; of covenant with ׳י, *attested by seal* (pass.) Ne 10¹·²; fig., of ׳י putting his seal upon (בְּ) discipline, i.e. ratifying it, Jb 33¹⁶; perh. also upon hand of man (that man may know ׳י's ways) 37⁷ v. De; Di sub **2.** *seal up* hand of man, so that he cannot work with it (in winter). **2.** *seal up*, *fasten up by sealing*, a deed of sale Je 32¹⁰·¹¹ (opp. הַגָּלוּי *that which was left open*), v¹⁴·⁴⁴, a book of prophecy Dn 12⁴ (‖ סְתֹם הַדְּבָרִים), cf. v⁹ (‖ *id.*), 9²⁴ᵇ; so in sim. of unintelligible prophecy Is 29¹¹·¹¹; חֲתֹם תּוֹרָה בְּלִמֻדָי Is 8¹⁶ *seal up the teaching among my disciples*, i.e. keep it securely (‖ צוֹר); of ׳י's remembrance of offences חָתוּם בְּצְרוֹר פִּשְׁעִי Dt 32³⁴ (‖ כָּמֻס עִמָּדִי), so בְּאוֹצְרוֹתָי Jb 14¹⁷ (‖ וַתִּטְפֹּל עַל־עֲוֹנִי); מַעְיָן חָתוּם Ct 4¹² *a fountain sealed up*, metaph. of chaste woman (‖ גַּן (גֵּל) נָעוּל); וּבְעַד כּוֹכָבִים יַחְתֹּם׳ Jb 9⁷ *and about the stars he putteth a seal* (‖ of forbidding sun

to rise).—אַתָּה חוֹתֵם תָּכְנִית Ez 28[12] is obscure: *thou* wast one *sealing proportion*, i.e. *perfection*, —wast complete perfection, Ges Sm.; wast *a sealer of symmetry* v Da; wast a *seal* (*ring*) —i.e. חוֹתָם cstr.—of proportion Codd. 𝔊𝔙 Hi cf. Ew; txt. perh. corrupt, v suggestions in Co.—Dn 9[24 a] rd. Qr לְהָתֵם (v. תמם). Jb 33[16] 37[7] v. sub **1.** **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. [or *Pt.*?] נִכְתָּב וְנֶחְתָּם Est 3[12] (it was) *written and sealed* בְּטַבַּעַת; *Inf. abs.* וְנֶחְתּוֹם Est 8[8] (continuing pt. נִכְתָּב) also + בְּטַבַּעַת הַמֶּ֫לֶךְ; both pass. of **Qal 1.** **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. יוֹמָם חִתְּמוּ־לָמוֹ Jb 24[16] lit. *by day they seal up for themselves*, i.e. acc. to most, they shut themselves up, do not shew themselves (‖ לֹא יָדְעוּ אוֹר); 𝔊C has *ἡμέρας ἐσφράγισαν ἑαυτοῖς* (B al. *ἑαυτους*), whence Siegf conj. plausibly יָמִים חִ֫תְּמוּ לְ *they seal up the days unto themselves*, i.e. daytime is for them sealed up and unused. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. אוֹ־הֶחְתִּים בְּשָׂרוֹ מְזוּבוֹ Lv 15[3] *or hath his flesh* (genital organ) *shewn stoppage by reason of his flux.*

†I. חֹתָם, חוֹתָם **n.m.**[Jb 41, 7] **seal, signet-ring** (Aram. שִׁמְשָׁא; Eth. ማኅተም፡—v Lag[BN 116])—abs. חֹתָם Ex 28[11] + 2 t.; חוֹתָם Je 22[24] + 8 t.; sf. חֹתָמְךָ Gn 38[18], חֹתָמוֹ 1 K 21[8];—on supposed cstr. חוֹתַם v. foregoing:—*seal, signet-ring*, hung by a cord (פְּתִיל) about the neck Gn 38[18] (J; = חֹתָמֶת v[25]), or (later?) worn on (finger of) right hand Je 22[24], (Benz[Archäol. 106]); the two customs appar. combined Ct 8[6] (עַל־זְרוֹעֶךָ, עַל־לִבֶּךָ); used to attest a royal missive 1 K 21[8] (instr. of vb. חתם); a precious article Hg 2[23] (sim. of Zerubbabel); פִּתּוּחֵי חֹ֫תָם *engravings of a seal*, as model for cutting names and inscr. on precious stones and gold plate Ex 28[11.21.26] 39[6.14.30] (all P; v. Benz[258 ff.]); חֹמֶר חֹ֫תָם Jb 38[14] = *clay of* (under) *a signet*; צֵר חֹ֫תָם 41[7] *a close signet*, i.e. one that is closely pressed down, sim. of closely joined (סָגוּר) scales of crocodile.

†II. חוֹתָם **n.pr.m. 1.** man of Asher 1 Ch 7[32] 𝔊 Χωθαν(μ) (= הֵלֶם v[35]; A Ελαμ, 𝔊L Ιασουλ). **2.** father of two of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[44], 𝔊 Κωθαν, 𝔊L Χωθαν.

חֹתֶמֶת **n.f. signet-ring**—only הַחֹ֫תֶמֶת Gn 38[25] (J; for I. חֹתָם v[18]) *the signet-ring* (acc. to Bö[NÄ i, 23] fem. coll. *the sealing-apparatus*).

I. חתן (√of foll.; prob. *circumcise*, cf. Ar. خَتَنَ *circumcise*, خِتَانٌ *circumcision, circumcision-feast*).

†חֹתֵן **n.verb. 1. m. wife's father** (Ar. خَاتِنٌ *a circumciser*, hence father-in-law, with ref. to circumcision performed on young men just before marriage; خَتَنٌ *relation on wife's side*; v. We[Prol. 1886, 355 Anm. 1; Skizzen iii, 154] Sta[ZAW 1886, 143 Anm.] Nö[ZMG 1886, 187]; otherwise Dl[Pr 91] Lag[BN 116])—cstr. חֹתֵן Ex 18[1] + 9 t., חֹתֶנְךָ Ex 18[6], חֹתְנוֹ Ex 3[1] + 9 t.; —usu. of Moses' *wife's father* Ex 3[1] 4[18] 18[1.2.5.6. 7.8.12.12.14.15.17.24.27] (all E), Nu 10[29] (J), Ju 1[16] 4[11]; of a Levite Ju 19[4.7.9]. **2. f.** *wife's mother*, only sf. חֹתַנְתּוֹ Dt 27[23].

†חֹתָן **n.m. daughter's husband, bridegroom** (as one who undergoes circumcision, v. supr.; NH *id.*; Aram. חַתְנָא, and שַׁמָּשׁ (also sister's husband, etc.); vulg. Ar. خَتَنٌ *daughter's husband*, then more gen. wife's and husband's relations; Sab. (Liḥyân) חתן *daughter's husband* DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 87]; As. *ḫatanu, daughter's husband* COT[Gloss])—abs. חָתָן 1 S 18[18] + 10 t. + Gn 19[12] (where rd. חֲתָנֶיךָ 𝔊 Ol Di); cstr. חֲתַן Ex 4[25] + 4 t.; sf. חָתְנוֹ Ju 19[5]; חֲתָנָיו Gn 19[14.14];—**1.** in relation to a father, *daughter's husband, or bridegroom* Gn 19[12.14] (חֹ֫תְנֶיהָ בְּנֹתָיו), v[14] (all J), Ju 15[6] 19[5] 1 S 18[18] 22[14] Ne 6[18] 13[28]; v. also חֲתַן בֵּית אַחְאָב 2 K 8[27] *son-in-law of the house of Ahab*, said of Ahaziah, whose mother Athaliah was the daughter of Ahab. **2.** in relation to the bride, *bridegroom* חֹ֫תָן דָּמִים אַתָּה לִי Ex 4[25] *a bloody bridegroom art thou to me*, cf. v[26] (J; on this v. We[Prol. 1886, 355]); ‖ בַּעֲלָה Je 7[34] 16[9] 25[10] 33[11] Jo 2[16]; in sim. of י's work for and delight in his people Is 61[10] 62[5]; of sun ψ 19[6].

†II. [חתן] **vb. denom.** only **Hithp. make oneself a daughter's husband** (NH Hithp. *id.*, Aram. Ithpa. *id.*)—*Pf.* 2 mpl. וְהִתְחַתַּנְתֶּם consec. Jos 23[12]; *Impf.* וַיִּתְחַתֵּן 1 K 3[1] 2 Ch 18[1]; 2 m. תִּתְחַתֵּן Dt 7[3] 1 S 18[21]; *Imv.* הִתְחַתֵּן 1 S 18[22], הִתְחַתְּנוּ Gn 34[9]; *Inf.* הִתְחַתֵּן 1 S 18[23] + 3 t.;— **1.** *make oneself daughter's husband* (son-in-law) *to*, c. בְּ 1 S 18[21.22.23.26.27]; c. אֶת 1 K 3[1], Gn 34[9] (P); c. לְ 2 Ch 18[1], of marriage of Jehoshaphat's son and Ahab's daughter (cf. 2 K 8[18] = 2 Ch 21[6]). **2.** in gen. *form marriage-alliance with*, c. בְּ Dt 7[3] Jos 23[12] (D), Ezr 9[14].

†[חֲתֻנָּה] **n.f. marriage, wedding** (NH חִיתּוּן *id.*; Aram. חִיתּוּנָא *id.*; Ar. خُتُونَةٌ *marriage-alliance, marriage*)—only בְּיוֹם חֲתֻנָּתוֹ Ct 3[11] *on the day of his marriage.*

†[חָתַף] **vb. seize, snatch away** (cf. Aram.

שלף Pa. *break in pieces;* Ar. خَتْف *death*)—**Qal** *Impf.* no obj. expr. הֵן יַחְתֹּף וּמִי יְשִׁיבֶנּוּ Jb 9[12] *lo! he seizeth, and who shall turn him back?*

†חֶטֶף **n.**[**m.**] prey—only אַף־הִיא כְּחֶ֫טֶף תֶּאֱרֹב Pr 23[28] *she also lieth in wait as* for *prey* (said of strange woman).

†חָתַר **vb.** dig, row (NH *id., bore* (through), so Aram. חְתַר 𝔗 (rare))—**Qal** *Pf.* ח׳ Jb 24[16], חָתַרְתִּי Ez 12[7]; *Impf.* וָאֶחְתֹּר Ez 8[8], יַחְתְּרוּ Ez 12[12] Am 9[2], וַיַּחְתְּרוּ Jon 1[13]; *Imv.* חְתָר־ Ez 8[8] 12[5];—**1.** *dig into* houses, c. acc. בָּתִּים Jb 24[16] (of burglary); sq. בְּ into or through a wall Ez 8[8.8] (Co del. on intern. grounds), 12[5.7.12]; metaph. sq. בִּשְׁאוֹל Am 9[2] *dig into She'ôl*, i.e. as a refuge. **2.** *row* (as *digging* into the water) Jon 1[13].

†מַחְתֶּרֶת **n.m.** breaking in, burglary—אִם־בַּמַּ׳ יִמָּצֵא הַגַּנָּב Ex 22[1] i.e. caught in the act (JE); so בַּמַּ׳ לֹא מְצָאתִים Je 2[34], *not in the act of breaking in didst thou find them* (2 fs. sf. Ges[§ 44, 2, R 4]), i.e. those whom thou hast slain were not detected in crime.

†[חָתַת] **vb.** be shattered, dismayed (As. *ḫattu, terror*, Dl[HWB 296]; Talm. חְתִּית *id.;* Eth. ሐተተ: is *scrutari, examinare*, v. Di[Lex. 105])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. חַת Je 50[2]; 3 fs. חַתָּה Je 14[4] + 2 t., וְחַתָּה Je 48[1]; 3 pl. חַתּוּ Is 37[27] + 4 t., וְחַתּוּ consec. Is 20[5] + 2 t., וְחַתּוּ consec. Je 50[36]; *Impf.* (Kö[i. 366]) יֵחַת Is 7[8] 30[31], יֵחַת Jb 39[22], יֵחַת Is 31[4], אֵחַתָּה Je 17[18], יֵחַתּוּ 1 S 2[10] + 3 t.—On יֵחַתּוּ Jb 21[13] v. תֵּחַת;—תֵּחַתּוּ Jos 10[25] + 2 t., etc.; *Imv.* וְחַתּוּ Is 8[9.9.9];—**1.** *be shattered, broken*, fig. of nations under divine judgment Is 7[8] 30[31]; so prob. also Is 8[9.9.9] (but del. in v[a]), and perh. (of יי׳s foes in gen.) 1 S 2[10] (song;—others render *dismayed* in all exc. Is 7[8]); fig. of יי׳s righteousness Is 51[6] (= be abolished, annihilated); lit. of bows Je 51[56], acc. to Gie's rdg. חַתָּה, v. **Pi.** **2.** *be dismayed*, usu. **a.** abs.: ‖ יָרֵא Dt 1[21] 31[8] Jos 8[1] 10[25] (all D), 1 S 17[11] Je 23[4] 30[10] 46[27] Ez 2[6] 3[9] 1 Ch 22[13] 28[20] 2 Ch 20[15.17] 32[7]; ‖ בּוֹשׁ Is 20[5] 37[27] = 2 K 19[26] Je 8[9] 17[18.18] 48[1.20.39] 50[2.2] (others assign 48[20.39] 50[2.2] to **1**); fig. of the ground הָאֲדָמָה, *dismayed* for lack of rain Je 14[4] (‖ בּוֹשׁ of the husbandmen); no ‖ Je 50[36] Ob[9] Jb 39[22]. **b.** *be dismayed at, by reason of*, sq. מִן Is 31[4.9] 51[7] (‖ יָרֵא) Je 1[17] 10[2.2]. **Niph.** *Pf.* only 3 ms. וְנִחַת שְׁמִי Mal 2[5] and at my name *he is put in awe* (‖ יָרֵא). **Pi.** *Pf. dismay, scare*, 2 ms. sf. וְתַחַתַּנִי בַּחֲלֹמוֹת (Kö[i. 372]) consec. Jb 7[14] *and thou scarest me with dreams* (‖ בִּבְעָתוֹת); 3 fs. חִתָּתָה Je 51[56] (of bows) is intrans. [inchoat. Ew[§ 120, 2 d]], Gf. al., *be shattered*, but txt. prob. erron. Gie חַתָּה (v. **Qal 1**). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הַחִתֹּתָ Is 9[3]; 1 s. וְהַחִתֹּתִי Je 49[37] (Kö[i. 372]); *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְחִתֵּנִי Jb 31[34], sf. 3 fpl. יְחִתֵּן Hb 2[17] (Kö[i. 374]; but 𝔊 𝔗 ☪ Ew Ol Sta We יְחִתֵּךְ); 1 s. sf. אֲחִתֵּךְ Je 1[17] (sq. לפניהם).—**1.** *shatter* c. acc. Is 9[3]. **2. a.** *cause to be dismayed* Je 49[37] sq. לִפְנֵי. **b.** *dismay, terrify*, sq. sf. Jb 31[34] Hb 2[17]

†I. [חַת] **n.m.**[Gn 9, 2] terror, fear—חָתְּ Jb 41[25], חִתְּכֶם Gn 9[2];—c. sf. as obj. gen., Gn 9[2] *terror of you* (‖ מוֹרַאֲכֶם); in description of crocodile c. neg., הֶעָשׂוּ לִבְלִי־חָתְּ Jb 41[25] *one made for fearlessness.*

†II. [חַת] **adj.** shattered, dismayed—mpl. חִתִּים:—**1.** *shattered* ח׳ קֶשֶׁת גִּבֹּרִים 1 S 2[4] (song; on pl. חִתִּים v. Dr); so fig. Ez 32[30] acc. to 𝔊 Codd. Co (חִתִּים for MT חִתִּיתָם) *broken in their might*, of Sidonians in She'ôl. **2.** *dismayed* Je 46[5] of Egyptians defeated by Nebuchadrezzar.

†I. חֵתִת **n.**[**m.**] terror—only תִּרְאוּ ח׳ וַתִּירָאוּ Jb 6[21] (> Baer תִּירְאוּ for תִּרְאוּ) *ye see a terror, and fear* (note paronomasia in Heb.; v. Di).

†[חִתָּה] **n.f.** terror—חִתַּת אלהים עַל־הֶעָרִים Gn 35[5] *a terror of* (=from) *God was upon the cities.*

†II. חֵתִת **n.pr.m.** son of Othniel and grandson of Kenaz (brother of Caleb), חֵתִת 1 Ch 4[13].

†[חַתְחַת] **n.**[**m.**] terror, only pl. חַתְחַתִּים בַּדֶּרֶךְ Ec 12[5] *terrors* are *in the way* (‖ יראה).

חִתִּית **n.f.** terror, only Ezek.; abs. ח׳ Ez 32[23], but Co rds. חִתִּיתָם (with 𝔊 and v[24.26]); cstr. *id.* 32[27]; sf. חתיתו 32[32] Kt (> חִתִּיתוֹ Qr); חִתִּיתָם 32[24] + 2 t. + 26[17] (rd. חִתִּיתָהּ, with 𝔊 Ew Co, see VB), 32[30] (rd. חִתִּים, v. II. חת);—*terror*, caused by powerful cities, nations, kings, etc.: usu. c. sf. as obj. genit. Ez 26[17] (of Tyre); elsewh. only Ez 32: v[27] (ח׳ גִּבּוֹרִים, 𝔊 Co גבור תם), v[30] (חִתִּיתָם, but rd. חִתִּים, v. supr.); esp. in phr. נָתַן ח׳ בארץ חַיִּים *cause one's terror* (terror of oneself) *in the land of the living* v[23.24.25] (del. 𝔊 Co), v[26.32].—חִתִּית Ez 16[3.45] v. חִתִּי sub חֵת supr. p. 366.

†מְחִתָּה **n.f.** terror, destruction, ruin,

poet. (esp. Pr)—abs. מ׳ Pr 10[14]+8 t.; cstr. מְחִתַּת Pr 10[15] 14[28];—**1. a.** *terror*, Is 54[14] (‖ עֹשֶׁק), Je 17[17]; =obj. of terror, 48[39] (‖ שְׁחֹק). **b.** *dismay*, Pr 21[15] (opp. שִׂמְחָה). **2.** *ruin*, of strongholds ψ 89[41]; בְּאֶפֶס לְאֹם מ׳ רָזוֹן Pr 14[28] *without people is ruin to a prince* (opp. הַדְרַת־מֶלֶךְ); מ׳ דַּלִּים רֵישָׁם 10[15] *the ruin of the poor* (is) *their poverty;* as consequence of evil-doing מ׳ לְפֹעֲלֵי אָוֶן Pr 10[29] (opp. מָעוֹז); of fools פִּי כְסִיל מ־לוֹ 18[7], cf. 13[3] (opp. שֹׁמֵר נַפְשׁוֹ); פִּי אֱוִיל מ׳ קִרְבָה 10[14] *the mouth of a fool is imminent ruin.*

חָתִי, חִתִּי v. supr. p. 366.

ט

ט, *Têth*, ninth letter; =numeral 9 in postB Heb.; ט״ו=15 (9+6), ט״ז=16 (9+7), to avoid י״ה and י״ו, v. י, Ges [§ 5. 4, R 3] Nes [ZAW 1884, 249].

†[טֵאטֵא] **vb. Pilpēl,** only *Pf.* 1 s. sf. וְטֵאטֵאתִיהָ בְּמַטְאֲטֵא הַשְׁמֵד Is 14[23] *and I will sweep it with the besom of destruction*, of י׳s laying Babylon waste. (Form of √dub.; ע״ע Ol [§ 253]; ע״ע Sta [§ 464]; undecided Kö [i. 652 ff.] (q. v.), cf. Ew [§ 121 b].)

†מַטְאֲטֵא **n.[m.]** **broom, besom,** only Is 14[23], v. foregoing.

†טָבְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (Aram.; =*God is good*, v. טוֹב; acc. to Wkl (v. infr.) *God is wise*, cf. Aram. ܛܒ, Eth. ጠበበ: *be wise;* Ar. طَبَّ *act as physician*, طَبٌّ *expert*)—Persian officer in Samaria Ezr 4[7], Ⓖ Ταβεηλ.

†טַבְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (appar. pointed to mean *good-for-nothing* (אַל as neg.) v. De Di Du Sta [Gesch i. 590], orig. טָבְאֵל; Ol [§ 91 d] Kö [ii, 537] al. think אֵל- simply pausal form)—Aramean, whose son Peḳaḥ and Reṣin proposed to make king of Jerus. in place of Ahaz; only בֶּן־טָבְאַל Is 7[6] (Wkl [Alttest. Untersuch. 1892, 74] identif. with Reṣin, comparing טַבְרִמּוֹן father of Benhadad).

†[טָבַח] **vb. slaughter, butcher, slay** (NH *id.* (rare) and deriv.; Ph. טבח pt.; As. *ṭabâḫu* Asrb [Annals iii. 56]; Aram. ܛܒܚ, טְבַח (rare) and deriv.; Ar. طَبَخَ *cook* meat, also *bake* bread; Eth. ጠብሐ: *slay*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. וּטְבָחוֹ consec. Ex 21[37]; 3 fs. טָבְחָה Pr 9[2]; 2 ms. טָבַחְתָּ La 2[21]; 1 s. טָבַחְתִּי 1 S 25[11]; *Imv.* וּטְבֹחַ Gn 43[16]; *Inf. cstr.* טִבֹּחַ Ez 21[15]; לְטִבּוֹחַ ψ 37[14]+3 t. (so Baer; van d. H לִטְבוֹחַ, exc. לְטִבֹּחַ Je 51[40]); *Pt. pass.* טָבוּחַ Dt 28[31];—**1.** *slaughter, butcher* animals for food Ex 21[37] (E), Pr 9[2] (fig. of Wisdom's furnishing her table); so c. acc. cogn. ט׳ טֶבַח Gn 43[16] (J), ט׳ טִבְחָה 1 S 25[11]; cf. also Dt 28[31], where punishment lies in fact that the owner does not eat the slain ox; כְּכֶשֶׂב אַלּוּף יוּבַל לְטִבֹּחַ Je 11[19] *like a mild lamb that is led to slaughter*, sim. of the prophet exposed to his enemies, 51[40] sim. of י׳s vengeance upon Babylon (v. also טֶבַח, טִבְחָה), 25[34] of kings and rulers, under fig. of shepherds & choice sheep. **2.** poet. & fig., *slay, kill ruthlessly*, c. acc. pers. ψ 37[14]; abs. La 2[21] (‖ הָרַג; opp. חמל); c. acc. cogn. ט׳ טֶבַח Ez 21[15] of a sword sharpened for the *slaughter* of Isr. in judgment.

†1. טֶבַח **n.m.** [Is 34, 6] **slaughtering, slaughter**—abs. ט׳ Gn 43[16]+6 t.; טָבַח Ez 21[20]+3 t.; sf. טִבְחָה Pr 9[2];—**1.** *slaughtering, slaughter*, of animals for food; as acc. cogn. after טָבַח (q. v.) Gn 43[16] (J), Pr 9[2]; בַּשֶּׂה לַטִּבְחָה יוּבָל Is 53[7], sim. of suffering servant of י׳; also Pr 7[22] sim. of fatuousness of one following a strange woman, thoughtless of consequences; יֵרְדוּ לַטִּבְחָה Je 50[27] metaph. of Babylonian leaders, under fig. of bullocks; so prob. 48[15], and perh. לַטִּבְחָה תַּכְרִיעוּ Is 65[12]. **2.** in poet. fig. *slaughter*, to which the nations are given over by י׳ Is 34[2], specif. of Edom v[6] (‖ זֶבַח; v. ז׳ **6**, p. 258[a]); of Isr. Ez 21[20], as acc. cogn. after טָבַח v[15]; of Ammon v[33].

†II. טֶבַח **n.pr.m.** son of Nahor by his concubine Gn 22[24], Ⓖ Ταβεκ(χ).

†טִבְחָה **n.f.** **thing slaughtered, slaughtered meat, slaughter**—**1.** sf. טִבְחָתִי as acc. cogn. after טָבַח 1 S 25[11] of meat killed for food. **2.** *slaughter for food* (=1. טֶבַח **1**): כְּצֹאן ט׳

ψ 44[23] *like a flock for slaughter*, sim. of the harassed godly; כְּצֹאן לְטִבְחָה Je 12[3] sim. of judgment of wicked (‖ לְיוֹם הֲרֵגָה).

טַבָּח n.m.[1 S 9, 23] **1. cook, 2. guardsman**;—†**1.** *cook* (who also killed the animal for food and served it) טַבָּח abs. 1 S 9[23.24]†. **2.** elsewh. only pl. טַבָּחִים *guardsmen, bodyguard* (orig. royal *slaughterers*; v. RS[OTJC 426 (262); Sem. i. 1st ed., 396]); alw. in the foll. combinations: שַׂר הַטַּבָּחִים *captain of* Pharaoh's *bodyguard* Gn 37[36] 39[1] (both J), 40[3.4] 41[10.12] (all E); רַב־טַבָּחִים *chief of* Nebuchadr.'s *bodyguard* 2 K 25[8.10.11.12.15.18.20] Je 39[9]+16 t. Je (hence Aram. רַב טַבָּחַיָּא Dn 2[14]).

†**[טַבָּחָה] n.f. female cook**;—only pl. abs. טַבָּחוֹת 1 S 8[13] (+ רַקָּחוֹת *perfumers* and אֹפוֹת *bakers*, all as menials).

†**מַטְבֵּחַ n.[m.] slaughtering-place** (Ph. מטבח *id.* CIS[i. 175]), Is 14[21], for Babylonians (under implicit fig. of animals).

†**טִבְחַת n.pr.loc.** a Syrian city; מִטִּבְחַת 1 Ch 18[8] (Ⓖ Μεταβηχα(ς), ⓁL ταβααθ); so rd. also for II. בֶּטַח 2 S 8[8] (v. p. 105[b] supr.)

†I. **טָבַל vb. dip** (NH *id.*; Aram. טְבַל *dip, bathe*; cf. perh. Ar. طَمَلَ *saturavit tinctura* vestem, Frey)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְטָבַל consec. Lv 4[6]+5 t.; וְטָבַלְתָּ consec. Ru 2[14]; וּטְבַלְתֶּם consec. Ex 12[22]; *Impf.* וַיִּטְבֹּל Lv 9[9]+3 t.; 2 ms. sf. תִּטְבְּלֵנִי Jb 9[31]; וַיִּטְבְּלוּ Gn 37[31];—*dip*: **1.** trans., *dip* a thing *in*, c. acc. rei+בְּ: in blood Gn 37[31] (J), so esp. in connexion with sacrifices Lv 4[6] 9[9] 14[6.51] (also in fresh water); in water, for purification Nu 19[18] (all P); of dipping rod in honey 1 S 14[27], bread in vinegar Ru 2[24], foot in oil Dt 33[24] (poem); בַּשַּׁחַת תִּטְבְּלֵנִי Jb 9[31] *in the ditch dost thou dip me*; acc. omitted Ex 12[22] (JE; in blood), 2 K 8[15] (in water); but also+מִן=*moisten with, with some of* Lv 4[17] (blood), 14[16] (oil). **2.** intrans., *dip* (*oneself*), sq. בְּ, 2 K 5[14] in Jordan (‖ רָחַץ בְּ v[10.12]).

†**טְבַלְיָהוּ n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath dipped*, i. e. *purified*)—name of one of the porters, line of Merari 1 Ch 26[11] (ⓁL Ταβελ).

II. **טבל** (perh. to be assumed as √ of foll.; cf. Eth. ጠብለለ: *wind about, wrap up*; As. *ṭublu, turban*, Dl in Baer's Ezech[xii]).

†**[טְבוּל] n.m. turban** (v. Sim in Thes Rob Ges Dl[l. c.])—only סְרוּחֵי טְבוּלִים בְּרֹאשֵׁיהֶם Ez 23[15] extended in respect to *turbans on their heads* = *with pendant turbans* (Dl SS, cf. Da) > Hi-Sm who comp. Ar. طَمَلَ *dye* (v. I. טבל).

†**טָבַע vb. sink, sink down** (NH. *id.*; Aram. טְבַע; Ph. טבע *coin*; As. *ṭabû, sink in, ṭabbi'u, diver* (water-fowl) etc., v. Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi, 1892, 170] Dl[HWB]; Ar. طَبَعَ *seal, stamp, imprint*; Eth. ጠቀዐ: *dip*)—**Qal** *Pf.* טָבַעְתִּי ψ 69[3]; טָבְעוּ ψ 9[16] La 2[9]; *Impf.* וַיִּטְבַּע Je 38[6]; וַתִּטְבַּע 1 S 17[49]; אֶטְבָּעָה ψ 69[15];—*sink, sink down*, intrans., c. בְּ; 1 S 17[49] (stone into Goliath's forehead); Je 38[6] (Jerem. in mire of dungeon); La 2[9] (gates of Jerus. into ground); metaph. of distress; ψ 69[3] טְבִיעַן מְצוּלָה; 69[15] (‖ הצילני מִטִּיט); nations into the pit (בַּשַּׁחַת) 9[16]. **Pu.** *Pf.* טֻבְּעוּ *be sunk* Ex 15[4] (poem) of Egyptians drowned בְּיַם־סוּף. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הָטְבְּעוּ *be sunk* בַּבִּין *in the mire*, of feet, metaph. of entanglements and difficulties Je 38[22]; הָטְבָּעוּ, of pedestals (אֲדָנִים) of the earth, as *settled, planted* עַל Jb 38[6] (‖ ירה פִּנָּה); abs. of mountains Pr 8[25].

טַבַּעַת n.f. signet, signet-ring, ring (on format. v. Lag[BN 88]; As. *ṭimbu'u, seal-ring*, Muss-Arnolt[l. c.])—abs. טַבַּעַת Ex 26[24]+3 t.; cstr. *id.* Est 3[12]+3 t.; טַבַּעְתּוֹ Gn 41[42]+2 t.; pl. abs. טַבָּעוֹת Is 3[1] Ex 28[23]; טַבָּעֹת Ex 25[12.12]+14 t.; cstr. טַבְּעוֹת Ex 28[23]+2 t.; טַבְּעֹת Ex 25[12]+12 t.; sf. טַבָּעֹתָיו Ex 28[28] 39[21]; טַבְּעֹתָם Ex 26[29]; טַבְּעֹתֵיהֶם 36[34];—**1.** *signet-ring*, of king, taken from his hand and given as token of authority Gn 41[42] (E), Est 3[10] 8[2]; used in sealing official missives Est 3[12] 8[8.8.10] (vb. חָתַם). **2.** *ring*, as ornament Is 3[21]; as gift for sacred purposes Ex 35[22] Nu 31[50] (both P). **3.** most often (only in Ex.) of rings for staves of ark, for curtains, for ephod, and other sacred furniture Ex 25[12.12.12]+35 t. in Ex (all P).

†**טַבָּעוֹת n.pr.m.** a family name among the Nethinim Ezr 2[43]=Ne 7[46].

טבר (√ of foll.; meaning dubious).

†**טַבּוּר n.[m.] highest part, centre** (acc. to Ⓖ 𝔙 *navel*, so NH *id.*, and טִיבּוּר, Aram. טִיבּוּרָא, טִיבּוּרְיָא)—הִנֵּה עָם יֹרְדִים מֵעִם טַבּוּר הָאָרֶץ Ju 9[37] *behold people descending from the highest part of the land*; יֹשְׁבֵי עַל־טַבּוּר הָאָרֶץ Ez 38[12] those *dwelling upon the navel of the earth*, i. e. upon the mountainous country of Israel, central and prominent in the earth.

†טַבְרִמּוֹן **n.pr.m.** (Aram.;=*Ramman is good*, or *is wise*, v. Wkl on טבאל supr.)—father of Benhadad king of Aram 1 K 15[18].

†טֵבֵת **n.pr.** 10th month=Dec.–Jan., Est 2[16] (Nab. טבת Eut[No. 3] Palm. *id.*, Vog[No. 66]; loan-word from As. *Ṭêbêtum*, Schr[COT] on Ne 1[1], Hpt[E-Vowel 10], Jen[ZA iv (1889) 272 f.], ✓ perh. *ṭebû*=טבע v. esp. Hpt[l. c.], Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi, 1892, 170], month of *sinking in*=muddy month).

†טַבַּת **n.pr.loc.** Ju 7[22], spot near which Gideon's pursuit of Midianites ended, site unknown.

†טָהַר **vb.** be clean, pure (Ar. طَهُرَ, طَهَّرَ *id.*; NH *id.*, Pi. *make* or *declare ceremonially clean*; Aram. טְהַר *emptiness*, טִיהֲרָא *brightness*; Sab. טהר Hal[682]; Eth. **ኀጥአ፡ ተጠሀረ፡** *purify, wash oneself with water*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ט Lv 11[32] +12 t.; 3 fs. טָהֲרָה Lv 12[7] 15[28]; טָהֳרָה Lv 12[8] etc., +5 t. *Pf.; Impf.* יִטְהַר Lv 15[13] Jb 4[17] etc., +9 t. *Impf.; Imv.* טְהַר 2 K 5[10.13];—**1.** *be clean*, i.e. (miraculously) freed from leprosy by washing in the Jordan 2 K 5[10.12.13.14]. **2.** *be clean ceremonially* (only H P), Lv 15[13.28.28] (P), 22[4] (H); by washing with water, the flesh Lv 22[7] (H); garments Lv 13[6.34.58] Nu 31[24] (all P); both flesh and garments Lv 17[5] (H), 14[8.9] 15[13] Nu 19[19] (all P); other articles Lv 11[32] (P); passing things through the fire Nu 31[23] (P); offering sin-offerings Lv 12[7.8] 14[20] (P); by the ceremony of the two birds Lv 14[53] (P); by ashes of red heifer Nu 19[12.12] (P). **3.** *be clean morally*, of people, made clean by יהוה's scattering clean water upon them Ez 36[25]; of Jerus., specif. made clean from idolatry, under fig. of adultery Je 13[27]; also sq. מִן Ez 24[13.13] (purification by יהוה); *made clean* מִכֹּל־חַטֹּאתֵיכֶם Lv 16[30] (P; by the sin-offering of the atonement day); also of the individual, *be clean* מֵחַטָּאוֹת Pr 20[9] (‖ זכה); *become clean* by use of hyssop ψ 51[9] (‖ אַלְבִּין); more generally אִם־מֵעִשֶּׂהוּ יִטְהַר־נֶבֶר Jb 4[17] *shall a man be more pure than his maker?* (‖ יִצְדַּק אֱנוֹשׁ). **Pi.** *Pf.* טִהֵר Lv 13[3]+4 t.; sf. טִהֲרוֹ Lv 13[6]+5 t.; 2 ms. טִהַרְתָּ Nu 8[6.15] etc.+7 t. *Pf.; Impf.* יְטַהֵר 2 Ch 34[5] etc.+4 t. *Impf.; Imv.* sf. טַהֲרֵנִי ψ 51[4]; *Inf. cstr.* טַהֵר Ez 39[12]+5 t.; sf. טַהֲרִי Ez 36[33] etc. +4 t. *Inf.; Pt.* מְטַהֵר Lv 14[11] Mal 3[3];—chiefly P; **1.** *cleanse, purify*: **a.** *physically*, metals from dross Mal 3[3]; land from corpses Ez 39[12.14.16]; heavens from clouds Jb 37[21]; temple from unclean things 2 Ch 29[15.16.18]; land and city from Asherim and images 2 Ch 34[3.5.8]; store-chambers of temple from household stuff Ne 13[9]; priesthood by exclusion of alien blood Ne 13[30]. **b.** *ceremonially*, the altar of incense by the blood of the annual sin-offering Lv 16[19] (P); the people, gates, and wall (by some undefined ceremony) Ne 12[30]; the altar of the court by the blood of sin-offerings Ez 43[26]; of consecration of Levites by מֵי חטאת Nu 8[6.7] (P), and חטאת Nu 8[15.21] (P). **c.** *morally* Lv 16[30] (P), Ez 37[23] Mal 3[3]; מִמְּטַמְּאֹת ψ 51[4]; (ות)מֵעוֹן Je 33[8] Ez 36[33]; מִטֻּמְאַ(ו)ת Ez 24[13] 36[25]. **2.** *pronounce clean*, ceremonially Lv 13[6.13.17.23.28.34.37.59] 14[7.48] (all P). **3.** *perform the ceremony of cleansing* Lv 14[11] (P). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. טֻהַר 1 S 20[26] (so rd. for MT טהור ℌ We Dr, he is not clean, because *he hath not been cleansed*); *Pt.* אֶרֶץ לֹא מְטֻהָרָה *a land not cleansed* Ez 22[24] (but ℌ Hi Ew Co SS rd. *a land not rained upon*, v. מטר). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִטַּהֲרוּ Ezr 6[20]; הִתְטַהֲרוּ (Kö[i. 271]) 2 Ch 30[18] Nu 8[7]; 1 pl. הִטַּהַרְנוּ Jos 22[17]; *Impf.* יִתְטַהֲרוּ Ne 12[30]; *Imv.* הִטַּהֲרוּ Gn 35[2]; *Pt.* מִטַּהֵר Lv 14[7]+11 t.; *pl.* מִטַּהֲרִים Ne 13[22] Is 66[17];—reflexive: **1.** *purify oneself*: **a.** ceremonially, esp. in preparation for sacred duties Gn 35[2](R), Nu 8[7] 2 Ch 30[18] Ezr 6[20] Ne 13[22]; also for heathen mysteries Is 66[17]; of purifying priests, people, and wall Ne 12[30] (cf. **Pi. 1 b**). **b.** morally Jos 22[17] (P). **2.** *present oneself for purification*, only pt. הַמִּטַּהֵר *the candidate for purification* Lv 14[4.7.8.11.14.17.18.19.25.28.29.31] (P).

†טֹהַר **n.[m.] purity, purifying**—**1.** *purity*, בְּעֶצֶם הַשָּׁמַיִם לְטֹהַר Ex 24[10] (JE), *as the body of the heavens for purity*. **2.** sf. יְמֵי טָהֳרָהּ Lv 12[4.6] *the days of her purifying* (menstruation).

†[טֶהֶר] (v. Ges[§ 10. 2. B]), or [טָהֳר] (Ol[§ 173 b. Bö § 386]) **n.[m.] clearness, lustre** (dub. word; sub טהר Hup Pe SS; so Thes, reading מְטָהֲרוֹ)—only הִשְׁבַּתָּ מִטְהֲרוֹ ψ 89[45]; De Hup Pe Sch *thou hast made* (him) *to cease from his lustre*; ℭ 𝔙 *made his lustre to cease*, so AE Ki al. reading n. מִטְהָרוֹ or מִטְהֲרוֹ (D. f. acc. to Ges[§ 20. 2. 2 b]), and Schr[SK 1868, 642] who reads הִשְׁבַּתָּה טָהֳרוֹ; Gr prop. עטרתו *his crown*; Bae מַטֵּה מִדּוֹ *sceptre from his hand*.

†טָהֳרָה **n.f. purifying, cleansing**;—abs. ט Lv 12[4]+2 t.; cstr. טָהֳרַת 1 Ch 23[28] 2 Ch 30[19]; sf. טָהֳרָתוֹ Lv 13[7]+7 t.;—**1.** *purifying, menstruation* Lv 12[4.5]. **2.** *cleansing, purification*, of leper Lv 13[7.35] 14[2.23.32]; of Nazirite Nu 6[9]; from an issue Lv 15[13] (all P); from contact with the dead Ez 44[26]; of sacred things in gen. 1 Ch 23[28]; of persons for the passover 2 Ch 30[19];

מִשְׁמֶרֶת הַטָּהֳרָה Ne 12[45] *the charge, requirement of purification.*

†טָהוֹר **adj.** **clean, pure**;—m. abs. ט' Ex 25[11]+68 t.; טָהֹר Lv 11[47]+4 t.; cstr. טְהוֹר Hab 1[13]; טְהֹר Pr 22[11]; טָהֳרֵי Jb 17[9]; f. טְהוֹרָה Mal 1[11] +3 t.; טְהֹרָה Gn 7[2]+8 t.; mpl. טְהוֹרִים Ez 36[25] Ezr 6[20]; טְהֹרִים Pr 15[26]; fpl. טְהֹרוֹת Lv 14[4] ψ 12[7]; —**1.** ceremonially *clean*, of animals Gn 7[2.2.8.8] 8[20.20] (all J), Lv 14[4] (P), 20[25.25] (H), Dt 14[11.20]; places Lv 4[12] 6[4] 10[14] 11[36] Nu 19[9] (all P); things Lv 10[10] 11[37.47] 14[57] (P), Ez 22[26] 44[23] Is 66[20] Mal 1[11]; persons Lv 7[19] 13[13.17.37.39.40.41] 15[8] Nu 5[28] 9[13] 18[11.13] 19[9.18.19] (all P), Dt 12[15.22] 15[22] 23[11] 1 S 20[26a] +v.[26b] MT but rd. טֹהַר Pu., see טָהֵר, 2 Ch 30[17] Ezr 6[20]. **2.** physically *pure:* of gold זָהָב Ex 25[11.17.24.29.31.36.38.39] 28[14.22.36] 30[3] 37[2.6.11.16.17.22.23.24.26] 39[15.25.30] (all P), 1 Ch 28[17] 2 Ch 3[4] 9[17]; פֶּתֶם Jb 28[19]; of water מַיִם Ez 36[25]; of incense קְטֹרֶת Ex 30[35] 37[29] (P); of lamp stand מְנֹרָה Ex 31[8] 39[37] (P), Lv 24[4] (H); of the table שֻׁלְחָן Lv 24[6] (H), 2 Ch 13[11]; *clean*, of turban Zc 3[5.5]. **3.** ethically *pure, clean* Pr 30[12] Ec 9[2] Jb 14[4]; of heart ψ 51[12] Pr 22[11]; hands Jb 17[9]; eyes Hab 1[13] (of God); words of men Pr 15[26]; words of God ψ 12[7]; law of י' as object of reverential fear ψ 19[10].

†I. טוֹב **vb.** **pleasing, good** (NH *id.*, Hiph.; also deriv.; Ar. طَابَ, med. ى, *be pleasant, delightful, delicious, sweet* or *savoury* in taste or odour, *be pure and clean, cheerful, happy* (Lane); Aram. טַב, טְאֵב, טַב, טַיִב and esp. deriv. *glad, joyful;* As. *ṭâbu, be good, kind, acceptable, joyful, vigorous* Dl[HWB 299]) —**Qal** *Pf.* טוֹב Nu 11[18]+32 t.; pl. טֹבוּ Nu 24[5] Ct 4[10]; (*Impf.* יִיטַב from יָטַב); *Inf. abs.* טוֹב Ju 11[25]; *cstr.* טוֹב Je 32[39]+6 t., בְּטוֹב Ju 16[25] Qr (Kt כִּי טוֹב); *Pt.* טוֹב Ju 11[25] 1 S 2[26]; (for these forms v. Bö[§ 1133,4] SS s.v.; Ges recognises only *Pfs.* and fewer of them than above. It is often difficult to decide between vb. and adj.);— **1.** *be pleasant, delightful*, of tents of Jacob Nu 24[5] (JE; poet.); of caresses Ct 4[10] (sq. מִיַּיִן comp.) **2.** *be glad, joyful* טוֹב לֵב Ju 16[25] (Qr), 1 S 25[36] 2 S 13[28] Est 1[10] (v. טוּב **2 c**). **3.** of rank, position, claim: הֲטוֹב טוֹב אתה מבלק Ju 11[25] *art thou really better than Balak?* **4.** טוֹב לְ *be well with, good for* Nu 11[18] (J), Dt 5[30] 15[16] 19[13] 1 S 16[16.23] 2 S 14[32] ψ 119[71] 128[2] Je 22[15]; so (sc. לוֹ) Is 3[10] it is *well* (with him); אז טוב Je 22[16] (cf. v[15]); טוֹב אֶל- 1 S 20[12] *there is good toward* David. **5.** *be pleasing* טוֹב בְּעֵינֵי (v. II. טוֹב **2 b c f**) Nu 24[1] (J) 2 S 3[19.36] 15[26] 19[38]; אִם טוֹב בְּעֵינֵי 1 K 21[2] Je 40[4] Zc 11[12]; later usage is אִם טוֹב עַל *if it seem good unto* (so As. *ṭâbu eli, be pleasing unto*, Dl[HWB 300a]), 1 Ch 13[2] Ne 2[5.7] Est 1[19] 3[9] 5[4.8] 7[3] 8[5] 9[13] (cf. טוֹב adj.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הֵטֵיבוֹתָ 2 Ch 6[8], הֵטֵיבֹתָ 1 K 8[18] 2 K 10[30];—*do well, act right*, sq. כִּי *that* 1 K 8[18] *thou didst well, that it was in thine heart*= 2 Ch 6[8]; sq. inf. c. לְ 2 K 10[30] *thou hast done well in performing what was right in mine eyes.*

†II. טוֹב **adj.** **pleasant, agreeable, good** (v. Lag[BN 26]; Aram. טַב, Palm. טב Vog[No. 81], טבא Vog[No. 75])—m. ט' Gn 2[12]+22 t., טוֹבָם Mi 7[4]; f. טוֹבָה Est 8[5]+50 t., טֹבָה Dt 6[18]+2 t.; cstr. טוֹבַת Gn 26[7]+6 t., טֹבַת Gn 24[16]; pl. טוֹבִים Je 44[17]+28 t.; טֹבִים Gn 27[9]+4 t.; cstr. טוֹבֵי Dn 1[4]+2 t.; pl. טוֹבוֹת Est 2[2], טֹבוֹת Je 24[2]+6 t., טֹבֹת Gn 6[2]+4 t.;—**1.** *pleasant, agreeable* to the senses: **a.** to the sight, *fair*, of daughters of men Gn 6[2] (J); of a son Ex 2[2] (E), 1 S 9[2] 1 K 20[3], young men (but rd. *herds* ☉ Th We Klo Dr Bu) 1 S 8[16]; מראיהם *their appearance* Dn 1[15], טֹבַת מראה Gn 24[16] 26[7] (both J), 2 S 11[2] Est 1[11] 2[3.7]; טוב ראי 1 S 16[12]; טוב תאר 1 K 1[6]; טובת חן Na 3[4]; טוב לעינים Est 2[2]; טוֹבֵי מראה Dn 1[4]; טובה בעיניו *fair in his eyes* Est 8[5]; of mantle Jos 7[21] (J); goodly houses Is 5[9] Dt 8[12]; cities Dt 6[10]; situation of city 2 K 2[19]. **b.** to the taste, *good, sweet, agreeable for eating* למאכל Gn 2[9] 3[6] (both J); ears of grain Gn 41[5.22.24.26] (E); figs Je 24[2.3.3.5]; honey Pr 24[13]; יְיִן הטוב Ct 7[10] *as wine of the best sort* (Hi rds. כַּיַּיִן); תְּנוּבָתִי הַטּוֹבָה Ju 9[11] *my sweet fruit* (‖ מָתָקִי). **c.** to the smell, *sweet-scented*, of ointment Ct 1[3]; קנה הטוב Je 6[20] *the fragrant cane.* **d.** of *pleasant* shadow of tree Ho 4[13]. **2.** *pleasant* to the higher nature, giving pleasure, happiness, prosperity, and so *agreeable, pleasing, well:* **a.** of time: יום טוב *good day*, festal day 1 S 25[8] Est 8[17] 9[19.22]; of feasts Zc 8[19]; prosperous years Gn 41[35] (E). **b.** of place, טוב בית הנשים Est 2[9] *the best part of the women's house;* בַּט' לוֹ Dt 23[17], בַּט' בְּעֵינַי Gn 20[15] (v. **c f** infr.) **c.** of persons, (אתה) טוב בעיני *pleasing in the eyes of* 1 S 29[6.6.9] טוב בעיני י' Mal 2[17] (cf. **vb. 4**, and **f** infr.); later לִפְנֵי Ec 2[26.26] 7[26]; inserted in 1 S 29[10] ☉ We Dr; cf. ט' עם 1 S 2[26]. **d.** of word or message, שְׁמוּעָה טוֹבָה 2 S 18[27] *good tidings;* ט' *good report* 1 S 2[24] Pr 15[30] 25[25]; דבר בעתו Pr 15[23] *a word in its season;* דבר טוב Pr 12[25] *an agreeable word* (maketh the heart glad); דבר טוב ψ 45[2] *a good theme.* **e.** of other things, דֶּרֶךְ טוֹבָה 1 S 24[20] *a pleasant, prosperous journey;*

=Is 39⁸, for which abbreviated טוב *well! good!* exclamation Ru 3¹³ 1 S 20⁷ 2 S 3¹³ 1 K 2¹⁸; followed by כִּי *it is good that* 2 S 18³ Ru 2²² La 3²⁷ Jb 10³ (cf. 13⁹ **2 e**); c. inf. Gn 2¹⁸ (J), ψ 73²⁸ 92² 147¹ Pr 25²⁷ (cf. sub **10**); with לְ (strangely) טוֹב וְיָחִיל וגו׳ La 3²⁶ *it is good that one wait* (v. יָחִיל, דּוֹמָם); בלא דעת נֶפֶשׁ לא טוב Pr 19² *that a soul be without knowledge is not good.* **6.** c. מִן compar. = *better*, sq. inf. Gn 29¹⁹ (E), Ex 14¹² (J), ψ 118⁸·⁹ Pr 16¹⁹ 25⁷ Ec 6⁹ 7²; inf. om. Pr 21⁹·¹⁹ 25²⁴; מן om. Nu 14³ (J; compar. only implied); c. מן pers. Ju 15² Ru 4¹⁵ 1 S 1⁸ 9² 15²⁸ 1 K 2³² 19⁴ 2 Ch 21¹³ Pr 12⁹ 16³² 19¹·²² 27¹⁰ 28⁶ La 4⁹ Est 1¹⁹ Ec 4³·⁹·¹³ 6³ 7⁵·⁸; c. מן rei Ju 8² 1 S 15²² 2 S 17¹⁴ 1 K 21² 2 K 5¹² Ho 2⁹ Am 6² Is 56⁵ Jon 4³·⁸ ψ 37¹⁶ 63⁴ 84¹¹ 119⁷² Pr 3¹⁴ 8¹¹·¹⁹ 15¹⁶·¹⁷ 16⁸·¹⁶ 17¹ 22¹ 27⁵ Ct 1² Ec 4⁶ 7¹·³·⁸·¹⁰ 9⁴·¹⁶·¹⁸; sq. -מִשֶּׁ Ec 5⁴; מַה־טּוֹב . . . הֲ . . . אִם *is it better or?* Ju 9²; אִם . . . הֲטוֹב 18¹⁹; אין טוב מאשר אין טוב מִשֶּׁ- Ec 2²⁴ (rd. -מִשֶּׁ v. Comm.); אין טוב כִּי אִם Ec 3²²; so 1 S 27¹ Ⓚ We Dr Klo Kit Bu (MT only כי c. Impf.) **7.** of man's sensuous nature, *glad, happy, prosperous:* טוב לֵב *merry, glad heart* Pr 15¹⁵ Est 5⁹ Ec 9⁷; טוֹבֵי לֵב 1 K 8⁶⁶=2 Ch 7¹⁰; וַנִּהְיֶה טובים Je 44¹⁷ *we were prosperous;* similarly ψ 112⁵. **8.** of man's intellectual nature, שֵׂכֶל טוֹב *good understanding* 2 Ch 30²² ψ 111¹⁰ Pr 3⁴ 13¹⁵; טוֹבַת שֵׂכֶל 1 S 25³. **9.** *good, kind, benign:* **a.** of men, themselves 1 S 25¹⁵ 2 S 18²⁷ 2 Ch 10⁷; the eye Pr 22⁹; דברים טובים *kind words* 1 K 12⁷=2 Ch 10⁷. **b.** of God, himself Na 1⁷ 2 Ch 30¹⁸ ψ 86⁵; בי טוב for *he is good, kind* ψ 34⁹ 100⁵ 135³ Je 33¹¹; כי טוב כי לעולם חסדו 1 Ch 16³⁴ 2 Ch 5¹³ 7³ Ezr 3¹¹ ψ 106¹ 107¹ 118¹·²⁹ 136¹; לְ טוב *kind to* 73¹ 145⁹ La 3²⁵; יד (ה)טובה על Ezr 7⁹ 8¹⁸ Ne 2⁸·¹⁸; רוחך (ה)טובה 9²⁰ ψ 143¹⁰; שמך כי טוב 52¹¹ 54⁸; כי טוב חסדך 69¹⁷ 109²¹; הדבר(ים) הטוב(ים) *the good, kind word(s)* spoken in promise Jos 21⁴³ 23¹⁴·¹⁵ (D), 1 K 8⁵⁶ Je 29¹⁰ 33¹⁴ Zc 1¹³. **10.** *good* (ethical), *right:* מה טוב || what Yahweh requires Mi 6⁸, || משפט Jb 34⁴: **a.** of man himself || ישר Mi 7⁴; איש טוב Pr 14¹⁴; (ה)טוב(ים)=(*the*) *good* 2 Ch 19¹¹ ψ 125⁴ Pr 2²⁰ 12² 13²² 14¹⁹ 15³ Ec 9²·²; man's deeds דברים 2 Ch 2¹² 19³; מעשה 1 S 19⁴ Ec 12¹⁴; מעללים Ez 36³¹; דֶּרֶךְ הטובה והישרה 1 S 12²³ *the good and right way;* (ה)דֶּרֶךְ (ה)טוב(ה) (*the*) *good way* 1 K 8³⁶=2 Ch 6²⁷, Is 65² Je 6¹⁶ ψ 36⁵ Pr 16²⁹; דבריך טובים ונכחים 2 S 15³ *good and right is thy case;* דבר טוב *good thing* 1 K 14¹³; לא טוב

מנחה כי טוב Gn 49¹⁵ (poem); of unity of brethren מה טוב ומה נעים ψ 133¹ *how good and pleasant it is!* טוב לְ (יהיה) *it shall be well for* Ec 2³ 6¹² 8¹²·¹³ (cf. **vb. 3**); הֲטוֹב כִּי Jb 13⁹ *will it be advantageous that* (v. **5**). **f.** עשׂה הטוב בעיני *do what is pleasing in the eyes of* Gn 16⁶ (J), Ju 19²⁴ 1 S 1²³ 3¹⁸ 14⁴⁰ 2 S 10¹²=1 Ch 19¹³, 2 S 19¹⁹·²⁸·³⁹ 2 K 10⁵ 20³=Is 38³, 1 Ch 21²³=2 S 24²² where obj. of עשׂה (כ) (כל) (ה)טוב בע׳ ; Gn 19⁸ (J), Ju 10¹⁵ 1 S 11¹⁰ 14³⁶ Est 3¹¹; עשׂה (כ)הטוב Dt 12²⁸ Jos 9²⁵ (D), 2 Ch 14¹ Je 26¹⁴, cf. Est 8⁸; nouns reversed Dt 6¹⁸; עשׂה הטוב והישר לפני 2 Ch 31²⁰; טוב בע׳ in other combinations Nu 36⁶ (P), Je 40⁴; ראה הטוב והישר 2 K 10³; דבר ט׳ 1 K 22¹³=2 Ch 18¹², Nu 10²⁹ (J), 1 S 19⁴ Est 7⁹; דבר מטוב עד־רע *speak either good or bad* Gn 31²⁴·²⁹ (E); למרע ועד טוב 2 S 13²²; רע או טוב Gn 24⁵⁰ (J); התנבא ט׳ 1 K 22⁸·¹⁸= 2 Ch 18¹⁷; cf. 1 K 22¹³=2 Ch 18¹². **3.** *good, excellent* of its kind: **a.** of the several creations, וירא אלהים כי טוֹב *and God saw that it was good, excellent* Gn 1⁴·¹⁰·¹²·¹⁸·²¹·²⁵ (P); כל אשׁר עשׂה והנה טוֹב מאד 1³¹ (P) God saw *all that he had made, and behold it was very excellent.* So **b.** of land, soil, *fruitful, fertile:* ארץ Ex 3⁸ Nu 13¹⁹ (both J), 14⁷ (P), Dt 1²⁵·³⁵ 3²⁵ 4²¹·²² 6¹⁸ 8⁷·¹⁰ 9⁶ 11¹⁷ Jos 23¹⁶ (D), Ju 18⁹ 1 Ch 28⁸; אדמה 1 K 14¹⁵ Jos 23¹³·¹⁵ (D); הר Dt 3²⁵; חלקה 2 K 3¹⁹·²⁵; שׂדה Ez 17⁸; נָוֶה Ez 34¹⁴; מרעה 1 Ch 4⁴⁰ Ez 34¹⁴·¹⁸. **c.** of vegetation, *choice, fruitful* זֵיתִים 1 S 8¹⁴; עץ 2 K 3¹⁹·²⁵ Ez 31¹⁶; שׁמן טוב 2 K 20¹³ *precious oil*=Is 39², ψ 133² Ec 7¹; of seed, אם שׁניהם טובים Ec 11⁶ *whether both of them will be fruitful.* **d.** of animals, *fat* בקר Gn 18⁷ (J); עזים Gn 27⁹ (J); פרות Gn 41²⁶ (E); יָרֵךְ Ez 24⁴. **e.** of minerals, *fine, pure* זהב Gn 2¹² (J), 2 Ch 3⁵·⁸; פָּתֶם La 4¹; brass Ezr 8²⁷, soldering Is 41⁷. **4.** *good, rich, valuable in estimation:* **a.** in quantity, שׂיבה טובה *good old age* Gn 15¹⁵ (R), 25⁸ (P), Ju 8³² 1 Ch 29²⁸; dowry Gn 30²⁰ (E; many sons); treasury Dt 28¹² (from which י׳ sends blessings). **b.** in price, *goodly, valuable:* of the estimation put upon house, beast, and tithe Lv 27¹⁰·¹⁰·¹²·¹⁴·³³ (H); profit Pr 31¹⁸; hire Ec 4⁹; מחמדי הטבים Jo 4⁵ *my goodly precious things.* **5.** *good, appropriate, becoming,* טוב אשׁר Ec 7¹⁸ (cf. 5⁴ infr.); טובה חכמה עם נחלה Ec 7¹¹ *wisdom is good with an inheritance* (other trans. see in VB); || יָפֶה Ec 5¹⁷; c. עֵצָה 2 S 17⁷·¹⁴ *good advice;* טוב פתר Gn 40¹⁶ (E) that *he interpreted well;* טוב הדבר (לא) Ex 18¹⁷ (E) *the thing is* (not) *good, wise,* so Dt 1¹⁴ 1 S 26¹⁶; דבר (ה)טוב *the word is good, is well said* 1 S 9¹⁰ 1 K 2³⁸·⁴² 18²⁴ 2 K 20¹⁹

הדבר Ne 5⁹; אשר לא טוב עשׂה Ez 18¹⁸; so of מאזני מרמה etc., Pr 20²³; לא טוב c. inf. (v. **5**) *it is not good or right to:* ענוש לצדיק Pr 17²⁶; שׂאת פני רשׁע 18⁵; הכר פנים 28²¹ 24²³ (בל טוב). **b.** of God טוב ויׁשר יהוה 25⁸; טוב אתה ומטיב ψ 119⁶⁸; משׁפטיך טובים 119³⁹; his commands מצות Ne 9¹³; חקים Ez 20²⁵ (לא טובים); לקח טוב Pr 4²; מפי עליון לא תצא הרעות והטוב La 3³⁸.

† III. **טוֹב** **n.m.**[Je 17, 6] (cf. טוֹבָה **n.f.**) a good thing, benefit, welfare;—ט׳ Gn 26²⁹ + 134 t.;—**1.** *welfare, prosperity, happiness:* ‖ שָׁלוֹם Is 52⁷ Je 8¹⁵ 14¹⁹; אם טוב ואם רע 42⁶ *whether prosperity or adversity;* יבוא טוב 17⁶ *prosperity cometh;* שׂמח בט׳ Dt 26¹¹ 2 Ch 6⁴¹; ראה בט׳ Ec 2¹ Je 29³²; obj. of ראה ψ 4⁷ 34¹³ Ec 2²⁴ 3¹³ Jb 7⁷; of דרשׁ Est 10³; of בקשׁ ψ 122⁹; מנע 84¹² Je 5²⁵; נתן ψ 85¹³; קוה Jb 30²⁶; מצא Pr 16²⁰ 17²⁰ 18²² 19⁸; נחל Pr 28¹⁰; חסר ψ 34¹¹; בשׂר 1 K 1⁴² Is 52⁷; חול לט׳ Mi 1¹²; חכמה וט׳ 1 K 10⁷; טוב וחסד ψ 23⁶; בטוב *in prosperity* 25¹³ Jb 21¹³ 36¹¹ Ec 7¹⁴; מטוב *because of prosperity* Zc 1¹⁷; *afar from happiness* ψ 39³; כטוב Ho 10¹; לטוב Dt 30⁹ Je 15¹¹; לטוב לָנוּ Dt 6²⁴ *for good to us,* = *for our good,* 10¹³ (לְךָ), Je 32³⁹ (לָהֶם); cf. לרע ל Je 7⁶ 25⁷). **2.** *good things,* (coll.) ברכ(ו)ת ט׳ *blessing of good things* ψ 21⁴ Pr 24²⁵; מְלֵא בָתֵּיהֶם ט׳ Jb 22¹⁸ *filled their houses with good things;* obj. of שׂבע ψ 104²⁸ Pr 12¹⁴; מלא ψ 107⁹; אכל Pr 13² Is 55²; לקח Ho 14³; השׂביע בט׳ ψ 103⁵; *goods, possessions* 1 S 15⁹. **3.** *good* = *benefit:* גְּמָלַתְהוּ טוֹב וְלֹא־רָע Pr 31¹² *she doeth him good and not evil;* תַּאֲוַת צַדִּיקִים אַךְ־טוֹב Pr 11²³ *the desire of the righteous is only good;* obj. of קבל Jb 2¹⁰; מנע Pr 3²⁷; שׁחר 11²⁷; שׁלם 13²¹; עשׂה Gn 26²⁹ (J), ψ 119⁶⁵; היטיב Nu 10³² (J); ערב לט׳ ψ 119¹²²; חֹרְשֵׁי ט׳ Pr 14²² *who devise good.* **4.** *moral good,* ידע טוב ורע Gn 2⁹·¹⁷ 3⁵·²² (J), Dt 1³⁹; בין טוב לרע 2 S 19³⁶; in antithesis with רע elsewh. Dt 30¹⁵ 2 S 14¹⁷ 1 K 3⁹ Is 5²⁰·²⁰ 7¹⁵·¹⁶ Am 5¹⁴·¹⁵ Mi 3² ψ 34¹⁵ 37²⁷ 52⁵; זנח ט׳ Ho 8³ *cast off good;* עשׂה טוב *do good* ψ 14¹·³ = 53²·⁴, 37³ Ec 7²⁰, in 3¹² this mng. seems less fitting; rd. perh. לְרָאוֹת ט׳ (Gr, v. also De) and tr. to **1**; רדף ט׳ ψ 38²¹ *pursue good;* כַּעֲגַל־ט׳ Pr 2⁹ *path of good.*

† **טוֹב אֲדֹנִיָּה** **n.pr.m.** (*good is my Lord,* וַאֲדֹנִיָּהוּ וְטוֹבִיָּהוּ וְטוֹב אֲדֹנִיָּה—(י׳ in list of Levites assigned to reign of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17⁸, but txt. suspicious; ⑤L Τωβαδωνια, but ⑤ only Τωβαδωβεια for all three names.

† **טוֹב** **n.m.**[Jb 20, 21] **good things, goods, goodness;**—ט׳ Gn 24¹⁰ + 17 t.; sf. טוּבִי Ex 33¹⁹ Je 31¹⁴; טוּבְךָ ψ 25⁷ + 4 t.; טוּבוֹ Ho 3⁵ + 2 t.; טוּבָהּ Ne 9³⁶ Je 2⁷; טוּבָם Jb 21¹⁶;—not in H P Chr Ez or post-ex. proph.—**1.** *good things,* coll., produce of the land to be eaten Gn 45¹⁸·²⁰·²³ (E), Is 1¹⁹ Je 2⁷ Ezr 9¹² Ne 9³⁵·³⁶, to be enjoyed; good things of י׳ as given by him Ho 3⁵ Je 31¹²·¹⁴ ψ 27¹³; of house of י׳ ψ 65⁵, fig. of spiritual blessings. **2.** *goods, property* Gn 24¹⁰ (J), Dt 6¹¹ 2 K 8⁹ Ne 9²⁵. **3.** abstr.: **a.** *fairness, beauty,* of neck of heifer Ho 10¹¹; of people of י׳ Zc 9¹⁷; of י׳ himself Ex 33¹⁹ (JE). **b.** טוב לב(ב) *joy* of heart Dt 28⁴⁷ Is 65¹⁴ (v. 1. טוב **2**, II. ט׳ **7**). **c.** *prosperity* Jb 20²¹ 21¹⁶; of Jerusalem ψ 128⁵; בְּטוּב צַדִּיקִים Pr 11¹⁰ *in the prosperity of the righteous* the city rejoiceth. **d.** *goodness* of taste, discernment ψ 119⁶⁶. **4.** abstr., *goodness* of God: **a.** in bestowing good things Ne 9²⁵. **b.** in the salvation of his people Is 63⁷ ψ 25⁷ 145⁷. **c.** stored up for his saints ψ 31²⁰.

† **טוֹבָה** **n.f.** **welfare, benefit, good things, good;**—abs. ט׳ Dt 28¹¹ + 54 t.; cstr. טוֹבַת ψ 106⁵; sf. טוֹבָתִי ψ 16² etc. + 4 t. sfs.; pl. טובות Je 12⁶; טבות 2 K 25²⁸ Je 52³²; sf. טוֹבָתָיו Ne 6¹⁹;—**1.** *welfare, prosperity, happiness:* ‖ שׁלום Dt 23⁷ Je 33⁹ Ezr 9¹² La 3¹⁷; יום טובה Ec 7¹⁴ *day of prosperity;* טוֹבָתִי בַּל־עָלֶיךָ ψ 16² *is not my welfare dependent upon thee?* תְּבוֹאָתְךָ ט׳ Jb 22²¹ *prosperity shall come to thee;* לטובה Gn 50²⁰ (E), Dt 28¹¹ 30⁹ 2 Ch 18⁷ Je 14¹¹; לרעה ולא לטובה Am 9⁴ Je 21¹⁰ 39¹⁶ 44²⁷; obj. of vb. בקשׁ Ne 2¹⁰; הביא Je 32⁴²; ראה Jb 9²⁵ Ec 5¹⁷ 6⁶; אבד Ec 9¹⁸; חסר מט׳ Ec 4⁸; obj. of אכל fig. Jb 21²⁵ = *taste happiness;* of שׂבע Ec 6³; after נחם על Je 18¹⁰. **2.** *good things* (coll.): **a.** of good words, obj. of דבר 1 S 25³⁰ 2 S 7²⁸ = 1 Ch 17²⁶, Je 18²⁰; pl. דבר טובות Je 12⁶ 52³² = 2 K 25²⁸. **b.** of material possessions ברבות הט׳ Ec 5¹⁰ *when good things increase.* **3.** *bounty, good* שְׁנַת טוּבֶךָ ψ 65¹² *year of thy bounty* (harvest bestowed by God), so also טובתך ψ 68¹¹; עשׂה (ה)ט׳ Ex 18⁹ (E), Nu 24¹³ (JE), Ju 8³⁵ 9¹⁶ 1 S 24¹⁹ 2 S 2⁶ 1 K 8⁶⁶ = 2 Ch 7¹⁰, 2 Ch 24¹⁶ Je 33⁹; obj. of גמל 1 S 24¹⁸; שׁלם 1 S 24²⁰; רעה תחת טובה Gn 44⁴ (J), 1 S 25²¹ ψ 35¹² 38²¹ 109⁵ Pr 17¹³ Je 18²⁰; ט׳ תחת קללה 2 S 16¹²; זכר לי לט׳ *remember it for me for good* Ne 5¹⁹ 13³¹; לטובה Ezr 8²² Ne 2¹⁸ Je 24⁵·⁶ ψ 86¹⁷; pl. טוֹבָתָיו Ne 6¹⁹ *his benefits* (i.e. good deeds of Tobiah).

† **טוֹבִיָּה, טוֹבִיָּהוּ** **n.pr.m.** (*Yah(u) is my*

good)—**1.** טוֹבִיָּהוּ a Levite, assigned to reign of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17^{8}, not 𝔊; 𝔊 L Τωβιας, elsewhere טוֹבִיָּה 𝔊 Τωβια(ς). **2.** Ammonite adversary of Nehem. Ne $2^{10.19}$ 3^{35} 4^{1} $6^{1.12.14.17.17.19}$ $13^{4.7.8}$. **3.** head of a family of returning exiles of doubtful lineage Ezr 2^{60}=Ne 7^{62}. **4.** a chief of returning exiles Zc $6^{10.14}$, 𝔊 χρησίμων (-μοις) αὐτῆς, i.e. טוֹבִיָּה.

†IV. טוֹב **n.pr.loc.** (perh. fr. above √)—a region beyond Jordan, N. or NE. of Gilead, prob. Aramean; אֶרֶץ טוֹב Ju $11^{3.5}$, 𝔊 Τωβ; אִישׁ טוֹב 2 S $10^{6.8}$ *men of Ṭôb*, 𝔊 (Ε)ισταωβ; =Τούβιον, Τώβιον 1 Macc 5^{13}; identif. by Conder[Handb. 295] with southern Bashan, where is still *Taiyibeh*, 12 m. SE. from Sea of Galilee.

†[טָוָה] **vb. spin** (NH *id.*; Aram. מַטְוְיְתָא *spider* Jb 8^{14} 𝔗 (but Syr. ܛܘܐ =*roast, broil*, v. Dr[JPh xi, 1882, 207]); As. *ṭâmû* (*ṭâvû*), *spin*, Hpt[ZA, 1887, 274] Dl[HWB 302]; Ar. طَوَى *fold, wind*; Eth. ጠወየ: *be twisted*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. טָווּ work of women of Isr. Ex 35^{25} abs., v^{26} sq. acc. אֶת־הָעִזִּים *goats*, i.e. goats' hair (P).

†מַטְוֶה **n.**[**m.**] **that which is spun, yarn,** Ex 35^{25} (P).

†[טוּחַ] **vb. over-spread, over-lay, coat, besmear** (NH *id.*; Aram. *id.*; cf. Ar. طَاخَ *re foeda contaminatus fuit*, or *contaminavit*; مُطَّيَّخ camel *smeared with tar*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְטָח consec. Lv 14^{42} (on טַח Is 44^{18} v. טחח); 3 pl. טָחוּ Ez 22^{28}; טָחָתָם Ez $13^{12.14}$; *Inf. cstr.* לָטוּחַ 1 Ch 29^{4}; *Pt.* pl. טָחִים Ez 13^{10}+2 t.; cstr. טָחֵי Ez 13^{11}; only P Ez Ch;—*over-spread, coat* (c. acc. of house) with earth (clay, עָפָר) Lv 14^{42}; *over-lay* (walls with gold and silver) c. acc. of wall 1 Ch 29^{4}; metaph. of coating over Jerusalem, under fig. of a wall, with a superficial coating, to hide its real weakness Ez 13^{15} (acc. of wall), v^{12} c. acc. of coating (טִיחַ); with תָּפֵל (q.v.) v^{11}; c. 2 acc. $v^{10.14.15}$; cf. וּנְבִיאֶיהָ טָחוּ לָהֶם תָּפֵל Ez 22^{28} where sf. ref. to oppressive nobles, i.e. the prophets 'whitewash' for them (their evil deeds). **Niph.** *Inf. cstr.* הִטּוֹחַ *be coated* (with עפר) Lv 14^{43}; and, fully, הִטּוֹחַ אֶת־הַבַּיִת 14^{48} (both P).

†טִיחַ **n.**[**m.**] **a coating,** only אַיֵּה הַטִּיחַ אֲשֶׁר טַחְתֶּם Ez 13^{12}.

†טְחוֹת **n.f.pl. inward parts** (as *covered over*, concealed)—טֻחוֹת of seat of faithfulness, אֱמֶת חָפַצְתָּ בַּטֻּחוֹת ψ 51^{8} *faithfulness thou desirest in the inward parts*, i.e. in the heart (‖ סָתֻם); of seat of wisdom מִי שָׂת בַּטֻּחוֹת חָכְמָה Jb 38^{36} (‖ שִׂכְוִי q.v.); fr. context this can hardly=heart of man (kidneys, 'reins,' 𝔗, Jewish interpr., v. NHWB ii, 144 al.), but is rather *cloud-layers* (as dark, *hidden* spaces, v. Di VB); their 'wisdom' appears in their obedience to natural law.

טִיט, טוֹט (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†טִיט **n.m. mud, mire, clay** (NH *id.*; As. *ṭîṭu, id.*, Flood Tabl.[iii, 10. 23])—abs. טִיט Jb 41^{22} +6 t.; cstr. *id.* Mi 7^{10}+5 t.;—**1.** *mud, mire* of streets (always in sim. of contempt, ignominious treatment) ט׳ חוּצוֹת Mi 7^{10} ψ 18^{43}=2 S 22^{43}, Zc 9^{3} 10^{5}; of Jeremiah's dungeon Je $38^{6.6}$; of mire in which crocodile lies Jb 41^{22}; cast up by sea Is 57^{20} (‖ רֶפֶשׁ); of a bog (fig. of distress) ψ 69^{15} and ט׳ הַיְוֵן ψ 40^{30}. **2.** poet. of potter's *clay* (‖ חֹמֶר) Is 41^{25}, brick-*clay* (‖ *id.*) Na 3^{14}.

טוֹטָפֹת, טוֹטָפֶת v. טטף.

[טוּל] **vb. Pilp.** etc., **hurl, cast** (Ar. طَالَ *be extended, elongated*; v. Hom[NS 87] who comp. As. *tâlu*, Aram. טַל, טֵיל all *walk about* (cf. *spatiari*, fr. *spatium*); Eth. ጸለለ: *hang loosely*, ጸለልዐ: *expand*)—**Pilp.** *Pt.* מְטַלְטֵלְךָ טַלְטֵלָה גֶּבֶר Is 22^{17} *hurleth thee* violently. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵטִיל Jon 1^{4}; וְהֵטַלְתִּי Je 16^{13} 22^{26}; *Impf.* וַיָּטֶל 1 S 18^{11} (but v. infr.), 20^{33}; אַטִילֶךָּ Ez 32^{4} (𝔊 Co om.) וַיְטַלְּהוּ Jon 1^{5}; וַיְטִלֵהוּ Jon 1^{15}; *cast, cast out*, of casting a javelin (חֲנִית) 1 S 18^{11} (but rd. here וַיִּטֹּל, √נטל, *and took up*, so 𝔊 𝔗 Th We Kp Kit, v. also Dr); 20^{33} sq. על pers. aimed at; Jonah אֶל־הַיָּם Jon $1^{12.15}$; also the cargo כֵּלִים 1^{5}; fig. of ׳י casting Pharaoh על־פני השדה Ez 32^{4} (Co del. v. supr.; ‖ וְנִטַּשְׁתִּיךָ בָּאָרֶץ); *hurl* (send violently), of ׳י sending furious wind Jon 1^{4}; fig. of hurling king of Judah, etc. into exile Je 16^{3} sq. acc.+מעל of land from which, and על of that to which; Je 22^{26} c. acc. +על of land to which. **Hoph.** *Pf.* הוּטַלוּ Je 22^{28}; *Impf.* יוּטַל Pr 16^{33}; יוּטָל ψ 37^{24}; יֻטָּל Jb 41^{1};—**1.** *be hurled*, e.g. into exile Je 22^{28} (‖ הֻשְׁלְכוּ); *hurled down, headlong*, כִּי יִפֹּל לֹא יוּטָל ψ 37^{24} *when he falls he shall not be hurled headlong* (fig. of a good man); יֻטָּל Jb 41^{1} *be overwhelmed*, at sight of the crocodile. **2.** of inanimate thing, *be cast, thrown*, the lot בַּחֵיק יוּטַל אֶת־הַגּוֹרָל Pr 16^{33}.

†טַלְטֵלָה **n.f. a hurling,** Is 22^{17}, v. supr. **Pilp.**, lit. *hurleth thee with a hurling*, O man;

rd. perh. (Du), with a diff. word-division, טַלְטֵל הַגֶּבֶר (inf. abs.)

טור (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. طَارَ *go* or *hover about, approach,* طَوْرٌ *limit, border*).

†**טור n.m.**[Ex 28, 17] **row**—abs. ט Ex $28^{17}+9$ t.; cstr. *id.* $28^{17}+3$ t.; pl. טוּרִים $28^{17}+7$ t.; טֻרִים 1 K 7^{20}; cstr. טוּרֵי Ex $39^{10}+2$ t.;— **1.** *row, course* of building-stones, in temple and in Solomon's house 1 K 6^{36} 7^{12}; forming enclosures in corner of court Ez 46^{23a}; of beams 6^{36} 7^{12}, v. also 7^{4} (Th Klo, v. שֶׁקֶף, שְׁקָפִים); of pillars $7^{2.3}$. **2.** *row* of jewels, on high priest's breast-piece Ex $28^{17.17.17.18.19.20}$ $39^{10.10.10.11.12.13}$ (all P); of pomegranates on capitals of pillars in temple 1 K $7^{20.42}$ 2 Ch 4^{13}, so also prob. 1 K 7^{18}, v. Th Klo, after 𝔊; of knops round the molten sea 7^{24}, cf. 2 Ch 4^{3} (oxen הַבָּקָר, erron. for הַפְּקָעִים 1 K 7^{24}).

†**[טִירָה] n.f. encampment, battlement** (fr. idea of *surrounding,* enclosure; Syr. ܛܝܪܐ *sheepfold,* ἔπαυλις)—cstr. טִירַת Ct 8^{9}; טִירָתָם ψ 69^{26}; pl. טִירוֹת Ez 46^{23}; sf. טִירֹתָם Nu 31^{10} Gn 25^{16}; טִירוֹתָם 1 Ch 6^{39}; טִירוֹתֵיהֶם Ez 25^{4};— **1.** *encampment,* esp. of circular encampment of nomad tribes, mentioned with חצר Gn 25^{16}; with ערים Nu 31^{10}, Ez 25^{4}(‖מִשְׁכְּנֵיהֶם); *encampment* (poet.) = habitation ψ 69^{26} (‖אהליהם); more gen., 1 Ch 6^{39}(‖מושבות). **2.** in metaph. ט׳ כֶּסֶף Ct 8^{9} *a battlement of silver.* **3.** *row* of stones, only pl. טִירוֹת Ez 46^{23}, virtually pl. of טור **1,** q.v.

†**יְטוּר n.pr.m. and gent.** (perh. connected etymolog. with טִירָה, v. Gn 25^{16})—a 'son' of Ishmael Gn 25^{15} = 1 Ch 1^{31} = tribe with which Reuben, Gad, and half Manasseh made war 1 Ch 5^{19}; Ἰτουραῖοί τε καὶ Ἄραβες Strabo[xvi. 2, 18], Ἰτουραίους Joseph[Ant. xiii. 11, 3] ed. Niese; they gave name to their region, which was, substantially, Anti-Lebanon, cf. τῆς Ἰτουραίας καὶ Τραχωνίτιδος χώρας Luke 3^{1}; on יְטוּר and (later) n.pr.terr. *Ituraea,* v. esp. GASm[Geogr. 544 ff.] and reff.

†**[טוּשׁ] vb. rush, dart** (Aram. ܛܘܫ, טוּם *fly*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* יָטוּשׁ עָלַי אָכֶל כְּנֶשֶׁר Jb 9^{26} *like a vulture,* which *rusheth upon its food* (sim. of swiftly passing days of Job's life).

†**[טָחָה] vb. hurl, shoot** (NH *id.;* Ar. طَحَى *spread, extend, carry far with,* e. g. a ball Lane[1832c])—only **Pil.** *Pt.* (Ges[§ 75 R 18]) pl. cstr. הָרֹחֵק כְּמְטַחֲוֵי קֶשֶׁת Gn 21^{16} (E), lit. *making distant like shooters of a bow = about a bowshot off.*

†**[טָחַח] vb.** be besmeared—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. טַח מֵרְאוֹת עֵינֵיהֶם Is 44^{18} *their eyes have been besmeared so that they do not see,* v. Di Du, and on sg. c. subj. pl. Ges[§ 145, 7 a]; others regard טַח as metaplastic pointing for טָחָה, fr. טוח, v. Sta[§ 385 d].

†**[טָחַן] vb. grind** (NH *crush,* olives, etc.; Aram. ܛܚܢ, טְחַן *grind;* Ar. طَحَنَ *grind;* Eth. ፐሐነ: *polenta, farina hordacea*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְטָחֲנוּ Nu 11^{8}; *Impf.* וַיִּטְחַן Ex 32^{20}; 3 fs. תִּטְחַן Jb 31^{10}; 2 mpl. תִּטְחֲנוּ Is 3^{15}; *Inf. abs.* טָחוֹן Dt 9^{21}; *Imv.* fs. טַחֲנִי Is 47^{2}; *Pt.* טוֹחֵן Ju 16^{21}; טֹחֲנוֹת Ec 12^{3};—*grind,* the work of women, c. acc., with millstones רֵחַיִם Nu 11^{8} (JE; obj. the manna), Is 47^{2} (obj. קָמָה), this fig. of humiliation of Babylon; abs. Ju 16^{21}; תטחן לאחר אשתי Jb 31^{10}, i.e. serve him as his slave; no obj. expr. Ex 32^{20} (E), Dt 9^{21} (of golden calf); הַטּוֹחֲנוֹת Ec 12^{3} = the teeth (cf. Ar. طَوَاحِنُ *molar teeth;* so in Lexx Syr. ܛܚ̈ܢܐ, ܡܫܬ̈ܐ); פְּנֵי עֲנִיִּים ט׳ Is 3^{15} *the face of the poor ye grind,* fig. of extreme oppression.

†**טְחוֹן n.[m.] grinding-mill, hand-mill;** only בַּחוּרִים ט׳ נָשָׂאוּ La 5^{13} *the young men have borne the mill* (i.e. been compelled to bear it).

†**טַחֲנָה n.f. mill** = foregoing, בִּשְׁפַל קוֹל הַט׳ Ec 12^{4} *when the sound of the mill is low* (cf. v^{3}, sub vb. supr.)

טחר (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. طَحَرَ *eject;* Aram. טְחַר, ܛܚܪ *strain at stool,* ܛܚܪܐ *dysentery*).

†**[טְחוֹר] n.m.**[1 S 6, 4] only pl. **tumours,** result of dysentery (v. Aram. √) (so Aram. טְחוֹרָיָא, ܛܚܘܪ)—chiefly Qr for Kt עפלים, עפלי, *hemorrhoids:* viz. טְחֹרֵי זָהָב Dt 28^{27} 1 S $5^{6.9.12}$; טְחֹרֵי זְהָב 6^{4}; צַלְמֵי טְחֹרֵיכֶם 6^{5}; twice it has found its way into the Kt טְחֹרֵי הַזָּהָב 6^{17}, טְחֹרֵיהֶם 6^{11}; We[Sam. 27 n.], cf. Gei[Urschrift 408 f.]

טטף (perh. √ of foll.; meaning dub.; Dl[Pr 46] comp. As. *ṭaṭâpu, surround, encircle;* Thes Di prop. √ טוף (cf. Ar. طَافَ *go around*), whence טפטפות = טוטפות; Kn., foll. by Klein[JPTh 1881, 673] al., assumes √ טפף *tap, strike,* comp. *στίγμα,* and thinks of actual sign or mark in the flesh as orig. meant).

†**טוֹטָפוֹת n.f.pl. bands** (NH טוֹטֶפֶת; Aram. טוֹטָפְתָא, and esp. pl. טוטפין *id.*)—alw. *bands, frontlet-bands, between the eyes* (‖ אוֹת על יד; cf. וְזִכָּרוֹן בֵּין עֵינֶיךָ Ex 13^{9} ‖id.); fig. of dedication

of firstborn וְהָיָה . . . לְטוֹטָפֹת בין עיניך Ex 13[16] (JE); of commandments of יי, וְהָיוּ לְטוֹ Dt 11[18] and וְהָיוּ לְטוֹטָפֹת Dt 6[8].—This injunction, orig. fig. for *perpetual remembrance* (otherwise Kn, and Klein[l. c. 666 ff.], vid. supr., Benz[Arch. III] Now [Arch. i. 134]), was taken literally by later Jews, and hence the custom of wearing *phylacteries;* v. Di (on Ex 13[16]) Winer[RE] Ri[HWB] (art. *Denkzettel*) Smith[Dict. Bib.] (art. *Frontlets*) Sta[ZAW 1894, 312 f., 317].

טִיחַ v. sub טוּחַ.

טִיט v. sub טוּט.

טִירָה v. sub טוּר.

טַל v. sub I. טלל.

†[טָלָא] **vb. patch, spot** (NH *id., patch*)—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* טָלוּא Gn 30[32.32.33]; pl. טְלֻאִים v[35.39]; טְלֻאוֹת Ez 16[16]; טְלָאוֹת Gn 30[35]; chiefly of *spotted, variegated* sheep and goats (Jacob & Laban); ‖ נָקֹד, נְקֻדִּים Gn 30[32.32.33.35]; ‖ עקדים Gn 30[35]; ‖ both, v[39] (all J); of high places, *variegated* (gaily-coloured shrines) Ez 16[16]. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְטֻלָּאוֹת *patched,* of sandals Jos 9[5] (JE).

†I. טָלְאִים **n.pr.loc.** c. art. הַטָּלְאִי, place where Saul mustered his forces 1 S 15[4], prob. = טָלָם q.v.

II. טְלָאִים v. following.

טלה (√ of foll.; mng. dub.; Ar. طلو, طلى is *tie a lamb* to a stake, *confine;* Syr. ܛܠܐ is *make young,* both appar. denom.; Lag [Armen. Studien § 2229] finds earlier form of טָלָה in Armenian).

†טֶלֶה **n.m.**[1 S 7, 9] **lamb** (NH *id., lamb;* Aram. טַלְיָא *lamb, youth,* טַלְיְתָא *girl,* ܛܠܝ *boy, youth,* ܛܠܝܬܐ *girl* (cf. Mk 5[41] ⊕); Ar. طَلًا *young* of cloven-footed animals, esp. *young gazelle* Hom [NS 235], Nedj. *tully, male lamb,* Doughty [Arab. Desert. i. 429, ii. 269]; Eth. ጠሊ: *flock of goats, goat, kid*)—טֶלֶה חָלָב 1 S 7[9] *sucking lamb* (for burnt-offering); in prediction וְזְאֵב וְטָלֶה יִרְעוּ Is 65[25] *wolf & lamb shall feed;* טְלָאִים pl. of foregoing, only Is 40[11] in metaph. of יי shepherding his people.

טלטלה v. sub טוּל.

I. **טלל** (√ of foll.; mng. dub.; perh. denom. are Ar. طَلَّ (the sky) *rained fine rain;* Eth. ጠለ: *be (moist), fat,* II. *fertilize*).

†טַל **n.m.**[Ju 6, 37] **night-mist, dew** (NH טַל *dew;* Aram. ܛܠܐ, טַלָּא *dew;* Ar. طَلٌّ *light rain, dew;* Eth. ጠል: *dew*)—ט׳ abs. 1 S 1[21] + 12 t.; טָלّ Ju 6[13] + 9 t.; cstr. טַל Gn 27[28] + 4 t.; sf. טַלֶּךָ Is 26[19], טַלָּם Zc 8[12];—*night-mist,* taking place of our *dew* (v. Che Is 18[4] & ψ 110[3]; Lane[1862], Neil [Pal. Explored 129]); as coming from the sky and bringing fertility, טַל הַשָּׁמַיִם Gn 27[28] (God gives it, נתן), & v[39] (+ מֵעַל), cf. Dt 33[28] (heavens distil it, ערף), Hg 1[10] Zc 8[12] (heavens give it, נתן); in Dt 33[13] rd. perh. מֵעָל for מִטַּל (v. ‖ Gn 49[25] and Di); clouds distil it (רעף) Pr 3[20]; sq. עַל, it descends (ירד) upon the camp Nu 11[9] (JE); it is upon the ground Ju 6[39.40], cf. 2 S 1[21] (+ מָטָר); upon the fleece Ju 6[37]; is wrung out (מוץ) of the fleece v[38]; remains through the night (לון) Jb 29[19], cf. שִׁכְבַת הַט׳ *the lying of dew* = the dew lying Ex 16[13.14] (P; it goes up (עלה) in morning); it is in drops מִי הוֹלִיד אֶגְלֵי טָל Jb 38[28]; covers the head of one out at night Ct 5[2]; it comes (היה) by word of prophet 1 K 17[1] (+ מָטָר); sim. of stealthy approach כַּאֲשֶׁר יִפֹּל הַטַּל עַל־הָאֲדָמָה 2 S 17[12]; sim. denoting welcome and gentle refreshment, of speech, which distils (נזל) like it Dt 32[2] (poem; ‖ שְׂעִירִם, רְבִיבִים); of fraternal unity כְּטַל חֶרְמוֹן ψ 133[3] (ירד על); of יי's kindness Ho 14[6]; כְּעָב טַל Is 18[4] like a *mist-cloud,* of יי's quiet watching; of Jacob's influence among nations Mi 5[6] (ט׳ מֵאֵת יי; ‖ רְבִיבִים); טַל אוֹרֹת טַלֶּךָ Is 26[19] *a dew of light is thy dew* (v. 1. אוֹרָה, p. 21[b] supr. and Baud [Stud. Sem. Rel. ii. 264 f.]); as transitory, כַּטַּל מַשְׁכִּים הֹלֵךְ Ho 6[4] *like the dew early departing,* so 13[3] (both ‖ עֲנַן־בֹּקֶר); fig. of young warriors of king established by יי, with flashing weapons, like dewdrops טַל יַלְדֻתֶךָ ψ 110[3].

†II. [טָלַל] **vb. cover over, roof,** Aram. loan-word, v. צלל (ܛܠܠ *cover over,* esp. *put on roof,* ܛܠܠܐ *roof,* στέγη: so Palm. v. Eut [SBAk. 1885, 669])—only **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְטַלְלֵנִי Ne 3[15] he built it (kept on building it, i.e. a city-gate) and *covered it over* (laid timbers to cover it, cf. קֹרוֹתָיו *they laid its timbers* v[3.6]; v. also בְּצֵל קֹרָתִי Gn 19[8] *in the shadow of my roof*).

טלם (√ of foll.; perh. cf. Ar. طَلَمَ; Aram. ܛܠܡ, טְלַם; Eth. ጠለመ: all *oppress, injure;* in this case טָלָם, טַלְמֹן will be Aramaic names, since ט = Heb. צ).

†טָלָם **n.pr.loc.** et **pers.** **1. n.pr.loc.** in

the Negeb of Judah, Jos 15^{24}=טְלָאִים $1\,S\,15^{4}$, rd. perh. טֶלָאִם We Dr. We rds. טֶלֶם also for חוילד $1\,S\,15^{7}$, cf. Dr. **2. n.pr.m.** one of the porters Ezr 10^{24}.

†טַלְמֹן, once טַלְמוֹן **n.pr.m.** name of porters. **1.** $1\,Ch\,9^{17}$ Ezr 2^{42}=Ne 7^{45} **2.** Ne 11^{19} 12^{25} (טַלְמוֹן).

†I. **טָמֵא vb. be or become unclean** (NH Pi. *pollute* (ceremonially); Aram. טְמָא and esp. deriv., נָגַס Pa. *pollute;* v. RS K 307 ff.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ט֑ Lv 11^{25}+22 t.; 3 fs. טָמְאָה 12^{2} +2 t.; 2 fs. טָמֵאת Ez 22^{4}; pl. טָמְאוּ Lv 15^{18}; *Impf.* יִטְמָא Lv 5^{3}+34 t.; 3 fs. תִּטְמָא 12^{2}+4 t.; pl. יִטְמְאוּ ψ 106^{39}; *Inf.* טָמְאָה Lv 15^{32}+6 t.;—*be* or *become unclean:* **1.** sexually, c. בְּ Lv $18^{20.23}$ (H), Ez 23^{17}; the land Lv $18^{25.27}$(H). **2.** religiously, with idols Ez 22^{3}; c. בְּ v^{4}; with necromancers Lv 19^{31} (H); by sacrificing children to idols ψ 106^{39}. **3.** ceremonially, by contact with carcasses of unclean animals Lv $11^{24.27.28.31.32.33.34.35.36.40}$(P); any carcass 17^{15}(H); eating of a carcass 22^{8}(H); by issues $15^{4.9.20.20.24.27.32}$(P); by contact with an unclean man 5^{3} 15^{4}(P), 22^{5} (H), or thing 22^{6}(H); by leprosy $13^{14.46}$ $14^{36.46}$ (P); by contact with the dead Nu 6^{12} 19^{20}(P), Ez 44^{25}, or with one unclean by such contact Nu 19^{22}(P), Hg $2^{13.13}$; by contact with creeping things Lv 22^{5}(H); certain animals were alw. unclean $11^{26.27}$(P). In ordinary cases of uncleanness טמא עד הערב *unclean till even* Lv $11^{24.25.27.28.31.32.39.40.40}$ 14^{46} $15^{5.6.7.8.10.10.11.16.17.18.19.21.22.23.27}$ Nu $19^{7.8.10.21.22}$ (all P), Lv 17^{15} 22^{6}(H); but uncleanness lasted 7 days for woman bearing a son Lv $12^{2.2}$(P), for man lying with woman having an issue 15^{24}(P), or one coming in contact with the dead Nu $19^{11.14.16}$(P); it lasted 14 days for a woman bearing a daughter Lv 12^{5}(P). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִטְמָא Ho 5^{3} 6^{10}; 3 fs. נִטְמְאָה Nu $5^{27.28}$; נִטְמָאָה 5^{13}+5 t.; 1 s. נִטְמֵאתִי Je 2^{23}; 2 m.pl. נִטְמֵתֶם Lv 11^{43} (א omitted by scribal error; but Ges al. derive from טמה), etc.+4 t. pf.; *Pt.* pl. נִטְמְאִים Ez $20^{30.31}$;—*defile oneself, be defiled:* **1.** sexually, Lv 18^{24}(H), Nu $5^{13.14.14.20.27.28.29}$(P). **2.** by idolatry conceived as whoredom Ho 5^{3} 6^{10} Je 2^{23} Ez $20^{30.31.43}$ $23^{7.13.30}$. **3.** ceremonially, by eating creeping things Lv 11^{43}. **4.** *be regarded as unclean* (cf. **Pi. 4**), prob. נִטְמִינוּ Jb 18^{3} *we are accounted as unclean;* metapl. form; on another view v. טמה. **Pi.** *Pf.* טִמֵּא Gn 34^{5}+15 t.; sf. טִמְּאוֹ Lv 13^{8}+3 t.; 2 fs. טִמֵּאת Ez 5^{11}, etc.+7 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְטַמֵּא 2 K 23^{8}, etc.+12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* pl. טַמְּאוּ Ez 9^{7}; *Inf.* טַמֵּא Lv 13^{44}+2 t.; sf. טַמְּאָם 15^{31}, etc.+4 t. Inf.;—*defile:* **1.** sexually Gn $34^{5.13.27}$(R), Ez $18^{6.11.15}$ 22^{11} 33^{26}; the land by sexual impurities of the people Lv 18^{28}(H); Isr. by spiritual whoredom Ez 23^{17}. **2.** religiously: the land, by bloodshed Nu 35^{34}(P); by allowing the dead body of the murderer to hang on the tree over night Dt 21^{23}; by idolatry Je 2^{7} Ez $36^{17.18}$; Isr. defiled the *sacred places* by the sacrifice of children Lv 20^{3}(H), Ez 23^{38}, and God defiled him thereby 20^{26}; he defileth the sacred places by idolatry 2 Ch 36^{14} Je 7^{30}=32^{34}, Ez 5^{11}; the holy name of י $43^{7.8}$; Josiah defiled the idolatrous places of worship by destroying them and making them unfit for use 2 K $23^{8.10.13.16}$; of Isr. defiling idolatrous images Is 30^{22}, and the nations the temple of God ψ 79^{1}. **3.** ceremonially: by ceremonial uncleanness, the sacred places Lv 15^{31} Nu $19^{13.20}$(P); the camp Nu 5^{3} (P); the temple by dead bodies Ez 9^{7}; the Nazirite's head of separation by a death occurring in his presence Nu 6^{9}(P); the people defile themselves (נפשתיכם) by creeping things Lv 11^{44}(P). **4.** *pronounce or declare* ceremonially *unclean:* the leper Lv $13^{3.8.11.15.20.22.25.27.30.44.44.59}$ (P); unclean animals 20^{25}(H). **Pu.** *Pt.* נִטְמָאָה לֹא נַפְשִׁי Ez 4^{14} *myself is not polluted.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִטַּמָּא Lv 21^{1}+4 t.; pl. יִטַּמְּאוּ Ez 14^{11} 37^{23}; יִטַּמָּאוּ Ho 9^{4} Ez 44^{25}, etc.+6 t. Impf.; —reflexive, *defile oneself:* by eating of an unaccepted peace-offering Ho 9^{4}; c. בְּ Lv $18^{24.30}$(H), 11^{43}(P), Ez 14^{11} $20^{7.18}$ 37^{23}; c. לְ *for* a dead person Lv $21^{1.3.11}$(H), Nu 6^{7} (P); *by* Lv 11^{24}(P); without prep. 21^{4}(H), Ez 44^{25}. **Hothp.** *Pf.* אַחֲרֵי אֲשֶׁר חִטַּמְּאָה Dt 24^{4} *after that she has been defiled* (sexually); on form v. Ges § 54. 3.

†II. **טָמֵא adj. unclean**;—ט֑ Lv 5^{2}+58 t.; cstr. טְמֵא 22^{4}+3 t.; f. טְמֵאָה 5^{2}+11 t.; cstr. טִמֵּאת Ez $22^{5.10}$; pl. טְמֵאִים Lv 11^{8}+10 t.;—*unclean,* **1.** ethically and religiously ט׳ שִׂפְתַיִם Is $6^{5.5}$ *unclean of lips;* ט׳ הַשֵּׁם Ez 22^{5} *defiled of name, infamous;* טהור מִט׳ Jb 14^{4}. **2.** ritually: **a.** of persons, ‖ טהור Dt $12^{15.22}$ 15^{22} Ec 9^{2}; ט׳ נֶפֶשׁ Lv 22^{4}(H); (אדם) ט׳ לנפש *unclean for a (dead) person* Nu 5^{2} $9^{6.7.10}$ (P)=ט׳ נֶפֶשׁ Hg 2^{13}; elsewh. for various reasons Dt 26^{14}; Lv 5^{2} $13^{11.36.44.45.45.46}$ $15^{2.25.33}$ Nu $19^{13.17.19.20.22}$ (all P), 2 Ch 23^{19} Is 64^{5} Ez 4^{13} 22^{10} La 4^{15}. **b.** of animals Lv $5^{2.2.2.2}$ $7^{21.21}$ $11^{4.5.6.7.8.26.27.28.29.31}$ $27^{11.27}$ Nu 18^{15}(all P), Lv $20^{25.25}$(H), Dt $14^{7.8.10.19}$. **c.** of things in gen. Lv $11^{35.35.38}$ 15^{26} Nu 19^{15} (all P), Is 52^{11}; food Ju 13^{4} Ho 9^{3}; houses Je 19^{13}; leprosy Lv $13^{15.51.55}$ $14^{44.57}$(P); offering Hg 2^{14}. **d.** persons and things in general כל טמא Lv $7^{19.21}$(P); הבדיל בין הט׳ ובין הטהור Lv 10^{10}

11^{47}; הודיע בין (ה)ט׳ לטהור Ez 22^{26} 44^{23}; of aliens Is 52^{1} (‖ עָרֵל), perhaps also 35^{8}. **3.** specif. of places: מקום ט׳ *unclean place* (place of refuse away from holy place and human habitation) Lv $14^{40.41.45}$ (P); טמאה ארץ land on the east of the Jordan separated from the land of the tabernacle of ׳י Jos 22^{19} (P); so אדמה ט׳ a foreign land Am 7^{17}.

†טָמְאָה **n.f. uncleanness**;—abs. ט׳ Nu 5^{19} + 4 t.; cstr. טָמְאַת Lv 5^{3} + 4 t.; sf. טָמְאָתֵךְ Ez 22^{15} + 2 t. etc., + 18 t. sfs.; pl. טֻמְאֹת Lv $16^{16.19}$; sf. טֻמְאוֹתֵיכֶם Ez $36^{25.29}$; טֻמְאֹתָם Lv 16^{16};—**1.** sexual Nu 5^{19} (P), La 1^{9}. **2.** of a foul or filthy mass Ez 24^{11} (in a caldron), 2 Ch 29^{16} (in the temple). **3.** ethical and religious Lv 16^{16} (P), Ez 22^{15} 24^{13} 39^{24}; כפר על הקדש מט׳ Lv 16^{16} (P); קדש מט׳ Lv 16^{19} (P); טהר מט׳ Ez 24^{13} 36^{25}; הושיע מכל ט׳ 36^{29}; רוח הט׳ *unclean spirit*, which inspired the prophets to lie Zc 13^{2}. **4.** ritual, of men Lv $5^{3.3}$ $7^{20.21}$ 14^{19} $15^{3.3.31.31}$ Nu 19^{13} (all P), Lv $22^{3.5}$ (H); of women 2 S 11^{4}; וישכב עמה והיא מתקדשת מטמאתה v. Dr; a time favourable to conception RS$^{K\ 276}$; Lv $15^{25.26.30}$ (P), 18^{19} (H), Ez 36^{17}; of meats Ju $13^{7.14}$. **5.** local, of the nations Ezr 6^{21} 9^{11}.

†טָמְאָה **n.f. uncleanness** (טָמְאָה, Baer, seems to rest upon a misinterpretation of the form) Mi 2^{10} (so Thes MV SS); of ethical uncleanness, from wrong-doing.

†[טָמַהּ] **vb.** only **Niph.** *Pf.* נִטְמִינוּ *we are stopped up, stupid* Jb 18^{3} so Thes MV Di De Zö (Aram. טַמֵּם, טַמְטֵם *stop up* (e.g. of ear or heart), סְתֹם, etc., and deriv.; Ar. طَمَّ *fill* or *choke up*); 𝔙 Ew Hgst AV RV Da SS take it as metaplastic for נִטְמֵאנוּ *we are regarded as unclean*, see Ew$^{\S\ 198\ b}$ Kö$^{i,\ 614}$; 𝔊 r.ls. נִדְמִינוּ *σεσιωπήκαμεν*; 𝔗 טְמַעְנָא.

†טָמַן **vb. hide, conceal**, esp. in *earth* (NH *id.*; whence perh. Aram. טְמַן *keep, preserve*; cf. Ar. طَمَرَ *bury, hide* (loan-word Frä^{137}); Aram. טְמַר, טַמַּר *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* טָמַן ψ 35^{8} + 2 t. etc.; *Impf.* וַיִּטְמֹן Gn 35^{4}, etc.; *Imv.* sf. טָמְנֵהוּ Je 13^{4}; טָמֻנִם Jb 40^{13}; *Inf. cstr.* לִטְמֹן Jb 31^{33} ψ 64^{6}; *Pt. pass.* טָמוּן Jb 3^{16} + 3 t.; טְמוּנָה Jos 7^{22}; pl. טְמֻנִים Jos 7^{21}; cstr. טְמוּנֵי Dt 33^{19};—**1.** *hide*, c. acc. Gn 35^{4}(E), Ex 2^{12}(E; dead body in sand), Jos 2^{6} (JE; spies under flax-stalks), Jos $7^{21.22}$ (JE; Achan's theft), Je $13^{4.5.6.7}$ (Jer.'s girdle), $43^{9.10}$ (stones at Tahpanhes); *hide, bury* hand in dish (צַלָּחַת) Pr 19^{24} 26^{15} (of עָצֵל the sluggard); נֵפֶל טָמוּן Jb 3^{16} *hidden abortion*, i.e. a lifeless child at once buried; שָׁפְנֵי טְמוּנֵי חוֹל Dt 33^{19} (poem); of hiding iniquity עון Jb 31^{33}; hiding the wicked in the dust עפר Jb 40^{13}. **2.** often of *hiding, concealing, secretly laying* a snare רֶשֶׁת ψ 9^{16} 35^{8}, sq. לי 31^{5}; שַׁחַת רִשְׁתָּם 35^{7}; פַּח sq. לי 140^{6} 142^{4}; sq. לרגלי Je 18^{22}; חבל Jb 18^{10}; מוֹקְשִׁים ψ 64^{5}. **3.** טָמוּן *that which is darkened* = *darkness*, Jb 40^{13} nearly = שְׁאוֹל: פניהם חָבַשׁ בט׳ *bind their faces in darkness* (i.e. the wicked); *hide* = *reserve* Jb 20^{26} *all darkness is held in reserve for his treasures*, i.e. all calamities are stored up for them. **Niph.** *Imv.* הִטָּמֵן בֶּעָפָר מִפְּנֵי פַּחַד י׳ Is 2^{10} *hide thyself in the dust, from before the terror of* ׳י. **Hiph.** (or **Qal**? Ba$^{ZMG\ 1889,\ 180}$) *Impf.* וַיַּלְכוּ וַיַּטְמִנוּ 2 K $7^{8.8}$ *and they went and hid* (it), i.e. plunder fr. Aram. camp.

†מַטְמוֹן **n.m. hidden treasure, treasure**;—abs. מַטְמוֹן Gn 43^{23}; pl. מַטְמֹנִים Je 41^{8} Pr 2^{4}; מַטְמוֹנִים Jb 3^{21}; cstr. מַטְמֻנֵי Is 45^{3}; (*hidden*) *treasure* Gn 43^{23} (of money in sacks); מַטְמֻנֵי מִסְתָּרִים Is 45^{3} (i.e. treasures now hidden in secret places, shall become spoil of Cyrus; ‖ אוצרות חשך), Je 41^{8}, appos. חִטִּים שְׂעֹרִים שֶׁמֶן דבש; in compar. Jb 3^{21} (longing for death more than for treasure), Pr 2^{4} (wisdom sought for like treasure).

טנא (✓ of foll.; Ph. טנא is *set up, erect*, also *offer, present*, acc. to DHM in MV^{10}, 983).

†טֶנֶא **n.m.**$^{Dt\ 28,\ 5}$ **basket** (NH טְנִי is a large metal vessel)—abs. טֶנֶא Dt 26^{4}, טֶנֶא v^{2}; sf. טַנְאֵךְ $28^{5.17}$; in all a receptacle for products of soil (in last two ‖ מִשְׁאֶרֶת).

†[טָנַף] **vb. soil, defile** (NH Pi. *id.*; Aram. Pa. טַנֵּף, סְנֵּף; As. *ṭanâpu* II, 1, Dl$^{Pr\ 33;\ HWB\ 302}$; Ar. طَنِفَ is *be suspicious, be intrinsically corrupt*)—**Pi.** *Impf.* אֲטַנֵּפֵם Ct 5^{3} *how should I soil them*, i.e. my feet (poet. Aramaism).

†[טָעָה] **vb. wander, stray** (NH *id., err*; Aram. טְעָא, סְעָא; Ar. طَغَى *exceed just limit, be immoderate, extravagant*, طَاغِيَةٌ *one who deviates from right way*; Eth. ጣዖት: *apostasy, superstition, idolatry*)—**Qal** *Pt.* f. (בְּ)טֹעָה Ct 1^{7} *like a wandering* (vagrant) *woman*, for MT בְּעֹטָיֶה acc. to 𝔊 Sym. 𝔗 𝔙 Bö Hi Gr al. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִטְעוּ אֶת־עַמִּי Ez 13^{10} fig., *they have led astray my people*.

†טָעַם **vb. taste, perceive** (NH *id.*; Aram. טְעֵם, סְעֵם *taste*; As. n. *têmû, sense, command,*

Zim[BP 92] Lyon[Sargontexte 67] Asrb[Annals iii, 95]; Ar. طَعِمَ *eat, taste, examine by tasting;* Eth. ፐዐመ፡ ጠዐመ፡ *taste, examine by tasting,* etc.) — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ט׳ 1 S 14[24]; 3 fs. טָעֲמָה Pr 31[18]; 1 s. טָעַמְתִּי 1 S 14[29.43]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִטְעַם 1 S 19[36] + 2 t.; 1 s. אֶטְעַם 2 S 3[35]; 3 mpl. יִטְעֲמוּ Jon 3[7]; *Imv.* mpl. טַעֲמוּ ψ 34[9]; *Inf. abs.* טָעֹם 1 S 14[43]; —**1.** *taste,* of eating in small quantity, sq. acc. לֶחֶם 1 S 14[24], מְעַט דְּבַשׁ v[29], so v[43] (טָעֹם טָעַמְתִּי); לֶחֶם אוֹ כָל־מְאוּמָה 2 S 3[35]; מְאוּמָה Jon 3[7]. **2.** of sense of taste, obj. אֶת־אֲשֶׁר אֹכַל וְאֶת־אֲשֶׁר אֶשְׁתֶּה 2 S 19[36]; so חֵךְ אֹכֶל יִטְעַם־לוֹ Jb 12[11]; חֵךְ יִטְעַם לָאֹכֶל 34[3]. **3.** fig. Pr 31[18] *she tasteth that her gain is good* (obj. cl. c. כִּי), i.e. she experiences that her trade is profitable; so טַעֲמוּ וּרְאוּ כִּי־טוֹב יהוה ψ 34[9] *taste ye and see that ׳י is good.*

†טַעַם **n.m.**[Je 48, 11] **taste, judgment**—ט׳ abs. Jb 6[6] ψ 119[66]; טָעַם Pr 11[22] 26[16]; cstr. טַעַם Nu 11[8] + 2 t.; sf. טַעְמוֹ Ex 16[31] + 4 t.; טַעְמֵךְ 1 S 25[33]; —**1.** *taste* of manna Ex 16[31] (P), Nu 11[8] (JE), cf. v[8]; in juice of purslain Jb 6[6]; of Moab under fig. of wine Je 48[11] (‖ רֵיחַ). **2.** fig. *judgment, discretion, discernment,* 1 S 25[33] Pr 11[22] Jb 12[20], so מְשִׁיבֵי ט׳ טוּב טַעַם וָדַעַת לַמְּדֵנִי ψ 119[66]; Pr 26[16] *those answering discretion,* i.e. discreetly; שׁנה טעם *change, disguise one's judgment, sense* 1 S 21[13] ψ 34[1], of David feigning madness. **3.** (late Aramaism, cf. Dn 3[10] etc.) *decision, decree* טַעַם מַלְכָּא וּגְזַרְתֵּיהּ Jon 3[7]

†[מַטְעַם] **n.m.** only pl. **tasty or savoury food, dainties**—מַטְעַמִּים Gn 27[4.7.9.14.17.31] (all J); sf. מַטְעַמּוֹתָיו Pr 23[3]; מַטְעַמּוֹתֶיהָ v[6].

†I. [טָעַן] **vb. load** (NH *id.;* Aram. טְעַן, טָעַן *carry,* also *load*) — **Qal** *Imv.* טַעֲנוּ אֶת־בְּעִירְכֶם Gn 45[17] (E) *load your beasts.*

†II. [טָעַן] **vb. pierce** (Aram. Pa. טְעַן *pierce;* Ar. طَعَنَ *pierce, wound, goad*)—only **Pu.** *Pt.* מְטֹעֲנֵי חָרֶב Is 14[19] *those pierced with a sword.*

טַף v. sub טפף.

†[טָפַח] **vb. extend, spread** (Ar. طَفَحَ *be full to overflowing, abound;* Aram. טְפַח *extend, spread;* טִפְוְתָא *a step, foot-length;* NH טֶפַח *a span* (cf. טֶפַח infr.))—**Pi.** *Pf.* טִפַּחְתָּה Is 48[13]; טִפַּחְתִּי La 2[22];—**1.** *spread out* the heavens Is 48[13] (‖ יָסְדָה אֶרֶץ). **2.** denom. fr. טֶפַח *carry on the palms, dandle* La 2[22] (‖ רִבִּיתִי *I have brought up, reared*).

†טִפְּחִים **n.**[**m.**] **pl. abstr.** dandling, עֲלֻלֵי ט׳ La 2[20].

†טֶפַח **n.**[**m.**] **1. a span, hand-breadth; 2. coping** (?);—**1.** *a span, hand-breadth,* טֶפַח 1 K 7[26] = 2 Ch 4[5] of thickness of the molten sea; pl. טְפָחוֹת ψ 39[6] (a few) *hand-breadths* are my days. **2.** architectural term, perh. *coping,* וּמִמַּעַל עַד־הַטְּפָחוֹת 1 K 7[9].

†טֹפַח **n.m.**[Ez 40, 43] **span, hand-breadth**—alw. abs. טֹפַח Ex 25[25] 37[12] (both P), width of border of table in tabernacle; Ez 40[5] 43[13] addit. to common cubit; Ez 40[43] width of border (ledge) of four tables in new temple (Sm Co).

†מִטַּפַּחַת **n.f. cloak,** abs. הַמִּטַּפַּחַת אֲשֶׁר עָלַיִךְ Ru 3[15]; pl. הַמִּטְפָּחוֹת Is 3[22].

†[טָפַל] **vb. smear or plaster** (over), **stick, glue** (NH *id., besmear, plaster,* Aram. טְפַל *id.,* fig. *attack;* טְפֵילָא *mortar;* טְפַל *defile;* As. *ṭapâlu, besmear* (?), Dl[Pr 48; HWB])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. טָפְלוּ ψ 119[69]; *Impf.* 2 ms. וְתִטְפֹּל Jb 14[17]; *Pt.* pl. cstr. טֹפְלֵי Jb 13[4];—טָפְלוּ עָלַי שֶׁקֶר זֵדִים ψ 119[69] *insolent men have plastered falsehood over me,* 'making his real character unrecognisable' (De); טֹפְלֵי שֶׁקֶר Jb 13[4] ye are *falsehood-plasterers* (‖ רֹפְאֵי אֱלִל); cf. As. *amât taškirti tâpilti Ullusum, a speech of falsehood besmearing Ullusum,* Dl[Pr 48]; וְתִטְפֹּל עַל־עֲוֹנִי Jb 14[17] *and thou hast glued over mine iniquity,* i.e. glued it up, for safe keeping against the day of reckoning (‖ חָתַם בִּצְרוֹר פִּשְׁעִי).

†טִפְסַר **n.**[**m.**] **scribe, marshal** (if meaning correct, then As. loan-word, fr. *dupsarru, tablet-writer, scribe,* v. Len[Langue Primit. de la Chaldée, 365] Schr[COT] on Je 51[27], Lotz[TP 180]; *dupšarru,* acc. to Dl[HWB 227])—pl. sf. טַפְסְרֶיהָ Na 3[17] (as if fr. טַפְסֵר) *thy scribes, marshals,* of high officials of Nineveh; abs. sg. פִּקְדוּ עָלֶיהָ טִפְסָר Je 51[27] *appoint a marshal against her,* i.e. against Babylon.—On military function of those skilled in writing cf. שֹׁטֵר.

†[טָפַף] **vb. trip, take quick little steps** (cf. Ar. طَفَّافٌ *pass by quickly,* طَفَّافٌ *light, brisk, quick,* of horse; poss. cf. Syr. ܛܦܦ *flicker*) —**Qal** *Inf. abs.* טָפֹף Is 3[16] הָלוֹךְ וְטָפֹף תֵּלַכְנָה, of women of Jerusalem.

טַף[42] **n.m.** coll. **children** (as going with *quick, tripping* steps; Eth. ጠፍ፡ Di[1251])—טַף Je 41[16] + 11 t.; טָף Je 40[7] + 5 t.; sf. טַפֵּנוּ Gn 43[8]

+ 5 t.; טַפְּכֶם Gn 45[19] + 10 t.; טַף Gn 34[29] + 6 t.; never cstr. and never pl. (in Gn 47[24] om. 𝔊, cf. Di);—*children, little ones,* Gn 34[29] (E) + 18 t. JE (Gn Ex Nu), also Dt 1[39] + 8 t. D (incl. Jos 1[14] 8[35]); P only Nu 31[9.17.18], where note זָכָר בַּטָּף v[17] = *young boys,* and הַטַּף בַּנָּשִׁים v[18] = *young girls;* also Ju 18[21] 21[10] 2 S 15[22] Je 40[7] 41[16] 43[6] Ez 9[6] 2 Ch 20[13] 31[18] Ezr 8[21] Est 3[13] 8[11]; the words מְתִים וְנָשִׁים וְהַטָּף Dt 2[34] 3[6] incl. all inhabitants; so אֲנָשִׁים וְהַנָּשִׁים וְהַטָּף Dt 31[12] Je 40[7] 43[6]; טַף distinguished from בָּחוּר וּבְתוּלָה Ez 9[6]; also from בְּנֵיהֶם 2 Ch 20[13], and from בְּנֵיהֶם וּבְנוֹתֵיהֶם 2 Ch 31[18].

†טָפַשׁ **vb. be gross** (NH Hithp. *grow stupid,* and deriv.; Aram. טְפֵשׁ, for Heb. שָׁמֵן Is 6[11], Ithp. *be stupid;* cf. As. *ṭapâšu, be abundant, large,* Guy[JAS 1883, Août-Sept. 139])—metaph. טָפַשׁ כַּחֶלֶב לִבָּם ψ 119[70] *their heart is gross, like fat.*

†טַפַּת **n.pr.f.** daughter of Solomon, & wife of בֶּן־אֲבִינָדָב 1 K 4[11].

†[טָרַד] **vb. pursue, chase, be continuous** (Ar. طَرَدَ *pursue;* II. *prolong* one's voice; VIII. *continue uninterruptedly;* As. *ṭarâdu, drive away* COT[Gloss], so Aram. טְרַד)—only **Qal** *Pt. act.* טֹרֵד וְדֶלֶף טֹרֵד Pr 19[13] *a continuous dripping, dropping,* i. e. one in which one drop *pursues* another; so טוֹרֵד ד׳ 27[15]; in both sim. of a contentious woman.

†מַטְרֵד **n.pr.f.** mother-in-law of Hadar (Hadad) Gn 36[39] 𝔊 Ματρ(α)ε(ι)θ (𝔊 here, not in Ch, makes מ׳ *son* of Mezahab, i. e. n.pr.m.) = 1 Ch 1[50], 𝔊 Ματραδ, Ματρηθ.

טרה (√of foll.; cf. Ar. طَرُوَ, طَرِيَ *be fresh, juicy, moist;* Eth. ጥራይ *raw*).

†[טָרִי] **adj.** fresh, only fs. טְרִיָּה *fresh,* לְחִי־חֲמוֹר טְרִיָּה Ju 15[15] *the fresh jawbone of an ass,* i. e. not yet dry and brittle; מַכָּה ט׳ Is 1[6] *fresh, raw wound,* not yet healed or even treated (so Ges Ew Brd Di Du; *festering* De Che).

†[טָרַח] **vb. toil, be burdened** (NH *id., toil,* Hiph. *weary, importune;* Aram. טְרַח *toil,* etc.; Ar. طَرَحَ is *cast, throw, remove*)—**Hiph.** *Impf.* אַף־בְּרִי יַטְרִיחַ עָב Jb 37[11] *he burdeneth* with moisture the cloud(s).

†טֹרַח **n.m.** burden, fig., הָיוּ עָלַי לְטֹרַח נִלְאֵיתִי נְשֹׂא: Is 1[14] *they are become a burden on me, I am weary of bearing;* אֵיכָה אֶשָּׂא טָרְחֲכֶם Dt 1[12] (+ מַשַּׂאֲכֶם וְרִיבְכֶם) *how can I bear the burden of you?*

טֶרֶם[54], once (Ru 3[14] Kt) **טְרוֹם, adv. of time, not yet, ere, before that** (deriv. unknown: not found in cogn. languages)—construed mostly with the impf. (with the pf. only Gn 24[15] (v[45] impf.), 1 S 3[7a] (v[b] impf.), and בְּטֶרֶם ψ 90[2] Pr 8[25]):—**1.** †טֶרֶם in an independent sentence, *not yet,* Gn 2[5] and all the plants of the field טֶרֶם יִהְיֶה בָאָרֶץ were *not yet* in the earth, etc., 19[4] טֶרֶם יִשְׁכְּבוּ *not yet* had they lain down, when etc., 24[15.45] Nu 11[33] Jos 2[8] 1 S 3[3.7.7]; of present time, Ex 9[30] 10[7] הֲטֶרֶם תֵּדַע dost thou *not yet* know, etc.?; in a subord. clause, *ere, before that,* Ex 12[34] they took their dough טֶרֶם יֶחְמָץ *before* it was leavened, Jos 3[1] ψ 119[67]; of future time Is 65[24]. More frequently **2.** בְּטֶרֶם[39], with the same force: of past time, Gn 27[33] I ate of all בְּטֶרֶם תָּבוֹא *before* thou camest, 37[18] 41[50] Ju 14[18] 1 S 2[15] Je 1[5] 47[1] Ez 16[57]; ψ 90[2] Pr 8[25] (both with pf.); more oft. of pres. or fut., as Gn 27[4] בְּטֶרֶם אָמוּת *before* I die (so 45[28], cf. ψ 39[14] Jb 10[21]), Lv 14[36] Dt 31[21] 1 S 9[13] 2 K 2[9] Is 7[16] 42[9] 48[5] Je 13[16]; the impf. with a freq. force, Ex 1[19] *before* the midwife *cometh,* they are wont to bear, Ru 3[14] Pr 18[13]. Pleon. בְּטֶרֶם לֹא Zp 2[2.2]. Construed with a subst. in the gen., †Is 17[14] בְּטֶרֶם בֹּקֶר = *ere* morning, 28[4] בְּטֶרֶם קַיִץ; with an inf. †Zp 2[2a] (but rd. here with 𝔊 We בְּטֶרֶם לֹא יוֹם תִּהְיוּן כְּמוֹץ עֹבֵר, without ‘before ye become as chaff passing away’). **3.** †מִטֶּרֶם Hg 2[15] (sq. inf.) מִטֶּרֶם שׂוּם אֶבֶן *from before* the laying of one stone upon another, etc.

†טָרַף **vb. tear, rend, pluck** (NH *id.,* esp. of wild beasts; Aram. טְרַף *tear, seize,* esp. of creditors; טְרֵיפָא *torn flesh* or *animal;* Ar. طَرَفَ *depasture,* said of camel)—**Qal** *Pf.* טָרַף Jb 16[9]; טָרָף Ho 6[1], etc.; *Impf.* יִטְרֹף ψ 7[3]; וַיִּטְרֹף Am 1[11] (but v. infr.); יִטְרָף Gn 49[27]; אֶטְרֹף Ho 5[14] ψ 50[22]; *Inf.* לִטְרֹף ψ 17[12]; *Pt. act.* טֹרֵף Jb 18[4], etc.;—*tear rend,* of wild beasts, Gn 37[33] (J), 44[28] (J; inf. abs. c. Pu. q. v.), Ex 22[12] (JE; inf. abs. c. **Niph.** q. v.) Elsewh. only in sim. and metaph.; sim. of Gad's fierceness Dt 33[20] (like a lioness, poem); so of Benjamin Gn 49[27] (as a wolf, poem); of the remnant of Jacob, like a young lion among sheep, רָמַס וְטָרַף Mi 5[7]; of the wicked, ψ 17[12] (lion), 7[3] obj. נַפְשִׁי (like a lion); 22[14] psalmist's foes like lion (‖ שֹׁאֵג); Ez 22[25] (טֹרֵף טָרָף), princes like wolves v[27] (*id.*); metaph. of Israel's princes, like young lion 19[3.6] (c. טָרָף

acc. cogn.); of Nineveh's king Na 2[13] (as lion); of God's treatment of the wicked Ho 5[14] (like a lion), ψ 50[22]; subj. wrath of God (אַף) conceived as assailing Job, Jb 16[9] *his wrath 'eareth* and persecuteth me; cf. טָרַף וְיָרְפָּאֵנוּ Ho 6[1] subj. יְ (‖ וַיַּחְבְּשֵׁנוּ; on tenses v. Dr[§ 84β; 171, 174 n. 1]); subj. anger of Edom (abs.) Am 1[11], but rd. perh. וַיִּטֹּר for וַיִּטְרֹף *and he kept his anger perpetually*, so Ol on ψ 103[9] We; טֹרֵף נַפְשׁוֹ בְּאַפּוֹ, said of Job by Bildad Jb 18[4]. **Niph.** *Impf.* of animal *torn* (by wild beasts) טָרֹף יִטָּרֵף Ex 22[12] (JE); יִטָּרֵף also in prediction of judgment on people of Jerusalem Je 5[6]. **Pu.** *Pf.* טָרֹף טֹרַף יוֹסֵף Gn 37[33] (J) *Joseph has certainly been torn in pieces*; cf. ט׳ טֹרָף 44[28] (J). **Hiph.** *Imv.* ms. sf., note esp. 2nd acc. לֶחֶם, הַטְרִפֵנִי לֶחֶם חֻקִּי Pr 30[8] *let me devour my appointed bread* (of men, late; cf. טָרָף 31[15], and ψ 111[5] Mal 3[10]).

†טֶרֶף **adj.** **fresh-plucked** (Aram. טְרַף, טַרְפָּא *fresh leaf*)—עֲלֵה זַיִת טָרָף Gn 8[11] (J) *a fresh-plucked olive leaf.*

†טֶרֶף **n.m.**[Na 3,1] **prey, food; leaf**;—טֶרֶף Gn 49[9]+; טָרָף Jb 4[11]+; sf. טַרְפֵּךְ Na 2[14]; טַרְפּוֹ Is 31[4]; pl. cstr. טַרְפֵּי Ez 17[9];—**1.** *prey* of lion Am 3[4] Jb 4[11] 38[39] ψ 104[21]; metaph. of Judah's conquests Gn 49[9], Israel like lion Nu 23[24] (both poems in JE); of Assyrians Is 5[29]; of Nineveh and its king Na 2[13.14] 3[1]; Israel's princes (as young lion) Ez 19[3.6]; sim. of false prophet (like lion) 22[25]; of princes of Judah v[27]; sim. of יְ's descending to battle, like lion Is 31[4]; cf. ψ 76[5] coming down from *mountains of prey* (the lion's lair), but rd. perh. עַד, cf. 𝔊 Bi Che[crit. n.]; fig. of spoil of wicked Jb 29[17], cf. ψ 124[6]. **2.** *food*, of outcasts, under fig. of wild ass פֶּרֶא Jb 24[5]; of human food (late): for those who fear God ψ 111[5]; for household Pr 31[15]; in יְ's house Mal 3[10]. **3.** *leaf*, (cf. Gn 8[11]) טַרְפֵּי צִמְחָהּ Ez 17[9] metaph. of Judah.

†טְרֵפָה **n.f.** **animal torn** (by wild beasts); **torn flesh**;—abs. ט׳ Gn 31[39]+8 t. **1.** *animal torn* (by wild beasts), of sheep and goats Gn 31[39] (E); ox, ass or sheep Ex 22[12] (JE; del. We[KIPr] on Am 3[12], as gloss fr. Gn 31[39]); indef. v[31] (JE; forbidden as food); commonly c. נְבֵלָה (i.e. what dies naturally) as forbidden food, Lv 7[24] (P), 17[15] 22[8] (both H), Ez 4[14] 44[31]; *torn flesh*, in metaph. of Nineveh's king as lion Na 2[13] (‖ טֶרֶף).

י

י, *Yôdh*, tenth letter; used as numeral 10 in postBHeb.; יא or י״א = 11; יב, י״ב = 12, etc.; 14 and 15, however, are not י״ד, ט״ו, which might stand for abbrev. of יהוה, but ט״ו, ט״ז, v. ט, and Ges[§ 5. 4. R. 3a]

†[יָאַב] **vb.** **long, desire** (Aram. יְאַב, and esp. Ethpa. and deriv.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. לְמִצְוֹתֶיךָ יָאָבְתִּי ψ 119[131], late Aramaism.

†[יָאָה] **vb.** **befit, be befitting** (NH יָאֶה, יָאָה adj. *worthy, fitting, fine*; יָאוּת adv. *right, well*; Ph. יא *fair*; Syr. ܝܐ adj. for נאוה ψ 33[1], πρέπει Mt 3[15])—**Qal** *Pf.* לְךָ יָאָתָה Je 10[7], *for thee it* (i.e. fear) *is befitting*, late Aramaism.

יְאוֹר v. יְאֹר.

יַאֲזַנְיָה, יַאֲזַנְיָהוּ v. sub אזן p. 24[b] supr.

יָאִירִי, יָאִיר v. sub אור p. 22[b] supr.

†I. [יָאַל] **vb.** **be foolish** (cf. 1. אול)—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נוֹאֲלוּ Is 19[3] Je 5[4]; וְנֶאֱלוּ Je 50[36]; 1 pl. נוֹאַלְנוּ Nu 12[11];—*do* or *act foolishly*:—**1.** *shew wicked folly* = sin חַטָּאת אֲשֶׁר נוֹאַלְנוּ וַאֲשֶׁר חָטָאנוּ Nu 12[11] (J); in Je 5[4] an exhibition of this folly is ascribed to ignorance. **2.** *become fools*, lacking insight and judgment: נוֹאֲלוּ שָׂרֵי צֹעַן Is 19[13] *the princes of Zoan have become fools* (‖ נִשְּׁאוּ שָׂרֵי נֹף, and, in v[11] אֱוִילִים שָׂרֵי צֹעַן, etc.); חֶרֶב אֶל־הַבַּדִּים וְנֶאֱלוּ Je 50[36] *a sword is against the praters, and they shall become fools*—be shewn up as such (‖ חָתוּ).

†II. [יָאַל] **vb.** only **Hiph.** **shew willingness, be pleased, determine, undertake** to do anything (and do it) (v. Ki Thes; Ar. وَأَلَ is *take refuge with, escape, hasten to* a place; cf. II. אול *be in front of*, Nö[MBAk 1880, 775]; Sab. ואל in n.pr. מואלת DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 53]; perh. As. *âlû*, *accept*, Lyon[Sargontexte 72])—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹאִיל Ho 5[11]+2 t.; 2 ms. הוֹאַלְתָּ 1 Ch 17[27]; 1 s. הוֹאַלְתִּי Gn 18[27.31]; 1 pl. הוֹאַלְנוּ Jos 7[7]; *Impf.* וְיֹאֶל Jb 6[9]

(juss.); וַיֹּאֶל Ex 2[21]+4 t.; וַיֹּאֶל 1 S 17[39] (but v. infr.); *Imv.* הוֹאֶל־נָא Ju 19[6]; הוֹאֶל נָא 2 K 6[3]; הוֹאִילוּ Jb 6[28];—**1.** *shew willingness* to do anything, *accept an invitation, acquiesce*, sq. inf. וַיּוֹאֶל מֹשֶׁה לָשֶׁבֶת אֶת־הָאִישׁ Ex 2[21] (JE) *and Moses was willing to dwell with the man* (and did so),=Ju 17[11] (of Levite); elsewh. foll. by vb. fin.; וְלוּ הוֹאַלְנוּ וַנֵּשֶׁב Jos 7[7] *and would that we had been willing and had stayed;* esp. imv., sq. imv.: הוֹאֶל־נָא וְלִין Ju 19[6] *be willing and spend the night* (kindly accept my invitation) v. Ges[§ 110. 2 a, R 2; 120. 2 a], 2 K 6[3] and (no וְ) 5[23]; הוֹאִילוּ פָּנֵי־בִי Jb 6[28] i.e. be good enough to look upon me. **2.** more actively, voluntarily *undertake* to do anything (and do it), sq. inf.: Gn 18[27] *I have undertaken to speak* =v[31] (both J); so 1 S 17[39] MT, but rd. וַיִּגַּע, *and he laboured vainly*, for וַיֹּאֶל, so ⑤, Gei[Urschrift, 377] We Dr (cf. also v[b] לֹא אוּכַל לָלֶכֶת בָּאֵלֶּה); sq. vb. fin. הוֹאִיל מֹשֶׁה בֵּאֵר Dt 1[5] i.e. Moses *took upon himself* to expound the law. **3.** more actively still, *be pleased, determine* on one's own responsibility, *resolve*, sq. inf.: Jos 17[12] (JE)= Ju 1[27] but the Canaanites *were determined* (shewed a determination) to remain in this territory (=*persisted in dwelling there*); Ju 1[35] *the Amorites persisted in dwelling* in Har-Heres, etc.; sq. vb. fin., of irreligious action, הוֹאִיל הָלַךְ Ho 5[11] Ephraim *persisted, he walked* after vanity (rd. שׁוֹא for צוּ, v. Che); elsewh. only of the divine *good pleasure:* sq. inf. 1 S 12[22] יְ׳ *hath been pleased to make you a people for himself;* 1 Ch 17[27]; sq. vb. fin. הוֹאַל וּבָרֵךְ 2 S 7[29] *be pleased and bless* the house of thy servant; וַיֹּאֶל אֱלוֹהַּ וַיְדַכְּאֵנִי Jb 6[9] *and that Eloah would be pleased and crush me!* (v. Ges[§ 120, 2 a] Da[Synt. § 83 b]).

†יְאֹר, יִאוֹר **n.m.**[Ex 7, 21] **stream** of the Nile, **stream, canal** (Egypt. loan-word=Egypt. *'iotr, 'io'r, watercourse*, Copt. *eioor, ior;* also *'iotr'o, 'io'r'o*, Copt. *eiero, iaro, Nile*, Steindorff[BAs i. 612]; in As. *ia'uru, stream, 'Iaru'û, river Nile*, Id[ib.], Hpt[ib. 171] Jäger[ib 466])—abs. הַיְאֹר Gn 41[1]+37 t.; הַיִּאוֹר Is 19[8]; הַיְאֹרָה Ex 1[22]; יְאוֹר Is 19[7.7.7]+2 t.; כָּאֹר (err. for כַּיְאֹר) Am 8[8]; cstr. כִּיאֹר Am 9[5]; כִּיאוֹר Am 8[8]; sf. יְאֹרֵי Ez 29[3b] (Co יאר, cf. v[9] and ⑤ ☪); pl. יְאֹרִים Ex 8[1]+4 t.; cstr. יְאֹרֵי Is 7[18]+2 t.; יְאוֹרֵי 2 K 19[24]; sf. יְאֹרֶיךָ Ez 29[4.4.5]+v[4] (del. ⑤ Co)+29[10] (Co יְאֹרֵךְ); יְאֹרָיו Ez 29[3]; יְאֹרֵיהֶם Ex 7[19] ψ 78[44];—**1.** *stream* of the Nile, *river Nile*, usu. c. art. Gn 41[1.2.3.3.18] Ex 1[22] 2[3.5.5] 4[9.9] 7[15.17.18.18.18.20.20.21.21.21.24.24.28] 8[5.7] 17[5] (all JE), Am 8[8] 9[5] Is 19[7.7.7.8] 23[3] (‖ שִׁחוֹר), v[10] Je 46[7.8] (sim. of Egypt. invasion), Ez 29[3b] (rd. יאר, v. supr.), v[9] Zc 10[11]; more fully יְאֹר מִצְרַיִם Am 8[8] 9[5]. **2.** pl.: **a.** *Nile-arms, Nile-canals*, יְאֹרֵי מָצוֹר Is 7[18]; יְאֹרֵי מָצוֹר 19[6] (‖ נְהָרוֹת), 37[25]=2 K 19[24]; v. also Na 3[8] Ex 7[19] 8[1] (both P; ‖ נְהָרֹת, אֲגַמִּים, etc.), ψ 78[44] (‖ נוֹלִים), Ez 29[3.4.4.5.10]+v[4] MT (but del. ⑤ Co), 30[12]. **b.** *watercourses* in gen., יְאֹרִים רַחֲבֵי יָדָיִם Is 33[21] (‖ נְהָרִים; cf. NH יְאוֹר, late Aram. יְאוֹרָא). **3.** *shafts*, made in mining Jb 28[10] (בַּצּוּרוֹת). **4.** יְאֹר, sg., of *Tigris*, Dn 12[5.5.6.7] (cf. 10[4]).

†[יָאַשׁ] **vb. despair** (not in **Qal**) (NH Hithp. *despair of*, יֵאוּשׁ *desperation;* Aram. Pa. יְאֵשׁ, etc., *make despair* (so ☪ Ec 2[20]); Ar. يَئِسَ *despair*) —**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנוֹאַשׁ consec. 1 S 27[1]; *Pt.* נוֹאָשׁ Je 2[25]+3 t.;—*despair*, וְנִ׳ מִמֶּנִּי שָׁאוּל לְבַקְּשֵׁנִי 1 S 27[1] *and Saul shall despair of me, to seek me;* pt. *desperate, despairing*, of Job, Jb 6[26]; elsewh. נוֹאָשׁ (foll. אמר) *desperate!=there is no hope!* Je 2[25] 18[12] Is 57[10]. **Pi.** *Inf.* לְיַאֵשׁ אֶת־לִבִּי עַל כָּל־הֶעָמָל Ec 2[20] *to make my heart despair, concerning all the toil.*

יְאִשִּׁיָּהוּ, יֹאשִׁיָּהוּ v. sub אשׁה p. 78[b] supr.

†יְאִתְרַי **n.pr.m.** an ancestor of Asaph 1 Ch 6[6] appar.=אֶתְנִי v[26].

†[יָבַב] **vb.** only **Pi.** cry shrilly (NH Pi. *lament;* Aram. יְבֵב, נְבֵב *sound* clarions, *exult;* Eth. ዐወየ esp. I. 2)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתְּיַבֵּב Ju 5[28] through the windows she looked and *shrilly cried.*

†יוֹבָב **n.pr.m.** (Sab. n.pr. יהיבב Glaser[Skizze ii. 303 ff.])—**1.** 'son' of Yoḳtân Gn 10[29]=1 Ch 1[23], ⑤ Ιωβαβ. **2.** a king in Edom Gn 36[33.34]= 1 Ch 1[44.45], ⑤ Ιω(α)βαβ. **3.** king of Madon (Northern Canaan) Jos 11[1], ⑤ Ιω(β)αβ. **4.** Benjamites: **a.** 1 Ch 8[9], ⑤ Ιωβαβ. **b.** 1 Ch 8[18], ⑤ Ιω(β)αβ.

יְבוּסִי, יְבֻסִי v. sub בוס p. 101[a] supr.

יְבֶחַר v. sub בחר p. 104[b] supr.

יְבִין v. sub בין p. 108[a] supr.

†[יָבַל] **vb. Hiph.** conduct, bear along, esp. in *procession* (Aram. אוֹבִיל, יַבֵּל *id.*, נְבֵל Pa. *lead along*, also Ethpa.; Aph. *lead, conduct;* Zinj. יבל *id.*, DHM[Sendsch. Gloss.]; As. *abâlu* (ובל), *bring, conduct*, COT[Gloss.] Dl[Pr 122 ff.]; Ar. وَبَلَ is *run vehemently* (of horse), *pursue sharply, pour*

down rain, גֶּשֶׁם *violent rain*)—**Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יוֹבִילֵנִי ψ 60[11] 108[11]; 1 s. sf. אוֹבִילֵם Je 31[9]; 3 mpl. יוֹבִילוּ ψ 68[30]; יְבִילוּ 76[12] (juss.); יוֹבִלוּן Zp 3[10]; sf. יְבִלוּהָ Is 23[7];—**1.** *bear along* offerings, c. acc. rei, Zp 3[10]; c. ל pers. ψ 68[30] 76[12]. **2.** *carry away*, only יְ֝ רַגְלֶיהָ מֵרָחוֹק לָגוּר Is 23[7] *her feet used to carry her far away to sojourn* (of Tyre as colonizing and trading city). **3.** *lead, conduct*, c. obj. as sf., of returning exiles Je 31[9]; triumphant army, sq. acc. loc., ψ 60[11]= 108[11]. **Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּבַל(־) Is 18[7] Je 11[19]; יוּבָל Ho 12[2]+3 t.; 3 fs. תּוּבַל ψ 45[15]; 1 s. אוּבָל Jb 10[19]; 3 mpl. יוּבָלוּ Jb 21[30]; 3 fpl. תּוּבַלְנָה ψ 45[16]; 2 mpl. תּוּבָלוּן Is 55[12];—**1.** *be borne along:* of things, sq. לְ, a gift Is 18[7]; idol Ho 10[6]; oil 12[2]. **2.** *be borne* to the grave: מְפֻטָּן לַקֶּבֶר אוּבָל Jb 10[19]; יוּבַל לְקִבְרוֹת 21[32]. **3.** *be led, conducted*, sq. לְ, ψ 45[15] Je 11[19] Is 53[7]; abs. ψ 45[16]; *be led* forth (from captivity in Babylon) Is 55[12], abs. (‖ יצא); the wicked (for judgment) abs. Jb 21[30].

†**I.** יָבָל **n.[m.] watercourse, stream** (prop. *conduit*), as irrigating;—only pl. cstr. יִבְלֵי(־)מַיִם Is 30[25] (‖ פְּלָגִים), 44[4].

†**II.** יָבָל **n.pr.m.** son of Lamech by Adah, and founder of pastoral life acc. to Gn 4[20] (J); Ⓖ Ιωβελ, ⓖL Ιωβηλ.

†**I.** יוּבַל **n.[m.] stream**, Je 17[8] (‖ מַיִם).

†**II.** יוּבָל **n.pr.m.** son of Lamech by Adah, and inventor of musical instr. Gn 4[21] (J); Ⓖ Ιωβαλ.

†יְבוּל **n.m.**[Jb 20, 28] **produce** of soil;—abs. יְ Hb 3[17]; cstr. *id.* Ju 6[4] Jb 20[28]; sf. יְבוּלָהּ Dt 11[17] +7 t.; יְבֻלָהּ Dt 32[22]; יְבוּלָם ψ 78[46];—*produce:* יְ הָאָרֶץ Ju 6[4]; אֶרֶץ וְיִבְלָהּ Dt 32[22]; וְהָאָרֶץ בְּלֻאָה וְנָתְנָה הָאָרֶץ יְבוּלָהּ Hg 1[10]; sf. ψ 78[46] (‖ יְגִיעַ); esp. יְבוּלָהּ Lv 26[4] *the land shall yield its produce*, so v[20] Ez 34[27] Zc 8[2] (all ‖ פְּרִי), ψ 67[7] 85[13]; also, subj. הָאֲדָמָה Dt 11[17]; of grapes only וְאֵין יְבוּל בְּחֹשׁ מַעֲשֵׂה־תְאֵנָה לֹא־תִפְרָח Hb 3[17] (‖ and תְּאֵנָה בַּגְּפָנִים זֵיתָ); more generally יְבוּל בֵּיתוֹ Jb 20[28] *the produce* (acquired possessions) *of his house.*

†בּוּל **n.[m.] produce, outgrowth** (abbrev. or scribal err. for foregoing)—only sg. cstr. ב׳ הָרִים Jb 40[20]; also ב׳ עֵץ Is 44[19] *the produce of a tree*, i.e. a block of wood.

†יוֹבֵל, יוֹבֶל **n.m.**[Nu 36, 4] **ram, ram's horn, cornet** (Ph. יבל *ram;* cf. Di Lv 25[10] Dl[Pr 124])—abs. יוֹבֵל Jos 6[5]+7 t.; יֹבֶל Ex 19[13]+13 t.; pl. יוֹבְלִים Jos 6[4]+2 t.; יֹבְלִים Jos 6[13];—**1.** *ram*, only in combin.: בְּמָשֹׁךְ בְּקֶרֶן הַ׳ Jos 6[5] *the ram's horn*, as wind-instrument; so שׁוֹפְרוֹת (ה)יובלים Jos 6[4.6.8.13] *rams' horns* (v. Benz[Archäol. 276]); יֹבֶל alone, בִּמְשֹׁךְ הַיֹּבֵל Ex 19[13] *at the sounding of the ram*('s horn). **2.** designation of 50th year, marked by blowing of cornets, AV 'jubile' (so NH יוֹבֵל, Ⓣ יוֹבִילָא, as loan-word); orig. no doubt שְׁנַת הַיּוֹבֵל *year of the ram*('s horn), as Lv 25[13.28.40.50.52.54] (all H), 27[17.18.23.24] (all P), but then, without שנת, as יוֹבֵל הִוא תִּהְיֶה לָכֶם 25[10] *a ram*('s horn blowing) *shall it be to you;* so v[11.12.15.28.30.31.33] (all H), 27[18] Nu 36[4] (both P).

†[יַבֶּל] **adj. running, suppurating**—only fs. as subst., יַבֶּלֶת *a running sore* or *ulcer* Lv 22[22] (+עַוֶּרֶת, שֶׁבוֹר, חָרוּץ, גָּרָב, יַלֶּפֶת).

†אוּבַל **n.[m.] stream, river** (=יוּבַל)—only אוּבַל אוּלַי Dn 8[2] *the river Ulai.*

†תֵּבֵל **n.f.**[Na 1, 5] (appar. **m.** Is 14[17]) **world**, poet. synon. of אֶרֶץ (perh. orig. as *productive*, cf. יְבוּל, בּוּל, but this sense not clearly maintained; cf. also As. *tabalu* in *êlî tabali, by land,* ‖ *êlî nâru, by water (river)* Meissner[ZA 1889, iv. 3, 261, 263, 265 f. SASm[As. Letters iv. pl. viii. ix, l. 33]])—usu. abs. ת׳ (no art.), cstr. Jb 37[12] Pr 8[31]; *world*, usu. ‖ אֶרֶץ: 1 S 2[8] (׳י set ת׳ on מְצֻקֵי אֶרֶץ), Is 14[21] 24[4] 34[1] Je 10[12] =51[15], 1 Ch 16[30] (=ψ 96[10] infr.) Jb 34[13] ψ 19[5] 77[19]=97[4], 90[2] 96[13] (+עַמִּים), 98[9] (+*id.*); ת׳ וְיֹשְׁבֵי בָהּ Na 1[5] ψ 24[1]; יֹשְׁבֵי ת׳ 33[8] Is 18[3] (‖ שֹׁכְנֵי ארץ), 26[9.18] La 4[12]; ת׳ וּמְלֹאָהּ 89[12] (+שָׁמַיִם, cf. ארץ ומלאה 24[1]); עַל־פְּנֵי ת׳ אַרְצָה Jb 37[12] *upon the face of the world of earth* (earthly world, the whole expanse of earth); בְּת׳ אַרְצוֹ Pr 8[31]; on the other hand עַפְרוֹת ת׳ v[26]; ת׳ alone Jb 18[18]; other combin. פְּנֵי־ת׳ Is 27[6] (cf. Jb 37[12] supr.); ת׳ וּמְלֹאָהּ ψ 50[12] (cf. 89[12] supr.); מוֹסְדוֹת ת׳ 2 S 22[16] *foundations of the world* = ψ 18[16], cf. תְּכוֹן ת׳ ψ 93[1] 96[10] (=1 Ch 16[30]); world as object of ׳י's judgment 9[9] (‖ לְאֻמִּים; v. also 96[13] supr.), cf. ת׳ וישבי בה 98[7] (‖ יָם), Is 13[11] (‖ רשעים); as devastated by Babylonian conqueror Is 14[17] (‖ עָרָיו).

†יִבְלְעָם **n.pr.loc.** a city of Manasseh in West-Jordan land Jos 17[11] (JE; but יִב׳ here dub., v. Bu[RS 13 f.]), Ju 1[27] 2 K 9[27]; so rd. also 2 K 15[10] for MT קָבָל־עָם (ⓖL ἐν Ιεβλααμ; v. Klo);

=בִּלְעָם 1 Ch 6[55], q.v.; rd. יִבְלְעָם also in Jos 21[25] (‖ 1 Ch 6[55]), for MT גַּת רִמּוֹן, G Ιεβαθα (GL after MT Γεθρεμμων), v. Di; it lay about 13 m. E. of N. fr. Samaria, three-fifths of the way to Jezreel; mod. ruin *Bel'ame* Bd Pal 228, cf. Schultz ZMG iii. 49; (Old Egypt. *Y-b-ra-'a-mu* WMM[195]).

יַבֶּלֶת v. יבל.

יבם (appar. √of foll.; meaning dubious).

†[יָבָם] **n.m.** husband's brother (NH *id.*; ℵ יַבְמָא; v. Lag M ii. 78) — only sf. יְבָמִי Dt 25[7], יְבָמָהּ 25[5], in law of levirate marriage (cf. Gn 38[8]; v. also Dr Dt 25, 5-10).

†[יְבֶמֶת] **n.f.** sister-in-law (NH יְבָמָה, ℵ יְבִימְתָּא, יְבַמְתָּא; Syr. ܚܡܝܬܐ) — only sf. יְבִמְתּוֹ Dt 25[7.7.9] *his brother's wife (widow)*, (cf. Gn 38[8]) in levirate law; יְבִמְתֵּךְ Ru 1[15.15] *thy husband's brother's wife.*

†[יבם] **vb.denom.,** only **Pi.** *do the duty of* יָבָם *to* a brother's widow; *Pf.* וְיִבְּמָהּ consec. Dt 25[5] *and shall do a brother-in-law's office to her; Imv.* יַבֵּם אֹתָהּ Gn 38[8] (i.e. אֵשֶׁת אָחִיךָ v[a]); *Inf. sf.* לֹא אָבָה יַבְּמִי Dt 25[7] (on nominal sf. as obj. of inf., v. Ges § 115 R. 2 ad fin.).

יִבְנֶה, יִבְנֵה, יִבְנְיָה, יִבְנְיָהוּ v. sub בנה.

יַבֹּק v. sub בקק p. 132[b] supr.

יְבָרְכְיָהוּ v. sub ברך p. 140[a] supr.

יִבְשָׁם v. sub בשם p. 142[a] supr.

†I. **יָבֵשׁ** **vb.** be dry, dried up, withered (NH *id.* (rare), ℵ יְבִישׁ, chiefly Pa. Ithp., Syr. ܝܒܫ; Sab. Palm. deriv.; Ar. يَبِسَ; Eth. የብሰ) —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. יָבֵשׁ Jos 9[5] + 8 t.; וְיָבֵשׁ consec. Is 19[5] + 4 t.; 3 fs. יָבְשָׁה Gn 8[14]; 3 pl. יָבְשׁוּ Je 23[10] + 2 t.; יָבֵשׁוּ 50[38] + 2 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִבַּשׁ Is 19[7]; יִבָּשׁ Je 12[4] Jb 8[12]; וַיִּיבַשׁ 1 K 17[7]; וַיִּבָּשׁ Jon 4[7]; 3 fs. תִּיבַשׁ Ez 17[10]; תִּיבָשׁ v[10] + 3 t., etc.; *Inf. cstr.* יבשׁ(בְּ) Is 27[11]; יָבְשַׁת Gn 8[7]; *abs.* יָבוֹשׁ Zc 11[17]; יָבֹשׁ Ec 17[10]; — **1.** *be dry, dried up without moisture:* **a.** of bread Jos 9[5.12] (JE). **b.** of ground lacking rain Am 4[7], cf. Am 1[2] (of Carmel at utterance of יי's voice), Je 23[10]. **c.** of earth after the flood Gn 8[14] (P), cf. חָרַב. **d.** of grass, herbage, trees and crops (already implied in **b**) = *wither* Is 15[6] 19[7] 27[11] Je 12[4] Jb 8[12] Jo 1[12] Jon 4[7]; in sim. of shortness of life ψ 90[6] 102[12] 129[6], v. also Is 40[7.8] (in these two ‖ נָבֵל); of heart under fig. of grass ψ 102[5]; of Judah under fig. of vine Ez 17[9.9.10.10.10], cf. 19[12]; of princes under fig. of tree Is 40[24]; of roots of Ephr. under fig. of tree Ho 9[16], so of roots of wicked Jb 18[16]. **e.** of hand, arm, *dry up, wither*, as judgment from יי, 1 K 13[4] Zc 11[17.17]; in distress יָבֵשׁ כַּחֶרֶשׁ כֹּחִי ψ 22[16] *my strength is dried up like the potsherd;* of skin La 4[8], and (fig.) of bones Ez 37[11]. **2.** *be dried up:* of water Gn 8[7] (J), Is 19[5] 1 K 17[7] Je 50[38] Jo 1[20] Jb 12[15] 14[11]. **Pi.** *make dry, dry up,* only *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְבַשֵּׁהוּ Na 1[4] *and hath made it dry* (יי, the sea); 3 fs. תְּיַבֵּשׁ Jb 15[30] the flame *shall dry up* his branches (fig. of wicked); fig. תְּיַבֵּשׁ־גֶּרֶם Pr 17[22] a broken spirit *maketh dry (the) bones.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹבִישׁ Jos 2[10] + 3 t. + Jo 1[10] (v. infr.); הֹבִישׁ Ez 19[12] + 2 t. Jo (v. infr.); 3 fs. הוֹבִישָׁה Jo 1[12] (v. infr.); 2 ms. הוֹבַשְׁתָּ ψ 74[15]; 1 s. הוֹבַשְׁתִּי Ez 17[24]; וְהוֹבַשְׁתִּי Je 51[36]; 3 pl. וְהוֹבִישׁוּ consec. Zc 10[11]; *Impf.* 1 s. אוֹבִישׁ Is 42[15.15] 44[27]; — *dry up, make dry:* **1.** *dry up water,* יי subj., Jos 2[10] 4[23.23] 5[1] (all D), Je 51[36] (‖ הֶחֱרִיב), Is 42[15] 44[27] (יְחָרְבִי in ‖ cl.), ψ 74[15] **2.** *make dry, wither:* herbage, trees, crops, etc., of יי, Is 42[15] (‖ החריב); obj. Babylon under fig. of tree Ez 17[24]; of east wind's drying up Judah's fruit Ez 19[12]. **3.** *exhibit dryness* of river-deeps laid bare Zc 10[11]. — In like manner might be taken Jo 1[10.12.12.17], if fr. יבשׁ; but the sense would be difficult, esp. in v[10.12], and הֹבִישׁוּ v[11] must be fr. בּוֹשׁ, to which all these cases in Jo may be consistently assigned; v. בּוֹשׁ.

†II. **יָבֵשׁ** **adj. verb.** or **pt.** dry, dried, so, ms. abs. Na 1[10] + 4 t.; fs. יְבֵשָׁה Nu 11[6]; mpl. יְבֵשִׁים (וֹ) Nu 6[3]; fpl. יְבֵשׁוֹת Ez 37[2.4]; — **1.** *dried,* lit. only עֲנָבִים יְבֵשִׁים Nu 6[3] *dried grapes* (P; opp. ע׳ לַחִים); fig. נַפְשֵׁנוּ יְבֵשָׁה 11[6] (JE) *our soul* (i.e. our appetite) *is dried up,* viz. for want of fresh, juicy meat. **2.** *dry,* of chaff, קַשׁ Na 1[10] in sim. of Ninevites under impending judgment; cf. in fig. of Job, Jb 13[25]; of tree Ez 17[24] (fig. of Davidic house; opp. עֵץ לַח), 21[3] (in prediction of Judah's devastation by Babylon, opp. *id.*); Is 56[3] fig. of eunuch; of the bones in Ezek.'s vision Ez 37[2.4].

†III. יָבִישׁ, יָבֵישׁ **n.pr.loc.** et **pers.** **1. n. pr. loc.** יָבֵשׁ גִּלְעָד *Jabesh of Gilead,* G Ιαβ(ε)ις Γαλααδ, exact site unknown, Ju 21[8.9.10.12.14] 2 S 2 1[12]; 1 Ch 10[11] (GL Ιαβις της Γαλααδ); יָבִישׁ גִּלְעָד 1 S 11[1.9] 31[11] 2 S 2[4.5] (in these three GL Ιαβις της Γαλααδιτος); יָבֵישׁ 1 S 11[1.3.5.9.10]; יָבֵשׁ 1 Ch 10[12]; יָבִישָׁה v[12]; ‖ יָבֵשָׁה 1 S 31[12.13]. **2. n.pr.m.** יָבֵשׁ father of Shallum 2 K 15[10.13.14].

†יַבָּשָׁה **n.f. dry land, dry ground** (Sab. יבסם, opp. בחרם *sea*, DHM in MV; Palm. יבשא (*dry*) *land* Vog[No.79])—alw. abs. sg. יַבָּשָׁה: Ex 4[9] (J); of dry ground as path of Isr. through Red Sea Ex 14[16.22.29] 15[19] (all P), Ne 9[11] ψ 66[6]; through Jordan Jos 4[22] (D); of dry land, opp. sea, at creation Gn 1[9.10] (P); cf. Jon 1[9]; specif. of shore of sea Jon 1[13] 2[11]; fig. of needy Israel, to be refreshed by ’s spirit Is 44[3] (‖ צָמָא).

†יַבֶּשֶׁת **n.f.** id., made by God’s hands ψ 95[5]; water shall become blood בַּיַּבָּשֶׁת Ex 4[9] (J).

יִגְאָל v. sub I. גאל p. 145[b] supr.

†[יָגַב] **vb. till, be husbandman**, only **Qal** *Pt.* pl. לְכֹרְמִים וְלֹגְבִים Je 52[16] 2 K 25[12] Qr (Kt גבים); v. גוב p. 155[b] supr.

†[יֶגֶב] **n.m. field**, בֶּרְמִים וְיֶגְבִים Je 39[10], but text dub., v. 52[16] = 2 K 25[12]; also גּוֹב, II. גֵּב p. 155[b] supr.

יִגְבְּהָה v. sub גבה p. 147[a] supr.

יִגְדַּלְיָהוּ v. sub גדל p. 153[b] supr.

†I. [יָגָה] **vb. suffer**, not in **Qal** (cf. Ar. وَجَى *castravit*, وَجِيَ *be abraded* (of the foot); of horse, *have pain in the hoof*)—**Niph.** *Pt.* fpl. נוּגוֹת (on form v. Kö[i. 582]) La 1[4] (‖ נַאֲנָחִים, מַר) *grieved*, mpl. cstr. נוּגֵי (v. Kö[l. c.]) Zp 3[18] (sq. prep., cf. Ges[§130. 1]); of virgins of Zion La 1[4]; of exiles Zp 3[18]. **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְיַגֶּה (for וַיְיֻגֶּה, v. Kö[i. 582. 412]) *grieve*, sq. acc. La 3[33] (‖ עִנָּה). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹגָה La 1[12] 3[32]; sf. הוֹגָתָהּ La 1[5]; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תּוֹגִיוּן Jb 19[2]; *Pt.* pl. sf. מוֹגֶיךָ Is 51[23];—*cause grief* or *sorrow*, abs. La 3[32] (opp. רִחַם); sq. acc. (Zion) La 1[5], cf. Is 51[23], also La 1[12] (obj. om., but אשר of grief = *wherewith*); sq. נָפְשִׁי Jb 19[2].—On 2 S 20[13] v. II. יגה.

†יָגוֹן **n.[m.] grief, sorrow**;—abs. יָגוֹן Gn 42[38] + 12 t.; sf. יגוֹנָם (מ) Je 31[13];—*sorrow*, Gn 42[38] 44[31] (J), ψ 13[3] Je 8[18]; ‖ אֲנָחָה ψ 31[11] Is 35[10] 51[11]; cf. ψ 107[39] (‖ רָעָה, עֹצֶר), 116[3] (‖ צָרָה), Je 20[18] (‖ עָמָל), 31[13] (‖ אֵבֶל, opp. שִׂמְּחָתִים), 45[3] (‖ מַכְאֹבִי), Ez 23[33] (‖ שִׁכָּרוֹן, but Co.; שברון with Codd.; cf. 21[11]); Est 9[22] (opp. שִׂמְחָה).

†תּוּגָה **n.f. grief** (poet.)—abs. תּ ψ 119[28] Pr 14[13] 17[21]; cstr. תּוּגַת 10[1];—*grief* ψ 119[28]; Pr 10[1] (opp. יִשְׂמַח), 14[13] (opp. שִׂמְחָה), 17[21] (‖ לֹא יִשְׂמַח).

†II. [יָגָה] **vb.** only **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֹגָה (Kö[i. 584]) **thrust away** (Syr. ܐܓܐ *remove, repel*; Ar. وَجَأَ IV. *repel*)—כַּאֲשֶׁר הֹגָה מִן־הַמַּסְלָה 2 S 20[13] *when he had thrust* (him, the murdered Amasa) *out of the highway* (‖ וַיַּסֵּב אֶת־עַמָּשָׂא מִן־הַמְּסִלָּה הַשָּׁדֶה v[12]).

יָגוֹר v. sub I. גור p. 158[b] supr.

יָגְלִי v. sub גלה p. 163[b] supr.

יגן (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. وَجَنَ *beat* cloth (said of a fuller); in Heb. only in deriv. *wine-press*).

†I. גַּת **n.f. wine-press** (contracted from *גַּנְתּ = יִגְנַתּ)—abs. גַּת Ju 6[11] + 3 t.; גִּתּוֹת Ne 13[15]; —*wine-press*, lit. חֹבֵט חִטִּים בַּגַּת Ju 6[11] *beating out wheat in the wine-press*, to hide it from Midian; the juice of the grapes was pressed out by treading, דָּרַךְ בְּגַת Is 63[2] (in sim.), but also as acc. דֹּרְכִים גִּתּוֹת Ne 13[15]; in fig. of judgment, גַּת דָּרַךְ אֲדֹנָי לִבְתוּלַת וגו׳ La 1[15] *a wine-press hath Adonay trodden for the virgin daughter of Judah;* also רְדוּ כִּי מְלְאָה גַּת Jo 4[13] (רדה only here with גַּת).—On the form and use of wine-press, and Heb. synonyms, v. Smith[DB] (art. *wine-press*) Benz[Arch. 212 f.] Rob[BR iii, 137] Schick[ZPV x, 1887, 146, 150, and Pl. v. vii.] Anderlind[ZPV xi, 1888, 166 f.]

†II. גַּת **n.pr.loc.** (*wine-press*)—Philistine city Ⓖ Γεθ, 𝔙 *Geth*, Jos[Ant. vi. 12, 2] etc., Γιττα (ed. Niese), exact site unknown (v. GASm[Geog. 194 ff.]), named with Gaza and Ashdod Jos 11[22] as home of remaining ‘Anaḳim; named with Ashdod, Gaza, Ashḳelon and ‘Eḳron 1 S 6[17]; with Ashḳelon 1 S 1[20]; with Ashḳelon, Yabne and Ashdod 2 Ch 26[6]; מִעֶקְרוֹן וְעַד־גַּת 1 S 7[14], cf. 17[52b] and also v[52a] (rd. גַּת for גַּיְא Ⓖ We Dr); called גַּת פְּלִשְׁתִּים Am 6[2]; built up by Rehoboam, acc. to 2 Ch 11[8]; taken by Hazael 2 K 12[18]; also 1 S 5[8] 17[4.23] (of Goliath), cf. 2 S 21[20.22] = 1 Ch 20[6.8]; 1 S 21[11.13] 27[2.3.4.11] 2 S 15[18] 1 K 2[39.39.40.41] ψ 56[1] Mi 1[10.14] 1 Ch 7[21] 8[13], also 18[1] (but ‖ מֶתֶג אַמָּה 2 S 8[1]; on change of this into reading in Ch v. We); c. ה loc., גַּתָּה 1 K 2[40].

†גַּת הַחֶפֶר 2 K 14[25] (*wine-press of digging*) home of Jonah, proph.; גִּתְּהֵפֶר Jos 19[13], perh. mod. *El-Meshhed*, c. 3 m. E. of N. fr. Nazareth, Rob[BR ii. 350] Bd[Pal 252].

†גַּת־רִמּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Dan Jos 19[45]; Levitical city 21[24] = 1 Ch 6[54]; site unknown.—גַּת רִמּוֹן in Manasseh Jos 21[25] is scribal error; rd. יִבְלְעָם, q. v.

†גִּתִּי **adj.gent.** of II. גַּת **1**; of Obed-edom 2 S 6$^{10.11}$ = 1 Ch 13^{13}; Ittai 2 S 15$^{19.22}$ 18^{2}; Goliath 21^{19} 1 Ch 20^{5}; pl. c. art. as subst., הַגִּתִּים 1 S 15^{18} *the Gittites* (but read אִתֵּי הַגִּתִּי We Klo Kit Bu Now$^{\text{Arch.i.308 n.}}$); sg. c. art. as n.pr.coll. הַגִּתִּי Jos 13^{3} (with men of Gaza, Ashdod, Ashkelon, Ekron, and the Awwim).

†גִּתִּית **f.** of foregoing (si vera l.) only in phr. עַל־הַגִּתִּית in three ψ-titles: ψ 8^{1} 81^{1} 84^{1}; *upon the Gittite* (*lyre*) so ℌ, *to the Gittite* (*melody*) Ew Ol De, or either of these Hup Pe; ⓖ 𝔙 הַגִּתּוֹת *wine-presses*, whence Bae al. *at the wine-presses*, i.e. (Bae) a song for the feast of booths.

†גִּתַּיִם **n.pr.loc.** in Judah;—נ׳ Ne 11^{33}; גִּתָּיְמָה 2 S 4^{3}; site unknown.

†[יָגַע, יָגֵעַ] **vb. toil, grow or be weary** (NH *id.*; As. *êgû, grow weary* Dl$^{\text{Pr 140}}$; Ar. وَجِعَ *have pain, suffer*)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָגְעָה 2 S 23^{10}; יָגַעְתָּ Jos 24^{13} Is 43^{22}; יָגַעְתִּי 47^{12} + 2 t.; יָגְעַתְּ Is 47^{15}; יָגָעְתִּי ψ 6^{7} + 3 t.; יָגְעָנוּ La 5^{5}; *Impf.* יִיגַע Is 40^{28}; 2 ms. תִּיגַע Pr 23^{4}; אִיגָע Jb 9^{29}; יִיגְעוּ Hb 2^{13}; יִגְעוּ Je 51^{58} Is 65^{23}; יִגָּעוּ Is 40^{31}; יָגְעוּ v^{30};—**1.** *toil, labour* for (בְּ), Jos 24^{13} (D), Is 62^{8}; sq. acc. (אשר) 47^{15}; sq. בְּ instr. v^{12}; abs. 49^{4} (לָרִיק, ‖ וְהֶבֶל כֹּחִי כִלֵּיתִי), cf. 65^{23} Je 51^{58} (‖ יעף), Hb 2^{13} (‖ *id.*), La 5^{5} (‖ לְאֹ־הוּנַּח־לָנוּ), Jb 9^{29}, sq. inf. Pr 23^{4}. **2.** *grow* or *be weary*, from toil, exertion, endurance, 2 S 23^{10} (om. by accident in ‖ 1 Ch 11^{13} v. Dr); *weary of*, sq. בְּ, ψ 6^{7} 69^{4} Is 43^{22} 57^{10} Je 45^{3}; abs. Is 40$^{28.30.31}$ (in all ‖ יעף). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. 3 ms. תְּיַגְּעֶנּוּ Ec 10^{15} *weary, make weary*, subj. עֲמַל הַכְּסִילִים; 2 ms. תְּיַגֵּעַ *cause to go toilsomely* Jos 7^{3}, sq. acc. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. הוֹגַעְתַּנִי Is 43^{24}; הוֹגַעְתִּיךְ v^{23}; pl. הוֹגַעְתֶּם Mal 2^{17}; הוֹגְעָנוּ v^{17}; — *make to toil* (alw. c. בְּ instr.), c. acc. pers. *make to toil, weary* Is 43^{23} (‖ העביד), obj. יְ v^{24} (*weary*, fig.), and so Mal 2$^{17.17}$

†יְגַע **n.**[**m.**] **gain** (=product of *labour*)—יְגַע Jb 20^{18} (‖ תְּמוּרָה).

†יָגֵעַ **adj. weary, wearisome**;—יָגֵעַ Dt 25^{18} *weary* (‖ עָיֵף); 2 S 17^{2} (‖ רְפֵה יָדַיִם); כָּל־הַדְּבָרִים יְגֵעִים Ec 1^{8} *all things are wearisome* ('full of labour').

†[יְגִיעָה] **n.f.** **wearying** (late format., Dr Intr. 475 Siegf$^{\text{NH Gram. § 47 b}}$) וְלַהַג הַרְבֵּה יְגִיעַת בָּשָׂר Ec 12^{12} *and studying much is a wearying of flesh.*

†[יָגִיעַ] **adj. weary**;—pl. cstr. זֶשֶׁם יְנוּחוּ יְגִיעֵי כֹחַ Jb 3^{17} *and there are resting the weary in strength*, the toil-worn.

†[יְגִיעַ] **n.m. toil, product**;—cstr. יְגִיעַ Gn 31^{42} + 5 t.; sf. יְגִיעֲךָ Dt 28^{33}; יְגִיעֵךְ Jb 39^{11}; יְגִיעָהּ Ez 23^{29}; יְגִיעוֹ ψ 109^{11} Ne 5^{13}; יְגִיעָהּ Jb 39^{16} Je 20^{5}; וִיגִיעֲכֶם Is 55^{2}; וְיִגִיעָם ψ 78^{46}; pl. sf. יְגִיעַי Ho 12^{9} (but יְגִיעָיו ⓖ Che);—**1.** *toil*, יְגִ׳ כַּפַּיִם Gn 31^{42} (E; ‖ עָנְיִי), Jb 39^{11} (=husbandry), laying of eggs 39^{16}. **2.** result of toil, *product, produce, acquired property* יְגִיעַי Ho 12^{9} (‖ אוֹן, on text v. supr.), Dt 28^{33} (‖ פְּרִי אדמתך), ψ 78^{46} (‖ יְבוּל); יְגִיעַ כַּפַּיִם 128^{2}, Hg 1^{11} (‖ דָּגָן, תִּירוֹשׁ, יִצְהָר, בְּהֵמָה, אָדָם, אֲשֶׁר תּוֹצִיא הָאֲדָמָה); Ne 5^{13} (‖ בית), ψ 109^{11} (‖ כל־אשר־לו), Is 45^{14} (יגיע מצרים, ‖ סַחַר־כּוּשׁ), 55^{2} (‖ כֶּסֶף), Je 3^{24} (‖ צֹאן, בָּקָר, בָּנִים, בָּנוֹת), 20^{5} (‖ חֹסֶן, יְקָר, of city), Ez 23^{29}; of Job as product of God's hands (יְגִ׳ כַּפֶּיךָ) Jb 10^{3}

†[יָגֹר] **vb. be afraid, fear** (Ph. in n.pr. יגר אשמן = *he feareth Eshmun*; Ar. وَجِرَ *metuens cavit*, Frey; Lag$^{\text{BN 26. 30}}$; cf. III. גּוּר)—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. יָגֹרְתָּ Dt 28^{60}; יָגֹרְתִּי 9^{19} + 3 t.;—*be afraid*, sq. מִפְּנֵי *before, of*; of wrath of יְ Dt 9^{19}; of diseases of Egypt 28^{60}; *fear*, sq. acc. Jb 3^{25} 9^{28} ψ 119^{39}.

†יָגוֹר **adj. vb. fearing**, men אֲשֶׁר אַתָּה יָגוֹר מִפְּנֵיהֶם Je 22^{25} 39^{17}

יָד **n.f.** $^{\text{Gn 25, 26 + oft.}}$ (**m.** †Ex 17^{12}† v. Di; on יָרְבּוּ יָדִים 2 S 4^{1} Zp 3^{16} 2 Ch 15^{7} Ne 6^{9}, v. Ges $^{\text{§ 145. 7 a, R. 1}}$) **hand** (NH *id.*; Aram. יְדָא, יְדָא; Zinj. יד DHM$^{\text{Sendsch. Gloss}}$; Ar. يَدٌ; Sab. יד DHM$^{\text{ZMG 1883, 343}}$ Mordt$^{\text{ib. 1879, 492}}$; Eth. ኢድ; Sam. ⱑⱑ; As. *îdu, strength* COT$^{\text{Gloss}}$;—der. by most fr. ✓ל״י, on ground of pl. and sf. forms in cogn. lang., v. esp. Philippi$^{\text{ZMG 1878, 74}}$ Ba$^{\text{ZMG 1887, 637}}$, but no trace of final י or ו in Heb., and meaning of such ✓ל״י not clear; Thes al. fr. ידה *extend, throw*, but this in Ar. Eth. פ״ן, not פ״י, cf. Heb. Hiph.; Philippi comp. Ar. يَدَى IV. *strengthen*;—Sta$^{\text{§ 182, 183}}$ regards יד as bilit.)—abs. יָד Gn 38^{28} +; cstr. יַד 41^{35} +; sf. יָדִי 14^{22} +; יָדְךָ 22^{12} +; יָדָהּ Ex 13^{16}; יָדְכֶם Gn 9^{2} +; יָדָן Ez 13$^{21.21.23}$, etc.; du. יָדַיִם Gn 34^{21} +; cstr. יְדֵי 24^{30} +; וִידֵי Ex 15^{17} +, etc.; fpl. (in fig. senses) abs. יָדוֹת Gn 43^{24} + 8 t.; יָדֹת 47^{24} + 2 t.; cstr. וִידוֹת 1 K 7^{32}; sf. יְדֹתָיו Ex 26$^{19.19}$ + 2 t.; יְדֹתֶיהָ 1 K 7$^{35.36}$; יְדוֹתָם 1 K 7^{33};—**1.** *hand* of man Gn 3^{22} 4^{11} 8^{9} + oft.; תַּבְנִית יָד Ez 8^{3} *the shape of a hand* (cf God in Ezek.'s vision); of cherubim

יְדֵי שָׂמְתִּי לְמוֹ פִּי Jb 31[27]; (in silence) יָד לְפִי 40[4] Mi 7[16] (עַל־פֶּה); the creditor is בַּעַל מַשֵּׁה יָדוֹ Dt 15[2]; the debt מַשֵּׁא כָּל־יָד Ne 10[32]; תְּרוּמַת יֶדְכֶם Dt 12[6.11.17] *heave-offering of your hand;* the hand is placed תַּחַת יָרֵךְ in taking an oath Gn 24[2] (J); lifted (הרים) to יי 14[22]; so perhaps יָד עַל־כֵּס יָהּ Ex 17[16] (E) *hand on the throne of Yah!* (but difficult, v. Di VB); oft. c. נשׂא: the hand is lifted (נשׂא) to heaven Dt 32[40] (of יי's oath, poem); elsewh. chiefly Ez and P: simply *lift* (נשׂא) *the hand* (=נשׁבע), sq. inf. Ex 6[8] Nu 14[30] (both P), Ez 20[28.42] 47[14]; sq. ל pers. Ez 20[5.5] (del. Co as gloss); sq. ל pers. + inf. Ez 20[6.15.23]; abs. 36[7]; hence (citations) Ne 9[15] ψ 106[26]; cf. Ne 8[6] the people answered אָמֵן אָמֵן בְּמַעַל יְדֵיהֶם; נשׂא יד(ים) elsewh. (of men) in prayer ψ 28[2]; cf. 68[32], and יָדִי לַיְלָה נִגְּרָה 77[3]. Also of God, to give a signal Is 49[22]; to rescue ψ 10[12]. יְנַפֵּף יָדוֹ Is 10[32] *he brandisheth his hand* (Assyrian, in defiance); הֵנִיף יָדוֹ Is 11[15] (cf יי in judgment), cf. 19[16] Zc 2[13] (sq. על); הֵנִיעַ יָדוֹ Zp 2[15] (in derision); הוֹשִׁיעַ יד ל one's *hand bringing deliverance to, gaining success, by force, for* 1 S 25[26]+ (v. Dr), ins. also v[31] (Ⓖ We Dr); the hand is weary יָגְעָה 2 S 23[10], it cleaves (דבק) to the sword (אֶל־הַחֶרֶב) v[10] (both om. by accident in ‖ 1 Ch 11[13], see VB); שֶׁבֶר יָד Lv 21[19] (H) *fracture of hand*=arm (‖ שֶׁבֶר רגל); after נָתַן: *give a pledge* וַיִּתְּנוּ יָדָם לְהוֹצִיא נְשֵׁיהֶם Ezr 10[19]; *submit* נָתַן יָד תַּחַת שְׁלֹמֹה 1 Ch 29[24], i.e. they acknowledged him as their lord; תְּנוּ־יָד לַיהוה 2 Ch 30[8]; other phr. c. prep. v. infr. **e.** of hand as strong, helpful, etc.:—(1) of man: עֹצֶם יָדִי Dt 8[17] (‖ כֹּחִי); of fighting power of Edom בְּיַד חֲזָקָה Nu 20[20] (JE; ‖ בְּעַם כָּבֵד; cf. infr. of God); קְצַר־יָד *small in power* 2 K 19[26] =Is 37[27] (cf. infr. of God); Isr. went out of Egypt בְּיָד רָמָה acc. to P, Ex 14[8] Nu 33[3] i.e. boldly, defiantly; same phr. of presumptuousness (against יי) Nu 15[30] (P, cf. יָדִי רָמָה Dt 32[27]). Phrases of *strengthening* are: חִזַּק יָדָיו Ju 9[24] Ne 6[9]; חִזַּק בְּיַדִּים Ezr 1[6]; החזיק בְּיַד־ Jb 8[20] (v. חזק); לְהֵיוֹת יָדָיו אִתּוֹ 2 K 15[19] *that his hands might be with him,* to confirm the kingdom in his hand; note also מִי־הוּא לְיָדִי יִתְקַע Jb 17[3] *who is he* (that) *will strike his hand into mine,* i.e. give me a pledge (v. sub תקע); strength fails when hands drop: וַיִּרְפּוּ יָדָיו 2 S 4[1] *then his hands dropped down,* he grew feeble, spiritless (v. רפה); רְפֵי יָדַיִם 17[2] *weak-handed, weak* (‖ נִגַּע). (2) of (mighty) hand of God, pointing to earlier an-

ת׳ יַד אָדָם 10[8], דְּמוּת יְדֵי אָדָם v[21]: **a.** *right hand* (ו)יַד־יְמִין Gn 48[17] (JE), Ju 7[20] 2 S 20[9] Je 22[24] Ez 39[3] ψ 73[23] 121[5]; הַיְמָנִית ימ[ם] Ex 29[20] Lv 8[23.24] 14[14.17.25.28] (all P); a left-handed man is אֲטַר יַד־יְמִינוֹ Ju 3[15] 20[16] (v. אטר); *left hand* (ו)יַד שְׂמֹאל 3[21] 7[20] Ez 39[3]; both hands of one pers. are denoted by du., יָדַיִם Gn 27[22] 2 K 3[11] +oft.; occasionally + numeral, שְׁתֵּי יָדַי Dt 9[15.17], so Lv 16[21] (P); du. also of hands of several persons Gn 5[29] Ex 29[10.15.19] Dt 31[29] 2 K 11[16]= 2 Ch 23[15], Ez 21[12]+; yet sts. sg. of hand of several persons Gn 19[16] Ex 29[9] Lv 8[24] Dt 1[25] 17[7.7] Ju 7[20.20]+. **b.** שְׁתֵּי כַפּוֹת ידיו 1 S 5[4] *the two palms of his hands;* כַּפּוֹת הידים 2 K 9[35] Dn 10[10]; אַצִּילוֹת יָדֶיהָ *armpits* Je 38[12] Ez 13[18]; בֹּהֶן יָדָיו Ex 29[20] (P)=*his thumbs* (opp. בְּהֹנוֹת רַגְלָם); ורגל(ו) ידי(ו) Ju 1[6.7]; bracelets were worn on *hands,* i.e. wrists Gn 24[22.30.47] (J), cf. thread bound on *hand* of Zerach 38[28.28.29.30] (J), and cords on *hands* of Samson Ju 15[14]; the ring was worn on *hand,* i.e. finger Gn 41[42] (E), Est 3[10]. **c.** as to *hands* in use, note זְרֹעֵי ידיו Gn 49[24] *arms of his hands,* i.e. arms which make his hands serviceable; מִלֵּא יָדוֹ בַּקֶּשֶׁת 2 K 9[24] *he filled his hand with the bow,* i.e. caused his hand to grasp it, seized it; הָרִכֵּב יָדָךְ עַל־הַקֶּשֶׁת 2 K 13[16.16]; esp. fig. of consecrating or installing (as priest), מִלֵּא יַד *he filled the hand* of any one (perh. orig. gave the selected portions of animal-sacrifices to, v. Lv 8[25 ff.], so Di), *installed* as priest Ju 17[5.12] 1 K 13[33] (sq. ל subord.); elsewhere only P and late: Ex 28[41] (‖ קִדַּשׁ), 29[9] also v[29] (‖ משׁח), v[33] (קדשׁ), v[35] Lv 8[33] 2 Ch 13[9] 16[33], sq. inf. Lv 16[33] (‖ משׁח), 21[10] (‖ יוּצַק שֶׁמֶן), Nu 3[3] (‖ משׁח); מִלֵּאתֶם יֶדְכֶם ליהוה 2 Ch 29[31]=ye have consecrated yourselves to יי, is addressed appar. to the whole congregation (otherwise Be Öt and Di Ex 32[29]); so the same expression Ex 32[29] (poss.) and 1 Ch 29[5] (certainly) of offering gifts to יי; מִלְּאוּ יָדוֹ Ez 43[26] of consecrating the altar (‖ כִּפֶּר, טִהַר); שָׁלַח יַד ל 2 S 6[6] (insert ידו Vrss Dr); hence מִשְׁלַח יד(כ)ם *that to which one puts the hand,* fig., = undertaking, †Dt 12[7.18] 15[10] 23[21] 28[8.20]†; שׁלח יד also in hostile sense, c. בְּ, Ex 22[7] 1 S 24[7.11] 26[11] ψ 55[21]+; cf. מוֹאָב מִשְׁלוֹחַ יָדָם Is 11[14]; אֶבֶן־יָד Nu 35[17] (P) *a stone* (*thrown from*) *the hand;* כְּלִי עֵץ־יָד v[18] *a weapon in the hand;* מַקֵּל יָד Ez 39[9] *a staff in the hand;* idols are מַעֲשֵׂה יְדֵי וגו׳ Is 2[8]+ oft. v. מַעֲשֶׂה; man is work of God's hand Jb 14[15]. **d.** special phrases: kissing with the hand וְתִשַּׁק

thropomorphism; as strengthening Joseph Gn 49[24] (poem in J); as stretched out (שׁלח) to smite Ex 9[15] (J); so cf מַלְאַךְ י׳ 2 S 24[16], sq. acc. + לְ inf., opp. הֶרֶף יָדֶךָ v[16]; as smiting (נָגְעָה בְּ) 1 S 6[9] Jb 19[21]; as against (בְּ *among, in*) cattle, etc., v[3] (J); city 1 S 5[9]; the murrain v[3] (J); כָּבְדָה יַד־יהוה as heavy against (כבדה אֶל) 1 S 5[6]; שָׁם v[11]; קָשְׁתָה עַל v[7]; of withdrawal of י׳'s chastising hand תָּסוּר יָדוֹ מִכֶּם 1 S 6[3]; and (י׳ subj.) יָקֵל אֶת־יָדוֹ מֵעֲלֵיכֶם v[5]; of י׳'s power to deliver his people:—†חֹזֶק יָד Ex 13[3.14.16] (all JE)†; יָד חֲזָקָה 6[1.1] (JE), 13[9] (JE), Dt 6[21] 7[8] Jos 4[24] (D); esp. in phr. (בְּ)יָד חֲזָקָה וּ(בִ)זְרוֹעַ נְטוּיָה Dt 4[34] + (v. זְרוֹעַ p. 284); כֹּחַ גָּדוֹל + יד חזקה Ex 32[11] (JE), Ne 1[10]; הֲיַד י׳ תִּקְצָר Nu 11[23] (JE) *is the hand of* י׳ *shortened?* Is 50[2] 59[1] (both sq. מִן); יָד נְטוּיָה in judgment Is 9[11.16.20] 10[4]; (הָיְתָה יַד־י׳ על(י)ו) of grasp of י׳'s hand in prophetic inspiration Ez 1[3] 3[22] 37[1] 40[1] 2 K 3[15]; יַד־י׳ עָלַי חזקה Ez 3[14]; so בְּחֶזְקַת הַיָּד Is 8[11]; of God's (י׳'s) *good hand* = favour, (late) יַד אלה(יו) טוֹבָה על(יו) Ezr 7[9] 8[18] Ne 2[8.18]; without טוֹבָה Ezr 7[6.28] 8[22.31]; sq. inf. יַד האלהים לָתֵת לָהֶם 2 Ch 30[12]; בְּיָדְךָ לְגַדֵּל 1 Ch 29[12]; in gen. בְּיָדְךָ כֹּחַ וּגְבוּרָה v[12]; of protection בְּצֵל יָדוֹ Is 49[2] *in the shadow of his* (י׳'s) *hand.*

2. Fig. = *strength, power*:—לֹא הָיָה בָהֶם יָדַיִם לָנוּס Jos 8[20] (JE) *there was not in them strength to flee;* לֹא מָצְאוּ כָל־אַנְשֵׁי־חַיִל יְדֵיהֶם ψ 76[6] *none of the men of might have found their hands,* i.e. their powers are paralyzed in death (|| נָמוּ שְׁנָתָם); with ref. to pecuniary *ability:* תַּגִּיעַ יָדוֹ דֵּי שֶׂה Lv 5[7] (on this and others c. דֵּי v. דַּי p. 191); תַּגִּיעַ יָדוֹ לִשְׁתֵּי תוֹרִים v[11] if *his hand* do not *reach to two turtledoves;* אֵין יָדוֹ מַשֶּׂגֶת 14[21] if *his hand be unable to reach;* so combinations with נשׂג Hiph.: v[22.30.31.32] Nu 6[21] (all foregoing P), Lv 25[26.47.49] 27[8] (all H), Ez 46[7]; כְּמַתְּנַת יָדוֹ Dt 16[17] *according to the giving of his hand,* i.e. his ability; similarly מַתַּת יָדוֹ Ez 46[5.11]; on יֶשׁ־לְאֵל יָדִי Gn 31[29], etc., v. II. אֵל p. 43[a] supr.; other phr. c. prep. v. infr.; of *dominion* of king לְהָשִׁיב יָדוֹ בְּ 2 S 8[3] rd. prob. as || 1 Ch 18[3] לְהַצִּיב יָדוֹ בְּ *to establish his dominion at; hand = display of strength, action of* י׳ ψ 78[42] Jb 27[11] Dt 34[12]; esp. הַיָּד הַגְּדֹלָה אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה י׳ Ex 14[31] (J) = *the great achievement which* י׳ *did.*

3. Fig. = *side:* **a.** of way יַד דֶּרֶךְ 1 S 4[13] Qr (Kt יַךְ; but rd. prob. לְיַד השׁער v. Dr). **b.** of gate בְּעַד יַד־הַשַּׁעַר 1 S 4[18] (txt. dub., v. Dr). **c.** of stream or wady כָּל־יַד נַחַל יַבֹּק Dt 2[37]. Esp. du.: **d.** of land, ארץ רַחֲבַת יָדַיִם Gn 34[21] (P) *the land is wide of* (*on*) *both hands,* i.e. in both directions, Ju 18[10] Is 22[18] 1 Ch 4[40]; of city Ne 7[4]; of sea ψ 104[25]; of streams רַחֲבֵי יָדַיִם Is 33[21]; מִיַּד כִּתִּים Nu 24[24] (JE) *from the direction of Kittim.*—Other phr. c. prep. v. infr. **e.** *side = place,* properly *place at one side* וְיָד תִּהְיֶה לְךָ מִחוּץ לַמַּחֲנֶה Dt 23[13]; אִישׁ אֶת־יָדוֹ Je 6[3] *each* (*in*) *his place;* so כָּל־אִישׁ עַל־יָדוֹ Nu 2[17] (P);—v. other phrases c. prep. infr.

4. יָד is used in various special, technical senses:—**a.** *sign, monument* 1 S 15[12] 2 S 18[18]. †**b.** *part, fractional part* or *share:* of seed Gn 47[24] (J); share in king 2 S 19[44]; of fighting men 2 K 11[7]; of people Ne 11[1] †**c.** *time, repetition* Gn 43[34] (J), Dn 1[20]. Also f.pl. (only in fig. senses):—†**d.** *axle-trees* 1 K 7[32.33] (𝔖 ܐܝ̈ܕܐ). †**e.** *stays, supports* for laver 1 K 7[35.36]; *stays* at sides of throne 1 K 10[19.19] = 2 Ch 9[18.18]. †**f.** *tenons* on sides of boards of tabernacle שְׁתֵּי יָדוֹת Ex 26[17] (P), also v[19.19] 36[22.24.24]. **g.** יָד חָזִית Is 57[8] acc. to Hi De Che Or Brd Du and most = *a phallus thou beholdest;* this favoured by context but without support in Heb. usage; Di *a* (beckoning) *hand.*

5. יַד with prep.:—**a.** אֶל־יַד:—(1) after vb. of motion, *into the charge, custody, of* Est 2[3.8.8.14]; (2) אֶל־יַד *by the side of* gate 2 S 18[4]; אֶל־יָדִי *by my side, next to me* 14[30]; אֶל־יַד דֶּרֶךְ Ez 48[1a]; אֶל־יַד חֲמָת v[b] (but on txt. v. Co); cf. also לְיַד, עַל־יַד. **b.** בְּיַד *into the hand:* (1) נָתַן בְּיַד *give into the hand of,* lit., Gn 27[17]; (2) *into the possession of* נָתַן בְּיַד Ex 10[25] (JE); esp. (3) נתן ביד = *give into the power of, deliver over to* Jos 6[2] 7[7] (both JE), Dt 1[27] Ju 2[14a] 13[1] 15[12] 1 K 22[6] 2 K 18[30] 19[10]; מָכַר בְּיַד *sell into the hand of* Ju 2[14b] 3[8] 4[2.9] 10[7]; נפל בְּיַד *fall into the hand of* 15[18] 2 S 24[14]; וַיְשַׁלְּחֵם בְּיַד פִּשְׁעָם Jb 8[4] *and he delivered them into the power of their transgression,* gave them over to it; also Is 64[6], which read וַתְּמַגְּנֵנוּ for MT וַתְּמוּגֵנוּ; (4) נתן בְּיַד = *entrust to* Gn 30[35] 32[17]. **c.** בְּיַד *in the hand of:* (1) lit. מַטְּךָ אֲשֶׁר בְּיָדֶךָ Gn 38[18] (J) *thy staff which is in thy hand,* Ex 7[17] (J), 17[9] (E), 32[15] Nu 22[23.31] Jos 5[13] 8[18] (all JE), 1 S 13[22] 14[27] 17[50] 18[10] 20[10] 2 K 11[8.11] = 2 Ch 23[7], Am 7[7] Is 6[6] Ez 40[3.5] 47[3] Zc 2[5] 8[4]; אֵין בְּיָדִי רָעָה וָפֶשַׁע 1 S 14[12] *there is not in my hand evil or transgression* (orig. prob. of stains of blood, or other evidences of crime); מַה־בְּיָדִי רָעָה 26[18]; (2) fig. *in the possession of,* Ex 21[16] (JE); נִמְצָא בְּיָדִי 1 S 9[8] *there is found*

in my hand, i.e. I happen to have (¼ shekel); (3) *in the (physical) power of* Gn 16⁶ (J; cf. תִּתְעַנִּי תַּחַת יָדֶיהָ v⁹), Jb 1¹²; בְּיַד לָשׁוֹן Pr 18²¹ *in the power of a tongue; in the care* or *charge of, entrusted to*, Gn 39²³ (J); *under the authority of* 2 S 18²·²·² Nu 31⁴⁹ (P);—in Je 41⁹ (AV *because of Gedaliah*), rd. בִּיד גדליהו הוא for בּוֹר גְּדוֹל הוּא ⑥ Hi Kue Gf Che Gie Dr$^{Sm\,291}$; (4) בְּיַד also with vbs. of *taking*, וַיִּקַּח בְּיָדוֹ אֶת־הָאֵשׁ Gn 22⁶ *and he took the fire in his hand*, Ex 4¹⁷·²⁰·²¹ (all E), 1 S 17⁴⁰ 2 K 9¹; thence to denote accompaniment, taking or being *with* one Jos 9¹¹ (JE), 2 S 8¹⁰ 1 K 14³ 2 K 5⁵; אִישׁ שׁוֹרוֹ בְּיָדוֹ 1 S 14³⁴ cf. 16²; קַח בְּיָדְךָ שְׁלֹשִׁים אֲנָשִׁים Je 38¹⁰. **d.** בְּיַד *by the agency* or *instrumentality of* Gn 38²⁰ (J), Ju 6³⁶ 1 S 11⁷ 16²⁰ 2 S 3¹⁸ 10² 11¹⁴ 12²⁵ 2 K 14²⁷ (the orig. lit. sense is discernible in some of these); esp. of ׳י's speaking *by the agency* of prophets Ex 9³⁵ (R), Lv 8³⁶ 10¹¹ Nu 4³⁷·⁴⁵ 9²³ 10¹³ 17⁵ Jos 14² 20² 21²·⁸ (all P), 1 S 28¹⁵·¹⁷ 1 K 16⁷·¹²·³⁴ 2 K 9³⁶ 17¹³·²³ 2 Ch 1¹⁷ 7⁶ 10¹⁵ 33⁸ 34¹⁴ 35⁶ Ne 8¹⁴ 9¹⁴·³⁰; מוּת בְּיַד ׳י Ex 16³(P) *die by the hand of* ׳י; בְּיַד *by* or *at the side of* (very rare) Zc 4¹² olive-branches *beside* the two golden pipes; =*near to*, in time, נָכוֹן בְּיָדוֹ יוֹם חֹשֶׁךְ Jb 15²³ *ready at his hand is a day of darkness* (i.e. near *at hand*). **e.** בְּיַד הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 K 10¹³ *acc. to the hand of the king*, i.e. his royal munificence, so Est 2¹⁸ cf. 1⁷. **f.** לְיַד *by the side of* 1 S 19³ 1 Ch 18¹⁷ 23²⁸ Ne 11²⁴ Pr 8³ ψ 140⁶. **g.** מִיַּד *out of the hand*:—(1) *out of the power of*, often nearly = מִן, used idiomat. c. many vbs.: c. הִצִּיל Gn 32¹²·¹² (J), Ex 2¹⁹ 18⁹·¹⁰·¹⁰ (all JE), 1 S 17³⁷; מִתַּחַת יַד Ex 18¹⁰ (JE; so c. פשׁע 2 Ch 21⁸·¹⁰·¹⁰; cf. **i.** infr.); of animals מִיַּד 1 S 17³⁷·³⁷, מִיַּד־גֹּלֶב ψ 22²¹; even of inanimate things הִצִּיל מִיַּד לָהָבָה Is 47¹⁴; c. לָקַח Nu 21²⁶ (JE), 1 K 11³⁴·³⁵; c. קָרַע v¹²·³¹; c. מָלַט, מִ׳ מִיַּד שְׁאוֹל ψ 89⁴⁹; c. פָּדָה, פ׳ מִיַּד שְׁאוֹל Ho 13¹⁴ (‖ מִמָּוֶת), ψ 49¹⁶; פ׳ מִיַּדֵי חָרָב Jb 5²⁰; pregn. יִשְׁפְּטֵנִי מִיָּדֶךָ 1 S 24¹⁶ *may he* (׳י) *judge* (and save) *me out of thy hand*; so 2 S 18¹⁹ and (with רִיב for שׁפט) 1 S 25³⁹; (2) מִיַּד of separation, מִיָּדְךָ נִנְזָרוּ ψ 88⁶ of wicked, cut off from nearness to God; (3) דָּרַשׁ מִיַּד *exact* (*at the hand*) *of* 2 S 4¹¹ Gn 9⁵·⁵ (P), Ez 33⁶ 34¹⁰ (=דָּרַשׁ מֵעִם Dt 18¹⁹), also of animals Gn 9⁵; בִּקֵּשׁ מִיַּד Ez 33⁸; קָנָה מִיַּד Ru 4⁵·⁹ *acquire at the hand of*; with ref. to offerings הִקְרִיב מִיַּד Lv 22²⁵ (H), לָקַח מִיַּד, רָצָה מִיַּד (׳י subj.) Mal 1¹⁰·¹³; רָצוֹן מִיַּד 2¹³. **h.** עַל־יַד(׳י):—(1) *upon the hand(s) of* תְּנָה אֹתוֹ עַל־יָדִי Gn 42³⁷=*entrust him to me* (E; lit. *put him upon my hand*); יַנִּיחֵהוּ עַל־יְדֵי חֶרֶב ψ 63¹¹ *they shall pour him out upon the hands of the sword = deliver him up to the sword*; so Je 18²¹ Ez 35⁵; (2) עַל־יְדֵי, עַל־יַד *acc. to the hand(s) of* = at the guidance, direction of: עַל־יַד 1 Ch 25²ᵃ 2 Ch 26¹³; עַל־יְדֵי Je 5³¹ 33¹³, and esp. Chr: 1 Ch 25²ᵇ·³·⁶·⁶; עַל־יְדֵי כְּלֵי דָוִיד 2 Ch 23¹⁸ Ezr 3¹⁰; עַל־יְדֵי דָּוִיד 2 Ch 29²⁷ *acc. to the guidance of the instruments of David*; (3) *by the side of*, way עַל־יַד דֶּרֶךְ הַשַּׁעַר 2 S 15²; river (היאר) עַל־יַד Ex 2⁵(E), Nu 13²⁹ (JE; ‖ עַל־הַיָּם), Je 46⁶ Dn 10⁴; city Jos 15⁴⁶ (JE); person (=*in the company of*) 2 S 15¹⁸; people 2 Ch 21¹⁶; esp. late עַל־יַד *next to* (in a series) 1 7¹⁵·¹⁶·¹⁸ 31¹⁵ Ne 3²·²+13 t. Ne 3, 13¹³; עַל־יְדֵי *by the side of* Ju 11²⁶; people (אדום) עַל־יְדֵי Nu 34³ (P), 1 Ch 7²⁹; cattle Jb 1¹⁴; הָעֹמֵד עַל־יְדֵי שִׁיר 1 Ch 6¹⁶ *he stationed them by the side of song*, i.e. to watch over the singing. **i.** תַּחַת יַד *under the hand*=in the possession, at the disposal of; וְאֵין יֶשׁ־בִּפְּךָ תַּחַת־יָדְךָ חֲנִית וגו׳ 1 S 21⁹;=in the power of, subject to Is 3⁶ come, thou shalt be our ruler and this ruin *under thy hand*; pl. sq. vb., וְהִתְעַנִּי תַּחַת יָדֶיהָ Gn 16⁹ (J) *and submit thyself under her hands*, her authority, Is 3⁶ — מִתַּחַת יַד v. **g.** (1) supr., and sub תַּחַת.

†יִדְאֲלָה **n.pr.loc.** in Zebulun Jos 19¹⁵, ⑥ Ιερειχω, ⑥L Ιεδαλα; ⑤ ; site unknown.

יִדְבָּשׁ v. sub דְּבַשׁ p. 185ᵇ supr.

†I. יָדַד [יָדָד] **vb. cast a lot** (cf. Eth. ወደየ፡ *immittere*, etc., Di 935)—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. יָדוּ גוֹרָל עַל Na 3¹⁰ Ob¹¹; יָדוּ גוֹרָל אֶל־ Jo 4³. (Poss. wrongly pointed pfs. of ידה **Pi.** q. v.)

II. יָדַד (√of foll.; *love*, cf. Ar. وَدَّ *love*; Aram. Pa. וַדֵּי *love*, also deriv.; Sab. epith. f. ودت *loving-one, friend, amie*, DHM ZMG 1883,391; v. also דוד).

†יְדִיד [יְדִיד] **adj.** (poet.) **beloved** (NH *id.*, Aram. יְדִידָא)—cstr. יְדִיד Dt 33¹²; sf. לִידִידִי Is 5¹·¹ Je 11¹⁵; לִידִידוֹ ψ 127²; pl. sf. יְדִידֶיךָ 60⁷ 108⁷; f. יְדִידֹת 45¹; יְדִידוֹת 84²;—**1.** *my beloved*, used by proph. of ׳י under fig. of husbandman Is 5¹·¹; so *my* (thy, his) *beloved* Je 11¹⁵ ψ 60⁷=108⁷, 127²; *beloved*, of Benj. as beloved by ׳י Dt 33¹². **2.** *lovely*, מַה־יְּדִידוֹת מִשְׁכְּנוֹתֶיךָ ψ 84² *how lovely are thy habitations!* **3.** fpl. as abstr. subst. שִׁיר יְדִידֹת ψ 45¹=*a song of love*.

† יְדִדוּת **n.f.** love = obj. of love;—only cstr. יְדִדוּת נַפְשִׁי Je 12^{7} (י׳ speaks) *love* (i.e. beloved) *of my soul.*

† יְדִידָה **n.pr.f.** (*beloved*) mother of Josiah 2 K 22^{1}; 𝔊 Ιεδεια, 𝔊L Ιεδιδα.

† יְדִידְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*beloved of Yah;* cf. Sab. ודדאל DHM$^{ZMG 1875, 604; 1883, 15}$)—name given to Solomon by Nathan; וַיִּקְרָא אֶת־שְׁמוֹ יְדִידְיָהּ בַּעֲבוּר יהוה 2 S 12^{25}; 𝔊 Ιδεδει, 𝔊L Ιεδδιδια.

† יִדּוֹ **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Manassite, 1 Ch 27^{21}, 𝔊 Ιαδδαι. **2.** one of those who took foreign wives Ezr 10^{43} Kt (Qr יַדַּי; cf. Palm. ידי = *dilectus* Vog$^{No. 5}$), 𝔊 Δια, A Ιαδει, 𝔊L Ιαδιαι.

יַדַּי **n.pr.m.** v. יִדּוֹ.

† מֵידָד **n.pr.m.** one who (with אֶלְדָּד) prophesied in the camp of Isr. Nu 11$^{26.27}$ (JE), 𝔊 Μωδαδ.

† [יָדָה] **vb. throw, cast** (Ar. وَدَى *exeruit, emisit,* II. IV. *emisit* (all now in special senses); Eth. ወደየ: *throw, cast* on or in (very oft.; cf. ወደደ:); whence **Hiph.** *give thanks, confess* (orig. *acknowledge?*) is commonly derived, perhaps from gestures accompanying the act, v. Thes Lag$^{Or. ii. 22}$, yet connexion uncertain; Aram. Pa. יַדִּי, Aph. אוֹדִי *confess,* ܐܘܕܝ, ܐܬܘܕܝ *id.;* but Eth. አስተዋደየ: *accuse,* perh. also fr. gesture; Palm. מודא *render thanks,* oft. in votive inscrr., see Vog on No. 79; עבד ומודא Vog$^{No. 101}$ = εὐχαρίστως ἀνέθηκε; ידתא מודן כל יום Vog$^{No. 93. 1}$; *pious* Vog$^{No. 29}$)—**Qal** *Imv.* יְדוּ אֶל־ *shoot* (arrows) *at* Je 50^{14} (rd. prob., with some Codd. יְרוּ). **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיַּדּוּ בִי La 3^{53} *and they cast* (stones) *on me;* *Inf.* יַדּוֹת Zc 2^{4} *to cast down* (the horns of the nations).

Hiph. (connex. with ידה *throw,* obscure, yet v. supr.) *Pf.* הוֹדוּ 1 K 8^{33} + 3 t.; הוֹדִינוּ ψ 75$^{2.2}$; *Impf.* יְהוֹדֶה Ne 11^{17} (on form v. Ges$^{§ 53. R. 7}$); יוֹדֶה ψ 6^{6}; 1 s. sf. אֲהוֹדֶנּוּ 28^{7} (Ges$^{l.c.}$); אוֹדֶנּוּ 42$^{6.12}$ 43^{5}; pl. יוֹדוּ 99^{3} + 6 t.; sf. יְהוֹדוּךָ 45^{18} (Ges$^{l.c.}$); יוֹדֻךָ 49^{19}, etc. + 41 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הוֹדוּ Is 12^{4} + 16 t.; הֹדוּ ψ 107^{1}; *Inf.* הוֹדוֹת 1 Ch 25^{3} + 11 t.; הוֹדֹת Ezr 3^{11}; הֹדוֹת 1 Ch 16^{7} + 4 t. (see Baer ψ 92^{2}); *Pt.* מוֹדֶה Pr 28^{13}; pl. מוֹדִים 1 Ch 29^{13};—**1.** *give thanks, laud, praise,* **a.** c. acc. (1) of men, Judah Gn 49^{8} (poetic play on name); Job (ironical) Jb 40^{14}; the king ψ 45^{18}; the rich 49^{19}; (2) of י׳, Gn 29^{35} (J expl. name יהודה); elsewhere (mostly ψψ and Ch) of *ritual* worship (v. Lag$^{Or. ii. 22 f.}$); obj. שֵׁם י׳ Is 25^{1} ψ 44^{9} 54^{8} 99^{3} 138^{2} 142^{8}; פֶּלֶא י׳ 89^{6}; יהוה 7^{18} 9^{2} 109^{30} 111^{1}; יָהּ 118^{19}; sf. ךָ- referring to God 30$^{10.13}$ 35^{18} 43^{4} 52^{11} 67$^{4.4.6.6}$ 71^{22} 76^{11} 88^{11} 118$^{21.28}$ 119^{7} 138^{1} 139^{14} Is 38$^{18.19}$ (song of Hez.); ־ֶנּוּ ψ 42$^{6.12}$ 43^{5}; מִשִּׁירִי אֲהוֹדֶנּוּ 28^{7} *with my song will I praise him;* אוֹדְךָ י׳ *I will praise thee* י׳ 2 S 22^{50} = ψ 18^{50} = 108^{4}, Is 12^{1} (exilic hymn); אדני ψ 57^{10} 86^{12}, cf. 138^{4} 145^{10}. **b.** sq. לְ, only of the ritual worship: לְשֵׁם י׳ ψ 106^{47} = 1 Ch 16^{35}, ψ 122^{4} 140^{14}; לְזֵכֶר קָדְשׁוֹ 30^{5} 97^{12}; לי׳ 1 Ch 16$^{4.7.41}$ 23^{30} 25^{3} 2 Ch 5^{13} 7^{6} 20^{22} ψ 33^{2} 92^{2} 105^{1} = 1 Ch 16^{8} = Is 12^{4}; הודו לי׳ כי טוב *give thanks to* י׳ *for he is good* ψ 106^{1} 107^{1} 118$^{1.29}$ 136^{1} 1 Ch 16^{34}; so Je 33^{11} (sq. אֶת־י׳); cf. הוד(ו)ת 2 Ch 7^{3} Ezr 3^{11}; יודו לי׳ חסדו ψ 107$^{8.15.21.31}$; לאלהים Ne 12^{46} ψ 136^{1}; לאדני v^{3}; לאל v^{26}; sfs. referring to God: לְךָ 6^{6} 79^{13} 119^{62}; לוֹ 100^{4}; אלהים + לך 75$^{2.2}$ 1 Ch 29^{13}; abs. 2 Ch 31^{2} Ne 11^{17} 12^{24} all of the ritual worship. **2.** *confess,* **a.** the name of God, ‖ התפלל, התחנן, שׁוּב, 1 K 8$^{33.35}$ = 2 Ch 6$^{24.26}$. **b.** עֲלֵי פשׁע ψ 32^{5} (‖ לֹא כִסִּיתִי); מוֹדֶה וְעֹזֵב (פשׁעיו) Pr 28^{13} *confessing and forsaking* (his transgressions; opp. מְכַסֶּה).

Hithp. *Pf.* הִתְוַדָּה Lv 5^{5} 16^{21}; הִתְוַדּוּ 26^{40} Nu 5^{7}; *Impf.* 1 s. אֶתְוַדֶּה Dn 9^{4}; pl. יִתְוַדּוּ Ne 9^{2}; *Inf.* sf. הִתְוַדֹּתוֹ Ezr 10^{1}; *Pt.* מִתְוַדֶּה Ne 1^{6} Dn 9^{20}; pl. מִתְוַדִּים 2 Ch 30^{22} Ne 9^{3};—**1.** *confess,* abs. Ezr 10^{1} Ne 9^{3} Dn 9^{4}; c. acc. עָוֺן Lv 16^{21} (P), 26^{40} (H); חטאת Nu 5^{7} (P), Dn 9^{20}; אֲשֶׁר חָטָא Lv 5^{5} (P); על חטאות Ne 1^{6} 9^{2}. **2.** *give thanks,* ליהוה, in the ritual worship 2 Ch 30^{22}.

† הֻיְּדוֹת **n.f.pl. songs of praise;**—Ne 12^{8}; so Thes MV, but form strange and dub.; acc. to Ew$^{§ 165 b}$ abstr. הֻיְּדוּת (many MSS.) *praising;* so Be Ke Öt; Ol$^{§ 220}$ rds. inf. הוֹדוֹת, so SS.

† תּוֹדָה **n.f. thanksgiving,** ת׳ Lv 7^{12} + 23 t.; cstr. תּוֹדַת Lv 7$^{13.15}$; pl. תּוֹדוֹת ψ 56^{13} + 3 t.; תּוֹדֹת Ne 12$^{31.40}$;—**1.** *give praise to* י׳ Jos 7^{19} (JE; ‖ שִׂים כָּבוֹד לְ), Ezr 10^{11}, in both of praise rendered by acknowledging and abandoning sin; v. Di on Jos, and on Ezr. Öt and esp. Ryle; cf. vb. ידה c. לְ; so RVm; > Thes MV SS Be RV al. *confession.* **2.** *thanksgiving in songs of liturgical worship* קול ת׳ ψ 26^{7} 42^{5}, Jon 2^{10}; ‖ קוֹל זִמְרָה Is 51^{3}; ‖ שִׁיר ψ 69^{31} Ne 12^{27}; ‖ זְמִרוֹת ψ 95^{2}; ‖ תְּהִלָּה ψ 100^{4}; ‖ כִּנּוֹר 147^{7} **3.** *thanksgiving choir, procession, line, company* Ne 12$^{31.38.40}$, prob. also Je 30^{19} (‖ קוֹל מְשַׂחֲקִים). **4.** *thank-offering* ת׳ קטר Am 4^{5} (‖ נְדָבוֹת); a division of זֶבַח הַשְּׁלָמִים Lv 7^{12a}; זבח ת׳ שלמיו v$^{13.15}$;

זבח (ה)ו v^{12b} (all P), 22^{29} (H); זבחים ותודות Ch 29$^{31.31}$; זבח זבח(י) ת׳ 33^{16}; זבחי שלמים ות׳ 107^{22} 116^{17}; לתודה מבאי(ם) ת׳ Je 17^{26} 33^{11}; in ψψ‖ נדרים זבח ת׳: 100^{1}(title); *offer a thankoffering* 50$^{14.23}$ (see Br$^{MP.239}$); שלם ת׳ 56^{13}.

ידיתון, ידתון, ידותון † **n.pr.m.** usu. יְדוּתוּן; יְדִתוּן Ch 5^{12} 35^{15}; יְדִיתוּן ψ 39^{1} 77^{1} Ne 11^{37} 1 Ch 16^{38}; chief of one of the three choirs of the temple only Chr & ψ-titles) 1 Ch 9^{16} 16$^{38.41.42}$ 25$^{3.3.6}$ 2 Ch 5^{12}; the king's seer 35^{15}; his descendants formed one of the perpetual temple choirs בְּנֵי יְדוּתוּן Ch 16^{42} 25$^{1.3}$ 2 Ch 29^{14}; בֶּן־יְדוּתוּן Ne 11^{17}. In ψ-titles על ידותון ψ 62^{1}, 77^{1} (Qr); לידיתון 39^{1} (ל error for על), all=*after the manner of* (the choir of) *Yeduthun* (musical term acc. to RS$^{OTJC\ 422,\ 2nd\ ed.\ 143}$).—v. also Lag$^{Or\ ii.\ 16ff.}$ and n.pr. אָסָן, הֵימָן (sub אמן), אֵיתָן (sub יתן).

ידידיה † **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Simeonite chief 1 Ch 4^{37}, Ⓖ Ιδια, ⓁL Ιεδδαα. **2.** a builder at the wall Ne 3^{10}, Ⓖ Ιεδαια, ⓁL Ιεδδεια.

ידידיה v. sub ידד supr.

ידיה v. sub ידה supr.

ידיעאל v. sub ידע infr.

ידיתון = ידותון v. sub ידה.

ידלף † **n.pr.m.** son of Nahor Gn 22^{22} (J) (√דלף?=*he weepeth?*) Ⓖ Ιελδαφ, ⓁL Ιεδλαφ.

ידע vb. know (NH *id.*; Aram. יְדַע, יְהֵא; Ph. ידע; Eth. **ኀየደ**: II. 1. *indicate, announce, narrate;* As. *idû, know,* COT^{Gloss}; Sab. ידע, esp. in cpd. n.pr. DHM$^{ZMG\ 1875,\ 612}$)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָדַע Gn 4^{1}+; יָדָע Lv 5^{1}+; sf. יְדָעוֹ Dt 34^{10} Jb 28^{7}; יְדָעָהּ Gn 24^{16} 1 K 1^{4}; יְדָעָנוּ Is 63^{16}; 3 fs. יְדָעָה Ju 11^{39} +4 t.; 2 ms. יָדַעְתָּ Gn 30^{26}+; יָדָעְתָּ 2 S 2^{26}; יְדַעְתָּ Ru 2^{11} 1 K 2^{15}; יְדַעַתְּ Je 50^{24}; וְיָדַעְתָּ consec. Ru 3^{4}+6 t. (incl. Ez 22^{16}, Co וידעתם, so Ⓖ Ⓢ) +Ez 28^{22} Co (for וְיָדְעוּ), so Ⓖ; יָדַעְתִּי Gn 4^{9}+; sf. יְדַעְתִּיךָ Ex 33^{12}+2 t.; יְדַעְתִּיו Gn 18^{19}; יְדַעְתִּים Pr 30^{18}; יְדַעְתִּין Is 48^{7}; יָדְעוּ Gn 19^{8}+; יְדָעוּ 2 K 4^{39}+; יְדָעוּן Dt 8$^{3.16}$ (Dr$^{§\ 6\ n.}$); 2 mpl. יְדַעְתֶּם Gn 44^{15}+; 2 fpl. יְדַעְתֶּן Gn 31^{6}; וַיֵּדְעוּן consec. Ez 13$^{21.23}$, etc.; *Impf.* יֵדַע Is 7^{16}+; יֵדָע Jos 22^{22}+5 t.; יֵיָדַע ψ 138^{6} (rd. prob. יֵיֵדַע v. Ges$^{§\ 69,\ 2\ R.\ 3}$); וַיֵּדַע Gn 4^{17}+; sf. יְדָעֵנוּ Je 17^{9}; וְיֵדָעֵם Ho 14^{10}; *Imv.* דַּע Gn 20^{7}+10 t.; דְּעֵה Pr 24^{14}; דַּע Ec 11^{19}; sf. דָּעֵהוּ Pr 3^{6}; דְּעִי Je 2^{19}+4 t.; דְּעוּ Nu 32^{23}+15 t.; *Inf. cstr.* דְּעַת Ex 2^{4}; דַּעַת Gn 3^{22}+; דַּעְתִּי Dt 9^{24}, etc.; *Inf. abs.* יָדוֹעַ Gn 43^{7} Jos 23^{13}; יָדֹעַ Gn 15^{3}+11 t.; *Pt. act.* יֹדֵעַ Gn 3^{5}+; f. יֹדַעַת Nu 31^{17}+2 t.; יֹדְעִים 2 K 17^{26}+; *pass.* יָדוּעַ cstr. Is 53^{3}; pl. וְיֵדְעִים Dt 1$^{13.15}$;—**1. a.** *know, learn to know,* good and evil Gn 3^{22} (J), sq. אֶת־אֲשֶׁר 1 S 28^{9}; מְכַפֵּר הָעָם 2 S 24^{2}; *anything* מְאוּמָה 1 S 20^{39}; לֹא יָדַע אִתּוֹ מְאוּמָה Gn 36^{6} (v. II. אֵת **1 b**), so v^{8}; כָּל־דָּבָר 2 S 15^{11}; subj. God, knowing fowls ψ 50^{11}; way to wisdom Jb 28^{23}, etc.; of bird of prey נָתִיב לֹא יְדָעוֹ עָיִט Jb 28^{7}; the price of wisdom Jb 28^{13}; something future יום מותי Gn 27^{2} (J); esp. sq. cl. Gn 12^{11} (J) *I know that thou art a woman of fair appearance,* 22^{12} (E), Ec 1^{17}; לא ידעתי Gn 28^{16}; answering qu. Where? without other obj., 4^{9} (both J); sq. acc.+בְּ, *in, in the matter of* (v. בְּ **I 2 b**) לֹא יָדַע עַבְדְּךָ בְּכָל־ זֹאת דָּבָר קָטֹן אוֹ גָדוֹל 1 S 22^{15} *thy servant knoweth not of all this anything, little or much;* sq. בְּ (rare), *gain knowledge of, learn of* or *about,* c. inf., הֲתֵדַע בְּשׂוּם־אֱלוֹהַּ עֲלֵיהֶם Jb 37^{15} *dost thou know about God's enjoining upon them?* also c. subst. אִישׁ אַל־יֵדַע בַּדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה Je 38^{24} *let not a man know of these words;* similarly sq. עַל, only הֲתֵדַע עַל־מִפְלְשֵׂי־עָב Jb 37^{16} *dost thou know concerning the balancings of clouds?* (in Jb 12^{9} בְּ is instr., as Gn 15^{8} ψ 41^{12}); sq. מִן, רְאוּ וּדְעוּ מִכָּל־ הַמַּחֲבֵאִים 1 S 23^{23} *observe and get knowledge of all the hiding-places;* but sq. obj. cl. +מִן of source, קֶדֶם יָדַעְתִּי מֵעֵדֹתֶיךָ כִּי ψ 119^{152} *long ago I gained knowledge out of thy testimonies that* etc.; sq. ל, *have knowledge of,* †יָדַעְתָּ לְאִוַּלְתִּי ψ 69^{6} *thou knowest my foolishness;* esp. וידע כי אני יהוה *and he shall* (*thou shalt,* etc.) *know that I am Yahweh* Ex 10^{2}(R), 6^{7} 14^{4} 16^{12} 29^{46} (all P), Ez 6$^{7.10.13}$+oft. in Ezek., 1 K 20$^{13.28}$; sq. acc., which is really subj. of foll. cl., Gn 18^{19} (J) *I know him that he will,* etc. 2 S 3^{25} (Ges$^{§\ 117.\ 1,\ R.\ 6}$). **b.** *perceive* Gn 19$^{33.35}$ (J; obj. cl., inf. c. בְּ); with added idea of *observing, taking note of,* a place, acc. Ru 3^{4}; c. בְּ, יָדַעְתָּ בְּצָרוֹת נַפְשִׁי ψ 31^{8} (‖ רָאָה אֶת־). **c.** ‖ ראה, imv. דע וראה *perceive and see* 1 S 12^{17} 24^{12}; *find out and discern* 14^{38} 23^{22}; in reverse order, ראו ודעו only 23^{23} (v. **a** supr.), Je 5^{1} (v. Dr^{Sm}).—Vid. also **g** infr. **d.** *discriminate, distinguish* הַאֵדַע בֵּין־טוֹב לְרָע 2 S 19^{36}, cf. Dt 1^{39} (no בין); לֹא יָדְעוּ בֵּין־יְמִינוֹ לְשְׂמֹאלוֹ Jon 4^{11} *they cannot distinguish between their right hand and their left.* **e.** *know by experience,* וְיֵדְעָתֶם בְּכָל־ לְבַבְכֶם וּבְכָל־נַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם כִּי Jos 23^{14} (D) *and know in all your hearts, and all your souls, that,* etc.;

learn to know יי Ho 13[14]; *learn* (a bitter lesson) Ho 9[7] Is 9[8] ψ 14[4]; *experience* יי's vengeance Ez 25[14] ψ 14[4](abs.); quietness Jb 20[20] **f.** *recognise, admit, acknowledge, confess* Je 3[13] 14[20] Is 59[12] ψ 51[5]. **g.** *consider* דְּעוּ מַה־תַּעֲשׂוּ Ju 18[14]; ‖ ראה, imv. דע וראה, דעו וראו, 2 S 24[13] 1 K 20[7.22]; also וְיָדַעְתָּ עִם־לְבָבֶךָ כִּי Dt 8[5] *and thou shalt consider with* (*in*) *thy heart, that*, 4[39]. **h.** לֹא ידע *not know* = *not expect* Is 47[11] ψ 35[8]. **2.** *know* a person, *be acquainted with* Gn 29[5] (J), Ex 1[8] (E), Jb 42[11], *know* יי 24[1]; c. לֹא, obj. esp. other gods, strange land, etc. = have no knowledge of, or acquaintance with, have not heard of, esp. Dt Je :— Dt 11[28] 13[3.7.14] 28[64] 29[25] 32[17] (poem), Je 7[9] 9[15] 14[18] 16[13] 17[4] 19[4] 22[28] 44[3]; pt. act. *acquaintance* Jb 19[13]; †pt. pass. *acquainted with* אִישׁ מַכְאֹבוֹת וִידוּעַ חֹלִי Is 53[3] (lit. *known of sickness*, v. Thes Ew Che Di Du); *well-known* (with implied trustworthiness) Dt 1[13.15]†; of beasts *knowing* owner and master's crib Is 1[3] (cf. Je 8[7]); esp. of knowing God (יי) לֹא יָדַעְתִּי אֶת־יי Ex 5[2] (J); involving intelligent worship, obedience, etc. Ju 2[10] 1 S 2[12] (rd. יֵדַע for MT יָדַע, Dr), 3[7] Ho 2[22] 8[2] 5[4] Jb 18[21] ψ 79[6] (v. also דַּעַת **2 b**); of God's *knowing* persons, etc., thoroughly Ho 5[3] Jb 11[11]; knowing the heart 1 K 8[39] 2 Ch 6[30] ψ 139[4]; *knowing* his true servants, *recognising* and *acknowledging* them 2 S 7[20] Na 1[7] 1 Ch 17[18]+; יְדַעְתִּיךָ בְּשֵׁם Ex 33[12] (JE); = *take notice of, regard* ψ 1[6] 31[7] 37[18]; so of Isr. as chosen people Am 3[2] Ho 13[5] (As. *ilu idûšu, God regardeth him*, Hpt[BAS i. 15]) cf. Gn. 18[19](J). **3.** *know a person* carnally, of sexual intercourse, sq. acc.: man subj. Gn 4[1.17.25] 24[16] 38[26] (all J), 1 S 1[19] Ju 19[25] 1 K 1[4]; woman subj. Gn 19[8] (J), Nu 31[17.18.35] (all P), Ju 11[39]; יֹדַעַת מִשְׁכַּב זָכָר Ju 21[11]; לֹא יָדְעָה אִישׁ לְמִשְׁכַּב זָכָר v[12]; man subj. and obj. (of sodomy) Gn 19[5] (J), Ju 19[22]. **4. a.** *know how* to do a thing, be able to do it, oft. c. לֹא and sq. inf.: לֹא יָדְעוּ עֲשׂוֹת־נְכֹחָה Am 3[10] *they know not how to do right*; לֹא יָדַעְתִּי דַבֵּר Je 1[6] 6[15] 1 K 3[7] Is 56[11.11], c. ל 50[4] Ec 10[15]; לֹא יָדַע לְהִוָּהֵר Ec 4[13] *know not how to be admonished* (v[17] know *that*); inf. abs. יָדוֹעַ מָאוֹם בָּרָע וּבָחוֹר בַּטּוֹב Is 7[15.16]. **b.** *be skilful in*, esp. pt., sq. acc. יֹדֵעַ צַיִד Gn 25[27] (J) *skilled in hunting*; יֹדֵעַ סֵפֶר *skilled in a book, learned* Is 29[11.12.12]; as pl. cstr. יוֹדְעֵי נָהִי Am 5[16] *knowers of lamentation*, professional mourners; יֹדְעֵי הַיָּם 1 K 9[27] *skilled in the sea*, 2 Ch 8[18]; esp. sq. inf. יֹדֵעַ נַגֵּן 1 S 16[18] *skilled in playing*, 1 K 5[20] 2 Ch 2[6.7.13]: יֹדֵעַ מְנַגֵּן בְּנָבֹור 1 S 16[16] *knowing*, (as) *a player on the lyre* (v. Dr). **5.** abs. *have knowledge, be wise:* לְיֹדְעִים Ec 9[11] (‖ חֲכָמִים, נְבֹנִים); esp. have knowledge of God and duty, or in practical affairs Is 1[3] (‖ בין), 56[10]; oft. c. acc. cogn.: דַּעַת Pr 17[27] 30[3]; בִּינָה Is 29[24] Pr 4[1] 2 Ch 2[12], cf. יוֹדְעֵי בִינָה לָעִתִּים 1 Ch 12[33] (Baer), Est 1[13]; also יֹדְעֵי דַעַת וּמְבִינֵי מַדָּע v[13]; יֹדְעֵי דָת דָּנִין Dn 1[4]; obj. חָכְמָה וּמוּסָר Pr 1[2] (הבין אִמְרֵי בִינָה ‖); חָכְמָה Pr 24[14] Ec 8[16].

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נוֹדַע Gn 41[21]+10 t.; וְנוֹדַע consec. 1 S 6[3]+2 t.; 3 fs. וְנוֹדְעָה Lv 4[14] Is 66[14], etc.; *Impf.* יִוָּדַע Gn 41[31]+10 t.; יִוָּדָע Pr 10[9]; וַיִּוָּדַע Est 2[22]; 3 fs. תִּוָּדַע Pr 14[33]; 2 fs. תִּוָּדְעִי Ru 3[3]; וָאִוָּדַע Ez 20[5]; *Inf.* sf. הִוָּדְעִי Je 31[19]; *Pt.* נוֹדָע ψ 76[2]+2 t.;—**1.** *be made known, be* or *become known*, of things Gn 41[31] (sq. בְּ), Ex 2[14] (both E), Lv 4[14] (P), Ju 16[9] 2 S 17[19] Na 3[17] Zc 14[7] (sq. לְ), ψ 77[20] 79[10] (sq. בְּ), 88[13] (sq. בְּ); of hand of יי Is 66[14] (sq. אֶת); c. subj. cl. Ex 21[36] 33[16] (both JE), Dt 21[1] 1 S 6[3] (sq. לְ), 1 K 18[36] Ez 36[32] (sq. לְ), Ru 3[14] Ec 6[10] Est 2[22] (sq. לְ); of pers., Pr 31[23] (sq. בְּ) Is 61[9] (sq. בְּ and בְּתוֹךְ); of יי ψ 76[2] (sq. בְּ); = *be revealed, discovered*, of pers. 1 S 22[6] Je 28[9] Pr 10[9]; of things Ne 4[9] Pr 12[16] 14[33]. **2.** *make oneself known*, of pers., sq. לְ Ru 3[3], usu. of God (יי) Ex 6[3] (P; ‖ וָאֵרָא אֶל־), Is 19[21] Ez 20[5], sq. לְעֵינֵי 38[23]; sq. אֶל־ 20[9]; sq. בְּ 35[11] ψ 48[4]; without prep. 9[17] **3.** *be perceived* (pass. of **Qal**), of perception by the eye Gn 41[21] (E), ψ 74[5]. **4.** *be instructed* (pass. of **Hiph.**) Je 31[19], in spiritual sense, through chastisement.

†**Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. יִדַּעְתָּ, only ידעתה שַׁחַר מִקֹּמוֹ Jb 38[12] Kt; rd. with Qr יִדַּעְתָּ הַשַּׁחַר *cause to know*, sq. 2 acc.; so ψ 104[19] acc. to Bae, who rds. יִדַּע, after Aq Symm.

†**Po.** *Pf.* 1 s. יוֹדַעְתִּי 1 S 21[3] *I have caused to know*, i.e. directed, sq. acc., but rd. יוֹעַדְתִּי or יָעַדְתִּי, fr. יעד, so ⑥ We Dr.

†**Pu.** *Pt. known* מידעת Is 12[5] Kt (Qr מוּדַעַת v. **Hoph.**); elsewhere as subst. = *acquaintance* מְיֻדָּעַי ψ 55[14]; מְיֻדָּעָיו 2 K 10[11]; מְיֻדָּעַי ψ 88[9] Jb 19[14] (‖ קְרוֹבָי), ψ 88[19] (‖ אֹהֵב and רֵעַ); מְיֻדָּעָי ψ 31[12], Kt מידע Ru 2[1] (Qr מוֹדַע q.v. infr.)

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹדַעְתַּנִי ψ 98[2]; הוֹדַעֲתַנִי Je 11[18]; הוֹדַעְתָּ 1 K 1[27]+2 t.; הוֹדָעְתָּ Jb 26[3], etc.; *Impf.* יוֹדִיעַ ψ 103[7] Is 38[19]; *juss.* יֹדַע Nu 16[5]; וַיֵּדַע Ju 8[16]; יוֹרִיעֵנוּ Is 40[13.14]; 2 ms. תּוֹדִיעַ Hb 3[2]; תּוֹדִיעֵנִי ψ 16[11] 51[8]; 1 s. אוֹדִיעַ ψ 89[2] Ez 39[7]; אוֹדִיעָה Pr 1[23] Is 5[5]; יוֹדִיעוּ Jb 32[7]; יוֹדְעֵם Ez 44[23]; נוֹדִיעָה 1 S 14[12]; *Imv.* הוֹדַע Pr 9[9]+3 t. (הוֹדָע ψ 90[12]); sf. הוֹדִיעֵנִי Jb 10[2]+6 t., etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הוֹדִיעַ 2 S 7[21]+3 t.;

†**דֵּעָה n.f. knowledge** (strictly Inf. of ידע)—דֵּעָה ψ 73[11]+3 t.; pl. דֵּעוֹת 1 S 2[3] Jb 36[4];—תְּמִים דֵּעִים Jb 36[4] (of Elihu); of God's knowledge, אֵל דֵּעוֹת 1 S 2[3] *a God of knowledge is* יְ (on pl. v. Dr); אֵיכָה יֵדַע־אֵל (‖ יֵשׁ דֵּעָה בְּעֶלְיוֹן) ψ 73[11] (‖); *knowledge*, with יְ as obj. Is 11[9] (where verbal force of noun appears); as taught by proph. Is 28[9]; וְרָעוּ אֶתְכֶם דֵּעָה וְהַשְׂכֵּיל Je 3[15] of יְ's shepherds (i.e. future ideal rulers). Gr prop. (plausibly) רָעָה, after 𝔊, v. also Gie.

†**דַּ֫עַת n.f.** ψ 139,6 Dn 12,4 (**m.** Pr 2[10] 14[6], poss. Jb 33[3] Ew§174g) **knowledge** (prop. Inf., which appears clearly Gn 2[9.17] Je 22[16])—abs. דַּ֫עַת Gn 2[9]+35 t.; דָּעַת Jos 20[3]+35 t.; cstr. דַּ֫עַת Nu 24[16]+10 t.; sf. דַּעְתִּי Pr 22[17]; דַּעְתְּךָ Jb 10[7]; דַּעְתֵּךְ Is 47[10]; דַּעְתּוֹ Pr 3[20] Is 53[11]; דַּעְתָּם Jb 13[2]; דַּעְתֶּם Is 44[25];—**1. a.** *knowledge, perception* in phrase בִּבְלִי דַּעַת Dt 4[42] = *unintentionally*, 19[4] Jos 20[3] (where P's synonym is בִּשְׁגָגָה v[3.9], cf. Nu 35[11.15]), v[5]; *without knowing* מִבְּלִי דָּעַת Is 5[13] (= before they knew it, suddenly). **b.** = *skill* (in workmanship) Ex 31[3] 35[31] (both P; both ‖ תְּבוּנָה and חָכְמָה), 1 K 7[14] (sq. inf.); creative skill Is 40[14] (‖ אֹרַח מִשְׁפָּט, דֶּרֶךְ תְּבוּנוֹת). **c.** of proph. knowledge יֹדֵעַ דַּעַת עליון Nu 24[16] (JE), cf. ψ 19[3]. **d.** esp. knowledge with moral quality Gn 2[9.17] (J; in both verbal force, הַדַּעַת טוֹב וָרָע *the knowing good and evil*). **e.** *knowledge* possessed by God Jb 10[7] ψ 139[6] Pr 3[20] (‖ חָכְמָה and תְּבוּנָה), 21[12]; taught by God to men ψ 94[10] 119[66] (‖ טוּב טַעַם), Pr 2[6] (‖ תְּבוּנָה and חָכְמָה). **f.** דַּעַת־רוּחַ = *windy* (unreal) *knowledge* Jb 15[2]. **2.** esp. in WisdLt = *discernment, understanding, wisdom*: **a.** Jb 13[2] 33[3] (דַּעַת שְׂפָתַי), לֹא בְדַעַת Jb 34[35] (‖ חכמה), Pr 8[9.10] (‖ מוסר), 10[14] 11[9] 18[15.15] 22[12] 29[7], cf. Is 32[4] 53[11] Je 10[14] = 51[17]; בבלי דעת Jb 35[16] 36[12]; בלי דַּעַת Pr 19[2]; ‖ תְּבוּנָה Pr 17[27] Is 44[19]; 38[2] 42[3], בְּלֹא דָעַת 8[12]; ‖ מְזִמּוֹת Pr 1[4] 5[2]; חכמה + ת Pr 24[4], ‖ vb. עָרַם 19[25]; ‖ מוּסָר 12[1] 19[27] 23[12]; ‖ מִצְעוֹת 22[20]; ‖ תּוֹרָה Mal 2[7]; ‖ חכמה Pr 14[6] Ec 1[16.18] 2[21.26] 7[12] 9[10]; connected with חָכָם Pr 21[11] Ec 12[9]; דברי חכמים Pr 22[17]; Is 33[6] (חכמת) Is 44[25] (חכמים); wisdom of magicians 47[10] Dn 1[4] (‖ חָכְמָה and מַדָּע). **b.** in highest sense, *knowledge* of God (incl. obedience) Ho 4[1.6] (מִבְּלִי הַדַּעַת), v[6] 6[6] Jb 21[14] Pr 2[5] (‖ יראת יְ), so Is 11[2] 58[2] Je 22[16] (verbal force, c. acc.), Pr 9[10] (‖ יראת יְ, ‖ דַּעַת קדשׁים), 30[3] (*id.*, ‖ חָכְמָה); v. also יִרְאַת יְ (‖ חָכְמָה מוּסָר) 1[7], יִרְאַת יְ ראשׁית דַּעַת v[22.29] (‖), 2[10] (‖ חָכְמָה). **c.** opp. אִוֶּלֶת Pr 12[23] 13[16] 14[18] 15[2]

ידע

הוֹדִיעֵנִי 1 Ch 17[19]; הוֹדִיעֲנִי 1 S 28[15], etc.; *Pt.* מוֹדִיעֲךָ Dn 8[19]; מוֹדִיעָם Je 16[21]; מוֹדִיעִים Is 47[13] 2 Ch 23[13]; —*make known, declare*, c. acc. rei Nu 16[5] (P), Ez 39[7] 1 Ch 17[19] Jb 26[3] ψ 89[2] 98[2] 106[8]; obj. om. Hb 3[2]; *teach*, c. acc. rei Jb 32[7]; sq. inf. ψ 90[12] and (peculiarly) מְ לְהַלֵּל 2 Ch 23[13] i.e. *led in praising;* c. לְ pers. Pr 9[9]; c. acc. pers. Is 40[13] Ju 8[16] (but rd. וַיְּדַשׁ, v. דוּשׁ); *make known, declare*, c. acc. rei, + לְ pers. Ex 18[20] Dt 4[9] Ne 8[12] 9[14] ψ 78[5] 103[7] 145[12] Is 38[19] 64[1]; c. cl. of thing, + לְ pers. 1 S 10[8]; *make* one *know*, c. cl. of thing and acc. (sf.) pers. Ex 33[12] Dt 8[3] 1 S 6[2] 16[3] 28[15] Jb 10[2] 37[19]; c. acc. rei + sf. pers. הוֹדִעֵנִי נָא אֶת־דְּרָכֶךָ וְאֵדָעֲךָ Ex 33[13] (JE) *make me, I pray, to know thy ways, that I may know thee;* Je 16[21] Ez 20[4] 22[2] 43[11] Is 40[14] (‖ וַיְלַמְּדֵהוּ דַּעַת, also v[a] וַיְבִינֵהוּ), Pr 22[21] Jb 13[23] ψ 16[11] 25[4] (‖ לַמְּדֵנִי), v[14] (on inf. c. לְ v. Ges§114.2, R. 2, Exx.), 39[5] 51[8] 143[8] (‖ הַשְׁמִיעֵנִי אוֹרִיעֲךָ חַטָּאתִי 32[5] (‖ עֲוֹנִי לֹא־כִסִּיתִי); sq. 2 separate acc. Gn 41[39] (E), 1 S 14[12] Is 5[5] Ez 20[11] 16[2] Pr 1[23] Dn 8[19]; acc. pers. om. Ex 18[16] (E); acc. rei om. Jos 4[22] = *teach* one (D), so Is 40[13], 2 S 7[21] 1 K 1[27]; = *answer* Jb 38[2] 40[7] 42[4]; c. sf. pers., acc. rei om. Je 11[18] 16[21] Pr 22[19]; sq. acc. rei + בְּ ψ 77[15] *thou hast made known thy might among the peoples,* Is 12[4] 1 Ch 18[8] = ψ 105[1]; sq. cl. + בְּ pers. Ho 5[9]; sq. בֵּין, *teach the difference between, to discriminate between* בֵּין הַטָּמֵא לְטָהוֹר Ez 22[26]; + sf. pers. 44[23] (cf. **Qal 1 d**); sq. מִן partit. מוֹדִעִים לַחֲדָשִׁים מֵאֲשֶׁר יָבוֹאוּ Is 47[13] *who declare, at the new moons, of* (*the things*) *which are to come.*

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* הוֹדַע Lv 4[23.28] (v. Kö[i,427]); *Pt.* מוּדַעַת Qr Is 12[5] (> Kt מְיֻדַּעַת);—*made known* (Pt.) Qr Is 12[5] let this *be made known* in (בְּ) all the earth (> Kt Pu. Pt. which is not elsewhere in this sense); sq. אֵלָיו if his sin be *made known unto himself* Lv 4[23.28] (P).

†**Hithp.** *Impf.* אֶתְוַדָּע Nu 12[6] (E), sq. אֶל- *make oneself known to*, of יְ; *Inf.* הִתְוַדַּע אֶל- Gn 45[1] (E), of Joseph.

†**יִדְדְעָ֫ה n.pr.m.** (Sab. ידע, epith. of king, *the knowing, shrewd one* Mordt[ZMG 1876, 37])—a man of Judah 1 Ch 2[28] (יְדַיָּא), v[32].

†**[דַּע] n.[m.] knowledge, opinion** (late)—only sf. דַּעְיִ Jb 32[6]+3 t., and pl. דֵּעִים 37[16]; all in speech of Elihu. **1.** *knowledge,* תְּמִים דֵּעִים Jb 37[16] *one perfect in knowledge* (of God). **2.** *judgment, opinion* Jb 36[3]; חַוֹּת דַּעְיִ 32[6] *to declare my opinion*, so v[10.17]

cf. v⁷, also v¹⁴. **d.** שְׁפָתַי־ד׳ Pr 14⁷ 20¹⁵; איש ד׳ 24⁵ (‖ גֶּבֶר חָכָם).—Dn 12⁴ is dub.; 𝔊 Bev rd. ותרבה הָרָעָת.

†יְדַעְיָה **n.pr.m.** (Sab. n.pr. ידעאל DHM ZMG 1875, 605) priestly name;—**1.** 1 Ch 9¹⁰ 𝔊 Ιωαδε, 24⁷ 𝔊 (Ανε)ιδεια. **2.** Ezr 2³⁶ Ne 7³⁹ 𝔊 Ιεουδα, (Ι)εδδουα, Ιωαδε. **3.** Ne 11¹⁰ 12⁶.¹⁹ 𝔊 Δαδεια, Ιαδιας, Ιδειας, etc. **4.** Ne 12⁷.²¹ 𝔊L Ωδουιας. **5.** Zc 6¹⁰.¹⁴ 𝔊 (παρὰ) τῶν ἐπεγνωκότων αὐτήν.

†יְדוּעַ **n.pr.m.** **1.** a chief of the people, one of those sealed Ne 10²² 𝔊L Ιεδδουα. **2.** a priest, prob. the high priest in time of Alexander the Great Ne 12¹¹.²² 𝔊 Ιαδου, 𝔊L Ιεδδου (whence Lag BN 113 rds. יְדוּעַ).

†יְדִיעֲאֵל **n.pr.m.** (Palm. ידיבעל DHM in MV 10, 983 cf. Sab. n.pr. with ידע DHM ZMG 1875, 612)—**1.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 7⁶.¹⁰.¹¹, 𝔊 Αδειηλ, Ιεδιηλ, etc. **2.** one of David's heroes acc. to 1 Ch 11⁴⁵ appar. =the Manassite captain of 12²¹ (Baer; van d. H v²⁰), 𝔊 Ελθειηλ, Ιεδιηλ. **3.** a Korahite porter 1 Ch 26² 𝔊 Ιδερηλ, Ιεδιηλ.

†דְּעוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** a Gadite, Nu 1¹⁴ 7⁴².⁴⁷ 10²⁰, but 𝔊 in all Ραγουηλ, so Sam 𝔖; =רְעוּאֵל Nu 2¹⁴, where, however, 𝔙 and Heb. Codd. ד׳ (all P); v. further sub רעה.

†יִדְּעֹנִי **n.m.** **familiar spirit** (prop. either as *knowing, wise* (acquainted with secrets of unseen world), Ew *vielwisserisch;* or as *intimate acquaintance* of soothsayer, v. RS JPh xiv. 1885. 127)—abs. יִדְּעֹנִי Dt 18¹¹ + 2 t.; pl. יִדְּעֹנִים 1 S 28³ + 6 t.; הַיִּדְּעֹנִי מִן 1 S 28⁹, rd. הַיִּדְּעֹנִים מִן (v. 𝔊 Th We Klo Dr); *familiar spirit*, always ‖ אֹבוֹת, אוֹב 1 S 28³.⁹ Is 8¹⁹ 19³ 2 K 21⁶ (עֹשֶׂה אוֹב; ‖ נְחָשׁ, עוֹנֵן) = 2 Ch 33⁶, 2 K 23²⁴ Lv 19³¹ 20⁶.²⁷ (all H; on last two cf. Acts 16¹⁶ and Dr Dt 18, 11), Dt 18¹¹ (‖ דֹּרֵשׁ אֶל־הַמֵּתִים + אוֹב).

†מוֹדָע, מֹדָע **n.m.** **kinsman,** לְ מידע Ru 2¹ Kt, but Qr מוֹדַע *a kinsman* of her husband; fig. מֹדָע לַבִּינָה תִּקְרָא Pr 7⁴ *a kinsman shalt thou call understanding* (‖ אֱמֹר לְחָכְמָה אֲחֹתִי אָתְּ).

†[מַדָּעַת] **n.f.** **kindred, kinship**—sg. sf. מַדַּעְתָּנוּ Ru 3² is not Boaz (of) *our kindred?*

†מַדָּע **n.m.** 2 Ch 1, 12 **knowledge, thought** (late); מָדָע 2 Ch 1¹⁰ + 4 t.; מְדָעֶךָ Ec 10²⁰;—**1.** *knowledge* (‖ חָכְמָה) of Solomon, 2 Ch 1¹⁰.¹¹.¹² Dn 1⁴ (‖ חָכְמָה and דַּעַת), v⁷ (‖ הַשְׂכֵּל). **2.** *place of knowledge, mind,* (in our idiom also) *thought* Ec 10²⁰.

מַדּוּעַ 61 and (Ez 18, 19) מַדְּעַ **adv.** **wherefore?** (prob. contr. from מַה־יָּדוּעַ *what being known?* i.e. from what motive? so Ges Ew § 325 c Ol § 222 f, cf. in Gk. *τί μαθών;*) —*wherefore? on what account?* Gn 26²⁷ מַדּוּעַ בָּאתֶם אֵלָי, 40⁷ Ex 1¹⁸ 2¹⁸ 3³ (in an indirect question), 5¹⁴ 18¹⁴ Lv 10¹⁷ Jos 17¹⁴ (all in Hex), Ju 5²⁸.²⁸ 2 S 3⁷ 11¹⁰ etc., Is 5⁴ 50² 63² (all in Is.); in Jer. 16 t., oft. rhetorically, after a double question introduced by הַ . . . אִם, expressing affected surprise: †2¹⁴ (v. Gf) is Israel a slave (unable to defend himself)? *wherefore,* then, is he become a prey? (some other cause must therefore be found for Israel's misfortune), v³¹ 8⁵.¹⁹.²² 14¹⁹ 22²⁸ 49¹, cf. 30⁶; Jb 3¹² 18³ (never in ψ).

יָהּ **n.pr.dei,** v. sub הוה p. 219ᵇ supr.

†[יָהַב] **vb.** **give** (Aram. יְהַב, יְהִב; Ar. وَهَبَ; Eth. ወሀበ: Sab. והב DHM ZMG xxix. 1875, 614 t. ול יהב Id Ib. 603)—only **Qal** *Imv.* הַב Pr 30¹⁵.¹⁵; emph. הָבָה Gn 11³ + 10 t. (6 t. sq. monosyll.); הָבָה Gn 29²¹ before gutt. (Di on Gn 28² Kö i. 418), fs. הָבִי Ru 3¹⁵; mpl. הָבוּ Gn 47¹⁶ + 16 t.; הָבוּ לִי Jb 6²² (on these forms v. also Sta § 606 a Bö i. 225 Ges § 69. 2, R. 2);—**1.** *give,* sq. acc. Gn 29²¹ (E) *give* (me) *my wife,* 47¹⁶ (J), Ru 3¹⁵ Zc 11¹² (*price*); of *giving* (i.e. causing to come forth, in deciding by lot) Urim and Thummim 1 S 14⁴¹.⁴¹ (𝔊 We Dr, v. אוּרִים); sq. acc. rei + לִי Gn 30¹ (E), Ju 1¹⁵; acc. rei + לָנוּ Gn 47¹⁵ (J), ψ 60¹³ = 108¹³; הָבוּ לִי Jb 6²² (no acc. expr.); abs. הַב ׀ הַב Pr 30¹⁵. **2.** =*set,* sq. acc. (Uriah) + הַמִּלְחָמָה פְּנֵי אֶל־מוּל 2 S 11¹⁵ *set Uriah in the fore-front of the battle.* **3.** with reflex. לְ (v. לְ, **5 h**)=*provide,* c. acc. הָבוּ לָכֶם אֲנָשִׁים חֲכָמִים Dt 1¹³; Jos 18⁴ (JE), Ju 20⁷ 2 S 16²⁰. **4.** *ascribe* glory, etc., to יְ (God): c. כבוד לְ ψ 29¹.¹.² = 96⁷.⁷.⁸ = 1 Ch 16²⁸.²⁸.²⁹; ה׳ גְּדֶל לֵאלֹהֵינוּ Dt 32³ (poem) *ascribe greatness to our God.* **5.** =*come now* (orig. *grant, permit*), before voluntat.: Gn 11³.⁴.⁷ 38¹⁶ (all J), Ex 1¹⁰ (E).

†[יְהָב] **n.**[**m.**] **lot** (as that which is *given*)—יְהָבְךָ הַשְׁלֵךְ עַל יְ ψ 55²³ *cast on* יְ *thy lot* (the care, anxiety, etc. which are thy portion; cf. גּוֹל עַל־יְ דרכך ψ 37⁵).

†[הַבְהָב] **n.m.** **gift** (? on form, then comp. צאצא Ges § 84 b viii; but mng. (and √) dub.; poss. fr. NH הִבְהֵב *roast,* Levy NHWB i. 447 b)—only pl. sf.: וְבִחֵי הַבְהָבַי יִזְבְּחוּ Ho 8¹³ *as the sacrifices of my*

gifts (=*my sacrificial gifts*, so Che) *they sacrifice flesh.*

[יהד] **vb.** v. sub יְהוּדָה infr.

יַהְדַּי, יְהַדַּי **n.pr.m.** v. sub הדה p. 213[a] supr.

†יַהַד **n.pr.loc.** in Dan, Jos 19[45]; = mod. *Yehûdîyeh*, 8 m. E. of Joppa, and 1½ h. [5½ m.] W. of N. fr. Lydda, Survey[ii. 258] Guérin[Judée i. 322]; A Ιουθ, ⑥L [Ι]ουδ (on form of name Jastr[JBL xii, 1893, 61 ff.] comp. *Ia-u-du*, Tel el-Amarna[No. 39]).

יְהוֹ, **n.pr.** cpd. with, v. sub יהוה supr. pp. 219 ff.

יְהוֹא **n.pr.m.** v. sub יהוה supr. p. 219.

יְהוּדָה : 850 **n.pr.m.** et **terr. Judah** (treated Gn 29[35] 49[8] (q. v. infr.) as if der. fr. Hoph. of ידה = *praised, object of praise* (on ה cf. Hiph. אֲהוֹדֶנּוּ ψ 28[7], יְהוֹדָה Ne 11[17]), but this dubious; relation to יְהֻד, II. יְהוּדִית unexpl.; v. further Jastr[JBL xii, 1893, 61 ff.]; As. *Ia-u-du*, of land; *Ia-u-da-ai*, *Judaean* COT[Gloss])—**I. n.pr.m. 1.** *son of Jacob and Leah*, expl. by Leah's words *I will praise* יי Gn 29[35] (J); cf. Jacob's prediction, *thy brethren shall praise thee* Gn 49[8] (poem in JE), see also v[9.10]; elsewh. Gn 37[26] 38[1] + 14 t. Gn 38, 43[3.8] 44[14.16.18] 46[28] (all J), 35[23] (P), 1 Ch 2[1.3] Ru 4[12]; בְּנֵי יְהוּדָה *sons of Judah* Gn 46[12] Nu 26[19] (P), 1 Ch 2[3.4] 4[1]. **2.** *tribe* descended from Judah Dt 33[7] (poem), Nu 1[7] (P), Dt 27[12] +; בְּנֵי יהודה Nu 1[26] (P), Jos 14[6] (D), Ju 1[8] +; שֵׁבֶט יהודה Jos 7[16] (J), 1 K 12[20] 2 K 17[18] ψ 78[68]; מַטֵּה בְּנֵי יהודה Jos 15[1.20.21] 21[9] (all P), 1 Ch 6[50]; elsewhere מַטֵּה יהודה Ex 31[2] 35[30] 38[22] Nu 1[27] 7[12] 13[6] 34[19] Jos 7[1.18] 21[4] (all P); אישׁ יהודה Ju 15[10] +; אנשׁי יהודה 2 S 2[4] +, (cf. *amelûti* [*ṣabê*] *Ia-u-du* Tel el-Amarna No. 39 Jastr[JBL xii, 1893, 64]). **3.** *nation*, of southern kingdom under dynasty of David, as distinguished from northern kingdom of Ephraim or Israel: Ho 4[15] Je 2[28] 2 Ch 12[12] +; of the returned exiles Ne 4[4]; עַם יהודה 2 K 14[21] = 2 Ch 26[1], Je 25[1.2] Ezr 4[4]; בְּנֵי יהודה Ho 2[2] Je 7[30] 2 Ch 13[18] 25[12] 28[10]; בֵּית יהודה Ho 1[7] Je 3[18] Ez 4[6] +; מַלְכוּת יהודה 2 Ch 11[17]; personified, בַּת יי La 1[15] 2[2.5]. **4.** Levite, Ezra's time, Ezr 10[23]. **5.** an overseer of Jerus. Ne 11[9]. **6.** Levite musician Ne 12[8]. **7** priest Ne 12[36].

II. n.pr.terr. *land of Judah*, **f.** Is 7[6] Je 23[6] = 33[16], Jo 4[20] ψ 114[2] +; אֶרֶץ יְהוּדָה 1 S 22[5] 2 K 23[24] +; אַדְמַת יהודה Is 19[17]; עָרֵי יהודה 2 S 2[1] 1 K 12[17] 2 K 18[13] 23[5.8] Is 40[9] 44[26] Zc 1[12] ψ 69[36] La 5[11]; elsewhere 15 t. Chr., 23 t. Jer.; בִּיהוּדָה Ju 15[9] +; מִיהוּדָה 1 K 13[1] +; הַר יהודה *the hill-country of Judah* Jos 11[21] (D), 20[7] 21[11] (P), 2 Ch 27[4]; נֶגֶב יהודה *the south (country) of Judah* 1 S 27[10] 2 S 24[7]; מִדְבַּר יהודה Ju 1[16] ψ 63[1] (title).

†1. יְהוּדִי **adj.gent.** **Jewish**, as subst. **a Jew**;—**adj.m.** אִישׁ יְהוּדִי Zc 8[23]; pl. אֲנָשִׁים יְהוּדִים *Jewish men* Je 43[9] Est 2[5]; as subst. Je 34[9] Est 3[4]; הַיְּהוּדִי *the Jew* Est 5[13] 6[10] 8[7] 9[29.31] 10[3]; *f.* הַיְּהוּדִיָּה *the Jewess* 1 Ch 4[18]; pl. *Jews* יְהוּדִים Je 52[28.30]; הַיְּהוּדִים *the Jews* 2 K 16[6] 25[25] Je 32[12] 38[19] 40[11.12] 41[3] 44[1] Ne 1[2] 2[16] 3[33.34] 4[6] 5[1.8.17] 6[6] 13[23] Est 3[6.10.13] 4[3.13.14.16] 6[13] 8[3.5.8.9.9.11.16.17.17] 9[1.1.2.3.5.6.10.12.13.16.19.20.22.23.24.24.25.27.28.30] 10[3]; הַיְּהוּדִיִּם Est 4[7] 8[1.7.13] 9[15.18]

†1. יְהוּדִית **adj.gent., f.** of foregoing, but only as **adv.** in **Jewish** = *in the Jewish language* 2 K 18[26.28] = Is 36[11.13] = 2 Ch 32[18]; Ne 13[24].

†11. יְהוּדִי **n.pr.m.** officer of Jehoiakim Je 36[14.21.21.23], ⑥ Ιουδιν (perh. orig. appell. *Jewish*, of one not so by ancestry, v. Gf Gie).

†11. יְהוּדִית **n.pr.f.** (relation to foregoing names obscure)—wife of Esau Gn 26[34], daughter of בְּאֵרִי the Hittite (not named Gn 36[1]); ⑥ Ιουδιν.

†[יהד] **vb.denom. Hithp.** become a **Jew**—only pt. מִתְיַהֲדִים Est 8[17] many of the people of the land *were becoming Jews.*

יְהוֹה **n.pr.dei,** v. sub הוה p. 217 ff.

יְהוֹיָכִל **n.pr.m.** v. sub יהוה p. 220 supr.

יְהַלְלְאֵל v. sub II. הלל p. 239[b] supr.

יַהְלֹם v. sub הלם p. 240[b] supr.

יְהִין (√of foll.; Ar. وَهَصَ *break, split; valide calcavit;* وَهْصَةٌ *terra depressa* et *rotunda*).

†יַהְצָה, יַהַץ **n.pr.loc.** in Moab, site unknown (MI[19.20] יהין)—יהין Is 15[4] Je 48[34]; c. ה loc. יַהְצָה, on border of territory of Amorites (under Sihon) Nu 21[23] Dt 2[32]; also בְּיַהְצָה Ju 11[20]; called יַהְצָה Jos 13[18] (assigned to Reuben); יַהְצָה 1 Ch 6[63] (Levit. city in Reuben), Je 48[21].

יָהַר (√of foll.; cf. NH יָהַר Hithp. *shew oneself haughty*, adj. יָהִיר; Aram. יְהַר Pa. *be haughty*, adj. יְהִירָא; cf. Ar. اِسْتَهْتَرَ *be insane*).

†יָהִיר **adj.** proud, **haughty**, זֵד יָהִיר לֵץ שְׁמוֹ Pr 21[24] *a presumptuous man*, (who is) *haughty, scoffer is his name* (+ עוֹשֶׂה בְּעֶבְרַת זָדוֹן); גֶּבֶר יָהִיר וְלֹא יִנְוֶה Hb 2[5].

יְהוֹ׳ = יו׳ **n.pr.** cpd. with, v. sub יהוה supr. p. 222 :—viz. יוֹאָב, יוֹאָח, יוֹאָחָז, יוֹאֵל, יוֹאָשׁ, יוֹכִין, יוֹנָדָב, יוֹנָה, יוֹנָתָן, יוֹסִיב, יוֹעֵד, יוֹעָשׁ, יוֹקִים, יוֹרָם, יוֹתָם, etc.

†יוֹב **n.pr.m.** son of Issachar Gn 46[13], but rd. rather יָשׁוּב as Sam. Nu 26[24] 1 Ch 7[1] (Qr) ☪ Ol al.; ☪ Ιασουφ, ☪L Ιασουβ.

יוֹבָב **n.pr.** v. יבב; יוּבַל, יוֹבֵל v. יבל.

†יוֹחָא **n.pr.m.** (✓& mng. dub.; ?=יוֹאָח)— **1.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[16]. **2.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[45].

יוֹטָה = יָטָה q.v. sub נטה.

יוֹכַל **n.pr.m.** v. יְהוּכַל sub יהוה supr. p. 220.

יוֹם 2285 **n.m.** Gn 1,5 **day** (NH *id.*; Aram. יוֹמָא, emph. יוֹמָא; Ph. ים; Ml[5] יֹמן, sf. ימי l.[6.9.23], pl.cstr. ימי l.[8], sf. 3 ms. ימה l.[8]; Sl[3] ים; Zinj. יום DHM[Sendsch. Gloss.]; Palm. יום Vog[No. 123 a, Oxon. ill.]; Ar. يَوْم; Eth. ዮም; Sab. יום, ים Mordt[ZMG 1876, 29], יומה DHM[ZMG 1883, 328] SabDenkm[61]; As. *ummu, ûmu* COT[Gloss]; deriv. unknown; on ✓and relation of יום to Ph. ימם, Aram. ימם, יוֹמָם, v. Nö[ZMG 1886, 721] Ba[ZMG 1887, 632 f.])—יוֹם abs. Gn 1[5]+; cstr. Gn 2[4]+; sf. יוֹמְךָ Je 50[31]; יוֹמוֹ Ex 5[13]+22 t.; יוֹמָם Je 50[27] Ez 21[34]; du. †יוֹמַיִם Ex 21[21]; יוֹמָיִם Ex 16[29] Nu 11[19]; יֹמַיִם 9[22]; יָמָיִם Ho 6[2]†; pl. יָמִים Gn 4[3]+; יָמֵם Nu 6[5]; יָמִין (Aram. form; Ges[§ 87, 1 a]) Dn 12[13]; מְיָמִים יָמֵימָה Ex 13[10]+4 t.; cstr. יְמֵי Gn 3[14]+; †יְמוֹת Dt 32[7] ψ 90[15]†; sf. יָמַי Jb 7[6]+9 t.; יְמֵי Gn 29[21]+8 t.; יְמֵינוּ Je 35[8]+7 t., etc.;— **1.** *day*, opp. night, Gn 7[4.12] 8[22] (all J), 31[39.40] (E), Ex 24[18] 34[28] Nu 11[32.32] Jos 10[13] (all JE), Dt 9[9.11.18.25] 10[10] (D), Gn 1[5.14.16.18] (P), 1 S 30[12] Ju 19[8.9.9.11] Am 5[8] 1 K 8[29] 19[8] Ne 4[16] Ec 8[16]; ‖ לִפְנֵי בוֹא־הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ 2 S 3[35]; חֹם הַ׳ Gn 18[1] (J) *the heat of the day* 1 S 11[11] 2 S 4[5]; עוֹד הַ׳ גָּדוֹל Gn 29[7] (J) *the day is still high*, not near its end; רוּחַ הַ׳ 3[8] *cool of the day*; מִן־הָאוֹר עַד־ מְחֲצִית הַ׳ Ne 8[3] *from dawn until mid-day*; so also prob. of mid-day הוֹלֵךְ וְאוֹר עַד־נְכוֹן הַיּוֹם Pr 4[18] *growing lighter and lighter until the full day*; note phr. in Ju 19, עַד־נְטוֹת הַ׳ Ju 19[8] *until the declining of the day*; רָפָה הַ׳ לַעֲרוֹב v[9] *the day hath sunk down to become evening*; חֲנוֹת הַ׳ v[9] *the declining of the day*, הַ׳ רַד מְאֹד v[11] *the day has gone down exceedingly* (is far spent).

2. *Day* as division of time: **a.** *working-day* Ex 20[9.10] (E)=Dt 5[13], Ex 16[26.30.30] (J), 23[12] (JE), 31[15] (P), Lv 23[3] (H); יְמֵי הַמַּעֲשֶׂה Ez 46[1]. **b.** דֶּרֶךְ יוֹם *a day's journey* Nu 11[31.31] (JE), 1 K 19[4]; מַהֲלַךְ יוֹם אֶחָד Jon 3[4]; דֶּרֶךְ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים *a three days' journey* Gn 30[36] Ex 3[18] 5[3] 8[23] (all J), Nu 10[33.33] (JE), 33[8] (P); מַהֲלַךְ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים Jon 3[3]; so *seven days' journey* Gn 31[23] (E), 2 K 3[9]; without דֶּרֶךְ etc., שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים Ex 15[22] (E) they went *three days*, etc. **c.** to denote duration of various other acts or states: *seven days* Gn 7[4.10] 8[10.12]; *forty days* 7[17] 8[6] (all J); 150 *days* 7[24] 8[3] (both P), 1 S 25[38] 1 K 8[65.65] Je 42[7] Ez 4[5.6] 1 Ch 9[25] Ezr 6[22] Est 1[4] etc. In Est 4[16] **1** & **2** are combined: וְאַל־תֹּאכְלוּ וְאַל־תִּשְׁתּוּ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים לַיְלָה וָיוֹם *do not eat and do not drink for three days, night or day* (v. Zc 14[7] sub **3** infr.) **d.** day as defined by *evening and morning* Gn 1[5.8.13.19.23.31] (all P; cf. further בֹּקֶר, עֶרֶב); v. also 2[2.2.3] (P), Ex 20[11.11] (E), 32[17.17] (P). **e.** *day* of month (c. num. ordin.), chiefly P and late: Gn 7[11] 8[4.14] Ex 12[6.18.18]+, 1 K 12[32.33] Ez 45[21.25] Zc 1[7] Hg 1[1.15.18] 2 Ch 29[17.17] Ezr 3[6] Ne 8[2] 9[1] Dn 10[4] Est 3[12] 9[1]+; (יוֹם oft. om. e.g. Gn 8[5.13] Ex 12[10] 2 K 25[1.3] Ez 1[1.2] Hg 2[1.20] Zc 7[1] 2 Ch 3[2] Ezr 6[19] Est 3[13], etc.) **f.** יוֹם defined by subst., inf., or other cl.: (1) cstr. יוֹם הַשֶּׁלֶג = *the snowy day* 2 S 23[20]=1 Ch 11[22]; יוֹם סַגְרִיר Pr 27[15]= *rainy d.*; יוֹם קָרָה 25[20]= *cold d.*; (so, = *time* יוֹם צָרָתִי Gn 35[3] (E) *d. of my distress*; Je 18[17] La 1[7] Pr 24[10] 25[19] 27[10]); יוֹם מוֹתוֹ etc. Ju 13[7] 2 S 6[23] 2 K 15[5] +oft.; cf. יוֹם הֻלֶּדֶת אֶת־פַּרְעֹה Gn 40[20] (E) = *Pharaoh's birthday*; בְּיוֹם הִוָּלְדָהּ Ho 2[5] cf. Ec 7[1] (v. also **7 d** infr.; cf. יוֹמוֹ Jb 3[1]), יוֹם חֲתֻנָּה Ct 3[11]; of day emphat. characterized by proph. and others יוֹם מְהוּמָה וּמְבוּסָה וּמְבוּכָה Is 22[5] (v. מְהוּמָה sub הום); יוֹם צָרָה וְתוֹכֵחָה וְנֶאָצָה 37[3]=2 K 19[3]; on the other hand יוֹם רָצוֹן לִי׳ Is 58[5] *a day of acceptableness to* ׳; pl. sq. subst. יְמֵי שָׂכִיר Lv 25[50] (H) *the days of an hireling*, (מִלֶּאיכֶם) יְמֵי Lv 8[33] Nu 6[13]; sq. rel. cl. אָרוּר הַיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר יָלַדְתִּי בּוֹ יוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִלָּדַתְנִי אִמִּי וגו׳ Je 20[14] cf. Jb 3[3]; also ψ 118[24] (v. **i**). **g.** particular days defined by n.pr.loc.: יוֹם יִזְרְעֶאל Ho 2[2] i.e. of judgment, with implied restoration; v. also Is 9[3] Ez 30[9]; יְמֵי הַגִּבְעָה Ho 9[9] 10[9], i.e. of the outrage at Gibeah (Ju 19[22 ff.]); יוֹם יְרוּשָׁלִַם ψ 137[7] i.e. of Jerusalem's calamity, cf. Je 50[27.31]. **h.** c. sf., *thy, his*, or *their day*, in sense cf (1) day of disaster or death: †בָּא יוֹמְךָ Je 50[31] *thy day has come*; אוֹ יוֹמוֹ יָבֹא וָמֵת 1 S 26[10]; יוֹמוֹ in this sense also Ez 21[30] ψ 37[13] Jb 18[20]; †בָּא יוֹמָם Je 50[27] Ez 21[34]. **i.** specif. a holy day: יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת *the sabbath day* (v. also שַׁבָּת), Ex 20[8.11] (E) =Dt 5[12.15], Ex 31[15] 35[3]+; = יוֹם קָדְשִׁי Is 58[13]; repetition בְּיוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת בְּיוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת Lv 24[8] *every sabbath day*; also †יוֹם הַכִּפֻּרִים Lv 23[27] 25[9]; יוֹם כִּפֻּרִים 23[28]; יוֹם הַכִּפּוּרִים Nu 28[26]; יוֹם חַגֵּנוּ ψ 81[4]; יוֹם מַלְכֵּנוּ Ho 7[5]; also of false gods, יְמֵי הַבְּעָלִים 2[11].

3. יוֹם יְ *day of Yahweh*, chiefly as time of his coming in judgment, involving often blessedness for righteous (v. RS[Proph. 396 f.] Dr[Is 28]); Am 5[18.18.20] Is 2[12] 13[6.9] Zp 1[7](cf.v[8]), v[14.14](cf.v[15.16]), Je 46[10] Ez 13[5] 30[3](cf. 36[33] 39[8.11.13]), Ob [15] Zc 14[1] Mal 3[23] (cf. Zc 14[7] Mal 3[2.17.19.19.21]), Jo 1[15] 2[1.11] (cf. v[2.2]), 3[4] 4[14]; יוֹם עֶבְרָה יְ Zp 1[18]; יוֹם עֶבְרָתוֹ Pr 11[4]; יוֹם חֲרוֹן אַפּוֹ Is 13[13] La 1[12]; יוֹם נָקָם Is 34[8] 61[2] 63[4]; יוֹם נְקָמָה Je 46[10]; יוֹם אַף יְ Zp 2[2.3] La 2[22]; יוֹם אַפּוֹ La 2[1]; cf. also Zc 14[7] (where senses of **1** and **2** are combined, cf. Est 4[16] **2 c** supr.); וְהָיָה יוֹם־ אֶחָד הוּא יִוָּדַע לַיְ׳ לֹא יוֹם וְלֹא לָיְלָה *but there shall be one day, known shall it be of* יְ׳, *not day and not night*; cf. also ביום ההוא **7 g** infr.

4. Pl. *days* of any one: **a.** = his life, his age Gn 6[3] (J), Dt 22[19.29] 23[7] Jos 24[31.31] (D), Ju 2[7.7.18] 1 S 25[28], etc.; Gn 5[4.8.11] 9[29] 11[32] (all P), Jb 7[1.1.6.16] 8[9] ψ 39[5.6] 90[9.10.12.14] 103[15]; כָּל־יְמֵי חַיֶּיךָ Gn 3[14.17] (J), ψ 23[6], so Pr 31[12]; יְמֵי שְׁנֵי חַיִּים 2 S 19[35] Gn 25[7] 47[8.9] (all P); יְמֵי חַיָּיו Ec 5[17.19]; יְמֵי שָׁנָיו 6[3]; מִסְפַּר יְמֵי חַיֵּיהֶם Ec 2[3]; יְמֵי שְׁנוֹתֵינוּ ψ 90[10]; יְמֵי חַיֵּי הֶבְלוֹ 6[12] *the number of the days of the years of his vanity*, i.e. his empty, fleeting years; כָּל־הַיָּמִים אֲשֶׁר־הֵם חַיִּים עַל־פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה 1 K 8[40]; יָמִים רַבִּים *long life* 1 K 3[11] = 2 Ch 1[11]; בָּא בַּיָּמִים *advanced in days* = of advanced age Gn 18[11] 24[1] (both J), Jos 13[1.1] (JE), 23[1.2] (D), 1 K 1[1]; מִימָיו 1 K 1[6] *from his* (earliest) *days*, so מִימֶיךָ 1 S 25[28] (v. Dr), Jb 38[12]; שְׂבַע יָמִים Jb 42[17] 1 K 8[40]; יַאֲרִכוּן יָמֶיךָ Ex 20[12] (JE) *that thy days may be long* = Dt 5[16], v. further ארך; יָמִים עַל־יְמֵי־מֶלֶךְ ψ 61[7] i.e. prolong the king's life; *outlive* is הָאֲרִיךְ יָמִים אַחֲרֵי Jos 24[31] (D), Ju 2[7]; אֹרֶךְ יָמִים וּשְׁנוֹת חַיִּים Pr 3[2] *length of days and years of life*; אֹרֶךְ יָמִים v[16]; בְּיָמֶיךָ דבאך Dt 33[25] *according to* (the length of) *thy life shall be* [*thy strength*? rd. רבאך?] v. Di VB; rarely sg. e.g. קְשֵׁה־ יוֹם Jb 30[25] *one hard of day*, i.e. whose day (= *life*) was hard; of life as approaching its end, וַיִּקְרְבוּ יְמֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל לָמוּת Gn 47[29] (J) *and the days of Israel drew near for dying*, so Dt 31[14] 1 K 2[1] (cf. Jb 7[6.16] 8[9] Ec 2[3] supr.) **b.** (*in*) *the days of* (i.e. life-time, reign, or activity of) Gn 10[25] (J), 14[1] Ju 5[6.6] 8[28] 2 S 21[1] 1 K 16[34] 21[29.29] 22[47] 2 K 20[19] 2 Ch 13[20] 35[18] + oft. (so MI[6.8.8.9.33]). **c.** hence in phr. סֵפֶר דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים לְ 1 K 14[19.29] + 31 t. K, Ne 12[23] Est 2[23] 10[2]; מִסְפַּר דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים 1 Ch 27[24]; סֵפֶר הַזִּכְרֹנוֹת דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים Est 6[1].

5. *Days*: **a.** indef.: יָמִים אֲחָדִים *some days, a few days* † Gn 27[44] (J), 29[20] (E), Dn 11[20]; יָמִים alone 40[4] (E) they were *days* (a certain time) in the prison 1 K 17[15] Ne 1[4]; עוֹל יָמִים Is 65[20] *a suckling of* (a few) *days*; מִיָּמִים Ju 11[4] *after a time*, 15[1]; so מִקֵּץ יָמִים Gn 4[3](J) *after the end of days*, 1 K 17[7]; יוֹם אוֹ יוֹמַיִם Ex 21[21] (JE) *a day or two*. יָמִים אוֹ עֲשׂוֹר Gn 24[55] (J) *some days, or ten* (days or a dekad; on question of txt. v. Di). **b.** of long time, זֶה יָמִים אוֹ זֶה שָׁנִים 1 S 29[3] *these days or these years*; אוֹ יֹמַיִם אוֹ חֹדֶשׁ אוֹ יָמִים Nu 9[22] (P) *whether two days or a month or days* (an indefinitely long period); יָמִים רַבִּים *many days* Gn 21[34] (JE) 37[34] (J) +; וַיִּרְבּוּ הַיָּמִים וגו׳ Gn 38[12] (J) *and the days were multiplied* (= time passed) and Judah's wife died, 1 S 7[2]; אָרְכוּ לוֹ שָׁם הַיָּמִים Gn 26[8] (J) *the days were long to him there* = *he had been there a long time*; בְּהַאֲרִיךְ הֶעָנָן . . . יָמִים רַבִּים Nu 9[19] (P) *when the cloud prolonged many days* (remained a long time) upon the tabern.—Vid. also **6** infr. **c.** *days of old, former* or *ancient times* (esp. of early period of Isr. hist.): יְמוֹת עוֹלָם Dt 32[7] (poem); יְמֵי עוֹלָם Mi 5[1] 7[14] Is 63[9.11]; יְמֵי קֶדֶם Mi 7[20]; יָמִים מִקֶּדֶם ψ 77[6] 143[5]; cf. הַיָּמִים הָרִאשֹׁנִים Ec 7[10]; *coming days* הַיָּמִים הַבָּאִים Ec 2[16]; *coming time* יוֹם אַחֲרוֹן Pr 31[25]; esp. (ב)אַחֲרִית הַיָּמִים v. p. 31 supr.; לְקֵץ הַיָּמִין Dn 12[13].

6. יוֹם = *time*; **a.** vividly in gen. sense (v. also **5** supr.): *time* of harvest Pr 25[13]; usu. יְמֵי Gn 30[14] (J), Jos 3[15] Nu 13[20.20] (all JE), Ju 15[1] 2 S 21[9]; *proper time* for paying wages Dt 24[15] cf. Jb 14[6]; time of parturition וַיִּמָּלְאוּ יָמֶיהָ לָלֶדֶת Gn 25[24]. **b.** appos. to other expr. of time (Dr[§192(1)] Da[Synt. §29.d]): חֹדֶשׁ יָמִים *a month of time* Gn 29[14] (J; lit. *a month, time*), Nu 11[20.21] (JE); = יֶרַח יָמִים Dt 21[13] 2 K 15[13]; יָמִים ארבעה חדשים Ju 19[2] *time, four months* (si vera l., v. 1 S 27[7]); † שְׁנָתַיִם יָמִים (מִקֵּץ) Gn 41[1] (E) *two years* (*of*) *time*, 2 S 13[23] 14[28] Je 28[3.11]; שְׁלֹשָׁה שָׁבֻעִים יָמִים Dn 10[2.3] *three weeks* (*of*) *time*. **c.** pl. in specific sense, appar. = *year*, lit. יָמִים 1 S 27[7] Lv 25[29] (H); לַיָּמִים Ju 17[10]; זֶבַח הַיָּמִים 1 S 1[21] 2[19] 20[6]; יָמִים וארבעה חדשים 27[7] = *a year and four months* (cf. Ju 19[2] supr. **b**); מִיָּמִים יָמִימָה = *from year to year, yearly* Ex 13[10] (JE), Ju 11[40] (cf. v[b]), 21[19] 1 S 1[3] 2[19]; מִקֵּץ יָמִים 2 S 14[26]; יֹמַיִם אוֹ חֹדֶשׁ אוֹ־יָמִים Nu 9[22] (P); distrib. Nu 14[34.34] (P), Ez 4[6.6]; וַיְהִי לְיָמִים מִיָּמִים 2 Ch 21[19] *and it came to pass at days from days* (= after some days) *even about the time of the outgoing of the end of two* (series of) *days* (i.e. prob. *years*, v. Be).

7. Phrases, without prep. and with, are: **a.** (1) הַיּוֹם = *to-day* Gn 4[14] 31[43.48] Ex 13[4] (JE) + oft.; opp. תְּמוֹל *yesterday* Ex 5[14] 1 S 20[27]; opp. מָחָר

Ex 19[10]; (2) †מָחָר(בְּ)יוֹם = *to-morrow* Gn 30[33] Is 56[12] Pr 27[1]; (3) הַיּוֹם יוֹם אֶתְמוֹל ψ 90[4]; (4) שְׁלִשֶׁת הַיָּמִים 1 S 9[20] *three days ago* (v. Dr); = הַיּוֹם שְׁלִשָׁה 1 S 30[13]; †(5) בַּיּוֹם Ju 13[10] appar. = *the other day* (v. Be); (6) יוֹם אֶחָד no prep., emphat. = *in one day*, Gn 27[45] Is 9[13]; c. בְּ 10[17] 47[9]; *for, during, one day* Gn 33[13] Nu 11[19]; unemphat., *one day* (= *some day*) 1 S 27[1]; יוֹם אֶחָד לְפָנַי 9[15] *one day, before* Saul came. †**b.** וַיְהִי הַיּוֹם וַ־ *and the day came, that* (or *when*) 1 S 1[4] (v. Dr), 2 K 4[8.11.18] Jb 1[6.13] 2[1]. **c.** הִנֵּה יָמִים בָּאִים *lo! days are coming*, when, etc.; esp. in Am Je: 1 S 2[31] Am 4[2] 8[11] 9[13] Is 39[6] = 2 K 20[17], Je 7[32] + 13 t. Je. **d.** יוֹם in cstr. bef. vbs., both literally, *the day of*, and (oft.) in gen. sense = *the time of* (forcible and pregn., representing the act vividly as that of a single day): (1) bef. inf., †(*a*) sg. without prep. אֶת־יוֹם צֵאתְךָ Dt 16[3] and thou shalt remember *the day of thy going out* from the land of Egypt, Is 58[5] Ez 39[13] Mal 3[2] cf. Ec 7[1] (מִן compar.); (*β*) עַד־יוֹם Jos 6[10] Ju 18[30] + 5 t.; (*γ*) בְּיוֹם Gn 2[4.17] 3[5] + 53 t.; †(*δ*) בְּיוֹם Ho 2[5.17] Zp 3[8] Zc 14[3]; †(*ε*) מִיּוֹם 1 S 7[2] 8[8] 29[6] 2 S 13[32] 2 K 8[6] Dt 9[24] Lv 23[15] Ez 28[15]; †(*ζ*) לְמִיּוֹם Ju 19[30] 2 S 7[6] Is 7[17]; †(2) pl. cstr. bef. inf.: (*a*) כָּל־יְמֵי Ju 18[31] 1 S 22[4] 25[7.16] Lv 26[34.35] Nu 6[6] 2 Ch 36[21]; (*β*) בִּימֵי Ru 1[1] 2 Ch 26[5]; (*γ*) כִּימֵי Mi 7[15]; †(3) sg. cstr. c. prep. bef. finite vb. in pf.: (*a*) cf. בְּיוֹם דִּבֶּר ', בְּ Ex 6[28] *in the day* (*when*) ' *spoke*, so Nu 3[1] Dt 4[15]; also Lv 7[35] 2 S 22[1] = ψ 18[1], ψ 138[3] Zc 8[9]; (*β*) מִיּוֹם Je 36[2]; †(4) sg. cstr. bef. impf.: בְּיוֹם אֶקְרָא ψ 56[10] *in the day* (*when*) *I cry*, 103[3] La 5[7]; also without בְּ, יוֹם אִירָא ψ 56[4] (*at the*) *time* (*when*) *I am afraid*; †(5) pl. cstr. bef. pf.: כָּל־יְמֵי הִתְהַלַּכְנוּ אִתָּם 1 S 25[15], so Lv 14[46] (prob., v. Di); כִּימוֹת ψ 90[15]; †(6) pl. cstr. bef. impf.: כִּימֵי אֱלוֹהַּ יִשְׁמְרֵנִי Jb 29[2]; †(7) מִיּוֹם cstr. bef. rel. cl.: מִיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר הָיִיתִי לְפָנֶיךָ 1 S 29[8] *since the day when* (= *as long as*) *I have been before thee*, Ne 5[14]; †(8) pl. cstr. bef. rel. cl. כָּל־יְמֵי אֲשֶׁר יִשְׁכֹּן Nu 9[18] *as long as the cloud remained*, etc. **e.** (1) יוֹם יוֹם *day by day* Gn 39[10] (J), Ex 16[5] (P), Pr 8[30.34] ψ 61[9] 68[20] (+ Je 7[25] ψ 13[3] Lag, v. יוֹמָם); so (late) †לְיוֹם בְּיוֹם 2 Ch 24[11]; †יוֹם בְּיוֹם 30[21] Ne 8[18]; †לְעֶת־יוֹם בְּיוֹם 1 Ch 12[22]; עֹלַת יוֹם בְּיוֹם Ezr 3[4]; בִּדְבַר יוֹם בְּיוֹם 2 Ch 8[13]; מִיּוֹם אֶל־יוֹם *from day to day* 1 Ch 16[23] = מִיּוֹם לְיוֹם ψ 96[2] (Est 3[7] v. infr.); †יוֹם וְיוֹם Est 3[4] (very late, v. וְ **1 i** (*b*), p. 253 supr. and Dr[Intr. 505]); בְּכָל־יוֹם וְיוֹם 2[11]; †בְּיוֹם בְּיוֹם 1 S 18[10] *as daily* = *according to daily habit*; (2) מִיּוֹם לְיוֹם Est 3[7], is in phr. of casting lots for *one day after another*; (מְיָמִים יָמִימָה v. **6 c**); (3) of daily duties, observances, etc.: †דְּבַר יוֹם בְּיוֹמוֹ *each day's affair in its day* Ex 5[13.19] 16[4] (all J), Lv 23[37] (H), 1 K 8[59] 2 K 25[30] = Je 52[34], Ezr 3[4] Ne 11[23] 12[47] Dn 1[5]; לִדְבַר יוֹם בְּיוֹמוֹ 1 Ch 16[37] 2 Ch 8[14] 31[16] **f.** †כָּל־הַיָּמִים = *always, continually*, Gn 43[9] 44[32] (both J), Dt 4[40] 5[26] 6[24] 11[1] 14[23] 18[5] 19[9] 28[29.33] Jos 4[24] (D), Ju 16[16] 1 S 2[32.35] 18[29] 23[14] 28[2] 2 S 13[37] 19[14] Je 31[36] 32[39] 33[18] 35[19] 1 K 5[15] 9[3] 11[36.39] 12[7] 14[30] 2 K 8[19] 13[3] 17[37] 2 Ch 7[16] 10[7] 12[15] 21[7] Jb 1[5]; also (only in proph. writers and in poetry) †כָּל־הַיּוֹם Gn 6[5] (J), Ho 12[2] Dt 28[32] 33[12] Je 20[7.8] Is 28[24], 51[13] 52[5] (both תָּמִיד כל־היום), 65[2.5] La 1[13] 3[3.14.62] ψ 25[5] 32[3] 35[28] 37[26] 38[7.13] 42[4.11] 44[9.16.23] 52[3] 56[2.3.6] 71[8.15.24] 72[15] 73[14] 74[22] 86[3] 88[18] 89[17] 102[9] 119[97] Pr 21[26] 23[17] **g.** additional phr. c. בְּ = *on* a particular day: בַּיּוֹם הַחֲמִישִׁי Ju 19[18], so Gn 2[2.2] + oft.; בְּכָל־יוֹם *every day* ψ 7[12] 88[10] 145[2]; בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא of definite time in past Gn 15[18] 33[16] + (v. also **3** supr.); cf. הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה (no prep.) Ex 13[3] (JE); בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא of time defined in subsequent context, 1 S 3[2] *at that time* when Eli was laid down, i.e. at the particular time of the foll. incident (= *at a certain time, on one particular day*; cf. Gn 39[11] sub **h**; see Da[Synt. § 21. e. R. 1, 2] and esp. Dr 1 S 1[4] 19[3]); בַּיּוֹם הַזֶּה Gn 7[11] +; בְּעֶצֶם הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה *on this selfsame day* Gn 7[13] + (v. עֶצֶם); בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא also of future 1 S 3[12] Dt 31[17.17.18]; and very oft. in proph., as formula in describing what is to come at time of future blessing, retribution, etc., Am 8[3.9] Ho 2[18.20.23] etc., esp. Is 2[11.17.20] 3[7.18] 4[1.2] + oft.; pl. בַּיָּמִים הָהֵם of past Gn 6[4] (J), Ju 18[1.1] 19[1] 21[25] 1 S 3[1] + oft.; of future Dt 17[9] 19[17] 26[3]. **h.** c. כְּ: כַּיּוֹם *as* or *like the day* ψ 139[12]; כַּיּוֹם הַהוּא Jos 10[14]; כְּיוֹם Ho 2[5] *as* at *the day of*; כְּיוֹם תָּמִים Jos 10[13] *about a whole day*; †כַּיּוֹם lit. *at* (*about*) *to-day* = *now* (v. כְּ) 1 S 9[27] 1 K 22[5] = 2 Ch 18[4] Is 58[4]; so †כְּהַיּוֹם 1 S 9[13] + v[12] We Dr (for MT כי היום), Ne 5[11]; †כַּיּוֹם = *at once, first of all* Gn 25[31.33] 1 S 2[16] 1 K 1[51]; oft. c. adj. pron. to point out agreement of result with promise or prediction, †כַּיּוֹם הַזֶּה *as* it is *at this day* Gn 50[20] (E), 1 S 22[8.13], and esp. Dt Je and subseq. writings: Dt 2[30] 4[20.38] 8[18] 10[15] 29[27] Je 11[5] 25[18] (gloss, om. 𝔊, cf. esp. Kue[Einl. § 56. 1]), 32[20] 44[6.23] 1 K 3[6] 8[24.61] 1 Ch 28[7] 2 Ch 6[15] Dn 9[7.15]; so †כְּהַיּוֹם הַזֶּה Dt 6[24] Je 44[22] Ezr 9[7.15] Ne 9[10]; in Gn 39[11] (J) this phr. = *on this particular day* (when the incident to be narrated occurred; cf. ביום ההוא **g** supr.) **i.** c. לְ: לְיוֹם *on, at* (lit. *with reference to*) †Ho 9[5.5] *what will ye do on the day of assembly*, etc., Is 10[3]; לְיוֹם אֶחָד 1 K 5[2]

bread *for one day*; הַמְּלֵאכָה לֹא לְיוֹם אֶחָד וְלֹא לְשָׁנַיִם Ezr 10[13]; distrib. phr. נָשִׂיא אֶחָד לַיּוֹם נָשִׂיא אֶחָד לַיּוֹם Nu 7[11] (P), Jb 21[30.30]; cf. לַיּוֹם Mal 1[17]; לַיּוֹם *against*, i.e. in expectation of Ex 19[11], so לְיוֹם קָרָב Jb 38[23] Pr 21[31]; לְיוֹם קוּמִי alm.=*until* Zp 3[8]; לִפְנֵי יוֹם Is 48[7] *before to-day*; late phr. are †לְיָמִים מְיָמִים 2 Ch 21[19]=*in the course of time*; לְיָמִים רַבִּים Dn 8[26] *at* (the end of) *many days*; לְיוֹם =*for every day, daily*, †Ex 29[36.38] Nu 7[11.11] 28[3.24] 1 Ch 26[17.17] Je 37[21] Ez 4[10] 43[25] 45[23.23] 46[13]; לַיּוֹם in exclam. הָהּ לַיּוֹם Ez 30[2] *alas for the day!* אֲהָהּ לַיּוֹם Jo 1[15]. **j.** c. מִן: מִיּוֹם *since the day* (*time*) *of* (or *when*), Ex 10[6] Lv 23[15] Dt 9[24] 1 S 7[2] etc.; מִיּוֹם הָרִאשׁוֹן Ex 12[15] *from the first day* (on om. of art. v. Dr[§ 209 (1)]); מִימֵי הַשֹּׁפְטִים 2 K 23[22], etc.; מִיּוֹם =*from to-day, from this day forth* Is 43[13] Ez 48[35]; מֵהַיּוֹם הַהוּא וָמַעְלָה 1 S 16[13] 30[25] *from that day forward*; so מֵהַיּוֹם הַהוּא וָמַעְלָה Hg 2[15.18] *from this day onward* (v. Add. on p. 751[b]); עַד־הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה Gn 47[26] *until now*; מִיָּמִים רַבִּים *after many days* Jos 23[1] Ez 38[8]; מִיָּמִים *after a time* Ju 11[4] 14[8] 15[1]; but usu. מִקֵּץ, v. קֵץ; מִיָּמִים יָמִימָה Ho 6[2] *after two days*;—מִיָּמִים יָמִימָה v. **e** (4) supr. †**k.** c. לְמִן (v. ל *ad fin.*): לְמִן הַיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר Dt 4[32] 9[7] 2 S 7[11] Je 7[25] 32[31] Hg 2[18]; twice sq. inf. appos. Ex 9[18] 2 S 19[25] (cf. also 2 Ch 8[16]; v. Dr[Sm. & § 190, Obs.]); לְמִימֵי : לְמִימֵי קֶדֶם 2 K 19[25] *since days of old*=*long ago*, cf. Mal 3[7] *since the days of your fathers*.† **l.** עַד (ה)יום : עַד יוֹם הָאֶחָד וגו׳ Ex 12[18] *until the 21st day*, Lv 19[6]+; עַד־יוֹם מוֹתוֹ Ju 13[7] 1 S 15[35] 2 S 6[23]+, etc., v. also (sq. inf.) **c** supr.; עַד־הַיּוֹם *until to-day*, denoting esp. permanence of a name or situation, or of result of an event, †Gn 19[37.38] (J), 35[20] (E), 2 K 10[27] Ez 20[31]†; more often עַד־הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה *until this day* Gn 26[33] (J), 32[33] (P or R), 47[26] (J), 48[15] (E), Ex 10[6] Nu 22[30] (both J), Dt 2[22] 3[14] 10[8] 11[4] 29[3] 34[6] Jos 4[9] 5[9] 6[25] 7[26.26] 8[28.29] 9[27] 13[13] 14[14] 15[63] 16[10] (all JE), 22[3] (D), v[17] (P), 23[8.9] (D), Ju 1[21.26] 6[24] 10[4] 15[19] 18[12] 19[30] 1 S 5[5] 6[18] 8[8] 12[2] 27[6] 29[3.6.8] 30[25] 2 S 4[3] 6[8] = 1 Ch 13[11], 2 S 7[6] = 1 Ch 17[5], 2 S 18[18]+ oft.; עַד־עֶצֶם הַיּוֹם עַד־ הַזֶּה †Jos 10[27] (JE), Ez 2[3] (cf. Lv 23[14] H); עַד־ הַיּוֹם הַהוּא †Ju 18[1] Ne 8[17]. **m.** once עַל־יוֹם טוֹב 1 S 25[8] *upon a good day*, i.e. a day of social cheerfulness, feasting, rejoicing (c. rare עַל temp. cf. Dr; יוֹם טוֹב also Est 8[17] 9[19.22], v. טוֹב **adj.**)

יוֹמָם[51] **subst.** and **adv.** **daytime, by day** (cf. Aram. יְמָמָא, מְעָמָא *day* (as opp. to *night*); ☧ יְמָם *by day*; perh. Ph. ימם (in dates, before num.), CIS[I. i. 10. 1(see note)]; so Nö ZDMG 1886, 721: on ם־, v. sub חַמָּם)—**1. subst.** *daytime* (rare) Je 15[9] בעוד יומם while it is yet *daytime*, 33[20b] לְבָלְתִּי הֱיוֹת יומם ולילה *daytime* and night, v[25] בְּרִיתִי ׳י ולילה (?rd. יוֹם as v[20a]); Ez 30[16] צָרֵי יוֹמָם foes of *daytime*, i.e. coming by day (cf. Je 15[8]; but text appar. defective, v. 𝔊 Sm); once (late) בְּיוֹמָם (cf. ☧ בְּיֶמֶם 1 S 25[16] Jb 5[14]), Ne 9[19] (varied from Ex 13[21] Dt 1[33] יומם).—Nu 9[21] the sense required is (during) *a day* and a night; rd. prob. יוֹם. **2. adv.** *in the daytime, by day*, Nu 10[34] Jb 24[16] (but v. חָתַם), Is 4[6] Ez 12[3.4.7]; mostly c. לַיְלָה, and then oft. poet.= *continually*: so יוֹמָם וָלַיְלָה Ex 13[21] Jos 1[8] 1 K 8[59] ψ 1[2] 32[4]+, לַיְלָה וְיוֹמָם †Dt 28[66] Is 34[10] Je 14[17], in parallel clauses (esp. in poetry) 2 S 21[10] Is 21[8] Je 31[35] ψ 22[3] 42[9] 91[5] 121[6]+. ψ 13[3] *by day* yields a lame sense: either add וָלַיְלָה (𝔊 Del Gr Ch), or rd. יוֹם יוֹם (יוֹם יוֹם) Lag[Nov. Psalt. Gr. Ed. Spec. 13] Now.

I. **יוֹן** (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†**יֵוֶן** **n.**[**m.**] mire;—abs. מִטִּיט הַיָּוֵן ψ 40[3]; cstr. טָבַעְתִּי בִּיוֵן מְצוּלָה 69[3].

II. **יוֹן** (√of foll., mng. unknown; יוֹנָה acc. to Lag[Armen. Stud. 7. 53; M. i. 228]=Pers. *wand*, but improb.; Sta[§ 259 a] conject. יוֹנָה to be fr. אָנָה *mourn*, so Dl[Pa 157]).

†**1. יוֹנָה** **n.f.** **dove** (NH *id.*; Aram. *id.*, ܝܘܢܐ)—abs. יוֹנָה Gn 8[8]+20 t.; cstr. יוֹנַת ψ 56[1]; sf. יוֹנָתִי Ct 2[14]+2 t.; pl. יוֹנִים Na 2[8]+6 t.; cstr. יוֹנֵי Ez 7[16] (v. infr.);—*dove* Gn 8[8.9.10.11.12] (all J); oft. of offerings, בֶּן־יוֹנָה Lv 12[6] (P; an individual of the species; ‖ תֹּר); בְּנֵי (ה)יוֹנִים (‖ תֹּרִים) 1[14] 5[7.11] 12[8] 14[22.30] 15[14.29] Nu 6[10] (all P); חֲרִי יוֹנִים *dove's dung* 2 K 6[25] (Kt, yet v. Gei[Urschrift 409]); in various similes: Ephr. is כְּיוֹנָה פּוֹתָה *like a silly dove* Ho 7[11] (allowing itself to be snared); sim. of return of exiles, like eager flight of doves 11[11], of ships with white outspread sails Is 60[8]; אֵבֶר כַּיּוֹנָה ψ 55[7]; v. also כַּנְפֵי יוֹנָה 68[14]; sim. of fugitive Moab Je 48[28]; also כְּיוֹנֵי הַנְּאָיוֹת Ez 7[16] *like the doves of the valleys* (but on txt. v. Co, who emends הוֹגִיוֹת כיונים, but regards phr. as gloss); sim. of mourning בְּקוֹל יוֹנִים Na 2[8]; without קוֹל, הגה כיונים Is 38[14] 59[11] (from mournful note); fig. of beauty (only Ct): עֵינַיִךְ יוֹנִים *thine eyes are* (those of) *doves* Ct 1[15] 4[1], v. also v[12]; term of endearment, יוֹנָתִי *my dove* Ct 2[14] 5[2] 6[9]. Elsewh. only ψ 56[1] (title) יוֹנַת אִלֶּם רְחֹקִים (עַל) prob. name of melody: *To* ‘*the dove of distant*

terebinths' (rd. אֵלִים for אֵלָם; v. אֵלָם supr. p. 48, and Bae$^{\text{ψψ, p. xvii}}$).—On sanctity of dove among Shemites, v. RS$^{\text{Sem. i. 202, 275}}$.

†II. יוֹנָה **n.pr.m.** prophet, acc. to 2 K 14^{25} he was הַנָּבִיא, son of אֲמִתַּי, fr. גַּת הַחֵפֶר, and predicted the recovery of Isr.'s territory which Jerob. II effected; he is also the principal figure of the Book of Jonah: 1^{1} (בֶּן־אֲמִתַּי), v$^{3.5.7.15}$ 2$^{1.1.2.11}$ 3$^{1.3.4}$ 4$^{1.5.6.6.8.9}$.

III. יוֹנָה v. יָנָה Pt.

†יָוָן **n.pr.gent.** Ionia(ns), Greece (Gk. Ἰάονες (i.e. orig. Ἰάϝονες), v. also 𝔊 infr.; OPers. *Yauna* Spieg$^{\text{APK 237}}$; As. *Iamanu* (*Iavanu*) Dl$^{\text{Pa 248 ff.}}$ COT$^{\text{Gloss}}$; Egypt. *Y^{e}-v^{a}n-(n)a*, v. WMM$^{\text{369 f. cf. also 24 ff.}}$; v. esp. on this word Sta$^{\text{De Populo Javan 1880}}$)—*Ionians*, as traders Ez 27^{13}, 𝔊 Ἑλλάς (named with תּוּבַל, מֶשֶׁךְ; in v^{12} תַּרְשִׁישׁ, in v^{14} תּוֹגַרְמָה); cf. יְוָנִי (adj. gent.) infr.; as distant, Is 66^{19}, 𝔊 Ἑλλάς (with תַּרְשִׁישׁ, פּוּל, לוּד, תּוּבַל, and הָאִיִּים הָרְחֹקִים; list to be emended fr. 𝔊 Sta$^{\text{ib. 5 ff.}}$); called 'son' of Japhet Gn 10^{2}(P)=1 Ch 1^{5}, and 'father' of אֱלִישָׁה, תַּרְשִׁישׁ, כִּתִּים and רוֹדָנִים (so rd. for דֹּדָנִים) Gn 10^{4} (P) = 1 Ch 1^{7} (in these 𝔊 Ιωνιαν, v. Lag$^{\text{BN 84 Anm. **}}$); addressed (personif.) בְּנֵיךְ יָוָן Zc 9^{13} (opp. בניך ציון) 𝔊 Ἕλληνες, and so in foll.; מֶלֶךְ יָוָן Dn 8^{21} (v. מַלְכֵי מָדַי וּפָרָס v^{20})=*king of Greece* i.e. kingdom over which Alexander ruled, whose dominion was afterward divided (see v$^{22\,ff.}$); שַׂר־יָוָן 10^{20} of the guardian-angel of Greece (v. שַׂר פָּרָס v^{a}); מַלְכוּת יָוָן 11^{2} (v^{b} פָּרַס).—Ez 27^{19} וְיָוָן is text. err., v. וְדָן supr. p. 255^{a}.

†[יְוָנִי] **adj.gent.** only c. art. as n.pr.gent.: וּבְנֵי יְרוּשָׁלַם מְכַרְתֶּם לִבְנֵי הַיְוָנִים Jo 4^{6} (𝔊 Ἕλληνες) *and the sons of Jerusalem ye have sold to the sons of the Ionians* (cf. יָוָן Ez 27^{13}).—Vid. Sta$^{\text{ib.}}$

יוֹסִפְיָה, יוֹסִיָּה v. sub יסף.

יוֹעֵאלָה v. sub יעל.

יוֹרָה v. sub ירה.

יוֹשַׁב חֶסֶד v. sub שוב.

יֹאשָׁה, יֹאשִׁוָיָה v. sub ישה.

יזה (✓whence first element of foll.; perh. cf. Ar. وَزَى *congregatus, conglomeratus fuit*, Frey).

†[יִזְוִאל, יִזִּיאֵל] **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes וְיִזְוֹאֵל 1 Ch 12^{3}.

יְזִיָּה v. sub נזה.

[יזן] **vb.** only **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְיֻזָּנִים Je 5^{8} Qr (< Kt מוּזָנִים v. זון); mng. dub. (comp. by Schu al. with Ar. وَزَنَ *weigh*, whence *furnished with weights*, i.e. testicles, but sense remote and very uncertain).

יְזִיז v. sub I. זוז p. 265^{b} supr.

יְזַלְיאָה v. sub זלא p. 272^{b} supr.

יִזְנִיָּה, יִזְנִיָּהוּ v. sub I. אזן p. 24^{b} supr.

יזע (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. وَذَعَ *fluxit* aqua (Frey); NH and Aram. in deriv., v. infr.)

†[יָזַע] **n.[m.] sweat** (v. וְזֵעָה infr.)—לֹא יַחְגְּרוּ בַיָּזַע Ez 44^{18} del. Cc, q.v.

†[זֵעָה] **n.f. sweat** (NH וְיָעָה (Levy), better וְזֵעָה (Jastr); Aram. דְּיִעְתָּא, סְחִלָּא)—בְּזֵעַת אַפֶּיךָ תֹּאכַל לֶחֶם Gn 3^{19} (J).

יִזְרַחְיָה, יִזְרָחְיָה v. sub זרח p. 280^{b} supr.

יִזְרְעֶאל v. sub זרע p. 283^{a} supr.

יחבה v. חֲבָה sub חבב.

†[יָחַד] **vb. be united** (Ar. وَحَدَ *be alone*, II. *make one;* NH Pi. יִחֵד *make* or *declare one;* Aram. יַחֵד *unite*, אֶחֱשַׁד *set alone*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. Gn 49^{6} בְּקָהָלָם אַל־תֵּחַד כְּבוֹדִי in their assembly let my glory *not be united* (‖ בְּסֹדָם אַל־); 2 fs. Is 14^{20} לֹא תֵחַד אִתָּם בְּקִבוּרָה. **Pi.** *Imv.* ψ 86^{11} יַחֵד לְבָבִי לְיִרְאָה שְׁמֶךָ *unite* my heart (i.e. concentrate its affections, cf. Je 32^{39}) to fear thy name (but 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Gr Bi Ch יַחֵדְ (from חָדָה) *let* my heart *rejoice*, etc.)

†יָחִיד **adj.** and **subst. only, only one, solitary** (NH *id.;* Aram. יְחִידָי, יְחִידָאָה, מְשֻׁלָּא מְשֻׁלְּמָא *id.;* Arab. وَحِيدٌ *solitary*)—**1.** *only one*, esp. of an only son, Gn 22$^{2.12.16}$ את בנך את יְחִידְךָ thy son, thine *only one*, אֵבֶל יָחִיד Am 8^{10} Je 6^{26} mourning for *an only son*, כמספד על היחיד Zc 12^{10}, Pr 4^{3} וְיָחִיד לִפְנֵי אִמִּי רַךְ; so fem. יְחִידָה Ju 11^{34}. **2.** fem. יְחִידָה as subst. ψ 22^{21} 35^{17} יְחִידָתִי my *only one*, poet. for *my life*, as the one unique and priceless possession which can never be replaced (in each ‖ נַפְשִׁי). **3.** *solitary*, מוֹשִׁיב יְחִידִים בַּיְתָה ψ 68^{7}; כִּי יָחִיד וְעָנִי אָנִי 25^{16}; causing *solitary, isolated* ones (i.e. friendless wanderers or exiles; ‖ אֲסִירִים) to dwell at home (Lag Ch al. מֹשִׁיב *bringing back* home).

†יַחַד n.[m.] unitedness. **1.** as **subst.** only 1 Ch 12[17] (peculiar) יִהְיֶה־לִּי עֲלֵיכֶם לְבָב לְיַחַד I will have a heart toward you *for unitedness*, i.e. my heart shall be ready to become one with yours (cf. v[38] לב אחד). **2.** elsewhere always in acc. as **adv.** *in union, together* (cf. Ar. وَحْدٌ in acc. with sf. *in his solitariness=alone*)—**a.** *together*, of community in action, place, or time (oft. combined, but one usu. more prominent than the others); (1) in action, Jb 38[7] בְּרָנֵן־יַחַד כּוֹכְבֵי אֵל when the stars of God shouted *together*; Ezr 4[3] we *together* will build (opp. to *you*), with נִלְחַם 1 S 17[10], נִשְׁפְּטָה Is 43[26]; (2) in place 1 S 11[11] וַיִּאָסְפוּ יַחַד; ולא נשארו בם שנים יַחַד 2 S 10[15] ψ 2[2] 31[14] 88[18], 133[1] שֶׁבֶת יַחַד, Is 50[8], as pred. Mi 2[12] יַחַד אֲשִׂימֶנּוּ; (3) in place and time at once, 2 S 21[9] וַיִּפְּלוּ יַחַד and they perished *together*, 14[16] to destroy אתי ואת בני יחד; (4) of time alone (poet.) Is 42[14] אֶשֹּׁם וְאֶשְׁאַף יחד I will gasp and pant *together*, 45[8] Jb 6[2] 17[16] ψ 141[10] יחד אנכי עד אעבור while *I* at the same time pass on. **b.** *all together, altogether* (poet. syn. of כֻּלָּם, but more forcible, suggesting oft., esp. with כל, *all at once*, as well as *altogether*), Is 44[11] יפחדו יבשו יחד (cf. ψ 40[15]), ψ 62[10] הֶבֶל יַחַד הֵמָּה they are *all together* (made) of vanity, Is 22[3] כל קציניך נדדו יחד (with כל also ψ 41[8] Jb 34[15]): oft. in poet. beginning a clause with emph., Dt 33[5] Jb 3[18] יחד אסירים שאננו, 16[10] 19[12] יחד יבאו גדודיו, 24[4] 31[28] ψ 41[8] 98[8] Ho 11[7] (with a neg.), v[8]; in connexion with a sf., or obj. of a vb., Is 27[4] אציתנה יַחַד I will burn it *altogether*, ψ 33[15] הַיֹּצֵר יַחַד לִבָּם who formeth the hearts of them *all together*, 74[6.8] Jb 10[8] יַחַד סָבִיב *altogether* round about (but rd. perh. with 𝔊 𝔖 Del Di אַחַר תִּסּוֹב), 40[13]. **c.** *together*, in the sense of *alike*, the one as well as the other, ψ 49[3.11] יחד כסיל ובער יאבדו, Jb 21[26] 34[29]. More frequent is

יַחְדָּו 92 (Je 46[12.21] 49[3] יַחְדָּיו), **adv.** together (prop. (in) *his* or *its unitednesses* (cf. Ar. وَحْدَهُ *alone;* and for the form אַשְׁרָיו), but, the orig. of the term. being forgotten, applied gen. as an adv., without regard to number, gender, or person: so Ges Ol[§135c] Sta[§370a])—*together:* **a.** of community in action, ψ 34[4] ונרוממה שמו יחדו let us exalt his name *together*, Is 52[9], with נוֹעַץ *take counsel*, 45[21] ψ 71[10] 83[6] Ne 6[7]; נָצָה to *struggle* Dt 25[11]; in place, as with ישׁב Gn 13[6] Dt 25[5], הלך Gn 22[6.8] Am 3[3], בוא Je 3[18] Jb 9[32], קרב Is 41[1], נפל 2 S 2[16], אכל Ju 19[6] Je 41[1], התקבץ Jos 9[2], נאסף Ju 6[33], etc.; Dt 22[10] בשור ובחמור יחדו; coupling pairs, and so strengthening וְ (mostly poet.), v[11] Am 1[15] הוא ושריו יחדו (cf. Je 48[7] Qr [Kt יחד], 49[3]) Je 6[11.12] שדות ונשים יחד, v[21] (accents), 13[14] 31[8.13] 50[4.33] Is 41[19], cf. 65[7]; in time (rare: but v. infr.), ψ 4[9] in peace יחדו אשכבה ואישן will I *at once* lie down and sleep (i.e. lie down and fall asleep immediately). **b.** emph. (esp. poet.) =*all together* 1 S 31[6], Is 10[8] הלא שרי יחדו מלכים are not my princes *all together*, all alike, kings? 18[6] 40[5] 41[20.23] 45[16] (|| כֻּלָּם), 46[2] קרסו כרעו יחדו, 48[13] 66[17] ψ 14[3] (|| הַכֹּל), 19[10] צדקו יחדו (of J.'s ordinances), 35[26] 37[38]; sts. (like יַחַד **b**) suggesting *all at once*, as well as *all together*, Ex 19[8] ויענו כל העם יחדו (so, with כל, Is 22[3] 31[3] Zc 10[4]), Is 1[28.31] ובערו שניהם יחדו. Prefixed to a clause (like יחד), Dt 33[17] (cf. יחד v[5]), Is 9[20] 11[7.14] 31[3] 43[17] 45[16] 52[8] Je 46[12] 51[38] La 2[8] Jb 24[17] (strengthening לָמוֹ). **c.** *alike*, the one as well as the other, Dt 1 2[22] (=15[22]) the unclean and the clean *alike* may eat it, 1 S 30[24]: יַחְדָּו יַחֲלֹקוּ they shall share *together*, i.e. *alike*.

† יַחְדִּי Baer, יַחְדּוֹ van d. H, **n.pr.m.** a Gileadite, 1 Ch 5[14], 𝔊 Ιουραι, A Ιεδδαι, 𝔊L Ιεδδω.

יְחַדְיָהוּ, יַחְדִּיאֵל v. sub חדה.

יְחַוְאֵל v. sub חיה.

יַחְזִיאֵל, יַחְזִיָּה v. sub חזה.

יְחִזְקִאֵל, יְחִזְקִיָּה(וּ) v. sub חזק.

†יַחְזְרָה **n.pr.m.** a priest 1 Ch 9[12] (for which אַחְזַי (q.v.) Ne 11[13]), v. now also Ryle on Ne 11[13]

יְחִיאֵל, יְחִיאֵלִי, יְחִיָּה v. sub חיה.

†[יָחַל] **vb. Niph.** wait; **Pi.** await (cf. NH יְחוּל *expectation*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נוֹחֲלָה Ez 19[5] (yet v. infr.); *Impf.* וַיִּיָּחֶל Gn 8[12] + 1 S 13[18] Kt (v. Dr; Qr Hiph. וַיּוֹחֶל);—*wait:* Gn 8[12] *and he waited* yet seven days; so 1 S 13[18] Kt; of Isr. under fig. of lioness, וַתֵּרֶא כִּי נוֹחֲלָה אָבְדָה תִקְוָתָהּ Ez 19[5] *when she saw that her hope tarried, was lost* (but dub.; Sm comp. Aram. ܝܚܠ *be weak*, whence perh. *sink down;* Hi (perh. after 𝔊) כִּי נִדַּח לָהּ *that he was thrust away from her;* Co plausibly נוֹאֲלָה that *she had acted foolishly*). **Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. יְחִלְתָּנִי ψ 119[49]; 1 s. יְחִלְתִּי v[43] +4 t. ψ 119; 3 mpl. יְחַלּוּ Jb 29[23] Ez 13[6]; יְחַלּוּ Jb 29[21]; 1 pl. יְחַלֵּנוּ ψ 33[22]; *Impf.* יְיַחֵל Mi 5[6];

אֲיַחֵל Jb 6[11] + 3 t.; אֲיַחֲלָה 30[26]; יְיַחֲלוּ Is 42[4]; יְיַחֵלוּן 51[5]; *Imv.* יַחֵל ψ 130[7] 131[3]; *Pt.* מְיַחֵל 69[4]; מְיַחֲלִים 31[25] + 2 t.;—**1.** *wait, tarry* for, sq. לְ Mi 5[6] (of rain, ‖ יָקוּוָּה); so 1[12] acc. to We, who reads יְחַלָּה (Pf.) for חָלָה; abs. *wait* Jb 14[14]. **2.** *wait for=hope for*, sq. לְ Is 42[4] Jb 29[21.23] 30[26] (‖ קִוִּיתִי), ψ 31[25] 33[18.22] 69[4] 119[43.49.74.81.114.147]; sq. ל inf. ויח׳ לְקַיֵּם דָּבָר Ez 13[6]; sq. אֶל Is 51[5] ψ 130[7] 131[3]; abs. *hope*, Jb 6[11] 13[15] ψ 71[14]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹחַלְתִּי Jb 32[11], etc.; וְהוֹחַלְתִּי (consec., v. Hi De[2] Dr §§106, 119[γ]) Jb 32[16]; *Impf.* וַיּוֹחֶל 1 S 13[8] Qr; 2 ms. תּוֹחֵל 10[8]; אוֹחִיל 2 K 6[33] La 3[21.24]; אוֹחֲלָה Je 4[19] Qr (Kt אָחוּלָה), Mi 7[7]; אֹחִילָה 2 S 18[14];—*wait, tarry*, abs. (prop. *shew a waiting* attitude): 1 S 10[8] (sq. עַד בּוֹאִי), 13[8] (Qr; cf. Niph.); 2 S 18[14] Jb 32[16] Je 4[19] (but v. חול); *wait for, hope for* (as **Pi.**), sq. לְ 2 K 6[33] Mi 7[7] La 3[24] Jb 32[11] ψ 38[16] 42[6.12] 43[5] 130[5] (‖ קִוִּיתִי); abs. *hope*, La 3[21].

† יְחִיל **adj.verb.** waiting, so Thes SS Buhl, but very dub.,—only טוֹב וְיָחִיל וְדוּמָם לְ La 3[26] *good* is it that one be *waiting and that silently* (but v. דוּמָם) *for* the salvation of יי; construct. with ו and adj. hardly poss.; Ew Ke Löhr Kö[II. 407] al. regard as vb. (fr. חול); rd. perh. וְיָחֵל Hiph. Impf. fr. יחל (cf. v[24]).

† תּוֹחֶלֶת **n.f.** hope, abs. ת׳ Pr 13[12]; cstr. *id.* Pr 10[28] 11[7]; sf. תּוֹחַלְתִּי ψ 39[8] La 3[18]; תּוֹחַלְתּוֹ Jb 41[1];—*hope*, sq. subj. gen. Jb 41[1] Pr 10[28] 11[7] La 3[18]; sq. subj. gen. + לְ ψ 39[8] (תּוֹחַלְתִּי לְךָ); alone Pr 13[12].

† יַחְלְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*wait for God!*);—a Zebulunite Gn 46[14] Nu 26[26] (𝔊 Αλοηλ, Αιηλ, Αλληλ).

† יַחְלְאֵלִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing: only c. art. as n.pr.coll. Nu 26[26].

† [יָחַם] **vb.** be hot, **Pi.** conceive (Ar. وَحَمَ v. *incaluerunt* pecora, Frey; Aram. יְחַם *be hot*, usu. of sexual impulse of animals)—**Qal** v. חמם. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. יְחֻמַתְנִי ψ 51[7] in sin my mother *conceived me* (‖ חוֹלְלָתְנִי); *Inf. cstr.* of *heat* of cattle in breeding, conception; בְּכָל־יַחֵם Gn 30[41] *at every breeding-heat* of the flock (J); בְּעֵת יַחֵם 31[10] *at the time of* the flock's *being hot in breeding* (E); sf. 3 fpl. לְיַחְמָנָּה 30[41] *in order that they might have breeding-heat* (J).

חֵמָה (once חֲמָא) [121] **n.f.** heat, rage (for *חֲמָה; NH *id.*; Aram. חֲמָא *poison*, ܚܡܐ *heat, wrath, poison*, Brock[Lex. 116], also Nö[§ 105]; Ar. حُمَةٌ *poison*, Lane[651]; As. *imtu, spittle, breath, poison*, Dl[HWB 78] Muss-Arnolt[CD 62])—abs. חֵמָה Na 1[2] + 39 t.; חֲמָא †Dn 11[44]; cstr. חֲמַת Gn 27[44] + 25 t.; sf. חֲמָתִי Je 4[4] + 36 t.; Je 10[25] + 8 t.; חֲמָתֶךָ ψ 88[8] 89[47]; חֲמָתוֹ Is 51[17] + 8 t.; חֲמָתָם Jb 6[4]; pl. חֵמוֹת Pr 22[24], חֲמֹת ψ 76[11];—**1.** *heat:* **a.** *fever*, חֲמַת מְיַן Ho 7[5] *fever from wine, wine-fever* (on st. cstr. v. Ges[§ 130, 1]). **b.** *venom, poison* (fig.): חֲמַת זוֹחֲלֵי עָפָר Dt 32[24]; ח׳ תַּנִּינִם v[33]; ח׳ נָחָשׁ ψ 58[5] cf. v[5]; ח׳ עַכְשׁוּב ψ 140[4]; *poison* of arrows (of יי) Jb 6[4]. **2.** *burning anger, rage:* **a.** of man: Gn 27[44] (J), 2 S 11[20] 2 K 5[12] Est 1[12] 2[1] 3[5] 5[9] (against, עַל), 7[7.10] ψ 37[8] (‖ אַף), 76[11] (yet on txt. v. Che), Pr 6[34] 15[1.18] (אִישׁ חֵמָה *man of rage*= raging or wrathful man), 16[4] 19[19] (גְּדֶל־ח׳ Qr =*one great in rage*, v. De Now), 27[4] (‖ אַף), Is 51[13.13] Ez 23[25]; חֵמוֹת אִישׁ Pr 22[24] (‖ בַּעַל אָף); בַּעַל חֵמָה 29[22] (‖ אִישׁ אַף); חֵמָה עָזָּה *strong rage* Pr 21[14] (‖ אַף); חֲמַת רוּחִי Ez 3[14] *the rage of my spirit*. **b.** of the he-goat in Daniel's vision, בַּחֲמַת כֹּחוֹ Dn 8[6] *in the fury of his power*. **c.** of God (יי), oft. Je Is[2] Ez ψ: Je 4[4] + 16 t. Je; 2 K 22[13.17] Is 27[4] (Hi Ew Di Du; on other interpr., and on txt. v. Di), 63[5] La 2[4] Ez 5[13] + 29 t. Ez; Nu 25[11] (P), 2 Ch 12[7] 34[21.25] 36[16] ψ 59[14] 79[6] 88[8] 89[47] 106[23] Jb 21[20]; appar. also 19[29] 36[18] v. Di; oft. ‖ אַף, Mi 5[14] Dt 9[19] 29[22] Is 42[25] (אַפּוֹ as appos., + עֻזּוֹ מִלְחָמָה), 63[3.6] Dn 9[16] ψ 6[2] 78[38] 90[7]; לְהָשִׁיב חֲמָתוֹ בְּלַהֲבִי־אֵשׁ (‖ וְנֶעֱרַתּוֹ), + Je 23[19] 30[23] 66[15] of the whirlwind of יי; קֶצֶף גָּדוֹל + אַף Dt 29[27] Je 21[5] 32[37]; ‖ הֹכְחוֹת חֵמָה + אַף Ez 5[15], cf. תּוֹכְחוֹת חֵמָה alone 25[17]; ‖ חֲרוֹן אַפּוֹ Na 1[6] La 4[11]; ‖ קֶצֶף Is 34[2] (of fury *against*, עַל), ψ 38[2]; ‖ נְעָרָה Is 51[20]; ‖ גְּמוּל 59[18]; ‖ קִנְאָה Ez 36[6], cf. חֵמָה גְּדוֹלָה קִנְאָתִי Zc 8[2] (‖ קִנְאָה גְדוֹלָה); דַּם חֵמָה וְקִנְאָה Ez 16[38] (on txt. v. Co); חֲמַת קֳרִי Lv 26[28] *rage of meeting*, i.e. *encountering* them *in rage;* כּוֹס חֲמָתוֹ(־תִי) Is 51[17.22] *the cup of his (my) fury;* כּוֹס הַיַּיִן הַחֵמָה הַזֹּאת Je 25[15]; בַּעַל חֵמָה *a possessor of fury= furious* Na 1[2] (‖ אֵל קַנּוֹא, נֹקֵם). [חֵמָה עַל=*rage against* one: Is 34[2] 2 Ch 28[9].—Vbs. used with חֵמָה are: **2. a.:** שׁוּב Gn 27[44], הֵשִׁיב Pr 15[1], עָלָה 2 S 11[20], בָּעַר Est 1[12], שָׁכַךְ 2[1] 7[10]; **2. c.:** הֵשִׁיב *turn away* wrath of יי Nu 25[11] ψ 106[23] Je 18[20] (but הֵשִׁיב בְּחֵמָה אַפּוֹ Is 66[15] *to recompense his anger in fury*, give it as requital); יי ח׳ *is kindled against* one יצת ב Niph. 2 K 22[13.17]; it *burns* בָּעֲרָה Je 4[4] 21[12] 44[6] ψ 89[47]; *arises* עלה 2 Ch 36[16], cf. as obj. of עלה Hiph. Ez 24[8]; *is*

poured out נִתְּכָה בְּ 2 Ch 12[7] 34[21.25] Je 7[20]; נִתְּכָה עַל 42[18.18] 44[6]; נִתְּכָה בְּאֵשׁ Na 1[6]; ' *pours it out* שָׁפַךְ עַל Is 42[25] Je 10[25] Ez 7[8] 9[8] 14[19] 16[38] (acc. to Co's conject.), 20[8.13.21] 22[22] 30[15] 36[18]; שָׁפַךְ בָּאֵשׁ La 2[4]; חֵמָה שָׁפוּכָה Ez 20[33.34]; הֵנִיחַ ח' בְּ *bring to rest* (i.e. satisfy) *one's fury upon* Ez 5[13] 16[42] 24[13]; כִּלָּה ח' La 4[11]; + בְּ Ez 5[13] *I have accomplished my fury upon them* (in their case), 6[12] 13[15].]

יַחְמוּר v. sub IV חמר.

יַחְמַי v. sub חמה.

יחף (✓of foll.; orig. mng. unknown; NH Aram. יָחֵף adj. as Heb.; Syr. Aph. ܐܰܚܦ *discalceatus fuit*; cf. perh. Ar. حَفِيَ (transp.) *walk barefoot*, also *become chafed*, of foot or hoof).

†יָחֵף **adj.** barefoot, alw. abs. יָחֵף Is 20[2] + 4 t.;—הלך עָרוֹם וְיָחֵף Is 20[2] (נַעֲלְךָ תַחֲלִיץ מֵעַל in preceding cl.), v[3]; הֹלֵךְ יָחֵף 2 S 15[30]; מְנַע רַגְלְךָ מִיָּחֵף Je 2[25] *withhold thy foot from bareness* (Syr. ܐܰܚܦ *discalceatio*).

יַחְצִיאֵל, יַחְצִיאֵלִי, יַחְצְאֵל v. sub חצה.

(ו)יחר Kt 2 S 20[5] (Qr וַיִּוָּחֶר), v. אחר supr. p. 29[b] and Dr[Sm].

יחשׁ (✓of foll.; meaning unknown; deriv. common in NH and Aram.)

†יַחַשׂ **n.**[**m.**] **genealogy** (NH יִחוּס, Aram. יְחוּס)—סֵפֶר הַיַּחַשׂ Ne 7[5] *book of genealogy*.

†[הִתְיַחֵשׂ] **vb. Hithp. denom.** enrol oneself or be enrolled by genealogy (NH oft. in Pi. (also Hithp.), Aram. Pa. (Ithpa.)) — *Pf.* 3 mpl. הִתְיַחֲשׂוּ 1 Ch 5[17] 9[1]; *Inf. cstr.* הִתְיַחֵשׂ 5[1] + 5 t.; sf. הִתְיַחֲשָׂם 1 Ch 4[33] + 7 t.; *Pt.* pl. הַמִּתְיַחֲשִׂים Ezr 2[62] Ne 7[64];—*be enrolled by genealogy* 1 Ch 5[17] 9[1] Ne 7[5]; perh. also לְהִתְיַ' 2 Ch 12[15] (tr. to 11[16] acc. to Hi Be, v. VB); וְלֹא לְהִתְיַ' לַבְּכֹרָה 1 Ch 5[1] *but he is not to be enrolled in the place of firstborn*; sq. בְּ (*among, of, consisting in*) 7[40], without לְ 7[7] Ezr 8[1]; הִתְיַ' הַכֹּהֲנִים 2 Ch 31[17]; *Inf.* = *genealogical enrolment* 1 Ch 4[33] these were their dwellings and they had (לָהֶם) *genealogical enrolment*, cf. 7[5.9]; בְּהִתְיַ' 5[7] *at the enrolment* of (לְ) their generations; הַמָּה בְּחַצֵרֵיהֶם הִתְיַחֲשָׂם 1 Ch 9[22] *as for them, in their villages was their enrolment*; nearly = *genealogical list* 2 Ch 31[16] (לְזֻכָרִים; i.e. the males whose names were in the list), so Ezr 8[3], cf. 2 Ch 31[18.19] (all sq. בְּ *among, of*); *Pt.* pl. c. art. בִּקְשׁוּ כְתָבָם הַמִּתְיַחֲשִׂים Ezr 2[62] = Ne 7[64] *they sought their writing* (their book), namely *the enrolled*, i.e. their genealogical record.

יַחַת v. sub חתת.

†[יָטַב] **vb.** be good, well, glad, pleasing (Aram. יְטַב; Zinj. יטב DHM[Sendsch. 57])—**Qal** (*Pf.* not in use, v. טוֹב **vb.**) *Impf.* יִיטַב Gn 12[13] + 34 t., יִטַב 1 S 24[5] + 3 t.; תִּיטַב Est 2[4] + 2 t.; תִּיטְבִי (incorrect for תֵּיטְבִי Ges[§70R]) Na 3[8]; pl. יִיטְבוּ Gn 34[18]; for *Inf.* and *Pt.* v. טוֹב.—**1.** *be glad, joyful*, לֵב Ju 18[20] 19[6.9] 1 K 21[7] Ru 3[7] Ec 7[3]. **2.** *be well placed*, הֲתֵיטְבִי מִנָּא אָמוֹן Na 3[8] *art thou better placed than No of Amon?* **3.** impers. c. לְ, *be well for* or *with, go well with* Gn 12[13](J), 40[14](E), Dt 4[40] 5[16.26] 6[3.18] 12[25.28] 22[7] 2 K 25[24] Ru 3[1] Je 7[23] 38[20] 40[9] 42[6]. **4.** *be pleasing* בְּעֵינֵי Gn 34[18](J), 41[37] 45[16](E), Dt 1[23] Lv 10[19.20] Jos 22[30.33] (P), 1 S 18[5] 24[5] 2 S 3[36] 18[4] 1 K 3[10] Est 1[21] 2[4.4.9]; c. לְ, *be pleasing to*, ψ 69[32]; c. לִפְנֵי (late) Ne 2[5.6] Est 5[14]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵיטִיב Gn 12[16] Jos 24[20]; הֵיטַב 1 S 25[31]; sf. הֵיטִבְךָ Dt 30[5]; הֵיטַבְתָּ Je 1[12]; הֵיטְבָה Ru 3[10], etc.; וְהֵטַבְתִּי Ez 36[11] (for הֵיטַבְתִּי as if from טוב Ges[§70R]); *Impf.* יֵיטִיב Nu 10[32] + 3 t.; יֵיטֵב Pr 15[13] + 2 t.; יֵיטִיב Jb 24[21] (Ges[§70R]); וַיֵּיטֶב 1 K 1[47] (Ges[§70R]); וַיֵּיטַב Ex 1[20]; sf. וַיְטִיבֵךְ Ec 11[9], etc.; *Imv.* הֵיטִיבָה ψ 51[20]; הֵיטִיבִי Is 23[16], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הֵיטֵיב Je 7[5] 10[5]; הֵיטֵב Gn 32[13] + 10 t.; *Inf. cstr.* הֵיטִיב Lv 5[4] + 7 t.; הֵטִיב Je 32[41]; sf. הֵיטִיבִי Je 32[40], etc.; *Pt.* מֵיטִיב 1 S 16[17]; מֵטִיב ψ 119[68]; מֵטֵב Ez 33[32], etc.;—**1.** *make glad, rejoice* לֵב Ju 19[22]; פָּנִים Pr 15[13]; the person Ec 11[9]. **2.** *do good* to, *deal well* with, a person, usu. c. prep.: c. לְ, Ex 1[20] Jos 24[20] (both E), Gn 12[16] Nu 10[29.32] (all J), Ju 17[13] 1 S 25[31] ψ 49[19] 125[4]; c. עִם, Gn 32[10.13.13] Nu 10[32] (all J), Mi 2[7]; c. acc. Dt 8[16] 28[63] 30[5] 1 S 2[32] Je 18[10] 32[40.41] Zc 8[15] [illegible] 24[21] ψ 51[20]; abs. Ez 36[11]; opp. הֵרַע (in prov. phr., cannot *do good or ill*, = cannot do anything at all; test of deity) Zp 1[12] Is 41[23] Je 10[5]. **3.** *do well* or *thoroughly*: הֵיטִיבוּ (כל אֲשֶׁר דברו) *they have done well* (all) *that they have spoken* Dt 5[25] 18[17]; על הרע כפים להיטיב Mi 7[3] *their hands are upon the evil to do it well*, i.e. *diligently, thoroughly*, lit. *make (it) good*, with play on הרע; esp. as auxil. sq. inf.; היט' דעת Pr 15[2] = *know well*; לראות Je 1[12] *see well*; (לְ)נַגֵּן *play well, skilfully* 1 S 16[17] Is 23[16] Ez 33[32]; cf. pt. cstr. sq. subst. מֵטִבֵי צָעַד Pr 30[29] *marching well*,

in a stately manner, so מֵיטִבִי לָכֶת v29; inf. abs. הֵיטֵב as adv.=*thoroughly*, c. vbs.: כתת Dt 9[21], שׁאל 13[15], דרשׁ 17[4] 19[18], באר 27[8], שׁבר 2 K 11[18]. **4.** *make a thing good, right, beautiful:* c. acc. rei: the head 2 K 9[30]; *dress, trim:* a lamp Ex 30[7] (P); מַצֵּבוֹת Ho 10[1]; גֵּהָה Pr 17[22] a glad heart *maketh a good cure;* sq. מִן compar., obj. שֵׁם 1 K 1[47] (= *make it more glorious than*); חֶסֶד Ru 3[10]; sq. דֶּרֶךְ=*course of life* or *action* Je 2[33] (in order to win love); *amend* one's ways and doings Je 7[3] 18[11] 26[13] 35[15]; הֵיטִיב תֵּיטִיבוּ אֶת־דַּ' 7[5]. **5.** *do well, right*, ethically, abs.: **a.** of men, Gn 4[7.7] (J), Lv 5[4] (P), ψ 36[4] Is 1[17] Je 4[22] 13[23]. **b.** of God, טוֹב מֵטִיב *good and doing good* ψ 119[68]; so inf. abs. as adv. הַהֵיטֵב חָרָה לְךָ Jon 4[4.9] *art thou rightly angry?* sq. לִי v9. In כִּי־יֵיטֵב אֶל־אָבִי 1 S 20[13] vb. is appar. intrans., =**Qal**, *if it be pleasing unto my father*, but **Hiph.** not elsewh. in this sense; point rather יִיטַב; on this and on foll. אֶת־ v. We Dr.

†יִטְבָה **n.pr.loc.** (*pleasantness*) city prob. in Judah 2 K 21[19], site unknown.

†יִטְבָתָה **n.pr.loc.** (*pleasantness*) station of Isr. in wilderness Nu 33[33.34] (P), Dt 10[7], site unknown.

†מְהֵיטַבְאֵל **n.pr.pers.** (=מֵיטִיב אֵל *God benefits*)—**1. f.** an Edomite princess Gn 36[39] (P), 1 Ch 1[50]. **2. m.** ancestor of the false prophet Shemaiah Ne 6[10].

†(מֵיטָב) **n.**[**m.**] **the best**, only cstr. מֵיטַב and as superl.; *the best* of a thing: מ' שָׂדֵהוּ וּמ' כַּרְמוֹ Ex 22[4] (JE) *the best* of his field and *the best* of his vineyard (choicest fruit); מ' הַצֹּאן *the best of the sheep* 1 S 15[9.15]; בְּמ' הָאָרֶץ *in the best of the land* Gn 47[6.11] (P).

יוֹטָה, יָטָה v. sub נטה.

יָטַר v. sub טור.

יַיִן (√of foll.; meaning unknown; regarded as loan-word by Lag[Armen. Stud. § 484 al.]; Hom[ZMG 1889, 653 ff.; Aufsätze, 1892, 102] comp. Georgian *g'wino*, *wine*, whence also (acc. to him) Armen. *gini*, Gk. *Foîvos*, Lat. *vinum;* cf. on the other hand Jen[l. c. infr.])

יַיִן (−141) **n.m.**[ψ 75, 9] **wine** (NH *id.;* Eth. ወይን: *vitis, vinea, vinum;* Ar. وَيْنٌ (*black*) *grapes*, v. Hom[ZMG 1889, 654]; Sab. יין *vineyard*, Mordt[ZMG 1887, 364] Hom[l. c. 659] (both after Glaser); As. *inu* in vocabularies, but this loan-word from western Shemites, acc. to Hom[Aufsätze 102]; Jen[ZA i. 186 f., ZMG 1890, 705] argues to the contrary)—abs. יַיִן Gn 9[21]+ 84 t.; יָיִן Gn 14[18]+33 t.; cstr. יֵין ψ 60[5] Ct 8[2]; יֵין Dt 32[18]+9 t.; sf. יֵינִי Ct 5[1], etc.;—*wine:* **a.** common drink, for refreshment Gn 14[18] (E?) 27[25] (J), Ju 19[19] 2 S 16[2] Am 5[11] 9[14] Ho 14[8] Jb 1[13.18] Dn 1[5]+, tonic Pr 31[6]; art. of commerce Ez 27[18] Ne 13[15]; among supplies in strongholds 2 Ch 11[11]; as making merry 2 S 13[28] Zc 9[15] 10[7] Est 1[10] Ec 9[7] 10[19] ψ 104[15]. †**b.** used for rejoicing before יְ Dt 14[26], cf. Ho 9[4]; as drink-offering in prescribed ritual Ex 29[40] Lv 23[13] Nu 15[5.7.10] 28[14]; among temple stores 1 Ch 9[29]; used also in heathen ceremonial, v. Dt 32[33]. **c.** intoxicating 1 S 1[14] 25[37] Gn 9[21.24] 19[32.33.34.35] (all J), Is 5[11.22] Pr 21[17] 23[30.31]+; ‖ תִּירוֹשׁ Ho 4[11]; ‖ שֵׁכָר 1 S 1[15] Mi 2[11] Is 24[9] 28[7.7] 56[12]+12 t.; forbidden to Nazirites †Nu 6[3.3] (חֹמֶץ יַיִן וְחֹמֶץ שֵׁכָר), v4.20, cf. Am 2[12]; to Rechabites †Je 35[2.5 f.]; to mother of Samson †Ju 13[4.7.14]; to priests entering sanctuary †Lv 10[9] (P), Ez 44[21]; unfitting for kings Pr 31[4]. †**d.** combinations are: יֵין הַטּוֹב Ct 7[10]=*the best wine* (rd. בַּיִן ?) Ges[§ 133. 3, R. 1]; יֵין מַלְכוּת Est 1[7] *royal wine;* אֹצְרוֹת הַיַּיִן 1 Ch 27[27] *stores of wine, wine-supply;* יֵין הָרֶקַח Ct 8[2] *spiced wine;* מִשְׁתֵּה הַיַּיִן *wine-feast* Est 5[6] 7[2.7.8]; סֹבְאֵי יַיִן Pr 23[20] *wine-bibbers;* נאד יין *wine-skin* Jos 9[4.13] 1 S 16[20]; נֵבֶל יין *id.* 1 S 1[24] 10[3] 25[18] 2 S 16[1] Je 13[12.12]; בֵּית הַיַּיִן Ct 2[4] either *wine-house*, where wine is drunk, feasting-house (De al.), or *place of wine*=vineyard (Ew al.; cf. נֶפֶן יַיִן Nu 6[4]). †**e.** metaph. of wisdom's drink Pr 9[2.5], cf. Is 55[1]; of ' 's wrath Je 25[15] (כּוֹס הַיַּיִן); of confusion sent by ', יַיִן תַּרְעֵלָה *wine of reeling* ψ 60[5], cf. 75[9]; of ' 's awaking for vengeance, like a wine-shouter ψ 78[65]; of Babylon's fierce power Je 51[7]; of love Ct 5[1]; יַיִן חֲמָסִים Pr 4[17]; in sim. of one bursting with words Jb 32[19]; of disheartened proph. Je 23[9] (כְּגֶבֶר עֲבָרוֹ יָיִן); of lover's mouth Ct 7[10] (v. supr.); love is better than wine Ct 1[2] 4[10].

יָךְ 1 S 4[13] Kt; err. for יד Qr.

†[יָכַח] **vb.Hiph. decide, adjudge, prove,** (NH Pi. וִכַּח *argue with* (עם), cf. Hithp., Hiph. *prove, correct;* Aram. Pa וַכַּח, Aph. אוֹכַח *id.*)—**Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹכִיחַ Is 2[4]+5 t.; הֹכִיחַ Gn 24[44]; הוֹכַח Gn 21[25]; 2 ms. הוֹכַחְתָּ Gn 24[14]; 1 s. sf. הוֹכַחְתִּיו 2 S 7[14]; *Impf.* יוֹכִיחַ Is 11[3]+5 t.; יוֹכַח Ho 4[4]+4 t.; יָכֶן 1 Ch 12[17]; sf. יוֹכִיחֵנִי ψ 141[5]+12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הוֹכַח Pr 9[8]; *Inf. abs.* הוֹכֵחַ Lv 19[17]+5 t.; cstr. הוֹכִיחַ Hb 1[12]; הַלְהוֹכַח Jb 6[26]; *Pt.* מוֹכִיחַ Ez 3[26]+8 t.; pl. מוֹכִיחִים Pr 24[25];—**1.** *decide, judge*, abs. Gn 31[42] (E), 1 Ch 12[17] Is 11[3] ψ 94[10]; c. לְ, *decide for*

Is 2^4=Mi 4^3, Is 11^4; c. בִּין, Gn 31^{37} (E), Jb 9^{33}; לְנַכֵּר עִם אֱלוֹהַּ Jb 16^{21}. **2.** *adjudge, appoint,* c. לְ, Gn $24^{14.44}$ (J). **3.** *shew to be right, prove,* c. acc. rei and עַל pers. *against* Jb 19^5; c. אֶל pers. *unto* Jb 13^{15}; so *argue* before v^3, and (abs.) 15^3. **4.** *convince, convict,* c. acc. pers. ψ 50^{21} בְּ pers. Pr 30^6; c. לְ pers. Jb 32^{12}. **5.** *reprove, chide:* **a.** of God, c. acc. pers. Jb 22^4 ψ 50^8 105^{14} =1 Ch 16^{21}; c. בְּ obj. 2 K 19^4=Is 37^4. **b.** of man, abs. Ho 4^4 Ez 3^{26} Jb $6^{25.25}$ Pr 24^{25} 25^{12}; מוֹכִיחַ בַּשָּׁעַר Am 5^{10} Is 29^{21}; c. acc. pers. Gn 21^{25} (E), Lv $19^{17.17}$ (H), Pr 9^8 28^{23} Je 2^{19}; מוֹכִיחַ אֱלוֹהַּ Jb 40^2; acc. rei Jb 6^{26}; c. לְ, Pr $9^{7.8}$ 15^{12} 19^{25}. **6.** *correct, rebuke,* of God, abs. Hb 1^{12}; c. acc. pers. ψ 141^5 Jb $13^{10.10}$; בְּשִׁבְטוֹ 2 S 7^{14}; happy the man whom God corrects Jb 5^{17}; for God loves him Pr 3^{12}; God is entreated not to correct in anger ψ 6^2 38^2. **Hoph.** *Pf.* וְהוּכַח בְּמַכְאוֹב *he is chastened also with pain* Jb 33^{19}. **Niph.** *Impf.* לְכוּ־נָא וְנִוָּכְחָה Is 1^{18} *come now and let us reason together; Pt.* שָׁם יָשָׁר נוֹכָח עִמּוֹ Jb 23^7 *there an upright man might reason with him;* f. (pass.) וְנֻכָּחַת Gn 20^{16} (E), but Di SS rd. וְנֹכַחַתְּ 2 fs. *Pf. and thou art set right, righted, justified.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* עִם־יִשְׂרָאֵל יִתְוַכָּח Mi 6^2 *with Israel he will argue* (‖ רִיב לִי עִם).

†תּוֹכֵחָה **n.f.** rebuke, correction;—יוֹם ת׳ Ho 5^9; יוֹם צָרָה וְת׳ 2 K 19^3=Is 37^3; pl. תּוֹכֵחוֹת ψ 149^7 (‖ נְקָמָה).

†תּוֹכַחַת **n.f.** argument, reproof;—ת׳ Pr 10^{17} + 9 t.; sf. תּוֹכַחְתִּי Hb 2^1 + 5 t.; תּוֹכַחְתּוֹ Pr 3^{11}; pl. תּוֹכָחוֹת ψ 38^{15} + 3 t.; cstr. תּוֹכְחוֹת Pr 6^{23} Ez 25^{17}; תֹּכְחוֹת 5^{15} (but latter del. Co; given by SS under תּוֹכֵחָה);—**1.** *argument, impeachment,* spoken by lips and mouth ψ 38^{15} Jb 13^6 23^4 Hb 2^1. **2.** *reproof, chiding* Pr 1^{23} 27^5; ‖ עֲצָה $1^{25.30}$; ‖ מוּסָר 3^{11} 5^{12} 10^{17} 12^1 13^{18} $15^{5.10.32}$; ת׳ מוּסָר 6^{23} *reproofs for discipline;* ת׳ חַיִּים 15^{31} *reproof that giveth life;* אִישׁ תוֹכָחוֹת 29^1 *man of reproofs* (who deserves them). **3.** *correction, rebuke* ψ 39^{12} 73^{14}; שֵׁבֶט ת׳ וְת׳ Pr 29^{15}; חֲמַת ת׳ Ez 5^{15} 25^{17}

יכל, יכול (ᵀ 193) **vb.** be able, have power, prevail, endure (NH *id.;* Aram. יְכִיל; As. *akâlu,* Hpt in KAT² Gloss i.)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָכֹל Gn 32^{26} + 8 t.; יָכוֹל 1 S 4^{15} + 2 t.; 3 fs. יְכָלָה Gn 36^7 Ex 2^3; 2 ms. וְיָכָלְתָּ Ex 18^{23}; 1 s. יָכֹלְתִּי Gn 30^8 + 2 t.; sf. יְכָלְתִּיו ψ 13^5; 3 pl. יָכְלוּ Gn 13^6 + 27 t. + Jos 15^{63} Qr; יָכֹלוּ Ex 8^{14} + 2 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּכַל Gn 13^{16} + 34 t.; יוּכָל Jb 4^2 + 4 t.; וַיֻּכַל Ho 12^5; 3 fs. תּוּכַל Am 7^{10} + 2 t.; 2 ms. תּוּכַל Gn 15^5 + 16 t.; 1 s. אוּכַל Gn 19^{19} + 30 t., etc. (on these Impf. forms as irreg. Qal, v. Ges §69, 2, R. 3 Kö 1.407 W SG 237; others **Hoph.**); *Inf. cstr.* יְכֹלֶת Nu 14^{16} Dt 9^{28}; *Inf. abs.* יָכוֹל Nu 13^{20} 2 Ch 32^{13}; יָכֹל Nu 22^{38} 1 S 26^{25}; P 8 t. (not Lv), Ez 3 t.; oft. JED Je Is², not seld. SK Ch;—**1.** *be able,* to do a thing, whether ability be physical, moral, constitutional, or dependent on external authority; usu. of man Gn 13^{16} (J) +, but also of gods 2 Ch $32^{13.15}$, and of י׳ Nu 14^{16} (JE), Dt 9^{28} Je 44^{22}; occasionally of inanimate things Am 7^{10} Gn 36^7 (P), Ct 8^7 Ec $1^{15.15}$, etc.: **a.** usu. sq. inf. c. לְ (122 t.), Gn 31^{35} *I am not able to rise up;* 45^1 *Joseph was not able to restrain himself,* v^3 48^{10}; Ex $7^{21.24}$ *were not able to drink,* 12^{39} Jos 24^{19} (all E); Gn 13^{16} *if a man can number the dust,* $19^{19.22}$ 43^{32} $44^{22.26.26}$ Ex 10^5 19^{23} (all J), Gn 15^5 Ex 15^{23} Nu 11^{14} (all JE) + 10 t. JE; Dt 7^{17} + 10 t. D; Gn 13^6 *they could not dwell together,* 34^{14} 36^7 Ex 9^{11} 40^{35} Nu 9^6 Jos 9^{19} (all P); 1 S 3^2 6^{20} 1 K 9^{21} (on ‖ 2 Ch 8^8 and text of Ju 1^{19} v. Bu RS 8), Am 7^{10} Ho 5^{13} Zp 1^{18} Je 6^{10} 11^{11} 13^{23} 18^6 19^{11} +. †**b.** sq. inf. without לְ (27 t.; not P): Gn 37^4 Ex 2^3 $18^{18.23}$ (all E), Gn 24^{50} 44^1 (J), Nu $22^{37.38}$ (JE), Dt 1^9 7^{22} 14^{24} 22^{29} Ju 8^3 Je $49^{10.23}$ Hb 1^{13} Is 46^2 $47^{11.12}$ 57^{20} La 1^{14} ψ 18^{39} 36^{13} 78^{20} Pr 30^{21} Jb 4^2 33^5. †**c.** c. inf. implic., alw. neg., Gn 29^8 go and feed them; and they said, *We are not able, cannot* (J), Ex 8^{14} (P), Is 29^{11} Je 20^9 ψ 21^{12} Jon 1^{13}. **d.** c. neg.=*may not* (of moral inability): Gn 43^{32} (J) the Egyptians *might not eat* bread with the Hebrews; Ju 21^{18} *we may not give* them wives; esp. D, Dt 7^{22} 12^{17} 14^{24} 16^5 17^{15} 22^3 $28^{27.35}$. †**e.** *be able,* sq. impf.: אוּלַי אוּכַל נַכֶּה Nu 22^6 (JE) *perchance I am able* (so that) *we smite* (v. Di; rd. perh. נוּכַל for אוּכַל Ges §120, 1 b); לֹא יוּכְלוּ יִגְעוּ La 4^{14} *they are unable, they touch=are unable to touch* (Dr §163, *Obs.*) †**f.** *be able,* sq. pf. consec., only very late, אוּכַל וְרָאִיתִי Est $8^{6.6}$, lit. how *shall I be able and see?*—Also in various combinations where English idiom would make it an auxiliary to another verb: †**g.** *able to gain, accomplish:* sq. acc. לֹא יוּכְלוּ נְקִיּוֹן Ho 8^5 how long *will they be unable* (to gain) *innocence?* יְדַעְתָּ כִּי־כֹל תּוּכָל Jb 42^2 *I know that thou art able* (to do) *all things;* אֵין הַמֶּלֶךְ יוּכַל אֶתְכֶם דָּבָר Je 38^5 *the king is not* (one who is) *able* (to do) *anything with* (אֶתְכֶם for אִתְּכֶם v. Gf, i.e. *against*) *you.* †**h.** *able to endure:* לֹא אוּכַל אָוֶן וְעֲצָרָה Is 1^{13} *I cannot endure iniquity and* (with) *a solemn assembly,* ψ 101^5. †**i.** *able to reach,* sq. לְ, ψ 139^6 it is high, לֹא אוּכַל לָהּ *I cannot* (reach) *to it.*

†**2.** *prevail:* **a.** abs. *prevail, overcome, be victor* Gn 30[8] (E), 32[29] (J), Ho 12[5] 1 S 26[25] 1 K 22[22]= 2 Ch 18[21] Je 20[7.11]; of waves 5[22]; *succeed* Is 16[12], Je 3[5] (VB *hast had thy way*). **b.** sq. ל pers., *prevail against, over* Gn 32[26] (J), Nu 13[30] (JE), Ju 16[5] 1 S 17[9] Je 1[19] 15[20] 20[10] 38[22] Ob[7] ψ 129[2] Est 6[13]. **c.** once c. sf., יְכָלְתִּיו ψ 13[5] *I have prevailed over him,* + Zc 9[15] (where rd. וְיִכְלוּם for וְאָכְלוּ with 𝔊 𝔗 Klo[Th LZ 1879, 564] Sta[ZAW 1881, 18]). †**3.** abs. *have ability, strength,* only neg. מִשְּׁאֵתוֹ לֹא אוּכַל Jb 31[23] *because of his loftiness I have no ability,* am inadequate (to anything).

יוּכַל **n.pr.m.** v. יְהוּכַל supr. p. 220[b]

יְכָלְיָה, יְכָלְיָהוּ **n.pr.f.** (*'י hath been able;* cf. Sab. יכלאל Hal[465]) mother of king Azariah: יכליהו 2 K 15[2], 𝔊 Χαλεια, 𝔊L Ιεχελια; יכליה 2 Ch 26[3] (Qr; Kt יכילה), 𝔊 Χααια, A 𝔊L Ιεχελια.

יְכוֹנְיָה, יְכָנְיָה(וּ) v. יְהוֹיָכִין p. 220[b].

יָלַד — ד 497 **vb.** bear, bring forth, beget (NH *id.;* Aram. יְלִיד, יְלִיד, יְלֵד; Ar. وَلَدَ *bear, bring forth,* so Eth. ወለደ: As. *alâdu,* COT[Gloss])—**Qal** *Pf.* יָלַד Gn 4[18.18.18]+16 t.; יָלְדָה Je 17[11]; וְיָלְדָה consec. ψ 7[15]; sf. יְלָדֵךְ Dt 32[18]; 2 ms. sf. ילדתני Je 2[27] Kt; Qr יְלָדְתָּנוּ (Kö[i. 410] Ges[§ 70, 2. R. 4]); 1 s. sf. יְלָדְתִּיהוּ ψ 2[7]; יְלָדְתִּיהוּ Nu 11[12], etc.; *Impf.* (יום)יֵלֵד Pr 27[1]; 3 fs. תֵּלֵד Gn 17[17]+6 t.; וַתֵּלֶד 4[1]+61 t.; 2 fs. תֵּלְדִי 3[16]; אֵלֵד 18[13]; וְאֵלֵד 1 K 3[17]; יֵלֵדוּ Is 65[23]; 3 fpl. תֵּלַדְנָה Je 29[6]; וַתֵּלַדְנָה Ez 23[4]; וַתֵּלַדְן Gn 30[39], etc.; *Inf. abs.* יָלֹד Jb 15[35]; cstr. לֶדֶת Ho 9[11]+3 t.; לָלֶדֶת Gn 4[2]+10 t.; לָלַת 1 S 4[19] (Kö[i. 402], but prob. txt. err. Dr); sf. לִדְתִּי 1 K 3[18], etc.; *Pt. act.* יֹלֵד Pr 17[21] Je 30[6], etc.; f. יוֹלֶדֶת Ho 13[13]+12 t.; יֹלַדְתְּ Gn 17[19]+4 t.; יֹלַדְתִּ 16[11]+2 t. (Kö[i. 404 f.]; perh. יֹלֶדֶת intended by Kt, cf. Sta[§ 213 b]); sf. Pr 23[25]; יוֹלַדְתּוֹ Pr 17[25], etc.; pl. יְלֻדוֹת Je 16[3]; *Pt. pass.* יָלוּד 1 K 3[26.27]; cstr. יְלוּד Jb 14[1]+2 t.; pl. יְלוּדִים 1 Ch 14[4];—**1.** *bear, bring forth:* **a.** (a mother a child,) so commonly, c. 208 t.; sq. acc. Gn 3[16] 4[1] & constantly; acc. om. 6[2] etc.=*be delivered of a child,* 1 K 3[17.18] 2 K 19[3] =Is 37[3] (in proverb c. neg., i.e. human power exhausted); of animals Gn 30[39] 31[8.8] Je 14[5] 17[11] (bird laying eggs, or hatching out young), Ez 31[6] Jb 39[1.2]; but also of whole process of labour (cf. חול) וַתָּחֶל בְּלָדֶתָהּ Gn 35[16] cf. v[17], 38[27.28], cf. 1 S 14[19] Je 31[18] Mi 5[2] (of a man, as preposterous, Je 30[6], cf. Moses as mother of Israel Nu 11[12]). **b.** hence in simile of distress Mi 4[9.10] Is 13[8] 21[3] 42[14] Je 6[24] 13[21] 22[23] 30[6] 49[24] 50[43] ψ 48[7], cf. Ho 13[13]; ילד על־ברכים (Sta[ZAW 1886, 143 ff.]) Gn 30[3] 50[23] (cf. Jb 3[12]). **c.** fig. of wicked יָלַד עָמָל וְהָרָה וְיָלַד שֶׁקֶר ψ 7[15] cf. Jb 15[35] also Is 33[11]; of Israelites, bringing forth wind (of vain efforts for deliverance) 26[18]; כְּפֹר שָׁמַיִם מִי יְלָדוֹ Jb 38[29]; of Tyre as mother of her inhabitants Is 23[4]; of Jerus. Is 51[18] 54[1] 66[7.8] Ez 16[20], Isr. *bearing* disloyal children Ho 5[7]; Jerus. and Sam., as Oholibah and Oholah Ez 23[37]; of Babylon Je 50[12]; of a day, as producing events לֹא־תֵדַע מַה יֵּלֶד יוֹם Pr 27[1]; perh. of God (fig. of rock צוּר), as mother of Isr. bringing forth with labour Dt 32[18] yet v. **2.** **2.** less often *beget:* **a.** lit., c. 22 t., alw. c. acc.; in Hex a mark of J; Gn 4[18.18.18] 10[8.13.15.24.24.26] =1 Ch 1[10.11.13.18.18.20], Gn 22[23] 25[3] (Dt 32[18] & Nu 11[12] E are dub.; P uses **Hiph.**), elsewh. Pr 17[21] 23[22.24] Dn 11[6]. **b.** *beget,* fig. ψ 2[7] of 'י's formally installing king into theocratic rights. **3.** Zc 13[3.3], of both parents (lit.); Pt. pass. 3 t.=*child* 1 K 3[26.27] where mother is named, 1 Ch 14[4] where father named. †**Niph.** *Pf.* נוֹלַד 1 Ch 2[3]+6 t.+ הנולד־ Gn 21[3] acc. to points, but rd. Pt. (v. Di); נוֹלְדוּ 3[5] 20[8] (cf. Ol[§ 263 b] Ges[§ 70, 2, R. 5]); *Impf.* יִוָּלֵד Gn 17[17] +4 t.; יִוָּלֵד Is 66[8]; וַיִּוָּלֶד Gn 4[18]+2 t., etc.; *Inf.* הִוָּלְדָה Gn 21[5]; הִוָּלְדוֹ Ec 7[1]; הִוָּלְדָהּ Ho 2[5]; *Pt.* נוֹלָד 1 K 13[2]+3 t. (Gn 21[3] v. supr.); נוֹלָדִים 48[5] 1 Ch 7[21]; —*be born:* of human beings, sq. ל (born to such and such a man), Gn 4[18] 10[1] 17[17] 21[3.5] 46[20] 48[5] Nu 26[60] Dt 23[9] 2 S 3[2] (Qr), 5[13] 14[27] 1 Ch 2[3.9] 3[1.4.5] 20[6.8] 22[9] 26[6] Jb 1[2] cf. 1 K 13[2]; without ל, Jb 3[3] 38[21] ψ 78[6] 1 Ch 7[21] Ec 7[1] (טוֹב שֵׁם מִשֶּׁמֶן טוֹב וְיוֹם הַמָּוֶת מִיּוֹם הִוָּלְדוֹ:); metaph. of Israel (under fig. of unfaithful wife) Ho 2[5]; of nation, גּוֹי, Is 66[8], people, עַם, ψ 22[32]; of animals Lv 22[27] Dt 15[19]; *Pt.* כָּל־נָשִׁים וְהַנּוֹלָד מֵהֶם Ezr 10[3]; c. pred. or appos. on which emph. rests, נ׳ רֵישׁ Ec 4[14] *he was born poor;* אֹהֵב הֶרַע וְאָח לְצָרָה יִוָּלֵד Pr 17[17]; עַיִר פֶּרֶא אָדָם יִוָּלֵד Jb 11[12] 15[7]. †**Pi.** *Inf.* יַלְּדָן Ex 1[16]; *Pt. abs.* מְיַלֶּדֶת Gn 35[17]+2 t.; *pl. abs.* מְיַלְּדוֹת Ex 1[15]+5 t. in Ex 1;—*cause* (or *help*) *to bring forth,* viz., *assist* or *tend as midwife* Ex 1[16] sq. acc.; elsewh. only *Pt. f.* as subst.=*midwife;* Gn 35[17] (E), 38[28] (J), Ex 1[15.17.18.19.19.20.21] (E). †**Pu.** *Pf.* יֻלַּד Gn 4[26]+13 t.; יוּלַד Ju 18[29]; יֻלָּד Gn 41[50]; יוּלַד Jb 5[7]; יֻלְּדוּ Gn 6[1]+4 t.+2 S 3[2] Kt (Qr וַיּוּלְּדוּ); יֻלַּד ψ 90[2], etc.; *Pt.* (? cf. Kö[i. 433]; Ges[§ 52, 2, R. 6]) הַיּוּלָּד Ju 13[8] (Bö[ii. p. 244] pass. Qal); i. q. Niph. *be born,* sq. ל of father Gn 4[26] 6[1] 10[21.25] 24[15] (all J), 41[50] (E), 35[26] 36[5] 46[22.27] (all P),

u 18[29] 2 S 3[2.5] 21[20.22] 1 Ch 1[19] Je 20[15]; sq. לְ before randmother's name Ru 4[17] cf. לָנוּ Is 9[5]; sq. לְ f purpose, destiny, אדם לעמל יולָד Jb 5[7]; יִלְדּוּ עַל־בִּרְכֵי יוֹסֵף Gn 50[23] (E; Sam. בִּימֵי יו׳, cit. Di) enoting recognition of children as his; no prep. e 20[14] 22[26], cf. Ju 13[8] (v. supr.); fig. of foreigners ncorporated in spiritual Zion ψ 87[4.5.6]; of roduction of mountains ψ 90[2]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹלִי Gn 11[27] +; הוֹלִיד Nu 26[58]; הֹלִיד 1 Ch 2[36] +; f. וְהוֹלִידָה consec. Is 55[10]; הוֹלַדְתָּ Gn 48[6], etc.; *mpf.* יוֹלִיד Gn 17[20] Ec 6[3]; וַיּוֹלֶד Gn 5[3] +; 2 ms. תּוֹלִי Dt 4[25] + 4 t.; אוֹלִיד Is 66[9]; *Imv.* הוֹלִידוּ Je 9[6]; *Inf. abs.* הוֹלֵיד Is 59[4]; *cstr.* sf. הוֹלִידוֹ Gn 5[4] + 16 t.; *Pt.* מוֹלִיד Is 66[9]; מוֹלִידִים Je 16[3];—**1.** *beget* a father a child) Gn 5[3.4.4] + 56 t. in Gn., Lv 25[45] Nu 26[29.58] (all these P, v. sub **Qal**) + Dt 4[25] 28[41] v. Di), 1 Ch 2[10.10.11.11] + 84 t. Chr.; Ru 4[18] + 8 t., u 11[1] 2 K 20[18] = Is 39[7], Je 29[6] Ez 18[10.14] 47[22] Ec 5[13] 6[3], cf. Is 45[10]; also Je 16[3] אֲבוֹתָם הַמּוֹלִדִים אוֹתָם, cf. freq. Assyr. *abu banûa*, e.g. VR 1[8]; fig. f producing dewdrops Jb 38[28]; of causing the arth to bear grain Is 55[10]; causing Zion to bring orth 66[9]. **2.** *bear*, only fig. 59[4] (‖ הָרוֹ), of wicked, ringing forth iniquity (this favoured by context; others, *beget*). †**Hoph.** *Inf.* חֻלַּדְתָּ Gn 40[20] Ez 16[5]; הוּלַּדְתָּ Ez 16[4] (Co as foregoing); only יוֹם ה׳ אֶת Gn 40[20] Ez 16[4.5] *day of one's being born* = birthday. †**Hithp.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְיַלְּדוּ Nu 1[18] lenom. fr. תּוֹלֶדֶת *declared their pedigree* (v. Di).

†**וֶלֶד n.m.** offspring, child, only אֵין לָהּ וָלֶד Gn 11[30] (J); si vera l. = Ar. وَلَدٌ; Eth. ወልድ: with orig. ו);—in 2 S 6[23], where some edd. have ולו Kt, יֶלֶד Qr, Baer and van d. H give יֶלֶד Kt.

†**יֶלֶד n.m.** Gn 21, 8 child, son, boy, youth;—יָלֶד abs. Gn 4[23] +; cstr. Je 31[20]; יֶלֶד Gn 21[16] +; pl. יְלָדִים 33[1] +; cstr. יַלְדֵי Ex 2[6] + 2 t.; יִלְדֵי Is 57[4]; sf. יַלְדָי Gn 30[26] 2 K 4[1]; יַלְדֵיהֶם Jb 21[11]; יִלְדֵיהֶ Gn 33[2] + 4 t., etc.;—**a.** *child* = *son, boy*, Gn 21[8.14.15.16] 37[30] 42[22] (all E), 32[23] (Dinah not included), cf. 30[26] 33[1.2.2.5.5.6.7.13.14] 44[20] (all J); Ex 1[17.18] (‖ בֵּן v[16]), 2[3.6.6.7.8.9.9.10] (all E), 21[4] (E; app. = sons + daughters, but ‖ בָּנִי v[5]); pl. = offspring 21[24] (E; Hex, only Gn & Ex, JE); also Ru 1[5] 4[16] 2 S 12[15.18.18.18.18.19.19.21.21.22.22] 1 K 3[25] (cf. v[20]), 14[12] 17[21.21.22.23] 2 K 4[1] (cf. v[5]) v[18.26.34.34] Is 8[18] 9[5] (‖ בֵּן), Jo 4[3] (opp. יַלְדָּה), Zc 8[5] (*id.*); of *young* of raven Jb 38[41]; of wild goats and hinds 39[3]; of cow and bear Is 11[7]. **b.** (little) *child, children* 1 S 1[2.2] 2 S 6[23] Ezr 10[1] Ne 12[43] Jb 21[11] (‖ עֲוִילִים), Ho 1[2] La 4[10] Is 57[5]. **c.** *descendants* Is 29[23], יַלְדֵי נכרים (cf. בֵּן) 2[6]. **d.** *youth* Gn 4[23] (J), 1 K 12[8.10.14] = 2 Ch 10[8.10.14], Dn 1[4.10.13.15.17] cf. 2 K 2[24] (‖ נְעָרִים קְטַנִּים v[23]), Ec 4[13.15]. **e.** fig. of apostate Israelites יִלְדֵי־פֶשַׁע Is 57[4] (‖ זֶרַע שֶׁקֶר); cf., in good sense, יֶלֶד שַׁעֲשׁוּעִים Je 31[20] of Ephraim (‖ בֵּן יַקִּיר).

†**יַלְדָּה n.f.** girl, damsel;—abs. יַלְדָּה Gn 34[4] Jo 4[3]; וְיַלְדוֹת Zc 8[5];—*marriageable girl:* of Dinah, daughter of Jacob Gn 34[4]; opp. יֶלֶד Zc 8[5] Jo 4[3].

†**יַלְדוּת n.f.** childhood, youth;—abs. יַלְדוּת Ec 11[10] (‖ שַׁחֲרוּת); יַלְדוּתֶךָ 11[9]; = young men טַל יַלְדֻתֶךָ ψ 110[3].

†**יָלוּד adj.** born (irreg. punctuation for יָלֻד, Dr 2 S 5[14])—יָלוּד Ex 1[22] 2 S 12[14]; יְלִידִים Jos 5[5] 2 S 5[14]; יְלוּדִים Je 16[3]; הַבֵּן הַיִּלּוֹד Ex 1[22] (E), 2 S 12[14] (+ לְךָ); הָעָם הַיִּלּוֹד בַּמִּדְבָּר Jos 5[5] (D); עַל־הַבָּנִים וְעַל־הַבָּנוֹת הַיִּלּוֹדִים בַּמָּקוֹם הַזֶּה Je 16[3]; הַיִּלּוֹדִים לוֹ 2 S 5[14].

†**[יָלִיד] adj.** born, only *cstr.* יְלִיד Gn 17[12] + 4 t.; pl. יְלִידֵי 14[14] + 6 t.; בִּילְדֵי 2 S 21[18];—*born*, esp. of slave יְלִיד בַּיִת born in (one's) house (opp. purchased by money) Gn 17[12.13.27] Lv 22[11] (all P), cf. Je 2[14] where denied of Israel; יְלִידֵי בַּיִת *id.* Gn 14[14]; pl. elsewh. subst. = *children, sons* יְלִי הָרְפָאִים 2 S 21[16.18] cf. יְלִי הָרָפָה 1 Ch 20[4]; יְלִי הָעֲנָק Nu 13[22.28] Jos 15[14] (all JE).

†**מוֹלֶדֶת n.f.** kindred, birth, offspring;—cstr. מוֹלֶדֶת Lv 18[9.11]; sf. מוֹלַדְתִּי Gn 24[4] + 3 t., etc.; pl. sf. מוֹלְדֹתַיִךְ Ez 16[4]; מֹלְדֹתַיִךְ v[3];—**1.** *kindred* Gn 12[1] (‖ בית אביך, ארצך), 24[4] (‖ ארץ), Nu 10[30] (‖ *id.*), Gn 31[3] (‖ ארץ אבותיך), 43[7] (all J); ‖ עַם Est 2[10.20] 8[6]; esp. אֶרֶץ מ׳ *land of one's kindred* Gn 11[28] 24[7] (both J), 31[13] (E), Je 22[10] 46[16] Ez 23[15] Ru 2[11]. **2.** pl. *circumstances of birth, birth* (fig. of origin of Jerus.) מְכֹרֹתַיִךְ וּמ׳ מֵאֶרֶץ הַכְּנַעֲנִי Ez 16[3], cf. v[4]. **3.** (female) *offspring, one born* Lv 18[9.9], *begotten* v[11] (all H); coll. = *issue, offspring* מוֹלַדְתְּךָ אֲשֶׁר הוֹלָדָתְךָ Gn 48[6] (P).

†**מוֹלָדָה, מֹלָדָה n.pr.loc.** town in Simeon מוֹלָדָה Jos 19[2] = 1 Ch 4[28]; inhabited after exile Ne 11[26]; name occurs also Jos 15[26] (where prob. interpol. from Ne 11[26] v. Di); Ⓖ Μωλαδα, etc.; identified by Rob[BR ii, 201] Guérin[Judée iii, 184 ff.] with Tel *Milḥ*, 4 hours E. from Beersheba = Μαλαθα Jos[Ant. xviii. 6, 2]; Μαλα(α)θων, *Malatha* Lag[Onom. 214. 266. 87. 119], v. also Di.

†מוֹלִיד **n.pr.m.** a Judahite 1 Ch 2^{29}.

[תּוֹלְדוֹת] $_{39}$ **n.f.pl.** **generations**, esp. in genealogies = **account of a man and his descendants**;—cstr. תּוֹלְדוֹת Gn 2^{4} Ru 4^{18}; תּוֹלְדֹת Gn 5^{1} + 6 t.; תּוֹלְדוֹת 36^{1} + 2 t.; תֹּלְדֹת 25^{12}; sf. תּוֹלְדֹתָיו 1 Ch 26^{31}; תּוֹלְדֹתָם Ex 28^{10} + 16 t.; תֹּלְדֹתָם 1 Ch 5^{7} + 5 t.; תֹּלְדֹתָם Ex $6^{16.19}$;—**a.** *account of men and their descendants* Gn 5^{1} 6^{9} 10^{1} $11^{10.27}$ $25^{12.19}$ $36^{1.9}$ 37^{2} Nu 3^{1} Ru 4^{18} 1 Ch 1^{29}; *successive generations* (in) of families (מִשְׁפָּחוֹת) Gn 10^{32} cf. 25^{13}, Ex $6^{16.19}$ 28^{10}; *genealogical divisions*, by parentage Nu 1^{20} (ת׳ לְמִשְׁפְּחֹתָם) + 11 t. Nu 1; וְאֶחָיו לְמִשְׁפְּחֹתָיו בְּהִתְיַחֵשׁ לתולדותם 1 Ch 5^{7} cf. 7^{9} and prob. also 7^{2} v. Be, 7^{4} 8^{28} $9^{9.34}$ 26^{31} **b.** metaph. תּוֹלְדוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם וְהָאָרֶץ Gn 2^{4} lit. *begettings of heaven and earth*, i.e. *account of heaven and earth and that which proceeded from them* (cf. Dr$^{\text{Intr. 5 n.}}$) In Hex always P.

†תּוֹלָד **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon 1 Ch 4^{29}, Ⓖ Θουλαεμ, A Θωλαδ, ⓖL Θολαθ; appar. = אֶלְתּוֹלַד q. v. supr. p. 39.

†[יָלַל] **vb. Hiph.** **howl, make a howling** (onomatop.)—**Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהֵילִל consec. Je 47^{2}; וְהֵילִלוּ consec. Am 8^{3}; *Impf.* יְיֵלִיל Is 15^{2} + 3 t. (Ges $^{\S 70.2, R.2}$ Kö$^{\text{i. 437, 421}}$); אֱיֵלִיל Je 48^{31}; וַאֲיֵלִילָה Mi 1^{8}; יְיֵלִילוּ Ho 7^{14} (Kö$^{\text{i. 421}}$); יְהֵילִילוּ Is 52^{5}; תְּיֵלִילוּ Is 65^{14}; *Imv.* הֵילֵל Ez 21^{17} Zc 11^{2}; הֵילִילִי Is 14^{31} 49^{3} + Je 48^{20} Kt; הֵילִילוּ Is 13^{6} + 13 t. + Je 48^{20} Qr, + Ez 30^{2} (del. Ⓖ Co);—*utter* or *make a howling, give a howl*, in distress, ‖ זעק Ho 7^{14} Je 47^{2} Is 14^{31} Je 25^{34} $48^{20.31}$ (sq. על), Ez 21^{17}; ‖ צעק Is 65^{14} (sq. מִן of occasion, source); ‖ ספד Mi 1^{8} Je 4^{8} Jo 1^{13}; ‖ הֹבִישׁ Jo 1^{11}; ‖ בכה 1^{5} (cf. Is $15^{2.3}$ + בֶּכִי); sq. על Je 51^{8} Is $15^{2.3}$; We prop. ילילו for יגילו Ho 10^{5} (others יחילו, v. גיל supr. p. 162); sq. ל Is 16^{7}; abs. והילילו שירות היכל Am 8^{3} *and palace-songs shall become howlings*, Is 13^{6} 16^{7} $23^{1.6.14}$ Je 48^{39} 49^{3} (Ez 30^{2} v. supr.), Zp 1^{11} Zc $11^{2.2}$; in cruel exultation Is 52^{5} cf. De Che Di.—On הֵילֵל בֶּן־שַׁחַר Is 14^{12} cf. sub I. הלל supr. p. 237.

†יְלֵל **n.** [**m.**] **howling** (of beasts);—וּבְתֹהוּ יְלֵל יְשִׁמֹן Dt 32^{10} *in a waste of howling of a desert* (= *in the howling waste of a desert*; v. Dr).

†יְלָלָה **n.f.** **howling**;—וְיִלָלָה Zp 1^{10}; cstr. יִלֶלֶת Je 25^{36} Zc 11^{3}; יִלְלָתָהּ Is $15^{8.8}$;—*howling* in distress Is $15^{8.8}$ (‖ זְעָקָה), Je 25^{36} (of leaders of flock, metaph. for princes; ‖ קול צעקה), Zp 1^{10} (‖ *id.*); קול יִלֶלֶת הָרֹעִים Zc 11^{3} (רעים metaph. for princes).

יַלַּע Pr 20^{25} v. לעע.

ילף (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; Ar. وَلَفَ III. is *conjunctus fuit* cum aliquo, etc., Frey; whence ילפת as an *accretion*? so Thes 'ab adhaerendo').

†יַלֶּפֶת **n.f.** **scab, scurf**, an eruptive disease, Lv 21^{20} 22^{22} (in both ‖ גָּרָב).

ילק (✓of following; meaning dubious; Thes al. comp. לקק *lick*; Ar. وَلَقَ is *hasten*, etc.)

†יֶלֶק **n.m.** $^{\text{Na 3, 16}}$ a kind of **locust**, abs. יֶלֶק Na 3^{16} + 5 t.; יֶלֶק Jo 1^{4} + 2 t.;—alw. coll.: **a.** as devouring ‖ גָּזָם, חָסִיל, אַרְבֶּה, Jo $1^{4.4}$ 2^{25}; ‖ אַרְבֶּה ψ 105^{34} (of Egyptian plague), cf. Na 3^{15a} (but del. We). **b.** in sim. of multitude of men Na 3^{15b} Je 51^{14}; of horses v^{27} (יֶלֶק סָמָר). **c.** in sim. of scattering and disappearing Na 3^{16}.

יַלְקוּט v. לקט.

†יְמוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** son of Simeon Gn 46^{10} Ex 6^{15} (Ⓖ Ιεμουηλ) = נְמוּאֵל (q.v.) Nu 26^{12} 1 Ch 4^{24}.

†יְמִימָה **n.pr.f.** (cf. perh. Ar. يَمَامَةٌ *dove*, nom. unit. of يَمَامٌ Frey)—daughter of Job Jb 42^{14}.

יְמֻלָּה **n.pr.** v. יְמֻלָּא sub מלא.

ימם (✓assumed for foll.; actual existence and meaning dubious, v. infr.)

יָם $_{\text{ᵀ 390}}$ **n.m.** $^{\text{Ex 14, 27}}$ **sea** (Ph. ים; Ar. يَمٌّ; Palm. בימא *on the sea*, Vog$^{\text{No. 79}}$; ~~on~~ As. *iâmu*, (*âmu*), *sea*, v. Dl$^{\text{HWB 307}}$ M-A$^{\text{CD 52}}$ Hpt$^{\text{BAS i. 171 n.}}$)—abs. יָם 1 S 13^{5} +; יָמָּה Gn 28^{14} +; cstr. יָם Gn 14^{3} + 23 t., also יָמָּה סוּף Ex 10^{19}, but alw. יַם־סוּף Ex 13^{18} + 22 t.; sf. יַמָּהּ Je 51^{36}; pl. יַמִּים Ju 5^{17} + 29 t.;—*sea*: esp. **1.** *Mediterranean* Nu 13^{29} (E), 34^{5} (P), Dt 1^{7} Jos 5^{1} 1 K $5^{23.23}$ Jon $1^{4.4}$ + oft.; the Mediterr. is called also הַיָּם הַגָּדוֹל Nu $34^{6.7}$ Jos $15^{12.47}$ Ez 48^{28} +, cf. ψ 104^{25}; הַיָּם הַגָּ׳ מְבוֹא הַיָּ׳ גְּ׳ וּרְחַב יָדַיִם; הַשָּׁמֶשׁ Jos 1^{4} 23^{4} (v. As. name of Mediterr. *tiamtu rabitu ša sulmu šamši*, etc., Schr$^{\text{Namen der Meere. 171 ff.}}$); הַיָּ׳ הָאַחֲרוֹן Jos 9^{1}; הַיָּ׳ הַגָּ׳ אֶל־מוּל הַלְּבָנוֹן *the hinder sea* Dt 11^{24} 34^{2} Zc 14^{8} Jo 2^{20} (in the last two opp. הַיָּ׳ הַקַּדְמֹנִי, v. infr.); of Mediterr. in particular part יַם יָפוֹ 2 Ch 2^{15} = יָם יָפוֹא Ezr 3^{7}. **2.** יַם־סוּף '*Red Sea*' (v. סוף) Ex 13^{18} (cf. 10^{19}), 15^{4} Nu 14^{25} Dt 1^{40} Jos 2^{10} Ju

11[16] + oft.; also הַיָּם Ex 14[2.2.9] Is 51[10.10] 63[11] +; prob. also יָם־מִצְרַיִם 11[15]; 'Red Sea' named or referred to c. 66 t.; יַם־סוּף clearly of Ælanitic Gulf 1 K 9[26] (cf. 2 Ch 8[17]). **3.** *Dead Sea,* יַם מֶלַח *sea of salt* Gn 14[3] Nu 34[3.12] Dt 3[17] Jos 3[16] 12[3] 15[2.5] 18[19]; יָם הָעֲרָבָה Dt 3[17] 4[49] Jos 3[16] 12[3] 2 K 14[25]; הַיָּ֫ הַקַּדְמֹנִי Ez 47[18] Zc 14[8] Jo 2[20] (v. supr.); simply יָם Is 16[8] Je 48[32];—in יַם יַעְזֵר Je 48[32] יָם is text. error, del. c. Gf Gr Che Gie. **4.** *Sea of Galilee* יָם כִּנֶּרֶת Nu 34[11] Jos 13[27]; יָם כִּנֶּרוֹת 12[3]; simply יָם Dt 33[23]. **5.** more gen. *sea,* opp. earth and (or) sky Gn 1[26.28] 9[2] (P), Ex 20[11] (E), Hg 2[6] + oft. Jb ψ Is[2] etc.; Am 6[12] rd. בַּבָּקָר יָם for בקרים (v. בָּקָר); *sea* as under earth ψ 24[2] (cf. Gn 1[10] 6[11] Ex 20[5] = Dt 5[8]); fig. of *flood* of invaders, עָלָה עַל־בָּבֶל הַיָּם Je 51[42]. **6.** of a *mighty river,* the Nile Na 3[8.8] Is 19[5] (‖ נָהָר); cf. הַתַּנִּין אֲשֶׁר בַּיָּם 27[1] and בַּתַּנִּים בַּיַּמִּים Ez 32[2] (sim. of Pharaoh); of Euphrates Is 21[1] Je 51[36] (acc. to Che Gf al.; Is 21[1] perhaps better of Persian Gulf, v. Di). **7** the great basin in temple-court, called *the sea:* וַיַּעַשׂ אֶת־הַיָּם מוּצָק 1 K 7[23] = 2 Ch 4[2]; יָם הַנְּחֹשֶׁת 2 K 25[13] 1 Ch 18[8] Je 52[17]; הַיָּם alone 1 K 7[24.25] + 10 t. K Ch + Je 52[20]. **8.** combinations are: **a.** *shore of sea, sea-shore* שְׂפַת הַיָּם Jos 11[4] 1 K 5[9], and in sim. Gn 22[17] Ju 7[12] 1 S 13[5]; חוֹף הַיָּ֫ Jos 9[1] Ez 25[16]; חוֹף יַמִּים Gn 49[13] Ju 5[17]; cf. חֹבֶל הַיָּם Zp 2[5] *region by the sea;* so v[6] but dub., v. 1. חֶבֶל **3.** **b.** *sand of the sea* (*shore*) חוֹל הַיָּם (in sim.) Gn 32[13] 41[49] Ho 2[1] Is 10[22] + oft. (v. חוֹל); חוֹל גְּבוּל לַיָּם Je 5[22]. **c.** לְשׁוֹן הַיָּם *tongue* (*arm* or *gulf*) *of sea* Jos 15[5] 18[19] Is 11[15]. **d.** מַיִם עַד־יָם Am 8[12] Zc 9[10] ψ 72[8], cf. Mi 7[12] Zc 14[8.8] Jo 2[20.20] Dn 11[45]. **9.** = *west, westward* (orig. *sea-ward,* fr. position of Mediterr. with ref. to Palestine, and this sense still often perceptible): with other three points of compass Gn 13[14] 28[14] (J), Nu 2[18] 35[5] (P), Dt 3[27] 1 K 7[25] 1 Ch 9[24] 2 Ch 4[4] Ez 42[19] + 6 t. Ez, Zc 14[4] Dn 8[4] ψ 107[3] (מִמִּזְרָח וּמִמַּעֲרָב מִצָּפוֹן וּמִיָּם; but rd. perh. וּמִיָּמִן *from the south,* Hu Pe Bi Che); opp. east Jos 11[2] 16[6] + 16 t. Ez 48; *west* alone Gn 12[8] (J); רוּחַ יָם Ex 10[19] (J) *west wind;* מִיָּם לְ *westward* Jos 8[9.12.13] +; יָמָּה *westward,* oft. of tabernacle Ex 26[22.27] Nu 3[23] + (all P), and of land Jos 5[1] 15[8.10] etc., + oft. Ez; דֶּרֶךְ הַיָּם = *westward* Ez 41[12]; גְּבוּל יָם *western border* Nu 34[6.6] Jos 15[2]; פְּאַת־יָם *west side* Ex 27[12] 38[12] Nu 35[5] Jos 18[14]; פְּאַת דֶּרֶךְ הים Ez 41[12] (v. further פאה).

† **יְמִם** **n.** [**m.**] appar. pl., meaning dub.; only in הוּא עֲנָה אֲשֶׁר מָצָא אֶת־הַיְמִם בַּמִּדְבָּר Gn 36[24] *that is the 'Ana that found the* יְמִם *in the wilderness* when he was pasturing the asses of Ṣib'ōn his father; perh. *hot springs,* 𝔙 *aquae calidae;* so Thes MV Dechent ZPV vii. 1884, 172 al.; yet no suitable √ ימה (or ימם) known; v. further Di Buhl Edomiter 46.

ימן (√ of foll.; found in deriv. in all cogn., but orig. mng. dubious; Thes al. comp. אמן *confirm,* whence *right hand* as the *stronger;* others fr. use of right hand in *confirming* by an oath).

1. יָמִין τ 137 **n.f.** Ex 15, 6 (Pr 27[16] no exc., v. Now Str) **right hand** (NH *id.,* SI[3] מימן *on the right;* Aram. יְמִינָא, סְטָמְנָא; Ar. يَمِين *right, right side, right hand, south;* Eth. ፀጋም: *right hand,* ፈጐመ: *right side;* Sab. ימן *right hand,* ימנת *south,* are also quoted; As. *imnu, right, right side, on the right,* Dl HWB 307)—abs. יָמִין Gn 13[9] + 40 t.; cstr. יְמִין 1 S 23[24] + 19 t.; sf. יְמִינִי Je 22[24] + 6 t., etc.; always sg.:—**1.** *right hand:* **a.** lit. of man, oft. opp. שְׂמֹאול Gn 48[13.14] (cf. v[18]), Dn 12[7]; יָדַע בֵּין־יְמִינוֹ לִשְׂמֹאלוֹ Jon 4[11] *distinguish between one's right hand and one's left;* שׁלח ימין Ju 5[26] (‖ יד); as holding the lot Ez 21[27]; also of right hand as skilful ψ 137[5]; as receiving bribes 26[10] (‖ יָדַיִם); used in false swearing יְמִינָם יְמִין שֶׁקֶר 144[8.11] *their right hand is a right hand of falsehood;* oft. also c. יָד, יַד־יְמִינוֹ Gn 48[17] (E) *hand of his right = his right hand* Ju 7[20] 2 S 20[9]; אִטֵּר יַד־יְמִינוֹ Ju 3[15] 20[16] *bound as to one's right hand,* i.e. left-handed. **b.** fig., of right hand as held by יי Is 41[13] 45[1]; so יַד־יְמִינִי ψ 73[23]. **c.** *right hand of* יי, as instr. of delivering Israel Ex 15[6.6.12] +, cf. שְׁנוֹת יְמִינוֹ יֵשַׁע בִּגְבוּרוֹת ψ 20[7]; יְמִין עֶלְיוֹן 77[11], ‖ זְרוֹעַ 98[1]; as acquiring the temple-site 78[54]; as holding his servant 18[36] (line om. in ‖ 2 S 22[36]), cf. 63[9] & בִּימִין צִדְקִי Is 41[10]; as finding, lighting upon (מצא) his enemies ψ 21[9] (‖ יד); as full of צֶדֶק 48[11]; as dispensing blessings 16[11] נעימות בימינך (cf. Pr 3[16] of wisdom, personified); used in divine oath Is 62[8] (‖ זְרוֹעַ). **2.** of situation on, or direction toward, *the right:* **a.** of situation, c. מִן, מִימִינָם וּמִשְּׂמֹאלָם Ex 14[22.29] a wall *on their right hand and on their left hand;* similarly 2 S 16[6] 1 K 7[39.49] = 2 Ch 3[17] 4[6], 1 K 22[19] (= 2 Ch 18[18] c. על), 2 Ch 4[7.8] ψ 91[7] (‖ מִצִּדֶּךָ); for protection 16[8]; מימין ל 2 K 23[13] Ez 10[3]; c. לְ, וַתֵּשֶׁב לִימִינוֹ 1 K 2[19], so ψ 110[1] 45[10] 109[31]; c. עַל־ Zc 3[1] 1 Ch 6[24] 2 Ch 18[18] (= 1 K 22[19] c. מן), Ne 8[4] Jb 30[12] ψ 109[6] cf. 110[5]; without prep. יְמִין הָעִיר 2 S 24[5] Jb 23[9]. **b.** of direction toward, lit. יָמָה ימין Nu 20[17] 22[26] (both

JE); סוּר ימין Dt 2^{27} $1S6^{12}$; פָּרַץ ימין וש׳ Is 54^3; also (vb. הִפְרִיד in prev. cl.) Gn 13^9; הִבִּיט ימין ψ 142^5, and *looking* is implied also in Ez 1^{10} (c. נטה (לְלָכֶת) על הַיָּמִין, עַל; c. אֶל־ מֵהַשְּׂמֹאול); sq. אֶל, of course 2 S $2^{19.21}$; פנה על־ימין Gn 24^{49}; (הלך) of boundary Jos 17^1; c. לְ, לַיָּמִין מֵעַל לַחוֹמָה Ne 12^{31} (vb. om., *went*) *to the right above the wall*; fig. of moral deviation, סוּר מִן־הַדָּבָר . . . יָמִין וּשְׂמֹאול Dt 17^{11}, so 5^{29} 17^{20} 28^{14} Jos 1^7 23^6 2K 22^2 = 2 Ch 34^2; נטה ימין וש׳ Pr 4^{27}; also (very late) of *the right* as morally good, לֵב חָכָם לִימִינוֹ (opp. שִׂמְאל) Ec 10^2 De Reuss Now. †**3.** of other parts of the body, besides hand (v. יַד־ימינו etc. supr.): *right* thigh יֶרֶךְ יְמִינוֹ Ju $3^{16.24}$; eye עַיִן יָמִין 1 S 11^2; עין ימינו Zc $11^{17.17}$; esp. שׁוֹק הַיָּמִין i.e. *the right* (upper) *leg* of sacrificial animal Ex 29^{22} Lv $7^{32.33}$ $8^{25.26}$ 9^{21} Nu 18^{18}. †**4.** = *south*, because when facing east the right hand is toward the south: מִימִין הַיְשִׁימוֹן 1 S 23^{19}; אֶל־יָמִין v^{24}; יֹשֵׁב מִימִינֶךָ Ez 16^{46} (‖ על־שְׂמאולך); צָפוֹן וְיָמִין ψ 89^{13}; perh. also 10^{7^3}, v יָם **9.**

†I. יְמִינִי **adj.** Kt *right hand, on the right*: שֵׁם הימיני יָכִין 2 Ch 3^{17} the name of *the one on the right* was Yakin; צִדְּךָ הימיני Ez 4^6 *thy right side* (Qr in both הַיְמָנִי, v. infr.)

†II. יְמִינִי **adj.gent.** fr. בִּנְיָמִן, abbrev. for בֶּן־יְמִינִי (q. v.);—אֶרֶץ יְמִינִי 1 S 9^4; אִישׁ יְמִינִי 2 S 20^1 Est 2^5; בֶּן־אִישׁ יְמִינִי 1 S 9^1.

†II. [יָמַן] **vb. denom. Hiph.** go to or choose the right, use the right hand;—*Impf.* 1 s. coh. וְאֵימְנָה Gn 13^{10} (J) *then I will go to the right* (opp. וְאַשְׂמְאִילָה); 2 mpl. תַּאֲמִינוּ Is 30^{21}, fig. of turning aside from right course of life (‖ תַּשְׂמְאִילוּ); *Inf. cstr.* in phr. אִם־אִשׁ לְהַיְמִין וּלְהַשְׂמִיל מִכֹּל אֲשֶׁר דִּבֶּר אֲדֹנִי הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 14^{19} it is surely impossible *to turn to the right or to the left*, etc.; *Imv.* fs. הֵימִינִי Ez 21^{21} *go to the right!* (opp. הַשְׂמִילִי); *Pt.* pl. *use the right hand*: מַיְמִינִים וּמַשְׂמְאִלִים בָּאֲבָנִים וּבַחִצִּים בַּקֶּשֶׁת 1 Ch 12^2 *using the right hand and the left hand with stones and with arrows in the bow* (i.e. in throwing and shooting).

†יְמָנִי **adj.** right hand, right — m. of pillar הָעַמּוּד הַיְמָנִי 1 K 7^{21} = הַיְמָנִי in ‖ 2 Ch 3^{17} Qr (Kt הימיני); f. of side of house (temple): בֶּתֶף הַבַּיִת הַיְמָנִית 1 K 6^8 7^{39} (‖ כֶּתֶף הבית מִיָּמִין), 2 K 11^{11} (opp. הַשְּׂמָאלִית), Ez 47^1, cf. v^2 2 Ch 4^{10} 23^{10} (opp. הַשְּׂמָאלִית); elsewhere of parts of body (P): *right ear, hand and foot* הַיְמָנִית [ה]אֹזֶן + יד(ם) הַי׳ + רגל(ם) הַי׳ + Ex 29^{20} Lv $8^{23.24}$ $14^{14.17.25.28}$; *right finger* אֶצְבָּעוֹ הַי׳ $14^{16.27}$; cf. also *right side*, m. צִדְּךָ הַיְמָנִי Ez 4^6 Qr (Kt הימיני).

†II. יָמִין **n.pr.m.** **1.** son of Simeon Gn 46^{10} Ex 6^{15} Nu 26^{12} 1 Ch 4^{24}. **2.** man of Judah 1 Ch 2^{27} **3.** Levite (?) name, time of Ezra Ne 8^7.

†יְמִינִי **adj.gent.** of II. ימין **1**; only c. art. as subst. coll. Nu 26^{12}.

†יִמְנָה **n.pr.m.** (cf. perh. Ar. يُمْنٌ *good fortune*, يَمْنَةٌ *right side*)—**1.** a son of Asher Gn 46^{17} Nu 26^{44}, also (for adj.gent.) הַיִּמְנָה v^{44} = the family of *the Yimnites* 1 Ch 7^{30}. **2.** a Levite 2 Ch 31^{14}.

†I. תֵּימָן **n.f.** Is $43,^6$ **south, south wind**, chiefly poet., P & Ez (lit. *what is on the right* (hand), i.e. as one faces east; v. Wetzst Verhandl. d. Berl. Anthrop. Ges. 1878, 390)—abs. ת׳ Zc 9^{14} + 6 t. (הת׳ only Zc 6^6); תֵּמָן Jb 9^9; c. ה loc. תֵּימָנָה Ex 26^{18} + 12 t.; —**1. a.** *south, southern quarter* of sky, לְתֵימָן Jb 39^{26} (of flight of bird); of constellations חַדְרֵי ת׳ 9^9; סַעֲרוֹת ת׳ Zc 9^{14} *whirlwinds of the south*, of territory, *the south* Is 43^6 (opp. צָפוֹן), also נֶגְבָּה מִקְצֵה ת׳ Zc 6^6 (opp. אֶרֶץ צָפוֹן); אֶרֶץ הת׳ Jos 15^1 *southward at the end of* the *south*, i.e. in the remotest south (of the land);—see also II. ת׳. **b.** c. ה loc. *toward the south*, esp. in topograph. description (oft. with other points of compass), פְּאַת נֶגְבָּה תֵּימָנָה Ex 26^{18} (P), פ׳ ת׳ נ׳ Ez 47^{19}, פ׳ נֶגֶב ת׳ Ex 27^9 36^{33} 38^9 (all P), Ez 47^{19} 48^{28}; + צלע *side* Ex 26^{35}, ירך Nu 3^{29} (both P); also Nu 2^{10} 10^6 (P); נֹכַח וְצָפְנָה וְת׳ וּמִזְרָחָה Dt 3^{27}; ה loc. is redundant in דֶּרֶךְ תֵּימָנָה Ez 21^2 turn thy face *southward* (‖ דָּרוֹם and נֶגֶב). **2.** *south wind* ψ 78^{26} (קָדִים in ‖ cl.), Ct 4^{16} (צָפוֹן in ‖ cl.)

†II. תֵּימָן **n.pr.** (**m.** et) **loc.** a N. district of Edom, poet. often = Edom Am 1^{12} (‖ אֱדוֹם v^{11}, and בָּצְרָה), Ob^9 (‖ הַר־עֵשָׂו), Je $49^{7.20}$ Ez 25^{13} (all ‖ אֱדוֹם); Hb 3^3 (‖ הַר־פָּארָן); prob. also Jos 12^3 13^4 (both D); in Gn 36 (P) as name of an Edomite chief, son of אֱלִיפַז and grandson of Esau v^{11} = 1 Ch 1^{36}; v^{42} = 1 Ch 1^{53}; so תֵּימָן Gn 36^{15}.—Vid. further Buhl Edomiter 30.

†תֵּימָנִי **adj.gent.** alw. c. art. אֱלִיפַז הַתֵּימָנִי (v. supr.) Jb 2^{11} 4^1 15^1 $42^{7.9}$ = אֱלִי הַתֵּימָנִי 22^1; = n.pr.coll. אֶרֶץ הת׳ Gn 36^{34} *the land of the Temanites* = 1 Ch 1^{45}.

†תֵּימָנִי appar. **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4^6.

יְמַנַּע v. sub מנע.

ימר **vb.** assumed in Thes to expl. **Hiph.** הֵימִיר=הֵמִיר Je 2[11], and **Hithp.** תִּתְיַמְּרוּ Is 61[6]; but on הימיר v. מור (Kö[i. 457]), and תִּתְיַמְּרוּ is prob. from אמר q. v. supr. p. 56[b].

יִמְרָה v. sub מרה.

† **יָמַשׁ** **vb.** (si vera l.) touch, **Hiph.** *Imv.* sf. והימשני Kt (i.e. וְהַיְמִישֵׁנִי) Ju 16[26] (וְהַמְמִישֵׁנִי Qr) *and let me touch* (no doubt txt. error for וְהַמְשֵׁנִי from מָשַׁשׁ, q. v.)

† **[יָנָה]** **vb.** suppress (?), oppress, maltreat (NH Hiph. *vex* with words; so Aram. Aph. אוֹנִי, but also 𝔗 for Heb. הוֹנָה *maltreat;* Ar. وَنَى is *laxus, debilis fuit,* iv. *debilitavit, defatigavit,* but connex. dub.)—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 pl. sf. נִינָם ψ 74[8]; *Pt.* יוֹנֶה Je 25[38]+3 t.+ψ 123[4] (v. infr.);—*suppress* (?), sq. acc. ψ 74[8] (text dub.); elsewhere *oppress; Pt.* abs. as adj. הָעִיר הַיּוֹנָה Zp 3[1]; subst. f. coll. הַיּוֹנָה *oppressors* Je 25[38] (but rd. חֶרֶב for חֲרוֹן, with 𝔊 Ew Hi Gf Ke etc., as 46[16] 50[16]); ψ 123[4] Qr לְגַאֲוֵי יוֹנִים *proudest oppressors* (st. cstr. in superlat., cf. Ges[§ 133, 3, R. 1]; yet most follow Kt לגאיונים, and der. from גַּאֲיוֹן q. v. p. 145 supr.) **Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹנָה Ez 18[12.16]; הוֹנוּ 22[7.29]; *Impf.* יוֹנֶה 18[7]; 2 ms. תּוֹנֶה Ex 22[20]; תּוֹנֶנּוּ Dt 23[17]; יוֹנוּ Ez 45[8]; תּוֹנוּ Lv 19[33]+2 t.; תֹּנוּ Je 22[3]; *Inf.* sf. הוֹנָתָם Ez 46[18]; *Pt.* מוֹנֶיךָ Is 49[26];—*oppress, maltreat,* sq. acc., esp. of ill-treatment of poor and weak, partic. of the גֵּר, the 'stranger,' sojourner, by the rich and powerful, Ex 22[20] (JE), Lv 19[33] 25[14.17] (H), Dt 23[17] Je 22[3] Ez 18[7.12.16] 22[7.29] 45[8] 46[18]; of a foreign oppressor only Is 49[26].

יָנוֹחַ v. נוח; יָנוּם v. נום.

† **[יָנַק]** **vb.** suck (NH *id.;* Aram. יְנַק, ינק, and deriv.; As. *ênîku, suck,* SASm[Asrb. i, Gloss], *mušeniktu, nurse,* Jen[ZA, 1886, 402])—**Qal** *Pf.* וְיָנְקָה consec. Is 60[16]; וְיִנַקְתֶּם 66[12]; *Impf.* יִינָק Jb 20[16]; אִינָק 3[12]; תִּינָקִי Is 60[16]; יִינְקוּ Dt 33[19]; תִּינָקוּ Is 66[11]; *Pt.* יוֹנֵק Dt 32[25]+7 t.; יֹנֵק Nu 11[12]; יוֹנְקִים ψ 8[3]; יוֹנְקֵי Jo 2[16];—*suck,* of infant at mother's breast, abs. Jb 3[12]; metaph. of abundance and honour of Jerusalem in future, Is 66[11] abs.; sq. acc. of breast 60[16], acc. of milk v[16] 66[12]; sq. acc. רֹאשׁ פְּתָנִים Jb 20[16] of punishment of wicked; pt. sq. acc. יוֹנֵק שְׁדֵי אִמּוֹ Ct 8[1]; cstr. יוֹנְקֵי־שָׁדַיִם Jo 2[16]; elsewh. as subst., *suckling, babe* Nu 11[12] Dt 32[25] (opp. אִישׁ שֵׂיבָה); ‖ עוֹלֵל 1 S 15[3] 22[19] ψ 8[3] Je 44[7] La 2[11]; ‖ עוֹלָל 4[4], cf. Jo 2[16]; ‖ גָּמוּל Is 11[8];—on Is 53[2] v. יוֹנֵק infr. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵינִיקָה Gn 21[7]; הֵנִיקוּ La 4[3]; *Impf.* sf. וַיֵּנִקֵהוּ Dt 32[13]; 3 fs. תֵּינִק Ex 2[7]; וַתֵּנֶק 1 S 1[23]; וַתֵּנִקֵהוּ Ex 2[9]; *Imv.* fs. sf. הֵינִקֵהוּ v[9]; *Inf.* לְהֵנִיק 1 K 3[21]; *Pt.* מֵינֶקֶת Ex 2[7]; cstr. *id.* Gn 35[8]; מֵנִקְתּוֹ 2 K 11[2]; מֵינִקְתּוֹ 2 Ch 22[11]; מֵנִקְתָּהּ Gn 24[59]; מֵינִיקוֹת 32[16]; מֵינִיקֹתַיִךְ Is 49[23];—*give suck to, nurse,* sq. acc. Gn 21[7] 1 K 3[21] Ex 2[7.9] 1 S 1[23]; cause to suck honey, fig. Dt 32[13] (2 acc.); of animals La 4[3] sq. acc.; pt. fem.=*nursing,* אִשָּׁה מֵינֶקֶת Ex 2[7] lit. *a nursing woman, a nurse;* מ׳ alone as subst.=*nurse* Gn 24[59] (J), 35[8] (E; דְּבֹרָה), 2 K 11[2] 2 Ch 22[11]; metaph. Is 49[23]; of camels גְּמַלִּים מֵינִיקוֹת Gn 32[16].

† **יוֹנֵק** **n.m.** young plant, sapling (*sucker*)—Is 53[2] (‖ שֹׁרֶשׁ) in sim. of the suffering servant of י׳.

† **[יוֹנֶקֶת]** **n.f.** young shoot, twig (=foregoing)—יוֹנַקְתּוֹ Jb 8[16]+2 t.; יוֹנְקוֹתָיו Ho 14[7]; יְנִקוֹתֶיהָ Ez 17[22]; יוֹנְקוֹתֶיהָ ψ 80[12];—*shoot, twig,* of tree Jb 14[7]; cf wicked under fig. of tree Jb 8[16] 15[30]; Israel under fig. of olive-tree Ho 14[7], of cedar Ez 17[22], of vine ψ 80[12].

† **[יְנִיקָה]** **n.f.** id., only pl. sf. יְנִיקוֹתָיו Ez 17[4] of Israel under figure of cedar.

יַנְשׁוּף, יַנְשׁוֹף v. sub נשף.

† **יָסַד** **vb.** establish, found, fix (NH *id.,* esp. Pi.; Aram. יְסַד; perh. orig. *fix firm* or *close;* Ar. وِسَادٌ *pillow;* vb. denom. II. *fix as a pillow against one;* v. *lean against, recline,* Lane[2940] Saad Gn 28[11]; in Heb. usu. *fix firm* so as to *found*)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָסַד ψ 104[5] Pr 3[19]; sf. יְסָדָהּ ψ 24[2]+3 t.; 3 fs. יְסָדָהּ Is 48[13]; יְסָדָתָּ ψ 104[8]; יְסַדְתָּם 102[26]; sf. יְסָדָתוּ Hab 1[12]; יְסָדָתָם ψ 89[12] 119[152]; וַיִּסַּדְתִּיךְ consec. Is 54[11]; *Inf.* וְיִסּוֹד 2 Ch 24[27]; לִיסֹד 31[7] (v. Ges[§ 69, 2, R. 1]; Baer לְיִסּוֹד); לִיסֹד Is 51[16]; יְסָדִי Jb 38[4]; יְסָדוּ Ezr 3[12]; *Pt.* יֹסֵד Is 51[13] Zc 12[1]+Is 28[16] (Che[crit. n.], MT יִסַּד);—*found, establish,* c. acc., the earth ψ 24[2] (‖ כונן), cf. 78[69] (obj. om.), 89[12] 102[26] 104[5] cf. v[8] (sq. לְ), Pr 3[19] Is 48[13] Jb 38[4] Is 51[13.16] Zc 12[1], vault of heaven Am 9[6]; of *founding* the second temple Ezr 3[12], of restoration under Joash, Inf. יְסוֹד 2 Ch 24[27]; metaph. of future Israel Is 54[11]; of י׳, *establish* the Chaldaean (as his instrument) להוכיח for correction Hb 1[12] (‖ שִׂים), his commandments ψ 119[152]; in weakened sense (si vera l.) יָסַד לְצִיִּים Is 23[13] *appoint* a city for desert-creatures (on meaning in context, v. Di); *appoint, fix* Ezr 7[9]

emend. (v. יָסֵד); *found, begin*, heaps of offerings in י׳s house 2 Ch 31[7] **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נוֹסְדוּ ψ 2[2]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּוָּסֵד Is 44[28]; *Inf.* הִוָּסְדָה Ex 9[18]; הִוָּסְדָם ψ 31[14];—**1.** *fix* or *seat themselves close together, sit in conclave* ψ 2[2] 31[14] (>Bae from ξύλλογος, *ὁμιλία*), but Lag's emend. נוֹעֲדוּ is prob. (cf. Ne 6[2]). **2.** *be founded*, Is 44[28] (temple), Ex 9[18] (Egypt). **Pi.** *Pf.* יִסֵּד Is 14[32] + 3 t.; יִסְּדָה 1 K 16[34]; יִסַּדְתָּ ψ 8[3]; יִסְּדוּ Zc 4[9] Ezr 3[10]; *Impf.* יְיַסְּדֶנָּה Jos 6[26]; *Inf.* לְיַסֵּד 1 K 5[31];—**1.** *found* (= **Qal**), sq. acc., city Jos 6[26] (JE), 1 K 16[34], temple 1 K 5[31] Zc 4[9] Ezr 3[10]; Zion Is 14[32] 28[16] הִנְנִי יִסַּד (rd. יִסֵּד; v. supr.) **2.** *establish* ψ 8[3] sq. עֹז; *appoint, ordain* (late) 1 Ch 9[22] (sq. acc.), Est 1[8] (abs.) **Pu.** *Pf.* יֻסַּד 1 K 6[37] + 2 t.; יֻסָּד Ezr 3[6]; *Pt.* מְיֻסָּד 1 K 7[10]; מְיֻסָּדִים Ct 5[15]; *be founded, be laid*, of a foundation 1 K 6[37] Ezr 3[6] Hg 2[18] Zc 8[9]; *Pt.* = subst. foundation 1 K 7[10], cf. מוסד infr.; pillars set on bases, sim. of legs Ct 5[15]. **Hoph.** *be founded: Inf.* הוּסַד 2 Ch 3[3] Ezr 3[11]; *Pt.* מוּסָד Is 28[16];—*the being founded, founding,* עַל הוּסַד בֵּית י׳ Ezr 3[11] *because of the founding (laying the foundation) of the house of* י׳; וְאֵלֶּה הוּסַד שְׁלֹמֹה לִבְנוֹת וגו׳ 2 Ch 3[3] and *this is* (lit. these are) *the founding of Solomon to build* the house of God, i.e. *this is the foundation which Solomon laid for building*, etc.; *Pt.* מוּסָד מוּסָד Is 28[16] *a foundation founded*, i.e. *well laid* (cf. חָכָם מְחֻכָּם, חֻפֵּשׂ מְחֻפָּשׂ).

†יְסֹד **n.**[**m.**] foundation, beginning, Ezr 7[9] יְסֹד הַמַּעֲלָה, but rd. rather, c. Ⓖ, יָסַד (הוּא = Ezra subj.), v. Ry

†יְסוֹד **n.f.**[Ezr 13, 17] (**m.**[Jb 22, 16]) **foundation, base,** abs. יְסוֹד Hb 3[13] + 2 t.; cstr. *id.* Ex 29[12] + 9 t.; sf. יְסֹדוֹ Ez 13[14]; יְסוֹדָם Jb 4[19] 22[16]; וִיסֹדֶיהָ Mi 1[6]; יְסֹדֹתֶיהָ La 4[11]; יְסוֹדוֹתֶיהָ Ez 30[4];—**1.** *foundation* of city (wall) Mi 1[6] ψ 137[7], cf. La 4[11]; fig. of Egypt Ez 30[4]; שַׁעַר הַיְסוֹד 2 Ch 23[5] one of gates of temple (but rd. שׁ׳ סוּס 2 K 11[6] or שׁ׳ סוּם [rather שׁ׳ הַסּוּסִים] Th Klo); fig. of men יְס׳ בְּעָפָר ‖ שֹׁכְנֵי בָתֵּי חֹמֶר Jb 4[19], cf. 22[16]; of righteous Pr 10[25]; of hostile prince under fig. of house Hb 3[13] (details obscure, v[b] prob. corrupt, v. We); of false prophecies under fig. of wall of defence Ez 13[14]. **2.** *base, bottom*, of altar Ex 29[12] Lv 4[7.18.25.30.34] 5[9] 8[15] 9[9] (all P).

†[יְסוֹדָה] **n.f.** foundation = city founded; יְסוֹדָתוֹ בְּהָרְרֵי־קֹדֶשׁ ψ 87[1] (‖ אֹהֲב י׳ שַׁעֲרֵי צִיּוֹן).

†מוֹסָד **n.m.**[Is 28, 16] foundation, foundation-laying;—מוֹסָד Is 28[16] (v. יסד Hoph.); עַד־הַיּוֹם מוֹסַד בֵּית י׳ 2 Ch 8[16] *until the day* (of) *the foundation-laying of the house of* י׳.

†מוֹסָדָה **n.f.** foundation, appointment, מַטֵּה מוֹסָדָה Is 30[32] *rod of appointment* (cf. Hb 1[12] יָסַד), *appointed rod* (of punishment); pl. cstr. מוֹסְדוֹת Ez 41[8] Qr, must mean *foundations* (si vera l.); Kt perhaps intends **Pu.** *Pt.* מְיֻסָּדוֹת *founded, furnished with foundations* (conject. emendation by Co).

†[מוֹסָד] **n.m.** ψ 18, 8 **foundation**;—pl. abs. מוֹסָדוֹת Je 51[26]; cstr. מוֹסְדוֹת ψ 18[16] + 2 t.; מֹסְדוֹת 2 S 22[16]; מוֹסְדֵי Dt 32[22] + 6 t.; מֹסְדֵי Mi 6[2];—*foundations* אֶבֶן לְמ׳ Je 51[26]; מוֹסְדֵי אֶרֶץ *foundations* of the earth Mi 6[2] Is 24[18] Je 31[37] ψ 82[5] Pr 8[29]; מ׳ הָא׳ Is 40[21]; מ׳ תֵּבֵל ψ 18[16] = 2 S 22[16]; מ׳ הרים Dt 32[22] ψ 18[8]; 2 S 22[8] has (less well) מ׳ שָׁמַיִם; מ׳ דור־ודור Is 58[12] (‖ חָרְבוֹת עוֹלָם) i.e. ancient foundations, now ruined.

†מַסַּד **n.**[**m.**] foundation;—מִמַּסַּד 1 K 7[9] ‖ עַד־הַטְּפָחוֹת; Co rds. מַסַּד also Ez 41[8] (for MT מוֹסְדוֹת).

†יְסָךְ, only in יְסָךְ Ex 30[32], rd. יִסָּךְ, v. סוך (Kö i. 436).

†יְסֻכָּה **n.pr.f.** (etym. dubious)—a daughter of הָרָן, and sister of מִלְכָּה Gn 11[29], Ⓖ Ιεσχα.

†יְסַמַּכְיָהוּ v. sub סמך.

יָסַף 214 **vb. add** (NH *id.*, Hiph.; Aram. Aph. אוֹסִיף, ἀφσο/; Ph. יסף; MI[29] יספתי, l[21] לספת; Sab. וסף Hom[ZMG 1892, 530]; As. *esêpu* dub. (*eṣêpu* Dl)—†**Qal** *Pf.* יָסַף Gn 38[26] +; יָסְפָה Gn 8[12]; וַיֹּסֶף consec. 2 K 19[30] = Is 37[31]; יָסַפְתָּ Is 26[15] 2 Ch 9[6]; וַיָּסֶפְתָּ Dt 19[9], etc.; *Imv.* סְפוּ Is 29[1] Je 7[21]; + *Inf. cstr.* לָסֶפֶת for MT לִסְפוֹת Nu 32[14] Is 30[1] (Ges § 69. 2. R); *Pt.* יוֹסֵף (rd. יוֹסֵף) Is 29[14] 38[5] (Kö i. 403 adds Ec 1[18] יוֹסִיף, fr. form and connexion less likely); pl. יֹסְפִים Dt 5[22];—*add*, sq. acc. + עַל 1 S 12[19] Je 7[21] 45[3] Is 29[1] 30[1] 38[5] Dt 19[9] (+ עוד), Lv 22[14] 26[21] 27[13.15.19.27]; sq. acc. 2 K 19[30] = Is 37[31], Nu 32[14] 2 Ch 9[6] sq. עַל (no acc.; יָסַפְתָּ עַל־הַשְּׁמוּעָה אֲשֶׁר שָׁמַעְתִּי); sq. לְ (no acc.) = *increase* Is 26[15.15] (יָסַפְתָּ לְגוֹי); sq. acc. *increase, have more* 29[19] (וְיֹסְפוּ עֲנָוִים בַּיהוה שִׂמְחָה); 14 t. sq. inf. Gn 8[12] (לֹא יָסְפָה שׁוּב אֵלָיו עוֹד, i.e. it *did not again return unto him*), 38[26] (+ עוד), Lv 26[18] Nu 32[15] (+ עוֹד), Dt 5[22] (+ עוֹד), 20[8] Ju 8[28] 13[21] (+ עוד), 1 S 7[13] (+ עוד), 15[35] 27[4] (וְלֹא יָסַף עוֹד), 2 S 2[28] (+ עוד), 2 K 6[23] (+ עוֹד), Is 29[14]; cf. Nu 11[25] Dt 5[19], where

nf. not expressed, but implied from context; oth c. לֹא *and did not do it again.* †**Niph.** *Pf.* נוֹסַף Je 36[32]; וְנ׳ consec. Ex 1[10] Nu 36[3]; 3 fs. וְנוֹסָפָה consec. Nu 36[4]; *Pt.* וְנוֹסָף Pr 11[24]; נוֹסָפוֹת s 15[9];—**1.** *join* (intr.), *join oneself to* (עַל) Ex 1[10] **2.** *be joined, added to* (עַל) Nu 36[3.4] Je 36[32]; pt. bs. *is increased* Pr 11[24]; pt. fem. pl.=*things dded, additions* (i.e. additional calamities) Is 5[9]. **Hiph.** 172 *Pf.* הֹסִיף 2 K 24[7]; הוֹסַפְתָּ 1 K 10[7], tc.; *Impf.* 164 יוֹסִיף Jos 23[13]+; *juss.* יוֹסֶף Gn 0[24]+; יֹסֶף (bef. tone) Pr 1[5] 9[9]; וַיֹּסֶף Is 7[10]+; וַיֹּאסֶף 1 S 18[29]; 2 ms. תּוֹסִיף Am 7[13]+; *juss.* הֹסֶף Dt 13[1]; תּוֹסֶף Jb 40[32]; תּוֹסֵף Pr 30[6]; אוֹסִיף Ho 6+; volunt. אוֹסֵף 9[15]; אֹסֵף Dt 18[16]+Ez 5[16] (del. o); אַסְפָּה 2 S 12[8]+prob. Dt 32[23](for MT אַסְפֶּה); mpl. יוֹסִפוּן 1 K 19[2]; 2 mpl. תּוֹסִיפוּ Is 1[5]+; תֹּסִפוּ Gn 44[23]+2 t.; תֹּאסִפוּן Ex 5[7] (per contr. S 6[1] ψ 104[29], cf. sub אסף), etc.; *Pt.* pl. מוֹסִיפִים Ne 13[18]; *Inf. cstr.* הוֹסִיף Lv 19[25]+3 t.;—**1.** *add* (=**Qal**), sq. acc.+עַל 2 K 20[6] Lv 5[16.24] 27[31] Nu 5[7] Jb 34[37] (Elihu), ψ 61[7] Pr 16[23] Ez 5[16](v. supr.), Ne 13[18]+Dt 32[23]; sq. acc.+לְ Gn 30[24] Pr 3[2] 9[11]; sq. acc.+אֶל 1 K 10[7] (i.e. thou hast more wisdom and prosperity than is reported); sq. acc.+אִם Pr 10[22]; cf. וְהוֹסַפְתִּי עַל־כָּל־תְּהִלָּתֵךְ ψ 71[14] (i.e. increase); וְהוֹסַפְתִּי חכמה על כל־אשר־היה לְפָנַי Ec 1[16] (הִגְדַּלְתִּי ‖) (i.e. gain more); cf. 2[9] (וְגָדַלְתִּי ‖); ה׳ לכם תבואתו Lv 19[25] (i.e. yield more); וַיּוֹסֶף אַחְאָב לַעֲשׂוֹת לְהַכְעִיס אֶת־יהוה . . . מִכֹּל וגו׳ 1 K 16[33] (*did more to provoke*); *add to, increase* (sq. על), no obj. expr. ה׳ על־חטאתנו 2 Ch 28[13]; ה׳ על־אשמת ישׂראל Ezr 10[10]; עליו אֵין להוסיף Ec 3[14](opp. לִגְרֹעַ), cf. Dt 4[2] 13[1] 1 K 12[11.14] 1 Ch 22[14] 2 Ch 10[11.14] Pr 30[6] ψ 115[14]; sq. אֶל (no other obj. expr.) Ez 23[14]; =*give in addition* מַה־יֹּסִיף לָךְ וְאֹסְפָה לָךְ 2 S 12[8]; esp. in phr. כה יעשׂה אלהים (לי׳) וכה יוסיף (לך׳) 1 S 3[17] *so may God do to thee and more also,* 14[44] 20[13] 25[22] 2 S 3[9] (וכה יוסיף לו), v[35] 19[14] 1 K 2[23] 2 K 6[31] Ru 1[17]; subj. heathen gods 1 K 19[2] 20[10]; c. acc. ה׳ אֹמֶץ *add strength*=grow stronger Jb 17[9], cf. Pr 1[5] 9[9] Ec 1[18.18], also Is 1[5] Pr 16[21]; also, where subj. different from indirect obj. Pr 10[27] (יראת ׳ יוסיף ימים), 19[4] 23[28]; =*multiply* ה׳ עליכם כָּכֶם אלף פעמים Dt 1[11] cf. 1 Ch 21[3]; וְיוֹסֵף ׳ אלהיך אל־העם כָּהֵם וְכָהֵם מֵאָה פְעָמִים 2 S 24[3]; cf. וַיֹּסֶף ׳ את־כל־אשר לְאִיּוֹב לְמִשְׁנֶה Jb 42[10]. **2. a.** sq. inf. (with or without ל) *add to do*=*do again* or *more* (in Hex only JE & D); +עוֹד Gn 8[21.21] 18[29] 37[5.8] Ex 10[29] 14[13] Nu 25[15] Dt 3[26] 17[16] 19[20] 28[68] Ju 9[37] 20[28] 1 S 3[6] 18[29] (increase), 23[4] 27[4] (Kt), 2 S 2[22] 5[22] 7[20] (inf. om. in ‖ 1 Ch 17[18]), 14[10] 18[22] 2 K 24[7] Am 7[8.13] 8[2] Is 8[5] 10[20] 23[12] 51[22] Na 2[1] Zp 3[11] Je 31[12] Ez 36[12] ψ 10[18] 78[17]; inf. om. Pr 19[19] 1 Ch 17[18]; עוֹד om. Gn 4[2.12] 8[10] 44[23] Ex 5[7] 8[25] 9[28.34] 10[28] Nu 25[19.25] Dt 13[12] 18[16] 25[3] Jos 7[12] 23[13] Ju 2[21] 3[12] 4[1] 10[6.13] 13[1] 20[22.23] 1 S 3[8.21] 9[8] 19[8] 20[17] 2 S 3[34] 7[10] 24[1] 2 K 21[8] Is 1[13] 7[10] 24[20] Ho 9[15] 13[2] Am 5[2] 1 Ch 17[9] 2 Ch 28[22] 33[8] Jb 27[1] 29[1] ψ 41[9] 77[8] La 4[15.16.22] Jon 2[5]; inf. om. Ex 11[6] Dt 25[3] Jb 20[9] 34[32] (Elihu), 38[11] 40[5.32] Jo 2[2]; cf. also עֲבוֹר ה׳ Nu 22[26] i.e. *went on further.* **b.** sq. Impf. c. ו (of past time) Gn 25[1] 1 S 19[21] Est 8[3] Jb 36[1] (Elihu), Dn 10[18]; +עוֹד Gn 38[5] Ju 11[14] 1 Ch 14[13] **c.** sq. Impf. asynd. (Ges[§ 120, 1 b, 2 b]) לא תוסיפי יקראו־לָךְ Is 47[1.5]; אוסיף אֲבַקְּשֶׁנּוּ עוֹד Pr 23[35]; לא אוסיף עוֹד אֲרַחֵם אֶת־בֵּית ישׂראל Ho 1[6]; לא יוסיף יָבֹא־בך עוד Is 52[1].

יוֹסֵף 212 and יְהוֹסֵף (†ψ 81[6] v. Ges[§ 53, 3, R. 7]). **n.pr.m.** (*he adds, increases,* v. יוספיה infr.;—on n.pr. loc. in Pal. *Yšap'arą* (Egypt. form,=יוסף אל) v. Mey[ZAW vi, 8] WMM[Asien u. Europa 162])—**1.** elder son of Jacob and Rachel; **a.** as an individual Gn 30[24] (name expl. v[23] (E) from אָסַף= *take away,* but v[24] (J) from יָסַף *add*) +155 t. Gn, chiefly in narrative of JE, also poem 49[22.26] and, dependent on this, 1 Ch 5[1.2]; P only 35[24] 37[2a] 41[46.46] 46[19.20.27] 47[5.7.11] 48[3]; also Ex 1[5.6] (P), v[8] 13[19] Jos 24[32](all E), 1 Ch 2[2] ψ 105[17]. †**b.** as founder of a tribal division מַטֵּה יו׳ (=Manasseh) Nu 13[11]; usu. בְּנֵי־יו׳ 1[32] (=Ephraim), commonly =Ephraim and Manasseh 1[10] 26[28.37] 34[23] Jos 14[4] 16[1.4] 17[14.16] 18[11], cf. 24[32] 1 Ch 7[29], but also of E. Jordan Israel (where half Manasseh settled) Nu 36[1]=מַטֵּה בני יו׳ v[5]; cf. חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מנשׁה בֶּן־יוֹסֵף 32[33] cf. 36[12], and Jos 17[1.2]; בֵּית יו׳ (Manasseh and Ephraim) 17[17] (so orig. v[14] acc. to Di), 18[5] Ju 1[22.23.35], occupying the great central region of Palestine; 2 S 19[21] 1 K 11[28]; ultimately=**c.** the northern kingdom Am 5[6] Zc 10[6] (‖ בֵּית יְהוּדָה); so יוֹסֵף alone Am 5[15] 6[6] Dt 27[12] 33[13.16] Ob[18] (‖ בית יעקב), Ez 37[16.19] 47[13] 48[32]; בְּנֵי יַעֲקֹב ויוסף שֵׁבֶט אֶפְרַיִם ψ 77[16]; (‖) 78[67]. **d.**=entire nation ψ 80[2] (‖ ישׂראל); so יְהוֹסֵף 81[6] (‖ *id.*) †**2.** a man of Issachar Nu 13[7]. †**3.** a son of Asaph 1 Ch 25[2.9]. †**4.** one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10[42]. †**5.** a priest Ne 12[14].

†יוֹסַפְיָה **n.pr.m.** (׳ *adds*)—father of one of Ezra's companions Ezr 8[10].

†[יָסַר] **vb. discipline, chasten, admonish** (Talm. ס(י)פּוּר *chastisement;* but Aram. יְסַר is *bind*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 m. sf. וְיִפְּרֵנִי Is 8[11] (Di De SS

see Bo§ 1.103 Ew§ 249 d, but Thes MV Che al. **Pi.** Pf.); 1 s. sf. וְאֲיַסְּרֵם Ho 10[10] (Ges§ 71); *Inf. abs.* יָסֹר 1 Ch 15[22] (noun Ke, point as pt. Öt); *Pt.* יֹסֵר Pr 9[7] ψ 94[10]; יסורי Je 17[13] Kt v. סוּר;—**1.** *admonish* Is 8[11] (sq. sf. + מִדֶּרֶךְ *away from walking*, i. e. not to walk), Pr 9[7] (‖ מוֹכִיחַ). **2.** *instruct*, 1 Ch 15[22]. **3.** *discipline*, of God Ho 10[10] ψ 94[10]. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִוָּסֵר עֲבֶד Pr 29[19]; אִוָּסֵר Je 31[18]; תִּוָּסְרוּ Lv 26[23]; *Imv.* f. הִוָּסְרִי Je 6[8]; mpl. הִוָּסְרוּ ψ 2[10];—(Niph. *tolerat.*, Ges§ 51.2), *let oneself be corrected, admonished* by words of man ψ 2[10] Pr 29[19]; *let oneself be chastened* by discipline of God Je 6[8] 31[18] Lv 26[23]. **Pi.** *Pf.* יִסַּר 1 K 12[11] + 3 t.; sf. יִסְּרַנִי ψ 118[18]; יִסְּרוֹ Is 28[26]; 3 f. sf. יִסְּרַתּוּ Pr 31[1]; 2 m. יִסַּרְתָּ ψ 39[12] Jb 4[3], etc. + 8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְיַסֵּר Dt 8[5]; 2 m. sf. תְּיַסְּרֶנּוּ ψ 94[12], etc. + 5 t. Impf.; *Imv.* יַסֵּר Pr 19[18] 29[17]; sf. יַסְּרֵנִי Je 10[24]; *Inf. abs.* יַסֵּר ψ 118[18]; *cstr.* יַסְּרָה Lv 26[18]; sf. יַסֶּרְךָ Dt 4[36]; *Pt.* מְיַסְּרֶךָּ Dt 8[5];—**1.** *discipline, correct* (the moral nature, with more or less severity acc. to circumstances): **a.** of God, c. acc. Ho 7[15] (of *training* arms), Dt 4[36] (v. Dr), 8[5] (Israel as son), Is 28[26], happy the man אשר תיסרנו יה ψ 94[12], 118[18.18]. **b.** of man, c. acc. Dt 8[5] Pr 19[18] 29[17] (all of a father his son), Jb 4[3] Pr 31[1], ψ 16[7] my reins (the emotions of my own heart) *correct, admonish* me. **2.** more severely, *chasten, chastise*: **a.** of God, sq. acc. pers., Je 31[18]; אַל־בְּחֲמָתְךָ תְיַסְּרֵנִי ψ 6[2] 38[2]; בְּמִשְׁפָּט אל באף Je 10[24]; למשפט 30[11] = 46[28]; על חטאת Lv 26[18.28]; בתוכחות על עון ψ 39[12]. **b.** of man, a father his son Dt 21[18]; elders a man Dt 22[18] (including, as perh. 21[18], bodily chastisement); a king his subjects בַּשּׁוֹטִים and בָּעַקְרַבִּים 1 K 12[11.14] = 2 Ch 10[11.14]. **c.** תְּיַסְּרֵךְ רָעָתֵךְ Je 2[19] *thy badness will chastise thee.* **Nithp.** *Pf.* נִוַּסְּרוּ Ez 23[48] (for נִתְוַסְּרוּ Ges§ 55 R. 7); *pass. be disciplined, corrected.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֲיַסְּרֵם (Ew§ 131 c, but error for אֲיַסְּרֵם Bö§ 437 f SS), c. acc. *chasten* Ho 7[12].

†יסוֹר **n.m.** one who reproves, fault-finder, הֲרֵב עִם־שַׁדַּי יְסוֹר Jb 40[2] *shall a reprover contend with Shaddai?*

†מוּסָר **n.m.** Pr 15, 10 **discipline** (of the moral nature), **chastening, correction**;—מ׳ Je 2[30] + 31 t. (Ez 5[15] del. Co); cstr. מוּסַר Dt 11[2] + 14 t. (for Jb 12[28] see אסר); sf. מוּסָרִי Pr 8[10]; מוּסָרְךָ Is 26[16]; מֹסָרָם Jb 33[16] (for מֶסֶר Di SS);—*discipline, correction*, of God, Dt 11[2] מוּסַר י׳ the *discipline* of י׳ (of Y.'s wonders, as exercising a disciplinary, educating influence upon Israel, cf. Dr); לקח מ׳ Je 17[23] 32[33] 35[13] Zp 3[2.7]; ψ 50[17] Jb 33[16] 36[10]; מ׳ בִּלְמֻתִּי the *correction* of (i.e. which leadeth to) my shame Jb 20[3]. **b.** מ׳ הבלים עֵץ הוּא the *discipline* of unreal gods is wood (is like themselves, destitute of true moral force) Je 10[8]; Ez 5[15] = *warning example* (?) Ew Sm (‖ שְׁמָמָה; del. G Co). **c.** in Proverbs, *discipline* in the school of wisdom: חכמה ומ׳ 1[2.7] 23[23]; מ׳ חכמה *discipline of wisdom* 15[33]; מ׳ הַשְׂכֵּל 1[3]; תוכחות מ׳ 6[23]; הַבִיאָה לַמּ׳ לִבֶּךָ 23[12] *apply thy mind to discipline*; קנה מ׳ 19[20]; קבל מ׳ 1[3] 8[10] 24[32] (cf. Je supr.); אהב מ׳ 10[17]; שמר מ׳ 8[33] 19[27]; שמע מ׳ 23[23]; פרע שנא מ׳ 5[12]; החזק במ׳ 4[13]; the reverse באין מ׳ *for lack of discipline* 5[23] (בְּרֹב אִוֶּלֶת ‖); מ׳ אֱוִלִים אִוֶּלֶת 16[22] *the discipline of fools is folly*; of paternal discipline, correction, Pr. 1[8] 4[1] 13[1]. **2.** more severely, *chastening, chastisement*: **a.** of God, מ׳ יהוה Pr 3[11] *chastening of Yahweh*; מ׳ שַׁדַּי Jb 5[17]; מוּסָרְךָ Is 26[16]; מ׳ שְׁלוֹמֵנוּ עָלָיו Is 53[5] *chastisement of* (i.e. leading to) *our peace was upon him*; לקח מ׳ Je 2[30] 5[3] 7[28]; מ׳ אַכְזָרִי Je 30[14] *chastisement of a cruel one*, MT, but rd. מוּסָר א׳ *cruel chastisement*, Gf and esp. Gie; אני מ׳ לְכֻלָּם Ho 5[2] *I am a chastisement for them all.* **b.** of man, Pr 15[5] 23[13]; שֵׁבֶט מ׳ 13[24]; שָׁחֲרוּ מ׳ 22[15]; ז מ׳ אויל 27[22] *chastisement of a fool*; מוּסָר רָע 15[10] *grievous chastisement.*

[מֹסָר] v. מוּסָר.

יָעַ v. sub יעה; יַעְבִּין v. sub עבין.

†יָעַד **vb. appoint** (NH *id., appoint, assign*, esp. of acquiring or designating as wife; Aram. *id.*; Ar. وَعَدَ *promise, threaten, predict*, III. *appoint a time* or *place*, perh. As. *ādu, decide*, M-A[17] Dl[HWB 230]; Ph. n. pr. אשמניעד)—**Qal** *Pf.* sf. יְעָדוֹ 2 S 20[5]; יְעָדָהּ Ex 21[8] + 2 t.; *Impf.* 3 m. sf. יְיַעֲדֶנָּה Ex 21[9];—*appoint*, a time 2 S 20[5]; place Je 47[7]; a rod Mi 6[9]; *assign* or *designate* as concubine Ex 21[8.9] (JE). **Niph.** *Pf.* נוֹעַדְתִּי Ex 25[22]; נֹעַדְתִּי Ex 29[43]; pl. נוֹעֲדוּ ψ 48[5] Nu 10[3.4]; נוֹעָדוּ Am 3[3]; *Impf.* אִוָּעֵד Ex 29[42] + 3 t.; 3 pl. וַיִּוָּעֲדוּ Jos 11[5] Jb 2[11]; 1 pl. נִוָּעֵד Ne 6[10]; וְנִוָּעֲדָה v[2]; *Pt.* pl. נוֹעָדִים Nu 14[35] + 3 t.; נֹעָדִים 16[11];—**1.** reflexive, *meet at an appointed place*, with לְ, of Yahweh *meeting* Moses at the Tent of 'Meeting' Ex 29[42.43] 30[36] (P); at the throne of the Kapporeth 25[22] 30[6] Nu 17[19] (P). **2.** *meet by appointment* Am 3[3] Jb 2[11]; with בְּ of place Ne 6[2]; אֶל of place v[10]. **3.** *gather, assemble by appointment*, kings for a campaign (abs.) Jos 11[5] (D), ψ 48[5];

vith אֶל, unto Moses Nu 10⁴ (P); to the door of the tent of meeting v³ (P); with עַל, unto Solomon 1 K 8⁵ = 2 Ch 5⁶; against Yahweh Nu 14³⁵ 16¹¹ 27³ (P). **Po'ēl** *Pf.* 1 s. יוֹעַדְתִּי (for MT יוֹדַעְתִּי) 1 S 21³ sq. acc. pers. + אֶל of place, acc. to ⑥ We Dr Kit Bu. **Hiph.** *Impf.* מִי יוֹעִידֵנִי Je 50⁴⁴ = מִי יוֹעִידֵנִי 49¹⁹ = מִי יְעִידֵנִי Jb 9¹⁹ *who will make me meet him at the appointed place* (of judgment)? i.e. *who will summon* or *arraign me?* **Hoph.** *Pt.* מוּעָדִים לְפָנַי Je 24¹ *be set, placed before;* אָנָה פָּנַיִךְ מֻעָדוֹת Ez 21²¹ *whither thy face is set.*

עֵדָה $_{149}$ **n.f.** congregation (prop. *company assembled together by appointment,* or *acting concertedly*) — ע׳ Nu 16² + 85 t.; cstr. עֲדַת Ex 12³ + 52 t.; sf. עֲדָתִי Jb 16⁷ + 9 t. sfs.; — **1.** עֲדַת־אֵל ψ 82¹ *congregation of Ēl,* of company of angels (‖ בקרב אלהים); ע׳ לְאֻמִּים 7⁸ *congregation of peoples;* ע׳ צַדִּיקִים 1⁵ *congregation of the righteous;* ‖ סוֹד יְשָׁרִים 111¹; ‖ קהל Pr 5¹⁴; כָּל־עֲדָתִי Jb 16⁷ (of Job's circle of dependents); in a bad sense, ע׳ מְרֵעִים *company of evil doers* ψ 22¹⁷; ע׳ עריצים 86¹⁴; ע׳ חנף Jb 15³⁴; ע׳ קֹרַח *company of Korah* Nu 26⁹ 27³ (P), so עֲדָתוֹ, עֲדָתָהּ 16⁵·⁶·¹¹·¹⁶ 17⁵ (P), and הָעֵדָה 26¹⁰ 27³ (P); ע׳ אֲבִירִים ψ 106¹⁷, cf. v¹⁸. **2.** of *animals* ע׳ אֲבִירִים ψ 68³¹ (fig. of nobles); ע׳ דְּבֹרִים Ju 14⁸ *a swarm of bees.* **3.** elsewhere of Israel Ho 7¹² עֲדָתָם i.e. the whole assemblage of them; 1 K 8⁵ (= 2 Ch 5⁶) כל עדת יש׳ of those gathered to Sol.; 12²⁰ העדה of assembly at Shechem; Je 6¹⁸ (text very dub.); עֲדָתוֹ 30²⁰ of restored people; עֲדָתְךָ ψ 74² (‖ שבט נחלתך); elsewhere in P, except possibly Nu 20¹¹ (R), in technical sense, of the *company* of Israel of the Exodus, the *congregation* (115 t.), esp. in the phrases † ע׳ יהוה Nu 27¹⁷ 31¹⁶ Jos 22¹⁶·¹⁷; † ע׳ ישראל Ex 12³·⁶·¹⁹·⁴⁷ Lv 4¹³ Nu 16⁹ 32⁴ Jos 22¹⁸·²⁰; † ע׳ בני ישראל Ex 16¹·²·⁹·¹⁰ 17¹ 35¹·⁴·²⁰ Lv 16⁵ 19² (H), Nu 1²·⁵³ 8⁹·²⁰ 13²⁶ 14⁵·⁷ 15²⁵·²⁶ 17⁶ 19⁹ 25⁶ 26² 27²⁰ 31¹² Jos 18¹ 22¹²; הָעֵדָה Lv 8⁴ + 29 t. (cf. Ju 20¹ 21¹⁰); כל־הע׳ Lv 8³ + 33 t. (cf. Ju 21¹³); † נְשִׂיאֵי (ה)ע׳ *princes of the congregation* Ex 16²² Nu 4³⁴ 16² 31¹³ 32² Jos 9¹⁵·¹⁸ 22³⁰; כָּל־הַנְּשִׂאִים בָּע׳ Ex 34³¹; זִקְנֵי הע׳ *elders of the congregation* Lv 4¹⁵ (cf. Ju 21¹⁶); ראשי אבות הע׳ Nu 31²⁶.

מוֹעֵד $_{223}$ **n.m.** ψ 102, 14 **appointed time, place, meeting;** מ׳ Ex 9⁵ + 183 t.; מֹעֵד Dt 31¹⁰; מוֹעֲדוֹ Nu 9² + 2 t.; מֹעֲדוֹ La 2⁶ + 3 t. + 5 t. sfs.; pl. מוֹעֲדִים Dn 12⁷ + 6 t.; מֹעֲדִים Zc 8¹⁹ 1 Ch 23³¹; מוֹעֲדוֹת 2 Ch 8¹³; cstr. מוֹעֲדֵי Lv 23² + 6 t.; מֹעֲדֵי Lv 23⁴⁴; sfs. מוֹעֲדֵי Ez 44²⁴; מֹעֲדֵיכֶם Nu 15³ + 6 t. sfs.; — † **1.** *appointed time:* **a.** in general with prefix לְ, *at an* or *the appointed time* Gn 18¹⁴ Ex 13¹⁰ (J), Ex 23¹⁵ 34¹⁸ Jos 8¹⁴ (all JE), Gn 17²¹ 21² (P), 1 S 9²⁴ 13⁸ (after אשר insert either אָמַר ⑥ 𝔗 or שָׁם Dr), v¹¹ 2 K 4¹⁶·¹⁷ Hb 2³ Dn 8¹⁹ 11²⁷·²⁹·³⁵; למ׳ דוד *at the time appointed* with David 1 S 20³⁵ (Thes SS *place appointed*); c. prefix בְּ Ho 2¹¹ Lv 23⁴ Nu 9²·³·⁷·¹³ 28² (P); c. מִן 2 S 20⁵; עַד עֵת מ׳ 24¹⁵ *unto the time appointed* (but dub., v. Dr); c. vbs. בא מ׳ ψ 102¹⁴; לקח מ׳ 75³; שים מ׳ Ex 9⁵ (J); העביר המ׳ Je 46¹⁷; the stork ידעה מ׳ Je 8⁷ *knows her appointed time,* מ׳ צאתך Dt 16⁶ *time of thy going forth* (from Egypt). **b.** in particular (cf. Ex 13¹⁰ 23¹⁵ 34¹⁸), *sacred season,* RV usu. *set feast* or *appointed season* (wider than חַג, which was only a feast celebrated by a *pilgrimage*), מ׳ (ימי) יוֹם *day(s) of appointed season* (i.e. *festivals*) Ho 9⁵ 12¹⁰ La 2⁷·²²; sg. indef. 1⁴; cf the feast of booths Dt 31¹⁰; ‖ חג חדש שבת Ho 2¹³; ‖ שבת La 2⁶; usu. pl. מ׳ יהוה Lv 23²·⁴·³⁷·⁴⁴ (P), 2 Ch 2³ Ezr 3⁵; with sfs. referring to י׳ Lv 23² (P); במ׳ Nu 15³ 29³⁹ (P), Ez 36³⁸ 46⁹; קריה מ׳ *city of our solemnities* (sacred seasons) Is 33²⁰; למ׳ טובים Zc 8¹⁹; ‖ שבתות Ez 44²⁴; ‖ חדשים Is 1¹⁴ 1 Ch 23³¹ 2 Ch 8¹³ 31³ Ne 10³⁴; ‖ חגים Ez 46¹¹; חגים חדשים Ez 45¹⁷; ‖ ראשי חָדְשֵׁכֶם Nu 10¹⁰ (P). —*Notes.* It is most probable that in Gn 1¹⁴ (P), where מ׳ ‖ אֹתֹת, the reference is to the sacred seasons as fixed by the moon's appearance; and so also עשׂה ירח למ׳ *he made the moon for sacred seasons* ψ 104¹⁹, although many Lexx. & Comm. refer these to the *seasons* of the year.—למועד מועדים וחצי Dn 12⁷ *for a set time, times, and a half* = 3½ appointed times = half the prophetic week of years, cf. Br MP 453 f.—ויאכלו את המ׳ they ate throughout the *sacred season* (of Massoth) 2 Ch 30²² AV RV, but Thes SS Be Ke Öt they ate *the offerings of the sacred season;* ⑥ וַיֶּאֱכְלוּ. **2.** *appointed meeting:* בֵּית מ׳ לְכָל־חָי Jb 30²³ *house of meeting for every living* (of She'ol); קְרֹאֵי מ׳ Nu 16² (P) *called to the assembly* = קְרֹאֵי מ׳; קרא עלי מ׳ La 1¹⁵ *called a festal meeting against me;* בקרב מ׳ ψ 74⁴ *in the midst of thine assembly;* הַר מוֹעֵד Is 14¹³ *mount of meeting* or *assembly* (of the gods; the mountain of the gods in the extreme north, the oriental Olympus, Persian *Alborg,* Hindu *Meru,* Babylon. *Aralli,* cf. Len Origines ii, ch. ix). **3.** *appointed place:* **a.** the temple, ‖ שְׁכֹּנִי La 2⁶, נוגי ממ׳ *afflicted* (and driven) *from the place of assembly* Zp 3¹⁸ (cf. Br MP 225). **b.** synagogues, כָּל־מוֹעֲדֵי־אֵל בָּאָרֶץ *all*

the appointed places of Ēl in the land ψ 74⁸= בֵּית וַעַד *Sota* 9¹⁵. **4.** *appointed sign, signal,* Ju 20³⁸. **5.** אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד *tent of meeting* (of God with his people: see יָעַד Niph. **1**); the sacred tent of the Exodus (see אֹהֶל **3**) Ex 33⁷·⁷ Nu 12⁴ Dt 31¹⁴·¹⁴ (E), Nu 11¹⁶ (J); oft. in P, as Ex 27²¹ 29⁴ Lv 1¹·³ Jos 18¹ 19⁵¹, etc. (131 t.); elsewhere only 1 S 2²²ᵇ (om. Ⓖ), 1 K 8⁴=2 Ch 5⁵, 1 Ch 6¹⁷ 9²¹ 23³² 2 Ch 1³·⁶·¹³.

†[מוֹעָד] **n.[m.]** appointed place (of soldier in army); pl. sf. מוֹעָדָיו i.e. *his ranks* Is 14³¹, so Thes SS RVm Ew De Che Dr Du; *his places of assemblage* Di; *at his appointed times* RV

†מוֹעֲדָה **n.f.** עָרֵי הַמּ׳ *cities appointed* (for refuge) Jos 20⁹ (P).

†נוֹעַדְיָה **n.pr.** (*meeting with Yah*) — **1. m.** Levite, cotemp. Ezra Ezr 8³³. **2. f.** a prophetess hostile to Nehemiah Ne 6¹⁴

יֶעְדּוֹ Qr, ידעי Kt **n.pr.m.** 2 Ch 9²⁹ v. עִדּוֹ sub עדד.

†יָעָה **vb.** sweep together (with collat. idea of *carrying away*) (Ar. وَعَى is *collect, gather*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְיָעָה consec. Is 28¹⁷ subj. בָּרָד c. acc. (ויעה ב׳ מַחְסֵה כָזָב).

†[יַע] **n.[m.]** shovel (Ⅎ[Jer] יָעֶיהָ Ex 27³)—pl. הַיָּעִים Ex 38³+7 t.; יָעָיו 27³;—utensils for cleaning altar, *shovels* Ex 27³ 38³ Nu 4¹⁴ (all P), 1 K 7⁴⁰·⁴⁵ 2 K 25¹⁴ 2 Ch 4¹¹·¹⁶ Je 52¹⁸ (only in lists of utensils).

†יְעוּאֵל, יְעִיאֵל, יְעִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** **1.** יְעוּאֵל son of Zerah 1 Ch 9⁶, Ⓖ Επειηλ, A ⓖL Ιεηλ. **2.** יְעִיאֵל: **a.** a companion of Ezra Ezr 8¹³, ⓖL Ιεειηλ. **b.** a chief of the Reubenites 1 Ch 5⁷, Ⓖ Ιωηλ. **c.** Levites, Ⓖ Ιωηλ, Ιεειηλ, etc.: (1) 1 Ch 15¹⁸·²¹ 16⁵·⁵ 2 Ch 20¹⁴; (2) 2 Ch 35⁹. **d.** one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10⁴³, Ⓖ Ιαήλ, Ιεειηλ, etc. **3.** יעואל Kt, יְעִיאֵל Qr: **a.** man of Gibeon, ancestor of Saul 1 Ch 9³⁵, Ⓖ Ιηλ, Ιε(ι)ηλ. **b.** one of David's heroes 11⁴⁴, Ⓖ (Ι)ειηλ, A ⓖL Ιεειηλ. **c.** the סוֹפֵר (q.v.) of King Uzziah 2 Ch 26¹¹, Ⓖ Ιεειηλ. **d.** a Levite 29¹³ A ⓖL Ιεειηλ.

יעוץ v. sub עוץ; יעור v. sub עור.

יְעוֹרִים v. יַעַר.

יְעוּשׁ v. sub עוּשׁ.

†[יָעַז] **vb.** only **Niph.** *Pt.* as adj. (precise mng. dub.; Ar. وَعَزَ is *give a nod* or *sign*, then *command*, whence Heb. might have meaning *nodding, making signs* (not intelligibly speaking), so Hi—Che *barbarous*, De '*ungeberdig*'—which context favours, or *arrogant;* Thes prop. *durus, saevus*, and comp. עזז)—in phr. עַם נוֹעָז Is 33¹⁹ *a barbarous* (?) *people*, of foreign invader.

יעזידו, יעזיאל v. sub עזה.

יַעֲזֵר v. sub עזר.

†[יָעַט] **vb.** cover;—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. מְעִיל צְדָקָה יְעָטָנִי Is 61¹⁰ (‖ הִלְבִּישַׁנִי בִּגְדֵי־יֶשַׁע), but cf. עָטָה.

יָעִיר v. sub עור.

יָעִישׁ v. sub עוּשׁ.

יַעְכָּן v. sub עכן.

† I. [יָעַל] **vb.** only **Hiph.** profit, avail, benefit;—**Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹעִיל Hb 2¹⁸; *Impf.* יוֹעִיל Je 2¹¹+2 t.; אֹעִיל Jb 35³; יוֹעִילוּ 1 S 12²¹+6 t.; יוֹעֲלוּ Je 2⁸ 12¹³; יוֹעִילוּךָ Is 57¹²; נוֹעִיל Jb 21¹⁵; *Inf. abs.* הוֹעֵיל Je 23²²; cstr. הוֹעִיל 7⁸+4 t.; *Pt.* מוֹעִיל 16¹⁹;—*profit, avail, benefit*, always (exc. Jb 30¹³ where in bad sense, Is 47¹²) c. neg., or in question implying neg.; esp. of idols or false gods (as *unprofitable*), so Hb 2¹⁸ Is 44⁹·¹⁰ 57¹² Je 2⁸ אחרי לא יועילו הלכו, v¹¹ המיר כבודו בלוא יועיל 16¹⁹ ואין בם מועיל, 1 S 12²¹, of vain confidences Je 7⁸, or promises 23³²·³² (sq. לְ); of Egypt as ally Is 30⁵ (sq. לְ), v⁵·⁶; of *wickedness* Pr 10²; *wealth* 11⁴; *worthless* men Jb 30¹³ (לְהַיּוֹתִי יוֹעִילוּ i.e. promote it); of words Jb 15³ (דָּבָר לֹא יִסְכּוֹן); in gen. *gain profit* Is 47¹² 48¹⁷ Je 12¹³ Jb 21¹⁵ 35³.

†יוֹעֲאֵלָה **n.pr.m.** (perh. from *יוֹעֲלָה *may he avail!*)—one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12⁸ (Baer; v⁷ van d. H).

II. יעל (√of foll.; Ar. وَعَلَ *eminuit, prominuit;* v. *ascend*, Kam Frey).

† 1. [יַעֵל] **n.[m.]** mountain-goat (NH *id.;* Ⅎ יְעֵילָא, Syr. ܝܥܠܐ; Ar. وَعْلٌ, وَعْلٌ; As. *ia'ilu* Dl[S 53] (but Hpt[BAS i. 170], Jäger[ib. 465]); Eth. ወዕል: v. Hom[NS 280])—*Pl.* יְעֵלִים ψ 104¹⁸ (‖ שְׁפַנִּים); צִירֵי הַיָּ׳ 1 S 24³; יַעֲלֵי־סֶלַע Jb 39¹ (‖ אַיָּלוֹת; cf. 1. יַעֲלָה).

† 11. יָעֵל **n.pr.f.** wife of Heber the Kenite, slayer of Sisera Ju 4¹⁷·¹⁸·²¹·²² 5²⁴, prob. also v⁶ (others find here name of a man, a 'judge').

† 1. [יַעֲלָה] **n.f.** = 1. יָעֵל (female);—אַיֶּלֶת אֲהָבִים וְיַעֲלַת חֵן Pr 5¹⁹ fig. of wife.

†II. יַעְלָא, יַעֲלָה **n.pr.m.** *head of a family of returning exiles,* יַעְלָא Ne 7[58]=יַעֲלָה Ezr 2[56].

יַעְלָם v. sub עלם.

I. יַעַן **prep. and conj.** v. sub I. ענה.

II. יַעַן in דַּנָּה יַעַן 2 S 24[6] v. supr. p. 193.

יען (✓of foll.; acc. to Ges Ew [GGA 1864, No. 27] Aram. חָכַם, חֶכְמָא *avidus, cupidus;* hence בַּת יַעֲנָה=*daughter of greed,* of *ostrich* as *voracious* bird; but Wetzst [Del Jb 31, 39] = *daughter of the desert* or *steppe,* from עֲנָה *hard, unproductive soil;* cf. the Arab. name أَبُو ٱلصَّحَارَى *father of the plains.*)

†[יַעֵן] **n.** [**m.**] **ostrich** (i. e. *voracious* one ?);—only pl. abs. כִּי עִנִּים בַּמִּדְבָּר La 4[3] Kt; Qr בַּיְעֵנִים.

†יַעֲנָה **n.f. greed** (?);—only in בַּת־הַיַּעֲנָה Lv 11[16] Dt 14[15]; בְּנוֹת־יַעֲנָה Mi 1[8]+5 t.;—*ostrich,* (vid. ✓יען supra); as wailing (sim. of mourning) Mi 1[8] (‖ תַּנִּים); symbol. of loneliness Jb 30[29] (אָח הָיִיתִי לְתַנִּים וְרֵעַ לִבְנֵי יַעֲנָה); of desolation, as dwelling among ruins Is 13[21] 34[13] (‖ תַּנִּים), Je 50[39]; dwelling in desert Is 43[20] (‖ תַּנִּים); unclean fowl Lv 11[16] Dt 14[15].

יעני n.pr. v. sub ענה.

†I. [יָעֵף] **vb. be weary, faint** (Ar. وَغَفَ *run* and *shew weariness*)—**Qal** *Pf.* וְיָעֲפוּ consec. Je 51[58.64]; *Impf.* יִיעַף Is 40[28]; וַיִּעַף 44[12]; יִיעָפוּ 40[30]; יִיעֲפוּ v[31], Je 2[24]; יָעֲפוּ Hb 2[13];—*be* or *grow weary* Je 2[24] (in seeking); = exhaust oneself fruitlessly Hb 2[13] (‖ יגע), hence Je 51[58.64] (repeated by error from v[58]); of אֵין (neg.) Is 40[28] (‖ יגע); youth 40[30] (‖ *id.*); the god-fearing v[31] (‖ *id.*); *be faint* from lack of water 44[12] (‖ אֵין כֹּחַ from hunger). **Hoph.** *Pt. wearied* Dn 9[21] מֻעָף בְּיָעֵף (v. יָעֵף).

†יָעֵף **adj. weary, faint**;—always as subst., exc. Ju 8[15] אַנְשֵׁי הַיְּגִעִים (of physical fatigue from lack of bread); הַיָּעֵף 2 S 16[2] (from lack of drink); of mind and spirit Is 40[29] (‖ אֵין אוֹנִים), 50[4].

†יָעֵף **n.** [**m.**] **weariness, faintness** (Aramaism, acc. to Lag [BN 175]);—מֻעָף בְּיָעֵף *weary with weariness,* utterly weary Dn 9[21] (from winged flight, said of Gabriel).

II. **יעף** (✓of following; cf. Ar. يَفَعَ *ascend* a mountain, يَفَعٌ *hill*).

†[תּוֹעֲפָה] **n.f. eminence**; of *towering* horns (? v. Di) תְּתוֹעֲפֹת רְאֵם לוֹ Nu 23[22] 24[8], sim. of strength of Israel; of peaks תּוֹעֲפוֹת הָרִים לוֹ ψ 95[4] (‖ מֶחְקְרֵי־אָרֶץ); of silver Jb 22[25] בֶּסֶף תּוֹעָפוֹת לָךְ, very dubious, perhaps *heaps* or *bars* (ingots).

†**יעץ** **vb. advise, counsel** (only twice in Hex) (Aram. יְעַט; Ar. وَعَظَ *exhort, admonish*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. יָעַץ Is 7[5]+11 t.; יָעַץ 14[27]+2 t.; sf. יְעָצֵנִי ψ 16[7]; יְעָצָהּ Is 23[9]+יְעָצָהוּ Baer 2 Ch 10[8]; 3 pl. יָעָצוּ ψ 62[5]; sf. יְעָצֻהוּ 1 K 12[8]+2 t. (incl. 2 Ch 10[8], Baer יְעָצָהוּ), etc.; *Impf.* אִיעָצָה ψ 32[8] (Ol Che אִיעֲצָךְ); אִיעָצְךָ Ex 18[19] Nu 24[14] (not elsewhere Hex), Je 38[15], cf. also foregoing; אִיעָצֵךְ 1 K 1[12]; *Pt. act.* יוֹעֵץ Is 3[3]+9 t.; cstr. יֹעֵץ Na 1[11], יוֹעַץ 2 S 15[12]; יוֹעֲצֵךְ Mi 4[9]; pl. יוֹעֲצִים Jb 12[17]+3 t.; יֹעֲצֵי Ez 11[2]; cstr. יֹעֲצֵי Is 19[11]+2 t., etc.; fs. sf. יוֹעַצְתּוֹ 2 Ch 22[3]; *Pt. pass.* f. יְעוּצָה Is 14[26];—*advise, counsel,* c. acc. Is 32[7.8] 23[9] (subj. יי) Mi 6[5]; sq. בְּלִיַּעַל Na 1[11] 7[5] (sq. עַל=*against*), 19[12] (sq. *id.*), 23[8] (sq. *id.*), Hb 2[10] (sq. לְ); oft. c. acc. cogn. 2 S 16[23] 17[7] Ez 11[2]; sq. אֶל *against* Je 49[20] 50[45] (in both of יי); sq. עַל *against* 49[30] Is 19[17] (of יי); cf. pass. pt. Is 14[26]; c. acc. cogn.+sf. pers. 1 K 12[8.12.13] 2 Ch 10[8]; c. acc. pers. 2 S 17[15] ψ 16[7] Ex 18[19] Nu 24[14] (+rel. cl.) Je 38[15]; abs. (of יי) Is 14[24] (c. adv. כאשר), v[27]; of man 2 S 17[15] (כזאת וכזאת), v[21] (על+ככה); sq. inf. ψ 62[5] 2 Ch 25[16] (of אלהים); sq. cl. without connective 2 S 17[11]; sq. לְלֹא חָכְמָה Jb 26[3];—אִיעָצָה עָלַיִךְ עֵינִי ψ 32[8] (v. supr.).—*Pt. act.* as subst. = *counsellor,* king's adviser 2 S 15[12] 1 Ch 27[33] 2 Ch 22[4] 25[16] Ezr 7[28] 8[25] Is 19[11]; so fem. 2 Ch 22[3]; prob. also 1 Ch 27[32] (אִישׁ מֵבִין וְסוֹפֵר ‖ שַׁפְטִים), Mi 4[9], also Is 1[26] (‖ שֹׁפְטַיִךְ), Jb 12[17] (‖ *id.*);—in these three, of importance for people; so also Is 3[3] Pr 11[14]=24[6]; cf. Jb 3[14], and particularly פֶּלֶא יוֹעֵץ Is 9[5] *wonder of a counsellor,* of the ideal ruler predicted. More generally, *counsellor, adviser* Pr 15[22]; יוֹעֵץ בְּשֶׂכֶל 1 Ch 26[14] (specific reason for title unknown); יֹעֲצֵי שָׁלוֹם Pr 12[20];=*prophet* Is 41[28], nearly=*agents* (hired by adversaries of Judah) Ezr 4[5]. **Niph.** (reflex. or recipr.) *Pf.* נוֹעַץ Is 40[14]; נוֹעֲצוּ ψ 71[10] 83[6]; *Impf.* וַיִּוָּעַץ 1 K 12[6]+10 t.; יִוָּעֲצוּ Is 45[21]; וַיִּוָּעֲצוּ 2 Ch 30[23]; נִוָּעֲצָה Ne 6[7]; *Pt.* pl. נוֹעָצִים 1 K 12[6]+4 t.;—*consult together, exchange counsel,* of king with advisers, sq. אֶת־ 1 K 12[6.8]= 2 Ch 10[6.8]; and so of יי Is 40[14]; sq. אֶל־ 2 K 6[9] 2 Ch 20[21]; sq. עִם 1 Ch 13[1] 2 Ch 32[3]; abs. *consider* 1 K 12[28] 2 Ch 25[17] 30[2]; cf. 1 K 12[6] (sq. inf.)= 2 Ch 10[6], 1 K 12[9] (sq. Impf.+ו subord.)=2 Ch

10⁹; in gen. *consult, take counsel*, abs. Pr 13¹⁰; יַחְדָּו ψ 2¹ 10 Ne 6⁷ Is 45²¹; sq. לֵב יַחְדָּו (with heart together) ψ 83⁶ nearly = *determine*, sq. inf. 2 Ch 30²³. †**Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְיָעֲצוּ ψ 83⁴ *conspire* against, sq. עַל (‖ יַעֲרִימוּ סוֹד עַל).

†עֵצָה **n.f.** counsel, advice (= עִיָּצָה) — ע׳ Ju 20⁷ + 28 t.; cstr. עֲצַת Is 5¹⁹ + 33 t.; sf. עֲצָתִי Pr 1²⁵ + 5 t. (+ Is 46¹¹ Qr; Kt עצתו better); עֲצָתְךָ ψ 20⁵ 73²⁴; עֲצָתוֹ Ho 10⁶ + 7 t. (incl. Is 46¹⁰ Kt v. supr.); עֲצָתָם Je 18²³ + 4 t.; pl. עֲצוֹת Dt 32²⁸ + 2 t.; עֲצָתֶיךָ Is 47¹³; — *counsel, advice* 2 S 15³¹.³⁴ 16²³.²³ 17¹⁴.¹⁴.²³ 1 K 12⁸.¹³.¹⁴ = 2 Ch 10⁸.¹³.¹⁴, 2 Ch 22⁵ 25¹⁶ Ezr 10³ (where rd. ע׳ אֲדֹנִי Reuss Ry), v⁸ Jb 29²¹; political *consultation* Is 47¹³; as acc. cogn. 2 S 17⁷ 1 K 1¹² Is 8¹⁰ Ez 11² (עצת־רָע. ‖ אָוֶן); c. חֵבִיא ע׳ הֵבִיא *give counsel* Ju 20⁷ 2 S 16²⁰; Is 16³; עשׂה ע׳ 30¹; אֲשֶׁת עֲצוֹת בְּנַפְשִׁי ψ 13³; = *design, purpose* Ezr 4⁵ Ne 4⁹ 1 Ch 12²⁰ (Baer), ψ 14⁶ 20⁵ Je 18²³ (sq. עַל = *against*), 49²⁰ (‖ מַחֲשָׁבָה); עֲצַת־גּוֹיִם ψ 33¹⁰; suitable *counsel* for war (= generalship) 2 K 18²⁰ = Is 36⁵ (cf. Pr 20¹⁸ infr.); also עֲצַת שָׁלוֹם Zc 6¹³ *counsel of peace;* practical wisdom, *sagacity* Is 19³, cf. v¹¹, Je 19⁷ Dt 32²⁸ (‖ תְּבוּנָה), Ho 10⁶. Esp. in WisdLt and proph.; *counsel = good counsel, wisdom* Jb 38² 42³ Pr 12¹⁵ 20⁵ (its seat בְּלֵב־אִישׁ); ‖ תּוּשִׁיָּה Pr 8¹⁴ Is 28²⁹ (of י׳); ‖ תָּכְמָה Je 49⁷; ‖ תָּכְמָה and תְּבוּנָה Jb 12¹³ Pr 21³⁰; ‖ מוּסָר 19²⁰; ‖ תַּחְבֻּלוֹת 20¹⁸ (cf. Is 36⁵ supr.); ע׳ נִפְתָּלִים Jb 5¹³; רוּחַ ע׳ וּגְבוּרָה Is 11² (‖ ר׳ חָכְמָה וּבִינָה); *hearty counsel* ע׳ נֶפֶשׁ Pr 27⁹; *counsel of wisdom*, when wisdom is personif. Pr 1²⁵.³⁰ (‖ תּוֹכַחַת); in bad sense ע׳ רְשָׁעִים Jb 10³ 21¹⁶ 22¹⁸ ψ 1¹, cf. Jb 18⁷ ψ 106⁴³ Is 29¹⁵; of plan of י׳; ע׳ י׳ ψ 33¹¹ Pr 19²¹ Is 19¹⁷ 14²⁶ (הע׳ הַיְעוּצָה), 25¹ 46¹⁰.¹¹; ע׳ קְדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל 5¹⁹; also Mi 4¹² Je 32¹⁹ (גְּדֹל הָעֵצָה), 49²⁰ 50⁴⁵ ψ 106¹³; ע׳ עֶלְיוֹן ψ 107¹¹; instruction, guiding wisdom of י׳ ψ 73²⁴; אִישׁ־עֲצָתוֹ i.e. counsellor of י׳ Is 40¹³; in fig. אַנְשֵׁי עֲצָתִי ψ 119²⁴ = *my counsellors*, said of testimonies of God; = *prophecy*, תֹּאבַד ע׳ מִזִּקְנִים Is 44²⁶ (‖ דְּבַר עַבְדּוֹ); Ez 7²⁶ (cf. 1 K 12⁸; ‖ חָזוֹן, תּוֹרָה), מֵחָכָם Je 18¹⁸ (‖ תּוֹרָה, דָּבָר).

†[מוֹעֵצָה] **n.f.** counsel, plan, principle, device; — pl. abs. מוֹעֵצוֹת Pr 22²⁰ (‖ דַּעַת) in good sense; in bad sense מוֹעֵצוֹת Je 7²⁴ (‖ שְׁרִרוּת לִבָּם); מוֹעֲצוֹתֵיהֶם Ho 11⁶ ψ 5¹¹; מוֹעֲצוֹתֵיהֶם ψ 81¹³; מֹעֲצוֹתֵיהֶם Pr 1³¹; מֹעֲצוֹתָם Mi 6¹⁶.

יַעֲקֹב, יַעֲקֹבָה v. sub עקב.

יַעֲקָן v. עָקָן.

I. **יער** (✓ of foll.; Ar. وَعُرَ is *be rugged*, of mountain, etc., *be difficult*, وَعْرٌ *rough* or *difficult place, mountain*).

†1. יַעַר **n.m.** 2 S 18⁶.⁸ wood, forest, thicket (MI²¹ pl. היערן (= n.pr.loc.?); Ph. יער and יר, cf. DHM in MV (10) 933; Aram. יַעֲרָא, יַעֲרָה *wood, thicket;* As. *âru* DI HWB 230, cf. Jäger BAS i, 476) — abs. יַעַר Is 7²+; יָעַר Mi 3¹²+; c. ה loc. יַעֲרָה Jos 17¹⁵; cstr. יַעַר 2 S 18⁶; יַעֲרַת Je 46²³, etc.; pl. יְעָרִים Ezr 2²⁵ + 4 t. (incl. Ez 34²⁵ Qr, so Co); יְעָרוֹת ψ 29⁹; — **a.** *wood, forest, wooded height*, with trees to be felled Jos 17¹⁵ (c. עלה *go up* to), v¹⁸ (J), Dt 19⁵ (not elsewhere Hex); עֵץ מִיַּעַר בָּרַתּוֹ Je 10¹³ *as wood out of a forest he hath cut it;* יחטבו מן־היערים Ez 39¹⁰ עצים מן־השדה in ‖ cl.); as producing trees יער צוֹמֵחַ עֵצִים Ec 2⁶; in designation of Solomon's palace בֵּית יַעַר הַלְּבָנוֹן 1 K 7² (on structure of this house v. Sta Salomos Bauten, ZAW 1883, 150), 10¹⁷.²¹ = 2 Ch 9¹⁶.²⁰; cf. בֵּית הַיַּעַר Is 22⁸; fig. of foes to be cut down and destroyed נִקְפָּה סְבָכֵי הַיַּעַר Is 10³⁴; בָּרַתּוֹ יַעֲרַת Je 46²³; so Is 32¹⁹ and יער הַבָּצוֹר Zc 11² (rd. Kt הַבָּצִיר *inaccessible forest*). **b.** as hiding-place for fugitive 1 S 22⁵; lurking-place of wild beasts Am 3⁴ Mi 5⁷ 2 K 2²⁴ Je 5⁶ 12⁸. Is 56⁹ ψ 50¹⁰ 80¹⁴ 104²⁰, cf. Ez 34²⁵ (rd. Qr, v. supr.) **c.** stripped by voice of י׳ ψ 29⁹; devoured by fire Is 9¹⁷ (סְבִכֵי הַיַּעַר; fig. of the people); so in metaph. or sim. of י׳'s judgments Is 10¹⁸ (כְּבוֹד יַעְרוֹ; fig. of Assyr.), Je 21¹⁴ Ez 21².³ (v. infr.) ψ 83¹⁵. **d.** opp. כַּרְמֶל (*garden-land*) Is 29¹⁷ 32¹⁵; but also יַעַר כַּרְמְלוֹ *his garden woodland* 2 K 19²³ = Is 37²⁴, and יַעַר בְּתוֹךְ כַּרְמֶל Mi 7¹⁴ (secluded and fertile abode for flock, fig. of people, v. Che; Hi-St thinks of *sacred grove*). **e.** = *thicket*, esp. as symbol of desolation Ho 2¹⁴; בָּמוֹת יער *thicket-covered heights* (overgrown with bushes and trees) Mi 3¹² = Je 26¹⁸; also בַּיַּעַר בָּעֲרָב Is 21¹³ *in the thicket* (or *bushes*, so VB) *in Arabia* must ye lodge, caravans of Dedanites. **f.** עֲצֵי (ה)יער *trees of the forest* Is 7² (in sim.), 10¹⁹ (שְׁאָר עֵץ יַעְרוֹ, fig.), 44¹⁴ Ez 15², also v⁶ (עֵץ היער), Ct 2³ (in sim.); fig., as singing before י׳ ψ 96¹² = 1 Ch 16³³, Is 44²³ (יער וְכָל־עֵץ בּוֹ). **g.** particular forests are: יער אפרים 2 S 18⁶, see אֶפְרַיִם p. 68 supr.; cf. v¹⁸.¹⁷ (v. also Jos 17¹⁵.¹⁸); יַעַר חֶרֶת 1 S 22⁵ (v. supr.); יַעַר לְבָנוֹן (v. supr.); יַעַר הַשָּׂדֶה נֶגֶב and יַעַר הַנֶּגֶב Ez 21².³ (v. supr.) fig. of Judah

(land and people); v. also יְעָרִים infr.—שְׂדֵי־יָעַר ψ 132[6] is a n.pr.loc. (but Bae thinks appellat. 'auf waldigem Gefilde'), v. קִרְיַת יְעָרִים. On 1 S 14[25.26], v. 11. יער.—יעורים Ez 34[25] Kt, rd. יְעָרִים Qr, v. supr.

II. **יער** (√of following; meaning dubious; MV identif. with I, from roughness and porousness (?) of honeycomb, cf. Buhl.

†II. יַעַר **n.[m.]** **honeycomb**,—abs. יַעַר 1 S 14[25.26]; sf. יְעָרִי Ct 5[1];—*honeycomb*, containing honey 1 S 14[25] (where rd. וְיַעַר הָיָה עַל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה with ⑥ We Dr Kit in Kau[AT], instead of v. as in MT); וַיָּבוֹא הָעָם אֶל־הַיַּעַר 1 S 14[26] (‖ דבש v[25]) *and when the people came to the honeycomb* behold its bees had departed (v. ⑥ We Dr Kit VB); אָכַלְתִּי יַעְרִי עִם־דִּבְשִׁי Ct 5[1]; v. also 1. יַעֲרָה.

†1. [יַעֲרָה] **n.f. honeycomb**, only cstr. יַעֲרַת הַדְּבָשׁ 1 S 14[27] (v. II. יער).—יְעָרוֹת v. 1. יַעַר.

†II. יַעְרָה **n.pr.m.** a descendant of Saul 1 Ch 9[42.42], prob. corrupt, v. יְהוֹעַדָּה p. 221 supr.

†יַעֲרֵי אֹרְגִים **n.pr.m.** father of Elḥanan 2 S 21[19] (=יָעוֹר 1 Ch 20[5]); א′ prob. scribal err. anticipating א′ in foll. line (We Dr), and יַעֲרֵי error for יָעִיר (We) q. v. sub עור.

†יְעָרִים **n.pr.mont.** only הַר־יְעָרִים Jos 15[10] (⑥ πόλιν Ιαρειν), where explained as=כְּסָלוֹן (⑥ Χασ(α)λων), mod. *Kesla*, NE. of Beth Shemesh, cf. Rob[BR ii. 30 n.; iii. 154].—קִרְיַת יְעָרִים v. sub קִרְיָה.

יַעֲרַשְׁיָה v. sub ערש.

יַעֲשַׂי, יַעֲשִׁיאֵל, יִעְשׁוֹר v. עשה.

יַפְדְּיָה v. sub פדה.

†[יָפָה] **vb. be fair, beautiful** (NH *id.* Pi. and deriv.; Aram. Aph. אַפְיַע *suffice, finish, fail*; cf. Aram. יָפֵא (PS[3015]) *beautiful, fit*, Nö[§172 C. Anm.] G H[offmann][LCB 1882, 321]; Ar. وَفَى *fulfil, perform*; Eth. **ጠወፈ**: II. **2**, *give* (entirely) *over to, into power of*, Di[949])—**Qal** *Pf.* יָפְתָה Ct 7[7]; יָפוּ 4[10] 7[2]; *Impf.* 2 fs. וַתִּיפִי (Kö[Lgb. i. 581]) Ez 16[13]; 3 ms. apoc. וַיֵּף 31[7];—*be beautiful*, subj. pers. Ct 4[10] 7[7]; of feet v[2]; of Jerus. under fig. of woman Ez 16[13]; Egypt under fig. of tree 31[7]. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְיַפֶּהוּ Je 10[4] *beautify* an idol. The (**Pe'al 'al**?) *Pf.* form יְפִיפִיתָ מִבְּנֵי אָדָם ψ 45[3] is contrary to all anal.: rd. either יָפִיתָ or יְפֵיפִיתָ Ges[§55. 3] Sta[§156 R] Now (Kö[i. 583 f.] defence is artificial): *thou art more beautiful than*, etc. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 fs. תִּתַּיַּפִּי *beautify thyself* Je 4[30].

†יָפֶה **adj. fair, beautiful**;—m. abs. יָפֶה 2 S 14[25]+4 t.; cstr. יְפֵה Gn 39[6.6]+6 t.; f. יָפָה 12[14] +14 t.; cstr. יְפַת 2[11]+6 t.; sf. יָפְתִי Ct 2[10.13]; pl. יָפוֹת Jb 42[15] Am 8[13]; cstr. יְפוֹת Gn 41[2]; יְפֹת v[4.18];—*fair, beautiful*, as attribute of woman 2 S 13[1] 1 K 1[3] Am 8[13] Pr 11[22]; cf. Jb 42[15] Ct 6[10] (כלבנה ׳י); pred. Gn 12[14] 1 K 1[4] Ct 1[15.15] 4[1.1.7] 6[4]; =subst. *fair one* 1[8] 2[10.13] 5[9] 6[1]; oft. cstr. יְפַת מַרְאֶה Gn 12[11] 29[17] 2 S 14[27]; יְפַת־תֹּאַר Gn 29[17] 1 S 25[3] Dt 21[11] Est 2[7]: of kine יְפוֹת־מַרְאֶה Gn 41[2], cf. v[4]; יְפוֹת־תֹּאַר v[18]; less oft. of boy, young man יְפֵה אִישׁ 2 S 14[25]; pred. Ct 1[16]; יְפֵה תֹאַר Gn 39[6]; וְיפֵה מַרְאֶה v[6] (of Joseph); of Jerusalem יְפֵה נוֹף ψ 48[3]; of a singer יְפֵה קוֹל Ez 33[32]; of trees: olive יְפֵה פְרִי־תֹאַר Je 11[16]; cedar (fig. of Egypt) יְפֵה עָנָף Ez 31[3], cf. v[9]; יָפֶה of everything in its time Ec 3[11]; of various acts 5[17].—In עִם יְפֵה עֵינַיִם 1 S 16[12], עִם יְפֵה מַרְאֶה 17[42], either יפה =subst. abstr. *with beauty of eyes*, or עם is textual error (Gr Krenkel[ZAW, 1882, 309] Bu עֶלֶם *youth*), v. Dr.

†יְפֵה־פִיָּה, rd. יְפֵהפִיָּה, or better יְפֵיפִיָּה (Ol[§188 a] Gr Gie; reduplicated, with the force of a diminutive, Sta[§156]; cf. אֲדַמְדָּם, יְרַקְרַק), **adj. f. pretty**, עֶגְלָה יְפֵה־פִיָּה מְצָרַיִם Je 46[20] Egypt is a *pretty* heifer (⑥ κεκαλλωπισμένη).

יְפִי v. יָפֶה.

†[יֹפִי] **n.m. beauty**;—abs. יֹפִי Is 3[24]+5 t.; cstr. יְפִי Ez 28[7]; sf. יָפְיֵךְ v[17]; יָפְיֵךְ ψ 45[12]+5 t.; יָפְיוֹ Is 33[17]+2 t.; יָפְיָהּ Pr 6[25] Est 1[11]; *beauty* of a woman Is 3[24] ψ 45[12] Est 1[11] Pr 6[25], cf. Pr 31[30]; of Jerus. under fig. of woman Ez 16[14.15.25]; Tyre 27[3] (כְּלִילַת יָפְיִ), cf. v[4.11]; prince of Tyre, *beauty* of (his) wisdom 28[7]; king of Tyre v[12] (כְּלִיל יפי), v[17]; ideal beauty of king of Judah Is 33[17], Zion (מִכְלַל־יֹפִי) ψ 50[2], cf. La 2[15] (כְּלִילַת יָפְיִ); of Egypt under fig. of tree Ez 31[8]; of ransomed people of ׳י Zc 9[17]

†יָפוֹ, יָפוֹא **n.pr.loc.** Joppa (Ph. יפי; As. *Ja(p)pu* COT[Gloss] Bez[Tel-el-Amarna Tabl. in Brit. Mus. 146]; Egypt. *Ye-pu* WMM[159])—seaport town of Palestine (Jerusalem), יָפוֹ Jos 19[46] Jon 1[3] 2 Ch 2[15]=יָפוֹא Ezr 3[7]; ⑥ Ιοππα, mod. *Jaffa*.

[יָפַח] **vb.** breathe, puff (by-form of פּוּחַ, q.v.; see Ba[NB 189]; cf. Talm. יפח *breath*)—only **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְיַפַּח Je 4[31] she *gaspeth for breath.*

†[יָפֵחַ] **adj.** breathing or puffing out, cstr. וְיֹפֵחַ חָמָס ψ 27[12] *puffing out violence* (cf. Che).

יַפְלֵט v. sub פלט.

יְפֻנֶּה v. sub פנה.

†[יָפַע] **vb.** only **Hiph.** shine out or forth, send out beams, cause to shine (NH *id.*, in fig. senses; 𝔗 יְפַע; As. Shaph. *šûpu, shine, cause to shine, glorify,* Lotz[TP Col. vii. 93] Zim[BP 97, 105] SAS[Asrb. ii. 18]; cf. Ar. وَفْعٌ *aedificium elatum;* kindred seem to be وَفَعَ *ascendit* montem, *adultus fuit;* Sab. יפע *raise, heighten* Os[ZMG 1865, 210f.], יפע name of a temple DHM[ZMG 1883, 350])—**Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹפִיעַ Dt 33[2] ψ 50[2]; וְהוֹפִיעַ consec. Jb 37[15]; 2 ms. הוֹפַעְתָּ 10[3]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תּוֹפַע 3[4]; וַתּוֹפַע 10[22]; *Imv.* הוֹפִיעָה ψ 94[1]; הוֹפִיעָה 80[2];—**1.** *shine out, forth, display beams:* of ' Dt 33[2] ψ 50[2] 80[2] 94[1] Jb 10[3] (sq. עַל); subj. נְהָרָה *light* Jb 3[4]; 10[22] וְהוֹפַע בְּמוֹ אֹפֶל (of She'ôl). **2.** *cause to shine* וְהוֹפִיעַ אוֹר עֲנָנוֹ Jb 37[15], subj. '.

†[יְפִעָה] **n.f.** brightness, splendour, יְפִעָתֵךְ Ez 28[7.17] of prince and king of Tyre.

†יַפִּיעַ **n.pr.pers.** et **loc.** **1. n.pr.m.** (cf. Sab. יפעאל Hal[150])—**a.** a king of Lachish Jos 10[3], 𝔊 Ιεφθα, A 𝔊L Ιαφ(α)ιε. **b.** a son of David 2 S 5[15] (𝔊 Ιεφιες, 𝔊L Ναφεθ) = 1 Ch 3[7] (𝔊 Ιανουε, A Ιαφιε, 𝔊L Αχικαμ) = 14[6] (𝔊 Ιανουου, A Ιαφιε, 𝔊L Ιαβεγ). **2. n.pr.loc.** on border of Zebulun Jos 19[12], perh. = mod. *Yâfa,* ½ hour fr. Nazareth, Rob[BR ii. 343 f.], but 𝔊 Φαγγαι, A Ιαφαγαι; 𝔊L Ιαφφιε.

†מִיפַּעַת **n.pr.loc.** (Sab. n.pr.loc. מיפע, מיפעת DHM[ZMG 1876, 679; 1883, 362])—1 Ch 6[64] Levitical city in Reuben; in Reuben מִפַּעַת Jos 13[18]; מֹפָעַת Je 48[21] in Moab.

יֶפֶת v. sub פתה.

יִפְתַּח, יִפְתָּח־אֵל v. sub פתח.

יצא T T 1068 **vb.** go or come out (NH *id.;* Aram. יְעָא; Eth. ወፀአ, ወጽአ; As. *âṣû* Dl[HWB 237], all = *go out, forth;* Syr. ܢܦܩ *go forth* (in sense of *germinate*), *grow,* Ph. יצא *march out;* cf. SI[5] המוצא *the source* (of water); Sab. וצא *go out,* DHM in MV; Ar. وَضُؤَ is *be* or *become fair, beautiful, neat, clean,* cf. Nö[ZMG 1886, 725])—**Qal** *Pf.* יָצָא Gn 10[11] + 92 t.; 3 fs. יָצְאָה Nu 16[35] + 13 t.; יָצָאָה Is 28[29]; 2 ms. יָצָאתָ Gn 24[5] + 7 t.; 2 fs. וְיָצָאת Je 31[4]; 2 mpl. יְצָאתֶם Ex 13[3] Dt 11[10]; וְיָצָאתֶם Ju 21[21] Mal 3[20]; 3 pl. sf. יְצָאֻנִי Je 10[20], etc.; *Impf.* יֵצֵא Gn 15[4] + 64 t.; וַיֵּצֵא 4[16] + 132 t.; 3 fs. תֵּצֵא Ex 21[7] + 22 t.; וַתֵּצֵא Gn 30[16] + 14 t.; 2 ms. תֵּצֵא Dt 20[1] + 16 t.; 3 pl. יֵצְאוּ Gn 15[14] +; וַיֵּצְאוּ 17[6] +; 3 fpl. וַתֵּצֶאנָה 1 S 18[6] 2 K 2[24]; וַתֵּצֶאן Ex 15[20]; 2 fpl. תֵּצֶאנָה Am 4[3], etc.; *Imv.* צֵא Gn 8[16] + 15 t.; וְצֵאָה Ju 9[29]; fs. צְאִי Ct 1[8]; mpl. צְאוּ Gn 19[14] + 11 t.; צֵאוּ Is 49[9] Ez 9[7] + Je 58[8] Qr (Kt וַיֵּצְאוּ) צְאֶינָה Ct 3[11]; *Inf. abs.* יָצוֹא Gn 8[7] + 2 t.; יָצֹא 27[30] + 3 t.; *Inf. cstr.* צֵאת 24[11] + 31 t.; sf. צֵאתְךָ Dt 16[3] + 10 t., etc.; צֵאתְנוּ Jo 9[12]; *Pt.* יֹצֵא (יוֹצֵא) Gn 2[10] + 62 t.; fs. יֹצְאָת Ec 10[5]; יֹצֵאת (יוֹ') Gn 24[15] + 11 t.; יֹצֵת Dt 28[57], etc.;—**1.** *go* or *come out* or *forth:* **a.** from (מִן) a place, e.g. a tent Gn 31[33] (E; opp. בּוֹא בְּ), מִפֶּתַח אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד Lv 8[33] 10[7] (P), cf. מִן־הַמִּקְדָּשׁ 21[12] (H); from a house 2 S 11[8], the doors (דלתי) of a house Jos 2[19] (JE), Ju 11[31]; מִפֶּתַח ביתו Ex 12[22] (JE), from a camp 1 S 13[17] 2 K 7[12], a city Gn 19[14] (J), 12[4] (P), 1 K 11[29] 20[17] Mi 4[10], a cave 1 S 24[9], the ark Gn 9[18] (J), 8[16.19] (both P); out of vineyards Ju 21[21]; sq. acc. אֶת־הָעִיר Gn 44[4] (E), Ex 9[29] (J); c. בְּ also, of gate Je 17[19] Ne 2[13]; sq. acc. local. לֹא אֵצֵא פֶּתַח Jb 31[34]; pt. cstr. יֹצְאֵי שַׁעַר עִירוֹ Gn 9[10] (P), יֹצְאֵי הַתֵּבָה 34[24] (P); abs. Jos 2[5] (JE), Ju 3[24] Ex 34[34] (P), Nu 33[3] (P; Israel going out [from Egypt]), 2 Ch 26[20] +; specif., of going out (מִן) from a land (of emigration) Gn 10[11.14] 24[5] (all J); partic. of *coming forth* from (the land of) Egypt (the Exodus) Ex 12[41] (J), 13[3.8] 23[15] 34[18] Nu 11[20] 22[5] (all JE), and esp. D, Dt 4[45.46] 9[7] 11[10] 16[3.3.6] 23[5] 24[9] 25[17] Jos 2[10] 5[4.5.6] (all D), Nu 33[1] (P), 1 K 6[1] 8[9] = 2 Ch 5[10], 2 K 21[15] Je 7[25] Hg 2[5] ψ 114[1]. **b.** *go forth* from (the presence of) a person: Ex 8[26] 9[33] 10[6] (all sq. מֵעִם), Gn 44[28] Ex 5[20] Jer 2[37] (מֵאֵת), Ju 3[19] (מֵעָלָיו); sq. מִלִּפְנֵי Gn 4[16] (J), 41[46] 47[10] Est 8[15] Ec 10[5]; sq. מֵעִם פְּנֵי Jb 1[12], מֵאֵת פְּנֵי 2[7]; sq. sf. יְצָאֻנִי Je 10[20] (v. De Ec 7[18]). **c.** in technical senses: abs. *go forth,* of emancipation Ex 21[2.3.3.4.5.7.7.7.11] (all JE), cf. יצא מִתַּחַת יַד־אָרַם 2 K 13[5]; of release in the year of jubilee, land, etc. Lv 25[28.30.31.33] (all H), 27[21] (P); also of a debtor-slave 25[54] (H); of divorce וְיָצְאָה מִבֵּיתוֹ Dt 24[2]; of condemnation בְּהִשָּׁפְטוֹ יֵצֵא רָשָׁע ψ 109[7] *when he is judged let him go out as a criminal,* i.e. be condemned;

of bowels (מֵעִים) falling out by reason of disease 2 Ch 21[15.19]. **d.** of flight, involving escape: sq. הַחוּצָה, ‖ נוּס, *flee* Gn 39[12.15] (J), כִּי נָצֹא תֵצֵא Je 48[9]; opp. taken (by lot) 1 S 14[41]; רָעָה אֲשֶׁר לֹא־יוּכְלוּ לָצֵאת מִמֶּנָּה Je 11[11] *calamity from which they shall not be able to escape;* perh. also יֵרֵא אֱלֹהִים יֵצֵא אֶת־כֻּלָּם Ec 7[18] *he that feareth God shall escape* (or *be freed from*, v. De Hi-Now Mishn) *all of them* (see VB),—on acc. with יצא v. De. **e.** *depart* בְּצֵאת נַפְשָׁהּ Gn 35[18] i.e. *when she was expiring;* so תֵּצֵא רוּחוֹ ψ 146[4]; בְּצֵאת הַיַּיִן מִנָּבָל 1 S 25[37] i.e. *when Nabal became sober;* also fig. וַיֵּצֵא לִבָּם Gn 42[28] (E) i.e. *their heart failed* (‖ וַיֶּחֶרְדוּ); rust from (מִן) caldron Ez 24[16] (v. Co Ez 12[5]); of glory of יי 10[18]; וַיֵּצֵא מִן בַּת־צִיּוֹן כָּל־הֲדָרָהּ La 1[6]; hence inf.=*exit, end* בְּצֵאת הַשָּׁנָה Ex 23[16] (JE), and, redundantly, בְּעֵת צֵאת הַקֵּץ לָיָמִים שָׁנִים 2 Ch 21[19] i.e. *at the end of two years.* **f.** of inanimate things: river out of Eden Gn 2[10] (J), water out of rock Ex 17[6] (E), Nu 20[11] (JE), from Lehi Ju 15[19]; of molten calf out of fire Ex 32[24] (E); of gold (after refining) Jb 23[10] (abs., in sim.); in prophecy of fountain from house of יי Ez 47[1.8.12] Zc 14[8] Jo 4[18]; of seed (semen virile) from man Lv 15[16.32] (P), 22[4] (H); of weapon which has pierced body 2 S 2[23] (מֵאַחֲרָיו), 2 K 9[24] (מִלִּבּוֹ), Jb 20[25] (מִגְוָה); וְתֵצֵא אַחֲרָיו מַשְׂאַת הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 11[8] *and there went out* (=was sent out) *after him the king's portion* (i.e. the food given by the king); idiomatically of expenditure of money 2 K 12[13] (abs., cf. Hiph. v[12]); of swift movement of arrow from bow Zc 9[14] (like lightning), of lightning out of fire Ez 1[13]; abs. of *sunrise* (subj. שֶׁמֶשׁ) Ju 5[31] (in sim.), Gn 19[23], cf. Is 13[10] (so As., e.g. *ultu ṣit šanši adi êrib šanši* COT Gn 19[23]); of rising of stars (כּוֹכָבִים) Ne 4[15]; of sentence of judge Hb 1[4] ψ 17[2]; of judgment, or right appearing (with sim. of light) Hos 6[5] (rd. וּמִשְׁפָּטִי כָּאוֹר יֵצֵא), Is 62[1]; of a lot וַיֵּצֵא הַגּוֹרָל לִבְנֵי יוֹסֵף Jos 16[1] (JE), and esp. P, Nu 33[54] Jos 19[1.17.24.32.40] 21[4], cf. also ויצא גּוֹרָלָם 18[11] (P). **g.** with especial emphasis on idea of origin, source: hyssop out of the wall 1 K 5[13]; מיהוה יצא הדבר Gn 24[50] (J) *from* יי *has the thing proceeded*, of a providential arrangement, so יי מֵעִם Is 28[29]; מֵרְשָׁעִים יֵצֵא רֶשַׁע 1 S 24[14] (an ancient proverb); of pollution proceeding from (מֵאֵת) prophets Je 23[15]; of fire from Heshbon Nu 21[28] (JE), Je 48[45], cf. Ju 9[15.20.20]; of fire מִלִּפְנֵי יי Lv 9[24] 10[2], מֵאֵת יי Nu 16[35] (all P); in theophany יצא רִשְׁפִּי לְרַגְלָיו Hb 3[5]; iniquity from unreceptive heart ψ 73[7] (v.r. חֵלֶב **1**); wrath מִלִּפְנֵי יי Nu 17[11] (P); abs. Je 4[4]=21[12], 23[19]=30[23]; so salvation Is 51[5]; וְנִשְׁמַת־מִי יֵצֵאָה מִמֶּךָּ Jb 26[4]; of words *going forth* from mouth of speaker (of solemn or formal speech) לֹא יֵצֵא מִפִּיכֶם דָּבָר Jos 6[10] (JE), Ju 11[36] 1 S 2[3] Je 44[17] Jb 37[2] Est 7[8], also Nu 30[3] 32[24] (both P); of יי's words going forth from his mouth, or from him Is 45[23] 48[3] 51[4] 55[11] Ez 33[30]; of יי's words, instruction, command, etc., going forth Is 2[3]=Mi 4[2] (from Jerusalem), Dn 9[23]; of human commandment Est 1[19], cf. v[17] **h.** of children as *going forth* from loins (of father) מִמְּעֵים 2 S 7[12] 16[11]; מֵחֲלָצַיִם Gn 35[11] (P), 1 K 8[19]=2 Ch 6[9]; sq. מִן alone 2 K 20[18]=Is 39[7]; also יֹצְאֵי יְרֵכוֹ Ju 8[30] Gn 46[26] Ex 1[5] (both P); also of birth מֵרֶחֶם (אִמּוֹ) Nu 12[12] (JE), Je 1[5] 20[18] Jb 3[11]; fig. of sea 38[8], of ice v[29]; מִמְּבֶטֶן אִמּוֹ Jb 1[21] Ec 5[14]; lit., source not expr., Gn 25[25.26] 38[28.29.30] (all J); of untimely birth Ex 21[22] (JE); cf. הִיוֹצֵת מִבֵּין רַגְלֶיהָ Dt 28[57] (‖ תֹּלֵד); of family or race connexion (sq. מִן) Na 1[11] Is 48[1] 1 Ch 1[12] 2[53]; יצא also of produce of vine (מִגֶּפֶן) Ju 13[14], cf. הַיֹּצֵא הַשָּׂדֶה Dt 14[22] (rd. יצא Sam., v. Di); אֶרֶץ מַמְּנָה יצא לָחֶם Jb 28[5]; of viper proceeding from serpent's root Is 14[29]; further, with idea of unfolding, growth Jb 8[16] 14[2] 31[40]; וְיָצָא חֹטֶר מִגֵּזַע יִשָׁי Is 11[1]; of the little horn Dn 8[9]; so of branches of candlestick in tabernacle Ex 25[32.33.35] 37[18.19.21] (all P); then simply *project* (tower from wall) Ne 3[25.26.27]; of measuring-line *going forth* (abs.) in a particular direction Je 31[39]; of a boundary(-line) *going out* (abs.) so as then to turn and make an angle Nu 34[4.9] Jos 15[3.4.9.11.11] 16[2.6.7] 18[15.15.17.17] 19[12.13.27.34.47]

2. a. *go forth* to a place Gn 27[3] (J), Je 14[18] Ez 3[22] Zc 6[6.6.7]+; so וַיֵּצֵא הַפַּרְשֶׁגֶנָה Ju 3[22] (see VB); go forth in surrender 1 S 11[3] (sq. אֶל pers.), 2 K 18[31]=Is 36[16], Je 38[17.21]; אֵין פֶּרֶץ וְאֵין יוֹצְאוֹת ψ 144[14]; into captivity לֹא יָצְאוּ אִתְּכֶם Je 29[16], cf. 48[7] Zc 14[2]; also יָצָא מִן־הַמָּקוֹם בַּגּוֹלָה Je 22[11], cf. בָּנַי יְצָאֻנִי 10[20]. **b.** *go forward, proceed* to or toward something, fig., מֵרָעָה אֶל־רָעָה יָצְאוּ Je 9[2] *from evil to evil they go on;* in like manner 2 S 20[8] si vera l., but read rather וְהִיא יָצְאָה *and it* (i.e. the sword) *came out* (of the sheath) *and fell* ℌ We Dr Kit Bu. **c.** *come or go forth,* with esp. ref. to purpose or result: וַיֵּצֵא שָׁאוּל וַיָּצְאוּ אַחֲרָיו וְהִכָּתָיו 1 S 17[35], cf. 24[15]; לְבַקֵּשׁ נַפְשׁוֹ 23[15], cf. 26[20], further 2 S 2[13] 18[4] 1 K 20[18.18.19.39] 2 K 5[2] Mi 1[11] Je 37[5] Zc 14[3] Dn 11[11.44]+; of an adulteress Pr 7[15]; of an angel Nu 22[32] (JE),

Dn 9^{22}; for יָצָא . . . אִתְּכֶם 1 S 22^3 (*let* my father etc. *go forth* [to be] *with you*, cf. Klo) rd. perh. יֵשְׁבוּ as ⊜𝔙 Kit, v. also Dr; of army marching out to form battle line יָצָא אֶל־הַמַּעֲרָכָה 1 S 17^{20} (c.art., MT, < om. We Dr Kit Bu); בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר יֵצֵאוּ Ju 2^{15} *in all to which they went forth*, יָצָא לִפְנֵי 1 S 8^{20} of king going out at the head of his soldiers; so of יי before his people Ju 4^{14} 2 S 5^{24} ψ 68^8, cf. 108^{12} 1 Ch 14^{15}; of יי going out from Seir Ju 5^{14}, cf. Hb 3^{13}; of the hand of יי, in hostility יָצְאָה בִי יַד־יי Ru 1^{13}; abs. of fire *breaking out* Ex 22^5 (JE). **3.** of combinations, note esp.: יָצוֹא וָשׁוֹב (inf. abs.) Gn 8^7 *going out and returning*, nearly = *to and fro*; אִישׁ יוֹצֵא . . . יָצָא 2 S 16^5 = *coming forth, cursing as he came*; יצא ובא, lit. אֵין יוֹצֵא וְאֵין בָּא Jos 6^1 *none went out and none came in*, i.e. there was no free egress or ingress (of besieged city), cf. 1 K 15^{17} = 2 Ch 16^1, 2 Ch 15^5; to *go out* and *come in* before, of leader in war Nu 27^{17} 1 S 18^{16}, cf. 29^6; fig. Dt 28^6 blessed shalt thou be בבואך ובצאתך, i.e. when thou completest and beginnest any undertaking, so v^{19} 31^2 לא אוכל לצאת ולבוא, i.e. I can no more engage in active undertakings; similarly Jos 14^{11} 1 K 3^7 Is 37^{28} (+שָׁבְתְּךָ) = 2 K 19^{27}, ψ 121^8.

† **Hiph.** 278 *Pf.* הוֹצִיא Gn 14^{18}+; וְהוֹצִא consec. Dt 22^{14}; וְהוֹצֵאתָ Ex 32^{11}+7 t.; וְהוֹצֵאתָ Nu 20^8+3 t.; 2 fs. וְהוֹצֵאת 1 K 17^{13}; sf. הוֹצִיאֵנִי Ez 42^{15}; הוֹצִיאָנוּ Ex 13^{14}+2 t.; הוֹצִיאֲךָ Dt 6^{12} 16^1, הוֹצִאֲךָ Ex 13^9 Dt 7^{19}; הוֹצִיאָם Ex 32^{12}+2 t., etc.; *Impf.* יוֹצִיא (יֹצֵא) Lv 16^{27}+9 t.; וַיּוֹצֵא (וַיֹּצֵא) Gn 15^5+23 t.; וַיּוֹצִא (וַיֹּצֵא) Dt 4^{20}+4 t.; sf. יוֹצִיאֵנִי Mi 7^9; וַיּוֹצִאֲךָ Dt 4^{37} 5^{15}; וַיּוֹצִאֲהוּ Ex $4^{6.7}$; 3 fs. תּוֹצִיא Is 61^{11} Hg 1^{11}; juss. תּוֹצֵא Gn 1^{24}; וַתּוֹצֵא v^{12} Ru 2^{18}; 2 ms. תּוֹצִיא Ex 12^{46}+5 t.; תְּהוֹצִיא Jb 38^{32}; וַתּוֹצֵא Je 32^{21}; וַיּוֹצִיאוּ (וַיֹּצִאוּ) Lv 24^{23}+; sf. וַיּוֹצִיאֵהוּ 2 K 12^{12}; וַיּוֹצִאֵהוּ Gn 19^{16}; וַיּוֹצִיאֵהוּ 1 K 21^{13}; יוֹצִיאוּם 1 Ch 9^{28}, etc.; *Imv.* הוֹצֵא Gn 19^{12}+5 t.+8^{17} Kt (Qr הַיְצֵא); הוֹצִיא Is 43^8; הוֹצִיאָה ψ 142^8; sf. הוֹצִיאֵנִי 25^{17} 1 K 22^{34}, etc.; *Inf.cstr.* הוֹצִיא Ex 6^{13}+; sf. (הוֹצִיאִי) Ex 16^{32}+; לְהוֹצִיאֵהוּ Je 39^{14}, anom. (Kö$^{i.642}$), etc.; *Pt.* מוֹצִיא Ex 6^7+11 t.; מוֹצֵא ψ 135^7; sf. מוֹצִיאִי 2 S 22^{49}, מוֹצִיאֲךָ Dt 8^{14} 13^{11}, etc.;—**1.** *cause to go* or *come out, bring out, lead out*: **a.** a person from a place, + מִן loc., out of prison, etc. Gn 40^{14} (E), Je 20^3, 52^{31} (not ‖ 2 K 25^{27}); so with the servant of יי subj. Is 42^7; out of house Jos 6^{22} (JE), a city Gn 19^{12} (J), Ez 14^{22} (so ⊜ ⊜ 𝔙 Co VB; MT Hoph.); of יי bringing people of Jerusalem out of city to deliver them to enemy Ez 11^7 (MT (*one*) *shall bring*, but rd. 1 s., see VB), v^9; fr. a land Je 26^{33}; esp. of Moses bringing Israelites out of Egypt Ex $3^{10.11.12}$ (E), 14^{11} (J); of Moses and Aaron $6^{3.26.27}$ (P); of יי bringing Israelites out of (מִן) Egypt Ex 18^1 20^2 Jos 24^6 (all E), Ex $13^{3.9.14.16}$ 32^{11} Nu 20^{16} 23^{22} 24^8 (all JE), Dt 1^{27} $4^{20.37}$ $5^{6.15}$ $6^{12.21.23}$ 8^{14} $9^{12.26.28}$ $13^{6.11}$ 16^1 26^8 (all D), Lv 19^{36} 22^{33} 23^{43} $25^{38.44.55}$ $26^{13.45}$ (all H), Ex $6^{6.7}$ (מִתַּחַת סִבְלֹת מִצְרַיִם), $7^{4.5}$ $12^{17.42.51}$ $16^{6.32}$ 29^{46} Nu 15^{41} (all P), Ju 2^{12} 6^8 1 S 12^8 1 K 8^{16} = 2 Ch 6^5, 1 K $8^{21.51.53}$ 9^9 Je 7^{22} 11^4 31^{32} 32^{21} 34^{13} Ez $20^{6.10}$, cf. v^9 (del. Co), 2 Ch 7^{22} ψ 136^{11} Dn 9^{15}; abs., same sense, Jos 24^5 (E), Dt $7^{8.19}$ Ez $20^{14.22}$ ψ $105^{37.43}$; of יי bringing Israelites out of exile (sq. מִן) Ez $20^{34.41}$ 34^{13}; obj. rebels (out of, מִן, land) Ez 20^{38}; of charioteer bringing Ahab out of battle 1 K 22^{34} = 2 Ch 18^{33}; of Joseph's bringing out his sons from between Jacob's knees Gn 48^{12} (E). **b.** of bringing *from* a place *for a particular purpose* (human subj.) Ex 19^{17} (מִן); also (point of departure not expr., and purpose sometimes only implied) Gn 38^{24} (J), Jos 2^3 $6^{23.23}$ Ju 6^{30} 2 S 12^{31} = 1 Ch 20^3, 2 K 11^{12} = 2 Ch 23^{11}, 2 Ch 23^{14} Is 43^8; יי subj., of bringing Israelites out of Egypt to slay them Ex 32^{16} (JE), Dt $9^{28.29}$; obj. Gog Ez 38^4; subj. יַד יי Ez 37^1. **c.** *lead out* as an army 2 S 10^{16} = 1 Ch 19^{16}, so of יי Is 43^{17}; hence with הֵבִיא, of a ruler's function to *lead people out and in* 2 S 5^2 = 1 Ch 11^2, Nu 27^{17} (P). **d.** הוֹצִיא מֵרֶחֶם of God's agency in birth Jb 10^{18}. **e.** = *remove* (from a person's presence) הוֹצִיאוּ כָל־אִישׁ מֵעָלַי Gn 45^1 2 S 13^9; without ‖ מעל v^{18}. **f.** of *putting away* wives and children Ezr $10^{3.19}$ (opp. הוֹשִׁיב v^2, cf. יצאה מביתו Dt 24^2). **g.** *bring out* person unto (אֶל) a place (human subj.) Jos $10^{22.23}$ (JE), Dt 17^5 $22^{21.24}$ (all D), Lv $24^{14.23}$ (H), Nu 15^{36} (P; all אֶל־מִחוּץ), 1 K $21^{10.13}$ (מִחוּץ of motion to), 2 K 11^{15} = 2 Ch 23^{14}; לְהוֹצִיאָהוּ אֶל־הַבַּיִת Je 39^{14}; subj. angels in form of men Gn $19^{16.17}$ (J), Ez $42^{1.15}$ 46^{21} 47^2; also Gn 15^5 (JE; יי subj.); for a specific purpose Ex 16^3 (P). **h.** unto a person Gn 43^{23} (J), with purpose expressed or implied Ho 9^{13} Gn $19^{5.8}$ (J), Ju $19^{22.24}$; Jos 10^{24} (JE), Je 38^{23} Ezr 8^7 (c. עַל) Kt (but read Qr אֲצַוֶּה). **i.** unto a place and a person Jos $10^{22.23}$ (JE), Dt 21^{19} Ju 19^{25}. **2.** fig., obj. persons, *bring out of* (מִן) distress, etc. ψ 25^{17} 68^7 $107^{14.28}$ 142^8 143^{11}; deliver from enemies 2 S 22^{49} (but ‖ ψ 18^{49} מְפַלְּטִי); one's feet out of net ψ 25^{15} 31^5; bring out into a large place 2 S 22^{20} = ψ 18^{20}, cf. ψ 66^{12}. **3.** *bring out* animals: horses out of Egypt 1 K 10^{29} = 2 Ch 1^{17} (but read **Qal** יֵצְאוּ ⊜ Klo Kmp in Kau^{AT}), 2 Ch 1^{17} 9^{28}; animals

(from ark, no מִן) Gn 8[17] (P); for sacrifice, to a place Nu 19[3]. **4.** inanimate obj.: **a.** *carry* or *bring out* (with and without מִן) Ex 12[39] (E) Am 6[10] 2 S 12[30]=1 Ch 20[2], 2 K 10[26] 23[4.6] 24[13] 1 Ch 9[28] 2 Ch 29[5.16.16] 34[14] Je 8[1] 17[22] 50[25] (subj. יי), Ez 12[4.7] (in v[5.6.7b.12] read **Qal**, cf. v[4b], so Co), also 24[6] (Co 24[10]); obj. הָאֶבֶן הָרִאשָׁה Zc 4[7]; Lv 26[10] (H), Ezr 1[7.7.8]. **b.** *take* or *draw out* (from one's person or luggage) Gn 24[53] (J); draw out hand from one's bosom Ex 4[6.7] (J), cf. Ru 2[18] (food from one's cupboard). **c.**=*draw* חַרְבִּי מְתַעֲרָהּ Ez 21[8.10] (subj. יי). **d.** *bring out to* a place Dt 28[38] Lv 4[12.21] 6[4] 14[45] 16[27] Ez 46[20], cf. Dt 14[28]. **e.** *bring out* to (or for) a person Gn 14[18] Ju 6[19] cf. v[18], 1 K 17[13] 2 K 10[22.22]. **f.** *bring out* from (מִן) a place to people Nu 17[24] (P). **g.** *bring out* in payment, *pay* (money, tribute, etc.) 2 K 12[12] 15[20] (עַל=in behalf of: or *put it forth, imposed it, on* Israel). **h.** *bring forth* (=cause to rise or appear) the heavenly bodies Is 40[26] Jb 38[32]; see also אוֹר יֹצֵא וַתַּעֲלָמָה 28[11] *and hidden things he* (the miner) *bringeth forth to light.* **i.** *bring forth* by miracle: Moses, water out of rock Nu 20[8.10] (JE); יי, id. Dt 8[15] Ne 9[15] ψ 78[16]. **j.** =*produce, generate, bring into being:* of magicians trying to produce lice Ex 8[14] (P); a smith producing weapon Is 54[16]; see the threefold הוציא Pr 30[33.33.33]; of יי causing לֶחֶם to proceed out of (מִן) earth ψ 104[14]; elsewhere of earth as producing Gn 1[12.24] (both P), Is 61[11] Hg 1[11]; of Aaron's rod bringing forth blossoms Nu 17[23] (P). **k.** *bring forth* words (out of mouth, etc.), i.e. *speak* Jb 8[10] 15[3] Pr 10[18] 29[11] Ne 6[19] Is 48[20] (‖ הגיד, השׁמיע); abs. Ec 5[1]; of *publishing* a report הוֹ׳ עָלֶיהָ שֵׁם רָע Dt 22[14] (‖ שָׁם לָהּ), עֲלִילַת דְּבָרִים הוֹ׳ דִּבַּת הָאָרֶץ (רָעָה) Nu 13[32] 14[37]; so 14[36] (דִּבָּה עַל־הָאָרֶץ). **5.** fig., subj. יי, *bring forth* from (מִן) Bel's mouth what he has swallowed Je 5[44]; wind, out of treasuries 10[13] 51[16] ψ 135[7]; fire, out of Tyre Ez 28[18]; curse, over the land Zc 5[4]; of Jeremiah, אִם תּוֹצִיא יָקָר מִזּוֹלֵל Je 15[19] *if thou bring forth the precious from* (Gie *without*) *the base*, i.e. if thou free that which is pure in thee from base admixture (Gf; Gie *if thou produce the noble without the base*); bring forth, i.e. *exhibit*, righteousness (innocence Che) ψ 37[6] Je 51[10] (cf. **Qal 1 f** end); וַיּוֹצֵא לָאוֹר צַלְמָוֶת Jb 12[22], cf. Mi 7[9]; subj. servant of יי, of publishing מִשְׁפָּט (i.e. religion) to the world Is 42[1.3].

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הוּצְאָה Ez 38[8] (del. Co); *Pt.* fs. מוּצֵאת Gn 38[25]; m.pl. מוּצָאִים Ez 14[22] 47[8] (but v. infr.); f.pl. מוּצָאוֹת Je 38[22];—*be brought forth* Gn 38[25] (J; of Tamar); of women as captives Je 38[22]; remnant out of Jerusalem Ez 14[22] MT (but rd. Hiph., v. supr.); exiles, from among the peoples 38[8] (om. 𝔊 Co); of waters, אֶל־הַיָּמָּה הַמּוּצָאִים Ez 47[8] *which are caused to flow into the sea* (but 𝔊 Co אֶל־הַמַּיִם הַחֲמוּצִים *into the sour* (*bitter, salt*) *waters*, see Field VB).

†[יָצִיא] **adj. coming forth**; only c. מִן and sf., ומיציאו מֵעָיו 2 Ch 32[21] Kt (וּמִיצִיאֵי Qr), *and some of those who came forth from his loins* (בניו in ‖ Is 37[38]).

†[יְצֻאָה] **n.m.** Jb 27, 14 only pl., issue, offspring, produce (Nö ZMG 1886, 725 comps. ضُمُّصِيٌّ *origin, root, stock*)—**1.** *offspring* of men, abs. הַיְצֻאִים וְהַצְּפֻעוֹת Is 22[24]; elsewhere only Is[2.3] and Job: cstr. יְצֻאֵי מֵעֶיךָ Is 48[19] (‖ וְזֶרֶעַ); sf. יְצֻאֶיהָ Jb 31[8], יְצֻאֶיךָ 5[25] (‖ וְזַרְעֲךָ), Is 44[3] (‖ *id.*); יְצֻאָיו Jb 27[14] (‖ בָּנָיו); יְצֻאֵיהֶם 21[8] (‖ וְזַרְעָם), Is 61[9] (‖ *id.*), 65[23]. **2.** *produce* of earth, sf. תֵּבֵל וְכָל־יְצֻאֶיהָ Is 34[1]; יְצֻאֶיהָ הָאָרֶץ וְצִ׳ 42[5].

†**1. מוֹצָא n.m.** Ho 6, 3 **place or act of going forth, issue, export, source, spring**;—abs. מ׳ Jb 28[1] ψ 75[7]; cstr. מ׳ Nu 30[13]+9 t.; מֹצָא Jb 38[27] Dn 9[25]; sf. מוֹצָאֲךָ 2 S 3[25]; מוֹצָאוֹ Ho 6[3]; מוֹצָאָו ψ 19[7]; pl. cstr. מוֹצָאֵי Is 41[18]+5 t.; sf. מוֹצָאָיו Ez 43[11]; מוֹצָאֵיהֶן Nu 33[2.2]; מוֹצָאֵיהֶם Ez 42[11];—**1.** *a going forth:* **a.** the act, of יי Ho 6[3]; of the sun=*rising* ψ 19[7] (v. יצא **1 f**); of a man 2 S 3[25] (opp. מָבוֹא Kt); מ׳ דָּבָר Dn 9[25] *going forth of a command.* **b.** concrete, מוֹצָאֵי גוֹלָה Ez 12[4] *goings forth of* exile, i.e. *those going forth into* exile (in sim.). **c.** *way out, exit:* concrete, of chambers in temple Ez 42[11] 43[11] (opp. מוֹבָאָיו); מוֹצָאֵי הַמִּקְדָּשׁ Ez 44[5] (opp. מְבוֹא הַבַּיִת). **2.** *that which goes forth:* **a.** *utterance* of mouth or lips (esp. of solemn or formal speech), מוֹצָא פִּי־יי Dt 8[3]; מ׳ שְׂפָתַי Je 17[16] ψ 89[35]; so Dt 23[24] Nu 30[13] (P). **b.** *export* of horses 1 K 10[28]=2 Ch 1[16]. **3.** *place of going forth:* **a.** *source* or *spring* of water 2 K 2[21] Is 58[11] (in sim.), ψ 107[33] (‖ נְהָרוֹת), v[35] מוֹצָא מַיִם נֵיחוֹן הָעֶלְיוֹן (אֲגַם־מַיִם)=Is 41[18] (‖ *id.*); 2 Ch 32[30]. **b.** *place of departure* of Israel on march Nu 33[2.2] (P). **c.** מוֹצָא=*east* (place of sun's going forth) ψ 75[7] (opp. מַעֲרָב); zeugmatically, 65[9] מוֹצָאֵי בֹקֶר וָעֶרֶב i.e. *the east and the west* (cf. *the two Orients*, Qor 4,[37]). **d.** place whence silver comes=*mine* Jb 28[1]; וּלְהַצְמִיחַ מֹצָא דֶּשֶׁא 38[27] and to cause the *growing-place* (others, *the growth*) of young grass to sprout.

†II. מוֹצָא **n.pr.m.** **1.** son of Caleb by Ephah his concubine 1 Ch 2^{46}, Ⓖ Ιωσα(ν), ⓄL Μουσα. **2.** a descendant of Saul 1 Ch $8^{36.37}$ (Ⓖ Μαισα)= $9^{42.43}$ (Ⓖ Μασσα; ⓄL in both Μωσα).

†[מוֹצָאָה] **n.f.** only pl.: **a.** Mi 5^{1} מוֹצָאוֹתָיו (of future ruler out of Bethlehem), *his origin.* **b.** 2 K 10^{27} Qr מוֹצָאוֹת *places of going out to,* i.e. *a privy* (cf. Ar. مَخْرَجٌ; Germ. *Abtritt*), euphemistically for Kt מַחֲרָאוֹת.

†[תּוֹצָאָה] **n. f.** **outgoing, extremity, source** (?), **escape**; only pl.; chiefly P and late;—abs. תּוֹצָאוֹת ψ 68^{21}; cstr. תּוֹצְאוֹת Pr 4^{23}+ Jos 18^{19} Qr (Kt תוצאותיו); תּוֹצָאֹת Nu 34^{8} Ez 48^{30}; תֹּצְאֹת Jos 15^{4}+2 t.; sf. תּוֹצְאֹתָיו Nu 34^{4}+3 t.; תֹּצְאֹתָיו Jos 15^{7}+8 t. + 16^{3} Qr (Kt תצאתו); תּוֹצְאוֹתָם 1 Ch 5^{16};—**1.** *outgoing, extremity* of border of territory Jos 16^{3} 17^{18} (both JE), elsewhere P: Nu $34^{4.5.8.9.12}$ Jos $15^{4.7.11}$ 16^{8} 17^{9} $18^{12.14.19}$ $19^{14.22.29.33}$; *outskirts* of city Ez 48^{30}, cf. 1 Ch 5^{16}. **2.** ת׳ חַיִּים Pr 4^{23} (? read מוֹצְאוֹת) *sources of life.* **3.** לְפֻוֹת ת׳ ψ 68^{21} *escapes from* (lit. *for,* i.e. *in view of*) *death.*

†[יָצַב] **vb.** only **Hithp.** **set or station oneself, take one's stand** (Ⅎ יצב Pa. & deriv.; Ar. وَصَبَ *be constant, firm*)—**Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְיַצְּבוּ 2 Ch 11^{13}; וְהִת׳ consec. Nu 11^{16}; *Impf.* יִתְיַצֵּב Dt 7^{24}+6 t.; יִתְיַצָּב Jb 41^{2}; יִתְיַצֶּב Pr 22^{29}; וַיִּתְיַצֵּב 1 S 3^{10}+5 t.; 3 fs. וַתִּתְיַצֵּב Ex 2^{4} (but read וַתִּתְיַצֵּב, cf. Sam Ges^{§71} Kö^{1,430}); 2 ms. תִּתְיַצֵּב 2 S 18^{13}; וְאֶתְיַצְּבָה Hb 2^{1}; יִתְיַצְּבוּ ψ 2^{2}+2 t.; וַיִּתְיַצְּבוּ Ex 19^{17}+4 t.; *Imv.* הִתְיַצֵּב 8^{16}+5 t.; הִתְיַצְּבוּ 1 S 10^{19}+6 t.; *Inf. cstr.* (מֵ)הִתְיַצֵּב 2 S 21^{5}+4 t.;—*station oneself, take one's stand, stand:* **a.** c. phr. of place, Ex 2^{4} (E, c. מֵרָחוֹק), 2 S 18^{13} (c. מִנֶּגֶד), fig.= *stand aloof* (VB Dr); v^{30} (c. כֹּה, ‖עָמַד); c. ב loc. Ex 19^{17} Nu 22^{22} (both E), Ju 20^{2} Dt $31^{14.14}$, also (in sense of *having a place* or *position*) נִשְׁמְרוּ מֵהִתְיַצֵּב בְּכָל־גְּבֶל יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 S 21^{5}; c. בְּתוֹךְ pers. 1 S 10^{23}, loc. 2 S 23^{12}= 2 Ch 11^{14}; c. עַל loc., *at, by* Nu $23^{3.15}$ (JE), *upon* Hb 2^{1} (‖עמד), ψ 36^{5} (fig.); c. עַל pers. v. infr.; c. שָׁם and עִם pers. Ex 34^{5} (subj. ׳י), Nu 11^{16} (both JE). **b.** abs. 1 S 3^{10} (׳י subj.); esp. of standing quiet and passive, to see the mighty deliverance of ׳י Ex 14^{13} (J), 1 S $12^{7.16}$ 2 Ch 20^{17} (‖עמד); of taking a stand to fight 1 S 17^{16} ψ 2^{2}; in military array Je 46^{4} (c. ב accomp.), v^{14} (‖הָכֵן לָךְ); to answer a charge Jb 33^{5}; וְיִתְיַצְּבוּ כְּמוֹ לְבוּשׁ 38^{14} *and they* (terrestrial things) *stand forth* (in the light) *like a garment.* **c.** c. לִפְנֵי pers. =*present oneself before* Ex 8^{16} 9^{13} (both J), Pr $22^{29.29}$; לִפְנֵי ׳י Jos 24^{1} (E), 1 S 10^{19} (v. also **d**); so as servants or courtiers (v. על **6 c**), with implication of readiness for service, עַל־אֲדֹנָי Zc 6^{5}; עַל ׳י Jb 1^{6} $2^{1.1}$. **d.** c. עַל pers. *take one's stand on the side of* 2 Ch 11^{13}; c. ל, מִי־יִתְיַצַּב לִי עִם ψ 94^{16} *who will take a stand for me against* the workers of iniquity (‖מִי יָקוּם לִי עִם); of *holding one's ground,* maintaining one's position before ׳י (לְנֶגֶד עֵינֶיךָ) ψ 5^{6}; so c. לִפְנֵי Jos 1^{5} (D), Dt 9^{2} Jb 41^{2}; c. בְּפָנֶיךָ Dt 7^{24} 11^{25}; abs. וְאֵין עָמְדוֹ לְהִתְיַצֵּב 2 Ch 20^{6}.

†[יָצַג] **vb. Hiph.** **set, place,** a vivid and forcible syn. of שָׂם (Kö$^{1.430}$ Ges^{§71})—**Hiph.** *Pf.* sf. הִצִּיגַנִי Je 51^{34} Qr (Kt הציגנו), Jb 17^{6}; 1 s. sf. הִצַּגְתִּיו Gn 43^{9}; וְהִצַּגְתִּיהָ consec. Ho 2^{5}; *Impf.* וַיַּצֵּג Gn 30^{38} Ju 8^{27}; sf. וַיַּצִּגֵם Gn 47^{2}; 2 ms. תַּצִּיג Ju 7^{5}, etc.; *Imv.* הַצִּיגוּ Am 5^{15}; *Inf. cstr.* הַצֵּג Dt 28^{56} (Ges$^{§53,3,R.2}$ Kö$^{1.c.}$); *Pt.* מַצִּיג Ju 6^{37};—*set, place,* c. acc.: + ב loc. Gn 30^{38} (J; + לִנְכַח צֹאן), Ju 6^{37} 8^{27} 2 S 6^{17} (+ בְּתוֹךְ), c. בְּתוֹךְ in ‖ 1 Ch 16^{1}; + אֶצֶל 1 S 5^{2}; of setting foot on (עַל) ground Dt 28^{56}; Gn 33^{15} (J; sq. עִם)=*station with* thee some of my retinue; + לִפְנֵי Gn 43^{9} (J); so with idea of *presenting, introducing to* Gn 47^{2} (J); *set* (so that all may see) + ל Jb 17^{6}; sq. 2 acc. (=*set as*) Je 51^{34}; וְהִצַּגְתִּיהָ כְּיוֹם הִוָּלְדָהּ Ho 2^{5} *and* (lest) *I set* (=*exhibit*) *her as in the day when she was born* (‖אַפְשִׁיטֶנָּה עֲרֻמָּה); fig. *set up, establish,* הציגו בשער משפט Am 5^{15} (opp. v^{7} הניחו לארץ). **Hoph.** *Impf.* יָצַג Ex 10^{24} (E) *be stayed, stopped, detained* (of herds, etc.)

יִצְחָר, יִצְהָר, יִצְחָק v. sub צחר, צחק, צהר.

†[יָצַע] **vb. Hiph.** **lay, spread,** late (Ges^{§71}; Aram. יְצַע Pa. Aph. *id.,* also *expound, 'auslegen';* Ar. وَضَعَ is *put* or *lay* (down, on a place, etc.), but ض=Aram. ע)—**Hiph.** *Impf.* יַצִּיעַ Is 58^{5}; אַצִּיעָה ψ 139^{8}; *lay, spread out,* sq. acc. שַׂק ואפר Is 58^{5}; שְׁאוֹל ψ 139^{8} *if I spread out She'ôl* (as my couch). **Hoph.** *Impf.* יָצַע (**Pu.** *Pf.* De Di al.) *be laid, spread;* subj. שַׂק ואפר Est 4^{3}; subj. רִמָּה worm, as couch for king of Babylon Is 14^{11}.

†[יְצוּעַ] **n.[m.]** **couch, bed** (poet.);—sf. יְצוּעָי Gn 49^{4}; pl. cstr. יְצוּעֵי 1 Ch 5^{1}; sf. יְצוּעָיו Jb 17^{13}+2 t. (+ 1 K $6^{5.6.10}$ Kt, v. יְצִיעַ); *couch, bed,*

f wedlock or concubinage, Gn 49[4] (J), hence Ch 5[1]; in gen. ψ 63[7], עֶרֶשׂ יְצוּעָי 132[3]; בַּחֶשְׁכָּךְ רִפַּדְתִּי יְצוּעָי Jb 17[13] (‖ אִם־אֲקַוֶּה שְׁאוֹל בֵּיתִי; cf. ψ 139[8]).

†[יָצִיעַ] **n.m.** 1 K 6[5.10] only Qr, properly *flat surface*, only of lower projecting story of temple, יְצוֹעַ 1 K 6[5.10]; v[6] rd. הַצֵּלָע *the side-chamber*, as ℌ Bö § 658 Sta[ZAW 1883, 136], v. also v[5.8] Ez 41[5.6].

†מַצִּיעַ **n.m.** couch, bed; קָצַר הַמַּצִּיעַ מֵהִשְׂתָּרֵעַ Is 28[20] *the bed is too short for one to stretch oneself* (מַסֵּכָה *coverlet* in ‖ cl.)

†יָצַק **vb.** pour, cast, flow (Talm. *id.*)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָצַק Lv 8[15] + 2 t.; וְיָצַק consec. 2[1] 14[15]; f. יָצְקָה 1 K 7[46] 2 Ch 4[17], etc.; *Impf.* יִצֹּק Lv 14[26] Nu 5[15]; וַיִּצֹק Gn 28[18] + 8 t.; וַיִּצָּק 1 K 22[35] (intrans. sense); 3 fs. וַתִּצֹק 2 S 13[9]; אֶצֹּק Is 44[3]; אֶצָּק v[3]; וַיִּצֶק 2 K 4[40]; *Imv.* יְצֹק Ez 24[3]; צֹק 2 K 4[41]; יִצְקוּ 1 K 18[34]; *Inf.* צָקֵת Ex 38[27] Jb 38[38]; *Pt. pass.* יָצוּק Jb 28[2] + 5 t.; pl. יְצוּקִים 2 Ch 4[3]; יְצֻקִים 1 K 7[24]; יְצֻקוֹר v[30];—**1.** *pour, pour out*, oil, in anointing, sq. acc. (שֶׁמֶן) + עַל Gn 28[18](E), 35[14](J); sq. מְשֻׁחָה + עַל Lv 8[12] (P); sq. עַל (שֶׁמֶן implied from context) Ex 29[7] (P), 1 S 10[1] 2 K 9[3]; sq. אֶל־ + שֶׁמֶן v[6]; fig., c. רוּחִי + עַל Is 44[3]; oil in sacrifice, + עַל Lv 2[1.6] Nu 5[15]; in cleansing, + עַל Lv 14[15.26] (upon his palm; all P); oil into (עַל) vessels 2 K 4[4]; water, for washing, + עַל 3[11]; for drenching, + עַל 1 K 18[34]; for boiling (into (בְּ) the caldron), symbol., Ez 24[3]; for satisfying thirst (fig.) + עַל Is 44[3]; blood (of sacrifice) + אֶל־יְסוֹד Lv 8[15] 9[9] (P); pottage, for eating, 2 K 4[40.41]; cakes (לְבֻבוֹת) 2 S 13[9]; fig. of disease יָצוּק בּוֹ ψ 41[9] *infused into him* (al. less prob. as **3** *molten*, i. e. *fixed upon*). **2.** *cast* (objects of metal) Ex 25[12] 26[37] 36[36] 37[3.13] 38[5.27] (all P), 1 K 7[46] = 2 Ch 4[17], 1 K 7[24.30] 2 Ch 4[3]. **3.** *Pt. pass.* as adj. fig. *cast, hard*, of crocodile's scales Jb 41[15]; of crocodile's heart v[16.16] (as stone). **4.** intrans. *flow, pour*, only וַיִּצֹּק 1 K 22[35] (of blood), Jb 38[38] בְּצֶקֶת עָפָר לַמּוּצָק. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיַּצִּיקוּ 2 S 15[24]; וַיַּצִּקֵם Jos 7[23]; *Pt. f.* מוֹצֶקֶת 2 K 4[5];—*pour* (oil) 2 K 4[5], fig. of shekels of silver, etc., *pour out* Jos 7[23]; of the ark, 2 S 15[24] *set down* (?); but read וַיְצִיגוּ (Dr Gr). **Hoph.** *Pf.* הוּצַק ψ 45[3]; *Impf.* יוּצַק Lv 21[10] Jb 22[16]; *Pt.* מוּצָק 1 K 7[23.33] 2 Ch 4[2] Jb 37[18]; מֻצָק 11[15]; cstr. מֻצַק 1 K 7[16];—**1.** *be poured*, subj. שֶׁמֶן, sq. עַל (in anointing), Lv 21[10] (H); fig. of foundation of wicked Jb 22[16], v. Di; of grace חֵן, on lips, ψ 45[3] (sq. בְּ), v. Che. **2.** *Pt.* = *cast, molten* הִים הַמּ 1 K 7[23] = 2 Ch 4[2]; as predicate 1 K 7[33]; cstr. as subst. מֻצַק נְחֹשֶׁת 1 K 7[16]. **3.** *Pt.*, fig. *firmly established*, pred. of pers., וְהָיִיתָ מֻ Jb 11[15] *and thou shalt be established* (‖ לֹא תִירָא).

†[יְצֻקָה] **n.f.** a casting (of metal);—יְצֻקִים בִּיצֻקָתוֹ 1 K 7[24] *cast at its casting* (כִּיצֻקָתוֹ in ‖ 2 Ch 4[3]).

† 1. מוּצָק **n.m.** a casting; מֻ אֶחָד 1 K 7[37] (of metal); of dust compacted into clod בְּצֶקֶת עָפָר לַמּוּצָק Jb 38[38].—II. מוּצָק v. sub צוּק.

†[מוּצָקָה] **n.f.** **1.** pipe (through which oil is *poured*) מוּצָקוֹת Zc 4[2]. **2.** a casting (cf. יְצֻקָה), יְצוּקִים בְּמֻצַקְתּוֹ 2 Ch 4[3].

†יָצַר **vb.** form, fashion (NH in pt. יוֹצֵר *potter, creator*, and deriv.; Ph. יצר *potter*; 𐤉𐤑𐤓; Syr. ܝܨܪ = יֵצֶר, etc.; Ar. وِصْرٌ *covenant, contract*; As. *êṣêru*, as Heb., Dl[HWB 309])—**Qal** *Pf.* יָ Is 44[10]; יָצַר Gn 2[8]; sf. יְצָרָהּ Is 45[18]; 2 m. יְצַרְתָּ ψ 104[26] + 8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 m. וַיִּצֶר Gn 2[7]; וַיִּצֹר v[19]; sf. יְצָרֵהוּ Is 44[12]; 1 s. sf. אֲיַצְּרֵךְ Je 1[5]; *Pt.* יוֹצֵר Is 41[25] + 20 t.; יֹצֵר 45[18] + 6 t.; sf. יֹצְרִי 49[5] + 11 t. sf.; pl. יוֹצְרִים 30[14] 1 Ch 4[23]; cstr. יֹצְרֵי Is 44[9];—**1.** of *human activity*: **a.** of a potter who forms out of clay a vessel Is 29[16] 41[25] Je 18[4.4.6.6] 1 Ch 4[23] La 4[2] Zc 11[13.13] (these last two acc. to Thes SS et al. error for אוֹצָר); כְּלִי (ה)יֹ *potter's vessel* 2 S 17[28] ψ 2[9] Je 19[11]; חֹמֶר הַיֹּ *potter's clay* Is 29[16]; יֹ נֶבֶל 30[14]; בַּקֻּבֵּק יֹ Je 19[1]; בֵּית הַיֹּ 18[2.3] **b.** of a carver of wood, graven images Is 44[9.10.12] Hb 2[18.18]. **c.** *frame, devise* in the mind עָמָל יֹ ψ 94[20]. **2.** of *divine activity*: **a.** (as a potter) forming Adam out of עָפָר from אֲדָמָה Gn 2[7.8](J), beasts and birds, also from אדמה v[19](J); Israel as a people Is 27[11] 43[1.21] 44[21] 45[9.9.11] 64[7], even from the womb 44[2.24]; the servant of Yahweh from the womb 49[5]; of the formation of the individual man 43[7]; Jeremiah in the womb Je 1[5]; the eye of man ψ 94[9]; the locust Am 7[1]; Leviathan ψ 104[26]; the dry land 95[5]; the earth Is 45[18.18]; the mountains Am 4[13]; הַכֹּל Je 10[16] = 51[19]. Fig. perh. lost sight of in some of the above, and quite certainly in the forming of light Is 45[7], of summer and winter ψ 74[17], the רוּחַ of man Zc 12[1], and the לֵב of men ψ 33[15]. **b.** fig. for *frame, pre-ordain, plan* (in divine purpose), of a situation מֵרָחוֹק Is 22[11]; of an

occurrence מִימֵי קֶדֶם 37^{26} = 2 K 19^{25}; יָצַרְתִּי אַף אֲעָשֶׂנָּה *I have planned, I will also do it* 46^{11}; רעה על יי Je 18^{11}; לְהָכִינָהּ יי *devised it to establish it* 33^{2}. **Niph.** *Pf.* לְפָנַי לֹא־נוֹצַר אֵל Is 43^{10} *before me a god was not formed* (created). **Pu.** *Pf.* יָמִים יֻצָּרוּ *days* (that) *were pre-ordained* (in the divine purpose) ψ 139^{16} (cf. **Qal, 2 b**). **Hoph.** *Impf.* כָּל־כְּלִי יוּצַר עָלַיִךְ לֹא יִצְלָח Is 54^{17} *any weapon that is formed against thee will not prosper.*

†I. יֵצֶר **n.m.** Is 26,3 form, framing, purpose;—יי Gn 6^{5} + 5 t.; יִצְרוֹ Dt 31^{21} Hb 2^{18}; יִצְרֵנוּ ψ 103^{14};—**1.** *pottery*, formed by the potter Is 29^{16}. **2.** form of a graven image Hb 2^{18}. **3.** form of man as made of the dust ψ 103^{14}. **4.** of what is framed in the mind (cf. יָצַר **1 c, 2 b**), *imagination, device, purpose:* יצר מחשבו(י)ת לב(ב) Gn 6^{5} (J), 1 Ch 29^{18}; מחשבות יי 28^{9}; לב יי Gn 8^{21} (J); יֵצֶר alone Dt 31^{21} (J); יֵצֶר סָמוּךְ Is 26^{3} a *stedfast purpose* (or *frame* of mind). (In NH יֵצֶר is common in sense of *impulse:* יצר הטוב and יצר הרע of good and bad tendency in man.)

†II. יֵצֶר **n.pr.m.** son of Naphtali Gn 46^{24} = 1 Ch 7^{13}, Nu 26^{49} (P).

†יִצְרִי **n.pr.m.** **a.** chief of one of the Levitical choirs of singers 1 Ch 25^{11}. **b. adj. gent.** of II. יֵצֶר, c. art. = subst. coll. Nu 26^{49} (P).

†[יֲצִרִים] **n.m.pl.** sf. וְיֵצָרַי my *forms, members* of my body Jb 17^{7}

†[יצת] **vb.** kindle, burn (intr.) (NH *id.* (rare))—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּצַּת Is 9^{17}; יִצָּתוּ 33^{12} Je 51^{58} (Kö 1. 431); 3 fpl. תִּצַּתְנָה Je 49^{2};—*kindle*, intr., fig. of wickedness, Is 9^{17}; sq. בָּאֵשׁ *be kindled with fire* (= set on fire), of thorns (in sim.) 33^{12}, Je 49^{2} (of dependent towns and villages of Rabbah, under fig. of daughters), 51^{58} (of gates of Babylon). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִצְּתָה 2 K 22^{13} Je 9^{11} + 2^{15} Kt (Qr נִצַּתּוּ); וְנִצְּתָה consec. 2 K 22^{17} Je 46^{19}; נִצְּתוּ Ne 1^{3} + 2 t. + Je 2^{15} Qr (cf. supr.); —*be kindled*, fig. of wrath of יי, 2 K $22^{13.17}$; *be burned*, of gates of Jerusalem, sq. בָּאֵשׁ, Ne 1^{3} 2^{17}; = *desolated* Je 2^{15} (of cities of Israel), cf. 46^{19}, 9^{9} (of mountains and pastures); of land 9^{11} (‖ אֲבֵדָה). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִצִּית Je 11^{16}; 1 s. וְהַצֹּתִי consec. Je 17^{27} + 5 t.; והוציתיה 2 S 14^{30} Kt; (< Qr וְהַצִּיתוּהָ *Imv.*, Ges § 71 Kö 1. 431); הִצִּיתוּ v^{31} Je 51^{30}; וְהִצִּיתוּ consec. 32^{29}; *Impf.* וַיִּצֹּת־ La 4^{11}; אַצִּיתֶנָּה Is 27^{4} (rd. אַצִּיתֶנָּה Kö 1. c. Ges 1. c.); וַיְצִיתוּ Jos 8^{19} + 2 t.; תַּצִּיתוּ v^{8}; *Imv.* 2 S 14^{30} Qr, cf. supr.; *Pt.* מַצִּית Ez 21^{3};—*kindle, set on fire*, sq. acc., עִיר + בָּאֵשׁ Jos $8^{8.19}$ (JE), Je 32^{29} (+ שׂרף); field of corn, + בָּאֵשׁ 2 S $14^{30.30.31}$; dwellings (no באשׁ) Je 51^{30}, cf. also Ju 9^{49}; also sq. acc. אֵשׁ + prep. על, Je 11^{16} (of Jerusalem under fig. of olive-tree); elsewh. + בְּ, Am 1^{14}, והצתי אש ב׳ (hence Je 17^{27} 21^{14} 43^{12} 49^{27} 50^{32}) La 4^{11} Ez 21^{3}.

יקב (√of foll.; comp. Ar. وَقَبَ *be sunk, depressed;* وَقْبٌ *hollow, cavity*).

†יֶקֶב **n.m.** Pr 3, 10 **wine-vat** (a trough or hollow excavated (חצב Is 5^{2}) in the rock for receiving the juice trodden out in the גַּת: Benz 212 f.), sometimes also **wine-press** (the trough in which the grapes were trodden out);—abs. יֶקֶב Is 5^{2} + 4 t.; יֲקַב Nu 18^{30}; cstr. יֶקֶב Ju 7^{25}; sf. יִקְבֶּךָ Dt 15^{14} 16^{13}; pl. יְקָבִים Jb 24^{11} + 4 t.; יִקְבֵי Zc 14^{10}; יִקְבֶיךָ Pr 3^{10};—wine-*vat*, Is 5^{2} Hg 2^{16} Jo 4^{13} (‖ גַּת), Pr 3^{10}; oft. ‖ גֹּרֶן, Nu $18^{27.30}$ Dt 15^{14} 16^{13} 2 K 6^{27} Ho 9^{2} Jo 2^{24}; appar. of the *wine-press* Jb 24^{11} דָּרְכוּ יְקָבִים, Is 16^{10} (hence Je 48^{33}). Designating particular localities, Ju 7^{25} יֶקֶב זְאֵב, Zc 14^{10} יִקְבֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ (near Jerusalem).

יַקְבְצְאֵל v. sub קבץ.

†[יָקַד] **vb.** be kindled, burn (Aram. יְקַד, יֲקַד, *burn*, intrans.; Ar. وَقَدَ, *id.*)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יֶקֹד Is 10^{16}; 3 fs. וַתִּיקֹד Dt 32^{22}; *Pt. act.* f. יְקֹדֶת Is 65^{5}; *pass.* יָקוּד 30^{14};—*be kindled*, fig. of judgment, יֶקֹד יִקֹּד כִּיקוּד אֵשׁ Is 10^{16}; so *burn*, Dt 32^{22} *a fire hath been kindled* (קָדְחָה) *in my wrath,* וַתִּיקַד עַד־שְׁאוֹל *and it burneth unto She'ôl;* fig. of people displeasing to יי, אֲלֵה עָשָׁן בְּאַפִּי אֵשׁ יְקֹדֶת כָּל־הַיּוֹם Is 65^{5}; pt. יָקוּד *kindled*, as subst. לַחֲתוֹת אֵשׁ מְיָקוּד 30^{14} *to take fire from that which is kindled*, i. e. from the hearth (Lg BN 60). **Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תּוּקַד Lv $6^{2.5.6}$; תֻּקַּד Je 15^{14} 17^{4};—*be burning, burn*, of (perpetual) altar-fire Lv $6^{2.5.6}$ (P); fig. of יי's judgment, אֵשׁ קָדְחָה בְאַפִּי עֲלֵיכֶם תּוּקָד Je 15^{14}, similarly 17^{4} (cf. Dt 32^{22} supr., as prob. source of both).

†יְקוּד **n.**[**m.**] a burning (properly *Inf. cstr.* of יָקַד)—only Is 10^{16}, abs. and cstr., fig. of יי's judgment, v. [יָקַד] supr.

†מוֹקֵד **n.**[**m.**] a burning mass;—abs. ψ 102^{4} עַצְמוֹתַי כְּמוֹקֵד נֶחָרוּ my bones are scorched through like a *burning mass;* pl. cstr., fig. of יי's judgment, מוֹקְדֵי עוֹלָם Is 33^{14} (‖ אֵשׁ אוֹכְלָה).

†מוֹקֵדָה **n.f. hearth** (=*place of burning*), only of *altar-hearth*, the plate or top of altar, on which burnt-offering was laid and consumed, הִוא הָעוֹלָה עַל מ׳ עַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Lv 6² (sq. וְאֵשׁ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ תּוּקַד בּוֹ).

†יָקְדְעָם **n.pr.loc.** a city of Judah Jos 15⁵⁶; site unknown. 𝔊 Ιαρεικαμ, A Ιεκδααμ, 𝔊L Ιεκναμ.

יקה (√of following; cf. Ar. وَقَى *preserve* (from evil, or fear); VIII. *be pious, careful of one's religious duties* (Lane³⁰⁵⁹)).

†יָקֶה **n.pr.m.** father of Agur, אָגוּר בֶּן־יָקֶה הַמַּשָּׂא Pr 30¹ (read probably הַמַּשָּׂאִי or מִמַּשָּׂא: v. Be-Now[xvi ff.])

†יְקוּתִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (Impf. from √י״ע + אֵל acc. to Ol[§ 277 h 2], meaning dubious; perhaps better regard יקות as n. abstr. from יקה, and render *Preservation of God*) a man of Judah 1 Ch 4¹⁸; 𝔊 Χετιηλ, A* Ιεκθιηλ, 𝔊L Ιεφθιηλ.—Vid. יָקְתְאֵל.

יקה (√of following; cf. Ar. وَقِحَ *be obedient*; so As. *âḳû* (וקה ?) Dl[HWB 123]; Sab. וקה *hear* (favourably), *hear* (and answer), also in n.pr. יקהאל, וקהאל, יקהמלך DHM in MV).

†[יְקֻהָה] **n.f. obedience**;—cstr. יִקְהַת עַמִּים Gn 49¹⁰ c. subject. genit. (Daghesh forte dirim. Ges[§ 20, 2 b] Lag[BN 82]), לִיקְהַת אֵם Pr 30¹⁷ c. object. genit.

יָקוֹט Jb 8¹⁴ v. קוט.

יָקְמְעָם, יַקְמְעָם, יְקַמְיָה, יְקִים, יְקוּם v. sub קום.

יְקוּתִיאֵל v. sub יקה.

†יָקְטָן **n.pr.m.** son of Eber, descendant of Shem (DHM in MV comp. his name in Arab. tradition, viz. *Ḳaḥtân*; the √√ קחט and وقط being both expl. in *Muḥîṭ* by ضرب *strike, beat*; v. Lane[1777 ff.])—Gn 10[25.26.29] = 1 Ch 1[19.20.23], 'father' of various tribes of Yemen; 𝔊 Ιεκταν.

†יָקְנְעָם **n.pr.loc.** Canaanitish city, with a king, defined by לְכַרְמֶל Jos 12²²; in Zebulun 19¹¹; Levitical city 21³⁴.

†יָקַע **vb. be dislocated, alienated** (Ar. وَقَعَ is *fall, fall down, fall upon, befal, happen*) —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּקַּע Je 6⁸; וַתִּקַּע Gn 32²⁶ + 2 t.; *dislocated* Gn 32²⁶ (Jacob's thigh); elsewhere fig. of נפשׁ; *torn away, alienated* from any one, sq. מִן Je 6⁸ Ez 23¹⁷; sq. מֵעַל v¹⁸. **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהוֹקַעְנוּם consec. 2 S 21⁶; *Impf.* וַיּוֹקִיעֵם v⁹; *Imv.* הוֹקַע Nu 25⁴; of some solemn form of execution, but mng. uncertain: Aq Ges *impale*; 𝔊 𝔖 *expose* (ἐξηλιάζειν, παραδειγματίζειν); 𝔗 *crucify*; RS[Rel. Sem. 308 (419)] *throw down* (Ar. وَقَّعَ) a rock (cf. 2 Ch 25¹²): + ליהוה 2 S 21⁶ (לפני י׳ v⁹), Nu 25⁴ **Hoph.** *Pt.* הַמּוּקָעִים 2 S 21¹³; pass. of Hiph.

†[יָקַץ] **vb. awake** (Ar. يَقِظَ *wake, be awake*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִקַץ 1 K 18²⁷; וַיִּיקַץ Gn 28¹⁶ + 3 t.; וַיָּקַץ Ju 16²⁰ ψ 78⁶⁵ 1 K 3¹⁵ (v. Baer); וְאִיָּקַץ Gn 41²¹; יִקְצוּ Hb 2⁷;—*awake*, Gn 41[4.7.21] (E), 1 K 3¹⁵; of Baal 18²⁷; sq. מִשְּׁנָתוֹ Gn 28¹⁶ (J), Ju 16[14.20]; of Noah, מִי�situ Gn 9²⁴ (J), i.e. from drunken sleep; fig. of י׳ ψ 78⁶⁵, i.e. *become suddenly active*; of enemies Hb 2⁷.—Vid. also קיץ **Hiph.**

†[יָקַר] **vb.** be precious, prized, appraised (NH *id.*, Pi., Hiph.; Aram. יְקַר, יַקִּיר, *be heavy, precious*; Pa. *honour*; יְקִיר, יַקִּיר *weighty, precious, honoured*; cf. As. *aḳâru, be precious, costly*, and deriv., Dl[HWB 240]; Ar. وَقَرَ *be heavy*, II. *honour*; وَقَارٌ *dignity*; Sab. n. וקר *honour* DHM[ZMG 1883, 402])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. יָקְרָה 1 S 16²¹; 2 ms. יָקַרְתָּ Is 43⁴; 1 s. יָקַרְתִּי Zc 11¹³; 3 pl. יָקְרוּ ψ 139¹⁷; *Impf.* וַיִּיקַר 1 S 18³⁰; וַיִּקַר ψ 49⁹; וַיִּקַר 72¹⁴; juss. (תֵּיקַר(־נָא) 2 K 1[13.14];—**1.** *be precious*: **a.** = *highly valued, esteemed*, David's name, וַיִּיקַר שְׁמוֹ מְאֹד 1 S 18³⁰; of Israel, יָקַרְתָּ בְעֵינַי Is 43⁴ (+ אַהַבְתִּיךָ, נִכְבַּדְתָּ); of God's thoughts וְלִי מַה־יָּקְרוּ ψ 139¹⁷ (Ew Hi Hup render *hard, difficult*: cf. יַקִּירָה Dn 2¹¹). **b.** esp. of life (נֶפֶשׁ), in phr. יָקְרָה נַפְשִׁי בְּעֵינֶיךָ 1 S 26²¹, i.e. thou hast spared it; so (juss.) 2 K 1[13.14]; similarly יִיקַר דָּמָם בְּעֵינָיו (מִתּוֹךְ וּמֵחָמָס יִגְאַל נַפְשָׁם ‖) ψ 72¹⁴. **c.** *be costly*, וְיִקַּר פִּדְיוֹן נַפְשָׁם ψ 49⁹. **2.** *be appraised, valued*, אֶדֶר הַיְקָר אֲשֶׁר יָקַרְתִּי מֵעֲלֵיהֶם Zc 11¹³ *the magnificence of the price at which I was appraised* (and dismissed) *from them!* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אוֹקִיר אֱנוֹשׁ מִפָּז Is 13¹² *I will make men more rare* (lit. *precious*) *than fine go'd*. *Imv.* הַקַּר Pr 25¹⁷ *make rare* (i.e. *withhold*) thy foot from the house of thy friend.

†יָקָר **adj.** precious, rare, splendid, weighty;—abs. יָקָר 1 S 3¹ + 9 t.; cstr. יְקַר Pr 17²⁷ Qr (Kt וקר; v. infr.); יְקִיר ψ 37²⁰; f. יְקָרָה 2 S 12³⁰ + 14 t.; cstr. יְקָרַת Is 28¹⁶; mpl. יְקָרִים La 4²; fpl. יְקָרוֹת 1 K 5³¹ + 2 t. + Zc 14⁶ (v. infr.); יְקָרֹת 1 K 7⁹; sf. יְקִירוֹתַיִךְ ψ 45¹⁰ (so Baer; van d. H יְקִיקֵי);—**1.** *precious*: **a.** *costly*, אֲבָנִים יְקָרוֹת

of costly building-stones 1 K 5[31] 7[9.10.11] cf. פִּנַּת יְקָרַת מוּסָד מוּסָד Is 28[16] *a costly corner*(-stone) of a foundation,—on cstr. v Da Synt. § 28, R. 3, 6; הוֹן יָקָר *costly wealth* Pr 1[13] 12[27]; הוֹן יָקָר וְנָעִים 24[1] **b.** *precious, highly valued:* נֶפֶשׁ יְקָרָה Pr 6[26] *precious life;* opp. זוֹלֵל Je 15[19] (of choice elements of character); יָקָר בְּעֵינֵי יי הַמָּוְתָה לַחֲסִידָיו ψ 116[15]; יְקָרָה הִיא מפנינים Pr 3[15] *she* (wisdom) *is more precious than rubies* (v. also **c**); *prized*, of חסד יי ψ 36[8]; = subst. בְּנוֹת מְלָכִים בִּיקָרוֹתֶיךָ ψ 45[10] *king's daughters are among thy precious* (= *dear*) *ones.* **c.** אֶבֶן יְקָרָה coll. *precious stones, jewels* 2 S 12[30] = 1 Ch 20[2], 1 K 10[2.10.11] = 2 Ch 9[1.9.10], 1 Ch 29[3] 2 Ch 3[6] 32[27] Ez 27[22] 28[13] (list of precious stones follows), Dn 11[38]; so also La 4[2], read אַבְנֵי צִיּוֹן הַיְקָרִים (for MT בְּנֵי וגו׳), see VB; שֹׁהַם יָקָר Jb 28[16] (v. also Pr 3[15] sub **b**). **2.** *rare*, 1 S 3[1] (cf. √ Hiph. Is 13[12]). **3.** *glorious, splendid* (cf. Aram.), of the moon Jb 31[26]; as subst. = *glory*, the wicked perish, כִּיקַר כָּרִים ψ 37[20] *like the glory of the pastures* (i. e. like gay, but short-lived, flowers). **4.** (late and Aram.) *weighty, influential,* יָקָר מֵחָכְמָה Ec 10[1] *weightier than wisdom* and honour is a little folly.—In Pr 17[27] read Kt וְקַר־רוּחַ *and one cool of spirit* (see VB); in Zc 14[6] read לֹא יִהְיֶה אוֹר וְקָרוֹת וְקִפָּאוֹן *there shall not be light but cold and congelation* (see *id.* and Vrss.); v., however, also Addenda.

†יֶקֶר **n.m.** **preciousness, price, honour** (late: cf. BA ℵ יְקַר, ܝܩܪ *glory*);—abs. יֶקֶר Zc 11[13] + 5 t.; בִּיקַר etc. ψ 49[13] + 3 t.; cstr. יְקַר Est 1[4]; sf. בִּיקָרוֹ 6[6] + 4 t.; יְקָרָהּ Je 20[5];—**1.** *preciousness:* **a.** = *precious* (*costly*) *things* (coll.) Je 20[5] (om. Ⓖ), חֹסֶן וְיֶקֶר Ez 22[25]; כָּל־יֶקֶר Jb 28[10]. **b.** כְּלִי יֶקֶר Pr 20[15] *a jewel of preciousness* = *precious jewel* (‖ זָהָב, פְּנִינִים). **2.** *price* Zc 11[13], v. יָקַר **2.** **3.** *honour*, ψ 49[13.21]; elsewhere only Est.: יֶקֶר תִּפְאֶרֶת גְּדוּלָּתוֹ Est 1[4] (‖ כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ); יִתְּנוּ יֶקֶר לְ v[20] all wives *give honour to* their lords; מַה־נַּעֲשָׂה יֶקֶר וּגְדוּלָּה לְמָרְדְּכַי 6[3], c. לְ עשׂה also v[6]; (הָ)אִישׁ לַיְהוּדִים הָיְתָה אוֹרָה וְשִׂמְחָה וְשָׂשׂן וְיֶקֶר 8[16]; אֲשֶׁר הַמֶּלֶךְ חָפֵץ בִּיקָרוֹ *the man in whose honour the king delighteth* 6[6.7.9.9.11].

†יָקִיר **adj.** intrans. **very precious, dear**; only הֲבֵן יָקִיר לִי אֶפְרַיִם Je 31[20] *is Ephraim a very precious son unto me?* (‖ יֶלֶד שַׁעֲשׁוּעִים).

†[יָקַשׁ] **vb. lay a bait or lure** (v. מוֹקֵשׁ), then gen. **lay snares** (v. also נקשׁ, קוּשׁ)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָקַשְׁתִּי Je 50[24]; יָקְשׁוּ ψ 141[9]; *Pt.* pl. יוֹקְשִׁים 124[7];—*lay snares*, fig. of devices of wicked 141[9] (c. acc. cogn.); of יי's plan to destroy Babylon Je 50[24] יקשתי לך וגם נלכדת; *Pt.* as subst. *bait-layers, fowlers* ψ 124[7] (cf. 141[9]) sim. **Niph.** *Pf.* נוֹקַשְׁתָּ Pr 6[2]; וְנוֹקְשׁוּ consec. Is 8[15] 28[13]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּוָּקֵשׁ Dt 7[25]; *be caught by a bait, ensnared*, in business entanglements Pr 6[2]; in disastrous consequences of idolatry Dt 7[25] (‖ נלכד); of those ensnared by יי's plans (sq. ונלכדו) Is 8[15] 28[13]. **Pu.** *Pt.* יוּקָשִׁים (for מְיוּקָשִׁים, unless this should be read: Ges § 52. R. 6; Sta § 220): *entrapped*, in circumstances of life Ec 9[12].

†יָקוּשׁ **n.[m.]** **bait-layer, fowler,** פַּח יָקוּשׁ Ho 9[8] *the snare of a fowler.*

†יָקוּשׁ **n.[m.]** id.; פַּח יָקוּשׁ ψ 91[3]; כְּצִפּוֹר מִיַּד יָקוּשׁ Pr 6[5]; pl. יְקוּשִׁים Je 5[26] (in sim.)

†מוֹקֵשׁ **n.m.** Pr 12, 13 prop. **a bait** or **lure** in a fowler's net; then fig. **snare**—abs. מוֹקֵשׁ Ex 10[7] + 15 t.; cstr. Pr 18[7] 20[25]; pl. מוֹקְשִׁים ψ 64[6] Jb 40[24]; מֹקְשִׁים ψ 140[6]; cstr. מוֹקְשֵׁי 18[6] + 3 t.; מֹקְשֵׁי 2 S 22[6]; *f.* מֹקְשׁוֹת ψ 141[9]; *bait* or *lure*, in a net for birds Am 3[5]; will not pierce nostril of hippopotamus Jb 40[24]; elsewhere fig. of what allures and entraps any one to disaster or ruin; Moses a *snare* to Egyptians Ex 10[7] (J); מוֹקְשֵׁי עָם Jb 34[30], of men who are the ruin of their people; idols and idol-worship a pernicious *lure* to Israel Ex 23[33] (JE), Dt 7[16] Ju 2[3] 8[27] ψ 106[36]; so alliances with Canaanites Ex 34[12] (JE), Jos 23[13] (D); Michal, to David 1 S 18[21]; of יי as cause of ruin to evildoers Is 8[14]; of plots of wicked ψ 64[6] 140[6] (vb. שׁית; ‖ פַּח, חֲבָלִים, רֶשֶׁת), 141[9] (‖ פַּח); a *lure* or *snare* for wicked in their transgressions Pr 29[6] ψ 69[23] (‖ פַּח); consisting in transgressions of lips Pr 12[13], cf. 18[7] 20[25]; in wrathfulness 22[25]; in fear of man 29[25]; מִ מָּוֶת ψ 18[6] = 2 S 22[6] (‖ חֶבְלֵי שְׁאוֹל), Pr 13[14] 14[27].

†יָקְשָׁן **n.pr.m.** son of Abraham and Keturah Gn 25[2.3] = 1 Ch 1[32.32]; Ⓖ Ιεξαν; ⓈL Gn 25[2.3] Ιεκταν.

†יָקְתְאֵל **n.pr.loc.** (acc. to Ol § 277 k. 3 יקת is Impf. from a √קות, meaning dubious; poss. = יְקוּתִיאֵל q. v.; see Wetzst in De Is 3, 703 f.)—**1.** in the *Shephelah* of Judah Jos 15[38], site unknown; Ⓖ Ιακαρεηλ A Ιεκθαηλ, ⓈL Ιεχθαηλ. **2.** name given to סֶלַע (= Petra) by King Amaziah, its captor 2 K 14[7]; Ⓖ Καθοηλ; A Ιεκθοηλ.

†יָרֵא vb. fear (NH *id.*; As. *îrû, id.*; Hpt ZAT[2. Gloss i.], COT[Gloss])—**Qal**[328] *Pf.* יָרֵא Gn 19[30] + 4 t.; 3 f. יָרְאָה Je 3[8] ψ 76[9]; יִרְאָה Gn 18[15]; pl. m. יְרֵאתֶם Nu 12[8] + 2 t.; + 23 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִירָא Am 3[8] + 3 t.; וַיִּירָא Gn 28[17] + 5 t.; וַיִּרָא Je 26[21] + 5 t.; pl. יִירְאוּ (יִרְאוּ) 23[4] +; יִרְאוּן Dt 13[12], + ,etc.; 136 t. Impf.; *Imv.* יְרָא Pr 3[7] + 3 t.; יִרְאוּ Jos 24[14] + 2 t.; *Inf. cstr.* יְרֹא Jos 22[25]; לְרֹא 1 S 8[29] (Ges[§ 69, R. i.]); לְיִרְאָה Dt 4[10] + 13 t.; sf. יִרְאָתוֹ 1 S 3[11]; יִרְאָתֶם Is 29[13]; יִרְאַתֶם Jos 4[24] (rd. יִרְאָתֶם Bö[§ 1081a] Ew[337 b] Di etc.); *Pt.* יָרֵא Gn 32[12] + 15 t.; str. יְרֵא 22[12] + 10 t.; pl. יְרֵאִים Je 42[11] + 6 t.; str. יִרְאֵי Ex 18[21] + 12 t.; f. cstr. יִרְאַת Pr 31[30];—1. *fear, be afraid* (not in P): **a.** abs. Gn 3[10] 8[15] 32[8] 43[18] Ex 14[10] (J), Gn 20[8] 28[17] 42[35] Ex 2[14] Jos 10[2] (E), Dt 20[8] 31[8] Ju 7[3] 8[20] 1 S 4[7] 17[11.24] 23[3] 28[5] 31[4] = 1 Ch 10[4], 2 K 10[4] 2 Ch 20[3] Ne 2[2] 6[13] Is 54[14] Je 3[8] 23[4] 26[21] Am 3[8] Jon 1[5.10] ψ 27[3] 46[3] 49[6] (but Bae reads ראה) 56[4.5.12] 64[5.10] 76[9] 112[8] 118[6] Pr 14[16] Jb 6[21] 11[15]; (ו) אַל־תִּירָא(י) *fear not* Gn 15[1] 21[17] 35[17] 50[19.21] Ex 20[20] Jos 10[25] (E), Gn 26[24] 43[23] Ex 14[13] Jos 8[1] (J), Dt 1[21] 20[3] 31[6] Ju 4[18] 6[23] 1 S 4[20] 12[20] 22[23] 23[17] 28[13] 2 S 9[7] 13[28] 1 K 17[13] 2 K 6[16] 1 Ch 22[13] 28[20] 2 Ch 20[17] Is 7[4] 35[4] 40[9] 41[10.13.14] 43[1.5] 44[2] 54[4] Je 30[10] 46[27.28] Jo 2[21.22] Zp 3[16] Hg 2[5] Zc 8[13.15] ψ 49[17] La 3[57] Dn 10[12.19] Ru 3[11]; יִשְׁמְעוּ וְיִרְאוּ *hear and fear* Dt 13[12] 17[13] 19[20] 21[21]; (י)ראו וְיִ *see and fear* ψ 40[4] 52[8] Is 41[5] Zc 9[5] †**b.** acc. rei or pers. Nu 14[9.9] (J), 21[34] (E), Dt 3[2.22] Ju 6[27] 1 S 15[24] 2 S 3[11] 1 K 1[51] Is 8[12] 51[7] 57[11] Ez 3[9] 12[18] Hb 3[2] (acc. פעלך in corrected rhythm), ψ 23[4] Dn 1[10]; acc. of God (י) 1 S 12[18] 2 S 6[9] = 1 Ch 13[12] Is 57[11] Je 5[22] Jon 1[16] Jb 9[35] 37[24]. **c.** with מִן *be afraid of*, Dt 1[29] 2[4] 7[18] 20[1] 28[10] Jos 10[8] (D) 1 S 28[20] 2 K 25[24] Is 10[24] 51[12] Je 10[5] 42[11.16] Ez 2[6.6.6] Mi 7[17] ψ 3[7] 27[1] 65[9] 91[5] 112[7] 119[120] Pr 3[25] 31[21] Jb 5[21.22] Ec 12[5]; with מִפְּנֵי Dt 5[5] 7[19] Jos 9[24] 11[6] (D), 1 S 7[7] 18[29] 21[23] 1 K 1[50] 2 K 1[15] 19[6] (= Is 37[6]) 25[26] 2 Ch 20[15] 32[7] Ne 4[8] Je 1[8] 41[18] 42[11.11]; מִלִּפְנֵי 1 S 18[12], with בְּ *because of, for* Je 51[46]. **d.** with inf. and לְ *fear to do* a thing Gn 19[30] 26[7] (J), Nu 12[8] (E), Ju 7[10] 2 S 1[14] 10[19] 12[18]; with infin. and מִן, *afraid of doing* Gn 46[3] Ex 3[6] (E), 1 S 3[15] Je 40[9] Jb 32[6]. **e.** with פֶּן *fear lest* Gn 31[31] (E) 32[12] (J). **2.** *stand in awe of*, with מִן and inf. Ex 34[30] (P) *and they stood in awe of drawing nigh unto him;* יִירְאוּ מֵיהוה וגו׳ ψ 33[8] let all the earth *stand in awe of Yahweh;* וְיָרֵאתָ מֵאֱלֹהֶיךָ *and thou shalt stand in awe of thy God* Lv 19[14.32] 25[17.36.43] (all H); with מִפְּנֵי, of the king Solomon 1 K 3[28]; מִפְּנֵי י׳ אלהים Ex 9[30] (J?); מפני י׳ Hg 1[12]; מלפני (אלהים) י׳ *stand in awe before* (God) Ec 3[14] 8[12.13] **3.** *fear, reverence, honour*, e.g. parents Lv 19[3] (H), Moses and Joshua Jos 4[14.14], the oath 1 S 14[26] Ec 9[2], commandment Pr 13[13], the sanctuary Lv 19[30] 26[2] (H), other gods Ju 6[10] 2 K 17[7.35.37.38]; elsewhere of God: **a.** abs. Je 44[10]. **b.** with acc. (ה)אלהים Gn 22[12] 42[18] Ex 1[17.21] 18[21] (E), Dt 25[18] ψ 55[20] 66[16] Jb 1[1.8.9] 2[3] Ec 5[6] 7[18] 8[12] 12[13] Ne 7[2]; יר׳ יהוה Ex 14[31] (J), Jos 22[25] (P), 24[14] (E), 1 S 12[14.24] 1 K 18[3.12] 2 K 4[1] 17[25.28.32.33.34.41] Is 50[10] Je 5[24] 26[19] Ho 10[3] Jon 1[9] Mal 3[16.16] ψ 15[4] 22[24] 25[12] 34[10] 112[1] 115[11.13] 118[4] 128[1.4] 135[20] Pr 3[7] 14[2] 24[21] 31[30]; יר׳ י׳ אֱלֹהֶיךָ (and other sfs.) Dt 6[2.13.24] 10[12.20] 14[23] 17[19] 31[12.13] Jos 4[24] (D), 2 K 17[39]; with sfs. referring to Yahweh or Elohim Dt 4[10] 5[26] 8[6] 13[5] 1 K 8[40.43] = 2 Ch 6[31.33], 2 K 17[36] Is 25[3] 29[13] Je 10[7] 32[39] Mal 2[5] 3[5] Zp 3[7] ψ 22[26] 25[14] 31[20] 33[18] 34[8.10] 60[6] 67[8] 72[5] 85[10] 103[11.13.17] 111[5] 119[63.74.79] 145[19] 147[11]; יְרֵא׳ הַיְרֵא אֶת־דְּבַר י׳ Ex 9[20] *he that feared the word of Yahweh* (J); *the name* (*of Yahweh*) Dt 28[58] Is 59[19] Mal 3[20] ψ 61[6] 86[11] 102[16] Ne 1[11]

Niph.[45] *Impf.* 2 m. תִּוָּרֵא ψ 130[4]; *Pt.* נוֹרָא Gn 28[17] + 33 t.; f. נוֹרָאָה Is 21[1]; pl. נוֹרָאוֹת 64[2] + 5 t.; נֹרָאוֹת Dt 10[21]; נִרְאוֹת 2 S 7[23]; sf. נוֹרְאוֹתֶיךָ ψ 145[6];—**1.** *be fearful, dreadful*, e.g. wilderness Dt 1[19] 8[15], land Is 21[1], people 18[2.7] Hb 1[7], ice (in sim.) כְּעֵין הַקֶּרַח הנ׳ Ez 1[22] (del. ⑥ Co). **2.** *cause astonishment and awe:* of Yahweh himself ψ 47[3] 68[36] 76[8]; נוֹרָא תְּהִלֹּת *awe-inspiring in praises* Ex 15[11] (song); נוֹרָא עַל־אלוה הוֹד *awe-inspiring majesty* (*is*) *upon Eloah* Jb 37[22]; c. לְ, to kings of the earth ψ 76[13]; c. עַל of hostile nations Zp 2[11]; of י׳'s doings Ex 34[10] (J) ψ 66[3.5]; (ה)נוראות *wonderful, glorious things*, of Messianic king 45[5]; of Yahweh himself Dt 10[21] 2 S 7[23] = 1 Ch 17[21] Is 64[2] ψ 106[22] 145[6]; נו׳ adverbially in ψ 65[6] 139[14] Ges[§ 118.5. b] Da[Synt. § 70(b)]; יוֹם י׳ הגדול והנורא *the great and awful day of Yahweh* Jo 3[4] Mal 3[23] cf. Jo 2[11]. **3.** *inspire reverence, godly fear, and awe:* **a.** as attribute of God, לְמַעַן תִּוָּרֵא *that thou mightest be revered* ψ 130[4]; (ה)גָּדוֹל (ה)נוֹרָא (the) *great and awful* (God) Dt 7[21] 10[17] Ne 1[5] 4[8] 9[32] Dn 9[4]; with עַל, *above* all gods ψ 96[4] = 1 Ch 16[25]; above the angels round about him ψ 89[8]. **b.** of the name of Yahweh Dt 28[58] ψ 99[3] 111[9] Mal 1[14]. **c.** of sacred things: מלאך האלהים Ju 13[6]; place of theophany Gn 28[17] (E).

Piel.[5] *Pf.* 3 m. sf. יְרֵאֵנִי 2 S 14[15]; *Inf. sf.* לְיָרְאֵנִי Ne 6[19]; לְיָרְאָם 2 Ch 32[18]; *Pt.* pl. מְיָרְאִים Ne 6[9.14] *make afraid, terrify*, with acc.

יָרֵא adj. verb. v. supr. *Pt.*

יִרְאָה† **n.f.** fear; —יר׳ Ez 30^{13} + 6 t.; cstr. יִרְאַת Gn 20^{11} + 27 t.; sf. יִרְאָתִי Je 32^{40}; יִרְאָתוֹ Ex 20^{20}; יִרְאָתֶךָ Jb 4^{6} + 3 t.; ψ 5^{8} + 2 t.;—**1.** *fear, terror* Is 7^{25} Ez 30^{13}; יר׳ גְּדוֹלָה *great fear* Jon 1$^{10.16}$; ‖ פַּחַד Dt 2^{25}; ‖ (ה)רעד ψ 2^{11} 55^{6}. **2.** *a terror* = *obj. of terror*, ‖ גֹּבַהּ Ez 1^{18} (del. Co). **3.** *fear of God, reverence, piety* יִרְאַת אֱלֹהִים Gn 20^{11} (E), 2 S 23^{3} Ne 5^{15}; יר׳ שַׁדַּי Jb 6^{14}; יר׳ אֱלֹהֵינוּ Ne 5^{9}; יר׳ יהוה 2 Ch 19^{9} Is 11^{3} 33^{6} ψ 34^{12} Pr 10^{27} 14$^{26.27}$ 15^{16} 19^{23} 22^{4} 23^{17}; ‖ the knowledge (of God) Pr 1^{29} 2^{5} Is 11^{2}; is the beginning of wisdom ψ 111^{10} Pr 9^{10}, and knowledge 1^{7}; the instruction of wisdom 15^{33}, is to hate evil 8^{13}, and it involves departing from evil 16^{6}; יִרְאָה אֲדֹנָי is wisdom Jb 28^{28}; יִרְאָה is defined by context 15^{4}; with sfs. these are usually obj., *fear of him* Ex 20^{20} (E), *of thee* ψ 5^{8} 90^{11} 119^{38} Is 63^{17}, *of me* Je 32^{40}, but subj., *thy fear* (i.e. thy religion) Jb 4^{6} 22^{4}. **4.** יִרְאַת יהוה ψ 19^{10} the *fear* of יהוה = the law as *revered*.

יִרְאוֹן† **n.pr. loc.** city in Naphtali Jos 19^{38}, prob. *Jarûn* Bd$^{Pal\ 261}$ Survey$^{i.\ 204}$.

מוֹרָא† **n.m.** $^{Dt\ 4,\ 34}$ fear, מ׳ Mal 2^{5} + 3 t.; מוֹרָא Dt 26^{8}; sfs. מוֹרָאִי Mal 1^{6}; מוֹרָאוֹ Is 8^{12}; מוֹרַאֲכֶם v^{13} + 2 t.; pl. מוֹרָאִים Dt 4^{34};—**1.** *fear, terror*, ‖ חַת Gn 9^{2} (P); ‖ פַּחַד Dt 11^{25}. **2.** *reverence:* אַיֵּה מוֹרָאִי *where is the reverence due to me* Mal 1^{6}. **3.** *object of reverence*, esp. God Is 8$^{12.13}$ ψ 76^{12}; ‖ בְּרִית Mal 2^{5}. **4.** *awe-inspiring spectacle* or *deed* (ה)מ׳(ה)גדול(ים) Dt 4^{34} 26^{8} 34^{12} Je 32^{21}.

מוֹרָה† **n.**[**m.**] שִׁיתָה מוֹרָה לָהֶם ψ 9^{21}, prob. *appoint* (Hos 6^{11}) *terror* (i.e. some awe-inspiring exhibition of power) *for them* Thes SS RV Ew De Hu Pe Che after Mas Σ Aq Jer (מוֹרָה a variation of or prob. error for מוֹרָא); poss. *set them a teacher, master* Bae after Θ 𝔙 Σ מוֹרֶה, *νομοθέτην*; neither altogether satisfactory.

תִּירְיָא **n.pr.m.** (in Judah) 1 Ch 4^{16} van d. H, appar. der. fr. √יראי, cf. MV Buhl; but Baer תִּרְיָא (ΘB om.; A Θηρια, ΘL Εθρια).

[יָרָא†] **vb.** shoot, pour (Aram. orthogr. of יָרָה q.v.)—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לִירוֹא בַּחִצִּים 2 Ch 26^{15} *shoot with arrows.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיֹּרְאוּ 2 S 11^{24} *and they shot at* (אֶל־); *Pt.* pl. הַמּוֹרִאִים v^{24} *the shooters, archers;* Kt to be read וַיֹּרְאוּ, הַמּוֹרִאִים; but Mas, noting א as superfluous, would read וַיֹּרוּ, הַמּוֹרִים from יָרָה (Bö §§ 1083 (8), (9)). **Hoph.** *Impf.* only in וּמַרְוֶה גַּם הוּא יוֹרֶא Pr 11^{25} he that watereth *shall* himself also *be watered* (Fl De MV al. derive—'non bene,' Thes—from √רוה, q.v., יוֹרֶא for *יָרְוֶה; but v. Thes Ew §§ 131 f. Bö § 161 (4) SS Buhl Kö$^{i.\ 535}$; cf. ירה **4**).

יִרְאִיָּה **n.pr.m.** v. sub ראה.

יִרְבֶּשֶׁת, יִרְבְּעָם, יִרְבַּעַל, יָרֵב v. sub ריב.

ירד **vb.** come or go down, descend (NH *id.*; MI^{32} וארד and רד; As. *arâdu*, Dl$^{HWB\ 240}$; Ar. نَزَلَ *come to, arrive at*, also *descend*; Eth. ወረደ: *descend*; Sab. ורד and הורד *id.*, DHM in MV)—**Qal**$_{306}$ *Pf.* יָרַד Ex 19^{18} +; יָרְדָה Ju 5$^{13.13}$ (but read יָרַד or יֵרֵד); יָרַד 19^{11} (read יָרֵד), etc.; *Impf.* יֵרֵד Gn 42^{38} +; וַיֵּרֶד Gn 11^{5} +; וַיֵּרֶד 2 S 22^{10} + 2 t.; 3 fs. (אֵשׁ) תֵּרֵד 2 K 1$^{10.12}$; תֵּרַד Je 13^{17} La 3^{48}; תֵּרֵד Is 34^{5} 63^{14}; תֵּרֶד Ez 26^{11} (יוֹרִיד Vrss Co); וְתֵרֶד Gn 24^{16} + 7 t.; 2 ms. תֵּרֵד Gn 26^{2} + 5 t. + 1 S 20^{19}, where rd. תִּפָּקֵד We Dr., cf. Θ Σ Τ; 1 s. אֵרֵד Gn 37^{35} + 3 t.; וְאֵרֵד Ex 3^{8} + 3 t.; cohort. אֵרְדָה־נָּא Gn 18^{21}; יֵרְדוּ 1 S 13^{12} + 4 t.; וַיֵּרְדוּ Gn 42^{3} + 19 t.; 3 f. pl. תֵּרַדְנָה Je 14^{17} + 2 t.; 1 pl. נֵרֵד Gn 43^{5}; cohort. נֵרְדָה Gn 11^{7} + 2 t.; וְנֵרֵד 2 K 10^{13}; *Imv.* רֵד Ex 19^{21} +; רְדָה Gn 45^{9} Ez 32^{19}; רְדָה 2 K 1$^{9.11}$; fs. רְדִי Je 48^{18} Is 47^{1}; mpl. רְדוּ Gn 42^{2} + 5 t.; *Inf. abs.* יָרֹד Gn 43^{20}; *cstr.* רֶדֶת Gn 44^{26} +; (מֵ)רְדָה Gn 46^{3} (v. Kö$^{i.\ 402}$); sf. רִדְתִּי ψ 30^{10}, etc. (in ψ 30^{4} rd. Kt מִיּוֹרְדֵי, so Θ Σ Che Bae, v. Ol §§ 160 b, 245 d); *Pt.* יוֹרֵד Ju 9^{36} +; fs. יֹרֶדֶת La 1^{16}; (הַ)יֹּרֶדֶת Ec 3^{21} 1 S 25^{30}, etc.;—**1. a.** *come* or *go down:* from (מִן) a mountain Ex 19^{14} 32$^{1.15}$ (all E), 34$^{29.29}$ (JE), Dt 9^{15} 10^{5} Nu 20^{28} (P) +; abs. Ex 19$^{21.24}$ (J), v^{25} (J; c. אֶל pers.); from the air, of birds, sq. עַל Gn 15^{11} (JE). **b.** *go down* (usu. from mountain or hill-country into plain), to battle, abs. Ju 5^{14}; sq. לְעֶמֶק Ju 1^{34}; sq. לַשְּׁעָרִים Ju 5^{11}; sq. אֶל v$^{10.11}$, cf. 1 S 17^{8} (sq. אֶל pers.); sq. לִקְרַאת Ju 7^{24}; sq. אַחֲרֵי pers. 1 S 14^{36}; sq. ב loc. Ju 7^{9}; בַּמִּלְחָמָה יֵרֵד וְנִסְפָּה 1 S 26^{10}, cf. 29^{4} 30^{24}; of single combat, וַיֵּרֶד אֵלָיו בַּשֶּׁבֶט 2 S 23^{21} = 1 Ch 11^{23}. **c.** *go down* to (acc.) threshing-floor, Ru 3$^{3.5}$; (from David's palace) to Uriah's house (אֶל) 2 S 11$^{9.10.10.13}$; from temple to (acc.) king's house Je 36^{12} (+עַל־לִשְׁכַּת הַסֹּפֵר); רֵד בֵּית־מֶלֶךְ יְהוּדָה 22^{1}, etc. **d.** *go down* (abs.) from Palestine to Egypt Gn 42^{3} (E), v^{38} (J) + 6 t. JE; †sq. אֵלַי Gn 45^{9} (E); sq. מִצְרַיְמָה Gn 46$^{3.4}$ (E), 12^{10} 26^{2}

(both J), Nu 20[15] (JE): sq. מִצְרַיִם Jos 24[4] (E), Gn 43[15] (J), Is 30[2] 31[1] 52[4]; sq. שָׁמָּה Gn 42[2] (E)†; so to Philistine cities Ju 14[19] 16[31] 1 S 13[20] Am 6[2]. **e.** from Jerusalem, abs. Ju 1[9] 1 K 1[25] Ne 6[3] 2 Ch 20[16] (to battle); to Jezreel 2 K 8[21] =9[26]=2 Ch 22[6]; to Samaria 1 K 22[2]=2 Ch 18[2]; (to Gihon) 1 S 1[38], etc. †**f.** from altar ירד מֵעֲשׂוֹת הַחַטָּאת Lv 9[22] (P); from chariot, c. מֵעַל Ju 4[15]; from ass, c. מֵעַל 1 S 25[23]; from throne, c. מֵעַל Ez 26[16], abs. Is 47[1], cf. יְרִי מְכֻבָּד Je 48[18]; from ships, c. מִן Ez 27[29]; from bed, c. מִן 2 K 1[4.6.16] (all opp. עלה). †**g.** *go down* הָעַיְנָה Gn 24[16.45] (J); sq. לְרֹחַץ עַל הַיְאֹר Ex 2[5] (E), cf. (abs.) 2 K 5[14]; sq. acc. הַפֶּלַע 1 S 23[25]; יוֹרְדֵי הַיָּם Is 42[10]; יוֹרְדֵי הַיָּם בָּאֳנִיּוֹת ψ 107[23]; abs. (into pit or well) 2 S 23[30]=1 Ch 11[22], sq. שָׁם (i.e. בְּאֵר) 2 S 17[18]. —וְיָרַדְתִּי Ju 11[37], rd. וְרַדְתִּי (√רוד, *wander about*), RS in Bla. †**h.** =*sink*, in water יָרְדוּ בְמָצוֹלוֹת Ex 15[5] (song in E); לְקַצְבֵי הָרִים יָרַדְתִּי בְּמוֹ־אֶבֶן Jon 2[7]; more gen., opp. rising, יַעֲלוּ הָרִים יֵרְדוּ בָקָעוֹת ψ 104[8] *mountains rise, valleys sink*; יַעֲלוּ שָׁמַיִם יֵרְדוּ תְהוֹמוֹת 107[26]. **i.** *go down* to She'ôl: †sq. שְׁאוֹלָה Gn 37[35] (J; +אֶל־בְּנִי), Nu 16[30.33] (JE), Ez 31[15.17]; sq. שְׁאוֹל Ez 32[27] ψ 55[16] Jb 7[6] (opp. עלה); בִּדֵי שְׁאֹל תֵּרַדְנָה Jb 17[16]; abs. Is 5[14] Ez 32[19] (‖ הָשְׁכְּבָה), v[21.30], ψ 49[15] (sq. אַחֲרָיו); יֵרְדוּ עֲרֵלִים Ez 32[24]; sq. שַׁחַת Jb 33[24], אֶל־שַׁחַת ψ 30[10]; sq. בּוֹר ψ 30[4] Qr (Kt יורדי); יוֹרְדֵי אֶל־אַבְנֵי־בוֹר Is 14[19]†; יוֹרְדֵי בוֹר ψ 28[1] Ez 26[20.20] (‖ אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּיּוֹת) +11 t. (v. בּוֹר); †יוֹרְדֵי עָפָר ψ 22[30]; יוֹרְדֵי דוּמָה 115[17] (‖ הַמֵּתִים); רַגְלֶיהָ יֹרְדֹת מָוֶת Pr 5[5], cf. 7[27] (‖ הַיְרֵכִי שְׁאוֹל); note also מִי יוֹדֵעַ . . . רוּחַ Ec 3[21] (opp. הָעֹלָה) הַבְּהֵמָה הַיֹּרֶדֶת הִיא לְמַטָּה לָאָרֶץ; rd. הַעֹלָה, הֲיֹרֶדֶת, with Vrss, see VB). **j.** fig. יֹרֵד בְּבֶכִי Is 15[3] *going down* (dissolving) *in tears* (‖ יְיַלֵּיל; cf. **3 c**). †**k.** =*be prostrated*, abs., of horses and riders Hg 2[22], cf. Is 34[7], perh. also Je 48[15] 50[27] (+לַטֶּבַח); forest Is 32[19] Zc 11[2]; city Dt 20[20] La 1[9]; wall Dt 28[52]; nation תֵּרֵד מַטָּה מָטָּה Dt 28[43] (opp. עלה); מַצֵּבוֹת Ez 26[11]+לָאָרֶץ (where Co ויחרדו). †**2.** of divine manifestations: *descend*, of יי in theoph. [=יָרַד עָלָיו (על ההר] בָּאֵשׁ יי Ex 19[11.18] (E), v[20] (J; אֶל־רֹאשׁ הָהָר), cf. Ne 9[13]; יֵרֵד יי צְבָאוֹת לִצְבֹּא עַל־הַר־צִיּוֹן Is 31[4]; abs. Gn 11[5.7] 18[21] Ex 3[8] (all J), Nu 11[17] (JE), 2 S 22[10]=ψ 18[10] (cf. 144[5]), Mi 1[3] Is 63[19] 64[2]; וַיֵּרֶד יי בֶּעָנָן Ex 34[5] Nu 11[25], cf. 12[5] (all JE); of pillar of cloud Ex 33[9] (JE); מִי עָלָה־שָׁמַיִם וַיֵּרַד Pr 30[4]; of angels on סֻלָּם; עֹלִים וְיֹרְדִים בּוֹ Gn 28[12] (E). **3.** of inanimate things: **a.** hail c. עַל pers. Ex 9[19] (J); dew c. עַל loc. Nu 11[9] (JE), ψ 133[3]; rain (as אָבָק and עָפָר), sq. מִן הַשָּׁמַיִם +עַל pers. Dt 28[24], so in sim. of future king יֵרֵד כְּמָטָר עַל־גֵּז ψ 72[6]; of גֶּשֶׁם and שִׁבֳּלֶת, c. מִן הַשָּׁמַיִם Is 55[10]; manna (c. עַל loc.) Nu 11[9] (JE); fire from (מִן) heaven 2 K 1[10.10.12.12.14] 2 Ch 7[1], abs. 2 Ch 7[3]. **b.** waters, flowing down הַנַּחַל הַיֹּרֵד מִן־הָהָר Dt 9[21], cf. Jos 3[13] (sq. מִלְמַעְלָה), v[16]; sq. עַל־יַם הָעֲרָבָה v[16]; עַל־הָעֲרָבָה Ez 47[8]; sq. מִן 47[1]. **c.** tears, פַּלְגֵי־מַיִם עֵינִי יָרְדָה ψ 119[36], and so La 3[48]; also יָרְדוּ עֵינָי מַיִם La 1[16], and so Je 9[17] 13[17] 14[17] (cf. also Is 15[3], **1 j**). **d.** of oil descending upon (עַל) beard, etc. ψ 133[2.2]. **e.** of shadow on dial 2 K 20[11]=Is 38[8.8]. **f.** of boundary *going down* (from or to a place) Jos 16[3] (JE), elsewhere P, Nu 34[11.11.12] Jos 15[10] 16[7] 17[9] 18[13.16]. **g.** *come down*, abs. of headdresses, in sign of humiliation Je 13[18]. **h.** pride of power Ez 30[6] **i.** of calamity מֵאֵת יי Mi 1[12]; עַל־קָדְקֳדוֹ חֲמָסוֹ יֵרֵד ψ 7[17]; of sword descending on (עַל) Edom Is 34[5]. **j.** fig. of words of talebearer; יָרְדוּ חַדְרֵי־בָטֶן Pr 18[8]=26[22].—Vid. also supr. **1 k.**

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹרִד 2 K 16[17]; וְהוֹרִיד consec. Am 3[11] (We וְהוּרַד); 2 ms. וְהוֹרַדְתָּ 1 K 2[9]; 2 fs. sf. הוֹרַדְתִּנִי Jos 2[18] (v. Baer[n.] and Kö[i. 412]); הוֹרִידוּ 1 S 6[15] La 2[10] etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיּוֹרֶד Ju 7[5]+5 t. (+1 K 6[32] Klo, who rds. וַיֵּרֶד for וַיֹּרֶד, v. רדד); sf. יוֹרִידֵנִי Ob[3]; יוֹרְדֵהוּ 1 S 30[16] 1 K 17[23]; וַיּוֹרְדֵם 1 K 18[40]; 2 ms. תּוֹרֵד וְלֹא 1 K 2[6]; sf. הוֹרֵד Imv. ms. (הַ)תּוֹרִדֵנִי 1 S 30[15], תּוֹרְדֵם ψ 55[24] etc.; Ex 33[5]+2 t.; sf. הוֹרְדֵהוּ Ez 32[18]; הוֹרִידֵמוֹ ψ 59[12]; fs. הוֹרִידִי La 2[18]; mpl. הוֹרִידוּ Gn 43[7.11]; sf. הוֹרְדֵהוּ Gn 44[21]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהוֹרִיד Gn 37[25]; sf. הוֹרְדִי Ez 31[16]; *Pt.* מוֹרִיד 1 S 2[6]; מֹרִיד 2 S 22[48];—*cause to come* or *go down*: **1. a.** *bring down* (to Egypt), c. acc. pers. +שָׁמָּה Gn 39[1] (J); +הֵנָּה 45[13] (E); +אֵלַי 44[21]; abs. 43[7]; c. acc. rei 43[11]; +מִצְרַיְמָה 37[25]; abs. 43[22] (all J); from Canaan to desert Dt 1[25] (sq. אֵלֵינוּ); to (אֶל) Amalekites 1 S 30[15.15]; abs. v[16]; *bring down* (obj. pers. vel rei) אֶל־הַמַּיִם Ju 7[4.5]; יָמָּה 1 K 5[23]; to Gaza (עַזָּתָה) Ju 16[21]; from Jerusalem to Gihon, c. עַל (Qr אֶל) 1 K 1[33]; to valley of Jehosh. (אֶל) Jo 4[2]; from (מִן) temple (to king's house) 2 K 11[19]=2 Ch 23[20]; from (מֵעַל) altar 1 K 1[53]; from (מִן) upper chamber, sq. הַגִּיָּתָה 1 K 17[23]; from

(מִן) the heavens Am 9²; Edom, from (מִן) nest in rocks Je 49¹⁶ Ob⁴; cf. of Isr. בְּעוֹף הַשָּׁמַיִם Ho 7¹²; c. acc. of limit (אֶרֶץ) Ob³; *bring down* (from Babylon) into (בְּ) ships Is 43¹⁴ (v.VB). **b.** *send down* rain (הַגֶּשֶׁם) Ez 34²⁶, cf. Jo 2²³; =*cause to flow down*, obj. spittle, וַיּוֹרֶד רִירוֹ אֶל־זְקָנוֹ 1 S 21¹⁴; tears הוֹרִידִי כַנַּחַל דִּמְעָה La 2¹⁸; water-streams וַיּוֹרֶד כַּפְּרוֹת מָיִם ψ 78¹⁶. **c.** =*lay prostrate, prostrate* הוֹרִיד מִמֶּךְ עֻזֶּךָ Am 3¹¹ (where however We rds. וְהוּרַד), cf. Pr 21²²; וְאוֹרִיד בַּאֲבִיר יוֹשְׁבִים Is 10¹³; of God's casting down peoples ψ 56⁸ Is 63⁶ (sq. לָאָרֶץ); מוֹרִיד עַמִּים תַּחְתֵּנִי 2 S 22⁴⁸ (וַיַּדְבֵּר in ‖ ψ 18⁴⁸); so perhaps Babylonians, like lambs, לְטִבְחָה Je 51⁴⁰; so ψ 59¹² (si veral.; ⊕ וְהַנִיעֵמוֹ *make them vagabonds*, v. Lag Proph. Chald. (1872), xlviii. VB Hup Now Che Bae Dr 2 S 15,20). **d.** *bring down* to She'ôl: מֵמִית וּמְחַיֶּה מוֹרִיד שְׁאוֹל וַיָּעַל 1 S 2⁶; sq. לְשְׁאוֹל also 1 K 2⁶·⁹; sq. שְׁאוֹלָה (obj. grey hair) Gn 42³⁸ 44²⁹·³¹ (all J); cf. Ez 26²⁰ 31¹⁶ 32¹⁸; sq. לִבְאֵר שַׁחַת ψ 55²⁴; לַשַּׁחַת Ez 28⁸. **2.** *take down* (from cart) 1 S 6¹⁵; the sea from upon (מֵעַל) the brazen oxen 2 K 16¹⁷; corpse from (מִן) tree Jos 8²⁹, and (מֵעַל) 10²⁷ (both JE); the מִשְׁכָּן Nu 1⁵¹ (P); the פָּרֹכֶת Nu 4⁵ (P); *take off* ornaments מֵעָלַיִךְ Ex 33⁵ (JE). **3.** *let down* וַתּוֹרֶד כַּדָּהּ עַל־יָדָהּ Gn 24¹⁸, so, with מֵעָלֶיהָ v⁴⁶, to give one a drink; וַיּוֹרִדוּ אִישׁ אֶת־אַמְתַּחְתּוֹ אָרְצָה Gn 44¹¹ (all J); obj. pers. Jos 2¹⁸, בַּחֶבֶל בְּעַד הַחַלּוֹן v¹⁵ (both JE); בְּעַד הַחַלּוֹן 1 S 19¹²; cf. also הוֹרִידוּ לָאָרֶץ רֹאשָׁן בְּתוּלֹת יְרוּשָׁלָ֫ם La 2¹⁰ *the virgins of Jerusalem have bowed down their heads to the ground.*

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* הוּרַד Gn 39¹ + 2 t. + 1 S 30³⁴ Kt (Qr **Qal** *Pt.*); וְהוּרַד consec. Zc 10¹¹; 2 ms. וְהוּרַדְתָּ Ez 31¹⁸; *Impf.* 2 ms. תּוּרַד Is 14¹⁵;—**1.** *be brought down* מְצֻיָּה Gn 39¹ (J); בַּמַּלָּחָה 1 S 30²⁴ Kt (v. supr.); to She'ôl הוּרַד שְׁאוֹל גְּאוֹנֶךָ Is 14¹¹ (of king of Babylon); אֶל־שְׁאוֹל תּוּרָד v¹⁵; וְהוּרַדְתָּ אֶל־אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּית Ez 31¹⁸; אֶל־יַרְכְּתֵי־בוֹר v¹⁵; וְהוּרַד גְּאוֹן אַשּׁוּר Zc 10¹¹.—In Am 3¹¹ We rds. וְהוּרַד מִמֵּךְ (v. **Hiph.** supr.) **2.** *be taken down*, of the מִשְׁכָּן Nu 10¹⁷ (P).

†יֶ֫רֶד **n.pr.m. 1.** son of Mehall'ēl, fourth generation from Seth Gn 5¹⁶·¹⁸·¹⁹·²⁰; יָרֶד v¹⁵ 1 Ch 1²; ⊕ Ιαρεδ (v. Lag BN 77). **2.** יָרֶד man of Judah 1 Ch 4¹⁸; ⊕ *id.*

†מוֹרָד **n.**[**m.**] descent, slope; abs. מוֹ Mi 1⁴ + 2 t.; cstr. מוֹרַד Jos 10¹¹ Je 48⁵;—**1.** *descent, slope*, as designation of locality Jos 7⁵ 10¹¹ (בְּמַ֫עֲלֵה בֵּית־חוֹרֹן; both JE); בְּמַ֫עֲלֵה חֹרֹנַיִם Je 48⁵; + בַּמְּסִלָּה ins. in 2 S 13³⁴ ⊕ We Dr; in gen. בְּמַיִם מֻגָּרִים בְּמוֹרָד Mi 1⁴. **2.** מַעֲשֵׂה מוֹרָד 1 K 7²⁹ *work of descent*, i.e. *hanging-work* (VB).

יַרְדֵּן n.pr.fl. **Jordan** (acc. to Rel Ol § 215 e, fr. ירד with ן— for orig. ן—, cf. ⊕ ὁ Ιορδανης; =river as flowing *downward, descending*, then of particular stream as river κατ' ἐξοχήν. See also Sta § 294 e (ן— for ן—. but name acc. to Sta non-Hebr.))—abs. alw. הַיַּ֫רְדֵּן in prose Gn 13¹⁰ + 162 t.; c. ה loc. הַיַּרְדְּנָה Ju 8⁴ + 3 t.; יַרְדֵּן only ψ 42⁷ Jb 40²³; cstr. יַרְדֵּן Nu 26³ + 11 t. Nu Jos + 1 Ch 6⁶³;—the river of Palestine: in all periods, chiefly Hex (122 t.: Gn 5 t. J; Nu 20 t. P, 1 t. JE; Dt 26 t.; Jos 34 t. JE, 20 t. D, 16 t. P), Ju (12 t.), and S (18 t.); in K 13 t.; Ch 7 t.; elsewh. 10 t.;—הַיַּרְדֵּן הַזֶּה Gn 32¹¹ (J), Dt 3²⁷ 31² Jos 1²·¹¹ 4²² (both D); בְּעֵבֶר הַיַּרְדֵּן Gn 50¹⁰·¹¹ (J), Jos 7⁷ 24⁸ (both JE), + 20 t. D + Ju 5¹⁷ 10⁸ 1 S 31⁷; P has also מֵעֵבֶר הַיַּרְדֵּן Nu 32¹⁹, and מֵעֵ֫בֶר לַיַּרְדֵּן v¹⁹·³² 35¹⁴ Jos 14³, also Jos 17⁵ (JE), 18⁷ (D), Ju 7²⁵ 1 Ch 12³⁷ 26³⁰; in P peculiarly יַרְדֵּן יְרֵחוֹ *the Jordan of* (at) *Jericho*, with עַל Nu 26³·⁶³ 31¹² 33⁴⁸·⁵⁰ 35¹ 36¹³, with מֵעֵבֶר לְ Nu 22¹ 34¹⁵ Jos 13³² 20⁸ (=1 Ch 6⁶³), with מִן Jos 16¹ (E?); עֵבֶר הַיַּרְדֵּן Is 8²³ Dt 4⁴⁹ Jos 13²⁷ (P); see sub עבר; מֵי הַיַּרְדֵּן Jos 3¹³·¹³ 4¹⁸·²³ (all JE), 3⁸ 5¹ (both D); מֵימֵי הַיַּרְדֵּן 4⁷ (JE); גְּאוֹן הַיַּרְדֵּן Je 12⁵ 49¹⁹ 50⁴⁴ Zc 11³ (v. גאון p. 145 a, supr.); שִׁפַּת הַיַּרְדֵּן 2 K 2¹³; יוֹשֵׁב עַל־הַיָּם וְעַל יַד הַיַּרְדֵּן Nu 13²⁹ (JE; elsewh. in Nu, P); כִּכַּר הַיַּרְדֵּן *the circle of Jordan*, i.e. the plain about Jericho Gn 13¹⁰·¹¹ (J), 1 K 7⁴⁶ 2 Ch 4¹⁷; מַעְבְּרוֹת הַיַּרְדֵּן Ju 3²⁸ 12⁵·⁶ *fords of the Jordan*; אֶל־גְּלִילוֹת הַיַּרְדֵּן אֶל־עֵבֶר בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Jos 22¹¹, cf. v¹⁰ (both P; v. גלילות supr. p. 165); אֶרֶץ יַרְדֵּן ψ 42⁷ (without art. only here and in foll.); יָגִיחַ יַרְדֵּן אֶל־פִּיהוּ Jb 40²³ *a Jordan bursteth forth into his mouth.*

†**ירה** ירה **vb. throw, shoot** (NH *shoot*, Hiph. *teach*; Aram. Aph. אוֹרִי *teach*, Eth. ወረወ; *jecit*; Amh. *warê* is *information, news*, v. Nö ZMG 1886, 724; As. *ârû, lead, guide*, Dl HWB 241; *têrtu, law*, Dl HA 49; Zinj. ירי *set, found*, DHM Sendsch. 57, cf. **2** infr. — Buhl distinguishes **3** √√ירה: I. = *throw*, cf. mod. Ar. *warra*; II. Hiph. = *moisten*, cf. רוה; III. Hiph. = *teach*, cf. ראה, Ar. رَأَى, رَوَى; but evidence for this division hardly sufficient)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָרָה Ex 15⁴ + 3 t.; 1 s. יָרִיתִי Gn 31⁵¹ Jos 18⁶; *Impf.* 1 pl. sf. נֹרֵם Nu 21³⁰ (SS after

Ⓖ וַנִּינֵם, see Ges §76 (2) e); *Imv.* יְרֵה 2 K 13[17]; *Inf. abs.* יָרֹה Ex 19[13]; cstr. לִירֹ(וֹ)ת ψ 11[2] 64[5]; *Pt.* יֹרֶה Pr 26[18]; pl. יוֹרִים 1 Ch 10[3]; יֹרִים 2 Ch 35[23]; —**1.** *throw, cast,* with acc.: cast lots Jos 18[6] (E); army into (בְּ) the sea Ex 15[4] (song). **2.** *cast* (=*lay, set*), corner-stone Jb 38[6]; pillar Gn 31[51] (E; v. Zinj. supr.) **3.** *shoot arrows,* abs. Ex 19[13](E) 2 K 13[17]; acc. of arrows 1 S 20[36.37] Pr 26[18]; acc. pers. Nu 21[30] (song, E) ψ 64[5]; with לְ pers. 11[2]; יוֹרִים (יֹ)רִים *archers* 1 Ch 10[3] 2 Ch 35[23]. **4.** *throw water, rain:* Ho 6[3], but v. יוֹרֶה *early rain* (cf. **Hiph. 3**). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִיָּרֶה *shot through* (with arrows) Ex 19[13] (E). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֹרָנִי Jb 30[19] (הֹרָנִי Baer); הוֹרָהוּ 2 K 12[3]; הוֹרָתָנִי ψ 119[102]; 1 s. וְהוֹרֵיתִי Ex 4[15] 1 S 12[23]; sf. הֹרִיתִיךָ Pr 4[11]; הוֹרִיתִיךָ Ex 4[12]; *Impf.* יוֹרֶה ψ 25[8] +5 t.; וַיּוֹר 2 K 13[17] (for this and other forms see Ges §76 (2) e); וַיֹּרֵנִי Pr 4[4]; יוֹרֵנוּ Ju 13[8] +2 t.; יוֹרֶנּוּ ψ 25[12] Is 28[26]; וַיּוֹרֵהוּ Ex 15[25]; יֹרֵם 2 K 17[27] ψ 64[8]; 2 f. sf. תּוֹרֵךְ ψ 45[5]; תּוֹרֶכִּי Jb 12[7.8]; 2 m. sf. תּוֹרֵם 1 K 8[36] = 2 Ch 6[27]; 1 s. אוֹרֶה 1 S 20[20] Jb 27[11]; sf. אוֹרֵךְ ψ 32[8]; 3 mpl. יוֹרוּ Dt 24[8] +3 t.; יֹרוּ 2 S 11[20] 2 Ch 35[23]; יֹרֻהוּ ψ 64[5]; יוֹרוּךָ Dt 17[10] +2 t.; *Imv.* sf. הוֹרֵנִי Jb 34[32]; הוֹרֵנִי ψ 27[11] +2 t.; pl. sf. הוֹרוּנִי Jb 6[24]; *Inf. cstr.* הוֹרֹת Gn 46[28] +3 t.; הוֹרֹתָם Ex 24[12]; *Pt.* מוֹרֶה 1 S 20[36] +5 t.; מֹרֶה Pr 6[13]; pl. מוֹרִים 1 S 31[3] +2 t.; sf. מוֹרַי Pr 5[13]; מוֹרֶיךָ Is 30[20.20]; —**1.** *throw, cast,* with לְ, into the mire Jb 30[19]. **2.** *shoot* (arrows) 1 S 20[20.36] 2 S 11[20] 2 K 13[17] 19[32] = Is 37[33]; with לְ, of pers. 2 Ch 35[23]; acc. pers. ψ 64[5.8]; מוֹרִים *archers* 1 S 31[3.3] 1 Ch 10[3]. **3.** *throw water, rain:* וְיוֹרֶה צֶדֶק לָכֶם Ho 10[12] *and rain righteousness for you* (Thes al. under **5**); hence מוֹרֶה *early rain* (cf. **Qal 4**). **4.** *point out, shew:* לְהוֹרֹת לְפָנָיו גֹּשְׁנָה Gn 46[28] (J) *to point out before him* (the way) *to Goshen;* מֹרֶה בְּאֶצְבְּעֹתָיו Pr 6[13] *pointing out with his fingers;* acc. pers. et rei Ex 15[25] (JE) ψ 45[5] Jb 6[24]. **5.** *direct, teach, instruct:* **a.** of men, abs. Bezalel in handicraft Ex 35[34](P); c. acc. pers., a father his son Pr 4[4]; the ancients Job Jb 8[10]; the animals and the earth, the friends of Job 12[7.8]; c. 2 acc. Is 28[9]; בְּדֶרֶךְ in the way 1 S 12[23] ψ 25[8] 32[8] Pr 4[11]; בְּיַד־אֵל *concerning the hand of Ēl* Jb 27[11].—מוֹרֵה שֶׁקֶר *teaching lies* is used of prophet Is 9[14]. **b.** specially of the authoritative *direction* (v. תּוֹרָה) given by priests on matters of ceremonial observance, with acc. rei and לְ pers. Dt 33[10] (song), they *teach* thy judgments to Jacob, and thy direction (law) to Israel; double acc. 17[10.11] according to the direction, wherewith they *direct* thee; 24[8] (on leprosy), Lv 10[11] (P), abs. 14[57] (P), 2 Ch 15[3] כֹּהֵן מוֹרֶה, Ez 44[23] the Zadokite priests אֶת־עַמִּי יוֹרוּ; בֵּין קֹדֶשׁ לְחֹל; Mi 3[11] the priests give such 'direction' for hire; less technically, of Moses Ex 24[12] (E), of Jehoiada 2 K 12[3], of the Samaritan priests 2 K 17[27.28]. **c.** of God: c. acc. pers. Is 28[26] ψ 119[102]; double acc. Ex 4[12.15](J), Ju 13[8] Jb 34[32] 1 K 8[36] (=אֶל הַדֶּרֶךְ 2 Ch 6[27]), ψ 27[11] 86[11] 119[33]; acc. pers. מְדַרְכָיו בְּדֶרֶךְ ψ 25[12]; *of his ways* Is 2[3] = Mi 4[2]. **d.** of idol-image Hb 2[18] (מוֹרֵה שֶׁקֶר), v[19].

† יוֹרָה **n.pr.m.** בְּנֵי יוֹרָה one of the families of the restoration Ezr 2[18] (Ⓖ Ουρα, Ιωρα) = חָרִיף Ne 7[24] (Ⓖ Αρειφ).

† יוֹרֶה **n.**[**m.**] **early rain,** which falls in Palestine from the last of October until the first of December, opp. מַלְקוֹשׁ: Dt 11[14] Je 5[24] Ho 6[3] (where MT makes יוֹ Pt., or Hiph. Impf., but v. We); cf. also 1. מוֹרֶה. Vid. further Rob BR i, 429 f. Chaplin PEF 1883, 8 ff. Klein ZPV iv, 72 f.

† 1. מוֹרֶה **n.m.** ψ 84.7 (early) rain (cf. יוֹרֶה); — Jo 2[23] (‖ גֶּשֶׁם, מַלְקוֹשׁ) v[23] (del. We), ψ 84[7].

† II. מוֹרֶה **n.m.** Is 30. 20 **teacher;** —abs. in אֵלוֹנֵי מוֹרֶה Gn 12[6] (J) = אֵלוֹנֵי מֹרֶה Dt 11[30] (Sam Ⓖ אֵלוֹן), *the teacher's terebinth* (see אֵלוֹן) near Shechem; cf. גִּבְעַת הַמּוֹרֶה Ju 7[1] *teacher's hill* near the plain of Jezreel, prob. Little Hermon, *Nebî Daḥî* Bd Pal 244; the terebinth being a holy tree from which divine teaching was given, and the hill of the teacher the seat of a holy place whence divine teaching was given; see also (of God) Jb 36[22]; here belong prob. likewise מוֹרַי Pr 5[13], and מוֹרֶיךָ Is 30[20.20].

† תּוֹרָה **n.f.** Dt 1. 5 **direction, instruction, law** (poss. in first instance from *casting* lots, We G i, 410; H 394 (less confidently We Skizzen iii, 167), SS Sm AT Rel. Gesch. 36 Benz Arch. 408 Now Arch. ii, 97, opp. by Kö Offenb. ii, 347 Baud Priesterthum 207); —ת, Ex 12[49] +88 t.; cstr. תּוֹרַת Ex 13[9] +65 t.; sfs. תּוֹרָתִי ψ 78[1] +16 t.; תּוֹרָתְךָ Je 32[23]; תּוֹרָתוֹ 44[23] +34 t. sfs.; pl. תּוֹרוֹת Ne 9[13]; תּוֹרֹת Is 24[5] +2 t.; sf. תּוֹרֹתַי Ez 44[24]; תּוֹרֹתָיו 43[11] 44[5] +5 t. sfs.; —**1.** *instruction:* **a.** human: of a mother Pr 1[8] 6[20.23]; of a father 3[1] 4[2] 7[2]; of sages 13[14] 28[4.4.7.9] 29[18]; of a poet ψ 78[1]; תּוֹרַת חֶסֶד *kind instruction* (of a wise wife) Pr 31[26]. **b.** divine ‖ אֲמָרִים Jb 22[22]; through his servants Is 30[9] Je 8[8]; ‖ אִמְרָה Is 5[24]; ‖ דְּבָר Is 1[10]; ‖ תְּעוּדָה 8[16.20]; ‖ חָזוֹן La 2[9]; pl. תורות Dn 9[10]. **c.** *a body of prophetic* (or sometimes perh. priestly) *teaching* Is 42[21.24] Je 9[12] 16[11]; in the heart Is 51[7]

ψ 37[31] 40[9]; ‖ מִשְׁפָּט Hb 1[4]; ‖ מִשְׁפָּטִים ψ 89[31]; ‖ דְּבָרִים Je 6[19] 26[4] Zc 7[12]; ‖ חֻקִּים Am 2[4]; ‖ חֻקּוֹת Je 44[10.23]; myriads of precepts Ho 8[12]. **d.** *instruction in Messianic age* Is 2[3]=Mi 4[4], Is 42[4] 51[4] Je 31[33] **e.** *a body of priestly direction* or *instruction* relating to sacred things Ho 4[6] Je 2[8] 18[18] Ez 7[26] Hag 2[11] Mal 2[6.7.8.9] Zp 3[4] Ez 22[26]; ‖ לֹא תוֹרָה לֹא כֹהֵן מוֹרֶה 2 Ch 15[3]. **2.** *law* (prop. *direction*): viz. **a.** of *special laws*, sg. of Feast of Maṣṣoth Ex 13[9] (J), sabbath 16[4] (J); of direction given by priests in partic. case Dt 17[11]; of statutes of priest's code Ex 12[49] (P), Lv 6[2.7.18] 7[1.7.11.37] 11[46] 12[7] 13[59] 14[2.32.54.57] 15[32] Nu 5[29.30] 6[13.21.21] 15[16.29] 19[2.14] 31[21] (P); תּוֹרַת הַבַּיִת Ez 43[12.12]; בֵּין ת׳ לְמִצְוָה 2 Ch 19[10]; pl. תּוֹרוֹת *laws*, ‖ חֻקִּים Ex 18[16.20] (E; of decisions in civil cases given by Moses), ψ 105[45]; ‖ מצות Ex 16[28] (J); ‖ מצות, חקות Gn 26[5] (J); ‖ חקים מִשְׁפָּטִים Lv 26[46] (H); ‖ ברית, חק Is 24[5]; ‖ מִשְׁפָּטִים חקים, מצות Ne 9[13]; the laws of the new temple Ez 43[11] 44[5.24]; those laws in which men should walk Je 32[23] (Kt). **b.** of *codes of law*, (1) הַתּוֹרָה as *written in the code of the covenant*, ‖ הַמִּצְוָה Ex 24[12] (E); ספר תורת אלהים Jos 24[26] (E); prob. also Dt 33[4], ‖ מִשְׁפָּטִים v[10], ‖ בְּרִית Ho 8[1] ψ 78[10], ‖ עֵדוּת v[5]; (2) *the law of the Deuteronomic code*, in D and Deuteronomic sections of Kings and sources of Chr., הַתּוֹרָה הַזֹּאת Dt 1[5] 4[8.44] 17[18] 31[9.11]; דִּבְרֵי הַת׳ הזאת 27[26] 31[24], + כל 17[19] 27[3.8] 28[58] 29[28] 31[12] 32[46]; סֵפֶר הַת׳ הזאת 28[61]; ספר התורה הזה 29[20] 30[10] 31[26] Jos 1[8]; ספר התורה 8[34] 2 K 22[8] = 2 Ch 34[15]; דברי התורה Jos 8[34] 2 K 23[24]; so התורה אשר צוך משה Jos 1[7], similarly 22[5] 2 K 17[13.34.37] 21[8]; תורת משה (ספר) Jos 8[31.32] 23[6] 1 K 2[3] 2 K 14[6] דִּבְרֵי סֵפֶר הַת׳ בספר מ׳ = 2 Ch 25[4], 2 K 23[25]; דברי הת׳ 2 Ch 34[19] = 2 K 22[11]; תורת יהוה 2 K 10[31]. It is probable that ת׳ in ψ 1[2.2] 94[12] and some other parts of Chr., e.g. 1 Ch 22[12] 2 Ch 6[16] (= 1 K 8[25] without ת׳), refers to Deuteronomic code. (3) other passages of Chr. may refer to code of D, but most of them certainly refer to *the law of the Priests' code*. The same is true of Mal Dn and late ψψ. The phrases are: (ספר) תורת משה 2 Ch 23[18] 30[16] Ezr 3[2] 7[6] Ne 8[1] Mal 3[22] Dn 9[11.13]; תורת יהוה (ספר) Ezr 7[10] Ne 9[3] 1 Ch 16[40] 2 Ch 12[1] 17[9] 31[3.4] 34[14] 35[26] ψ 19[8] 119[1]; (ספר) תורת האלהים Ne 8[8.18] 10[29.30]; דִּבְרֵי הַת׳ 8[3]; ספר הת׳ v[9.13]; הַתּוֹרָה 2 Ch 14[3] 31[21] 33[8] Ezr 10[3] Ne 8[2.7.14] 10[35.37] 12[44] 13[3]; ת׳ פִּיךָ ψ 119[72]; תורתך Ne 9[26.29.34] Dn 9[11] ψ 119[18.29.34.44.51.53.55.61.70.77.85.92.97.109.113.126.136.142.150.153.163.165.174]; תּוֹרָה (indef.) ‖ חקים, מצוות Ne 9[14]. **3.** *custom, manner*: תּוֹרַת הָאָדָם 2 S 7[19] *the manner of man*, not of God, i.e. deal with me as man with man, Thes, *law for man* RV, but Ew Gesch. iii.[180] reads הוֹרֹת (וַתַּרְאֵנִי) hast shewed me *generations of men*; so We Dr.—On ׳ת v. further Dr on Dt 1[10] 24[8] 33[10] and reff.

† יוֹרֵי (= יוֹרָיָה whom *Yah teacheth*) **n.pr.m.** chief of the tribe of Gad 1 Ch 5[13], Ⓖ Ιωρεε.

† יְרוּאֵל (*founded of Ēl*) **n.pr.loc.** מִדְבַּר י׳ 2 Ch 20[16], Ⓖ Ιεριηλ, not identified, prob. part of wilderness of Judah, near Ziz (*Wady Hŭsâsah*).

† יְרִיאֵל (=יְרוּאֵל) **n.pr.m.** chief of tribe of Issachar, 1 Ch 7[2], Ⓖ Ρειηλ, Ιερεηλ; ⓖL Ιαρουηλ.

יְרִיָּהוּ 1 Ch 23[19] 24[23], יְרִיָּה 26[31] **n.pr.m.** (cf. יְרִיאֵל) chief of one of the Levitical courses, Ⓖ Ιδουδ, Ιερια, Ιεδδι, Ιεδειμος, etc.

† [יָרָה] **vb.** only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. תִּרְהוּ Is 44[8] (van d. H Baer, but prob. תֵּרָהוּ si vera l., so Thes); ? *be stupefied* (cf. Ar. غَرَّ, Thes al.), but Frey *fatuus et stolidus fuit*; < Ew al. who rd. תִּרָאוּ fr. ירא (‖ פחד).

יְרוּשָׁלַ͏ִם, יְרוּשָׁלַ͏ִם [644] **n.pr.loc.** Jerusalem (in As. *Urusalim*, Tel Amarna, Zim[ZA, 1891, 252, 254]; *Ursalimmu*, COT[Gloss.]; Ⓖ Ιερουσαλημ; ✓ and mng. dub.; Rel Ew al. der. fr. יְרוּשׁ שָׁלֵם *possession of peace* (or *Salem's possession*); Thes al. fr. יָרֵה, i.e. יְרוּ + שָׁלֵם *a foundation of peace*; Grill[ZAW, 1884, 134 ff.] *foundation of Shalem* (Sh. = God of peace, = י׳); but name not certainly Hebr.; acc. to Sayce[Acad. Feb. 7, 1891, 138; Higher Crit. 176] (opposed by Zim[ZA. 1891, 263]), Jastr[JBL xi, 1892, 105] = *Uru* (*city*) + *Salim*, n.pr.div.);—usu. יְרוּשָׁלַ͏ִם (*Qr perpetuum*), Jos 10[10] +; יְרוּשָׁלִ͏ַם 1 S 17[54] +; לַ͏ִם- 5 t. acc. to Mas. (vid. Frensdorff[Mass. Magna, 293]), viz. Je 26[18] 1 Ch 3[5] 2 Ch 25[1] 32[9] (c. ה loc.), Est 2[6], (but לַ͏ִם- 1 Ch 3[5] van d. H Baer), so Maccab. coins, Levy[Gesch. d. jüd. Münz. 42 f.]; c. ה loc. יְרוּשָׁלַ͏ְמָה 1 K 10[2] Is 36[2] Ez 8[3]; (לַ͏ִימָה- 2 Ch 32[9] supr.); לַ͏ְמָה- 2 K 9[28]; with prefixes: בִּירוּ 2 S 9[13] +; לִירוּ 2 K 18[22] +; מִירוּ 2 S 15[11] +; וִירוּ 1 K 23[1] +;—*Jerusalem*, renowned as capital of all Israel, afterwards of southern kingdom, seat of central worship in temple, first named as city of Canaanite Adoni-Ṣedeḳ †Jos 10[1.3.5.23] (all JE), cf. 12[10] (D); inhabited by Jebusites Jos 15[63.63] (P), Ju 1[21.21], cf. v[7] (Adoni-Bezeḳ); identif. with יְבוּס Ju 19[10], and הַיְבוּסִי (q.v.) Jos 15[8] 18[28] (both P); captured by Judah Ju 1[8]; first named in connexion with David 1 S 17[54] †; taken pos-

ession of by David as king 2 S 5[6]; David's oyal seat v[5.13.14] 8[7] 11[1]+; it remained the capital ntil taken by Nebuchadrezzar, B.C. 588, 2 K 5[1]+; it became the chief home of the returned xiles Ezr 1[11] 2[11] Ne 2[11.17]+; mentioned S 31 t., 92 t., Ch 151 t., Ezr 25 t., Ne 38 t., Is[1] 27 t., s[2.3] 22 t., Je 107 t., Ez 26 t., Zc 41 t., etc.—id. also n.pr.loc. יְבוּס, שָׁלֵם.

ירח (√of foll.; meaning dub.; acc. to MV Buhl=ארח, of moon as *wanderer*, so Lag[BN 46]).

†**יֶרַח n.m.**[Jos 10, 13] **moon**, esp. poet. (NH *id.*; Ph. ירח; As. *iriḫu*, acc. to Pinches[BOR Aug. 1888, 207]; Sth. 𐎉𐎓𐎗: *moon, month*; cf. sub יֶרַח)—abs. יָרֵחַ Gn 37[9] + 25 t.; sf. וְיִרְחֵךְ Is 60[20]:—*moon*, usually named with sun Jos 10[12.13] (poem in E), ψ 72[5] (עִם־שֶׁמֶשׁ וְלִפְנֵי יָרֵחַ), 89[38] (in these two, a symbol of permanence), 121[6] Is 60[19] Hb 3[11] Jo 3[4]; obj. of idolatrous worship Jb 31[26] +sun); in same sense also +sun and stars Dt 4[19] 17[3] 2 K 23[5] Je 8[2]; as determiner of feast-times ψ 104[19] (‖ sun); +stars, as shining by night ψ 136[9] (‖ sun, by day), so חֻקַּת יָרֵחַ Je 31[35] ‖ *id.*); elsewh. +sun and stars Gn 37[9] (E), Is 13[10] Ez 32[7] Jo 2[10] 4[15] ψ 148[3] Ec 12[2]; +stars Is 24[23] Jb 25[5]; with neither sun nor stars only עַד־בְּלִי יָרֵחַ ψ 72[7].

†I. יֶרַח **n.m.**[Zc 11, 8] **month** (Aram. יַרְחָא, יַרְחָא *new moon, month*; Palm. ירח Vog[No. 1]; As. *arḫu* COT[Gloss.] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi. 1892, 73, 163]; cf. Ph. Sth. sub יֶרַח; Sab. ורח *month*, DHM[ZMG 1876, 603; 883, 369] Hal[JAS vii, 1, 516])—abs. יֶרַח 1 K 6[37] + 3 t.; cstr. *id.* Dt 21[13] 2 K 15[13]; pl. יְרָחִים Ex 2[2] + 3 t.; cstr. יַרְחֵי Jb 7[3] 29[2];—**1.** *month*, as measure of time, during, or in which Ex 2[2] (E), Zc 11[8] Jb 39[2]; יַרְחֵי שָׁוְא Jb 7[3]; יַרְחֵי קֶדֶם 29[2]; pleon. יֶרַח יָמִים *a month (of) days=a month of time* Dt 21[13] 2 K 15[13]. **2.** *calendar month*, with name יֶרַח זִו 1 K 6[37] (2nd mo., cf. v[1]); יֶרַח בּוּל v[38] (8th mo.); יֶרַח הָאֶתָנִים 1 K 8[2] (7th mo.); cf. בְּמִסְפַּר יְרָחִים אַל־יָבֹא Jb 3[6]; גֹּרֶשׁ יְרָחִים Dt 33[4] *produce of months*, i.e. of various seasons of year.—Cf. synon. חֹדֶשׁ.

†II. [יֶרַח] **n.pr.m.** 'son' of Joktan, only יָרַח Gn 10[26] (𝔊 Ιαραδ, 𝔊L Ιεραχ)=1 Ch 1[20] (𝔊L Ιαρε).

†**יְרוֹחָה n.pr.m.** a Gadite, 1 Ch 5[14]; 𝔊 Ιδαι, 𝔊L Αρουε.

יְרֻחוֹ v. יְרִיחוֹ

יְרַחְמְאֵל, **יְרַחְמֵאלִי** v. sub רחם.

†**יַרְחֹעַ n.pr.m.** an Egyptian slave 1 Ch 2[34.35]; 𝔊 Ιωχηλ, 𝔊L Ιερεε.

†**יָרַט vb. be precipitate, precipitate** (trans.) (cf. Ar. وَرَّطَ *conjecit, praecipitem dedit* in puteum, exitium, Frey.)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָרַט Nu 22[32], app. c. subj. הַדֶּרֶךְ; the way *is precipitate*, (RV[m] *headlong*) *before me*, but transit. עַל־יְדֵי רְשָׁעִים יְרָטָנִי Jb 16[11] *into the hands of wicked men he precipitates me* (v. Di; יְרָטֵנִי=יְרָטַנִי; Baer's text יְרָטֵנִי points to √רטה q. v.); hence perh. rd. יָרַטְתָּ Nu 22[32]; *thou hast precipitated the journey* in front of me, i.e. rushed recklessly in front of me; v. Di; Kau[AT] leaves untransl.

יְרֵחוֹ, **יְרִיחוֹ**, **יְרִיחֹה** **n.pr.loc.** **Jericho** (on form see Baer on Jos 2[1] Je 39[5] Kö[Einl. 49]; √ and mng. dub.; acc. to Thes al. from רוּחַ, =*regio fragrans*, the district abounding in palms, rose-gardens, balsam, etc.);—יְרִיחוֹ Jos 2[1] + 27 t. Jos. (19 t. JE, 3 t. D, 6 t. P), + 5 t. 2 K 2; יְרֻחוֹ Jos 18[21] 2 S 10[5] Je 39[5] 52[8]; יְרִיחֹה 1 K 16[34]; יְרֵחוֹ Dt 34[1] (P), v[3] (D), Nu 22[1] (P) + 9 t. P, 2 K 25[5] Ezr 2[34] Ne 3[2] 7[36] + 3 t. Ch;—Canaanit. city taken by Josh. Jos 6[1] (JE) +; having a king 2[2.3] 8[2] 10[1] (all JE), 10[28.30] 12[9] (all D); near Jordan, whence (יְרִיחוֹ) יַרְדֵּן יְרֵחוֹ, v. יַרְדֵּן supr.; Mt. Nebo is described as עַל־פְּנֵי יְרֵחוֹ Dt 32[49] 34[1] (P); (called עִיר הַתְּמָרִים Jud 1[16] 3[13]; so in appos. Dt 34[3] 2 Ch 28[15]); the adjacent plain is called בִּקְעַת יְרֵחוֹ Dt 34[3] (JE); עַרְבוֹת יְרֵחוֹ 2 K 25[5]=Je 39[5]=52[8]; ע׳ יְרִיחוֹ Jos 4[13] 5[10] (both P); among returning exiles appear בְּנֵי יְרֵחוֹ Ezr 2[34]=Ne 7[36], and among builders of wall אַנְשֵׁי יְרֵחוֹ Ne 3[2] (BeRy Ryle *ad loc.* and Ezr 2[34]);—mod. (*E*)*rîḥâ*; see also GASm[Geogr. 266 ff.]

ירך (√of foll.; meaning dubious).

†**יָרֵךְ n.f.**[Nu 5, 27] **thigh, loin, side, base** (NH *id.*; Aram. יַרְכָּא; Zinj. ירך *loin*; As. *arku, arkâtu, back, rear, hereafter* Dl[HWB 242]; Ar. وَرِكٌ *hip*)—abs. יָרֵךְ Ju 15[8] + 6 t.; cstr. יֶרֶךְ Gn 24[9] + 11 t. + 2 S 3[27] (v. infr.); sf. יְרֵכִי Gn 24[2] 47[29]; יְרֵכְךָ Nu 5[21]; יְרֵכוֹ Gn 32[26] + 6 t.; יְרֵכָהּ Ex 25[31] + 3 t.; du. יְרֵכַיִם Ex 28[42]; sf. יְרֵכַיִךְ Ct 7[2];—**1.** *thigh*, **a.** outside of thigh, where sword was worn, וַיַּחְגֹּר אֹתָהּ עַל־יְרֵכוֹ שִׂים חֶרֶב עַל־יְרֵכֶךָ Ex 32[27] (E); יְמִינוֹ Ju 3[16] *and he girded it upon his right thigh*, v[21] ψ 45[4] Ct 3[8]; כַּף הַיָּרֵךְ Gn 32[33] *hollow of the thigh*, v[26.26.33] (all J); חֲמוּקֵי יְרֵכַיִךְ Ct 7[2] *the roundings of thy thighs*; מִפָּתְנַיִם וְעַד־יְרֵכַיִם Ex 28[42] (P); ‖ בֶּטֶן Nu 5[21.22.27] (P); צֹלַע עַל־יְרֵכוֹ

Gn 32[32](J), *limping upon his thigh;* סָפַק עַל־יָרֵךְ Je 31[19] and (c. אֶל־) Ez 21[17], *smite upon thigh,* in token of consternation; וַיַּךְ אוֹתָם שׁוֹק עַל־יָרֵךְ Ju 15[8] *and he smote them, hip upon thigh,* a great slaughter. **b.** *thigh=loins,* as seat of procreative power (RS[K. 34; Sem. i, 360 (380)]) יֹצְאֵי ירך *those proceeding from the loins of* any one Gn 46[26] Ex 1[5] (both P), Ju 8[30]; hence שִׂים יַד תַּחַת ירך *place the hand under thigh,* in taking oath Gn 24[2.9] (J), 47[29]. **2.** *side* (flank) of altar 2 K 16[14] Lv 1[11] (P); of tabernacle Ex 40[22.24] Nu 3[29.35] (all P); also יֶרֶךְ הַשַּׁעַר (for MT תּוֹךְ הַשׁ׳) ⑤ Th We Dr Bu Kit. **3.** *base* (loins) of candlestick Ex 25[31] 37[17] Nu 8[4] (all P).

†[יַרְכָה, or יֶרְכָה Ol[§ 167. g]] **flank, side,** du. **extreme parts, recesses**; — sf. יַרְכָתוֹ Gn 49[13]; du. יַרְכָתַיִם Ex 26[27] 36[32]+Ez 46[19] Qr (Kt ירכתם); יַרְכְתַיִם Ex 26[23] 36[28]; cstr. יַרְכְתֵי Ju 19[1] +20 t.+1 K 6[16] Qr (Kt ירכותי);—**1.** *side,* i.e. *further side* of Zebulun, poet. for more distant border of his territory Gn 49[13]. **2.** elsewhere always du. *the two thighs,* i.e. fig. *angle, recess, extreme parts:* as *recesses* of Mt. Ephr. Ju 19[1.18]; of Lebanon 2 K 19[23]=Is 37[24]; of *recesses* or *innermost part* of a cave 1 S 24[4]; a house Am 6[10] ψ 128[3]; the pit (בּוֹר) Is 14[15] (‖ שְׁאוֹל), Ez 32[23]; a ship Jon 1[5]; יַרְכְתֵי צָפוֹן *remote parts of the north* Is 14[13] Ez 38[6.15] 39[2] ψ 48[3] (but here Lag. prop. יר׳ רצון); יַרְכְתֵי אֶרֶץ *remote parts of earth* Je 6[22] 25[32] 31[8] 50[41]; of a long building, *extreme* or *hinder part,* so of tabernacle Ex 26[22.23.27] 36[27.28.32] (all P); of temple 1 K 6[16]; of Ezek.'s temple Ez 46[19].

†יַרְמוּת **n.pr.loc.** **1.** ⑤ Ιερ(ε)ιμουθ, Canaanitish city, with a king, named between Hebron and Lachish Jos 10[3.5.23] (JE), 12[11] (D); named with Adullam 15[35] (P), cf. Ne 11[29]. **2.** ⑤ Ρεμμαθ, A ⑤L Ιερμωθ, Levitical city in Issachar Jos 21[29] (P).

†יַרְמַי **n.pr.m.** one of those who had strange wives Ezr 10[33]; ⑤ Ιεραμει(μ).

†יְרִימוֹת, יַרְמוֹת, יְרִימוֹת **n.pr.m.** ⑤ Αρειμωθ, Ιεριμουθ, etc.;— **1.** Benjamites: **a.** יְרִימוֹת 1 Ch 7[7] **b.** יַרְמוֹת 1 Ch 7[8] **c.** יַרְמוֹת 1 Ch 8[14]. **2.** Levites: **a.** יַרְמוֹת 1 Ch 23[23]. **b.** *id.* 1 Ch 25[22]=**c.** יְרִימוֹת 24[30] **d.** יְרִימוֹת 1 Ch 25[4]. **e.** *id.* 2 Ch 31[13]. **3.** *id.* Naphtalite 1 Ch 27[19]. **4.** *id.* son of David and father of Rehoboam's wife 2 Ch 11[18]. **5.** יַרְמוֹת, men who had strange wives: **a.** Ezr 10[26], ⑤ Ιερειμοιθ (-μωθ). **b.** Ezr 10[27], ⑤ Αμων, א Αρμων, A Ιαρμωθ, ⑤L Ιεριμωθ. **c.** Ezr 10[29] Kt (Qr וְרָמוֹת), ⑤ Μημων, A Ρημωθ, ⑤L Αριμωθ.

יִרְמְיָה, יִרְמְיָהוּ v. sub רמה.

†[יָרַע] **vb. quiver** (cf. Ar. وَرِعَ *be timid, weak;* وَرَعٌ *pious fear;* Ɔ יְרַע *be disheartened*) —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נַפְשׁוֹ יָרְעָה לוֹ Is 15[4] *his soul quivereth* to him, i.e. is in terror and distress.

יְרִיעָה **n.f. curtain** (Ɔ יְרִיעֲתָא, Syr. ܝܪܝܥܬܐ) — abs. יְרִיעָה Ex 26[2]+24 t.; pl. abs. יְרִיעֹת Ex 26[1] +17 t.; יְרִיעוֹת 1 Ch 17[1]; cstr. יְרִיעֹת Ex 26[7]+4 t.; יְרִיעוֹת Hb 3[7]+2 t.; sf. יְרִיעָתִי Je 4[20] 10[20]; יְרִיעוֹתֵיהֶם Je 49[29];—*curtain,* of tabern. Ex 26[1.2.2.2.8.8]+38 t. Ex 26 and 36; Nu 4[25] (all P); 2 S 7[2]=1 Ch 17[1];—in gen. (*tent-*) *curtains* Je 4[20] 10[20] 49[29] Hb 3[7] Ct 1[5] (in all ‖ אֹהֶל); יְרִיעַת . . . יָטוּ יְרִיעֹת Is 54[2] (‖ הַרְחִיבִי מְקוֹם אָהֳלֵךְ), fig. of Jerusalem's prosperity; in sim. נוֹטֶה שָׁמַיִם כַּיְרִיעָה ψ 104[2].

†יִרְיעוֹת **n.pr.m.**(?) only 1 Ch 2[18], where rd. perh. בַּת־יִר׳ for MT וְאֶת־יִר׳, see We VB; ⑤ Ελιωθ, A ⑤L Ιερ(ε)ιωθ.

יִרְפְּאֵל v. sub רפא.

I. **יָרַק** (√of foll.; NH Hiph.; Aram. Aph. אוֹרִיק *grow green;* ⅁ ירק *be pale,* and deriv.; As. *arâḳu, grow pale* (of face), *arḳu,* yellow, green, etc., Dl[HWB 243]; Ar. وَرَقٌ *leaf,* وَرَّقَ *put forth leaves,* cf. وُرْقَةٌ *ash-colour,* أَوْرَقُ *dusky-white,* of camel, وَرِقٌ *silver coin* Lag[BN 30]; Sab. ורק *gold* (כתם וורק), Hal[ÉS, JAs. Déc. 1874, Nos. 47, 97] DHM[VOJ i. 26 f.], and Eth. ወርቅ: *gold,* both from *colour* acc. to DHM Di).

†יֶרֶק **n.m.**[Is 15, 6] **green, greenness** (on ⅁ in gardens, v. Nö[ZMG 1876, 777] Löw[p. 236 f.])—abs. Ex 10[15] Is 15[6]; cstr. Gn 1[30]+3 t.;—יֶרֶק עֵשֶׂב Gn 1[30] 9[3] (both P); יֶרֶק דֶּשֶׁא ψ 37[2]; יֶרֶק הַשָּׂדֶה Nu 22[4] (E)=*green thing, grass;* alone Ex 10[15] (J) *green thing,* incl. עֵץ and עֵשֶׂב, Is 15[6].

†יָרָק **n.**[**m.**] **herbs** (coll.), **herbage** (green, greens)—abs. יָרָק Dt 11[10]+2 t.; cstr. יֶרֶק Is 37[27] =2 K 19[26];—נְזֵי־יָרָק Dt 11[10] 1 K 21[2]; אַרְחַת יָרָק Pr 15[17]; as subst., יֶרֶק דֶּשֶׁא Is 37[27]=2 K 19[26] *green shoots of grass* (‖ עֵשֶׂב שָׂדֶה, etc.)

יַרְקוֹן only in מֵי הַי׳ Jos 19[46] v. sub מַי.

†יָרוֹק **n.**[**m.**] **green thing** (=יָרָק), only as food of wild ass Jb 39[8].

† **יֵרָקוֹן n.m.** **mildew, paleness, lividness;** **1.** *mildew* Am 4[9] Dt 28[22] 1 K 8[37] Hg 2[17] 2 Ch [28] (all ‖ שִׁדָּפוֹן). **2.** *paleness* (of face) Je 30[6].

† **יְרַקְרַק** (Sta[§ 156, 234]) **adj. greenish, pale-reen** (cf. As. *rakrakku*, Zim[BP 37])—Lv 13[49] 68[14]; fpl. יְרַקְרַקּוֹת Lv 14[37];—of plague spots Lv 13[49] 14[37]; as subst., ψ 68[14] the *green-shimmering* (Che) of gold.

† **יָרְקְעָם n.pr.m.** a name in Judah 1 Ch 2[44]; 𝔊 Ιακλαν, A Ιερκααν, 𝔊L Ιερακαμ (and so for רֶקֶם [b]; otherwise רקם v[43]).

† II. **ירק vb. spit** (Eth. ወረቀ: *id.;* acc. to Lag[BN 200] II. ירק is not separate √; cf. יֵרָקוֹן, and Ar. يَرَقَانٌ *robigo*)—**Qal** *Pf.* and *Inf. abs.* יָרֹק יָרַק בְּפָנֶיהָ Nu 12[14]; 3 fs. consec. וְיָרְקָה בְּפָנָיו Dt 25[9]; both, as token of contempt. Cf. רֹק, רָקַק.

ירשׁ [229] **vb. take possession of, inherit, dispossess** (MI[7] וירשׁ *take possession of;* Aram. יְרֵי, ܝܺܪܶܬ, *take possession of,* and *be heir to, inherit;* so Eth. ወረሰ: Ar. وَرِثَ *inherit;* v. also Sab. ורת *inherit,* CIS[iv. 37, 3]), esp. D (62 t. Qal, 1 t. Pi, 7 t. Hiph. in Dt + 13 t. D in Jos);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. יָרַשׁ Je 49[1]; וְיָרַשׁ consec. Je 49[2] Nu 27[11]; 2 ms. יָרַשְׁתָּ 1 K 21[19]; וְיָרַשְׁתָּ Dt [18] + 2 t.; sf. וִירִשְׁתָּהּ consec. Dt 17[14] + 2 t. (on this and kindred forms v. Kö[i. 406, 411]); וִירִשְׁתֶּם consec. Dt 19[1] 31[3]; 3 pl. יָרְשׁוּ Dt 3[20] +; sf. וִירֵשׁוּ consec. Ez 36[12] (Kö[l. c.]); וִירֵשׁוּהָ consec. Is 34[11] + 3 t.; 2 mpl. וִירִשְׁתֶּם consec. Dt 4[1] + 7 t.; pl. יְרַשְׁנוּ Dt 3[12], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִירַשׁ Gn 15[3] ψ 25[13]; 2 mpl. תִּירְשׁוּ Lv 20[24] 1 Ch 28[8]; תִּירָשׁוּ Ez 33[25.26]; תִּירָשׁוּן Dt 5[30], etc.; *Imv.* ms. יְרָשׁ Dt 33[23]; רֵשׁ Dt 1[21] 1 K 21[15]; רָשׁ Dt 2[24.31]; mpl. וּרְשׁוּ Dt 1[8] 9[23]; *Inf. cstr.* לָרֶשֶׁת Dt 2[31] + 7 t.; לְרִשְׁתּוֹ Ne 9[23]; sf. לְרִשְׁתְּךָ Gn 28[4]; לְרִשְׁתּוֹ 1 K 21[16.18]; לְרִשְׁתָּהּ Gn 15[7] + 28 t.; *Pt.* יוֹרֵשׁ Gn 15[3] + 6 t.; pl. יוֹ(וֹ)רְשִׁים Dt 12[2] Je 8[10]; sf. יֹרְשָׁיו Je 49[2];—**1.** *take possession of,* esp. by force, *have as a possession,* often with collat. idea of *taking in place of* others, *succeeding to, inheriting* (cf. **2**): **a.** land, sq. acc. Gn 15[7.8] Nu 13[30] 21[24.35] Jos 18[13] (all JE), 24[4.8] (E), Ju 2[6] 11[21.22.23.24] 18[9] Dt 1[8.21.39] + 25 t. Dt, + †Dt 11[31] 17[14] 26[1] (all *possess* land *and dwell therein*), similarly Is 65[9.9] ψ 69[36]; בְּאַרְצָם מִשְׁנֶה יִירָשׁוּ Is 61[7] *in their land they shall possess the double;* הָחֵל רָשׁ Dt 2[24]; הָחֵל רָשׁ לָרֶשֶׁת אֶת־אַרְצוֹ v[31]; esp. phr. (הארץ) אֲשֶׁר אַתֶּם בָּאִים (עֹבְרִים etc.) שָׁמָּה לְרִשְׁתָּהּ Dt 4[5.14.26] + 12 t. Dt, also Ezr 9[10]; v. Dt 30[18] Jos 1[11.11.15.15] 12[1] 13[1] 21[41] 23[5] (all D); Am 2[10] Ob[19.19] Hb 1[6] Ez 33[24.25.26] Lv 20[24.24] (H), Gn 28[4] Nu 33[53] (both P), 1 Ch 28[8] Ne 9[15.22.23.24]; ψ 25[13] 37[9.11.22.29.34]; + ב instr. 44[4]; also וַעֲמַל לְאֻמִּים יִירָשׁוּ 105[44] (‖ וַיִּתֵּן לָהֶם אַרְצוֹת גּוֹיִם); †*take possession of* fields Je 8[10] (obj. not expr.), 1 K 21[15.16.18.19] ψ 83[13]; inheritance (in land) Nu 27[11] 36[8.8] (all P); city (cities), Jos 19[47] (JE), Ju 3[13] Ob[20]; so הַר־קָדְשִׁי Is 57[13] (‖ נחל ארץ), 63[18] where rd. prob. הַר־קָדְשֶׁךָ (for MT עַם־ק׳, see 𝔊 VB and ‖ cl.); *possess* city and dwell therein 2 K 17[24] Is 34[17]; Is 34[11] yea the pelican and bittern shall *possess* it; so of nettles Ho 9[6]; וְיִרַשׁ זַרְעֲךָ אֵת שַׁעַר אֹיְבָיו Gn 22[17], cf. 24[60] (both J); *possess* houses Ez 7[24] (del. Co), Ne 9[25]; יוֹרֵשׁ עֶצֶר Ju 18[7] *possessing wealth* (? see VB)†. †**b.** a *people* (with collat. idea of *being their heir* (**2**), and so *dispossessing them*), so esp. in Dt 2[12.21.22] 9[1] (+ cities), 11[23] 12[2.29.29] 18[14] 19[1] 31[3]; Nu 21[32] (Kt וַיִּירַשׁ; JE), Am 9[12]; מַדּוּעַ יָרַשׁ מַלְכָּם אֶת־גָּד Je 49[1] (on text see VB), v[2.2] (in these 3 perh. play on meaning *inherit,* cf. v[1 a]); Ez 36[12] Ob[17] Is 54[3]; nations + countries Ez 35[10]. †**2.** *inherit,* sq. acc. pers. = *be one's heir* Gn 15[3.4.4] (JE); שִׁפְחָה כִּי־תִירַשׁ גְּבִרְתָּהּ Pr 30[23] (or, *dispossess* ?); abs. *be heir,* sq. עִם pers. = jointly with 21[10] (E); (הַ)יּוֹרֵשׁ (*the*) *heir* 2 S 14[7] Je 49[1] (‖ בָּנִים); Mi 1[15] (= possessor, captor), where paronom. with n.pr.loc. מָרֵשָׁה; *inherit* persons, as slaves לָרֶשֶׁת אֲחֻזָּה Lv 25[46] (H). †**3.** = *impoverish,* הַלְיָרְשֵׁנוּ קְרָאתֶם Ju 14[15] *to impoverish us did ye call* (us)?

†**Niph.** *Impf.* יִוָּרֵשׁ Pr 23[21]; 2 ms. תִּוָּרֵשׁ Gn 45[11] Pr 20[13]; אִוָּרֵשׁ Pr 30[9];—*be* (*dispossessed* =) *impoverished, come to poverty* Gn 45[11] (E), Pr 20[13] 23[21] 30[9] (opp. אֶשְׂבַּע).

†**Pi.** *Impf.* כָּל־עֵצְךָ וּפְרִי אַדְמָתֶךָ יְיָרֵשׁ הַצְּלָצַל Dt 28[42] *the fruit of thy ground shall the cricket get full possession of* (cf. Qal Ho 9[6] Is 34[11]), i.e. *devour.*

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹרִישׁ Ju 1[27] +; 2 ms. הוֹרַשְׁתָּ 2 Ch 20[7] ψ 44[3], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יוֹרִישׁ Jos 3[10]; וַיּ(וֹ)רֶשׁ Ju 1[19] +; 3 fs. sf. 3 mpl. תּוֹרִישֵׁמוֹ Ex 15[9], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הוֹרֵשׁ Jos 3[10] 17[13]; הוֹרִישׁ Ju 1[28]; *cstr.* לְהוֹרִישׁ Dt 4[38] +, etc.; *Pt.* מוֹרִישׁ 1 S 2[7] Dt 18[12]; sf. מוֹרִישָׁם Dt 9[4.5];—**1.** *cause to possess,* or *inherit* Ju 11[24]; מִיְּרֻשָּׁתְךָ אֲשֶׁר הוֹרַשְׁתָּנוּ 2 Ch 20[11]; sq. ל pers., וְהוֹרַשְׁתֶּם לִבְנֵיכֶם Ezr 9[12] *and cause your sons to inherit* (it); fig. תּוֹרִישֵׁנִי עֲוֹנוֹת נְעוּרָי Jb 13[26] *thou makest me to inherit* (the consequences of) *the iniquities of my youth.*

2. *cause* (others) *to possess* or *inherit*, then gen. *dispossess:* **a.** sq. acc. gent. vel pers., Jos 13^{13} 16^{10} (both JE), Ju $1^{29.30.31.32.33}$ (all opp. יָשַׁב בְּקִרְבּ), Jos 14^{12}(JE), 17^{13} (JE; הוֹרִישׁ לֹא הוֹרִישׁוֹ), Ju 1^{28} (*id.*); opp. יָשַׁב אֶת Jos 15^{63}; opp. יָשַׁב בְּ Ju $1^{21.27}$; also Nu 21^{32} Qr, 32^{39} Jos 17^{18} (all JE), 13^{12} (D), Ju 1^{19b} 2^{23}; also וַיִּירַשׁ אֶת־הָהָר 1^{19a} (= את־יושבי ההר see v^{b}), Dt 7^{17} ψ 44^{3}; וְהוֹרַשְׁתָּם וַהַאֲבַדְתֶּם Dt 9^{3}; sq. acc. + מִפָּנַי Ex 34^{24} Nu 32^{21} Jos 3^{10} (הוֹרֵשׁ יוֹרִישׁ; all these JE), Dt 4^{38} $9^{4.5}$ 18^{12} Jos 13^{6} 23^{9} (both D), Nu $33^{52.55}$ (both P), Ju 2^{21} $11^{23.24}$ 1 K 14^{24} 21^{26} 2 K 16^{3} 17^{8} 21^{2} (all D), 2 Ch 28^{3} 33^{2}; acc. + מִלִּפְנֵי Dt 11^{23} Jos $23^{5.13}$ (D; ‖ הָדַף), 2 Ch 20^{7}; acc. + מִשָּׁם Jos 15^{14} (JE) = Ju 1^{20}; of *cities* (i.e. their inhabitants) Jos 8^{7} 17^{12}; so of a *land* = Nu 33^{53} (P), see $v^{52.55}$ [𝔊 + יושבי]. **b.** sq. acc. rei, מִבִּטְנוֹ יֹרִשֶׁנּוּ אֵל Jb 20^{15} *God shall cast them out of his belly*, i.e. riches (‖ חַיִל בָּלַע וַיְקִאֶנּוּ). **3.** = *impoverish*, יהוה מוֹרִישׁ וּמַעֲשִׁיר 1 S 2^{7} (song) י׳ *impoverisheth and maketh rich;* sq. acc. (of Tyre) אֲדֹנָי יוֹרִשֶׁנָּה Zc 9^{4} (see v^{3}). **4.** nearly = *bring to ruin, destroy*, sq. acc. gent. אֹרִיק חַרְבִּי תּוֹרִישֵׁמוֹ יָדִי Ex 15^{9} (poem in E); so perh. also Nu 14^{12} (JE; AV *disinherit;* ‖ אַכֶּנּוּ בַּדֶּבֶר). **5.** = **Qal** *take possession of* a land Nu 14^{24} (JE), but rd. prob. יְרָשָׁנָּה.

†**יְרֻשָּׁה n.f.** a possession, used of nation וְהָיָה אֱדוֹם יְרֻשָּׁה וְהָיָה יְרֻשָּׁה שֵׂעִיר אֹיְבָיו Nu 24^{18} (JE).

†**יְרוּשָׁא, יְרוּשָׁה n.pr.f.** (*taken possession of*, i.e. *married*?) mother of king Jotham: יְרוּשָׁא 2 K 15^{33} = יְרוּשָׁה 2 Ch 27^{1}.

†**יְרֻשָּׁה n.f.** (a) possession, inheritance;—abs. י׳ Dt 2^{5} + 7 t., cstr. יְרֻשַּׁת Ju 21^{17} ψ 61^{6} (but on text v. infr.); sf. יְרֻשָּׁתְךָ 2 Ch 20^{11}; יְרֻשָּׁתוֹ Dt 2^{12} 3^{20}; יְרֻשַּׁתְכֶם Jos 1^{15};—used of land Dt $2^{5.9.9.19.19}$ 3^{20}; אֶרֶץ יְרֻשָּׁתוֹ 2^{12} *the land of his possession*, so Jos 1^{15}; further, $12^{6.7}$ Ju 21^{17} (but Bu RS 152 נְשִׁאָרָה), Je 32^{8} ψ 61^{6} (but < אֲרֻשַּׁת *request*, cf. Che crit. n.), 2 Ch 20^{11}.

†**אֲרֻשַּׁת n.f.** Ex 27, 5 net;—abs. אֲרֻשַּׁת Ho 5^{1} + 11 t.; אֲרֻשָּׁת Pr 1^{17}; cstr. אֲרֻשַּׁת Ex 27^{4} 38^{4}; sf. אֲרֻשָּׁתִי Ho 7^{12} + 2 t.; אֲרֻשָּׁתוֹ ψ 10^{9} 35^{8}; אֲרֻשַּׁתְכֶם Ez 19^{8} ψ 35^{7};—**1.** *net:* **a.** for catching (birds, etc.) חִנָּם מְזֹרָה הָאֲרֻשָּׁת Pr 1^{17} *to no purpose is the net spread* in the eyes of any bird; elsewhere fig. (1) of judgment of י׳, all c. פרשׂ: Ho 7^{12} (‖ כְּעוֹף הַשָּׁמַיִם אוֹרִידֵם), Ez 12^{13} 17^{20} (both ‖ מְצוּדָתִי), 32^{3} (of י׳ catching Pharaoh, under fig. of sea-monster; ‖ 11. חֵרֶם); (2) of nations capturing king of Israel under fig. of lion 19^{8} (c. פרשׂ; ‖ שַׁחֲתָם); (3) of priests and rulers (as entangling people in sin) Ho 5^{1} (‖ פַּח). **b.** spread for feet of man (fig.): (1) by י׳ La 1^{13} (c. פָּרַשׂ); (2) by wicked (= *plot*) Pr 29^{5} (c. פרשׂ), ψ 140^{6} (c. *id.;* ‖ טָמַן פַּח), 10^{9} 25^{15}, שְׁלַח בְּרֶשֶׁת בְּרַגְלָיו Jb 18^{8} (‖ שְׂבָכָה); elsewh. c. טמן ψ 9^{16} (‖ שִׁחֲתָה), 31^{5} 35^{7} (שִׁחֲתָה רִשְׁתָּם), v^{8}; c. הִכִּין 57^{7} (‖ שִׂיחָה). **2.** brazen *network* for altar of tabern. הָרֶשֶׁת Ex $27^{4.5}$; מְכִבַּר מַעֲשֵׂה ר׳ נְחֹשֶׁת 27^{4} = 38^{4} (all P).—On Inf. אֲרֻשָּׁת, v. ירשׁ supr.

†**[מוֹרָשׁ] n.[m.]** a possession;—cstr. מוֹרַשׁ קְפֹד Is 14^{23} *a possession for bitterns;* וְיָרְשׁוּ בֵּית יַעֲקֹב אֶת מוֹרָשֵׁיהֶם Ob^{17} *and the house of Jacob shall possess their possessions* (but rd. perhaps מורישׁיהם *their dispossessors*, 𝔊 𝔙 𝔗 al.); fig. מוֹרָשִׁי לְבָבִי Jb 17^{11}, i.e. *my cherished thoughts* (‖ זִמּוֹתַי), but fig. is questionable, v. Di, who derives from ארשׁ *desire*, so Buhl.

†**מוֹרָשָׁה n.f.** a possession;—מ׳ Ex 6^{8} + 8 t.;—of land Dt 33^{4} (poem), Ex 6^{8} (P), Ez 11^{15} 25^{10} 33^{24} $36^{2.5}$; of people Ez 25^{4} 36^{3}.

†**מוֹרָשֶׁת n.pr.loc.** apparently in neighbourhood of Gath Mi 1^{14} (גַּת vocative, acc. to We; > most, who render *M. of Gath*); prob. home of prophet Micah, v. foll.

†**מ(וֹ)רַשְׁתִּי adj.gent.** only מִיכָה הַמּוֹרַשְׁתִּי Mi 1^{1}, מִיכָיָהוּ הַמּוֹרָ׳ Je 26^{18}; v. foregoing.

†**תִּירוֹשׁ n.m.** Ju 9, 13 must, fresh or new wine;—abs. תִּירוֹשׁ Nu 18^{12} + 24 t.; תִּירֹשׁ Gn 27^{28} + 3 t.; sf. תִּירוֹשִׁי Ju 9^{13} Ho 2^{11}; תִּירְשֵׁךְ Dt 7^{13} + 4 t. Dt; תִּירוֹשָׁהּ Is 62^{8}; תִּירוֹשָׁם ψ 4^{8};—*must, new wine*, as enlivening תִּ׳ הַמְשַׂמֵּחַ אֱלֹהִים וַאֲנָשִׁים Ju 9^{13}; as injurious זְנוּת וְיַיִן וְתִ׳ יִקַּח־לֵב Ho 4^{11}; poet. regarded as contained in the grapes יִמְצָא תִּ׳ בָּאֶשְׁכּוֹל Is 65^{8}, cf. 24^{7} (‖ נֶפֶן); as yielding wine (יַיִן), תִּדְרֹךְ זַיִת וְלֹא תָסוּךְ שֶׁמֶן וְתִ׳ וְלֹא תִשְׁתֶּה יָיִן Mi 6^{15}; usu. as a sign of fertility, or as valuable product: וְתִ׳ יְקָבֶיךָ יִפְרָצוּ Pr 3^{10} *with must thy vats shall burst open;* + דָּגָן (q.v.) Gn $27^{28.37}$ (both J) Ho 2^{11} 7^{14} Zc 9^{17} ψ 4^{8} Is 62^{8}; תִּ׳ Ho 9^{2} (‖ גֹּרֶן, יֶקֶב, cf. דָּגָן v^{1}); אֶרֶץ דְּ׳ וְתִ׳ Dt 33^{28}; + יִצְהָר Jo 2^{24} Ne 10^{38} (+ פְּרִי כָל־עֵץ); + דָּגָן and יִצְהָר Ho 2^{10} 3^{24} Dt 7^{13} 11^{14} 12^{17} 14^{23} 18^{4} 28^{51} Je 31^{12} Hg 1^{11} Jo 1^{10} 2^{19} 2 Ch 32^{28} Ne 5^{11} 10^{40} $13^{5.12}$; חֶלֶב תִּ׳ Nu 18^{12} (v. ח׳; + *id.*); תִּ׳ 2 Ch 31^{5} + אֶרֶץ דָּגָן וְתִ׳ אֶרֶץ לֶחֶם וּכְרָמִים דְּבַשׁ, יצהר, and דגן, Is 36^{17} = 2 K 18^{32} (+ ארץ זית יצהר ודבשׁ).

[**וישׁם**] **vb.** *Impf.* וַיִּישֶׁם Gn 50[26], and so 24[33] Kt, v. שׁוּם, שׂים.

ישׂראל n.pr., and deriv., v. sub I. שׂרה.

ישׂראלה n.pr.m. a son of Asaph 1 Ch. 25[14] = אַשַׂרְאֵלָה (q.v.) v[2] (etym. dubious).

†**ישׂשכר** (so always MT, Qr perpet.; Ben Napht. יִשָּׂשְׂכָר Baer[Gn p. 84 f.]) **n.pr.m. Issachar** (etym. and mng. dub.; MT as if Niph. Impf. √שׂכר; Kt = יֵשׁ שָׂכָר *there is recompense* (cf. Gn 30[18]), so Thes al.; this the true etym. acc. to Ol §§ 69 c; 277 f. Kö i. 120 v. יֵשׁ שָׂכָר Je 31[16] 2 Ch 15[7]; = אִישׁ שָׂכָר (a more prob. combination in n.pr.) We Sam 95; > יִשָּׂכָר (MT), or יִשָּׂא שׂכר; 𝔊 Ισσαχαρ, see esp. Gn 30[18] Ισσαχαρ, ὅ ἐστιν μισθός) — **1.** fifth son of Jacob and Leah (appar. ninth son of Jacob) Gn 30[18] 35[23] 46[13] 49[14] Ex 1[3] Nu 1[8]; בְּנֵי יִשָּׂ׳ Nu 1[28] 2[5] 26[23] Jos 19[17] 1 Ch 7[1] 12[33] (v[32] van d. H.); מִשְׁפְּחוֹת יִשָּׂ׳ Nu 26[25] 1 Ch 7[5]; מַטֵּה יִשָּׂ׳ Nu 1[29] 2[5] 13[7] Jos 21[6.28] 1 Ch 6[47.57]; מטה בני יש׳ Nu 10[15] 34[26] Jos 19[23]; בֵּית יִשָּׂ׳ 1 K 15[27]; hence יִשָּׂ׳ alone = *tribe* of Issachar, Nu 7[18] Dt 27[12] 33[18] Jos 19[17] Ju 5[15.15] 10[1] Ez 48[33] (שַׁעַר יִשָּׂ׳), 1 Ch 27[18] 2 Ch 30[18]; = *territory* of the tribe Jos 17[10.11] 1 K 4[17] 1 Ch 12[41] (v[40] van d. H.); transit. fr. *tribe* to *territory* Ez 48[25.26]. **2.** 7th son of Obed-Edom 1 Ch 26[5].

יֵשׁ [137] **subst. being, substance, existence** (on etym. v. **2**)—יֵשׁ Gn 18[24] etc.; יֶשׁ־ 31[29] + oft.; הַיֵּשׁ 24[23] + 18 t. (so אִשׁ 2 S 14[19]†, הַאִשׁ Mic 6[10]†, v. p. 78), with sf. יֶשְׁךָ v[42] + 2 t.; יֶשְׁכֶם v[49]†; הַיֶּשְׁכֶם Dt 13[4]†; יֶשְׁנוֹ (Ol § 97 b Sta § 370 b) 29[14] 1 S 14[39] (+ v[41] 𝔊 We Dr), 23[23] Est 3[8]†;—**1.** *substance*, only Pr 8[21] לְהַנְחִיל אֹהֲבַי יֵשׁ to cause them that love me to inherit *substance* (so Sir 42[3]). **2.** elsewhere (prop. as a subst. in the *st. c.*), it asserts *existence*, and so corresponds to the *verb substantive*, **is (are, was, were, will be)**, lit. *the being, presence of* (so BA אִתַּי; Aram. איתא, אית, [whence ܐܝܬ (self-)*existent*, ܐܝܬܘܬܐ *essence, substance*], with לָא contr. לַיִת, לַיְת, ; Mand. עת, עית, לאיית; Ar. [with irreg. س] لَيْسَ (inflected as a verb, لَيْسَتْ, لَسْتَ, etc.; W[AG i. § 182, ii. § 42]) *is not* (ايْسَ is known only in two proverbial sayings, as a secondary form, Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 146 f.]); As. *išû, be, have* Dl[HWB 310]; with affix 1 s. *la-a i-ša-a-ku, I have not*, TP i. 57 f. On this word, see esp. Nö[M. § 213], who exemplifies its different constructions in Semitic, and shews how it tends to pass into a verb;—(1) in BAram. Syr. Bab. 𝔗, with possessive sf.; (2) in later Pal. diall., Jer. 𝔗, Jer. Talm., sts. also in Bab. 𝔗 and Syr., with independent pers. pron. (as לית אנא, לית הוא); (3) in Mand. Bab. Talm., sometimes in Syr. and Ar., and in Heb. יֶשְׁנוֹ, with object. (verbal) sf.; (4) in Ar., as a true verb. In Eth. **ዐ፡** lit. *therein*, Germ. *es gibt*, is similar in use (Di[Gr. § 167. 1]), though not of course in origin. In Heb. the corresponding neg. is אַיִן, q.v., the construction of which is quite similar)—**is, are, was, were,** etc., not, however, as a mere copula, but implying existence with emph. (hence in Engl. to be often represented by the subst. verb in italics): **a.** with a pred. following, Gn 28[16] אכן יש י׳ במקום הזה surely Y. *is* (emph.) in this place! 44[26] אִם יֵשׁ אֲחִינוּ אִתְּכֶם; Ex 17[7] הֲיֵשׁ יהוה בְּקִרְבֵּנוּ אִם אַיִן, Nu 22[29] לו יש חרב בידי Oh that there *were* a sword in my hand! Dt 13[4] הֲיִשְׁכֶם אֹהֲבִים whether you *do* love, 29[17] פן יש בכם איש, v[18] 1 S 9[11 f.] and they said, *Is* the seer here? and they said יֵשׁ *He is*, 20[8] 23[23] Je 27[18]. Alone, in answer to a question (asked with יֵשׁ), *He* (*it*) *is*: †1 S 9[12] 2 K 10[15] Je 37[17]. But Je 23[26] (where יש has no subst. or sf.) text must be corrupt: cf. Gie. **b.** absolutely, *there is* (*es gibt, il y a*), Gn 18[24] אולי יש חמשים צדיקים בעיר perhaps there *are* fifty righteous in the city, 24[23] היש בית אביך מקום לנו ללון, 42[1] כי יש שבר במצ׳ that there *was* corn in Egypt, Ju 4[20] היש פה איש, 2 S 9[1] 2 K 5[8] he shall know that there *is* (emph.) a prophet in Israel, Ru 3[12] there *is* a kinsman nearer than I, ψ 58[12] surely there *are* gods judging on the earth: so in aphorisms, asserting the existence of a partic. character, quality, etc., Pr 11[24] יש מפזר ונוסף עוד, 12[18] 13[7.23] 14[12] 16[25] 18[24] 20[15] Ec 2[21] 4[8] 5[12] 6[1.11] 7[15.15] 8[14.14] 10[5]. In questions, or protestations, יֵשׁ often implies a doubt whether what is asked about is to be found or exists: 1 K 18[10] Je 5[1] and see אם יש איש if there *is* (emph.) a man doing justice, etc. (cf. ψ 14[2]), 14[22] Is 44[8] היש אלהים *is* there a god beside me? ψ 7[4] אם יש עול בכפי if there *is* iniquity in my hands! 73[11] *is* there knowledge in the Most High? Jb 5[1] 6[30] La 1[12]. **c.** special phrases:—(*a*) after אִם and a ptcp., where an abiding *intention* is to be emphasized, †Gn 24[42] אם־ישך־נא מצליח דרכי if thou *art* (really) prospering my way, v[49] 43[4] Ju 6[36] (cf. II. אין **2 b**). (*b*) יֵשׁ לְ = *has* (*had*), esp. with prons. יֵשׁ לִי, יֵשׁ לְךָ; etc., Gn 33[9] יֶשׁ־לִי רָב *I have* plenty, v[11] 43[7] היש לכם אח, 44[20] יש לנו אב זקן, 1 S 17[46] that they may know כי יש אלהים לישראל that Israel *has* (emph.) a god, 2 K 4[2] מַה־יֶּשׁ־לָכִי what *hast* thou? Jb 14[7] for a tree *has* (emph.) hope (cf. Ru 1[12]), 25[3] 28[1] 38[28] היש למטר אב: Gn 39[5.8]

כל אשר יֶשׁ־לו all that he had (v^4 without אשר, prob. error). (*c*) with inf. and לְ, *is it possible to . ?* 2 K 4^{13} היש לדבר־לך *can* (I) *speak* for thee to the king? 2 Ch 25^9; so אִשׁ לְ 2 S 14^{19} (cf. אֵין לְ, sub II. אַיִן **5**). (*d*) יֵשׁ אֲשֶׁר (if) *it was* that †Nu $9^{20.21}$; there *were* some who (with ptcp.) †Ne $5^{2.3.4}$ (cf. Syr. ܐܝܬ ܕ for ὁ μὲν ὁ δὲ Mt 13^8; ܐܝܬ ܕܐܡܪܝܢ PS ^{172}). (*e*) יֶשׁ־לְאֵל יָדִי Gn 31^{29} al.; v. II. אֵל **7**, p. 43. (*f*) 2 K 10^{15} וָיֵשׁ *and* (if) *it be* (cf. 5^{17} 2 S 13^{26}); so Ju 6^{13} וְיֵשׁ י׳ אִתָּנוּ. (*g*) pleon. וְלֹא יֵשׁ אֵין יֵשׁ †ψ 135^{17} (*h*) לֹא יֵשׁ †Jb 9^{33} (cf. لَيْسَ, ܠܝܬ: but 𝔊 𝔖 Me al. לֹא).—As a rule, יֵשׁ precedes its subst. (from which, however, like אין, it may be separated: Gn 24^{23} 43^7 הֲיֵשׁ לָכֶם אָח, $44^{19.20}$ 1 S 20^8 etc.); but occasionally, for greater emphasis, this is prefixed: 1 S 21^5 כי אם לחם קדש יש but holy bread *there is!* Is 43^8 the blind people, ועינים יש though it *has* eyes, Ju 19^{19} לחם ויין יש לי (cf. אַיִן **2 c**).

יָשַׁב $^{\dagger 1090}$ **vb. sit, remain, dwell** (NH *id.*, Aram. יְתִיב, ܝܬܶܒ; MI$^{10.31}$ ישב, $l^{8.19}$ וישב, l^{13} ואשב, *dwell*; Ph. ישב *dwell*; Zinj. ישב *sit* DHM$^{Sendsch. 58}$; As. *ašâbu, sit, dwell*, Dl$^{HWB\ 244}$; Ar. وَثَبَ *leap, jump*, Himyer. dial. *sit*, Lane^{2919}; Eth. አውሰበ: II. 1 *secum cohabitare facere, marry, consummate marriage*, cf. **Hiph. 4**)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. יָשַׁב Gn 13^{12}+; 2 ms. יָשַׁבְתָּ Ju 5^{16}, וְיָשַׁבְתָּה בָהּ consec. Dt 17^{14}; 2 mpl. יְשַׁבְתֶּם Dt 1^{46} Lv 18^3, וִישַׁבְתֶּם consec. Lv 25^{18} + 7 t., etc.; *Impf.* יֵשֵׁב 1 S 5^7+, יֵשֶׁב־ Gn 44^{33} Ez 44^3, יֵשֶׁב before monosyll. 1 K 7^8 Jb 22^8; וַיֵּשֶׁב Gn 4^{16}+; וַיֵּשְׁבוּ Ru 4^1; 1 s. אֵשֵׁב Ju 6^{18}+, וָאֵשֵׁב Dt 9^9 + 3 t. + Ez 3^{15b} (but Co אשר Kt); אֵשְׁבָה 1 S 27^5; אֵשֵׁבָה Is 49^{20}; וָאֵשְׁבָה Ez 9^3; 3 mpl. ישׁבו Gn 47^4+; 3 fpl. תישבנה Ez 35^9 Kt (i.e. תֵּישַׁבְנָה Ol$^{§ 242 d}$ Kö$^{i. 401}$), Qr תָּשֹׁבְנָה (שׁוב √), Co prop. תִּוָּשַׁבְנָה; 1 pl. נֵשֵׁב Je $42^{13.14}$, וַנֵּשֶׁב Nu 20^{15} + 5 t.; *Imv.* ms. שֵׁב Gn 20^{15}+, שֶׁב־ Gn 35^1; שְׁבָה Gn 27^{19}+; fs. שְׁבִי Gn 38^{11}+; mpl. שְׁבוּ Gn 22^5+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* יָשֹׁב־ 1 S 20^5; *cstr.* שֶׁבֶת 1 S 7^2+; שֶׁבֶת Is 40^{22}+; sf. שִׁבְתִּי 2 S 7^5+, etc.; *Pt.* m. יֹ(ו)שֵׁב Gn 4^{20} 24^3 +, etc.; f. יֹשְׁבָה Na 3^8; יֹ(ו)שֶׁבֶת Ju 4^5+; יֹ(ו)שֶׁבֶת Jos 2^5 2 K 4^{13}; יֹשַׁבְתִּי Je 22^{23}, יֹ(ו)שַׁבְתִּי Je 10^{17} La 4^{21} Ez 27^3 (Kt preferable in all these, v. Ol$^{§ 123 d}$ Ges$^{§ 90. 3 a}$); fpl. ישְׁבוֹת 1 S 27^8;—**1. a.** *sit* on (עַל) a seat 1 S 20^{25}, stone Ex 17^{12}, teraphim Gn 31^{34}, couch 48^2 (all E), Ez 23^{41}, knees 2 K 4^{20}, throne Ex 11^5 12^{29} (J), Dt 17^{18} 1 S $1^9 4^{13}$ 1 K $1^{13.17.20}$ +, v. abs. infr.; of י׳, הַיֹּשֵׁב עַל־חוּג הָאָרֶץ Is 40^{22}; dust Is 47^1, ground (אֶרֶץ) Ez 26^{16}, ashes Jon 3^6 (these in token of humiliation); *sit down* by (עַל) a well Ex 2^{15} or pool 2 S 2^{13}; c. אֶל 1 S 28^{23}; *sit* in (בְּ) house, street, doorway, assembly, etc. 2 S 7^1 Ju 19^{15} Gn 38^{14} (J), Je 15^{17} 26^{10} ψ 1^1 Ct 2^3 so Ez $31^{6.17}$ (fig.); of No of Amon (personif. city) הַיֹּשְׁבָה בַּיְאֹרִים Na 3^8 *she who sate amid the rivers;* c. לְ *sit on to* (pregn.) לָאָרֶץ Is 3^{26} 47^1 La 2^{10}, לַכִּסֵּא ψ 9^5, *at,* לְפֶתַח בית Pr 9^{14}, לִימִינוֹ(י) 1 K 2^{19}, ψ 110^1; לַמְּבוֹל ψ 29^{10}; c. לִפְנֵי Gn 43^{33} (J), + שָׁם Ju 20^{26} 21^2 2 S 7^{18} = 1 Ch 17^{16}; c. עִם 1 S 20^5 Pr 31^{23}; c. אֶת־ Je 16^8 Jb 2^{13}; c. תַּחַת Ju 6^{11} Mi 4^4, וַיֵּשֶׁב תַּחְתֶּיהָ בַּצֵּל Jon 4^5; c. מִנֶּגֶד Gn $21^{16.16}$ (E), נֶגֶד Is 47^{14}, מִקֶּדֶם לָעִיר Jon 4^5; מִצַּד 1 S 20^{25} Ru 2^{14}; c. acc. cogn. Ez 28^2; לִשְׁפֹּט Ex 18^{13} Jo 4^{12} (cf. ψ 9^5 Is 28^6); hence abs. of *sitting* as *king* or *judge* Ex 18^{14} ψ 61^8 Mal 3^3, יושבים Is 10^{13}, perh. Am $1^{5.8}$, esp. of י׳ *sitting* (enthroned), ψ 2^4 9^8 29^{10} 55^{20} 102^{13} La 5^{19}, so in יֹשֵׁב (הַ)כְּרוּבִים 1 S 4^4 2 S 6^2 = 1 Ch 13^6, 2 K 19^{15} ψ 99^1; יֹשֵׁב תְּהִלּוֹת יִשְׂרָאֵל ψ 22^4 (v.c. עַל, supr.); by meton. of thrones, for the judges sitting on them שָׁמָּה יָשְׁבוּ כִסְאוֹת לְמִשְׁפָּט ψ 122^5; הַיֹּשְׁבִים Ru 4^4, i.e. in the gate (cf. v^{11}), those in whose presence purchase of land took place. **b.** *sit, sit down*, abs., Ju 19^6 Ru $4^{1.2}$ Ne 1^4 Je 36^{15} (sq. cl. of purpose, *to eat*, etc.) Gn 37^{25} Est 3^{15}+; opp. קום Ex 32^6 (JE) ψ 139^2, מְאַחֲרֵי שֶׁבֶת ψ 127^2 (opp. מַשְׁכִּימֵי קוּם); so Is 37^{28} = 2 K 19^{27} (rd. לְפָנֶיךָ קֻמְךָ at end of v^{27} = 2 K 19^{26} We in Bl$^{Einl. 4, 257}$ RS$^{Proph. 351, and n. 9}$); but also וַיָּקָם מֵהָאָרֶץ קוּמִי שְׁבִי Is 52^2, expl. by (וַיֵּשֶׁב אֶל־הַמִּטָּה 1 S 28^{23} and) 2 S 19^9. †**c.** *sit down* outside (חוץ), i.e. perform a necessity of nature Dt 23^{14}. †**d.** *sit* = *be set* (as a jewel), ישְׁבוֹת עַל־מִלֵּאת Ct 5^{12} *set on a filling* (i.e. in a setting, De al.), in description of eyes; (> others *sitting by full streams*). **2. a.** *remain, stay, tarry* (for a limited or indef. time), c. אֵת pers. Gn 24^{55} (J), Ju 19^4 2 S 16^8; c. עִם pers. Gn 27^{44} (J), עִמָּדִי 29^{19} (E), Ju 17^{10}; c. בְּ loc. 1 S 7^2 (of ark), 13^{16} 14^2 24^4 (23^{25} rd. אֲשֶׁר for וַיֵּשֶׁב 𝔊 We Dr Klo Kit Bu), 2 S 10^5 19^{25} (where rd. שִׁבְתּוֹ for שִׁיבָתוֹ Dr Klo Bu, v. We), Nu 35^{25} (P), Jb 24^{13}; c. שָׁם 1 K 11^{16}, שָׁם עַד־עוֹלָם 1 S 1^{22}; c. עַל (*by*) 1 S 25^{13} 30^{24}; פֹּה 2 K 7^4; שְׁבוּ לָכֶם פֹּה עִם־ הַחֲמוֹר Gn 22^5 (E); c. בֵּין Ju 5^{16}, מִחוּץ לְ Lv 14^8 (P), אֵצֶל 1 S 20^{19}; c. acc. בית 2 S 6^{11} 13^{20} Ru 2^7; abs. 1 S $1^{23.23}$; *abide, endure* Mi 5^3, וִיהוּדָה לְעוֹלָם תֵּשֵׁב Jo 4^{20}, so of Mt. Zion ψ 121^1. **b.** with

special emphasis on qualifying phr., וַתֵּשֶׁב בְּאֵיתָן קַשְׁתּוֹ Gn 49[24] *and his bow abode as a firm one* (poem in J); 1 K 22[1] *and they continued* three years without war; of woman *remaining* בְּדָמֶי טֻהָרָהּ Lv 12[4], על־דמי וגו׳ v[5]. **3.** *dwell, have one's abode* in (ב) a land, city, house, etc., Gn 4[16] 13[7.12.12] 19[29] 24[37.62] Dt 1[4] 3[2] Jos 20[6] 2 S 7[6]+oft. (on 2 S 21[16] v. יֹשְׁבוֹ בְנֹב, p. 444); in tents Je 35[7.10] 1 Ch 5[10]; fig. of justice (צְדָקָה) Is 32[16] (‖וְיָשְׁבָן מִשְׁפָּט); in the midst of (בְּקֶרֶב) Gn 24[3] Jos 13[13] 16[10] Ju 1[30.32.33] 3[5]; so c. בְּתוֹךְ Gn 23[10] (P); c. עַל+הארץ, of God 1 K 8[27] = 2 Ch 6[18]; of people Lv 25[18.19] 26[35] (H); c. לְ Jb 15[28]; c. בֵּין Gn 20[1] (E); *dwell with* (אֶת) Gn 34[16.22] (P), Ex 2[21] (E), Jos 15[63] (JE), Ju 1[16.21] 17[11]; יֵשְׁבוּ יְשָׁרִים אֶת־פָּנֶיךָ ψ 140[14]; so c. עִם Jos 20[4] Dt 23[17] (+בקרב), ψ 26[4] (i. e. *assoc. with*); c. יַחְדָּו Gn 13[6.6] (J), 36[7] (P), Dt 25[5]; שֶׁבֶת גַּם־יָחַד ψ 133[1]; *dwell* in their stead (תַּחְתָּם) Dt 2[12.21.22.23] 1 Ch 4[41] 5[22]; abs. לָשֶׁבֶת יְצָרָהּ Is 45[18] *for dwelling he formed it* (the earth); (*thy*) *dwelling-place* is מְקוֹם שִׁבְתְּךָ 1 K 8[30] = 2 Ch 6[21], also מְכוֹן שׁ׳ 1 K 8[39.43.49] = 2 Ch 6[30.33.39], so ψ 33[14]; מָכוֹן לְשׁ׳ Ex 15[17] 1 K 8[13] = 2 Ch 6[2] *Pt.* יֹשֵׁב = subst., *dweller, inhabitant*, very oft. (c. 215 t.): e. g. יֹשֵׁב אהלים Gn 25[27] (J); oft. coll. יֹשֵׁב אהל Gn 4[20] (J), יֹשֵׁב הָאָרֶץ 34[30] 50[11] (both J), Ex 34[12.15] (JE); also poet. f., (as coll.; v. Dr on 1 S 17[21]) יוֹשֶׁבֶת שָׁפִיר etc., Mi 1[11.11.12.13.15]; יוֹשֶׁבֶת צִיּוֹן †Is 12[6] Je 51[35]; similarly †10[17] 21[13] 22[23] 48[19] (cf. La 4[21]) Zc 2[11]; with בת in app. (Da[§ 28 R. 6]), יוֹשֶׁבֶת בַּת־מִצְרַיִם †Je 46[19], so 48[18]; more usu. pl. יֹשְׁבֵי הֶעָרִים Gn 19[25] (J), cf. Dt 13[14]; יֹשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ Ex 23[21] (JE), cf. Ex 15[14.15] (poem in E); יֹשְׁבֵי חֶבֶל Is 18[3], יוֹשְׁבֵי חֶדֶל 38[11], etc.; יֹשְׁבָיהָ Lv 18[25] 25[10] (H), Nu 13[32] (P); abs. יוֹשֵׁב (coll.) Am 1[5.8] Is 49[19]; הַיּוֹשְׁבִים 1 Ch 9[2]; also (strangely) יֹשְׁבוֹת הארץ 1 S 27[8] = *the populations of the land* We Dr (elsewhere in this sense only fs. and poet., v. supr.); freq. in phr. *without inhabitant* (i. e. so that there shall be no inhab.), מֵאֵין יֹשֵׁב Is 5[9] 6[4] Je 4[7] 26[9] 33[10] 34[23] 44[22] 46[19] 51[29.37] Zp 2[5] 3[6]; מֵאֵין יוֹשֵׁב בָּהֵן Je 48[9]; לְבַלְתִּי יֹשֵׁב מִבְּלִי 2[15] 9[10]; לֹא יִהְיֶה יוֹשֵׁב בָּהּ 50[3]; לְבַלְתִּי יוֹשֵׁב 51[62] **4.** of a land or city, *sit, abide seated in its place*, fig. for *be inhabited* Je 17[6.25] 50[13.39] Ez 26[20] 29[11] 36[35] Is 13[20] (‖לֹא תִשָּׁבוֹן), Zc 2[8] 9[5] 14[11]; יֵשְׁבָה תַּחְתֶּיהָ 12[6] 14[10]; Ez 35[9] Kt is תישבנה, Qr תָּשׁוּבְנָה; Co תושבנה, i. e. Niph. תִּוָּשַׁבְנָה (cf. 36[10]), or Hoph. תּוּשַׁבְנָה (cf. Is 44[26]); of palace, וְאַרְמוֹן עַל־מִשְׁפָּטוֹ יֵשֵׁב Je 30[18].

†**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נוֹשְׁבָה Je 6[8]; 3 pl. וְנִשְׁבוּ consec. Ez 36[10], נוֹשְׁבוּ Ez 26[19], נוֹשָׁבָה Je 22[6]; *Pt.* f. נוֹשֶׁבֶת Ez 26[17] (< נִשְׁבַּתְּ 𝔊 Co, ✓שבת), נוֹשָׁבֶת Ex 16[35]; pl. נוֹשָׁבוֹת Ez 12[20] 38[12];—*be inhabited*, of land Ex 16[35] (perh. = *be habitable*), Je 6[8]; of cities Je 22[6] Ez 12[20] 26[19] 36[10]; חֳרָבוֹת נוֹשָׁבוֹת Ez 38[12];—Ez 26[17] v. supr.; 35[9] v. **Qal 4.**

†**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. וְיָשְׁבוּ טִירוֹתֵיהֶם בָּךְ Ez 25[4] *and they shall set their encampments in thee* (𝔊 𝔖 Co וְיֵשְׁבוּ *inhabit*).

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֹשִׁיב Ezr 10[14], sf. הוֹשִׁיבַנִי La 3[6] ψ 143[3]; 1 s. הוֹשַׁבְתִּי Lv 23[33], וְהֵ(וֹ)שַׁבְתִּים consec. Ho 11[11] Je 32[37]; וְהוֹשְׁבוֹתִים consec. Zc 10[6] (Kö[I, 413]; but prob. txt. err., vid. Thes and Ges[Lgb 464]; rd. prob. וַהֲשִׁבוֹתִים as v[10], so Sta[ZAW. 1881, 21] We), etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַיּוֹשֵׁב Gn 47[11], וַיּוֹשֶׁב 2 Ch 8[2] ψ 107[36]; sf. וַיּוֹשִׁיבֵנִי 1 K 2[24] (Kö[I, 414, 224]); וַיּוֹשִׁיבֵם Jb 36[7]; 1 pl. וְנוֹשֵׁב Ezr 10[2], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הוֹשֵׁב Gn 47[6]; mpl. ה(וֹ)שִׁיבוּ 1 K 21[9.10]; *Inf. cstr.* ה(וֹ)שִׁיב 1 S 2[8] Ne 13[27]; הוֹשִׁיבִי ψ 113[8] (Ol[§ 123 d]; rd. בּוֹ-, v. Che); *Pt.* abs. מוֹשִׁיב ψ 68[7], cstr. מוֹשִׁיבִי ψ 113[9] (Ol[l. c.] Ges[l. c.]);—**1.** *cause to sit* c. acc. pers. + עַל כִּסֵּא 1 K 2[24] 2 Ch 23[20] so (without כִּסֵּא) + לָנֶצַח Jb 36[7]; *set, place* c. acc. pers. + נָגִיד 1 K 21[10], also v[9.12] (בְּרֹאשׁ הָעָם). **2.** *cause to abide* (acc. pers.) *at* (ב) 1 S 30[21]. **3. a.** *cause to dwell*, c. acc. pers. + ב loc. 1 S 12[8] 2 K 17[6] Ho 12[10], Gn 47[6.11] (P), Lv 23[43] (H), La 3[6] ψ 143[3]; תַּחְתִּיּוֹת בָּאָרֶץ Ez 26[20]; acc. pers. om. 2 K 17[24.26]; acc. pers. + שָׁם 2 Ch 8[2] ψ 107[36]; acc. pers. + עַל־הַבָּתִּים Ho 11[11] (but rd. וַהֲשִׁבֹתִים We); acc. pers. om., c. עם pers. 1 S 2[8] ψ 113[8]; מוֹשִׁיב יְחִידִים בַּיְתָה ψ 68[7] *causing solitary ones to dwell in a house* (or is מוֹשִׁיב for מֵשִׁיב Bae?); c. acc. pers. only מוֹשִׁיבִי עֲקֶרֶת הַבַּיִת ψ 113[9] *giving a dwelling to her that is barren of house*; abs. c. לָבָטַח Je 32[37] ψ 4[9]; abs. c. בְּקַדְמוֹתֵיכֶם Ez 36[11]. On Zc 10[6], v. supr. **b.** *cause* cities (עָרִים) *to be inhabited* Ez 36[33] Is 54[3]. **4.** *marry* (prop. *give a dwelling* to, cf. ψ 113[9]), only Ezr Ne, and only c. acc. נָשִׁים נָכְרִיּוֹת *strange* or *foreign women* Ezr 10[2.10.14.17.18] Ne 13[27]; so הֹשִׁיבוּ נָשִׁים אֲשְׁדּוֹדִיּוֹת Ne 13[23].

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* וְהוּשַׁבְתֶּם לְבַדְּכֶם בְּקֶרֶב הָאָרֶץ Is 5[8] *and ye be made to dwell alone in the midst of the land.* *Impf.* תּוּשָׁב הָאֹמֵר לִירוּשָׁלַם Is 44[26] *he who saith of Jerusalem, she shall be inhabited.* Ez 35[9] v. **Qal 4.**

†1. שֶׁבֶת **n.f.** seat, dwelling, place (properly Inf. Qal from ישב)—מְקוֹם הַשֶּׁבֶת 1 K 10[19] = 2 Ch 9[18] *the place of the seat*; שֶׁבֶת חָמָס Am 6[3] *a seat* (*throne*, or *enthronement*) *of violence*; לְשֶׁבֶת עֵר Nu 21[15] *toward the dwelling* (i. e. *place*,

location) *of* ʾÁr *;* יִשָּׂרְפוּ בְשִׁבְתָּם 2 S 23[7] *they are burned in the* (same) *place*, i.e. *on the spot*, but del. שׁ We Dr Bu ; שִׁבְתָּהוֹ Ob[3] *his* (thy) *dwelling-place*.—II. שֶׁבֶת v. sub שבת.

† I. [שִׁיבָה] **n.f.** sojourn (=*יְשִׁיבָה acc. to Thes)—only בְּשִׁיבָתוֹ 2 S 19[33] *during his sojourn ;* but rd. בְּשִׁבְתּוֹ, v. יָשַׁב **Qal 2.**—II. שִׁיבָה v. sub שוב.

† יֶשֶׁבְאָב **n.pr.m.** Levite of the 14th course 1 Ch 24[13]; but Ⓖ Γελβα, A ⒼL Ισβααλ.

† יֹשֵׁב בַּשֶּׁבֶת **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[8] Ⓖ Ιεβοσθε, ⒼL Ιεσβααλ (‖ 1 Ch 11[11] has יָשָׁבְעָם, q. v. sub שׁוּב); rd. אִישׁ־בּשֶׁת q. v.

† יִשְׁבִּי בְנֹב Kt, יִשְׁבִּי בְנֹב Qr, **n.pr.m.** a gigantic Philistine 2 S 21[16]; but read וַיֵּשְׁבוּ בְנֹב *and they dwelt in Gob*, and tr. to v[15] We Dr Bu.

† יִשְׁבְּקָשָׁה **n.pr.m.** a son of Heman 1 Ch 25[4.24]; Ⓖ Ιειβασακα(ταν), Βακατα, ⒼL Ιεσβοκ.

† יוֹשַׁבְיָה **n.pr.m.** (י *setteth, causeth to dwell ;* cf. Ph. n.pr. ישבעל (?=ישבבעל))—a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[35] Ⓖ Ισαβια, ⒼL Ιωσαβια.

† מוֹשָׁב **n.m.** 2 K 2, 19 **seat, assembly, dwelling-place, dwelling, dwellers**;—abs. מ׳ ψ 107[4] +4 t.; cstr. מוֹשַׁב Ex 12[40]+9 t.; sf. מוֹשָׁבִי Jb 29[7] etc.; pl. cstr. מוֹשְׁבֵי Ez 34[13]; sf. 2 mpl. מוֹשְׁבֹתֵיכֶם etc. Ex 12[20]+11 t.; sf. 3 mpl. מוֹשְׁבֹתָם etc. 10[23]+5 t.; מוֹשְׁבֹתֵיהֶם Ez 37[23], but read מְשׁוּבֹ׳ *their apostasies* Ⓖ Comm., see VB; מוֹשְׁבוֹתֵיהֶם Ez 6[14];—**1. a.** *seat* 1 S 20[18.25.25] Jb 29[7]; fig. מ׳ אלהים יָשַׁבְתִּי Ez 28[2]. **b.** *sitting* = *those sitting, sitting company* or *assembly*, מוֹשַׁב עֲבָדָיו 1 K 10[5] (‖ מַעֲמַד מְשָׁרְתָיו) = 2 Ch 9[4]; so ψ 1[1] 107[32] (‖ קהל). **2. a.** *dwelling-place* of people, tribe, etc., oft. = territory, district, or, later, city; Gn 10[30] 27[39] (both J), Ex 10[23] (E), Nu 24[21] (JE), Gn 36[43] (P), Ez 6[14] 48[15] 1 Ch 4[33] 6[39] 7[28]; מ׳ הָאָרֶץ Ex 34[13] = *habitable places of the land ;* distinct from city עָרֵיהֶם בְּמוֹשְׁבֹתָם Nu 31[10], cf. Ez 6[6], but also עִיר מוֹשָׁב ψ 107[4.7.36]; of Zion as מ׳ י׳ 132[13]. **b.** alm. = abstr. *dwelling* בֵּית מוֹשַׁב עִיר Lv 25[29] (P); אֶרֶץ מ׳ Nu 15[2] *land of your dwelling-places* or *dwelling* (P). **c.** = house Ex 12[20] (‖ בית v[19]), 35[3] Lv 3[17] 7[26] 13[46] 23[3.14.21.31] Nu 35[29] (all P), Lv 23[17] (H). **3.** *situation* of city 2 K 2[19]; *location* of image Ez 8[3]. **4.** *time of dwelling* Ex 12[40] (P). **5.** coll. = *those dwelling*, כֹּל מוֹשַׁב וגו׳ 2 S 9[12] *all those dwelling in* the house of Ṣiba.—Ez 37[23] v. supr. and מְשׁוּבָה sub שׁוּב.

† תּוֹשָׁב **n.m.** Lv 25, 45 **sojourner**, only P (H) and late; abs. ת׳ Gn 23[4]+6 t.; cstr. תּוֹשַׁב Lv 22[10]; sf. תּוֹשָׁבְךָ 25[6]; pl. תּוֹשָׁבִים v[6]+2 t.; cstr. תּוֹשְׁבֵי 1 K 17[1], but read תּוֹשְׁבָה (q. v.) Ⓖ Ew Th Hi;—*sojourner*, appar. of a more temporary and dependent (Lv 22[10] 25[6]) kind than the גֵּר (with which it is often joined): ‖ שָׂכִיר Ex 12[45] (P), Lv 22[10] (ת׳ כֹּהֵן a priest's *sojourner*), 25[6.40] (all H); הַתּוֹשָׁבִים הַגָּרִים עִמָּכֶם v[45] (c. pt. גָּר also v[6]); c. עִם, also Lv 25[47.47] (H); c. בְּתוֹךְ Nu 35[15] (P). Fig. of one enjoying only a temporary tenure, c. עִם Gn 23[4], with י׳ Lv 25[23] ψ 39[13], c. לִפְנֵי 1 Ch 29[15].—1 K 17[1] v. supr.

יְשַׁבְאָב **n.pr.m.** v. שבח.

יְשַׁבְעָם, יָשָׁבְעָם v. שוב.

יִשְׁבָּק v. שבק.

יִשָּׁה (√ of following ; meaning uncertain; acc. to Fl De Pr 2, 7 = Ar. أَسَا, III. آسَا, var. وَاسَا, *assist, support :* but this dubious; v. Lane 60 (cf. Wetzst ZDMG 1868, 119) acc. to whom this is a second. sense from *to make equal* (viz. by giving to another of one's own property, etc.))

† תּוּשִׁיָּה **n.f.** **sound, efficient wisdom, abiding success** (on der., v. supr.; acc. to Fl De prop. *advancement*, or mental aptitude that *advances :* for the form, cf. תּוּגָה and תַּאֲנִיָּה; Sta § 262), a technical term of the WisdLt;—**a.** *sound, efficient wisdom* Is 28[29] (of י׳ הפליא עצה הגדיל תושיה ; Pr 3[21] וּמְזִמָּה נְצֹר ת׳ ; 8[14] (Wisdom speaks) לִי עֵצָה וְת׳ ; 18[1] לְכָל ת׳ יִתְגַּלָּע ; Jb 11[6] (of י׳: v. Di), 12[6] עַמּוֹ עֹז וְת׳ ; 26[3] וְת׳ לָרֹב יָעַצְתָּ לְלֹא חָכְמָה (‖ הוֹדַעְתָּ). **b.** of the *effect* of sound wisdom, *abiding success* (for the combination of meanings, cf. הִשְׂכִּיל *to shew wisdom*, and also *to achieve success*), Jb 5[12] ולא תעשינה ידיהם ת׳ do not achieve *abiding success ;* 6[13] and *abiding success* (‖ עֶזְרָתִי) is driven from me; Pr 2[7] יִצְפֹּן לַיְשָׁרִים ת׳ ; Mi 6[9] ותושיה יראה שמך, i.e. (si vera l.) he that seeth (heedeth) thy name is *well-advised* (Ges § 155, 2 b 3; Dav § 29 e).—תִּשִׁיָּה Jb 30[22], v. sub שׁוא.

† יוֹשָׁה **n.pr.m.** a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[34]; Ⓖ Ιωσ(ε)ια, A Ιωσιας, ⒼL Ιωας.

† יוֹשַׁוְיָה **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[46]; Ⓖ Ιωσ(ε)ια, ⒼL Σωσια.

יְשׁוּב v. שוב; יְשֵׁרָה v. שׁוה; יְשׁוּחָיְדָה v. שׁוח.

יִשְׁרִי v. שׁוה; יְשׁוּעַ v. יְהוֹשׁוּעַ supr. p. 221.

ישׁח (✓of following, si vera l.)

†[יֶשַׁח] **n.[m.]** ?**emptiness** (of hunger), meaning conjectured from context; Mi 6^{14} וְיֶשְׁחֲךָ בְּקִרְבֶּךָ (תאכל ולא תִשְׂבָּע ||).

†[יִשַּׁט] **vb.** only **Hiph.** *Impf.* **extend,** hold out (late) (NH Hiph. *id.;* Aram. Aph. אוֹשֵׁיט, Syon[Sargontexte 60] Dl[HWB 144]; Ar. وَسَطَ is *penetrate into the middle of*)—יוֹשִׁיט שַׁרְבִיט הַזָּהָב לְ— Est 4^{11} *hold out the golden sceptre to,* so (וַיּוֹשֶׁט) 5^2 8^4.

יִשַׁי $_{41}$ **n.pr.m.** father of David (etym. dub.; Dl[§ 277 f.] conj. יֵשׁ יָהּ; We[1 S 14, 49] אבישי = אישי = but see this))—יִשַׁי 1 S 16^3 + 29 t.; יִשָׁי v[19] + 10 t.; Ⓖ Ιεσσαι; (וְ)אִישַׁי 1 Ch 2^{13};—†יִשַׁי בֵּית־ הַלַּחְמִי *Jesse the Bethlehemite* 1 S $16^{1.18}$ (בֶּן־ישׁי וגו׳, of David), 17^{58}†; ישׁי also 16^3 + 14 t. 1 S 16, 17; son of עוֹבֵד acc. to Ru $4^{17.22.22}$ = 1 Ch 2^{12}; דָּוִ(י)ד בֶּן־ישׁי 2 S 23^1 1 Ch 10^{14} 29^{26} ψ 72^{20}; אֱלִיאָב בֶּן־ישׁי 2 Ch 11^{18}; elsewhere בֶּן־ישׁי alone = David, 1 S $20^{27.30.31}$ $22^{7.8.9.13}$ 25^{10} 2 S 20^1 1 K 12^{16} = 2 Ch 10^{16}, 1 Ch 12^{18}; גֵּזַע יִשָׁי Is 11^1; שֹׁרֶשׁ יִשַׁי v[10] of Jesse as ancestor of future (Messianic) king†.

יְשִׁיב **n.pr.** v. יָשׁוּב sub שׁוב.

יִשְׁיָה(וּ) v. נשׁה.

†[יִשַּׁם] **vb.** be desolate (cf. שָׁמַם)—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשַּׁם Ez 12^{19}; תִּשָּׁם Gn 47^{19}; וַתִּשַּׁם Ez 19^7; 3 fpl. תִּישַּׁמְנָה 6^6 (Co תִּשׁמנה); —*be desolate,* subj. ארץ Ez 12^{19} 19^7; subj. אֲדָמָה Gn 47^{19} (J); subj. במות Ez 6^6.

†[יְשִׁימָה] **n.f.** desolation, only intens. pl. יְשִׁימוֹת ψ 55^{16} Kt (Qr יַשִּׁיא מָוֶת), so Ges Hup al., cf. n.pr.loc. בית הישׁימות supr. p. 111 b; Ⓖ Ew Dl Pe De Bae al. follow Qr, *let death come deceitfully upon them,* v. נשׁא.

†יְשִׁימוֹן **n.m.** waste, wilderness;—abs. יְשִׁימוֹן 1 S 23^{19} + 5 t.; יְשִׁימֹן Nu 21^{20} + 3 t.; יְשִׁמוֹן [Is 43^{19}; יְשִׁמֹן Dt 32^{10}; cstr. יְשִׁימוֹן ψ 107^4;—*waste, wilderness:* **a.** c. art., alm. n.pr. Nu 21^{20} (commanded by Pisgah), 23^{28} (by Pe'or; both JE), frequented by David as an outlaw 1 S $23^{19.24}$ $26^{1.3}$. Probably some part of the wilderness of Judah, bordering on Dead Sea (Conder[Tent Work, ch. 15]; Buhl [Geogr. § 61]); acc. to others, at least in Nu. (v. Di), part of the 'Arábah, NE. of the Dead Sea (in which was בֵּית הַיְשִׁימֹת Nu 33^{49} al.) **b.** without art., a *waste* or *wilderness* (only poet.), of scene of Israel's wanderings (after the Exodus), בְּתֹהוּ יְלֵל יְשִׁ׳ Dt 32^{10} (|| בְּאֶרֶץ מִדְבָּר), ψ 68^8 78^{40} 106^{14}; with ref. to returning exiles Is $43^{19.20}$; יְשִׁ׳ דֶּרֶךְ ψ 107^4 *waste of a way* (=desert way).

†יִשְׁמָא **n.pr.m.** a name in Judah 1 Ch 4^3; Ⓖ Ραγμα, A Ιεσμα, ⓁL Σαμαα.

יִשְׁמַעְיָה(וּ), יִשְׁמַיְעֵאל v. שׁמע.

יִשְׁמְרִי v. שׁמר.

†[יָשֵׁן] **vb.** sleep (NH *id.;* Aram. n. שְׁנָא *sleep;* Ar. وَسَنَ *be sleepy,* وَسَنٌ, سِنَةٌ *sleep;* As. *šittu, sleep,* Dl[HWB 246], *šunatu, šuttu, dream,* Id[ib], Flood[iv. 22] Asrb[Annals, v R. 2, 97])—**Qal** *Pf.* יָשַׁנְתִּי Jb 3^{13}; וְיָשַׁנְתִּי consec. Je 51^{39} + 2 t.; *Impf.* יִישָׁן Is 5^{27} ψ 121^4; וַיִּישַׁן 1 K 19^5, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לִישׁוֹן Ec 5^{11}; —*sleep, go to sleep,* and *be asleep,* Gn 2^{21} (J), 41^5 (E), Ez 34^{25} Jb 3^{13} ψ 3^6 4^9 Pr 4^{16} Ec 5^{11}, also 2 S 4^6 Ⓖ We Dr Kit Bu, vid. חָמַשׁ; c. לֹא, of Ass. army Is 5^{27} (|| נוּם); of Baal 1 K 19^5; of יְ׳, עֹרָה לָמָּה תִישָׁן ψ 44^{24}; לֹא יִישָׁן ψ 121^4 (|| נוּם); c. acc. cogn. יְשׁ׳ שְׁנַת עוֹלָם Je $51^{39.57}$ (v. שְׁנָה), of death, cf. אִישַׁן הַמָּוֶת ψ 13^4. **Niph.** only in deriv. sense of *become inactive* or *stationary; Pf.* וְנוֹשַׁנְתֶּם consec. Dt 4^{25} *and ye be grown old* בָּאָרֶץ, i.e. (v. Di Dr) have lost freshness of first impressions; of inanimate things, *be old, stale,* only *Pt.* יָשָׁן נוֹשָׁן Lv 26^{10} (H), f. צרעת נוֹשֶׁנֶת Lv 13^{11} = *old leprosy* (P); these poss. denom. from יָשָׁן. **Pi.** causat. *Impf.* וַתְּיַשְּׁנֵהוּ Ju 16^{19} *and she made him sleep.*

†I. יָשֵׁן **adj. sleeping**;—ms. יָשֵׁן 1 S 26^7 + 3 t., fs. יְשֵׁנָה 1 K 3^{20} Ct 5^2; pl. יְשֵׁנִים 1 S 26^{12} Ct 7^{10}; cstr. יְשֵׁנֵי Dn 12^2;—*asleep, sleeping* 1 S $26^{7.12}$ 1 K 3^{20} Ct 5^2 7^{10}; so, fig., Ho 7^6, expl. as = יָעֵשׁן *smoketh,* cf. Dt 29^{19}, by RS[J Phil. xvi. 1888, 72; Proph. iv, n. 19] Che with אַפֵּהֶם (Ges[§ 91. 1. R. 1a]) for אֹפֶהֶם; but < We, *their anger sleepeth;* of Baal 1 K 18^{27}; in sim. of יְ׳ ψ 78^{65}; of dead, as sleeping in dust, Dn 12^2.

†II. יָשֵׁן **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes, 2 S 23^{32} = הָשֵׁם 1 Ch 11^{34} (in both del. בְּנֵי as dittogr., We Dr Bu); v. הָשֵׁם, and גּוּנִי.

†יָשָׁן **adj.** old (orig., as it seems, *withered, flabby,* like a lifeless plant with top hanging down, as if in sleep; cf. **Niph.** supr., and NH יָשַׁן Pi. *let a thing grow old*)—יָשָׁן Lv 25^{22} + 3 t.; f. יְשָׁנָה Is 22^{11} + 2 t.; pl. יְשָׁנִים Ct 7^{14};—*old* הַבְּרָכָה

הַיִּשָּׁנָה Is 22[11]; שַׁעַר הַיְשָׁנָה Ne 3[6]; so 12[39]; of choice fruits, Ct 7[14] (opp. חדש); subst. *old harvest, store,* Lv 25[22.22] 26[10.10] (H; opp. חדש).

†יְשָׁנָה **n.pr.loc.** town on southern border of N. Israel, near Bethel, 2 Ch 13[19]; so rd. also 1 S 7[12] for MT הַשֵּׁן We Dr Klo Kit Bu; mod. *'Ain Siniya,* 5 m. N. of Beitun, Cl. Ganneau [JAs, Avr.-Juin, 1870, 490–501] Socin [ZPV i, 1878, 41] Buhl [Geogr. § 95, p. 173].

†שֵׁנָה, שֵׁנָא, שֵׁנָת **n.f. sleep**;—שֵׁנָה ψ 90[5] + 3 t.; שֵׁנָא ψ 127[2], שֵׁנָת ψ 132[4] (Ges[§ 80 g. h.]); cstr. שְׁנַת Je 51[39] + 3 t.; שְׁנָתִי Gn 31[40] Je 31[26], etc.; pl. abs. שֵׁנוֹת Pr 6[10] 24[33];—*sleep* Gn 28[16] (J), Ju 16[14.20] Pr 3[24] 6[9] 20[13] Ec 5[11] Je 31[26] Zc 4[1]; Pr 6[4] (‖ תְּנוּמָה); מְעַט שֵׁנוֹת מְעַט תְּנוּמוֹת Pr 6[10] = 24[33] (these two of sluggard אִישׁ עָצֵל; v. also 6[9] 20[13]); note also וַתִּדַּד שְׁנָתִי מֵעֵינָי Gn 31[40] (E) *and my sleep fled from mine eyes;* נְדֻדָה שְׁנַת הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 6[1]; וְנִנְזְלָה שְׁנָה בְּעֵינָיו Dn 2[1]; וּשְׁנָתוֹ נִהְיְתָה עָלָיו שְׁנָתָם Pr 4[16]; אֵינֶנּוּ רֹאֶה Ec 8[16]; אִם אֶתֵּן שְׁנָת לְעֵינָי ψ 132[4] (all of lack of sleep); יִתֵּן לִידִידוֹ שֵׁנָא ψ 127[2] = *he giveth to his beloved in sleep,* cf. Ges[§ 118, 3]; of sleep of death (so Ar. وَسَنٌ Dozy[ii, 806]) Jb 14[12] ψ 90[5] (cf. De Che); so, as acc. cogn., ψ 76[6] Je 51[39.57] (in these two שְׁנַת־עוֹלָם).

†[יָשַׁע] **vb. Hiph.** deliver; **Niph.** intrans. and pass. (Ar. وَسِعَ *be capacious,* II. *make wide, spacious,* IV. *make sufficient,* V. VIII. *be* or *live in abundance* (v. Dr[1 S 14, 45]) Ph. n.pr. ישע; Sab. יתע (royal epith.), n.pr. אליתע, יתעאל, עמיתע, e.g. Mordt[ZMG 1876, 37; 1893, 409. 416. 417, etc.] (yet note strange equiv., ת = س); not in Aram.; MI[4] השעני *he delivered me,* l[3] מישע(ב) *deliverance,* Sm and So, (but במת ClGann Dr); n.pr.m. משע l[1], also l[3 [4]] Sm and So, but ישע *deliverance,* ClGann Dr) — **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 m. נוֹשַׁע Dt 33[29] Is 45[17]; 2 pl. נוֹשַׁעְתֶּם Nu 10[9]; 1 pl. נוֹשָׁעְנוּ Je 8[20]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִוָּשַׁע Je 30[7] Pr 28[18] + 1 S 14[47] (for MT יַרְשִׁיעַ) Ⓖ We Klo Dr Kit Bu; 3 fs. תִּוָּשַׁע Je 23[6] 33[16]; אִוָּשֵׁעָה ψ 119[117] Je 17[14] + 8 t. Impf.; *Imv.* pl. הִוָּשְׁעוּ Is 45[22]; *Pt.* נוֹשָׁע ψ 33[16] Zc 9[9];— **1.** *be liberated, saved* (prop. *placed in freedom;* cf. for the fig. הֶרְחִיב, מֶרְחָב), from external evils Pr 28[18], by God Is 30[15] 45[22] 64[4] Je 4[14] 8[20] 17[14] 23[6] 33[16] ψ 80[4.8.20] 119[117]; with מִן, Je 30[7]; מֵאוֹיְבִים Nu 10[9] (P), 2 S 22[4] = ψ 18[4]. **2.** *be saved* in battle, *victorious* Zc 9[9] ψ 33[16] + 1 S 14[47] v. supr.; עַם נוֹשַׁע בַּיהוָה Dt 33[29] *a people victorious in* יי (poem), cf. Is 45[17] **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹשִׁיעַ 1 S 9[16] ψ 20[7]; הוֹשִׁיעוֹ ψ 34[7]; 1 s. הוֹשַׁעְתִּי Is 43[12] + 4 t., + 14 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְהוֹשִׁיעַ 1 S 17[47] (v. Dr) ψ 116[6]; יוֹשִׁיעַ Is 45[20] + 6 t.; וְיוֹשַׁע (juss.) Pr 20[22]; וַיּוֹשַׁע Ex 14[30] + 7 t.; וַיֹּשַׁע 1 S 23[5] + 2 t.; sf. יוֹשִׁיעֲךָ Ho 13[10]; יוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ Is 46[7]; יְשִׁעֵנוּ 1 S 10[27]; יֹשִׁיעֲכֶם Is 35[4] (juss., Dr[§ 47. n. 4]), etc.; *Imv.* הוֹשִׁיעָה Je 31[7] ψ 86[2]; הוֹשִׁיעָה 2 K 6[26] + 8 t.; הוֹשִׁיעָה 2 S 14[4] + 19 t. Imv.; *Inf. abs.* הוֹשֵׁעַ 1 S 25[26] + 2 t.; cstr. הוֹשִׁיעַ 1 S 14[6] + 14 t. + 2 S 3[18] (where rd. אוֹשִׁיעַ Vrss. Ke We Klo Dr Bu al.), + 7 t. Inf.; *Pt.* מוֹשִׁיעַ Dt 22[27] + 21 t.; sf. מוֹשִׁיעָם ψ 106[21] + 8 t. sf.; pl. מוֹשִׁיעִים Ob[21] Ne 9[27];—**1.** *deliver, save* (prop. *give width and breadth to, liberate*), in peril, c. acc. pers. vel loc. Ex 2[17] (E) Ju 6[31] 1 S 23[2.5] 2 S 10[19] = 1 Ch 19[19], 2 K 6[27.27] ψ 36[7] 72[13] Jb 26[2]; with לְ pers. Jos 10[6] (E) Dt 22[27] Ju 10[14] 2 S 10[11] = 1 Ch 19[12] (with acc.), Je 11[12.12] ψ 72[4] 116[6]; abs. הוֹשִׁיעָה הַמֶּלֶךְ *Help, O king* 2 S 14[4] 2 K 6[26]. Specif. *save,* from evils and troubles: **a.** of heroic men, saving the nation in war Ju 3[31] 6[15] 10[1] 1 S 10[27] Ho 13[10] Je 14[9]; these are named מוֹשִׁיעַ *saviour* Ju 3[9.15] 2 K 13[5] Is 19[20] Ob[21] Ne 9[27]; phr. when they are lacking אֵין מוֹשִׁיעַ Ju 12[3] 1 S 11[3] 2 S 22[42] = ψ 18[42], Dt 28[29.31] Is 47[15]; they save מִיַּד *from the hand of* Ju 2[16] 8[22] 12[2] 13[5] 1 S 9[16] Ne 9[27]; מכף Ju 6[14] 1 S 4[3] 2 K 16[7]. **b.** of God, who saves his people from external evils Dt 20[4] Jos 22[22] Ju 3[9] 6[36.37] 7[7] 10[13] 1 S 14[23.39] 2 K 14[27] 19[34] = Is 37[35], Is 25[9] 33[22] 35[4] 43[12] 49[25] 63[9] Je 31[7] Ez 34[22] Ho 1[7.7] Hb 1[2] Zp 3[17.19] Zc 8[7.13] 9[16] 10[6] 12[7] ψ 28[9] 69[36] 106[8] 118[25] 2 Ch 20[9]; or the pious among them Is 38[20] Je 2[27] 17[14] ψ 3[8] 6[5] 7[2] 31[17] 54[3] 55[17] 57[4] 69[2] 71[2.3] 106[47] = 1 Ch 16[35], ψ 109[26] 119[94.146] 138[7] Pr 20[22]; and especially the king ψ 20[7.10]; David 2 S 8[6.14]; thy servant ψ 86[2.16]; חסיד 12[2]; דַּכְּאֵי־רוּחַ 34[19]; צדיקים 37[40]; חוֹסִים 17[7]; יראי יי 145[19]; עם עני 18[28] = 2 S 22[28]; יִשְׁרֵי לֵב 7[11]; עַנְוֵי־אֶרֶץ ψ 76[10]; שַׁח עֵינַיִם Jb 22[29]; accordingly God is מוֹשִׁיעַ *saviour* Is 43[11] 45[15.21] 63[8] Ho 13[4]; מוֹשָׁעִי 2 S 22[3]; מוֹשִׁיעָם ψ 106[21]; מוֹשִׁיעוֹ Je 14[8]; מוֹשִׁיעֲךָ Is 43[3] 49[26] 60[16] Je 30[10] = 46[27]; is with his people לְהוֹשִׁיעַ Je 15[20] 30[11] 42[11]; רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ Is 63[1]; בֵּית מְצוּדוֹת לְהוֹשִׁיעֵנִי ψ 31[3]; Isr. prays הוֹשִׁיעָה יְמִינְךָ *O save with thy right hand* ψ 60[7] = 108[7], cf. Is 59[1]; that fr. wh. one is saved constr. c. מִן: מִיַּד Ex 14[30] (J) Ju 2[18] 10[12] 1 S 7[8] 2 S 3[18] 2 K 19[19] = Is 37[20], ψ 106[10] 2 Ch 32[22]; מֵהֶם 2 S 22[3]; מִבְּלִי־חֶרֶב Jb 5[15]; מִכָּל־צָרוֹת ψ 34[7]; מִשִּׁפְטֵי נַפְשׁוֹ 1 S 10[19]; מִצָּרֵינוּ ψ 44[8]; מִפִּי אֲרִיֵה 22[22]; מִיַּד אֹיְבֵי 109[31]; מֵאַנְשֵׁי דָמִים 59[3]; מִפְּצוּקוֹת 107[13.19]. **c.** there is no other salvation, the sword saves not ψ 44[7], or a nation La 4[17], or astrologers Is 47[13], or Asshur Ho 14[4], or other gods Is 45[20] 46[7] Je 2[28]. **2.** *save from moral troubles,* only in Ez.

מִכֹּל מוֹשְׁבוֹתֵיהֶם (rd., with Co Da al., מְשׁוּבוֹתֵיהֶם) 37^{23}; מִכֹּל טֻמְאוֹתֵיכֶם 36^{29}. **3.** *give victory to:* **a.** of *man*, c. ל pers., *give victory to*, c. agent subj. יד Ju 7^{2} 1 S $25^{26.33}$, יד om. v^{31}; יָמִין Jb 40^{14}; זְרוֹעַ ψ 44^{4}. **b.** of *God*, with ל pers., subj. יָמִין ψ 98^{1}; זְרוֹעַ Is 59^{16} 63^{5}; Yahweh 1 Ch 18^{6}, with acc. v^{13}; abs. *gain victory* 1 S 14^{6} 17^{47}; וַיּוֹשַׁע תְּשׁוּעָה גְּדוֹלָה 1 Ch 11^{14}.

†יֶשַׁע **n.m.** Is $51,5$ **deliverance, rescue, salvation**, also **safety, welfare**;—יֶשַׁע ψ 20^{7} + 4 t.; יֵשַׁע Jb 5^{11} + 4 t.; sf. יִשְׁעִי 2 S 22^{3} + 11 t., + 14 t. sfs.;—**1.** *safety, welfare, prosperity* 2 S 23^{5} ψ 12^{6} Jb $5^{4.11}$. **2.** *salvation*, i.e. primarily physical rescue, by God, oft. with added spiritual idea: Is 62^{11} ψ 69^{14} $85^{8.10}$; יֵשַׁע אֱלֹהִים *salvation from God* ψ 50^{23}; used as infin. with acc. לְיֶשַׁע Hb $3^{13.13}$ (see Ew $^{§ 239a}$); accordingly Yahweh is אוֹרִי וְיִשְׁעִי *my light and my salvation* ψ 27^{1}; צוּר יִשְׁעִי 95^{1}; אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׁעִי Is 17^{10} Mi 7^{7} Hb 3^{18} ψ 18^{47} = 2 S 22^{47}, ψ 24^{5} 25^{5} 27^{9} 65^{6} 79^{9} 85^{5} 1 Ch 16^{35}; מָגֵן יִשְׁעִי ψ 18^{36} = 2 S 22^{36}; על אלהים ישעי ψ 62^{8}; ‖ צְדָקָה Is 45^{8} 51^{5} 61^{10}; שְׂשׂוֹן יִשְׁעֶךָ ψ 51^{14} *joy of thy salvation;* בְּהֲנֶיהָ אַלְבִּישׁ יֶשַׁע 132^{16} *her priests will I clothe with salvation.* **3.** *victory:* גְּבוּרוֹת יֶשַׁע יְמִינוֹ ψ 20^{7} *the mighty deeds of the victory of his right hand.*

†יְשׁוּעָה **n.f.** **salvation**;—יְשׁוּעָ ψ 119^{155} + 18 t.; יְשׁוּעָתָה 3^{3} Jon 2^{10}; יְשֻׁעָתָה ψ 80^{3}; cstr. יְשׁוּעַת Ex 14^{13} + 4 t.; sf. יְשׁוּעָתִי Jb 30^{15}; יְשׁוּעָתִי ψ 62^{2} + 12 t., + 25 t. sfs.; pl. יְשׁוּעוֹת 2 S 22^{51} + 6 t.; יְשֻׁעוֹת 42^{12} + 3 t.; יְשֵׁעוֹת 53^{7};—**1.** *welfare, prosperity:* כעב עברה ישעתי Jb 30^{15} *as a cloud my prosperity passed away.* **2.** *deliverance:* והיתה לי לישועה *and thou wilt be to me for deliverance* 2 S 10^{11} = 1 Ch 19^{12}. **3.** *salvation* by God, primarily from external evils, but often with added spiritual idea: Gn 49^{18} (poem), Is 33^{2} $52^{7.10}$ 59^{11} 60^{18} Jon 2^{10} ψ $3^{3.9}$ 14^{7} = 53^{7}, 22^{2} 35^{3} 62^{2} 69^{30} 70^{5} (= תשועה 40^{17}), 78^{22} 80^{3} 91^{16} 96^{2} = 1 Ch 16^{23}, 106^{4} 140^{8} Jb 13^{16}; with verbs of rejoicing ביְשׁוּעָה 1 S 2^{1} Is 25^{9} ψ 9^{15} 13^{6} 35^{9}; יְשׁוּעָה יָשִׁית חוֹמוֹת Is 26^{1} *salvation will he set as walls;* cf. phr. אֵל יְשׁוּעָ Is 12^{2}, צוּר יְשׁוּעָ Dt 32^{15} (song), ψ 89^{27}, cf. צוּרִי וְיִשׁוּעָתִי $62^{3.7}$; יוֹם יְשׁוּעָ Is 49^{8}; מַעְיְנֵי הַיְשׁוּעָ 12^{3} *wells of salvation;* pl. יְשׁוּעוֹת (intensive), of יְ: יְשׁוּעוֹת פָּנַי ψ 42^{6} *the salvation of my face* (person; פניו MT error, פני Ⓖ Ⓢ), v^{12} 43^{5}; כּוֹס יְשׁוּעוֹת 116^{13} *cup commemorating saving acts* (of drink-offering); further ψ $119^{123.155.166.174}$; ‖ צְדָקָה Is $51^{6.8}$ 56^{1} 62^{1} ψ $98^{2.3}$; יְשׁוּעָתִי עַד־קְצֵה הָאָרֶץ Is 49^{6} *my salvation unto the ends of the earth;* בְּכָל־גּוֹיִם יְשׁוּעָתֶךָ ψ 67^{3} *among all nations thy salvation.* **4.** *victory:* c. עָשָׂה *work victory* 1 S 14^{45} Is 26^{18}; elsewhere of victories wrought by Yahweh for his people Ex 15^{2} (song) Is 12^{2} Hb 3^{8} ψ 20^{6} $21^{2.6}$ 44^{5} 68^{20} $118^{14.15.21}$; phrases: פעל יְשׁוּעוֹת *do victories* 74^{12}; חָסַן יְשׁוּעוֹת Is 33^{6} *store of victories;* מְגִדּוֹל יְשׁוּעוֹת 2 S 22^{51} Qr *tower of victories* (Kt מַגְדִּיל and so ‖ ψ 18^{51}); מָעוֹז יְשׁוּעוֹת ψ 28^{8} *stronghold of victories;* רְאוּ אֶת־יְשׁוּעַת יְ Ex 14^{13} (J) *see the victory of Yahweh*, 2 Ch 20^{17}; כּוֹבַע יְשׁוּעָה Is 59^{17} *helmet of victory;* יְפַאֵר עֲנָוִים בִּישׁוּעָה ψ 149^{4} *he will beautify the meek with victory.*—Cf. the syn. תְּשׁוּעָה, infr.

†I. שׁוֹעַ **adj.** (free), **independent, noble** (in station) (acc. to most from second. √שוע = ישׁע, in sense of Ar. وَسِعَ (cf. תְּשׁוּעָה infr.); but actual existence of such a √ not proven; Thes allows שׁוֹעַ = יְשׁוֹעַ)—*noble*, of rank (and, by implic., of character) Is 32^{5} (‖ נָדִיב, opp. כִּילַי), Jb 34^{19} (Di al. *rich*, but ‖ שָׂרִים, opp. דַּל).—II. שׁוֹעַ Is 22^{5}, v. sub [שָׁוַע]. III. שׁוֹעַ **n.pr.gent.** Ez 23^{23}, v. שׁ.

†I. שׁוּעַ **n.pr.m.** father of Judah's wife, Ⓖ Σαυα, Gn 38^{2} and (after cstr. בַּת) v^{12} 1 Ch 2^{3}; v. בַּת־שׁוּעַ p. 124 supr., and cf. on mng. שׁוּעַ (אֲבִי) שׁוּעַ (אֱלִי) p. 4, שׁוּעַ p. 46.

II. שׁוּעַ **n.**[**m.**] opulence? (cf. Ar. سَعَةٌ)—so AE al. Jb 30^{24} 36^{19}; but < v. sub [שָׁוַע].

†שׁוּעָא **n.pr.f.** a woman of Asher 1 Ch 7^{32}; Ⓖ Σωλα, ⒼL Σουα.

†יִשְׁעִי **n.pr.m.** (*salutary*)—**1.** one of the line of Jerahmeel 1 Ch $2^{31.31}$, Ⓖ Ισεμιηλ, A Ιεσει, ⒼL Ιεσσουει. **2.** a chief of Manasseh 1 Ch 5^{24}, Ⓖ Σεει, Ιεσ(σ)ει. **3.** a chief of Judah 1 Ch 4^{20}. **4.** a chief of Simeon 1 Ch 4^{42}.

יְשַׁעְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*salvation of Yah;* cf. אֱלִישָׁע p. 46 supr.; ישעאל on scarab ClGann J As 1883, Fev.-Mars, 135, No. 8)—**1.** Isaiah, son of 'Amôṣ, the prophet: Is 1^{1} + 15 t. Is., 2 K 19^{2} + 12 t. K., 2 Ch 26^{22} $32^{20.32}$, Ⓖ Hσαιας, 𝔙 *Isaias*. †**2.** one of the children of Jeduthun 1 Ch $25^{3.15}$, Ⓖ Ισαια, etc. †**3.** a Levite ancestor of one of David's treasurers 1 Ch 26^{25}, Ⓖ Ωσαιας, ⒼL Ιωσηε.

†יִשַׁעְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*salvation of Yah*)—**1.** grandson of Zerubbabel 1 Ch 3^{21}, Ⓖ Ιασαβα, Ιεσεια. **2.** chief of the sons of Elam, who went up with Ezra Ezr 8^{7}, Ⓖ Ιοσεια, Hσαια, etc. **3.** chief of sons of Merari in time of Ezra

Ezr 8^{19}, Ⓖ Ωσαια, etc. **4.** a Benjamite Ne 11^{7}, Ⓖ Ιεσια, etc.

†הוֹשֵׁעַ **n.pr.m.** (*salvation;* on form, cf. הַמְשֵׁל, הַשְׁמֵד; on pronunciation v. Hpt ZA ii, 261 Anm. 2 Jäger BAS i, 468) — **1.** orig. name of Joshua acc. to Nu $13^{8.16}$ (P), Ⓖ Αυση, cf. Dt 32^{44} (J; prob. err., v. Dr), Ⓖ Ιησους, v. יְהוֹשׁוּעַ p. 221 supr. **2.** last king of Israel 2 K 15^{30} $17^{1.3.4.6}$ $18^{1.9.10}$, Ⓖ Ωσηε. **3.** the prophet Hosea Ho $1^{1.2.2}$, Ⓖ Ωσηε. **4.** an Ephraimite chief under David 1 Ch 27^{20}, Ⓖ Ωση(ε). **5.** a chief under Nehemiah Ne 10^{24}, Ⓖ Ωσηθα, Ωσηε.

†הוֹשַׁעְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah has saved*)—**1.** a prince of Judah Ne 12^{32}, Ⓖ Ωσαια. **2.** father of Azariah or Jezaniah, a chief in time of Jeremiah Je 42^{1} 43^{2}, Ⓖ Μαασ(σ)αιος, etc.

יְהוֹשׁוּעַ, יֵשׁוּעַ **n.pr.**, see p. 221.

†[מוֹשָׁעָה] **n.f.** only pl. מוֹשָׁעוֹת *saving acts* ψ 68^{21}.

†מֵישַׁע **n.pr.m.** (*deliverance*) — Mesha, king of Moab 2 K 3^{4}=משע MI[1]; Ⓖ Μωσα.— v. Sm and So MI, 1886 Dr Sm lxxxv ff.

†מֵישָׁע **n.pr.m.** (*deliverance*) — son of Caleb 1 Ch 2^{42}, Ⓖ Μαρεισα, ⓈL Μουσα.

†תְּשׁוּעָה (+תְּשֻׁעָה 2 S 19^{3}) **n.f. deliverance, salvation** = יְשׁוּעָה (formed by false anal., as if from √ שׁוּע, in sense of יֹשַׁע; most assign it to שׁוּע, but no sufficient evidence for existence of such a √; cf. Kö ii, 200)—abs. ת׳ 1 S 11^{9}+19 t.; cstr. Je 3^{23}+5 t.; sf. תְּשׁוּעָתִי Is 46^{13}+2 t.; תְּשׁוּעָתְךָ ψ 40^{11}+2 t.; תְּשׁוּעָתֶךָ v[17] 71^{15};—**1.** *deliverance*, usually by God, through human agency, esp. from oppression 1 S 11^{9}, and in battle 1 Ch 19^{12} (הוֹשִׁיעַ in ‖ cl.), = *victory* Ju 15^{18} (נָתַתָּ ת׳ בְּיַד וגו׳), 2 K 5^{1}, עָשָׂה ת׳ י׳ 1 S 11^{13} י׳ *wrought a great victory*, so 19^{5} 2 S 19^{3} $23^{10.12}$ 1 Ch 11^{14} (as acc. cogn. after הוֹשִׁיעַ), Pr 21^{31} ψ 33^{17} (נוֹשַׁע in ‖ v[16]); הַנּוֹתֵן ת׳ לְמַלְכִים 144^{10}; so in phr. חִין־ת׳ בָּאָרֶם 2 K 13^{17}, חִין־ת׳ לַיהוה v[17]; of national *deliverance*, from exile, נוֹשַׁע יִשְׂרָאֵל ת׳ עוֹלָמִים Is 45^{17} (Da Synt. §67b), 46^{13} (‖ צְדָקָה), v[13] (c. נתן; ‖ תִּפְאֶרֶת); in gen. of national *success* and *prosperity* Je 3^{23} Pr 11^{14}=24^{6}; of deliverance fr. personal trouble ψ 37^{39} La 3^{26} (תְּשׁוּעַת י׳), or of national deliverance under fig. of personal ψ 40^{11} (‖ אֱמוּנָתְךָ), v[17] 71^{15} (‖ צִדְקָתֶךָ), so י׳ תְּשׁוּעָתִי 38^{23}; contrasted with י׳'s deliverance is תְּשׁוּעַת אָדָם *deliverance of (through) man* ψ 60^{13}=108^{13}, cf. 146^{3}. **2.** more exclusively spiritual in sense, = *salvation*, appear to be אֱלֹהֵי תְּשׁוּעָתִי ψ 51^{16}, 119^{41} (‖ חַסְדֶּךָ), v[81], and בְּהַנֵּיךְ יִלְבְּשׁוּ ת׳ 2 Ch 6^{41} (from כהניה אלביש יֶשַׁע ψ 132^{16}).

†יְשָׁפֶה **n.[m.]** **jasper** (loan-word fr. Pers. יַשְׁם; so Ar. يَشْبٌ Lane[2978], also (and on forms يَشْمٌ, يَشْفٌ) Frey; perh. As. *ašpû* Dl HA 36, HWB 147)—תַּרְשִׁישׁ וְשֹׁהַם וְיָשְׁפֵה Ex 28^{20} 39^{13} (both P) *beryl and onyx and jasper* (v. Di); וְיָשְׁפֵה (+ *id.*) Ez 28^{13} (v. Sm).

יְשָׁפָה v. sub שפה; יְשָׁפָן v. sub שפן.

†יָשַׁר **vb. be smooth, straight, right** (NH *id.*, and deriv.; Ar. يَسَرَ *be gentle, tractable, easy*, II. *make easy;* يَسِرٌ *manageable, easy;* but Sab. אהל יתרן, הותר, ותר Os ZMG 1865, 270 CIS iv, 29, 2; As. *išâru, be* or *go straight, right, mêšêru, justice, mêšêriš, righteously*, Dl HWB 310)—**Qal** *Pf.* יָשָׁר Je 18^{4}+2 t.; 3 f. יְשָׁרָה Ju 14^{3} Hb 2^{4}; 3 mpl. יְשָׁרוּ 1 K 9^{12}; *Impf.* יִישַׁר Nu 23^{27}+2 t.; יָשַׁר 1 S $18^{20.26}$; 3 fs. תִּישַׁר Ju 14^{7}; 3 fpl. יְשָׁרְנָה 1 S 6^{12} (Ges §47, n. 3; 71)—**1.** *go straight,* בְּדֶרֶךְ *in the way* 1 S 6^{12}. **2.** fig., *be pleasing, agreeable, right* (בְּעֵינֵי *in the eyes of*); said of a woman Ju $14^{3.7}$; a man Je 27^{5}; of matters and things (הַדָּבָר) 1 S $18^{20.26}$ 2 S 17^{4} 1 Ch 13^{4} 2 Ch 30^{4}; of cities 1 K 9^{12}; a place בְּעֵינֵי הָאֱלֹהִים Nu 23^{27} (E); with בַּאֲשֶׁר Je 18^{4}. **3.** in ethical sense, *straightforward, upright;* לֹא־יָשְׁרָה נַפְשׁוֹ בּוֹ Hb 2^{4} *his soul is not upright in him* (opp. עֲפֻלָה *swollen*). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 יִשַּׁרְתִּי ψ 119^{128} (יְשָׁרֵהוּ Jb 37^{3}, 3 m. sf. Thes; but < Ew Di Hi De Da, *Impf.* fr. שָׁרָה); *Impf.* יְיַשֵּׁר Pr 3^{6}; יְיַשֵּׁר־ 15^{21}; sf. וַיְיַשְּׁרֵם (Mas. abbrev. וַיְשַׁרֵם) 2 Ch 32^{30}; 3 fs. תְּיַשֵּׁר Pr 11^{4}; 1 s. אֲיַשֵּׁר Is 45^{13}; אֲיַשֵּׁר v[2] Qr (Kt Hiph. אוֹשֵׁר Ges §70, 2 doubtless copyist's error); *Imv.* pl. יַשְּׁרוּ 40^{3}; *Pt.* pl. מְיַשְּׁרִים Pr 9^{15};—**1.** *make smooth, straight,* acc. מְסִלָּה Is 40^{3}; הֲדוּרִים 45^{2}; fig., with דֶּרֶךְ, *make smooth* or *straight*, i.e. free from obstacles, successful v[13] Pr 11^{5}, אֹרַח 3^{6}; in ethical sense, הַמְיַשְּׁרִים אָרְחוֹתָם 9^{15} *those making straight their paths*, going straightforward on their paths; יְיַשֵּׁר־לֶכֶת 15^{21} *maketh straight his going, goeth straightforwards.* **2.** *lead straight along, direct,* waters of an aqueduct 2 Ch 32^{30}; (of the thunder Jb 37^{3} acc. to some; but v. rather שָׁרָה). **3.** *esteem right, approve* ψ 119^{128} (rd. כל פקודיך לי יִשָּׁרְתִּי). **Pu.** *Pt.* זָהָב מְיֻשָּׁר עַל־הַמֻּחָקָה 1 K 6^{35} *gold made level, laid smoothly out, upon the graven work.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 pl. עַפְעַפֶיךָ יַיְשִׁרוּ נֶגְדֶּךָ Pr 4^{25} *let thine eyelids look straight before thee;* *Imv.* הַיְשֵׁר דַּרְכֶּךָ *make thy way even* ψ 5^{9} Qr (Kt הוֹשַׁר; v. Ges (2)).

†יָשָׁר **adj.** straight, right;—י׳ 1 S 29⁶+ t.; cstr. יֶשַׁר Pr 29²⁷; f. יְשָׁרָה Ez 1⁷+4 t.; pl. יְשָׁרִים a 23¹⁰+31 t.; cstr. יִשְׁרֵי ψ 7¹¹+8 t.; f. יְשָׁרוֹת 1²³ (del. Co);—**1.** *straight, level,* of a way 26⁷ Je 31⁹ ψ 107⁷ Ezr 8²¹; foot Ez 1⁷; wings (? v. supr.) **2.** *right, pleasing:* **a.** *to God,* הַיָּשָׁר בע *that which is right, pleasing in the es of, agreeable to* (either cstr. before י׳, or with . referring to him), esp. in Deut. writers, 15²⁶ (R), Dt 12²⁵ 13¹⁹ 21⁹ 1 K 11³³.³⁸ 14⁸ 15⁵.¹¹ .⁴³ = 2 Ch 20³², 2 K 10³⁰, 12³ 14³ 15³.³⁴ 16² 18³ .² = 2 Ch 24² 25² 26⁴ 27² 28¹ 29² 34², Je 34¹⁵; הטוב והישר בעיני י׳ Dt 6¹⁸; הטוב והישר בעיני .²⁸ 2 Ch 14¹; הטוב והישר והאמת לפני י׳ 31²⁰. **b.** *man,* ישר בעיני (ה) Dt 12⁸ Ju 17⁶ 21²⁵ 2 S 19⁷ 40⁵ Pr 12¹⁵ 21²; טוב (ה)ישר בעיני (ה) Jos 9²⁵), Je 26¹⁴ 40⁴; יֵשׁ דֶּרֶךְ יָשָׁר לִפְנֵי־אִישׁ Pr 14¹² *ere is a way which is pleasing before a man* = ²⁵. **3.** *straightforward, just, upright:* **a.** *God,* צַדִּיק וְיָשָׁר הוּא Dt 32⁴ (song); טוב וישר י׳ 25⁸; ישר י׳ 92¹⁶; his ways Ho 14¹⁰; his משפט Ne 9¹³ ψ 119¹³⁷; פִּקּוּדִים 19⁹; דָּבָר 33⁴; e words of divine wisdom Pr 8⁹. **b.** *of man,* od made him *upright* Ec 7²⁹; but יָשָׁר בָּאָדָם אַיִן i 7² *an upright man among men there is none,* ıd yet Job is תָּם וְיָשָׁר Jb 1¹ (v. Da), v⁸ 2³, cf. 37³⁷; וַדַּי וישר Jb 8⁶; so earlier of David as an ›right man 1 S 29⁶; of man's doings ‖ זַךְ Pr 20¹¹, 21⁸; of his way of life ‖ טובה 1 S 12²³; יְשַׁר־דַּרְכּוֹ Pr 29²⁷; יִשְׁרֵי־דֶרֶךְ ψ 37¹⁴; of his heart, ind, and will, יִשְׁרֵי לֵבָב *upright of heart* 2 Ch ⁹³⁴; יִשְׁרֵי־לֵב ψ 7¹¹ 11² 32¹¹ 36¹¹ 64¹¹ 94¹⁵ 97¹¹; יְשָׁרִים בְּלִבּוֹ 125⁴. **c.** as a noun, (1) with ref. things, יָשָׁר הֶעֱוִיתִי *the right I have perverted* ›b 33²⁷; הַיְשָׁרָה יְעַקֵּשׁוּ Mi 3⁹ *pervert the right* (lit. *rist* that which is *straight*); דִּבֶּר יְשָׁרִים *speaketh ght things* Pr 16¹³, cf. 2 K 10¹⁵. (2) more ›mmonly of men, in sg. (ה)יָשָׁר Mi 2⁷ 7⁴ 2 K 10³ r 21²⁹ Jb 23⁷; collective, ψ 11⁷; also in סֵפֶר הַיָּשָׁר *book of the upright* Jos 10¹³ 2 S 1¹⁸ (cf. K 8⁵³ 𝔊; Dr[Intr. 182]), a collection of ancient ational poetry; in pl. יְשָׁרִים *the upright,* of ious Israel Nu 23¹⁰ (song E); elsewhere of ıe upright among the people of God as dis- nguished from the wicked, in WisdLt, Jb 4⁷ 7⁸ Pr 2⁷.²¹ 3³² 11³.⁶.¹¹ 12⁶ 14⁹.¹¹ 15⁸.¹⁹ 16¹⁷ 21¹⁸ 8¹⁰ 29¹⁰, in late ψψ 33¹ 49¹⁵ 107⁴² 111¹ 112².⁴ 40¹⁴ and Dn 11¹⁷. **4.** abstr., *uprightness,* יְשָׁר בֶּאֱמֶת וָיָשָׁר ψ 111⁸ (Thes), but read rather יִשַּׁר ith Hi Ri Bae, after 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Jer.

†יֹשֶׁר **n.m.** ψ 25.²¹ straightness, uprightness; —יֹשֶׁר Pr 2¹³+11 t.; sf. יָשְׁרוֹ Jb 33²³ Pr 14²;—**1.** *straightness, evenness,* of paths (with moral implication) Pr 2¹³ 4¹¹. **2.** *rightness, uprightness* Pr 17²⁶; תֹּם וָיֹשֶׁר ψ 25²¹; of words, spoken Jb 6²⁵, written Ec 12¹⁰; of the moral walk (ו)בישר 1 K 9⁴ Pr 14²; יֹשֶׁר־לִבִּי Jb 33³; יֹשֶׁר לבב Dt 9⁵ ψ 119⁷ 1 Ch 29¹⁷:—on ψ 111⁸ v. יָשָׁר **4.** **3.** *what is due, right* Jb 33²³ Pr 11²⁴.

†יְשֶׁר **n.pr.m.** (*uprightness*) son of Caleb 1 Ch 2¹⁸ (on pointing v. Baer), 𝔊 Ιωασαρ, 𝔊L Σαρ.

†[יְשָׁרָה] **n.f.** uprightness;—בְּיֹשֶׁרַת לֵבָב 1 K 3⁶ (for form see Bö § 644 a Kö § 90 (ii, 170)).

†יְשֻׁרוּן **n.pr.m.** (*upright one*) Dt 32¹⁵ 33⁵.²⁶ Is 44²; poetic name of Israel, designating it under its *ideal* character, 𝔊 ὁ ἠγαπημένος, Aq Sym Theod εὐθύς, 𝔙 *rectissimus, dilectus;* Thes Ew § 167 a Lag BN 33 regard it as dimin. fr. יָשׁוּר = *good little people;* but no evidence that וּן- has a dimin. force, and most recent scholars De Di Dr MV Ges § 86 (2). 4 take as denom. = *Rechtvolk;* Bacher ZAW v, 1885, 161 ff. and Che rightly compare סֵפֶר הַיָּשָׁר (see יָשָׁר **3 e**).

†[מֵישָׁר] **n.m.** evenness, uprightness, equity;—only pl.: מֵשָׁרִים Pr 1³; elsewhere מֵישָׁרִים Is 26⁷+17 t.;—**1.** *evenness, level* Is 26⁷, of path of righteous (in the future), fig. for free from difficulties; *smoothness,* of the flow of wine, בְּמֵי׳ Pr 23³¹; למי׳ Ct 7¹⁰. **2.** in ethical sense, *uprightness, equity,* as taught in the school of wisdom Pr 8⁶, ‖ צֶדֶק 1³ 2⁹; of government (ב)מי׳ ψ 9⁹ 58² 75³ 96¹⁰ 98⁹ 99⁴; of speech Is 33¹⁵ Pr 23¹⁶; of Yahweh's promises Is 45¹⁹; רצה מי׳ 1 Ch 29¹⁷ *have pleasure in equity;* עשה מי׳ Dn 11⁶ *make an equitable arrangement.* **3.** adv. *rightly,* with אהב Ct 1⁴, חזה ψ 17².

†מִישׁוֹר **n.m.** Je 48.⁸ **level place, uprightness;**—מי׳ ψ 27¹¹+9 t.; מִישׁר Zc 4⁷ (v. Baer)+12 t.;—**1.** *level country, table-land, plain:* antith. (הר(ים) 1 K 20²³.²⁵ Zc 4⁷; עֵקֶב Is 40⁴; מַעֲקַשִּׁים 42¹⁶; + שְׁפֵלָה 2 Ch 26¹⁰; ‖ עֵמֶק Je 21¹³; הַמִּישׁוֹר specifically of the elevated plateau or *table-land* between the Arnon and Heshbon Dt 3¹⁰ 4⁴³ Jos 13⁹.¹⁶.¹⁷.²¹ 20⁸ Je 48⁸.²¹. **2.** *level place* (free from obstacles), fig. for place of safety, comfort, and prosperity ψ 26¹²; ארח מי׳ 27¹¹; אֶרֶץ מי׳ 143¹⁰. **3.** *uprightness* (cf. מֵישָׁר **2**), in government ψ 67⁵; שֵׁבֶט מי׳ 45⁷; ‖ צֶדֶק Is 11⁴; שָׁלוֹם Mal 2⁶.

†שָׁרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Sharon (plausibly connected with √ישר by Thes Ges[12] al., cf. GASm[Geogr.52]; =*יְשָׁרוֹן; Ph. שרן)—strictly **n.m.**[Is 65, 10] **plain, level**;—**1.** הַשָּׁ֫ (with art.), name of maritime plain on Mediterr., fr. Joppa northward, noted for fertility, Is 33[9] (‖ בָּשָׁן, כַּרְמֶל; Ⓖ ὁ Σαρων), cf. חֲדַר כַּרְמֶל וְהַשָּׁרוֹן 35[2]; 65[10] (‖ עֵמֶק עָכוֹר; Ⓖ τῷ δρυμῷ); חֲבַצֶּלֶת הַשָּׁ֫ Ct 2[1] (Ⓖ ἄνθος τοῦ πεδίου); הַבָּקָר הָרֹעִים בַּשָּׁ֫ 1 Ch 27[29]; so also Jos 12[18], where rd. מֶלֶךְ אֲפֵק לַשָּׁ֫, so Di We[Sam 55] Ges[12] after Ⓖ, cf. RS[OTJC 2, 273, 435].—On this plain v. GASm[Geogr. 147 ff.] Buhl[Geogr. § 65]. **2.** מִנְרְשֵׁי שָׁרוֹן, region E. of Jordan 1 Ch 5[16] (‖ גִּלְעָד, בָּשָׁן; Ⓖ τὰ περίχωρα Γεριαμ, ⓐA Σαρων); identified by many with הַמִּישׁוֹר (Dt 3[10] etc., v. supr.)

ישׁשׁ (√of foll.; cf. Ar. وَثْوَاثٌ *weak* or *impotent* man, وَثْوَثَةٌ *weakness, impotence*, Lane[2919]).

†יָשִׁישׁ **adj.** aged, decrepit, only זָקֵן וְיָשִׁישׁ 2 Ch 36[17].

†יְשִׁישׁ **adj.** aged, only Jb (NH once יְשִׁישִׁים *old, venerable* men, Levy Jastr);—abs. יָשִׁישׁ Jb 15[10]; pl. יְשִׁישִׁים 32[6]+2 t.;—*aged*, as pred. adj. Jb 32[6] (opp. צְעִיר לְיָמִים); as subst. 15[10] (‖שָׂב); 29[8] (opp. נערים); בִּישִׁישִׁים חָכְמָה 12[12] *among aged men is wisdom* (‖אֹרֶךְ יָמִים תְּבוּנָה).

†יִשְׁיִשַׁי **n.pr.m.** a Gileadite name 1 Ch 5[14].

יתד (√of foll.; mng. dub.; Ar. وَتَدَ *drive in peg, be firm* (of peg), is appar. denom.)

†יָתֵד **n.f.**[Dt 23, 14] **peg, pin** (NH *id.*; Ar. وَتِدٌ)—יָתֵד Dt 23[14]+9 t.; cstr. יְתַד Ju 4[21] 16[14] (where c. art. but v. Ges[§ 127, R. 4 a]); pl. יְתֵדֹת Ex 38[20]; cstr. יִתְדֹת 27[19]+4 t.; sf. וְיִתֵּידֹתַיִךְ Is 54[2]; יִתְדֹתָיו Ex 27[19] Is 33[20]; וְיִתְדֹתֶיהָ Ex 39[40]; וְיִתְדֹתָם Nu 3[37] 4[32];—*pin, peg*, esp. **a.** *tent-pin* Ju 5[26] 4[21]; יְתַד הָאֹהֶל v[22]; rd. perh. also Jb 4[21] (fig.; cf. II. יֶתֶר); oft. of tabernacle Ex 27[19.19] 35[18.18] 38[20.31.31]; ‖מֵיתָרָיו 39[40], cf. Nu 3[37] 4[32] (all P); of Zion under fig. of tent Is 33[20] 54[2]; fig. of ruler as support of state Zc 10[4]. **b.** a peg for hanging Ez 15[3]; so fig. of Eliakim Is 22[23.24]; of secure position Ezr 9[8] (cf. Ar., v. Thes Hi Hariri[361 Der.], ثابت الوَتَدِ of a king). **c.** for digging Dt 23[14] (=spade). **d.** the *pin* or stick used in beating up the woof in the loom Ju 16[14a], vid. GFM[PAOS, Oct. 1889, clxxvi. ff.]; in היתד הארג v[b], del. היתד (Id[ib] and in Comm. ad loc.)

יִתּוּר Jb 39[8], v. תור.

יִתְלָה v. תלה.

יתח (assumed by Thes as √ of foll.; cf. Ar. وَتَخَ *beat with a club, chastise*; مِتْخَةٌ *club*; Ba[NB 294] der. תותח as loan-word fr. As. *tartaḫu*=*club* (or *javelin*, cf. Dl[HWB 630])).

†תּוֹתָח **n.m.** name of a weapon, perh. **club, mace** (or *dart, javelin*; ‖ כִּידוֹן);—Jb 41[21].

יתם (√of foll.; cf. Ar. يَتَمَ, يَتِمَ *be alone, bereaved*, Aram. adj. and subst. יְתִים, ℑ יְתַם=יָתוֹם; vid. Lag[BN 30] Ba[NB 194]).

†יָתוֹם **n.**[**m.**] **orphan** (NH *id.*; Aram. יְתָמָא, יְתִימָא; Ph. יתם; Ar. يَتِيمٌ *pupil, orphan*)—יָתוֹם Ex 22[21]+29 t.; pl. יְתוֹמִים v[23]+8 t.; sf. יְתֹמֶיךָ Je 49[11]; יְתֹמָיו Is 9[16]; לְיִתּוֹמָיו ψ 109[12];—*orphan*, i. e. fatherless (‖אַלְמָנָה) Ex 22[23] ψ 109[9] La 5[3] (‖אֵין אָב); Jb 24[9] ψ 109[12]; prob. also Ex 22[21] Dt 10[18] 14[29] 16[11.14] 24[17.19.20.21] 26[12.13] 27[19] ψ 94[6] 146[9] Je 7[6] 22[3] Zc 7[10] Mal 3[5] (in all these, mentioned as helpless, exposed to injury, ‖אַלְמָנָה and גֵּר); similarly, ‖אַלְמָנָה Jb 22[9] 24[3] 29[12] 31[17] ψ 68[6] Is 1[17.23] 9[16] 10[2] Je 49[11] Ez 22[7]; without אלמנה Ho 14[4] Jb 6[27] 31[21] ψ 10[14.18] Pr 23[10] Je 5[28] (in no case clear that both parents are dead).

†יִתְמָה **n.pr.m.** one of David's valiant men, called הַמּוֹאָבִי 1 Ch 11[46], Ⓖ (I)εθαμα; ⓖL Ιεθαμ.

יתן (√of foll.; cf. Ar. وَتَنَ *be perpetual, never-failing*, esp. of water, وَاتِنٌ *a permanent thing*: Ph. ירח אתנם CIS[I. i. 86 A]; W[PSBA 1886 (ix), 47]).

†I. אֵיתָן, אֵתָן **adj.** **perennial, ever-flowing**, fig. **permanent**, as subst. **steady flow, permanence**;—abs. אֵיתָן Gn 49[24]+8 t.; אֵתָן Jb 33[19]; sf. אֵיתָנוֹ Ex 14[27]; pl. אֵיתָנִים Jb 12[19]; אֵתָנִים 1 K 8[2] Mi 6[2]; (in form, an 'elative,' Ew[§ 162 b]=Arab. compar. and superl.);—**1.** *ever-flowing* (opp. אַכְזָב), נַחַל אֵיתָן Am 5[24] an *ever-flowing* wādy, Dt 21[4] (v. Dr); as subst. in נַחֲרוֹת אֵיתָן ψ 74[15] *rivers of steady flow*; as subst. also Ex 14[27] (J), the sea returned לְאֵיתָנוֹ to its *steady flow*, יֶרַח הָאֵיתָנִים 1 K 8[2] month of *steady flowings*=7th mo., Oct.–Nov. (post-Bibl. Tisri). **2.** fig. *permanent, enduring* גּוֹי אֵיתָן הוּא Je 5[15], i. e. a nation whose numbers never dwindle or fail, *imperishable*, וְרִיב עַצְמָיו אֵ׳ Jb 33[19] Kt the strife of his bones is *constant*, Gn 49[24] his bow abode בְּאֵ׳ as an *enduring, firm*, one, מוֹשָׁבְךָ אֵ׳ Nu 24[21] (‖שִׂים בַּסֶּלַע נִוְּךָ אֵיתָן), Je 49[19]=50[44] an

bode of *permanency* (of Edom, and Babylon, uddenly depopulated by foe, figured as lion); האיתנים מוסדי אר Mi 6² ye *ever-enduring* ones, he foundations of the earth (but rd. prob. with Ve הָאֲוִינוּ), Jb 12¹⁹ אֵיתָנִים יַסַּלֵּף he subverteth hem that are *firmly seated* (i.e. men estab-ished in hereditary offices or dignities). Very ncertain is Pr 13¹⁵ דֶּרֶךְ בֹּגְדִים אֵיתָן, perh. *firm, ard, rugged* (Ew De Hi Now: acc. to Str. he text is corrupt).

†II. אֵיתָן **n.pr.m.** a wise man 1 K 5¹¹ (where alled הָאֶזְרָחִי) named with הֵימָן, כַּלְכֹּל, דַּרְדַּע; cf. Ch 2⁶ (where these 4 with זִמְרִי are בְּנֵי זֶרַח); lso 2⁸ 6²⁷; called בֶּן־קוּשָׁיָהוּ 6²⁹ = בֶּן־קִישִׁי 15¹⁷, here, and v¹⁹, named as Levit. singer with הֵימָן and אָסָף (q.v.; יְדוּתוּן for אֵיתָן in this group Ch 25¹.⁶ 2 Ch 5¹² 35¹⁵, v. ידותון); לְאֵיתָן הָאֶזְרָחִי ψ 89¹ (title).

יַתְנִיאֵל v. תנה.

†יִתְנָן **n.pr.loc.** (etym. dub.) city in the Negeb of Judah Jos 15²³ (foll. by זִיף v²⁴), ⑥A θναζιφ, ⑥L Ιθναν, Ζειφ; site unknown.

[יתר]₁₀₇ **vb. remain over** (NH *id.;* Aram. יְתַר, אִתַּר *id.;* Zinj. יתר n. *rest, remainder;* Eth. ወተረ: As. [*atâru*], *remain over*, in der. onj., Dl HWB; in Sab. ותר CIS iv, 15, 46, p. 77; sp. n. ותר as epithet of king = *noble one*, nd as n.pr. ותרם Mordt ZMG, 1876, 37, 292 DHM MG, 1883, 15 CIS iv, 10; Ar. وَتَرَ is *make single, nake to be one*, or *an odd number*)—†**Qal** Pt. הַיּוֹתֵר 1 S 15¹⁵ *the remainder*†. **Niph.** *be eft over, remain over; Pf.* נוֹתַר Ex 10¹⁵ + 8 t., tc.; *Impf.* יִוָּתֵר 2 K 20¹⁷ + 2 t.; יִוָּתֵר בָּהּ Zc 13⁸; וַיִּוָּתֵר Gn 32²⁵ + 2 t.; וְנִוְּתַר 1 K 19¹⁰.¹⁴, etc.; *Pt.* נִוָּתָם 1 S 2²⁶ + 17 t., נִוָּתָר Ex 12¹⁰; fs. נִוֹתֶרֶת Lv 2³ + 3 t.; mpl. נִוָּתָרִים Ju 8¹⁰ + 24 t., etc.;—*be left over, remain (over)*, abs. Ex 10¹⁵ (J), Jos 11¹¹.²² D), Ju 9⁵ Is 1⁸ 30¹⁷ 1 K 18²² 2 K 20¹⁷ = Is 39⁶; q. לְבַדּוֹ *be left alone* Gn 32²⁵ (J), so 1 K 19¹⁰.¹⁴; q. מִן *be left from* (=*of*) 2 S 13³⁰ Ex 29³⁴ Nu 6⁶⁵ (both P), ψ 106¹¹; pt. sq. מִן Ju 8¹⁰ + 10 t. P, K 9²⁰ = 2 Ch 8⁷, Zc 14¹⁶ 1 Ch 6⁴⁶; sq. לְ, *be left surviving) to*, 1 S 25³⁴ 2 S 9¹, *of those belonging o* Gn 44²⁰ (J; לְבַדּוֹ לְאִמּוֹ); sq. בְּ *be left in* (=*of*) 2 S 17¹² Jos 18² (JE), also pt. Lv 8³² 14¹⁸ (P), Ez 48¹⁵.¹⁵; oft. sq. בְּ loc. Am 6⁹ + 11 t.; sq. בֵּית *in the house of* Je 27²¹; sq. על־פני הארץ Ez 39¹⁴ (pt.); q. אַחֲרֵי = *be left behind* (of sons) 1 K 9²¹ = 2 Ch 8⁸; sq. שָׁם + אֵצֶל Dn 10¹³ *I was left over there beside the kings* (i. e. I had nothing more to do; cf. VB); elsewh. pt. abs., as adj. Gn 30³⁶ (J), Jos 17².⁶ (JE), Lv 10¹².¹⁶ 27¹⁸ Jos 21⁵.²⁶.³⁴ (all P), Je 34⁷ 1 Ch 6⁵⁵.⁶² 22²⁰; as subst. Ju 21⁷.¹⁶ 1 S 30⁹ Ex 28¹⁰ 29³⁴ Lv 19⁶ (all P), 1 K 20³⁰.³⁰ 2 K 4⁷ Ez 34¹⁸ 48²¹ 2 Ch 31¹⁰.

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* הוֹתִיר Ex 10¹⁵ Is 1⁹, etc.; *Impf.* יוֹתִיר Dt 28⁵⁴; juss. יוֹתֵר Ex 16¹⁹; וַיּוֹתֵר 2 S 8⁴ 2 Ch 18⁴; 3 fs. וְהוֹתֵר Ru 2¹⁴; 2 ms. juss. תּוֹתַר Gn 49⁴; 1 s. אוֹתִיר Ez 39²⁸; 3 mpl. וַיּוֹתִרוּ Ex 16²⁰ 2 K 4⁴⁴; 2 mpl. תּוֹתִירוּ Ex 12¹⁰ + 2 t.; *Imv.* הוֹתַר ψ 79¹¹; *Inf. abs.* הוֹתֵר 2 K 4⁴³ + 2 t.; *cstr.* הוֹתִיר Je 44⁷;—**1. a.** *leave over, leave* Ex 10¹⁵ (J), Ru 2¹⁴ (obj. om.), v¹⁸ 2 K 4⁴³ (אָכוֹל וְהוֹתֵר, v. infr.), v⁴⁴ (obj. om. in both), 2 Ch 31¹⁰; יֶתֶר בָּנָיו אֲשֶׁר יוֹתִיר Dt 28⁵⁴; sq. obj. שְׁרִיד + ל pers. Is 1⁹; obj. שְׁאֵרִית + ל pers. Je 44⁷; sq. מִן *from* (=*of*), 2 S 8⁴ = 1 Ch 18⁴, Nu 33⁵⁵ (P), Ez 12¹⁶; + עַד temp. Ex 12¹⁰ 16¹⁹.²⁰ (all P), Lv 22³⁰ (H); + שָׁם loc. Ez 39²⁸. **b.** abs. *leave a remnant* Ez 6⁸ (denom. fr. יֶתֶר?). **c.** *save over*, i. e. *preserve alive* ψ 79¹¹. **2.** *excel, shew pre-eminence* Gn 49⁴ (poem in J). **3.** *shew excess = have more than enough* Ex 36⁷ (P; vid. also 2 K 4⁴³ 2 Ch 31¹⁰ supr.); *make abundant* Dt 28¹¹ 30⁹ (sq. sf. pers. + ב rei).

יִתְרוֹ Pr 12²⁶, v. תור.

I. יֶתֶר₉₄ **n.m.**[Ne 2, 16] **remainder, excellence, excess**;—abs. יֶתֶר Ne 2¹⁶ + 2 t.; יֶתֶר Pr 17⁷; cstr. יֶתֶר Gn 49³ + 84 t.; יֶתֶר Is 56¹² (vid. Baer's note); sf. יִתְרוֹ Is 44¹⁹; יִתְרָם Ex 23¹¹ + 2 t. (not Jb 4²¹, q.v. sub II. יֶתֶר);—**1.** †**a.** *remainder, remnant* (with implied inferiority in number or quality), of crops, etc. יִתְרָם Ex 23¹¹ (JE), *their remnant*, i.e. what they (the enemy) leave, so יֶתֶר הַנָּזֵם Jo 1⁴; יֶתֶר הָאַרְבֶּה v⁴; יֶתֶר הַיֶּלֶק v⁴; יֶתֶר הַפְּלֵטָה Jo 2³; יֶתֶר הַכֵּלִים הַנּוֹתָרִים Ex 10⁵ (J); of vessels, הַנִּשְׁאֶרֶת Je 27¹⁹; of a tree Is 44¹⁹ (=שְׁאֵרִית v¹⁷); elsewh. of pers. Dt 3¹¹ = Jos 12⁴ 3¹² (both D), Dt 28⁵⁴ Jos 23¹² (D), 2 S 21² 2 K 25¹¹ = Je 52¹⁵, Ez 34¹⁸; of a rescued remnant of Israel (Judah) Mi 5⁶ Zp 2⁹ (‖ שְׁאֵרִית), Zc 14²; יֶתֶר הַקָּדֵשׁ אֲשֶׁר נָשָׂאוּ 1 K 22⁴⁷; יֶתֶר הָעָם הַנִּשְׁאָרִים Je 36⁹.⁹ 2 K 25¹¹ = Je 52¹⁵†. **b.** *remainder, rest, other part* of people, elders, etc., 2 S 10¹⁰ = 1 Ch 19¹¹, 2 S 12²⁸ 1 K 12²³ Je 29¹ Hb 2⁸ Ez 48²³; sts. incl. a majority Ju 7⁶ 1 S 13²; of common people (opp. rulers) Ne 2¹⁶ 4².¹³, cf. 6¹; of land Dt 3¹³ Jos 13²⁷ (P); of other inanimate things Lv 14¹⁷ (P), Nu 31³² (*id.*), of years Is 38¹⁰; elsewhere in phr.

יֶתֶר דִּבְרֵי *the rest of the affairs of*, in summaries of reigns of kings of Israel and Judah 1 K 11[41] + 41 t. K Ch; יֶתֶר דְּבָרָיו 1 K 15[23]; יֶתֶר כָּל־דִּבְרֵי 2 Ch 28[26]. †**2. a.** *excess*, יֶתֶר שִׂפַת יֶתֶר Pr 17[7] *a lip of excess*=arrogant speech (see VB). **b.** in adv. phrases, עַל יֶתֶר ψ 31[24] *on the basis of abundance*=*abundantly*, as adv. accus. גָּדוֹל יֶתֶר מְאֹד Is 56[12] great, *in abundance*, exceedingly, Dn 8[9] וַתִּגְדַּל־יֶתֶר and grew great *in excess*, *exceedingly* (cf. מֵ֫ *much*, מֵ֫ *more than*). **c.** specif. *what is over and above* immediate necessities, *abundance*, *affluence* Jb 22[20] ψ 17[14]. †**3.** *superiority*, *excellency* יֶתֶר שְׂאֵת וְיֶתֶר עֹז Gn 49[3].—On Jb 4[1] v. II. יֶתֶר

†II. יֶ֫תֶר **n.m.**[Ju 16.7] cord (prop. as *hanging over* or *down*; Aram. יַתְרָא part of the intestines, יַתְרִיָא *ropes*, חֶבֶל *cord*, *rope*, *chord* of arc; Ar. وَتَرٌ bow-*string*, lute-*string*; Eth. **ወትር:** *sinew*, *cord*; **ወተረ:** *stretch bowstring*, *strain* (eyes), *be intent*, *eager*, etc.)—יֶתֶר ψ 11[2] + 3 t.; sf. יִתְרוֹ Kt Jb 30[11] (יִתְרִי Qr); יִתְרָם Jb 4[21];—*cord*, for binding a man Ju 16[7.8.9]; *bowstring* ψ 11[2] Jb 30[11] (acc. to Qr, opp. 29[20b]; Kt=*his cord*, with which he reins in my assailants; cf. Di Da). Jb 4[21] *tent-cord* Ew De Di RV; yet rd. perh. יִתְדָם *their tent-peg*, so Ol Hi Sgfr (>AV *their excellency*, fr. I. יֶתֶר).

†III. יֶ֫תֶר **n.pr.m.** (*abundance*; on form and mng. of this and the foll. n.pr. v. Lag[BN 52, 198])—**1.** father of Moses' wife Ex 4[18a] (E; prob. txt. err., elsewhere יִתְרוֹ, q.v.) **2.** eldest son of Gideon Ju 8[20], 𝔊 Ιεθερ. **3.** father of Amasa 1 K 2[5.32] 1 Ch 2[17], 𝔊 Ιεθερ; =יִתְרָא 2 S 17[25], 𝔊 Ιοθερ, Ιοθορ; 𝔊L Ιεθερ. **4.** men of Judah, 𝔊 Ιεθερ: **a.** 1 Ch 2[32.32]. **b.** 1 Ch 4[17]. **5.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[38] (=יִתְרָן v[37]), 𝔊 Ιεθερ, A Ιεθηρ, 𝔊L [v[39]] Εθρανν.

†יִתְרָא **n.pr.m.** father of Amasa 2 S 17[25] (v. III. יֶתֶר **3**).

†יִתְרָה **n.f.** abundance, riches;—יִתְרָה עָשָׂה Is 15[7]=יִתְרַת עָשָׂה Je 48[36] (on cstr. cf. Da[Syut. §25]) *the abundance* (which) *he hath gotten*.

†יִתְרוֹ **n.pr.m.** father of Moses' wife Ex 3[1] 4[18b] 18[1.2.5.6.9.10.12] (all E), =יֶתֶר 4[18]; in all 𝔊 Ιοθορ.

†יִתְרִי **adj. gent.**, alw. c. art. הַיִּתְרִי 2 S 23[38], 𝔊 Αιθειραιος, etc.; v[38], 𝔊 Εθθεναιος, 𝔊L Ιεθεμ; rd. perh. הַיִּתִּירִי Th Klo Kit Bu; =1 Ch 11[40.40], 𝔊 Ηθηρει, Ιεθ(ε)ρι, etc.; coll. 1 Ch 2[53], 𝔊 Αιθαλειμ, 𝔊L Εθρι.

†יֹתֶר, יוֹתֵר **n.m.** superiority, advantage, excess (late) (prop. **Qal** pt. of יתר)—abs. יוֹתֵר Ec 7[16] + 2 t.; יֹתֶר Ec 2[15] + 4 t.;—*superiority*, *advantage* מַה־יּוֹתֵר לָחָכָם מִן־הַכְּסִיל Ec 6[8] *what advantage hath the wise over the fool?* prob. also יֹתֶר מֵהֶמָּה 12[12] (as to) *what is more than these* (see VB); abs. מַה־יּוֹתֵר לָאָדָם 6[11]; יֹתֵר לְרֹאֵי הַשָּׁמֶשׁ Ec 7[11]; elsewh. adv. *to excess*, *overmuch* Ec 2[15] 7[16]; sq. מִן (as oft. in NH), יוֹתֵר מִמֶּנִּי Est 6[6] *more than me*; יֹתֶר שֶׁ=*besides that* Ec 12[9].

†יִתְרֶת **n.f.** appendage (term. techn. of P);—most prob. (fat) *appendage*, a (fatty) mass at opening of liver of sacrificial animal, extending to kidneys (v. Di Dr[Polychr. Bible, Lv 3, 4]);—הַיֹּתֶרֶת עַל־הַכָּבֵד Ex 29[13] Lv 3[4.10.15] 4[9] 7[4]; הֲיֹ֫תֶר מִן־הַכָּבֵד Lv 9[10]; cstr. יִתֶּרֶת הַכָּבֵד Ex 29[22] Lv 8[16.25] 9[19] (all P).

†יִתְרוֹן **n.**[**m.**] advantage, profit, only Ec;—abs. Ec 1[3] + 4 t.; cstr. Ec 2[13] + 4 t.;—*advantage* to (ל) any one, מַה־יִּתְרוֹן לָאָדָם Ec 1[3], i.e. *what advantage hath a man?* 5[15] 10[11]; sq. מִן compar.=*advantage beyond*, *more than* 2[13.13]; cstr. יִתְרוֹן הָעוֹשֶׂה 3[9] *advantage of* (for) *him that worketh*; יִתְרוֹן אֶרֶץ 5[8]; יִתְרוֹן דַּעַת 7[12] *advantage of knowledge*; וְיִתְרוֹן הַכְשִׁיר חָכְמָה Ec 10[10] *an advantage for giving success is wisdom*; abs. אֵין יִתְרוֹן תַּחַת הַשָּׁמֶשׁ Ec 2[11].

†יִתְרָן **n.pr.m.** **1.** an Edomite Gn 36[26]=1 Ch 1[41], 𝔊 Ι(ε)θραν, etc. **2.** a man of Asher 1 Ch 7[37] (v. III. יֶתֶר **5**), 𝔊 Θερα, A Ιεθερ, 𝔊L [v[38]] Ιεθραν.

†הוֹתִיר **n.pr.m.** (*abundance*, *superabundance*)—a son of Heman, acc. to 1 Ch 25[4.28] (but on the ostensible list of names v. Ew[§ 274b] We[Prol. 229; Hist. Isr. 219] RS[OTJC 224; 2nd ed. 143]).

†מוֹתָר **n.m.**[Pr 14, 23] abundance, pre-eminence;—**1.** *abundance*, *plenty* מוֹתָר Pr 14[23] 21[5] (in both opp. מַחְסוֹר). **2.** *pre-eminence*, *superiority*, מוֹתַר הָאָדָם מִן־הַבְּהֵמָה אָיִן Ec 3[19] *the superiority of man over beast is nothing*.

†[מִיתָר] **n.m.** cord, string (cf. II. יֶתֶר); of tent-*cords* מִתְרֵי Je 10[20]; מֵיתָרִיךְ Is 54[2]; specif. of *cords* of tabernacle, מֵיתָרָיו Ex 39[40] Nu 3[26]; מֵיתָרֵיהֶם Ex 35[18] Nu 3[37] 4[26.32] (all P); of bow-*strings* מֵיתָרֶיךָ ψ 21[13].

†יִתִּיר, יַתִּר **n.pr.loc.** town in Judah (✓ dub.);—יַתִּיר Jos 15[48], 𝔊 Ι(ε)θερ; elsewh. יַתִּר,

Levitical city Jos 21[14] (both P), 𝔊 Αιλωμ, A 𝔊L εθερ, 1 Ch 6[42], 𝔊 [v[43]] Ιεθθαρ, A Ιεθερ; prob.= יַתִּיר 1 S 30[27], 𝔊 Γεθθορ, A Ετεθερ;—acc. to Onom. =Ιεθειρα, village 20 miles from Eleutheropolis, Lag[Onom. 266, 133; ed. 2, p. 268]; identified by Rob[BR i. 494] (who, however, questions ' (ע)=י) Bd[Pal. 3, 153] with *'Attîr*, halfway between Hebron and Milḥ; so, 'perh.,' Buhl[Geogr. § 91, p. 164]; this not certain, cf. Di.

†יִתְרְעָם **n.m.** 6th son of David 2 S 3[5]= 1 Ch 3[3], 𝔊 Ιθ(α)ραμ, Ιεθρααμ, etc.

†יִתֵּת **n.pr.m.** an Edomite chief Gn 36[40], 𝔊 Ιεβερ=1 Ch 1[51], 𝔊 Ιεθετ; 𝔊 L in both Ιεθερ.

כ

כ, כ, eleventh letter; used as numeral 20 in postB Heb.; כא = 21, כב = 22, etc.

כְּ prop. **subst. the like of, like, as** (Aram. כ, Ph. כ, Ar. كَ, Sab. in כעד דא *as* till now DHM[ZMG xxix. 615], As. *ki, kima*, Dl[HWB 325 f.])—before tone-syll. כָּ, as כָּזֶה, כָּאֵלֶּה, כָּהֵמָּה; c. sf. כָּכֶם Nu 15[15]+7 t. (Jb 16[4] כָּכֶם: Kö[ii. 1. 285]), כָּהֶם †2 K 17[15], כָּהֵן †Ez 18[14] [also with nom. forms, כָּהֵמָּה, כָּהֵם, כָּהֵנָּה; v. הֵמָּה **8**; cf. Arab. كَأَنَّ, كَأَنَّتَ, etc.], before light sf., in the form כְּמוֹ (q.v.), viz. כָּמֹנִי, כָּמוֹנִי Gn 44[15]+16 t., כָּמוֹךָ Gn 41[39]+28 t., כָּמֹהָ †Ex 15[11.11], כָּמֹהוּ 9[18]+23 t., כָּמֹהָ 11[6]+2 t., כָּמֹנוּ Gn 34[15]+3 t.; also כְּמוֹכֶם †Jb 12[3], כְּמוֹהֶם †Ju 8[18] ψ 115[8] 135[18]. Prop. an undeveloped *subst.*, capable of standing in any case and followed (like كَ) always by a gen., as 1 S 20[3] כי כפשע for there is (nomin.) *the like of* a footstep (Ar. كَخَطْوَةٍ) between me and death, Gn 41[38] הנמצא כזה shall we find (accus.) *the like of* this one? (v. esp. Fleischer[Kl. Schrr. i. 376 ff.] Mühlau, *ap.* Bö[ii. 64 f.], with many Arabic exx.; also W[AG i. § 356 R. c.; ii. § 63 Ges § 118. 6]; compare, for both usage and constr., the Lat. *instar:* this view criticized by Kö[ii. 1, 279 ff.], who treats כְּ as demonstr. adv.); but Heb. having no case-endings, its proper sense was doubtless forgotten, and כְּ became practically equivalent to a prep. *like, as*:—**1. a.** *quantitatively* (like the Ar. قَدْر *measure, number, size, of* .: قَدْرُ مِائَةٍ *as many as* 100), to express exact or approx. equality, in the latter case *the like of* is=*about:* Dt 1[11] Yahweh add to you ככם אלף פעמים *the like of you* (Saad. مِثْلَكُمْ) 1000 times (cf. 2 S 24[3]), Ex 12[37] כשש מאות אלף רגלי *the like of* (i.e. *about*) 600,000 footmen, 32[28] כשלשת אלפי איש, Jos 4[13] 7[3] 1 S 9[22] 25[38] ויהי כעשרת הימים (nomin.) and there was *the like of* (=*about*) 10 days, and, etc. Ru 2[17] כאיפה שערים, etc., cf. כַּמָּה *the like of* what? =*how many?* (v. מָה); as accus. of space or time, Nu 11[31] כדרך יום *the like of* a day's journey, Jos 3[4]; Jos 10[13] כיום תמים *about* a whole day (Ar. كَيَوْمٍ تَكْمِلُ), Ru 1[4] כעשר שנים. So (as adv. accus.) with words denoting a *point* of time: often with עֵת, as כָּעֵת הַזֹּאת lit. at *the like of* this time=*about* this time, Jos 11[6] al., כָּעֵת מָחָר at *the like of* the time, (being) to-morrow= *about to-morrow*, Ex 9[18]+, כָּעֵת חַיָּה (v. חי), Is 8[23] כעת הראשון *at* the former time, כָּעֵת alone= *at the* (present) *time, now* Nu 23[23] Ju 13[23], Is 23[5] (unusual) כְּשָׁמְעַ צֹר; so כְּהַיּוֹם, כַּיּוֹם (v. יום **7 h**), כְּמֵעַט, כִּרְגַע; and esp. with inf., v. **3 b.** **b.** *qualitatively* (like Ar. مَثَلٌ *likeness of*), to express resemblance in respect of some attribute, action, character, appearance, etc.: so very often; as subj. of a sentence, Nu 9[15] כמראה אש *the like of* (=*as it were*) an appearance of fire was, etc. (cf. Ez 1[4.26 a. 27] Dn 8[15] 10[18]), 23[22] הנהיה כדבר הגדול הזה hath there been *the like of* this great thing? 9[10] Jos 10[14]; Ho 9[1] Is 23[15] ψ 58[5] Pr 16[27] La 1[20] כְּבֵנְע נראה בביתי בַּבַּיִת בַּמָּוֶת, Ec 8[14]; Lv 14[35] *the like of* (i.e. *a kind of*) mark; מִי כָמוֹךָ who is *the like of* thee? Ex 15[11] (Saad. مَنْ مَثَلُكَ)+; as gen. אֵין כָּמוֹךָ 1 S 10[24] 2 S 7[22]+; as pred., Ju 8[21] כָּאִישׁ גְּבוּרָתוֹ, Hb 2[5] וְהוּא כַּמָּוֶת, ψ 17[14] 89[30] וכסאו כימי שמים (of time: so v[37]), 125[1], etc.; after a verb, הָיָה כְּ to become *the like of* (*like*), Gn 3[5]+cft. (v. היה **II. 2 c**), cf. after שִׂים Gn 13[16]+, נתן 42[30]+, שִׁית ψ 83[12]+, שָׂוָה 18[34]. נֶחְשַׁב 44[23]+, נִמְשַׁל 49[13], הִרְבָּה Gn 22[17]+; add כָּזֹאת, כָּאֵלֶּה *the like of* this (these), i.e. *tale, talia* (whether nom. or accus.) Ju 13[23] 15[7] 20[30] Lv 10[19]+ (v. זֹאת, אֵלֶּה). Cases such as to give or

reward a man כמעשׂהו, כרעתו, etc., *the like of* his doings, etc., 2 S 3^{39} 1 K 8^{32} ψ 18^{25} 28^{4}, to speak כדבר הזה or כדברים האלה Gn 18^{25} 24^{28}+ oft., form the transition to **c.** as an accus. of mode or limitation, *in* or *with the like of* (=*like, as, according to,* κατά);—(1) expressing conformity to a standard or rule: Gn 1^{26} let us make man כדמותנו *according to* our likeness, 9^{3} Jos 19^{47} Ju 20^{10} 1S 13^{14} hath looked out איש כלבבו a man *according to* his own heart (Je 3^{15}); to do a thing כמשפט הזה Jos 6^{15}, cf. Gn 40^{13} 2 K 11^{14}, etc., כדבר פ׳ Gn 44^{2}+ oft., כְּצָרְקִי ψ 7^{9}, כְּחַסְדֶּךָ 51^{3}, כַּכָּתוּב *according to* what is written Jos $8^{31.34}$+, בלא ככתוב (late) †2 Ch 30^{18}, etc. (2) in comparisons: qualifying an adj., Ex 16^{14} דַּק כַּכְּפֹר, Ct 6^{10} יָפָה כַלְּבָנָה, cf. Gn 13^{10}; a verb ψ 7^{3} פֶּן־יִטְרֹף כְּאַרְיֵה, 19^{6} יָשִׂישׂ כְּגִבּוֹר, Is 42^{13}, etc.; with the *tertium compar.* attached in a relative clause, Dt 32^{11} כַּנֶּשֶׁר יָעִיר קִנּוֹ *like* the great vulture, (that) stirreth up its nest, Jb 9^{26} 11^{16} Is 61^{10} *like* the bride, who putteth on, etc., 62^{1} כְּלַפִּיד יִבְעָר *like* a touch (that) burns (on the presence or absence of the art. in such cases, v. ה **1 f**), ψ 42^{2} 83^{15} (infr. **2 d**)+ oft. (cf. Dr[§ 34]: כְּ is not in these cases to be construed as a conj. [=כַּאֲשֶׁר] with the verb: v. De[ψ 38, 14] Ges[§ 155, 2 b, 1 R.]). **d.** sometimes כְּ is used in partic. to compare an object with the *class* to which it belongs, and express its correspondence with the idea which it ought to realize: Is 13^{6} (=Jo 1^{15}) of the יום י׳, כְּשֹׁד מִשַּׁדַּי יָבוֹא i.e. it comes as a *veritable*, or *ideal*, destruction from Shaddai, 29^{2} of Ariel (v[1]) והיתה לי כאריאל i.e. shall be to me as a *true* Ariel (cf. Ges[§ 118 x]): so also, acc. to Hi De, 10^{13} Ez 26^{10} Zc 14^{3} 2 S 9^{8} ψ 122^{3} Ct 8^{10} (v. De), Ec 10^{5} Ne 7^{2}. The older grammarians called this the *Kaph veritatis* (a translation of Ki's כ״ף לאמת הדבר, כ״ף הָאֱמֶתוּת, Michl[45 a (Lyck)], Comm[Jos 3, 4, 1 S 9, 13, Is 1, 7, Ho 5, 10], or כ״ף הָאֱמִתִּי, Lex s. v. יוֹם): they extended it unduly (e.g. to Nu 11^{1} La 1^{20} Ho 11^{4}). **2.** repeated, כְּ . . . כְּ, to signify the completeness of the correspondency between two objects (peculiar to Heb.): **a.** in a principal clause, Gn 18^{25} וְהָיָה כַצַּדִּיק כָּרָשָׁע lit. that *the like of* the righteous be *the like of* the wicked, i.e. that the righteous be *as* the wicked, 44^{18} כמוך כפרעה *the like of* thee is *the like of* Pharaoh, i.e. *thou* art as Pharaoh, Lv 24^{22} כַּגֵּר כָּאֶזְרָח יִהְיֶה, 1 K 22^{4} כָּמֹנִי כָמוֹךָ כְּעַמִּי כְעַמֶּךָ (Van Dyck מַשְׁלִי מַשְׁלֶךָ כְּסוּסַי כְּסוּסֶיךָ), Hg 2^{3} כָּמֹהוּ כְּאַיִן בְּעֵינֵיכֶם is not *the like of* it *the like of* nothing in your eyes? i.e. is it not like nothing in your eyes? ψ 139^{12} כַּחֲשֵׁיכָה כָּאוֹרָה i.e. the darkness (to thee) is *as* the light. Usu. the first term is the subj. and the second is the standard with which it is compared: but occas. the terms are inverted, as Lv 7^{7} Nu 15^{15} Ju 8^{18} כמוך כמוהם (Van Dyck מַשְׁלָהֶם כְּמוֹתָם), Ho 4^{9} Is 24^{2}, cf. 59^{18} (*Note*, infr.) **b.** in a subordinate clause (to be regarded as subordinated in the accus. to the principal verb); (*a*) attached to the *subj.* of the principal vb., Lv 24^{16} יומת . . . כגר כאזרח he shall be put to death, *the like of* the stranger (being) *the like of* the homeborn, Jos 8^{33}. (*β*) attached to its *object*, Dt 1^{17} כקטן כגדל תשמעון lit. ye shall hear (them), *the like of* the small (being) *the like of* the great. **c.** occas., for כְּ . . . כְּ, there occurs וכ . . . כְּ: Jos 14^{11} כְּכֹחִי אָז וְכֹחִי עַתָּה *the like of* my strength then, and *the like of* my strength now, i.e. they are similar (cf. וְ **1 j**) 1 S 30^{24} Ez 18^{4} Dn 11^{29}. **d.** yet more distinct than כְּ . . . כְּ, is כֵּן . . . כְּ; in a nominal sentence (Ges[§ 140-1]), 'כְּ with its genit. forming the predic., and כֵּן resuming it with emph. and connecting it with the subject;' 1 S 25^{25} כִּי כִשְׁמוֹ כֵּן־הוּא for *the like of* his name, *such* (or *so*) is he, Gn 44^{10} Jos 2^{21} Je 18^{6} ψ 48^{11} 127^{4} Pr 10^{26}+; in a verbal sentence, 'כְּ preceding, as an accusative of state, and giving the *secundum comparationis*, and כֵּן resuming it,' Jo 2^{4} כפרשים כן ירוצון '*instar* (accus.) equitum, *sic* currunt' (Fl[l. c.]), Ho 4^{7} lit. *with* (or *in*) *the likeness of* their multiplying, *so* they sinned against me, Gn 6^{22} 1 S 8^{8} Is 38^{14} Ez 22^{22} ψ 42^{2} 83^{15}+ oft. **3.** before an inf.: **a.** *like* (lit. *with* or *in the likeness of* ..), Ju 14^{6} כְּשַׁסַּע הַגְּדִי *like* the rending of a kid, i.e. *as when* a kid is rent (by a lion), 2 S 3^{34} Is 5^{24} ψ 66^{10} 68^{3} Jb 2^{10}, etc.; =*as if*, Is 10^{15} or shall the saw magnify itself against him that wieldeth it כהניף שבט את־מרימיו *with the like of* a staff's shaking (=*as if* a staff were to shake) him that lifted it! **b.** of time, *about, at*, whether of the past or of the future: Gn 19^{17} כהוציאם אותם *at* their bringing them forth, i.e. *as* or *when* they brought them forth 24^{30} 29^{13} $39^{10.13}$ +very often; of the future, $44^{30.31}$ Dt $20^{2.9}$ 2 S 13^{28}+; Is $28^{20\,b}$ (different from v[20a]) and the covering is (too) narrow *when one gathers oneself* in. Occasionally with the verbal noun, Ho 13^{6} כמרעיתם *at the time of* their feeding, Is 30^{19} כְּשָׁמְעָתוֹ; וּכְחָזְקָתוֹ †2 Ch 12^{1} 26^{16} Dn 11^{2} (Ew[§ 238 a, 239 a]): cf. Is $23^{5\,b}$ כְּשֶׁמַע צֹר. With the ptcp. †Gn 38^{29} (si vera l.), perh. 40^{10}; cf. Dr[§ 135. 6, *Obs.* 2].

Note.—כְּ is rarely prefixed to preps., the only exx. which occur being the idiomatic כְּבָרִאשֹׁנָה, †Ju 20[32] 1 K 13[6] Is 1[26] Jer 33[7.11]; כְּבַתְּחִלָּה in the || clause †Is[l.c.]; כְּבַחֲצִי †1 S 14[14] apparently corrupt); כְּמִשְׁלֹשׁ חֳדָשִׁים †Gn 38[24] and prob. כְּמֵחֳדֶשׁ 1 S 10[27] (G); כְּמִפְּנֵי †Lv 26[37]; כְּעַל (late): **a.** pleon. for כְּ (עַל=*according to*), כְּעַל גְּמֻלוֹת כְּעַל יְשַׁלֵּם, 59[18], *he like of* their deeds is *the like of* (that which) *e will repay* (ellipse of rel., as Jb 34[32], etc.); *.=as over* ψ 119[14], *=as concerning* 2 Ch 32[19]. Where logically a prep. would seem to be equired after כ, it is in Heb. regularly omitted Ges[§118. 3 R]), the nature of כְּ, as explained above, ot in fact admitting it; thus Is 1[25] I will purge way thy dross כַּבֹּר [not, as in Engl., *like as with* ye, but] (with) *the like of* lye (כ being an accus. efining the mode in which אצרף takes place); [17] כְּדָבְרָם in Engl. as *in* their pasture, Ju 20[39], כְּיוֹ as *in* the day of, Is 9[3] ψ 95[8]+, כִּימֵי Jb 29[3] who will set me as *in* the days of old! Is 51[9]+, כְּנֹקֶף זַי as *at*, etc., 17[6]: so with לְ ψ 83[10] Jb 29[23], ע 30[5]. כְּ is used also pregnantly with substs., 18[34] who maketh my feet *like hinds* (for *like he feet of hinds*), Is 29[4] 63[2] בגדיך כדורך בגת, e 50[9] Jb 40[9] al. Cf. Ges[§§118. 6; 141. 2 R. a].

כַּאֲשֶׁר **conj.** according as, as, when (cf. or the combin. Aram. כַּדִּי, כַּד)—**1.** *according that which, according as, as:* **a.** Gn 34[12] I will ive כאשר תאמרו אלי *according as* ye shall (*or* ay) say unto me, 44[1] Ex 8[23] Nu 22[8] 1 S 2[16]; n 34[22] if we are circumcised כאשר הם נמולים; 1[21] כאשר בתחלה *as* at the beginning, so כ בראשונ Jos 8[5.6] 2 S 7[10]; Ex 5[13] כאשר בהיות התבן: n 7[9] they came in two by two כאשר צוה אלהים, s God commanded Noah; so, or similarly, very ft., esp. in P, v[16] 8[21] 12[4] 17[23] 21[1.1] Ex 16[24] 39[1.5.7] Nu 3[16.42] etc.; כאשר דבר י׳ Dt 1[21] 2[1] 6[3.19]+ oft. Dt. **b.** answered, for increased emph., by כֵּן cf. כְּ **2 d**), Gn 50[12] ויעשו כן כאשר צִוָּם, Ex 7[10.20]; n 18[5] (J) כן תעשה כאשר דברת, Ex 10[10] (iron.), m 5[14] (do.); in opp. order, Ju 1[7] כאשר עשיתי כן שלם י, Ex 7[6] כן עשו כאשר צוה י׳, cf. 12[28.50] 9[43] Nu 5[4] 17[26] 36[10] (all P); with impf. (freq.) Nu 2[17] (P) כאשר יחנו כן יסעו; of degree=*the more. the more,* Ex 1[12] וכאשר יענו אתו כן ירבה והיה כאשר ירים . . . וגבר ישׂ, cf. 17[11] (JE) וכן יפר *ccording as* he held up, etc., Israel prevailed; n an oath or solemn promise, Nu 14[28] אם לא כאשר דברתם כן אעשׂו s 10[11] 14[24] 52[14f.]+ (v. כֵּן **2 b**). **c.** answered by וְ (Dr[§127γ])†Ex 16[34] Nu 1[19]. **d.** oft. in *similes* (sq. impf. of habit) Ex 33[11] כאשר ידבר איש אל רעהו, Nu 11[12] Dt 1[44] Is 9[2] 66[20]+, answered by כֵּן Is 31[4] 55[10] 66[22] Am 3[12]+; a second verb is, in such cases, in the pf. with וְ consec. (Dr[§115]) Dt 22[26] Is 29[8] כאשר יחלם . . . והקיץ, 65[8] Am 5[19]. **e.** הָיָה כַּאֲשֶׁר (cf. כְּ הָיָה) to be *as if,* Jb 10[19] כאשר לא הייתי אהיה, Zc 10[6] והיו כאשר לא זנחתים. **2.** with a *causal* force, *in so far as, since* (Germ. *demgemäss dass*), Gn 26[29] if thou doest us no harm כאשר לא נגענוך *according as, in so far as,* we have not touched thee; Nu 27[14] כאשר מריתם פי *inasmuch as* ye have defied my mouth, Ju 6[27] 1 S 28[18] (answered by כן על), 2 K 17[26] Mi 3[4]. **3.** with a *temporal* force, *when,* Gn 18[33] and Y. went away כאשר כלה *when* he had finished, etc., 32[3.32] 1 S 8[6] 2 S 12[21]+; answered by וְ (Dr[§127β]), 1 S 6[6] 12[8]; . . . ויהי כאשר and it came to pass, when Gn 12[11] 20[13] 24[22.52] 27[30] Ex 32[19]+ oft.; Gn 43[14] כאשר שכלתי שכלתי when I am bereaved, I am bereaved! an expression of resignation, so Est 4[16] כאשר אבדתי אבדתי. Jos 2[7] אחרי כאשר is a 'conflate' reading, omit either אחרי or כ. Of future time, Gn 27[40] 40[14] כאשר ייטב לך, Ho 7[12] Ec 4[17] 5[3], and without a verb Is 23[5] כאשר שמע למצרים.—Mi 3[3] כאשר is simply *as that which,* Jb 29[25] *as one who.*

כְּמוֹ **adv.** and **conj.** like, as, when (lit. *the like of what* (viz.) ., a pleon. form of כְּ (v. מוֹ), and, like it, prop. a **subst.**: cf. Aram. כְּמָא *like* ψ 78[68] Levy, usually כְּמָא דְ *like as;* כְּמָא (i.e. כְּמָא מָא) *like what, like,* usu. sq. ד *like as;* Sam. כמא; Ar. كَمَا; Eth. ከመ; *kama, like as,* Di[Gr§63a] Sab. כמו [ZMG 1883, 394])—used **1.** (56 t.) as an indep. word (exc. Gn 19[15] Ne 9[11], only in poetry); **2.** as an equivalent for כְּ before sfs., always before light ones, and occasionally before heavy ones (v. כְּ *ad init.*):—**1. a.** adv., as poet. syn. of כְּ, *like, as,* Ex 15[5] they went down כמו־אבן *like* a stone (hence in prose Ne 9[11]), v[8] (ψ 78[13]), Is 30[22] 51[6] (v. כֵּן), 26[17] כְּמוֹ הָרָה תַּקְרִיב לָלֶדֶת (see כְּ **1 c** (2), on the constr.: so 41[25] ψ 58[5.8a.9]), v[18] we have brought forth *the like of, as it were,* wind, Je 13[21] 15[18] 50[26] Ez 16[57] (כמו עת as *at* the time of: v. כְּ *Note*), Ho 7[4] 8[12] 13[7] Hb 3[14] (*as it were*), Zc 9[15] 10[2.7] (as *with* wine: v. ib.) Elsewhere chiefly in ψψ (19 t.) and Jb (11 t.), as ψ 29[6] 61[7] 63[6] 78[69] 79[5] 88[6] 90[9], Jb 6[15] 10[22.22] 12[3] כמו אלה *the like of these things,* 14[9] Ct 6[10] 7[2] La 4[6] כמו רגע (in prose כרגע). Repeated,

like כְּ . . . כְּ, †ψ 58[10]; and answered by כֵּן Is 26[17] —ψ 58[8b] כמו יתמוללו, *as it were* is against usage of כמו (with a vb.), and yields a lame sense: read perh. יתי [חָצִיר] כמו (Lag Che); ψ 73[15] if I said, אֲסַפְּרָה כָּמוֹ, the text is untranslateable, the rendering *thus* for כמו being indefensible: prob. הִנֵּה has dropped out before the following הִנֵּה: for כָּמוֹ הֵנָּה *the like of these things*, cf. Jb 23[14] כָּהֵנָּה, and 12[3] supr. **b. conj.** = כַּאֲשֶׁר: (*a*) of time, once, †Gn 19[15] כְּמוֹ עָלָה הַשַּׁחַר *when* the dawn arose; (*β*) of mode, *according as*, †Zc 10[8] וְרָבוּ כְּמוֹ רָבוּ Pr 23[7] (answered by כֵּן).—For **2** (before sfs.), see כְּ.

†כָּאַב vb. be in pain (Aram. כְּאַב, ܟܐܒ *id.*; Ar. كَئِبَ *be sorrowful, sad*; As. in deriv., *ikkibu, pain* Zim[BP 67], *kêbtu, ruin* Hpt in KAT[2 Gloss. i.])—**Qal** *Impf.* יִכְאַב Pr 14[13]; יִכְאָב Jb 14[22]; *Pt.* כּוֹאֵב ψ 69[30]; כֹּאֲבִים Gn 34[25];—**1.** *be in pain*, physical Gn 34[25] (J, as result of circumcision); Jb 14[22] (subj. בָּשָׂר; poet. of body in grave ‖ נַפְשׁוֹ תֶּאֱבָל). **2.** of *mental pain* Pr 14[13] (subj. לֵב); prob. also ψ 69[30] (‖ עָנִי). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. הִכְאַבְתִּיו Ez 13[22]; 2 fpl. הִכְאַבְתֶּן v[22] ⑤ ⑦ Co (MT הַכְאוֹת v. כָּאָה); *Impf.* יַכְאִיב Jb 5[18]; תַּכְאִבוּ 2 K 3[19]; *Pt.* מַכְאִב Ez 28[24];—*pain, mar*; **1.** of enemies of Isr. under fig. of thorn causing pain (no object expr.) קוֹץ מַכְ׳ Ez 28[24] (‖ סִלּוֹן מַמְאִיר); of שַׁדַּי, no obj. expr., Jb 5[18] (opp. חָבַשׁ, ‖ מָחַץ). **2.** of *mental pain*, obj. לֵב, Ez 13[22] (subj. false prophetesses, v. supr.); cf. v[22] (subj. יי). **3.** (si vera l.) of *marring* good land with stones 2 K 3[19], ⑤ ἀχρειώσετε (Klo תְּאַבְּדוּ).

†כְּאֵב n.m.[Jb 2,13] **pain**;—כ׳ abs. Jb 2[13] Is 17[11]; cstr. 65[14]; sf. כְּאֵבִי Jb 16[6] + 2 t.;—*pain*, mental and physical Jb 2[13] 16[6] perh. also ψ 39[3]; כ׳ אֱנוֹשׁ (in disappointment and disaster) Is 17[11] (‖ נַחֲלָה from חָלָה); mental, כ׳־לֵב Is 65[14] (‖ שֶׁבֶר רוּחַ) so Je 15[18] (‖ מַכָּה fig.)

†מַכְאוֹב n.m.[ψ 32,10] **pain**;—מ׳ abs. Ec 1[18] + 2 t.; cstr. ψ 69[27]; sf. מַכְאוֹבִי (מַכְאֻבִי) ψ 38[18] + 3 t., etc.; pl. מַכְאוֹבִים ψ 32[10] Ec 2[23]; מַכְאֹבוֹת Is 53[3]; sf. מַכְאֹבָיו Ex 3[7]; מַכְאֹבֵינוּ Is 53[4];—**1.** *pain*, physical, Ex 3[7] (‖ עָנִי; cf. מִפְּנֵי נִגְּשָׁיו in context); 2 Ch 6[29] (‖ נֶגַע); Jb 33[19]. **2.** of *mental pain*, ψ 32[10] (of troubles of wicked), of Babylon Je 51[8]; ψ 38[18] 69[27] (as result of sin; of יי's servant); in יי's word to Baruch Je 45[3] (‖ יָגוֹן, אֲנָחָה), cf. of Israel in distress Je 30[15] (‖ שֶׁבֶר), of Jerus. La 1[12.12.18], Ec 1[18] (יוֹסִיף דַּעַת יוֹסִיף מַכ׳); 2[23] (‖ כַּעַס עִנְיָנוֹ); partic. of suffering servant of יי Is 53[3.4] (both ‖ חֳלָיֵנוּ).

†[כָּאָה] vb. Niph. be disheartened, cowed (cf. Ar. كَأَى *draw back timidly*, كَآءَ *abstain through timidity*)—**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִכְאָה consec. Dn 11[30] *then shall he be cowed*; *Pt.* נִכְאֶה לֵבָב ψ 109[16] *downhearted* (‖ עָנִי וְאֶבְיוֹן). **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* הַכְאוֹת לֵב צַדִּיק Ez 13[22]; but ⑤ ⑦ Co הכאבתן v. כָּאַב.

†[כָּאֶה] adj. cowed, ψ 10[10] Qr חֵל כָּאִים; *host of cowed ones*, but rd. Kt חלכאים; v. p. 319.

[כאר] v. II. כור.

כָּאֹר Am 8[8], v. יְאֹר.

כבב (√ of foll., cf. Sta[§ 116, 3]; meaning not wholly clear; Ar. كَبَّ is *roll threads into a ball*, كُبَّةٌ *ball* of thread, but also *troop* of horses, *band* of men, etc.; Eth. ሐበበ፡ is *in orbem circumsistere*, ሐቦብ፡ ሐቦብ፡ *orbis, circulus*, etc.; hence perh. *star*, as *round*, or as collected in *bands, clusters, constellations*; As. *kabâbu* = *burn*; *kabâbê, shields*, is written *ḳabâbê* by Dl[HWB 578]).

†כּוֹכָב n.m.[Gn 15,5] **star** (NH *id.*; Aram. כּוֹכְבָא, ܟܘܟܒܐ, כּוֹכַבְתָּא, ܟܘܟܒܬܐ, fem. form specifically of planet Venus, v. also We[Skizzen iii. 36, 38]; Ar. كَوْكَبٌ gen. of *single stars* and prob. Aram. loan-word, We[Skizzen iii. 173]; Eth. ኮከብ፡; prob. for *כבכב v. Mahri *kubkob, kobkib*, etc., Maltzan [ZMG 1873, 227] and As. *kakkabu* Dl[HWB 336]; Pun. κακαβουμ (Dioscorides), name of a plant, prob. from shape of seed-cup, Blau[ZMG xxvii, 1873, 529]; on formation cf. Nö[M § 109] Ba[NB § 138. 1])—כ׳ abs. Nu 24[17]; cstr. כּוֹכַב Am 5[26]; pl. כּוֹכָבִים Gn 1[16] + 19 t.; cstr. כּוֹכְבֵי (כִּכְבֵי) Gn 22[17] + 13 t.; כִּכְבֵיהֶם Ez 32[7];—sg. only כ׳ אֱלֹהֵיכֶם Am 5[26] (where, however, כ׳ is prob. a gloss, so GFM Dec. 19, 1890, and now We; v. further כִּיּוּן), and כ׳ מִיַּעֲקֹב Nu 24[17] (JE; ‖ שֵׁבֶט בישׂראל, metaph. of future ruler); elsewhere pl. *stars*, ‖ sun and moon (cf. also infr.) Gn 1[16] (P) ψ 136[9] (to rule the night, cf. Gn 1[16]), Je 31[35] Gn 37[9] (E), Joseph's dream (אַחַד עָשָׂר כ׳ = 11 brethren); Dt 4[19] obj. of idol. worship (cf. infr.); observed in augury הַחֹזִים בַּכ׳ Is 47[13] (of Babylon); Ec 12[2] (‖ (also) *light*; fig. of brightness of youth); ‖ sun Jb 9[7]; ‖ moon ψ 8[4]; sign of evening Ne 4[15] (מֵעֲלוֹת הַשַּׁחַר עַד צֵאת הַכ׳) cf. כּוֹכְבֵי נִשְׁפּוֹ Jb 3[9]

appar. sign of dawn); numbered by God ψ 147⁴; im. of abundant posterity, Gn 15⁵ 22¹⁷ 26⁴ Ex 32¹³ (all JE); of Isr. Dt 1¹⁰ 10²² 28⁶² 1 Ch 27³² Je 9²³; of number of merchants of Nineveh Na 3¹⁶; as lofty, Jb 22¹²; so in fig. of haughty ations Ob⁴ Is 14¹³; cf. symbolic vision of Dn (צְבָא הַשָּׁמַיִם, ‖צָבָא) Dn 8¹⁰; sim. of brightness of ighteous Dn 12³; not pure (זַכּוּ) before God b 25⁵ (‖ moon); darkened in Yahweh's judg- ıent Jo 2¹⁰ 4¹⁵ Ez 32⁷ (‖ sun and moon; so) Is 3¹⁰ (‖also כְּסִילֵיהֶם); personified: as fighting u 5²⁰; shouting Jb 38⁷ (בְּרֹן־יַחַד כּוֹכְבֵי בֹקֶר, בְּנֵי אֱלֹהִים); praising ψ 148³ (כּוֹכְבֵי אוֹר, ‖ sun nd moon).—On stars in Arab. mythol. v. We dizzen iii. 173 f.

†כָּבֵד **vb. be heavy, weighty, burden- ome, honoured** (NH Pi. *honour*, and deriv., כֹּבֶד *weight;* Ph. n.pr.f. כבדת = *honoured one*, nd in cpd. n.pr.; Eth. ክበደ: *be heavy*, etc.; As. *kabâdu* or *kabâtu*, *grow* or *be heavy*, Dl WB; cf. Ar. كَبَدٌ *difficulty, distress;* كَبَدَ III. *truggle with difficulties*, etc.; Zinj. כברו *honour*, DHM Sendsch. 58; Sab. כבודת *gifts of honour*,= Heb. נדבה *freewill offering* DHM ZMG 1883, 341 f.)—

Qal *Pf.* כָּ Is 24²⁰; 3 fs. כָּבְדָה Gn 18²⁰ + 4 t.; כָּבְדוּ Ju 20³⁴; 3 mpl. כָּבְדוּ Gn 48¹⁰; *Impf.* יִכְבַּד Ex 9⁷ Is 66⁵; יִכְבַּד Jb 6³ 33⁷ + 10 t. Impf. כָּבֵד Gn 12¹⁰ + is given as 3 m. Pf. by some; but t is prob. taken better as adj. SS make כָּבֵד ψ 38⁵ inf. abs.; <Thes adj.).—**1.** *be heavy*, n weight, of misfortune, heavier than sand Jb 6³; of God's hand in punishment 1 S 5¹¹, with אֶל 1 S 5⁶; עַל ψ 32⁴; of man's hand in war Ju 1³⁵; יָדִי כָּבְדָה עַל־אַנְחָתִי *my hand is heavy upon my groaning* Jb 23² is explained by ☧ Hrz Schlottm as *hand smiting me;* but read rather with 𝔊 𝔖 Ew De Reu Di יָדוֹ of God's hand; of pressure אַכְפִּי Jb 33⁷ (כַּפִּי 𝔊); = *vehement, sore*, of battle Ju 20³⁴; c. אֶל 1 S 31³ = עַל 1 Ch 10³; *burdensome, grievous;* וְלֹא נִכְבַּד עָלֶיךָ *lest we be burdensome unto thee* 2 S 13²⁵; of work laid upon one, bondage, with עַל Ex 5⁹ (JE) Ne 5¹⁸; of sin conceived as a burden Gn 18²⁰ (J), iniquities ψ 38⁵; transgressions, with עַל Is 24²⁰. **2.** *heavy, insensible, dull*, of the eyes, so as to be unable to see Gn 48¹⁰ (JE); of the ears Is 59¹; of the לֵב, *hard, insensible* Ex 9⁷ (J; P and E's syn. is חָזַק, q.v.) **3.** *be honoured* (cf. βαρύς) of a man Jb 14²¹ (opp. יצערו: cf. Hiph. **3**), of Tyre Ez 27²⁵, of Yahweh Is 66⁵.

Niph. *Pf.* נִכְבַּד 2 S 6²⁰, נִכְבָּד 2 S 23¹⁹·²³ 1 Ch 11²¹; נִכְבַּדְתָּ Is 43⁴; + 2 t. Pf.; *Impf.* אֶכָּבֵד Lv 10³ Is 49⁵; אִכָּבְדָה Ex 14⁴·¹⁷; אִכָּבְדָה 2 S 6²²; אִכָּבְדָה Hg 1⁸; *Imv.* הִכָּבֵד 2 K 14¹⁰; *Inf.* הִכָּבְדִי Ex 14¹⁸ Ez 39¹³; *Pt.* נִכְבָּד Gn 34¹⁹ + 6 t.; pl. נִכְבָּדִים Nu 22¹⁵; cstr. נִכְבְּדֵי Is 23⁸·⁹ Ps 8²⁴; נִכְבָּדֶיהָ Na 3¹⁰; נִכְבְּדֵיהֶם ψ 149⁸; *Pl. f.* נִכְבָּדוֹת ψ 87³—**1.** pass. **a.** *be made heavy* fr. abundance, מַעְיָנוֹת נִכְבָּדֵי מָיִם *fountains abounding in water* Pr 8²⁴. **b.** *be honoured, enjoy honour*, of man 1 S 9⁶ 22¹⁴ 2 S 6²⁰·²² 23¹⁹ = 1 Ch 11²¹, 2 S 23²³ 2 K 14¹⁰ Is 43⁴ 49⁵ 1 Ch 4⁹ וַיְהִי נִכְבָּד, 11²⁵ נִכְבָּד הוּא (altered from 2 S 23²³); but more frequent in *pt.* as subst. *honourable, honoured, distinguished man* Gn 34¹⁹ Nu 22¹⁵ (JE) Is 3⁵ 23⁸·⁹ Na 3¹⁰ ψ 149⁸; נִכְבָּדוֹת ψ 87³ *glorious things;* הַשֵּׁם הַנִּכְבָּד וְהַנּוֹרָא Dt 28⁵⁸ *the glorious and awe-inspiring name* (of Yahweh). **2.** medial, *get oneself glory* (*or honour*), of God Is 26¹⁵ Ez 28²² 39¹³ Hg 1⁸; with בְּ *in* or *by* any one Ex 14⁴·¹⁷·¹⁸ (P); עַל־פְּנֵי Lv 10³ (P).

Piel *Pf.* 2 m. sf. כִּבַּדְתָּנִי Is 43²³; 3 mpl. כִּבְּדוּ 1 S 6⁶; + 3 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְכַבֵּד Mal 1⁶ + 3 t.; sf. יְכַבְּדֶנִּי ψ 50²³; 3fs. sf. תְּכַבְּדֵנִי Is 43²⁰; אֲכַבְּדָה ψ 86¹²; + 12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* כַּבֵּד Ex 20¹² + 2 t.; + 3 t. Imv.; *Inf. abs.* כַּבֵּד Nu 22¹⁷; + 2 t. Inf.; *Pt.* מְכַבֵּד 2 S 10³; + 4 t. Pt.;—**1.** *make heavy, insensible* (cf. **Qal 2**) the (ב)לב 1 S 6⁶·⁶. **2.** *make honourable, honour, glorify*, usu. c. human subj.: **a.** human obj., parents Ex 20¹² = Dt 5¹⁶ (Dec.), Mal 1⁶; Balaam Nu 22¹⁷·¹⁷·³⁷ 24¹¹·¹¹ (JE); sons of Eli 1 S 2²⁹; Saul 1 S 15³⁰; Nahash 2 S 10³ = 1 Ch 19³; Jerusalem La 1⁸; more gen. ψ 15⁴; subj. God 1 S 2³⁰ᵇ ψ 91¹⁵, cf. Pr 4⁸. **b.** obj. things, sacred place Is 60¹³ (God subj.); the Sabbath Is 58¹³ **c.** God obj. 1 S 2³⁰ᵃ Is 24¹⁵ 25³ 43²⁰ ψ 22²⁴ 50¹⁵·²³ Pr 14³¹; + acc. rei זבחיך Is 43²³; + בְּ instr. (lips) Is 29¹³; + מִן (מֵהוֹנֶךָ) Pr 3⁹; obj. the name of יי, c. acc. ψ 86¹²; c. לְ ψ 86⁹; obj. the יי מַלְאַךְ Ju 13¹⁷. **d.** subj. indef. (si vera l.), obj. God and man Ju 9⁹ (of olive; on text, esp. בּוֹ for בִּי, v. GFM). **e.** obj. a heathen god לֵאלֹהַּ Dn 11³⁸·³⁸.

Pu. *be made honourable, honoured.* *Impf.* יְכֻבָּד Pr 13¹⁸ 27¹⁸; *Pt.* מְכֻבָּד Is 58¹³.

Hiph. *Pf.* הִכְבִּיד La 3⁷ + 5 t.; 2 f. הִכְבַּדְתְּ Is 47⁶; + 4 t. Pf.; *Impf.* וַיַּכְבֵּד Ex 8²⁸ 9³⁴; *Imv.* הַכְבֵּד Is 6¹⁰; *Infin. abs.* הַכְבֵּד Ex 8¹¹; *cstr.* הַכְבִּיד 2 Ch 25¹⁹; *Pt.* מַכְבִּיד Hb 2⁶.—**1.** *make heavy*, a yoke 1 K 12¹⁰·¹⁴ = 2 Ch 10¹⁰·¹⁴, Is 47⁶; ellipt. with עַל Ne 5¹⁵; a chain La 3⁷; pledges, with

עַל Hb 2ᶜ. **2.** *make heavy, dull, unresponsive,* the ears Is 6[10] Zc 7[11]; the לֵב Ex 8[11.28] 9[34] 10[1](J). **3.** *cause to be honoured,* of depopulated districts of NE. Israel, Is 8[23], of restored nation Je 30[19] (‖ לֹא יִצְעָרוּ); *shew* or *display honour,* 2 Ch 25[19] לְהַכְבִּיד (in ‖ 2 K 14[10] הִכָּבֵד).

Hithp. *Imv.* הִתְכַּבְּדִי Na 3[15]; *f.* הִתְכַּבְּדִי Na 3[15]; *Pt.* מִתְכַּבֵּד Pr 12[9];—**1.** *make oneself heavy, dense, numerous* (cf. כָּבֵד **1 b**) as locusts Na 3[15.15]. **2.** *honour oneself* Pr 12[9].

†כָּבֵד **adj.** heavy;—כ׳ Gn 41[31] + 34 t.; cstr. כְּבַד Ex 4[10.10]; כֶּבֶד Is 1[4]; pl. כְּבֵדִים Ex 17[12]; cstr. כִּבְדֵי Ez 3[5.6];—**1. a.** *heavy,* a burden ψ 38[5]; hands (weary of holding up) Ex 17[12] (E), hair of head 2 S 14[26], a corpulent old man 1 S 4[18]; עַם כֶּבֶד עָוֹן Is 1[4] *a people heavy with* (*the burden of*) iniquity; a cloud charged with rain Ex 19[16] (E); a rock of large size Is 32[2]; *oppressive, grievous, burdensome,* a yoke 1 K 12[4.11] = 2 Ch 10[4.11]; a famine Gn 12[10] 41[31] 43[1] 47[4.13] (J); the *vexation* (כַּעַס) of a fool Pr 27[3]; *vehement, sore,* of a mourning Gn 50[11] (J). **b.** *massive, abundant, numerous,* of a people עַם Nu 20[20] (J) 1 K 3[9]; army חיל 2 K 6[14] 18[17] = Is 36[2]; insect swarm Ex 8[20] (J). **c.** *heavy, dull* of speech and tongue Ex 4[10.10] (JE); of the לֵב, *hard* Ex 7[14] (J). **d.** *hard, difficult,* of a thing to be done Ex 18[18] (E) Nu 11[14] (J); of a language to be understood Ez 3[5.6]. **2.** in the usage of J כָּבֵד מְאֹד is frequent: **a.** *very oppressive, grievous,* of hail Ex 9[18.24]; murrain Ex 9[3]; lamentation Gn 50[10]. **b.** *very numerous,* cattle Ex 12[38]; army, מַחֲנֶה Gn 50[9]; locusts Ex 10[14]; so חַיִל 1 K 10[2] = 2 Ch 9[1]. **c.** *very rich,* במקנה *in cattle* Gn 13[2].

†כָּבֵד **n.m.** Lа 2, 11 liver (explained by Thes (quoting Galen) as the *heavy* organ, *par excellence,* of the body; NH כָּבֵד; Aram. כַּבְדָּא, כָּבְדָּא; Ar. كَبِدٌ, cf. أَكْبَدُ (anything) *large, thick* in the middle; Eth. ከብድ፡; As. *kabittu* Dl[HWB] *temper, heart* (fig.), Aram. כְּבַד, כְּבֵד *be angry,* because the liver was regarded as seat of emotions)—כ׳ Ex 29[13] + 11 t.; כְּבֵדוֹ Pr 7[23]; כִּבְדֵי La 2[11];—*liver* of man, as pierced by arrow Pr 7[23]; poured out in sorrow La 2[11]; of animals as consulted by divination רְאֵה בַּכָּבֵד Ez 21[26]; elsewhere in P, in phrases (הַ)יֹּתֶרֶת (עַל־)הַכָּבֵד Ex 29[13.22] Lv 3[4.10.15] 4[9] 7[4] 8[16.25] 9[19]; הַיֹּתֶרֶת מִן־הַכָּבֵד Lv 9[10], of the animals suited for sacrifice.

†כֹּבֶד **n.**[**m.**] **1.** heaviness, *weight* of a stone Pr 27[3]. **2.** *mass, abundance,* of corpses Na 3[3]. **3.** *vehemence,* of war Is 21[15], of storm Is 30[27].

†1. [כָּבוֹד] **adj.** glorious, only fs. כְּבוּדָּה, of a bed Ez 23[41]; a queen in bridal array ψ 45[14]. See also כְּבוּדָּה **n.f.** infr.

†II. כָּבוֹד **n.m.** Is 60, 1 and †**f.** Gn 49, 6 abundance, honour, glory;—כ׳ Jos 7[19] + 7 ot.; כָּבֹד Gn 31[1] Na 2[10]; cstr. כְּבוֹד Ex 16[7] + 62 t.; כְּבַד Pr 25[2.2]; sf. כְּבוֹדִי Gn 45[13] + 17 t.; כְּבֹדִי Gn 49[6] + 3 t.; + 4 ot. sfs.—**1.** *abundance, riches* Gn 31[1] (J), Is 10[3] 61[6] 66[11.12] Na 2[10] ψ 49[17.18]. **2.** *honour, splendour, glory,* of external condition and circumstances: **a.** of men: of Joseph in Egypt Gn 45[13] (E); of Job Jb 19[9] 29[20]; of Ephraim Ho 9[11], Samaria Ho 10[5]; עֹשֶׁר וְכָבוֹד *wealth and splendour* 1 Ch 29[12.28] 2 Ch 17[5] 18[1] 32[27] Pr 3[16] 8[18] 22[4]; עֹשֶׁר (וּ)נְכָסִים וְכ׳ 2 Ch 1[11.12] = גם ע׳ גם כ׳ 1 K 3[13], Ec 6[2]; ‖ עֹשֶׁר Pr 11[16]; man was crowned with כ׳ וְהָדָר at his creation, ψ 8[6]; the king is given כ׳ הוֹד וְהָדָר ‖ ψ 21[6] **b.** of things, כ׳ עָשְׁרוֹ Est 5[11] *splendour of his wealth,* of a throne 1 S 2[8] (poem), Is 22[23] Je 14[21] 17[12]; a kingdom Est 1[4]; chariots Is 22[18]; priestly robes Ex 28[2.40] (P); Lebanon Is 35[2] 60[13]; forest Is 10[18] (fig. of royal might); trees Ez 31[18]; temple Hg 2[3.9]; restored holy land ψ 84[12] Is 4[2.5]; Jerus. Is 62[2]. **c.** of God, *glory,* (1) in historic theophanies: to Moses Ex 33[18.22] (J); ‖ אוֹת Nu 14[22] (JE); ‖ גְּדֻלּוֹ Dt 5[21]. P uses כ׳ יהוה for theophanies of the Exodus Ex 16[7.10] 24[16.17] 40[34.35] Lv 9[6.23] Nu 14[10] 16[19] 17[7] 20[6], cf. 2 Ch 5[14] = 1 K 8[11], 2 Ch 7[1.2.3]; so Ezek., Ez 1[28] 3[12.23] 10[4.4.18] 11[23] 43[4.5] 44[4]; with the variation כ׳ אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 8[4] 9[3] 10[19] 11[22] 43[2], and הַכָּבוֹד Ez 3[23]; the sacred tent was sanctified by the Glory Ex 29[43] (P), and the temple was מְקוֹם מִשְׁכַּן כ׳ ψ 26[8]; when the ark was captured, the Glory went into exile from Israel 1 S 4[21.22]. (2) *in historic and ideal* manifestations to the pious mind Yahweh's name is a name of glory ψ 72[19] Ne 9[5]; his eyes eyes of glory Is 3[8]; in the temple his glory is seen ψ 63[3]; it is עַל הַשָּׁמַיִם ψ 113[4]; עַל כָּל הָאָרֶץ ψ 57[6.12]; in a thunderstorm he is אֵל הַכָּבוֹד ψ 29[3]; his glory is לְעוֹלָם ψ 104[31]; it is great ψ 138[5]; above all the earth ψ 108[6]; the whole earth is full of it Is 6[3]; the heavens are declaring כְּבוֹד אֵל ψ 19[2]; with reference to the divine reign כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ, כ׳ הֲדַר ψ 145[12]; הוֹדֶךָ הֲדַר כ׳ ψ 145[5]. (3) he is מֶלֶךְ הַכָּבוֹד ψ 24[7.8.9.10.10];

will appear in his glory ψ 102[17], his glory
ll be revealed in a march through the wilder-
ss to the holy land Is 40[5], the land will see
Is 35[2], shine with it Ez 43[3], and it will dwell
the land ψ 85[10]; it will be to the rearward
Israel Is 58[8]; it will arise and be seen upon
rusalem Is 60[1.2]; Yahweh will be the glory
the midst of her Zc 2[9]; the temple will be
led with it Hg 2[7]; the earth will be filled
th a knowledge of it Hb 2[14], and with it
u 14[21] (JE) ψ 72[19]; it will be declared among
e nations and all will see it Is 66[18.19.19] ψ 97[6]
d peoples and kings revere it ψ 102[16] Is 59[19];
will reign before his elders in glory Is 24[23];
e resting-place of the Messiah will be כָּבוֹד
11[10]. **3.** *honour, dignity* of position מנע מִכְּ
thhold from honour Nu 24[11] (E); ירד מִכְּ
scend from Je 48[18]; שלח אחר כ׳ *send after*
2[12]; רום בכ׳ ψ 112[9]; שכב בכ׳ Is 14[18]; תמך כ׳
29[23]; יִרְבֶּה כ׳ Dn 11[39]; לקח כ׳ *take me to honour*
73[24]; not becoming to fools Pr 26[1]; לפני כ׳
ע *before honour* (goeth) *humility* Pr 15[33] 18[12];
tithesis קלון Ho 4[7] Hb 2[16] Pr 3[35], קִיקָלוֹן Hb 2[16];
כָּבֵד is used as collective, of honoured men,
gnitaries, nobility כבוד ישׂראל Mi 1[15]; elsewhere
cstr. before various nations or with sfs. only
5[13] 8[7] 10[16] 16[14] 17[3.4] 21[16] 22[24]. **4.** *honour,*
putation, of character, of man וְלֹא־לְךָ לְכ׳
Ch 26[18] *neither will it be for thine honour;*
חכמו Ec 10[1]; צדקה Pr 21[21]; antith. כְּלִמָּה ψ 4[3];
וְחֵקֶר כְּבוֹדָם כָּבֵד Pr 25[27] *and searching out of*
eir glory is (not) *glory* כ׳ לאישׁ Pr 20[3]; כ׳ אֱלֹהִים
הַסְתֵּר דָּבָר וכ׳ מְלָכִים חֲקֹר דָּ Pr 25[2] *the honour*
God is to conceal a thing, but the honour of
ngs is to search out a thing. **5.** *my honour,*
ɔet. of the seat of honour in the inner man,
e noblest part of man ‖ נפשׁי Gn 49[6] (poem)
7[6]; לְכָבְדִי ψ 16[9] 108[2]; it is called upon to זמר
30[13] (rd. כְּבוֹדִי for כָּבוֹד); עוּרָה ψ 57[9]. **6.**
mour, reverence, glory, as due to one or ascribed
one: **a.** of men, due to a father Mal 1[6];
ɔnour done to David by Nathan's prophecy
Ch 17[18]; עשׂה כ׳ ל 2 Ch 32[33] *do honour to;*
נתן כ׳ Pr 26[8]; ‖ ישׁע ψ 62[8]. **b.** of God, כְּבוֹדִי
e honour due to me (Yahweh) Is 42[8] 43[7] 48[11]
כ׳ ψ 79[9]; נתן כ׳ ל 1 S 6[5] Je 13[16] Mal 2[2]
115[1]; שׂים כ׳ ל Jos 7[19] (J), Is 42[12]; שׂים כ׳
תהלו ψ 66[2]; יהב כ׳ ועז ל ψ 29[1] 96[7] = 1 Ch 16[28];
זמר כ׳ שְׁמוֹ יהב כ׳ ψ 29[2] 96[8] = 1 Ch 16[29];
66[2]; ספר כבודו בגוים ψ 96[3] = 1 Ch 16[24]; אמר
מלכו כ׳ ψ 145[11]; נתן כבודי בגוים Ez 39[21];
אֹמֵר בָּכ ψ 29[9] *say Glory;* יַעֲלְזוּ בְּכ׳ *exult with*
(ascriptions of) *glory* ψ 149[5]. **7** *glory* as
the object of honour, reverence and glorifying,
כְּבוֹדִי ψ 3[4] *my glory* (the one whom I glorify);
כְּבוֹדָם ψ 106[20] *their glory;* כְּבוֹדוֹ Je 2[11].

†כְּבוּדָּה **n.f.** *abundance, riches* Ju 18[21].
See also 1. [כָּבוֹד].

כֹּבֶד **n.f.** **heaviness,** וַיְנַהֲגֻהוּ בְּכ׳ Ex 14[25] (J)
and they drove them with heaviness (*difficulty*).

†[כָּבָה] **vb.** **be quenched, extinguished,**
go out, of fire or lamp (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּבָא
id. of light of eyes (rare))—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. כָּבוּ
Is 43[17]; *Impf.* יִכְבֶּה 1 S 3[3] Pr 21[18]; 3 fs. תִּכְבֶּה
Lv 6[5] + 10 t.; *Inf. cstr.* כְּבוֹתָךְ Ez 32[7] 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Co
(MT כַּבּ Pi.)—*be quenched, extinguished* (c. neg.
exc. 1 S 3[3] Pr 26[20] Is 43[17]), of lamp (נֵר אֱלֹהִים)
in sanctuary 1 S 3[3]; of altar-fire Lv 6[5.6]; of גֶּחָלָה
Pr 31[18]; of bodies of renegade Israelites Is 66[24]
(cf. גֵּיא בֶּן־הִנֹּם); subj. אֵשׁ fig. of contention
Pr 26[20]; fig., subj. fire kindled by יי Ez 21[3.4];
subj. wrath (חֵמָה) of יי 2 K 22[17] = 2 Ch 34[25], Je 7[20];
wrath under fig. of fire (אֵשׁ) Je 17[27]; so of burning land of Edom Is 34[10]; of annihilation of
Yahweh's enemies Is 43[17] (כְּפִשְׁתָּה; ‖ דָּעַךְ), cf.
Pharaoh Ez 32[7] (v. supr.) **Pi.** *Pf.* וְכִבּוּ consec.
2 S 14[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְכַבֶּנָּה Is 42[3]; 2 ms.
תְּכַבֶּה 2 S 21[17]; וַיְכַבּוּ 2 Ch 29[7]; *Inf.* כַּבּוֹת Ct 8[7];
also MT כַּבּוֹתָךְ Ez 32[7] (but cf. supr.); *Pt.* מְכַבֶּה
Is 1[31] + 3 t.;—*quench, extinguish,* fig. except
2 Ch 29[7] (of extinguishing lamps, נֵרוֹת, in
temple); sq. נֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל (fig. for life of David)
2 S 21[17]; sq. נַחֲלָתִי (*coal* = family-hope) 2 S 14[7]
(of killing widow's only son); sq. פִּשְׁתָּה בֵהָה
Is 42[3] *dimly-burning* wick (fig. of spiritually
weak); implied obj. ref. to wrath of יי Am 5[6]
Je 4[4] 21[12]; to people and idols Is 1[31]; sq. love
אַהֲבָה Ct 8[7] (subj. מַיִם רַבִּים); Ez 32[7] cf. supr.

†כָּבוּל **n.pr.loc.** **1.** city on border of Asher
Jos 19[27], mod. *Kâbûl,* 4 h. (9 miles) SE. from
Akko, Rob[BR iii, 88] Guérin[Gal. i. 422 f.] **2.** אֶרֶץ כָּבוּל
district in Galilee 1 K 9[13] containing 20 cities
given by Sol. to Hiram (popular etymol. poss.
כ *as* + בַּל = בְּלִי *not,* i.e. *as good as nothing,* cf. v[12],
so Ew Th; Klo conject. אֶרֶץ גְּלִיל), Buhl[Geogr. § 116]

כבל (✓ of foll. = *bind;* NH כָּבַל *bind,* כֶּבֶל
fetter; Aram. כְּבַל *id.,* כַּבְלָא *id.,* ܟܒܠ, ܟܸܒܠ;
Ar. كَبَلَ *bind,* كَبْلٌ *fetter*).

†כֶּבֶל **n.**[**m.**] fetter(s), late;—sg. coll. עִנּוּ
בַּכֶּ רגליו ψ 105[18] *they humbled his feet with*

fetters (‖ בַּרְזֶל); pl. cstr. אסר בְּכַבְלֵי בַרְזֶל 149^{8} (‖ זִקִּים).

כבן (√of foll., mng. dub.; NH כָּבַן, Aram. כבן, מְכַבֵּן = *wrap round, wrap up*).

†כַּבּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Jos 15^{40} poss.= foll., Ⓖ Χαβρα, ⓖL Χαββω.

†מַכְבֵּנָה (van d. H מַכְבֵּנָא) **n.pr.loc.** 1 Ch 2^{49} (represented as having שָׁוְא for father; poss.= foregoing), Ⓖ Μαχαβηνα, ⓖL Μαχβανα.

†מַכְבַּנַי **n.pr.m.** a hero of David 1 Ch 12^{14}.

[כָּבַס] $_{51}$ **vb.** (tread), **wash** (NH *id.;* Ph. כבס as pt.; As. *kabâsu, tread (down), subjugate, kibšu, step, path,* Dl^{HWB})—**Qal** *Pt.* only מְסִלַּת שְׂדֵה כוֹבֵס *highway of fuller's* (=*treader's, washer's*) *field* Is 7^{3} 36^{2}=2 K 18^{17}. **Pi.** *Pf.* וְכִבֶּס consec. Lv 13^{6}+11 t.; כִּבֶּס Gn 49^{11} 2 S 19^{25},etc.; *Impf.* יְכַבֵּס Lv 11^{25}+16 t.; 2 ms. sf. תְּכַבְּסֵנִי ψ 51^{9}, etc.; *Imv.* sf. כַּבְּסֵנִי 51^{4}; fs. כַּבְּסִי Je 4^{14}; *Pt.* pl. מְכַבְּסִים Mal 3^{2};—**1.** *wash* garments (i.e. by *treading*) Ex $19^{10.14}$ (E), 2 S 19^{25}; fig. of Judah Gn 49^{11}; elsewhere chiefly P: Lv 6^{20} $11^{25.28}$ $13^{6.34}$ 15^{11} Nu 8^{9}+; ‖ רָחַץ (which=*wash person*) Lv $14^{8.9}$ $15^{5.6.7.8.10.11}$+ (כ׳ in Lv 27 t., ‖ ר׳ 15 t.; in Nu 8 t., ‖ ר׳ 3 t.); Pt.=*fuller* (cf. Qal), only בֹּרִית מְכַבֵּס Mal 3^{2}. †**2.** *wash* person, only poet. and fig. אִם תְּכַבְּסִי בַּנֶּתֶר Je 2^{22}; כַּבְּסִי מֵרָעָה לִבֵּךְ 4^{14}; c. sf. ψ 51^{4} (‖ טהר; +מֵעָוֹן); v^{9} (‖ חִטֵּא). †**Pu.** *Pf.* וְכֻבַּס consec. Lv 13^{58} 15^{17} *be washed*, of garment. †**Hothp.** (Ges$^{§ 54, 3}$) *Inf.* אַחֲרֵי הֻכַּבֵּס אֶת־הַנָּגַע Lv 13^{55} *after the plague is washed out*, so v^{56}.

†I. **[כָּבַר]** **vb. be much, many** (As. *kabâru, be great, mighty; kabru, great, huge;* Ar. كَبُرَ *be great*, in body, rank, or age, كَبِيرٌ *great, noble, aged;* Eth. **ክብረ:** *be honoured, magnified;* **ክቡር:** *honoured, glorious;* Sab. epith. כבר Hal$^{Ét. Sab.}$ JAs. Dec. 1874, No. 90; Syr. ܟܒܺܝܪ, ܟܰܒ̰ܪ for Heb. רַבָּה, הִרְבָּה, ܣܓܺܝ (rare) *much;* Zinj. *be abundant, numerous*)—**Hiph.** (only Elihu) *make many*, Jb 35^{16} בְּבֹלִי דַעַת מְלִּין יַכְבִּיר (cf. וַיֶּרֶב אֱמָרָיו 34^{37}) >*make great*, Bu$^{Beitr. 138}$, comparing 8^{2}; מַכְבִּיר with the force of a subst. (Ew$^{§ 160c}$) 36^{31} לְמַכְבִּיר יִתֵּן אֹכֶל giveth food *in abundance* (=prose לָרֹב, e.g. 2 Ch 11^{23}).

†כַּבִּיר **adj.** great, mighty, much, only poet., and only Jb Is^{1}:—Is 10^{13} Qr (but rd. as Kt בְּאַבִּיר), 17^{12} and 28^{2} מַיִם כבירים (usu. מַיִם רַבִּים), Jb 8^{2} ורוח כביר אמרי פיך a *mighty* wind, 15^{10} כביר מאביך ימים (Ges$^{§ 131, R 5a}$)=*aged:* of God, 34^{17} כ׳ כֹּחַ לֵב 36^{5a}, v^{b} בַּכַּבִּיר צַדִּיק the just *mighty* one, *mighty* in strength of understanding; 34^{24} כבירים *mighty men;* of quantity=*much*, Is 16^{14} וכי כביר מצאה ידי שְׁאֵר מְעַט מְזָעָר לוֹא כַבִּיר, Jb 31^{25} had gotten *much*.

†**[כְּבָרָה]** **n.f.** appar. **distance**, only in the phr. כִּבְרַת (ה)אֶרֶץ a *distance of land* or *length of way*, Gn 35^{16} וַיְהִי עוֹד כ׳ ה׳ לָבוֹא אֶפְרָתָה 48^{7} וְעוֹד כ׳ אֶרֶץ לָבֹא אֶפְרָתָה, 2 K 5^{19} וַיֵּלֶךְ מֵאִתּוֹ כ׳ א׳. The distance meant is uncertain, but fr. 2 K 5^{19} it would seem to have been a short one; v. further Di$^{Gn 35, 16}$ and Thes (As. *kibrâti* is a (widely extended) *territory, quarter of the world*, etc., Dl$^{HWB 315}$; according to Hoffm.$^{GGAbh. xxxvi (1890), 23-25}$ perhaps the distance that one can see).

†I. כְּבָר **adv.** (late) **already** (freq. in Mish. and NH; ⅋ כבר (rare); Syr. ܟܰܒ̰ usu. *perhaps*, occas. *already* (Mt 11^{21} Hb 10^{2}); Mand. כבאר *already*, Nö$^{M. p. 202}$. Der. uncertain, connexion with √כבר being dub.)—*already*, Ec 1^{10} כְּבָר הָיָה it hath *already* been, $2^{12.16}$ $3^{15.15}$ 4^{2} 6^{10} $9^{6.7}$.

†II. כְּבָר **n.pr.fl.** **Kĕbār**, a river (or perhaps a canal) of Babylonia, not at present identified, by wh. the exiles, among whom Ez. ministered, were settled; always in the phr. נְהַר כְּבָר Ez $1^{1.3}$ $3^{15.23}$ $10^{15.20.22}$ 43^{3} (cf. Sm$^{Ez 1, 1}$ Del$^{Par. 47 f., 184}$).

II. **כבר** (√of foll.; *? to intertwine, net;* NH כָּבַר *sift* is denom. fr. כְּבָרָה).

†**[כָּבִיר]** **n.[m.]** prob. something *netted*, i.e. either a **quilt** or (Ew$^{H. 3.77}$ Ke) a **fly-net** (*κωνωπεῖον*) spread over the face while a person was asleep; 1 S $19^{13.16}$ כְּבִיר הָעִזִּים a *quilt* (or *fly-net*) of goats(' hair). Vid. further Dr$^{ad loc.}$

†כְּבָרָה **n.f.** **a sieve** (a *net*-like implement), Am 9^{9} כַּאֲשֶׁר יְנוֹעַ בַּכְּבָרָה as it (corn) is shaken (i.e. sifted) in a *sieve*. Cf. Wetzst$^{ZPV xiv. 1 ff.}$

†מַכְבֵּר **n.[m.]** **a netted cloth or coverlet;** 2 K 8^{15} of the cloth which Hazael dipped in water, and spread over Ben-hadad's face to smother him.

מִכְבָּר **n.m.** **grating or lattice-work**, cstr. מִכְבַּר;—Ex 27^{4} and thou shalt make for it (the altar of burnt-offering in the tab.) מִכְבָּר מַעֲשֵׂה רֶשֶׁת נְחֹשֶׁת a *grating*, (even) a network of bronze, which surrounded the lower half of the altar (v^{5b}): so 38^{4}; מִכְבַּר הַנְּחֹשֶׁת 35^{16} $38^{5.30}$ 39^{39}.

כֶּבֶשׂ 107 **n.m.** Ex 29,38 **lamb** (✓dub.: NH *id.*, *attering-ram;* As. *kabšu, lamb* acc. to COT loss; Ar. كَبْشٌ is *ram, leader;* Syr. ܟܶܒ̣ܫܳܐ *lamb*, vith anom. ـه, is very rare, and prob. loan-vord; Nö in Frä[109])—כ׳ abs. Ex 29[39] + 43 t.; pl. כְּבָשִׂים v[38] + 61 t.; sf. כְּבָשַׂי Jb 31[20];—**1.** *lamb*, or sacrif.: Is 1[11]; of daily offering Ex 29[38.39.39.40.41] Nu 28[3.4.4] + 12 t. Nu 28; sin-offering Lv 4[32]; purification 12[6] 14[10] + 5 t. Lv 14; dedication of altar Nu 7[15] + 25 t. Nu 7; offerings in 7th month 29[2] + 22 t. Nu 29, etc. (87 t. Ex Lv Nu all P); in Ezekiel's temple Ez 46[4] + 6 t. Ez 46; Ch 29[21] 2 Ch 29[21.22.32] 35[7] Ezr 8[35], cf. sim. Je 1[19]. **2.** *lambs*, as grazing; symb. of devastation Is 5[17] (cf. Gie[Beitr. 1890]), sim. of Isr. Ho 4[16]; in predict. וְגָר זְאֵב עִם־כ׳ Is 11[6]. **3.** *lambs*, as furnishing wool for clothing: Jb 31[20] כ׳ גִּזּוֹ, Pr 27[26] כ׳ לִלְבוּשֶׁךָ.

†כִּבְשָׂה, כַּבְשָׂה **n.f. ewe-lamb**; כִּבְשָׂתִי 2 S 12[3.6]; כִּבְשָׂתְךָ Lv 14[10] Nu 6[14]; cstr. כִּבְשַׂת 2 S 12[4]; pl. כְּבָשׂוֹת Gn 21[29.30]; cstr. כִּבְשֹׂת v[28];—*ewe-lambs* (7) set in witness Gn 21[28.29.30] (E); used in sacrif. Lv 14[10] (purif.), Nu 6[14] (Nazirite; both P, and both כֶּבֶשׂ); for food, in Nathan's parable 2 S 12[3.4.6].

†כֶּשֶׂב **n.[m.] lamb** (transp. fr. preceding)—כ׳ abs. Lv 3[7] + 5 t.; pl. כְּשָׂבִים Gn 30[32] + 6 t.;—*lamb*, as property Gn 30[32.33.35.40] (J); for sacrif. Lv 1[10] 3[7] 4[35] 22[19] Nu 18[17], cf. Lv 22[27]; for food Lv 7[23], cf. 17[3] (all P); Dt 14[4].

†כִּשְׂבָה **n.f. ewe-lamb** Lv 5[6] (P).

†[כָּבַשׁ] **vb. subdue, bring into bondage** (NH *id., press, oppress;* Aram. כְּבַשׁ, ܟܰܒ̣ܰܫ *tread down, beat* or *make a path, subdue;* Ar. كَبَسَ *press, squeeze, knead* (body or limb, as in the bath, *massage*), also *attack, assault*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְכָבְשׁוּ consec. Zc 9[15]; *Impf.* יִכְבֹּשׁ Mi 7[19]; וַיִּכְבְּשׁוּם Je 34[11] Qr (Kt Hiph), etc.; *Imv.* pl. sf. כִּבְשָׁהּ Gn 1[28]; *Inf.* כְּבוֹשׁ 2 Ch 28[10] Est 7[8]; *Pt.* כֹּבְשִׁים Ne 5[5];—**1.** *bring into bondage*, sq. acc. + לַעֲבָדִים Je 34[11.16] 2 Ch 28[10] Ne 5[5]. **2.** (late) *subdue, force*, a woman Est 7[8] (= earlier עִנָּה). **3.** *subdue, dominate*, the earth Gn 1[28] (P), Zc 9[15] (of conquest); *tread down*, sq. אַבְנֵי־קֶלַע; fig. *subdue*, sq. עֲוֹנֹתֵינוּ Mi 7[19]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִכְבְּשָׁה Jos 18[1] + 3 t.; *Pt.* fpl. נִכְבָּשׁוֹת Ne 5[5];—pass. of **Qal 1**, subj. בְּנוֹתֵינוּ Ne 5[5]; of **Qal 3**, subj. הָאָרֶץ (of conquest) Nu 32[22.29] Jos 18[1] (all P), 1 Ch 22[18]. **Pi.** *Pf.* כִּבֵּשׁ 2 S 8[11], obj. גּוֹיִם (of conquest). **Hiph.** *Impf. bring into bondage*, sq. acc. + לַעֲבָדִים Je 34[11] Kt (Qr **Qal**).

†כֶּבֶשׁ **n.[m.] footstool** (late) (NH *id., step, stair;* Aram. כְּבֶשָׁא, etc., a rude *seat* (rare))—כ׳ הַזָּהָב 2 Ch 9[18] (of Solomon's throne).

†כִּבְשָׁן **n.m.** kiln, for lime or pottery (so Ki, AW; Mishn[Kel viii. 9]; ✓and original mng. dub.; acc. to Thes as *subduing, reducing* its contents, cf. *igne ferrum domatur* Plin[Nat. Hist. 36. 27])—alw. abs.; only in קִיטוֹר כַּכִּ׳ Gn 19[28] (J; sim. of smoke of כִּכָּר, Sodom and Gom.); עָשָׁן כַּכִּ׳ Ex 19[18] (E; sim. of smoke of Sinai); פִּיחַ כ׳ ashes of kiln Ex 9[8], cf. v[10] (both P).

כדד (✓of foll.; Ar. كَدَّ is *toil severely, fatigue, weary, harass, tread;* كَدٌّ *mortar* in which things are *pounded, bruised;* كُدَادٌ *what remains in bottom of cooking-pot*).

†כַּד **n.f. jar** (NH *id.;* Aram. כַּדָּא)—כַּד abs. 1 K 17[12] Ec 12[6]; cstr. 1 K 17[14.16]; כַּדֵּךְ Gn 24[14.17.43] etc.; pl. כַּדִּים Ju 7[16.16] + 3 t.;—water-*jar*, carried on woman's shoulder Gn 24[14.15.16.17.18.20.43.45.46] (all J), 1 K 18[34] Ec 12[6]; empty (of water), containing lamps Ju 7[16.19.20]; containing meal 1 K 17[12.14.16]. (On extra-Palest. hist. of this word cf. Lag[BN 104].)

†[כִּידוֹד] **n.m. spark** (fr. above ✓, = *strike out* a spark, acc. to Thes RobGes, cf. Sta[§ 216] (doubtfully), Lag[BN 182] Kö[ii. 147, § 71. 1], NH כִּדּוּד = *rod* (of iron, etc.); כִּדּוּרִיּוֹת שֶׁל אֵשׁ i.e. *red-hot rods;* but Ba[NB § 142, 139] der. this and כַּדְכֹּד fr. ✓כיד = Ar. كَيَدَ, كَادَ *emit fire* (said of a fire-stick, زَنْدٌ, Lane[2639 b, cf. 1257 b]), and so Buhl)—only pl. cstr. כִּידוֹדֵי אֵשׁ Jb 41[11] of breath of crocodile (‖ לַפִּידִים).

†כַּדְכֹּד **n.[m.]** a precious stone, perh. **ruby** (fr. *sparkle*?; Aram. ‖ is כַּדְכְּדָנָא); כ׳ Ez 27[16] as article of commerce; כַּדְכֹּד Is 54[12] fig. in promise to Zion.

כִּדֵּי v. דַּי.

כדר (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. كَدَرَ VII. *shoot* or *rush down* (of hawk, star, etc.; also of an attacking force) so Thes Fl in De[Job 15, 24] Buhl Di al.; v. also mod. Ar. كَدَّرَ *annoy, vex, reprimand*, Spiro[Vocab.]; كدر oftener *be dark, gloomy, turbid*, whence > כידור = *seething* tumult, of battle, cf. Kö[ii, 147, § 71. 1]).

†כִּידוֹר **n.[m.] onset**, מֶלֶךְ עָתִיד לַכ׳ Jb 15[24] *a king ready for the onset.*

†כַּדּוּר **n.**[**m.**] ball, acc. to Bö[NÄ ii, 134] De Or al. Is 22[18], as in Talm.; **circle, cordon** (As. *kudûru*), acc. to Jastr[PAOS, Oct. 1888, xcvi]; v. also דּוּר p. 189 b.

†כְּדָרְלָעֹמֶר **n.pr.m.** king of Elam (= Babylon. *Kudar-Laga*[*mar*] (*Lagamaru* = n.pr. div.), v. Pinches[Vict. Inst. Jan. 20, 1896] Say[PSBA, June 1896, 176] Scheil[Rev. Bibl. 1896, 600 f.], cf. Schr[COT])—Gn 14[1.4.5.9.17].

כֹּה **demonstr. adv.** thus, here (BA כָּהּ; 𝔗 𝔖 Jerus. Mand. כָּא *here:* in Syr. with prefixes ܟܳܐ *hither*, ܡܟܳܐ (𝔖 Jerus. ܡܳܟ) *hence*, ܐܝܟܳܐ *where?* cf. אֵיכָה, p. 32, and Kö[ii. 1, 252])—**1.** of manner, *thus* (so most freq., and usually pointing to what is to follow, while כֵּן points commonly to what has preceded), Gn 15[5] כה יהיה זרעך *thus* shall thy seed be, Nu 6[23] 1 K 2[30] וְכֹה דִבֶּר יוֹאָב וְכֹה עָנָנִי, 5[25] Is 24[13] (answered by כֵּן, as Je 23[29]); with a subst. Is 20[6] הִנֵּה כֹה מַבָּטֵנוּ, Je 9[21] (si vera l.), 23[29] 1 S 27[11]. Mostly confined to particular phrases: thus **a.** with diff. forms of אמר, כה תאמר *thus* shalt thou say Ex 3[14.15] 19[3] 20[22] etc.; esp. כה אמר יי thus saith (or said) יי Ex 4[22] 5[1] 7[17.26] 8[16] etc.; and continually in the prophets, as Is 7[7] 8[11] 18[4] etc.; Je 2[2.5] 4[27] 6[16] etc.; also in the idiom. formula אִם כֹּה יֹאמַר *if he say* (or *used to say*) (the words spoken following) †Gn 31[8] 1 S 14[9.10] 20[7] 2 S 15[26] **b.** with עשׂה to do *thus*, Ex 5[15] Dt 7[5]; pointing back, Nu 22[30] Jos 6[14] 1 S 27[11] al.; esp. in the phrase כה יעשׂה אלהים וכה יוסיף (with variations), 1 S 3[17]+(v. יסף), in which כֹּה points to an imprecation understood but not expressed. With בְּ prefixed †1 K 22[20] ויאמר זה בְּכֹה וזה אמר בְּכֹה and one spake *in this wise*, and another spake *in that wise* (‖ 2 Ch 18[19] כָּכָה . . . כָּכָה; prob. rightly). †**2.** of place, *here* (rare, chiefly in E), Gn 31[37] שִׂים כֹּה place it *here* before my brethren, Nu 23[15.15] 2 S 18[30] Ru 2[8]. Repeated, Ex 2[12] וַיִּפֶן כֹּה וָכֹה and he turned *this way* and *that way*; כֹּה . . . כֹּה *on this side* *on that side* Nu 11[31]. With עַד Gn 22[5] and we will go עַד־כֹּה *as far as here* (δεικτικῶς) i.e. *yonder*. †**3.** of time, עַד כֹּה *hitherto*, Ex 7[16] (cf. עַד־הֵנָּה), Jos 17[14]; עַד־כֹּה וְעַד־כֹּה till *now* and till *then*, i.e. meanwhile, 1 K 18[45].

כָּכָה[37] **adv.** thus (NH abbrev. to כָּךְ, with preps. בֵּין כָּךְ *meanwhile*, לְפִיכָךְ *therefore;* prob. either from כָּהּ and כְּ, lit. *as thus*, Ol[§ 223 h]; or from כָּהּ כָּהּ Kö[ii. 1, 253]), somewhat more emph. than כֹּה, usu. prefixed to word which it qualifies:—Ex 12[11] וככה תאכלו אתו and *thus* shall ye eat it, 29[35] Nu 8[26] 11[15] לי ואם ככה את עשׂה, 15[11.12.13] Dt 25[9] 29[23] (cf. 1 K 9[8] Je 22[8]); so often with עשׂה: 1 S 19[17] למה ככה רמיתני why hast thou *thus* deceived me? 2 S 17[21] 1 K 1[6.48]; Je 13[9] 19[11] 28[11] 51[64]; once with an adj. 2 S 13[4] מדוע אתה כָּכָה דל why art thou *thus* lean? Ec 11[5] answering to כַּאֲשֶׁר; ψ 144[15] העם שֶׁכָּכָה לּוֹ the people to which it is *thus*. Once 2 Ch 18[19] repeated, *in this way* . . *in that way* (‖ 1 K 22[20] כָּכָה . . . כָּכָה). Comp. the syn. כָּזֹאת. With a prep. once, in late Hebrew, Est 9[26] עַל־כָּכָה concerning such a matter. With the interrog. אי, אֵיכָכָה *how?* (p. 32).

†I. [כָּהָה] **vb. be or grow dim, faint** (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּהָא; cf. Ar. كَهِيَ *be* اَكْهَى, i.e. *weak, cowardly*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. כָּהֲתָה Dt 34[7]; *Impf.* יִכְהֶה Is 42[4]; 3 fs. תִּכְהֶה Zc 11[17]; וְתִכְהֶ֫ינָה Jb 17[7]; וַתִּכְהֶיןָ Gn 27[1]; *Inf. abs.* כָּהֹה Zc 11[17];—*grow dim*, of eye Gn 27[1] (J), Dt 34[7] Jb 17[7]; of violent putting out of eye Zc 11[17.17]; *he shall not grow dim* Is 42[4], of servant of יי under fig. of lamp or fire (v. Kay Che De), or *grow faint* (cf. Di). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְכִהֲתָה consec. Ez 21[12] (subj. כָּל־רוּחַ; ‖ וְנָמַס כָּל־לֵב) *grow faint* (Pi intrans., Ges[§ 52 k], Kö[i. 187]; but rd. perh. כָּהֲתָה).

†[כֵּהֶה] **adj.** dim, dull, faint; only f. כֵּהָה Lv 13[6]+6 t.; pl. כֵּהוֹת Lv 13[39] 1 S 3[2];—*dim*, of eyes 1 S 3[2]; of burning wick (כְּשִׁתָּהּ כ׳) Is 42[3]; *dull* (in colour, of plague-spots) Lv 13[6.21.26.39.56]; fig. = *faint* רוּחַ כ׳ Is 61[3] (opp. מַעֲטֵה תְהִלָּה).

†כֵּהָה **n.f.** (**dimming**), **lessening, alleviation**;—אֵין כ׳ לְשִׁבְרֵךְ of Nineveh Na 3[19] (read גֵּהָה, *healing*?).

†II. [כָּהָה] **vb. Pi. rebuke** (Syr. ܟܗܐ, Mand. כהא (Nö[M. 72]) *id.*), only 1 S 3[13] sq. בְּ, וְלֹא כִהָּה בָּם.

כֹּהֵן (√ of foll.; mng. dub., v. Dr[2 S 8, 18]; Ar. vb. كَهَنَ is *divine*, and كَاهِنٌ (Qor 52[29]) is *a seer*, the organ (mostly) of a jinn, rarely of a god: the كَاهِنٌ and the כֹּהֵן must have been orig. identical (both alike being guardians of an oracle, at a sanctuary); but their functions diverged: the كَاهِنٌ gradually lost his connexion with the sanctuary, and sank to be a mere diviner; the כהן acquired fuller sacrif. functions: v. RS[Enc. Brit. ed. 9, xix. 727]; We[Skizzen iii. 130 ff.,

167; Now Arch. ii. 89 f.; Ph. כהן is *priest*, כהנת *priestess*).

כֹּהֵן 750 **n.m. priest** (NH כֹּהֵן; Aram. כָּהֲנָא, כָּהֲנָא, כָּהֲנָא; Eth. ካህን: all *id.*; on Ph. and Ar. v. supr.);—כ Gn 14[18]+439 t.; pl. כֹּהֲנִים Ex 19[6]+272 t.; cstr. כֹּהֲנֵי 1 S 5[5]+13 t.; sf. כֹּהֲנָיו La 1[19]+22 t. sfs.—†**1.** *priest-king:* e.g. Melchizedek Gn 14[18] (E?), cf. ψ 110[4] (the Messianic priest-king like Melchizedek); Zc 6[13] (Messianic priest and king); Israel מַמְלֶכֶת כֹּהֲנִים Ex 19[6] (E) *a kingdom of priests* (priests and kings at once in their relation to the nations); cf. Is 61[6] (of Israel ministering as a priest); or *a chieftain* (exercising priestly functions) כֹּהֵן מִדְיָן Ex 2[16] 3[1] 18[1] (all JE); so also probably the sons of David 2 S 8[18], his grandson 1 K 4[5], and Ira the Jairite 2 S 20[26], who as princes performed priestly functions. With these we may class the כהנים Ex 19[22.24] (J). †**2.** *priests of other religions than* יי*'s:* Potiphera כ׳ אן Gn 41[45.50] (E), 46[20] (P); Egyptian כהנים Gn 47[22.22.26] (J); כ׳ דגון 1 S 5[5]; Philistine כהנים וקסמים 1 S 6[2]; כֹּהֲנָיו *his priests:* e.g. of Baal 2 K 10[19]=of Ahab 2 K 10[11]; of Chemosh Je 48[7]; of Malcam Je 49[3]; Mattan was כ׳ הבעל 2 K 11[18]=2 Ch 23[17]; הכמרים עם הכהנים Zp 1[4]; Josiah burned the bones of the priests of the Baalim and Asherim 2 Ch 34[5]. †**3.** *priests of special orders in Israel:* **a.** Micah in the hill-country of Ephraim consecrated his own son וַיְהִי־לוֹ לְכֹהֵן Ju 17[5]; but so soon as he could secure Jonathan ben Gershom, a descendant of Moses (see VB Ju 18[30]), he consecrated him, היה ל׳ לכהן Ju 17[10.12.13] 18[4.19]; הַכֹּהֵן v[6.17.18.20.24.27]. He was captured by the Danites, and he and his line became priests at Dan until the Exile, v[19.19.30]. **b.** Jeroboam עשׂה כהנים כ׳ (הַ)בָּמוֹת, as מבני לוי, 1 K 12[31] of those not *priests of (the) high places* 1 K 12[32] 13[2.33.33]= כ׳ לבמות 2 Ch 11[15]; Amaziah (of this class) was כ׳ בית־אל Am 7[10]; v. also 2 Ch 13[9]; called by Chr כ׳ לְלֹא אלהים v[9]; yet Hosea rebukes them as priests of יי Ho 4[4.9] 5[1] 6[9]; at the Exile they were deported by the Assyrians 2 K 17[27.28]. **c.** the people imported into Samaria made some of themselves כ׳ במות to worship יי the God of the land 2 K 17[32] †**4.** *priests in Israel* הכהנים who bore the ark and the trumpets Jos 3[13.14.15.17] 4[3.9.10.17.18.18] 6[4.4.6.6.8.9.12.13.16] (all JE), 1 K 8[3.6.10.11]; Eli was הכהן 1 S 1[9] 2[11]; כ׳ יהוה 14[3]; and his sons כ׳ ליהוה 1 S 1[3]; a מִשְׁפַּט הַכֹּהֲנִים 1 S 2[13] mentions the ministering priest הכהן and the נַעַר הַכֹּ׳ 1 S 2[13.14.15.15], Ahijah was הַכֹּ׳ in time of Saul 1 S 14[19.19.36]; Abimelech הַכֹּ׳ at Nob, a priestly centre, 1 S 21[2.3.5.6.7.10] 22[11]; where were many כֹּהֲנֵי יי 1 S 22[17.17.21], all slain by Saul except Abiathar son of Ahimelech 1 S 22[11.18.18.19], who became הַכֹּ׳ 1 S 23[9] 30[7] 1 K 1[7.19.25.42] 2[22.26]; Zadok later was הַכֹּ׳ 2 S 15[27] 1 K 1[8.26.32.34.38.39.44.45] 2[35] 3[2] 1 Ch 16[39] 24[6]: so that the two were (ה)כהנים 2 S 8[17]=1 Ch 18[16] (rd. וְאֲבִיָתָר בֶּן־אחימלך 2 S 8[17] ☪ We Dr, and correct 1 Ch 18[16] accordingly) 2 S 15[35.35] 17[15] 19[12] 20[25] 1 K 4[4]; Sol. removed Abiathar 1 K 2[27] and Zadok was anointed לְכֹהֵן acc. to 1 Ch 29[22]; cf. prediction of rejection of house of Eli and selection of כ׳ נֶאֱמָן 1 S 2[28.35]; Jehoiada הַכֹּ׳ led the revolution against Athaliah 2 K 11[9.9.10.15.15.18] 12[3.8.10]=2 Ch 22[11] 23[8.8.9.14.14] 24[2.20.25], perh. also Je 29[26]; הכהנים sustaining him in his reforms 2 K 12[5.6.7.8.9.10.17]; Uriah was הַכֹּ׳ in the reign of Ahaz 2 K 16[10.11.11.15.16] Is 8[2]; Hilkiah of Josiah 2 K 22[10.12.14] 23[24] 2 Ch 34[14.18]. Other individual priests are named, e.g.: Pashhur of Jehoiachin Je 20[1]; Zephaniah of Zedekiah Je 21[1] 29[25.26.29] 37[3]; הַכֹּ׳ is Ezekiel's title Ez 1[3]. Priests are classed with officials of state: prophets and priests 2 K 23[2] Is 28[7] Je 5[31] 6[13] 8[10] 14[18] 23[11.33.34] 26[7.8.11.16] 29[1] La 2[20] 4[13]; priests and elders La 1[19] 4[16]; king and priest La 2[6]; kings, priests, and prophets Je 13[13]; kings, princes, and priests Je 1[18]; princes, eunuchs, and priests Je 34[19]; priest, sage, and prophet Je 18[18]; chiefs, priests, and prophets Mi 3[11]; prophets, priests, and elders Ez 7[26]: kings, princes, priests, and prophets Je 2[26] 4[9] 8[1] 32[32]; princes, judges, prophets, and priests Zp 3[4]; seeming to exclude any other officials. Apparently in the same generic sense הכהנים Je 1[1] 2[8] 27[16] 28[1.5] 29[25] 31[14]; בַּכֹּהֵן Is 24[2]; כהנים Jb 12[19]; כהניה La 1[4] Ez 22[26]; כהניו ψ 78[64]. *Moses and Aaron among his priests* ψ 99[6] includes Moses (against P). Zion's priests clothed with righteousness and salvation ψ 132[9.16]=2 Ch 6[41], prob. here also. †**5.** *Levitical priests* הַכֹּהֲנִים הַלְוִיִּם Dt 17[9.18] 18[1] 24[8] 27[9] Jos 3[3] 8[33] (all D), Je 33[18] (inverted), v[21] (neither in ⑥), 2 Ch 5[5] (=הַכֹּ׳ וְהַלְ׳ 1 K 8[4]: Chronicler retains original Deuteronomic reading), Ez 43[19] 44[15] (cf. **6**); הַכֹּ׳ בְּנֵי לֵוִי Dt 21[5] 31[9]; לקח לכ׳ לל׳ Is 66[21] *take for priests, for Levites* (of the nations in Messianic age). Doubtless of same class are: הַכֹּהֲנִים Dt 18[3] 19[17] Jos 3[6.8] 4[11] (D); and הַכֹּהֵן, the priest officiating on a partic. occasion Dt 18[3] 20[2]; or holding a partic. dignity 17[12] 26[3.4]. The כהנים of the other cities of Judah, כ׳ הבמות, who were not allowed to minister in Jerusalem 2 K 23[8.8.9.20],

may be an attempt to enforce an exclusion from the priesthood of all but Levitical priests. †**6.** *Zadokite priests:* Ezekiel distinguishes among הכהנים הלוים those of the seed of Zadok, בְּנֵי צָדוֹק; all but the latter excluded by him from priesthood 40^{46} 43^{19} 44^{15} 48^{11}; the priests of his code being all Zadokites $40^{45.46}$ $42^{13.14}$ $43^{24.27}$ $44^{21.22.30.30.31}$ $45^{4.19}$ $46^{2.19.20}$ $48^{10.13}$. **7** *Aaronic priests.* In H. it is taken for granted that a priest is of the seed of Aaron; the pl. is never used; כֹּהֵן is used for any priest Lv 21^{9} $22^{10.11.12.13}$; הַכֹּהֵן for Aaron Lv 21^{21}, and for the official priest (acting for the priesthood, almost collective) Lv $17^{5.6}$ 22^{14} $23^{10.11.20.20}$ $27^{8.8.8.11.12.12.14.14.18.21.23}$. The priests of P are בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן Lv $1^{5.8.11}$ 2^{2} 3^{2} 21^{1} Nu 3^{3} 10^{8} Jos 21^{19}; so in Chronicles 2 Ch $13^{9.10}$ 26^{18} 29^{21} 31^{19} $35^{14.14}$; הַכֹּהֵן is used of Aaron 22 t., Eleazar 29 t., Phinehas Jos 22^{30} and elsewhere; 180 t. of ministering priests, or generic of the priests; הכהנים Lv 6^{22} 7^{6} 13^{2} 16^{33} Jos 4^{16}; כהן Lv 6^{16}. Chronicles distinguishes הַכֹּהֲנִים וְהַלְוִיִּם 1 Ch 13^{2} $15^{11.14}$ 23^{2} $24^{6.31}$ $28^{13.21}$ 2 Ch 8^{15} 11^{13} $13^{9.10}$ 23^{4} 24^{5} 29^{4} $30^{15.25}$ $31^{2.2.4.9}$ 34^{30} $35^{8.18}$ (the variants without וְ 2 Ch 23^{18} 30^{27} are due to copyists' errors), Ezr 1^{5} 2^{70} $3^{8.12}$ 6^{20} 7^{7} $8^{29.30}$ 9^{1} Ne 7^{72} 8^{13} 11^{3} $12^{1.30.44.44}$ 13^{30}; הלוים והכהנים 2 Ch 19^{8} 30^{21}; priests, Levites, and others 1 Ch 9^{2} Ezr 10^{5} Ne $10^{1.29.35}$ 11^{20}; בְּנֵי לֵוִי antith. to הַכֹּ֫ Ezr 8^{15}; הכהן בן אהרן עם הלוים Ne 10^{39}; כהנים(ה)in Chr 67 t. has the same reference, as also כְּהֻנֵּינוּ Ezr 9^{7} Ne $9^{32.34}$; כֹּהֵן Ezr 2^{63} = Ne 7^{65}; כהניו יהוה כ׳ 2 Ch 26^{17}; *His* (God's) *priests* 2 Ch 13^{12}; כ׳ מוֹרֶה *teaching priest* 2 Ch 15^{3}; הַכֹּהֵן is used of Jehoiada in time of David 1 Ch 27^{5}, and Azariah in the reign of Uzziah 2 Ch 26^{17}. In the literature of the restoration הַכֹּהֵן is used of Ezra, Ezr 7^{11} $10^{10.16}$ Ne $8^{2.9}$ 12^{26}; Uriah Ezr 8^{33}; Eliashib Ne 13^{4}; Shelemiah Ne 13^{13}; הכהנים Jo $1^{9.13}$ 2^{17} Hg $2^{11.12.13}$ Zc 7^{5} Mal 1^{6} 2^{1}; priests and prophets Zc 7^{3}; כהן Mal 2^{7} **8.** *the high priest:* הַכֹּהֵן is frequently used (see **4**) to designate the priest who was at the head of priestly affairs. The adj. הַגָּדוֹל first appears of Jehoiada 2 K 12^{11}, then of Hilkiah 2 K $22^{4.8}$ 23^{4} 2 Ch 34^{9}; after the exile, of Joshua Hg $1^{1.12.14}$ $2^{2.4}$ Zc $3^{1.8}$ 6^{11}, and Eliashib Ne $3^{1.20}$ 13^{28}. But P uses it of Aaron and his eldest descendants who are anointed with holy oil Lv 21^{10} (H; הכ׳ הַגָּדוֹל מֵאֶחָיו), Nu $35^{25.28.28}$ Jos 20^{6}, and so הַכ׳ הַמָּשִׁיחַ Lv $4^{3.5.16}$ 6^{15}, cf. 16^{32}. כ׳ הָרֹאשׁ is used of Seraiah 2 K 25^{18} = Je 52^{24}; and, in Chronicler, of Amariah 2 Ch 19^{11}, Jehoiada 2 Ch 24^{11}, Azariah 2 Ch 26^{20} 31^{10}; of Aaron, Ezr 7^{5}. (We also suppose הרואה in 2 S 15^{27} to be a corruption of הראש, which he regards as postexilic insertion. The text is corrupt [see Dr$^{Sm.l.c.}$]; but this correction is improbable. Lists of high priests occur 1 Ch 5^{30-41} 6^{35-38}.) A priest of second rank (כֹּהֵן מִשְׁנֶה(ה)) appears in 2 K 23^{4} (cstr. pl. incorrect), 25^{18} = Je 52^{24}; זְקֵנֵי הַכ׳ 2 K 19^{2} = Is 37^{2}, Je 19^{1}; שָׂרֵי הַכ׳ 2 Ch 36^{14} Ezr $8^{24.29}$ 10^{5}; רָאשֵׁי הַכ׳ Ne 12^{7}.

†II. [כָּהַן] **vb.** only **Pi. denom. act as priest**; —*Pf.* כִּהֵן Ex 40^{13} 1 Ch 5^{36}; 3 mpl. כִּהֲנוּ Ex 28^{41} 40^{15}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְכַהֵן Nu 3^{4} + 2 t.; pl. יְכַהֲנוּ 1 Ch 24^{2}; *Inf. cstr.* כַּהֵן Ex 29^{1} + 11 t.; sf. כַּהֲנוֹ Ex $28^{1.3.4}$.—**1.** *minister as a priest*, abs. Ex 31^{10} 35^{19} 39^{41} Lv 16^{32} Nu $3^{3.4}$ (all P); כ׳ לִי *minister to me* (י׳) Ex $28^{1.3.4.41}$ $29^{1.44}$ 30^{30} $40^{13.15}$ (all P), Ez 44^{13} Ho 4^{6}; כ׳ ליהוה Lv 7^{35} (P), 1 Ch 5^{36} 24^{2} 2 Ch 11^{14} (alw. of Aaron and his sons, exc. Ez 44^{13} 2 Ch 11^{14}, where Levites are forbidden to minister; and Ho 4^{6} of Israel, whose national priesthood is taken away). **2.** *be* or *become priest* Dt 10^{6} (E ?). **3.** *play the priest:* פְּאֵר יְכַהֵן פְּאֵר חָתָן Is 61^{10} *as a bridegroom* (*that*) *priests it with his turban*, decks himself with a splendid turban such as the priests wore.

†כְּהֻנָּה **n.f. priesthood**;—abs. כ׳ Ex 29^{9} + 5 t.; cstr. כְּהֻנַּת Nu 25^{13} + 2 t.; sf. כְּהֻנַּתְכֶם Nu $18^{1.7.7}$; כְּהֻנָּתָם Nu 3^{10}; pl. כְּהֻנּוֹת 1 S 2^{36}.—כהנת יהוה *priesthood of* י׳, the portion of the Levites Jos 18^{7}(D); pl. *priest's offices* 1 S 2^{36}; elsewhere Ex 29^{9} 40^{15} Nu 3^{10} 16^{10} $18^{1.7.7}$ 25^{13} (all P), Ezr 2^{62} = Ne 7^{64}, Ne $13^{29.29}$.

†כּוּב **n.pr.gent.** Ez 30^{5}, rd. לוּב ⑥ Sta$^{Pop.Jav.6}$ Co, cf. Sm.

†כּוֹבַע **n.m. helmet** (√dub.; NH כּוֹבַע, Aram. כּוֹבְעָא *turban*; cf. קוֹבַע Ez 23^{24})—abs. כ׳ Ez 27^{10}; כּוֹבַע 38^{5}; cstr. כּוֹבַע (Ew§ 213, f.) 1 S 17^{5} Is 59^{17}; pl. כּוֹבָעִים Je 46^{4} 2 Ch 26^{14};—*helmet*, of bronze כ׳ נְחֹשֶׁת עַל־רֹאשׁוֹ 1 S 17^{5}; Je 46^{4} Ez 27^{10} 38^{5} 2 Ch 26^{14}; fig. of י׳, וַיִּלְבַּשׁ צְדָקָה כַּשִּׁרְיָן וְכ׳ יְשׁוּעָה בְּרֹאשׁוֹ Is 59^{17}.

†[כָּוָה] **vb. burn, scorch, brand** (NH *id.*; Aram. כְּוָא esp. Pa.; Ar. كَوَى *cauterize*)—**Niph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּכָּוֶה Is 43^{2} thou shalt not *be scorched* (fig. of Isr., ‖ בָּעַר); 3 fpl. וְרַגְלָיו לֹא תִכָּוֶינָה Pr 6^{28} shall a man walk on the coals *and his feet not be burned?* (‖ שָׂרַף of garments v^{27}).

†כִּי **n.**[**m.**] burning, branding (for form, רִי from רָוָה, אִי, צִי, עִי: Kö[ii. 1. 64])—only כִּי תַחַת Is 3[24] *branding instead of beauty*, in dgment on women of Jerusalem.

†כִּוְיָה **n.f.** id.; כ׳ תַּחַת כ׳ Ex 21[25]

†מִכְוָה **n.f.** burnt-spot, scar of a burn; מִכְוַת־אֵשׁ Lv 13[24]; מִכְוָה v[24.25.28.28] (all P).

כּוֹכָב v. sub כבב.

†[כול] **vb.** comprehend, contain (NH, ram. *id.*, *measure, measure out*, of dry or liquid easure; Syr. Aph. ܐܟܝܠ *id.*; Ar. كَالَ *measure* rain)—**Qal** *Pf.* only Is 40[12] מִי . . . כָּל בְּשָׁלִשׁ עֲפַר הָאָרֶץ *who hath comprehended the dust of the rth in a shalish-measure?* **Pilp.** *Pf.* כִּלְכֵּל 2 S 9[33]; sf. כִּלְכָּלָם 1 K 18[4]; 2 ms. sf. כִּלְכַּלְתָּם Ne 9[21], c.; *Impf.* יְכַלְכֵּל Zc 11[16]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* כַּלְכֵּל e 20[9]+, etc.; *Pt.* מְכַלְכֵּל Mal 3[2];—*sustain, main-tain, contain*: **1.** *sustain, support, nourish*, sq. c. pers. Gn 45[11] 50[21] (both E), 2 S 19[33.34] 20[3] K 4[7a] (v[b] abs.), 5[7] 17[4.9] Ne 9[21] Ru 4[15] ψ 55[23] e 11[16] (of sheep); sq. acc. pers. + rei (food) Gn 7[12] (J), 1 K 18[4.13]. **2.** *contain*, sq. acc. pers. K 8[27] 2 Ch 2[5] 6[18] (heavens cannot contain ׳י); *old in, restrain* Yahweh's word within one, e 20[9]. **3.** *support, endure*, sickness רוּחַ אִישׁ יְכַל׳ מַחֲלֵהוּ Pr 18[14] Mal 3[2] (obj. אֶת־יוֹם בּוֹאוֹ); of *ustaining* a cause, in court, יְכַל׳ דְּבָרָיו בְּמִשְׁפָּט 112[5]. **Polp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. כֻּלְכְּלוּ *were supplied with ood* 1 K 20[27] (Klo prop. כִּגְּלְבֵּעַ). **Hiph.** *Impf.* יָכִיל 1 K 7[26]+2 t. etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הָכִיל Je 6[11]+ t.;—*contain, hold, hold in, endure*; **1.** *contain*, q. acc. (of liquid) 1 K 7[26.38] 2 Ch 4[5]; in fig. Je 13, abs. Ez 23[32]; (of burnt-offering) 1 K 8[64] Ch 7[7]; *hold in* (wrath of ׳י, obj. not expr., ubj. Jeremiah) Je 6[11] (opp. שָׁפַךְ). **2.** *sus-ain, endure*, sq. acc. Am 7[10] Je 10[10] Jo 2[11].

†כַּלְכֹּל **n.pr.m.** one of the wise men whom olomon surpassed 1 K 5[11] 1 Ch 2[6] (on format. v. Ba[NB 206]).

כּוּם (√of foll.; Ar. كَامَ II. is *heap up, ccumulate*; كُومَةٌ *heap*; كُومٌ *herd* of camels, ence perh. כִּימָה as a *group, herd*, or *flock* of tars, but uncertain (v. כִּימָה)).

†כִּימָה **n.f.** perh. **Pleiades** (v. supr.; NH *id.*, 𝔗 כִּימָא, 𝔊 Συμάδα)—as made by ׳י, Am 5[8] (‖כְּסִיל), Jb 9[9] (‖ עָשׁ, כְּסִיל, חַדְרֵי תֵמָן); and under his control, כ׳ מַעֲדַנּוֹת Jb 38[31] (‖ מִשְׁכּוֹת כְּסִיל).—(Stern[Jüd. Zeitschr. f. Wissen. u. Leben, iii. (1864-65) 258 ff.] Nö in Schenkel[BL] Hoffm[ZAW iii. 107 ff.] interpret עָשׁ as Pleiades, and כימה as Sirius).

†I. [כון][218] **vb.** prob. be **firm**, only in der. conj. (NH Aram. כּוּן, in der. conj., כִּיֵּן *arrange, direct*; כֻּנֵּן *put right, correct*; As. *kânu, be firm, right* Dl[HWB 321]; Ar. كَانَ (med. و) *exist, occur, be*; so Eth. ሀለወ; Sab. כון DHM[ZMG 1875, 599]; Ph. כון *be* (oft.));—**Niph.** *Pf.* (on 3 ms. v. *Pt.* infr.), 3 fs. נָכוֹנָה 1 K 2[46]; 3 pl. נָכוֹנוּ Pr 19[29]; נָכֻנוּ Ez 16[7]; *Impf.* יִכּוֹן Pr 12[3]+; 3 fs. תִּכּוֹן Je 30[20]+; וַתִּכֵּן 1 K 2[12] 2 Ch 8[16], etc.; *Imv.* הִכּוֹן Am 4[12]; הִכֹּן Ez 38[7]; pl. הִכּוֹנוּ 2 Ch 35[4] Kt (Qr הָכִינוּ Hiph.); *Pt.* נָכוֹן Gn 41[32]+(in ψ 93[2] and perh. elsewh. the *Pf.* would be poss.); cstr. נְכוֹן Pr 4[18]; f. נְכוֹנָה ψ 5[10]+2 t.; pl. נְכֹנִים Ex 19[11]+ 2 t.; pass. or neut., and (less oft.) reflex.:—**1.** *be set up, established, fixed*: **a.** lit., of house upon (עַל) pillars Ju 16[26.29], so, in metaph., of temple-mt., sq. בְּרֹאשׁ Is 2[2]=Mi 4[1]; *be firm*, of breasts at puberty Ez 16[7]; *firmly established*, of תֵּבֵל ψ 93[1]=96[10]=1 Ch 16[30]; *firm*, i. e. a strong support, of ׳י's hand יָדִי תִּכּוֹן עִמּוֹ ψ 89[22] (‖וְזְרוֹעִי תְאַמְּצֶנּוּ). **b.** fig., of throne 2 S 7[16]=1 Ch 17[14], 1 K 2[45] ψ 89[38] 93[2] Pr 16[12] 25[5] 29[14]; of king, royal family, kingdom 1 S 20[31] 1 K 2[12.46] 2 S 7[26]= 1 Ch 17[24]. **c.** of any persons, *be established, stable, secure, enduring* Jb 21[8] (c. לִפְנֵי), Pr 12[3], also v[19] (subj. שִׂפַת אֱמֶת), ψ 101[7] (c. לְנֶגֶד עֵינַי), 102[29] (c. לְפָנֶיךָ), 140[12] (c. בָּאָרֶץ); of plans Pr 16[3] 20[18]; נָכוֹן הַיּוֹם 4[18] *the established, stable*, (part) *of the day*, i. e. mid-day, when the sun seems motionless in mid-heaven.—2 S 6[6] v. נָכוֹן n.pr. infr. **d.** *fixed, securely determined* נ׳ הַדָּבָר־מֵעִם הָאֱלֹהִים (‖ אֱמֶת) Gn 41[32] (E); so כְּשֶׁחֳרָצוֹ נָכוֹן מְצָאוֹ Ho 6[3] MT, but rd. כְּשַׁחֲרוּרִי כֵּן נִמְצָאֲהוּ Gie[Beiträge 205] We[ad loc.]; *substantiated, certain*, of an allegation Dt 13[15]=17[4]; עַל־נָכוֹן *acc. to* (what is) *certain*, =certainly, assuredly 1 S 23[23] 26[4] (v. Dr). **2.** in moral sense, *be directed aright*, of ways Pr 4[26] ψ 119[5] (cf. Hiph. **3**); *be fixed aright, stedfast* נָכוֹן לִבִּי ψ 57[8.8] 108[2], so 112[7]; לִבָּם לֹא נָכוֹן עִמּוֹ 78[37]; רוּחַ נָכוֹן 51[12] (‖לֵב טָהוֹר); לֹא נָכוֹן לעשׂות כן Ex 8[22] (J) it is not *right, proper*, etc.; pt. f. נְכוֹנָה as subst.=*what is right, the right* Jb 42[7.8];= *uprightness* ψ 5[10]. **3.** *prepare, be ready*, pers. Am 4[12] (c. ל inf.); words Pr 22[18]; הָכֵן וְהָכֵן לְךָ Ez 38[7]; 2 Ch 35[4] Kt (Qr Hiph.); pt. as adj.=*prepared*,

ready, oft. c. הָיָה, of persons Ex $19^{11.15}$ 34^{2} Jos 8^{4} (all JE); of things, sq. ל pers. Jb 12^{5} Ne 8^{10}, ל loc. Jb 18^{12}, ל nom. act. ψ 38^{18}; ב loc. Jb 15^{23}; **4.** pass. *be prepared*, of judgments Pr 19^{29} (ל pers.); of work *be arranged, settled* 2 Ch 8^{16}; fig. of prayer ψ 141^{2} *be arranged, set in order*, as incense before thee (> *present itself* as incense); *be arranged, ordered*, of temple service 2 Ch 29^{35} $35^{10.16}$.

Hiph. *Pf.* הֵכִין Jos 4^{1}+; sf. הֱכִינַנִי 1 K 2^{24}; הֱכִינוֹ 2 S 5^{12} 1 Ch 14^{2}; הֲכִינָהּ Jb 28^{27}; 2 ms. וְהֲכִינוֹתָ Jb 11^{13}+; 3 pl. הֵכִינוּ 1 Ch 12^{39}+; consec. Ex 16^{5}; 1 pl. הֲכִינוֹנוּ 1 Ch 29^{16}; הֲכִנּוּ (Ges[§ 72, R. 6]) 2 Ch 29^{16}, etc.; *Impf.* יָכִין Ju 12^{6}+; וַיָּכֶן 1 Ch 15^{1}+3 t., etc.; *Imv.* הָכֵן Gn 43^{16}+; pl. הָכִינוּ Jos 1^{11}+; *Inf. abs.* הָכֵן Jos 3^{17}, so הָכִין 4^{3} (rd. הָכֵן, v. Di), Je 10^{23} (v. Gie), Ez 7^{14} (v. Sm Co and infr.; see on all Kön[1. 468]); *cstr.* הָכִין Is 9^{6}+; sf. הֲכִינוֹ Na 2^{4} Pr 8^{27}; הֲכִינָהּ Je 33^{2}; *Pt.* מֵכִין Je 10^{12}+4 t.;—(favourite word in Ch., in various applications) **1.** *establish, set up:* **a.** king (or, one as king) 2 S 5^{12} 1 K 2^{24} 1 Ch 14^{2}, royal seed ψ 89^{5}, kingdom 1 S 13^{13} 2 S 7^{12}=1 Ch 17^{11}, 1 Ch 28^{7} 2 Ch 12^{1} 17^{5}, throne 1 Ch 22^{10}; the world תֵּבֵל Je 10^{12}=51^{15}; mts. ψ 65^{7}; heavens Pr 8^{27}; an altar upon (עַל) its base Ezr 3^{3}. **b.** God's faithfulness ψ 89^{3}; heart of humble 10^{17} **c.** =*accomplish, do* Je 33^{2} (‖ עשׂה), =*make* Is 40^{20} Jb 28^{27} **d.** *make firm*, only inf. abs., as adv.=*firmly* הָכֵן Jos 3^{17}; הָכִין 4^{3} (v. supr.) **2.** **a.** *fix*, so as to be ready, *make ready, prepare*, a gift Gn 43^{25} (J), place Ex 23^{20} (JE), 2 Ch 3^{1}; c. ל rei 1 Ch $15^{1.3}$, also (obj. om.) v[12] (vid. Be, and Da[Synt. § 144]), 2 Ch 1^{4} (בַּהֲכִין, v. Ges[§ 138. 3. b]); oft. *prepare* food, acc.+ל pers. Jos 1^{11} (D), ψ 78^{20}; ל om. Pr 6^{8} 30^{25}; obj. om. 1 Ch 12^{39} 2 Ch $35^{14.14.15}$; both om. Gn 43^{16} (J), 1 Ch 9^{32}; *prepare* a road Dt 19^{3}, a sacrifice Zp 1^{7}, ambuscades Je 51^{12}, one's work Pr 24^{27}, materials for (ל) temple 1 Ch $22^{3.14}$, also v[14b] (no ל), $29^{2.3}$; weapons (c. ל pers.) 2 Ch 26^{14} and (hostile purpose) ψ 7^{14}, cf. 57^{7}, Is 14^{21} *prepare slaughter-place for* (ל) *his children;* store-rooms 2 Ch 31^{11a}, also v[11b] (obj. om.); gallows (c. ל pers.) Est 6^{4} 7^{10}; corn (produce of land) ψ 65^{10}; land v[10], so (=*restore*) 68^{11}; c. acc. pers. 2 Ch 35^{6}; fig. of belly preparing deceit Jb 15^{35}; *make preparation* (for, ל rei) 1 Ch 22^{5}, and v[5] (ל om.); sq. לִבְנוֹת 1 Ch 28^{2}, c. acc. material+לִבְנוֹת 1 K 5^{32} 1 Ch 29^{16}; without ל, *make ready* 1 S 23^{22} Na 2^{4}; Ez 7^{14} (rd. הָכִינוּ הָכֵן Co, for הַכֹּל ה׳ MT)=*make full preparation! make thee ready!* Je 46^{14} (ל dat. eth.), Ez 28^{7} (*id.*), 2 Ch 35^{4} **b.** *provide for, provide, furnish* Nu $23^{1.29}$ 29^{7} Jos 4^{4} (all JE), Jb $27^{16.17}$, food for (ל) raven Jb 39^{41}, rain for (ל) earth ψ 147^{8}; 1 Ch 29^{19} 2 Ch 2^{6} ψ 74^{16}. **3.** *direct* one's face towards (אֶל־) Ez $4^{3.7}$; in moral and spiritual sense, *direct* one's step (צַעֲדוֹ)=*order aright*, Je 10^{23}(v.supr.), Pr 16^{9}, so (פְּעָמַי) ψ 119^{133}; הָכִין דַּרְכָּיו לִפְנֵי ׳ אֱלֹהָיו 2 Ch 27^{6}, also (sq. דרכיו only) Pr 21^{29} Kt (Qr יָבִין); עַל הַהֵכִין הָאֱלֹהִים לָעָם 2 Ch 29^{36} *that which God had ordered aright for the people* (on art.=pron. rel. v. Ges[§ 138. 3. b]); sq. לְ Jb 11^{13} ψ 78^{8}; +לְ, לֹא הֵכִין לִבּוֹ לְדָרוֹשׁ אֶת־׳ 2 Ch 12^{14}, so 19^{3} 30^{19}; +לְדָרוֹשׁ אֶת־תּוֹרַת ׳ Ezr 7^{10}; הכין לבב אֶל־׳ 1 S 7^{3} *direct the heart towards* ׳, 1 Ch 29^{18} (׳ subj.), so (c. לֵאלֹהִים) 2 Ch 20^{33}; hence (no obj. expr.)=*give attention*, sq. inf. Ju 12^{6}. **4.** *arrange, order* 2 Ch 29^{19} (of sacred vessels; +הִקְדַּשְׁנוּ), 35^{20} (of temple).

Hoph. *Pf.* הוּכַן Is 30^{33}, וְהוּכַן consec. Is 16^{5} Zc 5^{11}; וְהֻכַּן Na 2^{6}; *Pt.* מוּכָן Pr 21^{31}, pl. מוּכָנִים Ez 40^{43};—**1.** *be established*, of throne Is 16^{5}; *be fastened*, of hooks Ez 40^{43}. **2.** *be prepared* for (ל pers.) Is 30^{33} and (ל temp.) Pr 21^{31}; abs. Na 2^{6}; *be ready* Zc 5^{11}.

Po'lēl. *Pf.* 3 ms. כּוֹנֵן ψ 9^{8}+3 t., וְכוֹנֵן consec. Hb 2^{12}; sf. כּוֹנְנָהּ Is 45^{18}; 2 ms. כּוֹנַנְתָּ ψ 99^{4} 119^{90}, כּוֹנַנְתָּהּ ψ 8^{4}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְכוֹנֵן Is 62^{7}; sf. וַיְכוֹנְנֶךָּ Dt 32^{6}, יְכוֹנְנָהּ ψ 24^{2}+, sf. 1 pl. וַיְכוֹנְנֵנוּ Jb 31^{15} (וַיְכוּנֵנוּ van d. H); 2 ms. תְּכוֹנֵן ψ 7^{10} 21^{13}, etc.; *Imv.* כּוֹנֵן Jb 8^{8} (but on text v. infra), כּוֹנְנָהּ ψ 90^{17}, sf. כּוֹנְנֵהוּ ψ 90^{17};—orig. *make firm;*—**1.** *set up, establish*. **a.** of men, *found*, a city Hb 2^{12} (‖ בנה), ψ 107^{36}. **b.** of God, *establish*, king's throne 2 S 7^{13}=1 Ch 17^{12}, his own throne ψ 9^{8} (לְמִשְׁפָּט), sanctuary Ex 15^{7} (song), a nation Dt 32^{6} (poem; ‖ קנה, עשׂה), a city ψ 48^{9} 87^{5}, תֵּבֵל ψ 24^{2} (c. עַל, ‖ יָסַד), אֶרֶץ 119^{90}, cf. Is 45^{18}, also ψ 68^{10} (obj. om., rd. perh. אֶרֶץ צִיָּה Bi Che), heavens Pr 3^{19} (‖ יָסַד־אֶרֶץ), moon and stars ψ 8^{4}; fig., steps of men 40^{3}, work of men's hands $90^{17.17}$, justice 99^{4}; *establish*, i. e. vindicate and make secure to righteous (צַדִּיק) 7^{10}. **2.** *constitute, make*, a man (in womb) Jb 31^{15} (‖ עשׂה), cf. ψ 119^{73} (‖ *id.*); c. acc. +ל rei+ל pers. reflex. 2 S 7^{24} *thou hast made*

for thyself (לְךָ), thy people (אֶת־עַמְּךָ) Israel for thyself (לְךָ) into a people (לְעָם) for ever. **3.** *fix*, so as to be ready, arrow upon (עַל) string ψ 11[2], so (חֵץ om.) ψ 21[13] (c. עַל־פְּנֵיהֶם), and poss. (חֵץ om.) Is 51[13] (Di Che al.; but dub., cf. Du; verse corrupt acc. to Che[Intr. Is. 427]), a bow ψ 7[13]. **4.** *direct* (sc. לֵב), sq. לְחֵקֶר Jb 8[8], i.e. give attention to (but no ‖ in Po'l.; rd. perh. בּוֹנֵן, cf. Dt 32[10], v. Ol Di). **Po'lal.** *Pf. be established:* מִי׳ מִצְעֲדֵי־גֶבֶר כּוֹנָנוּ ψ 37[23] *from* י׳ *are a man's steps established, =be prepared* כּוֹנְנוּ Ez 28[13] but del. Co Da after A B 𝔖 al. **Hithpo'l.** *Impf.; be established,* of house, 3 ms. יִתְכּוֹנָן Pr 24[3] (‖ יִבָּנֶה), of nation, 2 fs. תִּכּוֹנָנִי (Ges[§54. 2. b]) Is 54[14]; 3 fs. תִּכּוֹנָן = *be restored*, of city Nu 21[27] (JE; ‖ תִּבָּנֶה); *set oneself, take one's stand* 3 mpl. יִכּוֹנָנוּ ψ 59[5].

†I. כֵּן **adj. right, veritable, honest** (prop. *firm, upright;* Syr. ܟܹܐ *recte* PS 1662)—abs. כֵּן Ex 10[29] + (on poss. cstr. v. **2** ad fin.); pl. כֵּנִים Gn 42[11.19.31.33.34];—**1.** *right,* usu. indecl., oft. as subst. *a right thing,* esp. c. vbb. *dicendi* Ex 10[29] (J) כֵּן דִּבַּרְתָּ, Nu 27[7] כֵּן דֹּבְרֹת, 36[5] (both P); כֵּן יַאֲרִיךְ Pr 28[2] (the) *right* (i.e. order and justice) *shall last long* (v. De Now VB); =adv. *aright,* of pronunciation Ju 12[6]; also c. vb. *agendi* Ec 8[10] (on Is 33[23] v. III. כֵּן sub כנן); *right well* ψ 65[10]; (Che; al.=*so*); c. לֹא, as adj., *not right* דְּבָרִים לֹא־כֵן אֲשֶׁר 2 K 17[9] *things which were not right* (vb. *agendi*); of heart of a fool Pr 15[7]; Je 23[10]; as subst.=*what is not right, upright* Je 8[6]; c. vb. *agendi* לֹא־כֵן 2 K 7[9] *that which is not right* we are doing, Je 48[30b]. **2.** *veritable, true,* כֵּן־צִדְקָה Pr 11[19] *the veritable of righteousness= true righteousness;* Is 16[6]=Je 48[30a] may be either *their boastings are not true* or (Thes Che Di Du Gr Gie al.) *the untruth of their boastings* (לֹא־כֵן as cpd. cstr.); abs., in assent to something already said, *Right! Correct! True!* Jos 2[4]. **3.** pl. concr. *honest* (men) Gn 42[11.19.31.33.34] (all E).—I. כֵּן *thus, so,* v. p. 485 infr.; III. כֵּן *place, base,* v. sub כנן; IV. [כֵּן], כֵּנָּם, כֵּנָּם, v. sub כנן.

†II. כון **n.pr.loc.** city of Hadarezer (מִטְבְּחַת) וּמִכּוּן עָרֵי ה׳ 1 Ch 18[8], 𝔊 *ἐκ τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν πολέ(μ)ων* (=בְּרֹתַי 2 S 8[8]); =mod. *Kuna,* near *Bereitan* (betw. Laodicea and Heliopolis), acc. to Furrer ZDPV viii, 34, v. בְּרוֹתָה p. 92 supr., and Thes.

†כּוֹנַנְיָהוּ Kt, כְּנַנְיָהוּ Qr, **n.pr.m.** Levites. **1.** 2 Ch 31[12.13] (v. Baer's note). **2.** 2 Ch 35[9].—𝔊 Χωμενιας, Χωνενιας, A Χωχενιας.

†יָכִין **n.pr.m.** (*he will establish*);—**1.** a Simeonite Gn 46[10]=Ex 6[15], Nu 26[12], 𝔊 Ιαχειμ(ν). **2.** name of right-hand pillar before temple 1 K 7[21]=2 Ch 3[17], 𝔊 Ιαχουμ (opp. בֹּעַז, q.v. p. 126 f. supr.; v. also RS[Sem. i, 191 (208)]).

†יָכִינִי **adj.gent.** of יָכִין **1,** with art. as n. coll. הַיָּכִינִי Nu 26[12].

†יְכוֹנְיָה **n.pr.m.** (י׳ *is firm, enduring*);—Je 27[20]=יְכָנְיָה 24[1]=יְכָנְיָה 28[4] 29[2] 1 Ch 3[16.17] Est 2[6]=כָּנְיָהוּ Je 22[24.28] 37[1] (𝔊 Ιεχονιας throughout), all of last king but one of Judah, v. יְהוֹיָכִין p. 220 supr.

†מָכוֹן **n.m.**[Dn 8, 11] **fixed or established place, foundation** (chiefly poet.);—abs. מ׳ Ex 15[17] + 2 t.; cstr. מְכוֹן 1 K 8[39] + 10 t.; sf. מְכוֹנִי Is 18[4], מְכוֹנוֹ Ezr 2[68]; pl. sf. מְכוֹנֶיהָ ψ 104[5];—**1.** *fixed place* of י׳'s abode on earth Ex 15[17] (song), 1 K 8[13]=2 Ch 6[2] (poet. fragm.: v. 𝔊 and Dr[Intr. 182]); =*place,* or *site* of God's house Ezr 2[68]; כָּל־מְכוֹן הַר־צִיּוֹן Is 4[5], appar.=*all the extent* of Mt. Zion; redund. (si vera l.) וְהֻשְׁלַךְ מְכוֹן מִקְדָּשׁוֹ Dn 8[11] *and the place of his sanctuary shall be thrown down* (on difficulties of v., see Bev); of heavens מְכוֹן שִׁבְתְּךָ 1 K 8[39.43.49]=2 Ch 6[30.33.39], cf. ψ 33[14]; מְכוֹנִי alone Is 18[4]; fig. צֶדֶק וּמִשְׁפָּט מְכוֹן כִּסְאֶךָ ψ 89[15], so 97[2] **2.** *foundation,* only pl., poet. יְסֹד אֶרֶץ עַל־מְכוֹנֶיהָ ψ 104[5].

מְכוֹנָה, מְכֹנָה[25] **n.f. fixed resting-place, base**;—abs. מ׳ 1 K 7[27] + 5 t.; מְכֹנָה 1 K 7[34.34.35]; sf. מְכֹנָתָהּ Zc 5[11] (Ges[§27, 3. R. 1]); pl. מְכוֹנוֹת Je 27[19], מְכֹנֹת 1 K 7[27] + 12 t.; sf. מְכוֹנֹתָיו Ezr 3[3];—*base* or *stand* of laver כִּיּוֹר 1 K 7[27.27] + 13 t. 1 K 7, 2 K 16[17] 25[13.16]=Je 52[17.20], Je 27[19] 2 Ch 4[14.14]; of altar Ezr 3[3]; of the symbol. ephah Zc 5[11].

†נָכוֹן **n.pr.m.** only in גִּי נָכוֹן 2 S 6[6]; 𝔊 Νωδαβ, A Ναχων, 𝔊L Ορνα τοῦ Ἰεβουσαίου;=כִּידוֹן 1 Ch 13[9]

†תְּכוּנָה **n.f.** **arrangement, preparation, fixed place**;—**1.** *arrangement, disposition* תְּכוּנָתוֹ Ez 43[11], i.e. the arrangement of the house (del. Co with 𝔊 codd.) **2.** *preparation,* וְאֵין קֵצֶה לַתְּכוּנָה Na 2[10] *and no end to the preparation* (i.e. things prepared, supply, store). **3.** *fixed place,* i.e. dwelling-place, of God (=מָכוֹן) תְּכוּנָתוֹ Jb 23[3].

†[כָּוִן] **n.[m.]** **cake, sacrificial cake** (√ כון; cf. Hiph. **2. a.** *prepare* food, etc.)—only pl.

abs. עָשִׂינוּ בַּנִּים לִמְלֶכֶת דַּשְּׁמִים Je 7[18]; לְהַעֲצָבָה כ׳ לָהּ 44[19].

†I. כּוֹס **n.f.**[La 4, 21] **cup** (√unknown; perh. kindred with כִּיס, q.v.; NH *id.*; Ph. כסת; Aram. כָּס, כְּסָא; Ar. كَأْسٌ is Aram. loan-wd. acc. to Frä[171], but see DHM[VOJ i. 27])—כ׳ abs. Gn 40[11]+; כֹּוס Pr 23[31]; cstr. Gn 40[11]+; sf. כּוֹסִי ψ 16[5] 23[5] etc.; pl. abs. כֹּסוֹת Je 35[5];—*cup* 2 S 12[3]; for wine Gn 40[11.11.11.13.21] (all E), Pr 23[31] Je 35[5]; שִׁפַּת־כּוֹס 1 K 7[26] 2 Ch 4[5]; כ׳ תַּנְחוּמִים Je 16[7] the *cup* offered to mourners; fig. (wine-) *cup* of judgment of י׳ from which the nations, or Isr., must drink Je 49[12] La 4[21] ψ 75[9]; כ׳ חֲמָתוֹ Is 51[17.22]; כ׳ הַיַּיִן הַחֵמָה Je 25[15], cf. v[17.28]; כ׳ הַתַּרְעֵלָה Is 51[17.22]; כ׳ יְמִין י׳ Hb 2[16]; שַׁמָּה וּשְׁמָמָה Ez 23[33], cf. v[31.32.33]; by bold metaph. Babylon is such a cup כ׳ זָהָב בְּיַד י׳ Je 51[7]; so of wicked persons, fire, brimstone, and burning wind are מְנָת־כּוֹסָם ψ 11[6] *the portion of their cup;* כ׳ in good sense, *cup* of blessing ψ 23[5] (overflowing); י׳ מְנָת חֶלְקִי וְכוֹסִי ψ 16[5]; כ׳ יְשׁוּעוֹת ψ 116[13].

†II. כּוֹס **n.**[**m.**] a kind of **owl** (acc. to Vrss.; v. Kn-Di Lv 11[17]; wd. perh. onomatop.)—unclean bird Lv 11[17] Dt 14[16], dwelling in ruins כ׳ חֳרָבוֹת ψ 102[7]

I. כּוּר (√of foll.; perh. *be* or *make round*, hence *furnace, pot, basin*, fr. shape; Ar. كَوَّرَ *wind about* (e.g. a turban), كَوْرٌ *turn* or *twist* (of turban), كُورٌ *blacksmith's fire-place, hornets'* or *bees' nest*, كَارَةٌ *bundle;* > Thes comp. Syr. ܟܰܘܪ *incaluit* (Lexx. *aestuavit, calefactus est*)).

†1. כָּר] **n.**[**m.**] **basket-saddle**, בְּכַר־הַגָּמָל Gn 31[34] *in the camel-basket*, i.e. the basket-saddle of the camel, a sort of palankeen bound upon the saddle proper (cf. Kn in Di and reff.). II. כַּר v. in alphabetical order.

†כּוּר **n.**[**m.**] **smelting-pot** or **furnace** (Ar. كُورٌ; NH *id.;* Aram. *id.*, כּוּרָא; Eth. ከውር)—*pot* or *furnace* for smelting metals, but alw. in metaph. or sim. of human sufferings in punishment or discipline: iron (fig. of Egypt as place of bondage) מִכ׳ הַבַּרְזֶל Dt 4[20] Je 11[4], מְתוֹךְ כ׳ הַבַּ׳ 1 K 8[51]; gold לַכּוּר כ׳ Pr 17[3]=27[21] (‖ מַצְרֵף); various metals Ez 22[18.20.22]; once בְּכוּר עֳנִי Is 48[10] *in a smelting-pot of affliction.*

כּוּר־עָשָׁן **n.pr.loc.** v. בּוּר עָשָׁן supr. p. 92[b].

†[כִּיר] **n.**[**m.**] **cooking-furnace** (Mishn. כִּירָה)—frangible, only du. כִּירַיִם Lv 11[35] (c. תַּנּוּר, perh. as supporting two pots (Ki); ⑥ χυτρόποδες.

†כִּיר, כִּיוֹר **n.m.**[1 K 7,38] **pot, basin** (NH כִּיּוֹר *wash-bas'n*, so Aram. כִּיּוֹרָא)—abs. כִּיּוֹר 1 K 7[30]+ 8 t.; כִּיוֹר 1 S 2[14]+5 t.; cstr. כִּיוֹר Ex 30[18]+2 t.; pl. abs. כִּירוֹת 1 K 7[40] (but v. infr.), 2 Ch 4[14]; כִּיּוֹרוֹת 1 K 7[43]; כִּיּוֹרִים 2 Ch 4[6]; cstr. כִּירוֹת 1 K 7[38];—**1.** *pot* for cooking 1 S 2[14] (‖ קַלַּחַת, דּוּד, פָּרוּר). **2.** *fire-pot* כִּיּוֹר אֵשׁ Zc 12[6] (‖ לַפִּיד אֵשׁ; fig. of chiefs of Judah). **3.** *basin* of bronze for washing, *laver;* set on a bronze support **a.** before tabernacle Ex 30[18.28] 31[9] 35[16] 38[8] 39[39] 40[7.11.30] Lv 8[11] (all P). **b.** 10 in number, 5 at each front corner of temple 1 K 7[30.38.38.28.43]= 2 Ch 4[14], 2 Ch 4[6] (1 K 7[40] rd. הַפִּירוֹת as v[45] and ‖ 2 Ch 4[11.16], so Heb. Codd. ⑥ ℌ Th Ke Sta Klo al.) **4.** *platform* or *stage* of bronze (prob. round, bowl-like in shape) on which, acc. to Chr, Solomon stood and kneeled 2 Ch 6[13]

†II. [כּוּר] **vb.** mng. dub., perh. *bore*, or *dig*, or *hew* (Dl[Prol. 121] comp. As. *kâru, fell* trees (Dl[HWB 324]))—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. כָּאֲרוּ=כָּארוּ for כָּרוּ ψ 22[17] (MT כָּאֲרִי, v אֲרִי) *they have bored* (*dig ged, hewn*) my hands and my feet (si vera l.; cf. Vrss De Pe Che Bae al.; some, however, deriving from כרה in this sense); hence perhaps following.

†[מְכוּרָה, מִכֹּרָה] **n.f. origin** (i.e. *place of digging* out?)—sg. sf. אֶרֶץ מְכוּרָתָם Ez 29[14]; of a people, persons: pl. sf. בְּאֶרֶץ מְכֹרוֹתַיִךְ 21[35] (‖ בְּמָקוֹם אֲשֶׁר נִבְרֵאת מְכֹרֹתַיִךְ וּמוֹלְדֹתַיִךְ); of Jerus., מִכֹּרֹתַיִךְ וּמוֹלְדֹתַיִךְ מֵאֶרֶץ הַכְּנַעֲנִי 16[3]

†[מְכֵרָה] **n.**[**f.**] prob. the name of a weapon, only pl. sf. כְּלֵי חָמָס מְכֵרֹתֵיהֶם Gn 49[5] *weapons of violence are their* מ׳ (other conjectures v. in Di).

†כֹּרֶשׁ and (Ezr 1[1.2]) כּוֹרֶשׁ **n.pr.m. Cyrus** (Pers. *K'ur'u(š)*, Spieg[APK 215]; Bab. *Kuraš* COT on Ezr 1[1], Dl in Bae r[Dan. p. x])—king of (Anzan =Susiana, Tiele[Bab.-Assyr. Gesch. 469], and) Persia, conqueror of Babylon (Tiele[ib. 463 ff.]), restorer of Jews to Palestine Is 44[28] 45[1] Ezr 1[7]; called מְלֶךְ פָּרַס 2 Ch 36[22.22.23] Ezr 1[1.1.2], also Ezr 1[8] 4[3.5] Dn 10[1]; simply הַמֶּלֶךְ Dn 1[21]

†1. כּוּשׁ **n.pr.pers.m., gent.** et **terr.** (Egypt. *Kš*, Steindorff[BAS i, 593], As. *Kûsu*, Id[ib.] Dl[Pa 251]; *Kaši* in Tel Amarna tablets, vid. Wkl

el Am. 39*);—**1.** 1st 'son of חָם Gn 10$^{6.7}$(P)=1 Ch 1$^{8.9}$, 𝔊 Χους, 𝔙 *Chus*, from whom descended cc. to these vv. the southernmost peoples known to Hebrews. **2.** land and people of outhern Nile-valley, or Upper Egypt, extending from Syene (Ez 29^{10}) indefinitely to the outh, 𝔊 Αιθιοπια, Αιθιοπες: **a.** the land Is 11^{11} 18^{1} Zp 3^{10} Ez 29^{10} Jb 28^{19} Est 1^{1} 8^{9}. **b.** the people Is 20^{4} Je 46^{9} Ez 38^{5}; personif. ψ 68^{32}. **c.** indeterminate, either land or people, or including both: Is 20$^{3.5}$ 43^{3} 45^{14} 2 K 19^{9}=Is 37^{9} Na 3^{9} Ez 30$^{4.5.9}$ ψ 87^{4} (𝔊 λαὸς Αιθιοπων). **3.** in Gn 10^{8}(J)=1 Ch 1^{10} כּוּשׁ is err. for כַּשׂ=Bab. *Kaššu*, acc. to Schr^{COT} on Gn 10^{6}, Dl$^{Pa\ 51\ ff.\ 72\ f.}$ and most Assyriol.; so perh. also Gn 2^{13} (J), yet v. Hpt$^{Über\ Ld.\ u.\ Meer,\ 1894-5,\ No.\ 15}$.

†II. כוּשׁ **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite, ψ 7^{1} (title), 𝔊 Χουσει υἱοῦ Ιεμενει.

†I. כּוּשִׁי **adj.gent.** of I. כּוּשׁ:—m. כּוּשִׁי Je 13^{23}+13 t.; f. כּוּשִׁית Nu 12$^{1.1}$; pl. כּוּשִׁים Zp 2^{12} +6 t.; כֻּשִׁים Dn 11^{43}; כֻּשִׁיִּים Am 9^{7};—**a.** sg. agreeing with noun Nu 12$^{1.1}$ (E; only here fem.). **b.**=subst., *a Cushite* Je 13^{23}. **c.** id. c. art., *the Cushite*, of Joab's adjutant 2 S 18$^{21.21}$ (where rd. הַחַפִּי, for MT כּ׳, We Dr Kit Bu), v$^{22.23.31.31.32.32}$; in appos. with n.pr. Je 38$^{7.10.12}$ 39^{16} 2 Ch 14^{8}. **d.** pl. כּוּשִׁים(הַ)=subst. Zp 2^{12} 2 Ch 12^{3} 14$^{11.11.12}$ 16^{8} 21^{16}; so כֻּשִׁים Dn 11^{43}, כֻּשִׁיִּים (si vera l.) Am 9^{7}.

†II. כּוּשִׁי **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Χουσει—**1.** Je 36^{14} great-grandfather of יְהוּדִי, q.v. (perh. orig. appellat. *Cushite*). **2.** father of prophet Zephaniah Zp 1^{1}.

†כּוּשָׁן **n.pr., gent.** vel **terr.**, only אָהֳלֵי כ׳ Hb 3^{7} (‖ מִדְיָן), 𝔊 Αιθιοπων.

†כּוּשַׁן רִשְׁעָתַיִם **n.pr.m.** king of Aram Naharaim Ju 3$^{8.8.10.10}$; otherwise unknown, 𝔊 Χουσαρσαθαιμ, 𝔊L Χουσανρεσαμωθ.

כּוֹשָׁרוֹת v. [כּוּשָׁרָה] sub כָּשַׁר.

†כּוּתָה, כּוּת **n.pr.loc.** whence king of Assyria (Sargon) transported colonists into N. Israel, מִכּוּתָה 2 K 17^{24}, אַנְשֵׁי־כוּת v^{30}; Bab. *Kûtâ*, *Kûtê*, mod. Tel-Ibrahim, c. 20 m. NE. fr. Babylon, v. COT$^{2\ K\ 17.\ 24}$ Dl$^{Par\ 217}$ M-A$^{JBL\ 1892,\ xi.\ 169}$

†[כָּזַב] **vb.** lie, be a liar (Ar. كَذَبَ; Aram. כְּדַב, כְּזַב *id.* chiefly Pa.; NH כִּזֵּב)—**Qal** *Pt.* כֹּזֵב כָּל־הָאָדָם כֹּזֵב ψ 116^{11} (cf. כָּזָב 62^{10}). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. תִּכָּזְבָה תִּכָּזְבָה תִּקְוָתוֹ Jb 41^{1} *his hope has been made deceptive*, i.e. been shewn to be so; 2 ms. consec. וְנִכְזַבְתָּ Pr 30^{6} lest he convict thee *and thou be proven a liar*. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. כִּזַּב Mi 2^{11}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְכַזֵּב Hb 2^{3} Pr 14^{5}; וַיְכַזֵּב Nu 23^{19}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. כְּכַזְּבָם(בְּ) Ez 13^{19};—**1.** *lie, tell a lie*, abs., Nu 23^{19} (JE), Mi 2^{11} Jb 6^{28} 34^{6} Pr 14^{5} Is 57^{11}; sq. לְ pers. *lie to* Ez 13^{19} ψ 78^{36} 89^{36}; sq. בְּ pers. *tell a lie with*, i.e. in intercourse, conversation with 2 K 4^{16}. **2.** *disappoint, fail*, of a divine revelation Hb 2^{3}; waters of a spring Is 58^{11}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְכַזְּבֵנִי Jb 24^{25} who *will make me a liar?* i.e. prove me to be so (cf. **Niph.**)

†כָּזָב **n.m.**$^{Am\ 2,4}$ **lie, falsehood, deceptive thing**;—abs. כ׳ Ho 12^{2}+19 t.; pl. abs. כְּזָבִים Ju 16^{10}+9 t.; sf. כְּזָבֵיהֶם Am 2^{4};—*lie, falsehood*, c. דִּבֶּר Ju 16$^{10.13}$ Ho 7^{13} Zp 3^{13} Dn 11^{27} ψ 5^{7} 58^{4}, so Ez 13^{8} Co (by transp. כ׳ with שָׁוְא, cf. v$^{6.7.9}$); c. יָפִיחַ (in Pr) Pr 6^{19} 14$^{5.25}$ 19$^{5.9}$; of false prophecies (divinations) c. אָמַר, מִקְסַם כ׳ Ez 13^{7}; c. קָסַם v^{9} 21^{34} 22^{28}+13^{6} 𝔊 Co (כ׳ קָסוֹם, for MT קֶסֶם כ׳); c. שָׁמַע 13^{19}, בָּקַשׁ ψ 4^{3}; c. רָצָה *delight in* 62^{5}; so in the phr. דְּבַר־כ׳ Pr 30^{8}, אִישׁ כ׳ 19^{22} =*liar*, עֵד כְּזָבִים 21^{28}=*false witness*; of idols as a *lie* (*res ementita*) Am 2^{4}, so prob. שָׁטֵי כ׳ *those turning aside to a lie* ψ 40^{5} (cf. אָוֶן, אֱלִיל, שֶׁקֶר, הֶבֶל); then of empty human pretensions כ׳ וְשֹׁד יָרְבָּה Ho 12^{2}, Is 28^{15} (‖ שֶׁקֶר), v^{17} (מַחְסֵה כ׳), ψ 62^{10} (‖ הֶבֶל; cf. כֹּזֵב 116^{11}); לֶחֶם כְּזָבִים Pr 23^{3} =*deceptive* (disappointing) *bread*.

†כְּזִיב **n.pr.loc.** in plain of Judah Gn 38^{5}, 𝔊 Χασβι, =אַכְזִיב **1.** v. infr.

†כֻּזְבָא **n.pr.loc.** 1 Ch 4^{22} 𝔊 Σωχηθα, A𝔊L Χωζηβα, =אַכְזִיב **1.** v. infr.

†כָּזְבִי **n.pr.f.** a woman of Midian Nu 25$^{15.18}$, 𝔊 Χασβ(ε)ι.

†אַכְזָב **adj.** deceptive, disappointing (elative; opp. אֵיתָן q.v. sub יתן)—only abs. sg.:—Mi 1^{14} (with play on n.pr. אַכְזִיב); of a deceptive, disappointing stream (cf. Is 58^{11}) Je 15^{18} (‖ מַיִם לֹא נֶאֱמָנוּ; on meaning cf. Jb 6$^{15\ ff.}$)

†אַכְזִיב **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in lowland of Judah Jos 15^{44} (𝔊 Ακιεζι και Κεζειβ, 𝔊L Αχζειβ), Mi 1^{14} (𝔊 οἴκους ματαίους; v. also כֻּזְבָא, כְּזִיב). **2.** in Asher Ju 1^{31} (𝔊 Ασχαζει), and (אַכְזִיבָה) Jos

19[29] (𝔊 Εχοζοβ, A Αχζειφ, 𝔊L Αχαζειβ); it lay on the coast S. of Tyre, in As. *Akzibi*, COT Jos 19, 29 Dl[Par. 284]; Gk. Εκδιππα; mod. *ez-Zib*, Bd Pal. 272 Buhl[G. § 120] and (on pronunciation) Kasteren ZPV xiii. 101.

כזר (✓ of foll.; Aram. Ethpe. *be cruel* (𝔗 Jb 10[1]), cf. Syr. ܟܙܪܐ, *miles, vir strenuus* PS[1718], who comp. Pers. كزبر *athleta, heros* (Vullers)).

†**אַכְזָר** **adj.** **cruel, fierce**, of poison (רֹאשׁ) Dt 32[33]; elsewh. of men, *fierce* Jb 41[2]; as subst. = *a cruel one* Jb 30[21] (of God), La 4[3].

†**אַכְזָרִי** **adj.** **cruel**, always in this form;—Pr 12[10] 17[11] Je 6[23] 50[42], also 30[14] (rd. מוּסָר א׳, for MT מוּסַר, Gf Gie); as subst. Pr 5[9] 11[17], perhaps also, in appos. with יוֹם י׳, Is 13[9].

†**אַכְזְרִיּוּת** **n.f.** **cruelty, fierceness**, only א׳ חֵמָה וְשֶׁטֶף אָף Pr 27[4] *fierceness of rage and outpouring of anger*.

†I. **כֹּחַ** **n.[m.]** a small reptile, prob. a kind of lizard, in list of unclean creeping things Lv 11[30]; 𝔊𝔙 AV *chameleon*; on various opinions v. Di.

II. כֹּחַ v. sub כחח.

†**[כָּחַד]** **vb.** not in **Qal**; **Pi. Hiph.** **hide, efface**; **Niph.** (usu.) pass. (Aram. אתכחדו *be effaced* †Jb 4[7]; כְּשַׁר is *revere*, Pt. *venerable*, Pa. *put to shame*, Ethpa. *be ashamed*; Eth. ክሕደ: *deny, apostatize*) — **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִכְחַד Ho 5[5]+2 t.; 3 pl. נִכְחֲדוּ Jb 4[7] ψ 69[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִכָּחֵד 2 S 18[13], etc.; *Pt.* נִכְחֶדֶת Zc 11[9]; pl. נִכְחָדוֹת Zc 11[16] Jb 15[28];—**1.** *be hidden*, sq. מִן pers., 2 S 18[13] Ho 5[3] ψ 69[6] 139[15]. **2.** *be effaced, destroyed* Zc 11[9] Jb 4[7] 15[28] (עָרִים נִכְחָדוֹת), 22[20], sq. מִן הָאָרֶץ Ex 9[15] (J); *Pt.* intrans. of incomplete process = *going to ruin* Zc 11[9.16]. **Pi.** *Pf.* כִּחֵד 1 S 3[18]; 1 s. כִּחַדְתִּי Jb 6[10] ψ 40[11]; 3 pl. כִּחֲדוּ Jb 15[18]; כִּחֵדוּ Is 3[9]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּכַחֵד Jos 7[19]+4 t.; 2 fs. תְּכַחֲדִי 2 S 14[18]; 1 s. אֲכַחֵד Jb 27[11]; 2 mpl. תְּכַחֵדוּ Je 50[2]; 1 pl. נְכַחֵד Gn 47[18] ψ 78[4];—*hide*, sq. מִן pers. Gn 47[18] (J), Jos 7[19] (JE), 1 S 3[17.17.18] 2 S 14[18] Je 38[14.25] ψ 78[4]; sq. ל pers. ψ 40[11] *conceal toward, with ref. to*, i.e. *from*; without prep. Is 3[9] Je 50[2] Jb 15[18] 27[11];=*disown* Jb 6[10]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. consec. sf. וְהִכְחַדְתִּיו Ex 23[23]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְכַחֵד 2 Ch 32[21], sf. יַכְחִידֶנָּה Jb 20[12]; 1 s. וַאֲכַחֵד Zc 11[8]; 1 pl. sf. וְנַכְחִידֵם ψ 83[5]; *Inf. estr.* לְהַכְחִיד 1 K 13[34];—**1.** *hide*, in fig. יַכְחִידֶנָּה תַחַת לְשׁוֹנוֹ Jb 20[12] (obj. wickedness). **2.** *efface, annihilate* Ex 23[23] (E), 1 K 13[34] (‖ הַשְׁמִיד), Zc 11[8] 2 Ch 32[21]; sq. מִגּוֹי ψ 83[5], i.e. *from being* (so that they be not) *a nation*.

כחח (✓ assumed by Thes Buhl al. for foll. Ba[NB 79] prop. ✓כוח).

†II. **כֹּחַ** and (†Dn 11[6]) **כּוֹחַ** **n.m.**[Dt 4, 37] **strength, power** (NH *id.*);—כ׳ abs. Dt 8[18]+; cstr. Nu 14[17]+; sf. כֹּחִי Gn 31[6]+; כֹּחֲךָ Ju 16[6]+, כֹּחֶךָ Pr 5[10], כֹּחָהּ Pr 24[10], etc.; alw. sg.;—**1.** *human strength*: **a.** physical, of Samson Ju 16[5.6.9.15. 7. 19.30]; strength in toil Is 44[12] (וְרוֹעַ כֹּחוֹ), v[12] Lv 26[20] Ne 4[4]; of manly vigour (in procreation) אַתָּה כֹחִי וְרֵאשִׁית אוֹנִי Gn 49[3] (poem in J; said to Reuben); vigour in gen. Jos 14[11.11] (JE), Ju 6[14] 1 S 28[22] Jb 6[11.12] ψ 31[11] 38[11].71[9] 102[24] Pr 20[29]; as sustained by food 1 K 19[8]; lack of such vigour is לֹא־כֹחַ Jb 26[2], cf. מִכֹּחַ Je 48[45] *without strength*; בְּלֹא־כ׳ La 1[6]; יְגִיעֵי־כ׳ Jb 3[17]; כֹּחַ לֹא־הָיָה בּוֹ 1 S 28[20], cf. Dn 10[8.17]; in ψ 22[16] rd. חִכִּי, so Ew Ol Che al.; specif. of *power* of voice Is 40[9] **b.** more inclusively, *ability, efficiency*: sq. inf., *ability* to weep 1 S 30[4]; to get wealth Dt 8[18]; to bring forth (a child; in fig.) 2 K 19[3]=Is 37[3]; sq. לַעֲמֹד Dn 1[4] Ezr 10[13], cf. Dn 11[15]; without inf. 1 Ch 29[2] Ezr 2[69]; of *efficiency* in battle 2 Ch 14[10] 20[12] 26[13]; for porter's service in temple אִישׁ־חַיִל בַּכֹּחַ לָעֲבֹדָה 1 Ch 26[8]; *ability* or *efficiency* in gen. Gn 31[6] Pr 24[5.10] Ec 4[1] 9[10], so prob. כֹּחַ יְדֵיהֶם Jb 30[2]; עָצַר כֹּחַ (late, cf. עצר) *retain ability* or *strength*, sq. inf.; נָעְצַר כ׳ לְהִתְנַדֵּב 1 Ch 29[14] that *we should retain* (have) *ability to make freewill-offerings*; to build 2 Ch 2[5]; c. neg., without inf., Dn 10[8.16] (cf. 11[6], **c**). **c.** *power* of a people, or king, Jos 17[17] Na 2[2] Hb 1[11] Is 49[4] (of servant of י׳), La 1[14] Dn 8[22.24a], also v[24b] (si vera l., v. Bev), 11[25] (‖ לֵבָב); c. עָצַר 2 Ch 13[20] 22[9] Dn 11[6] (לֹא תַעְצֹר כ׳ הַזְּרוֹעַ, cf. **b**); in Ho 7[9] fig. of body seems combined with that of land yielding produce (v. **5** infr.) **d.** *power* opp. to that of God Am 2[14] Is 10[13] (כ׳ יָדִי), Dt 8[17] 1 S 2[9] Zc 4[6] Jb 36[19] ψ 33[16]. **e.** *power* conferred by God Is 40[29], cf. v[31] 41[1]; of prophetic power Mi 3[8]. **2.** *strength* of angels ψ 103[20] **3.** *power* of God: in creation Je 10[12] 51[15] (see also 32[17] infr.), ψ 65[7]; in governing the world 1 Ch 29[12] 2 Ch 20[6] ψ 29[4]; in acts of deliverance and judgment Ex 9[16] 15[6] 32[11] Nu 14[13.17] (JE), Is 50[2] 2 Ch 25[8] Jb 9[19] 24[22] 26[12] 30[18] 36[22]; in combin. כֹּחַ גְּדוֹל Dt 4[37]; ‖ יָד חֲזָקָה Ex 32[11] (JE), Ne 1[10]; ‖ זְרוֹעַ נְטוּיָה Dt 9[29] 2 K 17[36]

[e 27[5] 32[17]; he is רַב־כֹּחַ ψ 147[5], cf. רֹב כֹּחוֹ Is 63[1] [b 23[6]; also גְּדוֹל־כֹּחַ Na 1[3]; אַמִּיץ כֹּחַ Is 40[26] Jb [4], שַׁגִּיא־כֹּחַ 37[23]; כֹּחַ מַעֲשָׂיו ψ 111[6] *the power of his works*; בַּכֹּחַ קוֹל יׄ ψ 29[4] (of thunder); specif. of his wisdom (rather peculiarly, Elihu) בַּכְּבִיר כֹּחַ לֵבָ Jb 36[5] *mighty in strength of mind.* **b.** of animals: wild ox Jb 39[11], horse v[21], ippopot. 40[16], bullock Pr 14[4]; he-goat Dn 8[6], am v[7] **5.** *strength*, of soil i.e. *produce*, Gn [12] (J), Jb 31[39]; (Ho 7[9] v. **1. c** supr.); = *wealth* cf. חַיִל) Pr 5[10] Jb 6[22].

†[כָּחַל] **vb. paint** (eyes) (NH *id.*; Aram. כְּחַל, כֻּחֲלָא; Eth. ከሐለ: Ar. كَحَلَ)—only in רָחַצְתְּ כָּחַלְתְּ עֵינַיִךְ וגו Ez 23[40] (Co rds. 3 pl.);—v. also פּוּךְ.

†כָּחַשׁ **vb.** be disappointing, deceive, fail, grow lean (NH כָּחַשׁ *grow lean*, Hiph. *convict of falsehood, refute*; Aram. כְּחַשׁ *grow lean*; כַּהֲשָׁא *leanness*, כְּחִישׁוּתָא *leanness, weakness*; Aph. as NH Hiph.)—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וּבְשָׂרִי כָּחַשׁ מִשָּׁמֶן ψ 109[24] *my flesh hath grown lean* (away) *fr. fatness* (‖ בִּרְכַּי כָּשְׁלוּ מִצּוֹם). **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְכַּחֲשׁוּ אֹיְבֶיךָ לָךְ Dt 33[29] *thine enemies shall cringe* (come cringing, i.e. orig. *act deceptively, feigning obedience*) *to thee* (cf. also **Pi. 3, Hithp.**) **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. כִּחֵשׁ 1 K 13[18] Hb 3[17]; וְכִחֵשׁ consec. (bef. monosyll.) Lv 5[22] Jb 8[18], etc.; *Impf.* (בָּהּ) יְכַחֵשׁ Ho 9[2]; 3 fs. וַתְּכַחֵשׁ Gn 18[15], etc.; *Inf. abs.* כַּחֵשׁ Ho 4[2] Is 59[13]; *cstr.* Zc 13[4];—**1.** *deceive*, abs. Gn 18[15] (J), Jos 7[11] (JE), Ho 4[2] (אלה וכחש together = *false swearing* acc. to We[El. Pr.]; + וְרָצֹחַ וְנָנֹב וְנָאָף), cf. לֹא תְנַכְּלוּ וְלֹא־ לְמַעַן כׄ תְּכַחֲשׁוּ וְלֹא תְשַׁקְּרוּ אִישׁ בַּעֲמִיתוֹ Lv 19[11] (H); Zc 13[4] *in order to deceive*; sq. לְ pers. 1 K 13[18] Jb 31[28]; sq. בְּ pers. et rei Lv 5[21], בְּ rei v[22]. **2.** *act deceptively* against (i.e. seem to acknowledge, but not really do so), sq. בְּ pers. Jos 24[27] (E), Je 5[12] Is 59[13] Jb 8[18], appar. also וְתִירוֹשׁ יכׄ בָּהּ Ho 9[2] *and new wine shall deny her* (Isr.; i.e. refuse to acknowledge her as its mistress, not yield itself to her); abs. Pr 30[9]. **3.** *cringe* = *come cringing* (make shew of obedience, v. Niph.), sq. בְּ pers. ψ 18[45] (Hithp. in ‖ 2 S 22[45]); sq. לְ pers. ψ 66[3] 81[16]. **4.** *disappoint, fail*, abs. כִּחֵשׁ מַעֲשֵׂה זַיִת Hb 3[17] *the product of the olive hath failed* (in sense comp. Ho 9[2] supr.)

Hithp. *Impf.* יִתְכַּחֲשׁוּ לִי 2 S 22[45] *shall come cringing to me* (‖ ψ 18[45], v. supr.)

†כַּחַשׁ **n.m.**[Jb 16,8] **1.** lying. **2.** leanness;—abs. כׄ Ho 12[1] + 2 t.; כָּחַשׁ Ho 10[13]; sf. כַּחֲשִׁי Jb 16[8]; pl. sf. כַּחֲשֵׁיהֶם Ho 7[3];—**1.** *lying*, אֲכַלְתֶּם פְּרִי כׄ Ho 10[13] *ye have eaten the fruit of lying*; 7[3] (‖ רָעָה), 12[1]; of Nineveh, כׄ פֶּרֶק מְלֵאָה Na 3[1] *of lying* (and) *robbery* it is *full*; ψ 59[13] (‖ אָלָה). **2.** of Job's affliction Jb 16[8] *my leanness hath risen up against me* (cf. ψ 109[24]; ℵJ Gn 41[27], Ec 12[5]; Talm. כחשא; > *my lying*, i.e. my affliction regarded as a lying witness, Di Buhl al.)

†[כֶּחָשׁ] **adj. deceptive, false** (on format. v. Ba[NB 50] Ges[§ 84 b])—בָּנִים כֶּחָשִׁים Is 30[9] (‖ עַם מְרִי).

כִּי **conj. that, for, when** (Moab. *id.*: Ph. כ. Prob. from the same demonstr. basis found in פֹּה *here*, and in certain pronouns, as Aram. דְּךָ *this* (W[SG 110 f.]); perh. also ultim. akin with כֵּן *that, in order that*, and כֹּה *then*, enclit., like Lat. *nam* in *quisnam?*)—**1.** *that* (ὅτι, Germ. *dass*): **a.** prefixed to sentences depending on an active verb, and occupying to it the place of an accus.: so constantly, after vbs. of seeing, as Gn 1[10] וַיַּרְא אֱלֹהִים כִּי טוֹב and God saw *that* it was good, 3[6] 6[2.5] 12[14] + oft., hearing 14[14] 29[33], knowing 22[12] 24[14], telling 3[11] 12[18], repenting 6[6.7], swearing Gn 22[16] Je 22[5], believing Ex 4[5] La 4[12], remembering ψ 78[35], forgetting Jb 39[15]; אָמַר = *command* (late; in early Heb. the words said are quoted) Jb 36[10.24] (וְכֹה in a command) 37[20 b] 1 Ch 21[18] (contrast 2 S 24[18]) etc.; טוֹב כִּי it is good *that* 2 S 18[3] + (v. p. 374[b]: usu. the inf. c., as Gn 2[18]; v. ibid.); Gn 37[26] מַה־בֶּצַע כִּי נַהֲרֹג what profit *that* we should slay (impf.) ? Mal 3[14] what profit כִּי שָׁמַרְנוּ *that* we have kept (pf.) ? Jb 22[3] הַחֵפֶץ לְשַׁדַּי כִּי is it pleasure to Shaddai that ? after a pron., as ψ 41[12] by *this* I know that thou hast pleasure in me, *that* my enemy cannot triumph over me, 42[5] *these* things will I remember *that* (or *how*) I used to go, etc., 56[10] *this* I know *that* God is for me, Jb 13[16] (הוּא). And with כִּי repeated pleon. after an intervening clause 2 S 19[7] Je 26[15] +; כִּי . . . וְכִי Gn 3[6] 29[12] Ex 4[31] Jos 2[9] 8[21] 10[1] 1 S 31[7] 2 S 5[12] 1 K 11[21] Je 40[7.11]; לֵאמֹר . . . וְכִי Gn 45[26] Ju 10[10]. **b.** כִּי often introduces the *direct* narration (like ʾ, אֲשֶׁר, and the Gk. ὅτι *recitativum*, e.g. Luke 4[21]), in which case it cannot be represented in English (except by inverted commas), Gn 21[30] 29[33] and she said, כִּי שָׁמַע יׄ Yahweh hath heard, etc.; Ex 3[12] = Ju 6[16] and he said, כִּי אֶהְיֶה עִמָּךְ I will

be with thee, Jos 2^{24} 1 S 2^{16} (v. Dr) 10^{19} and ye have said to him, כִּי מֶלֶךְ תָּשִׂים עָלֵינוּ Thou shalt set a king over us, 2 S 11^{23} 1 K 1^{13} 20^{5} Ru 1^{10}, cf. 2^{21} (but in reply to a qu. כִּי may = *because*, v. sub **3**; and so also in sentences giving the expl. of a proper name, Gn 26^{22} 29^{32} (but De *surely:* v. infr.), Ex 2^{10} (cf. Gn 4^{25} $41^{51.52}$); in כִּי מָה, introducing an expostulation, 1 S 29^{8} 1 K 11^{22} 2 K 8^{13}, it gives the reason for a suppressed 'Why do you say this?'). **c.** esp. after an oath חַי אָנִי, ' חַי וי etc., introducing the fact sworn to, Gn 42^{16} by the life of Pharaoh, כִּי מְרַגְּלִים אַתֶּם (I say) *that* ye are spies; but though Heb. usage prob. gave it an asseverative force, Engl. idiom does not require it to be expressed: Nu 14^{22} 1 S 20^{3} as ' liveth, כִּי כְפֶשַׁע בֵּינִי וּבֵין הַמָּוֶת there is but a step between me and death! 26^{16} 29^{6} Is 49^{18}+; 1 S 14^{44} כֹּה־יַעֲשֶׂה אֱלֹהִים וְכֹה יוֹסִיף כִּי מוֹת תָּמוּת thus may God do and more also: thou shalt surely die! 2 S 3^{35} 1 K 2^{23} Ru 1^{17} al.—Note that כִּי when thus used is oft. repeated after an intervening clause, in order that its force may be fully preserved: Gn $22^{16\,f.}$ 1 S 14^{39} חַי ' כִּי (אִם־יֶשְׁנוֹ בְּיוֹנָתָן בְּנִי) כִּי מוֹת יָמוּת 25^{34} 2 S 2^{27} כִּי (לוּלֵא דִּבַּרְתָּ) כִּי אָז וג' 3^{9} 15^{21} Qr 1 K 1^{30} Je 22^{24} **d.** כִּי is used sts. with advs. and interjs. to add force or distinctness to the affirmation which follows: (*a*) so esp. in אַף כִּי (v. אַף); †הֲכִי *is it that* ? (as a neutral interrog.) 2 S 9^{1}, (expecting a neg. answer) Gn 29^{15} *is it that* thou art my brother, and shalt (therefore) serve me for nothing? Jb 6^{22} *is it that* I have said, Give unto me? expressing surprise Gn 27^{36} *is it that* he is called Jacob, and has (hence) supplanted me twice? 2 S 23^{19} an affirm. answer is required (wh. would imply הֲלֹא כִי): rd. prob. with the ‖ 1 Ch 11^{25} הִנּוֹ *behold, he,* etc.; †אִם־לֹא כִּי Dt 32^{30} were it not *that* ; †אָמְנָם כִּי Jb 12^{2} of a truth (is it) *that* ye are the people, etc.; †אַךְ כִּי 1 S 8^{9}; אֶפֶס כִּי Nu 13^{28}+; גַּם כִּי †Ru 2^{21}; †הֲלֹא כִי 1 S 10^{1} (but v. ⑥ Dr), 2 S 13^{28}; †הִנֵּה כִי ψ 128^{4}; cf. ψ 118^{10-12} בְּשֵׁם ' כִּי אֲמִילַם in the name of ' (is it) *that*—or (I say) *that*—I will mow them down; Jb 39^{27} doth the vulture mount up at thy command, וְכִי יָרִים קִנּוֹ *and* (is it) *that* it (so) makes high its nest? Is 36^{19} have the gods of the nations delivered each his land etc.? וְכִי הִצִּילוּ i. e. (Hi) *and* (is it) *that* they have delivered Samaria out of my hand? > (Ew §354c De Di) *and that* they have delivered Samaria out of my hand! = how much less (אַף כִּי) have they, etc.! (‖ 2 K 18^{34} כִּי alone, perhaps conformed by error to v^{35}; 2 Ch 32^{15} אַף כִּי, which however does not decide the sense of the orig. וְכִי). 1 Ch 29^{14} וְכִי מִי rd. ומי or כי מי. (*b*) in introducing the apodosis, esp. in כִּי עַתָּה (chiefly after לוּלֵא) *indeed* then ., Gn 31^{42} 43^{10} for unless we had tarried כִּי עַתָּה שַׁבְנוּ *surely* then we had returned twice, Nu 22^{33} (rd. לוּלַי for אוּלַי); so 1 S 14^{30} ⑥ (after לוּא), and 13^{13} Hi We (לֹא for לֹא); after אִם Jb 8^{6} *surely* then he will awake over thee, etc. (But elsewhere כִּי עַתָּה is simply *for now,* Gn 29^{32} Jb 7^{21}+; or *for then* = *for in that case,* Ex 9^{15} Nu 22^{29} Jb 3^{13} 6^{3}+). It is dub. whether כִּי אָז has the same sense: for 2 S 2^{27} 19^{7} the כִּי in כִּי אָז may be merely resumptive of the כִּי *recitat.* preceding (vid. **a, c**). Rare otherwise: Ex 22^{22} if thou afflict him כִּי אִם־צָעֹק יִצְעַק 'tis *that* (= *indeed*), if he cries unto me, I will hear him, Is 7^{9} if ye believe not: כִּי לֹא תַאֲמִנוּ *indeed* ye will not be established. **e.** there seem also to be other cases in which כִּי, standing alone, has an intensive force, introducing a statement with emph., *yea, surely, certainly* (Germ. *ja*—a lighter particle than these Engl. words): see in AV RV Ex 18^{11} Nu 23^{23} 1 S 17^{25} 20^{26} 2 K 23^{22} Is 32^{13} 60^{9} Je 22^{22} 31^{19} Ho 6^{9} 8^{6} 9^{12} 10^{3} Am 3^{7} ψ 76^{11} 77^{12} (Ew Che), Pr 30^{2} (but not if construed as RVm), Ec 4^{16} $7^{7.20}$ Jb 28^{1}+; La 3^{22} (⑤ ⑨ Ew Th Ö) the mercies of ', *surely* they are not consumed (rd. prob. תַּמּוּ or תַּמְנוּ for תמנו), Ru 3^{12} כִּי אָמְנָם *yea,* indeed. But it is doubtful whether כִּי has this force in all the passages for which scholars have had recourse to it, and whether in some it is not simply = *for.* De$^{Pr\,30,1}$ would restrict the usage to cases in which a suppressed clause may be understood. **f.** *that,* expressing consecution, esp. after a question implying surprise or deprecation: sq. perf., Gn 20^{9} what have I sinned against thee כִּי הֵבֵאתָ עָלַי *that* thou hast brought upon me? 1 S 22^{8} Is 22^{1} what aileth thee, *that* thou art gone up, etc.? v^{16} 36^{5} 52^{5} Mic 4^{9} Hb 2^{18}; sq. ptcp. Ju 14^{3} 1 S 20^{1} 1 K 18^{9} how have I sinned *that* thou art giving, etc.? 2 K 5^{7} Ez 24^{19}; usu. sq. impf. Ex 3^{11} who am I כִּי אֵלֵךְ *that* I should go, etc.? 16^{7} Ju $8^{6.9}$ 28^{2} K 8^{13} Is 7^{13} 29^{16} (also pf.), ψ 8^{5} what is man כִּי תִזְכְּרֶנּוּ? Jb 3^{12} or why the breasts: כִּי אֵינָק *that* I should suck? 6^{11} מַה־כֹּחִי כִּי אֲחַיֵּל, $7^{12.17}$ $10^{5\,f.}$ $13^{25\,f.}$ $15^{12\,f.14}$ 16^{3} 21^{15}+; after a neg., Gn 40^{15} here also I have done nothing

כִּי שָׂ֫ *that* they should have placed me in the ungeon, ψ 44[19f.] our heart has not turned ackward, etc. כִּי דִכִּיתָנוּ *that* thou shouldst ave crushed us, etc., Is 43[22] not *me* hast thou lled on, כִּי יָגַעְתָּ בִּי *that* thou shouldst have earied thyself with me, Ho 1[6] (v. RV), Jb 41[2] u 1[12] I am too old to have an husband כִּי אָמַרְ *that* I should have said, etc. (cf. Ew [278a]; Dr[§ 39δ]). **g.** added to preps. כִּי converts iem, like אֲשֶׁר, into conjs. . ., as יַעַן כִּי because *at* .: v. sub יַעַן, עַד, עַל, עֵקֶב, תַּחַת.

2. a. Of time, *when*, of the past וַיְהִי כִּי Gn (cf. Bu[Urg.6]), 26[8] 27[1] 2 S 6[13] 7[1] 19[26]+ (כַּאֲשֶׁר, id esp. כְּ c. inf., are more freq.); וְהָיָה כִּי imple) 1 S 1[12] 17[48]; Jos 22[7] Ju 2[18]; 12[5] והיה כי יאמ and it would be, whenever (freq.) they id, Je 44[19] (ptcp.), Ho 11[1] ψ 32[3] כי החרשתי *hen* I was silent, Jb 31[21.26.29]; of present (usu. ith impf.) as Ex 18[16] כִּי יִהְיֶה לָהֶם דָּבָר *when* ey have a matter, 1 S 24[20] Is 1[12] 30[21] Je 14[12] c 7[5.6] Mal 1[8] ψ 49[19] and men praise thee כִּי תֵיטִיב לָ *when* thou doest well to thyself, 50[1] 127[5]+, with pf. Ez 3[19-21] 33[9] Pr 11[15] 23[22]; ɔp. of future, as Gn 4[12] כִּי תַעֲבֹד אֶת־הָאֲדָמָה *hen* thou shalt till the ground it shall not, c., 24[41] 30[33] 31[49] 32[18] Ex 7[9] *when* Pharaoh ıall speak unto you, Dt 4[25] 6[20]+; in phrase וְכִי תֹאמְרוּ (תֹּאמַר וג Lv 25[20] Dt 18[21] Is 8[19] 36[7] e 13[22]; and esp. in . . . וְהָיָה כִּי Gn 12[12] 46[33] ɔt 6[10] 15[16] 1 S 10[7] 25[30] Is 8[21] 10[12]+ oft.; with f. Is 16[12] 1 Ch 17[11] (altered fr. impf. 2 S 7[12]); ith ptcp. (unusual) Nu 33[51] 34[2] Dt 11[31] 18[9]. elsewhere כִּי has a force approximating to *f*, though it usu. represents a case as more kely to occur than אִם:—(mostly with impf.) ɔn 38[16] Nu 5[20] 10[32] Dt 6[25] 7[17] 28[2.13] 1 S 20[13] 2 S 9[8] 2 K 4[29] 18[22] Je 38[15] Pr 4[3] Jb 7[13] כי אמרתי *hen* I say), 19[28]; oft. in laws, as Ex 21[14.33.35.37] 2[4.5] etc., Dt 13[13] 14[24] 15[7.12] 17[2] 18[6.21] etc.; ometimes, in particular, to state a principle roadly, after which special cases are introuced by אִם, as Ex 21[2] *when* (כִּי) thou buyest Hebrew servant, he shall serve thee six years, fter which v[3-5] follow four special cases with אִם *if*: so 21[7] (כי), v[8-11] (אם); v[18] (כי), v[19] (אם); [20] (כי), v[21] (אם); v[22f.28-32]; Lv 1[2] (כי), v[3.10] (אם) [2.3.13.27.32] 13[2ff.] Nu 30[3ff.]+; though this distinction is not uniformly observed, contrast e.g. Ex 21[5] with Dt 15[16]; Nu 5[19] and v[20]. —N. B. with כִּי = *when* or *if*, the subject is oft. prexed for distinctness and emph.: 1 K 8[37] רָעָב כִּי־יִהְיֶה בָאָרֶץ דֶּבֶר כִּי יִהְיֶה וג, Is 28[18] Mi 5[4] אַשּׁוּר כִּי־יָבוֹא בְאַרְצֵנ, ψ 62[11] Ez 3[19] (וְאַתָּה), 14[9.13] 18[5.21] 33[6] (cf. v[2]); and esp. in laws of P, as אָדָם כִּי . . . Lv 1[2] 13[2], נֶפֶשׁ כִּי . . . 2[1] 4[2] 5[1.4.15], similarly 15[2.16.19.25] 22[12.13.14] etc., rather differently Nu 5[20]. **c.** *when* or *if*, with a concessive force, i.e. *though*:—(*a*) with impf. Je 4[30.30.30] 14[12] 49[16] כִּי־תַגְבִּיהַ כַּנֶּשֶׁר קִנֶּךָ *though* thou make high like the vulture thy nest, I will bring thee down thence, 51[53] Ho 13[15] Zc 8[6] ψ 37[24] 49[19f.] *though* in his lifetime he bless himself he shall come, etc., perh. also Je 46[23] Ew (but Hi Gf Ke *for*), 50[11] Ew Ke (Hi *yea*); and strengthened by גַּם כִּי, גַּם כִּי Is 1[5] ψ 23[4] (cf. Dr[§ 143]); (*b*) with perf. (rare) Mi 7[8] כִּי נָפַלְתִּי קַמְתִּי *though* I have fallen, I rise, Na 1[10] (si vera l.), ψ 21[12] (Hi Ew Now), 119[83] (Ew De).

3. *Because, since* (ὅτι)—**a.** Gn 3[14] *because* thou hast done this, cursed art thou, etc., v[17] 18[20] the cry of S. and G.—*because* it is great (subj. prefixed for emph.: cf. **2** N. B.) Is 28[15]; in answer to a qu., Gn 27[20] Ex 1[19] 18[15] 2 S 19[43]+. Enunciating the conditions under which a fut. action is conceived as possible (Germ. *indem*) Lv 22[9] Dt 4[29] כי תדרשנו, 12[20] (v.[Dr]), v[25.28] 13[19] 14[24] 16[15] 19[6.9]+, 1 K 8[35] (cf. v[33] אֲשֶׁר), v[36] כִּי תוֹרֵם, Pr 4[8b]. **b.** more commonly the causal sentence follows, as Gn 2[3] and God blessed the seventh day כִּי בוֹ שָׁבַת וג׳ *because* on it he rested, etc., 4[25] etc., in which case it may oft. be rendered *for*, Gn 2[5.23] 3[20] 5[24] 6[7.12.13] ψ 6[3] heal me כִּי נִבְהֲלוּ עֲצָמַי *for* my bones are vexed, 10[14] 25[16] 27[10]+ very oft. Spec. after vbs. expressive of mental emotions, as rejoicing Is 14[29] ψ 58[11], being angry Gn 31[35] 45[5], fearing 43[18] ψ 49[17] etc. Iron. 1 K 18[27] *for* he is a god etc. (4 t.); Pr 30[4] Jb 38[5] כִּי תֵדָע *for* or *since* thou knowest. With subj. prefixed ψ 128[2]. Repeated (with anacol.) Is 49[19]. **c.** the causal relation expressed by כִּי is sometimes subtle, esp. in poetry, and not apparent without careful study of a passage. Thus sts. it justifies a statement or description by pointing to a pregnant fact which involves it, as Is 3[8a] Jb 6[21] (ground of the comparison v[15-20]), 14[16] (*For* .: ground of the wishes expressed v[13-15]), 16[22] (ground of v[20f.]) 30[26] (*For* .), or by pointing to a general truth which it exemplifies Jb 5[6] (reason why complaining v[2-5] is foolish), 15[34] 23[14]; sts. it is *explicative*, justifying a statement by unfolding the particulars wh. establish or exemplify it 2 S 23[5a] Is 1[30] 5[7] 7[8] 9[4] 10[8-11] 13[10] (development of v[9a]), 32[6f.] (developing the characters of the נָבָל and כְּלִי, and so explaining why they will no longer be esteemed v[5]); Jb 11[16ff.] (explic. of v[15b]), 18[8ff.] (justifying v[7]), 22[26ff.] (justifying v[25]); elsewhere the cause is expressed indirectly or figuratively Is 2[6] (reason

why invitation v⁵ is needed), 5¹⁰ (sterility of the soil the cause of the desolation v⁹), 18⁵ 28⁸ (proof of the intoxication v⁷), 31⁷ (reason for the exhortation v⁶: the certainty that the folly of idolatry will soon be recognized), Jb 7²¹ (for soon it will be too late to pardon), 27⁸⁻¹⁰ (Job wishes his enemy the lot of the wicked, *because* this is so hopeless); or כִּי relates not to the v. which immed. precedes or follows, but to several, as Is 7¹⁶ᶠ. (v¹⁷ specially the ground of the people being reduced to simple fare v¹⁵), 21⁶ᶠᶠ. (ground of the statements v¹⁻⁵), Jb 4⁵ (ground of v²), 14⁷⁻¹² (v¹⁰⁻¹² specially the ground for the appeal in v⁶), 23¹⁰⁻¹³ (ground why God cannot be found v⁸ᶠ.), ψ 73²¹ (ground not of v²⁰, but cf the general train of thought v²⁻¹⁴); similarly Gn 4²⁴ Dt 18¹⁴ Je 30¹¹ the reason lies not in the words immed. after כִּי, but in the second part of the sentence; or, on the other hand, it may state the reason for a partic. word, Is 28²⁰ (justifying 'nought but terror' v¹⁹), Jb 23¹⁷ (*God's* hostility v¹⁶ the cause of his misery, not the calamity as such). Sometimes also כִּי, in a poet. or rhet. style, gives the reason for a thought not expressed but implied, esp. the answer to a qu.; Is 28¹¹ (the mockeries of v¹⁰ have a meaning) '*for* with men of strange lips, etc. he will speak unto this people,' who will retort the mockeries, charged with a new and terrible meaning, upon those who uttered them (v¹³); = (no,) *for* Is 28²⁸ (see RVm), Jb 22²ᵇ *no*, he that is wise is profitable to himself, 31¹⁸ 39¹⁴ (see v¹³ᵇ), ψ 44²⁴ (he cannot do this, v²³) *for* for thy sake are we killed, etc., 130⁴ *no*, with thee is forgiveness; = (yes,) *for* Is 49²⁵ (see the qu. v²⁴), 66⁸. **d.** כִּי . . . כִּי *ἀσυνδέτως* sts. introduce the proximate and ultimate cause respectively, Gn 3¹⁹ 26⁷ 43³² 47²⁰ Ex 23³³ *for* [else] thou wilt serve their gods, *for* it will be a snare to thee, Is 2⁶·⁶ 3⁸·⁸ 6⁵ᵃ·ᵇ 10²²ᶠ. Jb 6³ᶠ. 8⁸·⁹·⁹ 24¹⁷·¹⁷ 29¹¹ᶠ.; sts. they introduce two co-ordinate causes (where we should insert *and*), Ex 23²¹·²² Is 6⁵ᵇ·ᶜ I am undone, *because* I am of unclean lips ., *because* mine eyes have seen ' of hosts, 15⁵·⁵·⁶·⁶·⁸·⁹ Zp 3⁸ᶠ. Jb 15²⁵·²⁷ 20¹⁹ᶠ. 31¹¹ᶠ. But כִּי . . . וְכִי also occurs, Gn 33¹¹ Nu 5²⁰ (if), Jo 7¹⁵ Ju 6³⁰ 1 S 19⁴ 22¹⁷ 1 K 2²⁶ Is 65¹⁶ +. **e.** after a neg. כִּי *for* becomes = *but* (Germ. *sondern*): Gn 17¹⁵ thou shalt not call her name Sarai, כִּי שָׂרָה שְׁמָהּ *for* (= *but*) Sarah shall be her name, 24³ᶠ. 45⁸ Ex 1¹⁹ 16⁸ not against us are your murmurings, כי על־' *for* (they are) agst. ' = *but* agst. ', Dt 21¹⁷ 1 S 6³ (אַל), 27¹ (v. Dr), 1 K 21¹⁷ Is 10⁷ 28²⁷ 29²³ 30⁵ ψ 44⁸ 118¹⁷ + oft.; so in לֹא כִי *nay, for* = *nay, but*, as Gn 18¹⁵ לֹא כִי צָחַקְתְּ *nay, but* thou didst laugh, 19² 42¹² Jos 5¹⁴ 1 S 2¹⁶ MSS (G) (v. Dr), 12¹² 2 S 16¹⁸ 24²⁴ 1 K 2³⁰ 3²² 11²² Is 30¹⁶ *nay, but* we will flee upon horses.

Note.—כִּי is sts. of difficult and uncertain interpretation, and in some of the passages quoted a different expl. is tenable. Authorities esp. read the Heb. differently, when the choice is between *for* and *yea*. E.g. Is 8²³ Ges Ew §³³⁰ᵇ *doch* (*no, but*); Hi Di *for* (taking v²² as RVm); Ch *surely:* 15¹ Ges Ew Hi Di *surely;* De *for:* 39⁸ Ges Hi De *surely;* Di *for* (expl. of טוֹב): Ez 11¹⁶ Hi Ke Co *surely;* Ew Sm *because*.—In Ex 20²⁵ the tense of וְתִחַלַּלְתָּהּ makes it prob. that כִּי is *for* (Dr §¹⁵³). Jb 22²⁹ is taken with least violence to usage (גֵּאוָה) as Hi: *When* they humble thee, and thou sayest (= complainest) Pride! he will save, etc.

כִּי אִם־ (the אִם always foll. by makkeph, except Gn 15⁴ Nu 35³³ Ne 2², where כִּי־אִם is read by the Mass.: Fr MM 241)—**1.** each part. retaining its independent force, and relating to a *different* clause: **a.** *that if* Je 26¹⁵; after an oath (כִּי not translated: v. כִּי **1 c**) *if* 1 S 14³⁹ Je 22²⁴, *surely not* (אִם **1 b** 2) 2 S 3³⁵ 1 S 25³⁴ (כִּי being resumptive of the כִּי before לוּלֵי: v. כִּי **1 c**); Ex 22²² (in apod.) *indeed if*.. (v. כִּי **1 d**). **b.** *for if* Ex 8¹⁷ 9² 10⁴ Dt 11²⁰ +, *for though* Is 10²² Je 37²⁰ Am 5²², *but if* Je 7⁵.

2. (About 140 t.) the two particles being closely conjoined, and relating to the *same* clause—**a.** *limiting* the prec. clause, **except** (after a negative, or an oath, or question, the equivalent of a negative)—the most usual term for expressing this idea: sq. vb. Gn 32²⁷ I will not let thee go; כִּי אִם־בֵּרַכְתָּנִי lit. *but* (כִּי **3 e**) *if* thou bless me (sc. I will let thee go), i. e., subordinating the second clause to the first, 'I will not let thee go, *except* thou bless me;' Lv 22⁶ he shall not eat of the holy things כִּי אִם־רָחַץ *except* he have washed his flesh, Is 65⁶ Am 3⁷ Ru 3¹⁸ La 5²¹ᶠ. (Ew Näg Ke Che Öt), turn thou us unto thee, etc., *unless* thou have utterly rejected us, (and) art very wroth with us (= *Or* hast thou utterly rejected us? etc. Ew Öt); sq. a noun, *except, but*, Gn 28¹⁷ this is nothing כִּי אִם־בֵּית הָאֱלֹהִים *but* the house of God, 32²⁹ he withholds from me nothing כִּי אִם־אוֹתָךְ *except* thee, Lv 21² Nu 14³⁰ (after אִם), 26⁶⁵ (cf. 32¹² נְבַלְתִּי), Jos 14⁴ 1 S 30¹⁷·²² 2 S 12³ אֵין כֹּל כִּי אִם־ (so 2 K 4²), 19²⁹ 1 K 17¹ (after אִם), 22³¹ 2 K 5¹⁵ 9³⁵ 13⁷ Je 22¹⁷ 44¹⁴ +; after אַל, 2 Ch 23⁶; sq. an adv. clause, Gn 42¹⁵ Nu 35³³ 2 S 3¹³ (but כִּי אִם and לְפָנַי are mutually ex-

usive: rd. prob. with ⓖ כִּי אִם־הֲבִיאֹתָ); after
interrog. Is 42[19] who is blind כִּי אִם־עַבְדִּי *but*
y servant? (who is blind in comparison with
m?), Dt 10[12] Mi 6[8] Ec 5[10] 2 Ch 2[5]. **b.** the *if*
ing neglected, and treated as pleonastic (cf.
§ **1 c**), so that the clause is no longer a
nitation of the preceding clause but a con-
adiction of it: **but rather, but** (=a slightly
rengthened כִּי), Gn 15[4] this man shall not be
y heir; כִּי אִם־אֲשֶׁר וג׳ *but* one that shall
me forth from thy own bowels, he shall be
y heir (cf. 1 K 8[19]), 32[29] thy name shall no
ore be called Jacob כִּי אִם־יִשְׂרָאֵל *but* Israel
f. כִּי alone 17[15]), 47[18] we will not hide it
om my lord, *but* the money is all made
er to, etc., Ex 12[9] not boiled in water, *but*
ast with fire, Dt 7[5] 12[5] 16[6] Jo 23[8] 1 S 2[15]
will not take of thee boiled flesh: כִּי אִם־חַי
t raw, 8[19] לֹא כִּי אִם־מֶלֶךְ יִהְיֶה עָלֵינוּ nay, *but*
king shall be over us (cf. כי alone, 10[19] 12[12]),
[5] 2 S 5[6] 1 K 18[18] 2 K 10[23] (פֶּן), Is 33[21] 55[10.11]
[2] Je 3[10] 7[32] 9[23] 16[15] 20[3] Ez 36[22] 44[10] Am 8[11]
1[2-4] Pr 23[17] (אַל)+; with the principal verb
peated (as Gn 15[4] 1 K 8[19]), Lv 21[14] Ez 44[22]
u 10[30] 2 K 23[23] Je 39[12] Kt (Qr om. אִם), cf.
[3]. Occas. in colloq. language, the neg., it
ems, is left to be understood: 1 S 26[10] as יי
veth, (by no means,) כִּי אִם *but* יי shall smite
m, 2 S 13[33] Kt (by no means,) *but* Amnon
one is dead (Qr om. אִם). Sq. imv. Is 65[18]
z 12[23] Je 39[12] 2 Ch 25[8]. Sts. also, though rarely
nd not certainly), כִּי אִם appears to have the
rce of *only* even without a previous neg.:
n 40[14] כִּי אִם־זָכַרְתָּנִי אִתְּךָ *only* have (?) me in
membrance with thyself (but rd. perh. אַךְ
r כִּי; v Dr[§ 119 δ n.], the use of a bare pf., with-
ut לוּ, or even waw consec., to express a wish
command is unexampled), Nu 24[22] כִּי אִם־
יִהְיֶה לְבָעַר קֵינִ *only, nevertheless,* the Kenite
all be for extermination (cf. Di), Jb 42[8]
Je Di) כִּי אִם־בָּנָיו אֶשָּׂא. **c.** after an oath
כִּי אִ appears to=a strengthened כִּי (cf.
בִּלְתִּי, אִ עַד אִם: אִם **1 c**), introducing the fact sworn
(v. כִּי **1 c**): 2 K 5[20] as יי liveth, כִּי אִם־רַצְתִּי
rely I will run (pf. of certitude) after him,
tc., Je 51[14] (Ges Hi Gf RV) *surely* I will
ll thee with men (viz. assailants), etc. (but
w Ke Ch treat the particles as separate (כִּי
s כִּי **1 c**): though I have filled thee with
en—i. e. increased thy population—, yet
hall they—the assailants—lift up the shout
gainst thee), 2 S 15[21] Kt (Qr omits אִם);
fter an assever. part. Ru 3[12] Kt וְעַתָּה כִּי אָמְנָם
כִּי אִם גּוֹאֵל אָנֹכִ and now, yea indeed, *surely* I
am thy kinsman (Qr omits אִם); the oath being understood, Ju 15[7] if ye do thus, כִּי אִם־נְקַמְתִּי *surely* (Ges *hercle*) I will avenge myself, 1 S 21[6] כִּי אִם־אִשָּׁה עֻצְּרָה לָנוּ *of a truth* women have been kept from us, etc., 1 K 20[6] *surely* tomorrow I will send, etc., Pr 23[18] (v. De) *surely* there *is* a reward; perh. also Jb 42[8].

†כִּי עַל כֵּן *forasmuch as*, a peculiar phrase found Gn 18[5] 19[8] 33[10] 38[26] Nu 10[31] 14[43] Ju 6[22] 2 S 18[20] Qr (rightly), Je 29[28] 38[4]—lit. *for therefore*, emphasizing the ground pleonastically (Ew[§ 353 a]). The orig. force of the phrase is traceable in some of the passages in which it occurs, as Gn 18[5] let me fetch a morsel of bread, and comfort your heart; כִּי־עַל־כֵּן עֲבַרְתֶּם עַל עַבְדְּכֶם *for therefore* (sc. to partake of such hospitality) are ye come to your servant, Nu 14[43] the Amalekite and the Canaanite are there, and ye will fall by the sword, כִּי־עַל־כֵּן שַׁבְתֶּם *for therefore* (to encounter such a fate) have ye turned back from יי, etc.: but in process of time the distinct sense of its component parts was no doubt gradually obscured, and it thus came to be used conventionally, as a *mere* particle of causation, even where there was no preceding statement to which עַל כֵּן *therefore* could be explicitly referred. אֲשֶׁר עַל כֵּן appears to be used similarly (cf. אֲשֶׁר **8 c**) †Jb 34[27].

II. כִּי, *branding*, v. sub כוה.

†[כִּיד] **n.[m.]** only sf. כִּידוֹ Jb 21[20], meaning unknown; rd. prob. כִּידוֹ *his misfortune* (as 12[5] etc.)

כיד (√ of foll.; cf. perh. Ar. كَادَ in sense *labour, take pains, strive,* or *struggle* with, كَيْدٌ *war*).

†I. כִּידוֹן **n.[m.]** dart, **javelin** (NH *id.*)—abs. כ׳ Jos 8[18]+6 t.; כִּידֹן Je 50[42]; cstr. כִּידוֹן 1 S 17[6];—*dart, javelin* (distinct fr. חֲנִית *spear, lance*, q.v.), (ד)נטה בַּכִּ׳ אשר ביד Jos 8[18.18], cf. v[26]; בְּהֶרֶב כ׳ רַעַשׁ Jb 41[21] *the rushing sound of a dart*; כ׳ וּבְחֲנִית וּבְכִ׳ 1 S 17[45] (weapons of Goliath), כ׳ נְחֹשֶׁת בֵּין כְּתֵפָיו v[6] (חֲנִית in v[7]); +חֲנִית Jb 39[23] also; כ׳ קֶשֶׁת וְכ׳ Je 6[23] 50[42].

†II. כִּידֹן **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 13[9], ⓖL Χεδων, A Χειλω; =נָכוֹן 2 S 6[6] (ⓖ Νωδαβ, A Ναχων, ⓖL Opra).

כִּידוֹד v. sub כדד; כִּידוֹר v. sub כדר.

†כִּיוּן **n.pr.dei** Am 5[26], prob.=As. *kaiwānu*, planet *Saturn* (Ar. and Pers. كَيْوَانُ, Syr. ܟܝܘܢ).

regarded as god; orig. pronunc. כִּיְוָן Schr[COT ad loc.], cf. Kö[ii. 151] (pointing כִּיּוּן intended to suggest √כון as something *established, firm*); *kaimănu*=*kaiânu*, acc. to Jen[Cosm. iii. 502] who der. fr. כון (cf. Thes; so Zim[BP 17]); >Hpt[ZA ii. 266, 281 f.] rds. כַּיָּוָן (for כְּאָמָן*), reading the Babyl. name *Ka'âmânu*; v. also M-A[JBL 1892, xi. 86 n. 39].

כִּיּוֹר, v. sub I. כור.

כִּילַי, כְּלַי Is 32[5.7] v. נכל (Kö[ii. 118]).

†כִּילַפּוֹת **n.**[**f.**] **axe** (loan-word (cf. Frä[74]) fr. As. *kalappatu* v. Dl[HWB 333])—בְּכַשִּׁיל וְכִ׳ יַהֲלֹמִים ψ 74[6] (‖ קַרְדֻּמּוֹת v[5]).

כִּימָה v. sub כום.

†כִּיס **n.m.**[Pr 1, 14] **bag, purse** (perh. kindred with כּוּס, q.v.; Ar. كِيسٌ (prob. fr. Pers. كِيسَهْ Lane[2640]); Eth. ከይስ; NH כִּיס; Aram. כִּיסָא, כִּיסְתָּא; Palm. מן כיסה *from his purse*=at his own expense, Vog[p. 13 al.])—*bag*, in which were carried: **a.** weights (v. אֶבֶן **5**) Dt 25[13] Mi 6[11] Pr 16[11]; **b.** money, i.e. *a purse* Is 46[6] Pr 1[14].

כִּיר, [כִּיר], כִּירַיִם v. sub I. כור.

כִּישׁוֹר v. sub כשר.

כַּכָּה v. sub כה p. 462 supr.

כְּכַר v. sub כרר; כֹּל v. sub I. כלל.

†[כָּלָא] **vb. shut up, restrain, withhold** (NH *id.*; Aram. כְּלָא, כְּלֵי; Eth. ከለአ: *restrain, hinder*; As. *kâlû, id.*, Ar. كَلَأَ *protect* Qor 21[43] cf. Ba[ZMG 1887, 605 Anm. 4])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. כְּלָאוֹ Je 32[3]; 3 fs. כְּלָאָה Hg 1[10]; 2 fs. sf. כְּלָאַתְנִי 1 S 25[33]; 1 s. כָּלֵאתִי ψ 119[101]; 3 pl. כָּלְאוּ Hg 1[10], כָּלוּ 1 S 6[10]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִכְלֶה Gn 23[6]; 2 ms. תִּכְלָא ψ 40[12]; 2 fs. תִּכְלָאִי Is 43[6]; 1 s. אֶכְלָא ψ 40[10]; *Imv.* sf. כְּלָאֵם Nu 11[28]; *Inf. cstr.* לִכְלוֹא Ec 8[8]; *Pt. pass.* כָּלוּא Je 32[2], כָּלֵא ψ 88[9]; (on the metapl. forms, as if fr. כלה, v. Ges[§ 75, 21 c] Kö[i. 611]);—**1.** *shut up*, c. acc. 1 S 6[10] (+ בְּ loc.), Je 32[3]; pt. pass. Je 32[2] (בְּ loc.), fig. ψ 88[9] (opp. יצא). **2.** *restrain*, c. acc. 1 S 25[33] (+ מִבּוֹא בְּדָמִים), ψ 119[101] (+ מִכָּל־); כְּלָאֵם (sc. מֵהִתְנַבֵּא) Nu 11[28]; כ׳ אֶת־הָרוּחַ כ׳ שְׂפָתַי ψ 40[10]; Ec 8[8]. On ψ 74[11] v. כלה **Pi. 2.** **3.** *withhold*, כ׳ אֶת־קִבְרוֹ מִמֶּךָּ מִקֶּבֶר מִתֶּךָ Gn 23[6](P), כ׳ רַחֲמֶיךָ מִמֶּנִּי ψ 40[12], Hg 1[10 b], prob. also v[a](rd. טָל for MT ☊ מִטַּל, We); abs. אַל־תִּכְלָאִי (sc. exiles) Is 43[6] (‖ תְּנִי). **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּכָּלֵא הַגֶּשֶׁם מִן־הַשָּׁמַיִם Gn 8[2] (J), *and the rain from heaven was restrained*, cf. וַיִּכָּלְאוּ כַּיִם רַבִּים Ez 31[15] (in fig.; ‖ מנע); וַיִּכָּלֵא הָעָם מֵהָבִיא Ex 36[6](P). **Pi.** [Pf. כִּלָּא and] *Inf. cstr.* לְכַלֵּא v. כלה **Pi.**

†כֶּלֶא **n.**[**m.**] **confinement, restraint, imprisonment**;—abs. כ׳ 1 K 22[27]+6 t.; sf. כִּלְאוֹ 2 K 25[29] Je 52[33]; pl. כְּלָאִים Is 42[22];—*confinement*, in combin. כ׳ בֵּית (ה)(cf. As. *bit kili, prison*, Dl[HWB 328]) 1 K 22[27]=2 Ch 18[26], 2 K 17[4] Je 37[15.18] Is 42[7]; בָּתֵּי כְלָאִים v[22] (cf. בַּיִת **1** (ε) (2) p. 109 supr.; v. also כלוא infr.); בִּגְדֵי כִלְאוֹ 2 K 25[29]=Je 52[33] *garments of imprisonment*=prison-garb.

†כלוא Kt, כְּלִיא Qr **n.**[**m.**] id.;—בֵּית הַכ׳ Je 37[4] 52[31] (v. כֶּלֶא supr.)

†1. מִכְלָה (incorrect for מכלא) **n.**[**m.**] **enclosure, fold**;—גֶּדֶר מִמִּ׳ צֹאן Hb 3[17]; pl. cstr. לִמְקַח מִמִּכְלְאוֹת צֹאן ψ 78[70] (obj. David); pl. sf. מִמִּכְלְאוֹתֶיךָ 50[9] (obj. he-goats).—II. מִכְלָה v. sub כלה.

†כִּלְאַיִם **n.**[**m.**] **du. two kinds** (Ar. كِلَا, كِلَتَا *both*; Eth. ከለኡ: *two*; perh. also כלאי MI[23] *both, two*, Nö[LCB 1889, 61], cf. Dr[Sm xcii]; Sm u. So[MI, 1886] suggest *reservoirs*; v. also כְּלִי)—בְּהֶמְתְּךָ לֹא תַרְבִּיעַ כִּ׳ Lv 19[19] *not cause thy cattle to breed* (in) *two kinds*; שָׂדְךָ לֹא תִזְרַע כִּ׳ v[19](H); לֹא תִזְרַע כִּ׳ Dt 22[9](both כִּלְאָיִם); בֶּגֶד כִּ׳ Lv 19[19](H); —only in law of H and D against mixtures.

†כִּלְאָב **n.pr.m.** second son of David, 2 S 3[3]=דָּנִיֵּאל 1 Ch 3[1], v. **1.** p. 193 supr.

כלב (√of foll.; meaning unknown; Thes regards כֶּלֶב as onomatop.)

†כֶּלֶב **n.m.**[1 S 24, 15] **dog** (NH *id.*; Ph. כלב; Aram. כַּלְבָּא, כַּלְבָּה; Ar. كَلْبٌ; Eth. ከልብ: As. *kalbu* Dl[HWB 328])—abs. כ׳ Ju 7[5]+16 t., כֶּלֶב ψ 59[7.15]; pl. כְּלָבִים 1 K 14[11]+12 t.; cstr. כַּלְבֵי Jb 30[1]; sf. כְּלָבֶיךָ ψ 68[24];—*dog*: **a.** lit. 1 K 14[11] 16[4] 21[19.19.23.24] 22[38] 2 K 9[10.36] (all of fierce, hungry dogs, devouring dead bodies and licking blood); cf. Je 15[3] and (לְשֹׁן כְּלָבֶיךָ) ψ 68[24]; eating torn flesh, Ex 22[30](E), כַּלְבֵי צֹאנִי=*my sheep-dogs*, only Jb 30[1] (in both these with implied inferiority); dog-sacrifice was a heathen rite Is 66[3] (Di al.); v. esp. RS[Sem. i, 273 (291), 325 (343)]; in various sim. Ju 7[5] Pr 26[11.17] ψ 59[7.15]; in proverbial sayings: לֹא לְכ׳ מֵת טוֹב מִן־ יֶחֱרַץ־כ׳ לְשִׁנּוֹ Ex 11[7] (v. I. חרץ);

הָאַרְיֵה הַמֵּת Ec 9⁴. **b.** applied, fig., to men, in contempt 1 S 17⁴³, so of psalmist's enemies ψ 22¹⁷.²¹, or in excessive humility 2 K 8¹³; still more emphatically כֶּלֶב מֵת *a dead dog*, הַכֶּלֶב הַמֵּת 2 S 9⁸ 16⁹; also רֹאשׁ כֶּלֶב 3⁸; כְּלָבִים אִלְּמִים Is 56¹⁰ (of misleading prophets), הַכֶּלֶב עַזֵּי נָפֶשׁ v¹¹ (*id.*); כֶּלֶב was name given to male temple-prostitutes Dt 23¹⁹ (v. Dr; cf. קָדֵשׁ).

†כָּלֵב **n.pr.m.** (Nab. n.pr. כלבא Eut (Nö)[p. 55] כלבו Vog[Nab. 6]; cf. also We[Skizzen u. Vorarbeiten iii. 217]; on כָּלֵב = *dog-clan*, v. RS[K 17, 190 f., 219, 254]);—son of יְפֻנֶּה (Ⓖ Χαλεβ; cf. Lag[BN 78]), called הַקְּנִזִּי (v. קְנַז) in JE, Nu 32¹² Jos 14⁶.¹⁴, cf. 15¹⁷ = Ju 1¹³, Ju 3⁹ (where קְנַז is brother of כָּלֵב), also 1 Ch 4¹⁵; treated as full Judahite only in P Nu 13⁶ (v. GFM[Ju p. 30 f.]) the one of the spies who (with Joshua) reported well of Canaan 14⁶.²⁴.³⁰.³⁸; also 26⁶⁵ 34¹⁹ Dt 1³⁶ Jos 14¹³ 15¹³.¹⁴.¹⁶.¹⁸ 21¹² (P = 1 Ch 6⁴¹) Ju 1¹².¹⁴.¹⁵.²⁰ (‖ with Jos 15); = clan of Caleb 1 S 30¹⁴ (disting. from Judah). Caleb is called בֶּן־חֶצְרוֹן 1 Ch 2¹⁸, cf. v¹⁹.⁴².⁴⁶.⁴⁸.⁴⁹.⁵⁰ = כְּלוּבַי v⁹; בְּנֵי כָלֵב 1 Ch 2²⁴, rd. perh. כָּלֵב בָּא, so Ⓖ 𝔙, cf. Kau[AT] (v. אֶפְרָתָה p. 68 supr.)

†כָּלֵבִי **adj.gent.** of כָּלֵב 1 S 25³ Qr (Kt כְּלִבִּי).

†כְּלוּב **n.pr.m.** **1.** a name in Judah 1 Ch 4¹¹, Ⓖ Χαλεβ (acc. to We[Gentib. 20, Hist. 218] = בֶּן־כָּלֵב חֶזְרוֹן: rd. also for כַּרְמִי v¹). **2.** father of one of David's officers, acc. to 1 Ch 27²⁶ (Ⓖ Χουβουδ, A Χελουβ, Ⓖ L Χαλουβ).

†כְּלוּבַי **n.pr.m.** a son of Hezron of Judah, acc. to 1 Ch 2⁹ (Ⓖ Χαβελ, A Χαλεβ, Ⓖ L Χαλωβι), = כָּלֵב v¹⁸ etc. (see כָּלֵב **2**).

†כְּלוּב **n.m.**[Je 5, 27] **basket, cage** (√dub.; NH *id.*, כְּלוּבָה; Aram. כְּלוּבָא in Lexx.; Tel Am. *kilubi, bird-net*, cf. Zim[ZA vi. 145, 147]) —abs. כְּכְלוּב מָלֵא עוֹף Je 5²⁷ *like a cage full of birds*; cstr. כְּלוּב קַיִץ Am 8¹.² *a basket of summer fruit*.

I. כָּלָה (√ כלה 20) **vb.** **be complete, at an end, finished, accomplished, spent** (NH *id.*, Pi.; Ph. כלה; As. *kalû, put an end to*, and *cease, vanish* Dl[HWB 329]; late Aram. כְּלָא *cease, perish* (not Ez); on root-meaning *enclose* cf. כלא and Ba[ZMG 1887, 697]) —†**Qal** *Pf.* כָּלָה 1 K 6³⁸ +; 3 fs. כָּלְתָה 1 S 20⁷ +; 1 s. כָּלִיתִי ψ 39¹¹; 3 pl. כָּלוּ Jb 19²⁷ +; 2 mpl. כְּלִיתֶם Mal 3⁶; וְכִלִּיתֶם consec. Ez 13¹⁴; 1 pl. כָּלִינוּ ψ 90⁷, etc.; *Impf.* יִכְלֶה Pr 22⁸; juss. יְכַל Jb 33²¹ (v. Dr[§ 171-173] Ges[§ 109. 2 b Anm.] Da[Synt. § 51 R. 5; 64 R. 6]); 3 fs. תִּכְלֶה 1 K 17¹⁴; וַתִּכַל Ex 39³² + 2 S 13³⁹ (v infr.); 3 mpl. יִכְלוּ Is 1²⁸ +, יְכַלּוּן Is 31³, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* כְּלוֹת Ru 2²³ +, etc.;— **1. a.** *be complete, at an end*, of a period of time Gn 41⁵³ (E; opp. III. חלל Hiph. *begin* v⁵⁴), Je 8²⁰ (‖ עבר); so of action or event, with emphasis on time Is 10²⁵ 24¹³ Ru 2²³ 2 Ch 29²⁸ (opp. הֵחֵל v²⁷), v³⁴ Dn 12⁷ (‖ קֵץ v⁶.⁹);—vid. also **2 b** infr. **b.** *be completed, finished*, of a work: temple 1 K 6³⁸ 1 Ch 28²⁰ 2 Ch 8¹⁶ (‖ שָׁלַם), tabernacle Ex 39³² (P). **c.** *be accomplished, fulfilled*, only of purposed wrath, or prediction of יי, Ez 5¹³ (‖ כִּלּוֹתַי v^b, see **Pi.**), Dn 11³⁶ 2 Ch 36²² = Ezr 1¹. **d.** be ideally complete, *be determined*, always in bad sense, *plotted*, subj. הָרָעָה: sq. מֵעַם of agent 1 S 20⁷, also v⁹ (+ לָבוֹא עַל), + v³³ (rd. כָּלְתָה, for MT הִיא כָּלָה, Ⓖ We Dr Kit Bu); כִּי הָרָעָה אֶל־אֲדֹנֵינוּ וְעַל־כָּל־בֵּיתוֹ 25¹⁷; sq. מֵאֵת of agent Est 7⁷ (+ אֵלָיו). **2. a.** *be spent, used up* (prop. *come to an end*), of water Gn 21¹⁵ (E), meal 1 K 17¹⁴.¹⁶ **b.** *waste away, be exhausted, fail*, lit. of fading grass Is 15⁶ (‖ יָבֵשׁ, לֹא היה), of vintage 32¹⁰ (opp. בּוֹא), of vanishing cloud Jb 7⁹ (in sim., ‖ הלך); fig. of fleeting days of life v⁶ (‖ קלל), cf. ψ 102⁴ and כָּלוּ בְיגוֹן חַיַּי ψ 31¹¹, Je 20¹⁸; v. also **1 a** supr.; of flesh Jb 33²¹, cf. of vital strength ψ 71⁹, כָּשַׁר וּשְׁאֵר Pr 5¹¹, כ' שְׁאֵרִי וּלְבָבִי ψ 73²⁶, subj. רוּחִי 143⁷; once of יי's compassion לֹא־כָלוּ רַחֲמָיו La 3³² (‖ תמם, on txt. see VB); esp. of eyes exhausted by weeping La 2¹¹, strained by looking (fig.) for relief or refreshment, *pine, languish* 4¹⁷ ψ 69⁴ Jb 11²⁰ 17⁵ Je 14⁶ (of wild asses); sq. לְ La 4¹⁷ and, in spiritual sense, ψ 119⁸².¹²³; similarly (sq. לְ) of נפש exhausted by *longing* ψ 84³ (‖ נכסף), 119⁸¹, כָּלוּ כְלִיתַי בְּחִקֶּיךָ Jb 19²⁷; so also 2 S 13³⁹ where rd. וַתִּכַל רוּחַ הַמֶּלֶךְ (for MT וְתִכַל דָּוִד הַמֵּ') *and the spirit of the king pined* to go forth unto Absalom, cf. ⒼL We Klo Dr Kit Bu. **c.** *come to an end, vanish = perish, be destroyed*, by יי's judgment Is 1²⁸ (‖ שָׁבַר), 16⁴ (‖ תָּמַם, אָפֵס), 29²⁰ (‖ נִבְרַת, אָפֵס), 31³ (‖ נפל, כשל), וּבֵחֵרֶב וּכְרָעָב יִכְלוּ Je 16⁴, cf. 44²⁷ (‖ תָּמַם), Ez 5¹² (‖ מוּת, נָפַל), 13¹⁴ Mal 3⁶ ψ 37²⁰.²⁰ (‖ אבד), Jb 4⁹ (‖ *id.*), ψ 71¹³ (‖ בּוֹשׁ); hyperbol., of severe discipline 39¹¹ 90⁷ (‖ נבהל); of prosperity of a people Is 21¹⁶; שֵׁבֶט עֶבְרָתוֹ יִכְלֶה Pr 22⁸ *the rod of his wrath perishes*

(>Ew al. *is accomplished*, of God's wrath).—Dn 12[7] rd. perh. וְכִכְלוֹת יַד נִפֵּץ עַם קֹדֶשׁ *and when the power of the shatterer of the holy people should come to an end*, so Bev after 𝔊 (for difficult MT וּכְכַלּוֹת נִפֵּץ יַד־עַם־קֹדֶשׁ)†.

Pi. (140) *Pf.* כִּלָּה Gn 18[33]+, כִּלָּא Pr 16[30] Baer (van d. H כִּלָּה), sf. כִּלָּנוּ 2 S 21[5], כִּלָּם La 2[22]; 3 fs. וְכִלָּתָה consec. Ho 11[6], sf. וְכִלָּתוּ consec. Zc 5[4]; 1 s. כִּלִּיתִי Nu 25[11], כִּלִּיתִי Is 49[4], וְכִלִּיתִי Ez 6[12]+ 2 t.; sf. כִּלִּיתִים Ez 22[31], וְכִלִּיתִיךָ consec. Ex 33[5]; 3 pl. כִּלּוּ Gn 24[19]+, etc.; *Impf.* יְכַלֶּה Is 10[18]; וַיְכַל Gn 2[2]; 3 fs. וַתְּכַל Gn 24[19]+2 S 13[39] (but rd. וַתִּכֶל We Dr al., and v. **Qal 2 b**); 1 s. אֲכַלֶּה Gn 24[25]+4 t.; וְאֲכַל Ez 43[8]; sf. אֲכַלֶּךָּ Ex 33[3] (Kö[1.545]); 3 mpl. יְכַלּוּ Jb 36[11]+21[13] Qr (Kt יבלו; v. בלה p. 115 supr.), +, etc.; *Imv.* כַּלֵּה ψ 59[14.14]+74[11] (but text dub., v. infr., **2**); mpl. כַּלּוּ Ex 5[13]; *Inf. abs.* כַּלֵּה 1 S 3[12]+5 t.; *cstr.* לְכַלֵּא Dn 9[24] (metapl. form), כַּלּוֹת 1 S 2[33]+, etc.; *Pt.* מְכַלֶּה Je 14[12] Jb 9[22]; fpl. מְכַלּוֹת Lv 26[16];—**1.** †**a.** *complete, bring to an end, finish* a thing, task, work, etc., c. acc. rei Ex 5[13.14] (+inf.; both J), 1 K 6[9.14] 7[1] Ez 42[15], Gn 2[2] 16[16] Ex 40[33] (P), Ru 2[21] 1 Ch 31[1] 2 Ch 7[11] Ezr 9[1], so לְכַלֵּא הַפֶּשַׁע Dn 9[24] *to make an end of the transgression* (cf. VB Bev); Lv 23[22] (modified from 19[9] q.v. infr.); acc. om. 2 Ch 31[7] (opp. לְ הֵחֵל), 24[10.14] Ne 3[34]. †**b.** *complete* a period of time יָמִים Ez 4[6.8]; *complete* one's days, enjoy the full measure of human life Jb 21[13] 36[11], or *bring* one's years *to an end* ψ 90[9], with added idea of transitoriness. **c.** *finish* doing a thing, usu. sq. ל inf. Gn 18[33] 24[15.19.19.22] (all J), 17[22] Ex 31[18] Nu 4[15] (all P), Am 7[2] 1 K 1[41] 2 Ch 29[29] Ru 3[3]+31 t. incl. 2 S 11[19], where obj. of infin. precedes it, v. Dr, so Lv 19[9] (cf. 23[22] supr.); +1 Ch 27[24] (לְ inf. om.; opp. לְ הֵחֵל), 2 Ch 29[17]; +Dn 12[7] (inf. without לְ; but see **Qal 2 c** ad fin.); sq. מִן inf., 1 S 10[13] 2 S 6[18]=1 Ch 16[2], Ex 34[33] Lv 16[20] Jos 19[51] (all P), Ez 43[23]. †**d.** *make an end, end,* sq. בְּ *make an end with,* finish dealing with 2 Ch 20[23] Ezr 10[17]; abs., opp. הֵחֵל, הֵחֵל בַּגָּדוֹל וּבַקָּטֹן כִּלָּה Gn 44[12] (J) *he began with the eldest and with the youngest he ended;* so inf. abs. adverb. הָחֵל וְכַלֵּה 1 S 3[12] *a beginning and an ending,* i. e. doing it thoroughly (v. Dr); also עַד־כַּלֵּה=*utterly* 2 K 13[17.19], *to extremity* Ezr 9[14] (of יי's anger), עַד־לְכַלֵּה (late) =*completely* 2 Ch 24[10] (until all had given), 31[1] (until all were destroyed). †**e.** *accomplish, fulfil, bring to pass,* a thing Ru 3[18]; c. acc. of יי's wrath (חֲמָתוֹ) La 4[11]; so (אַפּוֹ, חֲמָתִי) +ב pers. Ez 5[13] 6[12] 7[8] 13[15] 20[8.21] †**f.** *accomplish* in thought, *determine* (cf. **Qal 1 d**) sq. רָעָה Pr 16[30] (‖ חשב). †**2. a.** *put an end to, cause to cease* Nu 17[25] (+מֵעָלַי); וַיְכַל־בַּהֶבֶל יְמֵיהֶם ψ 78[33] *and he consumed* (*caused to vanish*) *as vanity their days.* **b.** *cause to fail, exhaust, use up, spend,* חִצַּי אֲכַלֶּה־בָּם Dt 32[23] *my arrows will I exhaust against them;* exhaust one's strength כֹּחַ Is 49[4] (‖ יָגַע); the eyes (by weeping; cf. **Qal 2 b**) 1 S 2[33] Jb 31[16]; of a disease, *consume* the eyes Lv 26[16] (H). **c.** *destroy,* sts. *exterminate:* (1) men subj., c. acc. pers. 2 S 21[5] 22[39] (‖ מחץ), Dt 7[22] 2 Ch 8[8] Je 10[25] (‖ אכל), La 2[22] ψ 119[87]; esp. in phr. עַד כַּלּוֹתָם 1 S 15[18] (on txt. v. Dr), 2 S 22[38] (‖ השמיד)=ψ 18[38], 1 K 22[11]=2 Ch 18[10]; (2) God subj., c. acc. pers. Jos 24[20] (E), Is 10[18] (Assyrian host, under fig. of forest); Je 5[3] Ex 32[10] 33[3.5] (JE), Nu 16[21] 17[10] 25[11] (all P), Lv 26[44] (H), Ez 20[13] 22[31] 43[8] Jb 9[22]; עַד כַּלּוֹתוֹ אֹתְךָ Dt 28[21], עַד כַּלּוֹתִי אוֹתָם Je 9[15] 49[37]; abs. ψ 59[14.14]; so also (si vera l.) 74[11] (see VB; Bi Che בְּקֶרֶב חֵקְךָ תְּכַלֶּא and thy right hand (why) *keepest thou in thy bosom*); acc.+ב instr. Je 14[12] (by sword, famine, and pestilence); sts. the instrument of יי's judgment becomes grammat. subj.; subj. הַחֶרֶב Ho 11[6] (obj. בְּדָיו, of city; ‖ אכל), subj. עֵגֶל Is 27[10] (obj. סְעִפֶּיהָ; ‖ רָעָה), subj. flying roll Zc 5[4] (obj. house). †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. כֻּלּוּ ψ 72[20] *be finished, ended; Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְכֻלּוּ Gn 2[1] *be completed* (P).

†כָּלָה **n. f. completion, complete destruction, consumption, annihilation**; alw. this form;—**1.** *completion,* but only as adv., and dubious: *completely, altogether* Gn 18[21] (J; rd. בְּלֻם Ol Kau Buhl), Ex 11[1] (si vera l.) **2.** *complete destruction, consumption, annihilation:* **a.** almost alw. by God, esp. עָשָׂה כ׳ Is 10[23] (+וְנֶחֱרָצָה), Na 1[8] (2 acc., si vera l.; Buhl[ZAW 1885, 181] prop. בְּקֶמְיוֹ for מְקוֹמָה v. Id[HWB 12] Kau AT, Text Krit. Erläut. p. 65; v. also מָקוֹם sub קום), v[9] Je 4[27] Ne 9[31] (2 acc.); +אֵת pers.=*with,* pregn. sense,=*in dealing with* (cf. II. אֵת **1 d**), Zp 1[18] (כ׳ אַךְ נִבְהָלָה), Je 5[18] 30[11]=46[28] (אִתְּךָ=אֹתָךְ), Ez 11[13] 20[17] (אֶתְּכֶם=אוֹתָם); +בְּכָל־גּוֹיִם Je 30[11] 46[28]; without עשׂה: כ׳ וְנֶחֱרָצָה שָׁמַעְתִּי Is 28[22], עַד־כ׳ וְנ׳ Dn 9[27] (on both cf. Is 10[23] Zp 1[18]); לְכָלָה *for annihilation* Ez 13[13] (si vera l., v. Co), וְלֹא לְהַשְׁחִית לְכ׳ 2 Ch 12[12]. **b.** by men, וְכ׳ אַל־ תַּעֲשֹׂה Je 5[10]; וְכ׳ בְּיָדוֹ Dn 11[16] *and* (i. e. *with*) *annihilation in his hand.*

†[כָּלֶה] **adj.** **failing** with desire, longing, only fpl. וְעֵינֶיךָ רֹאוֹת וְכָלוֹת אֲלֵיהֶם Dt 28[32] *while thine eyes look and fail longingly for them* (cf. vb. כלה **Qal 2 b**, and כְּלָיוֹן infr.)

†כלוהי Kt, כְּלוּהוּ Qr **n.pr.m.** (? √ I. כלה)—one of those who had strange wives Ezr 10[35], 𝔊 Χελκεια, A Χελια, 𝔊L Χελιασουβ.

†כְּלָיוֹן **n.m.** **1.** **failing, pining**; **2.** **annihilation** (on format. cf. Lag[BN 200]);—**1.** cstr. כְּלָיוֹן עֵינַיִם Dt 28[65] *failing of eyes* (in longing, cf. foregoing, and v. Dr). **2.** כְּלָיוֹן חָרוּץ Is 10[22] *annihilation, strictly decided.*

†כִּלְיוֹן **n.pr.m.** one of Naomi's sons Ru 1[2.5] 4[9], 𝔊 Κελαιων, Χελαιων, Χελεων, 𝔊L Χελλαιων (on etym. cf. Jer.; vid. Lag[Onom. ed. 2, 62, 5]).

†II. [מְכִלָּה] **n.**[**f.**] **completeness, perfection**;—only pl. cstr. intens. מְכֻלּוֹת זָהָב 2 Ch 4[21] *perfections of gold* = purest gold.—1. מְכִלָּה v. sub כלא.

†תִּכְלָה **n.f.** **completeness, perfection**;—לְכָל־תִּכְלָה רָאִיתִי קֵץ ψ 119[96] *to all perfection have I seen an end.*

†תַּכְלִית **n.f.** **end, completeness**;—ת׳ abs. Jb 11[7] 28[3]; cstr. Ne 3[21] + 2 t.;—**1.** *end,* וְעַד־ת׳ בֵּית וגו׳ Ne 3[21] *even unto the end of the house of* Eliashib; עַד־ת׳ אוֹר עִם־חֹשֶׁךְ Jb 26[10] *unto the end of* (= boundary betw.) *light and darkness;* וְלִכְל־ת׳ הוּא חוֹקֵר 28[3] *and to every end* (= to the farthest limit) *he exploreth;* עַד־ת׳ שַׁדַּי תִּמְצָא Jb 11[7] *unto the end of Shadday wilt thou reach* (so as to know him fully)? **2.** *completeness,* as acc. of manner (Da[Synt. § 70 b]) ת׳ שִׂנְאָה שְׂנֵאתִים ψ 139[22] *with completeness of hatred I hate them.*

כְּלִי[324] **n.m.**[Ho 8, 8] **article, utensil, vessel** (NH *id.*; acc. to Thes fr. כלה = *conficere,* like Ger. *Zeug* fr. *zeugen;* prop. therefore anything *finished, made, produced;* acc. to Ba[ZMG 1887, 605] fr. meaning *enclose, contain;* he finds pl. of כְּלִי in כלאי M-I[23] (cf. כִּלְאַיִם))—כ׳ abs. Je 18[4] +; הַכֶּלִי 1 S 17[49] 21[6]; cstr. כְּלִי Ho 13[15] +; sf. כֶּלְיְךָ Dt 23[25]; pl. כֵּלִים Ex 22[6] +; cstr. כְּלֵי Gn 24[53] +; sf. כֶּלַי Gn 31[37] + 2 t.; כֶּלֶיךָ Gn 27[3] Ez 12[4]; כֶּלֵינוּ 1 S 9[7]; כְּלֵיכֶם Gn 43[11] +; כְּלֵיהֶם Jos 7[11] +;—**1.** in gen., *article, object,* made of any material, *thing,* esp. thing of value כ׳ זָהָב 1 S 6[8.15] (images of mice, etc.), personal or household property Gn 31[37.37] (E; v[b] כֹּל כְּלֵי־בֵיתֶךָ), 45[20] (E), כְּלֵי בֵית־ טוּבְיָהוּ Ne 13[18], Jos 7[11] (JE), כֶּסֶף אוֹ כֵּלִים Ex 22[6] (E) *money* or *articles* (property), כְּלֵי־גֵּז Jb 28[17] (appar. coll.); *things carried,* pl. = *stuff, load, baggage* (*impedimenta*) 1 S 17[22.22], appar. = *baggage-train* 10[22] 25[13] 30[24] Is 10[28]; (cf. Gn 31[37] supr.); כְּלֵי גוֹלָה *things of exile,* i.e. the most necessary articles, such as exiles may take, Je 46[19] Ez 12[3.4 b.7 b], cf. v[4 a.7 a]; = *ornaments* or *jewels* Gn 24[53] (J; כ׳ כֶּסֶף וכ׳ זָהָב, prob. = ornaments), כ׳ כסף וכ׳ זהב also Ex 3[22] 11[2] 12[35] (all E); Is 61[10], Ex 35[22] Nu 31[50], כְּלֵי מַעֲשֶׂה v[51] (all P), כְּלֵי יְקָר Pr 20[15] (in fig.), כ׳ תִּפְאַרְתֵּךְ Ez 16[17.39] 23[26] (all in fig.); כְּלֵי נְחשֶׁת as merchandise Ez 27[13]; כסף וזהב וּכְלֵי נְחשֶׁת כֵּלִים as cargo of ship Jon 1[5]; כְּלֵי וּבְרֶזֶל Jos 6[19.24] (JE; spoil of war); of any household article (on which one sits) Lv 15[4.6.22.23.26] (all P); of skin Nu 31[20], or wood v[20] (P); כְּלִי חֶמְדָּה Na 2[10] *precious thing,* so Ho 13[15] (fig.), Je 25[34] (sim.), 2 Ch 32[27] Dn 11[8], כלי חֲמֻדוֹת 2 Ch 20[25] (appar. = ornaments); also כְּלִי אֵין־חֵפֶץ בּוֹ Je 22[28] (fig. of Coniah, ‖ עֶצֶב נִבְזֶה נָפוּץ), Ho 8[8] (sim.; cf. Je 48[38] infr.); †specif. of *garments* (one's 'things'): כְּלֵי־גֶבֶר Dt 22[5] (‖ שִׂמְלַת אִשָּׁה), so כְּלֵי־ עוֹר Lv 13[49] (cf. מְלֶאכֶת עוֹר v[48]), v[52.53.57.58.59] (all P). **2.** *utensil, implement, apparatus:* †**a.** *implement* of hunting and (esp.) war, = *weapon* Gn 27[3] (J), 1 S 20[40] 21[9] (גַּם חַרְבִּי וְגַם כֵּלַי), 1 K 11[8] = 2 Ch 23[7], 1 K 11[11] Is 54[16.17] Je 22[7]; prob. also Nu 35[32], כְּלֵי עֵץ־יָד v[16], כְּלֵי בַרְזֶל v[18] (all P); כְּלֵי חָמָס Gn 49[5] (poem); כְּלֵי מַשְׁחֵתוֹ Ez 9[1], כ׳ מַפָּצוֹ v[2]; fig. of God's weapons כְּלֵי־מָוֶת ψ 7[14] (‖ חִצָּיו); כ׳ זַעְמוֹ Is 13[5] Je 50[25]; of entire equipment of warrior, *armour* or *armament* offensive and defensive 1 S 17[54] (cf. v[5 ff.]), 21[6.6] (v. Dr[Sm 139. 293]), 31[9.10] = 1 Ch 10[9.10]; hence (כֵּלִים) נֹשֵׂא כֵלִים *armour-* or *weapon-bearer* Ju 9[54] 1 S 14[1.6.7.12.12.13.13. 14.17] 16[21] 31[4.4.5.6] = 1 Ch 10[4.4.5], 2 S 18[15] 23[37] = 1 Ch 11[39]; fig. וְכֵלָיו כְּלֵי רָעִים Is 32[7] *and a knave, his weapons* (i.e. devices, Che 'machinations') *are evil;* more precisely כְּלֵי מִלְחָמָה Ju 18[11.16.17] 1 S 8[12] 2 S 1[27] Dt 1[41] Je 21[4] 50[20] (fig.), Ez 32[27] 1 Ch 12[34] (van d. H v[33]); כְּלֵי צְבָא מִלְחָמָה 1 Ch 12[38] (van d. H v[37]); כְּלֵי קְרָב Ec 9[18]; בֵּית כְּלָיו 2 K 20[13] = Is 39[2] is perh. *armoury;* כ׳ Ez 40[42] is sacrificial knife. †**b.** *instrument* of music כְּלֵי (הַ)שִּׁיר Am 6[5] 1 Ch 15[16] 16[42] 2 Ch 5[13] 7[6] 23[13] 34[12]; כְּלֵי נֶבֶל כְּלֵי דָוִיד 29[26.27], כ׳־שִׁיר דָּוִיד Ne 12[36]; כ׳ נְבָלִים ψ 71[22], כֵּלִים alone 1 Ch 23[5],

cf. Nu 31[6] (P; בִּכְלֵי הַקֹּדֶשׁ);—for (ליהוה) בִּכְלֵי עֹז 2 Ch 30[21] rd. בְּכָל־עֹז (Kau[AT], cf. Be). †**c.** *implement* of labour, *tool* כ׳ בַּרְזֶל 1 K 6[7], or of one's calling, pursuit קַח־לְךָ כְּלִי רֹעֶה אֱוִילִי Zc 11[15] (otherwise 1 S 17[40], v **3**). †**d.** *equipment* of oxen (yoke, etc.) 2 S 24[22] 1 K 19[21] †**e.** כְּלֵי רִכְבּוֹ 1 S 8[22] *his chariot-equipments.* **f.** as gen. term for *utensils* and *furniture* of Sol.'s palace 1 K 10[21]=2 Ch 9[20]; esp. (very oft.) of tabern. Ex 25[9.39] 27[3]+ (in Hex alw. P), and temple 1 K 7[45.47.48] 2 K 12[14]+; of both palace and temple Je 27[18.19.21]; combinations are כְּלֵי הַמְּשֻׁבָּן Ex 27[19], כ׳ הַמְּזַמְּחֹת 38[3], כ׳ יהוה Is 52[11], כ׳ בֵּית י׳ Je 27[16] 28[3.6] Ezr 1[7], כְּלֵי חֶמְדַּת בֵּית י׳ 2 Ch 36[10], כ׳ בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ אֱלֹהִים 2 Ch 28[24.24] 36[18] Ne 13[9] Dn 1[2], כ׳ הַשָּׁרֵת Nu 4[12] *utensil of ministry,* כ׳ עֲבֹדַת בֵּית י׳ Nu 4[26] 1 Ch 9[28] 28[14.14], כ׳ עֲבֹדָתָם 1 Ch 28[13], כ׳ מִשְׁמֶרֶת מַשָּׂאָם Nu 4[32]; also כ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ 1 K 8[4] 1 Ch 9[29]; of *appliances* of idol-worship 2 K 23[4] **3.** *vessel, receptacle,* of various materials and for various purposes Gn 43[11] (J); 1 S 9[7] Dt 23[25]; =*sack* Gn 42[25] (E; שַׂק in ‖ cl., cf. אַמְתַּחַת v[27]); כְּלֵי הָרֹעִים *shepherd's bag* or *wallet* 1 S 17[40], cf. v[49]; כ׳ חֶרֶשׂ Je 32[14] is *earthenware receptacle* for deed of sale; for liquids 1 K 17[10] 2 K 4[3.3.4.6.6.6] כ׳ מַשֶּׁקָה 1 K 10[21]=2 Ch 9[20], כְּלֵי שַׁמָּנָה Nu 4[9], cf. v[10]; וְלֹא הוּרַק מִכְּלִי אֶל־כֶּלִי; Je 48[11] (fig.), cf. v[12] (‖ נְבָלִים); for cooking Lv 6[21] (כ׳ חֶרֶשׂ), v[21] (כ׳ נְחשֶׁת); v. also יוֹצֵר (הַ)כֵּלִים 2 S 17[28] Je 19[11] (sim.), ψ 2[9] (sim.), לַצֹּרֵף כֵּלִי Pr 25[4]; כ׳ טָהוֹר פָּתוּחַ Nu 19[15] *an open (uncovered) vessel,* כ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Is 66[20] *a clean vessel;* fig. of Eliakim's relatives כְּלֵי הַקָּטָן מִכְּלֵי הָאַגָּנוֹת וְעַד כָּל־כְּלֵי הַנְּבָלִים Is 22[24] *the vessels of smallness* (Da[Synt. § 32, R. 5]), *from the basin-vessels to all the pitcher-vessels.* †**4.** specif. כְּלֵי־גֹמֶא Is 18[2] *vessels* (boats) *of paper-reed.*

II. כלה (✓of foll.; meaning unknown).

†[כִּלְיָה] **n.f.** only pl. **kidneys** (NH כְּלָיָה (pl.); Aram. כּוֹלְיָא or כּוֹלְיָא (only pl.), כֻּלְיָא; Eth. ዕልያት; Ⓖ οἱ νεφροί);—abs. pl. כְּלָיוֹת Je 11[20] +5 t.; כְּלָיֹת Ex 29[13]+13 t.; cstr. כִּלְיוֹת Dt 32[14] Is 34[6]; sf. כִּלְיוֹתַי Jb 16[13]+2 t.; כִּלְיֹתַי Jb 19[27]; כִּלְיוֹתָי ψ 16[7] Pr 23[16]; כִּלְיָתַי ψ 139[13] La 3[13]; כִּלְיוֹתֵיהֶם Je 12[2];—*kidneys:* **1.** lit., as physical organ, **a.** of man, only poet., as created by י׳ ψ 139[13]; as the most sensitive and vital part, in metaph. of one wounded by י׳s arrows Jb 16[13] La 3[13]. **b.** of sacrificial animals, offered as choice part to י׳ Lv 3[4.10.15] 4[9] 7[4] 9[10.19]; שְׁתֵּי הַכְּלָיֹת Ex 29[13.22] Lv 3[4.10.15] 4[9] 7[4] 8[16.25] (all P); in fig. of sacrif. Edomites חֵלֶב כְּלָיוֹת אֵילִים Is 34[6]; transferred to wheat, חֵלֶב כְּלָיוֹת חִטָּה Dt 32[14] *kidney-fat* (i.e. the choicest, richest) *of wheat.* **2.** fig., as seat of emotion and affection Jb 19[27] Pr 23[16] ψ 16[7] 73[21]; קָרוֹב אַתָּה בְּפִיהֶם וְרָחוֹק מִכִּלְיוֹתָם Je 12[2] *near art thou in their mouth, and far from their affections,* hence, as involving character, the obj. of God's examination, alw ‖ לֵב: בֹּחֵן כְּלָיוֹת וָלֵב Je 11[20] cf. ψ 7[10], חֹקֵר לֵב בֹּחֵן כְּלָיוֹת Je 17[10], בֹּחֵן צַדִּיק רֹאֵה כְלָיוֹת וָלֵב 20[12], צָרוֹפָה כְלָיוֹת וְלִבִּי ψ 26[2].

כְּלוּלָה, כַּלָּה v. sub II. כלל.

כלח (✓of 1. כָּלַח, mng. dub.; Ar. كَلَحَ is *contract the face, look hard, stern;* كَلَاحٌ, كَلَحٌ *a hard year* (through dearth, etc.)).

†1. כֶּלַח **n.m.** poss. **firm** or **rugged strength** (v. ✓supr.), תָּבוֹא בְכֹ׳ אֱלִי־קֶבֶר Jb 5[26] *thou shalt come in firm strength* (with thy body vigorous, powers unimpaired) *unto the grave;* עָלֵימוֹ אָבַד כֶּלַח 30[2] *upon whom vigour has perished.*

†II. [כֶּלַח], כַּלַח **n.pr.loc.** city in Assyria Gn 10[11.12]=As. *Kalḫu,* Schr[COT ad loc.] Dl[Par 261], mod. *Nimrûd,* at NE. angle of Upper Zab and Tigris (v. Billerbeck u. Jeremias BAS[iii. 1895, 130 ff.])

†כָּל־חֹזֶה **n.pr.m. 1.** father of one of the builders, Shallun Ne 3[15] **2.** a name in Judah Ne 11[5] (relation to **1** unknown).

כְּלִי, כִּלְיוֹן, etc., v. sub I. כלה.

כְּלִיָּה v. sub II. כלה.

כְּלִכֹּל **vb.,** כַּלְכֹּל **n.pr.m.** v. sub כול.

†I. כלל **vb. complete, perfect** (NH *comprehend, include,* Pi. *complete,* בְּכָלָל *a general rule,* בַּכְּלָל *in general;* BAram. and Syr. Shaph. שכלל, ܐܰܫܟܠܶܠ *complete, finish;* As. *kalâlu* III. 1. 2. *complete;* Ar. كَلَّ is *be wearied, fatigued,* Aram. כְּלִילָא, כְּלִיל is *a crown,* hence den. אַכְלִיל, ܟܠܠ *to crown;* Eth. I. 2 ክሠለ: *to crown,* ክሊል: *a crown,* ተክሊል: *crowning* (of bride), *nuptials;* Ar. إِكْلِيل *a crown,* loan-word (Frä[62])):—Ez 27[4] בִּנַּיִךְ כְּלָלוּ יָפְיֵךְ thy builders have *perfected* thy beauty (of Tyre, under fig. of ship), v[11].

כֹּל once כּוֹל (Je 33[8] Kt.), **n.m. the whole, all** (Moab., Ph., *id.*; Aram. כּוֹל, ܟܠ; Ar. كُلٌّ; Sab. כל, cf. DHM[Epigr. Denk. 36-38]; Eth. ኩሉ: As. *kullatu*)—abs. כֹּל, cstr. כֹּל Gn 2[5.16.20] + oft., once כֹּל־כֹּל ψ 138[2] (v. Ba), but more usu. כָּל־ (with makk.: without it, †ψ 35[10] Pr 19[7]; Kö[1. 84, 95]); sf. 2 ms. in p. כָּלְךָ †Mi 2[12]; 2 fs. כָּלֵךְ †Is 14[29.31], כָּלָךְ †Is 22[1] Ct 4[7] (perh. for assonance with accompanying לָךְ, בָּךְ); 3 ms. כֻּלֹּה 2 S 2[9] (v. Dr) + 17 t. (never in Pent.), כֻּלּוֹ Gn 25[25] + 16 t.; 3 fs. כֻּלָּהּ Gn 13[10] + 15 t., כֻּלָּא †Ez 36[5]; כֻּלָּנוּ (16 t.); כֻּלָּכֶם (18 t.); כֻּלָּם (oft.), כּוּלָּם †Je 31[34], כֻּלָּהֶם †2 S 23[6] (and prob. Je 15[10] כֻּלָּהֶם); 3 fpl. כֻּלָּנָה †Gn 42[36] Pr 31[29]; כֻּלָּהֵנָּה †1 K 7[37]:—*the whole*, **1.** with foll. gen. (as usually) *the whole of*, to be rendered, however, often in our idiom, to avoid stiffness, *all* or *every*: **a.** Gn 2[2] כָּל־צְבָאָם *the whole of* their host, v[13] כָּל־אֶרֶץ כּוּשׁ *the whole of* the land of Kush; כָּל־הַלַּיְלָה *the whole of* the night; כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל *the whole of* Israel = *all* Israel; Dt 4[29] בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ with *the whole of* thy heart = with *all* thy heart; + very oft. With a *plural* noun, usu. determined by the art. or a genitive: Gn 5[5] כל־ימי אדם *the whole of* (= *all*) the days of Adam, 37[35] כל־בניו *the whole of* (= *all*) his sons, Is 2[2] כל־הגוים *all* the nations; Gn 43[9] + oft. כל הימים = *continually*. In poetry, however, the noun may remain undetermined, כָּל־יָדַיִם *the whole of* hands = *every* hand, Is 13[7] Jer 48[37] Ez 21[12]; כל־פנים i.e. *every* face Is 25[8] Joel 2[6]; כל שלחנות Is 28[8]; כל חוצות 51[20] La 2[19] al. Before an inf. †Gn 30[41] Dt 4[7] 1 K 8[52] 1 Ch 23[31] Freq. with sfs., as כֻּלּוֹ (כֻּלֹּה) *the whole of him* Gn 25[25] Jb 21[23] Ct 5[16], *the whole of it* Lv 13[13] Je 2[21] Na 2[1] Pr 24[31]; כֻּלָּהּ *the whole of it* Gn 13[10] Ex 19[18] 25[36] Am 8[8]; כֻּלָּךְ *all of thee* Ct 4[7] + (v. ad init.); כֻּלָּנוּ *the whole of us* Gn 42[11] Dt 5[3] Is 53[6.6]; כֻּלָּכֶם Dt 1[22] 4[4] 1 S 22[7.7]; כֻּלָּם Gn 11[6] 43[34] Jos 8[24] ויפלו כֻּלָּם, Ju 11[6] בְּיַד כֻּלָּם, Is 7[19] 31[3] + oft.—Twice, strangely, with hyperb. intensive force, ψ 39[6] כָּל־הֶבֶל *the whole of* vanity are all men (? om. כל, as v[12]), 45[14] כָּל־כְּבוּדָּה *the whole of* gloriousness is the king's daughter. **b.** followed often by a singular, to be understood *collectively*, whether with or without the art.: Gn 1[21] את כל נפש החיה *the whole of* living souls = every living soul, 2[9] כל עץ נחמד למראה *the whole of* trees (every kind of tree) pleasant to view, 6[12] + כָּל־בָּשָׂר, 7[14] כל צפור כל כנף *all* birds of *every kind of* wing (so Ez 17[23]), v[21] כל האדם the whole of mankind (so Nu 12[3] 16[29] Ju 16[17] al.); poet. כל־אדם ψ 39[6] 64[10] +; 1 S 14[52] כל איש גבור וכל־בן־חיל, 17[19.24] כל איש ישראל, 22[2]; Is 9[16] כל פה *the whole of* mouths = every mouth, 15[2] 24[10] כָּל־בַּיִת + oft. (in 2[12-16] the sg. and pl. interchange); ψ 7[12] + בכל־יום, 10[5] + בכל־עת = at *all* seasons. So כל־העין Gn 1[29], כל־הבן Ex 1[22] = *all* the sons, כל־המקום 20[24] Dt 11[24] = *all* the places, כל־המרכב Lv 15[9], v[26] Dt 4[3] כל־האיש אשר = all the *men* who . ., 15[19] כל־הבכור, Je 4[29] כל־העיר עזובה *all* the cities (notice the foll. בָּהֶן); כל־היום = *all* the days (v. יוֹם **7 f**), etc. In late Heb. extended to such phrases as בְּכָל־דּוֹר וָדוֹר †ψ 45[18] 145[13] Est 9[28]; בכל־עיר ועיר †2 Ch 11[12] 28[25] 31[19] Est 8[11.17] 9[28]; †2 Ch 32[28] Est 2[11] 3[14] 4[3] 8[13.17] 9[21.27.28.28] (cf. וְ **1 i** *b*). **c.** the gen. after כל is oft. a rel. sentence, introduced by אשר: Gn 1[31] את כל אשר עשה *the whole* of what he had made, 7[22] 13[1] + very oft. Sts., with a prep., כל אשר has the force of *wheresoever*, *whithersoever*, as Jos 1[7] בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר תֵּלֵךְ *wheresoever* thou goest, v[16] אֶל־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר *whithersoever* (see אֲשֶׁר **4 b** γ). Very rarely in such cases is there ellipse of the rel., as Gn 39[4] וְכָל־יֶשׁ־לוֹ נָתַן בְּיָדִי (contrast v[5.8]), Ex 9[4] מכל־לבני ישראל, Is 38[16] וּלְכָל־בָּהֶן חַיֵּי רוּחִי, ψ 71[18] לְכָל־יָבוֹא (74[3], v. **2 a**), 2 Ch 32[31]; peculiarly also in Chr (Dr[Intr 505]), 1 Ch 29[3] מִכֹּל־הַכִּינוֹתִי, 2 Ch 30[18 f.] Ezr 1[6]; cf. with כֹּל **(2 a)** 1 Ch 29[11a] 2 Ch 30[17] Ezr 1[5]. **d.** with a *suffix* two idiomatic uses of כל have to be noticed: (*a*) כל is often made more independent and emphatic by being placed with a suffix *after* the word which it qualifies, to which it then stands in apposition (cf. in Syr., Ar., Eth.), as 2 S 2[9] יִשְׂרְאֵל כֻּלֹּה, Jer 13[19] 48[31] Is 9[8] 14[29.31] פלשת כלך Philistia, *all of* thee! Mi 2[12] Hb 2[6] Jb 34[13] ψ 67[4.6]; esp. in Ezek., as 14[5] 29[2] מצרים כֻּלָּהּ 32[12.30]; with change of person (cf. the idiom in Is 22[16] 48[1] 54[1] etc.), 1 K 22[28] = Mi 1[2] שמעו עמים כלם Hear, nations, *all of* them! Mal 3[9] הַגּוֹי כֻּלּוֹ. So even with כל preceding: Nu 16[3] כָּל־הָעֵדָה כֻּלָּם, Is 14[18] Jer 30[16] Ez 11[15] כל בית ישראל כֻּלָּה *the whole of* the house of Israel, *the whole of* it (so 20[40] 36[10]), 35[15] 36[5] ψ 8[8] (cf. Sab. DHM[l. c.]); (*b*) with the sf. of 3 ms., understood as referring

to the *mass* of things or persons meant, כֻּלָּהּ or כֻּלּוֹ, lit. *the whole of it*, is equivalent to *all of them, every one,* †Ex 14[7] and captains עַל־כֻּלּוֹ upon *the whole of it* (the רֶכֶב collectively)=*all of them,* Is 1[23] *the whole of* it (the people) loveth bribes, 9[16] 15[3] Jer 6[13.13] 8[6.10.10] 20[7] Hab 1[9.15] ψ 29[9] and in his temple כֻּלּוֹ אֹמֵר כָּבוֹד *the whole of* it (=every one there) says, Glory! 53[4] (‖ 14[3] הַכֹּל); perh. Is 16[7] Je 48[38]; + Pr 19[6] Ew Hi (וְכֻלָּה רֵעַ): Je 15[10] rd. כֻּלָּהֶם קִלְלוּנִי. **e.** Heb. idiom in certain cases affirms, or denies, of an *entire* class, where Engl. idiom affirms, or denies, of an *individual* of the class; thus in a compar. or hypoth. sentence כל is=*any*, and with a neg. =*none:* (*a*) Gn 3[1] the serpent was more subtil מכל חית השדה than *all* beasts of the field (in our idiom: than *any* beast of the field), Dt 7[7] 1 S 9[2]; (*b*) Lv 4[2] a soul when it sins through ignorance מכל מצות י״י in *all* the commandments of Jehovah (=in *any* of the commandments, etc.), 19[23] when ye plant כל־עץ מאכל=*any* tree for food, Nu 35[22] or if he have cast upon him כָּל־כְּלִי=*any* weapon, 1 K 8[37b]; joined with a ptcp. in a hypoth. sense (Dr[§ 121 n.] Ges[§ 116. 5 R. 5]), Gn 4[14] כל מצאי *all my finders* (=if any one find me), he will slay me, v[15a] Nu 21[8] כָּל־הַנָּשׁוּךְ =*whosoever* (=if *any one*) is bitten, 1 S 2[13]; (*c*) with a neg., Gn 2[5] *all* plants of the field טֶרֶם יִהְיֶה were not as yet=no plant of the field as yet was, 4[15b] לבלתי הכות־אתו כל־מצאו for the not-smiting him of all finding him= that none finding him should smite him, Ex 10[15] ולא־נותר כל ירק =and no green things were left, 12[16] כל־מלאכה לא יעשה *all* work shall not be done=no work shall be done, Dt 28[14] Ju 13[4] אל־תאכלי כָּל־טָמֵא eat not of *all that is* unclean, 19[19] אֵין מַחְסוֹר כָּל־דָּבָר there is no lack of *all things* i.e. of *any thing*, ψ 143[2] כי לא־יצדק לפניך כל־חי, + very oft. (so οὐ πᾶς, as a Hebraism, in the N. T., e.g. Mk 13[20] οὐκ ἂν ἐσώθη πᾶσα σάρξ, Lk 1[37] οὐκ ἀδυνατήσει . πᾶν ῥῆμα, as Jer 32[17] לֹא־יִפָּלֵא מִמְּךָ כָּל־דָּבָר, Gal 2[16] οὐ δικαιωθήσεται...πᾶσα σάρξ, etc.) Usu., in such cases, כל (or its gen.) is without the art., being left purposely indef.: in ψ 49[18] (**2 b** *a*) הַכֹּל is emph. (In Nu 23[13] וְכֻלּוֹ לֹא תִרְאֶה the context shews that כֹּל is opp. to a part). **f.** very anomalously, severed from its gen., †2 S 1[9] כִּי־כָל־עוֹד נַפְשִׁי בִי, Jb 27[3] כִּי־כָל־עוֹד נְשָׁמָתִי בִי, Ho 14[3] (si vera l.) כָּל־תִּשָּׂא עָוֹן. On Ec 5[15] כָּל־עֲמַת־שֶׁ֫ v. עֲמַת.

Note.—When the gen. after כל is a noun fem. or pl., the pred. usu. agrees with this (as being the really important idea), e.g. Gn 5[5] ויהיו כל ימי אדם, Nu 14[1] וַתִּשָּׂא כָל־הָעֵדָה, Nah 3[1] ψ 150[6] כֹּל הַנְּשָׁמָה תְּהַלֵּל; exceptions being very rare, Is 64[10b] Pr 16[2] (Ges[§ 141. 1 R. 2]).

2. Absolutely: †**a.** without the art., *all things, all* (mostly neuter, but sts. m.), the sense in which 'all' is to be taken being gathered fr. the context, Gn 9[3] נתתי לכם את כל, 16[12] וְיָד כֹּל בּוֹ, 20[16] ואת כל ונוכחת, 33[11] וכי יש לי כל, Nu 8[16] בכור כל מבני ישראל, 11[6] אֵין כֹּל *nought of all things! = there is nothing* (so †2 S 12[3] Pr 13[7], cf. 2 K 4[2]), 13[2] כָּל נשיא בהם (cf. 2 S 23[28] 1 Ch 3[9]: usu. so הַכֹּל), Dt 28[47] מֵרֹב כֹּל, v[48.37] בְּחֹסֶר כֹּל (cf. Je 44[18]), Is 30[5] כֹּל הַבְּאִישׁ *all* exhibit shame, 44[24] עֹשֵׂה־כֹל י׳, Je 44[12] וְתַמּוּ כֹּל (unusual), Zp 1[2] ψ 8[7] 74[3] (rd. כָּל הֶרַע), 145[15] עיני כל, Pr 16[4] 26[10] 28[5] Jb 13[1] הן כֹּל ראתה עיני, 42[2] 1 Ch 29[11b] 2 Ch 32[22] (m.), Dn 11[37] (v. also **1 c** *end*); מִכֹּל Gn 6[19.20b], שְׁנַיִם מִכֹּל, 14[20] 27[33] Je 17[9] עקוב הלב מִכֹּל, Dn 11[2] (m.) After a neg. = *anything,* Dt 4[25] תְּמוּנַת כֹּל the likeness of *anything,* 8[9] 28[55] Pr 30[30]. In the gen. also, very rarely, to express the idea of *all* as comprehensively as possible: Ez 44[30] כָּל־בִּכּוּרֵי כֹל כָּל־פִּקּוּדֵי כֹל; וְכָל־תְּרוּמַת כֹּל ψ 119[128] (si vera l.) all the statutes *about everything.* †**b.** with art. הַכֹּל: (*a*) where the sense is limited by the context to things (or persons) just mentioned, Ex 29[24] ושׂמת הַכֹּל ביד אהרן והקטיר Lv 1[9] את הַכֹּל נתן י׳ לפניו, v[13] 8[27] Dt 2[36] הכהן את הַכֹּל, Jos 11[19] (cf. 2 S 19[31] 1 K 14[26] = 2 Ch 12[9]), 21[43] הַכֹּל הֵשִׁיב דוד, 2 S 23[14]), 1 S 30[19] הַכֹּל בָּא, 2 S 17[3] (corrupt: v. ⑤ Dr), 24[23] (1 Ch 21[23]), 1 K 6[18] הַכֹּל ארז (cf. 7[33] 2 K 25[17] = Je 52[22]), 2 K 24[16] הַכֹּל גבורים, Is 65[8] לבלתי השחית הַכֹּל, ψ 14[3]; or implied, Gn 16[12] יָדוֹ בַכֹּל, 24[1] ברך את אברהם בַּכֹּל, 2 S 23[5] (poet.) עֲרֻכָה בַכֹּל, Is 29[11] (peculiarly) חָזוּת הַכֹּל the vision *of the whole,* Je 13[7.10] לא יצלח לַכֹּל, Ez 7[14] וְהָכִין הַכֹּל (but Co וְהָכִינוּ הַכֵּן), ψ 49[18] לא במותו יקח הַכֹּל: more freq. later, viz. 1 Ch 7[5] (as regards *all*), 28[19] 29[19] 2 Ch 28[6] 29[28] 31[5] 35[7] 36[17.18] Ezr 1[11] 2[42] 8[34.35] 10[17] (וַיְכַלּוּ בַכֹּל: v. BeRy), Ec 5[8] (בַּכֹּל, appar. = *in all respects*), 10[19] 12[13]. (*b*) in a wider sense, *all,* whether of all mankind or of all living things, the universe (τὸ πᾶν), or of all the circumstances of life (chiefly late), Je 10[16] = 51[19] הוא הַכֹּל יוצר, כי

ψ 103[19] (cf. 1 Ch 29[12]), 119[21] הַכֹּל עֲבָדֶיךָ, 145[9] טוֹב יי לַכֹּל, 1 Ch 29[12.14.16] Dn 11[2], and esp. in Ec., as 1[2.14] 2[11.17] 3[19] 12[8] הַכֹּל הֶבֶל, 2[16] הכל נשכח, 3[1] לַכֹּל וְזָמָן, v[11.19.20] 6[6] 7[15] 9[1.2.2.3] 10[3.19] 11[5]. כֹּל, †Jb 24[24] (si vera l.) יִקָּפְצוּן כַּכֹּל like *all* men (i.e. like men in general).

†כָּלִיל **adj.** and **subst.** entire, whole, holocaust, cstr. כְּלִיל, fem. constr. כְּלִילַת:—**1. adj.** Ez 16[14] (of Jerus.) the report בְּיָפְיֵךְ כִּי כָלִיל הוּא, 28[12] כְּלִיל יֹפִי (of the king of Tyre) *entire, perfect* in beauty; 27[3] אֲנִי כְּלִילַת יֹפִי: (of Tyre), La 2[15] (of Jerus.) הֲזֹאת הָעִיר שֶׁיֹּאמְרוּ כְּלִילַת יֹפִי. **2. subst. a.** *entirety, whole,* Ex 28[31] thou shalt make the robe of the ephod כְּלִיל תְּכֵלֶת a *whole* of purple (i.e. wholly purple); so 39[22]; Nu 4[6] בֶּגֶד כְּלִיל תְּכֵלֶת; Ju 20[40] והנה עלה כליל־העיר השמימה the *whole* of the city (perh. with allusion to mng. **b**); as adv. acc., Is 2[18] וְהָאֱלִילִים כָּלִיל יַחֲלֹף will pass away *in entirety, wholly.* **b.** as a sacrif. term, *entire-* or *whole*-offering, *holocaust,* of a sacrifice consumed *wholly* on the altar (cf. Ph. כלל CIS[I. i, 165, 167]; RS[Rel. Sem. 237]), usu. a descriptive syn. of עוֹלָה: Dt 33[10] יָשִׂימוּ קְטוֹרָה בְּאַפֶּךָ וְכָלִיל עַל מִזְבְּחֶךָ: או תחפץ זבחי צדק עולה וכליל, ψ 51[21] וְכָלִיל, in app. 1 S 7[9] ויעלה עולה כליל ליהוה; of the priests' מִנְחָה, Lv 6[15] תְּקֻטַּר כָּלִיל לַיהוה, v[16] וְכָל־מִנְחַת כֹּהֵן כָּלִיל תִּהְיֶה לֹא תֵאָכֵל; fig. Dt 13[17] (of idol. city) ושרפת באש את־העיר ואת־כל שללה כָּלִיל לַיי אלהיך and thou shalt burn the city and all its spoil as *a whole-offering* to יי.

†מִכְלוֹל **n.m.** perfection, i.e. (prob.) gorgeous attire, Ez 23[12] 38[4] (of warriors) לְבֻשֵׁי מִכְלוֹל.

†[מַכְלֻל] **n.m.** a thing made perfect, i.e. (prob.) gorgeous garment (or stuff), Ez 27[24] חֲמָה רִכְלָתֵךְ בְּמַכְלֻלִים בִּגְלֹמֵי תְכֵלֶת וְרִקְמָה וגו׳.

†מִכְלָל **n.m.** completeness, perfection, ψ 50[2] מִצִּיּוֹן מִכְלַל יֹפִי out of Zion, the *perfection* of beauty (cf. כָּלִיל **1**), hath God shined.

II. כלל (assumed as √ of foll., but dubious; cf. NH כַּלָּה; Aram. כַּלְתָּא, כֻּבְלָא; Ar. كَنَّةٌ; As. *kallâtu,* expl. by Dl[Prol. 130 f.] (cf. Id[HWB 330]) as prop. *closed bridal chamber* (ideogr. = *closed chamber*), fr. √ כלא or כלה, thence *bride* (cf. *harem*); acc. to RS[K 136 f. 292] כַּלָּה = *one closed in,* or *reserved* (sc. for her husband); Ges al. *one crowned* (cf. Aram. etc. כלילא *crown*), but form much against this; Nö[ZMG 1886, 737] ventures no explanation').

†כַּלָּה **n.f.** daughter-in-law, bride;—abs. כ׳ Je 2[32] + 14 t.; sf. כַּלָּתוֹ Gn 11[31] + 5 t.; כַּלָּתָהּ Ru 1[22] + 2 t., etc.; pl. sf. כַּלּוֹתֶיהָ Ru 1[6.8], 1[7], כַּלּוֹתֵיהֶם Ho 4[13.14];—**1.** *daughter-in-law,* in ref. to husband's father Gn 38[11.16.24] (J), cf. 1 Ch 2[4], 1 S 4[19] Ez 22[11] Mi 7[6] Gn 11[31] (P), Lv 18[15] 20[12] (both H); husband's mother Ru 1[6.7.8.22] 2[20.22] 4[15] **2.** *bride,* usu. **a.** just before marriage Is 49[18] 61[10] 62[5] Je 2[32] (all in sim., etc.), ‖ חָתָן 7[34] 16[9] 25[10] 33[11] Jo 2[16]; Ct 4[8.9.10.11.12] 5[1] **b.** also just after marriage = *young wife* Ho 4[13.14]; rd. הַכַּלָּה likewise 2 S 17[3] (for MT הַכֹּל), 𝔊 We Dr Klo Kit Bu.

†[כְּלוּלָה] **n.f.** betrothal; — only pl. כְּלוּלֹתָיִךְ (cf. '*espousals*') Je 2[2] *thy betrothal-time* (‖ נְעוּרַיִךְ).

†כִּלְאָב **n.pr.m.** one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10[30], 𝔊 Χαηλ, A Χαληλ, 𝔊L Χαλαμαναι.

†[כָּלַם] **vb.** only **Niph. Hoph.** be humiliated, **Hiph.** humiliate (NH Hiph., *id.,* Aram. כְּלַם Aph. Ithpe.; Ar. كَلَمَ is *wound;* كَلَّمَ also *speak to, converse with*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 2 fs. וְנִכְלַמְתְּ consec. Je 22[22] + 2 t.; 1 s. נִכְלַמְתִּי Je 31[19] Ezr 9[6], נִכְלָמְתִּי Is 50[7]; 3 pl. נִכְלְמוּ Is 45[16] + 2 t.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּכָּלֵם Nu 12[14]; 2 fs. תִּכָּלְמִי Is 54[4]; 3 mpl. יִכָּלְמוּ Is 41[11] + 5 t.; 2 mpl. תִּכָּלְמוּ Is 45[17]; *Imv.* mpl. הִכָּלְמוּ Ez 36[32]; *Inf. cstr.* הִכָּלֵם Je 3[3] 8[12]; *Pt.* נִכְלָם ψ 74[21]; mpl. נִכְלָמִים 2 S 10[5] + 2 t.; fpl. נִכְלָמוֹת Ez 16[27];—*be humiliated, ashamed, put to shame, dishonoured, confounded:* **1.** *be humiliated, ashamed,* before men Nu 12[14] (E), 2 S 10[5] = 1 Ch 19[5], 2 S 19[4], cf. ψ 74[21]; before enemies (by defeat, etc.) Is 45[17] (‖ בוש), 50[7] 54[4] (‖ חפר, בוש); before God, sq. ל inf., וְנִכְלַמְתִּי אֱלֹהַי לְהָרִים פָּנַי אֵלֶיךָ Ezr 9[6] (‖ בוש); Je 3[3] Ez 16[27.54] (‖ נָשָׂא כְלִמָּה), 43[10.11] (all + מִן caus.) 16[61], so prob. Levites, at Hezekiah's reforms 2 Ch 30[5]. **2.** *be put to shame, dishonoured, confounded,* by judgments of יי, all ‖ בוש: Je 22[22] (מִן of cause), Ez 36[32] (*id.*), Je 31[19] (בְּ of cause), 8[12] Is 41[11] 45[16] (+ הָלַךְ בַּכְלִמָּה), ψ 35[4] 69[7]; + חפר ψ 40[15] 70[3]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִכְלִמוֹ 1 S 20[34]; 3 mpl. sf. הֶכְלִמָנוּם (Ges[§ 53, 3 R. 6]) 1 S 25[7]; *Impf.* יַכְלִים Pr 28[7]; 2 ms. sf. וַתַּכְלִימֵנוּ ψ 44[10]; 2 mpl.

sf. תַּכְלִימוּנִי Jb 19³, -מוּהָ- Ru 2¹⁵; *Inf. cstr.* הַכְלִים Je 6¹⁵ Pr 25⁸; *Pt.* מַכְלִים Ju 18⁷ (but v. infr.), מַכְלֵם Jb 11³;—**1.** *put to shame = insult, humiliate*, c. acc. 1 S 20³⁴ 25⁷ (cf. Hoph. v¹⁵) Ru 2¹⁵ Jb 19³; *humiliate* by rebuke Jb 11³; *humiliate* by defeat Pr 25⁸ ψ 44¹⁰; *cause shame to* Pr 28⁷;—Ju 18⁷ is crpt. (see Be VB GFM; Be prop. מַחְסוֹר כל־דבר there was no *lack of anything*, for MT מַכְלִים ד׳; GFM conjectures מְכַלֶּא מִדָּבָר *there is no one to restrain* (us) *from anything* in the land). **2.** *exhibit shame* Je 6¹⁵ (‖ בוש). **Hoph.** *Pf.* **1.** 1 pl. לֹא הָכְלַמְנוּ 1 S 25¹⁵ *we were not insulted, humiliated* (cf. **Hiph. 1**). **2.** 3 pl. חָכְלְמוּ Je 14³ *they were put to shame, dishonoured, confounded* (‖ בוש).

† כְּלִמָּה **n.f.** insult, reproach, ignominy; —abs. כ׳ Is 45¹⁶ + 9 t.; cstr. כְּלִמַּת Je 20¹¹ + 3 t.; sf. כְּלִמָּתִי Jb 20³ + 3 t., etc.; pl. כְּלִמּוֹת Mi 2⁶ Is 50⁶;—**1.** specif., *insult, reproach*, לֹא יָסוֹג כ׳ Mi 2⁶ *reproaches do not cease*; מוּסַר כְּלִמָּתִי Jb 20³ = *my beshaming* (*insulting*) *correction*, i.e. the correction which insults me. **2.** in gen., *reproach, ignominy*, opp. כָּבוֹד ψ 4³; הלך בְּכ׳ Is 45¹⁶ *go into ignominy* (+ נִכְלַם, בּוֹשׁ); oft. ‖ בּשֶׁת Is 30³ 61⁷ ψ 44¹⁶, subj. of כָּסָה Je 3²⁵ *our ignominy covereth us*, so under fig. of garment, after לָבַשׁ ψ 35²⁶ (+ בוש, חפר in v^a), 109²⁹; ‖ חֶרְפָּה ψ 69⁸ (subj. of כִּסְּתָה פָּנַי), Je 51⁵¹ (*id.*; בוש in ‖ cl.), ψ 71¹³ (+ בוש in ‖ cl.); ‖ בּשֶׁת + חֶרְפָּה 69²⁰; ‖ אָוֶלֶת Pr 18¹³; ‖ רֹק Is 50⁶; כ׳ עוֹלָם Je 20¹¹ (בוש in ‖ cl.); כְּלִמָּתֵךְ Ez 16⁶³ (*id.* ‖); oft. in Ezek. כ׳ נשׂא *bear ignominy*, Ez 16⁵²·⁵⁴ (‖ בוש), v⁵⁴ (נִכְלַם in ‖ cl.); 32²⁴·²⁵·³⁰ (all + אֶת־יוֹרְדֵי בוֹר *with those who go down to the pit*; ref. to ignominious death), 36⁷ 39²⁶ (si vera l. = *bear the humiliating sense* of undeserved kindness from י׳; but txt. dub., Hi Co, q.v., נשׂו [כ׳]; Sm Da defend); נִשְׂא כְּלִמַּת הַגּוֹיִם, i.e. caused by the nations, 34²⁹ 36⁶, also v¹⁵ (‖ חֶרְפַּת עַמִּים), prob. also ψ 89⁵¹ (rd. כְּלִמַּת, cf. VB Che Bae); וְנ׳ כְּלִמָּתָם וְתוֹעֲבוֹתָם אֲשֶׁר עָשׂוּ Ez 44¹³.

† כְּלִמּוּת **n.f.** ignominy;—only cstr. וּכְלִמּוּת עוֹלָם Je 23⁴⁰ (‖ חֶרְפַּת עוֹלָם).

† כַּלְמָד **n.pr.loc.** (si vera l.) Ez 27²³, named after אַשּׁוּר, Ⓖ Χαρμαν; = mod. *Kalwâdha* near Bagdad, acc. to G. Smith TSBA i, 61 Dl Pa 206, cf. Schr COT; but txt. dub. v. Co; 𝔗 ומדי, whence Mez Stadt Ḥarrân 34 כָּל־מָדַי *all Media*; JKi Hi Co כִּלְמוּד (רְכִלְתֵךְ) Asshur was *as thine apprentice* (v. sub למד) *in trading*; but sense not very prob.

† כַּלְנֵה (van d. H, so Norzi; Baer כַּלָּנֵה) **n.pr.loc.** in Babylonia, Gn 10¹⁰ (J), Ⓖ Χαλαννη; Dl Pa 225 prop. identif. with Bab. *Kul-unu = Zirlab* (conquered by Sargon in 710: COT Gn 10, 10; Am 6, 2), but dubious, and site of Zirlab unknown.

† כַּלְנֹה Am 6², prob. = כַּלְנוֹ Is 10⁹ **n.pr.loc.** city (conquered by Assyria under Sargon?) poss. = כַּגֶּה (q.v.) Ez 27²³, Ⓖ om. in Am 6², Χαλαννη Is 10⁹; perh. = Kullani (Wkl Gesch. Bab. 225) i.e. (Tomkins PSBA Jan. 1883, 61) Kullanhou, near Aleppo, conquered by Tiglath-Pileser III in 738 (COT ii, 195); or (Di) Kunulua (KG 217 KB i, 107), SE. of Antioch (cf. Dr Am 6, 2).

† כָּמַהּ **vb. faint** (Ar. كَمِهَ is *be pale* of face, *gray* (of daylight), *weak-eyed*, أَكْمَهُ *blind from birth*; Syr. ܟܡܗ *be blind*), only fig.—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. כ׳ לְךָ בְשָׂרִי ψ 63² *faint* (with longing) *for thee* (‖ צָמְאָה לְךָ נַפְשִׁי).

† כִּמְהָם **n.pr.m. 1.** attendant of David 2 S 19³⁸·³⁹ = כִּמְהָן v⁴¹; Ⓖ in all Χιμααμ, ⓖL Αχιμααμ. **2.** in **n.loc.** גֵּרוּת כִּמְהָם Je 41¹⁷ Qr (Kt כמוהם), cf. גֵּרוּת p. 158 supr.

כִּמְהָן 2 S 19⁴¹, v. foregoing.

כַּמָּה v. מָה. כְּמוֹ v. sub כְּ p. 455 supr.

כמוהם Je 41¹⁷ Kt, v. כִּמְהָם.

† כְּמוֹשׁ **n.pr.div. Chemosh** (כמש MI 3.5.9.12.13.14.18.19.32.; also עשתר כמש l¹⁷ and n.pr.m. כמשמלך l¹; As. *Kammusunadbi*, a king of Moab Schr COT i, 281; = KAT 2, 288; cf. further Bae Rel 13 f. 238, 256 Nö ZMG 1888, 471; Ⓖ Χαμώς);—god of the Moabites to whom Solomon erected a high place 1 K 11⁷.³³ 2 K 23¹³ Je 48⁷ (Kt כמוש), v¹³ Moab is כ׳ עַם־כ׳ Nu 21²⁹ (ode) *people of Chemosh*, and Moabites his sons and daughters, cf. Je 48⁴⁶. He is said to be also the God of the Ammonites Ju 11²⁵ (probably an error Bae Rel 15 GFM).

כמז (✓ of foll.; mng. dub.; Ar. كُمْزَةٌ is *bunch, heap*).

† כּוּמָז **n.** [**m.**] name of a golden ornament; חַח וָנֶזֶם וְטַבַּעַת וְכ׳ Ex 35²²; אֶצְעָדָה וְצָמִיד טַבַּעַת וְכ׳ עָגִיל וְכ׳ Nu 31⁵⁰ (both P).

כמוש Je 48⁷ Kt, v. כְּמוֹשׁ.

כמן (✓ of foll. (si vera l.); perh. *be hidden*; cf. Aram. כְּמַן, כמם, *lie in ambush*; Ar. كَمَنَ *id.* is denom. fr. loan-word كمين acc. to Frä 243).

†[מִכְמָן] **n.**[**m.**] only pl. hidden stores, מִכְמַנֵּי הַזָּהָב וְהַכֶּסֶף Dn 11[43] (?rd. מַטְמֹנֵי).

†כַּמֹּן **n.m.** cummin, plant grown as condiment (𝔊 *κύμινον, cuminum cyminum;* Plin.[NH xix. 8]; Germ. '*römischer Kümmel;*' Löw[No. 152]; √dub.; NH *id.;* Aram. כַּמּוֹנָא, כַּמְּכוֹנָא; Ar. كَمُّونٌ, Eth. ከሙን: on format. cf. Lag[BN 89]; loan-word acc. to Di[832]);—Is 28[25.27.27].

†[כָּמַס] **vb. store up** (si vera l.), in **Qal** *Pt. pass.* כָּמֻס Dt 32[34] is not this *stored up* (*laid up in store*) with me (‖ חָתוּם בְּאוֹצְרֹתָי); but rd. prob. כָּנֻס in same mng. (v. כנס, and Dr[Dt 32, 34]).

†מִכְמָס **n.pr.loc.** Ezr 2[27] = Ne 7[31]; = מִכְמָשׁ (v. Baer's notes) 1 S 13[2] + 6 t. 1 S, + 2 t.;—city in Benjamin, N. fr. Geba and Jerusalem 1 S 13[2.5] (E. fr. Bethaven), v[11.16.23] 14[5.31] Is 10[28] Ne 11[31]; אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ Ezr 2[27] = Ne 7[31]. 𝔊 Μαχ(ε)μας, etc. (On *Mikmās* v. Rob[BR i. 440 ff.] Buhl[Geogr. § 96].)

†I. [כָּמַר] **vb. Niph. grow warm** and **tender, be** or **grow hot** (NH *id.* Pi. *heat* fruit in the ground, making it ripe, over-ripe, tender; Aram. כְּמַר *id.*, and more gen. *make warm* (one's flesh, or food); cf. *kemr, fermentation*, etc., in mod. Syria Wetzst[ZPV xiv (1891), 6])—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִכְמְרוּ Gn 43[30] + 2 t., נִכְמְרָה La 5[10];—**1.** *grow warm* and *tender*, fig., subj. רחמים; נ׳ רַחֲמַיִךְ עַל־בְּנָהּ Gn 43[30] (J), so נ׳ רַחֲמָיו אֶל־אָחִיו 1 K 3[26]; (רַחֲמַי We) יַחַד נ׳ נִחוּמַי Ho 11[8] (‖ נֶהְפַּךְ עָלַי לִבִּי). **2.** *be* or *grow hot*, עוֹרֵנוּ כְּתַנּוּר נ׳ מִפְּנֵי וגו׳ La 5[10] *our skin has become hot like a furnace*, because of the famine.

II. כמר (?√of foll.; cf. Syr. ܟܡܪ *black, dark*, usu. *gloomy, sad;* ܟܡܪܐ, ܐܬܟܡܪ *be sad*).

†[כְּמִרִיר] **n.m. darkness, gloominess** (?), pl. intens. cstr. כְּמִרְרֵי יוֹם Jb 3[5] *the deep gloom of day* (‖ חֹשֶׁךְ, צַלְמָוֶת, עֲנָנָה);—rd. כְּמוֹ, v. Di Sta[§ 231].

III. כמר (√of foll.; cf. As. *kamâru, overthrow, lay prostrate*, whence n. *kamâru, net, snare* Dl[HWB 336] and כֹּמֶר *priest* acc. to Dl[HA 42], i.e. one who prostrates himself; also Mand. כמר *turn round, bring back* Nö[M 443 f.] and N. Syr. ܟܡܪ *pursue* Nö[ib.] PS[1759]).

†מִכְמָר **n.**[**m.**] **net, snare**, bringing an animal to its fall, מִתּוֹא מ׳ Is 51[20] *like an antelope of* (*in*) *a net* or *snare* (cf. II. חֹרֶם p. 357, II. רֶשֶׁת p. 440).

†[מַכְמֹר] **n.**[**m.**] **net, snare** (v. foregoing)—pl. sf. יִפְּלוּ בְּמַכְמֹרָיו רְשָׁעִים ψ 141[10]; so Gr Che 140[11] (במכמרות for MT בְּמַהֲמֹרוֹת, v. p. 243).

†[מִכְמֶרֶת] **n.f. net, fishing-net**; sg. sf. מִכְמַרְתּוֹ Hb 1[15] (‖ חֲכָה, and חֵרֶם), v[16], both in fig. of conquering Chaldeans.

†מִכְמֶרֶת **n.f.** id.; וּפֹרְשֵׂי מ׳ עַל־פְּנֵי־מַיִם Is 19[8] (‖ מַשְׁלִיכֵי בַיְאוֹר חַכָּה).

†[כֹּמֶר] **n.m.** (idol-)**priest** (so NH כּוּמֶר; Aram. כְּמָרָא, is also priest of God; Nerab כמר Hal[Rev. Sém. 1896, 280, 282]; Nab. כמר *priest* CIS ii, No. 170, Teima כמרא *id.* CIS ii, No. 113 a, b, b *bis*; so כמר Neo-Pun. Eut[ZMG. 1875, 238, 239] Berger[JAs Apr.-June, 1887, 465]; perh. Tel Am. *kamiru* Bez[BM. Tabl. xxvi; Or. Dipl. 92]; Wkl[TA. 1, 15, 33] leaves untransl.);—pl. abs., in O.T. only of idol-priests; כְּמָרִים 2 K 23[5], כְּמָרָיו Ho 10[5], הַכּ׳ עִם־הַכֹּהֲנִים Zp 1[4] In Ho 4[4] Beck (in Wü[142]) We prop. וְעַמִּי כְּכֹמְרָיו (for MT וְעַמְּךָ כְּמְרִיבֵי).

כמת (√of foll., meaning unknown).

†מִכְמְתָת **n.pr.loc.** alw. הַמּ׳, Jos 16[6] (𝔊 Ικασμων, 𝔊L εις Αχθωθ, A Μαχθωθ), 17[7] (מֵאָשֵׁר הַמּ׳; 𝔊 Δηλαναθ, A ἀπὸ Ασερ Μαχθωθ, and similarly 𝔊L), place in NE. Ephraim, near border of Manasseh, between Shechem and Taanath Shilo: Buhl[Geogr. 109] conj. *Khirbet kefr beita.*

I. כֵּן **adv.** so (Ph. NH כֵּן *id.;* Syr. ܟܝ is *then*, Ar. لَكِنْ, لَكِنَّ, *but:* prob. from the demonstr. √*ka*, found in כִּי etc., Kö[ii. 1, 254]); (הֵיא) כֵּן־הוּא Gn 44[10] + 4 t.:—*so* (i.e. usu., as has been described or commanded, with ref. to what has preceded), mostly of manner, but sts. also of quantity, quality, or degree: **1. a.** Ju 5[31] כֵּן יֹאבְדוּ *so* perish thy enemies, Jb 5[27] כֵּן־הִיא, 8[13] כֵּן אָרְחוֹת כָּל שֹׁכְחֵי אֵל, Pr 6[29] 8[13] 2 S 16[23] Is 36[6] 47[15] כֵּן הָיוּ לָךְ, Nu 13[33] וְכֵן הָיִינוּ בְעֵינֵיהֶם; Nu 9[16] כֵּן יִהְיֶה תָּמִיד; Ex 10[14.14] לֹא הָיָה כֵּן אַרְבֶּה לֹא בָא כְּמֹהוּ וגו׳ (i.e. in such numbers), 1 K 10[12] וְלֹא מֻצְאוּ כֵּן עֲצֵי אַלְמֻגִּים, v[20] 2 Ch 1[12.12], Ju 21[14] לָהֶם כֵּן and they did not suffice for them *so* (viz. in such numbers of them as there were); 1 K 6[26] וְכֵן הַכְּרוּב הַשֵּׁנִי, Ez 41[7]: ל׳ וְכֵן Ex 27[11] 1 K 10[29] Ez 40[16] 2 Ch 35[12], cf. 1 Ch 23[30]: כֵּן ל׳ Ex 25[33] (cf. 26[24]), Jos 21[40]. **b.** the force of כֵּן has sts. to be elicited from the context: 1 K 2[7] כִּי כֵן קָרְבוּ אֵלַי (sc. with kindness such as that enjoined in v[a]), 20[40] כֵּן מִשְׁפָּטֶךָ, Je 14[10] כֵּן אָהֲבוּ לָנוּעַ (i.e. not less than י׳ has withdrawn from

them v⁹, Gf Ke; Gie prop. אָכֵן), ψ 61⁹ כֵּן אַזַּמְּרָה שִׁמְךָ (Hi כַּצִּדְקָךְ, implied in v⁶⁻⁸), 63⁴ כֵּן בַּקֹּדֶשׁ חָזִיתִךָ (sc. with the longings of v²), v⁵ כֵּן כִּי בֵן תְּכִינֶנָּה בְּרֹב חַסְדְּךָ אֲבָרֶכְךָ בְחַיָּי (sc. v⁴), 65¹⁰ לְמָנוֹת יָמֵינוּ כֵּן הוֹדַע (i.e. so generously, v¹⁰), 90¹² כְּיִרְאָתֶךָ עֶבְרָתֶךָ (Hi ׳י v¹¹), 127² כֵּן יִתֵּן לִידִידוֹ שֵׁנָא (sc. as abundantly; but Che אָכֵן), Pr 24¹⁴ (see v¹³), Is 52¹⁴ כֵּן מִשְׁחַת מֵאִישׁ מַרְאֵהוּ (sufficiently to justify שׁממו עליך רבים). **c.** כן occurs freq. in partic. phrases, as (*a*) with הָיָה, esp. ויהי כן and it was *so* Gn 1⁷·⁹·¹¹+, 2 K 2¹⁰ if thou seest me taken from thee יהי־לך כן let it be to thee *so* (sc. as thou desirest), 7²⁰, with עשׂה (esp. וַיַּעַשׂ מִמָּנִּי תִּרְאוּ וַיַּעֲשׂוּ) Gn 29²⁸ 42²⁰ 45²¹+oft., Ju 7¹⁶ וְכֵן תַּעֲשׂוּ, + ל׳ Gn 42²⁵ ויעש להם כן, Ex 22²⁹ 23¹¹ כן תעשׂה ל׳, Dt 22³ 2 S 12³¹ 1 K 11⁸ (cf. 6³³ 7¹⁸); Gn 29²⁶ לֹא יֵעָשֶׂה כן במקומנו, 34⁷ 2 S 13¹²; rarer usages. דִּבֶּר כֵּן Ex 6⁹, אמר כן 1 K 22⁸, כֵּן אֲמַרְתֶּם Ez 11⁵ 33¹⁰, אָמֵן כֵּן יֹאמַר ׳י 1 K 1³⁶ (cf. Je 28⁶), וגם שׁאול אבי יֹדֵעַ כֵּן 1 S 23¹⁷; אָהַב כֵּן (idiom.) to love (it) *so*, †Je 5³¹ Am 4⁵; (*b*) Gn 50³ כי כן ימלאו ימי החנטים (cf. Ju 14¹⁰ 2 S 13¹⁸ Est 2¹²); (*c*) alone, אִם כֵּן if it be *so* †Gn 25²² 43¹¹; †וַיִּרְאוּ כֵּן 1 S 5⁷, יָדַעְתִּי כִּי־כֵן Jb 9²; (*d*) לא כן not *so* (viz. as has been described or implied), with a subst. Nu 12⁷ לֹא כֵן עַבְדִּי מֹשֶׁה, 2 S 20²¹ 23⁵ ψ 1⁴ Jb 9³⁵ᵇ כי־לא־כן אנכי עמדי not *so* am I with myself (i.e. I am not conscious of being one who would fear him, vᵃ), with a vb. Dt 18¹⁴ ואתה לא כן נתן לך ׳י (not *so*,—viz. as implied in vᵃ), 2 S 18¹⁴ Is 10⁷ לֹא כֵן יַדְמֶה, לא כן יחשׁב, absol. Gn 48¹⁸ לא כן אבי. Ex 10¹¹.

2. Often, to emphasize the agreement, in answer to כְּ, and כַּאֲשֶׁר: viz. **a.** כֵּן . . . כְּ, (*a*) Gn 44¹⁰=Jos 2²¹ כדבריכם כֵּן־הוּא acc. to your words, *so* be it, 1 S 25²⁵ כי כשׁמו כֵּן־הוּא ψ 48¹¹ Pr 23⁷ כֵּן־הוּא (after conj. כְּמוֹ), Ez 42¹¹ כְּאָרְכָּן כֵּן רָחְבָּן; (*b*) Lv 27¹² כְּעֶרְכְּךָ כֵּן יִהְיֶה, 2 S 13³⁵ Nu 8⁴ 9¹⁴ 15²⁰ Dt 8²⁰ Ju 11¹⁰, so after כְּפִי Nu 6²¹; (*c*) . . . כֵּן . . . כְּכֹל 1 S 8⁸ 2 S 7¹⁷ Je 42⁵; (*d*) in similes, (*α*) 2 S 14¹⁷ כמלאך הא׳ כן אדני המלך, Je 18⁶ ψ 123² 127⁴ Pr 10²⁶ 26⁸·¹⁹ 27⁸·¹⁹ Ct 2²·³; (*β*) Jo 2⁴ כְּפָרָשִׁים כֵּן יְרוּצוּן, Is 31⁵ 38¹⁴ ψ 103¹⁵ Pr 26¹·²; (*γ*) ψ 42² כן תערג . . . כאיל נפשׁי וג׳ like the hind which etc., 83¹⁶ Is 61¹¹ 63¹⁴ Jb 7³, so after כמו Is 26¹⁷; (*δ*) Je 2²⁶ כְּבֹשֶׁת הוֹבִישׁוּ . . . כֵּן נִגְנַב, 6⁷ 34⁵ (rd. כְּמִשְׂרֹפוֹת), Ez 22²² (cf. v²⁰), 23⁴⁴ 34¹²; cf. (of degree) 35¹⁵ (om. 𝔊 Co), Ho 4⁷ כְּרָבָּם כֵּן חָטְאוּ לִי. Of *time* (uncommon) 1 S 9¹³ כְּבֹאֲכֶם הָעִיר כֵּן תִּמְצְאוּן אֹתוֹ. **b.** †Ezr 10¹² כן כדבריך עלינו לעשׂות. **c.** כַּאֲשֶׁר . . . כֵּן . . . , (*a*) Ex 7⁶ כן עשׂו ׳י כאשר צוה, 12²⁸·⁵⁰ 39⁴³ (cf. 27⁸), Nu 8²² (cf. 5⁴), 17²⁶ 36¹⁰ Jos 14⁵ (all P); Gn 41¹³ כאשׁר פתר כן היה, Jos 10¹·³⁹ 11¹⁵ Ju 1⁷ 15¹¹ᵇ ψ 48⁹; (*b*) (freq.) Nu 2¹⁷ כאשׁר יַחֲנוּ כֵּן יִסָּעוּ, Ex 1¹² (of degree=*the more . . the more*) כֵּן יִפְעֶה; (*c*) Gn 6²² בכל כַּאֲשֶׁר יְעַנּוּ אֹתוֹ כֵּן יִרְבֶּה וְכֵן יִפְרֹץ; אשׁר צוה אתו אלהים כן עשׂה, Ex 39³²·⁴² 40¹⁶ Nu 1⁵⁴ 2³⁴ 8²⁰ 9⁵ (all P), cf. Ex 25⁹ (וְכֵן), simil. 2 S 9¹¹ 2 K 16¹¹, cf. Jos 1¹⁷ Je 42²⁰; (*d*) Ex 27⁸ כאשׁר הֻרְאָה אתך כן יעשׂו, 2 S 16¹⁹ 1 K 2³⁸ Is 20⁴ 52¹⁴ᶠ.; with the same vb. repeated Lv 24¹⁹·²⁰ Dt 28⁶³ כאשׁר שׂשׂ . . . . כן ישׂישׂ, Jos 23¹⁵ 1 S 15³³ 26²⁴ 1 K 1³⁷ Is 10¹¹ Je 5¹⁹ 31²⁸ 32⁴² 42¹⁸ Ez 12¹¹ 20³⁶ Zc 7¹³ Pr 24²⁹; Nu 14²⁸ אם לא כאשׁר דברתם כן אעשׂה, Is 14²⁴, so after הלא 10¹¹, after asseverative כי 2 S 3⁹ 1 K 1³⁰; so כֵּן . . . . כָּל־עֲמַת שֶׁכֵּן† Ec 5¹⁵; (*e*) Ju 7¹⁷ᵇ כאשׁר אעשׂה כן תעשׂון, Lv 27¹⁴ Nu 15¹⁴, cf. Je 39¹²; (*f*) in similes, Dt 1²² 22²⁶ Am 3¹² Is 65⁸ Je 13¹¹. †**d.** . . . כן כאשׁר, (*a*) Ex 7¹⁰ ויעשׂו כן כאשׁר צוה ׳י, vᵖ Jos 4⁸ 2 S 5²⁵ Ez 12⁷, cf. Gn 50¹² Nu 8³; iron. Am 5¹⁴ יהי כן ׳י אתכם כאשׁר אמרתם, Ex 10¹⁰; (*b*) Gn 18⁵ כן תעשׂה כאשׁר דברת, Ne 5¹² —Occasionally in poetry כאשׁר is not expressed: Is 54⁹ (De), 55⁹ Je 3²⁰ Jb 7⁹ Ho 11² קראו להם כן הלכו מפניהם (of degree: *so*=in the same proportion), ψ 48⁶ המה ראו כן תמהו (i.e. in the same measure that they saw); Je 33²² (acc. to many, but dub.; rd. prob. כאשׁר Gie) it is represented by אשׁר (so Is 54⁹ Hi Ew Di): Ju 5¹⁵ כ is not expressed.—Na 1¹² is prob. corrupt; Zc 11¹¹ for כן עניי rd. כְּנַעֲנִי.—כֹּה, כָּכָה, כָּזֹאת are syn., but differ considerably in usage.

3. With prepositions:—**a.** אַחֲרֵי־כֵן, מֵאַחֲרֵי־כֵן, lit. *after so*, i.e. *afterwards:* v. אַחַר. **b.** †בְּכֵן (late), lit. *in such circumstances*, i.e. *thereupon, then*, Ec 8¹⁰ Est 4¹⁶ (בְּכֵן oft. for אָז; e.g. Ex 15¹; Syr$^{Jerus.}$ כדין=τότε). **c.** †כְּמוֹ־כֵן Is 51⁶, acc. to some, *like so*, i.e. (Vrss Rabb) *in like manner*, or (De) *like this* (accompanied by a contemptuous gesture)=like a mere nothing: but v. IV. כֵּן. **d.** לָכֵן$_{200}$ *according to such conditions, that being so, therefore* Nu 16¹¹ 1 S 27⁶ ψ 16⁹ 73⁶·¹⁰; esp. in proph., where it often introduces, after statement of the grounds, a divine declaration or command: Ju 10¹³ 2 K 1⁶ Am 4¹² Is 5¹³·¹⁴·²⁴ 7¹⁴ 10¹⁶ 16⁷ 27⁹ Je 6¹⁵ 8¹⁰ etc.; לכן כה אמר ׳י 2 K 21¹² Is 10²⁴ 28¹⁶ 29²² 30¹² 37³³ Je 5¹⁴ 6²¹+oft.; sq. נאם האדון Is 1²⁴; נאם ׳י 1 S 2³⁰ Je 2⁹; לכן הנה ימים באים נאם ׳י Je 7³² 16¹⁴ 19⁶+; לכן חי אני נאם ׳י Ez 5¹¹ 35⁶·¹¹ Zp 2⁹; לכן . . . . הנני 1 K 14¹⁰ Ho 2⁸·¹⁶ Is 29¹⁴ Je 16²¹ Ez 16³⁷ 22¹⁹ᵇ 25⁴·⁷·⁹+; לכן אֱמֹר †Ex 6⁶ Nu 25¹² (both P),

Ez 11[16.17] 14[6] 20[30] 33[25] 36[22]; לָכֵן דַּבֵּר † Ez 14[4] 20[27]; לָכֵן שִׁמְעוּ.... †Ez 11[4] 36[3.6] 37[12] 38[14]; Is 28[14] 51[21] Je 6[18] 44[26]+ In answer to יען, Nu 20[12] (P), 1 K 14[10] 2 K 1[16] 21[12] 22[20] Is 29[14] 30[13] Je 19[6]+, Ez 5[8] 13[23]+; so, once, וְלָכֵן Is 8[7]; to כי Is 28[16] Je 35[17]; על Je 9[14]; אם 23[38] 42[15]. Special usages:—(*a*) idiom., in conversation, in reply to an objection, to state the ground upon which the answer is made; Gn 4[15] *therefore*—this being so—whoso killeth Cain, etc., 30[15] Ju 8[7] 11[8] 1 S 28[2] 1 K 22[19] Jb 20[2] (𝔊 in Gn K Jb, not perceiving the idiom, renders *οὐχ οὕτως* (as though לא־כן): so also strangely, elsewhere, as 1 S 3[14] 2 K 1[4.6] 21[12]). (*b*) inferring the cause from the effect, or developing what is logically involved in a statement, Is 26[14b] (cf. De) *therefore* thou hast visited and destroyed them (not a consequence of v[a] 'the dead rise not,' but the development of what is implicit in it), 61[7] Je 2[33] 5[2] (because viz. אין אמונה v[1]), Jb 34[25] 42[3].—Zc 11[7] rd. לְכֵן עֲנִיֵּי הַצֹּאן. **e.** † עַד־כֵּן *hitherto* (of time), *as yet* Ne 2[16]. **f.** עַל־כֵּן[145] *upon ground of such conditions, therefore* (introducing, more generally than לָכֵן, the statement of a *fact*, rather than a *declaration:* never used in the phrases noted under לָכֵן), Gn 20[6] 42[21] Ex 5[8.17] 16[29] 20[11] 1 S 20[29] 28[18] 2 S 7[22.27] 1 K 20[23] Is 5[25] 9[16] 13[7.13] 15[4.7] 16[9.11] 17[10] 21[3] Je 5[6.27] 10[21] 12[8] 20[11] 31[3.20] Ez 7[20] 22[4] 31[5] etc., ψ 1[5] 42[7] 45[3c] (the poet's inference from v[a.b]), v[8] 110[7] Jb 6[3] 9[22] 17[4] 20[21] etc., Ct 1[3]; and regularly where the origin of a name, or custom, or proverb is assigned, Gn 2[24] על־כן יעזב איש וג׳ 10[9] על־כן יֵאָמַר.., 11[9] על־כן קרא שמה בבל, 16[14] 19[22] 21[31] 25[30] 26[33] 29[34.35] 30[6] 32[33] 47[22] Ex 13[15] 15[23] Nu 18[24] 21[14.27] Dt 10[9] (cf. 15[11.15] 19[7] 24[18.22]), Jos 7[26] 14[14] Ju 15[19] 18[12] 1 S 5[5] 10[12] 23[28] (? rd. so 27[6]) 2 S 5[8.20] etc.; † הַעַל־כֵּן Hb 1[17].—Est 9[26] the 2nd על כן (unless dittogr.) points unusually onwards to על כל דברי האגרת *on this account, on account, viz.*, etc.

II. כֵּן v. כון; III. כֵּן v. I. כנן; IV. כֵּן v. II. כנן.

†[כִּנָּה] **vb. Pi.** betitle, title, give an epithet or cognomen (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּנָא, כַּנֵּי; Ar. كَنَّى)—**Pi.** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וָאֶקְרָא לְךָ בְּשִׁמְךָ אֲכַנֶּךָּ Is 45[4] *I have called thee by thy name, giving thee a title* (of honour; cf. for construction Dr[§163]); 3 ms. וּבְשֵׁם יִשְׂרָאֵל יְכַנֶּה 44[5], *and with the name Israel he titles* (himself), is hardly poss.; abs. *he betitles*, or *makes use of a title*, is unlikely; rd. prob. **Pu.**, v. infr., in bad sense =*give a flattering title:* וְאֶל־אָדָם לֹא אֲכַנֶּה Jb 32[21] *and unto man I do not give flattering titles* (‖ אַל־נָא אֶשָּׂא פְנֵי אִישׁ); abs. v[22]. **Pu.** *Impf.* יְכֻנֶּה Is 44[5] *he is betitled* (v. supr.; so 𝔗 Bi Che Du; ‖ יקרא בשם יעקב, etc.)

כַּנָּה ψ 80[16] v. sub כנן p. 488.

†כַּנֶּה **n.pr.loc.** appar. in Mesopot., חָרָן וְכַלְנֵה וְעֶדֶן Ez 27[23], 𝔊 *Χαναα*; identif. dub.; =כַּלְנֵה Thes and most; Co *rds.* כַּלְנֵה; Mez[Stadt Ḥarrân 34] prop. בְּנֵי עֶדֶן.

כְּנוֹת v. כְּנָת p. 490.

כְּנָוְיָהוּ v. יְהוֹיָכִין p. 220, and יְכוֹנְיָה sub כון.

כְּנָם, כִּנִּם v. IV. כֵּן sub II. כנן.

I. **כנן** (√of foll.; parallel form of כון; *be firm, substantial*).

†III. כֵּן **n.m.** base, pedestal, office (NH כַּנָּה; Aram. כַּנְתָּא, כֹּנָן)—abs. כ׳ Is 33[23] 1 K 7[31] (but v. infr.); sf. כַּנּוֹ Ex 30[18]+11 t.; כַּנֶּךָ Gn 40[13]; כַּנָּי 41[13];—**1.** lit. *base, pedestal*, 1 K 7[31] (like) the work of *a pedestal* (Th VB), acc. to Sta[ZAW iii, 1883, 161, 162] מַעֲשֵׂה־כֵן is in wrong place, being orig. part of a gloss to v[35];—כ׳ in v[29]=*thus*, or is txt. err.;—כֵּן־תָּרְנָם Is 33[23] *the base* (*support* or *socket*) *of their mast* (so Thes and most); esp. of base of laver of ṭabernacle Ex 30[18.28] 31[9] 35[16] 38[8] 39[39] 40[11] Lv 8[11] (all P). **2.** *office, place* Gn 40[13] 41[13] (both E); hence (late) עַל־כַּנּוֹ *in his place* Dn 11[20.21.38] (i.e. in his stead, as his successor, cf. Germ. *an seiner Stelle*); עַל om. v[7]

†כָּנַנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (י *is firm*);—**1.** a Levite 1 Ch 15[22] 𝔊 Κωνενια, A Χωνενια, 𝔊L Ιεχονιας; =כְּנַנְיָה v[27], 𝔊 Ιεχονιας, A Χενενιας, 𝔊L Χονενιας. **2.** an Izharite 1 Ch 26[29], 𝔊 Χωνεν(ε)ια(ς).

†כָּנָנִי **n.pr.m.** a Levite Ne 9[4], א[c.a] A Χαναν, 𝔊L Χωνενιας (B om.)

כָּנַנְיָהוּ Qr **n.pr.m.** v. כּוֹנַנְיָהוּ sub כון.

II. **כנן** (√of foll.; meaning dubious; v. conj. in Kö[ii. 1, 100 Anm.])

†IV. כֵּן (?), כִּנִּם, כְּנָם **n.**[**m.**], mng. dub.; either gnat, gnats, gnat-swarm (so 𝔊 𝔙 Philo[Vita Mos. i, p. 97], Origen[Hom. 4, 6 in Ex.], and most moderns), or [louse,] lice (so 𝔖 𝔗 Jos[Ant. ii. 14. 13] Boch[Hieroz. II, ii, 572 f.], as NH כִּנָּה, pl. כִּנִּים=*maggots*, and esp. *lice*)—abs. perh. כֵּן Is 51[6] (v. infr.); pl. כִּנִּים Ex 8[13.14] ψ 105[31], כְּנָם Ex 8[12]; Ex 8[13.14] has, also, כִּנָּם prob. a mere Mas. device for כְּנָם (cf. Di), on account of preceding וַתְּהִי (on which see Ges[§145.4] Da[Synt. §116]); Sam. has כנים throughout:—of Egyptian plague Ex 8[12.13.13.14.14] (all P).

hence ψ 105[31]; כְּמוֹ־כֵן יְמוּתוּן Is 51[6] *like a gnat-swarm* (?) *shall they die* (cf. Di Du; Weir Che rd. כִּנִּים, cf. Buhl[p. 355]; >Brd De *like this*).

Note.—Nö[M 54] Ba[NB § 15, ES 53] Buhl[Ges HWB ed. 12] connect this word etymol. with Aram. כלמתא *vermin*, Ba and Buhl also with As. *kalmatu*, *id.* [Dl[HWB 333]], and even with Aram. קַלְמָתָא, ܩܰܠܡܳܬܳܐ, Ar. قَمْلٌ, etc., Eth. ቀማል: *louse;* but these connexions, as well as that with NH כְּנִימָה, all involving radical מ, are most improb.

†כַּנָּה ψ 80[16] **n.f.** (si vera l.) **support** (of tree), i. e. *root, stock* (fem. of III. כֵּן; cf. Syr. ܟܢܐ m. *id.*, Che[Psalms 397], so Ges); al. take as vb., but Ⓖ *κατάρτισαι* is ag. gramm. (should be כַּנְנָה), and √כנן = כָּנַן *protect* (HuRiDe; rd. then כַּנָּה) is improb. Txt. dubious.

†[כָּנַס] **vb. gather, collect** (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּנַס (v. also כנשׁ); Eth. ከነሰ: in der. conj. *assemble for worship*, etc.; Ar. كَنَسَ is *sweep, sweep away, destroy*)—**Qal** (late) *Pf.* 1 s. כָּנַסְתִּי Ec 2[8]; *Imv.* כְּנוֹס Est 4[16]; *Inf. cstr.* 1 Ch 22[2]+3 t.; *Pt.* כֹּנֵס ψ 33[7];—*gather* people 1 Ch 22[2] Est 4[16]; כ׳ כַּנֵּד מֵי הַיָּם נֹתֵן בְּאוֹצָרוֹת תְּהוֹמוֹת ψ 33[7] (rd. perh., for כַּנֵּד, כַּנֹּאד *as* in *a wine skin*, v. נאד, נד); *gather, collect* portions of harvest for priests and Levites Ne 12[44]; stones Ec 3[5] (opp. הִשְׁלִיךְ); silver and gold = *amass* wealth Ec 2[8]; abs. v[26] (‖ אסף). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. וְכִנַּסְתִּי אֶתְכֶם Ez 22[21] *and I will gather you together* (for punishment; Co tr. to v[20] and rds. for וְהִנַּחְתִּי; ‖ קבץ v[19.20]); of restoration וְכִנַּסְתִּים אֶל־אַדְמָתָם 39[28], and יְכַנֵּס ψ 147[2] **Hithp.** *Inf. cstr.* וְהַמַּפֵּכָה צָרָה מֵהִתְכַּנֵּס Is 28[20] *and the covering is (too) narrow when one gathers oneself together* (‖ קָצַר הַמַּצָּע מֵהִשְׁתָּרַע), i.e. the bed is too short to stretch oneself at full length, and when one (perforce) draws up the feet, the covering becomes too narrow.

†[מִכְנָס] **n.m.**[Ez 44, 18] only du. (or pl.) **drawers** (connex. with above √כנס obscure; Di der. fr. כנס = גנז *cover up, hide* (cf. Du Is 28[20]), which Thes also comp.)—only cstr. מִכְנְסֵי;—a priestly garment of linen מִכְנְסֵי פִּשְׁתִּים Ez 44[18]; מִכְנְסֵי (הַ)בָּד Ex 28[42] 39[28] Lv 6[3] 16[4] (all P).

†[כָּנַע] **vb. be humble**, only in der. conj. (Aram. כְּנַע *id.;* Ar. كَنَعَ is *be contracted, wrinkled;* also *fold* wings (of eagle))—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִכְנַע 1 K 21[29]+3 t.; 3 pl. נִכְנְעוּ 2 Ch 12[7] 30[11]; נִכָּנְעוּ 2 Ch 12[7]; *Impf.* יִכָּנַע Lv 26[41]+3 t.; 3 fs. וְתִכָּנַע Ju 3[30]; 2 ms. וַתִּכָּנַע 2 K 22[19]+2 t.; 3 mpl. וַיִּכָּנְעוּ 2 Ch 7[14]+5 t.; יִכָּנְעוּ 1 Ch 20[4]; *Inf.* הִכָּנַע 2 Ch 33[23]; sf. הִכָּנְעוֹ 2 Ch 12[12] 33[19];—**1.** reflex. *humble oneself* Lv 26[41] (H; subj. לִבָּם), 2 Ch 7[14] 12[6.7.7.12] 30[11] 32[26] 33[19.23]; *before* some one, לִפְנֵי 2 Ch 34[27]; מִלִּפְנֵי 1 K 21[29] 2 Ch 33[12.23] 34[27] 36[12]; מִפְּנֵי 1 K 21[29] 2 K 22[19]. **2.** pass. *be humbled, subdued* 1 S 7[13] 1 Ch 20[4] 2 Ch 13[18]; sq. לִפְנֵי pers. Ju 8[28]; מִפְּנֵי Ju 11[33]; *under* some one תַּחַת Ju 3[30] ψ 106[42]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִכְנִיעַ 2 Ch 28[19]; 1 s. הִכְנַעְתִּי 1 Ch 17[10]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּכְנַע Ju 4[23] ψ 107[12]; sf. יַכְנִיעֵם Dt 9[3]+2 t.; 2 ms. תַּכְנִיעַ Is 25[5]; וַתַּכְנַע Ne 9[24]; 1 s. אַכְנִיעַ ψ 81[15]; *Imv.* הַכְנִיעֵהוּ Jb 40[12];—**1.** *humble* 2 Ch 28[19] Jb 40[12] ψ 107[12] (obj. לֵב), Is 25[5] (obj. שְׁאוֹן זָרִים). **2.** *subdue* enemies 2 S 8[1] = 1 Ch 18[1], 1 Ch 17[10] ψ 81[15]; sq. לִפְנֵי Dt 9[3] Ju 4[23] Ne 9[24].

†[כְּנִיָּה] **n.f.** **bundle, pack** (cf. Ar. sense of √, supr.);—sf. אִסְפִּי מֵאֶרֶץ כְּנִיָּתֵךְ Je 10[17] *pack thy bundle* (and take it) *out of the land.*

1. כְּנַעַן 90 **n.pr.m.** et **terr. Canaan** (Ⓖ Χανααν, Ph. כנען = *Phoenicia;* Χνα = כנע, Hecataeus, v. Müller[Fr. Hist. Gr. i, 17 al.]; Egypt. *Ka-n-'-nꜣ* WMM[Asien u. Europa, 205 ff.]; Tel Amarna *Kinaḫna, Kinaḫḫi*, etc., Bezold[BM Tablets, 150] Wkl[TA 39 f.]; etym. dub. GFM[PAOS Oct. 1890, lxvii ff.]; v. also GASm[Geogr. 4 f.] Buhl[Geogr. § 42]);—†**1.** as **n.pr.m.**, son of Ham Gn 9[18.22.25.27] 10[15] (as ancestor of Canaanites and Phoenicians; all J); 10[6] (P); 1 Ch 1[8.13] (fr. Gn 10[6.15]). **2. a.** land, W. of Jordan, into wh. Hebrews came, and where they settled, subduing the inhabitants; מַלְכֵי כְּנָעַן Ju 5[19], מלך כ׳ Ju 4[2.23.24.24]; hence מַמְלְכוֹת כ׳ ψ 135[11]; יֹשְׁבֵי כ׳ Ex 15[15] (song in E); cf. מִלְחֲמוֹת כ׳ Ju 3[1]; עֲצַבֵּי כ׳ ψ 106[38] *idols of Canaan*, i.e. of the former inhabitants; esp. אַדְמַת כ׳, אֶרֶץ(־) כ׳ Gn 44[8] 46[31] 47[1.4.13.14.15] 50[5.13] (all J), 35[6] 42[5.7.13.29.32] 45[17.25] Jos 24[3] (all E), Gn 11[31] 12[5.5] 13[12] (opp. עָרֵי הַכִּכָּר v[b]), 16[3] 17[8] (all P)+40 t. P, Ju 21[12] 1 Ch 16[18] = ψ 105[11]; also אֶרֶץ הָאֱמֹרִי כ׳ Nu 34[2] (P); בְּנוֹת כ׳ Gn 28[1] *daughters of Canaan* = women of the land, so v[6.8] 36[2] (all P); כנען is personif. Ho 12[8] = apostate Israel; שִׂפַת כ׳ Is 19[18] = the Hebrew lang. (without evil implication). **b.** the coast, esp. Phoenicia Is 23[11]; cf. אֶרֶץ פְּלִשְׁתִּים כ׳ Zp 2[5].

†II. כְּנַעַן **n.**[**m.**] **merchant(s)** (because Canaanites, esp. Phoenicians, were traders);—כָּל־עַם כְּנַעַן Zp 1[11]; אֶרֶץ כ׳ Ez 16[29] (om. ⓖB al. Co) 17[4] *a land of merchants;* cf. כנעני *ad fin.*

†1. כְּנַעֲנִי **adj. et nom. gent.** cf 1. כְּנַעַן; —usu. ms. (הַ)כְּנַעֲנִי Gn 38[2] Nu 21[1] +; fs. הַכְּנַעֲנִיָּה Gn 46[10] = Ex 6[15] 1 Ch 2[3]; mpl. (הַ)כְּנַעֲנִים Ob[20] Ne 9[24]; —**1. adj.** אִישׁ כ׳ Gn 38[2] (J). **2.** c. art. as **subst., a.** of individual, הַכ׳ מֶלֶךְ־עָרָד Nu 21[1] (J) and hence 33[40] (P or R); בַּת־שׁוּעַ הַכְּנַעֲנִית Gn 46[10] = Ex 6[15] (P) 1 Ch 2[3]. **b.** usu. coll. (c. art.) of pre-Isr. inhabitants of כְּנַעַן (q. v.) Gn 12[6] 24[3.37] 50[11] (all J), Nu 21[3] (J), Jos 13[3] (D), Ju 1[1.3.9.10.17], many of whom continued to live in the midst of Isr., v[27.28.29.29.30.32.33] Jos 16[10.10] 17[12.13.16.18] (all JE), 1 K 9[16]; pl. only Ob[20], and יֹשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ הַכְּנַעֲנִים Ne 9[24]; מִשְׁפְּחוֹת הַכ׳ Gn 10[18], גְּבוּל הַכ׳ v[19] (both J), אֶרֶץ הַכ׳ Ex 13[11] (JE), Ez 16[3]; oft. of *part* of the inhabit., הַכ׳ וְכָל יֹשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ Jos 7[9] (JE), Dt 11[30]; with other n.pr.gent., + הַפְּרִזִּי Gn 13[7] 34[30] (both J), Ju 1[4.5], + הָאֱמֹרִי Dt 1[7] Jos 5[1] 13[4] (all D); + הַחִוִּי 2 S 24[7]; + (הַ)עֲמָלֵקִי Nu 14[25.43.45]; esp. in the list of peoples dispossessed by Isr., Gn 15[21] Ex 3[8.17] 13[5] 23[23.28] 33[2] 34[11] Nu 13[29] (הַכ׳ dwelling by the sea and along Jordan [cf. Dt 1[7] 11[30] Jos 5[1] 11[3] 13[4]]; all these JE), Dt 7[1] 20[17] Jos 3[10] 9[1] 11[3] 12[8] 24[11] (all JED), Ju 3[3.5]; hence Ezr 9[1] Ne 9[8]. Cf. Dr[Dt. p. 11, 13 f., 97, 133].

†II. כְּנַעֲנִי **n.m. trader, merchant** (cf. II. כְּנַעַן); only sg. (but v. infr.):—וְלֹא יִהְיֶה כ׳ עוֹד Zc 14[21] (prob.); בְּבֵית יְ׳ וַחֲנוֹר נָתְנָה לַכ׳ Pr 31[24] (סָדִין עָשְׂתָה וַתִּמְכֹּר ‖). In Zc 11[7.11] rd. perh. (לְ)כְנַעֲנִי for (לְ)בֶן עֲנִי, Ⓖ Χαναναῖοι, Χαναανῖται, Sta[ZAW, 1881, 26] (who comp. as to sense Ho 12[8]), cf. Klo We Marti.

†כְּנַעֲנָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** father of proph. Zedekiah 1 K 22[11.24] = 2 Ch 18[10.23] (Ⓖ Χανααν, Χαανα, Χανανα). **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 7[10] (Ⓖ Χανααν, Χαναναν).

כנף ✓ of foll. (mng. dub.; Ar. كَنَفَ *fence in, enclose*, and Aram. כְּנַף *collect, assemble*, are denom.)

כָּנָף 109 **n.f.** 1 K 6, 27 (**m.** Ez 7[2] Kt, but cf. Qr and Co; also appar. 2 Ch 3[11.13], but v. Be), **wing, extremity** (NH *id.;* Aram. כַּנְפָּא, כְּנַף; Zinj. אחז בכנף מראה, fig. for *attached himself to the party of his lord*, Panammu Inscr. l. 11, cf. Zc 8[23] (**2 a** infr.); DHM Sendsch. 58; Ar. كَنَفٌ, As. *kappu*, Eth. ክንፍ); —abs. כ׳ Gn 1[21] +; cstr. כְּנַף 1 K 6[24] +; sf. כְּנָפַי Ez 16[8], כְּנָפֶךָ Ru 3[9], כְּנָפוֹ Hg 2[12]; du. כְּנָפַיִם 1 K 8[7] + (even of more than two, Is 6[2.2] Ez 1[6.21]); cstr. כַּנְפֵי Ex 19[4]; sf. כְּנָפֶיךָ Ez 5[3], כְּנָפֶיהָ Je 2[34], כְּנָפָיו Is 8[8] +; כְּנָפֶיהָ Ho 4[19] Mal 3[20]; כַּנְפֵיהֶם 1 K 6[27] +; כַּנְפֵיהֶן Ez 1[24.25]; pl. cstr. כַּנְפוֹת Dt 22[12] + 4 t.; —**1.** *wing*, †**a.** of birds Is 10[14] (in fig.), Ex 19[4] (E ? R ? fig.) Dt 32[11] (in sim.), Zc 5[9] Lv 1[17] (P), Jb 39[13.26] ψ 68[14]; in fig. of invading king Je 48[40] 49[22] Ez 17[3.7]; so appar. Is 8[8] of invader as overflowing river (but Du Che separate וְהָיָה מְטוֹת כְּנָפָיו from preceding); of riches, as flying away Pr 23[5]; in phr. צִפּוֹר כָּנָף = *winged birds* Dt 4[17] ψ 148[10], (עֵיט)צִפּוֹר כָּל־כ׳ Ez 39[4.17], כֹּל צִפּוֹר כָּנָף Gn 7[14] (P), Ez 17[23], עוֹף כ׳ Gn 1[21] (P), ψ 78[27]; also בַּעַל כ׳ Pr 1[17] = *winged thing*, cf. בַּעַל־הַכְּנָפִים Ec 10[20]. †**b.** of insects (prob.), אֶרֶץ צִלְצַל כְּנָפָיִם Is 18[1] *buzzing*, or *humming of wings*, i. e. Ethiopia, so called from its swarms of flies, with especial ref. poss. to the tsetse-fly (so Du, cf. Che; id., in gen., Hi De; > Kn Di of the tropical *shadow falling both ways;* Thes[1167 b] of *noise of the wings* of an army; ref. to sails as wings — cf. v[2] — would be suitable, but צִלְצַל does not favour this). **c.** of cherubim 1 K 6[24.24.24.24] + 8 t. K, cf. 2 Ch 3[11.11.11.11] + 6 t. Ch, Ez 1[6] + 17 t. Ez, Ex 25[20.20] 39[9.9] (all P). †**d.** of seraphim Is 6[2.2]. †**e.** of women in Zec.'s vision Zc 5[9.9]. †**f.** fig. of the wind, Ho 4[19] ψ 18[11] = 2 S 22[11], ψ 104[3] †**g.** fig. of the dawn (winged sun-disc ?) ψ 139[9], cf. of sun of righteousness Mal 3[20]. †**h.** fig. of יְ׳, as protector of his people ψ 17[8] 36[8] 57[2] 61[5] 63[3] 91[4] Ru 2[12]. †**2.** *extremity:* — **a.** of garment = *skirt, corner*, or loose flowing end, 1 S 15[27] 24[5.6.12.12] Dt 22[12] 23[1] 27[20] Je 2[34] (fig.), Ez 5[3] 16[8] (in fig.), Hg 2[12.12] Zc 8[23] Nu 15[38.38] (P; cf. RS Sem. i. 416, 2nd ed. 437). **b.** of the earth, מִכַּנְפוֹת הָאָרֶץ Is 24[16] *from the end of the earth;* elsewhere pl. אַרְבַּע כ׳ הא׳ Jb 37[3] 38[13], and, def. הַכַּנְפוֹת הָא׳ Is 11[12] *the four corners of the earth;* so of the holy land Ez 7[2].—עַל־כְּנַף שִׁקּוּצִים מְשֹׁמֵם Dn 9[27] is obscure; Meinh. reads, after Vrss., כָּנָף, *on the corner* (of the altar) *is a devastating abomination;* < Kue Onderzoek 2, ii. 472 Bev, who rd. עַל־כַּנּוֹ *in its place, instead of it.*

†[כָּנַה] **vb. denom.** fr. כָּנָף **2.** only **Niph.** be cornered, thrust into a corner, or aside;—*Impf.* 3 ms. וְלֹא יִכָּנֵף עוֹד מוֹרֶיךָ Is 30[20] *and no more shall thy teachers be thrust into a corner* (cf. Di); > others, who render *hide themselves*, (cf. Ar. كَنَفَ *enclose, guard*, but this rather for protection).

כנר (poss. ✓ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†כִּנּוֹר **n.m.** ψ 81,3 **lyre** (on formation cf. Lag BN 89, Anm.; NH *id.;* Aram. כִּנָּרָא, סַנְסִנָּא; Mand. (א)כינאר Nö M § 104 (who questions Shemitic origin); Ar. كِنَّارٌ, كُنَّارَةٌ; as loan-word in Hellen. Gk. *κινύρα* (𝔊 and Joseph.); in Egypt. *kn-an-aul* acc. to Bondi 79)—abs. כִּנּוֹר Gn 4²¹+; sf. כִּנֹּרִי Jb 30³¹; pl. כִּנֹּרוֹת 1 K 10¹²+; sf. כִּנֹּרֶיךָ Ez 26¹³, כִּנֹּרוֹתֵינוּ ψ 137²;—*lyre*, stringed instrument used for popular as well as sacred music (cf. Benz Arch. 273 ff. Now Arch. i. 273 ff.);—כ׳ אִישׁ יֹדֵעַ מְנַגֵּן בְּכִ׳ וְעוּגָב Gn 4²¹, בְּתֹף וּבְכִ׳ 31²⁷; כ׳ נֶבֶל וְתֹף וְחָלִיל וְכִ׳ 1 S 16¹⁶ *a man skilled in playing on the lyre*, cf. v.²³ (וְנִגֵּן בְּיָדוֹ); at banquets Is 5¹² (+ נֶבֶל, תֹּף, חָלִיל), token of merriment 24⁸ (+ תֻּפִּים), Ez 26¹³, cf. וַיְהִי לְאֹבֵל בִּכְנֹרִי וְעֻגָבִי לְקוֹל בֹּכִים Jb 30³¹, יִשְׂאוּ כְתֹף וְכִ׳ וְיִשְׂמְחוּ לְקוֹל עוּגָב Jb 21¹²; carried by a loose woman Is 23¹⁶ (fig. of Tyre); in sim. Is 16¹¹ (of murmuring sound of bowels=heart, in pity); used also in praising י׳, usu. as accompaniment of song (cf. 1 Ch 15¹⁶) נֶבֶל וְתֹף וְחָלִיל וְכִ׳ 1 S 10⁵; Is 30³² (‖ תֻּפִּים); esp. before the ark 2 S 6⁵ (+ נְבָלִים, תֻּפִּים, etc.) ‖ 1 Ch 13⁸, and in sanctuary (usu. + נֵבֶל, etc.) 1 K 10¹², but esp. Chr ψψ:—1 Ch 13⁸ (pl., and so chiefly in Chr), 15¹⁶·²¹·²⁸ 16⁵ 25¹·³·⁶ 2 Ch 5¹² 9¹¹ 20²⁸ 29²⁵ Ne 12²⁷; ψ 33² (sg., and so chiefly in ψψ), 43⁴ 49⁵ 57⁹ 71²² 81³ 92⁴ 98⁵·⁵ 108³ 147⁷ 149³ 150³; cf. כִּנֹּרוֹתֵינוּ ψ 137².—Vbs. used with כ׳ are:—תָּפַשׁ Gn 4²¹, נִגֵּן בְּ 1 S 16¹⁶, מְשַׂחֵק בְּ 2 S 6⁵= 1 Ch 13⁸, מְשֹׁרְרִים בְּ 1 Ch 15¹⁶, מַשְׁמִיעִים בְּ v²⁸, נִבָּא בְּ 25¹·³, הוֹדָה בְּ ψ 33² 43⁴, זמר בְּ ψ 71²² 98⁵ 147⁷ 149³, הַלְלוּהוּ בְּ 150³.—On ancient lyres v. reff. ap. Dr Amos, p. 236 f.

†כִּנֶּרֶת, כִּנֲרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Galilee (Naphtali), כִּנֶּרֶת Dt 3¹⁷ Jos 13²⁷ Nu 34¹¹; כִּנָּרֹת Jos 19³⁵; כִּנֲרוֹת (so Baer; כִּנְרוֹת Norzi) Jos 11² 12³ 1 K 15²⁰;—**1.** a city Jos 19³⁵ (P; 𝔊B Κενερεθ, A Χενερωθ, 𝔊L Χενερεθ, as always exc. Jos 13²⁷), so prob. 11² (D ?; B Κενερωθ, A Χενερεθθι), Dt 3¹⁷ (B Μαχαναρεθ;—Μαχ-=מִכ׳). **2.** יָם־כִּנֶּרֶת, lake near the city, Nu 34¹¹ (P; 𝔊B Χεναρα, A Χενερεθ), Jos 13²⁷ (P; 𝔊B Χενερεθ; A 𝔊L Χενερωθ), יָם כִּנֲרוֹת Jos 12³ (D; 𝔊B Χενερεθ; A Χεννερεθ); כָּל־כִּנֲרוֹת 1 K 15²⁰ = all the territory about the city and lake, cf. *πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν* Χενερεθ 𝔊L,—𝔖 has גִּינֵסַר, גִּנֵּיסַר, גִּנֵּסַר, cf. *τὸ ὕδωρ τοῦ* Γεννησαρ 1 Makk. 11⁶⁷; Γεννησαρετ Mk 6⁵³ Mt 14³⁴ Lu 5¹; etymol. connexion with כִּנֶּרֶת disputed by GASm Geogr. 443 n. Buhl Geogr. 113 n. —On the lake and surrounding region v. GASm Geogr. ch. xxi. Ed Pal 254 Buhl Geogr. 113 f. 225 Furrer ZPV. 1879 (ii.), 52-74 Frei ib. 1886 (ix.), 81-145 van Kasteren ib. 1888 (xi.), 212-248.

†[כִּנְתִּ] **n.** [of men, but **f.** in form, Ges §122, 4. b] **associate, colleague** (loan-wd. fr. BAram. כִּנְתָּא; Syr. ܟܢܬܐ, cf. also Schwally Idiot. 46; on format. v. Lag BN 82);—only Aram. pl. שְׁאָר כִּנְוָתָיו Ezr 4⁷ *the rest of his associates.*

כֶּם Ex 17¹⁶, v. כִּסֵּא.

†כֶּסֶא Pr 7²⁰, כִּסֵּה ψ 81⁴ **n.** [**m.**] **full moon** (cf. Aram. כְּסָא; orig. dubious, cf. Lag Symm. i. 93; perh. As. loan-word; cf. As. *kusêu, headdress* or *cap,=agû, id.*, and also *full moon* (as tiara of moon-god ?), Dl HWB, sub *kusêu, kubšu, agû;* yet v. Brock)—לְיוֹם הַכִּ׳ Pr 7²⁰; as a feast-day, בַּכִּ׳ ψ 81⁴ (opp. בַּחֹדֶשׁ, *at the new moon*).

כִּסֵּא, כִּסֵּה **n.m.** 2 S 7,16 133 **seat of honour, throne** (NH *id.;* Ph. (pl.) כרסים; Aram. כּוּרְסְיָא, כְּרָסְיָא; BAram. כָּרְסֵא, Zinj. כרסא DHM Sendsch. 58. 44; Ar. كُرْسِيٌّ; but As. *kussu;* perh. Akkad. loan-word; ideogr. *iṣ* GU. ZA, cf. Dl HWB 343);—abs. כִּסֵּא Gn 41⁴⁰+; כִּסֵּה 1 K 10¹⁹·¹⁹ Jb 26⁹, הַכִּסֵּא Ez 1²⁶; cstr. כִּסֵּא 2 S 3¹⁰+, כֶּם Ex 17¹⁶ (si vera l.; v. infr.); sf. כִּסְאִי 1 K 1¹³+, כִּסְאֶךָ 2 S 7¹⁶+, כִּסְאוֹ 1 K 5¹⁹+; Ex 11⁵+; pl. כִּסְאוֹת ψ 122⁵·⁵; sf. כִּסְאוֹתָם Ez 26¹⁶ Is 14⁹;—*seat of honour*, usually **1. a.** of king=*throne* Gn 41⁴⁰ (E), Ex 11⁵ 12²⁹ (both J) 1 K 2¹⁹ Is 47¹ Ez 26¹⁶; of queen-mother 1 K 2¹⁹ᵇ; כ׳ מַלְכוּתוֹ Est 5¹ *his royal throne;* of future (Messianic) prince Zc 6¹³ᵃ (in vᵇ read עַל־יְמִינוֹ 𝔊 Sta ZAW 1881, 10); of dead kings in She'ôl Is 14⁹; נָתַן כ׳, in, or against a place, said of king himself, (only Je) is a sign of conquest (Je 1¹⁵); so שִׂים כ׳ 43¹⁰, and (of י׳) 49³⁸; in Ju 3²⁰, though of king, not seat of office; 12 t. elsewhere, lit. †**b.** *throne* of י׳ (אלהים) as heavenly king, Is 6¹ Ez 1²⁶·²⁶ 10¹ 1 K 22¹⁹=2 Ch 18¹⁸; Jb 26⁹ ψ 11⁴ Is 66¹ *heaven is my throne;* as seat of judgment ψ 9⁵·⁸; in oath יָד עַל־כֵּס יָהּ Ex 17¹⁶ (cf. Di; >Cler JDMich Ges Buhl SS נֵס *banner;* 𝔊 *κρυφαία* ✓נסה, favours כס); Jerusalem called throne of י׳ Je 3¹⁷, so the sanctuary 17¹² (כִּ׳ כָּבוֹד מָרוֹם), Ez 43⁷. †**2.** of high priest 1 S 1⁹ 4¹³·¹⁸; of honoured guest 2 K 4¹⁰; of governor Ne 3⁷; of (unjust) judge כִּ׳ הַוּוֹת ψ 94²⁰; =conspicuous seat (lit.) Pr 9¹⁴; =seat of distinction, explicitly כִּ׳ כָּבוֹד Is 22²³; כ׳ alone 2 K 25²⁸·²⁸=Je 52³²·³² Est 3¹.

a. fig. = *royal dignity, authority, power,* לְדָוִד וּלְזַרְעוֹ וּלְבֵיתוֹ וּלְכִסְאוֹ הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 14[9]; ... 2[33]; esp. *kingdom,* c. vbs. of *setting up, ublishing,* ' subj., וַהֲקִימֹתִי אֶת־כִּסֵּא דָוִד 2 S 3[10], וּבָנִיתִי כִּסְאוֹ ψ 89[5], so c. שִׁים v[30]; king subj., עַד־בְּחָסֶר כִּסְאוֹ Pr 20[28]; pass. נִכּוֹן כִּסֵּא דָוִד יִהְיֶה 1 K 2[45] *throne of David shall be established,* cf. 2 S 7[16] 1 Ch 17[14]; וְהוּכַן בְּחֶסֶד כִּסֵּא Is 16[5] (of Mess. gn); so (in gen.) בִּצְדָקָה יִכּוֹן כִּסֵּא Pr 16[12], cf. 29[14]; intrans. (c. הָיָה) ψ 89[37]; more fully, subj., כֵּן כִּסְאוֹ וְכִנַּנְתִּי אֶת־כִּסֵּא 2 S 7[13] (וְהַקְמֹתִי אֶת־כִּסֵּא ‖ 1 Ch 17[12]), מַמְלַכְתּוֹ עַל־ 1 K 9[5], cf. ‖ 2 Ch 7[18] and וְהַכִּינוֹתִי כִּסֵּא מַלְכוּתוֹ עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 Ch 22[10]; also מוּר כִּסֵּא ψ 89[45] *t down throne,* of Gentile nations וְהָפַכְתִּי כִּסְאוֹת מַמְלָכוֹת Hg 2[22]; יָשַׁב עַל־כִּסֵּא *sit on the throne of* y one (esp. David) = be his successor 1 K 17.20.24.27.30.35.48 2[12] 3[6] 2 K 13[13], esp. Je 13[13] 17[25] +5 t. Je; יֹשְׁבוּ לְכִסֵּא לָךְ ψ 132[12]; more fully Ch 29[23]; †caus. הוֹשִׁיב עַל־כִּסֵּא 1 K 2[24] 5[19] 2 K ; הוֹשִׁיב לְכִסֵּא fig. Jb 36[7], of placing in honour; †ישב מִפְּרִי בִטְנְךָ אָשִׁית לְכִסְאֶךָ ψ 132[11]; על also = *take one's seat as king, become ual king, possess royalty* 1 K 16[11], oft. sit on *throne of Isr.* 1 K 8[20.25] = 2 Ch 6[10.16], 1 K 2 K 10[30] 15[12], Je 33[17]; without ישב 1 K 2[4] cf. also Is 9[6] (Mess.); ישב על־כסא מַמְלַכְתּוֹ 17[18], עַל־כִּסֵּא הַמְּלוּכָה 1 K 1[46], and even לָשֶׁבֶת עַל־כִּסֵּא מַלְכוּת ' עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 Ch 28[5]; also ישב עַל־כִּסֵּא הַמַּמְלָכָה 2 K 11[19], ‖ כִּסֵּא הַמַּמְלָכָה 2 Ch 23[30]; (royal) throne as judgment seat Pr 20[8], cf. o ψ 122[5]; set one upon the throne of Isr. ' נתן פ' על־כ' 1 K 10[9] cf. ‖ 2 Ch 9[8]; in com- r. sentence יְגַדֵּל אֶת־כִּסְאוֹ מִכִּסֵּא ', i. e. make him nore powerful king than, 1 K 1[37], cf. v[47]; of ng of Babylon, מִמַּעַל לְכוֹכְבֵי־אֵל אָרִים כִּסְאִי 14[13]. In ψ 45[7] כִּסְאֲךָ אלהים וגו' the text is ob. corrupt: AE Hi Ew Bae read *thy throne is throne) of God;* Bi Che insert נכונה יסודתו הכ *thy throne* [*its foundation is firmly fixed*], od [has established it]; v. further Dr[§194, Obs.]. **b.** throne of ' (אלהים) = his royal dignity, vereignty, La 5[19] ψ 93[2] 103[19] (הֵכִין כ' ‖ מַלְכוּת); כִּסֵּא כְּבוֹדוֹ Je 14[21]; יָשַׁב עַל־כִּסֵּא קָדְשׁוֹ ψ 47[9]; צֶדֶק וּמִשְׁפָּט מְכוֹן כִּסְאֶךָ ψ 89[15] cf. 97[2].

†I. [כָּסָה] **vb. cover** (NH כָּסָה Pi; Aram. כְּסָא chiefly Pa; כַּסְיָא Pa. *hide, cover;* כְּסוּיָא *vering,* לְכַסְיָא *garment;* Ar. كَسَا (كسو) *othe,* كِسَاءٌ *garment;* As. *kusâ,* cover; *kusîtu,* garment DI[HWB 342])—**Qal,** only *Pt. act.* כֹּסֶה;—**1.** *conceal* shame Pr 12[16]; knowledge Pr 12[23]. **2.** *pass.* (cstr.) כְּסוּי חֲטָאָה ψ 32[1] *covered* in respect of sin (by God, which he thus puts out of sight) (‖ נְשׂוּי־פֶּשַׁע). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִכְסְתָה, *covered,* with waves Je 51[42]; *Inf. cstr.* הִכָּסוֹת Ez 24[8], (blood) not to be covered. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. כִּסָּה Nu 9[15] + 12 t.; sf. כִּסָּהוּ Lv 17[13] Nu 17[7]; כִּסָּמוֹ Ex 15[10]; 3 fs. כִּסְּתָה Gn 38[15] +5 t.; 1 s. כִּסִּיתִי ψ 32[5] + 3 t.; כִּסֵּתִי Ez 31[15] (del. Co); כִּסִּיתִי Ez 32[7] + 13 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְכַסֶּה Is 6[2] + 8 t.; וַיְכַס Ex 10[15] + 4 t.; sf. יְכַסֶּךָּ Hab 2[17]; יְכַסֶּנָּה Ez 30[18]; 3 mpl. sf. יְכַסֻּמוּ Ex 15[5] + 41 t. Impf.; *Imv.* sf. כַּסּוּנִי Ho 10[8]; *Inf. cstr.* כַּסּוֹת Mal 2[13] + 11 t.; כַּסֹּת Nu 4[15]; sf. כַּסֹּתוֹ Ex 26[13]; *Pt.* מְכַסֶּה Pr 10[18] + 12 t.; pl. מְכַסִּים Is 11[9]; fpl. מְכַסּוֹת Ez 1[11.23.23];—**1.** *cover, clothe* Ju 4[19] Ez 16[10] (2 acc.), v[18]; Jon 3[6] is appar. reflex., c. acc. of garment (strange; rd. perh. וַיִּכָּס); nakedness Gn 9[23] (J), Ex 28[42] (P), Ez 16[8] Ho 2[11]; the naked Is 58[7] Ez 18[7.16] (+ acc. rei); the face and legs of seraphim Is 6[2.2]; bodies of cherubim Ez 1[11.23.23]; the face Gn 38[15] (J), Ez 12[6.12], fig. Jb 23[17]; earth with the great deep ψ 104[6]; heavens with glory Hab 3[3]; with בְּ of the clothing Gn 38[14] (J), Dt 22[12], these two appar. reflex., cf. Jon 3[6] supr.; Ju 4[18] 1 K 1[1]; heaven with clouds ψ 147[8], with glory Ez 32[7]. **2.** *cover, conceal* blood Gn 37[26] (J), Jb 16[18]; human ordure Dt 23[14]; mts. conceal men from God Ho 10[8]; *cover* transgressions Jb 31[33] Pr 17[9] 28[13]; iniquity ψ 32[5]; righteousness ψ 40[11]; hatred Pr 10[18]; a thing Pr 11[13]; face of judge so that he cannot see justice Jb 9[24]; rulers and seers Is 29[10]; with בְּ of covering Lv 17[13] (H), 1 S 19[13]; face by fat Jb 15[27]; sun by a cloud Ez 32[7]; with מִן from whom Gn 18[17] (J), Jb 33[17]. **3.** *cover* (with covering of protection), a pit Ex 21[33] (Covt. code); with cloud of incense, the Kapporeth Lv 16[13] (P); coverings of the sacred tent, tabernacle, and their furniture Ex 26[13] Nu 4[9.15] (P); with בְּ of the covering Nu 4[5.8.11.12] (P); Zion בְּצֵל יָדָי Is 51[16]. **4.** *cover, spread over,* fat, the inwards Ex 29[13.22] Lv 3[3.9.14] 4[8] (with עַל), 7[3] (P); leprosy, the skin and flesh Lv 13[12.13] (P); the cloud of the theophany, the mount Ex 24[15.16] (P), the tent of meeting Ex 40[34] Nu 17[7] (P), and the tabernacle Nu 9[15.16] (P); altar with tears Mal 2[13] (2 acc.); Jerusalem with multitude of camels Is 60[6]; of handiwork 1 K 7[18.41.42] = 2 Ch 4[12.13]. **5.** *cover, overwhelm,* sq. accus., the sea the Egyptians Ex 14[28] (P), 15[5.10] (song), Jos 24[7] (E), ψ 78[53] 106[11]; waters Jb 22[11] 38[34] ψ 104[9] Je 46[8] Ez 26[19]; locusts the eye of the land Ex

$10^{5.15}$ (J), also Israel Nu $22^{5.11}$ (J); frogs the land Ex 8^{2} (P); quails the camp Ex 16^{13} (P); cloud the land Ez 30^{18} $38^{9.16}$; darkness the earth Is 60^{2}; dust a city Ez 26^{10}; the depths of the sea by God Jb 36^{30}; with a reference to a person's shame ψ 44^{16} 69^{8} Je 51^{51} Ob ^{10} Mi 7^{10}; horror ψ 55^{6} Ez 7^{18}; violence Pr $10^{6.11}$ Hb 2^{17}; confusion Je 3^{25}; mischief ψ 140^{10}; God *covers sin* ψ 85^{3} (‖ נשׂא עון), cf. 32^{1} (Qal). **6.** sq. על of person or thing covered, *cover over:* cherubim over the ark 2 Ch 5^{8}; over the dead, the earth Nu 16^{33} (JE), ψ 106^{17} Is 26^{21}, worms Jb 21^{26}; dust over blood Ez 24^{7}; waters over the sea Hb 2^{14}, cf. לַיָּם Is 11^{9}; (v. Dr[§ 135. 7 *Obs.*]); love covereth over all sins Pr 10^{12}; God covereth over iniquity Ne 3^{37}; people not to cover over a guilty person Dt 13^{9}; + acc. of obj. covering (Da[Synt. § 75]), fig. covering over the garment with violence Mal 2^{16}; God's hands with light Jb 36^{32}; + בְּ of covering ψ 44^{20}.

Note.—כְּפִתִי (אֶלֶיךָ) ψ 143^{9} is error for חָסִיתִי acc. to Ⓖ *κατέφυγον* SS, but חסה not cstr. wi. אֶל-; חֻפִּיתִי Bae; הֶאֱבַלְתִּי כִּפִּתִי עָלָיו אֶת־תְּהוֹם Ez 31^{15} acc. to Co *I caused the deep to mourn for them* (del. כסתי). **Pual.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. כֻּפּוּ ψ 80^{11} Pr 24^{31}; *Impf.* יְכֻפֶּה Ec 6^{4}; *pl.* וַיְכֻפּוּ Gn $7^{19.20}$; *Pt.* pl. מְכֻפִּים 1 Ch 21^{16}; fpl. מְכֻפּוֹת Ez 41^{16}. **1.** sq. accus. *be covered*, hills with shadow ψ 80^{11}; mountains with water Gn $7^{19.20}$ (P); field with nettles Pr 24^{31}; abs., windows of temple Ez 41^{16}. **2.** sq. בְּ, *be clothed*, with sackcloth 1 Ch 21^{16}; name with darkness Ec 6^{4}.

Hithp. *Impf.* וַיִּתְכַּס Is 37^{1} = 2 K 19^{1}; 3 fs. תִּתְכַּסֶּה Pr 26^{26}; וַתִּתְכַּס Gn 24^{65}; pl. יִתְכַּסּוּ Is 59^{6} Jon 3^{8}; *Pt.* מִתְכַּסֶּה 1 K 11^{29}; pl. מִתְכַּסִּים Is 37^{2} = 2 K 19^{2};—*cover, clothe oneself*, abs. (of veil) Gn 24^{65} (J); with בְּ, of new garment 1 K 11^{29}; sackcloth 2 K $19^{1.2}$ = Is $37^{1.2}$; fig. of works Is 59^{6}, of hatred with guile Pr 26^{26}; with acc. Jon 3^{5} (שַׂק).

† כְּסוּי [כִּסּוּי] **n.**[**m.**] **covering**, only cstr. כְּסוּי עוֹר *covering of skins* Nu $4^{6.14}$ (P).

† כְּסוּת **n.f. covering**—כ׳ Gn 20^{16} + 3 t.; sf. כְּסוּתְךָ Dt 22^{12} + 3 t. sfs.;—**1.** *covering, clothing* Ex 21^{10} 22^{26} (Covt. code), Dt 22^{12} Jb 24^{7} 31^{19}; of שַׂק as clothing of heavens Is 50^{3} in fig. **2.** *covering* for concealment, of Abaddon, the subterranean abode of the dead Jb 26^{6}; כ׳ עֵינַיִם, *covering of the eyes* Gn 20^{16} (so that they cannot see the wrong, fig. of a present offered in compensation for it; E).

† מִכְסֶה **n.**[**m.**] **covering**;—מ׳ Ex 26^{14} 36^{1} cstr. מִכְסֵה Gn 8^{13} + 10 t.; sf. מִכְסֵהוּ Ex 35^{11} + 2 t.;—**1.** *covering* of the ark, deck-roof (Ⓖ *στέγη*) Gn 8^{13} (J). **2.** of the skins of the tent of meeting Ex $26^{14.14}$ 35^{11} $36^{19.19}$ $39^{34.34}$ 40 Nu 3^{25} $4^{8.10.11.12.25.25}$ (all P).

† מִכְסֶה **n.m.**[Is 23, 18] **covering**;—מ׳ Lv 9^{19} I 23^{18}; sf. מִכְסֶךָ Ez 27^{7}; pl. sf. מִכְסֶיךָ Is 14^{11} of fat covering (the inwards) Lv 9^{19}; worms covering the dead Is 14^{11}, deck of a ship Ez 27 (Co *Kajütenwand*); garment Is 23^{18}

II. כסה (✓of foll.; prob. *bind;* cf. As *kasû, take captive*, **Pi.** *fetter, kasîtu, kisittu, fetter;* Zehnpfund[BAS i, 536] Dl[Baer's Ezech. xii, HWB 342]).

† כֶּסֶת [כֻּסֶּת] **n.f. band, fillet** (= charm or amulet acc. to Ephr. Syr., *φυλακτήρια* acc. to ὁ Ἑβραῖος of Hexapl., cf. RS[JPh xiii, 286]; in NH כסת usu. = *cushion, bolster, pillow*), only pl. מְתַפְּרוֹת כְּסָתוֹת עַל־ Ez 13^{18} women *sewing bands upon* elbows; c. sf. 2 fpl. כְּסָתוֹתֵיכֶן v.[20].

כֶּסֶא v. כָּסָא.

כִּסֵּא v. כִּפֵּא.

כַּסּוּחָה Is 5^{25} v. סוּחָה.

כְּסוֹת, כָּסוּי v. sub I. כסה.

† כָּסַח [כָּסַח] **vb. cut off** or **away**, a plant (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּסַח, סחשׁ (for Heb. זָמַר); Ar. كَسَحَ *sweep off, away, destroy, do away with;* cf. Sab. כסח *overpower, conquer*, Hom[ZMG 1892, 532])—only **Qal** *Pt. pass.*, fs. כְּסוּחָה ψ 80^{17}, *cut away*, of Isr. under fig. of vine; mpl. קוֹצִים כְּסוּחִים Is 33^{12} *thorns cut away*, fig. of peoples destroyed by divine judgment.

† כָּסַל [כָּסַל] **vb. be** or **become stupid** (NH Aram. in deriv.; Ar. كَسِلَ *be sluggish*, so N Syr. in deriv.; orig. mng. possibly *thick, plump, fat;* hence in good sense: כְּסָלִים *loins*, כֶּסֶל, כִּסְלָה *confidence;* in bad sense: כֶּסֶל, כִּסְלָה, כִּסְלוּת *stupidity, folly*, כְּסִיל *stupid fellow*)—**Qal** *Impf.* יִכְסְלוּ *they become stupid* Je 10^{8} (‖ יִבְעֲרוּ *they become brutish*).

† כֶּסֶל **n.m. 1. loins, 2. stupidity, 3. confidence** (NH *id. loin;* Aram. כְּסָלָא *id.*);—**1.** *loins* כֶּסֶל Jb 15^{27}; pl. כְּסָלִים Lv $3^{4.10.15}$ 4^{9} 7^{4}; sf. כְּסָלַי ψ 38^{8}. **2.** *stupidity, folly* כ׳ Ec 7^{25} (‖ סִכְלוּת), כֶּסֶל ψ 49^{14} **3.** *confidence*, sf. כִּסְלִי Jb 31^{24}; כִּסְלֶךָ Pr 3^{26}; כִּסְלוֹ Jb 8^{14}; כִּסְלָם ψ 78^{7}.

†כְּסִלָּה **n.f.** (Gie ZAW i, 1881, 304). **1. stupidity** ψ 85⁹ (but rd. לִבָּם לֹה ℌ Bae Che). **2. confidence**, sf. כִּסְלָתֶךָ Jb 4⁶.

I. כְּסִיל 70 **n.m. stupid fellow, dullard, fool**;—כ׳ ψ 49¹¹ + 44 t.; pl. כְּסִילִים ψ 94⁸ + 25 t.; —‖ בער ψ 49¹¹ 92⁷ 94⁸, elsewh. only in Wisd Lt.; he hates knowledge Pr 1²²; delights not in understanding 18²; it is his sport to do mischief 10²³; his heart proclaimeth אִוֶּלֶת 12²³; his mouth poureth it forth 15², and feedeth on it 15¹⁴.

†כְּסִילוּת **n.f. stupidity**;—Pr 9¹³ כ׳ אֵשֶׁת, *the woman Stupidity*, in antithesis with חָכְמוֹת the Supreme Wisdom personified as a woman.

†II. כְּסִיל **n.m. Orion** (relation to above √obscure);—Am 5⁸ Jb 9⁹; also מוֹשְׁכוֹת כ׳ תְּפַתֵּחַ 38³¹ *the cords of Orion wilt* (*canst*) *thou let out?* (appar. some mythological allusion, v. Di Che, to giant bound in skies; cf. Hom. *Ὠρίωνα δοκεύει*, and *σθένος Ὠρίωνος*); both times associated with the Pleiades; sf. כְּסִילֵיהֶם *their Orions* Is 13¹⁰, Orion and other constellations of the same brilliancy.

†III. כְּסִיל **n.pr.loc.** in S of tribe of Judah Jos 15³⁰, prob. corrupt for בְּתוּל Jos 19⁴; see בְּתוּאֵל.

†כְּסָלוֹן **n.pr.loc.** on border of tribe of Judah=הַר־יְעָרִים Jos 15¹⁰;=*Kesla* 10 miles W Jerus., Guérin Jud. ii. 11 ff. Mem iii. 25.26 Buhl G. § 92, p. 166.

†כִּסְלוֹן **n.pr.m.** a prince of Benjamin Nu 34²¹.

†כְּסֻלוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in the tribe of Issachar Jos 19¹⁸,=כִּסְלוֹת תָּבוֹר (loins or flanks of Tabor), on the W. foot of Mt. Tabor, Jos 19¹²;=תָּבוֹר Jos 19²² 1 Ch 6⁶²;=mod. *Iksâl* Rob BR iii. 182, Mem i. 365 Buhl G. § 113, p. 216.

†כִּסְלֵו **n.pr.**[**m.**] **Kislew**, ninth month (postex.) = Nov.–Dec., Zc 7¹; בְּחֹדֶשׁ כ׳ Ne 1¹ (𝔗 *id.*; loan-word from Bab. *kislimu, kislivu*, Muss-Arn JBL 1892, 167; conj. on etym. by Jen ZA ii, 210, Anm. 3 Hpt Ib. 265, Anm. 2; Palm. כסלול Vog No. 24; Gk. *χασελευ* 1 Makk 1⁵⁴).

†כַּסְלֻחִים **n.pr.gent.** Gn 10¹⁴ (𝔊D Χασμωνειμ, 𝔊L Χασλωνειμ, E Χαλοειμ) = 1 Ch 1¹² (A Χασλωνιειμ, 𝔊L Χασλωειμ), among the sons of מִצְרַיִם; not identif.; conject. in Thes Di.

כְּסֻלוֹת תָּבוֹר v. כְּסֻלוֹת supr.

†[כָּסַם] **vb. shear, clip** (As. *kasâmu, cut in pieces*, acc. to Dl HWB 344);—only **Qal** *Impf.* and *Inf. abs.* כָּסוֹם יְכַסֵּמוּ אֶת־רָאשֵׁיהֶם Ez 44²⁰ *they shall by all means clip their heads* (opp. יְגַלֵּחוּ *shave* and יְשַׁלֵּחוּ, i.e. *let grow freely*).

†כֻּסֶּמֶת **n.f. spelt**, *triticum spelta* (NH pl. כּוּסְמִין, cf. 𝔗 כונתא, כֻּסְמָא; cf. Löw p. 104 ff. Di Ex 9, 23 Now Arch. i, 111);—abs. כ׳ Ex 9³² Is 28²⁵ pl. כִּסְּמִים Ez 4⁹ (in all disting. from wheat, barley, etc.)

†[כִּרְסֵם] **vb. quadril. = Pi.**, tear off (cf. קִרְסֵם NH *cut* or *eat away*, Dt 28³⁸ 𝔗ʲ for חָסַל; on form v. Ges § 56);—only *Impf.* 3 ms. sf.:—יְכַרְסְמֶנָּה חֲזִיר מִיָּעַר ψ 80¹⁴ *teareth it off* (sc. the vine, fig. of Israel).

†[כָּסַס] **vb. compute** (perh. orig. *divide up, make small, fine;* NH *chew;* Aram. כסס *break small* (rare), usu. (Aph. etc.) *correct, convict;* Ar. كسّ *pulverize;* As. *kasâsu*, perh. *cut in two*, or *up*, whence *kissatu, fodder*)—only **Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. אִישׁ לְפִי אָכְלוֹ תְּכַסּוּ עַל־הַשֶּׂה Ex 12⁴ (P) *each one according to his eating shall ye compute for the lamb.*

†כֶּסֶם **n.m. computation, proportion to be paid, tax** (Palm. מכסא Reckendorf ZMG 1885, 379 ff.; NH מֶכֶס, Aram. מַכְסָא, כֻּסְמָא *tax* (hence Ar. مَكْس as loan-word Frä 283); As. *miksu*, Dl HWB 407 (√מכס); NH מוֹכֵס *tax-collector;* so As. *makkasu*, cf. Ar. مَكَّاس)—Nu 31²⁸ וְהֵרַמְתָּ מ׳ לַיהוָה and thou shalt separate a *tax* (duty levied on the spoil) for יְ, v³⁷.³⁸.³⁹.⁴⁰.⁴¹ (all P).

†מִכְסָה **n.f. computation** (f. of מֶכֶס); hence —**a.** *number*, Ex 12⁴ (P). **b.** *valuation, worth*, Lv 27²³ (P).

†[כָּסַף] **vb. long** (for) (Ar. كَسَفَ *be colourless, obscure, be eclipsed* (of sun or moon); also *be depressed* in appearance Ba ES 61; mod. Ar. *disappoint;* refl. conjj. *be disappointed, ashamed*, v. Spiro Vocab.; NH כסף Hiph. *shew pallor, be pale, white;* Qal *be ashamed, long for*, cf. Aram. כְּסַף)—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. לְמַעֲשֵׂה יָדֶיךָ תִּכְסָף Jb 14¹⁵ *for the work of thy hands thou wouldest long;* 3 ms. כְּאַרְיֵה יִכְסוֹף לְטָרְפּ ψ 17¹² *like a lion that longeth to rend.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 ms.+*Inf. abs.* נִכְסֹף נִכְסַפְתָּה לְבֵית אָבִיךָ Gn 31³⁰ *thou didst long sorely for thy father's*

house; Pf. 3 fs. נִכְסְפָה . . . נַפְשִׁי לְחַצְרוֹת י׳ ψ 84[4] *my soul longeth for the courts of* י׳; *Pf.* 3 ms. הַגּוֹי לֹא נִכְסָף Zp 2[1] very dub.; but perhaps (Ges Ew Hi Ke al.), O nation *not turning pale,* = *not ashamed*, cf. etym. supr.; We thinks whole v. corrupt.

כֶּסֶף 402 **n.m.** Gn 23, 9 **silver, money** (NH *id.*; Ph. Zinj. כסף; Aram. כַּסְפָּא, כָּסְפָּא; Palm. כספא Vog No. 23; As. *kaspu;* prob. the *pale* metal Thes al., cf. RS JPh xiv, 125)—כ׳ abs. Gn 20[16]+, כֶּסֶף Ex 21[11]+; cstr. 43[21]+; sf. כַּסְפִּי Gn 42[28] + 3 t., כַּסְפְּךָ 1 K 20[3] + 2 t., כַּסְפֶּךָ Gn 17[13] Is 30[22], כַּסְפֵּךְ Is 1[22], כַּסְפֵּנוּ Gn 31[15] + 2 t., כַּסְפָּם Ho 8[4] + 6 t.; pl. sf. כַּסְפֵּיהֶם Gn 42[25.35];—*silver,* †**1.** = silver ore, raw silver (rare and mostly late) Jb 28[1], also (in fig.) Ez 22[20.22] Zc 13[9] Pr 2[4] 17[3] 27[21] Mal 3[3.3] ψ 12[7] 66[10] Is 48[10]; הָגוֹ סִיגִים מִכֶּסֶף Pr 25[4] *remove dross from silver,* cf. כ׳ סִיגִים 26[23] and סִגִים כ׳ Ez 22[18] (MT; Ⓖ כ׳ ם; Co del. in view of v[20]); כ׳ נִמְאָס Je 6[30] (cf. v[29]), כַּסְפֵּךְ הָיָה לְסִיגִים Is 1[22]. †**2.** silver as bright, shining, fig. of dove's wings כַּנְפֵי יוֹנָה נֶחְפָּה בַכֶּסֶף ψ 68[14] **3.** silver, as wealth, Gn 13[2] (J) + oft. (c. 54 t. in all; frequently with gold, etc., v. זהב); מָלֵא בֵּיתוֹ כ׳ וזהב Nu 22[18] 24[13]; fig. of a slave as valuable, כַּסְפּוֹ הוּא Ex 21[21] (all JE); silver as less valuable than gold 1 K 10[21] = 2 Ch 9[20]; cf. also 1 K 10[27] = 2 Ch 1[15] 9[27]; כ׳ נִבְחָר *choice silver,* Pr 18[19] 10[20] **4.** silver as spoil of war (c. זהב, q.v.) Ju 5[19] 2 S 8[11] = 1 Ch 18[11] + 11 t. †**5.** silver as merchandise Ez 27[12] Pr 3[14] (סְחַר־כ׳), Zp 1[12]; cf. also 1 K 10[22] = 2 Ch 9[21] **6.** silver as costly gift (c. זהב, q.v.) 1 K 15[18.19] = 2 Ch 16[2.3], 2 K 16[8] 18[15] 2 Ch 9[14] 17[11] 21[3] Is 60[9] Dn 11[38] (other instances under **8**). **7.** silver as material (c. 117 t. in all; oft. c. זהב, q.v.), of cup Gn 44[2] cf. v[8] (J), trumpets Nu 10[2] (P), כְּלֵי־כ׳ Gn 24[53] (J) +; of idols Ex 20[23] Is 2[20] Dt 29[16] Ez 16[17] ψ 115[4] 135[15] + 4 t., cf. Dt 7[25] Je 10[4] Hb 2[19]; esp. of fittings of tabern. Ex 26. 27. 36. 38 (19 t.), and those offered by chiefs of people Nu 7 (28 t.), etc. **8.** silver as measure of weight and value (c. 184 t.):—†**a.** shekels:—כ׳ שְׁלֹשִׁים שְׁקָלִים Ex 21[32] (JE), cf. 2 S 24[24] Lv 5[15] Nu 18[16] (both P), Ne 5[15]; also (diff. order) חֲמִשָּׁה שְׁקָלִים כ׳ Lv 27[6.6] (P), cf. Jos 7[21] (JE), 2 K 15[20], and אַרְבַּע מֵאוֹת שֶׁקֶל י׳ Gn 23[15.16], cf. Lv 27[3.16] (all P), 1 S 9[8]; once שְׁבָעָה שְׁקָלִים וַעֲשָׂרָה הַכ׳ Je 32[9]. **b.** more oft. om. שקל Gn 20[16] 45[22] (E), 37[28] (J), Ho 3[2] Ct 8[11] + 17 t. †**c.** talents:—כ׳ (הַ)כִּכָּר Ex 38[27] (P), cf. 1 K 20[39] 2 K 5[22] 15[19] 18[14] 23[33] = 2 Ch 36[3], 1 Ch 19[6] 2 Ch 25[6] 27[5] Est 3[9]; עָשָׂר כִּכְּרֵים כ׳ 1 K 16[24] 2 K 5[23]; כ׳ אֶלֶף אלפים ככרים 1 Ch 22[14] cf. 29[7] Ezr 8[26] †**d.** minas:—כ׳ מָנִים חֲמֵשֶׁת אֲלָפִים Ezr 2[69] cf. Ne 7[70.71]. **e.** more oft. = *money,* measure of value and exchange (c. 112 t.; not necess. *coined*) Gn 31[15] 42[25.27] (E), 43[12.12.15.18] (J), Gn 23[13] Lv 27[18] Nu 3[48] (P), Ju 16[18] 1 K 21[2] 2 K 12[5] etc.; so ψ 68[31] Che, but see De Grill Bae, and Che[crit. n.]; מִקְנַת כ׳ *one bought for money* Gn 17[12.13.23.27] Ex 12[44] (all P); כ׳ מִקְנָתוֹ Lv 25[51] (H) *money for which he was bought;* כ׳ מָלֵא *full price* Gn 23[9] (P) 1 Ch 21[22.24]; בַּכֶּסֶף בְּמִשְׁקָלוֹ Gn 43[21] i.e. our money in full; כ׳ מִמְכָּרוֹ Lv 25[50] *the price of his sale;* כ׳ אָשָׁם 2 K 12[7] *trespass-money,* כ׳ חַטָּאוֹת v[7] *sin-money,* כ׳ הַכִּפֻּרִים Ex 30[16] *atonement-money,* כ׳ הַפְּדְיוֹן Nu 3[49] *redemption-money* (both P); כ׳ עֶרְכְּךָ Lv 27[15.19] i.e. estimated value, etc. **9.** among vbs. and phr. with כ׳ are:—צרף *try, refine,* Zc 13[9] Is 48[10] Mal 3[3a] ψ 12[7] 66[10]; זָקַק Mal 3[3b], (cf. הִתִּיךְ Ez 22[22], √נתך, see v[20.21]); יפה *beautify* כ׳ Je 10[4]; תָּפוּשׁ כ׳ Hb 2[19] *encased with* gold and *silver;* שָׁקַל אֶת־הַכ׳ לְ *weigh out the silver to* or for a person Je 32[9] Gn 23[16] (P) Ezr 8[25], without לְ Je 32[10], cf. Ex 22[16] (E), 1 K 20[39]; שׁקל כ׳ ב׳ Is 55[2] = *spend money for;* לֹא יִשָּׁקֵל כ׳ מְחִירָהּ Jb 28[15]; כ׳ בְּקִנְיָנוֹ יִשְׁקֹלוּ אֶת־שְׂכָרִי שְׁלֹשִׁים כ׳ Zc 11[12]; כ׳ בַּקְּנֶה יִשְׁקֹל Is 46[6], of weighing material for idol; מָכַר בכ׳ *sell for money* Am 2[6] Gn 37[28] (J), Dt 21[14]; נָתַן בכ׳ Dt 2[28b] 1 K 21[6.15] Gn 23[9] (P), 1 Ch 21[22]; also, of food, נתן כ׳ השׂרה הַשְׂבִּיר ב׳ Dt 2[28a]; קָנָה בְכ׳ Gn 23[13] (P) *pay the price of the field;* שׁבר בכ׳ *buy* something *for money* Am 8[6] Je 32[25.44] Is 43[24] 1 Ch 21[24], cf. כ׳ קָנָה נֶפֶשׁ קְנִין Lv 22[11] (H); כרה בכ׳ Dt 2[6a] Is 55[1]; peculiar is its use with פָּדָה, *redeem* (q.v.) in Nu 18[16]; לקח כ׳ *receive money* 2 K 5[26] 12[8.9]; לָוָה כ׳ Ne 5[4] *borrow money;* הַלְוָאָה Ex 22[24] (JE) *lend* money *to* (c. 2 acc.); נתן כ׳ בְּנֶשֶׁךְ *give money on usury* Lv 25[37] (H), ψ 15[5]; cf. לֹא תַשִּׁיךְ לְאָחִיךָ נֶשֶׁךְ כ׳ Dt 23[20].

†**כַּסְפְיָא** **n.pr.loc.** in Babylonia, site unknown:—בְּכ׳ הַמָּקוֹם Ezr 8[17.17] Ⓖ B ἐν ἀργυρίῳ, ⓁL ἐν Μασφεν Esdr *α*, τῶν γαζοφυλακίων, γαζοφύλαξιν Esdr *β*.

כֶּסֶת v. sub II. כסה.

†**כָּעַס** **vb.** be vexed, angry (NH כָּעַס, Aram. כְּעַס (not Syr.));—**Qal** *Pf.* כ׳ ψ 112[10] Ec 5[16]; *Impf.* וַיִּכְעַס Ne 3[33] 2 Ch 16[10]; 1 s. אֶכְעַס Ez 16[42];

Inf. לְכְעוֹס Ec 7⁹.—**1.** *be vexed, indignant* ψ 112¹⁰ Ne 3³³ Ec 5¹⁶. **2.** *be angry* Ez 16⁴² Ec 7⁹, c. אֶל pers. 2 Ch 16¹⁰. **Piel.** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. כִּעַסְתָּה 1 S 1⁶; 3 mpl. sf. כִּעֲסוּנִי Dt 32²¹ *provoke to anger.*

Hiph. *Pf.* הִכְעִים Ho 12¹⁵ 1 K 15³⁰; sf. הִכְעִיסוֹ 2 K 23²⁶ + 4 t. Pf.; הַכְעִסוֹנִי Je 25⁷; (scribal error for תַּכְעִיסוּנִי acc. to SS); *Impf.* וַיַּכְעֵס 1 K 22⁵⁴ 2 Ch 28²⁵; 3 fs. sf. תַּכְעִיסֶנָּה 1 S 1⁷ + 6 t. Impf.; *Inf. cstr.* הַכְעִים 1 K 16¹³ + 5 t.; sf. הַכְעֵנִי (י)מֵנִי Je 7¹⁸ + 11 t., + 6 t. sfs.; *Pt.* pl. מַכְעִיסִים Je 7¹⁹ + 4 t.—**1.** *vex*, c. acc. pers. 1 S 1⁷ Ez 32⁹. **2.** *vex, provoke to anger*, esp. of provoking Yahweh by worship of other gods Ju 2¹² 1 K 14⁹.¹⁵ 16³³ 22⁵⁴ 2 K 17¹¹ 23¹⁹ 2 Ch 28²⁵ Ne 3³⁷ Je 7¹⁸.¹⁹ 11¹⁷ 32²⁹.³² 44³ Ez 8¹⁷ 16²⁶ Is 65³ Ho 12¹⁵; c. ב instr. בְּתוֹעֲבֹת Dt 32¹⁶; בְּהַבְלֵיהֶם Dt 32²¹ 1 K 16¹³.²⁶; בחטאתם 1 K 16²; (במעשׂ(י) ידי(יו) Dt 31²⁹ 1 K 16⁷ Je 25⁶.⁷ 32³⁰ 44⁸; בכל מעשׂ(ה) ידיהם 2 K 22¹⁷ = 2 Ch 34²⁵; בבמות ψ 78⁵⁸; בפסיליהם Je 8¹⁹; במעלליהם ψ 106²⁹; cf. the phrases עשׂה הרע(ה) בעיני י׳ להכעיס(ו) *do the evil in the eyes of Yahweh to provoke* (him) *to anger* Dt 4²⁵ 9¹⁸ 31²⁹ 1 K 16⁷ 2 K 17¹⁷ 21⁶ = 2 Ch 33⁶; so מכעסים 2 K 21¹⁵ Je 32³⁰; כעס(ים) אשׁר הכעיס 1 K 15³⁰ 21²² 2 K 23²⁶.—The phrase is characteristic of D Je and the compiler of Kings; see Dr Intr 191; Dt 4, 25 Holz Einl. Hex. 287

†כַּעַס **n.m.** vexation, anger;—כ׳ Dt 32²⁷ + 13 t.; בָּעַס Pr 21¹⁹ Ec 1¹⁸; sf. בַּעְסִי 1 S 1¹⁶, בַּעַסְךָ ψ 85⁵, בַּעְסוֹ Pr 12¹⁶ 1 K 15³⁰; *pl.* כְּעָסִים 2 K 23²⁶.—*vexation:* **1.** of men, esp. caused by unmerited treatment, 1 S 1⁶.¹⁶ Pr 12¹⁶ 17²⁵ 21¹⁹ 27³ Ec 7⁹. **2.** *vexation, anger of* Yahweh (caused esp. by worship of other gods) 1 K 15³⁰ 21²² 2 K 23²⁶; כ׳ עַמֵּנוּ ψ 85⁵ *anger* (*of Yahweh*) *with us*; כ׳ בָּנָיו Dt 32¹⁹ *anger against his sons*; כ׳ אוֹיֵב v²⁷ *anger against the enemy* (both obj. gen. see Di; RV *provocation of*, cf. Dr); כ׳ קָרְבָּנָם Ez 20²⁸ *provocation of their offering* (so RV but Co del., rightly). **3.** *vexation, grief* ψ 6⁸ 10¹⁴ 31¹⁰ Ec 1¹⁸ 2²³ 7³ 11¹⁰, also כעס 5¹⁶ acc. Ew al.

†כַּעַשׂ **n.m.** (dialectic variation of בַּעַס, only in Jb);—כ׳ Jb 17⁷, בָּעַשׂ Jb 5²; sf. בַּעְשִׁי Jb 6²; בַּעַשְׂךָ Jb 10¹⁷;—**1.** *vexation, grief* of men Jb 5² (cf. Pr 12¹⁶ 27³), 6² 17⁷ **2.** *vexation, anger*, of God; c. בַּעַשְׂךָ עִמָּדִי Jb 10¹⁷ *thine anger with me.*

כַּף v. sub כפף.

†[כֵּף] **n.**[**m.**] rock (As. *kâpu* Dl HWB 346; Aram. כֵּיפָא, כֶּפָא; perh. Aram. loan-word in Heb.; √ dub.);—only pl. בְּכֵפִים Je 4²⁹ as place of refuge; Jb 30⁶ as dwelling-place.

†[כָּפָה] **vb.** prob. **subdue** (NH *overturn, hold under, compel;* Aram. כְּפָא *id.*, כְּפָא *incline* (as face to ground), *overturn;* As. *kipû* perh. *id.*, Dl HWB 346; cf. Ar. كَفَأَ *overturn, turn back*);—only **Qal** *Impf.* מַתָּן בַּסֵּתֶר יִכְפֶּה־אָף Pr 21¹⁴ *a gift in secret subdueth anger* (so Thes RobGes; Ew *beugt:* Fl De *averteth*, from the Ar., is more remote; ⑥ ἀνατρέπει, cf. NH).

כְּפָה v. sub כפף.

†כֶּפֶל **vb.** double, **double over** (late) (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּפַל; ⅁ כִּיפְלָא, כּוּפְלָה, Nab. כפל Eut Nab. No. 20, 7 *the double;* Christ. Pal. Aram. כפל, Schwally Idiot. 46; NSyr. *id.;* Ar. كِفْلٌ *the double,* كَفَلٌ *posteriors, buttocks;* Eth. ክፈለ: is *divide,* ክፍል: *a part*)—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְכָפַלְתָּ Ex 26⁹ *and thou shalt double over* the sixth curtain, i.e. prob. use it double (Di); *Pt. pass.* כָּפוּל *folded double*, of the breast-piece (חֹשֶׁן) Ex 28¹⁶ 39⁹.⁹. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וְתִכָּפֵל Ez 21¹⁹ *and let* the sword *be doubled*, but very dub.; Co rds. plausibly תִּשָּׁבֵל *let* the sword *bereave* (cf. VB).

†כֶּפֶל **n.**[**m.**] **the double**:—כ׳ cstr.: בְּכ׳ רִסְנוֹ Jb 41⁵ *within the double of his jaw* (i.e. his double jaws) who can come? elsewhere du. כִּפְלַיִם (cf. Ar. كِفْلَانِ), לְתוּשִׁיָּה 11⁶ *double* in sound wisdom (beyond what Job imagines), of retribution Is 40².

†מַכְפֵּלָה **n.pr.loc.** near Hebron, where the patriarchs and their wives were buried, only in P, alw. c. art.; שְׂדֵה אֲשֶׁר בַּמ׳ Gn 23¹⁷, מְעָרַת הַמ׳ *the cave of Machpelah* v⁹, 25⁹, מְעָרָה אֲשֶׁר בִּשְׂדֵה הַמ׳ 23¹⁹ 50¹³, שְׂדֵה הַמ׳ 49³⁰ — cf. Buhl Geogr. 160, 161.—(Evidently orig. appell., but meaning dub.; ⑥ τὸ διπλοῦν; acc. to Thes = *part, lot, portion*, as Eth. መክፈልት:).

†[כָּפַן] **vb.** be **hungry, hunger**, perh. also **hungrily desire** (Aram. loan-word; cf. Aram. כְּפִין, כְּפַן, כפף *be hungry;* Ar. كَفَنَ is *spin* wool, *wrap* a corpse *in the shroud*);—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. כְּפָנָה עַל Ez 17⁷ (si vera l.) this vine *stretched* its roots *hungrily* toward (‖ שִׁלְּחָה לָ).

†כָּפָן **n.**[**m.**] **hunger, famine** (Aramaism; on form cf. Lag BN 144), Jb 5²² 30³.

כפס (perh. √ of foll.; cf. ⅁ כְּפַס Est 1⁶ *bind, fasten* (so Levy, Jastrow)).

†כְּפִיס **n.m.** appar. (si vera l.) term. techn. for some beam in a house, perhaps **rafter**, or **girder** (NH *id.*, Levy, Jastrow, but acc. to Hoffm ZAW ii. 1881, 71 it is changed fr. oblong block of wood (O. T.) to a *building-stone*, or *brick* in Mish.); — only Hb 2[11] *for a stone out of the wall crieth out,* וְכָפִיס מֵעֵץ יַעֲנֶנָּה *and a rafter out of the timber-work answereth it.*

†כָּפַף **vb.** **bend, bend down, be bent, bowed** (NH *bend, overturn*, As. *kapâpu, bend, bow*, Dl HWB 347; Ar. كَفَّ *fell* a seam, also *turn back, avert*, كُفَّةٌ *selvage*, كِفَافٌ *circuit, rim;* Aram. כְּפַף, ܟܦܦ *bend, curve;* Palm. כפתא *niche*, from כפף *curve* acc. to Vog No. 70, p. 50); —**Qal** *Pf.* כ׳ נַפְשִׁי ψ 57[7] *my soul is bowed down; Inf. cstr.* (trans.) לְכֹף בְּאֱמֹן רֹאשׁוֹ Is 58[5] *to bend down, like a rush, his head. Pt. pass.* (הַ)כְּפוּפִים *those bowed down*, in distress, humiliation, etc., ψ 145[14] 146[8]. **Niph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אִכָּפֵף לֵאלֹהֵי מָרוֹם Mi 6[6] with what *shall I bow myself* (in worship) *toward the high God?*

כַּף 192 **n.f.** 1 K 8, 54 **hollow**, or **flat of the hand, palm, sole** of foot, **pan** (NH *id.;* Aram. *id.*, ܟܦܐ; As. *kappu, hand, pan, kippatu, hollow;* Ar. كَفٌّ *palm, hand*) —abs. כ׳ Jb 29[9]+, so rd. prob. also Ez 29[7b] for MT כָּתֵף (𝔊 𝔖 Sm Co, cf. v[a]); כָּף 2 K 11[12]+; more oft. cstr. כַּף Gn 40[11]+; sf. כַּפִּי Ju 12[3], כַּפֵּךְ Jb 13[31], etc.; in Ez 29[7] rd. כַּף Qr for כפך Kt (so Ew Hi Sm Co Da); du. כַּפַּיִם Is 49[16]+; cstr. כַּפֵּי Ex 29[24.24]+ 3 t.; sf. כַּפָּי Gn 20[5]+, כַּפָּיו Nu 24[10]+, כַּפֵּיהֶם Is 59[6]+2 t., כַּפֵּימוֹ Jb 27[23], etc.; pl. כַּפּוֹת (esp. of *soles*, and in metaph. senses) abs. Nu 4[7]+; cstr. 2 K 9[35]+, sf. כַּפֹּתָיו Ex 25[29] 37[16]; —**1. a.** of human beings, *hollow* or *flat of hand, palm*, (c. 116 t.) 2 K 4[34.34]; נָתַן אֶת הַכּוֹס עַל־כַּף פ׳ Gn 40[11.21] (E), *set the cup upon the palm of Pharaoh* (cf. v[11a] וְכוֹס פַּרְעֹה בְּיָדִי), similarly Lv 8[27.27] (P)+; as disting. from wrist and arm, Dt 25[12]; rarely c. ידים (always כַּפּוֹת) שְׁתֵּי כַפּוֹת יָדָיו 1 S 5[4] (of Dagon), כ׳ הַיָּדַיִם 2 K 9[35], cf. Dn 10[10]; כַּף הַשְּׁמָאלִית Lv 14[15.26]; note esp. מְלֹא כ׳ קֶמַח 1 K 17[12] *a handful of meal* (lit. *palm*ful), cf. Ec 4[6] (where disting. fr. מְלֹא חָפְנַיִם *a double fistful;* in both these passages of a very small quantity); cf. וַיְמַלֵּא כַּפּוֹ מִן Lv 9[17] (ref. to מְלֹא קֻמְצוֹ 2[2] 5[12] cf. 6[8]). In Ex 4[4] (JE), Pr 31[19] Ez 21[16] ψ 129[7], etc., the thought is that of grasping. **b.** anthropomorph. of ׳י, covering Moses over with his palm, וְשַׂכֹּתִי כַפִּי עָלֶיךָ Ex 33[22] (J), and so fig. (c. שׂית) ψ 139[5]; withdrawing (הֵסִיר) his hand Ex 33[23] (J); removing (הִרְחִיק) his afflicting hand Jb 13[21]; עַל־כַּפַּיִם כִּסָּה אוֹר Jb 36[32], i.e. he (God) hath filled his palms with light. **c.** once of animals, הוֹלֵךְ עַל־כַּפָּיו Lv 11[27] *going upon their palms*, i.e. paws (cats, dogs, etc.). **d.** phrases are: —†(1) הָכָּה כַּף = *clap the hands*, in applause 2 K 11[12] so כ׳ תִּקְעוּ ψ 47[2], כ׳ מָחָא Is 55[12] (fig. of trees), ψ 98[8] (fig. of rivers); but esp. in scorn, contempt, etc., סָפַק אֶת־כַּפָּיו Nu 24[10] (J), יִשְׁפֹּק עָלֵימוֹ כַּפֵּימוֹ Jb 27[23]; so תָּקַע כַּף עַל־ Na 3[19], הִכָּה כַּפִּי אֶל־ Ez 22[13] (of ׳י); abs., הִכָּה בְכַפְּךָ Ez 6[11] (as מחא יד 25[6]), הָכָּה כַּף אֶל־כַּף 21[19], אַכֵּה כַפִּי אֶל־כַּפִּי v[22] (of ׳י). †(2) תָּפַשׂ בַּכַּף *grasp, seize with the hand* Ez 29[7] cf. v[7] (on text v. supr.) †(3) of *hand-grasp* as pledge, תִּקַּעְתָּ לַזָּר כַּפֶּיךָ Pr 6[1] (*if*) *thou hast smitten thy palms* (given a double hand-grasp), *for another* (so De; ‖ עָרַבְתָּ לְרֵעֶךָ); so abs. כף תקע 17[18] 22[26] (cf. תקע ליד Jb 17[3]). (4) oft. of hand *spread out* in prayer, as sign of longing to receive, c. פָּרַשׂ אֶל־ Ex 9[29.33] (J), 1 K 8[38] = 2 Ch 6[29], etc. (v. יד ψ 143[6] La 1[17] and יָד **1 d,** supr. p. 389; also שׁטח, נשׂא, פרשׂ). †(5) שִׂים כַּף לְפֶה, in respectful silence, Jb 29[9]. †(6) fig. וְאָשִׂימָה נַפְשִׁי בְכַפִּי Ju 12[3] = *I have taken my life in my hand* (i.e. hazarded it), so 1 S 19[5] 28[21] Jb 13[14] and (without vb.) ψ 119[109] †(7) נְקִיּוֹן כ׳ Gn 20[5] *cleanness of palms* is fig. for purity of act, cf. ψ 26[6], also Jb 9[30] 22[30] ψ 24[4] 73[13]; conversely, (לֹא) חָמָס בְּכַפָּי Jb 16[17] 1 Ch 12[18] Is 59[6] Jon 3[8], cf. Is 59[3] (so ידים 1[15]), Jb 31[7] ψ 7[4].—In many cases כַּף is not to be distinguished from יָד; so in phr. †יְגִיעַ כ׳ *toil of* the *hands* Gn 31[42] Hg 1[11] Jb 10[3] ψ 128[2]; פֹּעַל כ׳ ψ 9[17], חֶפֶץ כ׳ Pr 31[13]; תְּבוּנוֹת כ׳ ψ 78[72], פְּרִי כ׳ Pr 31[16]†; cf. Mi 7[3]. †**2.** = *power* (i.e. grasp) of any one, נתן בכף Ju 6[13] = *deliver into the power of*, so Je 12[7], cf. בוא בכף Pr 6[3]; usu. הִצִּיל, פָּדָה, הוֹשִׁיעַ, etc., c. מִכַּף = *out of the power of* Ju 6[14] 1 S 4[3] 2 S 14[16] 19[10.10] 22[1.1] = ψ 18[1] (title), 2 K 16[7.7] 20[6] = Is 38[6], Mi 4[10] Je 15[21] 2 Ch 30[6] 32[11] Ezr 8[31] ψ 71[4] (cf. יָד **5 g,** p. 391 supr.) †**3.** כַּף רַגְלָה, etc., = *sole of foot*, Gn 8[9] (J), Jos 3[13] 4[18] (both JE), 1 K 5[17] 2 K 19[24] = Is 37[25], Dt 11[24] 28[56.65] Jos 1[3] (D), Ez 43[7] Mal 3[21]; מִכַּף רַגְלוֹ וְעַד קָדְקֳדוֹ 2 S 14[25] Jb 2[7], cf. Is 1[6] (fig.); מִדְרַךְ כ׳ ר׳ Dt 2[5] *treading-place for the sole of a foot;* of the cherubim Ez 1[7], of a calf, (in sim.) v[7], (acc.

to MT; cf. however Co). **4.** of various *hollow, bending* or *bent* objects:—†**a.** *hollow* (i.e. socket), *of the thigh*-joint, כַּף יָרֵךְ Gn $32^{26.26.33.33}$ (J). **b.** *pan, vessel* (as hollow), used in ritual, Ex 25^{29} 37^{16} Nu 5^{7} 7^{14}+15 t. Nu 7; 1 K 7^{50} = 2 Ch 4^{22}, 2 K 25^{14} = Je 52^{18}, Je 52^{19}, 2 Ch 24^{14}. †**c.** *hollow* of sling, 1 S 25^{29}. †**d.** כַּפּוֹת תְּמָרִים Lv 23^{40} = of huge *hand-shaped branches* (or *fronds*) *of palm-trees*. **e.** כַּפּוֹת הַמַּנְעוּל Ct 5^{5} *the* (bent) *handles of the bolt*.

†כְּפָה **n.f.** **branch, frond** (prob. of palm-tree, cf. כַּף **3 d**);—כ׳ Is 9^{13} 19^{15} fig. of nobles, rulers (both opp. אַגְמוֹן *rush*, i.e. high and low; ‖ רֹאשׁ וְזָנָב); c. sf. כְּפָתוֹ Jb 15^{32} (of wicked under fig. of palm-tree).

I. **כפר** (of foll.; orig. mng. dub., but most prob. *cover*, cf. Ar. كَفَرَ *cover, hide*; > RS who thinks of Aram. כְּפַר, כפּא Pa. *wash away, rub off*, whence כֹּפֶר, כִּפֻּר of *washing away, obliteration* of sin: NH כִּפֻּר, Aram. כַּפַּר and deriv.; Ar. كَفَّارَةٌ *an expiation* (see RS OTJC 438; 2. 381 Kn on Lv 4^{20} Ri Begr. der Sühne We Comp. 335 f. Sm AT Rel. Gesch. 321 Now Arch. ii, 192 Dr Dt 425 Schmoller St. Kr. 1891, 205 ff. Lag RN 230 ff.)).

†1. כֹּפֶר **n.m.** **the price of a life, ransom** (ποινή, *wergeld*);—כ׳ Ex 21^{30}+10 t.; sf. כָּפְרֶךָ Is 43^{3}; כָּפְרוֹ ψ 49^{8};—**1.** *a price for ransom of a life* Jb 33^{24} 36^{18}; כ׳ עַל Ex 21^{30} (Covt. code; ‖ פִּדְיֹן נַפְשׁוֹ); כ׳ נפשׁ Pr 13^{8}; כ׳ לְ *ransom for* Pr 6^{35} 21^{18} Nu $35^{31.32}$ (P); כָּפְרוֹ *his ransom* ψ 49^{8} (‖ פדה); כָּפְרֵךְ *thy ransom* Is 43^{3} (‖ תַּחְתֶּיךָ); כֹּפֶר alone 1 S 12^{3} Am 5^{12}. **2.** in the ritual of P כ׳ נַפְשׁוֹ Ex 30^{12} is a half shekel of the sanctuary paid by each male above twenty years at the census in order that there might be no plague upon them. It was offered to Yahweh, לְכַפֵּר עַל *to atone for them*.

†כִּפֶּר **vb. Pi.** etc. **denom.** **cover over** (fig.), **pacify, make propitiation**;—**Pi.** *Pf.* כִּפֶּר Ex 30^{10}+31 t.; 2 ms. sf. כִּפַּרְתָּהוּ Ez 43^{20}; 3 mpl. יְכַפְּרוּ Ez 43^{26}; 2 mpl. כִּפַּרְתֶּם Ez 45^{20}; *Impf.* יְכַפֵּר Ex 30^{10}+10 t.; יְכַפֶּר־ Lv 7^{7} Nu 5^{8}; sf. יְכַפְּרֶנָּה Pr 16^{14}; 1 s. אֲכַפְּרָה 2 S 21^{3}; אֲכַפְּרָה Gn 32^{21} Ex 32^{30}, etc.; *Imv.* כַּפֵּר Dt 21^{8}+4 t.; *Inf.* כַּפֵּר Ex 30^{15}+28 t.; sfs. כַּפְּרִי Ez 16^{63}; כַּפְּרֵךְ Ex 29^{36}; כַּפְּרָהּ Is 47^{11};—**1.** *cover over, pacify, propitiate*; אֲכַפְּרָה פָנָיו בַּמִּנְחָה Gn 32^{21} *let me cover over his face by the present* (so that he does not see the offence, i.e. *pacify* him; E; RS OTJC, 2d ed., 381 'wipe clean the face,' blackened by displeasure, as the Arabs say 'whiten the face'); וְתִכְפֹּל עָלַיִךְ הַוָּה לֹא תוּכְלִי כַּפְּרָהּ Is 47^{11} *and disaster will fall upon thee, thou wilt not be able to propitiate it* (by payment of a כֹּפֶר, see Is 43^{3}); pacify the wrath of a king Pr 16^{14} (e.g. by a gift). **2.** *cover over, atone for sin*, without sacrifice: **a.** man as subj., בַּמֶּה אֲכַפֵּר 2 S 21^{3}, *with what shall I cover over* (viz. the bloodguiltiness of the house of Saul, says David. The answer is by a death penalty of seven sons of the guilty house); בְּעַד חטאתכם Ex 32^{30} *on behalf of your sins* (JE; Moses, by intercession); c. עַל of persons Nu $17^{11.12}$ (P; by incense), 25^{13} (P when Phinehas slays the ringleaders). **b.** with God as subj., c. acc. pers., *cover*, i.e. treat as covered, view propitiously, Yahweh's land Dt 32^{43} (song); לְ pers. Dt 21^{8} (bloodguiltiness flows away in the stream), Ez 16^{63}; בְּעַד of person 2 Ch 30^{18}; c. acc. of *the sin* ψ 65^{4} 78^{38}, prob. also Dn 9^{24} (‖ חָתַם); עַל of sin, ψ 79^{9} Je 18^{23} (‖ מחה). It is conceived that God in his sovereignty may himself provide an atonement or covering for men and their sins which could not be provided by men. **3.** *cover over, atone for sin and persons by legal rites*, in the codes of H, P, and Ez: abs. וכ׳ הַכֹּהֵן *and the priest shall make atonement* Lv 16^{32}; **a.** c. acc. of sacred places (by the great sin-offering of the day of atonement), Lv $16^{20.33.33}$; also Ez $43^{20.26}$ 45^{20} (by the blood of the sin-offering ‖ חִטֵּא, טִהֵר). **b.** usually c. עַל (1) of things, e.g. of the altar to which the blood of the sin-offering was applied Ex $29^{36.37}$ 30^{10} Lv 8^{15} (‖ קִדֵּשׁ), 16^{18}; and specifically the horns of the altar Ex 30^{10}; the holy place of the tabernacle Lv 16^{16} (by the great sin-offering, because of (מִן) the uncleannesses of the children of Israel and because of their transgressions); for the leprous house by ceremony of purification Lv 14^{53} (‖ טִהֵר); for the goat לעזאזל Lv 16^{10} (which was presented before Yahweh to consecrate him for the bearing away of the sins of the people). (2) of persons, עַל־ נפשׁתיכם, *for your persons, yourselves*, e.g. by the payment of atonement-money כֶּסֶף הַכִּפֻּרִים at the census Ex $30^{15.16}$; by the קרבן of the spoils Nu 31^{50}; by the blood upon the altar Lv 17^{11}; in the ritual עֲלֵיהֶם, עָלָיו by ministry of priest through the blood of the sin-offering Lv $4^{20.31}$ 8^{34} 10^{17} $12^{7.8}$ $14^{19.31}$ $16^{30.33}$ 23^{28} Nu $8^{12.21}$ $15^{25.28.28}$ $28^{22.30}$ 29^{5} 2 Ch 29^{24} Ne 10^{34}; of the trespass-offering Lv $5^{16.18.26}$ 7^{7} 14^{21} 19^{22} Nu 5^{8}; the whole burnt-offering Lv 1^{4} 14^{20} 16^{24}; by the oil

used in purifying a leper Lv $14^{18.29}$; by the תרומה Ez 45^{15}; by the priestly ministry in general 1 Ch 6^{34}; by the substitution of the Levites for the firstborn Nu 8^{19}. Underlying all these offerings there is the conception that the persons offering are covered by that which is regarded as sufficient and satisfactory by Yahweh. (The purpose of the covering is stated Lv 16^{30} יְכַפֵּר עֲלֵיכֶם לְטַהֵר אֶתְכֶם מִכֹּל חַטֹּאתֵיכֶם לִפְנֵי יְ׳ תִּטְהָרוּ = *shall atonement be made for you to cleanse you, from all your sins shall ye be clean before Yahweh*, and Nu 8^{21} וְיכַפֵּר עֲלֵיהֶם לְטַהֲרָם *and (Aaron) made atonement for them to cleanse them.*) **c.** the need of the atonement is expressed by מִן: מֵחטאתו *because of his sin* Lv 4^{26} $5^{6.10}$ 16^{34}; מטמאתו Lv 14^{19} 16^{16}; מזוב Lv $15^{15.30}$; מֵאֲשֶׁר חָטָא Nu 6^{11}; also עַל, עַל־חַטָּאתוֹ *on account of his sin* Lv 4^{35} 5^{13} 19^{22}; על־שׁגגתו Lv 5^{18}. **d.** c. בְּ instr. בְּאֵיל Lv 5^{16} 19^{22} Nu 5^{8}; *with* a trespass-offering Lv 7^{7}; בְּיֹ־הַדָּם הוּא בַּנֶּפֶשׁ יְכַפֵּר Lv 17^{11} *for it is the blood with the living being that covers over* (H, see נפשׁ **3** (*a*); RV *by reason of the life* after De Di Kn Bähr Kau and most moderns; AV follows 𝔊𝔙𝔗, so Ges Ew § 282 a. Anm. 1: *'for the soul'*); c. בְּ loc. בַּקֹּדֶשׁ Lv 6^{23} $16^{17.27}$ **e.** c. בַּעַד pers., *on behalf of* Lv $9^{7.7}$ $16^{6.11.17.24}$ (by Aaron), Ez 45^{17} (by the prince). **Pu.** *Pf.* כֻּפַּר Ex 29^{33} Is 28^{18} (but rd. הֻפַּר,— √I.פרר,—so 𝔗HuWeChe SS al. v. Br[MP 209]); *Impf.* יְכֻפַּר Nu $35^{33}+3$ t.; 3 fs. תְּכֻפַּר Is 6^{7} *be covered over, atoned for.* **1.** apart from the ritual, חטאתך תכפר Is 6^{7} thy sin *shall be covered over* (‖ וְסָר עֲוֹנֶךָ; by the touch of the live coal from the altar); אִם־יְכֻפַּר הֶעָוֹן הַזֶּה לָכֶם Is 22^{14} *surely this iniquity shall not be covered over for you;* c. בְּ instr. בזאת יכפר עון Is 27^{9} by *this* shall the iniquity *of Jacob be covered over* (‖ הסר חטאתו; namely by the destruction of idolatrous objects); בחסד ואמת יכפר עון Pr 16^{6} *by mercy and fidelity iniquity is covered over.* **2.** c. לְ *for* whom, לארץ לא יכפר לדם Nu 35^{33} *for the land atonement cannot be made, in view of the blood* shed in it, except by the blood of the shedder of blood; in the ritual of P, c. בְּ instr. אֲשֶׁר כֻּפַּר בָּהֶם Ex 29^{33} *wherewith atonement was made* (ram of consecration).

Hithp. *Impf.* יִתְכַּפֵּר 1 S 3^{14}; c. בְּ instr. אִם־יִתְכַּפֵּר עָוֹן בֵּית־עֵלִי בְּזֶבַח וּבְמִנְחָה *the iniquity of the house of Eli shall not be covered by peace-offering or minchah* (in other words there was no atonement for it; cf. **Pu.** Is. 22^{14}).

Niph. *Pf.* וְנִכַּפֶּר לָהֶם הַדָּם Dt 21^{8} *and the blood shall be covered for them.*

†כִּפֻּרִים **n.pl.abstr.** atonement, only in P: חַטַּאת הַכִּפֻּרִים *sin-offering of the atonement* Ex 30^{10} Nu 29^{11}; יוֹם (ה)כִּפֻּרִים *day of (the) atonement* Lv $23^{27.28}$ 25^{9}; עַל־הַכִּפֻּרִים אֵיל Nu 5^{8}; כִּפֻּרִים הכ׳ Ex 29^{36}; כֶּסֶף הכ׳ Ex 30^{16} *money of atonement.*

†כַּפֹּרֶת **n.** **propitiatory**, late techn. word from כפר *cover over sin:* the older explan. *cover, lid* has no justification in usage; 𝔊 ἱλαστήριον; only P: Ex $25^{17.18.19.20.20.21.22}$ 26^{34} 30^{6} 31^{7} 35^{12} $37^{6.7.8.9.9}$ 39^{35} 40^{20} Lv $16^{2.2.13.14.14.15.15}$ Nu 7^{89}, and 1 Ch 28^{11}; it was a slab of gold $2\frac{1}{2}$ cubits × $1\frac{1}{2}$ c. placed on top of the ark of the testimony. On it, and a part of it, were two golden cherubim facing each other, whose outstretched wings came together above and constituted the throne of Yahweh. When the high priest entered the Holy of Holies on the day of atonement it was necessary that this highest place of atonement should be enveloped in a cloud of incense. The blood of the sin-offering of the atonement was then sprinkled on the face of and seven times before it. The temple proper, as distinguished from porch etc., was called בֵּית הַכִּפֻּרִים 1 Ch 28^{11}.

II. כפר (√of following).

†II. כֹּפֶר **n.m. pitch** (Ar. كُفْر (loan-wd., cf. Frä[150]), Syr. ܟܘܦܪܐ, 𝔗 כּוֹפְרָא; As. *kupru, kupur* Dl[HWB 348]; cf. גֹּפֶר ?)—Gn 6^{14} (P).

†II. [כָּפַר] **vb. denom.** (from II. כֹּפֶר)—*Pf.* 2 ms. וְכָפַרְתָּ בַּכֹּפֶר Gn 6^{14} *and thou shalt pitch it with pitch* (P).

III. כפר (√ of following).

†כְּפִיר **n.m. young lion**;—כ׳ Ju $14^{5}+16$ t.; pl. כְּפִירִים Je $2^{15}+3$ t.; כְּפִירִים Zc $11^{3}+7$ t.; sf. כְּפִירֶיךָ Na 2^{14}; כְּפִירֶיהָ Ez 38^{13} (Co rds. כנעניה);—lit. כ׳ אֲרָיוֹת Ju 14^{5} *young lion of lions;* Am 3^{4} ψ 17^{12}. It differs from whelp גּוּר Ez $19^{2.3}$ as old enough to hunt its prey, Je 25^{38} Is 11^{6} Zc 11^{3} ψ 104^{21}; in sim. of roar of hostile army Is 5^{29} (‖ לָבִיא) cf. Je 51^{38} (‖ גּוֹרֵי אריות); sim. of ׳י's invincible might Is 31^{4} (‖ אַרְיֵה); of Isr. among the nations, Mi 5^{7}; of Assyr. princes Na 2^{12}; of prince of Isr. Ez $19^{5.6}$; other cases are: ‖ לָבִיא Jb 38^{39}; ‖ שַׁחַל Ho 5^{14} ψ 91^{13} Jb 4^{10}; of bloodthirsty enemies ψ 34^{11} 35^{17} 58^{7} Je 2^{15}; כ׳ גוים Ez 32^{2}, of young warriors Na 2^{14} Ez 38^{13} (?; v. Co-supr.); righteous compared with, Pr 28^{1}; king's wrath like roaring of, Pr 19^{12} 20^{2}; of one of faces of cherubim Ez 41^{19}.

†III. כֹּפֶר **n.m.** name of a plant, *El Ḥenna* √dub.; NH כּוֹפֶר; Aram. כּוּפְרָא, כֻּפְּרָא; Ar. *'l Ḥenna*, see Löw[No. 159])—a shrub or low tree, ith fragrant whitish flowers growing in usters like grapes, אֶשְׁכֹּל הַכֹּפֶר *cluster of lenna* Ct 1[14] (fragrant, fig. of a beloved one); l. כְּפָרִים Ct 4[13]

†[כָּפָר] **n.m. village** (√dub.; NH כְּפָר; ram. כַּפְרָנָא; Syr. כְּפַר, כְּפַרְנָא; As. *kapru* [HWB 348]);—sg. cstr. כְּפַר הָעַמּוֹנִי Jos 18[24] Kt *illage of the Ammonites*, or כ' הָעַמּוֹנָה Qri, a village of Benjamin, possibly *Kefr 'Âna'*, 3 miles f. of Bethel Surv[ii. 299]; *pl.* כְּפָרִים Ct 7[12] 1 Ch 27[25].

†IV. כֹּפֶר **n.[m.] village**;—only sg. cstr. כֹּפֶר הַפָּרָז 1 S 6[18] *villages of the peasantry.*

כְּפַר הָעַמּוֹנִי v. כָּפָר supr.

†כְּפִירָה **n.pr.loc.** city of the Hivites subequently assigned to Benjamin., Jos 9[17] 18[26] zr 2[25]=Ne 7[29]; 𝔊 Κεφειρα, etc.;=mod. *Kefireh* ob[BR iii. 146] Guérin[Jud. i. 283 ff.] Mem[iii. 36] Buhl[G. § 94, p. 169.]

†כְּפִירִים Ne 6[2], prob. =foregoing (𝔊 al. n. ppell.=*villages*).

IV. **כפר** (√of foll.,=*dig*? cf. Sab. כפר, vb. *ig*, n. *cave*, DHM[Anzeiger d. Wiener Ak., phil.-hist. Cl., Dec. 17, 84], quoted by Eut[Nab 27]; Nö[ib.] comp. also Eth. **ΔC:** *basket, measure*; Nab. כפר *cave, sepulchre*, ynon. of קברא Nö in Eut[Nab ib.])

†I. כְּפוֹר **n.m. bowl** (NH *id.*; 𝔗 כְּפוּרָא)—*owl* of gold or silver, used in the temple late), כ' 1 Ch 28[17.17.17.17]; pl. cstr. כְּפוֹרֵי 1 Ch 8[17.17] Ezr 1[10.10] 8[27]

†II. כְּפוֹר **n.m. hoar frost** (NH *id.*)—כ' ψ 147[16]; כְּפֹר Ex 16[14] (P), Jb 38[29].

†[כָּפַשׁ] **vb.** only **Hiph. make bent, press or bend together** (NH Hiph. *id.*; כְּפַשׁ *furnish* a vessel *with a bent rim*, כּוֹפֶשׁ *a broad-rimmed vessel*; Ar. كَفِسَ *have bent* or *crooked feet*; Tel Am. *kapâšu, sole* of foot Dl[HWB 348] (doubtfully), but inf. fr. נבשׁ acc. to Wkl [Tel Am. Letters, Vocab.]);—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִכְפִּישַׁנִי בָּאֵפֶר La 3[16] *he made me cower in the ashes.*

†I. כַּפְתּוֹר, כַּפְתֹּר **n.m. 1. capital, 2. knob, bulb** (**2.** perhaps earlier mng.; Hoffm [ZAW iii. (1883), 124], comp. Syr. כַּפְתָּא *pear* (Löw [No. 153]), from shape);—**1.** כַּפְתּוֹר Am 9[1] *capital* of pillar; so pl. sf. כַּפְתֹּרֶיהָ Zp 2[14]. **2.** כַּפְתֹּר, *knob* or bulb, ornament on the golden lampstand in tabernacle; 𝔊 *σφαιρωτήρ*, Jos[Arch. iii. 6, 7] *ῥοΐσκος, small pomegranate*; 𝔙 *sphaerula*:—Ex 25[33.33.35.35.35]=37[19.19.21.21.21]; sf. כַּפְתֹּרֶיהָ 25[31.34] =37[17.20], כַּפְתֹּרֵיהֶם 25[36]=37[22] (all P).

†II. כַּפְתּוֹר, כַּפְתֹּר **n.pr.terr.** prob. **Crete**, so Ew Kiep Di[Gn 10, 14] Gie[Je 47, 4] al.; cf. A. J. Evans[Cretan Pictographs (1895), 100 ff.]; (>𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 𝔗 *Cappadocia*, certainly wrong; Mich *Cyprus*; Eb [ÄgM 127 ff.] al. the coast of the *Nile-Delta*; WMM [As. Eu. 387 f.] Philistines, originally pirates from SW. coast of Asia Minor, and the Ægean islands);—כַּפְתּוֹר Am 9[7] (orig. home of Philistines), כַּפְתֹּר Dt 2[23] (home of Caphtorim, v. infr.); שְׁאֵרִית אִי כַּפְתּוֹר Je 47[4] *the rest of the coast-land of Caphtor*.—Vid. also כְּרֵתִי infr.

†[כַּפְתֹּרִי] **adj.gent.**, only pl. as subst. כַּפְתֹּרִים **Cretans**; Gn 10[14] (J) = 1 Ch 1[12]; as expellers of the 'Awwim' from their homes about Gaza, Dt 2[23].

I. כַּר *basket-saddle*, v. sub כור.

†II. כַּר **n.m.** [ψ 65, 14] **pasture** (√dub.; Thes der. fr. כַּר *lamb* (=lamb-pasturage); Schwally [ZAW x. (1890) 186] fr. כרה, and comp. As. *kirî* [which however=*nursery of trees, grove* Dl[HWB 353]], Ar. كُرٌّ *cistern*; Hom[NS 100] from כרר q. v., orig. =*round enclosure*);—sg. only כַּר נִרְחָב Is 30[23] *a roomy pasture*; pl. כָּרִים ψ 37[20], לָבְשׁוּ כ' הַצֹּאן 65[14] *the pastures are clothed with the sheep* (>Schwally[l. c.] who tr. *lambs* ψ 37[20] after Aq 𝔖 𝔗, and 65[14], and underst. Is 30[23] of a def. pl.).—III. כַּר *lamb* v. sub כרר.

†כֹּר **n.[m.]** kōr, a measure (usu. dry),= חֹמֶר (Ez 45[14] cf. v[11]) (NH כּוֹר, Aram. כּוֹרָא, כֻּפָּא; hence, as loan-words, Gk. *κόρος*, Ar. كُرٌّ Frä[207]; √ dub.; כרה, Lag[Or. ii. 30], cf. Id[BN 40, 156]; כרר, Nö[ZMG 1886, xl. 734]; Dl[Prol. 113] comp. As. *kâru*, and der. fr. כור (but see now *kâru* Dl[HWB 349]));—כ' סֹלֶת 1 K 5[2]; כ' קֶמַח v[2]; of חִטִּים v[25a]; pl. כֹּרִים of ח' and שְׂעֹרִים 2 Ch 2[9.9] 27[5]; הַכֹּר as liquid measure (of oil) Ez 45[14]. See further Benz[Arch. 183 ff.] Now[Arch. i. 203], and, on capacity, v. III. חֹמֶר p. 330 f. supr.; in 1 K 5[25b] rd. בַּת שֶׁמֶן for MT כֹּר שׁ' (cf. 𝔊 and 2 Ch 2[9]).

†[כרבל] **vb.** either **denom.** be-mantle (from BAram. כַּרְבְּלָא Dn 3[21], *if* this = *mantle*, and not (Marti[Gl.]) = Ass. *karballatu, cap* (but 'Kriegs[?]-mantel,' Zehnpfund[BAS ii. 535])), or

poss. **quadril.** bind round (from כבל, with ins. ר);—only **Pu.** *pt. pass.* מְכֹרְבָּל בְּמָעִיל בּוּץ 1 Ch 15[27] *bemantled* with a robe of byssus.

†I. כָּרָה **vb.** dig (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּרָא, Eth. ከረየ: Ar. كَرَا (c. و and esp. ى, Dozy[ii. 461]); Syr. ܟܪܐ is *be short, cut off* (i.e. *rounded off* ?), Ar. كُرَةٌ *ball;* ? כְּרֵי *heap* Dalm[Gr. 109]; Syr. ܟܪܝ, Mish. כרי *id.;* As. *karê*, large vessels for holding corn, etc., Dl[HWB 353], cf. *kirû* (dub.) Wkl[Tel Am. Vocab.]; Ba[ZMG 1887, 615] conjectures *be round* as orig. √ mng., and comp. Ar. كَرِبَتِ السَّاقُ *the leg is round*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. כָּרָה 2 Ch 16[14] ψ 7[16]; 2 ms. כָּרִיתָ ψ 40[7]; 1 s. כָּרִיתִי Gn 50[5]; 3 pl. כָּרוּ Je 18[20]+3 t.; sf. כָּרוּהָ Nu 21[18]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִכְרֶה Ex 21[33]; 3 mpl. וַיִּכְרוּ Gn 26[25]; *Pt.* כֹּרֶה Pr 16[27] 26[27];—*dig* a grave, קֶבֶר Gn 50[5] (J), cf. 2 Ch 16[14]; a well, בְּאֵר Gn 26[25] (J), Nu 21[18] (song in JE); a pit, בּוֹר Ex 21[33]; fig. of plotting against others ψ 7[16]; so sq. שׁוּחָה Je 18[20.22], sq. שִׁיחָה 57[7] 119[85]; sq. שַׁחַת Pr 26[27]; hence כֹּרֶה רָעָה Pr 16[27] *one digging a calamity;* אָזְנַיִם כָּרִיתָ לִי ψ 40[7] ears *hast thou dug* (with allusion to the cavity of the ear) *for me*, thou hast given me the means of hearing and obeying thy will.—On ψ 22[17] v. II. כּוּר. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. עַד יִכָּרֶה שַׁחַת ψ 94[13] *until the pit be digged* for the wicked, fig. of judgment.

†[כָּרָה] **n.f. cistern** (or **well**), only pl. cstr. in נְוֹת כָּרוֹת רֹעִים Zp 2[6] pastures of (=with) *wells of shepherds*, but text dub.; כ' a gloss acc. to Kö[ii. 176, (§ 94 a) Anm.]; Ⓖ κρήτη; We (והיתה כרת נות רעים, as Ⓖ) *kereth*=Philistia; v. further כְּרֵתִי; Böhme[ZAW vii. 1887, 212] views כָּרוֹת, plausibly, as erron. variant of preceding נְוֹת, so Schwally[ib. x. 1890, 185, 186]; Rothstein in Kau[AT]

†[מִכְרֶה] **n.m. pit** (?), only cstr. מִכְרֵה־מֶלַח Zp 2[9] *salt-pit* (but not certain).

†II. [כָּרָה] **vb. get by trade, trade** (NH כִּירָה *act of buying, purchase* (so 'in den Küstenländern,' Levy[NWB ii. 323 f.]); Ar. كَرَى *let for hire*);—only **Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וְאֶכְּרֶנָּה Ho 3[2] (d. f. dirim., si vera punctat., Ges[§ 20. 2, b]; but cf. We); 3 mpl. יִכְרוּ Jb 40[30]; 2 mpl. תִּכְרוּ Dt 2[6] Jb 6[27];—*get by trade, buy*, c. acc. Ho 3[2] Dt 2[6]; sq. עַל- *trade in, make trade of* Jb 6[27] 40[30].

†III. [כָּרָה] **vb. give a feast** (lit. perhaps *bring* (guests), *invite;* cf. As. *karû, bring, kirûtu, feast, kireti iškun, he gave a feast*, Dl[HWB 352]);—only **Qal** *Impf.* c. acc. cogn., וַיִּכְרֶה לָהֶם כֶּרֶה גְּדוֹלָה 2 K 6[23] *and he gave a great feast for them* (the context requires this sense, but text dubious, Nö[ZMG 1886, 724], cf. Klo).

†כֶּרֶה **n.f. a feast,** 2 K 6[23] (si vera l.; v. foregoing).

כְּרוּב **n.m. cherub**;—כ' Ex 25[19]+26 t.; pl. כְּרוּבִים ψ 99[1]+33 t.; כְּרֻבִים Ex 25[18]+29 t.; (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּרוּבָא, כְּרוּכְלָא; √ dub.; As. *karâbu = be gracious to, bless* Dl[HWB 350], but adj. *karûbu* is *great, mighty*, Id[ib. 352]; on poss. connex. with כְּרוּב cf. Dl in Baer[Ezech. xiii.]; As. *kirubu=šêdu* (name of winged bull in Assyr.; v. Len[Origines i. 118, Eng. Tr. 126] Dl[Par 154]) has not been verified, cf. v.F.[ZA i. 68 f.] Budge[Expos. Apr. May, 1885] Teloni[ZA vi. 124 ff.]; the older view, connecting כ' with γρύψ, and deriving from Pers. *giriften, griffen*, lacks evidence and probability.—Possibly the *thunder-cloud* underlies the conception);—**1.** the living chariot of the theophanic God; possibly identified with the storm-wind ψ 18[11]=2 S 22[11] וַיִּרְכַּב עַל־כְּרוּב *and he rode upon a cherub* (‖ flew swiftly on the wings of the wind). **2.** as the guards of the garden of Eden Gn 3[24] (J). **3.** as the throne of Yahweh Sabaoth, in phrase יֹשֵׁב הַכְּרוּבִים (צְבָאוֹת) י' *Yahweh Sabaoth throned on the cherubim* 1 S 4[4] 2 S 6[2]=1 Ch 13[6]; the context shews that the cherubim of the ark of the covenant are referred to, and it is probable that the same reference is in 2 K 19[15] = Is 37[16], ψ 80[2] 99[1]. **4.** P gives an account of: **a.** two cherubim of solid gold upon the slab of gold of the כַּפֹּרֶת facing each other with wings outstretched above, so as to constitute a basis or throne on which the glory of Yahweh appeared, and from whence He spake Ex 25[18–22] 37[7–9] Nu 7[89]; **b.** numerous cherubim woven into the texture of the inner curtains of the tabernacle and the veils Ex 26[1.31] 36[8.35]. **5.** K and Ch describe the cherubim of the temple: **a.** two gigantic images of olive wood plated with gold, ten cubits high, standing in the דְּבִיר facing the door, whose wings, five cubits each, extended, two of them meeting in the middle of the room to constitute the throne, two of them extending to the walls 1 K 6[23–28] 8[6–7] 2 Ch 3[10–13] 5[7–8]; Ch (doubtless influenced by Ez) represents them as the chariot of Yahweh 1 Ch 28[18]; **b.** images of cherubim were carved on the gold plated cedar planks which constituted the inner walls of the temple, and upon the olive wood doors 1 K 6[29–35] 2 Ch 3[7]; and on the bases of the portable lavers, interchanging

with lions and oxen 1 K 7[29–36]; Ch also represents that they were woven in the veil of the דְּבִיר 2 Ch 3[14]. **6.** Ezekiel describes the cherubim: **a.** as four living creatures, each with four faces, lion, ox, eagle, and man, having the figure and hands of men, and the feet of calves. Each has four wings, two of which are stretched upward, meeting above and sustaining the throne of Yahweh; two of them stretched downwards so as to cover the creatures themselves. The cherubim never turn but go straight forward, as do the wheels of the cherubic chariot, and they are full of eyes and are like burning coals of fire, Ez 1[5–28] 9[3] 10[1–20] 11[22]; the king of Tyre is scornfully compared with one of these, and is assigned a residence in Eden and the mountain of God Ez 28[14.16]; **b.** Ez knows of no cherubic statues in the new temple, but represents the inner walls of the temple as carved with alternating palm trees and cherubim, each with two faces, the lion looking on one side, the man on the other. It is evident that the number and the form of the cherubim vary in the representations (cf. Ez 41[18–25]). It is probable that the שְׂרָפִים of Is 6[2–6] are another form of the cherubim. The Apoc. of the seals Rev 4–6 combines them in four ζῷα.

†כָּרִי **adj. gent.** prob. = **Carian**, only c. art. as subst. coll. *Carians*, name given to foreign body-guard of king (cf. RS OTJC 249, 2d ed. 262) לַכָּרִי וְלָרָצִים 2 K 11[4] cf. v[19]; הכרי 2 S 20[23] Kt (< Qr הַכֹּרְתִי, which We Dr Bu prefer).

כִּרְיָת **n.pr.loc.** and כִּרְיָתוֹת v. sub כרת.

כרך (✓ of following; cf. Aram. כְּרַךְ, כְּרִיךְ *enwrap, surround*, כְּרִיכָא, כְּרִיכָא *bundle*, כְּרַכָּא, כְּרָךְ *city* (+many other deriv.); כְּרִיכָא, כְּרָךְ, NH כְּרָךְ, *scroll*, etc.)

†תַּכְרִיךְ **n.m.** robe וְתַכְרִיךְ בּוּץ וְאַרְגָּמָן Est 9[15].

כרכב **quadril.** (✓ of following; cf. NH כִּרְכֵּב, *furnish with a rim, enclose, set*).

†כַּרְכֹּב **n.**[**m.**] **border, rim**, of altar (NH *id.*);—cstr. כ׳ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Ex 27[5]; c. sf. כַּרְכֻּבּוֹ 38[4] (both P).

†כַּרְכֹּם **n.**[**m.**] **saffron** (*crocus sativus*) (NH *id.*; and *vb. denom.* כִּרְכֵּם; Hithp. *grow yellow, pale;* Aram. כּוּרְכְּמָא, כַּרְכֻּמָּא; Ar. كُرْكُمٌ = κρόκος, *crocus;* Lag Ges. Abh. 58, No. 147; so also JHMordt Sab. Denkm. 83 f.; otherwise DHM ib., who comp. Sab. כמכם, Ar. كُمْكَامٌ = Gk. κάγκαμον);—Ct 4[14]; on meaning v. esp. Löw No. 162.

†כַּרְכְּמִישׁ, כַּרְכֶּמִישׁ **n.pr.loc.**, city on Euphrates (As. *Kargamis, Gargamis*, cf. Dl Par 265 ff.; Egypt. *Ḳa-rï-ḳa-mąï*(?)*-šą* WMM Asien u. Europa 263; etym. dub.; acc. to Hoffm Auszüge Act. Pers. Märt. 163 RS Proph. i. n. 5 = '*Castle of Mish*,' cf. Dl l. c.);—כַּרְכְּמִישׁ Is 10[9] 2 Ch 35[20] (𝔊L Χαρχαμεις), כַּרְכְּמִשׁ Je 46[2] (𝔊 Χαρμεις, Καρχαμεις). Hittite capital, E. bank of Euphr., mod. *Jerabîs*, or *Jerbâs;* Schr KGF 221 ff.; COT, on Is 10, 9 Dl l. c.; Jen ZA vii. (1892), 365 thinks he reads *G(K)ar-g(k)a-mi-si(e)-ras* = 'king of Karkemish' on ('Hittite') inscr. from Karkemish.

†כַּרְכַּס **n.pr.m. Pers.**, a eunuch of Ahasuerus, Est 1[10].

כִּרְכָּרוֹת v. [כִּרְכָּרָה] sub כרר.

כֶּרֶם 92 **n.m.** Dt 28, 30 (**f.** Is 27, 2) **vineyard** (NH *id.;* Aram. כַּרְמָא, כַּרְמָא; Zinj. כרם DHM Sendsch. 58; Ar. كَرْمٌ, كَرْمَةٌ *vine;* Eth. ሐርም; ሐርማ; *vine;* Jen ZA vii. (1892), 217 comp. As. *karânu, vine;* —etym. dub.; Thes al. comp. Ar. كَرُمَ *noble, generous, fertile*, but precarious);—abs. כ׳ Ex 22[4]+, כֶּרֶם Gn 9[20]+; cstr. כֶּרֶם 1 K 21[7]+; sf. כַּרְמִי Is 5[3]+, כַּרְמְךָ Ex 23[11]+, etc.; pl. כְּרָמִים Jos 24[13]+; cstr. כַּרְמֵי Am 5[1]+2 t.; sf. כְּרָמֶנּוּ Ne 5[3]+3 t.; כַּרְמֵיכֶם Am 4[9]+2 t., etc.;—*vineyard* Gn 9[20] (J), 1 K 21[1]+9 t. 1 K 21, Ct 2[15.15]+; so even Ju 15[5] (where rd. כ׳ וזית; cf. GFM, who however doubts genuineness); + זַיִת Ex 23[11] (E) and oft. (v. זית); + שָׂדֶה Ex 22[4.5] (E), and oft.; fig. of Isr. under יי׳s care Is 5[1ff.], cf. 3[14] Je 12[10]; fig. of Shulamite's complexion Ct 1[6], of her heart 8[12].—Vbs. governing כ׳ are:—נָטַע Gn 9[20] Am 5[11]+16 t., cf. מַטָּעֵי כ׳ Mi 1[6]; זָרַע Dt 22[9] (c. 2 acc.); חִלֵּל = *begin to use fruit of*, Dt 20[6.6] 28[30] Je 31[5]; זָמַר *prune*, Lv 25[3.4]; בָּצַר *gather, harvest* (lit. *cut off*, i.e. grapes, Lv 25[5.11]), Dt 24[21] Ju 9[27], cf. לָקַשׁ Jb 24[6]; עוֹלֵל *glean*, Lv 19[10] Dt 24[21]; אָבַל Jos 24[13] (usu. 'eat *fruit* of' Is 65[21], etc.); locusts *devour* Am 4[9] (si vera l.) On **n.pr.loc.** אָבֵל כְּרָמִים v. 11. אָבֵל **4**; בֵּית הַכֶּרֶם v. p. 111 b.

†[כָּרַם] **vb. denom.** tend vineyards, dress vines, only **Qal** *Pt.* pl. *vinedressers* כֹּרְמִים 2 K 25[12] = Je 52[16] (‖ יוֹגְבִים), Jo 1[11] 2 Ch 26[10] (both ‖ אִכָּרִים), כֹּרְמֵיכֶם Is 61[5] (‖ *id.*)

†1. כַּרְמִי **n.pr.m. 1.** a son of Reuben Gn 46[9] Ex 6[14] Nu 26[6] 1 Ch 5[3]. **2.** a Judaite Jos 7[1.18] 1 Ch 2[7]; so 4[1], but rd. perh. כָּלְבִי We (cf. 2[9])—𝔊 throughout χαρμ(ε)ι.

†II. כַּרְמִי **adj. gent.** of I. כַּרְמִי **1**; only c. art. הַכַּרְמִי, as subst. Nu 26^{6}.

†I. כַּרְמֶל **n.m.** Is 29, 17 **1. plantation, garden-land. 2. fruit, garden-growth** (כֶּרֶם + ל, cf. Ges § 85, 52 Sta § 299):—abs. כ׳ Is 16^{10} + 12 t.; sf. כַּרְמְלוֹ Is 10^{18} + 2 t.;—**1.** *garden-land,* Is 16^{10} (‖ כְּרָמִים), 10^{18} (‖ יַעַר), $29^{17.17}$ (opp. לְבָנוֹן, יַעַר), $32^{15.15}$ (opp. מִדְבָּר, יַעַר), v^{16} Je 4^{26} (opp. מִדְבָּר), 48^{33} 2 Ch 26^{10} (opp. הֶהָרִים); אֶרֶץ הַכַּרְמֶל Je 2^{7} *the country of garden-land,* i.e. fertile; יַעַר כַּרְמְלוֹ 2 K 19^{23} = Is 37^{24}, *the garden-like forest of it* (viz. of Lebanon). On Mi 7^{14} v. II. כַּרְמֶל. **2.** by meton. (*fresh*) *fruit, garden-growth,* 2 K 4^{42} (+ לֶחֶם שְׁעוֹרִים); Lv 2^{14} (+ אָבִיב וְגֶרֶשׂ, q. v.), לֶחֶם וְקָלִי וכ׳ Lv 23^{14}.

†II. כַּרְמֶל **n.pr.mont. et urb.** Carmel:—**1.** mt.-promontory on Mediterranean, with fertile slopes, Tel el-Amarna (*Ginti-*)*Kirmil,* Jastrow JBL xi. 1892, 115; Jos 19^{26}, הַר־הַכ׳ 1 K $18^{19.20}$ 2 K 2^{25} 4^{25}; ראשׁ הכ׳ Am 1^{2} 9^{3} 1 K 18^{42}; c. art. also Jos 12^{22}; and, + בָּשָׁן, Je 50^{19}, as pasturage (in fig. of Isr. as flock of י׳), cf. (כ׳ without art.) Mi 7^{14} (less prob. rend. *garden-land,* I. כַּרְמֶל, so We GASm); הַכ׳ Is 35^{2} (+ הַלְּבָנוֹן, הַשָּׁרוֹן); כ׳ Is 33^{9} (+ לְבָנוֹן, הַשָּׁרוֹן and בָּשָׁן, marking extent of land), Na 1^{4} (+ בָּשָׁן, לְבָנוֹן); כִּכַרְמֶל בַּיִם Je 46^{18} (sim. of Nebuchad.); Ct 7^{6} רֹאשֵׁךְ עָלַיִךְ כַּכ׳ (but v. כַּרְמִיל); —on Carmel v. GASm G. 337 ff. Buhl G. 23. **2.** city, 3 h. S. of Hebron, כַּרְמֶל Jos 15^{55}; בַּכ׳ 1 S $25^{2.2.7}$; כַּרְמֳלָה v^{5} (= *to Carmel*); הַכַּרְמֶלָה 15^{12} 25^{40}.—Mod. *Kurmul,* Rob BR i. 492–498, ii. 97 Buhl G. 163.

†כַּרְמְלִי **adj. gent.,** c. art., **the Carmelite,** of Nabal הַכ׳ 1 S 30^{5} 2 S 2^{2} 3^{3}, so also 1 S 27^{3} (𝔊 We Klo Dr Bu Kit; MT הַכַּרְמְלִית, of Abigail); of חצרו 2 S 23^{35} = 1 Ch 11^{37} **f.** הַכַּרְמְלִית *the Carmelitess,* 1 Ch 3^{1}, of Abigail.

†כַּרְמִיל **n.[m.] crimson, carmine,** i.e. crimson stuff, cloth; late (prob. Pers. loan-word, and a deriv. fr. Pers. كِرْم *worm,* v. De ZLuth. Th. 1878, 593);—only 2 Ch $2^{6.13}$ 3^{14} (in all + (אַרְגָּמָן-)אַרְגְּוָן, תְּכֵלֶת, 2^{13} 3^{14} + בּוּץ also); rd. perh. also for כַּרְמֶל Ct 7^{6} (‖ אַרְגְּוָן: so Gi, of hair formed spirally, like shell-fish; Gr, of glossy hair).

†כַּרְמִי **n.pr.m.,** an Edomite Gn 36^{26} = 1 Ch 1^{41}.

כַּרְמֹם v. sub כמם.

†כָּרַע bow down (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּרַע; Ar. كَرَعَ *put one's mouth* into water, or water-vessel; i.e. kneel to drink? denom. fr. foll.?); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 m. כ׳ Gn 49^{6} + 6 t.; 3 mpl. כָּרְעוּ Ju 7^{6} + 4 t.; *Impf.* יִכְרַע Ju 7^{5} + 3 t.; 1 s. וְאֶכְרְעָה Ezr 9^{5}; 3 mpl. יִכְרְעוּן Jb 31^{10}; 2 mpl. תִּכְרָעוּ Is 65^{12}; 1 pl. וְנִכְרָעָה ψ 95^{6} + 6 t. Impf.; *Inf. cstr.* כְּרֹעַ 1 K 8^{54}; *Pt.* כֹּרֵעַ Est 3^{5}; pl. כֹּרְעִים Est 3^{2}; f. כֹּרְעוֹת Jb 4^{4}.—**1.** *bow* על ברכים to drink Ju $7^{5.6}$, in supplication to Elijah 2 K 1^{13}; in the worship of God 1 K 8^{54} Ezr 9^{5}; c. ברכים subj. and ל of God 1 K 19^{18} Is 45^{23}; without ברכים c. לִפְנֵי ψ 22^{30} 72^{9}; ‖ הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה 2 Ch 7^{3} 29^{29} ψ 95^{6}, worship of God, but Est $3^{2.2.5}$ in obeisance to Haman. **2.** *bow down,* of the couching lion Gn 49^{9} Nu 24^{9} (both poetry). **3.** preg. c. על, *bow down over* (in order to lie with) a woman Jb 31^{10}. **4.** *bow down,* of a woman in childbirth 1 S 4^{19}, so of animals Jb 39^{3}; idols, removed by enemies Is $46^{1.2}$; בִּרְכַּיִם כֹּרְעוֹת Jb 4^{4} *tottering* (feeble) knees; of enemies in death, כרע [ו]נפל *bow and fall down* Ju $5^{27.27.27}$ ψ 20^{9}, preg. without נפל 2 K 9^{24} Is 65^{12}, c. תַּחַת Is 10^{4} —**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִכְרִיעַ ψ 78^{31}; 2 fs. sf. הִכְרַעְתִּנִי Ju 11^{35}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּכְרִיעַ 2 S 22^{40} = ψ 18^{40}; *Imv.* sf. הַכְרִיעֵהוּ ψ 17^{13}; *Inf. abs.* הַכְרֵעַ Ju 11^{35}.—**1.** cause to *bow in grief* Ju $11^{35.35}$. **2.** cause to *bow down in death* ψ 17^{13} 78^{31}, c. תַּחַת 2 S 22^{40} = ψ 18^{40}.

†כֶּרַע [כֶּרַע] **n.[f.]** leg, (NH כֶּרַע, Aram. כַּרְעָא, כֻּרְכָּא);—only dual fem. כְּרָעַיִם Lv 11^{21} + 3 t.; כִּרְעָיִם Lv 9^{14}; sf. כְּרָעָיו Ex 12^{9} + 3 t.;—*two* (bending) *legs,* of animals in ritual phrase of P, רֹאשׁוֹ עַל־כְּרָעָיו Ex 12^{9} *his head with his legs,* Lv 4^{11}; (ה)קרב(ו) ו(ה)כרע(יו) (*his*) *inwards* and (*his*) *legs* Ex 29^{17} Lv $1^{9.13}$ 8^{21} 9^{14}; Am 3^{12} (of legs of lamb in mouth of lion); of the long bending hinder legs of the Saltatorial Orthoptera (v. Tristr Nat. Hist. Bib. 309; Dr Joel 84) Lv 11^{21} אשׁר לו כרעים ממעל לרגליו לנתר בהן על הארץ which have *bending legs* above their feet, etc.

†כַּרְפַּס **n.m. cotton** (or **fine linen**) (loan-word fr. Sk. *karpâsa, cotton,* Pers. كِرْبَاس *fine linen;* hence also *κάρπασος, carbasus,* Ar. كِرْبَاسٌ, Talm. כַּרְפְּסָא; cf. Lag Arm. Stud. § 1148);—חוּר כ׳ וּתְכֵלֶת Est 1^{6} (𝔊 *καρπασίνοις*): cf. Cels. Hierob. ii. 157 ff.

†[כָּרַר] **vb.** ✓ of foll. (NH כְּרֵכָה *use circumlocution;* 𝔗 pl. כְּרִכְרָן *dances;* Ar. كَرَّ *return, repeat, attack anew, advance and retreat;* كَرْكَرَ *id.;* II. *whirl about;* orig. perh. *move around,*

then *surround, enclose, recur*, etc.; Eth. **ክርክረ:** *turn* a mill, only pt.; **ትርክረ:** v. *rotate, revolve, roll*, and deriv. Di 838 f.); —only **Pilpēl,** *Pt.* מְכַרְכֵּר *dancing* (lit. *whirling*) 2 S 6$^{14.16}$ (‖ מְפַזֵּז).

†II. כַּר **n.[m.]** **he-lamb, battering-ram** (As. *kirru*, Zim in Schwally ZAW x. (1890), 186; perh. *lamb* fr. *dancing, skipping, galloping* in field; (*battering-*)*ram* as in Eng., fr. butting; cf. Ar. كَبْش *ram* and *buttress*, Lane; also *battering-ram* cf. Dozy ii. 440); —sg. only Is 16^{1} *the lamb of the ruler* (as tribute); elsewh. pl. כָּרִים Am 6^{4} 1 S 15^{9} 2 K 3^{4} Je 51^{40} (in sim.), Ez 27^{21} 39^{18}; חֵלֶב כָּרִים Dt 32^{14} *the fat of lambs;* דַּם כָּרִים וְעַתּוּדִים Is 34^{6} *the blood of lambs and goats;* כָּרִים = *battering-rams* Ez 4^{2} 21$^{27.27}$ (in v^{a} Co rds. עֲרָרִים, cf. AV; MT RV as above).—Vid. also בֵּית כַּר p. 111 supr.

†[כַּרְכָּרָה] **n.f.** **dromedary** (acc. to Ki Thes; perhaps from constantly *repeated undulating* movement); —only pl. abs. וּבַכַּרְכָּרוֹת Is 66^{20} (+ בַּסּוּסִים וּבָרֶכֶב וּבַצַּבִּים וּבַפְּרָדִים; the whole list is a gloss acc. to Du Che Intr. Is.).

כִּכָּר **n.f.** Gn 13, 10 Ex 20, 32; **a round**: hence **1. a round district. 2. a round loaf. 3. a round weight, talent** (NH *id.; loaf, weight, talent;* Aram. כִּכְּרָא, ܟܟܪܐ, *talent;* Tel Am. *gaggaru* kaspu Wkl No. 35, Rev. 14 Christ.-Pal.-Aram. ܟܟܪ, of honey-*comb* Schwally Idiot. 46; on format. v. Ba NB 204); —abs. כִּכַּר Gn 13^{12}+; cstr. כִּכַּר 1 S 2^{36}+; du. כִּכְּרַיִם כִּכָּר 1 K 16^{24} 2 K 5^{23}, כִּכָּרָיִם v^{23}; pl. כִּכָּרִים 1 Ch 22$^{14.14}$+7 t. Chr; cstr. כִּכְּרֵי 2 K 5^{5} + 2 t. Chr; כִּכָּרוֹת (*loaves*) Ju 8^{5} 1 S 10^{3}; —†**1.** *the round* (or *oval*) esp. of the Jordan valley, כִּכַּר הַיַּרְדֵּן Gn 13$^{10.11}$ 1 K 7^{46} = 2 Ch 4^{17}; abs. הַכִּכָּר Gn 19$^{17.25}$ Dt 34^{3} 2 S 18^{23}; אֶרֶץ הַכִּכָּר Gn 19^{28}; עָרֵי הַכִּכָּר 13^{12} 19^{29}, v. GASm G. 505 Buhl G. 112; district of Jerus., הַכִּכָּר Ne 3^{22} 12^{28}. • †**2.** *loaf* of bread (from round shape), כִּכַּר לֶחֶם 1 S 2^{36} Pr 6^{26}, cf. Ex 29^{23} Je 37^{21} 1 Ch 16^{3}; כִּכְּרוֹת לֶחֶם 1 S 10^{3} Ju 8^{5}. **3.** †**a.** *a weight* (also fr. shape), כִּכַּר עֹפֶרֶת Zc 5^{7} *a weight of lead*, serving as cover of an ephah. **b.** a particular unit of weight, *talent*, usu. of gold or silver:—כִּכַּר זָהָב 2 S 12^{30} 2 K 9^{14}+18 t.; כִּכַּר כֶּסֶף 1 K 20^{39} 2 K 5^{5}+21 t.; but also of iron, כִּכַּר בַּרְזֶל 1 Ch 29^{7}, and bronze נְחֹשֶׁת Ex 38^{29} 1 Ch 29^{7}. —The weight of the talent was 58·944 kilogr. (=129·97 lbs.) acc. to older (Bab.) standard, later 49·11 kg. (=108·29 lbs.) and less; v. Benz Arch. 187 ff. 194 Now Arch. i. 208 f.—See also שֶׁקֶל.

כרש ✓ of foll. (Ar. كَرِشَ *be wrinkled*).

†[כַּרְשׁ] **n.[m.]** **belly** (NH כֶּרֶשׁ *id.;* Aram. כַּרְסָא, ܟܪܣܐ *id.;* Mand. כראסא, כארסא, *uterus*, Nö M 151, 157; Ar. كَرِشٌ, Eth. **ክርሥ:** *wrinkled* or *folded stomach* of cud-chewing animals; cf. Lag BN 20, 44; As. *karšu, body, belly*); —only sf. כַּרְשׁוֹ Je 51^{34} of Nebuchadrezzar under fig. of sea-monster.

כֹּרֶשׁ **n.pr.m.** v. כּוֹרֶשׁ.

†כַּרְשְׁנָא **n.pr.m.** a Pers. prince Est 1^{14}.

†כרת — 291 **vb.** **cut off, cut down** (NH *id.;* As. *karâtu*, II. *hew off* Dl HWB 357); —**Qal** *Pf.* כָּרַת Gn 15^{18} + 19 t.; 2 ms. כָּרַתָּ Dt 20^{20}; 1 s. כָּרַתִּי Ex 34^{27} + 15 t.; + 8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִכְרֹת Jb 40^{28} + 21 t.; 2 ms. תִּכְרָת־ Is 57^{8}; 1 s. אֶכְרֹת Is 61^{8} 1 S 11^{2}; אֶכְרְתָה Is 55^{3}; 3 mpl. יִכְרְתוּ Ho 12^{2} ψ 83^{6}; 1 pl. נִכְרְתָה Gn 26^{28} 31^{44}; sf. נִכְרְתֶנּוּ Je 11^{19}; + 31 t. Impf.; *Imv.* כְּרָת־ 1 S 11^{1}; כָּרְתָה 2 S 3^{12}; + 4 t. Imv.; *Inf. abs.* כָּרֹת Ho 10^{4}; כָּרוֹת Ne 9^{8}; *cstr.* כָּרֹת Je 34^{8} + 2 t.; כָּרְתַ־ Is 44^{14} + 2 t.; כְּרוֹת 2 Ch 2^{7} 29^{10}; sf. כָּרְתִי 1 S 24^{12}; *Pt. act.* כֹּרֵת Ex 34^{10} + 3 t.; + 3 t. Pt. act.; *pass.* כָּרוּת Lv 22^{24}; cstr. כְּרוּת Dt 23^{2}; pl. כְּרֻת[וֹ]ת 1 K 7^{12} + 3 t.;—**1.** *cut off:* **a.** *things:* c. acc. foreskin Ex 4^{25} (J); privy member Lv 22^{24} (H) Dt 23^{2}; cluster of grapes Nu 13$^{23.24}$ (E); bough of tree Ju 9$^{48.49}$; skirt 1 S 24$^{5.6.12}$; head of man 1 S 17^{51} 31^{9} 2 S 20^{22}; garments 2 S 10^{4} = 1 Ch 19^{4}; palms of hands 1 S 5^{4}; sprigs Is 18^{5}. **b.** *persons,* c. acc. pers. מִן *loc.* Je 11^{19} 50^{16}. **2.** *cut down,* c. acc. trees Dt 19^{5} 20$^{19.20}$ 2 K 19^{23} = Is 37^{24}, Is 44^{14} Je 6^{6} 10^{3} 22^{7} 46^{23} Ez 31^{12}; *asherim* Ex 34^{13} (J) Ju 6$^{25.26.30}$ 1 K 15^{13} = 2 Ch 15^{16}; 2 K 18^{4} 23^{14}. **3.** *hew,* timber 1 K 5$^{20.20}$ = 2 Ch 2$^{7.15}$, Is 14^{8}; כֹּרְתֵי הָעֵצִים *hewers of timber* 2 Ch 2^{9}; כְּרֻת(ו)ת *hewn beams* 1 K 6^{36} 7$^{2.12}$. **4.** כ׳ בְּרִית *cut, or make a covenant* (because of the cutting up and distribution of the flesh of the victim for eating in the sacrifice of the covenants, see בְּרִית); הָעֵגֶל אֲשֶׁר כָּרְתוּ *the calf which they cut* Je 34^{18} (referring to Gn 15^{10}); עֲלֵי־זֶבַח ψ 50^{5}; abs. Gn 21$^{27.32}$ 31^{44} (E) 1 S 18^{3} 1 K 5^{26} Ho 10^{4}; c. אֶת *with* Gn 15^{18} Ex 34^{27} Dt 31^{16} (J) Dt 5^{3} 28$^{69.69}$ 29^{13} 2 S 3$^{12.13.21}$ 2 K 17$^{15.35.38}$ Is 28^{15} Je 11^{10} 31$^{31.32.33}$ 34$^{8.13}$ Ez 17^{13} Zc 11^{10} ψ 105^{9} = 1 Ch 16^{16}; c. עִם Gn 26^{28} (J) Ex 24^{8} (E) Dt 4^{23} 5^{2} 9^{9} 29$^{11.24}$ 1 K 8^{21} = 2 Ch 6^{11} 2 Ch 23^{3} Ne 9^{8} Ho 2^{20} 12^{2} Jb 40^{28}; בְּ׳ omitted 1 S 20^{16} 22^{8} 1 K 8^{9} = 2 Ch 5^{10}; c. לְ Ex 23^{32} 34$^{12.15}$ Jos 9$^{6.7.11.15.16}$ 24^{25} (JE) Dt 7^{2} Ju 2^{2} 1 S 11^{1} 2 S 5^{3} 1 K 20^{34}

2 K 11[4] 1 Ch 11[3] 2 Ch 21[7] 29[10] Ezr 10[3] Is 55[3] 61[8] Je 32[40] Ez 34[25] 37[26] Jb 31[1] ψ 89[4]; בְּ omitted 1 S 11[2] 2 Ch 7[18]; נֶגֶד Ex 34[10] (J); לִפְנֵי 1 S 23[18] 2 K 23[3] = 2 Ch 34[31] Je 34[15.18]; בֵּין וּבֵין 2 K 11[17]; 2 Ch 23[16]; c. עַל *against*, ψ 83[6]; אֶמְנָה is used for בְּרִית Ne 10[1]; and דָּבָר Hg 2[5].

Note.—וַתִּכְרֹת־לָךְ מֵהֶם Is 57[8] is usually rendered as RV *made for thee a covenant with them*, with ellipsis of בְּ as above. But מִן is not used in such a construction. The clause is commonly regarded as corrupt by recent critics. Gr emends עִמָּהֶם for מֵהֶם, this is easiest and gives the usual construction; Du, followed by Buhl, reads וַתִּכְרִי after Ho 3[2].

Niph. *Pf.* 3 ms. נִכְרַת Jo 1[5] + 5 t.; נִכְרָת Jo 1[16] + 2 t.; 3 fs. נִכְרְתָה Gn 17[14] + 16 t.; נִכְרָתָה ψ 37[38]; 2 ms. נִכְרַתָּ Ob [10]; + 8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִכָּרֵת Gn 9[11] + 21 t.; יִכָּרֵתּ Ob [9]; 3 mpl. יִכָּרְתוּ Zc 13[8]; יִכָּרֵתוּן Jos 3[13] ψ 37[9]; + 9 t. Impf.; *Inf.* הִכָּרֵת Nu 15[31] ψ 37[34] —**1.** *be cut off*: **a.** of *things*, froward tongue Pr 10[31]; burden from a nail Is 22[25]; chariots Zc 9[10]; dwelling Zp 3[7]. **b.** *of persons*, the people of the land by a famine (בְּ) Gn 41[36] (E); all flesh by waters of deluge (מִמֵּי) Gn 9[11] (P); the anointed Dn 9[26]; enemies Is 11[13] Mi 5[8]; the wicked Is 29[20] Ho 8[4] Na 2[1] ψ 37[9.22.28.34.38] Pr 2[22]; others Ob [9.10] Zp 1[11] Zc 13[8] 14[2]. **c.** in the technical phrases of H and P וְנִכְרְתָה הַנֶּפֶשׁ הַהִוא *that person shall be cut off* (by death penalty) מֵעַמֶּיהָ Gn 17[14] Lv 7[20.21.25.27] Nu 9[13] Lv 19[8]; מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל Ex 12[15] Nu 19[13]; מֵעֲדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל Ex 12[19]; מִקֶּרֶב עַמֶּיהָ Ex 31[14] Nu 15[30] (עַמָּהּ); מִלִּפְנֵי Lv 22[3]; מִתּוֹךְ הַקָּהָל Nu 19[20]; similarly with variation of subject Ex 30[33.38] Lv 17[4.9] 18[29] 20[18] 23[29], and with omission of word with מִן Lv 17[14] 20[17] Nu 15[31.31]. **2.** *be cut down*, a tree Jb 14[7]. **3.** *be chewed* between the teeth Nu 11[33] (J). **4.** *be cut off*, in a more general sense, *fail:* of waters Jos 3[13.16] (JE) 4[7.7] (D); new wine Jo 1[5]; meat v[16]; hope Pr 23[18] 24[14]; a name Is 48[19] 56[5] Ru 4[10]; a sign Is 55[13]; faithfulness Je 7[28]; לֹא יִכָּרֵת לְ אִישׁ *there shall not fail thee a man* 1 K 2[4] 8[25] = 2 Ch 6[16], 1 K 9[5] = 2 Ch 7[18], Je 33[17.18] 35[19]; לא יכרת מן *there shall not fail of* Jos 9[23] (J) 2 S 3[29].

Pual *Pf.* כֻּרַת Ez 16[4]; 3 fs. כֹּרְתָה Ju 6[28];— **1.** *be cut off*, navel string Ez 16[4]. **2.** *be cut down*, Asherah Ju 6[28].

Hiph. *Pf.* הִכְרִית 1 S 28[9] 1 K 11[16]; 3 fs. הִכְרִיתָה Lv 26[22]; 1 s. הִכְרַתִּי Jos 23[4] + 32 t.; + 4 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יַכְרִית Dt 12[29] + 2 t.; juss. יַכְרֵת ψ 12[4] + 4 t.; 1 s. וְאַכְרִתָה 2 S 7[9]; 1 pl. sf. וְנַכְרִיתֶנָּה Je 48[2]; + 9 t. Impf.; *Inf.* הַכְרִית Je 44[8] + 15 t.; הַכְרֵת 1 S 20[15]; + sf. 2 t.—**1.** *cut off*, flattering lips ψ 12[4]. **2.** *cut off*, destroy the life of: **a.** animals c. acc., cattle Lv 26[22] (H); c. acc. and מִן frogs Ex 8[5] (J); horses Mi 5[9] Zc 9[10]. **b.** of men abs. ψ 109[13], by men, c. acc. enemies Ju 4[24] 1 S 24[22] 1 K 11[16] 14[14] 18[4] 2 Ch 22[7] Is 10[7] Ez 17[17] Ob [14]; c. acc. and מִן enemies Jos 11[21] Je 48[2]; the wicked ψ 101[8]; a clan Nu 4[18] (P); young men by death Je 9[20]; people by the sword Na 3[15]; necromancers 1 S 28[9]; the name Jos 7[9]. **c.** of men, by God c. acc. (הַ)גּוֹיִם Dt 19[1] Jos 23[4] (D) Zp 3[6]; various persons and things Is 48[9] Je 44[11] 51[62] Ez 25[16] 30[15] Zc 9[6]; c. acc. and מִן Ez 25[7] Am 1[5.8] 2[3]; מֵאֶרֶץ Na 2[14] ψ 34[17] = 109[15]; מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל Is 9[13]; מִיַּד Mi 5[11]; מִפָּנֶיךָ Dt 12[29] 2 S 7[9] = 1 Ch 17[8]; מֵעַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה 1 S 20[15] 1 K 9[7] Zp 1[3]; מִקֶּרֶב עַמּוֹ Lv 17[10] 20[3.5.6] (H); מִתּוֹךְ עַמִּי Ez 14[8]; Ez says also הכ׳ מִן צדיק ורשע . . . אָדָם וּבְהֵמָה 14[13.17.19.21] 25[13] 29[8]; עבר ושב 35[7]; c. acc. and לְ, *cut off, to*, or *from* Is 14[22] Je 44[7.8] 47[4]; כ׳ לְ מַשְׁתִּין בְּקִיר 1 K 14[10] 21[21] 2 K 9[8]; כ׳ לְ מעם מזבח 1 S 2[33]; יַכְרֵת יְ לְאִישׁ מֵאֹהֲלֵי יַעֲקֹב Mal 2[12] *may Yahweh cut off to the man—from the tents of Jacob.* **3.** *cut down, destroy*, cities Mi 5[10], sun-pillars Lv 26[30] (H); and other things used in idolatry Na 1[14] Zp 1[4]; מִן הארץ Zc 13[2]; מִקֶּרֶב Mi 5[12]. **4.** *take away*, חֶסֶד מֵעִם *kindness from* 1 S 20[15]. **5.** *permit to perish*, מֵהַבְּהֵמָה (some) *of the cattle* 1 K 18[5].

Hoph. *Pf.* הָכְרַת מִנְחָה וָנֶסֶךְ מִבֵּית יְ Jo 1[9].

כְּרִיתוּת † **n.f.** divorcement;—כ׳ Is 50[1]; כְּרִיתֻת Dt 24[1.3]; pl. sf. כְּרִיתֹתֶיהָ Je 3[8]; סֵפֶר כ׳ *writing* (i.e. deed) *of divorcement*, Dt 24[1.3] Is 50[1] Je 3[8].

כְּרִית † **n.pr.** the brook where Elijah was hidden 1 K 17[3.5], identif. dub.; acc. Rob [ER ii. p. 288] Wady *el-Kelt*, near Jericho; acc. Buhl [Handw. 12] Wady *'Ajlun*, E. of Jordan, yet v. Buhl [G. 121].

כָּרֹת Zp 2[6] v. [כָּרָה] sub I. כרה.

כְּרֵתִי † **adj.gent.**, always c. art., or pl., as subst., **Kerethites**, a name for Philistines or a part of them (perhaps = *Cretans*, cf. 𝔊 Zp 2[5] Ez 25[15]; on *Crete* as orig. home of Philistines, v. פְּלִשְׁתִּי, בַּפִּיהֹר);—הַכְּרֵתִי = subst. coll.;—נֶגֶב הַכ׳ 1 S 30[14] (cf. Dr; 𝔊B Χολθει, 𝔊L Χορρι, A Χερηθει); of soldiers of David's guard, הַכ׳ וְהַפְּלֵתִי 2 S 8[18] (rd. עַל־הַכ׳ Th We Dr al.) = 1 Ch 18[17], 2 S 15[18] 20[7] + v[23] Qr (> Kt הכרי), 1 K 1[38.44] (𝔊 Χελεθθει, Χερεθθει, etc.); pl. כְּרֵתִים Ez 25[16] (‖ פְּלִשְׁתִּים;

(Ⓖ Κρῆτας); גּוֹי כְּרֵתִים Zp 2^5 (Ⓖ Κρητῶν; ‖ ארץ פלשתים): in v^6 We rds. כְּרֵת = Philistia (v. [כָּרָה], sub I. כרה).

כְּשָׂבָה כֶּשֶׂב v. כֶּבֶשׂ, etc.

†כֶּשֶׂד **n.pr.m.** son of Nahor acc. to Gn 22^{22} (J; perh. orig. personif., or assumed ancestor, of following, v. Di Dl[Par 201]).

†כַּשְׂדִּים **n.pr. gent. et terr.** **Kasdim = Chaldeans, Chaldea,** Ⓖ Χαλδαῖοι and (Je 50^{10}) ἡ Χαλδαία (As. (mat) *Kaldu, Kaldû;* fr. earlier (Bab.) form [**Kašdu*]—*š* before dental becoming *l*, Dl[Par 128 f. 200 f.; As. Gr. § 51, 3; Schr KGF 94 ff.; COT on Gn 11, 28]);—**1.** *Chaldeans:* **a.** people dwelling on lower Euphrates and Tigris; in n.pr.loc. אוּר כ׳ Gn 11^{28} (J), v^{31} (P), 15^7 (J), Ne 9^7 **b.** esp. the people ruled by Nebuchadrezzar;—כ׳ Je 37^{10} 39^5 Ez 23^{23} 2 K 24^2 $25^{4.5.10.13}$ = Je $52^{7.8.14.17}$ (2 K $24^{5.10}$ = also Je $39^{5.8}$), 2 K 25^{26} Is 13^{19} 43^{14} $48^{14.20}$ Jb 1^{17}; Kt. כַּשְׂדִּיִים Ez 23^{14} 2 Ch 36^{17}; הַכ׳ Je $21^{4.9}$ 22^{25} $32^{4.5.24.25.28.29.43}$ 33^5 35^{11} $37^{5.8.9.11.13.14}$ $38^{2.18.19.23}$ 39^8 $40^{9.10}$ $41^{3.18}$ 43^3 50^{35} Hb 1^6 2 K $25^{24.25}$; בַּת־כ׳ Is $47^{1.5}$ = Babylon (in dirge); כ׳ אֶרֶץ ἡ γῆ Χαλδαίων (on locality v. Schr Dl[l.c.]) Je 24^5 25^{12} $50^{1.8.25.45}$ $51^{4.54}$ Ez 1^3 12^3, also Is 23^{13} (inauthentic, Di Che; rd. כְּנַעֲנִים Ew Schr, or כִּתִּים Du); סֵפֶר וּלְשׁוֹן כ׳ Dn 1^4; מַלְכוּת כ׳ 9^1. **c.** *Chaldeans* as learned class, skilled in interpretations Dn 2^2 (+ חַרְטֻמִּים, אַשָּׁפִים, מְכַשְּׁפִים), v^4. **2.** *Chaldea,* וְהָיְתָה כַּשְׂדִּים לְשָׁלָל Je 50^{10} *and Chaldea shall be despoiled;* יוֹשְׁבֵי כ׳ $51^{24.35}$; כַּשְׂדִּים אֶרֶץ מוֹלַדְתָּם Ez 23^{15}; c. ה loc.: כַּשְׂדִּימָה Ez 11^{24} 16^{29} 23^{16}.

†[כָּשֵׁהּ] **vb.** be sated, gorged with food (cf. Ar. كَشِيَ *be filled with food;* As. *kissatum, sustenance, provender, food,* Zehnpf[BAS i. 503]);—only **Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. שָׁמַנְתָּ עָבִיתָ כָּשִׂיתָ Dt 32^{15} *thou grewest fat, becamest thick, wast gorged!* fig. of Isr. as fat beast (cf. Dr).

כְּשָׂיִם, כְּשִׂית v. כּוּשִׁי.

†כָּשַׁל **vb.** stumble, stagger, totter (NH *id.;* Syr. [ܟܫܠ] *give offence* (occasion for stumbling), σκανδαλίζω, (chiefly Ethpe. Aph.), v. PS Brock Schwally; Ar. كَسِلَ is *be heavy, sluggish*);—**Qal** *Pf.* כ׳ Ne 4^4+, (Ho 5^{5b} rd. יִכָּשֵׁל, cf. We), כָּשְׁלָה Is 3^8 59^{14}; כָּשְׁלוּ Je 46^6+, כָּשַׁלְנוּ Is 59^{10}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִכְשְׁלוּ Pr 4^{16} Kt (but rd. Hiph., q.v., so Qr); יִכְשְׁלוּ Na 3^3 Kt (but rd. Pf. וְכָשְׁלוּ, so Qr); *Inf. abs.* כָּשׁוֹל Is 40^{30} (c. Niph. Impf.); *Pt. act.* כּוֹשֵׁל Is 5^{27} + 2 t., כּשֵׁל 2 Ch 28^{15} ψ 105^{37}; fpl. כֹּשְׁלוֹת Is 35^3;—**1.** *stumble* at, over, something, c. ב (lit. *by means of*), Na 3^3, גְּבוֹר בִּגְבוֹר כ׳ Je 46^{13} (+ נָפַל), cf. Lv 26^{37}; וְנֶעֱרִים בָּעֵין כ׳ La 5^{13} i.e. *stagger* (of toil in captivity); abs. Is 5^{27} (‖ עָיֵף), כָּשְׁלוּ וְנָפְלוּ Je 46^6, cf. הָרְבָּה כּוֹשֵׁל גַּם־נָפַל אִישׁ וגו׳ v^{16} (strange; Gie, foll. in part Ⓖ Ⓢ, עֶרְבֵּךְ כָּשַׁל וְנָפַל *thy mixed people* —cf. 25^{20}, etc.—*hath stumbled and hath fallen*); oft. fig. of overthrow, through divine judgment, c. בְּ *at,* (v. supr.) Je 6^{21}, so Is 8^{15} (+ נָפַל etc.) acc. to Ges Hi Buhl Che Di; < בָּם = *among them,* —Isr. and Judah,—as ב in v^{16}, so Ew De Du EV; Ho $4^{5.5}$ 5^5 14^2 (בַּעֲוֹנֶךָ, בְּ prob. instr.); abs. of Babylon, under fig. of זָדוֹן כ׳ ונפל Je 50^{32}; כ׳ ונפל ψ 27^2 Is 3^8 31^3 (both ‖ נפל); of אֱמֶת Is 59^{14}; in metaph. of anxiety, distress Is 59^{10}, ψ 107^{12}. **2.** *totter,* of knees, lit. בִּרְכַּי כ׳ מִצּוֹם ψ 109^{24} *my knees totter from fasting;* fig. Is 35^3 (‖ יָדַיִם רָפוֹת); כּוֹשֵׁל *tottering one,* lit. Jb 4^4 2 Ch 28^{15} ψ 105^{37}; hence fig., *fail,* of strength (כֹּחַ), Ne 4^4 ψ 31^{11}; —Inf. abs. כָּשׁוֹל, v. sub Niph. **Niph.** *Pf.* consec. וְנִכְשַׁל Dn 11^9, וְנִכְשְׁלוּ v^{33}, וְנִכְשָׁלוּ v^{14}; *Impf.* יִכָּשֵׁל Ez 33^{12} + Ho 5^{5b} (Ⓖ as v^a, so We; MT יִכָּשֵׁל), 2 ms. תִּכָּשֵׁל Pr 4^{12}, יִכָּשְׁלוּ Ho 5^{5a} + 9 t.; יִכָּשֵׁלוּ Is 40^{30} + 3 t.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּכָשְׁלוֹ Pr 24^{17} (yet v. Ges[§ 51, R. 1]), בְּהִכָּשְׁלָם Dn 11^{34}; *Pt.* נִכְשָׁל Zc 12^8; pl. נִכְשָׁלִים 1 S 2^4;—**1.** *stumble* (= **Qal**) Na 2^6 Is 63^{13} Je 31^9; usu. fig.: **a.** of misfortune Pr 24^{17} (‖ נפל), neg. 4^{12}. **b.** of divine judgment (c. בְּ *at*) Pr 4^{19} 24^{16}, neg. Ez 33^{12}; see also Ho 14^{10} (בָּ loc.), Je 20^{11} Dn $11^{14.35}$, יִכָּשְׁלוּ וְיֹאבְדוּ מִפָּנֶיךָ ψ 9^4; esp. = *be overthrown,* of nations, armies, etc., Ho 5^5 (c. בַּעֲוֹנָם, cf. 14^2 **Qal**), Je 6^{15} (‖ נפל), cf. 8^{12} (‖ *id.*), Dn 11^{19} (+ נפל), v^{33} (בְּ instr.), $v^{34.41}$. **2.** *be tottering, feeble,* כָּשׁוֹל יִכָּשְׁלוּ Is 40^{30} (opp. יַחֲלִיפוּ כֹחַ v^{31}); so pt. 1 S 2^4 Zc 12^8. **Pi.** only apparent, תְּכַשְּׁלִי Ez 36^{14}, rd. תְּשַׁכְּלִי with Qr Vrss EV Sm Co Da (v. also **Hiph.** *ad fin.*). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִכְשִׁיל La 1^{14}, הִכְשַׁלְתֶּם Mal 2^8; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַכְשִׁילֵךְ 2 Ch 25^8; 2 fs. תַּכְשִׁילִי Ez 36^{15} (but del. Ⓖ Co; rd. תְּשַׁכְּלִי, as v^{14} other Vrss Sm Da); 3 mpl. יַכְשִׁילוּ Pr 4^{16} Qr (Kt v. sub **Qal**), וַיַּכְשִׁילֻהוּ ψ 64^9, וַיַּכְשִׁלוּם Je 18^{15} (so 𝔗; Gie, after Ⓖ Ⓢ, וַיְכַשְּׁלוּהוּ, [< וַיְכַשְּׁלוּ]); *Inf. cstr.* הַכְשִׁיל 2 Ch 25^7, sf. הַכְשִׁילוֹ 2 Ch 28^{23};—**1.** *cause to stumble,* fig.: **a.** = *bring injury* or *ruin to,* abs. Pr 4^{16}; of pun-

ishment ψ 64[9] (indef. subj.; si vera l.; text prob. corrupt, v. Che Bae). **b.** = *overthrow*, of nation, army, etc., 2 Ch 25[8] (sq. לִפְנֵי אוֹיֵב), cf. v[8] (opp. עזר); *cause overthrow* 2 Ch 28[23].—On Ez 36[15] v. supr. **c.** morally, Je 18[15] (בְּ loc.), Mal 2[8] (בְּ instr.) **2.** *make feeble, weak*, הִכְשִׁיל כֹּחִי La 1[14] (of God's dealing with Jerus.) **Hoph.** only *Pt.* והיו מֻכְשָׁלִים לְפָנֶיךָ Je 18[23] either *and let them be ones who have stumbled before thee*, i. e. regard them as such (Hi Gf VB), or *and let them be ones overthrown before thee* (Gie; so Qr acc. to Gf). So also in Ez 21[20] acc. to Co, cf. Sm Da (MT מְכֻשָּׁלִים, v. מְכֻשׁוֹל).

†כַּשִּׁיל **n.**[**m.**] **axe** (acc. to Vrss and context; NH *id.*; ℵ Je 46[22]; prob. fr. *felling*; Aram. loan-word acc. to Frä[74]; but word not common in Aram.)—בְּכִ׳ וְכַיַּלְפּוּת יַהֲלֹמוּן ψ 74[6]

†כְּשָׁלוֹן **n.**[**m.**] a stumbling; fig. = calamity Pr 16[18]

†מִכְשׁוֹל **n.m.**[Je 6, 21] **a stumbling, means or occasion of stumbling, stumbling-block**;—מ׳ abs. Is 8[14] + 3 t., מִכְשֹׁל Lv 19[14]; cstr. מִכְשׁוֹל 1 S 25[31] + 6 t. Ez; pl. מִכְשֹׁלִים Je 6[21] + Ez 21[20] MT (Co al. מְכֹשָׁלַיִם, v. *infr.*);—**1.** *stumbling*, צור מ׳ Is 8[14] (fig.) *a rock of stumbling* (i. e. over which one stumbles); lit. הַרִבֵּה הַמִּכְשֹׁלִים Ez 21[20] *an abundance of stumblings, falls* (si vera l.; 𝔊 οἱ ἀσθενοῦντες, appar. reading pt., cf. Sm; so Co Da (as a possibility), i. e. מְיֻכָּשָׁלִים **Hoph.** *Pt.* of כשל = *those who have stumbled* or *been overthrown*). **2.** *means*, or *occasion of stumbling, stumbling-block*; **a.** lit. Lv 19[14]. **b.** fig. of misfortune, calamity ψ 119[165]; in divine judgment Je 6[21] Ez 3[20], as a hindrance to restoration of people Is 57[14]. **c.** in ethical sense מ׳ עֲוֹנָם Ez 7[19] *a stumbling-block of* (i. e. occasioning) *their iniquity*, so 14[3.4.7] 18[30] 44[12] (mostly with ref. to idols). **d.** מ׳ לֵב 1 S 25[31] *a stumbling-block of heart* i. e. ground for remorse.

†מַכְשֵׁלָה **n.f.** **1.** overthrown mass. **2.** stumbling-block;—**1.** fig. of kingdom Is 3[6]. **2.** pl. הַמַּכְשֵׁלוֹת Zp 1[3] *stumbling-blocks* = idols (cf. מִכְשׁוֹל **2 c**), but rather dub.; We thinks a gloss. Schwally[ZAW x. (1890), 169] rds. וְכִשַּׁלְתִּי *and I will cause* the wicked to *stumble*.

I. כשׁף (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. كَشَفَ *cut off, cut up*. Syr. ܟܫܦ *to pray* (lit. prob. *to cut oneself*, v. 1 K 18[28]): so RS[J Phil. xiv. 125, 126] Nö[ZMG 1886, 723]; acc. to RS בֶּשֶׁף is prop. herbs etc. *shredded* into a magic brew).

†[כֶּשֶׁף] **n.m.**[2 K 9, 22] **sorcery**, only **pl.** (As. *kišpu, id.*);—בְּכָשְׁפִים Mi 5[11] Na 3[4]; sf. בְּכָשָׁפַיִךְ Is 47[9.12]; בְּכָשָׁפֶיהָ Na 3[4] 2 K 9[22];—*sorceries:* **1.** lit. וְהִכְרַתִּי כ׳ מִיָּדֵךְ Mi 5[11], said of Isr.; רֹב כ׳ Is 47[9.12] (‖ חֲבָרֶיהָ), said of Babylon. **2.** fig. of seductive and corrupting influences: of Jezebel 2 K 9[22] (‖ זְנוּנִים); of Nineveh personif. as harlot Na 3[4] (‖ *id.*), called בַּעֲלַת כ׳ v[4] (following מֹכֶרֶת גּוֹיִם בְּזִנּוֹתֶיהָ וּמִשְׁפָּחוֹת בְּכִשָּׁפֶיהָ).

†כִּשֵּׁף **vb. Pi. denom.** **practice sorcery** (As. *kašâpu, id.*);—*Pf.* 3 ms.: וְעוֹנֵן וְנִחֵשׁ וְכִשֵּׁף וְעָשָׂה אוֹב וְיִדְּעוֹנִי 2 Ch 33[6] (of Manasseh); elsewh. only *Pt.* as subst. ms. *sorcerer*, in Israel, מְכַשֵּׁף Dt 18[10] (following קֹסֵם קְסָמִים מְעוֹנֵן וּמְנַחֵשׁ); fs. מְכַשֵּׁפָה = *sorceress* Ex 22[17] (E); mpl. מְכַשְּׁפִים Mal 3[5] (named with adulterers and false-swearers); of diviners, or astrologers in Egypt (חַרְטֻמִּים q. v.) Ex 7[11] (P; ‖ חַכָמִים); in Babylon Dn 2[2] (+ חַרְטֻמִּים, אַשָּׁפִים, בַּשְׂדִּים).

†[כַּשָּׁף] **n.m.** **sorcerer**, only pl. sf. (As. *kaššapu, id.*; *kaššaptu, sorceress*);—אַל־תִּשְׁמְעוּ אֶל־נְבִיאֵיכֶם וְאֶל־קֹסְמֵיכֶם וְאֶל חַלְמֹתֵיכֶם וְאֶל־עֹנְנֵיכֶם וְאֶל־כַּשָּׁפֵיכֶם Je 27[9].

II. כשׁף (√ of following).

†אַכְשָׁף **n.pr.loc.** in (Northern) Canaan, with a king, Jos 11[1] 12[20]; situated on the border of Asher 19[25], Egypt. *'A-k-sap* WMM[As. u. Eur. 181]; 𝔊B Αζειφ, A 'Αχσαφ, 𝔊L ('A)χασαφ, etc.; site dub.; mod. *Iksâf* or *Kesâf*, Rob[BR iii. 55], c. 17 m. E. of Tyre, and nearly 3 m. SW. of the great bend of the Liṭâny, is phonetically suitable, but much too far NE. for Jos 19[25]; poss. there were two *Akšaphs*; cf. Di[Jos 11, 1] Buhl[Geogr. 237] Vid. further Krall[Tyrus u. Sidon 10], Lag[Onom. 218. 91, 3; 2d ed. 239].

†כָּשַׁר **vb.** **be advantageous, proper, suitable, succeed**, late Aram. (NH *id.*; Aram. כְּשַׁר, כֻּשַׁר);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְכָשֵׁר הַדָּבָר לִפְנֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 8[5] *and the thing be proper in the view of the king*; *Impf.* יִכְשָׁר Ec 11[6] thou knowest not whether this *shall succeed*, or this. **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* וְיִתְרוֹן הַכְשֵׁיר חָכְמָה Ec 10[10] *an advantage for giving success is wisdom*.

†כִּשְׁרוֹן† **n.[m.]** **skill, success**;—**1.** *skill*, כָּל־כִּשְׁרוֹן בְּחָכְמָה וּבְדַעַת וּבְכִשְׁרוֹן Ec 2^{21}; cstr. כִּשְׁרוֹן הַמַּעֲשֶׂה 4^{4} *all skill of work* = skilful work. **2.** *success, profit*, וּמַה־כִּשְׁרוֹן לִבְעָלֶיהָ Ec 5^{10} *and what profit have the owners of it?*

†[כּוֹשָׁרָה] **n.f. prosperity** (cf. ܟܘܫܪܐ, *id.*). Only pl. intens. בַּכּוֹשָׁרוֹת ψ 68^{7} he bringeth out captives *into prosperity*.

†כִּישׁוֹר† **n.[m.] distaff** (etym. dub.; perh., if meaning correct, fr. כשר (cf. Sta [§216] Lag[BN 182]) = *be straight*, because it stands erect, De Str; 𝔖 ܟܘܫܪܢܐ *industry*; whence 𝔗 כּוּשְׁרָא, and likewise 𝔗 כּוּנְשְׁרָא, also Pr 3^{8}, (for Heb. שֹׁר), where Levy *Wirbelsäule*, Str [ad loc.] Jastr *navel;* but Str doubts etymological connexion with כִּישׁוֹר);—only in יָדֶיהָ שִׁלְּחָה בַכִּישׁוֹר Pr 31^{19} (‖ פֶּלֶךְ *whirl* of spindle).—As above De Now Str RV SS al.; > Ki AW Thes RobGes *whirl* of spindle (AV *spindle*); vid. פֶּלֶךְ.

כָּתַב [223] **vb. write** (NH *id.*; Ph. כתב; Aram. כְּתַב, ܟܬܒ; Nab. כתב, v. esp. Nö in Eut [Nab. p. 43]; thence Ar. كَتَبَ, Eth. ከታብ: *book*, Di [Lex. 852] (as loan-wds., Frä [249] DHM [VOJ i (1887), 29]); MV Buhl comp. Ar. كَتَبَ *draw* or *sew together, conjoin* (letters), etc., cf. Fl [ZMG 1873, 427])—**Qal** *Pf.* כ׳ Jos 8^{32}+, כָּתַבְתָּ Je 36^{6}+, sf. וּכְתַבְתָּם consec. Dt 6^{9} 11^{20}, etc. (Pf. 27 t.); *Impf.* יִכְתֹּב Is 44^{5}, וַיִּכְתֹּב Ex 24^{4}+, etc. (Impf. 39 t.); *Imv.* כְּתֹב Is 8^{1} + 5 t., כְּתָב־ Ex 34^{27} + 2 t.; sf. כָּתְבָהּ Is 30^{8}, כָּתְבֵם Pr 3^{3} 7^{3}; pl. כִּתְבוּ Dt 31^{9} + 3 t.; *Inf. abs.* כָּתוֹב Je 32^{44}; *cstr.* כְּתוֹב ψ 87^{6}, לִכְתֹּב Dt 31^{24} Jos 18^{8}; sf. כָּתְבוֹ Je 45^{1}; *Pt. act.* כֹּתֵב Je 36^{18}, pl. כֹּתְבִים Je 32^{12} Ne 10^{1}; *pass.* (113 t.), כָּתוּב Jos 1^{8}+, f. כְּתוּבָה 2 S 1^{18}+, pl. כְּתוּבִים 1 K 15^{7}+, כְּתֻבִים 1 K 11^{41}+; fpl. כְּתוּבוֹת 2 Ch 34^{24};—**1.** *write:* **a.** c. acc., words Ex 34^{27}, commandments 24^{12}, etc.; acc. cogn. מכתב Ex 39^{30}, cf. כַּמִּכְתָּב Dt 10^{4}; with כְּ, giving purport of writing, also Est 8^{8}; but obj. also a book, סֵפֶר Ex 32^{32} Dt 24^{1}; מְגִלָּה Je 38^{6}, cf. pt. pass., וְהִיא כְתוּבָה פָּנִים וְאָחוֹר Ez 2^{10} (of מגלה; i.e. written on both sides); a letter, סֵפֶר 2 S 11^{14} 2 K 10^{1} + 4 t., אִגֶּרֶת 2 Ch 30^{1}; a divorce-certificate סֵפֶר כְּרִיתֻת Dt 24^{1}, etc.; even לֻחֹת כְּתֻבִים *tablets inscribed* by the finger of God Ex 31^{18} cf. Dt 9^{10}; ל׳ כ׳ מִשְּׁנֵי עֶבְרֵיהֶם Ex 32^{15} *tables inscribed on both sides* (cf. Ez 2^{10} supr.) Here belongs (prob.) וְזֶה יִכְתֹּב יָדוֹ לי׳ Is 44^{5} *and this one shall inscribe his hand, 'Yahweh's,'* so 𝔊 Hi Kn Che Pr Du Di, > Ges Ew De, *shall sign* (with) *his hand unto* י׳. **b.** more often *write* something *on*, or *in* (עַל־ 85 t., בְּ 44 t., אֶל־ 3 t.) a tablet, roll, book, etc. (obj. various, as above):—(1) כ׳ עַל־ sq. סֵפֶר = *book* Dt 17^{18} + 55 t., esp. in phr. כתובים על־ספר דברי וגו׳ 1 K 11^{41} + oft. K Ch; כ׳ עַל־מְגִלָּה Je $36^{2.28.32}$ 38^{29}; כ׳ עַל־לוּח(ות) Ex 34^{1} + 7 t., עַל־אֶבֶן Dt 27^{3} + 2 t., עַל־גִּלָּיוֹן Is 8^{1}; עַל־מְזֻזוֹת בֵּית Dt 6^{9} 11^{20}; עַל־מַטֶּה *on a rod* Nu $17^{17.18}$; עַל־עֵץ Ez $37^{16.16}$, עַל־צִיץ (high priest's plate) Ex 39^{30}; even (only Ch) עַל־ sq. name of book or its contents:—כ׳ עַל־דִּבְרֵי נָתָן 2 Ch 9^{29} cf. 33^{19}; עַל־מִדְרַשׁ וגו׳ 24^{27}; עַל־הַקִּינוֹת 35^{25}; fig., כ׳ עַל־לִבָּם Je 31^{33} *I will write them upon their heart;* cf. כ׳ עַל־לוּחַ לִבֶּךָ Pr 3^{3}. (2) כ׳ אֶל־ appears for כ׳ עַל־ only Je 36^{2} cf. Ez 2^{10}, Je 51^{60}. (3) כ׳ בְּ sq. ספר = *book* Jos 24^{26} (E) + 35 t.; = *letter, bill, deed*, 1 K 21^{9} + 5 t.; בִּמְגִלַּת סֵפֶר כָּתוּב עָלָי ψ 40^{8} *it is prescribed to me*, על as 2 K 22^{13} (N.B. כ׳ עַל־ not used with סֵפֶר = *letter*, and כ׳ בְּ not used with לוּחַ, אבן or עֵץ). **c.** other uses of prep. with כ׳ are:—בְּ instr., כְּתֻבִים בְּעֵט בַּרְזֶל, Is 8^{1}, כ׳ בְּעֵט בַּרְזֶל Je 17^{1}; כ׳ בְּחֶרֶט אֱנוֹשׁ Is 8^{1}, בְּאֶצְבַּע אֱלֹהִים Dt 9^{10} Ex 31^{18}; כ׳ אֶל־ *unto*, of person to whom letter, etc., is addressed 2 S 11^{14} 2 K 10^{6} Est 9^{13}; עַל־ subst. for אֶל־ (late) 2 Ch 30^{1} Ezr 4^{7} Est 8^{8}; the fuller construction is כ׳ ספר וישלח (אֶל־) 2 K 10^{1} Est 8^{10} 9^{20} +; כ׳ אֶל־ *write down for* the benefit or use of some one, Ju 8^{14}; לְ *to* or *for*, Dt 17^{18} 24^{1} +; note esp. אֶכְתּוֹב־לוֹ רֻבּוֹ תּוֹרָתִי Ho 8^{12}, i.e. either, *I write* (*keep writing*) *for them ever so many* (We, רֹב, cf. رُبَّ; Ew and most רִבּוֹ(א) a myriad) *of my directions*, or '*Though I write*,' '*Were I to write*,' etc.; כ׳ sq. לְ c. inf. of purpose 2 Ch 32^{17} Est 8^{5}; c. מִן in phr. כ׳ מִפִּי פ׳ *write from the mouth of* any one, i.e. from dictation, †Je $36^{2.32}$ $38^{6.17.27}$ 45^{1}. **2.** = *write down, describe in writing*, כ׳ אֶת־הָאָרֶץ Ju $18^{4.6.8.8.9}$. **3.** = *register, enroll* Is 10^{19} (= record the number), 1 Ch 24^{6}; esp. pass. הַכְּתוּבִים Nu 11^{26} *those enrolled* cf. Ne 12^{22}; הַכּ׳ בְּשֵׁמוֹת 1 Ch 4^{41} *those recorded by name;* in prediction, כ׳ אֶת־הָאִישׁ הַזֶּה עֲרִירִי Je 22^{30} *register this man as childless:* with eschatol. reference, כָּל־הַכָּתוּב לַחַיִּים Is 4^{3} *all those enrolled* (i.e. appointed) *unto life;* and, more explicitly, כָּל־הַנִּמְצָא כָּתוּב בַּסֵּפֶר Dn 12^{1}; י׳ יִסְפֹּר בִּכְתוֹב עַמִּים ψ 87^{6} *י׳ shall reckon, when he registers* (note absence of suffix) *the*

peoples, etc. **4.** =*decree*, תִּכְתֹּב עָלַי מְרֹרוֹת Jb 13[26] *thou* (י) *decreest against me bitter things.* †**Niph.** (chiefly late, esp. Est.), *Impf.* יִכָּתֵב Est 1[19]+, 3 fs. תִּכָּתֵב זֹאת ψ 102[19]; 3 mpl. יִכָּתְבוּ Je 17[13]+3 t., יִכָּתְבוּן Jb 19[23]; *Pt.* נִכְתָּב Est 3[12] +2 t.;—**1.** *be written*, subj. words, Jb 19[23], book Mal 3[16]; *be written* בְּסֵפֶר Est 2[23] 9[23], *in*, or *among* (ב) the laws Est 1[19]; once, c. עַל־, עַל־סִפְרְךָ כֻּלָּם יִכָּתֵבוּ ψ 139[16] *in thy* (י's) *book all of them* (my members) *are written*, i.e. *written down, recorded* (v. infr.); abs. כִּכְתָב אֲשֶׁר נִכְתָּב בְּשֵׁם הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 8[8] *a writing which is written in the king's name*, cf. (impers.) 3[12]; impers. also וַיִּכָּתֵב כְּכָל־אֲשֶׁר צִוָּה Est 3[12] 8[9]; יִכָּ֫ sq. לְ = *for* ψ 102[19]; sq. לְ + inf. (really = a subject-cl.,—the contents of the letter) Est 3[9] 8[5]. **2.** *be written down, recorded*, Ezr 8[34]; *enrolled*, בִּכְתָב בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל לֹא יִכָּתֵבוּ Ez 13[9] *in the enrolment of the house of Israel they are not enrolled* (eschatolog.); וְעִם־צַדִּיקִים אַל־יִכָּתֵבוּ ψ 69[29] (‖ יִמָּחוּ מִסֵּפֶר חַיִּים).—בָּאָרֶץ יִכָּתֵבוּ Je 17[13] is difficult; Gie rds., plausibly, מֵאָרֶץ יִכָּרֵתוּ (cf. ψ 34[17] 101[8], etc.) †**Pi.** frequent., *Pf.* and *Pt.*, only וּמְכַתְּבִים עָמָל כָּתְבוּ Is 10[1] and *busy writers that make a business of writing* oppression (i.e. register unjust sentences, cf. **Qal 4**; ‖ הַחֹקְקִים חֻקְקֵי־אָוֶן).

†כְּתָב **n.m.** Ezr 4,7 **writing** (late Aram.; BA. כְּתָב, Syr. ܟܬܒ);—כ׳ abs. 1 Ch 28[19]+4 t.; cstr. Ez 13[9]+4 t.; sf. כְּתָבָהּ Est 1[22]+2 t.; כְּתָבָם Ezr 2[62]+3 t.;—*writing:* **1.** *register, enrolment*, Ez 13[9] Ezr 2[62]=Ne 7[64] **2.** =*mode of writing, character, letter*, וכ׳ הִנִּשְׁתָּוָן כָּתוּב אֲרָמִית Ezr 4[7] *and the writing of the letter was written in Aramaic* (characters; so prob., v. Be-Ry Ryle, cf. NH Hoffm ZAW i. (1881), 334 ff.); cf. Est 1[22] 3[12] 8[9.9] **3.** =*letter*, 2 Ch 2[10] Est 9[27]. **4.** of a royal enactment, edict 2 Ch 35[4] (‖ מִכְתָּב), Est 3[14] 8[8.13]; more fully כְּתָב־הַדָּת 4[8]. **5.** of a writing with divine authority 1 Ch 28[19]; כ׳ אֱמֶת Dn 10[21], i.e. a book of truth.

†כְּתֹבֶת **n.f.** only cstr. וּכְתֹבֶת קַעֲקַע לֹא תִתְּנוּ בָּכֶם Lv 19[28] i.e. *a writing* (mark or sign) *of imprintment*, scriptio stigmatis, perh. of tattooing, cf. Di (v. also Ba NB 61).

†מִכְתָּב **n.m.** 2 Ch 21,12 **writing**;—abs. מ׳ Dt 10[4]+5 t.; cstr. מִכְתַּב Ex 32[16]+2 t.;—**1.** =*handwriting* וְהַמִּכְתָּב מִכְתַּב אֱלֹהִים הוּא Ex 32[16]. **2.** =thing written, Ex 39[30] (acc. cogn. c. כָּתַב), Dt 10[4]; specif. a royal enactment or edict (=כְּתָב **4**), 2 Ch 35[4] (‖ כְּתָב), 36[22]=Ezr 1[1]; a prophetic writing 2 Ch 21[12]. **3.** in a title, מ׳ לְחִזְקִיָּהוּ Is 38[9] *Writing of Hezekiah.*

†[כִּתִּי] **adj.gent.** alw. pl. כִּתִּים, כִּתִּיִּים; usu. as **n.gent.** = **Cypriotes** (cf. Ph. n.pr.loc. כת, כתי, *Citium;* on a connexion with *Kheta, Ḫ-tā, Ḥattê*, חִתִּי, v. WMM Asien u. Europa, 345;—on *Citium* v. Cesnola Cyprus 46 ff.);—אֶרֶץ כִּתִּים Is 23[1], כִּתִּיִּים v[12]; כִּתִּים (as son of Yawan) Gn 10[4]=1 Ch 1[7]; וְצִים מִיַּד כ׳ Nu 24[24] *ships from the side* (direction) *of Kittim;* more generally, of coast-lands of Mediterranean, אִיֵּי כִּתִּים Je 2[10], אִיֵּי כִּתִּים Ez 27[6]; even of Macedonian Greece, צִיִּים כִּתִּים Dn 11[30] (only here as adj., cf. Bev) i.e. Grecian ships.

כִּתִּית v. sub כתת.

כתל

(√of foll.; cf. Ar. كَتَلَ *make into firm lumps* or *blocks, make compact;* Frey also *bind, imprison,* كَتِلَ *be joined together*).

†[כֹּתֶל] **n.[m.]** **wall of house** (NH כּוֹתֶל, Aram. כּוֹתְלָא);—only sf. כָּתְלֵנוּ Ct 2[9].

†כְּתִלִישׁ **n.pr.loc.** a city of Judah Jos 15[40], site unknown; ⑥B Μααχως, A Χαθλως, ⑥L Καθαλεις.

†I. [כָּתַם] **vb.** only **Niph.** **be stained** (NH Niph. *id.* (Jastr); כֶּתֶם *blood-stain;* ⅋ כְּתִים (blood-)*stained* Is 1[18]; כִּיתְמָא *blood-stain* Je 2[22]; Syr. ܟܬܡ *stain, defile*, Pt., also Pa. Ethpa., and deriv.; Ar. كَتَمَ is *cover, conceal*, so As. *katâmu;* Zinj. כתם(?), DHM Sendsch. p. 37);—**Niph.** *Pt.*, fig., נִכְתָּם עֲוֹנֵךְ לְפָנַי Je 2[22] *stained is thine iniquity before me* (cf. Eng. phr. *iniquity of deepest dye*).

II. כתם

(√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†מִכְתָּם **n.[m.]** **Mikhtām**, a term. techn. in ψ-titles, meaning unknown (⑥ στηλογραφία: cf. Bae Ps. p. xiii f.); alw. c. לְדָוִד:—מ׳ לְדָוִד ψ 16[1] 60[1]; לְדָוִד מ׳ 56[1] 57[1] 58[1] 59[1].

†כֶּתֶם **n.m.** La 4,1 **gold**, poet. and late (perh. loan-word in Heb.; Ph. has n.pr.m. כתם; Sab. כתם Hal Ét. Sab. 190; *kaθāmā* as loan-wd. in Egypt., Bondi 80 f.);—כ׳ abs. Jb 28[19]+3 t., כֶּתֶם Pr 25[12]; cstr. כֶּתֶם Is 13[12]+3 t.;—כ׳ אוֹפִיר Is 13[12] *gold of Ophir* (‖ פָּז), so Jb 28[16] ψ 45[10]; כ׳ אוּפָז Dn 10[5] (rd. perh. אוֹפִיר for אוּפָז q.v.); כ׳ alone Jb 31[24] (‖ חֲלִי־כ׳), Pr 25[12] *ornament of gold* (‖ נֶזֶם הַכ׳ הַטּוֹב), כ׳ פָּז Ct 5[11]; כ׳ טָהוֹר Jb 28[19]; La 4[1] (‖ זָהָב).

כתן (✓ of foll., = *clothe?* so Zehnpf.[BAS i, 532], ho der. therefrom As. *kitinnê, linen, cloth,* = ar. كَتَّانٌ; v. also Aram. כְּיתָנָא, כְּתָנָא and infr.)

†**כְּתֹנֶת, כֻּתֹּנֶת n.f. tunic** (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּתוֹנָא, etc., כְּתָנָא, etc.; Eth. ሐንት: *tunic, linen;* f. also ✓ supr.);—abs. כְּתֹנֶת Gn 37[31] + 2 t.; כֻּתֹּנֶת Ex 28[39]; cstr. כְּתֹנֶת Gn 37[3] + 9 t.; sf. כֻּתָּנְתּוֹ Gn 37[23] 2 S 15[32], כְּתָנְתֵּךְ Is 22[21], כָּתָנְתִּי Jb 30[18] Ct 5[3]; pl. abs. כֻּתָּנוֹת Ex 28[40] + 3 t., כַּכָּתָנֹת 9[27]; cstr. כָּתְנוֹת Gn 3[21] + 2 t., כִּתְנוֹת Ezr 2[69]; sf. כָּתְנָתָם Lv 10[5];—*tunic,* principal ordinary garment (v. Benz[Arch. 98 f.] Now[Arch. i, 121, 193]) of man and woman, worn next the person, כְּתֹנֶת עוֹר Gn 3[21] *tunics of skin;* of man 2 S 15[32]; פִּי כ׳ Jb 30[18] *mouth of any tunic* (i.e. its collar); כ׳ פַּסִּים Gn 37[3.23.32] i.e. tunic with long skirts and sleeves (v. פַּס), cf. v[23.31.31.32.33]; of woman Ct 5[3] (put off at night); כ׳ פַּסִּים 2 S 13[18.19] (of king's daughter; rent, as sign of grief, cf. also 5[32], and v. קרע). Specif. of priest's tunic Ex 28[4.39] (embroidered, v. שבץ, תַּשְׁבֵּץ), v[40] 29[5.8] 39[27] made of שֵׁשׁ, q.v.), 40[14] Lv 8[7.13] 10[5]; כ׳־בַד קֹדֶשׁ 6[4] *a holy linen tunic,* of high priest; כ׳־כֹהֲנִים Ezr 2[69] Ne 7[69.71] (van d. H. v[70.72]); of Shebna's official tunic Is 22[21].

כתף (✓ of following; meaning unknown).

†**כָּתֵף n.f.**[Ex 27, 15] **shoulder, shoulder-blade, side** (NH *id.;* Aram. כַּתְפָּא, כְּתָפָא; Ar. كَتِفٌ); —abs. כ׳ Zc 7[11] +; cstr. כֶּתֶף 1 K 6[8] +, app. כְּתֵף 2 S 11[14] (but regard as appos., or rd. כְּתֶף); sf. כְּתֵפוֹ Jb 31[22]; כְּתֵפָם 1 Ch 15[15]; pl. abs. כְּתֵפֹת Ex 28[7] +, כְּתֵפוֹת 1 K 7[30.34]; cstr. כִּתְפוֹת Ex 28[12] +, כִּתְפֵי Ez 41[2] +; du. sf. כִּתְפָיו Dt 33[12] + 3 t., כִּתְפַיִן 1 K 7[34];—**1. a.** of man, *shoulder, shoulder-blade* (while שְׁכֶם, q.v. = *neck and shoulders*), כִּידוֹן נְחֹשֶׁת בֵּין כְּתֵפָי 1 S 17[6]; cf. fig. of ׳י's dwelling *between the shoulders* of Benj. Dt 33[12] (v. Dr); כִּתְפִי מִשְׁכָּמָה תִּפּוֹל Jb 31[22] *my shoulder-blade, from the shoulder let it fall;* as support for burdens Ju 16[3] Ez 12[6.7.12] Is 46[7] 49[22] (in fig.), Ex 28[12] Nu 7[9] (both P), 1 Ch 15[15] 2 Ch 35[3]; cf. כָּל־כ׳ מְרוּטָה Ez 29[18] *every shoulder was rubbed bare* (of Nebuch.'s soldiers chafed by armour and toil); as aim of bird of prey Is 11[14] (fig.); cf. *shoulder of Moab* Ez 25[9] (fig., i.e. the side of M. exposed to invasion): Ez 29[7b] rd. prob. כֵּף (𝔊 𝔖 Sm Co, cf. v[a]). **b.** of beasts, Is 30[6] (carrying), Ez 34[21] (thrusting, in fig.), כ׳ כֹּרֶת Zc 7[11] *a refractory shoulder* (refusing the yoke, fig.), so Ne 9[29]; of choice meat Ez 24[4] (‖ יָרֵךְ). **c.** = *shoulder-pieces* (alw. pl.) of ephod Ex 28[7.12.25.27] = 39[4.7.18.20] (P). **2. a.** *slope, side,* of mountain, כֶּתֶף יָם־כִּנֶּרֶת Nu 34[11], i.e. the mt.-slopes NE. of the lake, cf. Jos 15[8.10.11] 18[12.13.16.18.19] (all P). **b.** *opposite side(s),* sc. of door or entrance, of tabernacle-court Ex 27[14.15] = 38[14.15] (all P), of temple 1 K 6[8] 7[39.39.39] = 2 Ch 4[10], 2 K 11[11.11] = 2 Ch 23[10.10]; cf. Ez 40[18.40.40.41.44.44] 41[2.26] 46[19] 47[1.2]. **3.** *supports* of the bases for the lavers beside the temple 1 K 7[30.30.34].

†[**כָּתַר**] **vb. surround** (in **Pi.**), (Aram. כַּתַּר Pa., *wait, hope* for; כְּתַר Pa. *wait, await, remain;* i.e. perh. *surround expectantly,* v. Jb 36[2] infr.)—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. כִּתְּרוּ Ju 20[43] of *surrounding* an enemy; sf. כִּתְּרוּנִי ψ 22[13] (in fig.; ‖ סְבָבוּנִי); *Imv.* כַּתֵּר־לִי Jb 36[2] *wait, I pray* (as in Aram.) **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. בִּי יַכְתִּרוּ צַדִּיקִים ψ 142[8] dub., *throw out crowns* (Ges[§ 53 g]), i.e. appear with crowns (denom. fr. כֶּתֶר; but this very late—only in Est.); fig. for *triumph,* because of me; but Gr Che יִתְפָּאֲרוּ (v. I. פאר); יַכְתִּרוּ דַעַת Pr 14[18] dub., Thes De al. *throw out knowledge as a crown,* make knowledge their crown (denom. fr. כֶּתֶר; but v. supr.), Now, *encompass knowledge,* i.e. possess it (‖ נָחֲלוּ); sense good, but meaning of כ׳ without ‖. *Pt.* מַכְתִּיר *surrounding* (as **Pi.**) Hb 1[4] (c. acc. of enemy).

†**כֶּתֶר n.m. crown** ((perh. Pers. loan-word Lag[Ges. Abh. 207]); NH *id.;* Aram. כְּתָרָא; Ar. كَنَزٌ *the higher hump* of a camel);—always cstr., in combin. כ׳ מַלְכוּת *royal crown* Est 1[11] 2[17] (both of queen), 6[8] (of king).

כֹּתֶרֶת, כֻּתֶּרֶת n.f. capital of pillar (as *surrounding, crowning* its top?);—abs. כֹּתֶרֶת 1 K 7[16.16] + 10 t.; הַכֻּתֶּרֶת Je 52[22c.]; pl. abs. כֹּתָרֹת 1 K 7[16] + 7 t., כֻּתָּרוֹת 2 Ch 4[12.12.13];—*capitals* of pillars יָכִין and בֹּעַז 1 K 7[16.16.16] + 12 t. 1 K 7 = 2 Ch 4[12.12.13]; 2 K 25[17.17.17] = Je 52[22.22.22].

†[**כָּתַשׁ**] **vb. pound, pound fine, bray** (NH *id.;* Aram. כְּתַשׁ; Syr. ܟܬܫ is *strive, contend;* Zinj. כתש *break in pieces, shatter,* DHM[Sendsch. 55]);—**Qal** *Impf.* אִם־תְּכַתֵּשׁ אֶת־הָאֱוִיל בַּמְּכִתֵּשׁ Pr 27[22] *if thou shouldest bray the fool in the mortar.*

†**מַכְתֵּשׁ n.m. mortar** (place of pounding, braying; cf. Palm. n.pr.m. מכתש = *contundens* Vog[No. 97])—abs. מ׳ Pr 27[22] (v. foregoing); hollow resembling a mortar Ju 15[19] (whence came forth a water-spring; cf. GFM), Zp 1[11] = a part of Jerusalem, cf. Schwally[ZAW x. (1890), 173 f.]

†[כָּתַת] **vb.** beat, crush by beating (NH *id.*; Aram. כְּתַת);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. וְכַתּוֹתִי ψ 89[24]; *Impf.* 1 s. וְאֶכֹּת Dt 9[21]; *Imv.* mpl. כֹּתּוּ Jo 4[10]; *Pt. pass.* כָּתוּת Is 30[14] Lv 22[24];—**1.** *beat* or *crush fine*, of a potter's vessel Is 30[14], the golden calf Dt 9[21] (+ הֵיטֵב טָחוֹן); a sacrificial victim Lv 22[24] (i.e. its testicles; + מָעוּךְ, נָתוּק, כָּרוּת); fig. of enemies ψ 89[24]. **2.** *beat, hammer* (ploughshares into swords, cf. **Pi. 2**) Jo 4[10]. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. כִּתַּת 2 K 18[4] 2 Ch 34[7]; 3 mpl. וְכִתְּתוּ consec. Is 2[4] + 2 t.;—as **Qal 1.** *beat* or *crush fine* 2 K 18[4] 2 Ch 34[7] (of images); fig. of devastating the land Zc 11[6]. **2.** *beat, hammer* (swords into ploughshares, cf. **Qal 2**) Is 2[4] = Mi 4[3]. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. וְכֻתְּתוּ 2 Ch 15[6] *and they were beaten in pieces*, one nation against another. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיַּכְּתוּ Dt 1[44] *beat in pieces* an enemy, sf. וַיַּכּוּם וַיְכַתּוּם Nu 14[45]. **Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וּשְׁאֵרִיהָ יֻכַּת־שָׁעַר Is 24[12] *and to ruins is the gate crushed;* 3 mpl. יֻכַּתּוּ Mi 1[7] (of idol-images); fig. of warriors Je 46[5]; of frail man Jb 4[20].

†כָּתִית **adj.** beaten;—only in combin. שֶׁמֶן כָּתִית *beaten oil*, i.e. oil made by beating or pounding the olives in a mortar; esp. fine and costly (cf. Levy NHWB ii. 443 sub כָּתִית);—1 K 5[25] Ex 29[40] Nu 28[5]; שֶׁמֶן זַיִת זָךְ כ׳ לַמָּאוֹר Ex 27[20] *pure beaten olive oil for the lamp* = Lv 24[2] (Hex only HP).

†[מִכְתָּד] **n.f.** the crushed or pulverized = coll. **crushed fragments**;— sg. sf. מָכְתָּתוֹ Is 30[14] (result of כָּתוּת, v[a]).

ל

ל, twelfth letter; used as numeral 30 in postB. Heb.

לְ **prep.** to, for, in regard to (Moab. Ph. ל, Aram. לְ, 𐡋, Arab. لِ, Eth. ለ: As. *la* in *lapân* = לִפְנֵי, Dl HWB 530), before tone-syllables usu. לָ (Kö ii. 276 f.); with suff. לִי; לָךְ, לָהּ †Gn 27[37] 2 S 18[22] Is 3[6], לָךְ; f. לָךְ, לָכִי †2 K 4[2] Ct 2[13] Kt (prob. N. Pal. dialect: cf. Syr. ܠ); לוֹ (15 t., acc. to Mas., written incorrectly לֹא: v. לֹא *note*); לָהּ, לָהֶ †Nu 32[42] Zc 5[11] Ru 2[14]; לָכֶם; לָכֶנָּה †Ez 13[18] (לָכֶן does not occur); לָהֶם, poet. לָמוֹ (55 t., incl. a few cases where, acc. to many, it stands for לוֹ: cf. Ges § 103. 2 a, n., Di Is 44, 15. 53, 8), [also לָהֵמָּה †Je 14[16]]; לָהֵן [לָהֶנָּה 5 t., v. לָהֵמָּה]. **Prep.** denoting **direction** (not properly *motion*, as אֶל) **towards**, or **reference to**; and hence used in many varied applications, in some of which the idea of *direction* predominates, in others that of *reference* (cf. Giesebrecht Die Präp. Lamed, 1876):—**1.** very often, with various classes of verbs, *to, towards, for:* viz. **a.** verbs of *looking, listening, attending, waiting*, etc., as האמין, הטה אזן, התחלל, יחל, כלה (ψ 84[3] +), נכסף, הוחיל, שמע (sts.), הקשיב, קוה, נתן (נטה, הכין, שת) לב, צמא to thirst *for* (Ex 17[3] ψ 42[3]), השתחוה (*to* Gn 37[10], *towards* ψ 99[5]); sts. also with האזין, הביט, נבט, ראה, נשא, נפש (see these verbs; many are also construed with other preps.); Is 51[6] ψ 44[21]; pregn. Is 38[14]; השתאה ל †Gn 24[21], החריש ל Nu 30[5.8]: sts. without a vb., as Ju 5[9] לִבִּי לְ, Je 5[3] עיניך ל, ψ 33[18] (‖ אל), 39[8] תוחלתי לך היא, 120[7] המה למלחמה, 130[6] נפשי לאדני (cf. Is 26[8]), 143[6] Dn 11[27] 2 Ch 3[13] 32[2]. **b.** with verbs of *saying, calling, singing, vowing, sacrificing*, etc., as אמר, דבר (chiefly with God as subj. = *promise*, Gn 24[7] 1 K 5[26] +, esp. in D דבר כאשר לְ Dt 1[11] (v. Dr), v[21] etc.; with human subj. Gn 49[28] Ju 14[7] 1 K 2[19] al. (Gie[42 f.]: דבר אל is more common), זבח, זמר, הודה, הניד, נדר, נשׂא יד (in oath) Ez 20[5.6.23] ψ 106[26], קטר, שׂר, נשבע, הריע etc. **c.** with vbs. of *giving, leaving, bringing, offering* etc., as הביא, הפיל *allot* (Jos 13[6]), נתן, הסגיר, עזב ψ 16[9] abandon *to* Sheol, Is 18[6], הקריב Lv 17[4], שוב = *to be returned* Dt 28[31], השיב = *bring back* 22[1], = *requite* 2 S 16[12], שלח, etc. **d.** with vbs. of dealing, acting *towards* (whether with friendly or hostile intent), as עשׂה ל Gn 19[8] + oft., גמל ל Is 3[9]; so with הרע, המר, חטא, חיטב to sin *against* (Gn 20[9] +), אשׁם to be guilty *towards* (Lv 5[19]), שׁקר, כחשׁ to lie *to*, כזב; with vbs. of mocking or laughing, *against, at*, as לעג לְ ψ 2[4], שׂחק לְ 37[13], שׂמח ל to rejoice *over* 35[19] Ez 35[15], caus. שׂחק לְ ψ 30[2], עלץ ל †25[2]: with other verbs denoting hostility (less common than ב or על), Gn 27[42] מתנחם לך להרגך, 2 K 5[7], Ex 11[7]

(so Jos 10[21]: cf. Jb 16[9]), Je 25[31] 50[9] ψ 7[14] 37[12] 56[3] 106[16] קנא לְ (usu. in good sense, **5 g** *c*) Jb 20[27] 34[37] And with adjj., as ψ 73[1] טוב לְ good *to*, Gn 13[13] רָעִים וְחַטָּאִים לִ׳ *towards* י׳, 2 S 22[24] תָּמִים לוֹ (‖ ψ 18[24] עִמּוֹ), ψ 89[29] נֶאֱמָנָתִי לוֹ; with subst. (rare) Ex 32[12] La 3[60] (syn. v[61] על). **e.** with words denoting what is pleasurable or the reverse, as נעם לְ 2 S 1[26], ערב לְ Ho 9[4], יָמַר לְ Is 24[7], טוֹב לְ (adj.) 1 S 1[8], נָקֵל לְ 2 K 20[10], also הועיל לְ, סכן לְ, to be profitable *to*; and with neuter vbs., to denote the subj. of a sensation or emotion, as טוֹב לְ to be well *to* (with), Dt 5[30] 19[13] +, מַר לְ Ru 1[13], צר לְ 1 S 13[6] + oft., כָּרֹב לְ Ho 10[1], רָוַח לְ 1 S 16[23], חַם לְ to be warm *to*, 1 K 1[1], חָרָה לְ ψ 106[32], רַע לְ it was hot (=anger arose) *to* Gn 4[6] + oft., חָשְׁבָה לְ Mi 3[6]. And with pass. vbs., נִסְלַח לוֹ it is forgiven *to him* = he is forgiven Lv 4[26] + oft.; otherwise rare, נִרְפָּא לָנוּ it is healed *to us* = we are healed Is 53[5], הונח לְ La 5[5], יִבְלַע לְ 2 S 17[16] (v. Dr). **f.** with verbs of *reaching to*, *touching*, *attaching* etc., as אסר לְ to bind *to*, חבשׁ, דבק ψ 44[26], מצא to reach *to* Is 10[10.14] ψ 21[9], הגיע Ex 4[25], נצמד Nu 25[5], קרוב (adj.) Ru 2[20]; out of connexion with a vb. (almost = עַד), Jos 16[1] ψ 59[14] Jb 28[3] Ne 3[15] 2 Ch 33[14], and correl. to מִן (v. מִן **5**). **g.** with vbs. of *motion*, as הלך, בא, שׁב etc. (not so common as אל, or the simple acc. with or without ה *loc.*)—(*a*) with *places*, rare in early prose, Jos 1[15] 8[14] Ju 1[34] 20[10] (but v. GFM), 1 S 9[12] 20[25] 2 K 3[27], exc. in partic. phrases, viz. למקומו Gn 18[33], לדרכו 32[2], לאהליו 1 S 4[10] (also with other sfs.: all these + oft., esp. with שׁוב and הלך, or preceded by distrib. איש; (לאהליו(ך), also, without vb., as exclam., 2 S 20[1] 1 K 12[16]), לארצו Gn 30[25] +, איש לִירֻשָּׁתוֹ Dt 3[20], איש לנחלתו Jo 24[28] +, איש לעירו 1 S 8[22] Ne 13[10]: oft. in late Heb., as Jb 4[5], 1 Ch 4[39.42] 5[26] 12[1.9] 22[18] 24[19] 2 Ch 1[3] 8[17] + oft. Chr, Ezr 2[68] +, Ne 10[35 ff.] Est 6[4] ψ 96[8] 132[7] 146[4]: לירושלם Je 3[17 b] (om. 𝔊), Zc 1[16], and oft. Ch Ezr Ne (as 2 Ch 11[14] 19[1] 30[3.11]), לשמרון 2 Ch 18[2] 28[8.9], לבבל Je 51[2] Ezr 2[1] 1 Ch 9[1] 2 Ch 36[7] (but earlier always ירושלם, שׁמרון, בבל or בבלה); and poet. Ju 5[11] Is 22[1] 23[17] 49[18] 51[14] (pregn.) ימות לשׁחת, 59[20] 60[4.5.7] 65[12] Je 31[17] 48[15] 50[27] Mi 1[12] Zc 9[12] ψ 7[8] 68[19] 74[3] Ct 4[16] 5[1] 6[2] 7[13] (pregn.) נשׁכימה לברמים, Jb 10[19] 20[6]; הוציא לְ ψ 18[20] 66[12], לאור Mi 7[9] Jb 12[22]; יובל לְ Ho 10[6] +: without a vb., Is 23[5] Ho 7[12]. Also לָאָרֶץ, with many vbs., both in sense *down to* the earth, Is 14[12] 21[9] 28[2] Am 3[14] 5[7] Ez 26[11] ψ 7[6] +, c. חֵלֶק (pregn.) 74[7] 89[40], and idiom. c. ישׁב to sit *on* the earth, Is 3[26] 47[1] Jb 2[13] +, without vb. Is 26[9]: so לָעָפָר Jb 7[21] ψ 7[6], הוריד לשׁחת Ez 28[8] (*b*) with *persons*, not very common, Dt 32[35] Is 31[6] 57[9] Je 3[22] אֲנַחְנוּ לָךְ. ψ 45[15] 119[79] Jb 18[14] 1 Ch 12[16] Ne 6[19], לְעַמִּי Nu 24[14] Ru 1[10]: בא לְ, esp. with pron. לָךְ, לָהּ etc. (friendly) 2 S 12[4] Zc 9[9] Am 6[1], (hostile) 2 S 5[23] Je 46[22] 49[9] 50[26] 51[18.53]; with a *thing* as subj. Dt 33[16] (לראשׁ), 2 S 24[13] Is 47[9] Jb 3[25] (cf. Is 66[4]), Je 4[12] 22[33] בָּבְאִי לָךְ חֲבָלִים (so Ho 13[13] Is 66[7]). And with vbs. of placing (where עַל would be more usu.) ψ 21[4] תְּשִׁית לְרֹאשׁוֹ עֲטֶרֶת פָּז, 22[16] 66[12], with לְכִפֵּא ψ 9[5] 132[11.12] Jb 36[7]: cf. נָפַל לְאַפָּיו, הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה, Gn 48[12] + (also ׳א עַל). **h.** expressing *direction towards* (without contact), לאחור back*wards* Je 7[24], לַחוּץ out*wards* ψ 41[7], למעלה up*wards*, למטה down*wards*; to scatter לכל רוח Je 49[32] cf. v[36] Ez 5[10] +, (שׁמים) לארבע רוחות Ez 42[20] Dn 8[8] 11[4] 1 Ch 9[24]: of the points of the compass (without vb.) ... לִפְאַת *towards* the quarter of (the N., S., etc.) Ex 26[18] + oft. P (so Ez 47[15]), לדרום, למזרח etc. (late: earlier ממזרח, or מזרחה etc.) Ez 40[23] 41[11.14] 42[4] Ne 3[26] 1 Ch 5[9] 6[63] 7[28] 12[15] 26[16–18] 2 Ch 31[14], למדבר 2 Ch 20[21]; also (peculiarly) 1 S 14[40] 1 K 20[38] 2 K 11[11]. **i.** expressing *addition* (rare); Is 28[10.13] צַו לָצַו קַו לָקַו, 56[8] (resuming על), Ec 7[27] אחת לאחת (adding) one *to* another, Ezr 8[24] Ne 11[17] (על is more usual in this sense).

2. Expressing *locality*, *at*, *near*, idiom. in the phrases לִפְנֵי = *before* (sts. after vbs. of motion, as 1 K 1[23], but very oft. otherwise), לְעֵינֵי *in the sight of*, לִימִין, לְיַד, לִשְׁמֹאל (only Ec 10[2]), לפתח *at the entrance* (*of*), Gn 4[7] Nu 11[10] +; in other, rarer connexions, Nu 20[24] לְמֵי ... (usu. על), Ju 5[16] (‖ v[15] ב), לְחוֹף † Gn 49[13.13] Ju 5[17], לְפִי † ψ 141[7] Pr 8[3], Ho 5[1] לְמִצְפָּה, 2 Ch 35[15]. לִפְנִימָה = *within*, 1 K 6[30] Ez 40[16].

3. To denote the *object* of a vb.—**a.** with the Hif., mostly of intrans. vbs., properly (as it seems) a *dat. commodi*, as הֵנִיחַ לְ to *give rest to*, הִרְחִיב to *give width to*, הֵצַר לְ, הֵצִיק לְ, exceptionally also with other words, as הִרְוִיחַ, הוֹכִיחַ, הִצְדִּיק to *give righteousness to*, Is 53[11], הֶחֱיָה, הִצִּילַ֫ח, הִבִּין *give understanding to* (late), הִפְתָּה Gn 9[27] (do.), הִרְבָּה Ho 10[1], הִשְׁגִּיא Jb 12[23], *give breadth to*. **b.** with other vbs., sporadi-

cally early (if the text be sound), but mostly late, in conseq. of Aram. influence (in Aram. the accus. being constantly denoted by ל), as אהב Lv 19[18.34] 2 Ch 19[2], הרג 2 S 3[30] Jb 5[2], בוז (mostly), בזה 2 S 6[16], sts. also זכר *to remember*, עבד *to serve* (work or do service *for*), עזר (2 S 8[5], and esp. late), דרשׁ (esp. Chr), הלל (only Chr Ezr), רפא (prob. the dat. comm.), שׁחת 1 S 23[10] Nu 32[15], נדה Am 6[3], גדל ψ 34[4], פתח 116[16], כבד 86[9] Dn 11[38], חזק 1 Ch 26[27] 29[12], ברך 29[20] Ne 11[2], חרף 2 Ch 32[17]; see also 1 S 22[7] 2 K 8[6] Je 16[6] 40[2] Jon 4[6] ψ 69[6] 73[18] 135[11] 136[19.20] Pr 17[26] Jb 12[23b] La 4[5] 1 Ch 16[37] 18[6] (הושׁיע, altered fr. 2 S 8[6]: so ψ 116[6]), 25[1] 29[22.22] 2 Ch 5[11] 6[42] 17[7] 24[5] 34[13] (usu. על), Ezr 8[16]; at the end of an enumeration, 1 Ch 28[1b] 2 Ch 24[12b] 26[14b] 28[23]; marking the defin. obj. in appos., 1 Ch 29[18] 2 Ch 2[12] 23[1] ψ 135[11] 136[19.20] (=earlier את, Gn 26[34] Ju 3[15] Is 7[6] 8[2]); after a sf. (in Syr. fashion), 1 Ch 5[26] וַיַּגְלֵם ל׳, 23[6] 2 Ch 25[5.10] 28[15], cf. Ne 9[32]; defining anom. the sf. of a *noun*, Nu 29[18.21.24 etc.] 1 Ch 7[5] הִתְיַחְשָׁם לַכֹּל, 2 Ch 31[16.18] Ezr 9[1] 10[14] (But in sentences of the type אֵין דּוֹרֵשׁ לְנַפְשִׁי ψ 142[5b] 72[12] Is 51[18] Je 14[16] 49[5] La 1[7.9.17.21], the ל belongs prob. to אין: cf. the ‖ types אֵין לִי מַבִּיר ψ 142[5a] Dt 28[31] Je 50[32] La 1[2], דֹּרֵשׁ אֵין לָהּ Je 30[17] La 4[4].) Cf. Ges[§117n].

4. *Into* (εἰς), of a transition into a new state or condition, or into a new character or office:— **a.** Gn 2[22] וַיִּבֶן אֶת־הַצֵּלָע לְאִשָּׁה *into* a woman, 12[2] וְאֶעֶשְׂךָ לְגוֹי גָּדוֹל *into* a great nation, and very oft. with this and similar verbs, as Ex 26[7] Is 44[17.19], שׂם Gn 46[3] Is 5[20] make bitter *into* sweet etc., 28[17], נתן 42[6], also in such phrases as שָׂם לְשַׁמָּה to make *into* a desolation Is 13[9] Je 4[7] etc. 19[8]; הפך ל to change *into* Ex 7[15] Dt 23[6]+, to cut or divide *into* Gn 32[8] Ju 19[29] Is 11[15]+, שׂרף ל to burn *into* Am 2[1], Dt 9[21], פעל דק לְעָפָר ψ 7[14] maketh *into* (or *to be*) flaming ones; היה ל *to become*, in many diff. connexions, as Gn 2[7] ויהי האדם לנפשׁ חיה *became* a living soul (see היה **II. 2 e**, p. 226[a]); משׁח למלך (לנגיד) to anoint *so as to be* king, *as* king (Germ. 'zum König': cf. Old Engl. *to*, as Ju 17[13] and 'We have Abraham *to* our father'), 1 S 9[16] 15[1] etc., צוה ל to appoint *as* 13[14] 25[30]; שׁת ל ψ 45[17]; even more freely, as חשׁב ל to count *for* (or *as*) Gn 38[15]+oft.; Ex 21[7] when a man sells his daughter לְאָמָה *for*, *as*, a female slave, Dt 6[8] to bind לְאוֹת *for*, *as* a sign, הִתְיַצֵּב לְשָׂטָן (יצא) *so as to be* an adversary Nu 22[22.32], קום (הקים) לְאֹרֵב 1 S 22[8.13], עמד ל Is 11[10] Dn 11[1], יצא לַחֲפְשִׁי to go forth *into the state of* one free Ex 21[2] (cf. v[26.27] after שׁלח), 2 K 25[12] Is 14[2] Je 34[11], ψ 48[4] נודע ל hath made himself known *as*, 87[4] הזכיר ל to mention *as*, Ez 13[20]; poet. Jb 39[16] הִקְשִׁיחַ בָּנֶיהָ לְלֹא־לָהּ treats her young ones hardly (turning them) *into* none of hers: without a vb. (poet., or late prose) Mi 1[14] Na 1[7] Hb 1[11] וְזוֹ כֹחוֹ לֵאלֹהוֹ, Zc 4[7] La 4[3] Jb 13[12] Hg 1[9] 1 Ch 21[12] 26[29] 28[18b] 2 Ch 23[4]. **b.** this usage is also combined idiomatically, with great freq., with a 2nd ל, of reference (**5 a** *d*), giving rise to such phrases as Gn 1[29] לָכֶם יִהְיֶה לְאָכְלָה to you it shall be *for food* (see היה **II. 2 f**, p. 226[b]), 45[8] וַיְשִׂמֵנִי לְאָב לְפַרְעֹה, 47[26] Dt 28[9.25] Ju 1[33] 1 S 2[28] Is 21[4] 28[18b] יִצְרִי מִבֶּטֶן לְעֶבֶד לוֹ, והָיִיתֶם לוֹ לְמִרְמָס 49[5], וַיַּהֲפֹךְ לָהֶם לְאוֹיֵב 63[8.10] (Jb 30[21]), Je 15[4.20] 20[4] 21[9] Hb 2[7] ψ 33[12] 94[22] 132[13] 139[22] Jb 13[24] ותחשׁבני לאויב לך, 16[12] etc.

5. *With reference to*, viz. **a.** defining those in reference to whom a predicate is affirmed, hence oft. = *belonging to, of:* (*a*) Dt 23[3] דור עשׂירי לא יבא לו, v[4.9] La 1[10]; הכרית ל 1 S 2[33] 1 K 14[10]+; השׁבית ל Je 48[35]; לא יִכְרֹת אִישׁ ל 1 K 2[4] 8[25]+; 1 S 25[34] אִם נוֹתַר ל, Gn 17[10] המול לכם כל בשׂר, 34[15.22] Ex 12[48] 1 S 11[2]; 1 K 14[13]; 2 K 10[30] 15[12] Je 13[13] 22[4] ψ 132[12] cf. v[11]; ראה בנים ל Gn 50[23] ψ 128[6]; אבד ל to perish *belonging to* 1 S 9[3.20] Is 26[14]; מצא ל to find *belonging to* Dt 22[14] 1 S 13[22]; Gn 23[16] money עֹבֵר לַסֹּחֵר current *to* (= with) the merchant, Nu 9[10] Am 9[1] Is 33[14] Jb 12[6]: note further the pron. in Ex 10[5] הַצְּמַח לכם מן השׂדה, 12[2.5] 26[33] Lv 11[29] וְזֶה לָכֶם הַטָּמֵא (cf. v[4-8]), 19[23] 25[30] 26[5.26] בְּשִׁבְרִי לָכֶם מַטֵּה לָחֶם (Ez 14[13]), Nu 28[19] 32[21] 34[4] Dt 28[66] Jos 2[6] הָעֲרֻכוֹת לָהּ עַל הַגָּג, Ju 16[9] 19[14] (cf. זָרַח ל Gn 32[32]+), 1 S 5[9] 2 S 15[30] 2 K 4[27b] נַפְשָׁהּ מָרָה־לָהּ (cf. Is 15[4] Je 4[19]), Is 23[7] Je 2[21] Mi 2[4] איך ימישׁ לי, Ez 16[14] 29[7] ψ 110[3]; also 40[7] ears hast thou digged *to* (or *for*) me, 51[12] (cf. 1 S 10[9]), Is 50[4.5] יעיר לי אזן. (*b*) in such phrases as Nu 1[4] אִישׁ אִישׁ לְמַטֵּה a man *for* (or *of*) a tribe, 7[11] 31[4], Dt 1[23] Jos 3[12] 18[4] Ju 20[10] ten men לַמֵּאָה *of* 100, 100 *of* 1000 etc.; רִאשׁוֹן ל = first *of* Ex 12[2] 2 S 19[21]. (*c*) spec. of relationship, to define a man's family or tribe, esp. in genealogies, Nu 1[6] לראובן אליצור, 7[7.8] etc., v[22.24] etc., 3[21.27] 1 Ch 24[20.21] etc., 26[23.25] etc. + oft.; in the opp. order Ex 31[2] Lv 24[11] Nu 17[23] אהרן לבית לוי 1 K 15[27] etc., cf. 2 S 3[2.3.5], also 9[3a] Gn 20[18] 46[26.27]; similarly הנשׁארים ל 2 K 10[11.17], הַמֵּת ל 1 K 14[11]

16^{4}+. (*d*) denoting *relation* (to be *to* or *towards* one in a particular regard or capacity) Ex 19^{5} והייתם לי סְגֻלָּה ye shall be *to me* a special possession, 22^{30} אנשי קדש תהיון לי, 1 S 18^{18} 2 S 19^{29} 1 K 5^{15} 2 K 19^{15} Je 12^{9} 15^{8} 22^{6} נלעד אתה לי, 51^{20} Is 54^{9} Ez 24^{19} ψ 12^{5} מִי אָדוֹן לָנוּ, 35^{14} כְּרֵעַ כְּאָח לִי, 99^{8} Jb 24^{17} 30^{29} Ne 6^{18}; with a ptcp. Nu 10^{25} 25^{18} 35^{23} Dt 4^{22} $19^{4.6}$ Is 11^{9} 14^{2} (Dr § 135, 7 *Obs.*); מלך לְ Nu 22^{4}; רב לָכֶם it is (too) much *to* you, מְעַט לְ (too) little *to* .; in the phr. (מָה) מִי אֵלֶּה לְךָ who (what) are these *to* thee?=*what meanest thou* by these things? Gn $33^{5.8}$ 2 S 16^{2} Ez 37^{18}, cf. Ex 12^{26} Jos 4^{6} Ez 12^{22}; חלילה לי away be it *to* (or *for*) me! למה לי to what purpose *to* me is .? Gn 27^{46} Is 1^{11} Je 6^{20} Jb 30^{2}: oft. also in such phrases as מָגֵן לְ a shield *to* Gn 15^{1} ψ 18^{31}, a strength *to* ψ 28^{8}, an abomination *to* Gn 43^{32} Is 1^{13}+, a grief *to* Pr 10^{1} 17^{21}; cf. Je 15^{10} Mal 2^{9} ψ 89^{28} etc.: note also Jon 3^{3} עיר גדולה לאלהים a city great *to* God (i.e. in his estimation: cf. Acts 7^{20} *ἀστεῖος τῷ θεῷ*, and לפני Gn 10^{9}), Est 10^{3}. And with בְּ Ju 17^{11} 2 S 12^{3} וַתְּהִי לוֹ כְּבַת, Ex 22^{24} (cf. **4 b**), Am 9^{7} כבני כֻשִׁיים אַתֶּם לִי Ho 11^{4} Is 29^{2} Jb 33^{6} הֵן־אֲנִי לָאֵל כְּפִיךָ lo, I am *to* God as thou art, etc. **b.** denoting possession, *belonging to*;—(*a*) as predicate, in הָיָה לְ (cf. Lat. *est mihi*), אֵין לְ, יֵשׁ לְ constantly (see these words); also alone, as Gn $31^{16.43}$ לי הוא it is *mine*, 48^{5} לי הם, Ex 19^{5b} כי לי כל הארץ, 1 K $20^{3.4}$ Is 43^{1} לי אתה, 44^{5} לי׳ אני, Ez 29^{3} ψ 47^{10} $50^{10.12}$ Jb $12^{13.16}$ Ct 2^{16} 6^{3}; 1 S 1^{2} ולו שתי נשים and *he had* two wives, $25^{7.36}$ Ju 3^{16} 17^{5} Jb 22^{8} 2 S 17^{18} Ho 6^{10}, +oft.; with לֹא, 1 K 22^{17} Is 53^{2} לא הדר לו, Je 5^{10}+; with a neut. adj. (rare) Is 63^{2} Je 30^{10} לְשַׁבֶּרְךָ אָנוּשׁ; note also such phrases as 2 K 10^{19} זבח גדול לי לבעל, Is 2^{12} כִּי יוֹם לי׳ על ונ׳ for ׳י *hath* a day against, etc., 22^{5} 28^{2} ׳י הִנֵּה חָזָק וְאַמִּיץ לי׳ *hath* a strong and mighty one (sc. at his disposal), 34^{2} קצף לי׳ על ונ׳, $v^{6b.8}$; Ho 4^{1} כִּי רִיב לי׳ עם, 12^{3} Mi 6^{2}: מַה־לִּי וָלָךְ what is there *to* me and *to* thee? (i.e. what have we to do with each other?), v. מָה; שלום לך peace be *to thee!* Of that which *pertains to* one as a right, Lv $25^{31.48}$ Dt 1^{17} כי המשפט לאלהים הוא, 21^{17} 1 S 17^{47} Je 10^{23} $32^{7.8}$ Ez 21^{32} ψ 3^{9} לי׳ הישועה, Jon 2^{10}; with an inf. 1 S 23^{20} וְלָנוּ הַסְגִּירוֹ and it shall be *for us* (or *our place*) to deliver him, Mi 3^{1} הלא לכם לדעת, Ezr 4^{3} 2 Ch 13^{5} 20^{17} 26^{18}, cf. ψ 50^{16} מַה־לְּךָ לְ. (*b*) here also belongs the so-called *Lamed auctoris*, Is 38^{9} מִכְתָּב לְחִזְקִיָּהוּ a writing *belonging to*, *of*, or *by* H., Hb 3^{1}, ψ 3^{1} and oft. מזמור לדוד a Psalm *of* or *by* D. (but possibly denoting orig., at least in some cases, a Psalm *belonging to* a collection known as David's: so certainly in לבני קרח ψ 42^{1} al., and prob. also in לאסף ψ 50^{1} al.); so לדוד מזמור 24^{1}+, לדוד alone 10^{1} 14^{1}+. Comp. on Ph. coins לצדנם *of* the Sidonians, i. e. belonging to them, לצור (=Gk. Σιδονίων, Τύρου). Heb. idiom also uses the ל of possession where we should write the simple name, as Ez 38^{16} (written on a stick) ליהודה, v^{17} ליוסף, in English 'Judah,' 'Joseph,' Is 8^{1} למהר־שלל־חש־בז 'Maher-shalal-hash-baz.' **c.** as periph. for the *st. c.*:—(*a*) אשר לְ, as Ex 29^{29} $39^{1.39}$ Lv $7^{20.21}$ $16^{6.15}$ (see further exx. sub אשר **7**, p. 82 f.); so שֶׁלִּי +Ct 1^{6} 8^{12}, שֶׁלָּנוּ +2 K 6^{11}. (*b*) without אשר—(*a*) where it is desired to keep the first noun indeterm., 1 S 16^{18} ראיתי בן לישי a son *to* or *of* Jesse, 22^{20} Gn 41^{12} Nu 1^{4} 7^{24} 1 K 2^{39} שני עבדים לשמעי, 18^{22} 2 K 3^{11} Ru 2^{1} etc.; (*β*) where the genit. is a *compound* term, to avoid a series of nouns in the *st. c.*, Nu 1^{4} ראש לבית אבותיו, $7^{24.30.36}$ etc., 1^{21} פקדיהם למטה ראובן, $v^{23.25}$ etc., $2^{9.16}$ etc., Jos 21^{38}; 1 Ch 9^{23} הַשֹּׁעֲרִים לְבֵית ׳י, 27^{3} הראש לְ, 2 Ch 19^{11} Ne 10^{39} etc., occas. also besides, as 1 S 14^{16} הצופים לשאול, Ex 31^{7} (usu. ארון העדות); (*γ*) where the regens is a pr. name, or a compound term, which does not readily admit of being placed in the *st. c.*, as (יהודה) דברי הימים למלכי ישראל 1 K $14^{19.29}$ +oft., 1 K 5^{30} שרי הנצבים לְ, 2 K 11^{4} שרי המאות לְ; ראשי האבות לְ Nu 36^{1} Jos 19^{51} 1 Ch 8^{13} + oft. Ch Ne Ezr; in dates, as באחד לחדש Gn $8^{5.14}$ Ex $12^{3.6}$, Gn 7^{11} לחיי נח . . . בשנת, 16^{3} Ex 19^{1} בשנת שתים לאסא, בחדש השלישי לצאת . . . 1 K $15^{25.28}$ 16^{8} (all + oft.); other cases, Ex $20^{5.6}$ Lv 13^{48} Nu 16^{22} (=27^{16}) 18^{15} Ju 20^{10} 2 K 5^{9} Ez 45^{19} Ru 2^{3} 1 Ch 4^{43} $9^{19.21}$ 26^{19} 2 Ch 22^{10} 23^{4}; (*δ*) with a neg., Gn 15^{13} בארץ לא לכם, Je 5^{19} Pr 26^{17} Hb 1^{6}, poet. even alone, 2^{6} who increaseth לֹא לוֹ (that which is) not *his*, Jb 18^{15} בְּלִי לוֹ, 39^{16} לְלֹא לָהּ as (**4**) those which are not *hers*; (*ε*) poet., Is 16^{2} 26^{7} ארח לצדיק Je 47^{3} Ho 9^{6} ψ 37^{16} 49^{14} 55^{19} (Hi De Ch), 58^{5} 73^{6} 105^{36} 116^{15} המותה לחסידיו, 123^{4} Jon 2^{3} Ec 5^{11}; cf. also מלך לְ Jos 12^{18} (but v. ⑥ Di), 2 K 19^{13} (cf. Aram. Ezr 5^{11}): v. further Ew § 292, Ges § 129, Giesebr § 19. **c.** attached to advbs., esp. those compounded with מִן, it forms preps., as מִקֶּדֶם לְ Gn 3^{24} lit. off the front *with reference to* (or *of*)=*in front of*: so מִבַּיִת לְ = *within*, מִחוּץ לְ = *without*,

סָבִיב לְ, מִצְּפוֹן לְ, מֵהָלְאָה לְ, מֵעֵבֶר לְ, מֵעַל לְ, מִמַּעַל לְ (all oft.); more rarely, מֵאַחֲרֵי לְ, מִבַּעַד לְ, מִבֵּינוֹת לְ, אֶל בֵּינוֹת לְ, מִזֶּה וּמִזֶּה לְ, הֵנָּה לְ Ex 38^{15}, Dn $12^{5.5}$, תַּחַת לְ, מִסָּבִיב לְ, מִנֶּגֶד לְ, מִימִין לְ, מִזְרָח לְ, poet. נֶגְדָה־נָּא לְ † ψ $116^{14.18}$. See בית, חוץ, etc.; and cf. Ju $7^{1.8}$. **d.** construed with *passive* verbs, the לְ of reference notifies the *agent*, as בָּרוּךְ לְ blessed *by*, Gn 14^{17} + oft.; otherwise not very common, Gn 31^{15} נֶחְשַׁב לְ to be reckoned *by* (so Is 40^{17}), Ex 12^{16} אַךְ אֲשֶׁר יֵאָכֵל לְכָל־נֶפֶשׁ הוּא לְבַדּוֹ יֵעָשֶׂה לָכֶם, נִבְחַר לְ 1 S 2^{3} 25^{7} 2 S 19^{43} Je 8^{3} (Pr 21^{3}), 29^{22} ψ 73^{10} 111^{2} Pr 13^{13} יֵחָבֶל־לוֹ is pledged *by it*, 14^{20} Ne $6^{1.7}$ נִשְׁמַע לְ, 13^{26} אָהוּב לְ, Est 4^{3} 5^{12} Ec 5^{12} שָׁמוּר לְ. So with נִרְאָה Ex 13^{7} (=Dt 16^{4}), נוֹדַע 1 S 6^{3} Ez 36^{32} Ne 4^{9} (but usu. with these words לְ is rather the dat. comm. *be known, appear, to*), נעתר Gn 25^{21} +, נדרשׁ and נמצא Is 65^{1} + to let oneself be *entreated, sought, found, by*, נוֹסַר †Lv 26^{23}, נענה †Ez $14^{4.7}$ (?). (Comp. in Syr. Nö § 247, esp. with pass. ptcp. § 279 (so Talm., Luz § 90), which in Mand. and New Syr. even unites with the ל to form a new tense, v. Nö M § 263; NS § 104.) Analogously Gn 38^{15} וַתַּהַר לוֹ and was pregnant *by*, v^{18} הָרָה לְ (adj.) pregnant *by* (lit. *to*). **e.** *regarding, in respect of*, viz. (*a*) with verbs of *speaking, commanding, hearing*, etc.; *concerning, about* (syn. עַל, which is more usu.); so with אָמַר Gn 20^{13} Dt $33^{12.13}$+ Ju 9^{54} Is 41^{7} ψ 3^{3} 41^{6} +, דִּבֶּר Ez 44^{5}, סִפֵּר ψ 22^{31}, דרשׁ Dt 12^{30} 2 S 11^{3}, חָלַם Gn 42^{9}, הִטִּיף Mi 2^{6}, צִוָּה Nu 8^{20} ψ 91^{11} +, שָׁמַע Gn 17^{20}, and oft. in the adjunct לאשׁר . . ., לכל אשׁר . . . Gn 27^{8} Jos 1^{18} 22^{2} +; שׁאל Gn 26^{7} +, esp. in phr. שׁאל לפ׳ לְשָׁלוֹם to ask *about* any one *with ref. to* (his) welfare; in the phr. לַדָּבָר הַזֶּה *in regard to* this thing (idiom.), Gn 19^{21} 1 S 30^{24} +, Ju $21^{5.7}$ לנשׁים, 1 K 20^{7}; without a vb., Lv 7^{37} 14^{54} Dt 33^{7}, and in titles Je 23^{9} 46^{2} 48^{1} $49^{1.7.23.28}$. (*b*) limiting the application of a term, esp. with כְּ to denote the *tertium comparationis*, as Gn 41^{19} לֹא רָאִיתִי כָהֵנָּה . . . לָרֹעַ *as regards, in respect of* (in our idiom, simply *in* or *for*) badness, Ex 24^{10} כְּעֶצֶם הַשָּׁמַיִם לָטֹהַר *in brightness*, Dt $34^{11.12}$ Ez 3^{3} (rd. לְמֹתֶק) Pr 25^{3} 1 Ch 24^{4}; with an inf., Gn 3^{22} היה כאחד ממנו לדעת *in respect of* knowing, etc., 34^{15} Is 21^{1} כַּסּוּפוֹת לַחֲלוֹף as whirlwinds *in respect of* sweeping through, Jos 10^{14} 2 S $14^{17.25}$ Ez $38^{9.16}$ Pr 26^{2} כצפור לָנוּד כדרור לָעוּף, 1 Ch 12^{9} כצבאים לְמַהֵר; with לָרֹב *in* multitude, Dt 1^{10} ככוכבי השׁמים לרב Ju $7^{12.12}$ + oft.; less freq. in comparisons with מִן, 1 K 10^{23} וַיִּגְדַּל . . . מִכֹּל . . . לְעֹשֶׁר וּלְחָכְמָה, Ct 1^{2} Jb 30^{1} צעירים ממני לימים (cf. the accus. 15^{10}), $32^{4.6}$, cf. 11^{6} כִּפְלַיִם לְתוּשִׁיָּה; rarely after substs., 2 Ch 16^{8} 21^{3}, 3^{8} לְכִכָּרִים, $v^{9.11}$ Ezr 8^{26} (where the earlier language would use appos., or the accus. of specification, Dr § 194). (*c*) somewhat differently, Lv 5^{4b} and be guilty לְאַחַת מֵאֵלֶּה *as regards* one of these things, v^{5} 22^{5b} Nu 18^{7} (cf. 1 Ch 26^{32} 27^{1} 2 Ch $19^{11.11}$) Je 2^{37} (peculiar) thou shalt not prosper להם *as regards* them, Ez 44^{14}, cf. Jb 9^{19}; after substs. Gn 47^{26} לַחֹמֶשׁ (but cf. 𝔊 Di) *with ref. to* the fifth, Lv 7^{26} 11^{46b} Nu 19^{11} 29^{39} 30^{13} Dt 19^{15} 23^{19} Ezr 8^{34} 1 Ch 27^{1} (לכל ח׳), 2 Ch 8^{15} Ne 11^{24}. (*d*) לְכֹל . . . (לְכָל־), at the close of a description or enumeration, with a generalizing force, *as regards all* . . . = *namely, in brief* (Ew § 310 a), chiefly in P and Chr (prob. a juristic usage): Gn 9^{10b} all that go out of the ark לְכֹל חַיַּת הָאָרֶץ *as regards* (= *namely, even*) all beasts of the earth, 23^{10b} Ex 14^{28} (cf. v^{9} וְ), $27^{3.19}$ 28^{38} 30^{1b} Lv $5^{3.4}$ (cf. 13^{51}) 11^{42} $16^{16.21}$ 22^{18} Nu 3^{26b} ($v^{31.36}$ וְ), $4^{27.31.32}$ 5^{9} $18^{4.8.9.11}$ (all P), 2 K 12^{6} Je 19^{13} Ez 44^{9} 1 Ch 13^{1} 2 Ch 5^{12} (לְכֻלָּם), 25^{5} 31^{16} 33^{8b} (‖ 2 K 21^{8} ולכל) Ezr 1^{5}. (*e*) introducing a new subj. (rare, and text sts. dub.; chiefly Chr), *as regards* .., Is 32^{1} ולשׂרים (rd. prob. וְשָׂרִים; ל by error from foll. למשׁפט), Lv 11^{26} 1 Ch 3^{2} (rd. prob. אבשׁלום), 5^{2} (? v. Ke), 7^{1} (Ke ובני), v^{5a} (?), 24^{1} $26^{1.23.25.26.31a\beta}$ 2 Ch 5^{12} 7^{21} לְכָל־עֹבֵר עליו ישׁרק (‖ 1 K 9^{8} כָּל־עֹבֵר), cf. Dt 24^{5} (peculiar); Ec 9^{4} כִּי לְכֶלֶב חַי הוּא טוֹב וג׳; cf. ψ 17^{4} (on 16^{3} v. Comm.). In Chr sts. used peculiarly as a periphr., 1 Ch $28^{1b.21}$ לכל נדיב *as regards* every liberal man = every liberal man (cf. Ke), $29^{5a.6b}$; cf. Ezr 6^{7} (Aram.), 7^{28}. **f.** in connexion with terms designating a cause or occasion, *with reference to* or *in view of* (Germ. *auf . . . hin*) becomes nearly equivalent to *on account of, through* (not common): so to cut oneself לָנֶפֶשׁ Lv 19^{28} *on account of* a (dead) person, Dt 14^{1} Je 16^{6b}, Lv 11^{24} לְאֵלֶּה תִּטַּמָּאוּ *on account of* these ye shall become unclean, $21^{1.2.3}$ +, Ez 20^{31} נִטְמָא לְ, Nu 5^{2} כָּל־טָמֵא לָנֶפֶשׁ Nu $9^{6.7.10}$, cf. 2 Ch 23^{19}; לְשֵׁם י׳ *in view of* (i.e. determined by), *because of* י׳'s name, Jo 9^{9} Je 3^{17} Is 55^{5} (‖ לְמַעַן), Ez 36^{22} (do.); Gn 4^{23a} I have slain a man לְפִצְעִי *because of* my wound, v^{23b} Ex 4^{26} לַמּוּלֹת, Nu 35^{33} לַדָּם; לָכֵן = *therefore* (syn. עַל כֵּן), constantly (v. כֵּן); Job 30^{24} (si vera l.) לָהֶן: of the cause of an emotion, Is 15^{5} לִבִּי לְמוֹאָב

עַל) הָמוּ מֵעַי לוֹ Je 31[20] *because of* Moab, 16[7.11] יִוְעַק Ct 5[4]), Ho 10[5], לְזֹאת Jb 37[1]. Cf. Nu 16[34] נסו לקולם fled *at* the sound of them, Ez 27[28] Hb 3[16] ψ 42[8]. **g.** marking the aim, object, or consequence of an action or thing, *in view of, for, unto:* (*a*) Gn 1[16] לממשלת היום *for* the rule of the day, 22[7] where is the sheep לְעוֹלָה? 42[25] provision לַדָּרֶךְ *for* the way; Ex 20[7] לַשָּׁוְא i.e. *for* a vain or frivolous purpose, similarly לָרִיק and לַשֶּׁקֶר; Lv 1[3]+ לְרִצֹנוֹ *for* his acceptance; Nu 21[23] and oft. יצא למלחמה *for* battle; יָשַׁב לְ to sit (wait) *for*, Ex 24[14] Hos 3[3] Je 3[2]; 1 S 8[16] to use לְמַלַאכְתּוֹ *for* his business; 2 S 15[2]+ בָּא לַמִּשְׁפָּט *for* judgment; ψ 69[22] לְצָמְאִי *for* (i.e. to quench) my thirst, Ne 9[15]; Ex 29[36]+ לַיּוֹם *for* each day; Is 4[3] כָּל־כָּתוּב לַחַיִּים *for* life; Ho 9[4] לְחָמָם לְנַפְשָׁם; לרעה and לטובה Je 21[10]+; Is 58[4] ψ 63[10] לְשׁוֹאָה יבקשו נפשי: in the sense of *to secure, compass*, Gn 41[55] cried to Ph. לַלָּחֶם *for* bread, 1 S 2[36] Am 8[11] Jb 15[23] Is 10[3]: so in לְמַעַן *for* the purpose of; and with an inf. oft. (v. **7 a**). (*b*) corresponding to the Lat. *dat. commodi*, (*a*) with vbs., Gn 2[18] אעשה לו I will make *for* him, etc., v[20] 3[21], etc., absol. עָשָׂה לְ 1 S 14[6] Is 64[3], פָּעַל לְ ψ 68[29]; מָצָא לְ Gn 8[9]; נוּר, סָפַד לְ Je 16[5.6], בָּכָה לְ 22[10], etc.; Ju 16[25] וישחק־לנו to sport *for* us (for our pleasure); Ho 2[25] Mi 5[1], etc.; with a pron. of the same pers. as the vb., as 1 K 20[34] תשים לך, 2 K 6[7] 10[24], Zc 9[13], leading on to **h** *a*, below; oft. with prons. and imv., Nu 11[16] אֱסְפָה־לִי gather *me* 70 men, 22[6] אָרָה־לִי curse *me* this people, 23[1] בְּנֵה לִי לבת־שבע 1 K 1[28] קראו לי call *me* B., 3[24] 13[13] 17[10] Ct 2[15] אֶחֱזוּ לָנוּ catch *us* the foxes, Is 49[20] גְּשָׁה־לִי retire *for* me, that I may dwell, 2 S 18[5] לְאַט לִי לַנַּעַר (act) gently (**5 i** *b*) *for my sake* towards the young man, 2 K 4[24] אַל־תַּעֲצַר־לִי לִרְכֹּב AV slacken *me* not the riding; (β) with substs., e.g. in such phrases as פסח הוא לי׳ Ex 12[11] a passover is it *unto* ׳, 13[6] חַג לי׳, 16[35] שַׁבָּת לי׳, Is 23[18]+ קֹדֶשׁ לי׳, Lv 1[9] and oft. אִשֶּׁה רֵיחַ נִיחוֹחַ לי׳, 1 S 1[3] כהנים לי׳, etc.; (γ) also as a *dat. incommodi*, as to lie in wait, lay snares, dig a pit, etc., *for* any one, Ju 9[25] 16[2] ψ 35[7] 57[7] etc.; with vbs. of withholding or removing (rare), Ju 17[2] לֻקַּח לָךְ 1 S 21[6] (cf. כֵּלִים) ψ 40[11] 84[12] Jb 12[20]; note also the phr. לְבַד הַמַּיִם (הַמַּעְבָּרוֹת) Ju 3[28] (RV), 7[24] 12[5]: זכר ל, in both senses, to remember *for* (in one's favour) Je 2[2]+, *against* ψ 137[7]+, cf. גער ל Mal 3[11] and 2[3]. (*c*) more distinctly *on behalf of*, as with קִנֵּא to be jealous *for*, Nu 11[29]+, נִלְחַם Dt 3[22]+, רָב לְ 7[12]+, to contend *for* Ju 6[31], יָרֵא Jos 9[24], הִתְפַּלֵּל 1 S 2[25]+, דִּבֶּר to speak *for* one 2 K 4[13], Jb 13[7] הַלְאֵל תְּדַבְּרוּ עַוְלָה will ye speak wickedness *on God's behalf?* שָׁאַל to ask 1 S 22[13]+, עָבַר to pass over *for* (=to pardon) Am 7[8]; Dt 30[12] מי יעלה לנו, v[13] Ju 1[1] 20[18] Is 6[8] מִי יֵלֵךְ־לָנוּ; see also Ex 2[19] 4[16a] Nu 35[31] Dt 23[6] Jos 18[6] Ju 5[13] 7[4.20] 2 S 15[34b] Is 33[21] Pr 16[26] 31[8], etc.; ψ 94[16] מִי יָקוּם לִי עִם מְרֵעִים; היה ל׳ to be *on one's side*, Hos 1[9] ואנכי לא אהיה לכם, ψ 124[1.2], and without היה Gn 31[42] Ex 32[26], מִי ל׳ אֵלַי who is on ׳'s side? (let him come) to me! Jos 5[13b] 2 S 20[11] 2 K 10[6] אִם לִי אַתֶּם (syn. אִתִּי 9[32]), ψ 56[10] זה ידעתי כי ׳ לי, 118[6.7] ׳ לִי. **h.** used reflexively (the 'ethical' dative, or dative of feeling), throwing the action back upon the subj., and expressing with some pathos the interest, or satisfaction, or completeness, with which it is (or is to be) accomplished, esp. (but not exclusively) with imv. and 1 pers. impf. (oft. not expressible in Engl., sts. to be expressed by a paraphr.);—(*a*) with *trans.* verbs (a choice idiom, a development of **g** *b a*, common, esp. with imv., in best prose), עָשָׂה לְךָ Gn 6[14] Nu 21[8] +oft., וַיַּעֲשׂוּ לָהֶם Dt 4[16.23] 9[16] Am 5[26], עֲשִׂיתֶם לָכֶם Gn 3[7] Ex 32[31] Ho 13[2], Je 11[17] the evil which עשו להם they have *loved to do* (cf. Hi), Gn 11[4] Ju 3[16] 2 S 15[1], etc.; קַח־לְךָ, קְחוּ לָכֶם Gn 6[21]+oft., ויקח לו Gn 15[10], etc.; תְּנוּ לָכֶם Dt 2[35] 20[14]+; שִׂימוּ Ex 7[9] Jos 20[2]; הָבוּ לָכֶם Dt 1[13] (cf. Dr)+, בַּחֲרוּ לָכֶם, Ju 19[30], cf. 2 K 10[24] Ho 2[2]; בָּחַר לוֹ, etc. Gn 13[11] 2 S 17[1] ⑤ (v. Dr)+oft.; קְנֵה לְךָ Je 32[7]+, דַּע לְךָ Jb 5[27], cf. Ct 1[8]; Dt 10[1.1] 16[9.13.18] 19[2.3.9], Jos 22[23] לִבְנוֹת לָנוּ, 1 S 20[20] לְשַׁלַּח לִי לְמַטָּרָה 2 K 4[3] שְׁאַלִי לָךְ (cf. Is 7[11]), 18[23] Is 44[7] נַגִּידוּ לָמוֹ, 59[8] עִקְּשׁוּ לָהֶם, Je 2[13] 22[14] אֶבְנֶה־לִּי, 31[21] 46[14] Ho 10[1] פֺּרִי יְשַׁוֶּה־לּוֹ maketh fruit *freely*, v[11.12.12] Am 6[5.13] ψ 44[11] שָׁסוּ לָמוֹ=plunder *at their will*, 64[6] 83[13] Pr 1[22] Ec 8[12] מַאֲרִיךְ לוֹ (denoting satisfaction), Jb 7[3] הֻנְחַלְתִּי לִי, 12[11] יִטְעַם לוֹ, 13[1] וַתִּבֶן־לָהּ, 24[16], etc.: rarely separated from the vb., Ho 12[9] Pr 23[20] Jb 3[14]. (*b*) with verbs of *motion*, Gn 12[1] 22[2] לֶךְ־לְךָ *get thee* away, 27[43] בְּרַח לְךָ Am 7[12], Nu 22[34] אשובה לי lit. I will return *for myself*, Dt 1[7] (cf. Dr) סְעוּ לָכֶם, v[40] 2[13] עברו לכם, 5[27] שׁובו לכם, 1 S 22[5] 26[11] וְנֵלְכָה לָנוּ, v[12] וַיֵּלְכוּ לָהֶם, 2 S 2[21] נְטֵה לְךָ, v[22] 1 K 17[3] Is 31[8] נָס לוֹ, 40[9] עֲלִי לָךְ, Je 5[5] אֵלְכָה לִי, Hos 8[9] a wild ass בּוֹדֵד לוֹ going alone *at its*

pleasure, Mi 1[11] ψ 58[8] כמים יתהלכו למו that *run apace*, Pr 20[14] אוזל לו = *goeth his way*, Jb 39[4] Ct 1[8b] 2[10.11.13] 4[6]. (*c*) with *neuter* verbs, esp. those signifying a state of mind or feeling (chiefly poet.), ψ 66[7] אל ירומו למו, 80[7] ילענו למו mock *as they please*, 120[6] רַבַּת שָׁכְנָה לָהּ נַפְשִׁי has *had her* dwelling with, etc., 122[3] שֶׁחֻבְּרָה לָהּ is *well* compacted, 123[4] שְׂבְעָה לָהּ is *but too* full, Is 2[22] חִדְלוּ לָכֶם, 2 Ch 25[16] 35[21] Je 7[4] אַל־תִּבְטְחוּ לָכֶם, v[8] 2 K 18[21], Ez 37[11] נִגְזַרְנוּ לָנוּ we are *quite* cut off, Jb 6[19] קִוּוּ לָמוֹ (implying that they *fed themselves* on hope), 15[28] יֶשְׁבוּ לָמוֹ which should not sit (be inhabited), 19[29] גּוּרוּ לָכֶם, Ct 2[17] 8[14] דְּמֵה לְךָ, and the freq. הִשָּׁמֶר־לְךָ take heed *to* thyself Gn 24[6]+; with an adj., Am 2[13] הַמְּלֵאָה לָהּ עָמִיר. (Cf. Ew[§ 315a]. Very common in Syriac, esp. *b*: Nö[§ 224].) **i.** of reference to a norm or standard, *according to, after, by*:—(*a*) Gn 1[11] + oft. P לְמִינוֹ *acc. to* its kinds, 8[19] + לְמִשְׁפְּחֹתֵיהֶם *acc. to* their families, 10[5] לְאִישׁ לְלְשֹׁנוֹ, v[31.32], Ex 30[12] + לִפְקֻדֵיהֶם *acc. to* them that are numbered of them, Nu 1[2] לְבֵית אֲבוֹתָם *by* their fathers' houses, v[2] לְגֻלְגְּלֹתָם, v[3] לְצִבְאֹתָם, v[20] + oft., esp. in enumerations and classifications; Gn 13[3] Abram went לְמַסָּעָיו *by* his journeyings (stages), so לְמַסְּעֵיהֶם Ex 17[1]+; Gn 13[17] go through the land לְאָרְכָּהּ וּלְרָחְבָּהּ *acc. to* (i.e. to the full extent of) its length and breadth (cf. Hb 1[6]); 41[47] לְקֻמָצִים *by* handfuls, Nu 24[2] + לִשְׁבָטָיו *by* its tribes, 1 S 29[2] עברים למאות ולאלפים *by* hundreds and thousands, 2 S 18[4], לְעָרֶיהָ Nu 32[33] Jos 18[9]; Ju 19[19] לַעֲצָמֶיהָ *acc. to* her bones (i.e. limb by limb), Ez 24[6] לִנְתָחֶיהָ piece by piece; ψ 140[12] to hunt לְמַדְּחֵפוֹת thrust-*wise*, with thrust upon thrust, Is 27[12] לְאַחַד אֶחָד (Ges Ew) *by* one, one (i.e. one by one); hence, esp. with plurals, it acquires sts. a *distributive* force, as לְבְקָרִים Is 33[2] *by* mornings = *every* morning (cf. **6**), so לַבְּקָרִים ψ 73[14] 101[8]+, לְרָגָעִים Is 27[3]+ *every* moment, לְחָדָשִׁים Is 47[13] *every* month, Ez 47[12] 1 K 10[22] אַחַת לְשָׁלוֹשׁ שָׁנִים once *every* three years, Am 4[4] לשלשת ימים *every* three days (but v. We), 1 Ch 9[25]; in Chr לשער ושער, לעיר ועיר, 2 Ch 8[14] 19[5], 26[11]. (*b*) denoting the *principle*, with regard to which an act is done, לְמִסְפַּר *acc. to*, the number of.. Dt 32[8] Ju 21[23]+, Is 11[3] to judge לְמִשְׁמַע אָזְנָיו, לְמַרְאֵה עֵינָיו *acc. to* that which his eyes see, his ears hear (cf. Lv 13[12] Jb 42[5]), 28[26], 32[1] a king will reign לְצֶדֶק *acc. to* justice (‖ לְמִשְׁפָּט), 42[3] לֶאֱמֻנָה = *faithfully*, Je 9[2] לֶאֱמוּנָה = *honestly*, 15[15] 30[11] (= 46[28]) וְיִסַּרְתִּיךָ לַמִּשְׁפָּט (synon. 10[24] בְּמִשְׁפָּט), Ho 2[12] (‖ לְפִי), Jo 2[23] לִצְדָקָה; Gn 38[24] pregnant לִזְנוּנִים = *unchastely*, Nu 15[24] לִשְׁגָגָה *by* error (elsewhere בִּשְׁגָגָה), 2 Ch 30[3] 35[8], Ct 7[10] flowing down לְמֵישָׁרִים *straightly* (Pr 23[31] בְּ), לָרֹב Jb 26[3] 2 Ch 14[14], poet. לְמַכְבִּיר Jb 36[31] *in* abundance, לְאַט = *gently* 2 S 18[5]+; Ex 16[3] ψ 78[25] לָשְׂבַע *acc. to* satiety; לְרֶגֶל *acc. to* the foot (pace) of Gn 33[14]+ (v. רֶגֶל); 1 S 23[20] לְכָל־אַוַּת נַפְשֶׁךָ (Dt 12[15] al. בְּ), 2 S 15[11] לְתֻמָּם *acc. to* their simplicity, i.e. unsuspectingly (so 1 K 22[34]), 1 K 9[11] לְכָל־חֶפְצוֹ, Is 54[16] Ez 22[6] לִזְרֹעוֹ, Jb 12[5] ψ 119[91.154] לְאִמְרָתֶךָ (‖ בְּ v[58.116.170]), Ec 1[10] long ago לְעוֹלָמִים *acc. to* (measured by) the ages etc. (v. Hi): so also in the phr. לְפִי חָרֶב *acc. to* a sword's mouth, i.e. as the sword would devour, without quarter, Jos 6[21] + oft.; . . . . לְפִי itself also, in various fig. applications, has the force of *acc. to*, Gn 47[12], etc. (v. פֶּה); and in לְאֵל יָדֶךָ (אֵין) יֶשׁ it is (not) *acc. to* the power of thy hand (v. p. 43). Similarly Dt 11[11] לִמְטַר הַשָּׁמַיִם *after the manner of* the rain of heaven, i.e. as the rain permits (opp. to the artificial irrigation of v[10]), Ju 21[12] + לְמִשְׁכָּב זָכָר, Ez 12[12] לְעֵין i.e. *as* the eye sees it. **j.** designating a condition or state: לָבֶטַח *in a state of* confidence = confidently, Lv 25[18] + oft.; לְבַד, לְבָד, *in a state of* separation (= apart), so לְבַדּוֹ (v. pp. 94, 95); לְשָׁלוֹם Gn 44[17]+, לְפֶתַע suddenly †Is 29[5] 30[13]; לְבִלִי *in a condition of* no . = without, Is 5[14]+ (v. בלי), so לְאֵין . . . (late, v. p. 35), לְלֹא †2 Ch 15[3]; further Is 1[5] לָחְלִי *in a state of* sickness, 50[11] לְמַעֲצֵבָה, ψ 45[15] לִרְקָמוֹת, Ezr 2[63] = Ne 7[65] a priest לאורים ולתמים *having relation to* (i.e. *with*) U. and Th., 2 Ch 20[21] לְהַדְרַת קֹדֶשׁ = *in* holy adornment (cf. בְּ ψ 29[2] 96[9]). And of a concomitant circumstance (Germ. *bei*), *in presence of, at*, Jb 29[3] לְאוֹרוֹ, Hb 3[11], . . . לקול Jb 21[12] Ezr 3[13].

6. Of time: **a.** *towards, against*, sts. with collat. idea of *in view of*, much rarer than בְּ, but expressing concurrence (*at*) rather than duration (*in*): Gn 3[8] לְרוּחַ הַיּוֹם *at* the breeze of the day, לְעֵת in various connexions, as לְעֵת עֶרֶב Gn 8[11] + (v. עֵת); לְעִתִּים מְזֻמָּנִים †Ezr 10[14] Ne 10[35]; לְיוֹם *at, on* the day of, ψ 81[4] Pr 7[20]+, . . . מה תעשו ליום Is 10[3] Ho 9[5]

(cf. Je 5^{31}); לַיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר . . . + Ez 22^{14}; לַיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר . . . + Mal 3^{17}; לתקופת השנה 2 S 11^{1} +; לתקופת השנה הימים + 1 S 1^{20}, לתקופת השנה + 2 Ch 24^{23} (Ex 34^{22} without לְ), (יָמִים) לְקֵץ שָׁנִים (late) 2 Ch 18^{2} Ne 13^{6} Dn $11^{6.13}$ (in early Heb. מִקֵּץ יָמִים); לשנת . . . + 2 Ch 15^{10}; לַבֹּקֶר ψ 30^{6} 49^{15} + (Ex 34^{2} after הֱיֵה נָכוֹן = *against, for;* cf. 19^{11} Pr 21^{31}); (לַבְּקָרִים Is 33^{2}, v. **5 i**); לערב Gn 49^{27} (‖ בבקר) +; לְמָחָר + Ex 8^{6} (in answer to v^{5} לְמָתַי), v^{19} Est 5^{12} (Nu 11^{18} Jos 7^{13} after הִתְקַדְּשׁוּ = *against*), לַמָּחֳרָת Jon 4^{7} (cf. 1 Ch 29^{21}); לָאוֹר Jb 24^{14}; לְמוֹעֵד . . . , Gn 17^{21} Ex 23^{15} +; לְפָנִים and לִפְנֵי *before* (oft.); לְאָחוֹר *hereafter*, + Is 41^{23} 42^{23}; ψ 32^{6b}; with inf. (rare), in the phr. (הַ)בֹּקֶר (עֶרֶב) לִפְנוֹת Gn 24^{63} +, 2 S 18^{29} Is 7^{15} לְדַעְתּוֹ *when* he knoweth. **b.** to denote the *close* of a period (rare), Gn 7^{4} לימים עוד שבעה, v^{10} Ex 19^{15} 2 S 13^{23} Am 4^{4} לשלשת ימים (We); Ezr $10^{8.9}$ Ne 6^{15} Dn 12^{7} (cf. עַד 7^{25}) 2 Ch 21^{19} (so Syr.: v. PS ⩥ 5). **c.** *towards, to,* Ex 34^{25} לא ילין לַבֹּקֶר (usu. עַד, as 23^{18}), Dt 16^{4} 1 S 13^{8} (after נוֹחַל), Am 4^{7} בעוד שלשה חדשים לַקָּצִיר *to* the harvest; oft. in the expressions לְעוֹלָם, לְדוֹר דֹּר, לְדוֹר וָדוֹר, לָנֶצַח; rather differently in ψ 96^{2} (‖ 1 Ch 16^{23} אֶל), Est 3^{7} (i. e. passing from day to day), cf. 2 S 14^{26} (Gie $^{30f.}$). **d.** *for, during,* Is 63^{18} לַמְעָצָר (si vera l.), 2 Ch 11^{17} לשנים שלוש, 29^{17}

7 With an *inf.* (Ges$^{§ 114, 2}$), לְ denotes **a.** most commonly the end or purpose of an action (= the Lat. gerund with *ad*, e.g. *ad faciendum*, to do): Gn 1^{17} and he placed them in the firmament לְהָאִיר וְלִמְשֹׁל . . . וּלְהַבְדִּיל *to* give light , and *to* rule ., and *to* divide, etc., 2^{15} set him in the garden לְעָבְדָהּ וּלְשָׁמְרָהּ *to* till it, and *to* keep it, v^{9} brought them to Adam לִרְאוֹת *to* see, etc., + very oft.; Gn 19^{20} קְרֹבָה לָנוּס שָׁמָּה near *for* fleeing thither, Ec 3^{2} עֵת לָלֶדֶת a time *for* bringing forth. The neg. is expressed by לְבִלְתִּי, q.v. **b.** *with reference to,* limiting or qualifying the idea expressed by the principal vb., and so resolvable sts. into *so as to, to,* sts. into *in respect of, in:*—(*a*) *so as to, to,* Dt 8^{6} and keep the commands of יי לָלֶכֶת בִּדְרָכָיו וּלְיִרְאָה אֹתוֹ *to* walk in his ways, and *to* fear him, 10^{15} 11^{22} 19^{9} 1 K $2^{3.4}$ 11^{2} 1 S $20^{20.36}$ Jo 2^{26} אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה עִמָּכֶם לְהַפְלִיא *so as to* do wondrously, Ez 5^{6}; Ju 5^{18} עַם חֵרֵף נַפְשׁוֹ לָמוּת *so as to* die, *for* dying [not '*unto* death'], 16^{16} 2 K 20^{1} חָלָה לָמוּת; Gn 2^{3} לַעֲשׂוֹת *so as to* make (or *in* making) which, he created; and in the very freq. לֵאמֹר, introducing the words spoken, *so as to say* = *saying* (Germ. *indem* er sagte), Gn 1^{22}, etc. (*b*) *in respect of, in* (cf. **5 e** (*b*)) Gn 34^{7} 1 S 12^{17} your evil is great that ye have done לִשְׁאוֹל לכם מלך *in* asking for yourselves a king, v^{29} 14^{33} the people sin against J. לאכל על־הדם *in* eating with the blood, 19^{5} 2 S 19^{7} 2 K 4^{24} Je 44^{18} ψ 36^{3} 63^{3} 78^{18} 101^{8} 103^{20} Ne 13^{18}. And with the *tert. compar.*, above, **5 e** (*b*). Esp. with verbs expressing what with us would be denoted by an adv. adjunct, but in Heb. idiom forms the principal idea, as 1 S 1^{12} הִרְבְּתָה לְהִתְפַּלֵּל lit. did much *in respect of* praying (= prayed long *or* much), Is 55^{7} כִּי יַרְבֶּה לִסְלוֹחַ +; 2 K 2^{10} הִקְשִׁיתָ לִשְׁאוֹל thou hast done hardly *in respect of* asking (= asked a hard thing), 1 K 14^{9} הֵרַע לַעֲשׂוֹת; so with הקריב Gn 12^{11}, מִהַר 27^{20}, הרחיק Ex 8^{24} הֶעְפִּיל Nu 14^{44}, הֵהֵין Dt 1^{41}, בּוֹשֵׁשׁ Ju 5^{28}, הפליא 13^{19} 2 Ch 26^{15} (with *pass.* vb.), שׁוּב 1 K 13^{17} Ezr 9^{14}, היטיב Je 1^{12} + (without לְ 1 S 16^{17}), העמיק Is 29^{15} +, קָרֵב Ez 36^{9}, הגדיל Jo 2^{20} +, קִדַּמְתִּי לְבָרֵחַ Jon 4^{2}, הגביה ψ 113^{5}, השפיל v^{6}; Gn 31^{27} נֶחְבֵּאתָ לִבְרֹחַ hast hidden thyself *in regard to* fleeing = hast fled secretly, 2 S 19^{4} וַיִּתְנַגֵּב לָבוֹא = come in stealthily. (*c*) by an extension of (*b*), the inf. with לְ so forms the complement of a verb that, if the verb be trans., it becomes virtually its *object:* so very oft. with such verbs as הוסיף *to add* Gn $4^{2.12}$, הֵחֵל *to begin* 6^{1}, חדל 11^{8}, יכל 13^{6}, מהר 18^{7}, נתן *to permit* 20^{6}, אבה 24^{5}, בקש Ex 2^{15}, מֵאֵן 7^{14}, למד Dt 14^{23}, חפץ 25^{8}, ידע 1 K 5^{20} (these all occur also without לְ); הואיל *to undertake, consent,* Gn $18^{17.31}$, כָּלָה *to finish,* תָּמַם Dt 2^{16} (to come to an end *in respect of*), קָוָה Is 5^{2}; also צִוָּה Gn 50^{2}, אָמַר, Ex 2^{14}, דָּמָה Nu 33^{56}, חשׁב 1 S 18^{25}, יעץ ψ 62^{5}, לִמֵּד Je 12^{16}, אָהֵב Ho 12^{8}: Dt 10^{12} what doth יי ask of thee כי אם ליראה except *to* fear etc.? (cf. Mi 6^{8} after דרשׁ without ל). (*d*) as the *subj.* of a sentence (rare): Is 10^{7} להשמיד בלבבו, 1 Ch 29^{12}; with טוב 1 S 15^{22} ψ $118^{8.9}$ Ec $7^{2.5}$ Pr 21^{9} (usu. without לְ, as v^{19} 25^{24} Ex 14^{12}); cf. Ex 8^{22} לא נכון לעשות כן; 2 S 18^{11} וְעָלַי לָתֵת, Ne 13^{13} Ezr 10^{12}; Mi 3^{1} הלא לכם לדעת, Ezr 4^{3} 2 Ch 13^{5} 20^{17} 26^{18}. (*e*) with יֵשׁ, אֵין (late), and (more rarely) לֹא, in sense of *it is (not) possible to* ., or (sts.) *there is no need to* .: see יֵשׁ **2 c** *c* (p. 442); אַיִן **5** (p. 34^{b}), adding Hag 1^{6} Est 8^{8} 2 Ch 22^{9}; לֹא **1 a** *b* (p. 518): and cf. Dr $^{§ 202}$ Ges$^{§ 114 l}$ Dav$^{§ 94 b, 95 b}$. (*f*) with הָיָה, to express the idea of *destination,* as Nu 24^{22} וקין יהיה

לְבָעֲר shall be *for consuming*, Dt 31[17] Is 5[5] 6[13] 37[26] Ez 30[16] ψ 109[13]+. Cf. מָה לַעֲשׂוֹת *what is (was) to be done?* Is 5[4] 2 K 4[13] 2 Ch 25[9]+ (Dr § 203). (*g*) expressing (acc. to the context) *tendency, intention,* or *obligation* (the 'periphrastic' future):—Ho 9[13] וְאֶפְרַיִם לְהוֹצִיא אֶל הוֹרֵג בָּנָיו *is for* bringing forth (=*must* bring forth), Is 10[32] עוֹד הַיּוֹם בְּנֹב לַעֲמֹד *is he for* tarrying (*must he* tarry), 38[20] יְ׳ לְהוֹשִׁיעֵנִי, יְ׳ *is* (*ready*) *to* save me, 44[14] (si vera l.), Jer 51[49] Hb 1[17] ψ 32[9] 49[15] צוֹרֵם לְבַלּוֹת שְׁאוֹל =*must* Sheol waste away, 62[10] בְּמֵאוֹנִים לַעֲלוֹת, Pr 18[24] 19[8] שׁוֹמֵר תְּבוּנָה לִמְצֹא טוֹב *will be finding* prosperity, 20[25] Jb 30[6] 1 Ch 22[5] (לִבְנוֹת), Ec 3[15]: of past time, Gn 15[12] וַיְהִי הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לָבוֹא *was about to* go down, Jos 2[5] 1 S 14[21 b] (txt. dub.: Dr § 206 *Obs.*), 2 Ch 26[5] (strangely) וַיְהִי לִדְרֹשׁ אֱלֹהִים RV *set himself to* seek; usu. without הָיָה, 2 S 4[10] אֲשֶׁר לְתִתִּי לוֹ to whom *it was for my* giving (*I ought to have* given), 2 K 13[19] לְהַכּוֹת *percutiendum erat*, 1 Ch 9[25], and more freely 2 Ch 11[22] כִּי לְהַמְלִיכוֹ for (he was) *for making* him king, 12[12] וְלֹא לְהַשְׁחִית and *was no longer for* destroying him, 36[19] (?): in a question, Gn 30[15] וְלָקַחַת and *art thou for* taking? Est 7[8] 2 Ch 19[2] הֲלָרָשָׁע לַעְזֹר *wilt thou help* the wicked? Cf. Dr § 204, Ges § 114 *h-k*, Dav § 94. (*h*) with וְ, in contin. (mostly) of a finite vb. or ptcp., Ex 32[29] מִלְּאוּ יֶדְכֶם . . . וְלָתֵת and *be for placing* etc. Lv 10[10 f.] (?), 1 S 8[12] וְלָשׂוּם . . . וְיַקַּח, Je 19[12] אעשׂה . . . וְלָתֵת, 44[14] Ho 12[3] ψ 25[14] 109[16] Jb 34[8] Ec 7[25] 9[1] (si vera l.), Dn 12[11] Neh 8[13] 1 Ch 10[13] 2 Ch 2[8] 7[17] 8[13] 30[9], Ez 13[22]; Am 8[4] וְגֹ׳ הַשֹּׁאֲפִים אֶבְיוֹן וְלַשְׁבִּית *and* (that are) *for making* the poor to cease, Is 44[28] וְלֵאמֹר . . . הָאוֹמֵר, 56[6] ψ 104[21] Je 17[10] 44[19] 1 Ch 6[34] (cf. Dr § 206 Dav § 96 R. 4).—On לְמַן, v. מִן.

Note.—1 K 6[19] לְתִתֵּן שָׁם, the supposition that לְ is a conj. (=למען) is too alien to Heb. usage to be justified by the Ar. لِ for لِكَيْ, and the view that תִּתֵּן here and 17[14] is an anom. form for תֵּת (Ew § 238 *c* Kö [I. 305]) is against analogy: rd. with Ol § 224 *d*, Ges § 67 A. 3, Klo, לָתֵת (as 17[14] Qr).

†לְמוֹ poet. for לְ (v. מוֹ) Jb 27[14] 29[21] 38[40] 40[4].

לֹא or **לוֹא** **adv. not** (Ar. لَا, Aram. לָא, לֵא, Sab. לא, Ass. *lâ*; not in Eth.: cf. Kö [II. 1. 233] Walker [AJSL 1896, 237 ff.])—לוֹא, acc. to Mass. (Fr [MM 248]), 35 t., besides בְּלוֹא 6 t., and הֲלוֹא, the orthogr. of which varies much (*ib.* [p. 251]), e. g. in S always הֲלוֹא, in Chr always הֲלֹא, on the whole הֲלוֹא 141 t., הֲלֹא 128 t.; twice, acc. to Mass., written לוֹ (Qr לֹא), 1 S 2[16] 20[2], once לָהּ Dt 3[11] Kt:—*not*—denying objectively, like οὐ (not μή = אַל):—**1.** in predication: **a.** with a *verb;* so most freq., and nearly always (*α*) with the finite tenses, whether pf. (Gn 2[5 b] 4[5] etc.) or impf. (3[4] 8[21.22] etc.); in short circumst. clauses, as Gn 44[4] לֹא הִרְחִיקוּ, Is 40[20] לֹא יָמוֹט, and with a final force 41[7] Ex 28[32] (v. Ges § 156. 3 R. b, c Dr § 162). Governing two closely connected verbs (Dr § 115. לֹא) Ex 28[43] וְלֹא יִשְׂאוּ עָוֹן וָמֵתוּ, Lv 19[12.29 b] Dt 7[25.26] 19[10] 22[1] al.; and two parallel clauses (Ges § 152. 3) Is 23[4 b] ψ 9[19] 44[19] Jb 3[11] al. With the impf., esp. with 2 ps., לֹא often expresses (not, like אַל, a deprecation, *do not* ., *let not* ., but) a *prohibition*, as Gn 2[17] לֹא תֹאכַל מִמֶּנּוּ thou *shalt not* eat of it, 3[1.3] Ex 20[3] לֹא־יִהְיֶה לְךָ there *shall not* be to thee, etc., v[13] לֹא תִגְנֹב, etc. With the coh. and juss. moods (which are negatived regularly by אַל), it occurs only exceptionally (Ges § 109. 1 b R. 1), Gn 24[8] 1 S 14[36] 2 S 17[12] 18[14] 1 K 2[6] Ez 48[14]. (*b*) with the inf. (which is negatived by בִּלְתִּי, q.v.), only once, in בְּלֹא (**4 a**), and with לְ, in the sense of *cannot*, or *must not;* †Ju 1[19] כִּי לֹא לְהוֹרִישׁ for it *was not* (possible) *to* dispossess, etc. Am 6[10] לֹא לְהַזְכִּיר בְּשֵׁם יְ׳, 1 Ch 5[1] 15[2] (Dr § 202. 2); cf. Aram. לָא Dan 6[9] Ezr 6[8]. On its use with the ptcp., see **b** *c*. (*c*) לֹא always negatives properly the word immed. following: hence, in a verbal sentence, where this is not the verb, some special stress rests upon it, Gn 32[29] לֹא יַעֲקֹב יֵאָמֵר עוֹד וגֹ׳ *not Jacob* shall thy name be called any more, but Israel, 45[8] לֹא אַתֶּם שְׁלַחְתֶּם אֹתִי *Not ye* (in our idiom: It is not ye who) have sent me hither, but God, Ex 16[8] 1 S 8[7] כִּי לֹא אֹתְךָ מָאָסוּ כִּי אֹתִי וגֹ׳, ψ 115[17]; without a foll. correcting clause, Gn 38[9] Nu 16[29]: לֹא יְ׳ שְׁלָחָנִי *Not* יְ׳ (but another) hath sent me, Dt 32[27] לֹא יְ׳ פָּעַל זֹאת, 1 Ch 17[4] Dt 8[9] Is 28[28] . . . לֹא לָנֶצַח *not for ever* (but only for a while) (so 57[16] ψ 9[19] 49[18] 103[9]; but Is 13[20] לֹא תֵשֵׁב לָנֶצַח is, will *not be inhabited* for ever), Is 43[22] Jb 13[16] 32[9]; hence rhetorically, insinuating something very different, not named, 2 K 6[10] *not* once, and *not* twice (but repeatedly), Ezr 10[13] Je 4[11] a wind לֹא לְזָרוֹת וְלוֹא לְהָבֵר: *not* to winnow, and *not* to cleanse (but to exterminate), Is 45[13] 48[1 b] Jos 24[12] Dn 11[20.29] Jb 34[20] לֹא בְיָד (but by a Divine agency: cf. Dn 2[34]; also Jb 20[26] אֵשׁ לֹא נְפָחָהּ fire *not* blown upon [but kindled from heaven],

Lam 4^{6}; and אֵין Is 47^{14}). (*d*) standing alone: (*a*) אִם־לֹא *if not*, Gn 18^{21} : וְאִם־לֹא אֵדָעָה, 29^{49} 42^{16} Jb 9^{24} 24^{25}; (*β*) הֲ . . . אִם־לֹא, *or not*, Gn 24^{21} waiting to know הַהַצְלִיחַ ׳י דַּרְכּוֹ אִם־לֹא, 27^{21} 37^{32} Ex 16^{4} Nu 11^{23} Dt 8^{2} Ju 2^{22} (cf. אַיִן, אִם אַיִן **2 d** *β*, *δ*). In answer to a question or request, to deny, or decline, *Nay, No:* Ju 12^{5} ויאמר לא, Hg 2^{12}; לא אדני Gn 23^{11} 42^{10} 1 S 1^{15}+; oft. sq. כִּי, *No: for* = *No: but* ., Gn 18^{15} ויאמר לֹא כִּי צָחָקְתְּ, 19^{2} Jos 5^{14} 24^{21} 1 S 2^{16} Qr (v. Dr), 10^{19} (𝔊 MSS), 2 S 16^{18} 24^{24} 1 K $3^{22.22}$+; Jb 23^{6} (strangely). (Cf., in deprecation, אַל.) (*e*) with an interrog. force, which however does not lie in לֹא as such, but (as in other cases) in the contrast with a preceding clause, or in the tone of voice (cf. וְ **1** *f*; Ew § 324 a Ges § 150. 1 Dr 1 S 11, 12): Jon 4^{11} אַתָּה חַסְתָּ . . . וְאֲנִי לֹא אָחוּס וג׳, Jb 2^{10}; 22^{11}; Ex 8^{22}; 2 K 5^{26} Je 49^{9} (|| Ob ^{5} הֲלוֹא), Mal 2^{15} La 3^{38}; and in passages, exeg. or text. doubtful (v. Comm.), 1 S 20^{14} 2 S 23^{5} (but v. Bu), Ho 10^{9} (Ew We), 11^{5} (Ew), Jb $14^{16\,b}$ (but 𝔊 Ew Di תַּעֲבֹר), La 1^{12} (Ew Ke), 3^{36} (Ke Bä). **b.** with *adjs.* and *substs.:* (*a*) Gn 2^{18} לֹא טוֹב הֱיוֹת הָאָדָם לְבַדּוֹ *not good* is man's being alone, Ex 18^{17}+ oft. (*b*) Ex 4^{16} לֹא אִישׁ דְּבָרִים אָנֹכִי, Am 7^{14} לא נביא אנכי, Nu 23^{9} לֹא אִישׁ אֵל וְיכַזֵּב, Dt 17^{15} (v. אשר **2** *b*) 20^{20} 32^{47} 1 S 15^{29} 2 S 18^{20} לֹא אִישׁ בְּשׂרָה אַתָּה הַיּוֹם, 21^{2} 1 K 22^{33} 2 K 6^{19} לֹא זֹה הדרך, Mi 2^{10} Is 27^{11} Ho 8^{6}; והמה לא אלהים Je 2^{11} 16^{20} 2 K 19^{18}; 1 K $19^{11.11}$ לֹא אֵין || בְּרַעַשׁ ׳י, Dt $30^{12.13}$ Jb 15^{9} 28^{14} לֹא בִי הִיא (עִמָּדִי), ψ 74^{9} Je 5^{10} לוא לי׳ המה, 10^{16}; Dt 32^{21} בָּנִים לֹא אֵמוּן בָּם, Je 10^{14} Hb 1^{14} Jb 16^{17} 38^{26} מְדַבָּר לֹא אָדָם בּוֹ; 1 K 22^{17} לֹא אֲדֹנִים לָאֵלֶּה, Je 49^{31} ψ 22^{3} וְלֹא דוּמִיָּה לִי, Jb $18^{17.19}$ 29^{12} ולא עזר לו, 30^{13} 33^{9}; Je 2^{19} וְלֹא פַחְדָתִי אֵלַיִךְ and (that) my terror reached not unto thee, Jb 21^{9}; abs. Gn 29^{7} לֹא־עֵת הֵאָסֵף הַמִּקְנֶה (Hg 1^{2}), Nu 20^{5} 2 K 4^{23} לֹא חדשׁ ולא שבת, Is 44^{9} Je 5^{12} ויאמרו לוא הוא, Jb 9^{32} 22^{16} 36^{26} 41^{2}; Pr 19^{7} (si vera l.) מְרַדְּפֵי אֲמָרִים לֹא־הֵמָּה words which *are not*, which *are nought*. (*c*) with the ptcp. לֹא is rare, a finite vb. being usu. preferred (Ex 34^{7} וְנַקֵּה לֹא יְנַקֶּה: Ew § 320 c Dr § 162): 2 S 3^{34} יָדֶיךָ לֹא אֲסֻרוֹת, Ez 4^{14} 22^{24} Dt 28^{61} ψ 38^{15} כְּאִישׁ אֲשֶׁר לֹא שֹׁמֵעַ who is *not hearing*, Jb 12^{3} 13^{2} לֹא נֹפֵל אָנֹכִי מִכֶּם, Zp 3^{5} (very anom.); 1 K 10^{21} לֹא is prob. text. err. In וְהוּא לֹא שִׁנֵּא לוֹ or לֹא שִׁנֵּא הוּא לוֹ, Dt 4^{42} $19^{4.6}$ Jos 20^{5} (cf. אֹיֵב Nu 35^{23}), שִׁנֵּא is best construed as a subst., he being a *not-hater* to him aforetime.—In most of the cases under *b*, *c*, אין could have been employed; but the negation by לֹא is more pointed and forcible.

2. Not in predication: **a.** coupled to an adj. to negative it, like the Gk. *ἀ-*, but usu. by way of litotes: Ho 13^{13} בן לא־חכם an *unwise* son, ψ 36^{5} דֶּרֶךְ לֹא טוֹב a way *not good*, 43^{1} גוי לֹא חסיד, Pr 16^{29} $30^{25.26}$ Ez 20^{25} 2 Ch 30^{17}: Is 16^{14} לוֹא כַבִּיר, cf. 10^{7} לֹא מְעַט. **b.** with a ptcp. Je 2^{2} ארץ לא זרועה, 18^{15} (the finite verb is more common: see Is 62^{12} עִיר לֹא נֶעֱזָבָה (cf. 54^{11}), Je 6^{8} אֶרֶץ לוֹא נוֹשָׁבָה, 15^{18} 22^{6} 31^{18} Zp 2^{1}). **c.** †Gn 15^{13} בארץ לא להם, Je 5^{19} Hab 1^{6} מְשִׁכְּנוֹת לֹא־לוֹ, Pr 26^{17} רִיב לֹא־לוֹ. **d.** with a subst., in poetry, forming a kind of compound, expressing pointedly its antithesis or negation (Germ. *un-* is sts. used similarly): Dt $32^{5(?).17.21\,a}$ they made me jealous בְּלֹא אֵל with a *not-God* (with what in no respect deserved the name of God), v^{b} בְּלֹא עָם i.e. with an unorganized horde, Am 6^{13} הַשְּׂמֵחִים לְלֹא דָבָר i.e. at a thing wh. *is not*, an unreality (of their boasted strength), Is 10^{15} כְּהָרִים מַטֵּה לֹא עֵץ like a rod's lifting up *what is no wood* (but the agent wielding it), 31^{8} חרב לא איש, חרב לא אדם, 55^{2} בלוא לחם for *what is not bread*, בלוא לשבעה for *what is not* for satiety, Je 5^{7} וַיִּשָּׁבְעוּ בְּלֹא אֱלֹהִים by *not-gods*, in late prose 2 Ch 13^{9} כֹּהֵן לְלֹא אֱלֹהִים; ψ 44^{13} תִּמְכֹּר עַמְּךָ בְּלֹא־הוֹן for *no-value* (i.e. cheaply), Pr 13^{23} Jb 10^{12} צלמות וְלֹא סְדָרִים darkness and *disorder;* so לֹא־עַמִּי Ho 1^{9} 2^{25}: still more pregnantly Jb 26^{2a} מֶה־עָזַרְתָּ לְלֹא־כֹחַ (poet. for לאשר אין לו כח) the *powerless*, v$^{2b.3a}$ (Ew § 286 g Ges § 152. 1 n.), 39^{16} הַקְשִׁיחַ בָּנֶיהָ לְלֹא לָהּ useth hardly her young ones (making them) into *none of hers;* and even Hb 2^{6} הַמַּרְבֶּה לֹא־לוֹ *what is not his own* (cf. Jb 18^{15} מִבְּלִי לוֹ). Cf. with a verb, and ellipse of אשׁר, Is 65^{1} לְלֹא שָׁאֲלוּ to those who have not asked, v^{b} Je 2^{8} אַחֲרֵי לֹא יוֹעִילוּ, v$^{11\,b}$; also לֹא רֻחָמָה Ho $1^{6.8}$ 2^{25}, and prob. Jb 31^{31} לֹא נִשְׂבָּע (pf. in p.) one *not satisfied*. **e.** in circ. clauses (Dr § 164), poet. and rare: qualifying a subst., 2 S 23^{4} בֹּקֶר לֹא עֲבוֹת a morning *without clouds*, Job 12^{24} בְּתֹהוּ לֹא דָרֶךְ in a *pathless* waste, 38^{26a}; and a verb Jb 34^{24} יָרֹעַ בַּבִּירִים לֹא חֵקֶר *without inquiry*, ψ 59^{4} לֹא פִשְׁעִי וְלֹא חטאתי (cf. v^{4} בלי עון), in late prose, twice, 1 Ch $2^{30.32}$ ויּמת לֹא בנים (אֵין and בְּלִי, q.v., are more usual in such cases).

3. Once (acc. to many MSS), as a subst., Jb 6^{21} כִּי־עַתָּה הֱיִיתֶם לֹא for now are ye become *nothing*, Hi De Kö (cf. Dn 4^{32} (Aram.) כְּלָה חֲשִׁיבִין, ℵ here וַהֲוִיתוּן כְּלָא, and אַל Jb 24^{25}); but reading fluctuates (Orientals לֹא, Qr לוֹ, Westerns, Baer (v. pp. 37, 56) לוֹ ['now are ye become *that*,' viz. the נַחַל אַכְזָב of v^{15}]; but even לוֹ yields a forced sense; and text is prob. wrong: Mich Ew Ol Sgf Bu לִי . . . בֵּן (𝔊 𝔖 also rd. לִי); Bö Di לְאַיִן . . . כִּי. Cf. Kö ii. 1. 236 f.

4. With prefixes:—**a.** †בְּלֹא$_{31}$ (chiefly poet. or late), acc. to the varying signif. of בְּ: (*a*) usu. *with not=without*, Je 22^{13} בונה ביתו בלא־ צדק *without* justice (‖ בלא משפט; so Ez 22^{29} Pr 16^{8}), Is 55$^{1.1}$ Pr 19^{2}, Jb 8^{11} הֲיִגְאֶה־גֹּמֶא בְּלֹא בָצֶה *without* mire (‖ בלי מים), 30^{28} בְּלֹא חַמָּה (= not *through* the sun), La 1^{6} וילכו בלא־כח, Nu 35^{22} בְּלֹא אֵיבָה . . . בְּלֹא צְדִיָּה, v^{23} (sq. inf.) תְּפִלָּתִי בְּלֹא רְאוֹת, 2 Ch 21^{20} Ec 10^{11}; ψ 17^{1} בלא שְׂפָתֵי מִרְמָה; used more freely in Chr, 1 Ch 12^{18} : בְּלֹא חָמָס בְּכַפָּי, v^{34} בְּלֹא לֵב וָלֵב, 2 Ch 30^{18} בְּלֹא כַּכָּתוּב. With ellipse of rel., La 4^{14} בְּלֹא יוּכְלוּ יִגְּעוּ *without* (that) men are able to touch, etc. (*b*) of time, *in not*, i. e. *outside of*, Lv 15^{25} בלא עֶת־נִדָּתָהּ, *before* Jb 15^{32} בלא־יומו, Ec 7^{17} : בְּלֹא עִתֶּךָ. (*c*) where לֹא belongs to the foll. word, and is only accidentally preceded by ב (v. supr. **2 d**), Dt 32$^{21.21}$ Je 5^{7} Pr 13^{23} בלא משפט through *injustice;* with בְּ *pretii*, ψ 44^{13} Is 55$^{2.2}$ Je 2^{11} בְּלוֹא יוֹעִיל *for* (that which) *profiteth not*.

b. הֲלֹא *nonne?* Gn 4^{7} + oft. Inviting, as it does, an affirmative answer, it is often used, (*a*) esp. in conversation, for pointing to a fact in such a way as to arouse the interest of the person addressed, or to win his assent: Gn 13^{19} *Is not* the whole land before thee? 19^{20} 20^{5} 27^{36} 29^{25} Ex 4^{11} Who maketh dumb or deaf, etc.? *Do not* I? 33^{16} Ju 4$^{6.14}$ 8^{2} 9$^{28.38}$ 1 S 9$^{20.21}$ 15^{17} etc.; with a vb. in 1 ps., Jos 1^{9} הלא צויתיך, Ju 6^{14} הלא שלחתיך, 1 S 20^{30} 2 S 19^{23} Ru 2^{9}: similarly in a poet. or rhet. style, Ju 5^{30} הלא ימצאו יחלקו שלל, Is 8^{19} 10$^{8.9.11}$ 28^{25} 29^{17} 40$^{21.23}$ 42^{24} 43^{19} etc., Jb 4$^{6.21}$ 7^{1} 10$^{10.20}$, etc. (*β*) it has a tendency to become little more than an affirm. particle, declaring with some rhetor. emph. what is, or might be, well known: Dt 3^{11} הֲלֹה הִיא בְּרַבַּת בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן, 11^{30} 1 S 21^{12} הלוא זה דוד וג׳ (cf. 29$^{3.5}$ 2 S 11^{3}), 23^{19} 26^{1} 2 S 15^{35}; it is thus nearly=הִנֵּה (𝔊 sts. represents it by ἰδού, as Jos 1^{9} Ju 6^{14} Ru 2^{9} 2 S 15^{35}); so esp. in the phrase of the compiler of K, And the rest of the acts of ., הֲלֹא הֵם (הַמָּה) כְּתוּבִים *are* they *not* written in, etc.? 1 K 11^{41} 14^{29} + oft. (with which there interchanges הֵנָּם כְּתוּבִים 1 K 14^{19} 2 K 15^{11} 15$^{26.31}$, which is gen. used by the Chr, 2 Ch 16^{11} 20^{34}, etc.), Jos 10^{13} (cf. 2 S 1^{18} הִנֵּה), 1 K 8^{53} 𝔊, Est 10^{2}; ψ 56^{14} (strangely: contr. 116^{8}).—הֲלֹא הִנֵּה †Hb 2^{13} 2 Ch 25^{26} (הִנָּם).—On Ju 14^{15}, see הֲ **1** *end*.

c. †וְלֹא *and not=and if not*, 2 S 13^{26} 2 K 5^{17} Comp. וְאֵין. **d.** †כְּלוֹא Ob^{16} והיו כלוא היו, poet. for כאשר, *as though* they had not been.

e. †לְלֹא *without*, lit. *in the condition of no* 2 Ch 15^{3} (comp. לְאֵין, also in Chr). Elsewhere לא belongs to the foll. word, Am 6^{13} 2 Ch 13^{9} Is 65$^{1.1}$ Jb 26$^{2.3}$ 39^{16} (v. supr. **2 d**).

Note.—Fifteen times, acc. to Mas. (v. De ψ 100.3 Fr MM 247 Str Prol. Cr. 84), לא is written by error for לו, viz. Ex 21^{8} Lv 11^{21} 25^{30} 1 S 2^{3} 2 S 16^{18} 2 K 8^{10} Is 9^{2} 63^{9} ψ 100^{3} 139^{16} Jb 13^{15} 41^{4} Pr 19^{7} 26^{2} Ezr 4^{2} (always with Qr לו). The passages must be considered each upon its own merits: in some לו yields a preferable sense; but this is not the case in all. There is the same קרי (rightly) on Is 49^{5} 1 Ch 11^{20}; but these were not considered to rest upon equal authority, and are hence not reckoned with the fifteen.—In Ju 21^{22} (v. GFM), 1 S 13^{13} 20$^{14.14}$, and in Jb 9^{33} (לֹא יֵשׁ), rd. prob. לֶא for לֹא.

†לוֹ דְבָר, לֹא דְבָר **n.pr.loc.** in Gilead, near, perh. east of, Mahanaim (q.v.);—לֹא ד׳ 2 S 17^{37} (𝔊 Λωδαβαρ, Λαδαβαρ); Gr We rd. also לֹא דְבָר Am 6^{13}=same city (but v. Dr); =לוֹ ד׳ 2 S 9$^{4.5}$ (𝔊 Λαδαβαρ); perh. also intended in מִמַּחֲנַיִם עַד־נְבוּל לְדָבָר Jos 13^{26} (cf. Di Bla; 𝔊 Δαιβων, A Δαβειρ, 𝔊L Δεβηρ); v. 11. דְּבִיר, p. 184 supr.

לֹא עַמִּי **n.pr.m.** (*not my people:* see לֹא **2 d**) symb. name of Hosea's son, Ho 1^{9}, cf. 2^{25} (v. also 2$^{1.3}$).

לֹא רֻחָמָה **n.pr.f.** (*uncompassionated:* Ges §152 *a*, N) symb. name of Hosea's daughter, Ho 1$^{6.8}$, cf. 2^{25} (v. also 2^{3}).

לֹא 2 S 18^{12} Kt (Qr לוֹ) if: v. לוֹ

לאב (√of foll., cf. Ar. لَآبَ (med. و) *be thirsty*, لُوبَةٌ, لَوْبَةٌ *a stony tract* of land (v. Wetzst Reisebericht 99)).

†[תַּלְאֻבָה] **n.f. drought**;—only pl. intens, בַּמִּדְבָּר בְּאֶרֶץ תַּלְאֻבוֹת Ho 13^{5}.

†[לָאָה] **vb.** be weary, impatient (cf. Ar. لَأَى *be slow, hesitating* (Frey); بَعْدَ لَأْيٍ *after difficulty*, لَأْيًا *with difficulty* (Lane[3007]); Aram. לְאִי, לָאֳ, לָא); —**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּלְאֶה Jb 4[2]; וַתִּלָּא Jb 4[5]; 3 pl. וַיִּלְאוּ Gn 19[11]; —*be weary* (in vain endeavour) sq. Inf. Gn 19[11]; *be weary, impatient* at attempted consolation abs. Jb 4[2]; at calamity abs. Jb 4[5] (‖ בָּהַל). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִלְאָה Pr 26[15] + 2 t.; 2 fs. נִלְאֵיתִי Is 47[13]; נִלְאֵיתָ Is 1[14] + 3 t., etc.; —sq. inf. *be weary* of doing a thing, Ex 7[18] (JE), *make oneself weary* in doing something Pr 26[15] (of sluggard's laziness), *weary* (i.e. strenuously exert) *oneself* to Je 9[4] 20[9]; abs. of eager and hopeless prayer נִלְאֵיתִי עַל־הַבָּמָה Moab, Is 16[12] (‖ בָּא אֶל־מִקְדָּשׁוֹ לְהִתְפַּלֵּל, נִרְאָה); of vain consultations, (sq. בְּ) Babylon Is 47[13]; subj. יי, sq. inf. Is 1[14]; Je 6[11] 15[6], always of exhausted patience; fig. of parched soil (abs.) ψ 68[10]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֶלְאַנִי Jb 16[7]; 3 fs. הֶלְאָת Ez 24[12] (del. Ⓖ Co), 1 s. sf. הֶלְאֵתִיךָ Mi 6[3]; *Impf.* וַיַּלְאֵךְ Je 12[5]; תַּלְאוּ Is 7[13]; *Inf. cstr.* הַלְאוֹת Is 7[13]; —*weary, make weary, exhaust*, sq. acc. Jb 16[7] (subj. God); *exhaust patience of*, obj. God Is 7[13]; obj. men Is 7[13] Je 12[5] Mi 6[3].

†תְּלָאָה **n.f.** weariness, hardship; —ת' Ex 18[8] + 4 t.; of distress of Isr. in Egypt Nu 20[14]; in wilderness Ex 18[8] (both JE); from Assyr., Bab., etc. Ne 9[32]; cf. La 3[5] (‖ רֹאשׁ, gall); Mal 1[13].

לֵאָה 34 **n.pr.f.** **Leah**, elder daughter of Laban, and wife of Jacob (perh. = *wild-cow*, Ar. لَأَى, (لَأْيٌ) [cf. רָחֵל *ewe*], Dl[Prol. 80] RS[K 219] and (doubtfully) Nö[ZMG xl, 1886, 167]; also Gray[Heb. Names, 96]; others, as Hpt[GGN 1883, 100] comp. As. *li'at*, in sense *mistress;* on poss. relation of לֵאָה to לֵוִי v. לֵוִי); —mother of Reuben, Simeon, Levi, Judah, Issachar, Zebulun and Dinah; Gn 29[16.17.23.24.25.30.31.32] (cf. vv[33.34.35]) 30[9] + 15 t. Gn 31, 32; 33[1.2.7] 34[1] 35[23.26] 46[15.18] 49[31] Ru 4[11]; Ⓖ Λ(ε)ια.

†לָאַט **vb.** cover, only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהַמֶּלֶךְ לֹ֫ אֶת־פָּנָיו 2 S 19[5], rd. perh. לָאָט, fr. לוּט We Dr Bu.

לָאַט Ju 4[21], etc., v. לוּט.

לָאַט, לְאַט *gently*, v. אַט sub אטט p. 31 supr.

לאך (√ of מַלְאָךְ, מְלָאכָה, cf. Ar. أَلُوكٌ, لَأُوكٌ, مَلَاكٌ *send, messenger*, Eth. **ለአከ:** *send a messenger*, v. **ተልአከ:** *be sent, wait on, minister;* **መልአክ:** = Heb. מַלְאָךְ; cf. Ph. מלאך *messenger;* NH מַלְאָךְ, Aram. מַלְאָכָא, as in Heb.)

מַלְאָךְ 214 **n.m.** messenger; —מ' Ex 23[20] + 48 t.; cstr. מַלְאַךְ Gn 16[7] + 69 t.; sfs. מַלְאָכִי Ex 23[23] + 3 t.; מַלְאָכוֹ Gn 24[7.40]; pl. מַלְאָכִים Gn 32[4] + 63 t. + מלאכים 2 S 11[1] Kt (< Qr מלכים); cstr. מַלְאֲכֵי Gn 28[12] + 11 t.; מַלְאָכֶיךָ Nu 24[12], 2 K 19[23]; מַלְאָכֶיהָ Na 2[14] error for מַלְאָכֶיהָ = מַלְאָכֶיהָ Ges[§ 91, (2) Anm. 2] or < for מַלְאָכֶךָ by dittogr. fr. foll. הוֹי Kö[ii. 1. 571]). מַלְאָכָיו 2 Ch 36[15] + 8 t.; —**1.** *messenger*, **a.** one sent with a message Gn 32[4] + 8 t. JE; Dt 2[26], (not in P); Ju 6[35] + 8 t.; 1 S 6[21] + 51 t. S K, 1 Ch 14[1] 19[2.16] 2 Ch 18[12] 35[21] Ne 6[3] Jb 1[14] Pr 13[17] 17[11] Is 14[32] 18[2] 30[4] 37[9.14] Je 27[3] Ez 17[15] 23[16.40] 30[9] Na 2[14]; מלאכי שלום, messengers of peace Is 33[7] **b.** a prophet Is 42[19] 44[26] 2 Ch 36[15.16] Hg 1[13]; the herald of the advent מלאכי Mal 3[1]. **c.** priest Mal 2[7], prob. Ec 5[5] (RV *angel*). **d.** ‖ מֵלִיץ Jb 33[23], a messenger from God acting as an interpreter and declaring what is right (*angel* of RV too specific). **e.** fig. מ' רָעִים *messengers of evil* ψ 78[49]; מ' מות *messengers of death* Pr 16[14]; ‖ רוחות *winds his messengers* ψ 104[4]. **2.** *angel*, as messenger of God, מלאכים with God in theophanies Gn 19[1.15] 28[12] 32[2] (JE), praising him; ψ 103[20] 148[2]; in his sight not without error Jb 4[18] charged with the care of the pious ψ 91[11]; elsewhere *sg.* sent to a prophet 1 K 13[18] 19[5.7] 2 K 1[3.15] Zc 1[9] + 18 t. in Zc 1–6; excellent, wise, powerful 1 S 29[9] 2 S 14[17.20] 19[28] Zc 12[8]; encamping about the faithful ψ 34[8]; chasing his enemies ψ 35[5.6]; destroying by judgment of Yahweh 2 S 24[16.17] = 1 Ch 21[12-30]; 2 K 19[35] = Is 37[36] = 2 Ch 32[21]. †**3.** *the theophanic angel* מ' (ה)אלהים in the story of E: Gn 21[17] 31[11] Ex 14[19], also in Ju 6[20] 13[6.9]; מ' יהוה in the story of J: Gn 16[7.9.10.11] 22[11.15] Ex 3[2] Nu 22[22.23.24.25.26.27.31.32.34.35] and in Ju 2[1.4] 5[23] 6[11.12.21.21.22.22] 13[3.13.15.16.16.17.18.20.20.21]; הַמַּלְאָךְ Gn 48[16] (E); מַלְאָךְ Ex 23[20] (E), 33[2] Nu 20[16] (JE), Ho 12[5]; מַלְאָכִי Ex 23[23] (E), 32[34] (J); מַלְאָכוֹ Gn 24[7.40] (J), מ' פניו Is 63[9] (referring to the ancient מלאך); מ' הברית Mal 3[1] (referring to the advent of יי for judgment, see Br[MP 473]). The theophanic angel is not mentioned in D and P

מְלָאכָה 167 **n.f.** occupation, work (for *מַלְאָכָה; cf. Ph. מלאכת *labour*) —מ' Ex 12[16] + 102 t.; מְלֶאכֶת 2 Ch 13[10]; cstr. מְלֶאכֶת Ex 35[24] + 42 t.; sf. מְלַאכְתֵּךְ Jon 1[8]; מְלַאכְתְּךָ Ex 20[9] + 2 t.;

מְלַאכְתּוֹ Gn 2^{2}+ 13 t.; pl. cstr. מַלְאֲכוֹת 1 Ch 28^{19}; sf. מַלְאַכְתֵּךְ ψ 73^{28};—**1.** *occupation, business,* מַה מְּלַאכְתֵּךְ *what is thy occupation* Jon 1^{8}; business of a steward Gn 39^{11} (J); diligent in business Pr 22^{29}; slack in business 18^{9}. **2.** *property* in which one is occupied, מ׳ רעהו *his neighbour's property* Ex $22^{7.10}$ (E); possessions of herds and flocks Gn 33^{14} (J), 1 S 15^{9} (cf. מִקְנֶה); מ׳ רבה *great property* 2 Ch 17^{13}. **3.** *work* as something done or made: **a.** of God in creation Gn $2^{2.2.3}$ (P), in judgment Je 50^{25}, in general ψ 73^{28}. **b.** of men, מ׳ עור *leather-work* Lv $13^{48.51}$ (P), מ׳ השדה *work in the field* 1 Ch 27^{26}; in building Pr 24^{27}+, the walls of Jerusalem Ne 4^{5}+, making the tabernacle and its furniture Ex 36^{2}+, the temple 1 K 5^{30}+; work of the potter Je 18^{3}, of the seaman ψ 107^{23}, of the Levites 1 Ch 26^{29}, of priests in the sacrifices 2 Ch 29^{34}; †מְלֶאכֶת (הָ)עֲבֹדָה phrase of P, Ex 35^{24} $36^{1.3}$ Lv $23^{7.8.21.25.35.36}$ Nu $28^{18.25.26}$ $29^{1.12.35}$ also 1 Ch $9^{13.19}$ $28^{13.20}$ 2 Ch 24^{12}; המ׳ לעבדה 1 Ch 23^{24}; עבדה למ׳ Ex 36^{5} (P); cf. the phrase עֹשֵׂה המ׳ *workmen* Ezr 3^{9} Ne 2^{16}; עֹשִׂים במ׳ 1 K 5^{30} 9^{23}+; כל מ׳ *any work* forbidden on the Sabbath Ex $20^{9.10}$ Lv 23^{3} (P) Dt $5^{13.14}$ Je $17^{22.24}$; on holy convocations Ex 12^{16} Lv 16^{29} $23^{28.30.31}$ Nu 29^{7} (P). †**4.** *workmanship,* כל מלאכה *in every kind of workmanship,* phrase of P: Ex $31^{3.5}$ $35^{29.31.33.35}$; and Chr: 1 Ch 22^{15} 28^{21} 29^{5}; 1 K 7^{14}. †**5.** *service, use* Lv 7^{24} 11^{32} Ju 16^{11} Ez 28^{13}. †**6.** *public business:* **a.** *political* 1 K 11^{28} 1 Ch 29^{6} Dn 8^{27} Est 3^{9} 9^{3}. **b.** *religious,* putting away foreign wives Ezr 10^{13}; מ׳ יהוה 1 Ch 26^{30}; מ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Ex 36^{4} 38^{24} (P), מ׳ קדש הקדשים 1 Ch 6^{34}; מ׳ אהל מועד Ex 35^{21} (P), מ׳ בית י׳ 1 Ch 23^{4} Ezr 3^{8} 6^{22} Ne 10^{34} 11^{22}.

†[מַלְאָכוּת] **n.f.** message, cstr. מַלְאֲכוּת Hg 1^{13}.

†מַלְאָכִי appar. **n.pr.m. Malachi,** Mal 1^{1}, but in fact not historical name of author, nor pseudonym for Ezra; prob. a conjecture based on 3^{1}; so many moderns; see Dr$^{Intr.}$

†לְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*belonging to God;* cf. Palm. לישמש: v. Nö$^{WZKM,\ 1892,\ 314}$ Gray$^{Heb.\ Names,\ 207}$) a Gershonite-Levite; Nu 3^{24}, Ⓖ Δαηλ, Δαουηλ.

לאם (√of foll.; cf. Ar. لَأَمَ *bind up,* or *together,* III. *reconcile, bring together* (Thes Pa$^{NB\ §\ 65\ n.\ 2}$); >Lag$^{BN\ 180}$ who comp. לוּם *be low, ignoble,* לִאַמִּים [pl.] *common ones,* hence לְאֹם prop. *common, vulgar people*).

†לְאֹם, לְאוֹם **n.m.** Gn 25^{23} **people,** poet. and chiefly late;—ל׳ abs. Gn $25^{23.23}$ Pr 14^{28}, לְאוֹם Pr 11^{26}; sf. לְאֻמִּי Is 51^{4}; pl. לְאֻמִּים Gn 25^{23} + 28 t.; לְאוּמִּים Is 55^{4};—*people,* both of Isr. and of Edom, Gn $25^{23.23.23}$ (J; Jacob and Esau; ‖ גּוֹי); elsewhere of Isr. only Is 51^{4} (sg. ‖ עַם); usu. pl. of other peoples:—שְׁאוֹן ל׳ Is 17^{12} (‖ הֲמוֹן עמים), cf. v^{13}; ‖ גּוֹיִם Is 34^{1} 43^{9} ψ 2^{1} $44^{3.15}$ 105^{44} 149^{7}, cf. Is $55^{4.4}$ (גּוֹי in v^{5}); ‖ עַמִּים Gn 27^{29} (J), Hb 2^{13} Je 51^{58} ψ 47^{4} 57^{10} $67^{5.5}$ 108^{4} Pr 24^{24}; further Is 41^{1} 49^{1} (both ‖ אִיִּים), 43^{4} (‖ אָדָם), 60^{2} (‖ אֶרֶץ), ψ 9^{9} (‖ תֵּבֵל), 148^{11} (‖ מַלְכֵי אֶרֶץ, etc.); הֲמוֹן ל׳ ψ 7^{8}, עֲדַת לְאֻמִּים 65^{8}; of any and all *peoples* Pr 14^{34}; sg. indef. = *people* in gen., as making public opinion, 11^{26} (coll., c. pl. vb.); = *population,* as subjects of prince 14^{28} (‖ עַם).

†לְאֻמִּים **n.pr.gent.,** as 'son' of Dedan Gn 25^{3}. AⒼL Λαωμ(ι)ειμ. (Sab. n.pr. trib. לאימם, לאימם SabDenkm^{11}).

לֵב v. sub לבב infr.

לבא (√of foll.; v. Ar. لَبَّةٌ, لَبْوَةٌ, لَبَّاءٌ *lioness,* cf. לָבִיא; v. perh. also Ph. n.pr. לבא CIS$^{i.\ 147}$; Jastrow$^{JBL\ xi.\ (1892)\ 120\ f.}$ comp. Tel el-Am. n.pr. *Labâ'* (Bez^{BM} *Labay*[*a*]); poss. is also *Lapaya,* which Wkl$^{TA,\ 1896}$ rds.; deriv. only poet.)

†[לְבִי] **n.**[**m., f.**] lion;—only pl. and fig. of foes נַפְשִׁי בְּתוֹךְ לְבָאִם ψ 57^{5}; of Assyrians לְבִאָתָיו Na 2^{13} (‖ גּוּרָתָיו; sf. ref. to אַרְיֵה).

†לְבִיָא **n.f.** lioness (on format. v. Lag$^{BN\ 93}$);—Ez 19^{2} (‖ אֲרָיוֹת) fig. of mother of Isr.

†לָבִיא **n.**[**m.**] lion, poss. also [**f.**] lioness (cf. Ar. usage, and Gn 49^{9} Nu 24^{9} Jb 4^{11}, etc.; but this by no means certain);—ל׳ abs. Gn 49^{9} + 10 t.;—Is 30^{6} (‖ לַיִשׁ), Jb 38^{39} (‖ כְּפִיר); Gn 49^{9} in sim. of victor's repose (רָבַץ; ‖ אֲרִיֵה), cf. Nu 24^{9} (c. שָׁכַב; ‖ אַרְי), Dt 33^{20} (שֹׁכֵן וְטָרַף); v. also Nu 23^{24} (קוּם; ‖ אַרְי); fig. of Nineveh Na 2^{12} (‖ אַרְיֵה), cf. Is 5^{29} (שְׁאָגָה in sim.; ‖ כְּפִירִים); fig. of wicked Jb 4^{11} (+ אַרְיֵה, שַׁחַל, כְּפִיר, לַיִשׁ v$^{10.11}$); sim. of י׳, devouring (אָכַל) in judgment Ho 13^{8}; fig. of locusts מְתַלְּעוֹת ל׳ Jo 1^{6} (‖ שִׁנֵּי אַרְיֵה).

†לְבָאוֹת **n.pr.loc.** a city in S. Judah, Jos 15^{32}, Ⓖ Λαβως, AⒼL Λαβωθ = בֵּית ל׳ (q.v. p. 111 supr.) Jos 19^{6}, Ⓖ Βαθαρωθ, ⒼL Βηθλεβαωθ. Site unknown.

†**לֵבָב** (mng. dub.; Dl[Pr. 88 ff.] finds orig. mng. in As. *labâbu, in unruhiger Bewegung sein*;—√ of לֵב, לֵבָב; cf. NH *id.*, As. *libbu*, Aram. לְבָא, צְלָא, Eth. ልብ: Ar. لُبٌّ, Sab. לב, Sab. Denkm.[p. 13, No. 1, l. 7]);—the literary usage of לֵב and לֵבָב is: **1.** earliest poetry, J and E chiefly, Eph doc. of Ju S K chiefly, Am Ho Zc 9–11 Is 15 use לֵב. **2.** לֵבָב first appears in Is and certain strata of E and Eph doc. of Ju S K, and is continued in Zp Na (prob.) D H Dt editors and some ψψ. **3.** Je Ez Jb prefer לֵב but use occasionally לֵבָב. **4.** Is[2.3] La and exilic ψψ use לֵב. **5.** Is 13–14[23] Je 50–51 Hg Zc 1–8 Jo Jon ψ 25, 90, 104, use לבב. **6.** Mal Ob Zc 12–14 Memorials of Ezr and Ne Pr Ru Ct and many ψψ of Persian period use לֵב. **7.** Chr and Dn use לֵבָב. **8.** Ec Est and latest ψψ use לֵב. Exceptions will be noted and suspected passages indicated by ? under לבב and לב which are treated apart. See Br. 'Study of the use of לב and לבב in the O. T.' in *Semitic Studies in Memory of Dr. Kohut*, Berlin, 1897.

†**לֵבָב** (251) **n.m.** ψ[104, 15] **inner man, mind, will, heart**;—abs. ל Dt 28[28]+31 t.; cstr. לְבַב Dt 20[8]+22 t.; sf. לְבָבִי Is 21[4]+24 t.; לְבָבְךָ Dt 4[29]+35 t.; לְבָבֶךָ Dt 4[39]+21 t.; לְבָבֵךְ 1 S 1[8]+3 t.; לְבָבוֹ Dt 2[30]+37 t.; לְבָבָהּ Zp 2[15]+3 t.; לְבָבֵנוּ Dt 1[28]+3 t.; לְבַבְכֶם Dt 10[16]+37 t.; לְבַבָּם Lv 26[41]+22 t.; pl. לְבָבֹתָן Na 2[8] (Sta[§ 353 a] rds. לְבַבְהֶן, but see Kö[ii. 78]); pl. לְבָבוֹת 1 Ch 28[9].—*The inner, middle, or central part:* **I.** seldom of *things* בְּלֵבַב יַמִּים *in the midst of the seas*, Jon 2[3] (poetry); עַד לבב הַשָּׁמַיִם *unto the midst of heaven* Dt 4[11] (so Sam but MT לב). **II.** usu. *of men:* **1.** *the inner man* in contrast with the outer, כָּלָה שְׁאֵרִי וּלְבָבִי *my flesh and my heart* (*soul*) *doth fail* ψ 73[26]; antithesis with garments Jo 2[13]; hands ψ 73[13] La 3[41] (?); eyes Nu 15[39] (H) 1 S 16[7]; ears Ez 3[10]; mouth Dt 30[14]; speech ψ 28[3] 78[18]; מְתֹפְפֹת עַל־לִבְבֹתָן *tabering upon their breasts* Na 2[7] (inner for outer). **2.** the *inner man*, indef. the *soul*, comprehending mind, affections and will, or, in connexion with certain verbs, having more specific reference to some one of them. בכל־לבב ובכל־נפש *with all the heart and with all the soul* Dt 4[29] 6[5] 10[12] 11[13] 13[4] 26[16] 30[2.6.10] Jos 22[5] 23[14] 1 K 2[4] 8[48] (=2 Ch 6[38] לב ?) 2 K 23[25] 2 Ch 15[12] 34[31] (=2 K 23[3] לב ?) Je 32[41]; abbr. בכל־לבב 1 S 7[3] 12[20.24] 1 K 14[8] 2 K 10[31] 2 Ch 15[5] 22[9] 31[21] ψ 86[12] 111[1] Je 29[13] Jo 2[12]; אשר בלבב *what is in the heart* (mind) Dt 8[2] 1 S 9[19] 14[7] 2 S 7[3] (= 1 Ch 17[2]) 2 K 10[30]; 2 Ch 32[31]; cf. Jb 10[13], ψ 84[6] (?): עם לבב *with the heart* (mind), c. ידע Dt 8[5], שִׁית ψ 77[7], usu. c. (היה), of a thought or purpose, Dt 15[9] Jos 14[7] 1 K 8[17.18.18] (= 2 Ch 6[7.8.8]) 10[2] (= 2 Ch 9[1]) 1 Ch 22[7] 28[2] 2 Ch 1[11] 29[10] (cf. 24[4] לב); כלבב *according to the heart* 1 S 13[14] 14[7] ψ 20[5] We may add Dt 5[26] 11[16.18] 17[17] 1 S 2[35] 2 S 19[15] 1 K 8[39.39] (= 2 Ch 6[30.30]) 11[2.3] (לב an error) v[4.9] 1 Ch 12[17] 22[19] 28[9] ψ 62[9] 86[11] 139[23] Is 7[2] Dn 11[27.28]. **3.** specific ref. to *mind* (characteristic of לבב): **a.** אַנְשֵׁי לֵבָב *men of mind* Jb 34[10.34]; גם לי לבב *I also have a mind* Jb 12[3]; הוֹלֵלוֹת בְּלִבּוֹ *madness is in* (*their*) *mind* Ec 9[3] (?); וַתִּגְנֹב לְבָבִי *and thou didst steal my mind* Gn 31[26] (E, the לֵב of v[20] should be corrected to לבב cf. 'steal me' v[27]). **b.** *knowledge*, c. ידע Dt 8[5] 23[14] 1 K 2[44]; הבין Is 6[10] 32[4]; חֲכַם לֵבָב *wise of mind* Jb 9[4]; לְבַב חָכְמָה *mind of wisdom* ψ 90[12]. **c.** *thinking, reflection*, c. חשׁב Is 10[7] Zc 7[10] 8[17]; (יצר מחשׁבות ל׳ שִׁית ψ 77[7] supr.); *conception of thoughts of mind* 1 Ch 29[18]; מַשְׁכִּיּוֹת ל׳ *imaginations of* (*their*) *mind* ψ 73[7]; מוֹרָשֵׁי ל׳ *possessions* (*thoughts*) *of* (*my*) *mind* Jb 17[11]; שׂם לבב *set the mind, consider* Hg 2[15.18.18], c. ל Dt 32[46], על Hg 1[5.7] **d.** of *memory* שׂם בלבב *lay up in the mind* 1 S 21[13] Jb 22[22]; השׁיב אל ל׳ *lay to heart, call to mind* Dt 4[39] 30[1] 2 Ch 6[37] (= 1 K 8[47] לב ?); עלה על ל׳ *come upon the mind* Je 51[50] Ez 38[10] (cf. לֵב **3 d**); סוּר מל׳ *depart from the mind* Dt 4[9]; שׁמר בתוך ל׳ *keep in the midst of* (*thy*) *mind* Pr 4[21]; על ל׳ *upon the mind* Dt 6[6]. **4.** spec. ref. to *inclinations, resolutions, determinations of the will* (characteristic of ל׳): הכין ל׳ *set the mind*, c. אֵל 1 S 7[3] 1 Ch 29[18], ל 2 Ch 20[33] לדרשׁ 2 Ch 19[3] 30[19] Ezr 7[10]; הטה ל׳ אֶל Jos 24[23] (E) 1 K 8[58]; נתן ל׳ לדרשׁ 1 Ch 22[19], cf. 2 Ch 11[16]; ל׳ פנה מעם *mind turn away from* Dt 29[17] 30[17]; יֶהֱפַךְ ל׳ פ׳ *Pharaoh's mind was changed* Ex 14[5] (E). **5.** spec. ref. to *conscience* לא יחרף לבבי *my heart* (*conscience*) *shall not reproach me* Jb 27[6]. **6.** spec. ref. to *moral character* (characteristic of ל׳): God tries the ל׳ 1 Ch 29[17]: **a.** יֹשֶׁר ל׳ *uprightness of heart* Dt 9[5] 1 Ch 29[17], ψ 119[7] (?); יִשְׁרֵי ל׳ 2 Ch 29[34]; יִשְׁרַת ל׳ 1 K 3[6]; ל׳ יָשָׁר 2 K 10[15.15.15]; תֹּם־ל׳ *integrity of heart* Gn 20[5.6] (E) 1 K 9[4] ψ 78[72] 101[2]; (עם) שָׁלֵם ל׳ *heart perfect* (with) 1 K 8[61] 11[4] 15[3.14] (=2 Ch 15[17]) 2 K 20[3] (=Is 38[3] לֵב ?)

1 Ch 12[39] 29[19] 2 Ch 16[9] 19[9] 25[2]; בַּר־ל׳ *pure in heart* ψ 24[4]; בָּרֵי ל׳ ψ 73[1]. We may add 2 K 22[19]=2 Ch 34[27], Ne 9[8] Je 32[40]. **b.** it is the seat of naughtiness 1 S 17[28] (?), erring ψ 95[10]; is froward ψ 101[4]. **c.** seat of pride, ψ 101[5] Is 9[8] 10[12], 60[5] (?) Ez 28[5.6(?)] Dn 8[25]; רָם ל׳ *heart is lifted up* Dt 8[14] 17[20] Ez 31[10] Dn 11[12]. **d.** is circumcised Dt 10[16] 30[6] Je 4[4], or uncircumcised Lv 26[41] (H); is hardened אמין ל׳ Dt 2[30] 15[7] 2 Ch 36[13]; כבד ל׳ 1 S 6[6] (?); הקשה ל׳ ψ 95[8]. **7.** = *the man himself* (meaning characteristic of נֶפֶשׁ) אמר בל׳ *say in the heart* (*to oneself*) Dt 7[17] 8[17] 9[4] 18[21] ψ 4[5] Is 14[3] 47[8] 49[21] Je 5[24] 13[22] Zp 1[12] 2[15]; ללבב Ho 7[2] (?); דבר בל׳ ψ 15[2]; ברכו בל׳ Jb 1[5]; התברך בל׳ Dt 29[18]; יְהִי לְבַבְכֶם *let your heart* (you yourselves) *live* ψ 22[27] 69[33] (cf. 119[175]). **8.** spec. as the *seat of the appetites* (for which usually נֶפֶשׁ) סעד ל׳ *stay the heart* (with food) ψ 104[15] Ju 19[8] (?); יִיטַב לְבָבֵךְ *that thine heart may be merry* (with wine) Ju 19[9] (?); יַיִן יְשַׂמַּח ל׳ *wine gladdens the heart* ψ 104[15]. **9.** spec. of *seat of the emotions and passions* (for which usually נפש): **a.** of joy Is 30[29] Je 15[16] Ez 36[5], gladness Dt 28[47], desire Pr 6[25] (?); דבר על ל׳ *speak into the heart* (comfortably) 2 Ch 32[6] (elsewhere לֵב). **b.** of trouble 1 K 8[38] ψ 25[17] 73[21]; weakness, faintness Lv 26[36] (H) Dt 20[3.18] 2 Ch 13[7] Is 1[5] 7[4] Je 51[46], grief Dt 15[10] 1 S 1[8], sorrow ψ 13[3], fear Dt 28[67], dismay Is 21[4], astonishment Dt 28[28], anger 19[6], hate Lv 19[16] (H); ימס ל׳ *the heart melteth* Dt 20[8] Jos 2[11] 5[1] 7[5] (all D) Is 13[7] 19[1]; המם ל׳ Dt 1[28] (so rd. prob. also Jos 14[8], where לֵב error). **10.** *seat of courage* (for which usually רוּחַ), יָעֵר כֹּחוֹ וּלְבָבוֹ *stir up his power and his courage* Dn 11[25]; יַאֲמֵץ לְבַבְכֶם *let your heart take courage* ψ 31[25].

לֵב 599 **n.m.** Pr 23, 15 (†**f.** Pr 12[25], fr. influence of נֶפֶשׁ v. De Now) **inner man, mind, will, heart,** abs. and cstr. לֵב Gn 8[21]+239 t.; לֵב־ Ex 15[8]+15 t.; sf. לִבִּי Gn 24[45]+102 t.; לִבְּךָ Ex 9[14] +28 t.; לִבֵּךְ Ju 19[6]+25 t.; לִבְּךָ Is 47[7]+7 t.; לִבּוֹ Gn 6[5]+93 t.; לִבָּהּ Ju 19[3]+7 t.; לִבֵּנוּ Is 41[22] +5 t.; לִבְּכֶם Gn 8[5]+2 t.; לִבָּם Gn 42[28]+56 t.; לִבָּן Ex 35[26]; לִבָּהֶן Ez 13[17]; pl. לִבּוֹת ψ 7[10] Pr 15[11] +3 t. Pr.; sf. לִבּוֹתָם Is 44[18]; לִבּוֹתָם ψ 125[4]. — *inner part, midst:* **I.** seldom of things, בְּלֵב־יַם *in the midst of the sea* Ex 15[8] Pr 23[34] 30[19]; בְּלֵב האלה בלב 2 S 18[14]; בְּלֵב אֹיְבַי *in the midst of the enemies of* ψ 45[2] (v. Br[MP in loco]; AV RV al. *in the heart of*). **II.** elsewhere of men: †**1.** *the inner man* in contrast with outer לבי ובשׂרי ירננו *my heart and my flesh cry out* ψ 84[3]; ‖ מעים ψ 22[15] Je 4[19], the inner for outer מעים Je 49[22]; as within the breast על לב Ex 28[3.29.30.30] (P); מלב 2 K 9[24]; בלב ψ 37[15] 2 S 18[14]; סְגוֹר לִבָּם Ho 13[8]; antithesis with בָּשָׂר Pr 14[30] Ec 2[3]; head Is 1[5], face Ez 14[3.4.7]; arm Ct 8[6]; hands Ez 22[14]; bones ψ 102[5]; eyes 1 K 9[3] (=2 Ch 7[16]) Je 22[17]; ear Pr 22[17] 23[12]; mouth ψ 55[22]; lips Is 29[13]; אֲנִי יְשֵׁנָה וְלִבִּי עֵר *I slept but my heart waked* Ct 5[2]. **2.** *the inner man,* indef., *soul,* comprehending mind, affections and will, with occasional emphasis of one or the other by means of certain verbs: †בכל לב 1 K 8[23] (=2 Ch 6[14]) ψ 9[2] 119[2.10.34.58.69.145] 138[1] Pr 3[5] Je 3[10] 24[7]; †עם לבב 2 Ch 24[4] (see לבב **2**); †כלב 2 S 7[21] (=1 Ch 17[19]) Je 3[15]; תַּעֲלֻמוֹת לֵב *secrets of the heart* ψ 44[22]; לֵב מְלָכִים אֵין חֵקֶר *the heart of kings is unsearchable* Pr 25[4]; הֵיטֵב יָחַד לִבָּם ψ 33[15] etc. **3.** specific reference to *mind:* **a.** †מְלֵא לֵב of *one's own mind* Nu 16[28] 24[13] (JE) 1 K 12[33] Ne 6[8] Ez 13[2.17]; †חֲסַר לֵב *destitute of mind* Pr 6[32] 7[7] 9[4.16] 10[13.21] 11[12] 12[11] 15[21] 17[18] 24[30]; לִבּוֹ חָסֵר Ec 10[3]; אֵין לֵב Je 5[21] Ho 7[11]; לב אין Pr 17[16]; כֹּחַ לב קנה *get a mind* Pr 15[32] 19[8]; *power of mind* Jb 36[5]; רֹחַב לב *breadth of mind* 1 K 5[9], גנב לב 2 S 15[6] Gn 31[20] (E ? see לבב **3 a**). **b.** *knowledge,* c. †ידע Dt 29[3] Pr 14[10] 22[17] Ec 1[17] 7[22.25] 8[5.16] Je 24[7]; ראה ψ 66[18] Ec 1[16]; חָכַם לב *mind is wise* Pr 23[15]; †לֵב חָכָם *wise mind* 1 K 3[12] Pr 16[23] Ec 8[5]; †חֲכַם לֵב Ex 31[6] 35[10] 36[1.2.8] (P) Pr 10[8] 11[29] 16[21]; †חַכְמֵי לֵב Ex 28[3] (P) Jb 37[24]; †חכמת לב Ex 35[25.35] (P); לב חכמים Ec 7[4] 10[2]; לב כסילים Pr 12[23] 15[7] Ec 7[4] 10[2]; c. חכמה Ex 36[2] (P) 1 K 10[24] (=2 Ch 9[23]) Pr 2[10] 17[16] Ec 2[3]; †לֵב נָבוֹן *intelligent mind* Pr 14[33] 15[14] 18[15]; with הבין Pr 8[5]; תְּבוּנָה Pr 2[2]; שֶׂכֶל Jb 17[4] etc. **c.** *thinking, reflection,* c. חשׁב ψ 140[3] Pr 16[9]; מחשׁבות Gn 6[5] (J) ψ 33[11] Pr 6[18] 19[21] cf. Gn 8[21] (J); הגה *muse, study* Pr 15[28] 24[2] Is 33[18] 59[13]; הגיון ψ 19[15]; הָגוּת ψ 49[4]; שׂם לב† *set the mind, consider* Is 41[22] Ez 44[5], c. ל 1 S 9[20] 2 S 13[20] Ez 40[4] 44[5]; אֶל Ex 9[21] (J) 1 S 24[25] 2 S 18[3.3] Jb 2[3] 34[14]; עַל Jb 1[8]; שׂת לב† ψ 62[10] Pr 22[17] 24[32], c. ל Ex 7[23] (JE) 1 S 4[20] ψ 48[14] Pr 27[23] Je 31[21], אֶל Jb 7[17]. **d.** *memory* †השׁיב אל לב *call to mind* Is 44[19] La 3[21]; על לב Is 46[8]; †עלה על לב *come into mind* (occur to one) Is 65[17] Je 3[16] 7[31]

19^{5} 32^{35} (cf. Acts 7^{23}), so בא על לב 2 Ch 7^{11}; †שׂם על לב *lay to heart* Is 42^{25} 47^{7} $57^{1.11}$ Je 12^{11} Mal $2^{2.2}$ Dn 1^{8}; אל לב 2 S 13^{33} 19^{20} כתב על לב Je 31^{33}; קשׁר על לב Pr 6^{21}; †לוּחַ לֵב *tablet of the memory* Pr 3^{3} 7^{3} Je 17^{1}; נִשְׁכַּחְתִּי כְּמֵת מִלֵּב *I am forgotten as a dead man out of mind* ψ 31^{13}.

4. spec. ref. to *inclinations, resolutions and determinations of the will;* †הכין לב *set the mind* 2 Ch 12^{14} ψ 10^{17} 78^{8} Jb 11^{13}; †נכון לב ψ $57^{8.8}$ (=108^{2}) 78^{37} 112^{7}; †נתן לב ל Ec $1^{13.17}$ 7^{21} $8^{9.16}$; †נתן אל לב Ec 7^{2} 9^{1}; Ne 2^{12} 7^{5}, בלב Ex 35^{34}(P) Ezr 7^{27} Ec 3^{11}; †אֲשֶׁר־נְשָׂאוֹ לִבּוֹ *whose heart stirred him up* Ex 35^{21} 36^{2} cf. 35^{26} (all P); †נָדִיב לֵב *willing of mind* Ex $35^{5.22}$ (P) 2 Ch 29^{31} cf. Ex 25^{2} 35^{29} (P); †נטה לב אחרי *inclined to follow* Ju 9^{3} ψ 119^{112}; †הטה לב 1 K 11^{3} ψ 119^{36} 141^{4} cf. 2 S 15^{13}:—גְּדֹלִים חֻקְרֵי־לֵב *great resolves of heart* Ju 5^{15} etc. **5.** spec. ref. to *conscience,* וַיַּךְ לֵב דָּוִד אֹתוֹ *and David's heart (conscience) smote him* 1 S 24^{6}; מְכִשׁוֹל לֵב *offence of conscience* 1 S 25^{31}. **6.** spec. ref. to *moral character,* God tries the heart ψ 17^{3} Je 12^{3}; sees the heart and reins Je 20^{12}, tries them ψ 7^{10} Je 11^{20}, refines them ψ 26^{2}; searches the heart and tries the reins Je 17^{10}. **a.** יִשְׁרֵי־לֵב Jb 33^{3}; †יִשְׁרֵי לֵב ψ 7^{11} 11^{2} 32^{11} 36^{11} 64^{11} (all c. דָּוִד in title), 94^{15} 97^{11}; †לֵב שָׁלֵם 1 Ch 28^{9} 29^{9} Is 38^{3} (all originally לבב, see לבב **6 a**); נִשְׁבְּרִי־לֵב *broken of heart* ψ 34^{19} Is 61^{1}; לֵב־נִשְׁבָּר ψ 51^{19}; שִׁבְוּרֵי לֵב ψ 147^{3}; לֵב נִדְכָּאִים Is 57^{15}; לֵב טָהוֹר *clean heart* ψ 51^{12}; †לֵב חָדָשׁ *new heart* Ez 18^{21} 36^{26} (prob. also 11^{19} for אֶחָד see Co) etc. **b.** לֵב רָע *evil heart* Pr 26^{23}; חֲנֻפֵי־לֵב *godless in heart* Jb 36^{13}; עִקְּשׁ(י) לב *perverse in heart* Pr 11^{20} 17^{20}; †תַּרְמִית לִבָּם *deceit of their heart* Je 14^{14} 23^{26}; בלב ולב *with a double heart* ψ 12^{3} etc. **c.** seat of pride Pr 21^{4} Je 48^{29} 49^{16} Ho 13^{6} Ob ^{3} Zc 12^{5}; גְּבַהּ־לֵב Pr 16^{5}; גְּבַהּ לֵב 2 Ch 32^{26}; †גָּבַהּ לֵב 2 Ch 26^{16} 32^{25} ψ 131^{1} Pr 18^{12} Ez $28^{2.17}$ **d.** the heart is uncircumcised Je 9^{25} Ez $44^{7.7.9}$ and hardened: †חזק לב Ex 4^{21} $10^{20.27}$ (E), 9^{12} 11^{10} $14^{4.8.17}$ (P), Jos 11^{20} (D^{2}?); †יֶחֱזַק לֵב Ex $7^{13.22}$ 8^{15} 9^{35} (P); חִזְקֵי־לֵב Ez 2^{4}; †הקשׁה לב Ex 7^{3} (P) Pr 28^{14}; קְשֵׁי־לֵב Ez 3^{7}; †הכביד לב Ex $8^{11.28}$ 9^{34} 10^{1}(J); כָּבֵד לב Ex 7^{14} 9^{7} (J); כבד לב 1 S 6^{6}; הַשְׁמֵן לֵב־הָעָם הַזֶּה *make the heart of this people fat* Is 6^{10} (?); †שׁרר(י)רוּת לֵב Dt 29^{18} ψ 81^{13} after Je 3^{17} 7^{24} 9^{13} 11^{8} 13^{10} 16^{12} 18^{12} 23^{17}; †לב האבן *the heart of stone* Ez 11^{19} 36^{26} etc. **7.** for *the man himself,* †אמר בלבו Gn 17^{17}(P), 27^{41} (JE), 1 K 12^{26} Est 6^{6} ψ $10^{6.11.13}$ 14^{1}(=53^{2}) 35^{25} 74^{8} Ec $2^{1.15}$ $3^{17.18}$ Is 47^{10} Ob ^{3} Zc 12^{5}; אֶל־לבו Gn 8^{21}(J) 1 S 27^{1}; †דבר בלבו Ec 2^{15}; אֶל־לב Gn 24^{45} (J); עַל לב 1 S 1^{13} (?); עִם לב Ec 1^{16}; נֶאֱם־פֶּשַׁע לָרָשָׁע בְּקֶרֶב לִבִּי ψ 36^{2}. **8.** as *seat of appetites,* סְעַד לב *stay the heart* (with bread) Gn 18^{5} (J) Ju 19^{5}. **9.** as *seat of the emotions and passions:* **a.** of joy and gladness, in various combinations of †טוב, Ju 16^{25} 18^{20} $19^{6.22}$ Ru 3^{7} 1 S 25^{36} 2 S 13^{28} 1 K 8^{66} (=2 Ch 7^{10}) 21^{7} Est 1^{10} 5^{9} Pr 15^{15} Ec 7^{3} 9^{7} 11^{9} Is 65^{14}; various combinations of †שׂמח, Ex 4^{14} (J) 1 Ch 16^{10} (=ψ 105^{3}) ψ 4^{8} 16^{9} 19^{9} 33^{21} Pr $15^{13.30}$ 17^{22} $27^{9.11}$ Ec $2^{10.10}$ 5^{19} Ct 3^{11} Is 24^{7} Zc 10^{7}; שׂוּשׂ ψ 119^{111} Is 66^{14} La 5^{15}; עלץ 1 S 2^{1}; עלז ψ 28^{7} Zp 3^{14}; רנן Jb 29^{13}; גיל ψ 13^{6} 24^{17} Zc 10^{7}; of desire, ψ 21^{3} 37^{4}; †דבר עַל לֵב *speak unto the heart* (kindly) Gn 34^{3} 50^{21} (JE) Ju 19^{3} 2 S 19^{8} 2 Ch 30^{22} Is 40^{2} Ho 2^{16} Ru 2^{13}. **b.** of trouble 2 K 6^{11} Is 65^{14}, sorrow Ne 2^{2} Pr 14^{3}, pain ψ 55^{5}, vexation Ec 11^{10}, trembling Dt 28^{65}(?) 1 S 28^{3}, faintness La 5^{17}; it is wounded ψ 109^{22}, dies within one out of fear 1 S 25^{37} etc.; †לב נמס *the heart melteth* (in fear) 2 S 17^{10} ψ 22^{15} Ez 21^{12} Na 2^{11}. †**10.** *seat of courage:* יַאֲמֵץ לְבֶךָ *let thine heart take courage* ψ 27^{14}; אַמֵּץ לִבּוֹ Am 2^{16}; אַבִּירֵי לֵב *stout-hearted* ψ 76^{6} Is 46^{12}; לִבּוֹ יָצוּק כְּמוֹ־אֶבֶן *his heart as firm as a stone* Jb 41^{16}; לִבּוֹ כְּלֵב הָאַרְיֵה *his heart as the heart of the lion* 2 S 17^{10}.

†[לֵבָה] *sf.* לְבָתֵךְ Ez 16^{30} should be corrected to לְבִרִיתֵךְ (see Co). >older view, as fem. of לֵב.

לֵב קָמַי prob. late Atbash (cf. שֵׁשַׁךְ) for כשׂדים the original reading (Ⓖ) Je 51^{1}.

†1. [לבב] **vb. denom. Niph.** *Impf.* יִלָּבֵב **get a mind;** וְאִישׁ נָבוּב יִלָּבֵב וְעַיִר פֶּרֶא אָדָם יִוָּלֵד *shall an empty man get a mind or a wild ass's colt be born a man?* Jb 11^{12}. **Pi.** encourage; *Pf.* לִבַּבְתִּנִי . . . . בְּאַחַת מֵעֵינָיִךְ Ct $4^{9.9}$ *thou hast encouraged me, thou hast encouraged me with one of thine eyes* Ew Gi Gr RVm (AV RV Ges Hi De Öt (cf. 5^{6}) *ravished my heart,*—Pi. *priv.* Ges$^{§\,52h}$).

†[לְבִבָה] **n.pl. cakes** (prob. *pancakes,* from shape?) לְבִבוֹת 2 S $13^{6.8.10}$.

†11. [לבב] **vb. denom. Pi. make cakes.** *Impf.* תְּלַבֵּב 2 S $13^{6.8}$.

לְבַד *alone* v. בַּד sub בדד p. 94 supr.

[לַבָּה], לַבַּת Ex 3² v. לָהָבָה sub להב.

[לָבַט] **vb.** thrust down, out, or **away** (NH *id.*; Ar. لَبَطَ *strike the ground* with a person, i.e. throw one down; Syr. Pa. ܐܲܒܛ *incitavit, stimulavit*);—only **Niph.** *Impf. be thrust down, away*, i.e. ruined; עַם לֹא יָבִין יִלָּבֵט Ho 4¹⁴; אֱוִיל שְׂפָתַיִם יִלָּבֵט Pr 10⁸.¹⁰.

לְבִי, לְבִיא, לְבִיָא v. sub לבא.

לְבִים v. לוּבִים.

†[לָבֵן] **vb.** be white (on — v. Ba[NB 166]; Lag[BN 33, cf. 53, 54] infers *לָבַן from לְבָנָה; NH *id.*, Pi. Hiph., and deriv.; Ph. לבן *white;* Ar. لَبَنٌ *milk;* لبن also *be white*, dial. of Yemen, Maltzan ZMG xxvii, 1873, 247; appar. √ of foll. fourteen words, but this dub. esp. in case of II. III. לְבָנָא, לְבָנָה, II. לְבוֹנָה, I. II. לְבֹנִי);— **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִלְבִּינוּ Jo 1⁷; *Impf.* 1 s. אַלְבִּין ψ 51⁹; 3 pl. יַלְבִּינוּ Is 1¹⁸; *Inf. cstr.* וְלַלְבֵּן (=וּלְהַלְבֵּן) Dn 11³⁵;—**1.** *make white*=purify (ethical) Dn 11³⁵ (no object expr., ‖ צָרַף, בָּרַר). **2.** *shew whiteness, grow white*, of fig-tree, stripped by locusts, Jo 1⁷; fig. of moral purity, מְשֻׁלָּג אַלְבִּ֑יל בַּשֶּׁלֶג Is 1¹⁸; ψ 51⁹. **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְלַבְּנוּ Dn 12¹⁰ *be purified* (ethical, ‖ יִתְבָּרְרוּ).—לָבַן, *make brick*, v. infr.

†I. לָבָן **adj.** white;—לְ abs. Gn 30³⁵+13 t.; cstr. לִבְנַת Gn 49¹² (cf. Ges[§ 93, 2, R. 1] Kö[Lgb ii, 74] Ba[NB 166]); f. לְבָנָה Lv 13⁴+6 t.; pl. לְבָנִים Zc 1⁸+3 t.; לְבָנוֹת Gn 30³⁷+2 t.;—*white*, of wood under bark Gn 30³⁷.³⁷ (cf. Jo 1⁷); of spots on goats v³⁵ (all J); of manna Ex 16³¹ (P); garments Ec 9⁸ (sign of cheerfulness and joy); of teeth וּלְבֶן־שִׁנַּיִם מֵחָלָב Gn 49¹² (poem in J; ‖ חַכְלִילִי עֵינַיִם מִיָּיִן) of Judah (on interpr. v. Di and, differently, Marc. Jastr JBL xi. (1892), 128); of horses Zc 1⁸ 6³.⁶ (in vision); chfly. of diseased skin or flesh on body (בַּהֶרֶת Lv 13⁴.¹⁹.²⁴.²⁵.²⁶.³⁸) Lv 13⁴.¹⁰.¹³.¹⁶.¹⁷.¹⁹.²⁴.³⁸; and of hair on such spots 13³.⁴.¹⁰.²⁰.²¹.²⁵.²⁶; + אַדַּמְדֶּמֶת 13¹⁹.²⁴.⁴³, cf. v⁴²; + פֶּהָה v³⁹ (all P).

†I. לְבָנָה **n.f.** moon, poet. (NH *id.*);—לְ Is 24²³+2 t.; shall pale before יי Is 24²³ (‖ חַמָּה); shall become like sun (חַמָּה) in day of יי's redemption 30²⁶ (‖ אוֹר חַלְ); sim. of woman's beauty, יָפָה כַלְ Ct 6¹⁰ (‖ חַמָּה).

II. לָבָן [54] **n.pr.m.** son of Bethuel, brother of Rebekah, and father-in-law of Jacob (Ⓖ Λαβαν), Gn 24²⁹.²⁹.⁵⁰ 27⁴³ 28².⁵+17 t. J (Gn 29, 30, 31, 32); 29¹⁵.¹⁶.¹⁹.²¹.²².²⁶+18 t. E (Gn 31, 32, לְ הָאֲרַמִּי 31²⁴); 25²⁰ (לְ הָאֲרַמִּי) 28⁵ (*id.*), also 28² 29²⁴.²⁹ 46¹⁸.²⁵ (all P).

† III. לָבָן **n.pr.loc.,** connected with desert-journey of Israelites Dt 1¹, Ⓖ Λοβον; poss.= לִבְנָה **2**, q. v.

†לִבְנָא Ne 7⁴⁸=II. לִבְנָה Ezr 2⁴⁵;—head of a family of returning exiles, Ⓖ Λαβανα, Λαβανω, ⓖL Λοβνα.

†לִבְנָה **n.pr.loc. 1.** city in SW Judah, exact site unknown, captured by Joshua, acc. to D, Jos 10²⁹.²⁹.³¹.³².³⁹ 12¹⁵ (all D), 15⁴² (P); Levit. city 21¹³ (P)=1 Ch 6⁴²; further 2 K 8²²=2 Ch 21¹⁰, 2 K 19⁸=Is 37⁸, 2 K 23³¹ 24¹⁸=Je 52¹; Ⓖ Λεβνα. Vid. Lag Onom. 274, 135, 26; 2nd ed. 273 Λεβνα; Buhl Geogr. 193 **2.** station of Isr. in wilderness, between רִמּוֹן פָּרֶץ and רִסָּה Nu 33²⁰.²¹ (perh.=לָבָן Dt 1¹); Ⓖ Λεμωνα, AⓖL Λεβωνα.

†I. לְבוֹנָה, לִבֹנָה **n.f.** frankincense (from *white* colour, cf. Lag[BN 33]; NH *id.*; Aram. *id.*, לְבוּנְתָא, לְבוֹנְתָא; Ph. לבנת; Ar. لُبَانٌ (Lane 3007); Eth. ለባንት: is fr. λίβανος);—לְ Ex 30³⁴+18 t.; לְבֹנָתָה Lv 2².¹⁶;—used in prep. of holy incense Ex 30³⁴ (‖ סַמִּים); used as incense Je 6²⁰, on meal-offering Lv 2¹.².¹⁵.¹⁶ 6⁸, cf. 5¹¹ Nu 5¹⁵; also Je 17²⁶ 41⁵ Is 43²³ 66³; with shew-bread Lv 24⁷; Ne 13⁵.⁹ 1 Ch 9²⁹ (‖ בְּשָׂמִים); burned as perfume (art. of luxury) Ct 3⁶ (‖ מֹר); גִּבְעַת הַלְּבוֹנָה 4⁶ (‖ הַר הַמּוֹר); עֲצֵי לְבוֹנָה v¹⁴ (‖ אֲהָלוֹת, מֹר, קִנָּמוֹן, כַּרְכֹּם, נֵרְדְּ, קָנֶה); as tribute to Zion Is 60⁶ (‖ זהב).—In Hex only P.

†II. לִבְנָה **n.pr.loc.,** by which, among other places, loc. of Shiloh is fixed Ju 21¹⁹, Ⓖ Λεβωνα; mod. *Lubban*, c. 3 m. WNW. fr. Shiloh (Seilûn), Rob[BR ii. 271 f.] Guérin[Sam. ii, 164 f.] Bd[Pal. 217] Buhl[Geogr. 175].

†I. לִבְנִי **n.pr.m.** a Levite, son of Gershom, Ex 6¹⁷ Nu 3¹⁸ 1 Ch 6².⁵.¹⁴ (Ⓖ Λοβεν[ε]ι).

†II. לִבְנִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing, always c. art. הַלְ as subst. coll., Nu 3²¹ 26⁵⁸

†לְבָנוֹן (Dt 3²⁵ הַלְּבָנֹן van d. H.) [71] **n.pr.mont.** Lebanon (Ph. לבנן; As. *Labnanu*, etc., Schr[COT] on 1 K 5¹³, Dl[Par. 103 ff.]; Egypt. *Ra-m" n-n* WMM

Asien u. Europa, 197 ff.; Ar. لُبْنَانٌ; cf. further Rob BR ii, 435 ff. 493 GASm Geogr. 45 ff. Buhl Geogr. 110 and reff.; name prob. fr. *whiteness* of its cliffs Rob BR ii, 493); —wooded mountain-range on northern border of Isr. [usu. c. art. הַלְּבָנוֹן (51 t.); without art. לְבָנוֹן, poet. and late Ho 14⁸ Na 1⁴ 2 K 19²³=Is 37²⁴, Ez 31¹⁵.¹⁶ Is 14⁸ 29¹⁷ 33⁹ 40¹⁶ Je 18¹⁴ Hb 2¹⁷ Zc 10¹⁰ 11¹ ψ 29⁶ Ct 4⁸.⁸.¹¹.¹⁵; c. ה loc. לְבָנֹנָה 1 K 5²⁸ᵃ]; perh. first mentioned in defining a locality, as הַר הַלְּבָנוֹן, Ju 3³ (E acc. to GFM; this combination only here), but also in early proph., then in D, and later;—in defining a locality Jos 9¹; בִּקְעַת הַל׳ Jos 11¹⁷ 12⁷ (side of Baal Gad); as a marked feature, in describing extent of land Dt 1⁷ 3²⁵ 11²⁴ Jos 1⁴ 13⁵ (כָּל־הַל׳) v⁶ (all D), 1 K 9¹⁹=2 Ch 8⁶, Je 22²⁶ Zc 10¹⁰; רֹאשׁ הַל׳ Je 22⁶ (fig. of royal house of Judah), as a height Ct 4⁸.⁸; מִגְדַּל הַל׳ Ct 7⁵ i.e. a tower built on Lebanon; שֶׁלֶג ל׳ Je 18¹⁴ *snow of L.;* L. as source of streams Ct 4¹⁵; יֵין ל׳ Ho 14⁸; most often, however, as bearing forests, esp. of cedars, אַרְזֵי הַל׳ Ju 9¹⁵ (in allegory; perh. J, acc. to GFM), Is 2¹³ 14⁸ ψ 29⁵ 104¹⁶, cf. 1 K 5¹³.²⁰.²³.²⁸.²⁸ 2 Ch 2⁷.⁷.¹⁵, 2 K 14⁹.⁹=2 Ch 25¹⁸.¹⁸ (in allegory), Je 22²³ Ez 17³ 27⁵ 31³.³.¹⁵.¹⁶ Zc 11¹ Ezr 3⁷ ψ 92¹³ Ct 3⁹ 5¹⁵ (sim. of majestic figure); פֶּרַח ל׳ Na 1⁴; כְּבוֹד הַל׳ Is 35² 60¹³; וְשָׁכַן ל׳ לְכַרְמֶל 29¹⁷ (‖יַעַר); יְרִכְתֵי ל׳ with the same ref. Is 37²⁴=2 K 19²³; הַל׳=trees of Lebanon Ho 14⁶ Is 10³⁴ 40¹⁶ ψ 29⁶ 72¹⁶; ל׳ Is 33⁹ fig., as mourning; חֲמַס ל׳ Hb 2¹⁷ i.e. *violence done to Lebanon*, prob. by cutting down its trees; בֵּית יַעַר הַל׳ a royal mansion of Sol., 1 K 7² and 10¹⁷.²¹=2 Ch 9¹⁶.²⁰; ל׳ as home of wild beast 2 K 14⁹=2 Ch 25¹⁸ (in allegory); רֵיחַ לְבָנוֹן, of the odour of cedar forests Ct 4¹¹, cf. Ho 14⁷ (in sim.; We thinks ל׳ here to be a specific plant).

†לִבְנָה **n.**[**m.**] **poplar** (appar.=Ar. لُبْنَى; Eth. ለብኒ: *styrax officinalis;* but Ⓖ λεύκη, cf. Ⓒ and Löw No. 107);—Gn 30³⁷ מַקֵּל ל׳ לַח וְלוּז וְעַרְמוֹן; as marking places of idolatrous incense-burning תַּחַת אַלּוֹן וְלִבְנָה וְאֵלָה Ho 4¹³.

†לְבֵנָה **n.f. brick, tile** (NH *id.;* Aram. לִבְנְתָּא, לִבְיְנְתָּא, לִבְנָתָא; Zinj. לבן (?) DHM Sendsch. 37. 59; As. *libittu,* Ar. لِبْنٌ, لَبِنٌ, لِبِنٌ, لِبْنَةٌ, لَبِنَةٌ (loan-words acc. to Frä 4 f.); acc. to Thes and most from *whiteness* of clay, or light colour of sun-baked bricks; so Nö ZMG xl, 1886, 735 Lag BN 139; >others regard as As. loan-word VOJ i. 22 ff.; in As. a deriv. fr. *labânu, throw down, prostrate,* is sought Dl Pr. 93 f. (cf. HWB 369));—ל׳ Gn 11³ Ez 4¹; cstr. לִבְנַת Ex 24¹⁰; pl. לְבֵנִים Gn 11³+7 t.; sf. מִלְּבְנֵיכֶם Ex 5¹⁹;—**1. brick,** as building-material, Gn 11³ (sg. coll.; elsewh. pl.) v³; Ex 1¹⁴; straw used in making Ex 5⁷, cf. v⁸.¹⁶.¹⁸.¹⁹; Is 9⁹ (fig.; as inferior to גָּזִית *hewn stone*); incense burnt on Is 65³ (=roof-tiles? cf. Che Di). **2.**=*tile,* on which plan of city could be engraved (חקק) Ez 4¹. **3.**=*pavement,* Ex 24¹⁰ (cf. Di).

†[לָבַן] **vb.denom. make brick** (as As. *labânu* fr. *libittu* Dl HWB 370);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 pl. נִלְבְּנָה Gn 11³ (c. acc. cogn.); *Inf. cstr.* לִלְבֹּן Ex 5⁷ (c. acc. cogn.), v¹⁴ (abs.)

†מַלְבֵּן **n.**[**m.**] **1. brick-mould; 2. quadrangle** (on meaning *brick-mould,* and fig. something *rectangular,* v. Hoffm ZAW 1882, 53-72 Dr 2 S 12, 31, cf. NH מַלְבֵּן; Ar. مِلْبَنٌ; Syr. ܡܠܒܢܐ);—**1.** *brick-mould,* 2 S 12³¹ Qr (Kt, by error, מלכן), Na 3¹⁴. **2.** *quadrangle,* Je 43⁹ (at Tahpanhes).

לַבֵּן in ל׳ עַל־מוּת ψ 9¹ of dubious meaning, v. Thes Bae Psalmen, p. xvii.

לִבְנַת, v. שִׁיחוֹר לִבְנַת

†לָבַשׁ, לְבֵשׁ **vb. put on** (a garment), **wear, clothe, be clothed** (NH *id.;* Aram. לְבֵישׁ, לְבֻשׁ; As. *labâšu;* Ar. لَبِسَ; Eth. ለብሰ);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לָבַשׁ ψ 93¹.¹, לָבָשׁ Jb 7⁵+2 t., וְלָבַשׁ (consec.) Lv 6³+3 t.; sf. וּלְבָשָׁם (consec.) Lv 16⁴; 3 fs. לָבְשָׁהּ Ju 6³⁴+2 t., etc. (Ez 42¹⁴ rd. prob. וְלָבְשׁוּ Qr, for ילבשו Kt, but cl. perhaps interpol., v. Co); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִלְבַּשׁ Dt 22⁵+; sf. וַיִּלְבָּשֵׁנִי Jb 29¹⁴, יִלְבָּשָׁם Ex 29³⁰; 1 s. sf. אֶלְבָּשֶׁנָּה Ct 5³; 3 fpl. תִּלְבַּשְׁנָה 2 S 13¹⁸, etc.; *Imv.* ms. לְבַשׁ 1 K 22³⁰, etc.; *Inf. abs.* לָבוֹשׁ Hg 1⁶; *cstr.* לִלְבּשׁ Gn 28²⁰ Lv 21¹⁰; *Pt. act.* pl. הַלְּבָשִׁים Zp 1⁸; *pass.* abs. לָבוּשׁ 1 S 17⁵ Dn 10⁵; לָבֻשׁ Ez 9²+3 t.; cstr. לְבוּשׁ Dn 12⁶.⁷, לְבֻשׁ Ez 9¹¹+3 t.; pl. cstr. לִבְשֵׁי Ez 23⁶+2 t.;—**1. a.** lit. *put on* (one's own) garment (acc.) Gn 38¹⁹ 1 S 28⁸ 2 S 14² 1 K 22³⁰=2 Ch 18²⁹, Ex 29³⁰ Lv 6³.⁴ 16⁴.⁴.²³.²⁴.³² 21¹⁰ Dt 22⁵ Ez 44¹⁷.¹⁹, and so 42¹⁴ Qr (v. supr.), Jon 3⁵ Ct 5³ Est 4¹ 5¹; c. acc. garment+עַל־בְּשָׂרוֹ Lv 16³; of putting on armour Je 46⁴;=*wear* (more or less habitually), c. acc. of garment,

Is 4[1] Dt 22[11] Zp 1[8] Zc 13[4]; of Jerus. under fig. of woman Je 4[30], of rulers under fig. of shepherds Ez 34[3], cf. בֶּן תִּלְבַּשְׁתִּי 2 S 13[18] (no acc.) **b.** very oft. fig., *put on, be clothed with*, c. acc. of garment;—לָבַשׁ בְּשָׂרִי רִמָּה Jb 7[5] *my flesh is clothed* (i.e. covered) *with worms;* of Jerus., *be clothed with* inhabitants Is 49[18]; of pasture, with flocks ψ 65[14]; more oft. the garment is some abstract quality, e.g. righteousness, majesty, beauty, strength, etc.;—וַיִּלְבַּשׁ צְדָקָה כַּשִּׁרְיָן Is 59[17] he (יי) *hath put on righteousness as a breastplate*, cf. v[17] (vengeance), ψ 93[1] (majesty), v[1] (strength), 104[1] (honour and majesty), Is 51[9] (strength); also Jb 40[10]; said of men, 2 Ch 6[41] (salvation), ψ 132[9] (righteousness), Jb 29[14] (*id.*); of Zion Is 52[1.1]; also in bad sense, clothed with terror, trembling, shame, etc., Ez 7[27] 26[16] Jb 8[22] ψ 35[26] 109[29], cf. v[18] (cursing). **c.** lit. *put on*, obj. om., לָבוּשׁ . . . נָתַן Gn 28[20] Jb 27[17]; *Inf. abs.* לָבוּשׁ Hg 1[6] (there is) *a clothing*, but he has nothing for warmth. **d.** once c. בְּ, לִבְוּשׁ . . . אֲשֶׁר לָבַשׁ בּוֹ Est 6[8] **e.** *Pt. pass., clothed with*, chiefly Ezek.;—c. acc. of garment, Ez 9[2.3] Zc 3[3] Pr 31[21] Dn 10[5]; of wearing armour 1 S 17[5]; cstr. before garment, לְבֻשׁ הַבַּדִּים Ez 9[11] 10[2.6.7], cf. 23[6.12] 38[4] Dn 12[6.7] **f.** fig.:—וְרוּחַ יי לָבְשָׁה אֶת־גִּדְעוֹן Ju 6[34] *and the spirit of* יי *clothed itself with Gideon*, i.e. (GFM) took possession of him (cf. כסה *possessed*); so 1 Ch 12[18] 2 Ch 24[20]; צֶדֶק לָבַשְׁתִּי וַיִּלְבָּשֵׁנִי Jb 29[14] and it *clothed itself* in me, as it were, became incarnate in me. **Pu.** only *Pt.* pl. מְלֻבָּשִׁים *arrayed*, c. acc. of garment 1 K 22[10] = 2 Ch 18[9], 2 Ch 5[12]; abs. *in full apparel* Ezr 3[10]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִלְבִּישַׁנִי Is 61[10]; 3 fs. הִלְבִּישָׁה Gn 27[16]; 2 ms. וְהִלְבַּשְׁתָּ Ex 28[41] + 3 t.; sf. וְהִלְבַּשְׁתָּם (consec.) Ex 29[8] Nu 20[26]; 1 s. sf. וְהִלְבַּשְׁתִּיו Is 22[21]; 3 pl. הִלְבִּישׁוּ 2 Ch 28[15], וְהִלְבִּשׁוּ (consec.) Est 6[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּלְבֵּשׁ Gn 41[42] + 5 t.; sf. וַיַּלְבִּשֵׁם Gn 3[21] Lv 8[13]; 3 fs. תַּלְבִּישׁ Pr 23[21], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַלְבֵּשׁ Zc 3[4]; cstr. הַלְבִּישׁ Est 4[4]; *Pt.* sf. הַמַּלְבִּישָׁכֶם 1 S 1[24];—*clothe, array with.* **1.** usu. c. 2 acc., **a.** lit. וַיַּלְבֵּשׁ אֹתוֹ בִּגְדֵי־שֵׁשׁ Gn 41[42] 2 S 1[24] Is 22[21] Ex 28[41] 29[5.8] 40[13.14] Lv 8[7.13] Nu 20[26.28] Zc 3[4.5]; of clothing Jerus. under fig. of infant Ez 16[10]; of putting armour on some one 1 S 17[38.38]. **b.** fig., Jb 10[11] *thou hast clothed me with skin and flesh;* cf. 39[19] (quivering of horse's neck); Is 50[3] 61[10] ψ 132[16.18]. **2.** c. acc. garment only, Gn 27[16] (+ עַל־יָדָיו); fig., Pr 23[21]. **3.** c. acc. pers. only, Gn 3[21] 27[15] 2 Ch 28[15.15] Est 4[4] 6[9.11].

†לְבֻשׁ, לְבוּשׁ **n.m.** Jb 30, 18 **garment, clothing, raiment** (on format. cf. Ges § 84 a, 12 Lag BN 64, 179);—לְבוּשׁ abs. 2 K 10[22] + 9 t.; cstr. לְבוּשׁ Est 4[2] + 2 t., לְבֻשׁ Is 14[19]; sf. לְבוּשִׁי Jb 30[18] + 3 t.; לְבוּשֵׁךְ Is 63[2] Pr 27[26]; לְבוּשׁוֹ Is 63[1] Jb 41[5], לְבֻשׁוֹ 2 S 20[8] + 2 t.; לְבוּשָׁהּ ψ 45[14] + 2 t.; לְבוּשָׁם 2 S 1[24]; לִבְשֵׁיהֶם Je 10[9]; pl. sf. לִבְשֵׁיהֶם La 4[14];—*garment, clothing*, Gn 49[11] (poem in J; ‖ סוּתָה), Jb 24[7] (‖ כְּסוּת), v[10] 30[18] 31[19] Pr 27[26] ψ 22[19] La 4[14]; of women's raiment 2 S 1[24] Pr 31[22], also fig. עֹז וְהָדָר לְבוּשָׁהּ v[25]; specif. of princess ψ 45[14]; of warrior's tunic 2 S 20[8], cf. Is 63[1.2] (יי as warrior); raiment for worshippers 2 K 10[22]; for mourners, בִּלְבוּשׁ שָׂק ψ 35[13], cf. 69[12]; לְבוּשֵׁי שָׂק Est 4[2]; of royal apparel לְ מַלְכוּת Est 6[8] 8[15], cf. (without מ) 6[9.10.11]; scaly coat of crocod. פְּנֵי לְבוּשׁוֹ Jb 41[5]; cover garment with violence Mal 2[16], fig. of putting away a wife, cf. RS K. 269 We; in other fig. uses:—as changed ψ 102[27] (sim. of heavens and earth), as covering 104[6] (sim. of deep upon earth); of cloud as garment of sea Jb 38[9], sim. of terrestrial objects in the light v[14].

†מַלְבּוּשׁ, [מַלְבֻּשׁ] **n.m.** Zp 1, 8 **raiment, attire**;—abs. 2 K 10[22] + 2 t.; sf. מַלְבּוּשָׁהּ Ez 16[3]; pl. sf. מַלְבּוּשֵׁי Is 63[3]; מַלְבּוּשֵׁיהֶם 2 Ch 9[4.4], מַלְבֻּשֵׁיהֶם 1 K 10[5];—*raiment*, 2 K 10[22] (for worshippers, ‖ לְבוּשׁ), Jb 27[16] (as wealth); of Jerus. under fig. of infant Ez 16[13]; מַל׳ נָכְרִי Zp 1[8] *foreign attire* (acc. with לָבַשׁ); pl. of *garments* of Sol.'s servants 1 K 10[5] = 2 Ch 9[4a], + 2 Ch 9[4b]; of יי under fig. of warrior Is 63[3].

† תִּלְבֹּשֶׁת **n.f.** raiment;—וַיִּלְבַּשׁ בִּגְדֵי נָקָם ת׳ Is 59[17] *and he put on garments of vengeance as raiment* (of יי as champion of Israel).

†לֹג **n.m.** Lv 14, 10 a liquid measure (NH *id.;* Aram. לוּגָּה; also לָגִין, לָגִינָא *a (dessert-)dish*, etc.; mng. of √dub.; Thes comp. Ar. لَجَّ *be deep*, لُجٌّ *depth, abyss*);—לֹ׳ abs. Lv 14[10]; cstr. v[12] + 3 t. Lv 14; always of oil (שֶׁמֶן) Lv 14[10.12.15.21.24] (P; all in law of purif. of leper); acc. to Talm. = $\frac{1}{1\frac{1}{2}}$ hin (v. הִין supr. p. 228; Zuckermann Jüd. Masssystem, 49) i.e. c. $\frac{1}{2}$ litre; Benz Arch. 182, 184 Now Arch. i. 204 f.

†לֹד **n.pr.loc.** = Λυδδα, 1 Makk 11[34] Acts 9[32.35.38], **Lydda**, mod. *Ludd*, c. 11 miles SE. fr. Jaffa, toward Jerusalem; Rob BR ii. 244-248 GASm Geogr. 160 ff. Buhl Geogr. 197 1 Ch 8[12] (לְ וּבְנֹתֶיהָ), Ezr 2[33] (בְּנֵי לֹד) = Ne 7[37], cf. 11[35]; Ⓖ Λωδ, Λοδ, Λυδδων, Λυδδα.

†לְדֶבֶר **n.pr.loc.** only in גְּבוּל לִ Jos 13^{26}; E. of Jordan, in tribe of Gad; ⓖB Δαιβων, A Δαβειρ, ⓖL Δεβηρ; perh.=לֹא דְבָר q.v., and cf. II. דְּבִיר **2 b.**

לְדָה v. ילד, *Inf. cstr.*

לֹה v. לא.

להב √ of foll. (cf. Ar. لَهِبَ *be thirsty* [prob. *burn with thirst* Lane 2674], II. *make* a fire *blaze fiercely*, cf. IV; V. *blaze fiercely* (of fire), cf. VIII; Aram. [להב, לְהַט] *burn*, in Shaph. Ishtaph. and deriv.; also לַהֲבָא, לַהֲבוּתָא *flame;* Eth. ለሀበ; As. *la'abu, flame*, DlHWB 364).

†לַהַב **n.m.** flame, blade;—לִ abs. Ju $3^{22.22}$ + 2 t.; cstr. Ju 13^{20} + 5 t.; pl. לְהָבִים Is 13^{8}; cstr. לַהֲבֵי Is 66^{15};—**1.** *flame*, of altar, Ju $13^{20.20}$ (לִ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ); לִ אֵשׁ אוֹכְלָה, of יי's judgment Is 29^{6} 30^{30} 66^{15} (in all || forces of nature, whirlwind, thunder, earthquake, rain, hail, etc.); fig. פְּנֵי לִ פְּנֵיהֶם Is 13^{8} (i.e. hot with excitement, cf. Di); sim. Jo 2^{5} כְּקוֹל לִ אֵשׁ (of rush of locusts); fig. of breath of crocodile Jb 41^{13}. **2.** of *flashing point* of spear Jb 39^{23}; *blade* of sword Na 3^{3}; in prose, Ju $3^{22.22}$.

†לְהָבָה **n.f.** id.;—לִ Nu 21^{28} + 13 t., לַהֶבֶת abs. Jb 15^{30}; cstr. Ez 21^{3}; לַהַבַּת Ex 3^{3} (=לַהֶבֶת; Sam. להבת, v. Di); pl. לְהָבוֹת ψ 105^{32}; cstr. לַהֲבוֹת ψ 29^{7};—**1.** *flame*, poet. (|| or + אֵשׁ, exc. ψ 29^{7} Dn 11^{33}); of fire consuming (לָהַט) Dathan, etc. ψ 106^{18} (cf. Nu 16^{35}); wasting (לָהַט) mts. 83^{15}; consuming (אָכַל, בָּעַר) chaff (in sim.) Is 5^{24}; of lightning (with hail) לִ אֵשׁ ψ 105^{32} (cf. Ex 9^{24}), ψ 29^{7} לִ אֵשׁ (on text of v. cf. Che); sim. of judgment, לִ אֵשׁ La 2^{3} (vb. אָכַל) Ho 7^{6} (vb. בָּעַר) Is 47^{14} (לִ מְגֵד); cf. 10^{17} Ob ^{18}; לִ שַׁלְהֶבֶת Ez 21^{3}; fig. of drought Jo 1^{19}, of locusts' ravages 2^{3} (vb. לָהַט in both); of war Nu 21^{28} Je 48^{4} (both vb. אָכַל); cf. Dn 11^{33} (|| חֶרֶב); of calamity Is 43^{2}; symb. לִ נֹגַהּ אֵשׁ לִ of יי's presence Is 4^{5} (cf. Ex 13^{21}); לַהַב אֵשׁ Ex 3^{2}. **2.** *point, head* of spear 1 S 17^{7}.

לַהַב אֵשׁ Ex 3^{2} v. לְהָבָה.

†שַׁלְהֶבֶת **n.f.** flame (Aram. שַׁלְהוֹבִיתָא, אֶשַׁלְהְבָא)—in לַהֶבֶת שׁ Ez 21^{3}, of judgment; so שַׁלְהֶבֶת Jb 15^{30}; רִשְׁפֵי אֵשׁ שַׁלְהֶבְתְיָה Ct 8^{6} i.e. *Yahweh-flame* =powerful flame (>Jäger BAS I.471 Jastrow JBL xiii (1894), 111 expl. יָהּ here as encl. part.)

†לְהָבִים **n.pr.gent.** Gn 10^{13} = 1 Ch 1^{11}, prob. = לוּבִים q.v.; ⓖ Λαβιειμ.

להג √ of foll. (Ar. لَهِجَ *be devoted, attached* to a thing, *apply oneself assiduously* to it).

†לַהַג **n.m.** (late) study, i.e. devotion to books; לִ הַרְבֵּה יְגִעַת בָּשָׂר Ec 12^{12} (cf. Now).

†לַהַד **n.pr.m.** son of יַחַת of Judah 1 Ch 4^{2}, ⓖ Λααθ, ⓖL Λααδ (etym. and mng. unknown).

†[לָהָה] **vb.** languish, faint (=לָאָה) (לָהִי, *id.*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. apoc. וַתִּלַּהּ אֶרֶץ Gn 47^{13} (of famine).

†[לְהַלְהַ] **vb.quadril.** amaze, startle (cf. Syr. Palp. ܐܬܬܗܡ *confudit, obstupefecit;* Ethpalp. *stupore percussus est;* ܐܬܬܗܡܐ *consternatio*, all in Lexx., PS 1894)—**Hithpalp.** *Pt.* מִתְלַהְלֵהַּ as subst.=*madman*, sq. הַיָּרֶה וְקִים Pr 26^{18} (v. Now).

†[לָהַט] **vb.** blaze up, flame (NH *id.;* Syr. ܐܬܬ; As. *la'âtu*, in der. forms);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* אֵשׁ לֹהֶטֶת ψ 104^{4} *a flaming fire* (so Bae; אֵשׁ וְלַהַט Bi Che, cf. Ol), made into יי's servants; pl. לְהָטִים 57^{5} (fig. of enemies, cf. לְבָאִם v^{a}). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְלִהַט Mal 3^{19}; 3 fs. לִהֲטָה Jo 1^{19}; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּלַהֵט Jo 2^{3} + 4 t.; וַתְּלַהֵט Dt 32^{22}; sf. וַתְּלַהֲטֵהוּ Is 42^{25};—*set ablaze*, usu. c. acc.;—foundation of mts., Dt 32^{22} (subj. אֵשׁ, fig. of יי's judgment, || קָדַח, יָקַד, אָכַל), cf. תְּלִי הָרִים ψ 83^{15} (in sim., subj. לֶהָבָה; || בְּאֵשׁ תִּבְעַר־יָעַר); of flame (לֶהָבָה) consuming trees Jo 1^{19} (of effects of drought; || אֵשׁ אָכְלָה); persons Mal 3^{19} (subj. הַיּוֹם הַבָּא; || בָּעַר); cf. ψ 97^{3} (subj. אֵשׁ), 106^{18} (subj. לֶהָבָה; || וַתִּבְעַר־אֵשׁ); hyperb. of יי's wrath (חֵמָה אַפּוֹ וְעֱוּזּוֹ מִלְחָמָה) consuming Jacob Is 42^{25}; of crocodile (hyperb.), נַפְשׁוֹ גֶּחָלִים תְּלַהֵט Jb 41^{13} *his breath setteth coals ablaze;* abs. Jo 2^{3}, fig. of devastation by locusts (subj. לֶהָבָה; || אֲכָלָה אֵשׁ).

†לַהַט **n.**[**m.**] flame;—only cstr. לַהַט הַחֶרֶב הַמִּתְהַפֶּכֶת Gn 3^{24} *the flame of the whirling sword.*

לְהָטִים v. לוּט.

†[לָהַם] **vb.** swallow greedily (=Ar. لَهِمَ; Di Lex. Eth. 25 comp. Eth. ለሀሞ: *ox, cow*);—only **Hithp.** *Pt.* מִתְלַהֲמִים Pr 18^{8} i.e. *bits greedily*

swallowed, dainties, = 26^{22}, sim. of tale-bearer's words.

†**לָהֵן**† **conj. on this account, therefore,** Ru 1$^{13.13}$ (either from לְ and הֵן (v. sub הֵמָּה); or the Aram. לָהֵן Dn 2$^{6.9}$ 4^{24}: see the Aram. Lex.)

†[**לַהֲקָה**] **n.f.** dub.; acc.to 𝔊𝔖𝔗 Aq Symm **band, company** (perh. by transp. from קְהִלָּה, cf. Thes (קְהִלָּה) The Klo Bu; v. also HPS).—לַהֲקַת הַנְּבִיאִים 1 S 19^{20}.

לוֹ (Kt 1 S 2^{16} 20^{2}), לוּא, v. לֹא.

†**לוּ**†$_{17}$ and **לוּא** (†1 S 14^{30} Is 48^{18} 63^{19}), also לֵא (Qr לוּ), †2 S 18^{12} 19^{7} (Ar. لَوْ, Aram. לְוַי, ܠܘ, Mishn. לְוַי, As. *lû*, with opt. force, Dl$^{§§ 78 end, 93, 145}$; cf. Kö$^{ii. 333}$), **conj. if, O that**:— **1.** *if* (stating a case which has not been, or is not likely to be, realized): **a.** sq. pf. (so mostly), Dt 32^{29} לו חכמו ישכילו זאת *if* they had been wise (which they are not), they would understand this; Mi 2^{11} (apod. וְהָיָה); Ju 8^{19} 13^{23} לו חפץ י׳ להמיתנו לא לקח *if* J had desired to slay us, he would not have taken, &c.; 1 S 14^{30} 2 S 19^{7} **b.** sq. impf. Ez 14^{15} *if* I were to send, &c. (but rd. prob. אוֹ, cf. v$^{17.19}$). **c.** sq. ptcp., 2 S 18^{12} וְלֹא אָנֹכִי שֹׁקֵל and *though* I should be weighing 1000 pieces of silver upon my hand, I would not, &c.; ψ 81$^{14-17}$ לו עמי שֹׁמֵעַ לי *if* my people were hearkening to me, quickly would I bow down, &c. **d.** sq. יֵשׁ Job 16^{4}.—With the apod. omitted, Gn 50^{15} לוּ יִשְׂטְמֵנוּ *if* Joseph were to hate us (how should we fare then?).

2. *If only . . !* i.e. *O that! would that!* (cf. εἰ γάρ, εἴθε) usu. sq. perf., as Nu 14$^{2.2}$ לוּ מַתְנוּ *if only* we had died in the land of Egypt! 20^{3} Jos 7^{7} וְלוּ הוֹאַלְנוּ וַנֵּשֶׁב Is 48^{18} 63^{19}; sq. יֵשׁ Nu 22^{29}; sq. impf. Gn 17^{18} לו יחיה *O that* Ishmael might live before thee! Jb 6^{2}; sq. juss. Gn 30^{34} לו יהי כדברך; sq. imv. 23^{13} אם אתה לוּ שמעני if thou—*O that* thou wouldst hear me! (+ prob. v^{5} לאמר לו: ש׳ for לֵאמֹר: לוּ שְׁמָעֵנִי, and similarly v^{15}).—Rd. also prob. לֹא for Mas. לא Ju 21^{22} (with כִּי עַתָּה for כָּעֵת), 1 S 13^{13} 20$^{14.14}$ Jb 9^{33} (sq. יֵשׁ); and perh. 14^{4} (Ew Kö).

†**לוּלֵא**† **לוּלֵא** Gn 43^{10} Ju 14^{18} 2 S 2^{27} ψ 27^{13}, elsewhere לוּלֵי$_{10}$ **if not, unless** (fr. לוּ *if*, and לֵא, by dissim. (Kö$^{ii. 236, 439}$) for לֹא *not*; cf. Ar. لَوْلَا), the neg. of לוּ, and used similarly:—**a.** sq. pf., Ju 14^{18} לולא חרשתם . . . לא מצאתם *unless* ye had ploughed with my heifer, ye would not have found out my riddle, 1 S 25^{34} (second כי resumptive: כִּי **1 d**), ψ 106^{23}; with apod. introd. by כִּי עַתָּה Gn 31^{42} 43^{10}; by אָז 2 S 2^{27} (כי resumptive); by כִּמְעַט Is 1^{9}; with an aposiop. ψ 27^{13} *if I had not believed . . !* **b.** sq. impf. Dt 32^{27} לולי . . . אמרתי אגור I should have said, &c.. *except* I dreaded, &c. **c.** sq. ptcp., 2 K 3^{14}. **d.** without a verb, ψ 94^{17} (apod. כמעט), 119^{92} (apod. אָז). In the later language, ψ 124$^{1.2}$ לוּלֵי י׳ שֶׁ- (apod. אֲזַי) *except that* (cf. Aram. ܠܘܠܐ ܕ ψ 106^{23}, ψ 27^{13} 𝔗 אִילוּלֵי . . . דִּי).—Rd. also לוּלֵי for אוּלַי in Nu 22^{33} (apod. כִּי עַתָּה). See further on לוּ and לוּלֵא Dr$^{§§ 139-145}$ Kö$^{iii. 487 f. 565}$.

†**לְמוֹ**† poet. for לְ, Job 27^{14} 29^{21} 38^{40} 40^{4}, like כְּמוֹ for כְּ, בְּמוֹ for בְּ: see מוֹ.

†[**לוּב**], **לוּבִים**, **לֻבִים** **n.gent.pl. Lybians,** in N Africa, W of Egypt;—Na 3^{9} (+ פּוּט), 2 Ch 12^{3} (𝔊 Λιβυες; + מִצְרַיִם, סֻכִּיִּים, כּוּשִׁים), 16^{8} 𝔊 Λιβυες; (+ כּוּשִׁים); לֻבִים Dn 11^{43} (v. Baer; c. מִצְרַיִם, כֻּשִׁים), Theod. Λιβυων; prob. = לְהָבִים (q.v.) Gn 10^{13} = 1 Ch 1^{11} A𝔊L Λαβιειμ; read לוּבִים perh. also Je 46^{9} (for 𝔥 לוּדִים, cf. Sta$^{Javan 5 f.}$), 𝔊 Λυδοι (פּוּט *ib.* = Λιβυες); 𝔊 Sm Co Sta$^{Javan 6}$ Berthol rd. לוּב Ez 30^{5} (for 𝔥 כּוּב, q.v.) See WMM$^{As. Eur. 115}$.

†**לוּד**, **לוּדִים**† **n.pr.m.** et **gent. 1. Lud, Lydia,** As. *Luddu*:—אַרְפַּכְשַׁד וְלוּד וַאֲרָם Gn 10^{22} = 1 Ch 1^{17} 𝔊 Λουδ. **2.** appar. a people in NE. Africa פָּרַס וְל׳ Is 66^{19} תַּרְשִׁישׁ פּוּל וְלוּד, 𝔊 Λουδ; Ez 27^{10}; כּוּשׁ וּפוּט וְלוּד 30^{5} (+ לוּב q.v.), in both 𝔊 Λ(ο)υδοι; also pl. לוּדִים a 'son' of Miṣraim, Gn 10^{13} 𝔊 Λυδιειμ (|| לְהָבִים) = 1 Ch 1^{11} (לוּדִיִּים); Je 46^{9} (|| כּוּשׁ, פּוּט) v. לוּב supr.—On this African לוּד v. Di$^{Gn 10, 13}$, opp. Sta$^{Javan 5 ff.}$ cf. WMM$^{As. Eur. 115}$.

לוֹ דְבַר **n.pr.loc.** v. לֹא דְבָר.

†I. [**לָוָה**] **join** (intr.), **be joined** (NH Pi. לִוָּה (ליוה) trans., Hithp. intr.; Aram. לְוִי *accompany*; so ܠܘܐ; Ba$^{ES 12}$ comp. Ar. وَلِيَ *be near*);—**Qal** (late) *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִלְוֶנּוּ Ec 8^{15}, *be joined to, attend* (of mirth). **Niph.** נִלְוָה ψ 83^{9} Is 14^{1}; 3 mpl. consec. וְנִלְווּ Nu 18^{4} + 2 t., + Je 50^{5} (Ges$^{Lbg.}$ Bö Kö$^{i. 588}$ Gf Gie; > *Imv.* Ki Ew$^{§ 226 c}$ Ol$^{§ 264}$); *Impf.* יִלָּוֶה Gn 29^{34}; יִלָּווּ Nu 18^{2}; *Pt.* נִלְוָה Is 56^{3} (pointed as Pf., rd. prob. נִלְוֶה); pl. נִלְוִים Est 9^{27} Is 56^{6};—*join oneself* or *be joined* unto, sq. עַל Nu 18$^{2.4}$ (מַטֵּה לֵוִי) to Aaron, by

word-play), Is 14[1] (strangers to Isr.), Dn 11[34] (flatterers to the people), cf. Est 9[27]; Is 56[6] (to יְ); sq. אֶל־ Is 56[3] (to יְ), Zc 2[15] (to יְ), Je 50[5] (to יְ), Gn 29[34] (J; husband to wife); sq. עִם ψ 83[9] (Asshur with enemies of Isr.)

†II. [לָוָה] **vb. borrow** (NH *id.*; cf. Ar. لَوَى *delay payment of debt* (cf. Ba[ES 12]));—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 pl. לָוִינוּ Ne 5[4]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּלְוֶה Dt 28[12]; *Pt.* לֹוֶה Pr 22[7]+2 t.;—*borrow*, עֶבֶד לֹוֶה לְאִישׁ מַלְוֶה Pr 22[7] *a borrower is slave to a man who lends;* abs. Dt 28[12] Is 24[2] ψ 37[21]; sq. בְּסֶף Ne 5[4]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. consec. וְהִלְוִיתָה Dt 28[12]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַלְוְךָ Dt 28[44]; 2 ms. תַּלְוֶה Ex 22[24]; sf. תַּלְוֶנּוּ Dt 28[44]; *Pt.* מַלְוֶה ψ 37[26]+3 t., cstr. מַלְוֵה Pr 19[17];—*cause to borrow*, i.e. *lend to*, c. acc. pers.+rei Ex 22[24](E); c. acc. pers. Dt 28[12.44.44]; abs. ψ 37[26] 112[5]; אִישׁ מַלְוֶה Pr 22[7] (v. **Qal** supr.); as subst. Is 24[2]; מַלְוֵה יְ Pr 19[17] *a lender to* יְ is one shewing favour to the poor.

III. לוה (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. لَوَى *turn, twist, wind*, As. *lamû, surround, encircle;* Dl[HWB 368] Jen[ZMG xliii (1889), 201]).

†[לְוָיָה] **n.f. wreath**;—cstr. לְוַיַּת חֵן only fig. Pr 1[9] (‖ עֲנָקִים) of instruction of parents, 4[9] (‖ עֲטֶרֶת תִּפְאֶרֶת) of work of Wisdom.

†[לִיָּה] **n.f. wreath**? (mng. dubious, cf. Sta[ZAW iii. 1883, 161]; poss.=לְוָיָה);—pl. לִיּוֹת 1 K 7[29.30.36] of carved work on bases of lavers in Solomon's temple.

†לִוְיָתָן **n.m.**[Jb 40, 25] **serpent, dragon, leviathan**, poet. and rare (on format. fr. לוה c. fem. ת+י—v. Thes and cf. Ges[§ 85, 54] Kö[ii, p. 99] Ba[NB § 207 c]; Lag[BN 205] thinks foreign loan-word);—*sea-monster*=crocodile Jb 40[25]; whale ψ 104[26] (v. Che); *dragon* producing eclipses (mythol.) Jb 3[8]; fig. of Egypt as all-engulfing ψ 74[14] (‖ תַּנִּינִים v[13]); cf. Is 27[1.1] (‖ נָחָשׁ בָּרִחַ, נָחָשׁ עֲקַלָּתוֹן), v. Che Di and esp. (on ל in gen.) Barton[Tiamat, JAOS xv (1891), 22 ff.] Gunkel[Schöpf. u. Chaos 46].

†[לוּז] **vb.** (poet., mostly WsdLt) **turn aside, depart** (NH Niph., Hiph.; Ar. عَزَ *have recourse* to, *take refuge* in);—**Qal** *Impf.* אַל־יָלוּזוּ מֵעֵינֶיךָ Pr 3[21] *let them not* (i.e. sound wisdom, etc., si vera l., cf. VB) *depart from thine eyes* (v. Hiph.). **Niph.** *Pt.* נָלוֹז Pr 3[32] Is 30[12]; cstr. נְלוֹז Pr 14[2]; pl. נְלוֹזִים 2[15];—fig., *devious, crooked*, נ׳ בְּמַעְגְּלֹתָם Pr 2[15] (‖ עִקְּשִׁים); נ׳ דְּרָכָיו 14[2]; as subst. of pers. 3[32]; of course of action Is 30[12] (‖ עִשֶּׁק), i.e. *crookedness=craftiness, cunning*, cf. De Che Di. **Hiph.** *Impf.* אַל־יַלְיִזוּ מֵעֵינֶיךָ Pr 4[21] (subj. דְּבָרַי) *let them* [my words] *not depart* (on form v. Ges[§ 72 R. 9]) *from thine eyes* (strictly, *let them not practise, exhibit, deviation*, direct causat., Kö[ii. 205]).

†[לָזוּת] **n.f. deviation, crookedness** (fig.); —only cstr. לְזוּת שְׂפָתַיִם Pr 4[24] (on form cf. Ol[§ 219 a] Kö[ii. 166, 474]).

†I. לוּז **n.**[**m.**] **almond-tree, almond-wood** (NH *id.*; Aram. לוּזָא, לוּזָנָא *almond* (Löw[No. 319]), whence Ar. لَوْز as loan-wd. (Frä[145] Lag[BN 157 f.]), Eth. ለውዝ); —Gn 30[37] (J; + לִבְנֶה, עַרְמוֹן לַח) of rods stripped by Jacob.

†II. לוּז **n.pr.loc. 1.** former name of Bethel Gn 28[19] (J), 35[6] (E), 48[3] (P), Jos 18[13.13] (P), Ju 1[23]; appar. distinct fr. B. מְבוֹא־בֵית־אֵל לוּזָה Jos 16[2] (JE; but ׳ל here perh. explan. gloss, v. Di); 𝔊 Λουζα, Gn 28[19] [Ουλαμ]μαυς. **2.** city in hands of Hittites Ju 1[26] (on conject. as to site v. GFM); 𝔊 Λουζα.

לוּחַ (✓ of foll., mng. unknown; cf. perh. Ar. لَاحَ *shine, gleam, flash* (of star, lightning, etc.), or Syr. ܠܚ *wipe out, efface*, with ref. to smooth surface; but this=לחה).

†לוּחַ **n.m. tablet, board** or **plank, plate** (NH *id.*, Aram. לוּחָא, ܠܘܚ; Ar. لَوْح (mod. pron. *lûḥ, lôḥ*, cf. e.g. Spiro[Arab.-Eng. Vocab.] Buhl), Eth. ለውሕ, but As. *li'û* (as if from לחה) in Dl[HWB 366]; see, however, *lêjum* (*lêyum*) Jäger[BAS i, 486]);—׳ל abs. Is 30[8]; cstr. Pr 3[3]+4 t.; du. לְחֹתַיִם Ez 27[5]; pl. לוּחוֹת (לֻחוֹת) abs. Ex 32[16] +17 t.; cstr. Dt 4[13]+16 t.;—**1.** chiefly of stone tablets on which ten words were written Ex 24[12] 31[18b] 32[16.16.19] (all E), 34[1.1.1.4.4.28] (all J), Dt 4[13] 5[19] 9[9.10.11.17] 10[1.2.2.3.3.4.5] 1 K 8[9] 2 Ch 5[10]; ל׳ הָעֵדֻת Ex 31[18a] 32[15] cf. v[15], 34[29] (all P); ל׳ הַבְּרִית Dt 9[9.11.15]; tablet for writing prophecy Is 30[8] (‖ סֵפֶר), Hb 2[2], and fig., לוּחַ לִבָּךְ Pr 3[3] 7[3] (for writing wise counsel), cf. Je 17[1] (inscribing sin of Judah); (vb. mostly כָּתַב Ex 31[18b] 32[15] Dt 9[10]; ב׳ עַל Ex 34[1.28] Dt 4[13] 5[19] 10[2.4] Pr 3[3] 7[3] Is 30[8]; חָרַשׁ עַל Je 17[1]; חָרַת sq. acc. Dt 9[9] cf. 1 K 8[9]=2 Ch 5[10]; חָרַת עַל Ex 32[16]; בֵּאֵר עַל Hb 2[2]). **2.** wooden *boards*, composing altar of tabern. Ex 27[8] 38[7]; *planks* composing ship (fig. of Tyre) Ez 27[5]; cf. נָצוּר עָלֶיהָ לוּחַ אֶרֶז Ct 8[9], of door. **3.** (metal)

plates on bases of lavers in Solomon s temple 1 K 7^{36}

†**לוחית** **n.pr.loc.** in Moab; c. art. הַמַּעֲלֵה הַלּוּחִית Is 15^5 Je 48^5 Qr (הַלֻּחִית; Kt. הלחות); it lay S. of the Arnon; cf. Buhl[Geogr. 24, 272] and reff.; 𝔊 Λουειθ.

[**לוט**] **vb. wrap closely, tightly, enwrap, envelope** (Ar. لَطَّ *cleave. stick* to a thing; also trans. *make to stick*, or *adhere*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לָאַט 2 S 19^5 (so rd., for MT לְאֵט, We Klo Dr Bu); *Pt. act.* לוֹט Is 25^7 (cf. Kö[1. 445]); *Pt. pass.* f. לוּטָה 1 S 21^{10}; לוּטָה בַשְּׂמָלָה 1 S 21^{10} it is *wrapped up in a garment* (of sword of Goliath); fig. of covering as sign of mourning, פְּנֵי־הַלּוֹט הַלּוֹט עַל־כָּל־הָעַמִּים Is 25^7 *the surface of covering which covereth over all the peoples* (‖ מַסֵּכָה הַנְּסוּכָה). **Hiph.** *Impf. envelope, wrap* וְיִלְּטָ פָּנָיו בְּאַדַּרְתּוֹ 1 K 19^{13}.

†**לֶט**, **לָאט** **n.**[**m.**] secrecy, mystery;—abs. לֶט 1 S 18^{22} + 2 t., לָאט Ju 4^{21}; pl. sf. לָטֵיהֶם Ex 7^{22} + 2 t.; לַהֲטֵיהֶם Ex 7^{11};—alw. c. בְּ: **1.** בַּלֶּט = *secretly* 1 S 18^{22} 24^5 Ru 3^7; so בַּלָּאט Ju 4^{21}. **2.** בְּלָטֵיהֶם *with their mysteries* = enchantments (i. e. of חַרְטֻמֵּי מִצְרַיִם) Ex 7^{22} $8^{3.14}$ = בְּלַהֲטֵיהֶם 7^{11} (all P).

†1. **לוט** **n.m.** envelope, covering;—Is 25^7 v. sub vb. supr.

II. **לוֹט**$_{33}$ **n.pr.m.** **Lot** son of Haran, and nephew of Abram; 𝔊 Λωτ;—Gn $11^{27.31}$ $12^{4.5}$ $13^{1.5.7.8.10.11.11.12.14}$ $14^{12.16}$ + 15 t. Gn 19; †בְּנֵי לוֹט = Moabites Dt 2^9; = Ammonites Dt 2^{19}; = both, ψ 83^9.

†**לוֹטָן** **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Λωταν; a son of שֵׂעִיר Gn $36^{20.22}$ = 1 Ch $1^{38.39}$, and father of הֹרִי etc. Gn 36^{22} = 1 Ch 1^{39}; called a chief (אַלּוּף) of הַהֹרִי Gn 36^{29}.

†1. **לֵוִי** **n.pr.m.** **Levi** (√ and mng. dubious; Gn 29^{34} (J) interpr. as *joined*, i. e. husband to wife; Nu $18^{2.4}$ (P; appar. in word-play) of Levites as *joined to, attendant upon*, Aaron; orig. as *attached to, accompanying* Isr. fr. Egypt, Lag[Or. ii. 20 f.]; as *attached to, attending upon* the ark, Bau[Priest. 74]; in this case I. לֵוִי would be derived fr. II. לֵוִי in priestly sense; Hom[A. u. A. 1890, 20 f.] prop. Minaean לוא, *lau'ân, priest*, cf. Id[Süd-Arab. Chrest. 127]; ag. all such views v. Kau[SK 1890, 771 f.], We[Prol. ed. 5, 141; Hist. Isr. 145] Sta[ZAW i (1881), 112 ff.] Gray[Prop. Names, p. 96], cf. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 167], make לֵוִי n. gent. fr. לָאָה (q. v.); cf. a further sugg. We[Skizzen iii. 114])—𝔊 Λευ(ε)ι(ν);—**1. a.** *Levi*, son of Jacob and Leah, as individual, Gn 29^{34} $34^{25.30}$ 35^{23} 49^5 (all J); 35^{23} 46^{11} Ex 1^2 $6^{16.16}$ Nu 3^{17} 16^1 (all P); 1 Ch 2^1 5^{22} $6^{1.4.23.28.32}$ 23^6 Ezr 8^{18}; so בַּת־לֵוִי [אֶת־] Ex 2^1 (E), Nu 26^{59} (P). **b.** as head of a family of descendants, in phr. בֵּית לֵוִי Ex 2^1 (E), and (with ref. to tribe; late) Nu 17^{23}, מִשְׁפַּחַת בֵּית לֵוִי Zc 12^{13}. **c.** oft. בְּנֵי(־)לֵוִי Ex $32^{26.28}$ (E), Jos 21^{10} (P), בְּנֵי(־)לֵוִי with tribal ref. Nu 3^{15} 4^2 18^{21} (charged with service of tabern., and hence to receive tithes; all P); as priests הַכֹּהֲנִים בְּנֵי לֵוִי Dt 21^5 31^9, cf. Mal 3^3, and לֹא הָיוּ מִבְּנֵי לֵוִי 1 K 12^{31}; from the בְּנֵי לֵוִי the Zadokites are selected as priests Ez 40^{46}; acc. to 1 Ch 9^{18} $23^{24.27}$ בְּנֵי לֵוִי are subordinate officials in temple (cf. $v^{28 f.}$), cf. 24^{20}; sharply disting. from priests Ez 8^{15}, Ne 12^{23} (cf. v^{22}); so also in later stratum of story of Korah's revolt Nu $16^{7.8.10}$ (P^2). **2.** as name of tribe, שֵׁבֶט לֵוִי Dt 18^1 (priestly tribe), מַטֵּה לֵוִי Nu 1^{49} (in charge of tabern.), 3^6 18^2 (ministers unto Aaron); לֵוִי alone = (tribe of) Levi Dt 27^{12} 33^8 (earlier poem), Nu 26^{58} (P), Ez 48^{31} Mal 2^4 (priestly tribe, cf. v^1), 1 Ch 21^6 27^{17}; מַטֵּה לֵוִי = *rod* of (the tribe of) *Levi* Nu 17^{18} (P); also (no inheritance, because charged with service of tabernacle) Dt 10^9.

II. **לֵוִי**$_{291}$ **adj.gent.** **Levite**;—לֵוִי, 40 t.; pl. לְוִיִּם 250 t.; sf. 1 pl. לְוִיֵּנוּ Ne 10^1;—†**1.** sg. of individual, אִישׁ לֵוִי Ju 19^1 *a certain Levite;* pred. וְהוּא לֵוִי Ju 17^1 *and he was a Levite*, so v^9; c. art. הַלֵּוִי as subst. *the Levite* Ex 4^{14} (J), Ju $17^{10.11.12.13}$ (as priest), Dt 18^6 2 Ch 20^{14} $31^{12.14}$, Ezr 10^{15}; הָאִישׁ הַלֵּוִי Ju $18^{3.15}$; הַנַּעַר הַלֵּוִי 20^4. Sg. usu. †**2.** c. art. הַלֵּוִי as subst. coll. *the Levites:* Ex 6^{19} Nu $3^{20.32}$ 26^{57} (all P); 18^{23} (P; charged with service of tabern.); esp. D, Dt $12^{12.18.19}$ $14^{27.29}$ $16^{1.14}$ $26^{10.12.13}$; also 1 Ch 24^6; Mal 2^8 (as priestly tribe); שֵׁבֶט הַלֵּוִי Dt 10^8 *tribe of the Levites* (set apart for service), cf. Jos $13^{14.33}$ 1 Ch 23^{14}; בְּנֵי־הַלֵּוִי 1 Ch 12^{27} (van d. H v^{26}) *sons of the Levites* (i. e. of the tribe); so Ne 10^{40} (as tithe-collectors); בֵּית הַלֵּוִי ψ 135^{20} *house* (family, tribe) *of the Levites.* **3.** pl. לְוִיִּם chiefly Chr and P;—alw. c. art. הַלְוִיִּם except sf. לְוִיֵּנוּ Ne 10^1; the art. is om. by 𝔊𝔙 and most in Is 66^{21}; always = subst. *Levites;*—**1.** †**a.** earlier usage:—as bearing the ark 1 S 6^{15} 2 S 15^{24} Dt 31^{25}, so (with priests) 1 K 8^4 = 2 Ch 5^5 (𝔊 הכהנים הַלֵּ; rd. prob. וְהַלֵּ as in K, 𝔊𝔖𝔙 cf. Öt VB); also 1 Ch $15^{2.26.27}$ 23^{26} 2 Ch 5^4 (for הכהנים ‖ 1 K 8^3). †**b.** not disting. from priests by D: הַכֹּהֲנִים הַלֵּ Dt $17^{9.18}$ 18^1 24^8 27^9,

Jos 3^3 8^{33} (both D; as bearing ark), also Je $33^{18.21}$ (הַלֹּ֣ הַכֹּ֔), Ez 43^{19} 44^{15}; cf. Dt 18^7 27^{14} Je 33^{22}; הַכֹּ֖ הַלֹּ֑ likewise 2 Ch 23^{18} 30^{27} (but rd. prob. וְהַלֹּ֑ after ⓖⓢ𝔙, cf. Öt and infr.) †**c.** as tribal designation, Ex 6^{25} Nu 3^{39} $4^{18.46}$ Jos 21^1 (all P), 1 Ch $9^{33.34}$ 15^{12} 2 Ch 35^5 Ne $11^{15.16}$ 12^{24}; with ref. to share in land Lv $25^{32.32.33.33}$ (H), Nu 1^{47} 2^{33} Jos $14^{3.4}$ $21^{3.4.8.20.27.34.38.39}$ (all P), 18^7 (D), 1 Ch 6^{49}; cf. also 2 Ch 11^{14}†. **d.** set apart for service in tabern., Ex 38^{21} Nu $1^{50.51.51.53.53}$ 2^{17} $7^{5.6}$ 8^6 + 18 t. Nu 8 (all P), cf. 1 Ch 6^{33} 16^4; ministers to Aaron and his sons Nu 3^9 8^{19} 18^6 (P); set apart for יי (as redemption for first-born) Nu $3^{12.12}$ + 7 t. Nu 3 (P); with certain perquisites Nu $18^{24.26.30}$ + 9 t. Nu (P). **2.** in Chr. the tribal idea is in the background, and thought of Levites as official class is prominent: **a.** disting. from priests הַכֹּ֣ הַלֹּ֔ וְ 1 Ch 9^{14} (cf. v^{10}), 13^2 $15^{4.11.14}$ 23^2 $24^{6.31}$ + 67 t. Chr.; also Is 66^{21} (acc. to Vrss., but dub.), Ez 44^{10} 45^5 (cf. v^4), $48^{11.12.13.22}$. **b.** as porters, 1 Ch 9^{26} 26^{17}, cf. 34^9; as in charge of music, 1 Ch $15^{16.17.22}$ 2 Ch 5^{12} $29^{25.30}$ 34^{12} Ne 12^{27}; yet disting. fr. porters and singers, Ne 7^1 $13^{5.10}$; disting. also fr. נְתִינִים 1 Ch 9^2 Ezr 8^{20} Ne 10^{29}; further (with various official functions) 1 Ch 9^{31} + 29 t. Chr.; of groups of individuals, 2 Ch $17^{8.8}$ 29^{12} 34^{12} Ezr 2^{40} = Ne 7^{43}, Ezr 8^{33} Ne 3^{17} 9^5 10^{10} 12^8, also 8^7 (om. וְ; 𝔙 BeRy Ryle). **c.** בְּנֵי־הַלְוִיִּם 1 Ch 15^{15} (bearing ark), 24^{30} (tribal designation).—See, on Levites, esp. Gf Gesch. d. Stammes Levi in Me Archiv i. 68 ff. 208 ff. We Prol. Cap. iv RS OTJC. 435 f., 2nd ed., 360 f. Bau Priesterthum 50 f., 68 f., and oft.

†[לוֹל] **n.[m.]** shaft or enclosed space (poss. in wall), with steps or ladder, only pl. לוּלִים 1 K 6^8 (וּבְלוּלִים יַעֲלוּ), on mng. v. Sta ZAW iii, 1883, 136 ff. > ⓖ𝔙 *winding-stair*, cf. Buhl, v. Sta l.c. (NH לוּל *winding passage* or *stair*, or enclosed space in which is *a winding stair*, acc. to Levy NHWB ii. 486, but v. Sta l.c.; ✓ dubious; hardly לולו infr.)

לוּלִי, לוּלֵא v. sub לוּ.

לוּלוֹ (appar. secondary ✓ from III. לוה *turn, twist, wind*, whence following).

†[לוּלַי] **n.f.** loop (probably from לוּלוֹ; cf. [רוּדַי] p. 188 supra; Zehnpf BAS i. 635, comp. As. *lu-lu*, '*Schleife*');—only pl. abs. לְלָאֹת Ex $26^{5.5.5}$ + 8 t., cstr. לְלָאֹת Ex 26^4 36^{11};—*loops* on edges of curtains of tabernacle, matching the hooks (קְרָסִים), for joining the curtains: Ex $26^{4.5.5.5.10.10.11}$ $36^{11.12.12.12.17.17}$ (all P).

I. לִין, לוּן **vb.** lodge, pass the night, fig. abide (NH לִינָה n. *lodging, spending the night;* cf. NöZMG xxxvii (1883), 535 ff.; acc. to Thes kindred with לַיְלָה (q.v. infra), with change of ל and ן)—**Qal** *Pf.* לָן Gn 32^{22} 2 S 12^{16}; 3 fs. וְלָנָה consec. (before monosyl.) Zc 5^4; 1 pl. וְלַנּוּ consec. Ju 19^{13} (v. Ges§ 73. R. 1 Kö i. 508); *Impf.* יָלִין Ex 23^{18} + 13 t. + 2 S 17^8, but cf. **Hiph.**; וַיָּלֶן Gn 28^{11} + 4 t.; 3 fs. תָּלִין Lv 19^{13} + 4 t.; תָּלֶן Jb 17^2 (v. Kö i. 509); 2 ms. juss. אַל־תָּלֶן 2 S 17^{16}; תָּלֶן Ju 19^{20} (v. Kö l.c.), etc.; *Imv.* לִין Ju $9^{6.19}$, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לָלִין Gn 24^{25} + 5 t.; לָלִין 24^{23}; *Pt.* pl. לִנִּים Ne 13^{21};—**1.** *lodge, pass the night:* **a.** lit., human subj., oft. c. prep. or adv. of place, Gn 19^2 28^{11} Ju $19^{13.15}$ 2 S 17^{16} Jb 24^7 + oft. (on 2 S 17^8 v. **Hiph.**); c. ה loc., וְלָן וְשָׁכַב אַרְצָה 2 S 12^{16}; c. ב loc. + ב temp. בַּלַּיְלָה הַהוּא Gn $32^{14.22}$ Jos 8^9; c. הַלַּיְלָה (accus. temp.), Nu 22^8 Jos 4^3 2 S 17^{16} 19^8 Ru 3^{13}; of the wicked ψ 59^{16}, acc. to Hup De Pe al.; < fr. II. לון ⓖ𝔙 Aq Che Bae al., cf. AV; sim. of temporary sojourn Je 14^8 (of יי in Isr.) **b.** of animals: wild ox (רְאֵם) Jb 39^9 (sq. עַל־אֲבוּסֶךָ), porcupine (קִפּוֹד) Zp 2^{14}. **c.** inanim. subj. = *remain all night:* of fat of sacrifice Ex 23^{18} (E; sq. עַד־בֹּקֶר), passover meal 34^{25} (P; sq. לַבֹּקֶר), Dt 16^4 (sq. לַבֹּקֶר; all these without local designation), wages of hireling Lv 19^{13} (H; אֵת = *with* + עַד־בֹּקֶר); of dead body Dt 21^{23} (עַל loc.); dew Jb 29^{19} (ב loc.); bunch of myrrh Ct 1^{13} (בֵּין loc.) **d.** fig. בָּעֶרֶב יָלִין בֶּכִי ψ 30^6 *at evening weeping may come to lodge* (opp. וְלַבֹּקֶר רִנָּה). †**2.** fig. *abide, remain,* subj. עַיִן (= *look upon*), c. ב Jb 17^2; of error, 19^4 (c. prep. אֵת pers.), strength 41^{14} (of crocod.; c. ב); of righteousness, Is 1^{21} (c. ב); נַפְשׁוֹ בְּטוּב תָּלִין ψ 25^{13}; of hearkening ear Pr 15^{31}, c. בְּקֶרֶב; of thoughts Je 4^{14}, c. id.; abs., of man, *continue, endure,* ψ 49^{13}, שָׂבֵעַ יָלִין Pr 19^{23} *he shall continue satisfied.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* יָלֶן *cause to rest, lodge,* sq. acc., 2 S 17^8 v. Kö i. 509. **Hithpalp.** *Impf.* יִתְלוֹנָן Jb 39^{28} *dwell, abide,* of eagle; fig. בְּצֵל שַׁדַּי יִתְלוֹנָן ψ 91^1 of one trusting in יי.

†מָלוֹן **n.m.** lodging-place, inn, khan;—abs. מ Gn 42^{27} + 5 t.; cstr. מְלוֹן 2 K 19^{23} Je 9^1;—*lodging-place, inn, khan* (?) Gn 42^{27} 43^{21} Ex 4^{24}; מְ אֹרְחִים Je 9^1; = camp (of Isr.) for a night, Jos 4^3 (+לין), v^8; of Assyrians Is 10^{29}; fig. מְלוֹן קְצֵהּ 2 K 19^{23}, i.e. its (Lebanon's) remotest camping-ground, hyperb. of Assyrian conquest; so rd.

prob. in ‖ Is 37[24] for MT קְ֫מְרוֹם, cf. Di Du Kit Che[Hpt.]

†מְלוּנָה **n.f.** lodge, hut;—מ׳ בְּמִקְשָׁה Is 1[8] (i.e. a watchman's hut); sim. of frail, insecure structure וְהִתְנוֹדְדָה כַּמְּלוּנָה Is 24[20] *and it* [the earth] *shall shake* (or *totter*) *like a hut.*

†II. [לוּן] **vb. murmur**, only Ex 15, 16, 17, Nu 14, 16, 17, and Jos 9[18] (Sam. always defect., hence Nö[ZMG xxxvii. 1883, 535 n.] thinks poss. לנן [cf. רנן ?]; from limited occurrence, he supposes it disappeared early; but found chiefly in P);—**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּלֹּנוּ Ex 15[24] + 3 t. + Ex 16[2] Qr (Kt וילינו) + Nu 14[36] Kt (Qr וַיָּלִינוּ, **Hiph.**); 2 mpl. תְּלֹנוּ Ex 16[7] Nu 16[11], both Kt (Qr תַּלִּינוּ); on forms v. Ges[§ 72 Anm. 8] Kö[i. 509];—*murmur* against, sq. עַל Ex 15[24] (JE), 16[2.7] Nu 14[2] 16[11] 17[6] Jos 9[18] (all P; all of people Isr.); abs. ψ 59[16] (v. I. לון **1 a**). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. הֲלִינֹתֶם Nu 14[29]; *Impf.* וַיָּלֶן Ex 17[3]; וַיָּלִינוּ Ex 16[2] Kt, Nu 14[36] Qr; 2 mpl. תַּלִּינוּ Ex 16[7] Qr, Nu 16[11] Qr (on all vid. supr.); *Pt.* pl. מַלִּינִים Ex 16[8] + 3 t.;—*murmur* = Niph., sq. עַל Ex 17[3] (E), elsewhere P: 16[8] Nu 14[27.27.29] 17[20]; *cause to murmur*, sq. acc. + עַל Nu 14[36] Qr; (cf. also supra **Niph.**)

†[תְּלֻנָּה] **n.f.** murmuring;—pl. cstr. תְּלֻנּוֹת (תְּלוּנוֹת) Ex 16[12] + 2 t.; sf. תְּלֻנֹּתֵיכֶם 16[7] + 3 t.; תְּלוּנֹתָם Nu 17[25];—*murmurings* of Isr. against י׳ (only P); Ex 16[9.12] Nu 17[25]; sq. עַל Ex 16[7.8], cf. v[8], Nu 14[27] 17[20] (+ מַלִּינִם עַל).

†I. [לוּעַ, or לָעַע] **vb. swallow, swallow down** (Syr. ܠܥ, ܠܘܥ *lap* or *lick up* Ju 7[5-7]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְלָעוּ consec. Ob[16] (Ges[§ 67 R. 12]);—abs., fig. of nations drinking (cup of judgment).—Hi De *talk wildly*, vid. II. לוע; We Now נָעוּ *reel, totter* (cf. Is 24[20] 29[9]).

†[לַעַ] **n.[m.]** prob. **throat** (external) (cf. NH לוֹעַ *jaw, cheek*, Aram. לוּעָא, ܠܘܥܐ *id.*);—וְשַׂמְתָּ שַׁכִּין בְּלַעֲךָ Pr 23[2] *and thou shalt put a knife to thy throat* (fig. for restraining oneself from indulgence in food).

†II. [לוּעַ, or לָעַע] **vb. talk wildly** (MT לָעוּ, יְלַע; perh. better wd. be יִלַּע, לָעוּ (לעה √), cf. Thes and Ar. لَغَا, لَغِيَ *make mistakes in talking*, Ba[ZMG xli. 1887, 605, 614]):—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. לָעוּ Jb 6[3], subj. דברים (v. Di); *Impf.* מוֹקֵשׁ אָדָם יְלַע קֹדֶשׁ Pr 20[25] it is *a snare to a man* that *he should rashly cry, Holy!* (construction unusual, and perh. text. err., cf. Frankenberg; on form v. Ol[§ 243 a Anm.]; Bö[i. 296] Kö[i. 375 f.] der. fr. לעע; Str., Hiph. fr. לעע).

לוּץ v. לין.

†לוּשׁ **vb. knead** (NH *id.*; Aram. לוּשׁ, ܠܘܫ, Eth. ለወሰ or ለተሐ);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתָּלָשׁ 1 S 28[24] 2 S 13[8] Qr (Kt וּשׁ-); *Imv.* fs. לוּשִׁי Gn 18[6]; *Inf. cstr.* מְלוֹשׁ Ho 7[4]; *Pt.* fpl. לָשׁוֹת Je 7[18];—*knead* (obj. not expr. = קֶמַח סֹלֶת) Gn 18[6] (J), cf. 1 S 28[24]; obj. בָּצֵק *dough* Ho 7[4] Je 7[18] cf. 2 S 13[8].

לוּשׁ (Kt) **n.pr.m.**, לַיִשׁ v. ליש.

לְוָה, לָוָה, לָוַז v. הַלְוָ etc., p. 229 supra.

לְוּת v. לוז supra.

לַח v. sub לחח.

לֶחָה (√ of foll., poss. fr. *smoothness*, cf. Ar. لَحَى *peel off*; Syr. ܠܚܐ *strip off, erase*).

†I. לֶחִי **n.m.**[Ct 1, 10] **jaw, cheek** (NH *id.*; Aram. לוּחָא; Ar. لَحْيٌ; on As. *laḫû* cf. Dl[HWB 375], but ḥ = *ḫ ?*);—לְ abs. Ju 15[17] Mi 4[14]; cstr. Ju 15[15] + 2 t.; לֶחִי 1 K 22[24] + 3 t. + Ju 15[19.19]; *sf.* לֶחְיוֹ Jb 40[26]; לֶחְיָהּ La 1[2]; du. לְחָיַיִם Dt 18[3]; cstr. לִחְיֵי Is 30[28]; sf. לְחָיַי Is 50[6], cf. Jb 16[10], etc.; לִחְיָהֶם Ho 11[4];—**1.** *jaw, jawbone*, of animal, Ju 15[15.16.16.17] (under jaw of ass), cf. n.pr.loc. רַמַּת לֶחִי v[17]; in sim. בְּמֹרְמֵי עֹל עַל־לְחֵיהֶם Ho 11[4] *like those lifting up a yoke from upon* (rd. מֵעַל ?) *their jaws* (Isr. under fig. of oxen); of sacrificial ox or sheep Dt 18[3]; of crocodile Jb 40[26]; of Pharaoh under fig. of תַּנִּים Ez 29[4] (cf. v[3]); cf. 38[4] Is 30[28]. **2.** *cheek*, of man 1 K 22[24] = 2 Ch 18[23], Jb 16[10] ψ 3[8] Ct 5[13] Is 50[6] La 3[30] Mi 4[14]; of woman Ct 1[10] La 1[2] (fig. of Jerusalem).

†II. לֶחִי **n.pr.loc.** scene of an exploit of Samson;—לְ Ju 15[19.19] (Ⓖ Σιαγων), לֶחִי v[14]; c. art. בַּלֶּחִי v[9] (Ⓖ Λευει, ⓁL Λεχει), cf. רָמַת לֶחִי v[17] = *height of Leḥi* (expl. as fr. לֶחִי *jawbone*, cf. GFM, Ⓖ Ἀναίρεσις σιαγόνος); also 2 S 23[11], where read *to Leḥi*, for לַחַיָּה, vid. II. חַיָּה, p. 312 supr.; (Ⓖ θηρία; ⓁL σιαγόνα). It must have lain in the Shephelah, near the border of the hill-country of Judah (Buhl[Geogr. 91]); site unknown; conjectures are cited and criticized by GFM[Ju 15, 19] q.v.

לחח (✓ of foll.; cf. Eth. **ጸልሐሐ**: II. 1. *moisten, cool;* **ሳሐልሐ**: *be moistened* Di[Lex.30]; NH לְחֲלַח Pilp. *moisten thoroughly*, Aram. לַחֲלַח *id.*, NH לַח *moist, fresh;* לֵיחָה *moisture, freshness*, etc.)

†**לַח adj. moist, fresh, new**;—ל Gn 30[37] Ez 21[3]; לָהּ 17[24]; pl. לַחִים Nu 6[3] + 2 t.;—**1.** *moist, fresh*, of trees, fruit, etc.; לִבְנֶה לַח Gn 30[37] (J); עֵין ל Ez 17[24] 21[3]; grapes עֲנָבִים ל Nu 6[3] **2.** *new*, of cords, יְתָרִים ל Ju 16[7.8], prob. made of *fresh* sinews of animal (cf. Syr. ܠܐ PS[1652]; GFM[ad loc.])

†**[לֵחַ] n.m. moisture, freshness** (i. e. *force, vigour*);—sf. וְלֹא נָם לֵחֹה Dt 34[7] *and his freshness had not fled*, rd. prob. also בְּלֵחוֹ for MT בְּלַחְמוֹ Je 11[19] (v. לֶחֶם ad fin.; on Zp 1[17] v. לְחוּם).

לֶחִי, לְחִי v. sub לחה.

†**[לָחַךְ] vb. lick** (NH *id.;* so Aram. לְחַךְ, ܠܚܸܟ; Ar. لَحِسَ);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* כִּלְחֹךְ Nu 22[4] (E), sq. acc.; of ox licking up grass. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. לִחֲכָה 1 K 18[38]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְלַחֲכוּ Nu 22[4] Mi 7[17]; יְלַחֲכוּ ψ 72[9] Is 49[23]; *lick up* (sq. acc.), fire fr. heaven the water in trench 1 K 18[38]; of Isr. consuming produce of land Nu 22[3] (E); esp. ל עָפָר *lick the dust*, sign of humiliation Mi 7[17] ψ 72[9] Is 49[23].

I. **[לָחַם]** [171] **vb. fight, do battle** (NH Hithp.; ואלתחם MI[11.15.19]; perh. = *order the battle*, cf. Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 721]; Ar. لَحَمَ *fit close together*, so NH לחם Pi., Syr. ܠܚܸܡ Pa. *unite*, ܠܘܿܚܡ *fit;* also *threaten;* Gerber[Verb. Denom. 59] thinks vb. in Heb. denom. fr. מִלְחָמָה *battle-line*, but dub.);—†**Qal** (poet.) only *Imv.* ms. and *Pt. act.*—*fight, do battle* with, rare, only ψψ, appar. later usage:—לֹחֲמַי אֶת־לֹחֲמָי ψ 35[1] *do battle with those battling with me* (dub. whether את is acc. sign or prep. *with*, cf. Ol; || רִיבָה אֶת־רִיבַי); לֹחֲמִים לִי 56[3] *doing battle against me;* לֹחֵם v[2] as subst. *fighter.*† **Niph.** [167] *Pf.* נִלְחַם Ju 9[17] +, וְנִלְחַמְתָּ 11[8] 1 S 15[18], וְנִלְחֲמנוּ Dt 1[41] consec., etc.; *Impf.* יִלָּחֶם Ex 14[14] Dt 1[30]; יִלָּחֶם לָנוּ Ne 4[14], וַיִּלָּחֶם Ex 17[8] + 19 t.; 3 fs. תִּלָּחֵם Zc 14[14]; 3 mpl. וַיִּלָּחֲמוּ Ju 1[5] + 13 t.; sf. וַיִּלָּחֲמוּנִי ψ 109[3]; 2 mpl. תִּלָּחֲמוּ 1 K 22[31] + 4 t.; תִּלָּחֲמוּן 1 K 12[24], etc.; *Imv.* הִלָּחֶם Ex 17[9] 1 S 18[17]; הִלָּחֶם בּוֹ Ju 9[38]; pl. הִלָּחֲמוּ 2 K 10[3] Ne 4[8]; *Inf. abs.* נִלְחֹם Ju 11[25]; *cstr.* הִלָּחֶם 1[9] + 35 t.; הִלָּחֶם בּוֹ etc., Nu 22[11] + 6 t.; sf. הִלָּחֲמוֹ 2 K 8[29] + 3 t.; *Pt.* נִלְחָם Ex 14[25] + 10 t.: pl. נִלְחָמִים Jos 10[25] + 10 t. (but 1 S 31[1] rd. rather נִלְחֲמוּ, so || 1 Ch 10[1] We Klo Bu, cf. Dr);—*engage in battle* (recipr.), sometimes *wage war* (Jos 10[5] Ju 11[5] 1 K 14[19] 22[46] 2 K 6[8] 14[28] etc.), oft. c. בְּ of enemy (60 t.) Ex 1[10] 17[9.10] Nu 21[23.26] 22[11] (all E), Ju 11[8.25] 1 S 15[18] 2 S 8[10] + (49 t.); less oft. c. בְּ of city attacked or besieged †Ju 9[45] 1 S 23[1] 2 S 12[26.27.29] Is 20[1] Jos 10[31] (D), 1 K 20[1] Ne 4[2]; of tower Ju 1[52]; sq. בְּאַרְצִי 11[12]†; also c. עִם of enemy (26 t.): Ju 5[20] 11[4.5.20] Jos 11[5] (JE), 1 S 13[5] 17[19], also 1 S 17[32.33] (of single combat), Dt 20[4] Jos 9[2] (both D), 2 K 13[12] 14[15] 2 Ch 11[1] 17[10] 27[5] Dn 10[20] 11[11] +; c. עִם of city †Jos 10[29] (D), 19[47] (JE)†; c. אֶת־ = *with*, of enemy, †Jos 24[8] (E), 1 S 17[9] (single combat), Je 21[5] 1 K 20[23] 2 K 19[9] = Is 37[9], Je 37[10]; also Ju 12[4] 2 S 11[17] 21[15] 1 K 22[31] 2 K 8[2] 9[15] Je 21[4] 32[5] 33[5] 2 Ch 18[30] 22[6], and c. אוֹתָם (= אִתָּם) Jos 10[25] (D), 1 K 20[25] (Kö[Lgb. ii. 296])†; c. עַל, *against*, of enemy only Je 21[2]; elsewhere (16 t.) of city: †Jos 10[5] (JE), Is 7[1] 2 K 12[18] 19[8] = Is 37[8]; esp. D and Je: Dt 20[10.19] Jos 10[34.36.38] (all D), Je 32[24.29] 34[1.7.8.22]†; c. אֶל־ of enemy †Je 1[19] 15[20]†; c. sf. וַיִּלָּחֲמוּנִי †ψ 109[3] *and they have fought against me*†; c. יַחַד i.e. fight *together* = with (against) one another †1 S 17[10]; abs. c. acc. cogn. מִלְחָמוֹת *fight battles* †1 S 8[20] 18[17] 25[28] 2 Ch 32[8]†; abs. elsewhere Ju 5[19.19.20] Dt 1[41] Zc 10[5] + 26 t. + וַיִּסְרוּ עָלָיו לְהִלָּחֶם 1 K 22[32]; †c. עַל *for, in behalf of*, Ju 9[17] 2 K 10[3] Ne 4[8]; c. ל = *id.*, Ex 14[14] (J), v[25] (J; + בְּ of enemy), Dt 1[30] 3[22] 20[4] (+ עִם of enemy, vid. supra), Jos 10[14.42] 23[3.10] (all D), Ne 4[14]†; יָכֹל לְהִלָּל *be able to fight*, c. את of enemy 1 S 17[9], c. בְּ of enemy Nu 22[11], = *be successful in fighting*, prevail against; so c. עַל of city Is 7[1], and abs. 2 K 16[5] (after וַיָּצֻרוּ עָלָיו *besiege*).

†**לֶחֶם n.[m.]** only in אָז לֶחֶם שְׂעֹרִים Ju 5[8] (so Mass.; Codd. לַחֶם, לֶחֶם), usu. tr. *then* was there *war* of (= at) the *gates*, but improb.; text and meaning dub.; A⑥L rd. *ὡς ἄρτον κριθινον*, whence Bu[RS 103] אָז לֶחֶם שְׂעֹרִים *then* they used to eat *barley bread;* but Bu[Comm.] אָזַל ל שׂ *the barley bread was exhausted;* Mayer Lambert[RÉJ xxx, 115] אז לחמש ערים *then for* (*in*) 5 *cities* no shield was seen, etc.; other conj. in Kau[AT]; cf. GFM[ad loc.]

†**[לְחוּם] n.[m.]** perh. **intestines, bowels** (mng. and ✓ not wholly certain, cf. Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 721]; from לחם = *press together*, acc. to Dl[Prol. 193]);—

only sf.: וּלְחֵמָם בַּנְּבָלִים Zp 1¹⁷ their blood shall be poured out like water, *and their bowels like dung*, Hi-St (cf. 2 S 20¹⁰), Dl[l.c.] We ('ihr Mark'), Rothstein[KauAT] Di[Jb 20, 23]; Gr חֵילָם cf. v¹² (to wh. Now incl.); Now suggests also וְלֶחֶם *and their moisture* (*freshness, vigour*, cf. Dt 34⁷); >al. who render *flesh*, 𝔊 *τὰς σάρκας* (cf. Ar. لَحْمٌ *flesh, meat*, v. sub לֶחֶם); וַיַּמְטֵר עָלָיו בְּלֶחוּמוֹ Jb 20²³ to fill his belly, God sendeth into him his burning anger, *and raineth* it *upon him, into his* (very) *bowels* Hi Dl[l.c.] Bae[KauAT] (cf. Di, and *into his flesh* De, v. supr.); >disting. from Zp 1¹⁷ Di (in transl.) Da Hoffm Bu *his food* (as obj. of ימטר; rd. then לַחְמוֹ); 𝔊 *ὀδύνας*, whence Me Sgfr חֲבָלִים, Schwally[ZAW x, 1890, 179] בַּלָּהָה; Nö[l.c.] *wrath*, cf. Syr. ܠܚܡ *threaten*.

מִלְחָמָה 319 **n.f. battle, war**;—abs. מ Gn 14[2.8] Ex 1¹⁰+; cstr. מִלְחֶמֶת 1 S 13²² (מ מִכְמָשׁ 𝔊 Th We Eu HPS Ew[§ 188 c] Kö[ii. 182] > abs. Thes al.); sf. מִלְחַמְתִּי 2 Ch 35²¹; מִלְחַמְתְּךָ 2 S 11²⁵; מִלְחַמְתָּהּ Is 41¹², etc.; pl. מִלְחָמוֹת Is 42¹³+7 t. Ch ψψ; cstr. מִלְחֲמוֹת Ju 3¹+, etc.;—*battle*, Gn 14⁸ 1 S 17[1.2.8] 31³ 1 K 20[14.18.29.39]+oft.; *war*, Gn 14² Ex 1¹⁰ Dt 20¹² Jos 11²³ 14¹⁵ 2 S 3¹ (וַתְּהִי הַמִּלְחָמָה +(אֲרֹכָה; מִלְחֲמוֹת בְּנָעַן Ju 3¹; סֵפֶר מִלְחֲמוֹת י׳ Nu 21¹⁴ (JE); acc. cogn. c. נלחם †1 S 8²⁰ 2 Ch 32⁸ and (מִלְחֲמוֹת י׳) 1 S 18¹⁷ 25²⁸†; =*art of war*, למד מ׳ Is 2⁴ *learn war*=Mi 4³; לִמֵּד מ׳ Ju 3² *teach war, fighting*; מְלַמֵּד יָדַי לַמִּ׳ 2 S 22³⁵= ψ 18³⁵, cf. ψ 144¹; לְמוּדֵי מ׳ 1 Ch 5¹⁸, מְלֻמְּדֵי מ׳ Ct 3⁸ *instructed in war*; once=*battlefield* וַיָּבֹאוּ עַד הַמִּ׳ 1 S 14²⁰ (so Kit[KauAT]). The most freq. phrases are: †אִישׁ מ׳ Is 3² 1 S 16¹⁸ 17³³ 2 S 17⁸ Ez 39²⁰ Jos 17¹ (P), also (coll.) Ju 20¹⁷, of י׳ Ex 15³ (poem); אַנְשֵׁי הַמִּ׳ Jos 6³ 10²⁴ (both JE), Dt 2[14.16] Jos 5[4.6] (all D), Je 38⁴ 39⁴ 41[3.16] 49²⁶ 51³² 52[7.25], also 1 K 9²² 2 K 25⁴ Nu 31[28.49] (P), Jo 4⁹; late אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ Jo 2⁷ 1 Ch 12³⁹ (v³⁸ van d. H) 2 Ch 8⁹ 17¹³; אִישׁ מִלְחָמָתָהּ Is 42¹³ 1 Ch 28³; אַנְשֵׁי מִלְחַמְתָּהּ Je 50³⁰ *her men of war*, cf. Is 41¹² Ez 27[10.27]; אִישׁ מִלְחֲמוֹת תֹּעִי 2 S 8¹⁰ *a man of battles of Toi*, i.e. his frequent opponent (v. Dr), =1 Ch 18¹⁰; seldom גִּבּוֹר מ׳ ψ 24⁸ (of י׳), גִּבּוֹרֵי מ׳ 2 Ch 13³; שָׂרֵי מִלְחָמוֹת 2 Ch 32⁶; עַם הַמִּ׳ Jos 8[1.3] 10⁷ 11⁷, cf. 8¹¹ (all JE), cf. also 1 S 13¹⁶ add. 𝔊 We Dr, cf. Klo; אַנְשֵׁי חַיִל לַמִּ׳ Je 48¹⁴; צְבָא מ׳ *battle-host* Is 13⁴, so צ׳ הַמִּ׳ Nu 31¹⁴ (P); also גְּדוּדֵי צְבָא מ׳ 1 Ch 7⁴, יֹצְאֵי צ׳ לַמִּ׳ v¹¹, אַנְשֵׁי צָבָא לַמִּ׳ 1 Ch 12⁹ (v⁸ van d. H)†; *weapons of war*, כְּלֵי (ה)מ׳ Ju 18[11.17] Je 21⁴ 51²⁰ 1 Ch 12³⁴ (v³³ van d. H), also fig. 2 S 1²⁷ (||גְּבוּרִים); כְּלֵי צְבָא מ׳ 1 Ch 12³⁸ (v³⁷ van d. H); קֶשֶׁת מ׳ Zc 9¹⁰ 10⁴; כְּלֵי מִלְחַמְתּוֹ *his weapons of war* 1 S 8¹² Dt 1⁴¹, cf. Ju 18¹⁶ Ez 32³⁷; דִּבְרֵי הַמִּ׳ =*the news of the battle* 2 S 11[18.19]+v²² add. 𝔊 The We Klo Dr Bu. Freq. combin. with vbs. are: עָרַךְ מ׳ *draw up battle*-line Ju 20²²+, sq. אֵת *with*=*against* Gn 14⁸ Ju 20²⁰, sq. עִם 2 Ch 13³; אסר המ׳ i.e. begin the battle 1 K 20¹⁴, cf. 2 Ch 13³; וַתִּקָּרֵב הַמִּ׳ 1 K 20²⁹ *and the battle was joined*; עָשָׂה מ׳ *make war* Pr 20⁸ 24⁶ 1 Ch 22⁸, sq. אֵת *with* Gn 14² Jos 11¹⁸ (D), sq. עִם Dt 20[12.20] 1 Ch 5[10.19]; †יָצָא לַמִּ׳ עִם Ju 20[14.20.28], c. עַל 1 K 8⁴⁴ 2 Ch 6³⁴; הָלַךְ לַמִּ׳ עִם 2 K 8²⁸; נגשׁ לַמִּ׳ עִם Ju 20²³, c. בְּ 1 S 7¹⁰ 2 S 10³, abs. Je 46³†; וַתְּהִי הַמִּ׳ עִם 2 S 21[18.19], c. בֵּין 2 S 3¹, cf. v⁶+; †קִדֵּשׁ מ׳ *consecrate war*, i.e. open a campaign (with sacred rites, Che) Mi 3⁵ Je 6⁴ (both c. על), Jo 4⁹; cf. †וְהַמִּ׳ הִדְבִּיקָתְהוּ Ju 20⁴² *and the battle clung to them*; וַתַּעֲלֶה הַמִּ׳ 22³⁵ *and the battle rose* (high)=2 Ch 18³⁴; וַתִּטֹּשׁ הַמִּ׳ 1 S 4², rd. וְהֵטַּ הַמִּ׳ (𝔊 We Klo Bu, cf. Dr) *and the battle inclined* (in favour of one side); נָפוֹצָה הַמִּ׳ 2 S 18⁸ Qr *the battle was spread* (extended), so read 1 S 14²⁴ add. 𝔊 The We Klo Dr; תָּקוּם עָלַי מ׳ ψ 27³ if *war rise against me*†; הַמִּ׳ כָּבְדָה Ju 20³⁴ *the battle was severe*, cf. וַתִּכְבַּד הַמִּ׳ אֶל־שָׁאוּל 1 S 31³=1 Ch 10³ (על for אל); so חָזַק מִמֶּנּוּ וַתְּהִי הַמִּ׳ 1 S 14³²; וַתְּהִי הַמִּ׳ קָשָׁה 2 S 2¹⁷: cf. כִּבֵּד מ׳ Is 21¹⁵, עֻזּוּז מ׳ 42²⁵.

†II. [**לָחַם**] **vb. use as food, eat**, poet. (so Thes Buhl, cf. Frä[30] Guidi[Della Sede 33]; this would explain diff. between לֶחֶם and לַחְמָה; yet verb rare and chiefly late);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. לָחֲמוּ Pr 4¹⁷; *Impf.* 2 ms. תֹּלְחַם Pr 23⁶, 1 s. אֶלְחַם ψ 141⁴; *Imv.* mpl. לַחֲמוּ Pr 9⁵; *Inf. cstr.* לְחוֹם Pr 23¹; *Pt. pass.* pl. cstr. לְחֻמֵי Dt 32²⁴; *eat* (mostly Pr), abs. Pr 23¹; sq. acc. cogn. לֶחֶם 4¹⁷ 23⁶; sq. בְּלַחְמֵי 9⁵; sq. בְּמַנְעַמֶּיהָם ψ 141⁴ eat *of their dainties*; לְחֻמֵי רֶשֶׁף Dt 32²⁴ (poem) *eaten up with the Fire-bolt*, fig. of pestilence (Dr).

לֶחֶם 296 **n.m.**[1 S 9, 7] and (rarely) **f.** Gn 49, 20 (vid. infr., and Dr[1 S 10, 4]) **bread, food** (Ph. לחם *bread*; NH לֶחֶם; Aram. לַחְמָא, לַחְמָה, as Heb.; Ar. لَحْمٌ *flesh, meat* (cf. Frä[30]));—abs. ל Gn 3¹⁹+; לֶחֶם Gn 31⁵⁴+; לָחֶם ψ 14⁴+2 t.; cstr. לֶחֶם Ho 9⁴+; sf. לַחְמִי Jb 3²⁴+, לַחְמְךָ Ob⁷+, לַחְמָם Ho 9[4b], +v[1a] (for MT לָהֶם), We GASm Now, + etc.;—**1. a.**

bread, the ordinary food of early Hebrews (Benz Arch. 84 ff. Now Arch. i. 109 ff.) Ex 21[14] (E), Nu 21[5] Jos 9[5.12] (JE), Dt 8[3] 23[5] Ex 16[3] (P) +; לֶחֶם בִּכּוּרִים *loaf of bread* 1 S 2[36] + (vid. בִּכּוּר sub בכר), and without בכר (always c. num.) †1 S 10[4] 16[20] (v. Dr), 17[17] 21[4] 25[18] 2 S 16[1] 1 K 14[3] 2 K 4[42]†; לְחַת *cake of bread* 2 S 6[19] Ex 29[23] + (v. חַלָּה sub I. חלל); made from barley (שְׂעֹרִים) Ju 7[13] 2 K 4[42] (v. also לֶחֶם supr.); from wheat-flour (סֹלֶת חִטִּים) Ex 29[2] (P); cf. the mixture Ez 4[9]; made by baking (אפה) Is 44[15.19] Lv 26[26] (H; cf. Je 37[21]); †פַּת־ *a bit of bread* 1 S 2[36] 1 K 17[11] Pr 28[21], cf. Ez 13[19], as modest term for a hospitable meal Gn 18[5] (J), Ju 19[5] 1 S 28[22]†; disting. from meat (flesh), Gn 27[17] (J), 1 S 25[11] 1 K 17[6.6] Ex 16[8.12] (also v[3] supr.), 29[32.34] Lv 8[31] (all P), 23[18] (H), 1 Ch 12[40] ψ 78[20] Dn 10[3]; =a meal 1 S 20[27], לְ אָכַל לְ=*take a meal* Gn 31[54.54] 37[25] 43[25.32] +; אכל לחמי ψ 41[10] *eat my bread*, establishing an obligation, cf. Ob[7] (rd. אֹכְלֶי לְ acc. to Marti KauAT; del. לְ Ⓖ Hi We, cf. VB) עשׂה לְ=*make a feast* Ec 10[19]; מַטֵּה לְ *staff of bread* (as *support* of life), only late †Ez 4[16] 5[16] 14[13] Lv 26[26] (H), ψ 105[16]; cf. מִשְׁעַן לְ Is 3[1] (gloss)†; *leavened bread* is חָמֵץ לְ Lv 7[13]; *unleavened bread* is מַצּוֹת לְ Ex 29[2] (both P); †(הַ)פָּנִים לְ *bread of the face* (of י; i. e. in his presence, Di Lv 24, 9 Dr 1 S 21, 7): in the sanctuary 1 S 21[7] 1 K 7[48]=2 Ch 4[19], Ex 25[30] 35[13] 39[36], without פ 40[23] (all P); =הַתָּמִיד לְ Nu 4[7] (P), קֹדֶשׁ לְ 1 S 21[5]; in Chr הַמַּעֲרֶכֶת לְ 1 Ch 9[32] cf. 23[29] Ne 10[34], מ לְ 2 Ch 13[11]; opp. חֹל לְ 1 S 21[5]†; תְּנוּפָה לְ Lv 23[17] *wave-loaf*; (הַ)בִּכּוּרִים לְ v[20] 2 K 4[42] *bread of first-fruits*. †**b.** =*bread-corn*, the material from which bread is made, i. e. wheat, barley, etc.: Gn 41[54.55] (E), 47[13.15.17.17.19] (J), 49[20] (poem in J), Is 28[28] 30[23] 55[10] Je 5[17] Ez 48[18] Jb 28[5] Pr 28[3] ψ 104[14]; אֶרֶץ לְ Nu 15[19] (P), 2 K 18[32]=Is 36[17]†. **2.** *food* in general: **a.** of man, Ju 13[16] (kid, v[15]), 1 S 14[24.24.28] (honey), 28[20] 30[12] Pr 22[9] 27[27.27] (goat's milk) +; נָתַן לְ לְכָל־בָּשָׂר ψ 136[25]. †**b.** of animals, Pr 6[8] 30[25] 65[25] Jb 24[5] ψ 147[9]†. **c.** of God (in sacrifices): לְ אֱלֹהֵיהֶם† (cf. RS Sem. i. 207, 2nd ed., 224) Lv 21[6] cf. v[8.17.21.22], 22[25] (all H), cf. Nu 28[2] (P), Ez 16[19] 44[7], and לְ מְנֹאָל Mal 1[7]; also (לְי) לְ אִשֶּׁה Lv 3[11.16] Nu 28[24] (all P)†. **3.** other phrases and fig. uses are: **a.** לְ רֶשַׁע Pr 4[17] (acc. cogn. c. לֶחֶם), prob.=*food gained by wickedness* (‖ יֵין חֲמָסִים), cf. שֹׁחַד לְ 20[17], בְּזָזִים לְ 23[3]; עַצְלוּת לְ 31[27]=*bread of idleness*, i. e. unearned; חִנָּם לְ Pr 30[8] (opp. to riches and poverty, v. חֹק); חַיִּן לְ 1 K 22[27]= 2 Ch 18[26], vid. חַיִּן infr.; תַּעֲצֻבִים לְ ψ 127[2], vid. II. עֶצֶב; אוֹנִים לְ Ho 9[4], vid. אוֹן, p. 20a; אֲנָשִׁים לְ Ez 24[17.22] of food offered to mourners, cf. Je 16[7] (where ins. לְ Ⓖ Gf Gie); שַׂלַּח לחמך על־פני המים Ec 11[1] usually interpr. of benevolent giving (cf. Now); De al. of sea-commerce in breadstuffs, cf. Pr 31[14]. **b.** fig. לַחְמֵנוּ הֵם Nu 14[9] (JE) *our food are they*, i. e. we will devour, destroy, them (cf. Dt 7[16]); דִּמְעָתִי לְ ψ 42[4] cf. 80[6] (vid. אכל, p. 37[b] supr.); לְ of evil deeds of wicked Jb 20[14]; עֵץ בְּלַחְמוֹ Je 11[19] appar. fig. of destroying the *prophet and his house*, but read prob. בְּלֵחוֹ *in its freshness* (i. e. untimely), so Hi Gf Che Gie (vid. לֵחַ sub לחח supra).

†**לַחְמִי n.pr.m.** brother of Goliath of Gath (q. v.) slain by Elhanan, acc. to 1 Ch 20[5] (את לחמי; Ⓖ Ελεμεε, Λεεμει, Λοομι); orig. reading prob. (as in ‖ 2 S 21[19]) בֵּית הַלַּחְמִי q. v. p. 112[a] supra.

†**לַחְמָס n.pr.loc.** in Judah (32 Codd. לחמם);—Jos 15[40], Ⓖ Μαχες, AⒼL Λαμ(μ)ας; perh. =*El-laḥm*, c. 13 miles WNW. from Hebron, Kn ad loc. PEF Mem. iii. 261 Buhl Geogr. 192.

†**לָחַץ vb.** squeeze, press, fig. oppress (Ar. لَحَصَ; Chr.-Pal. לחס Schwally Idioticon 48 (with which Nö M74 comp. Mand. הלאצא, *torture*, NS. לְחֵץ *press together, urge, exert oneself*); see also rare deriv. in Syr. PS 1932);—**Qal** *Pf.* לָחַץ Ju 4[3] + 2 t. etc.; *Impf.* sf. יִלְחָצֵנִי ψ 56[2]; 3 fs. וְתִלְחַץ Nu 22[25], etc.; *Pt.* pl. לֹחֲצִים Ex 3[9] + 2 t., etc.—**1.** *squeeze, press:* sq. acc. + אֶל Ju 1[34] Nu 22[25b] (J); sq. acc. + בְּ instr. 2 K 6[32] shut the door *and press him* (back, out) *with the door*. **2.** *oppress:* sq. acc. pers. Ex 22[20] (‖ הוֹנָה), 23[29] (both E), ψ 56[2]; of people Ex 3[9] (E; + acc. cogn.), Ju 2[18] 4[3] 6[9] 10[12] 1 S 10[18] Am 6[14] 2 K 13[4.22] Je 30[20] ψ 106[42]; abs. Is 19[20]. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּלָּחֵץ Nu 22[25a] (J) *squeeze oneself*, of Balaam's ass, sq. אֶל־הַקִּיר.

†**לַחַץ n.m.** oppression, distress;—לְ abs. 1 K 22[27.27] + 5 t.; cstr. 2 K 13[4] + 2 t.; sf. לַחֲצֵנוּ Dt 26[7] ψ 44[25];—*oppression* of Isr. Ex 3[9] (E; + vb. cogn.), 2 K 13[4] cf. Dt 26[7] (‖ עָנְיֵנוּ, עָמָל) ψ 44[25] (‖ עָנְיֵנוּ); *oppr. of* (i. e. by) an enemy, ψ 42[10] 43[2]; in gen. Jb 36[15] (‖ עָנִי); לֶחֶם לְ וּמַיִם לְ 1 K 22[27]

=2 Ch 18[26] *bread of oppression and water of oppression*, i. e. prison-fare (> Klo *scanty* fare); cf. לָחֶם צַר וּמַיִם ל׳ Is 30[20], appar. of privations of a siege (cf. Che Di Du; on the apposition in these passages v. Ges[§ 131. 2 (b)] Kö[iii, § 333 p. q.] Da[Synt. § 29. e]).

†[לָחַשׁ] **vb. whisper, charm** (NH *id.*; Aram. לְחַשׁ, כְּשׁ; Eth. **ለሐሰ:** *whisper*, v. RS [JPh xiv. 1885, 122], possibly originally serpent-charming); —**Pi.** *Pt.* pl. קוֹל מְלַחֲשִׁים ψ 58[6] *voice of whisperers* (i. e. *serpent-charmers*; ‖ חוֹבֵר חֲבָרִים). **Hithp.** *whisper together*, *Impf.* יִתְלַחֲשׁוּ c. עַל ψ 41[8]; *Pt.* pl. מִתְלַחֲשִׁים 2 S 12[19].

†לַחַשׁ **n.**[**m.**] **a whispering, charming**; — ל׳ Is 26[16]; לָחַשׁ Ec 10[11] Is 3[3] Je 8[17]; pl. לְחָשִׁים Is 3[20]. —**1.** *serpent-charming* Ec 10[11]; נְבוֹן לָחַשׁ Is 3[3] (prob. more general). **2.** *charms, amulets*, worn by women, Is 3[20]. **3.** *whisper of prayer*, צָקוֹן לַחַשׁ Is 26[16] *they pour forth a whisper of prayer* (but Koppe Bö Gr Di Du rd. צְקוֹן לַחַשׁ '*Zauberzwang*,' *compulsion of* (*by*) *magic*).

†לוּחִשׁ **n.pr.m.** (=*whisperer*) only c. art. הַל׳, a chief of the people Ne 3[12] 10[25].

לָט v. sub לוּט.

†לֹט **n.**[**m.**] **myrrh**, or '*ladanum*' (Gk.), an aromatic gum exuded by leaves of *cistus-rose*, *cistus villosus*, Tristr[FFP, 235, and esp. Nat. Hist. Bib., 458 ff.]; Ri[HWB 897], cf. Löw[No. 79] Di[Gn 37, 25] Now[Arch. i. 64] (Sab. לדן, Sab. Denkm.[84]; As. *ladunu* (fr. Damascus) cf. Schr[COT Gn 37, 25, MBAk. 1881, pp. 413 ff.]; Ar. لَدَنٌ, whence Gk. λήδανον, λάδανον Hdt[iii. 112]); —נְכֹאת וּצְרִי וָלֹט Gn 37[25], merchandise of Ishmaelite caravan, cf. 43[11], present to Joseph (both J; Ⓖ στακτή).

לטא (√of following; meaning unknown).

†לְטָאָה **n.f.** a kind of **lizard** (NH *id.*); — named as unclean Lv 11[30] (with צָב, אַנָקָה, כֹּחַ, חֹמֶט, תִּנְשֶׁמֶת), Ⓖ χαλαβώτης, 𝔙 *stellio*. —Vid. Di[ad loc.] Tristr[Nat. Hist. Bib. 266 ff.]

†[לָטַשׁ] **vb. hammer, sharpen, whet** (NH *id.*, *hammer, tap*; Aram. לְטַשׁ, כְּשׁ *sharpen*; Ar. لَطَسَ *strike, tap*); —**Qal** *Impf.* יְלַטּוּשׁ Jb 16[9] ψ 7[13]; *Inf. cstr.* לְלַטּוֹשׁ 1 S 13[20]; *Pt.* לֹטֵשׁ; —**1.** *hammer*, only *Pt.* = *hammerer*, sq. כָּל־חֹרֵשׁ Gn 4[22] (J). **2.** *sharpen* sword, חֶרֶב (acc.) ψ 7[13]; cf. 1 S 13[20], obj. מַחֲרֵשֶׁת, אֶת, קַרְדֻּם, מַחֲרֵשָׁה; fig. לְ עֵינַיִם לִי Jb 16[9] my foe *whets his eyes for me*. **Pu.** *Pt.* תַּעַר מְלֻטָּשׁ ψ 52[4] *a sharpened razor* (in sim. of evil tongue).

†לְטוּשִׁם **n.pr.gent.** Gn 25[3], descendants of Abraham and Keturah; Ⓖ Λατουσιειμ.

[לִיָּה], לִיוֹת v. sub III. לוה.

לַיִל, לַיְלָה 242 **n.m.**[Gn 40, 5] **night** (NH *id.*; MI[15] לללה(ב); Aram. לֵילְיָא, לֵילְיָה, לֵילְיָן; Ar. لَيْلٌ, لَيْلَةٌ; Eth. **ለሊት:** all = *night*; As. *lîlâtu*, *evening* Dl[HWB]; meaning of √dubious; form probably לילי, and ending ה־ radical, and not ה loc., Nö[M 127] Dl[Prol. 128] Ges[§ 90. 2. c. R.] Kö [ii. p. 57, R. 1]); —abs. לַיְלָה Gn 19[33] + 214 t. + 2 t. Qr (v. infr.); לָיְלָה Gn 1[5] + 3 t.; לַיִל Is 16[3] + Pr 31[18] La 2[19] Kt (Qr לַיְלָה); לֵיל Is 15[1.1] 21[1]; cstr. לֵיל Ex 12[42] Is 30[29]; pl. abs. לֵילוֹת 1 S 30[12] + 4 t.; cstr. *id.*, Is 21[8] + 5 t.; —**1.** lit. *night*, opp. day, Gn 8[22] (J), Dt 1[33] + very oft. (v. יוֹם); alternation of day and night divinely ordained Gn 1[5] (P), Je 33[20.20.25] +; מִיּוֹם עַד־ל׳ Is 38[12.13] i. e. within one whole day; as close of day, עַד־ל׳ 2 Ch 35[14]; as time of sacred חָג (לֵיל) Is 30[29]; of suffering and weeping לֵילוֹת עָמָל Jb 7[3], cf. ψ 6[7] 77[3] etc.; of pious desires, prayer, praise, meditation, etc. (sts. ‖ *by day*) Is 26[9] Jb 35[10] ψ 1[2] 22[3] 42[9] 77[7] 88[2] 92[3] 119[55], cf. 16[7] 17[3]; of night-service in Temple 134[1]; of sudden assault, or destruction, Is 15[1] Je 6[5] Ob[5] Jb 27[20] 34[20.25] 36[20]; divided into watches ψ 90[4]; לֵיל שְׁמוּרִים Ex 12[42] v. sub שׁמר; c. num., denoting duration of time, †*forty days and forty nights* Gn 7[4.12] Ex 24[18] 34[28] Dt 9[9.11.18.25] 10[10] 1 K 19[8]; *three days and three nights* (שְׁלֹשָׁה לֵילוֹת) 1 S 30[12] Jon 2[1]; *seven days and seven nights* (שִׁבְעַת לֵילוֹת) Jb 2[13]†; חֲלוֹם הַל׳ †Gn 20[3] 31[24] (both E), 1 K 3[5]; מַרְאֹת הַל׳ Gn 46[2] (E); חֶזְיוֹן ל׳ Jb 20[8] 33[15], חֲזוֹנוֹת ל׳ 4[13], חֲלוֹם חֶזְיוֹן ל׳ Is 29[7] (cf. Mi 3[6] infr.)†; בֶּן־ל׳ Jon 4[10.10] v. בֵּן **8.** p. 121 b. Chiefly in adverb. phr.: — בַּחֲצִי הַל׳ *at midnight* Ex 12[29] + (v. חֲצוֹת, חֲצִי p. 345 b), cf. בְּתוֹךְ הַל׳ †1 K 3[20], בְּאִישׁוֹן ל׳ Pr 7[9]†; בַּל׳ הַזֶּה Ex 12[8.12] *on this night* (P; the night of which one is speaking); בַּל׳ הַהוּא *on that night* Gn 19[35] (J) + oft., (P only Nu 14[1]); בַּל׳ הוּא Gn 19[33] 30[16]; so הַל׳ alone †1 S 14[34], but del. Ⓖ We Kit, cf. Dr; Klo Bu rd. לִיהוה; הַל׳ *to-night* †Gn 19[5.34] 30[15] (all J), Nu 22[8.19] (E), Jos 2[2] 4[3]

(both JE), 2 S 17[1.16] 19[8] Ru 1[12] 3[2.13], opp. מָחָר *to-morrow* 1 S 19[11]; הַלַּ֫יְלָה = *this night* just past, *last night* 1 S 15[16] (cf. Dr); כָּל־הַלַּ֫יְלָה *all night* Ho 7[6] (opp. בֹּקֶר), Ex 14[20.21] (J), Nu 11[32] Jos 10[9] (both JE), Ju 16[2.2] 19[25] 1 S 15[11] 31[12] 2 S 2[29.32] 4[7]; opp. כל־היום ההוא (of continuous action) 1 S 19[24] 28[20] Is 62[6], opp. יומם ψ 78[14]; בְּכָל־לַ֫יְלָה ψ 6[7] *every night* (prob.); cf. כָּל־הַלֵּילוֹת Is 21[8] *all the nights* (opp. יוֹמָם)†; esp. לַ֫יְלָה *by night* Nu 22[20] (E) Jos 8[3] (JE), Dt 16[1] Nu 9[16] (P) + 51 t.; of these Gn 14[15] and Ex 13[21.22] (J) + 25 t. opp. יוֹמָם, covering all the time; otherwise Ju 6[27] (opp. יוֹמָם); לַ֫יְלָה וָיוֹם *night and day* 1 K 8[29] Is 27[3] Est 4[16]; less oft. לֵילוֹת ψ 16[17]; הַלַּ֫יְלָה *by night* †2 K 25[4] (ל in ‖ Je 52[7]), Zc 1[8] Ne 4[16] (opp. הַיּוֹם)†; בַּלַּ֫יְלָה *id.*, Je 6[5] + 18 t. (chfly late; oft. opp. בַּיּוֹם, יוֹמָם, etc.); בַּלֵּילוֹת †ψ 92[3] (opp. בַּבֹּקֶר), 134[1] Ct 3[1.8]; בְּלַ֫יְלָה Ne 9[19] (opp. בְּיוֹמָם); בְּלֵיל Is 15[1.1]; כַּלַּ֫יְלָה *as at night* Jb 5[14] (opp. צָהֳרַיִם)†. **2.** fig. שִׁיתִי כַלַּ֫יְלָה צִלִּךְ Is 16[3] sim. of shadow of Zion as protection; more oft. in gloomy sense, of avenging calamity without divine guidance or comfort לַ֫יְלָה מֵחָזוֹן Mi 3[6]; personal distress Jb 35[10]; judgment perh. also Jb 36[20] (Ew De Di Da; night of death Bu; 'unintelligible' Siegf); מַה־מִּלַּ֫יְלָה מַה־מִּלֵּיל Is 21[11] i.e. what hour of the night of calamity is it? cf. v[12] (opp. בֹּקֶר).

†**לִילִית n.f. Lilith** (Milton Che *night-hag*), name of a female night-demon haunting desolate Edom; prob. borrowed fr. Bab., Is 34[14] (NH *id.*; As. *lilîtu*, Dl[HWB 377]; Syr. ܠܠܝܬܐ PS[1951]; on the development of legends of Lilith in later Judaism, v. Bux[Lex. Talmud., s.v.] Che[ad loc.] Grünbaum[ZMG xxxi. 1877, 250 f.]—Connexion with לַ֫יְלָה perhaps only apparent, a popular etymology).

לִין v. לון.

†**[לִיץ] vb. scorn** (NH *id.*; vb. not in cognates; cf. Ph. מלין *interpreter* CIS[22.44.88]; Ar. لَاصَ is *turn aside* (intrans.); hence perh. prop. *speak indirectly* or *obliquely*, Fl[De Pr. 1, 6]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 m. לָצְתָּ Pr 9[12]; *Impf.* יָלִיץ 3[34] + 2 t.; *Pt.* לֵץ 9[7] + 11 t.; pl. לֵצִים ψ 1[1] + 3 t.;—*scorn*, וְלָצְתָּ לְבַדֶּךָ תִּשָּׂא Pr 9[12] *if thou scornest thou alone shalt bear it* (opp. חָכַמְתָּ), c. acc. 14[9] 19[28]; c. לְ, לַלֵּצִים הוּא־יָלִיץ *scorners he (God) scorneth* 3[34]; הַלֵּץ the scorner is proud and haughty 21[24], delights in scorning 1[22], is incapable of discipline 9[7], reproof 9[8] 15[12], or rebuke 13[1], cannot find wisdom 14[6]; is an abomination 24[9], should be avoided ψ 1[1]; smitten and punished for the benefit of the simple Pr 19[25] 21[11] and banished for the removal of contention 22[10]; judgment is prepared for him 19[29]; ‖ עָרִיץ Is 29[20]; wine is a scorner Pr 20[1].—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. sf. הֵלִיצֻנִי ψ 119[51]; *Pt.* מֵלִיץ Gn 42[23] Jb 33[23]; pl. cstr. מְלִיצֵי 2 Ch 32[31]; sf. מְלִיצַי Jb 16[20]; מְלִיצֶיךָ Is 43[27];—**1.** *deride* Jb 16[20] ψ 119[51]. **2.** Pt. *interpreter* Gn 42[23] (E); fig. of intermediaries between God and man, Jb 33[23] Is 43[27]; *ambassador* 2 Ch 32[31]. **Po'lel** *Pt.* pl. לְצִצִים (מְ dropped Kö[II. 479]) *scorners* Ho 7[5]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* תִּתְלוֹצָצוּ *act as a scorner, shew oneself a mocker*, Is 28[22].

†**לָצוֹן n.[m.] scorning**, Pr 1[22]; אַנְשֵׁי לָצוֹן *men of scorning, scorners* = לְצִים 29[8] Is 28[14].

†**מְלִיצָה n.[f.] satire, mocking-poem** Hb 2[6], also Pr 1[6] (al. here *figure, enigma*).

לוּשׁ (√of foll., Thes לוּשׁ; perhaps = *be strong* (Thes) cf. Ar. لَوْثٌ, لَيْثٌ, **strength**; لَاثَ (med. ي) III. v *be strong*, etc., appar. denom. = *be lion-like*).

†I. **לַ֫יִשׁ n.m.**[Jb 4, 11] **lion** (Ar. لَيْثٌ, לֵיתָא ; As. *nešu, lion* is comp. by Hal (cf. Hpt[KAT 2, 510]) Ba[ZA iii. 1888, 60]);—*lion* Jb 4[11] Is 30[6] (‖ לָבִיא), לְ גְּבוֹר בַּבְּהֵמָה Pr 30[30]

†II. **לַ֫יִשׁ n.pr.loc.** (on meaning *lion*, cf. RS[Sem. i. 156 (om. 2nd ed.)]);—former name of Dan, in extreme north of Canaan, Ju 18[7.14.27.29] (v. דָּן p. 192 b); Ⓖ Λαισα; = לֶשֶׁם q.v.; cf. Buhl[Geogr. § 124].

†III. **לַ֫יִשׁ n.pr.m.** father of Michal's second husband, 1 S 25[44] + 2 S 3[15] Qr (Kt לוּשׁ), Ⓖ Αμεις, Σελλης, A Λα(ε)ις, Ⓖ L Ιωας, Σελλειμ.

†**לַ֫יְשָׁה n.pr.loc.** N. of Jerus. Is 10[30] (perh. akin to III. לַ֫יִשׁ, v. Di); site unknown; v. Kasteren[ZPV xiii. 101] conj. *'Isawiye*, village two miles NE. fr. Jerus. (PEF[Map; Mem. iii. 27] Rob[BR i. 437] cf. Buhl[Geogr. 175]), Ⓖ ἐν Σα, Λαισα.

לְךָ = לְכָה *Imv.* of הָלַךְ q.v.

לָכַד [121] **vb. capture, seize, take** (by lot) (Ph. לכד *take out, choose* (?); ☪ לְכַד as BH; Ar. لَكَدَ is *strike, push*, with the hand, etc., مِلْكَدٌ *pestle*, cf. mod. لَكَدَ *attack* Wetzst[ZMG xxii. 1868, 140];

לָכַד *stick* or *cleave* to);—**Qal** *Pf.* לָ֫כְדָה Jos 8[1]+, לָכַדְתִּי 2 S 12[27] etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִלְכֹּד Am 3[5]; וַיִּלְכֹּד Ju 8[12]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. לָכְדָהּ 2 S 12[28], mpl. לִכְדוּ; *Inf. abs.* לָכוֹד Am 3[5]; *cstr.* sf. לְלָכְדֵנִי Je 18[22], לְלָכְדָהּ 32[24]; *Pt.* לֹכֵד Jb 5[13] Pr 16[32];—**1.** *capture, seize* (not in P) c. acc., usu. a city or town, in war Ju 1[8.12] Jos 8[21] 10[1] (JE), Dt 2[35]+48 t. (but Ju 1[18] del. as gloss Bu Kit GFM al.); land Jos 10[42] (D), Dn 11[18]; water-courses (fords), Ju 3[28] 7[24.24] 12[5]; obj. men (usu. princes, kings) in battle Ju 7[25] 8[12.14] Jos 11[12.17] (D), 2 Ch 22[9] 33[11]; captives and spoils 2 S 8[4]=1 Ch 18[4]; of Saul's seizing the kingdom (הַמְּלוּכָה), i.e. acquiring it actually by force of arms 1 S 14[47]; also of Samson's *catching* the foxes Ju 15[4]; of a lion *catching* his prey Am 3[4]; of a trap, snare, לָכוֹד יִלְכֹּד 3[5]. †**2.** fig. of entrapping men Je 5[26] ψ 35[8], cf. Pr 5[22] Jb 5[13] and (of a pit) Je 18[22]. †**3.** of *taking* by lot Jos 7[14.14.14.17] (JE; v. **Niph. 3**).

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נִלְכַּד La 4[20]; 3 fs. נִלְכְּדָה 1 K 16[18]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִלָּכֵד בָּהּ Is 24[18] Je 48[44]; יִלָּכֵד Ec 7[26]; וַיִּלָּכֵד Jos 7[16]+, etc.; *Pt.* נִלְכָּד Jos 7[15];—**1.** *be captured* in war, of city 1 K 16[18] 2 K 18[10] Je 38[28.28] 48[1.41] 50[2.9.24] 51[31.41] Zc 14[2]; of men Je 51[56] La 4[20] (cf. **Qal 1**). **2.** of men, *be caught*, viz. in a snare or trap, only fig., usu. by divine judgment Is 8[15] 24[18] 28[13] ψ 9[16] 59[13] Pr 6[2] 11[6] Je 6[11] 8[9]; so of Moab Je 48[7.44]; of being *ensnared* by a woman Ec 7[26]; of being *caught* by cords of distress, בְּחַבְלֵי עָנִי, Jb 36[8]. **3.** *be taken* by lot Jos 7[15.16.17.18] (all JE), 1 S 10[20.21.21] 14[41.42] (cf. **Qal 3**).

†**Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl.; יִתְלַכְּדוּ וְלֹא יִתְפָּרָדוּ Jb 41[9] *they grasp each other, and cannot be separated*, of crocodile's scales (‖ אִישׁ בְּאָחִיהוּ יִדְבָּקוּ); פְּנֵי תְהוֹם יִתְלַכָּדוּ Jb 38[30] *the face of the deep compacts* (of freezing; ‖ בָּאֱבָן מַיִם יִתְחַבָּאוּ); vbs. transp., plausibly, by Me Bi Siegf Bu).

†[לֶ֫כֶד] **n.[m.] a taking, capture** (cf. ψ 9[16]) וְשָׁמַר רַגְלֵךְ מִלֶּכֶד Pr 3[26] (subj. יי).

†[מַלְכֹּדֶת] **n.f. a catching instrument**, i. e. **a snare, trap**, only fig.; sf. מַלְכִּדְתּוֹ עָלֵי נָתִיב Jb 18[10] of the wicked (‖ טָמוּן בָּאָרֶץ חַבְלוֹ).

לָכָה, לְכָה *Imv.* fr. הָלַךְ q.v.; לְכָה also for לָךְ *to thee* †Gn 27[37]

†לֶכָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[21]; unknown. ☉ Ληχα, Λαιχα.

†לָכִישׁ **n.pr.loc.**—so Jos 10[3]+; c. ה loc. לָכִישָׁה Jos 10[31]+5 t.;—Canaanitish (Amorit.) city, with king, Jos 10[3.5.23] (all JE), v[31] 12[11] (both D); (=Tel el-Amarna *Lakiša, Lakisi* Wkl[TA Tablets, Nos. 217, 218, 180, 181]); captured by Jos 10[32.33.34.35] (all D); reckoned to Judah Mi 1[13] Je 34[7] Jos 15[39] (P), cf. 2 K 14[19.19]=2 Ch 25[27.27], 2 Ch 11[9] Ne 11[30]; base of Assyrian operations 2 K 18[14], cf. 2 Ch 32[9], also 2 K 18[17] 19[8]=Is 36[2] 37[8] (=As. *Lakisi* Schr[COT 2 K 18, 13]); prob.=mod. *Tell el-Hesy*, c. 33 miles SW from Jerusalem FJB[Mound of Many Cities, 1893] Buhl[Geogr. § 103] GASm[Geogr. 234]; > *Umm el-Lâkis* vdVelde[Mem. 320] Guérin[Judeé ii. 299 ff.]; *Um Lâkis* opp. by Rob[BR ii. 47].—☉ Λαχεις.

לָכֵן v. כֵּן. לְלָאוֹת v. [לוּלִי] sub לולו.

†**לָמַד vb. exercise in, learn** (NH *id., be accustomed to, learn;* Aram. לְמַד (rare) *learn;* Syr. ܠܰܡܰܕ Pa. *accustom, combine;* Ettaph. *be taught*, etc.; As. *lamâdu, learn*, Dl[Prol. 29]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לָ֫מַד Is 26[10]; 1 s. לָמַדְתִּי Pr 30[3]+3 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִלְמַד Dt 17[19]; 1 s. אֶלְמְדָה ψ 119[73]; 3 pl. יִלְמְדוּן Dt 4[10]+12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* לְמֹד Is 1[17]; *Inf. abs.* לָמוֹד Je 12[16]; *cstr.* sf. לָמְדִי ψ 119[7]; *Pt. pass.* cstr. לְמוּדֵי 1 Ch 5[8];—*learn* something, c. acc. Dt 5[1] ψ 119[7.71.73] 106[35] Pr 30[3] Is 2[4] 26[9.10] 29[24] Je 12[16.16] Mi 4[3]; c. אֶל Je 10[2]; c. *inf.* Dt 18[9] Is 1[17] Ez 19[3.6]; לְיִרְאָה Dt 4[10] 14[23] 17[19] 31[13]; וְיִרְאוּ Dt 31[12]; לְמוּדֵי מִלְחָמָה *trained* to war 1 Ch 5[18]

Piel *Pf.* 3 ms. לִמֵּד Ec 12[9]; 2 m. sf. לִמַּדְתָּנִי ψ 71[17] +7 t. Pf.; Impf. יְלַמֵּד ψ 25[9]; יְלַמֶּד Jb 21[22]; 2 ms. sf. תְּלַמְּדֵנוּ ψ 94[12]; 1 s. אֲלַמְּדָה ψ 51[15]; 3 mpl. יְלַמְּדוּן Dt 4[10]+12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* sf. לַמְּדֵנִי ψ 25[4]+12 t. Imv.; *Inf.* לַמֵּד Je 32[33]+9 t.; *Pt.* מְלַמֵּד Dt 4[1]+7 t. Pt.;—*teach*, abs. 2 Ch 17[7.9.9] ψ 60[1]; *teach* some one something, c. double acc. Dt 4[5.14] 5[28] 11[19] 31[19.22] Ju 3[2] 2 S 1[18] (?), ψ 25[4.9] 34[12] 51[15] 94[10] 119[12.26.64.66.68.108.124.135.171] 132[12] Ec 12[9] Is 40[14] Je 2[33] 9[13.19] 13[21] Dn 1[4]; c. acc. pers. Dt 4[10] ψ 25[5] 71[17] Ct 8[2] Is 48[17] Je 31[34] 32[33.33] Ezr 7[10]; acc. rei Jb 21[22]; acc. pers. ל rei 2 S 22[35]=ψ 18[35], ψ 144[1]; acc. rei ל pers. Jb 21[22]; acc. pers. מִן rei ψ 94[12]; acc. pers. בְּ rei Is 40[14]; acc. pers. inf. rei Dt 4[1] 6[1] 20[18] ψ 143[10] Je 9[4] 12[16]; מְלַמְּדַי *my teachers* ψ 119[99] Pr 5[13]. **Pual** *Pf.* 3 ms. לֻמַּד Je 31[18]; *Pt.* pl. cstr. מְלֻמְּדֵי 1 Ch 25[7] Ct 3[8]; f. מְלֻמָּדָה Is 29[13] Ho 10[11];—*trained*, as soldiers Ct 3[8]; singers 1 Ch 25[7]; a bullock to the yoke Ho 10[11]; *taught*, of a human command Is 29[13].

לָמֻד **adj.** taught;—לְ Je 2[24]; pl. לְמוּדִים Is 50[4.4]; cstr. לְמוּדֵי Is 54[13]; לִמְדֵי Je 13[23]; sf. לִמְדַי Is 8[16];—**1.** *taught*, as disciples Is 8[16] 50[4.4] 54[13] **2.** *accustomed to* something, לִמֻּד מִדְבָּר Je 2[24] (wildass) *accustomed to the wilderness;* לִמְדֵי הָרֵעַ 13[23] *accustomed to do evil.*

†[מַלְמֵד] **n.[m.]** ox-goad;—cstr. מַלְמַד Ju 3[31].

†תַּלְמִיד **n.[m.]** scholar (late; NH) 1 Ch 25[8].

לָמַד, לָמְדָה, לָמְדָה, לָמְדָה, לְמָדָה v. מָה **4 d.**

לְמוֹ poet. for לְ, v. p. 518 a.

†לְמוּאֵל, לְמוֹאֵל **n.pr.m.** king of Massa (prob., v. מַשָּׂא); לְמוֹ Pr 31[1], למו v[4].

לְמוֹאֵל Ne 12[38] rd. לַשְּׁמֹאל, v. שמאל.

†לֶמֶךְ **n.pr.m.** (on orig. form cf. Lag[BN77]; conj. as to meaning Bu[Urgesch. 102, 129]);—לְ Gn 4[19] +7 t.; לֶמֶךְ 4[18]+2 t.;—**1.** son of מְחוּיָאֵל (Cainite) Gn 4[18.19.23.23.24] (all J). **2.** son of מְתוּשָׁלַח (Sethite) Gn 5[25.26.28.30.31] (all P), 1 Ch 1[3]. —𝔊 Λαμεχ.

לְמַנִּי, לְמִנִּי v. מִן **9 b.**

לְמַעַן v. מען sub ענה.

לְעַ v. sub I. לוּעַ.

†[לָעַב] **vb.** jest (NH Hiph. *id.;* 𝔗 לְעַב Ethpa. *id.;* Syr. ܠܥܒ Ethpa. *mock, delight oneself, be greedy;* Ar. لَعِبَ *play, sport, jest*);—only **Hiph.** *Pt.* וַיִּהְיוּ מַלְעִבִים בְּ׳ 2 Ch 36[16] *and they were* (continually) *making jest at* the messengers of God.

†[לָעַג] **vb. mock, deride;** also (Niph.) **stammer,** poet. (NH Hiph. *id.;* 𝔗 לְעֵג Aph. *id.;* ܠܥܓ *stutter* (cf. NH לִגְלֵג *mock*, 𝔗 לַגְלֵג *id.;* Syr. ܠܓܓ *stutter*, Ar. لَجْلَجَ *id.*));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. לָעֲגָה 2 K 19[21] Is 37[22]; *Impf.* יִלְעַג־ Jb 22[19] ψ 2[4], יִלְעָג Jb 9[23]; 3 fs. תִּלְעַג Pr 30[17]; 2 ms. תִּלְעַג ψ 59[9], וַתִּל׳ Jb 11[3]; 1 s. אֶלְעַג Pr 1[26]; 3 mpl. יִלְעֲגוּ־ ψ 80[7]; *Pt.* לֹעֵג Pr 17[5] Je 20[7];—*mock, deride, have in derision,* of Jerus. triumphing over enemy (c. לְ pers. vel rei) 2 K 19[21]=Is 37[22] (‖ בוז); of the innocent Jb 22[19] (‖ שׂחק); of God (c. לְ) 9[23] ψ 2[4] 59[9]; abs. of wisdom Pr 1[26] (‖ שׂחק); of wicked (c. לְ) Pr 17[5] (‖ שׂמח), 30[17] (‖ בוז), Je 20[7] (‖ שׂחק); so also perh. ψ 80[7] (read לָנוּ for לָמוֹ with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙), cf. (abs.) Jb 11[3]. **Niph.** *Pt.* נִלְעָג . . . עַם Is 33[19] *a people stammering of tongue* (i.e. barbarians, cf. v[a]; but rd. נעלג [√עלג] Gr[Monatsschr. 1884, 45]; ‖ עַמְקִי שָׂפָה). **Hiph.** (late; cf. NH) *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּלְעֵג Ne 3[33]; 2 ms. תַּלְעִיג Jb 21[3]; 3 mpl. יַלְעֲגוּ ψ 22[8], וַיַּלְעֲגוּ Ne 2[19]; *Pt.* מַלְעִגִים 2 Ch 30[10];—*mock, deride,* always in bad sense: c. לְ pers. Ne 2[19] (‖ בזה), ψ 22[8]; c. עַל־ pers. Ne 3[33]; c. בְּ pers. 2 Ch 30[10] (‖ השׂחיק); abs. Jb 21[3].—So also יַלְעִיג (or יִלְעַג) Pr 18[1] for MT יִתְנַלַּע Gr[l.c.] (v. גלע, p. 166 supra).

†לַעַג **n.[m.]** mocking, derision, (barbarous) **stammering**;—abs. לְ Jb 34[7]+2 t.+ ψ 123[4] (הַלְ MT cstr. c. art.—so Kö[Synt. § 303 e]—but prob. insert לְ foll. Hup Now Bae, cf. also Ges[§ 127 g]), + Ez 23[32] (but del. 𝔊B Hi Co Berthol), + 36[4] (where Co reads בלע, but less prob., cf. Berthol); sf. לַעֲגָם Ho 7[16] (v. infr.); pl. cstr. לַעֲגֵי Is 28[12] (v. infr.);—**1. a.** *mocking, derision,* ψ 123[4] (‖ בוז); so appar. c. sf. as gen. obj. Ho 7[16] (but very dub., probably corrupt, cf. We Now); nearly = *blasphemy* Jb 34[7] **b.** = obj. of derision ψ 44[14]=79[4] (‖ חֶרְפָּה, קֶלֶס); so also Ez 23[32] (‖ צחק; si vera l., v. supr.), 36[4]. **2.** *stammerings* (of barbarous language), לְ׳ שָׂפָה Is 28[11] (‖ לָשׁוֹן אַחֶרֶת; so Ew Brd Di Hup-Now[ψ 35, 16], De al. sub לָעַג); but Gr[Monatsschr. 1884, 45] reads עלגי, √עלג.

†[לָעֵג] **adj. mocking,** only pl. cstr. as noun (si vera l.), לַעֲגֵי מָעוֹג ψ 35[16] *mockers of* מָעוֹג (q.v.), but text dub.; Che reads לְעֻגֵי, Schwally ZAW xi. 1890, 258 לָעֲגוּ.—To [לָעֵג] is also referred לַעֲגֵי Is 28[11] by Ges De Che Du, < sub לַעַג q.v.

†לַעְדָּה **n.pr.m.** a man of Judah 1 Ch 4[21], 𝔊 Μαδαθ, A Λαδα, 𝔊L Λαδηι.

†לַעְדָּן **n.pr.m. 1.** an Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[26] 𝔊 Λαδ(δ)αν. **2.** a Gershonite 1 Ch 23[7.8.9] 26[21.21.21] 𝔊 Εδαν, A Λ(ε)αδαν, Χαδαν, 𝔊L Λααδαν.

לעה v. לוע.

†[לָעַז] **vb. talk indistinctly, unintelligibly** (NH *id.*, in deriv. לַעַז *foreign language,* לָעֵז *foreigner*), also *murmur, remonstrate;* Syr. ܠܥܙ *talk indistinctly;* Ar. لَغَزَ *distort;* IV. *talk obscurely, ambiguously*);—only **Qal** *Pt.* עַם לֹעֵז ψ 114[1] *a people talking unintelligibly* (‖ מְבַרְבְּרִים).

†[לָעַט] **vb. swallow (greedily)** (NH *id.*, Hiph. *stuff* cattle with food; Syr. ܠܥܛ *jaw;* cf. Ar. لَغَطَ *speak confusedly, utter indistinct sounds*);—only **Hiph.** *Imv.* ms. sf. causat. הַלְעִיטֵנִי Gn 25^{30} (J) *let me swallow*, sq. מִן rei.

†לַעֲנָה **n.f. wormwood** (NH *id.;* Ar. لَعْنٌ is *curse* (vb. لَعَنَ *id.*), so Nab. לענת (vb. לען) cf. Cook$^{Gloss.}$);—only fig. of bitter things:—of perverted justice, Am 5^{7} 6^{12} (‖ רֹאשׁ); of result of idolatry, Dt 29^{17} (‖ *id.*); of יי's chastisement Je 9^{14} (‖ מֵי־רֹאשׁ), 23^{15} (‖ *id.*), La 3^{15} (‖ מְרוֹרִים), v^{19} (‖ רֹאשׁ); sim. of bitter (מָרָה) result of intercourse with strange woman Pr 5^{4} —On *wormwood* (*Artemisia absinthium*, etc., Gk. *ἀψίνθιον*) cf. Löw$^{80\,f.\,401,\,421}$ Tristr$^{Nat.\,Hist.\,Bib.\,493}$.

לַעַע v. לוע.

לפד (√of following; meaning unknown).

†לַפִּיד **n.m.**$^{Ju\,15,\,4}$ **torch** (NH *id.*);—ל abs. Ju 15^{4} Is 62^{1}; cstr. Gn 15^{17} Zc 12^{6}; pl. לַפִּידִים Ju 15^{5} + 2 t., לַפִּידִם Ex 20^{18}, לַפִּדִים Ju 7^{16} + 3 t.; cstr. לַפִּידֵי Dn 10^{6}:—*torch*, Ju 7$^{16.20}$ 15$^{4.4.5}$ (kindled, הַבְעִיר אֵשׁ בְּ׳); לַפִּיד אֵשׁ Gn 15^{17} (+ תַּנּוּר עָשָׁן; JE), Zc 12^{6} (sim. of conquering power of [chiefs of] Judah; ‖ כִּיּוֹר אֵשׁ), לַפִּידֵי אֵשׁ Dn 10^{6} (sim. of eyes of angel in vision; ‖ וּפָנָיו כְּמַרְאֵה בָרָק); sim. of flashes (reflected from) darting chariots Na 2^{5} (‖ בָּרָקִים); ל of lightning-flashes Ex 20^{18} (E; + קוֹלֹת *thunder-peals*); of flashing water-drops expelled by snortings of crocodile Jb 41^{11} (‖ כִּידוֹרֵי אֵשׁ); of flame between cherubim Ez 1^{13} (‖ גַּחֲלֵי־אֵשׁ, אֵשׁ); sim. of Zion's glorious deliverance Is 62^{1} (‖ נִגְהָהּ).—לַפִּיד Jb 12^{5} v. sub פִּיד.

†לַפִּידוֹת **n.pr.m.** husband of Deborah Ju 4^{4}; Ⓖ Λαφ(ε)ιδωθ.—On fem. form cf. GFM.

לְפָנַי 1 K 6^{17} v. sub [פָּנֶה], פָּנִים.

לִפְנִים 1 K 6^{29} v. sub פָּנִימָה.

†[לָפַת] **vb. twist, turn, grasp with a twisting motion** (Ar. لَفَتَ *twist, wring;* As. *lapâtu, overthrow*, Dl$^{HWB\,382}$);—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיִּלְפֹּת Ju 16^{29} sq. acc., Samson *grasped* the two middle columns. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּלָּפֶת Ru 3^{8} the man started up *and twisted himself;* 3 mpl. יִלָּפְתוּ Jb 6^{18} the paths of their way [i. e. of the streams] *turn aside* (*twist, wind*, with lessening force), so AV Hi De Da Bu > Ew Ol Di Siegf Du, who read Qal יִלְפְּתוּ or Pi. יְלַפְּתוּ, making ארחות, =*caravans*, subj.

לָצוֹן, לֵץ v. sub ליץ.

†לַקּוּם **n.pr.loc.** northern border-town of Naphtali, Jos 19^{33} (P), Ⓖ Δωδαμ, ⓖL Λακουμ. so also Lag$^{Onom.\,275,\,24}$; site unknown.

לָקַח ^{965} **vb. take** (NH *id.*, esp. *buy*, and (Niph.) *be taken in marriage;* MI$^{17.20}$ Impf. ואקח; Ph. לקח; As. *likû, laḳû* Dl$^{HWB\,384}$; Ar. لَقِحَ *conceive* (of female), iv. *impregnate;* Eth. ለቀሐ *receive;* Zinj. לקח DHM$^{Sendsch.\,59}$; Aram. also Inscr. of Carpentr.^{3} (Imv. יקחי); cf. Cook$^{Gloss.\,Aram.\,Inscr.}$);—**Qal** *Pf.* ל Gn 2^{22} +, לָקָח 27^{36} + (קָח Ez 17^{5} is textual error; om. Ⓖ Ⓢ Co, cf. Ges$^{§\,19,3.a}$); sf. לָקְחֵנִי Gn 24^{7}, לָקְחָם Je 27^{20} (for קָחָם Ho 11^{3} rd. prob. אֶקְחֵם Ⓖ ℑ Ew St Sta$^{§\,384,\,4}$ Now Che Or We); 2 ms. לָקַחְתָּ Gn 20^{3} +, etc.; *Impf.* יִקַּח Ex 21^{10} +. וַיִּקַּח Gn 2^{15} + (Nu 16^{1} read וַיִּקָּחֵם Bö We Di Dr$^{2\,S\,18,\,18}$; 1 S 30^{20} read וַיִּקְחוּ We Dr Kit Bu); sf. יִקָּחֵנִי 2 S 22^{17} +; יִקָּחֵךְ Jb 15^{12}; 3 fs. תִּקַּח Gn 38^{23} +; 1 s. אֶקַּח 14^{23} +, וְאֶקְחָה Zc 11^{13}; 1 pl. נִקַּח Gn 34^{6} +, נִקְחָה 1 S 4^{3} +; וְנִקַּח Dt 3^{8} 29^{7}; *Imv.* לְקַח Ex 29^{1} Pr 20^{16} + Ez 37^{16} (Co וְלָקְחָתָּ, after Ⓖ); fs. לְקֻחִי 1 K 17^{11}; usually קַח Gn 6^{21} +, קָחָה 15^{9}, sf. 3 ms. קָחֻנּוּ 1 S 16^{11} + 2 t.; sf. 3 fs. קָחֶנָּה Je 36^{14}; sf. 3 mpl. קָחֻם־נָא Gn 48^{9} (cf. Kö$^{i.\,330}$ Ges$^{§\,61,\,2}$); fs. קְחִי Is 23^{16} + 3 t.; mpl. קְחוּ Gn 42^{33} +, sf. 3 ms. קָחֻהוּ 1 K 20^{33}; *Inf. abs.* לָקוֹחַ Je 32^{14} + 2 t., לָקֹחַ Dt 31^{26}; *cstr.* קַחַת Je 5^{3} +; קָחַת־ 2 K 12^{9} (Kö$^{i.\,318}$); usually c. prep. לָקַחַת Gn 4^{11} +, מִקַּחַת 1 K 22^{3} +, etc.; sf. קָחְתִּי Ez 24^{25}, קָחְתְּךָ Gn 30^{15} +, etc.; *Pt. act.* לֹקֵחַ 27^{46} +, etc.; *pass.* pl. לְקֻחִים Pr 24^{11};—**1.** *take, take in the hand*, sq. acc. rei, Ex 7^{15} (J), 17^{5} (E), Nu 25^{7} (P), 2 K 4^{29} (all c. בְּיָד) 2 S 18^{14} (c. בְּכַף), cf. Gn 8^{9} (J), Ex 4^{17} 12^{22} (JE), Dt 5^{17} + oft.; Gn 40^{11} (E; of plucking grapes. 2 S 4^{6} read סַּקְלָה for לְקֻחִי, v. חִטָּה, p. 334 supra, and סקל). This easily passes into **2.** *take and carry along* with oneself, בֶּסֶף קְחוּ בְיֶדְכֶם Gn 43^{12} (J), Jos 9^{11} (JE), 1 K 14^{3} 2 K 5^{5} 8$^{8.9}$ 9^{1} Pr 7^{20} (all c. בְּיָד); cf. Gn 43^{15} Jos 9^{4} (both JE), +. **3. a.** *take* from, or out of, sq. acc. rei vel pers., + מִן loc.: Gn 2^{22} (rib from man), 3^{22} (man from ground; both J); Dt 19^{12} 1 S 17^{49} 1 K 17^{19} +; וַיִּקַּח אֶת־הַחֶרֶב מֵעַל יֶרֶךְ יְמִינוֹ Ju 3^{21} (i. e. *drew* it); c. ב instr. בְּמֶלְקָחַיִם ל׳ מֵעַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Is 6^{6}; sq. מִן partit. 2 S 12^{4}. **b.** *take, carry away:* Ez 3^{14} *spirit lifted me up and carried me away;* fig. of passion carrying one away Jb 15^{12}. **c.** *take away* from, so as to

deprive of, sq. acc. Gn 42[36] (E); sq. acc. + מִן, Gn 44[29] (מֵעִם; J), 1 K 11[34] ψ 51[13]; יְ׳ לֹקֵחַ אֶת־ 2 K 2[3] *is about to take away thy lord from over thy head*, so v[5]; cf. abs. אֵינֶנּוּ כִּי־לָ׳ אֹתוֹ אלהים Gn 5[24] (P); more oft. without מִן, Gn 27[36.36] 30[15.15] 31[1] (all J), Ju 11[13.15] 15[6] 18[24] 1 S 12[3.3] 2 S 12[4] 1 K 11[34] Jb 12[20]; abs. Jb 1[21]; אֶתֵּן־לְךָ מֶלֶךְ בְּאַפִּי וְאֶקַּח בְּעֶבְרָתִי Ho 13[11]; of the sword, taking away its victims Ez 33[4.6]; fig. of taking away understanding Ho 4[11] **d.** esp. *take away* life 1 K 19[10.14] ψ 31[14] Pr 1[19] Jon 4[3]. **4.** *take* to or for a person: **a.** for oneself, sq. acc. + לְ, =*appropriate* to oneself Dt 7[25] Nu 8[16] (P), Dt 22[7] 2 K 12[6]; c. לְ as dat. comm., Zc 11[7]; לְ אֶת־שְׁנֵי יְלָדַי לוֹ לַעֲבָדִים 2 K 4[1] *to take my two sons for himself for slaves*; so (without לְ reflex.), תִּקָּחֶנּוּ לְעֶבֶד עוֹלָם Jb 40[28] *wilt thou take him as slave for ever?* **b.** =*procure, get*, sq. acc. + לְ, קְחוּ לָכֶם תֶּבֶן Ex 5[11] (J) *get you straw*; לִקַּח לוֹ קָלוֹן Pr 9[7] *getteth to himself shame*; so oft., esp. קַח לְךָ, etc., Gn 6[21] 12[19] 16[21] 45[19] +; without לְ, Ne 5[2] *let us procure corn*, and eat and live; of acquiring a field Pr 31[16]. **c.** *take possession of*, sq. acc., of land Dt 29[7] Jos 11[16.23] (all D), 2 Ch 16[5]; cf. פְּקֻדָּתוֹ יִקַּח אַחֵר ψ 109[8] *his office let another take*; fig. הַלַּיְלָה הַהוּא יִקָּחֻהוּ אֹפֶל Jb 3[6] *that night—let darkness take possession of it!* **d.** =*select, choose*, וְאֶתְכֶם לָ׳ Dt 4[20], cf. v[34] (+לוֹ), 1 K 11[37]; of men Dt 1[15] Jos 3[12] (JE; +לָכֶם); +מִן Dt 1[23] Jos 4[2] (JE). **e.** esp. *take* in marriage: (1) for another, esp. a son, c. לְ, וְלָקַחְתָּ אִשָּׁה לִבְנִי Gn 24[4] *and thou shalt take a wife for my son*, so v[7.38.40.48] (all J), 21[21] (E), Je 29[6b]; (2) more oft. for oneself, usu. c. לְ reflex. (sts. + לְאִשָּׁה), Gn 4[19] 6[2] 11[29] 12[19] (all J), +oft.; without לְ Gn 20[2.3] (E), etc. **f.** =*receive, accept*, esp. a bribe, gift, ransom, etc., 1 S 8[3] 12[3c.4] (both sq. מִן), Am 5[12] 2 K 5[15.16.20.23.26.26] ψ 15[5]; interest-money Ez 18[13.17] 22[12]; inheritance Jos 13[8] 18[7] (both D), Nu 34[14.14.15] (P); of earth, receiving Abel's blood Gn 4[11] (J); chastisement Is 40[2]; of *perceiving* a sound, Jb 4[11] *mine ear received a whisper of it*; *receive* mentally: וְלָקַח בְּעָלָיו Ex 22[10] (E) i.e. shall accept the oath as satisfactory; בָּרוּךְ לָקַחְתִּי Nu 23[20] (JE), i.e. *I have received* (commandment by revelation) *to bless*; *receive* instruction Pr 24[32] Je 2[30] +; entanglements of temptation Pr 22[25]. **g.** *take*, as preliminary to further action: Gn 31[34] (E), *she took them* and put them; Ju 3[25] *take* key and open; Jos 2[4] *she took* the two men and hid them; 1 K 18[4] Obadiah *took* 100 prophets and hid them; 19[21] Elisha *took* the yoke of oxen and slew them, cf. 2 S 17[19] 18[18]; sts. wholly redundant, קְחוּ וַעֲשׂוּ עֶגְלָה חֲדָשָׁה 1 S 6[7] *take and prepare a new cart*, etc.; somewhat different is הַלְּקֻחִים לְשׁוֹנָם וַיְנַאֲמוּ נְאֻם Je 23[31], i.e. *they take* (=make use of) their own tongues, and talk oracles. **5.** *take* up, upon=*put* upon, sq. עַל: וַתִּקַּח תָּמָר אֵפֶר עַל־רֹאשָׁהּ 2 S 13[19] *and Tamar put ashes upon her head*; וַיִּקָּחֶהָ עַל־הַחֲמוֹר Ju 19[28]; cf. יִפְרֹשׂ כְּנָפָיו יִקָּחֵהוּ Dt 32[11] *he spreadeth his wings, he taketh him up.* **6.** =*fetch*: קְחִי־נָא לִי מְעַט־מַיִם 1 K 17[10] *fetch me, pray, a little water*, cf. v[11.11], 2 K 2[20] 4[41]; וְקַח־לִי מִשָּׁם שְׁנֵי גְדָיִים עִזִּים Gn 27[9] *and fetch me thence two kids*, cf. v[13] (J); + בְּיָדִי 1 S 21[9]; an offering Lv 12[8] (P; ‖ הֵבִיא v[6]); c. human obj. oft. nearly=*summon*, לָקַב אֹיְבַי לְקַחְתִּיךָ Nu 33[11] (JE) *to curse mine enemies did I summon thee*, Ju 11[5] 1 S 16[11]; שְׁלַח וְקַח אֹתוֹ אֵלַי 1 S 20[31] *send and bring him unto me*; 2 K 3[15] 6[13] +; of יְ׳, summoning his people from exile, מִשָּׁם יִקָּחֶךָ Dt 30[4]. **7** *take*=*lead, conduct* (with or without contact): וַיִּקַּח אֶת־שְׁנֵי בָנָיו עִמּוֹ Gn 48[1]; גַּם בְּקַרְכֶם קְחוּ Ex 12[32] (both E); וְאֶת־עַמּוֹ לָקַח עִמּוֹ Ex 14[6] (J) *and his people he took with him*, cf. v[7] (J), Jos 8[1] (JE), Ju 4[6]; אֶקָּחֲךָ אֶל־מָקוֹם אַחֵר Nu 23[27] *I will take thee unto another place*, cf. v[14.28] (all JE); יְ׳ subj., וָאֶקַּח אֶת־אֲבִיכֶם Jos 24[3] (E) *and I took your father* Abraham from beyond the river; הַצֵּל לְקֻחִים לַמָּוֶת Pr 24[11] *rescue those led to death.* **8.** *take*=*capture, seize*: לָקַחְתִּי בְחָזְקָה 1 S 2[16] *I will take by force*, sc. flesh; of spoils, בֶּצַע כֶּסֶף לֹא לָ׳ Ju 5[19] *gain of silver they took not*; of capture of ark 1 S 5[1]; bronze 2 S 8[8], etc.; territory Gn 48[22] (E), Dt 3[14]; cities Nu 21[25] (JE), Dt 3[14] Jos 11[19] (D), 1 S 7[14] 2 S 8[1]; of capture of hippopotamus Jb 40[24]; of seductions of woman, וְאַל־תִּקָּחֵךְ בְּעַפְעַפֶּיהָ Pr 6[25] *and let her not capture thee with her eyelids.* **9.** *take*=*carry off*: **a.** as booty Gn 14[11] 1 S 27[9] 30[16.18.19.20] 1 K 14[26.26]. **b.** as prisoners Gn 14[12] 2 K 18[32]=Is 36[17], 2 K 23[34]=2 Ch 36[4]. **10.** in phr. *take* vengeance: וְנִקְּחָה נְקָמָתֵנוּ מִמֶּנּוּ Je 20[10] *and we will take our vengeance upon him*; abs. נָקָם אֶקַּח Is 47[3] *vengeance will I take.*

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נִלְקַח 1 S 4[22]; נִלְקָח 4[11] Ez 33[6]; 3 fs. נִלְקָחָה 1 S 4[17]; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּלָּקַח Est 2[8.16]; 1 s. אֶלָּקַח

2 K 2[9]; *Inf. cstr.* הִלָּקְחוֹ 1 S 4[19.21], sf. הִלָּקְחוֹ 1 S 21[7];—**1.** *be captured*, of ark 1 S 4[11.17.19.21.22]. **2.** *be taken away, removed*, of shewbread 1 S 21[7]; of removal by death Ez 33[6]; of translation of Elijah 2 K 2[9] (c. מֵעִם pers.) **3.** *be taken, brought* unto (אֶל־), only Est 2[8.16].

†**Pu.** *Pf.* לֻקַּח Gn 3[23]+, 3 fs. לֻקְּחָה־ 2[23], 2 ms. לֻקַּחְתָּ 3[19], etc.;—**1.** *be taken* from, out of (מִן of source) Gn 2[23] 3[19.23] (all J); cf. וְלֻקַּח מֵהֶם קְלָלָה Je 29[22] *and there shall be taken from them* (derived from their case) *a curse-formula*. **2.** =*be stolen* from, Ju 17[2] (ל pers.) **3.** *be taken captive*, Je 48[46], cf. Is 52[5]. **4.** *be taken away, removed* (=**Niph. 2**), of Elijah's translation 2 K 2[10] (c. מֵאֵת pers.), of death Is 53[8] (c. מִן, prob. instr.)

†**Hoph.** *Impf.* יֻקַּח Gn 18[4]+, etc.;—**1.** *be taken, brought* unto Gn 12[15] (J ; sq. בֵּית *to the house of*), 18[4] (abs.) **2.** *be taken* out of Jb 28[2] (מִן of source), from, of Ez 15[3] (מִן partit.) **3.** *be taken away* from Is 49[24] (מִן pers.); abs. v[25].

†**Hithp.** *Pt.* fs. אֵשׁ מִתְלַקַּחַת lit. fire *taking hold of itself*, of lightning Ex 9[24] (JE), Ez 1[4], exact signif. dub.; *in close succession, incessant* Di Sm, *infolding itself*, i. e. a mass of fire, Thes RobGes AV VB SS, > of *quivering* flashes Buhl, of *forked* or *zigzag* lightning Da.

†לֶקַח **n.m.**[Pr.4,2] **learning, teaching** (concrete; prob. *what is received*);—ל abs. Is 29[24]+ 5 t.; sf. לִקְחִי Dt 32[2] Jb 11[4]; לִקְחָהּ Pr 7[21];—**1.** *instruction*, subjective, as personal acquirement; יִלְמְדוּ לֶקַח Is 29[24], they *shall learn instruction* (‖ בִּינָה); וְיוֹסֵף לֶקַח Pr 1[5] a wise man will hear *and will increase* (his) *learning*, so 9[9]. **2.** *teaching*, obj., as thing taught, יַעֲרֹף כַּמָּטָר לִקְחִי Dt 32[2] (אִמְרָתִי), Jb 11[4]; לִי טוֹב נָתַתִּי לָכֶם Pr 4[2]; also =*teaching-power, persuasiveness*, מֶתֶק שְׂפָתַיִם יוֹסִיף לִי Pr 16[21] *sweetness of lips increaseth persuasiveness* (v. מתק), וְעַל שְׂפָתָיו יוֹסִיף לֶקַח v[23]; in bad sense, of seductive words of adulteress, בְּרֹב לִי Pr 7[21] (‖ בְּחֵלֶק שְׂפָתֶיהָ).

†לֶקְחִי **n.pr.m.** a Manassite, 1 Ch 7[19], Ⓖ Λακεειμ, A Λακεια, Ⓖ L Λοκεειμ.

†I. מַלְקוֹחַ **n.m.**[Is 49,25] **booty, prey** (cf. לָקַח 9);—הֵיֻקַּח מִגִּבּוֹר מ׳ Is 49[24] (‖ שִׁבְיִ), cf. v[25] (‖ *id.*); Nu 31[26] (‖ *id.*), 31[11] (‖ שְׁלָל), v[12] (‖ *id.* + שִׁבְיָ, i.e. here, only, disting. fr. captives), v[32] (‖ יֶתֶר), v[27] הַבָּזָ).

†II. [מַלְקוֹחַ] **n.[m.]** jaw (as *taking, seizing* food);—du. sf. מַלְקוֹחָי וּלְשׁוֹנִי מֻדְבָּק ψ 22[16] *and my tongue is made to cleave to my jaws*, i.e. my gums.

†מֶלְקָחַיִם, [מַלְקָחַיִם] **n.[m.]du. tongs, snuffers**;—**1.** tongs used at altar of temple, for lifting coal, in Is.'s vision, Is 6[6]. **2.** lamp-*snuffers*, in temple 1 K 7[49]=2 Ch 4[21]; in tabern. sf. (ref. to lamp-stand, מְנוֹרָה) מַלְקָחֶיהָ Ex 25[38] 37[23] Nu 4[9] (all P).

†[מִקַּח] **n.[m.]** a **taking, receiving**;—cstr. מִקַּח־שֹׁחַד 2 Ch 19[7] *a taking of a bribe*.

†[מִקְחָה] **n.f. ware** (prop. thing *received*, sc. in trade; cf. לָקַח in NH); only pl. הַמִּקְחוֹת Ne 10[32] (*their*) *wares*.

†[לָקַט] **vb. pick** or **gather up**, specif. **glean** (NH *id.* and נָקַט; Ar. لَقَطَ *pick up* (as a bird, grains, etc.); Aram. לְקַט, and נְקַט; כּפּ; Mand. לגט (Nö[M 54], also on Talm. נקט); cf. As. *laḳâtu* Dl[HWB 385] (but ט=*t*?));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. לָקְטוּ Ex 16[22] Nu 11[8], וְ׳ consec. Ex 16[4], לָקְטוּ Ex 16[18]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִלְקְטוּ Ex 16[5], תִּלְקְטֶהוּ Ex 16[26]; *Imv.* mpl. לִקְטוּ Gn 31[46] Ex 16[16]; *Inf. cstr.* לִלְקֹט Ex 16[27]+2 t.;—**1.** *pick up, gather*, c. acc., stones Gn 31[46] (J), lilies Ct 6[2]; usu. the manna: Ex 16[4.5.26] (J), v[21.22] (P); sq. מִן partit. v[16] (P); so abs. v[27] Nu 11[8] (both JE), Ex 16[17.18] (P); of animals gathering food תִּתֵּן לָהֶם יִלְקֹטוּן ψ 104[28]. **2.** specif. *glean*, abs., Ru 2[8] (c. בְּ loc.; usu. Pi. in this sense). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְלִקְּטָה consec. Ru 2[16], לִקְּטָה Ru 2[17.18]; 2 fs. לִקַּטְתְּ Ru 2[19]; *Impf.* וַיְלַקֵּט Gn 47[14]+2 t.; 3 fs. תְּלַקֵּט Ru 2[15], וַתְּ׳ Ru 2[3.17]; 2 ms. תְּלַקֵּט Lev 19[9]+2 t.; 1 s. אֲלַקֳּטָה Ru 2[2.7] (cf. Ba[NB 152, 489]); *Inf. cstr.* לְלַקֵּט Ru 2[15]+2 t.; *Pt.* מְלַקֵּט Is 17[5], pl. מְלַקְּטִים Ju 1[7] Je 7[18];—**1.** *gather, gather up*, fallen grapes, Lv 19[10] (H), arrows 1 S 20[38], (fire-)wood Je 7[18]; abs. (food from ground) Ju 1[7] (cf. GFM);= *pick, pick off*, 2 K 4[39.39] (+ מִן of source). **2.** fig. *collect* (money) Gn 47[14] (J). **3.** specif. *glean*, after the reapers, usu. abs. Ru 2[3.7] (‖ אָסַף), v[17] (all c. בְּ loc.), v[15] (בֵּין loc.), v[19] (adv. loc.), also v[2] (where בְּ may be loc. or partit., cf. Be), also v[15.16.23]; c. acc. Is 17[5] (שִׁבֳּלִים, sim. of devastation of land; ‖ אָסַף קָצִיר), Ru 2[17.18]; c. acc. cogn. לֶקֶט Lv 19[9]=23[22] (H). **Pu.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּלֻקָּטוּ

Is 27[12] *ye shall be picked up* (of Isr. under fig. of grains or berries, after the threshing process of ’s judgment). **Hithp.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְלַקְּטוּ Ju 11[3] and *there collected themselves* worthless men unto (אֶל) Jephthah (*were raked together* GFM).

†לֶקֶט **n.**[**m.**] **gleaning**, i.e. what is or may be gleaned, only cstr. לְקִצִּירֵךְ, as acc. cogn. with לקט Pi., (q. v.) Lv 19[9] = 23[22] (H).

†יַלְקוּט **n.**[**m.**] **receptacle, wallet**(?) (prop. *collector*) (on form cf. Lag[BN p. 127] Ba[NB § 156 b] Kö[ii. 1, § 76, 4]) —only in 1 S 17[40] and he put them [the stones] בִּכְלִי הָרֹעִים אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ וּבַיַּלְקוּט *in the shepherd’s receptacle which he had, even* (?) *in the wallet* (? such as every shepherd carried, hence art.); but prob. del. ו before בַּיַּל (Ⓖ The We Klo Bu HPS), and regard לוֹ . . . בִּכְלִי as gloss (We Bu HPS).

†[לָקַק] **vb. lap, lick** (NH *id.*, Pi.; Ar. لَقَّ *lick, lap* of dog (Wahrm)); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לָקַק 1 K 21[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְלָקְקוּ Ju 7[5.5]; 3 mpl. יָלְקוּ 1 K 21[19], וַיְלַקְקוּ 1 K 22[38]; —*lap*, יָלַק בְּלָשׁוֹנוֹ מִן־ הַמַּיִם Ju 7[5], like a dog v[5] (abs.); of dogs *lapping up* blood (acc.), 1 K 21[19.19] 22[38]. **Pi.** *Pt.* pl. c. art. הַמְלַקְקִים Ju 7[6] (בְּיָדָם אֶל־פִּיהֶם is erron. gloss, v. GFM), v[7]; in both = *lap, lap up* (= **Qal** v[5]).

לקשׁ (√of foll.; NH לקשׁ *be late* (Hiph. and deriv.); Aram. לְקִישָׁא *make* or *do late*, לְקִישׁ *late;* vulg. Ar. لَقَسَ *be late* (Hauran), Wetzst in De[Job 24, 6], so 11. Wahrm; لَقِّيسَ *late*, Dozy[Suppl. ii. 543]).

†לֶקֶשׁ **n.**[**m.**] prob. **after-growth, aftermath**, i.e. **spring-crop** (cf. GASm[12 Proph. i. 109]); —only (2 t.) Am 7[1], בְּתְחִלַּת עֲלוֹת הַלָּקֶשׁ וְהִנֵּה לֶקֶשׁ אַחַר גִּזֵּי הַמָּלֶךְ:— > Other interpr. are: *late-rain growth* (fr. מַלְקוֹשׁ q. v.), Hoffm[ZAW iii. (1883) 116]; *leaf-and-herb-gathering* in spring, We after Klein[ZPV iv. 1881, 83]; Anderlind[viii. 1886, 62].

†מַלְקוֹשׁ **n.m.**[Je 3, 3] **latter-rain, spring-rain** (i.e. showers of March–April; important, as strengthening and maturing crops); מ׳ Ho 6[3] + 7 t.; —related to גֶּשֶׁם as particular to general, opp. יוֹרֶה (*former rain*, q.v.): Ho 6[3] Je 5[24]; so opp. מוֹרֶה Jo 2[23]; particular under מָטָר Dt 11[14] (opp. יוֹרֶה), Zc 10[1] (+ מְטַר־גֶּשֶׁם), Jb 29[23]; ‖ רְבִבִים Je 3[3]; עָב מ׳ Pr 16[15] *spring-rain-cloud* (sim. of king’s favour).

†[לָקַשׁ] **vb.** only **Pi.** 3 mpl., prob. denom. fr. לֶקֶשׁ = **take the aftermath**, i. e. *take everything* (Wetzst in De[Hiob 26, 6]) (> Buhl 11. לקשׁ, cf. Ar. لَقَشَ *schnell zusammenraffen* [cf. Lane[2668]]); —*despoil;* : וְכֶרֶם רָשָׁע יְלַקֵּשׁוּ Jb 24[6] *and the vineyard of the wicked* (but rd. prob. עָשִׁיר *the rich* Bu Du) *they despoil* (‖ קָצַר).

לשׁד (√of foll., cf. Ar. لَسَدَ *suck, lick* (Eth. ለሰደ: *butter*); so Thes and on ψ 32[4] De Bae, also Di[Nu 11, 8]).

[לֶשַׁד] **n.m.** juice, juicy or dainty bit, dainty ;—cstr. כְּטַעַם לְשַׁד הַשָּׁמֶן Nu 11[8] (J) sim. of taste of manna (Ⓖ ἐγκρίς, 𝔙 *panis oleatus*), i.e. a dainty prepared with oil (cf. Di) ; נָהֲפַךְ לְשַׁדַּי בְּחָרְבֹנֵי קָיִץ ψ 32[4] *my juice* (sap, life-moisture) is transformed, etc.

לשׁך (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†לִשְׁכָּה **n.f. room, chamber, hall, cell, lishka** (NH *id.* ; לִשְׁכְּתָא; cf. also נִשְׁכָּה; on the *lishka* v. Now[Arch. ii. 37, 52, 79]; Bo[Geogr. I, xvii. 438 (ed. Leusd.)] comp. Gk. λέσχη, cf. RS[Sem. i. 236 (2nd ed. 254)] al.); —לְ Ez 40[38] +; cstr. לִשְׁכַּת 2 K 23[11] +; c. ה loc. לִשְׁכָּתָה 1 S 9[22]; pl. לְשָׁכוֹת Ez 40[17] +; cstr. לִשְׁכוֹת Ne 10[38] +; —**1. a.** of room connected with a sanctuary (בָּמָה), where sacrif. meal was eaten 1 S 9[22], insert also prob. 1[18] (Ⓖ We Dr Klo Bu). **b.** connected with Sol.’s temple, where wine offered to Rechabites Je 35[2.4], cf. v[4.4]; one where prophecy read 36[10] (both these appar. open, cf. Gie[Je 35, 2]); cf. לִשְׁכַּת נְתַן־מֶלֶךְ הַסָּרִים . . בַּפַּרְוָרִים 2 K 23[11]; used of Levites’ cells 1 Ch 9[33]; = storerooms v[26] (‖ אֹצָרוֹת), 23[28] 28[12] 2 Ch 31[11]. **c.** in Ezek.’s temple, cells for priests, singers, etc. Ez 40[17.17.38.44.45.46] + 41[10] (del. Co Bthl), 42[1.4.7.7.8.11] + v[12] (del. Co Bthl); in three tiers, cf. הַלְּ הָעֶלְיוֹנֹת 42[5] (vid. v[3]), (45[5] rd. עָרִים לָשֶׁבֶת Ⓖ Sm Co Sgfr[KauAT] Bthl); לְ הַקֹּדֶשׁ for sacred uses 42[13.13.13] 44[19] 46[19]. **d.** in second temple, as store-rooms Ezr 8[29] Ne 10[38.39] (‖ בֵּית הָאוֹצָר), v[40]; used by individuals Ezr 10[6] Ne 13[5] (לְ גְּדוֹלָה), v[8], in gen. v[4.9]. **2.** of scribe’s room in royal palace Je 36[12.20.21].

†1. לֶשֶׁם **n.**[**m.**] a precious stone in h. p.’s breast-plate Ex 28[19] 39[12] (√ and mng. dub.; Ⓖ λιγύριον, Joseph[Ant. iii. 7, 5] λίγυρος, 𝔙 *ligurius*, and this (= λυγκούριον, *lyncurion*?) compared with *carbuncle* Plin[NH viii. 57 (38)]; identif. with *amber*

Demostratus in Plin[NH xxxvii. 11 (2)], or with *jacinth* (Rev 21[20]) Braun[De Vest. Sacerd. ii. 14] Winer[RWB i. 332]; cf. further, Di[Ex 28, 19]).

†II. לֶשֶׁם **n.pr.loc.** variant of לַיִשׁ (whence We[De gent 37] Di rd. לְשֶׁם; Lag[BN 20 Anm.] thinks ם remnant of *Mimmation*, לֶשֶׁם fr. לַיִשׁ = *Laišum*), old name of city דָּן (v. לַיִשׁ), Jos 19[47.47] (cf. Di), ⑥B Λαχεις, דָּן לֶשֶׁם = Λασεννδακ, A⑥L Λεσεν(μ).

לשׁן (√ of foll.; Thes conj. orig. mng. *lick* (cf. לשׁ, לסב, לסם), so Hup-Now[ψ 32, 4]).

†לָשׁוֹן **n.m.**[Jos 7, 29] and (more oft.) **f.**[Is 28, 11] **tongue** (NH *id.*; also As. *lišânu*; Ar. لِسَانٌ; Eth. ልሳን; Aram. לִישָׁן, לִישָׁן, כְּעֻנָּא (all *li-*); Zinj. לשן DHM[Sendsch. 59]); — abs. לָ Ex 4[10]+; הַלָּשׁוֹן Jos 15[2]; cstr. לְשׁוֹן Jos 7[21]+; sf. לְשׁוֹנִי 2 S 23[2]; לְשֹׁנוֹ Ex 11[7]+2 t.; לְשׁוֹנוֹ Ju 7[5] Est 1[22]; לְשׁוֹנְךָ ψ 34[14]; לְשׁוֹנָם Is 59[3], etc.; pl. לְשֹׁנוֹת abs. ψ 31[21] Is 66[18]; cstr. Zc 8[23]; sf. לְשֹׁנָתָם Gn 10[20.31]; — **1.** *tongue* of men, **a.** used in lapping Ju 7[5]; cleaving to the palate (חֵק), in thirst La 4[4], so as to produce dumbness Jb 29[10] (קוֹל נֶחְבָּא ‖), ψ 137[6] Ez 3[26] (‖ נֶאֱלַם); cleaving to jaws (מַלְקוֹחַ) ψ 22[16]; לְ בַּצָּמָא נָשְׁתָּה Is 41[17] *their tongue for thirst is parched*, לְ תִּמַּק בְּפִיהֶם Zc 14[12] (of יי's judgment); a choice morsel is held תַּחַת לְ Jb 20[12] (fig. of mischief), cf. ψ 10[7] (ready to be uttered), 66[17] (‖ פֶּה), Ct 4[11]. **b.** usu. as organ of speech, both good and bad (esp. ψ Pr, oft. ‖ פֶּה, שָׂפָה); — כָּבֵד לְ Ex 4[10] (J) *heavy of tongue*; מַעֲנֵה לְ Pr 16[1], מְלֹתוֹ עַל־לְשׁוֹנִי 2 S 23[2], cf. Pr 31[26], ψ 139[4] (בְּלִ'), הַיִּשׁ בְּלְשׁוֹנִי עַוְלָה Jb 6[30]; מָוֶת וְחַיִּים בְּיַד לְ Pr 18[21], cf. 21[23] 25[15]; of (false) proph., הַלֹּקְחִים לְ Je 23[31]; subj. of vb. of speaking, דִּבְּרָה לְשׁוֹנִי :— דִּבְּרָה לְשׁוֹנִי בְחִכִּי Jb 33[2] ψ 12[4] 37[30]; cf. (Je 9[7] infr. and) לְ.. תִּמְהַר לְדַבֵּר Is 32[4], לְשׁוֹנִי עֵט סוֹפֵר מָהִיר ψ 45[2], i.e. as swift as a rapid scribe's stylus; subj. of הָגָה Is 59[3] Jb 27[4] ψ 35[28] 71[24]; subj. of נִשְׁבַּע Is 45[23]; תִּתְהַלֵּךְ בָּאָרֶץ לְ ψ 73[9]; of hostile speech, insolence, etc., Jos 10[21] (JE; obj. of I. חָרַץ q.v., cf. **3** infr.), Je 18[18] Is 3[8]; וַעַם לְ Ho 7[16] (but text dub., cf. We Now), שָׁנַנוּ לְ כְּמוֹ חֶרֶב חַדָּה לְ ψ 57[6], cf. 64[4]; כָּל־לְ תָּקוּם אִתָּךְ Is 54[17]; הָאֹרֵג לְ 57[4]; נָחַשׁ 140[4]; further, Je 9[2.4]; as instr. of seductive flattery (הֶחֱלִיק), without בְּ, ψ 5[10] Pr 28[33], cf. חֲלָקוֹת לְ Pr 6[24]; of falsehood ψ 78[36] (cf. infr.); of slander (cf. לוּשַׁן) רָגַל עַל־לְ ψ 15[3], אִישׁ לָשׁוֹן 140[12], cf. סֵתֶר לְ Pr 25[33]; חָטָא בְּלִ' ψ 39[2]; cf. 64[9] (text dub., v. Hup Che Bae); moral qualities ascribed to:—as arrogant ψ 12[5] (cf. v[4] supr.); as devising injuries, הַוּוֹת תַּחְשֹׁב לְ ψ 52[4], cf. הַוּוֹת לְ Pr 17[4]; נְצֹר לְ תַּצְמִיד מִרְמָה ψ 50[19] *nectere fraudem*; מֵרַע ψ 34[14] (וּשְׂפָתֶיךָ מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה ‖); oft. of lying tongue: לְשׁוֹן שֶׁקֶר Pr 6[17] 12[19] 21[6] 26[28] ψ 109[2]; לְ מִרְמָה 52[6]; לְ רְמִיָּה Mi 6[12] ψ 120[2.3]; לְ תַּרְמִית Zp 3[13]; לְ תַּהְפֻּכוֹת Pr 10[31], and נֶהְפָּךְ בְּלִ' Pr 17[20]; לְ מִרְמָה דִּבֵּר Je 9[7]; לְ עֲרוּמִים Jb 15[5]; also on the other hand לְ צַדִּיק Pr 10[20]; לְ חֲכָמִים 12[18] 15[2]; לְ לְמוּדִים v[4]; לְ מַרְפֵּא Is 50[4]. — Note phrases שׁוֹט לְ Jb 5[21] *scourge of* (the) *tongue*, רִיב לְשׁוֹנוֹת ψ 31[21]; פַּלֵּג לְשׁוֹנָם ψ 55[10]: also בְּעַל הַלִּ' Ec 10[11] (of serpent-charmer), and וְתֵעֲלוּ עַל־שִׂפַת לְ Ez 36[3]. — On tongue of יי (once), v. **4** infr. †**c.** organ of singing, subj. of רָנַן ψ 51[16] 126[2] Is 35[6], עָנָה ψ 119[172]. **2.** = *language* Dt 28[49] Je 5[15] and later, viz.: Ez 3[5.6] (בִּבְדִי לְ'), עִמְקֵי שָׂפָה ‖, but del. ⑥ Codd. Co Sgfr[KauAT]), Is 28[11] (‖ לְ אַחֶרֶת, לַעֲגֵי שָׂפָה, fig. of יי's unintelligible dealings); עִמְקֵי שָׂפָה ‖) עַם ... נִלְעַג לְ 33[19]; 66[18] (‖ גּוֹיִם), Zc 8[23] Gn 10[5.20.31] (all P), Ne 13[24] Est 1[22.22] 3[12] 8[9.9] Dn 1[4]. **3.** *tongue* of animals: dog Ex 11[7] (J; obj. of I. חָרַץ q.v.; cf. **1 b**), ψ 68[24]; adder Jb 20[16] (subj. of תַּהֲרֹג); crocodile 40[25] **4.** *tongue* of fire, devouring, בָּאֵכֶל קַשׁ לְשׁוֹן אֵשׁ Is 5[24]; cf. of יי, וּלְשׁוֹנוֹ כְּאֵשׁ אֹכָלֶת 30[27] (שְׂפָתָיו מָלְאוּ וַעַם ‖). **5.** = (*tongue*-shaped) *wedge* of gold Jos 7[21.24] (JE). **6.** = (*tongue*-shaped) *bay* of sea Is 11[15] Jos 15[2.5] 18[19] (all P).

†[לָשַׁן] **vb. denom.** use the tongue, only specif., **slander**; — **Po'el** *Pt.* מְלָשְׁנִי בַּסֵּתֶר רֵעֵהוּ ψ 101[5] (on form, cf. Ges[§ 90, 3] Kö[Lgb. i. § 26]). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. juss. אַל־תַּלְשֵׁן עֶבֶד וגו' Pr 30[10].

†[לָשַׁע] **n.pr.loc.** near Sodom and Gomorrah, only לָשַׁע Gn 10[19]; ⑥D Δασα; E⑥L Λασα; site unknown; = *Kallirrhoë*, with hot-springs, Jerome[Quaest in Gen. (10, 19)], cf. Buhl[Geogr 123 and reff.]

לַשָּׁרוֹן Jos 12[8] v. שָׁרוֹן.

לתה (√ of foll.; meaning unknown; Thes conj. *spread out*, cf. Sam. נתח *spread out garment*, v. also Di[Lex. Eth. 45 f.], but this word very dubious).

†מַלְתַּחָה **n.f.** appar. **wardrobe, wearing apparel** (Eth. ልብስ: *tunic*);—only in וַיֹּאמֶר לַאֲשֶׁר עַל־בֵּתּוֹ הוֹצֵא לְבוּשׁ [οἴκου] μεσθααλ (μισθ′); 𝔙 *super vestes.*

לתך (√ of foll., mng. unkn., cf. Lag[Or. ii, 32 f.]).

†לֶתֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] a barley-measure (NH *id.*, a corn-measure); only in חֹמֶר־שְׂעֹרִים וְלֶתֶךְ שְׂעֹרִים Ho 3[2]; acc. to 𝔙 = ½ כֹּר = ½ חֹמֶר (q.v.), cf. Mish. (Levy[NHWB ii. 531]), but this tradition is uncertain (cf. Now[Arch. i. 203]); 𝔊 *νέβελ οἴνου*, for ל׳ ש׳.

מ

מ, ם, *Mēm*, thirteenth letter; used as numeral 40 in postB. Heb.

מַ· v. מָה. מִ· v. מִן.

מֹאָב v. מוֹאָב. [מַיְאַבּוּם] v. אבם.

מְאֹד (√ of following As. *ma'ādu, be many, increase, ma'adu, many; ma'adiš, in abundance*, Dl[HWB, 388 f.]; cf. Sab. מאד *to add*, DHM[ZMG 1883, 342 f.] Hom[Süd-Ar. Chr. 127]; Ar. مَادَ *begin to grow*, of plant).

מְאֹד n.m. muchness, force, abundance, exceedingly (cf. As. *mu'du, abundance*, Hom[ZMG 1878, 711] ('treasures *ana mu'di, in abundance*') Dl[HWB 399]):—**1.** *force, might*, †Dt 6[5] וּבְכָל־מְאֹדֶךָ and with all thy *might*; hence 2 K 23[25]. **2.** in diff. idioms (298 t.) to express the idea of *exceedingly, greatly, very* (whether of magnitude or degree): **a.** (so mostly) as adv. acc., qualifying both adjj. and obs., Gn 1[31] טוֹב מְאֹד good *exceedingly*, 4[5] וַיִּחַר לְקַיִן מְאֹד and Cain was wroth *exceedingly*, 7[18] וַיִּגְבְּרוּ הַמַּיִם וַיִּרְבּוּ מְאֹד, 12[14] 13[2] חַטָּאִים לי׳ מאד, v[13] וַאֲבָרֶם כָּבֵד מְאֹד בַּמִּקְנֶה, 18[20] 19[3.9] 21[11] 24[16.35], + oft., ψ 46[2] עֶזְרָה בְצָרוֹת נִמְצָא מְאֹד as a help in troubles, to be found (=present) *exceedingly*; with an inf. Is 47[9] בְּעָצְמַת חֲבָרֶיךָ מְאֹד despite of thy spells being *very* numerous, Jos 9[13] מֵרֹב הַדֶּרֶךְ מְאֹד, 1 K 7[47]; הַרְבֵּה מְאֹד Gn 15[1] 41[49] Dt 3[5] +, for which in the later language is found לָרֹב מְאֹד †Zc 14[14] 2 Ch 4[18] 9[9] (in 1 K 10[10] הַרְבֵּה מְאֹד), 24[24] 30[13], and even לְהַרְבֵּה מְאֹד †2 Ch 11[12] 16[8]. מְאֹד is not usually separated from the word it qualifies by more than one or two words (as Gn 20[8] וייראו האנשים מאד, Nu 11[10] ויחר אף י׳ מאד); see, however, Dt 30[14] Ju 12[2] 2 S 12[5] 1 K 11[19] ψ 31[12]. It precedes its verb, †ψ 47[10] מְאֹד נַעֲלָה (hence 97[9]), 92[6]. **b.** עַד־מְאֹד *up to abundance, to a great degree, exceedingly*, †Gn 27[33] חֲרָדָה גְּדֹלָה עַד־מְאֹד, v[34] 1 S 11[15] עד מ׳ . . . וישמח, 25[36] וְהוּא שִׁכֹּר עַד־מְאֹד, 2 S 2[17] 1 K 1[4] Is 64[8] (cf. La 5[22]), v[11] ψ 38[7.9] 119[8.43.51.107] Dn 8[8] 11[25]. **c.** עַד־לִמְאֹד (v. עַד)† 2 Ch 16[14]. **d.** duplicated (Ges[§ 133 k]), †Gn 7[19] וְהַמַּיִם גָּבְרוּ מ׳ מ׳, 30[43] Nu 14[7] 1 K 7[47] 2 K 10[4] Ez 37[10]. **e.** בִּמְאֹד מְאֹד lit. *with muchness, muchness*, †Gn 17[2.6.20] Ex 1[7] (all P), Ez 9[9] 16[13].

1. **מֵאָה** (583) **n.f. hundred** (NH *id.*; MI[20] מאתן (du.); SI[5] מאת, מאתים (du.); Ph. מאת, מאתם (du.); As. *mê* (prob., Dl[§ 75]), TelAm. *mê-at* Wkl[TelAm 20*]; Ar. مِائَة; Sab. מאת, מאתם Os[ZMG x. 1856, 49; CIS iv. i. 6, 4; 46, 6]; מאה Eut[Sin 457]; Eth. ምእት; Aram. מְאָה, מְאָן; Palm. תלת מאה 300 Vog[Palm 6, 4]; Nab. מאה Eut[Nab 8, 9]);—מ׳ Gn 6[3] + 144 t.; cstr. מְאַת 5[3] + 30 t. (on מְאַת Ec 8[12] v. **2 d** infr.); pl. abs. מֵאוֹת Gn 5[9] + 324 t. (מֵאֹת only 5[4.30]); המאיות Kt 2 K 11[4] + 3 t. 2 K 11; du. מָאתַיִם (-תָיִם) Gn 11[19] + 76 t. (but 1 S 18[27] rd. מֵאָה (מְאַת) 𝔊 We Dr Kit Bu HPS);—*hundred*:—**1.** as simple number: **a.** abs. sg., (1) foll. by sg. of noun enumerated: מֵאָה קְשִׂיטָה Gn 33[19] Jos 24[32] (both E); מ׳ אִישׁ Ju 7[19] 1 K 18[13] 2 K 4[43]; מ׳ אַמָּה 1 K 7[2] Ez 40[19] +; מ׳ כִּכָּר 2 K 23[33] 2 Ch 25[6] 27[5] 36[3] Ezr 8[26]; מ׳ אֶלֶף = 100,000 1 K 20[29] + 6 t. K Ch; cf. also Gn 17[17] (P), 2 S 8[4] Is 65[20.20], and sq. n. coll. רֶכֶב 2 S 8[4] = 1 Ch 18[4], צֹאן 1 K 5[3]; (2) less oft. sq. pl. מֵאָה שְׁעָרִים Gn 26[12] (J), מ׳ פְּעָמִים 2 S 24[3] = 1 Ch 21[3], מ׳ נְבִיאִים 1 K 18[4], etc.; (3) seldom, and late, preceded by n.pl.: אַמּוֹת הַמֵּאָה הָרִמֹּנִים מֵאָה Je 52[23], cf. Ezr 2[69] 2 Ch 3[16] 4[3] 29[32]; (4) exceptional is כִּכֵּי כֶסֶף מֵאָה כֶסֶף Ezr 8[26]; also, with ellipsis, מֵאָה לְכִכָּרִים Dt 22[19] (i.e. shekels); מֵאָה קַיִץ 2 S 16[1] (i.e. cakes);

(5) מֵאָה without noun enumerated, esp. = *a hundred* (men, persons) Ju 20[10.10] Am 5[3.3] Lv 26[8.8] (H), 1 Ch 12[14]; מ׳ Pr 17[10] = 100 (blows), Ec 6[3] = 100 (children), 8[12] = 100 (times).—On Ne 3[1] 12[39] v. infr. **b.** abs. du., (1) foll. by sg., מָאתַיִם אִישׁ 1 S 18[27] 30[10] 2 S 15[11], מ׳ לָחֶם 1 S 25[18] 2 S 16[1], מ׳ צִנָּה 1 K 10[16] = 2 Ch 9[15], מ׳ אֶלֶף 1 S 15[4] +, מ׳ שְׁקָלִים Gn 11[23] (P); (2) less oft. sq. pl. מ׳ אֲנָשִׁים Jos 7[21] (JE), 2 S 14[26], מ׳ דְּבֵלִים 1 S 25[18], מ׳ אֲנָשִׁים 1 S 30[21], cf. Ezr 8[4]; (3) also preceded by n.pl.: עֲזִים מ׳ Gn 32[15], רְחֵלִים מ׳ v[15] (E), חֲרמוֹנִים מ׳ 1 K 7[20], cf. 1 Ch 15[8] 2 Ch 29[32] Ezr 2[65]; (4) c. ellipsis מ׳ בֶּסֶף Ju 17[4]; (5) as pred., רָאשֵׁיהֶם מ׳ 1 Ch 12[32] (v[33] van d. H). **c.** abs. pl. מֵא(וֹ)ת :—(1) alone, = *hundreds*, לְמֵאוֹת 1 S 29[2] *by hundreds*, so 2 S 18[4] (both + thousands); esp. שָׂרֵי (הַ)מ׳ *captains of (the) hundreds* Ex 18[21.25] (E), 2 K 11[4.9.10.15] +; (2) multiplied, sq. noun enumerated, in sg.: שְׁלֹשׁ מ׳ אִישׁ Ju 7[6] 300 *men*, cf. v[7.8.16] 8[4] Ex 12[37] (E), etc.; אַרְבַּע מ׳ שָׁנָה Gn 15[13] (JE) 400 *years*; חֲמֵשׁ מ׳ אֶלֶף 2 S 24[9] 500,000, cf. 2 Ch 13[17]; שֵׁשׁ מ׳ רֶכֶב Ex 14[7] (J) 600 *chariots*; שִׁבְעַ מ׳ אִישׁ Ju 20[15.16] 700 *men*; שְׁמֹנָה מ׳ חָלָל 2 S 23[8] 800 *slain*; תְּשַׁע מ׳ רֶכֶב Ju 4[3.13] 900 *chariots*; (3) less oft. sq. n.pl.: שְׁלֹשׁ מ׳ שׁוּעָלִים Ju 15[4] 300 *foxes*; חֲמֵשׁ מ׳ אֲתֹנוֹת Jb 1[3] 500 *she-asses*, etc.; (4) rare, and chiefly late, after n.pl. פִּלַגְשִׁים שְׁלֹשׁ מ׳ 1 K 11[3] 300 *concubines*, cf. 7[42] = 2 Ch 4[13], 1 Ch 4[42] 2 Ch 14[8] etc.; after n.coll. חֲמֵשׁ מ׳ בַּשֶּׁקֶל 2 Ch 35[9]; (5) rare is חֲמֵשׁ מ׳ בֶּקַע Ex 30[24] (P); (6) ellipsis of n., שְׁלֹשׁ מ׳ בֶּסֶף Gn 45[22] (E), etc. **d.** cstr. sg., only sq. sg., and late: מְאַת־שָׁנָה Gn 11[10] 21[5] 25[7] (all P) + 25 t. P, 1 Ch 25[9] Est 1[4] (Dr[Intr. 124]) (also c. other numerals, v. **2** infr.); מְאַת Ec 8[12] = 100 *times* (מֵאָה פְּעָמִים), sc. פַּעַם, or perhaps only appar. cstr. (Kö[ii. 228] cf. Ew[§ 269 b. 279 e]).—Ne 5[11] v. **3** infr. **2.** as part of larger number: **a.** usually preceding tens and units, (1) with noun expressed once, or not at all, earlier usage, usu. c. וְ before ten if no unit follows, otherwise without וְ before ten (see Kö[ii. 218 ff.]): מֵאָה וְעֶשֶׂר שָׁרִים Ju 2[8]; שֵׁשׁ מֵאוֹת שִׁשִּׁים וָשֵׁשׁ כִּכָּר 1 K 10[14] 666 *talents*, etc. (exceptions are Ne 7[24] and v[31]); (2) chiefly late, with noun and וְ repeated: מֵאָה שָׁנָה וְעֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וְשִׁבְעַ שָׁנִים Gn 23[1] (P) (cf. ואלף אמה ומאת אמה SI[5.6] Da[Expos. Times, May, 1898]). **b.** less oft., foll. tens and units, chiefly late, c. וְ repeated :—שִׁבְעַ וּשְׁלֹשִׁים וּמְאַת שָׁנָה Nu 7[86] (P); עֶשְׂרִים וּמֵאָה Ex 6[16] (P), etc.; c. noun after ten and after hundred, חָמֵשׁ וְשִׁשִּׁים שָׁנָה וּשְׁלֹשׁ מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה Gn 5[23] (P), etc.—On these usages v., further, Kö[ii. 217 ff.] Da[Synt. §§ 36 R. 3, 37 (d)] Ges[§§ 97, 134] and esp. Herner[Synt. d. Zahlwörter im AT (1893)]. †**3.** מְאַת הַכֶּסֶף Ne 5[11] = *a hundredth* part *of the money;* but read quite poss. מַשַּׁאת *the debt* (Gei[Jüd. Zeitschr. viii. 1870, 227] Gr.)

†II. מֵאָה **n.f.** used as n.pr. of tower on northern wall of Jerus., מִגְדַּל הַמֵּאָה Ne 3[1] 12[39].

[מַאֲרֵי], מַאֲרֵיי v. sub 1. אוה, p. 16 supr.

מאם (✓of following, mng. unkn.; Ol[§ 205] prop. ✓אום = חום *black*, cf. already Ew[§ 160 d]).

†מאום **n.m.** Jb 31, 7 **blemish, defect** (for מְאוּם, which, although found only late, is (si vera l.) appar. original form, Kö[ii. 146]);—מ׳ abs.: **1.** of physical defect Dn 1[4]. **2.** fig. בְּכַפַּי דָּבַק מ׳ Jb 31[7] of moral stain; usually

†מוּם **n.m.** Lv 21, 17 (= foregoing; quiesc. א om.) (NH *id.;* Aram. מוּמָא, מֻכְמָא);—abs. מ׳ Lv 21[17] + 16 t.; sf. מוּמוֹ Pr 9[7]; מוּמָם Dt 32[5];—*blemish, defect* (chiefly H): **1.** physical, **a.** in man, as excluding from priestly service, Lv 21[17.18.21.21.23]; disfiguring man 2 S 14[25], woman Ct 4[7]; (in all הָיָה מ׳ בְּ); as caused by man upon man Lv 24[19.20]. **b.** in beast (ref. to sacrifice) Lv 22[20.21.25] Nu 19[2] Dt 15[21.21] 17[1] (in all הָיָה מ׳ בְּ). **2.** fig. of moral blemish Dt 32[5] (but text very dubious, cf. Dr); תִּשְׁאָ פָנֶיךָ מִמּוּם Jb 11[15]; of shame of repulse Pr 9[7] (‖ קָלוֹן).

מְאוּמָה[32] **pron. indef.** **anything** (acc. to Thes from מָה וּמָה, like *quidquid*, against which is the *Mil'el* tone; acc. to Ol[254, 255, 386] Kö[ii. 146] an old accus. from מאום in sense of *speck, particle*, cf. Fr. *point:* in As. *manman* (prop. *who? who?*), assim. *mamman*, or *manma* (*man, who?* + generalizing *ma*), *mamma*, is *any one*, *minma* (*min, what?* + *ma*), *mimma*, is *anything*, Dl[§ 60, HWB 418 f.] W[SG 125 f.]);—*anything*, usually in negative sentences, as Gn 22[12] ואל־תעש לו מאומה (euphem. for *something bad*), 30[31] לֹא־תִתֵּן־לִי מאומה, 39[6.9] 40[15] (euphem.), 1 S 12[4.5] 20[26.39] 25[7.15.21] 29[3] etc., Ju 14[6] ומאומה אין בידו, Ec 5[14] ומ׳ לא ישא בעמלו, 1 K 18[43] אין מ׳ lit. nought of *anything!* Je 39[12] ואל תעש לו מאומה דָּע; strengthened by כֹּל + Gn 39[23] 2 S 3[35]; after אִם = *surely not*, 2 S 3[35]; in interrog. sentence Nu 22[38]; in affirm. sentence Dt 24[10] נִי־תַשֶּׁה בְרֵעֲךָ מַשַּׁאת מ׳ a pledge of (= consisting in)

anything, 2 S 13[2] (euphem.), 2 K 5[20] Used adverbially, 1 S 21[3] אישׁ אל ידע מ׳ את הדבר let no one know of the matter *in anything at all.*

מָאוֹר, [מְאוֹרָה] v. אור.

[מאזנים], מֹאזְנַיִם v. II. אזן.

מְאָיוֹת Kt v. מֵאָה.

מַאֲכָל, מַאֲכֹלֶת, מַאֲכֶלֶת v. אכל.

[מַאֲמָצִים, מַאֲמָץ] v. אמץ.

[מַאֲמָר] v. אָמַר.

†[מָאֵן] **vb. Pi.** refuse (**Qal** perhaps *be distasteful*, cf. Syr. ܡܐܢ *taeduit, ægriguit*, Aph. *be slothful;* NH Pi., as term. techn. of girl, *refuse* to acknowledge marriage contract; poss. akin to Eth. **ጠላእ:** *reject;* Ar. مَأَنَ is *sustain, maintain*);—**Pi.** *Pf.* מֵאֵן Ex 7[14] + 4 t.; fs. מֵאֲנָה Je 15[18] + 3 t.; מֵאַנְתְּ Ex 10[3], etc.; *Impf.* יְמָאֵן Ex 22[16]; וַיְמָאֵן Gn 37[35] + 8 t. etc.; *Inf. abs.* מָאֵן Ex 22[16];—*refuse*, (sq. Inf. except 6 t. v. infr.) human subj. Gn 37[35] (J), Je 31[15] Ex 22[17.17] Nu 20[21] 22[14] (all E), Dt 25[7] 1 S 8[19] 2 S 2[23] 13[9] 1 K 20[35] 21[15] Est 1[12] Je 50[33] cf. Jb 6[7] ψ 77[3] Pr 21[25] Je 15[18]; without Inf. וַיְמָאֵן וַיֹּאמֶר Gn 39[8] 48[19] (both J), 1 S 28[23]; also 2 K 5[16]; esp. of refusing to obey ׳י's commands Ex 4[23] 7[14] 10[3] 16[28] (all J), Ne 9[17]; also ψ 78[10] Pr 21[7] Ho 11[5], v. esp. Je 3[3] 5[3.3] 8[5] 9[5] 11[10] cf. 25[28], Zc 7[11]; without Inf. = *be recusant* Pr 1[24] Is 1[20]; once subj. ׳י Nu 22[13] (E).

†מָאֵן **adj. verb.** refusing, sq. Inf., and alw. of disobeying ׳י; Ex 7[27] 9[2] 10[4] (all J), Je 38[21].

†[מֵאֵן] **adj.** id. pl. מֵאֲנִים sq. Inf., of disobeying ׳י Je 13[10].

†I. [מָאַס] **vb. reject** (NH *id.;* Aram. מְאַס *reject, despise;* BA[ES 15] comp. (dub.) Ar. مَعَسَ *lightly esteem* (Kam.); As. *ma'âsu* is perhaps *destroy* Meissn[Suppl. 55]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָאַס Is 8[6] + 4 t.; sf. מְאָסָם ψ 53[6]; 2 ms. מָאַסְתָּ Je 14[19] + 3 t.; מְאַסְתָּה Ju 9[38] 1 S 15[26] + 22 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִמְאַס Jb 8[20] + 3 t.; יִמְאָס ψ 36[5] Jb 36[5]; sf. וַיִּמְאָסֵךְ 1 S 15[23.26]; for וְאָמְאָסְךָ Ho 4[6] (so Baer, cf. De Complut.Var. 18 f.; not וְאׄ van d. H) rd. וְאֶמְאָסְךָ; 3 mpl. יִמְאֲסוּ Je 6[19] + 2 t.; יִמְאָסוּן Is 31[7]; + 12 t. Impf.; *Inf. abs.* מָאוֹס Is 7[15.16] מָאֹס Je 14[19] La 5[22]; *cstr.* מָאֹסְכֶם Is 30[12]; מָאְסָכֶם Am 2[4]; *Pt.* מוֹאֵס Pr 15[32]; מֹאָס Is 33[15], f. מֹאָסֶת Ez 21[15] (text dub., Co מוֹאֲסֵי; Berthol וּמְאַסֵּף), v[18] (also dub., Co מְטַמְאָתָם; Berthol מְאַסֵּף);—**1.** *reject, refuse*, **a.** c. acc.: God rejects men Ho 4[6] 9[17] 1 S 15[23.26] 16[1.7] 2 K 23[27] Je 7[29] 14[19.19] 33[24.26] Lv 26[44] (H), ψ 53[6] Jb 8[20] 10[3] La 5[22.22]; זָנַחְתָּ וַתִּמְאָס ψ 89[39]; men reject God Nu 11[20] (J), 1 S 8[7] 10[19]; men 1 S 8[7] Jb 30[1]; idols Is 31[7], evil ψ 36[5], knowledge Ho 4[6], divine תורה Am 2[4] Is 5[24]; דבר 1 S 15[23.26], חקות Ex 20[24], חקים 2 K 17[15]; מוסר Jb 5[17] Pr 3[11]; var. things Is 8[6] Ez 21[15] ψ 118[22] Jb 31[13]. **b.** c. בְּ God rejects men 2 K 17[20] Je 6[30] 31[37] ψ 78[59.67], that in which man confides Je 2[37]; men reject evil Is 7[15.16], divine תורה Je 6[19], דבר Is 30[12] Je 8[9], חקות Lv 26[15] (H); משפטים v[43] (H), Ez 5[6] 20[13.16]; var. things, Nu 14[31] (J) Is 33[15] Je 4[30] ψ 106[24]. **2.** *despise*, c. acc., God subj. שנאתי מאסתי חגיכם Am 5[21] *I hate, I despise your feasts;* elsewhere men subj. גם עוילים מ׳ בי Jb 19[18] *even young children despise me;* אמ׳ חיי 9[21] *I despise my life*, cf. מואם נפשו Pr 15[32]; הלא זה העם אשר מ׳ בו Ju 9[38] *is not this the people that thou despisedst?* מ׳ עָרִים Is 33[8]; obj. om. Jb 7[16] (< join to preceding Me Siegf Du); 34[33] 36[5] 42[6] (𝔖 Siegf אֶשְׁתֹּק; 𝔊 𝔙 Symm Bö אֶמְאָם) Ez 21[18] (but v. supr.).—**Niph.** *be rejected: Impf.* תִּמָּאֵם Is 54[6] (wife); *Pt.* נִמְאָס Je 6[30] (silver), ψ 15[4] (= *reprobate;* opp. יְרֵאֵי ׳י); + f. נִמְאָסָה, נִמְאֶסֶת 1 S 15[9] *rejected*, i.e. *worthless* (for 𝔖 נְמַס) acc. to We Klo Dr Kit Bu HPS (‖ נמבזה, rd. נִבְזֶה; cf. מסס, בוז **Niph.**)

†מָאוֹס **n.[m.]** refuse סְחִי וּמָאוֹס תְּשִׂימֵנוּ La 3[45] *offscouring and refuse thou makest us.*

†II. [מָאַס] **vb. Niph. flow, run** (Aram. *id.*, but rare and dub.;—secondary form of מסס q.v.);—*Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּמְאַס Jb 7[5] my skin hath hardened *and run* (i.e. again, afresh; > GHoffm Du rd. וַיִּמַּס, Bu וַיִּמְאַס, ✓מסס); 3 mpl. יִמְאֲסוּ בְּמוֹ מַיִם ψ 58[8] (fig. of annihilation of wicked).

[מַאֲפֶה] v. אפה.

מַאֲפֵלִיָּה, מַאְפֶּלֶת v. אפל.

מאץ (cf. Ar. مَأَصٌ a kind of *white* camel, whence Lag[BN 29] prop. מָאֹץ for the difficult אָמֹץ (אֲמֻצִּים) Zc 6[3.7]).

†[מָאַר] **vb.** (cf. Ar. مَأَرَ *excite hostility, irritate*, مَئِرَ *break open*, of a wound);—**Hiph. prick, pain** *Pt.* מַמְאִיר Ez 28[24]; f. מַמְאֶרֶת Lv 13[51] + 2 t.;—of thorn מ׳ סִלּוֹן Ez 28[24] (fig. of oppressors of Isr., ‖ קוֹץ מַכְאִיב); elsewh. of leprosy (צָרַעַת) = *malignant?* Lv 13[51.52] 14[44] (all P; but Sam. in all these has מרראת, ✓מרא = מרה *be obstinate*, cf. Thes[816 b] Di).

מַאֲרָב v. ארב. מְאֵרָה v. ארר.

[מִבְדָּלוֹת], מִבְדָּלָה v. בדל.

מָבוֹא v. בוא. מְבוּכָה v. בוך.

†מַבּוּל **n.m.**[Gn 7, 6] **flood** in time of Noah (NH *id.*; Jew.-Aram. מַבּוּלָא; Syr. ܡܰܒܽܘܠܳܐ; der. dub.; Thes al. √יבל, but improb., v. Dl[Prol. 122 f.]; poss. old As. (Bab.) loan-word (yet form unkn. in As.), or fr. √נבל = As. *nabâlu, destroy* Dl[HWB 443 f.]; cf. Dl[Par. 156; Prol. 122] Che ψ 29, 10 crit. n., Hbr. iii. 3, 175 f., O. Whitehouse[COT ii. 293]);—מ׳ only Gn and ψ 29[10]; alw. abs. and alw c. art. exc. Gn 9[11.15]; —וַיְהִי הַמַּ׳ Gn 7[17]; לֹא יִהְיֶה עוֹד מ׳ 9[11]; foll. by מַיִם as appos. Gn 6[17] 7[6]; מֵי הַמַּ׳ Gn 7[7.10] 9[11]; לֹא־יִהְיֶה עוֹד הַמַּיִם לְמַ׳ Gn 9[15]; as epoch, in phr. אַחַר הַמַּ׳ Gn 9[28] 10[1.32] 11[10] (del. as gloss Bu Di); יָשַׁב לַמַּ׳ ψ 29[10] *at the flood sat enthroned* (so most; Che[v. crit. n.] '*at the storm*' (*destruction = destructive storm* Id[Hbr. l.c.]), but הַמַּ׳ seems in all the other passages to be almost = n. pr. of the flood; cf. also מֵי נֹחַ Is 54[9.9]).

מבונים Kt v. בין. מְבוּסָה v. בוס.

מַבּוּעַ v. נבע. מְבוּקָה v. בוק.

[מְבוּשִׁים, מבוש] v. בוש.

מִבְחוֹר, I, II. מִבְחָר v. בחר.

מַבָּט v. נבט. מִבְטָא v. בטא.

מִבְטָח v. בטח. [מַבְלִיגִית] v. בלג.

מִבְלָקָה v. בלק. [מִבְנֶה] v. בנה.

מִבְנַי v. סִבְּכַי. I. מִבְצָר v. בצר.

II. מִבְצָר **n.pr.m.** Edomite chief Gn 36[42] = 1 Ch 1[53]; AGL Μαζαρ, A (in Ch) Μαβσαρ;—on n.pr.loc. *Mabsar* (Onom.[277, 63; 137, 11]) cf. Buhl[Edom. 38]).

[מִבְרָה] v. ברח. מִבְשָׂם v. בשם.

[מִבְשִׁים] v. בוש. מִבְשֶׁלוֹת v. בשל.

†מָג **n.m.** **soothsayer, magian** (loan-word fr. As. *maḫḫu, soothsayer*, Dl[HWB 397]; perh. orig. Sumerian, Dl[HA 14]);—רַב־מָג Je 39[3.13] *chief-soothsayer*, in train of Nebuchadrezzar.

מַגְבִּישׁ v. נבש. מִגְבָּלַת v. גבל.

מִגְבָּעוֹת v. גבע.

מגד (√of foll.; cf. Ar. مَجُدَ, مَجَدَ, *be glorious, excel in glory*).

†מֶגֶד **n.m.** **excellence** (NH *id., choice fruit*; Syr. ܡܶܓܕܳܐ *fruit*; Ar. مَجْدٌ *glory, honour, nobility*);—מ׳ cstr. Dt 33[13] + 4 t. Dt 33; pl. מְגָדִים Ct 4[13] 7[14]; sf. מִגְדָּיו Ct 4[16]—*excellence*: excellent or choice things; always of gifts of nature: מ׳ שָׁמַיִם Dt 33[13] i.e. (natural) gifts of heaven; מ׳ תְּבוּאוֹת שָׁמֶשׁ v[14]; מ׳ גֶּרֶשׁ יְרָחִים v[14]; מ׳ אֶרֶץ וּמְלֹאָהּ (‖ רֹאשׁ הָרְרֵי קֶדֶם) v[15]; מ׳ גִּבְעוֹת עוֹלָם pl. abstr. פְּרִי מ׳ (= excellent fruit) Ct 4[13.16]; מ׳ alone = foreg., 7[14].

†[מִגְדָּנָה] **n.f.** **choice or excellent thing**; —pl. abs. מִגְדָּנוֹת, as gifts, Gn 24[53] 2 Ch 21[3] 32[23] (‖ מִנְחָה), Ezr 1[6].

†מַגְדִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** a chief of Edom, Gn 36[43] = 1 Ch 1[54]; G[B] Μεδιηλ (Ch), G[A] Μετοδιηλ (Gn), Μαγεδιηλ (Ch, cf. GL)—(cf. Sab. מגדעל Derenb Études i. 65, Palm. מגדת (?מגרת) Cook Aram. Gloss. 70).

מִגְדּוֹן, מְגִדּוֹן v. גדד.

מִגְדֹּל, מִגְדּוֹל, מְגִדֹּל v. גדל.

מָגוֹג n.pr. v. גוג.

I, II. מָגוֹר, מְגוּרָה, מְגוּרָה v. I, III. גור.

[מַגְזֵרָה] v. גזר. מַגָּל v. גגל.

מִגְלָה v. גלל. [מְגַמָּה] v. גמם.

מְגִנָּה, מִגֵּן, מָגֵן v. גנן.

מִגְעֶרֶת v. גער. מַגֵּפָה v. גגף.

†מַגְפִּיעָשׁ **n.pr.m.** a chief of the people, Ne 10[21], G Βαγαφης, A Μαιαφης, GL Μεγαιας.

†[מָגַר] **vb.** **cast, throw, toss** (Aram. ܡܓܰܪ *lapsus est et cecidit* Lexx.; T Pa מְגַר *hurl down* 2 K 9[33], *overthrow*);—**Qal** *Pt.* pass. pl. cstr. מְגוּרֵי אֶל־חָרֶב הָיוּ Ez 21[17] *they are thrown to the sword* (on cstr. before prep. v. Ges[§ 130. 1] Da[Synt. § 28 R 1]). **Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְכִסִּאוֹ לָאָרֶץ מִגַּרְתָּה: ψ 89[45] and his throne to earth *thou hast hurled.*

†מִגְרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** **1.** 1 S 14[2] district (?) near Gibeah (home of Saul), cf. Buhl[Geogr. 176]; G Μαγων, GL Μαγεδδω (We thinks n.pr. not required, and prop. מְגֹרָן (= ⊂ גֹּרֶן *threshing-floor*; so Bu, but word not in Hebrew; Klo, improb., מְגֻרָשׁ). **2.** Is 10[28], place north of Michmash (and Gibeah), G Μαγεδω, perhaps modern ruin *Makrun* Di[ad loc.] Bd[Pal 3. 121] Buhl[l.c.]

מְגֵרָה v. גרר.

[מְגֵרָעָה], מְגֵרָעוֹת v. גרע.

[מְגֵרָפָה] v. גרף. מְגֵרָשׁ v. גרשׁ.

מַד v. מדד. I, II. מִדְבָּר v. דבר.

מָדַד 53 **vb.** measure (NH *id.;* Ph. מדד; Ar. مَدَّ *extend, stretch,* مُدٌّ *a corn-measure,* etc.; As. *madâdu, measure;* Jew.-Aram. n. מִידָּה *measure, proportion, rule*);—**Qal** *Pf.* מָדַד (מָדָד) Is 40^{12}+9 t. Ez; sf. מְדָדוֹ Ez $42^{15.20}$; 1 s. וּמַדֹּתִי Is 65^{7}; וּמְדָדוּ consec. Dt 21^{2} Ez 43^{10}; וּמַדֹּתֶם consec. Nu 35^{5}; *Impf.* יִמְדֹּד Ru 3^{15}+22 t. Ez; 2 ms. תְּמוֹד Ez 45^{3}; וַיְמֹדֵהוּ Ex 16^{18}; תְּמֹדְדוּ Ez 47^{18}; *Inf.* לָמוֹד Zc 2^{6};—*measure,* chiefly lit. (usu. sq. acc. *rei;* obj. om. Ex 16^{18} Dt 21^{2} Ez 40^{35}, cf. 47^{18} (but v. Co); sq. acc. of measure Ru 3^{15} Ez 42^{19} $47^{3.4.4.5}$);—**1.** measure of length, distance Nu 35^{5} (P), Dt 21^{2} (D), Ez $40^{5.6.8.20}$+32 t. Ez 40–47 Zc 2^{6} **2.** of dry measure Ex 16^{18} (P), Ru 3^{15}. **3.** fig. of measuring waters Is 40^{12} (of יְ); of requital Is 65^{7}. †**Niph.** *Impf.* יִמַּד Ho 2^{1} Je 33^{22}; יִמָּדוּ Je 31^{37};—*be measured,* of sand of sea Ho 2^{1} Je 33^{22}; of heavens Je 31^{37}. †**Pi.** *Pf.* וּמִדַּד consec. Jb 7^{4} (cf. Ges$^{\S 52.2.R.1}$); *Impf.* וַיְמַדֵּד 2 S 8^{2}; וַיְמַדְּדֵם v^{2}; אֲמַדֵּד ψ 60^{8} 108^{8};—**1.** *extend, continue* (=make extent *or* continuation), subj. עֵרֶב Jb 7^{4}. **2.** *measure, measure off,* בַּחֶבֶל, of apportioning Moabites to death and life, sq. sf. 2 S 8^{2}; also obj. חֲבָלִים v^{2}; metaph. of conquest, sq. acc., ψ 60^{8}=108^{8} (‖ חָלַק). **Po.** *Impf.* וַיְמֹדֵד Hb 3^{6} (subj. God, obj. אֶרֶץ), *measured* (viz. with eye) 𝔙 Hi AV RV, but dub.; 𝔊 ἐσαλεύθη, 𝔗 אַוְעֵי, hence *shook* Ew Ke Or al. (fr. √[מוֹר=]מוּט, but rd. then rather וַיְמֹטֵט although מוּט not elsewhere in this conj.; We, plausibly, וַיְמֹגֵג √מוּג, cf. Na 1^{5}). †**Hithpo.** וַיִּתְמֹדֵד sq. עַל־הַיֶּלֶד; 1 K 17^{21} *measured* (=extended, stretched) *himself* upon the boy.

[מַד] **n.m.**$^{1\,S\,4.12}$ measure, also cloth garment (as *extended, wide*);—sf. מָדּוֹ ψ 109^{18}; מִדּוֹ Lv 6^{3} 2 S 20^{8} (מִדָּה Jb 11^{9}, v. sub מִדָּה); pl. מִדִּין Ju 5^{10} (v. infr.), 2 S 21^{20} Kt (Qr מָדוֹן; rd. perh. מָדָה, v. 1 Ch 20^{6}, cf. Dr); sf. מִדָּיִךְ Je 13^{25}; מַדָּיו 1 S 4^{12}+4 t.;—**1.** *measure* (only pl.) =apportionment Je 13^{25}, מְנָת־מִדָּיִךְ (of lot of Judah, ‖ גּוֹרָל); cf. lit. 2 S 21^{20} Kt (but v. מִדָּה). **2.** perh. *cloth, carpet* (for sitting on), Ju 5^{10} (so most, conj. fr. context; on pl. in ֵ, v. Ges$^{\S 87.1.a}$). **3.** *garment,* outer garment Ju 3^{16} 1 S 4^{12}, cf. (sim.) ψ 109^{18}; of fighting-attire 1 S 17^{38} (c. vb. הִלְבִּישׁ), v^{39} 18^{4} 2 S 20^{8} (‖ לְבוּשׁ); of priest's garment וְלֶבֶשׁ הַכֹּהֵן מִדּוֹ בַד Lv 6^{3}; cf. [מָדְוֶה, מַדְוֵה] sub מדה.

†**I.** מִדָּה **n.f.** measure, measurement, stature, size, garment (mostly late)—מ׳ Ex 26^{2}+35 t.; cstr. מִדַּת Ez 40^{21}+2 t.; pl. מִדּוֹת Ez 41^{17}+12 t.; מִדּוֹתָיו ψ 133^{2}; מִדּוֹתֶיהָ Ez 48^{16};—**1.** *measure, act of measurement,* i.e. long measure Ez 41^{17} (del. Co), 42^{15} $48^{30.33}$; cf. Jos 3^{4} (P), 1 Ch 23^{29}, v. also Lv 19^{35} (H); once of liquid measure, fig., Jb 28^{25}; קָוֵה הַמִּדָּה Je 31^{39} *measuring-line;* חֶבֶל מ׳ Zc 2^{5} (*id.*); קְנֵה הַמִּדָּה *measuring-reed* Ez $40^{3.5}$ 42^{16} (del. Co), v$^{16.17.18.19}$. **2.** *measurement, size* of curtains in tabern. Ex $26^{2.8}$ $36^{9.15}$ (all P); cf. 1 K 6^{25} 7^{37} (both ‖ מִקְצָה), v$^{9.11}$ 2 Ch 3^{3} Ez $40^{10.10.21.22.24.28.29.32.33.35}$ 43^{13} 46^{22} 48^{16}; once of time, מִדַּת יָמַי ψ 39^{5}; prob. also Jb 11^{9} (fig. of God's wisdom) where מִדָּתָהּ=מִדָּתָהּ, cf. Sta$^{\S 347,c.2}$; בֵּית מִדּוֹת=*house of size* Je 22^{14}; אִישׁ מִדָּה=*man of size, stature,* 1 Ch 11^{23} 20^{6}; so also prob. ‖ 2 S 21^{20} (for 𝔊 מדין, Qr מָדוֹן, v. [מַד]), We Dr Kit Bu; pl. Nu 13^{32} Is 45^{14}. **3.** *measured portion, extent,* stretch (of wall) Ne $3^{11.19.20.21.24.27.30}$, cf. Ez 45^{3}. **4.** *garment* (pl. poet.) ψ 133^{2}

†[מֶמַד] **n.**[**m.**] measurement;—מִי שָׂם מְמַדֶּיהָ Jb 38^{5}, i.e. of the earth (‖ מִי־נָטָה עָלֶיהָ קָו).

†מָדִין **n.pr.loc.** city of Judah Jos 15^{61}, site unknown, A Μαθων; ⓖL Μαδδειν.

†**II.** [מִדָּה] **n.f.** tribute (loan-word fr. As. *mandattu, id.,* √ *nadânu* = נָתַן Dl$^{HWB\,451}$, cf. Schr$^{COT\,Ezr\,4,13}$; also in BAram. מִנְדָּה, מִדָּה *id.*);—מִדַּת הַמֶּלֶךְ Ne 5^{4}.

מדה (secondary form of מדד; √of foll.)

†[מָדְוֶה], **I.** [מַדְוֵה] **n.m.** garment;—pl. sf. מַדְוֵיהֶם 2 S 10^{4}=1 Ch 19^{4}.

†מַדְהֵבָה Is 14^{4}, rd. מַרְהֵבָה v. רהב.

†**II.** [מַדְוֶה] v. דוה. מַדּוּחִים v. נדח.

I, II. מָדוֹן v. דין.

†**III.** מָדוֹן **n.**[**m.**] 2 S 21^{20} Qr, v. I. מִדָּה.

מַדּוּעַ v. ידע, p. 396.

מְדוּרָה v. דור. מְדוּחָה v. דחה.

[מַדְחֵפָה], מַדְחֵפֹת v. דחף.

†מָדַי **n.pr.gent. et terr. Medes, Media** (OPers. *Mâda* Sp^{APK}, As. *Madai* COT$^{Gloss, and on Gn 10.2}$ Dl$^{Par. 247}$);—**1.** people, as 'son' of Japhet Gn 10^{2} (P)=1 Ch 1^{5}; as hostile power Is 13^{17} 21^{2}; זֶרַע מָדַי Dn 9^{1}; land and people, מַלְכֵי מָדַי Je 25^{25} (+מַלְכֵי עֵילָם), 51$^{11.28}$; מַלְכֵי מ׳ וּפָרַס Dn 8^{20}; cf. פָּרַס וּמָדַי Est 1$^{3.14.18.19}$ 10^{2}; ⑥ *Maδai*. **2.** of land alone=*Media* 2 K 17^{6} 18^{11} (both עָרֵי מָדַי).

†מָדִי **adj.gent. Mede, Median,** דָּרְיָוֶשׁ הַמָּדִי Dn 11^{1}.

מַדַּי (i.e. מַה־דַּי) 2 Ch 30^{3}, v. מה **1 e.**

מִדֵּי v. דַּי.

מְדִינָה, מְדִינָן v. דין.

מְדִינִים v. I. מדון. מְדֻכָּה v. דוך.

מַדְמֵן, I, II. מַדְמַנָּה, מַדְמֵנָה v. דמן.

מָדָן v. דין. מְדָנִים v. מרון, מְדָנִי.

מַדַּע, מֹדַע, מַדַּעַת v. ידע.

[מַדְקֵרָה], pl. cstr. מַדְקְרוֹת v. דקר.

מַדְרֵגָה v. דרג. מְדֵרָה v. דור.

[מִדְרָךְ] v. דרך. [מְדָרֵשׁ] v. דרשׁ.

[מְדֶשָׁה] v. דוש.

מָה, rarely מָהּ (e.g. Gn 31^{43} Jos 22^{16} Ju 8^{1}), מֶה, מַה, מַה־, מִי־ (†Ex 4^{2} Is 3^{15} Mal 1^{13} 1 Ch 15^{13} 2 Ch 30^{3}), מָ (only in מָהֶם †Ez 8^{6} Kt., Qr. מָה הֵם)—on the distinction in the use of these forms, see Ges^{§37}—**pron. interrog.** and **indef. what? how? aught**; used of things, as מִי of persons (Aram. מָא, מָה, Ar. مَا; prob. apoc. from a longer form with *n* or *nt*, As. *minû* (Dl$^{HWB 417 f.}$), Eth. ምንት: *ment*; cf. W$^{CG 123 ff.}$ Kö$^{ii. 368}$):—**1.** interrog. *what?* **a.** in a direct question, before either verbs or nouns Gn 4^{10} מָה עָשִׂית *what* hast thou done? 15^{2} מה־תתן־לי *what* wilt thou give me? Ex 3^{13} מַה־שְּׁמוֹ, 12^{26} 13^{14} and so very often: מַה־הִיא Zc 5^{6}; מה אלה Zc 1^{9}; מָה אַתָּה רֹאֶה Je 1^{11} Am 7^{8}+; Jl 4^{14} מה אתם לי; Ju 18^{8} מה אתם vid. Comm., v^{24} מה לי עוד *what* have I still? Is 21^{11} מה־מלילה *what* (=how much) of the night (is past)?=*as what?* (*qualem?*) Hg 2^{3} (cf. מִי Am 7^{2}); to express surprise, Jb 9^{12} who shall say to him, מה תעשׂה *what* doest thou? 22^{13} Ec 8^{4} Is 45$^{9.10}$; sq. כִּי, Gn 20^{10} מה ראית כי עשׂית *what* hadst thou in view, that thou hast done, etc.? 31^{36} Ex 16^{7} וְנַחְנוּ מָה כִּי and *what* are we, that .? 32^{21} Nu 22^{28} Hb 2^{18}, etc. Note in partic.—(*a*) מָה is followed sometimes by a subst. in appos. (against Arabic usage, which does not permit this: W$^{AG. ii. §170}$), so that it becomes virtually an adj.: מַה־בֶּצַע *what* profit .? Gn 37^{26} ψ 30^{10} Mal 3^{14}; Is 40^{8} מַה־דְּמוּת, Mal 1^{13} ψ 89^{48} זְכָר־אֲנִי מֶה חָלֶד (inverted for מַה חֶלְדִּי אָנִי) remember (of) *what* (short) duration I am, Ec 1^{3} 5$^{10.15}$ 6$^{8.11}$ (Da$^{§8, R. 2}$ Kö$^{iii. 23 f.}$); as exclam., ψ 89$^{48 b}$ Jb 26^{14}. And with the subst. idiom. at the end (in Arabic preceded then by مِنْ: W$^{AG. ii. §49.7}$), 1 S 26^{18} ומַה־בידי רעה and what is there in my hand, evil? 20^{10} (vid. **3**), 2 S 19^{29} 24^{13} 1 K 12^{16} Je 2^{5} מה־מצאו אבותיכם בי עָוֶל, Ec 11^{2} Est 6^{3}. (*b*) מַה־זֶּה *what, now?* 1 S 10^{11}, contr. מָזֶּה †Ex 4^{2} (זֶה **4 c**); Gn 3^{13} מַה־זֹּאת עָשִׂיתְ; 12^{18} 29^{25} מַה־זֹּאת עָשִׂיתָה לִּי; similarly 26^{10} 42^{28}+, either *what, now*, hast thou done? or *what is this* that thou hast done? (vid. זֶה **4 d**). (*c*) מַה־ לְּךָ *what* to thee? i.e. *what aileth* thee? or *what dost thou want?* Gn 21^{17} מַה־לָּךְ הָגָר; Jos 15^{18} 2 S 14^{5} 1 K 1^{16} 2 K 6^{28} Ez 18^{2} (accents); sq. כִּי, Ju 18^{23} מה־לך כי נזעקת, Gn 20^{9} (cf. 1 S 11^{5} מה לעם כי יבכו), Is 22^{1} מַה־לָּךְ כִּי עָלִית (cf. *τί παθὼν τοῦτο ποιεῖς;*), ψ 114^{5}; without כִּי Is 3^{15} (cf. Qor 57$^{8.10}$); with a ptcp., Jon 1^{6} *what is it to thee* as a sleeper? (accus.: Da^{§70a} cites Qor 74^{50}), Ez 18^{2} (if אתם be treated as strengthening לכם). (*d*) מַה־לְּךָ (לִי) פֹּה=*what* hast thou (have I) here? Ju 18^{3} 1 K 19^{9} Is 22^{16} 52^{5}. (*e*) in the genit., Jer 8^{9} וְחָכְמַת־מֶה לָהֶם, and wisdom of *what* (=what kind of wisdom) is theirs? Nu 23^{3} (v. infr. **3**). **b.** often in an *indirect* question, as after ראה, Gn 2^{19} to see מה־יקרא־לו *what* he would call it, 37^{20} וְנִרְאֶה מה־יהיו חלמותיו *to what* his dreams will come, Nu 13$^{19 f.}$ Hb 2^{1}; הָבִין Gn 31^{32}; ידע 39^{8} Ex 2^{4} לדעת מה־יֵּעָשֶׂה לו, 16^{15} 32^{1} Jb 34^{4}; שׁמע Nu 9^{8} ואשׁמעה מה־יצוה י׳ (cf. ψ 85^{9}), 2 S 17^{5}; פֹּרַשׁ Nu 15^{34}; שׁאל 1 K 3^{5} 2 K 2^{9}; הֲבִין Jb 6^{24} 23^{5}: Nu 13^{18} וראיתם את הארץ מה היא, ψ 39^{5} Is 41^{22} הָרִאשֹׁנוֹת מָה הֵנָּה הַגִּידוּ.—In some such cases it approximates in meaning to the simple rel., as Jer 7^{17} 33^{24} Mi 6$^{5.8}$ Jb 34^{33}. **c.** =*of what kind?* (Germ. *was für ein . . ?*), with an insinuation of blame, or reproach, or contempt: Gn 37^{10} מה החלום הזה *what* is this

dream which thou hast dreamt? 44[15] Jos 22[16] Ju 8[1] 15[11] 20[12] 1 S 29[3] מָה הָעִבְרִים הָאֵלֶּה, 1 K 9[13] מה הערים האלה אשר נתתה לי, 2 K 9[22] 18[19]. **d.** מה is often used in questions to which the answer *little*, or *nothing*, is expected, and it thus becomes equivalent to a *rhetorical negative* (cf. הֵ **b**, מִי **f** *c*): (*a*) Gn 23[15] land worth 400 shekels. , מה היא *what is it?* (i.e. it is something quite insignificant), 27[37] Ju 8[3] ומה־יכלתי עשות בכם, 14[18] Ho 9[5] 10[3] ψ 30[10] 56[5] Jb 15[9] 16[6] 21[21] 22[13.17] La 2[13] Ct 5[9] מַה־דּוֹדֵךְ מִדּוֹד *what* is thy beloved (more) than a(nother) beloved? ‖ לא, 1 K 12[16] (2 S 20[1] מַה־לָּנוּ חֵלֶק בְּדָוִד וְלֹא־נַחֲלָה בְּבֶן יִשַׁי, אֵין־לָנוּ חֵלֶק וגו׳), Jb 16[6]. (*b*) sq. כִּי (כִּי **1 f**), Gn 20[9] 37[26] מַה־בֶּצַע כִּי נַהֲרֹג *what* profit (is it) that we should slay him? Ex 16[7] Nu 16[11] Hb 2[18] 2 K 8[13] *what* is thy servant, the dog, *that he should do*, etc.? and often in poetry, as ψ 8[5] מָה אֱנוֹשׁ כִּי תִזְכְּרֶנּוּ *what* is man *that* thou rememberest him? Jb 6[11] מַה־כֹּחִי כִּי אֲיַחֵל, v[11b] 7[17] 15[12f.14] 16[3] 21[15] + (cf. מִי **f** *b*). Hence, (*c*) in the formula of repudiation, or emphatic denial, מַה־לִּי וָלָךְ (וָלָכֶם) *what* is there (common) to me and to thee? i.e. what have I to do with thee? †Ju 11[12] 2 S 16[10] מה לי ולכם, 19[23] 1 K 17[18] 2 K 3[13] 2 Ch 35[21]; cf. Jos 22[24] 2 K 9[18.19]; rather differently, without וְ, †Je 2[18] מה לך לדרך מ׳ *what* is there to thee *with reference to* the way to Egypt? Ho 14[9] מַה־לּוֹ לַעֲצַבִּים, cf: ψ 50[16] (לְסַפֵּר); with את, †Je 23[28] מַה־לַּתֶּבֶן אֶת־הַבָּר *beside* (or *in comparison with*) the wheat? cf. *τί ἐμοὶ (ἡμῖν) καὶ σοί;* Mt 8[29] Mk 5[7] Jn 2[4]; and Ar. مَا لِي وَلَكَ. **e.** =*whatsoever* (cf. מִי **g**): (*a*) Ju 9[48] מה אתם ראיתם עשיתי מהרו עשׂו כמוני, lit. *what* do you see (that) I have done? hasten, and do like me (=*whatever* ye see, etc.), 2 S 21[4] מה אתם אמרים אעשׂה לכם, Jb 6[24]; with the apod. introd. by וְ, 1 S 20[4] מה תאמר נפשך ואעשׂה לך; Est 5[3] מַה־ . . . וְיִנָּתֵן לָךְ, בַּקָּשָׁתֵךְ, v[6] 7[2] 9[12]; hence in the late and strange idiom of Ch., it sinks twice almost to the rel. *what*, 1 Ch 15[13] כי לְמַבָּרִאשׁוֹנָה לא אתם because ye were not (employed) for *what* was at first (on the former occasion), J. etc., 2 Ch 30[3] לְמַדַּי acc. to *what* was sufficient (=in sufficient numbers), cf. Est 9[26]. (*b*) -מַה־שֶּׁ (late: frequently in Mishn., etc.), *whatever*, *what* (cf. מִי, מִי אֲשֶׁר **g** *end*): †Ec 1[9] מַה־שֶּׁהָיָה הוּא שֶׁיִּהְיֶה, lit. *what* is that which hath been? it is that which shall be. (=*whatever* hath been, it is that which shall be), v[9] 3[15.22] 6[10] 7[24] 8[7] 10[14].

2. Used adverbially: **a.** as an *interrogative:* (*a*) *how?* especially in expressing what is regarded as an impossibility, Gn 44[16] מַה־נְּצַטְדָּק *how* shall we justify ourselves? Nu 23[8.8] 1 S 10[27] מַה־יּוֹשִׁעֵנוּ זֶה, 2 K 4[43] Jb 9[2] 25[4.4] 31[1] I made a covenant with my eyes, וּמָה אֶתְבּוֹנֵן עַל בְּ׳ and *how* should I look upon a maid? (𝔊 *οὐ*, 𝔓 *non*), Pr 20[24] וְאָדָם מַה־יָּבִין דַּרְכּוֹ; in an indirect question, Ex 10[26] ψ 39[5] אֵדְעָה מֶה־הֵמָּה חֹדֵל אֲנִי; מַה־זֶּה *how, now?* (in surprise), Gn 27[20] מַה־זֶּה מִהַרְתָּ לִמְצֹא בְּנִי, Ju 18[24] 1 K 21[5] 2 K 1[5]. (*b*) *why?* Ex 14[15] מַה תִּצְעַק אֵלָי, 17[2.2] 2 K 6[33] 7[3] ψ 42[6] מַה־תִּשְׁתּוֹחֲחִי עלי, Jb 15[12] +; Ct 8[4] I adjure you מַה־תָּעִירוּ וּמַה־תְּעוֹרְרוּ, *why* will ye stir up, etc.? (i.e. *do not:* ‖ אִם 2[7] 3[5]).—The transition from the interrog. to the neg., to which in Heb. there is an approx. (v. supr.: esp. 1 K 12[16] Jb 31[1] Ct 8[4]), is in Ar. complete, مَا being there used constantly in the sense of *not* (cf. Walker[Hbr. xii. 244 ff.]; Kö[iii. 478]). **b.** as an *exclam.*, *how .!* with adjectives and verbs, Gn 28[17] מַה־נּוֹרָא הַמָּקוֹם הַזֶּה *how* dreadful is this place! 38[29] Nu 24[5] מַה־טֹּבוּ אׇהָלֶיךָ, Is 52[7] ψ 3[2] מה רבו, 8[2] מה אדיר, 21[2] 36[8], etc., Ct 4[10.10] 7[2]; ironically, 2 S 6[20] Je 2[33.36] Jb 26[2.3]

3. Indef. pron. *anything*, *aught*, Nu 23[3] וּדְבַר־מַה־יֵּרְאֵנִי וְהִגַּדְתִּי לָךְ and he will shew me the matter of *aught*, and I will tell thee (=if he shew me I will, etc., Dr[§ 149]), 1 S 19[3] וְרָאִיתִי מָה וְהִגַּדְתִּי לָךְ=and if I see aught, I will, etc., 20[10] אוֹ מַה־יַּעֲנְךָ אָבִיךָ קָשֶׁה if perchance thy father shall answer thee *aught* that is harsh (order, **1 a** *a*), 2 S 18[22] וְיִהְיֹ־מָה אָרוּצָה־נָּא but let there happen *what may* (lit. *aught*), I will run, v[23] (cf. Jb 13[13] וְיַעֲבֹר עָלַי מָה), v[29] וְלֹא יָדַעְתִּי מָה (cf. Pr 9[13]), Pr 25[8]. Cf. Kö[iii. § 65].

4. With preps.: **a.** בַּמֶּה[9], בַּמֶּה[19] *wherein?* Ex 22[26] Ju 16[5] 1 S 14[38] (indirect question; We בְּמִי); and so acc. to the various senses of בְּ: *whereby?* Gn 15[8] Ex 33[16] Mal 1[2.6.7] 2[17] 3[7-8]; *wherewith?* 1 S 6[2] 2 S 21[3] Mi 6[6]; *by what means?* Ju 16[5] וּבַמֶּה נוּכַל לוֹ; *at what* (worth)? Is 2[22]; *for what?* 2 Ch 7[21] (‖ 1 K 9[8] על־מה). **b.** יַעַן מָה †Hg 1[9] *because of what?* †**c.** כַּמֶּה, כַּמָּה, prop. *the like of what?* (Ar. كَمْ, Syr. ܟܡܐ); hence (*a*) *how much? how many?* כַּמָּה יְמֵי וגו׳ Gn 47[8] 2 S 19[35] ψ 119[84] Jb 13[23]; עַד כַּמָּה פְּעָמִים 1 K 22[16] (=2 Ch 18[15]); כַּמָּה *how often?* Jb 21[17] (i.e. how seldom!); in an indirect question, *how much?* Zc 2[6.6]. As an exclamation, Zc 7[3] as

I have done זֶה כַּמָּה שָׁנִים now (זֶה **4 i**), *how many* years! ψ 78[40] בַּמָּה *how often!* (*b*) *for how long?* ψ 35[17] במה תראה, Jb 7[19]. **d.** לָמָּה, לָמָּה (לָמָּה mostly before the gutturals א, ה, ע, and ר [i.e. אֲדֹנָי], but twice besides, ψ 42[10] 43[2]; לָמָּה also occurs before gutt., in five places noted by Mas. on ψ 43[2], viz. 1 S 28[15] 2 S 2[22] 14[31] ψ 49[6] Je 15[18], and before ח †Gn 4[6] 2 S 14[13] 24[3] Ec 2[15]), לָמָּה †Jb 7[20], לָמָּה †1 S 1[8.8.8], *for what reason? why?* Gn 4[6] למה חרה לך *why* art thou angry? 24[31], etc.; often strengthened by זֶה (זֶה **4 e**), Gn 18[13] 32[30] (=Ju 13[18]) למה זה תשאל לשמי, 33[15] Ex 2[20] 5[22] 17[3], etc., Je 6[20] 20[18]+; Gn 25[22] אם כן למה־ זה אנכי if so, *why, then,* am I? (why do I continue to live?); =*to what purpose* (sq. ל pers.), Gn 27[46] למה לי חיים, Is 1[11] Je 6[20] Am 5[18] למה זה לכם יום ר׳, Jb 30[2]; in an indirect question, 1 S 6[3] Dn 10[20]. Note especially (*a*) in expostulations, Gn 12[18] למה לא הגדת לי *why* didst thou not tell me, etc.? v[19] 29[25] 31[27] 42[1] 43[6] 1 S 21[15] 22[13] 24[10] ψ 22[2] 44[24.25] 74[1.11]+oft.; (*b*) with an impf., oft. deprecating, or introducing rhetorically, the reason why something should, or should not, be done, *why should ?* 1 S 19[5.17] 20[8] but to thy father (emph.) למה זה תביאני, *why shouldst* thou bring me? 20[32] למה יומת מה עשה *why should* he be put to death? 2 S 13[26] 16[9] 20[19] 2 K 14[10], etc.: in such cases, it approximates in meaning to *lest* (cf. Ph. CIS[i. 2. 21] לָמָּה יסגרינם אלנם *ne* tradant eos dii), and is in 𝔊 often rendered by *μήποτε*, as Gn 27[45] למה אשכל *why should* I be bereaved, etc.? Ex 32[12] למה יאמרו מצרים Ne 6[3] ψ 79[10] 115[2] Ec 7[16], *μή*, Jer 40[15], *ἵνα μή*, Gn 47[19] 2 S 2[22] 2 Ch 25[16] Ec 5[5] 7[17], or *ὅπως μή*, Jo 2[17] (in 1 S 19[17] 2 S 13[26], paraph. by *εἰ μή*); and, connected with the foreg. sentence by אֲשֶׁר, cr שֶׁ, in late, or dial., Heb. it actually has that mng., Dn 1[10] אֲשֶׁר לָמָּה יִרְאֶה *lest* he see, Ct 1[7] שֶׁלָּמָּה אֶהְיֶה *lest* I become (so in Aram. דִּי לְמָה Ezr 7[23], דִּילְמָא 𝔗, Syr. ܕܠܡܐ, both regularly=*lest*). **e.** עַד־מָה (ψ 4[3] עַד־מֶה) *until when? how long?* †Nu 24[22] (aposiop.), ψ 4[3] 79[5] 89[47]; in indirect qu., ψ 74[9] (cf. עד מתי, עד אנה). **f.** עַל־מָה, and עַל־מֶה, *upon what?* Jb 38[6] 2 Ch 32[10]; *upon what ground? wherefore?* Nu 22[32] עַל־מָה הִכִּיתָ אֶת־אֲתֹנְךָ, Dt 29[23] (cf. 1 K 9[8] Je 22[8]), Is 1[5] Je 8[14] 9[11] 16[10] Ez 21[12] ψ 10[13] Jb 13[14] (probably dittogr. from v[13]); על־מה־זה Ne 2[4]. In an indirect question, Jb 10[2] הוֹדִיעֵנִי עַל מַה־תָּרִיבֵנִי Est 4[5] לָדַעַת מַה־זֶּה וְעַל־מַה־זֶּה.

†[מָהַהּ] **vb.** only **Hithpalp.** linger, tarry (cf. Ar. مَهَّهَ *slow walk, delay* (Kam.));—**Hithpalp.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִתְמַהְמַהְתִּי ψ 119[60]; 3 pl. הִתְמַהְמָהוּ Ju 19[8]; 1 pl. הִתְמַהְמַהְנוּ Gn 43[10]; *Impf.* יִתְמַהְמָהּ Hb 2[3]; וַיִּתְמְ Gn 19[16]; *Imv.* mpl. הִתְמַהְמְהוּ Is 29[9]; *Inf.* לְהִתְמַהְמֵהַּ Ex 12[39]; *Pt.* מִתְמַהְמֵהַּ 2 S 15[28];—*linger, tarry, wait,* of pers., Gn 19[16] 43[10] (J), Ex 12[39] (E), Ju 3[26] 19[8] 2 S 15[28] Is 29[9] ψ 119[60] (c. לֹא, opp. חַשְׁתִּי); subj. חָזוֹן *vision* Hb 2[3]

מְהוּמָה v. הום. מְהוּמָן v. אמן.

מְהֵיטַבְאֵל v. יטב

†[מָהַל] **vb. circumcise, weaken** (si vera l.; cf. NH מָהַל *circumcise,* Aram. מְהַל *id.*);—only fig. **Qal** *Pt. pass.* סָבְאֲךְ מָהוּל בַּמָּיִם Is 1[22] *thy choice wine weakened with water,* so Thes De Che[Comm] Di Du; cf. *vinum castrare,* Plin[xix. 53]: Ba[Erkl. d. Jes.] Che[Hpt] (cf. Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 741]) comp. NH מוהל, *juice* (of fruit, esp. olives); Ar. مُهْلٌ *oil, liquid pitch, suppurating matter;* v. against this Di.

[מַהֲלָךְ] v. הלך.

[מַהֲלָל], מַהֲלַלְאֵל v. II. הלל.

מַהֲלָמוֹת v. הלם.

[מַהֲמֹרוֹת] v. המר.

[מַהֲפֵכָה], מַהְפֵּכֶת v. הפך.

†I. [מָהַר] **vb. hasten** (NH Pi., and deriv.; Ar. مَهَرَ *be practised, skilled* (with As. *mâru, send, order, govern,* cf. II. מהר); Eth. ሞሀረ: *train, teach;* Syr. ܡܗܪ Pa. *id.;* cf. also Egypt. *māhar, trained warrior* Bondi[57]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִמְהֲרָה Jb 5[13]; *Pt.* נִמְהָר Hb 1[6]; pl. נִמְהָרִים Is 32[4]; cstr. נִמְהֲרֵי Is 35[4];—*be hurried*=anxious, disturbed נִמְהַר־לֵב Is 35[4]; *hasty, precipitate,* subj. עֵצָה Jb 5[13]; so pt. as subst. Is 32[4]; *impetuous,* of Chaldeans, Hb 1[6] (‖ מַר). **Pi.** *Pf.* מִהֵר 1 S 4[14] Is 51[14]; 3 fs. מִהֲרָה Je 48[16] etc.; *Impf.* יְמַהֵר Is 5[19]+2 t.; וַיְמַהֵר Gn 18[6]+8 t. (1 S 28[30] v. infr.); 3 fpl. תְּמַהֵרְנָה Je 9[17] etc.; *Imv.* ms. מַהֵר Gn 19[22]+; מַהֲרָה 1 S. 23[27] 1 K 22[9], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* מַהֵר Pr 7[23]+; *Pt.* מְמַהֵר Gn 41[32] Mal 3[5] (on מַהֵר Zp 1[14] [1 S 23[22]] cf. Kö[i. 268], Schwally[ZAW x. 1890, 176] vid. I. מַהֵר infra), fpl. מְמַהֲרוֹת Pr 6[18];—**1.** *hasten, make haste,* =go or come quickly Gn 18[6] 1 S 9[12] (but del. 𝔊 We

Dr Kit Bu HPS), Na 2[6] Is 49[17] 1 Ch 12[9]; =go eagerly, (sq. Inf. of purpose) Pr 1[16] Is 59[7]; *Pt.* =swift, prompt Mal 3[5]; of bird Pr 7[23]; fig. of calamity Is 5[19] (‖ חוּשׁ), Je 48[16], cf. מַהֵר שָׁלָל חָשׁ בַּז Is 8[1.3], infr. **2.** *hasten* + vb., (מ׳ having really adverbial force): sq. Inf. Gn 18[7] (מִהַר לַעֲשׂוֹת); cf. 27[20] 41[32] (subj. God), Ex 2[18] 10[16] 12[33] 2 S 15[14] Is 32[4] 51[14] Pr 6[18] Ec 5[1]; more often sq. vb. c. ו Gn 24[18.20.46] 44[11] (all J), 45[9.13] (E), prob. 43[30] (J), also Ex 34[8] (J), Jos 4[10] 8[14.19] (all JE), Ju 13[10] 1 S 4[14] 17[48] 23[27] 25[18.23.34.34] 28[24] 2 S 15[14] 19[17] 1 K 20[33.41] 2 K 9[13] Je 9[17]; so even when act. is not wholly voluntary 1 S 28[20] (but rd. prob. וַיִּבָּהֵל ⑥ We Dr Kit Bu); also, ו om., ψ 106[13]; esp. c. Imv. Gn 19[22] (J), Ju 9[48] Est 6[10]; so also מַהֵר עֲנֵנִי ψ 69[18] 102[3] 143[7]; cf. 79[8] (v. Ol[ad loc.]). **3.** trans. *hasten*, = prepare quickly Gn 18[6]; =bring quickly 1 K 22[9]=2 Ch 18[8], Est 5[5]; = do quickly 2 Ch 24[5.5].

† 1. מַהֵר **adj. hastening, speedy, swift** (strictly **Pi.** *Pt.* for מְמַהֵר v. sub מהר);—of יום׳ קָרוֹב וּמ׳ מָאֹד Zp 1[14]; rd. also f. הַמְּהֵרָה (רַגְלוֹ) 1 S 23[22] *his swift foot* (for MT ר׳ מִי רָאָהוּ) Th We Dr Bu; deeper corruption assumed by HPS.

† II. מַהֵר **adv. quickly, speedily** (strictly **Pi.** inf. abs.) always immediately after vb.; Ex 32[8] (J), Dt 4[26] 7[4.22] 9[3.12.12.16] 28[20] Jos 2[5] (J), Ju 2[17.23] Pr 25[8] (on ψ 69[18] 79[8] 102[3] 143[7], where מ׳ precedes, v. supr. sub מָהַר).

†מָהִיר **adj. quick, prompt, ready, skilled**;—סוֹפֵר מ׳ ψ 45[2] Ezr 7[6]; אִישׁ מ׳ בִּמְלַאכְתּוֹ Pr 22[29]; cstr. מְהִר צֶדֶק Is 16[5] *prompt in justice.*

†מְהִרָה **n.f. haste, speed**;—usually as adverb. acc. *hastily, quickly:* Jos 8[19] 10[6] 23[16] (all JE), Nu 17[11] (P), Dt 11[17] Ju 9[54] 2 S 17[16.18.21] Je 27[16] Ec 8[11] (in all these cases after vb.); before vb. (poet.) Is 5[26] (‖ קַל), ψ 31[3] 37[2] Is 58[8] Jo 4[4] (‖ קַל); so also 1 S 20[38] מ׳ הוּשָׁה (cf. Dr); 2 K 1[11] מ׳ רְדָה; —but perhaps rd. מַהֲרָה, i.e. *Pi. Imv.* of מהר (cf. 1 S 23[27]); c. prep. (late): בְּמ׳ *in haste* = quickly Ec 4[12]; עַד־מ׳, *id.* ψ 147[15]

†מַהֲרַי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes; 2 S 23[28] 1 Ch 11[30] 27[13]; ⑥ Νοερε, Μαεραει, Μααρναν, Μααρι, etc.

†מַהֵר שָׁלָל חָשׁ בַּז as **n.pr.m.** Is 8[1.3] (lit. *Swift* is *booty, speedy* is *prey*).

II. מָהַר (✓ of foll.; cf. prob. As. *mâru, send*, whence *tamirtu, tamartu, (missive,) gift*, Dl[HWB 389 f.]; v. Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 154]).

†מֹהַר **n.m. purchase-price** of wife (NH *id.*; Ar. مَهْرٌ RS[K 78 f. Proph. iv. n. 13] Nö[l.c.] Sta[Gesch. i. 381] Dr[Dt 22,23] and reff.; Aram. מוֹהֲרָא, מֹהֲרָנָא);—abs. מ׳ Gn 34[12] (J; ‖ מַתָּן) 1 S 18[25]; cstr. מֹהַר הַבְּתוּלֹת Ex 22[16] (E).

†III. [מָהַר] **vb. denom. acquire by paying purchase-price** (Ar. مَهَرَ *give a dowry*, marry for a مَهْرٌ; cf. Gerber[Verb. denom. 12] Buhl SS);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. מָהֲרוּ ψ 16[4] usu. *obtain* another *in exchange* (or, by paying a price, cf. Che), but txt. dub.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf.+ *Inf. abs.* מָהֹר יְמַהֲרֶנָּה לוֹ לְאִשָּׁה Ex 22[15] (E).

מַהֲתַלּוֹת v. תלל.

1. מוֹ a paragogic syllable, attached to בְּ, כְּ, לְ (q. v.), so as to form with them independent words, בְּמוֹ, כְּמוֹ, לְמוֹ (q. v.) These forms, except sometimes כְּמוֹ, are exclusively poetical. In origin מוֹ is identical with מָה *what*, Ar. مَا, which is used similarly, pleonastically, with certain prefixes, e.g. بِمَا, كَمَا, عَمَّا. See Qor 3[153] 71[25]; Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 473 f., 479, 558]; W[AG ii. § 70, Rem. *f*; SG 126 f.]; Kö[ii. 250 f.]; and cf. Eth. ሐመ፡, Syr. ܟܡܐ, Sab. בנמו=بِمَّا, DHM[ZDMG 1883, 396 f.], Hom[Chrest. § 18].

II. [מוֹ]=מַי *water.*

מֹאָב, מוֹאָב (180) **n.pr. gent. et terr. Moab** (MI[1.2.5.6.12.20] מאב; As. *Ma'aba, Ma'bu, Mu'âba*, etc., Schr[COT Gloss., and on Gn 19, 37] Dl[Par. 294 f., 296];—on etym. cf. Lag[BN 90 Anm.], Ne[SK 1892, 573], Gray[Prop. N. 25]); —מוֹ׳ Gn 19[37]+178 t.; מֹאָב 2 S 8[12]; ⑥ Μωαβ;— **1.** *Moab* as son of Lot by his elder daughter acc. to Gn 19[37]. **2.** *Moab:* **a.** = nation of which Lot's son is represented as ancestor Gn 19[37] Nu 21[29] 22[3.3] Am 2[1.2] Je 48[1.2]+30 t. Je 48 +oft.; having a king, Nu 21[26] 22[4.10] Ju 3[12] 1 S 12[9]+. **b.** = territory of Moab Nu 21[11.13.13.15]+; שְׂדֵה מ׳ †Gn 36[25] Nu 15[20] Ru 1[1.2.6.6] 22 2[6] 4[3] 1 Ch 1[46] 8[8]; אֶרֶץ מ׳ †Dt 1[5] 28[69] 32[49] 34[5.6] Ju 11[15.18.18] Je 48[24.33]; מִדְבַּר מ׳ †Dt 2[8]; עַרְבוֹת מ׳ †Nu 26[3.63] 31[12] 33[48.49.50] 35[1] 36[13] Dt 34[1.8] Jos 13[32]

†מוֹאָבִי, מוֹאֲבִיָּה **adj. gent. Moabitish**; —מ׳ Dt 23[4]+2 t., מֹאָבִי Ezr 9[1]; pl. מֹאָבִים Dt 2[11]; מוֹאָבִיּוֹת Dt 2[29]; fs. מוֹאֲבִיָּה Ru 1[22]+4 t.; מֹאֲבִי Ru 4[10]; מוֹאֲבִיּוֹת 2 Ch 24[26]; fpl. מוֹאֲבִיּוֹת 1 K 11[1] Ne

13[23]; מֹאֲבִי Ru 1[4]:—m. =*a Moabite* Dt 23[4] Ne 13[1]; הַמֹּאָבִי =*the Moabite* 1 Ch 11[46]; coll. =*the Moabites* Ezr 9[1], so pl. Dt 2[11.29]; fpl. as adj. מוֹאֲבִיּוֹת נָשִׁים Ru 1[4]; as subst., 1 K 11[1] Ne 13[23]; fs. as adj. 2 Ch 24[26]; esp. רוּת הַמֹּאֲבִיָּה Ru 1[22] 2[2.21] 4[5.10]; מוֹאֲבִיָּה as n.fs. Ru 2[6].

מוֹאֵל v. מול.

[מוֹבָא] v. מָבוֹא sub בוא.

†מוּג **vb. melt** (Ⅱ מוג Ithp., ψ 46[7] 107[26]; cf. Ar. مَوْجٌ *surge* (of the sea), Qor 18[99]; مَوْجٌ *a wave*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּמוּג ψ 46[7]; וַתָּמָס Am 9[5]; 2 ms. sf. וַתְּמוֹגְגֵנִי Is 64[6] (but rd. prob. וַתְּמַגְּנֵנִי, v. [מָגַן] p. 171 supr., and cf. Di > Du וַתְּמוֹגְגֵנִי); *Inf.* לָמוּג Ez 21[20];—**1.** *melt*, subj. אֶרֶץ, at touch of יְ Am 9[5]; at voice of יְ ψ 46[7]; =*faint* (of heart), Ez 21[20]. **2.** trans. *cause to melt* Is 64[6] (but v. supr.) **Niph.** *Pf.* נָמוֹג Na 2[7]+2 t.; 3 pl. נָמֹגּוּ Ex 15[15]+3 t.; *Pt.* pl. נְמוֹגִים ψ 75[4];—*melt away*, fig. for be helpless, disorganized (through terror, etc.) Ex 15[15] (cf. context), Jos 2[9.24] 1 S 14[16] (cf. We Dr), Je 49[23], cf. Na 2[7] Is 14[31] ψ 75[4]. **Po'l.** *soften, dissolve*, act.: only Impf. 2 ms. sf. (subj. God): בִּרְבִיבִים תְּמוֹגְגֶנָּה ψ 65[11] *thou softenest it* [the earth] *with showers*; fig., =*dissipate* וַתְּמוֹגְגֵנִי Jb 30[22]—We rds. וַיְמוֹגֵג Hb 3[6] for וַיְמֹדֵד, v. מדד **Po'**. **Hithpo'l.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְמוֹגְגוּ Na 1[5]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְמוֹגָג ψ 107[26]; 3 fpl. תִּתְמוֹגַגְנָה Am 9[13];—*melt*, subj. hills (before יְ) Na 1[5]; subj. נֶפֶשׁ ψ 107[26] (in terror); hyperb. for *flow* Am 9[13] (of fertile hills, ‖ הֹפַכְפּוּ הָהָרִים).

I. מוּד (✓of foll.; appar. secondary form of מדד, cf. Ba[NB § 190c], and Ar. مَدَّ *stretch, extend*, also *prolong, make to continue*).

†תָּמִיד **n.m.**[Dn 12, 11] **continuity** (perh. orig. *extent*; NH as BH, Ecclus תמיד 45[14]);—ת' alw. abs.;—**1.** earliest and oftenest as adv., *continually*: **a.** of going on without interruption =*continuously*, Ho 12[7] Je 6[7] Na 3[19] Is 21[8] 49[16] 51[13] (+כָּל־הַיּוֹם), 52[5] (+*id.*), 60[11] (‖יוֹמָם וָלַיְלָה), 62[6] (+כָּל־הַיּוֹם וְכָל־הַלַּיְלָה), 65[3] Ob[16] Hb 1[17] Dt 11[12] 1 K 10[8]=2 Ch 9[7], 1 Ch 16[11.37]; esp. (sometimes hyperbol.) in ψψ: ψ 16[8] 25[15] 34[2] (‖בְּכָל־עֵת), 35[27] cf. 40[17] 70[5], 38[18] 40[12] 50[8] 51[5] 69[24] 71[6.14] 72[15] 73[23] 74[23] 105[4] 109[15.19] 119[44] (+לְעוֹלָם), v[109.117] (so also ψ 16[5], for MT תומיך, Bi Che; וָעֶד; תּוֹסִיף Ol Bae); Pr 5[19] (‖בְּכָל־עֵת), 6[21] 15[15] 28[14]; also Ez 38[8] (del. ☪ Co Toy[Hpt.] Berthol), Lv 6[6] (P; of fire, ‖לֹא תִכְבֶּה), and 46[14] (but ת' חֻקַּת ☪ Co Berthol); also in ritual, Lv 24[8] (H), cf. Ex 25[30] (P; shew-bread), Lv 24[2.3.4] (H), cf. Ex 27[20] (P; of lamp), Ex 28[29.30.38]. **b.** of regular repetition: meals 2 S 9[7.10.13] 2 K 25[29]=Je 52[33]; journeys 2 K 4[19]; cf. Nu 9[16] ψ 71[3]; of ritual: sacrifice, לַיּוֹם תָּמִיד Ex 29[38]; cf. 1 Ch 16[40] 23[31] 2 Ch 24[14]. **2.** as subst.: **a.** of uninterrupted continuity, אַנְשֵׁי ת' Ez 39[14] *men of continuity*, i.e. men continually employed for the purpose; לֶחֶם הַת' Nu 4[7] *the bread of continuity*, i.e. the bread that is always there, so מַעֲרֶכֶת ת' 2 Ch 2[3], and perh. חֲצֹצְרוֹת ת' 1 Ch 16[6]. **b.** of regular repetition אֲרֻחַת מ' 2 K 25[30], i.e. a regular allowance, =Je 52[34]; esp. of ritual: קְטֹרֶת ת' Ex 30[8] (P); most often עֹלַת ת' Ez 46[15] (every morning), Ex 29[42] (morning and evening, so) Nu 28[6] Ezr 3[5], so rd. also Nu 28[3] (Di) for MT עֹלַת הַת' (לַיּוֹם) עוֹלָה ת'; Nu 28[10.15.23.24.31] 29[6.11.16.19.22.25.28.31.34.38] Ne 10[35]; rarely מִנְחַת ת' Nu 4[16](P), Ne 10[34]; as appos., מִנְחָה ת' Lv 6[13] *meal-offering as a regular observance* (cf. Ges[§ 131, 2 (b)] Da[Synt. § 29 (b)]; on text v. Di, Now[Arch. ii. 124 f.]), (and Nu 28[3] MT, but v. supr.) **c.** (late) הַת' alone= *daily* (morning and evening) *burnt-offering* (Now[Arch. ii. 222 f.]) Dn 8[11.12.13] 11[31] 12[11] (so Talm., even in pl. תְּמִידִין).

†II. מוּד **vb.** assumed by Ke Or al. (=מוט) as ✓of וַיְמֹדֵד Hb 3[6], but v. מדד **Po.**

מוֹדַע v. ידע.

†[מוֹט] **vb. totter, shake, slip** (usu. poet.) (NH *id.*, der. species; Aram. מֹוט, מוּט; Ar. مَاطَ (med. ي) *remove, retire; deviate from right course; repel, push, thrust*; Eth. ⁰ZM: *turn*; As. *maṭû* is *dwindle, diminish, grow weak* Dl[HWB 405]; > denom. fr. מוט *pole, bar* Dl[Prol. 184] Gerber[Verb. denom. 195 f.], cf. Buhl);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. מָטָה ψ 60[4]+2 t.; 3 pl. מָטוּ ψ 46[7]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּמוּט Dt 32[35] Is 54[10]; 3 fpl. תְּמוּטֶינָה Is 54[10]; *Inf. cstr.* מוֹט ψ 38[17] 46[3]; *abs.* id. Is 24[19]; *Pt.* מָט Pr 25[26]; pl. מָטִים Pr 24[11];—*totter, slip*, subj. רֶגֶל (fig. of insecurity) Dt 32[35] ψ 38[17] 94[18]: cf. (without רֶגֶל) Pr 24[11] מ' לַהֲרֹג; מ' לִפְנֵי־רָשָׁע 25[26]; *shake*, intr., subj. יָד Lv 25[35] (H; of feebleness); subj. גְּבָעוֹת Is 54[10] (‖מוּשׁ); מ' הָרִים בְּלֵב יַמִּים ψ 46[3] (‖הֵמִיר, cf. מור) (both symb. of extreme insecurity); cf. subj. בְּרִית Is 54[10]; subj. מַמְלָכוֹת ψ 46[7]; subj. אֶרֶץ (=land) ψ 60[4]; cf. Is 24[19] (v. sub Hithp.) **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נָמוֹטוּ ψ 17[5];

Impf. יָמוֹט ψ 15⁵+8 t., etc.;—all poet., mostly c. neg. (בַּל 13 t.; לֹא 6 t.), *be shaken, moved, overthrown*, of idols Is 40²⁰ 41⁷; of scales of crocodile Jb 41¹⁵; of תֵּבֵל 1 Ch 16³⁰=ψ 93¹ 96¹⁰; of אֶרֶץ ψ 104⁵; of הַר־צִיּוֹן ψ 125¹, cf. 46⁶; fig. of general disorder (no neg.), subj. מוֹסְדֵי אֶרֶץ ψ 82⁵; oft. of righteous, as secure, ψ 10⁶ 15⁵ 16⁸ 21⁸ 30⁷ 62³·⁷ 112⁶ Pr 10³⁰ 12³ (subj. שֹׁרֶשׁ צַדִּיקִים); cf. (without neg.) ψ 13⁵ 140¹¹ Qr (so appar. ⑩ AV RV; but mng. of Niph. not suitable; Kt Hiph. q.v.); fig. of steadfast obedience (subj. פְּעָמַי) ψ 17⁵. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יָמִיטוּ ψ 55⁴ 140¹¹ Kt (Qr **Niph.**);—*dislodge, let fall, drop* יָמִיטוּ עָלַי אָוֶן ψ 55⁴; cf. וימיטו עֲלֵיהֶם גֶּחָלִים 140¹¹ Kt, *and may they drop coals upon them*, De al.; <rd. יַמְטִיר (Hup Gr Bae Dr), wh. Bi Che *insert*. **Hithpo'l.** *Pf.* 3 fs. מוֹט הִתְמוֹטְטָה Is 24¹⁹ *be greatly shaken* (subj. אֶרֶץ, in judgment of י׳; ‖ רעע, פרר, Hithp.)

†מוֹט **n.**[**m.**] **shaking, pole, bar of yoke**;—abs. מ׳ Nu 4¹⁰+5 t.; sf. מוֹטֵהוּ Na 1¹³;—**1.** *a shaking, tottering* (c. neg., of security) לֹא־יִתֵּן לַמּ׳ רַגְלֶנוּ ψ 66⁹, cf. 121³. לְאַ־תִתֵּן לַמּ׳ צַדִּיק ψ 55²³; **2.** *pole*, or *bar* for carrying (named from springing motion) Nu 4¹⁰·¹² cf. esp. 13²³. **3.** *bar* of yoke Na 1¹³ (אֶשְׁבֹּר מוֹטֵהוּ מֵעָלֶיךָ), fig. of oppression. Cf. following.

†מוֹטָה **n.f. pole, bar** of yoke, mostly late (cf. מוֹט);—מ׳ Je 28¹⁰+4 t.; pl. מוֹטוֹת etc., abs. Je 27² 1 Ch 15¹⁵; cstr. Ez 30¹⁸+4t.;—**1.** *pole*, pl., staves, for bearing ark 1 Ch 15¹⁵. **2.** *bar* of yoke, symb., of oppression Je 27² (‖ מוֹסֵרוֹת, cf. עֹל v⁸·¹¹·¹²), 28¹⁰·¹² (cf. עֹל v¹¹); מ׳ עֵץ 28¹³; מ׳ בַּרְזֶל v¹³ (cf. עֹל v¹⁴); fig. of oppression, Is 58⁶·⁹ Ez 30¹⁸; cf. (thongs of yoke) אֲגֻדּוֹת מ׳ Is 58⁶; מוֹטֹת עֹלְכֶם Lv 26¹³ cf. Ez 34²⁷.—On form of yoke v. Schumacher[ZPV xii, 1889, 160], Benz[Arch. 207]

†[מוּךְ] **vb. be low, depressed, grow poor** (NH *id.*, Niph.; Aram. מוּךְ, *sink* or *bend down*; cf. מָכַךְ, Syr. ܡܟܟ, ܡܚܟ, *be brought low, humble*);—**Qal** *Pf.* consec. וּמָךְ Lv 27⁸ (P); *Impf.* יָמוּךְ Lv 25²⁵·³⁵·³⁹ (all H); *Pt.* מָךְ Lv 25⁴⁷ (P): all of impoverished Israelites.

†I. מוֹל, מוּל (†Dt 1¹), מוּאל (†Ne 12³⁸) **subst.** and **prep. front, in front of** (deriv. dub.; acc. to Ol[§ 223 c] Sta[§ 378 a], for מְאוֹל from אוּל *to be in front*: v. further Kö[II. 300 f.] Hpt[BAS i. 172]):—**1. subst.** only 1 K 7⁵ (si vera l.: v. Sta[ZAW 1883, 151]) וּמוּל מֶחֱזָה אֶל־מֶחֱזָה and the *front* of (one) window was towards (the other) window, and Ne 12³⁸ לְמוּאָל = *in the opposite direction* (but rd. prob. לְשִׁמְאוֹל, cf. לַיָּמִין v³¹). **2.** as **prep.**, Dt 1¹ 2¹⁹ מוּל בני עמון *in front of* the Ammonites, 3²⁹ (=4⁴⁶ 34⁶) מוּל בית פְּעוֹר, 11³⁰ Jos 18¹⁸ 19⁴⁶ מוּל יָפוֹ, 1 S 14⁵·⁵; fig. Ex 18¹⁹ הֱיֵה אַתָּה לָעָם מוּל הָאֱלֹהִים *in front of* God, i.e. representing God to them. With prefixes:—**a.** אֶל־מוּל *towards the front of*, 1 S 17³⁰ וַיִּסַּב מֵאֶצְלוֹ אֶל־מוּל אַחֵר *to the front of* another; *on the front of*, Ex 34³ (pregn.) וְאַל־יֵרְעוּ אֶל־מוּל הָהָר, Jo 8³³·³³ 9¹ 22¹¹ (v. WAW[JPh. xiii. 117 ff.]); spec. אֶל־מוּל פָּנַי *towards* or *on the forefront of*, Ex 26⁹ 28²⁵ (‖ 39¹⁸), v³⁷ Lv 8⁹ Nu 8²·³ 2 S 11¹⁵ set ye Uriah אֶל־מוּל פְּנֵי הַמִּלְחָמָה. **b.** מִמּוּל:—(*a*) *from the front of*, Mi 2⁸ (text dub.: rd. prob. מֵעַל). (*b*) of position, *off* (v. מִן **1 c**) *the front of*, Lv 5⁸ מִמּוּל עָרְפּוֹ *off the front of* its neck, i.e. close in front of it, Nu 22⁵ וְהוּא יוֹשֵׁב מִמֻּלִי *close in front of* me, 2 S 5²³ (1 Ch 14¹⁴) וּבָאת לָהֶם מִמּוּל בְּכָאִים come to them *off the front of* the mulberry-trees, 1 K 7³⁹ (2 Ch 4¹⁰) מִמּוּל נֶגֶב; מִמּוּל פָּנָיו *on the forefront of*, Ex 28²⁷ (‖ 39²⁰).

†II. [מוּל] **vb. circumcise** (NH *id.*; ☪ מוּל *cut off* (grass, etc.: only for III. מָלַל, q.v.); cf. NH מָהַל, Aram. מְהַל, acc. to Thes Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 741] Ba[ib. xli. 1887, 626] v. also מהל supr.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָל Jos 5⁴+2 t.; 2 ms. מַלְתָּה Ex 12⁴⁴; 3 mpl. מָלוּ Jos 5⁵·⁷; 2 mpl. מַלְתֶּם Dt 10¹⁶; *Impf.* וַיָּמָל Gn 17²³+2 t.; *Imv.* מֹל Jos 5²; *Pt. pass.* מוּל Je 9²⁴; pl. מֻלִים Jos 5⁵;—*circumcise*, c. acc. בְּשַׂר עָרְלָה (flesh of foreskin) Gn 17²³ (P), acc. pers. Gn 21⁴ Ex 12⁴⁴ (P), Jos 5²·³ (J), v⁴·⁵·⁷·⁷ (D); fig. עָרְלַת לֵבָב (foreskin of the heart) Dt 10¹⁶; לֵבָב Dt 30⁶; pass. מוּל בָּעָרְלָה Je 9²⁴; מֻלִים Jos 5⁵ (D). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִמּוֹל (Ges[§ 72, R. 9]) Gn 17²⁶; 3 mpl. נִמֹּלוּ Gn 17²⁷; 2 mpl. וּנְמַלְתֶּם (consec.) Gn 17¹¹ (for וְנִמַלְתֶּם מלל ✓ Ew[§ 234. e. Ges § 67, R. 11]; but Bö[1146 B] for וְנִמּוֹלְתֶּם); *Impf.* יִמּוֹל Gn 17¹²+3 t.; 3 mpl. וַיִּמֹּלוּ Gn 34²⁴; *Imv.* הִמֹּלוּ Je 4⁴; *Inf.* הִמּוֹל Gn 17¹⁰+5 t.; הִמּוֹל Gn 34¹⁵; sf. הִמֹּלוֹ Gn 17²⁴·²⁵; *Pt.* pl. נִמֹּלִים Gn 34²²;—*be circumcised*, of בְּשַׂר עָרְלָה Gn 17¹⁴·²⁴·²⁵ Lv 12³; elsewhere of pers. Gn 17¹⁰·¹⁰·¹²·¹³·¹³·²⁶·²⁷ 34¹⁵·¹⁷·²²·²⁴ Ex 12⁴⁸ (P), Jos 5⁸ (J): reflex. הִמֹּלוּ לי׳ Je 4⁴ *circumcise yourselves to Yahweh* (and take away the foreskin of

your heart). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. בשם י׳ כי אֲמִילֵם ψ 118[10.11.12] *in the name of* ׳י, *yea I will make them to be circumcised* (enemies, by force of arms; but De *cut to pieces* (from מוּל=מָלַל), Che *mow*, Bae *annihilate* (?), ⑤ Aq ἠμυνάμην, Symm διέθρυψα, Jer *ultus sum eas*). **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִתְמֹלָלוּ ψ 58[8] *be cut off*, of arrows, i.e. made blunt.

†[מוּלָה] **n.f.**, only pl. **circumcision**: חתן דמים למוּלֹת Ex 4[26] (J) *a bridegroom of blood because of* (or *in regard of*) *the circumcision*; cf. We[Prol. ed. 4 (1895) 345 f.; Hist. 340].

מוֹלֶדֶת, מוֹלִיד, מוֹלָדָה v. ילד.

מום v. מְאוּם מומכן Kt, v. מְמוּכָן.

מון v. מין. מוסַב v. סבב.

מוסָד, מוֹסָדָה, [מוֹסָד] v. יסד.

מוֹסָר v. יסר. [מוּסָךְ] v. סבך.

[מוֹסֵר], מוֹסֵרָה v. אסר.

מוּסָר v. יסר.

מוּעָד, [מוֹעָד], מוֹעָדָה v. יעד.

מוֹעֲדָיָה v. מַעֲדָיָה.

מוּעָף v. II. עוף. [מוֹעֲצָה] v. יעץ.

מוּעָקָה v. עוק. מוּפָז v. פוז.

מופעת Kt, v. מיפעת sub יפע

מוֹפֶת v. אפת.

מוץ (√of following, meaning unknown).

†[מוֹץ], מֹץ **n.m.**[Is 29,5] **chaff** (Talm. ܡܘܨܐ, Ar. مَوْصٌ *straw*); — מ׳ abs. Ho 13[3]+6 t.; cstr. Is 17[13]; — *chaff*, always as driven by wind, and alw. c. בְּ, in sim.; of wicked Jb 21[18] (‖ תֶּבֶן לִפְנֵי רוּחַ), cf. ψ 1[4] 35[5] Ho 13[3]; of hostile nations Is 17[13] (מ׳ הָרִים), 29[5] (‖ אָבָק דַּק); hyperb. of Judah's power, גְּבָעוֹת כַּמֹּץ תָּשִׂים Is 41[15] (‖ תְּדוֹשׁ הָרִים וְתָדֹק); of passing time, יוֹם Zp 2[2].

I, II. מוֹצָא, [מוֹצָאָה] v. יצא.

I. מוֹצָק, [מוּצָקֶת] v. יצק.

II. מוֹצָק v. צוק.

†[מוּק, מוּק] **vb.** **mock, deride** (Aram. Pa. מַיֵּק, ⑤ ܡܚܐ, and Aph. אָמֵיק); — *Impf.* 3 mpl. (prob. Hiph.) יָמִיקוּ ψ 73[8] (‖ וידברו בְּרָע).

מוקד, מוֹקֵדָה v. יקד.

מוקש v. יקש.

†[מוּר] **vb.** **change** (NH *id.*, Hiph.; Ar. مَارَ (med. ו) is *move to and fro* (intransitive); مَارَ (med. י) *procure* food, Aram. ⑤ *buy* or *import* food, Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 154]); — **Niph.** *Pf.* נָמַר (as if fr. מרר) *be changed*, Je 48[11] subj. רֵיחוֹ (of wine, fig. of Moab); **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵמִיר Je 2[11]; on הֲהֵימִיר *ib.*, v. Kö[i. 457]; *Impf.* יָמִיר ψ 15[4]+3 t.; juss. יָמֵר Ez 48[14]; sf. יְמִירֶנּוּ Lv 27[33.33]; אָמִיר Ho 4[7]; וַיָּמֵרוּ ψ 106[20]; *Inf. cstr.* הָמִיר ψ 46[3]; abs. הָמֵר Lv 27[10.33]; — **1.** *change, alter*, Mi 2[4] (obj. חֵלֶק עַמִּי; but ⑤ יַמַּד בַּחֶבֶל, so Sta[ZAW 1886, 122 f.]); ψ 15[4] (no obj. expr.); Hiph. declar. 46[3] (ארץ subj., Hup Che Bae al., Ges[§ 115, 2, R. 2]) *when the earth shews change*; Krochm Gr prop. הֵמוֹג (cf. מוג v[7b] ‖ מוט), but needless. **2.** *exchange* (sq. acc. of obj. relinquished, +בְּ before obj. acquired) Lv 27[10.10.10.10] (2 t. as Inf. abs.); Ho 4[7] ψ 106[20]; cf. c. one obj. Lv 27[33.33.33] (once as Inf. abs.); Je 2[11.11] (cf. supr.); without obj. Ez 48[14] (but Ew Co יוּמַר, Hoph.). **Hoph.** *Impf.* יוּמַר Ez 48[14] Ew Co, cf. Berthol.

†תְּמוּרָה **n.f.** **exchange, recompense**; — ת׳ Ru 4[7]; sf. תְּמוּרָתוֹ Lv 27[10]+3 t.; תְּמוּרָתָהּ Jb 28[17]; — *exchange*=thing acquired by exchange Lv 27[10.33] Jb 28[17]; חֵיל תְּמוּרָתוֹ Jb 20[18] *wealth acquired by exchange* (fig.; rd. poss. חֵילוֹ as *his wealth* (so) *his exchange*, Bu); *recompense* (for worldliness) Jb 15[31]; abstr. *exchanging* Ru 4[7] (‖ גְּאוּלָה).

מוֹר, מֹר v. מרר.

מוֹרָא, I. מוֹרָה v. יָרֵא.

†מוֹרָג **n.m.**[Is 41, 15] **threshing-sledge** (NH *id.*; ⑤ *id.*, S.Ar. نَوْرَج, نَيْرَج, Frä[133], cf. Ba[ZA ii. 117] (loan-word in Ar.=*ploughshare*); mod. مَوْرَج Dozy[ii. 623], and نَوْرَج Wetzst[Z. für Ethnol. 1873, 270 ff.], Anderlind[ZPV ix. 41 f.] (*ploughshare* and *harrow*)); — abs. מ׳ Is 41[15]; pl. מֹרְגִים 2 S 24[22] (+ בְּקַר הַבָּקָר); מוֹרְגִים 1 Ch 21[23]; — *threshing-sledges* of Araunah, given by him to David for wood of sacrifice 2 S 24[22]=1 Ch 21[23]; fig. of Israel as instr. of ׳י's judgment Is 41[15]. On form of threshing-sledge (mod.; slightly turned up in front, and set with sharp stones or pieces of iron), and threshing-rollers, v. Benz[Arch. 209 f.] Now[Arch. i. 232 f.] Dr[Amos, 227 f.]

מוֹרָד v. ירד. I. מוֹרָה v. יָרָא.

†II. מוֹרָה **n.m.** razor (√dub.; We[Sm p. 146] thinks = מַעֲרָה); —*razor*, always in phr. מ׳ לֹא יַעֲלָה (עָלָה) עַל־רֹאשׁ Ju 13[5] 16[17] 1 S 1[11].

I, II. מוֹרֶה v. ירה. מוֹרִיד v. מֹרָד.

[מוֹרָשׁ], מוֹרָשָׁה, מוֹרָשֶׁת, מוֹרַשְׁתִּי v. ירשׁ.

†I. [מוּשׁ, מִישׁ Bö[ii. 512 f.]; but Thes Kö[i. 511] think purely ע״י] **vb. depart, remove** (Ar. مَاسَ(ي) is *walk with elegant, proud, self-conceited gait*); —**Qal** *Pf.* וּמָשׁ consec. Zc 14[4]; וּמַשְׁתִּי Zc 3[9]; מָשׁוּ Nu 14[44]; *Impf.* יָמוּשׁ Jos 1[8] Is 54[10], etc.; —*depart*, mostly of inanimate things (= *be removed*) sq. מִן Jos 1[8] Is 59[21] Je 31[36]; without prep. Pr 17[13] Qr, Is 22[25] 54[10.10] (‖ מוּט); sq. ה loc. Zc 14[4]; sq. מִן pers. Ju 6[18]; of both Nu 14[44]; trans. *remove*, sq. acc. Zc 3[9]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יָמִישׁ Ex 13[22] + 6 t., etc.; *remove, take away*, sq. מִן Mi 2[3]; sq. לְ v[4] (but ℌ Sta[ZAW vi. 1886, 122 f.] for אִישׁ יָמִישׁ); *depart*, sq. מִן pers. Ex 33[11]; fig. *recede* Jb 23[12]; of idol, *leave its place*, Is 46[7]; of other inanimate things, sq. מִן Ex 13[22]; fig. ψ 55[12] Pr 17[13] Kt (Qr יָמוּשׁ); without prep., abs., Na 3[1], subj. טֶרֶף; of righteous under fig. of tree, לֹא יָמִישׁ מֵעֲשׂוֹת פֶּרִי Je 17[8], i.e. shall not cease.

†II. [מוּשׁ] **vb. feel** (NH *id.*; Aram. מֻשׁ, מוּשׁ *id.*; secondary form of מִשֵּׁשׁ q.v.); —**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וַאֲמֻשֶּׁךָּ Gn 27[21] *draw near that I may feel thee.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְדֵיהֶם יְמִישׁוּן וְלֹא ψ 115[7] *as for their hands, they do not feel* (of idols; ‖ רַגְלֵיהֶם וְלֹא יְהַלֵּכוּ); *Imv.* sf. וְהָמִישֵׁנִי Ju 16[26] Qr (Kt והימשני, v. ימשׁ), but rd. וְהָמֵשְׁנִי, v. מִשֵּׁשׁ.

מוֹשָׁב v. ישׁב.

†I. מוּשִׁי, מֻשִׁי **n.pr.m.** a Levite, son of Merari, מוּשִׁי Ex 6[19] Nu 3[20] 1 Ch 6[32] 23[21.23] 24[26.30]; מֻשִׁי 1 Ch 6[4]; ℌ Ομυσ(ε)ι, rarely Μουσ(ε)ι, Μοουσι.

†II. מוּשִׁי **adj. gent.** c. art. as n. coll. מִשְׁפַּחַת הַמּ׳ Nu 3[33] 26[58].

[מוֹשָׁעוֹת], מוֹשָׁעָה v. ישׁע.

מוּת vb. die (NH *id.* (rare); As. *mâtu* Dl[HWB 395], Ar. مَاتَ, Eth. ሞተ, Aram. מוּת, מִית, ℌ מוֹת; Nab. מות Eut[Nab 14, 6]; Zinj. מת DHM[Sendsch. Gloss.]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מֵת Gn 42[38] + ; 3 fs. מֵתָה Gn 35[18] + ; 2 ms. מַתָּה Ez 28[8]; 1 s. וָמַתִּי Gn 19[19]; 3 mpl. מֵתוּ Gn 7[22] + ; 1 pl. מַתְנוּ Nu 14[2] 2 K 7[4]; מָתְנוּ Nu 14[9] + ; *Impf.* יָמוּת Gn 38[11] + ; יָמֹת Dt 33[6] + ; וַיָּמָת Gn 11[28] + ; 1 s. אָמוּת Gn 26[9] + ; אָמֻתָה 2 S 19[38]; אָמוּתָה Gn 46[30]; 3 mpl. יָמֻתוּ 1 S 2[23] + ; יָמֵתוּן Nu 16[29]; 3 fpl. תְּמוּתָנָה Ez 13[19] (Ges[§ 72, 5]) + ; *Imv.* מֻת Dt 32[50] Jb 2[9]; *Inf. abs.* מוֹת Gn 2[17] + ; *cstr.* מוּת Gn 25[32] + ; sf. מוּתִי 2 S 19[1]; מֻתָּן 2 S 20[3], etc.; *Pt.* מֵת Gn 20[3] + ; sf. מֵתִי Gn 23[4] + ; fs. מֵתָה Gn 30[1] Zc 11[9]; pl. מֵתִים Ex 12[33] + ; cstr. מֵתֵי Is 22[2] + ; sf. מֵתֶיךָ Is 26[19]; —**1.** *die*, of natural or other causes: **a.** (1) of man, †וַיִּגְוַע וַיָּמָת *and he expired and died* Gn 25[8] (+ בְּשֵׂיבָה טוֹבָה, v. infr.), v[17] 35[29] (P); †וימת וַיָּמָת וַיִּקָּבֶר Ju 10[2.5] 8[32] 12[7.10.12.15] 2 S 17[23]; וימלך תַּחְתָּיו *and he died and — reigned in his stead* Gn 36[33.34.35.36.37.38.39] (P), 2 S 10[1] = 1 Ch 19[1], 2 K 1[17] 8[15] 13[24] 1 Ch 1[44.45.46.47.48.49.50]; וימת בְּשֵׂיבָה טוֹבָה *and he died in a good old age* 1 Ch 29[28] (+ Gn 25[8], v. supr.); as the result of smiting הכה Ex 21[18.20.22] (E); + במלחמה Dt 20[5.6.7] 2 S 19[11]; בַּחֶרֶב Je 11[22]; ברעב v[22]; מפני הרעב 38[9]; בְּדֶבֶר 21[6]; באבן Nu 35[17.23] (P); †בַּמַּגֵּפָה Nu 14[37] 17[14] 25[9] (P). (2) fig. of wisdom, עָמְכֶם תְּמוּת חָכְמָה Jb 12[22]; of courage, וַיָּמָת לִבּוֹ בְּקִרְבּוֹ *and his heart died within him* 1 S 25[37] — 2 S 2[31] del. מֵתוּ We Dr Kit Bu, cf. ℌ. **b.** of animals Lv 11[39]; cattle Gn 33[13] (J), fish Ex 7[18] (E), frogs Ex 8[9] (J), lion Ec 9[4], worm Is 66[24]; כֶּלֶב מֵת, *dead dog* (in proverb) 1 S 24[15] 2 S 9[8] 16[9]. **c.** a tree Jb 14[8]. **d.** וְזִבְחֵי מֵתִים ψ 106[28] *sacrifices to the dead* (idols). **2.** *die* as a penalty = *be put to death*: **a.** by human authority Gn 42[20] Ex 10[28] 21[14] (E), Gn 44[9] Jos 2[14] (J), Lv 20[20] (H), Nu 35[12.30.30] (P), esp. D, Dt 17[2.6] 18[20] 19[12] 22[22.25] 24[7] Ju 6[30] 1 S 14[43.45.45] 19[24] Je 38[24]; מוֹת יָמוּת, *die* = *be put to a violent death* (> AV RV *surely die*), 1 S 14[39.44] 22[16] 1 K 2[37.42] (all Judaic), Je 26[8], all of capital punishment; 2 K 8[10] (Ephr.) of assassination; מוֹת יוּמַת *be put to a violent death*, in the codes of Ex 21[12.15.16.17] 22[18] (E), Lv 20[2.9.10.11.12.13.15.16.27] 24[16.17] (H), Ex 31[14.15] Nu 15[35] 35[16.17.18.21.31] Lv 27[29] (P; never in D; D uses verb, either Qal or Hiph., without inf. abs.); it is used in narratives Gn 26[11] (J), Ex 19[12] (E), Ju 21[5]. מ׳ is preceded by רגם Nu 15[36] (P), Dt 21[21] 1 K 12[18] = 2 Ch 10[18], 1 K 21[13]; סקל Dt 13[11] 17[5] 22[21.24] 1 K 21[10.13.14.15]; פגע 1 K 2[25.46]; רמס 2 K 7[17.20]; בְּיַד גֹּאֵל Jos 20[9] (P). **b.** inflicted by God, Gn 20[3.19] Jos 10[11] (E), Gn 3[3] 38[11] Ex

11^{5} 12^{36} (J), 28^{35} $30^{20.20}$ Lv 8^{35} $10^{2.6.7.9}$ $16^{1.2.13}$ Nu 3^{4} $4^{19.20}$ 14^{35} $17^{14.28.35}$ $18^{3.32}$ $26^{11.61}$ (P), Dt $5^{22.22}$ 18^{16} Ju 6^{23} 1 S 5^{12} 12^{19} $25^{17.38.39}$ 2 S 6^{7} 12^{13} 1 K 19^{4} 2 K 14^{6} = 2 Ch 25^{4}, 1 Ch 24^{2} 2 Ch 13^{20} 2 K 19^{35} = Is 37^{36}, Ez 3^{20} $18^{4.20.21.28}$ 33^{15}; מוֹת יָמוּת Gn 2^{17} 3^{4} (J), 20^{7} (E), Ju $13^{21.22}$ 2 S 12^{14} 14^{14} 2 K $1^{4.6.16}$ (all Judaic), Nu 26^{65} (P), Ez 3^{18} $33^{8.14}$; מוֹת יוּמַת 18^{13}, בְּיַד יְהוָה Ex 16^{3} (P); בְּחֵטְא Lv 22^{9} (H), Nu 27^{3} (P), 2 K 14^{6} = 2 Ch 25^{4}; לְשְׂאֵת חֵטְא לָמוּת Nu 18^{22} (P); בְּחַטָּאתוֹ Ez 3^{20} 18^{24}; בְּטֻמְאָה Lv 15^{21} (P); בַּעֲוֹנוֹ Je 31^{30} Ez $3^{18.19}$ $18^{17.18}$ $33^{8.9}$; לֹא יִשָּׂאוּ עָוֹן וּמֵתוּ Ex 28^{43} Nu 4^{15} (P); בְּעוֹל Ez 18^{26} $33^{13.18}$; עַל עוֹל 18^{26}; בְּמַעַל 1 Ch 10^{13}. **c.** *die, perish,* of a nation by divine judgment, Moab Am 2^{2}, Ephraim Ho 13^{1}; בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל Ez 18^{31} 33^{1}. **d.** *die prematurely,* by neglect of wise moral conduct Pr 5^{23} 10^{21} 15^{10} 19^{16} 23^{13} Ec 7^{17}.—*Note.* On (לַבֵּן) עַל־מוּת ψ 9^{1} 48^{15} v. עַלְמָה sub II. עלם.

Po'lel. *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. מוֹתְתַנִי Je 20^{17}; 1 s. מֹתַתִּי 2 S 1^{16}; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְמוֹתְתֵהוּ 1 S 17^{51}; 3 fs. תְּמוֹתֵת ψ 34^{22}; 1 s. sf. אֲמוֹתְתֵהוּ 2 S 1^{10}; *Imv.* sf. מוֹתְתֵנִי Ju 9^{54}; מֹתְתֵנִי 2 S 1^{9}; inf. מוֹתֵת ψ 109^{16}; *Pt.* מְמוֹתֵת 1 S 14^{13};—*kill, put to death, despatch* (intens.), abs. 1 S 14^{13}, elsewhere c. acc. Ju 9^{54} 1 S 17^{51} 2 S $1^{9.10.16}$ Je 20^{17} ψ 34^{22} 109^{16}.

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵמִית Ju 16^{30} +; sf. הֲמִיתָם 2 S 14^{32}; הֲמִיתָם Je 41^{8}; 3 fs. sf. הֲמִיתָתְהוּ וַתְּמִתֵנִי 2 Ch 22^{11}; 2 ms. הֲמִתָּה Nu 14^{15}; 1 s. sf. הֲמִיתִיו (rd. הֲמִתִּיו) 1 S 17^{35}; 3 mpl. הֵמִיתוּ 1 S 30^{2} +, etc.; *Impf.* יָמִית Nu 35^{19} +; וַיָּמֶת Gn 38^{10} +; sf. יְמִיתֶהוּ 1 K 13^{24} +; יְמִתֶנּוּ Nu 35^{19} +; *Imv.* sf. הֲמִיתֵנִי 1 S 20^{8}; pl. הָמִיתוּ 1 S 22^{17}; *Inf. abs.* הָמֵת 2 K 11^{15} +; *cstr.* הָמִית Lv 20^{4} +; *Pt.* מֵמִית 1 S 2^{6}; pl. מְמִיתִים 2 K 17^{26} Jb 33^{22}; מְמִתִים Je 26^{15};—*kill, put to death:* **1.** abs. Jb 9^{23}, elsewhere c. acc., subj. man, **a.** of killing men in personal combat, or in war, often preceded by הִכָּה smite Jos 10^{26} 11^{17} 17^{50} +; of destroying a city 2 S 20^{19} (‖ הַשְׁחִית v^{20}). **b.** by authority, espec. in capital punishment Ex 1^{16} (E), Lv 20^{4} (H), Nu $35^{19.19.21}$ (P), Dt 9^{10} 17^{7} Ju 20^{13} 1 S 11^{12} 28^{9} 2 S $14^{7.32}$ 21^{4} 1 K $2^{26.34}$ 11^{40} $19^{17.17}$ 2 K 14^{6} = 2 Ch 25^{4}; Is 11^{4} Je $26^{15.21.24}$ $38^{15.16.25}$ Est 4^{11}; בַּחֶרֶב 1 K 1^{51} 2^{8} 2 K 11^{20} = 2 Ch 23^{21}; הָמֵת יָמִית Ju 15^{13} 1 K $3^{26.27}$ Je 26^{19} 38^{15}. **2.** subj. God, by inflicting penalty, abs. Dt 32^{39} 1 S 2^{6} 2 K 5^{7}, elsewh. c. acc. Gn 18^{25} $38^{7.10}$ Ex 4^{24} Nu 14^{15} (J), Dt 9^{28} Ju 13^{23} 1 S 2^{25} $5^{10.11}$ 1 Ch 2^{3} 10^{14} Is 65^{15} Ho 9^{16}; בְּרָעָב Is 14^{30}; בְּצָמָא Ho 2^{5}; of killing fish ψ 105^{29}; מְמִיתִים Jb 33^{22} *executioners,* angels of death. **3.** of animals killing men, e. g. ox Ex 21^{29} (E), lion 1 K $13^{24.26}$ 2 K 17^{26}. **4.** bring to a premature death Pr 19^{18} 21^{25}.

Hoph. *Pf.* הוּמַת 2 K 11^{2} +; 3 mpl. הָמְתוּ 2 S 21^{9}; *Impf.* יוּמַת Lv 20^{10} +; יוּמָת Gn 26^{11} +; *Pt.* מוּמָת 1 S 19^{11}, pl. מוּמָתִים 2 K 11^{2} (Qr), 2 Ch 22^{11};—*be killed, put to death:* **1.** by conspiracy 2 K $11^{2.2}$ = 2 Ch 22^{11}, 2 K $11^{8.15.16}$ 2 Ch $23^{7.14}$. **2.** by capital punishment Ex 21^{29} (E), 35^{2} Nu 1^{51} $3^{10.38}$ 18^{7} (P), Lv 19^{20} $24^{16.21}$ (H), Dt 13^{6} $17^{6.6}$ 21^{22} $24^{16.16.16}$ = 2 K $14^{6.6}$, Jos 1^{18} (all D) Ju 6^{31} 1 S 11^{13} $19^{6.11}$ 20^{32} 2 S $19^{22.23}$ 21^{9} 1 K 2^{24} 2 Ch 15^{13} Je 38^{4}, and the phrase מוֹת יוּמַת (see **Qal 2 a**). **3.** by divine infliction, in the phrase מוֹת יוּמַת (see **Qal 2 b**). **4.** *die prematurely* Pr 19^{16}

מָוֶת $^{\text{ṯ}}_{161}$ **n.m.** Ex ^{10,17} death;—abs. מָוֶת Dt 19^{6} +; מָוְתָה ψ 116^{15}; cstr. מוֹת Gn 25^{11} +; sf. מוֹתִי Gn 27^{2} +; pl. cstr. מוֹתֵי Ez 28^{10}; sf. בְּמֹתָיו Is 53^{9};—**1.** *death,* opp. life, Dt $30^{15.19}$ 2 S 15^{21}; †מ׳ כל האדם *the death of all men* (that all go to) Nu 16^{29} (J), as distinguished from violent death; יום מ׳ *day of death* Gn 27^{2} (J) Ju 13^{7} 1 S 15^{35} +; שְׁנַת מ׳ Is 6^{1} 14^{28}; עד מ׳ Nu $35^{25.28.32}$ Jos 20^{6} (P), 1 K 11^{40}; לפני מ׳ Gn $27^{7.10}$ 50^{16} (JE); אחרי מ׳ Gn 26^{18} (J), 25^{11} Lv 16^{1} Nu 35^{28} (P), Dt $31^{27.29}$ (D) +; בכור מ׳ Jb 18^{13} *firstborn of death* (deadly disease); of flies Ec 10^{1}, unclean animals Lv $11^{31.32}$ (P). **2.** *death by violence* as a penalty: †מִשְׁפַּט מ׳ + לְ or בְּ pers.: *a case of death to,* or *in* a man, guilty of capital crime Dt 19^{6} 21^{22} Je $26^{11.16}$; †חֵטְא מ׳ Dt 22^{26}; †בן (י) מ׳ 1 S 20^{31} 26^{16} 2 S 12^{5}; אִישׁ מ׳ 2 S 19^{29}; מַלְאֲכֵי מ׳ Pr 16^{14} *messengers of death;* אנשי מ׳ 1 K 2^{26}; במותיו Is 53^{9} *in his* (*martyr-*)*death* (v. Br$^{\text{MP}}$ ^{359}). †**3.** *state of death* or *place of death* (‖ שְׁאוֹל) Is $28^{15.18}$ 38^{18} Ho 13^{14} Hb 2^{5} ψ 6^{6} 49^{15} Ct 8^{6} Pr 5^{5} 7^{27}; (‖ אבדון) Jb 28^{22}; שערי מ׳ *gates of death* ψ 9^{14} 107^{18} Jb 38^{17}.

†**[מָמוֹת]** **n.[m.]** only pl. death (cf. Ar. مَمَاتٌ);—cstr. מְמוֹתֵי חֲלָלִים Je 16^{4} of painful *death by diseases;* מ׳ חָלָל Ez 28^{8}.—For הַמְּמוּתִים (Kt) 2 K 11^{2}, *the slain,* Qr. הַמּוּמָתִים is certainly correct (v. מוּת **Hoph.** supr.)

†**תְּמוּתָה** **n.f.** death;—בְּנֵי ת׳ *children of death,* those worthy of death and appointed to death, ψ 79^{11} 102^{21} (see מָוֶת **2**).

מוֹתָר v. יתר. מִזְבֵּחַ v. זבח.

מַזְבֵּל v. 1. זבל sub זָבַל.

מָזַג (✓of foll.=*mix*, cf. Syr. ܡܙܓ, and deriv.; Ƭ מְזַג *mix, prepare by mixing*.—Ar. مَزَجَ *id.* is denom. fr. مِزَاجٌ v. foll., Frä[172]).

[מֶזֶג] **n.m.** mixture, i.e. mixed wine (NH *id.*, Aram., and thence מִזְנָא, מִזְיָנָא, ܡܙܝܢܐ; Ar. مِزَاجٌ *water mixed with wine, mixture* (Frä l.c.), cf. מִזֶּג, מִזֹּג);—אַל־יֶחְסַר הַמָּזֶג Ct 7[3] (Tosafoth here *spiced wine*: cf. Levy[NHWB iii. 61]).

מָזָה (✓of foll.; prob. cf. Ar. مَزَّ *suck out*, cf. Dr[Dt 32, 24]).

†[מָזֶה] **adj.** (si vera l.) **sucked out, empty**, מְזֵי רָעָב Dt 32[24] *sucked out, empty, from hunger* (‖לְחֻמֵי רָשֶׁף) so Is 5[13] Ew De Che Di Du (for MT מָתֵי; ⑥𝔙 מְתֵי).

†**מִדְיָה** **n.pr.m.** grandson of Esau Gn 36[13.17] (⑥ Μοζε); 1 Ch 1[37] (⑥ Ομοζε, ⑥L Μαζε).

[מָזוּ], מְזוּרֵינוּ v. זוה. מְזוּדָה v. זוז.

מָזוֹן v. זון. I. מָזוֹר v. III. זור.

II. מָזוֹר v. II. מזר infra.

†**מְזַח** **n.m. girdle** (acc. to Bondi[11] WMM As. u. Eur. 104 loan-word fr. Egypt *mḏḥ*, cf. Lag GGN 1889, 310);—abs. מ׳:—in sim. of curse enfolding the wicked ψ 109[19] (‖בֶּגֶד); fig.=restraint Is 23[10] (but text dubious).

†[מְזִיחַ] **n.m.** *id.* (of like orig.):—only cstr. מ׳ אֲפִיקִים רִפָּה Jb 12[21] *loosen the girdle of mighty*; i.e. weaken them, make them defenceless, by ungirding.

מַזְכִּיר v. זכר.

†**מַזָּלוֹת** **n.**[**f.**]**pl. constellations,** perhaps **signs of the zodiac** (prob. loan-word fr. As. *manzaltu, mazaltu, station, abode* (of gods) Dl[HWB 457; Prol. 142] Jen[Kosmologie 348]; cf. NH מַזָּלוֹת, *id.*, מַזָּל Aram. מַזָּלָא, *star of fortune* or *fate*, Ph. מ[זל נעם] CIS[95,8] (Vogüé; bilingual inscr.; Gk. ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ); Syr. ܡܙܠܐ *zodiac* PS[109] ܡܙܠܐ *mansiones lunae*, Lexx, PS[2332]; Ar. مَنَازِلُ (loan-word acc. to Hoffm[ZAW iii. 1883, 110] Suidas μαζουρωθ=ζωδία);—only לְמַזָּלוֹ 2 K 23[5] as obj. of worship (+בַּעַל, שֶׁמֶשׁ, יָרֵחַ, and כָּל־צְבָא הַשָּׁמַיִם) ⑥ τοῖς μαζουρωθ; prob.=מַזָּרוֹת Jb 38[32].

מַזְלֵג, [מִזְלָגָה] v. זלג. מִזְמָה v. זמם.

מִזְמוֹר v. I. זמר.

מִזְמֶרֶת, מַזְמֵרָה v. II. זמר.

מִזְעָר v. זער.

I. **מָזַר** (? ✓of foll. so Thes[781] cf. Ba[NB §164 c]; otherwise Gei[Urschrift 52]: NH מָזֵר and Aram. מְזָרָא *be bad* (of eggs), Ar. مَزِرَ *be foul, corrupt*).

†**מַמְזֵר** **n.m. bastard**, specif. **child of incest** (NH *id.* (v. Levy), מַמְזֵרוּת *incest*; Aram. (loan-word) מַמְזְרָא *bastard*):—**1.** lit. *bastard*, Dt 23[3] (v. Dr). **2.** perh. fig. coll., of mixed population Zc 9[6] ⑥ ἀλλογενεῖς (cf. also Gei[Urschrift, 52 f.])

II. **מָזַר** (✓of foll., si vera l.; poss.=*spread out*; Aram. ?ܡܙܰܙ *stretch oneself*, cf. Ar. مَزَّ *aequaliter distendit* utrem).

†II. **מָזוֹר** **n.m.** Ob[7] יָשִׂימוּ מִתַּחְתֶּיךָ, very dub., perh. **net** (as something *extended*): ⑥ (ἔνεδρα), ⑥𝔙 *ambush* (? מָצוֹד or מְצוּדָה *net*, Vollers[ZAW 1884, 16]; מָצוֹר *siege* Prince[JBL xvi. 1897, 177]), Aq Theod *fetter, bond*, Ƭ (תקלא) *stumbling-block*; Gr מַכְמֹר, מִכְמָר; We Now leave untranslated; Dl[Prol. 67, HWB 396] comp. As. *mazûru*, appar. *a pole with an iron hook*, but improb.—I. מָזוֹר v. sub II. זור, p. 267.

מְזֹרֶה v. זרה.

†**מַזָּרוֹת** **n.**[**f.**]**pl.** prob.=מַזָּלוֹת q.v. supr. (on ר=ל v. W[SG 67], yet also Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 185]) only הֲתֹצִיא מַ׳ בְּעִתּוֹ Jb 38[32], where treated as ms., and perh. understood of some particular star or constellation. ⑥ μαζουρωθ.

מִזְרֶה v. זרה. מְזֹרִים v. זרה **Pi. 1.**

[מִזְרָע] v. I. זרע. מִזְרָק v. זרק.

[מַחַ], מֹחַ v. מחח.

†[**מָחָא**] **vb. strike**, only=**clap** (the hand) (Aram. form of II. מָחָה q.v.);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. only fig., of joy of inanimate things before י׳: וְכָל־עֲצֵי נְהָרוֹת יִמְחֲאוּ־כָף ψ 98[8]; הַשָּׂדֶה יִמְחֲאוּ־כָף: Is 55[12].—**Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* sf. *id.*, of exultation over foe יַעַן מַחֲאַךְ יָד Ez 25[6] (‖וְרִקַּעְתָּ בְּרַגֶּל).

מַחֲבֵא, [מַחֲבָא] v. חבא.

מַחֲבֶרֶת, [מַחְבָּרָה] v. חבר.

מַחֲבַת v. חבת. מַחֲגֹרֶת v. חגר.

†I. **מָחָה** **vb. wipe, wipe out** (NH *id.*; Ar. مَحَا, *efface, erase, cancel, obliterate;* Aram. מְחָא (I), cf. Ph. למחת *acc. to stroke = exactly* Hoffm Ph. Inschr., Abh. GGW. xxxvi. May 1889, 9).—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָחָה Nu 5^{23} + 3 t.; 3 fs. מָחֲתָה Pr 30^{20} + 4 t. *Pf.; Impf.* יִמְחֶה 2 K 21^{13}; וַיִּמַּח (Baer; var. וַיִּמַּח) Gn 7^{23}; 1 s. sf. אֶמְחֶנּוּ Ex 32^{33}; + 4 t. Impf.; *Imv.* מְחֵה ψ $51^{3.11}$; sf. מְחֵנִי Ex 32^{32}; *Inf. abs.* מָחֹה Ex 17^{14}; *cstr.* לְמָחוֹת 2 K 14^{27}; *Pt.* מֹחֶה Is 43^{25}; fpl. מֹחוֹת(לְ) Pr 31^{3} (Ges Fl Nö De Str for MT לַמְּחוֹת);—**1.** *wipe*, the mouth Pr 30^{20}; tears from (מעל) the face Is 25^{8}; written curse, into the water (אל־מים) for drinking Nu 5^{23} (P); Moses' name from the book (מספר) of God Ex $32^{32.33}$ (J); וּמָחִיתִי אֶת־ יְרוּשָׁלַם כַּאֲשֶׁר יִמְחֶה אֶת־הַצַּלַּחַת מָחָה וְהָפַךְ עַל־פָּנֶיהָ 2 K 21^{13} *and I will wipe Jerusalem as one wipeth a dish,—he doth wipe and turn it* (but rd. prob. מָחֹה וְהָפֹךְ) *upside down.* **2.** *blot out = obliterate* from the memory, מִתַּחַת הַשָּׁמַיִם *from under heaven* e.g. the name Dt 9^{14} 29^{19} 2 K 14^{27}; the remembrance Ex $17^{14.14}$ (J), Dt 25^{19}; the name for ever ψ 9^{6}; transgressions (פֶּשַׁע; no more remembered by God against sinner) ψ 51^{3} Is 43^{25} 44^{22}; עָוֹן ψ 51^{11}. **3.** *blot out = exterminate*, כל־היקום all existing things Gn 7^{23} (J) and mankind, מֵעַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה Gn 6^{7} 7^{4} (J); מֹחוֹת מְלָכִין Pr 31^{3} (with the text-change, v. supr.) = *destroyers of kings* (i.e. impure women), but expression strange and dubious.

Niph. *Pf.* 3 mpl. נִמְחוּ Ez 6^{6}; *Impf.* יִמָּחֶה Dt 25^{6} Ju 21^{17}; יִמַּח ψ 109^{13}; 3 fs. תִּמָּחֶה ψ 109^{14}; + 4 t. Impf.;—**1.** *be wiped out* מִסֵּפֶר חַיִּים ψ 69^{29} **2.** *be blotted out*, מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל of a name Dt 25^{6}, a tribe Ju 21^{17}; name (‖ posterity) ψ 109^{13}; from memory, of sins Ne 3^{37} ψ 109^{14}; reproach, Pr 6^{33}. **3.** *be exterminated*, מִן־הָאָרֶץ Gn 7^{23} (J); of idolatrous works of Israel Ez 6^{6}

Hiph. *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּמַּח Ne 13^{14}; תְּמַחֵי Je 18^{23} (but tone suggests תִּמַּח cf. Ges§ 75. R. 17; Gie reads Qal and doubts Hiph. altogether); *Inf.* לְמַחוֹת Pr 31^{3} (= לְהַמְחוֹת but see **Qal 3**);—*blot out*, from the memory; pious acts Ne 13^{14}; sins Je 18^{23}.

†II. **מָחָה** **vb. strike** (Aram. מְחָא (II), محس; acc. to L Gei Urspr. d. Spr. 416 Lag Sem. i. 26, BN 142 Nö ZMG xxxii, 1878, 409 weakened fr. محص = مخض, Heb. מָחַץ q.v., cf. Dr§ 178 n.; As. *maḫâ = crush, oppress*, acc. to Dl HWB 396);—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec., וּמָחָה עַל־כֶּתֶף וגו׳ Nu 34^{11} (P) *and* the border *shall strike upon* (*reach unto*) *the shoulder of the sea of Chinnereth* (> Di al. der. fr. I. מָחָה *rub along by, brush past, skirt*).

†מִחי **n.**[**m.**] only in מְחִי קָבְלוֹ Ez 26^{9} *the stroke of his battering ram* (cf. מחיו(מ) Ecclus 42^{5} *smiting* a deceitful servant, marg. מוסר).

III. **מָחָה** v. מַס sub מחה. **מְחוּגָה** v. חוג.

†**מָחוֹז** [מָחוֹז] **n.**[**m.**] city (As. loan-word; fr. *maḫâzu, city,* Asrb Annals iii. 115 and oft.; v. Dl HWB 271; cf. ܡܚܘܙܐ *market-place, province,* ܡܚܘܙܬܐ *small town*)—only cstr. וַיְנַחֵם אֶל־מְחוֹז חֶפְצָם ψ 107^{30} *and he guided them unto the city of their desire.*

†**מִחוּיָאֵל** **n.pr.m.** great-grandson of Cain Gn 4^{18a} = מְחִיָּיאֵל v^{18b} (J; A G L in both Μαιηλ, E Μαουιηλ; cf. further Lag Or. ii, 35 BN 96 (Μαιουιαηλ) Bu Urgesch. 125).—(Etym. dub.; Thes Add. 97 perhaps *smitten of Ēl* √מחה; Bu Urgesch. 128 Kerber Eigennam. d. AT. 91 מְחַיָּיאֵל, or מַחְיָיאֵל *Ēl maketh alive;* DHM MV 10 thinks of n. pr. div. יאל,—cf. Ph. n. pr. יאלפעל, and CIS i. 132, 4; esp. p. 163 b, = *god* יאל *giveth life* (against this Gray Prop. N. 164)).

מַחֲוִים v. sub II. חוה. 1. **מָחוֹל** v. I. חול.

†II. **מָחוֹל** **n.pr.m.** father of Heman, etc., 1 K 5^{11}, G Μαλ, A Μαουλ, G L Μααλα.

מְחוֹלָה v. II. אָבֵל p. 6 supr.; v. also מְחֹלָה.

מַחֲזִיאוֹת, מֶחֱזָה, מַחֲזֶה v. חזה.

מחח (√of foll.; cf. Ar. مخّ IV. *be fat,* also *contain marrow*).

†[**מִחַ**] **n.**[**m.**] fatling (Ph. מח *fat* (adj.); NH מֵיחָא fig. of *choice flour*);—only pl. abs.: עֹלוֹת מֵיחִים ψ 66^{15} *burnt offerings of fatlings;* so מְחִים Is 5^{17} (‖ כְּבָשִׂים) acc. to Hi Du Che Hpt (rd. חָרְבוֹת and del. גְּרִים); most, *fat ones,* fig. for *rich men.*

†**מֹחַ** **n.m.** marrow (NH מוֹחַ, Ar. مُخّ, Aram. מוֹחָא, محّ all *marrow, brain*);—only cstr. מֹחַ עַצְמוֹתָיו יִשָּׁקֶה Jb 21^{24} fig. of prosperity.

†III. **מָחָה** **vb. denom.** only **Pu.** *Pt.* מְמֻחִים (Ges§ 75. R. 13) in phr. שְׁמָנִים מ׳ Is 25^{6} fat pieces *full of marrow.*

מְחִי v. II. מחה.

†מְחִירָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of returning exiles Ezr 2^{52} (𝔊 Μαουδα, 𝔊L Μεειδα) = Ne 7^{54} (𝔊 Μεειδα).

מְחִיָּה v. חיה. מְחִיָּאֵל v. מִחִיָּאֵל.

†מַחְלָה **n.pr.f. 1.** a daughter of Zelophehad Nu 26^{33} 27^{1} 36^{11} Jos 17^{3}, 𝔊 Μα(α)λ(α)α. **2.** a Gileadite name (poss. **m.**) 1 Ch 7^{18} 𝔊 Μαελα, 𝔊L Μααλαθ.

[מַחֲלָה], מַחֲלָה v. I. חלה.

מְחֹלָה v. I. חול. [מְחֹלָה] v. I. חלל.

†מַחְלוֹן **n.pr.m.** son of Elimelech and Naomi, first husband of Ruth, Ru $1^{2.5}$ $4^{9.10}$, 𝔊 Μααλων.

†I. מַחְלִי **n.pr.m. 1.** Levite, son of Merari Ex 6^{19} Nu 3^{20} 1 Ch $6^{4.14}$ $23^{21.21}$ $24^{26.28}$ Ezr 8^{18} (prob.), 𝔊 Μοολλει. **2.** son of Mushi, and grandson of Merari 1 Ch 6^{32} 23^{23} 24^{30}, 𝔊 Μοολει, Μοολ(λ)ι.

†II. מַחְלִי **adj.gent.** of above; only c. art. as coll. הַמ֫ Nu 3^{33} 26^{58}.

מַחֲלִיִּים v. [מַחֲלוּי] sub I. חלה.

[מַחֲלָף], [מַחֲלָפָה] v. חלף.

מַחֲלָצוֹת v. [מַחֲלָצָה] sub I. חלץ.

II. מַחֲלֹקוֹת v. II. חלק. מַחֲלֹקֶת v. I. חלק.

I. מַחֲלַת v. sub II. חלה.

†II. מַחֲלַת **n.pr.f. 1.** daughter of Ishmael Gn 28^{9}, 𝔊 Μαελεθ. **2.** granddaughter of David 2 Ch 11^{18}, 𝔊 Μολλαθ; 𝔊L Μαελλεθ.

מְחֹלָה v. מְחוֹלָה sub I. חול.

†מְחֹלָתִי **adj.gent.** only c. art. הַמ֫ *the Mĕḥolathite*, of Adriel 1 S 18^{19}, A τῷ Μουλαθειτῃ; 𝔊L του Μαολλαιου; of Barzillai 2 S 21^{8}; 𝔊 τῷ Μωουλαθει, 𝔊L του Μααθει.

†מַחֲמָאֹת **n.f.pl.** only (appar. cstr.) חֶלְקוּ מִ֫ פִּיו ψ 55^{22}, acc. to Ew De Hup = *curd-like* (i.e. smooth, hypocritical) *words, smooth are the butter-words of his mouth;* but read prob. פְּנֵי) פִּיו (or מְחֻמְאַת (מְחֻמְאָה חלק(ו) *his face is smoother than curds* (Vrss Ki Thes Ol Che Bae We).

מַחְמַד [מֶ֫חְמָר, מַחֲמַדִּים] v. חמד.

[מַחְתֶּ֫ל] v. חמל. מַחֲצֵית v. I. חמץ.

מַחֲנֶה, מַחֲנֵה־דָן, מַחֲנַיִם v. חנה.

מַחֲנָק v. חנק. מַחְסֶה, מַחֲסֶה v. חסה.

מַחְסוֹם v. חסם. מַחְסוֹר v. חסר.

מַחֲסִיָּה v. חסה.

†מָחַץ **vb.** smite through, wound severely, shatter (poet.) (As. *maḫâṣu, smite, wound*, Dl[HWB 398]; Ar. مَخَضَ *churn; beat* or *agitate* the milk, etc.; Sab. מחץ DHM[ZMG xxx. 1876, 684; xxxvii. 1883, 338; Burgen u. Schlösser (SB. xcvii. 1881), 965] (of stone-cutter's work), Hom[Chrestom. 127]; Eth. መሐጸ፡) ;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָ Jb 26^{12} + 3 t.; וּמָחֲצָה Ju 5^{26} etc.; *Impf.* יִמְחַץ Jb 5^{18} ψ 68^{22}; 1 s. sf. אֶמְחָצֵם ψ 18^{39}; וָאֶ 2 S 22^{39};—*smite through*, sq. רֹאשׁוֹ, of Jael, Ju 5^{26} (‖ הָלַם, מָחַק, חָלַף); of Isr., *shattering* enemies, חָצָיו יָמַ֫ Nu 24^{8} (obj. om.; ‖ עַצְמֹתֵיהֶם יְגָרֵם) cf. v 17 (obj. בְּנֵי־אָב מוֹאָב); cf. ψ 18^{39} = 2 S 22^{39}; of יְ, *smiting through* or *shattering* his foes, ψ 110^{5}, their heads v ^{6} 68^{22} Hb 3^{13}, loins Dt 33^{11}; cf. Jb 26^{12} obj. רַהַב, q.v.; abs., Dt 32^{39} (opp. רָפָא; ‖ cl. אָמִית וַאֲחַיֶּה) cf. Jb 5^{18} (opp. רָפָא, ‖ cl. יַכְאִיב וְיָחְבֹּשׁ). For תְּמָחֵץ (רגלך בְּדָם) ψ 68^{24}, rd. תְּרַחֵץ (58^{11}), Ol Br Che Bae We.

†מַחַץ **n.**[**m.**] severe wound;—only cstr. מַחַץ מַכַּתּוֹ יְרָפֵא Is 30^{26} of יְ's restoration of his people (‖ חֲבַשׁ שֶׁבֶר עַמּוֹ).

מַחֲצֵב v. חצב. מַחֲצָה, מַחֲצִית v. חצה.

†[מָחַק] **vb.** utterly destroy, annihilate (cf. GFM) (NH *id., wipe* or *rub off, erase;* Aram. מְחַק *id.;* Ar. مَحَقَ *utterly destroy, annihilate*);—only 3 fs.: מָחֲקָה רֹאשׁוֹ Ju 5^{26} (‖ הָלַם, מָחַץ, חָלַף).

[מָחָקָר] v. חקר.

מֹחַר (✓of foll.; *be in front of, meet*, cf. As. *maḫâru*, Dl[HWB 400] *come to meet, receive* [cf. קִבֵּל], and Id[Prol. 93]; Sab. מחר *receive*, etc., n. *id., token of favour,* ‖ *gift,* נחלת; DHM[ZMG xxxvii. 1883, 408]).

מָחָר **n.m.**, used oft. as **adv.**, to-morrow, in time to come (Aram. מְחַר, מְחָר; prob. properly *time in front*, Kö[ii. 263], cf. ✓, and As. *maḫru, front*, oft. of time, though alw. of *former time, of old*, Dl[HWB 402]):—**1.** *to-morrow* (the day following the *present* day), **a.** as *subst.* Ex 16^{23}

שַׁבָּתוֹן שַׁבַּת קֹדֶשׁ לַיי מָחָר *to-morrow* is a sabbath, etc., 1 S 20[5] חֹדֶשׁ מָחָר *to-morrow* is the new moon, v[18]; in יוֹם מָחָר †Gn 30[33] Pr 27[1] Is 56[12]; in the idiom. phr. כָּעֵת מָחָר at the like of the time, (being) *to-morrow*, = *about to-morrow* (v. כְּ **1a**) †Ex 9[18] 1 S 9[16] 20[12] 1 K 19[2] 20[6] 2 K 7[1.18] 10[6]; and in לְמָחָר יִהְיֶה הָאֹת הַזֶּה †Ex 8[19], = *for, against, to-morrow*, Ex 8[6] Nu 11[18] Jos 7[13] Est 5[12]. **b.** as *adv. acc.* Ex 8[25] 9[5] מָחָר יַעֲשֶׂה הַנְּנִי מֵבִיא מָחָר אַרְבֶּה 10[4], 17[9] 32[5] Nu 14[25] 1 S 11[9] etc., Jos 11[6] כָּעֵת מָחָר הַזֹּאת; opp. to הַיּוֹם Ex 19[10] וּמָחָר הַיּוֹם, Jos 22[18] 2 S 11[12a]; rhetorically, Is 22[13] כִּי מָחָר נָמוּת. **2.** = *in future time*, Ex 13[14] כִּי יִשְׁאָלְךָ בִנְךָ מָחָר לֵאמֹר = Dt 6[20], Jos 4[6.21] 22[24.27.28]; so בְּיוֹם מָחָר Gn 30[33].

†מָחֳרָת **n.f.** the morrow (the day following a *past* day)—abs. מ׳ Gn 19[34]+, cstr. מָחֳרַת Lv 23[11]+;—*the morrow*, Nu 11[32] וְכָל יוֹם הַמָּחֳרָת; מִמָּחֳרָת = *on the morrow*, so וַיְהִי מִמָּחֳרָת, Gn 19[34] Ex 18[13] 32[30] Nu 17[23] Ju 9[42] 21[4] 1 S 11[11] 18[10] 31[8] (= 1 Ch 10[8]) 2 K 8[15] Je 20[3]; (וַיַּשְׁכִּמוּ) וַיַּשְׁכֵּם מִמָּחֳרָת, Ex 32[6] Ju 6[38] 1 S 5[3.4]; Ex 9[6] ויעש יי את הדבר הזה ממ׳, Nu 17[6] Jos 5[12]; מִמָּחֳרַת הַשַּׁבָּת *on the morrow of* (= *after*) the sabbath, Lv 23[11.15.16], ממ׳ הַפֶּסַח Nu 33[3] Jos 5[11], מִמָּחֳרַת הַחֹדֶשׁ [Ⓖ בַּיּוֹם] הַשֵּׁנִי (MT falsely מִמָּחֳרָת) 1 S 20[27]; of the morrow after a day specified in a law, Lv 19[6] בְּיוֹם זִבְחֲכֶם יֵאָכֵל וּמִמָּחֳרָת, 7[16]. Twice (late) with לְ, Jon 4[7] לַמָּחֳרָת *on the morrow*, 1 Ch 29[21] לְמָחֳרַת הַיּוֹם הַהוּא.—1 S 30[17] strangely וַיַּכֵּם דָּוִד מֵהַנֶּשֶׁף וְעַד־הָעֶרֶב לְמָחֳרָתָם from the dawn to the evening *of their following day* (We Bu לְהַחֲרִימָם).

†1. מְחִיר **n.m. price, hire** (as that which is *placed in front* of one, *presented, offered*; As. *maḫîru, price; maḫirânu, buyer*, Dl[HWB 404, Prol. 94])—מ׳ abs. Mi 3[11]+9 t.; cstr. Dt 23[19]+2 t.; sf. מְחִירָהּ Jb 28[15]; pl. sf. מְחִירֵיהֶם ψ 44[13];—**1.** *price*, oft. בְּמְחִיר *for a price*; in trade 2 S 24[24] 1 K 10[28] 2 Ch 1[16]; cf. La 5[4] (‖ בֶּסֶף), also (no בְּ) 1 K 21[2] and מ׳ שָׂדֶה עֲתוּדִים Pr 27[26]; of wisdom Jb 28[15] (‖ סְגוֹר בֶּסֶף) cf. Pr 17[16] (no בְּ); fig. בְּלוֹא־כֶסֶף וּבְלוֹא מ׳ Is 55[1] in purchase of blessings fr. יי; of price of people, fig. ψ 44[13], cf. Je 15[13] **2.** hire, מ׳ בֶּלֶב (i. e. of male prostitute) Dt 23[19] (‖ אֶתְנַן זוֹנָה) v. Di Dr; of venal priests Mi 3[11] (‖ שְׂכַר); = *reward, gain*, denied of Cyrus Is 45[13] (‖ *id.*); affirmed of Ant. Epiph. Dn 11[39].

†II. מְחִיר **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 4[11], Ⓖ Μα(χ)ειρ.

[מַחֲרָאוֹת], מיחראות v. חרא.

[מַחֲרֵשָׁת, מַחֲרֹשֶׁת] v. I. חרשׁ.

מַחְשַׁף v. חשׂף.

מַחֲשֶׁבֶת, מַחֲשָׁבָה v. חשׁב.

מַחְשָׂךְ v. חשׁך. מַחֲתָה, מַחְתָּה v. חתה.

מַחְתָּה v. חתת. מַחֲתֶּרֶת v. חתר.

מַט v. מַטָּה sub נטה.

מַטְאֲטֵא v. טאטא. מַטְבֵּחַ v. טבח.

מַטֶּה, מִטֶּה, מַטֶּה, מֵטֶּה v. נטה.

מַטְוֶה v. טוה.

מטל (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. مَطَلَ *strike, beat, extend by beating, shape iron into a helmet*, Frey, مَمْطُولٌ iron, or a sword, *beaten into a long shape*, Lane[3021]).

†מִטְלָא **n.m. wrought-metal rod** (Aram. (ℵ) מְטָל);—cstr. מִטְלֵי בַרְזֶל Jb 40[18] fig. of bones (עַצְמָיו אֲפִיקֵי נְחֹשֶׁת ‖ גִּרְמֵי) of hippopot.

מַטְמוֹן v. טמן. מַטְעֶה v. נטע.

[מַטְעַמִּים]. מטעמים v. טעם.

מִטַּפַּחַת v. טפח.

†מָטָר **n.m.**[Ex 9, 33] **rain** (As. *meṭru*, Dl[HWB 406]; Ar. مَطَرٌ; Sab. (Min.) מטר Hom[Chrestom. 127]; Aram. מְטָרָא, מִטְרָא);—מ׳ Ex 9[33]+30 t.; cstr. מְטַר Dt 11[11]+5 t.; pl. cstr. מִטְרוֹת Jb 37[6];—*rain*, as watering earth, esp. Canaan, Dt 11[11] מ׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם; as blessing sent (vb. usu. נָתַן) and withheld by יי, Dt 11[14] (‖ יוֹרֶה), מַלְקוֹשׁ); v[17] (here מ׳ אַרְצְכֶם); 28[12] 1 K 8[35.36] 17[1] (‖ טַל), 18[1] 2 Ch 6[26.27] 7[13] Jb 5[10] (‖ מַיִם), cf. 28[26] 36[27] ψ 147[8] (vb. מָכִין); so מ׳ זַרְעֶךָ Is 30[23] Zc 10[1] (‖ מַלְקוֹשׁ), v[1] מְטַר־גֶּשֶׁם; גֶּשֶׁם מָטָר Jb 37[6], שְׁגָלָם (‖ אֶגְלֵי־טָל) v[6] (‖ גֶּשֶׁם מִטְרוֹת עֻזּוֹ) 38[28] (‖ חֶמְוֵי מַיִם) ψ 135[7] Je 10[13] = 51[16]; also in נָתַן אֶת מ׳ אַרְצְךָ אָבָק וְעָפָר Dt 28[24]; cf. Is 5[6] (where acc. cogn. with הַמְטִיר); wish of David 2 S 1[21] (‖ טַל); מ׳ בַּקָּצִיר sim. of the unseasonable, Pr 26[1] (‖ שֶׁלֶג בַּקַּיִץ); sent by extraord. supernat. power as sign Ex 9[33.34] (J; both ‖ בָּרָד, קֹלוֹת) cf. 1 S 12[17.18] (‖ קֹלוֹת); sim. of refreshment Dt 32[2] (‖ טַל), Jb 29[23] (‖ מַלְקוֹשׁ), ψ 72[6] (‖ רְבִיבִים), cf. 2 S 23[4]; as destructive Ps 28[3] (מְטַר סְחָפָה); also fig., Is 4[6] (‖ זֶרֶם).

†[מָטַר] **vb. denom.** (cf. Gerber Verb. denom. 106) [rain] (Ar. مَطَرَ; Syr. ܡܛܪ; ℵ Aph. אַמְטַר); — **Niph.** *Impf. be rained upon* תִּמָּטֵר אַחַת חֶלְקָה Am 4^{7}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִמְטִיר Gn 2^{5} 19^{24}; וְהִמְטַרְתִּי Am 4^{7}; *Impf.* יַמְטֵר ψ 11^{6} Jb 20^{23}; וַיַּמְטֵר Ex 9^{3} + 2 t.; 3 fs. תַּמְטִיר Am 4^{7} (but rd. אַמְטִיר ⑤ ⑩); 1 s. אַמְטִיר Am 4^{7} + v^{7} (for תַּמְטִיר), Ez 38^{22}; *Inf. cstr.* הַמְטִיר Is 5^{6} Jb 38^{26}; *Pt.* מַמְטִיר Gn 7^{4} + 2 t.; — *send rain, rain* (sq. עַל exc. Ex 9^{18} 16^{4}); subj. ' (no dir. obj.) Gn 2^{5} 7^{4} (both J), Am $4^{7.7.7}$, cf. Jb 38^{26}; subj. clouds עָבִים by divine command Is 5^{6} (acc. cogn. מָטָר); הִמ' מָן ψ 78^{24}; שְׁאֵר v^{27}; לֶחֶם Ex 16^{4} (J; מִן־הַשָּׁמַיִם; no עַל); as act of judgment הִמ' בָּרָד *rain hail, send hail*, subj. ' Ex 9^{23} (J); cf. v^{18} (J; no עַל); obj. גָּפְרִית וָאֵשׁ Gn 19^{24} (J), cf. Ez 38^{22} וְגֶשֶׁם שׁוֹטֵף וְאַבְנֵי אֶלְגָּבִישׁ אֵשׁ וְגָפְרִית אַמ'; fig. ψ 11^{6} (obj. פַּחִים; but rd. פַּחֲמֵי אֵשׁ v. Ew Che Bae al.); Jb 20^{23} (‖ cl. יְשַׁלַּח בּוֹ חֲרוֹן אַפּוֹ).

†מַטְרִי **adj. gent.** only c. art. as subst. coll. הַמ' 1 S 10^{21a} + v^{21b} ⑤ The We Klo Dr Kit Bu HPS. ⑤ *Ματταρι.*

מַטְרֵד v. טרד. מַטָּרָה, מַטָּרָא v. נטר.

[מַי] **n.m.** ^{2S14,14} only pl. מַיִם waters, water (NH ^{580} *id.*; MI ^{23} [מ]ין; SI ^{5} המים; Aram. מַיָּא, מַיִן, מֵ֫; As. *mû*, pl. *mê*, also *mâmu* DI $^{HWB\ 394}$; Ar. مَآء; Eth. ማይ፡, pl. ማያት፡; Sab. [מו], מום, pl. מון, Min. [מה], pl. מהן DHM $^{6th\ Or.\ Congr.\ (Leiden)\ ii.\ 1,\ 451\ f.}$ (v. on these forms Ba $^{ZMG\ xlii.\ 1888,\ 341\ ff.}$)); — מַיִם (מָיִם) Gn 1^{2} +; הַמַּיִם Ex 7^{15} 8^{16}; cstr. מֵי Gn 7^{7} + 71 t.; מֵימֵי Ex 4^{9} + 10 t. + Qr 2 K 18^{27} = Is 36^{12}; sf. מֵימַי Ho 2^{7} + 1 S 25^{11} (but rd. here יֵינִי ⑤ Ew Th We Klo Dr Kit Bu); מֵימֶיךָ Ex 23^{25} + 3 t.; מֵימָיו Nu 20^{8} + 6 t.; מֵימֶיהָ Je 6^{7} 50^{38}; מֵימֵינוּ La 5^{4}; מֵימֵיהֶם Ex 7^{19} + 4 t.; — *waters, water* (c. adj. pl. Gn 26^{19} Ex 15^{10} Lv $14^{5.6.50}$ + oft., so alw. c. adj.; also c. pt. pl. Nu $5^{18.19.24}$ 2 K 3^{20} +; c. pron. pl. Nu 20^{13} 27^{14} 2 K 2^{21} +; cf. sf. Jos 4^{18}; before pl. vb. Gn $1^{9.20.21}$ 7^{17} + oft.; after pl. vb. Jos 3^{13} Is 28^{17} Pr 9^{17} Ez 31^{4} +; rarely c. sg. vb.; before, Gn 9^{15} Lv 11^{34} Nu 20^{2} 24^{7} 33^{14} 2 K 3^{9}; after, Nu $19^{13.20}$); — **1. a.** *water*, of a spring or well (בְּאֵר, עַיִן) Gn 16^{7} $24^{11.13.13.43}$ Ex $15^{27.27}$ (J), Gn $21^{19.25}$ Nu 20^{17} 21^{16} (E), etc.; for drinking, also Am 4^{8} 8^{11} Jon 3^{7} + oft.; out of rock Ex 17^{6} (E), Nu $20^{8.8.10.11}$ (P), Dt 8^{15} etc.; מֵי מְרִיבָה (RS $^{Sem.\ i.\ 165;\ 2nd\ ed.\ 187}$) Nu $20^{13.24}$ 27^{14} (P), Dt 33^{8} ψ 81^{8} 106^{32}; cf. Dt 32^{51} Ez 47^{19} 48^{28}; for washing (hands, feet, person) Gn 18^{4} 24^{32} 43^{24} (J), 2 K 3^{11}, Ex 29^{4} 30^{20} Lv $15^{5.6}$ + (P); (victims) Lv $1^{9.13}$ 8^{21} (P); (vessels) Lv 6^{21} $12^{32.34}$ (P); (garments) Lv 15^{17} Nu 19^{8} (P); for cooking Ex 12^{9} (P), cf. Is 64^{1} Ez 24^{3} (symbol.); for purification Nu 8^{7} (מֵי חַטָּאת), 19^{9} (מֵי נִדָּה), cf. $v^{13.18.20.21.31}$ $31^{23.23}$ (all P), Ez 36^{25} (fig.). **b.** of a river, Nile Ex 2^{10} $4^{9.9}$ (J), Je 2^{18} etc.; Jordan Jos 3^{8} (D), $v^{15.16}$ (JE), etc.; Euphrates Is 8^{7} (fig.), Je 2^{18}; Ezek.'s river Ez $47^{1.1.2}$ +, etc.; of streams, canals, etc., esp. as condition of fertility Dt 8^{7} 10^{7} Is 1^{30} Pr 30^{16} 2 K 3^{17} +, etc. **c.** of sea Am 5^{8} 9^{6}; Red Sea Ex $15^{8.10.19}$ (song), $14^{21.22.26}$ + (P), Jos 2^{10} (D), etc. **d.** of flood Gn $7^{7.10}$ $8^{3.7.8.9.11}$ (J), 6^{17} $7^{6.17.18.18.19}$ 8^{5} $9^{11.15}$ (P); so מֵי־נֹחַ Is $54^{9.9}$ *waters of Noah.* **e.** subterranean Ex 20^{4} (E), Dt 4^{18} 5^{8}, cf. Jb 26^{5} ψ 136^{6}. **f.** in clouds Je 10^{13} Jb 26^{8} ψ $29^{3.3}$ 104^{3} 148^{4}, etc. **g.** of rain Ju 5^{4} 2 S 21^{10} Dt 11^{11} ψ 65^{10} Jb 5^{10} (‖ מָטָר), etc. **h.** of dew Ju 6^{38}. **i.** primæval deep Gn $1^{2.6}$ (P). **2.** c. nomm. pr. loc. (q. v.), to denote springs, streams, or seas belonging to, near, such places: מֵימֵי מִצְרַיִם Ex 7^{19} 8^{2}; מֵי מְרִיבָה (v. supr. **1 a**); מֵי מֵרוֹם Jos $11^{5.7}$; מֵי עֵין־שֶׁמֶשׁ Jos 15^{7}; מֵי נֶפְתּוֹחַ 15^{9} 18^{15}; מֵי יְרִיחוֹ 16^{1}; מֵי מְגִדּוֹ Ju 5^{19}; מֵי דִימוֹן Is 15^{6} Je 48^{34}; מֵי נִמְרִ(י)ם Is 15^{9}; cf. מֵי הַשִּׁלֹחַ Is 8^{6}; מֵימֵי גִּיחוֹן הָעֶלְיוֹן 2 Ch 32^{30}; cf. also n. pr. loc. מִשְׂרְפוֹת מַיִם Jos 11^{8} 13^{6}. **3.** special uses are: מֵי רַגְלַיִם *water of the feet* = urine 2 K 18^{27} = Is 36^{12}; cf. בְּמֵי מַדְמֵנָה Is 25^{10} Kt *in water of a dunghill* (> Qr בְּמוֹ); מַיִם לַחַץ *water* (which is) *distress*, because drunk in imprisonment 1 K 22^{27} (‖ לֶחֶם לַחַץ) = 2 Ch 18^{26}; בְּמֵי־שֶׁלֶג *in snow-water* Jb 9^{30} Qr (Kt במו; Me Hoffm Siegfr בְּמוֹ), מֵימֵי שֶׁלֶג 24^{19}; מַיִם קְדֹשִׁים †Nu 5^{17} *holy water* (cf. RS $^{Sem.\ 165,\ 2nd\ ed.\ 181}$, but text dubious, v. Di); מֵי הַמָּרִים *bitter water* †Nu $5^{18.19.23.24}$; cf. Ex 15^{23} (כִּי מָרִים הֵם), opp. וַיְמְתְּקוּ הַמַּיִם v^{25} *and the waters were sweetened*; מֵי חַטָּאת, מֵי נִדָּה v. supr. **1 a**; מַיִם חַיִּים *living* (i.e. running) *water* Lv $14^{5.6.50.51.52}$ Nu 19^{17}, also (fig.) Zc 14^{8} (cf. Ez 47), and (fig.) Je 2^{13} 17^{13}. See also infr. (cf. Nu $21^{17.18}$; v. RS $^{Sem.\ i.\ 127,157;\ 2nd\ ed.\ 135,176}$). **4.** among fig. uses are: **a.** of distress Is 43^{2} ψ 66^{12} (‖ אֵשׁ), 69^{2} La 3^{54}; usu. *many waters* 2 S 22^{17} = ψ 18^{17}, cf. Jb 22^{11} ψ 32^{6} 144^{7}, or *deep waters* ψ $69^{3.15}$, cf. v^{16}; also מֵי־רֹאשׁ *water of gall* Je 8^{14} 9^{14} 23^{15}. **b.** פֶּרֶץ מַיִם 2 S 5^{20} = 1 Ch 14^{11} of outbursting force. **c.** שְׁאוֹן מַיִם Is $17^{12.13}$ of rushing nations. **d.** of what is impetuous, violent, overwhelming Is $28^{2.17}$ Ho 10^{7} Jb 27^{20} ψ $124^{4.5}$ 88^{18}; sim. of impetuousness פָּחַז כַּמַּיִם Gn 49^{4}. **e.** (as running away) of heart in timidity Jos 7^{5}, cf. ψ 22^{15}, of knees Ez 7^{17} 21^{12}. **f.** of transitoriness Jb 11^{16} 24^{18} ψ 58^{8}. **g.** of refreshment Is 32^{2} 49^{10}; spiritual 12^{3}. **h.** מֵי מְנֻחוֹת ψ 23^{2} in fig. of rest and peace, cf. Je 31^{9}. **i.** of reckless bloodshed (poured out

like water) ψ 79³; cf. pouring away (and not eating) blood Dt 12¹⁶·²⁴ 15²³. **j.** בְּאֵר מַיִם חַיִּים Ct 4¹⁵ fig. of bride; מַיִם מְבוֹרָךְ Pr 5¹⁵ of enjoyment of one's own wife; of harlotry מַיִם גְּנוּבִים Pr 9¹⁷ *stolen waters*. **k.** of outpoured wrath of ׳י Ho 5¹⁰. **l.** of abundant justice Am 5²⁴. **m.** of outpoured feelings Jb 3²⁴; שְׁפָכִי כַמַּיִם לִבֵּךְ La 2¹⁹.—Is 48¹ rd. prob. מִמְּעֵי for MT מִמֵּי, so Secker Du Che Hpt Skinner, cf. Di.

מֵי זָהָב† **n.pr.m.** an Edomite Gn 36³⁹ (𝔊 Μεζοοβ, 𝔊L Μαιζοοβ) = 1 Ch 1⁵⁰ (𝔊L Μαιζααβ).

מֵי הַיַּרְקוֹן† **n.pr.loc.** in Dan, near Joppa Jos 19⁴⁶ (reading dubious; 𝔊 ἀπὸ θαλάσσης [i. e. מִים = מֵי] Ιερακων).

מִי 423 **pron. interrog.** who? of persons, as מָה (q.v.) of things (Eth. **ማ፧**; but only = *What?* and *How?* As. *mî*, *me* (rare) Jäger[BAS. ii. 277], the usu. Sem. form for *Who?* has *n*, viz. As. *mannu*, *manu* (Dl[HWB 419]), Eth. **መን፧**; *manū*, Aram. מָן, Arab. مَنْ, vulg.-Arab. *min*, *mīn*, from a form resembling which, by rejection of *n*, prob. Heb. מִי: W[SG 123 f]):—*who?* (τίς; *quis?*) Gn 3¹¹ מִי הִגִּיד לְךָ *who* told thee? 24⁶⁵ מִי הָאִישׁ הַלָּזֶה *who* is this man? 27¹⁸ מִי אתה בני *who* art thou, my son? Nu 22⁹ Ju 1¹ 6²⁹ 15⁶ 18³ 20¹⁸ 2 S 1⁸+ oft.; Ru 3⁹ מִי אָתְּ *who* art thou (fem.)? Is 51¹²; of more than one, מִי אֵלֶּה *who* are these? Gn 33⁵ 48⁸ Is 60⁸; מי אתם 2 K 10¹³; once, more explicitly, מִי וָמִי הַהֹלְכִים Ex 10⁸; =*as who?* (i.e. in what condition, or capacity), Am 7² מי יקום יעקב, v⁵ Is 51¹⁹ מִי אֲנַחֲמֵךְ (but Vrss Che Lag Brd Du מִי יָ׳, as ‖ מִי יָנוּד), Ru 3¹⁶ (Be Ke Kö[iii. 388]). Note in partic.: **a.** מִי is rarely used of *things*, and usually where persons are understood or implied: Gn 33⁸ מי לך כל־המחנה הזה *who* (or *what*) to thee is all this camp? Dt 4⁷ Ju 9²⁸ מִי שְׁכֶם *who* is Shechem (i.e. the Shechemites)? Mi 1⁵ מִי־פֶשַׁע יַעֲקֹב הֲלֹא שֹׁמְרוֹן, v^b Ct 3⁶ Ju 13¹⁷ מִי שְׁמֶךָ (but מה Gn 32²⁸ Ex 3¹³: with מי cf. כֵּן in Aram. Ezr 5⁴ Gn Ex. *ll. cc.* 𝔗; and see Nö[M. p. 341]). On 1 S 18¹⁸, v. II. חַי. **b.** in the gen., בַּת־מִי אַתְּ *whose* daughter art thou? Gn 24²³·⁴⁷ 1 S 12³·³·³ 17⁵⁵ Je 44²⁸ Jb 26⁴ 33²⁸; after various preps., as אַחֲרֵי מִי 1 S 24¹⁵·¹⁵; אֶל־מִי 1 S 6²⁰ 2 K 9⁵+; בְּמִי by *whom?* †1 K 20¹⁴, לְמִי₂₀ *to whom? whose?* Gn 32¹⁸ לְמִי אַתָּה, 38²⁵ Pr 20²⁹ (6 t.)+; מִמִּי †Ez 32¹⁹ ψ 27¹·¹; עַל־מִי 2 K 18²⁰ 19²² Is 57⁴+; אֶת־מִי (so alw. in acc.), 1 S 12³·³ 28¹¹ Is 6⁸; =*with whom?* Jb 12³. **c.** in an indirect qu., as Gn 21²⁶ 43²² לֹא ידענו מי שם we do not know *who put*, etc., Dt 21¹ ψ 39⁷ Jos 24¹⁵ בַּחֲרוּ . . . אֶת־מִי תַעֲבֹדוּן choose *whom* ye will serve, after ראה 1 S 14¹⁷, הגיד 17⁵⁶, שאל 1 K 1²⁰, הודיע v²⁷. **d.** מי ב׳ *who among . . ?* 1 S 22¹⁴ Is 36²⁰; 43⁹ 48¹⁴ (בהם); 42²³ 50¹⁰ Hg 2³ (all בכם); מי מן *who of . . ?* Ju 21⁸ 2 K 6¹¹ Is 50¹. **e.** strengthened and emph. forms of interrog.: (*a*) מי זה (v. זה **4 b**), מי הוא (v. הוא **4 b** β), מי הוא זה †ψ 24¹⁰ Je 30²¹ Est 7⁵ (v. *ibid.*); (*b*) מִי אֶחָד *what single one . . ?* Ju 21⁸, cf. 2 S 7²³ (= 1 Ch 17²¹). **f.** various *rhetorical* uses (oft. *repeated* in ‖ cl., as ψ 15¹ 18³² Is 28⁹ 29¹⁵):—(*a*) sq. impf. it expresses a *wish* (the question implying a desire that the person asked for were present), 2 S 15⁴ מִי יְשִׂמֵנִי שֹׁפֵט *who* will set me judge? i.e. *would that* some one would make me judge! 23¹⁵ מִי יַשְׁקֵנִי מַיִם = *O that* one would give me to drink, etc.! cf. Nu 11⁴·¹⁸ Mal 1¹⁰ ψ 4⁷ 60¹¹ 94¹⁶ Is 42²³, and very oft. in the phr. מִי יִתֵּן *who will give?* i.e. *would that there were . . .!* as Nu 11²⁹ ומי יתן כל עם ׳י נביאים = and *would that* all ׳י's people were prophets! Dt 28⁶⁷ מי יתן ערב = *would it were* even! Ju 9²⁹+ (v. נָתַן). (*b*) it expresses *contempt* (*who?* implying the answer *no one at all*), Ex 5² מי ׳י *who* is ׳י that I should listen to his voice? Ju 9²⁸ מִי אֲבִימֶלֶךְ וּמִי שְׁכֶם כִּי נַעַבְדֶנּוּ, v³⁸ 1 S 17²⁶ *who* is this Phil. that he should have reproached, etc.? 25¹⁰ מי דוד ומי בן ישי, Is 28⁹ Jb 26⁴ Pr 30⁹ מי ׳י; or *modesty* (real or assumed), Ex 3¹¹ מִי אָנֹכִי כִּי אֵלֵךְ אֶל־פַּרְעֹה, 1 S 18¹⁸ מי אנכי ומי חיי who am I, and who is my clan (חַי), that I should be the king's son-in-law? 2 S 7¹⁸, 1 Ch 29¹⁴ 2 Ch 2⁵; or *surprise*, Is 44¹⁰ 49²¹. (*c*) in impassioned prose, and esp. in poetry, implying the answer *few* or *none*, it is equiv. to a rhetorical negative, Dt 9² מִי יִתְיַצֵּב לִפְנֵי בְנֵי עֲנָק *who* can stand, etc.? 30¹² מִי יַעֲלֶה־לָּנוּ הַשָּׁמַיְמָה מִי, v¹³ 1 S 4⁸ מִי יַצִּילֵנוּ וג׳, 6²⁰ 22¹⁴ 26⁹·¹⁵ 2 S 16¹⁰; מי יאמר *who* shall (or can) say? Jb 9¹² Pr 20⁹ Ec 8⁴; with the perfect (of experience), *who has ever . . ?* Nu 23¹⁰ Dt 5²³ Is 36²⁰ 66⁸·⁸ Je 18¹³ מִי שָׁמַע כָּאֵלֶּה, 23¹⁸ (MT), 30²¹ Jb 4⁷ 9⁴ מִי הִקְשָׁה אֵלָיו וַיִּשְׁלָם, 41³ Pr 30⁴ La 3³⁷; poet., very oft., as Gn 49⁹ וּבִלְבִיא מִי יְקִימֶנּוּ *who* can rouse him up? (i.e. no one), Ex 15¹¹·¹¹ מִי כָמֹכָה (so ψ 35¹⁰ al.), Nu 24⁹·²³ 1 S 2²⁵ מי יתפלל לו *who* shall intercede for him? (i.e. no one), Is 1¹² 10³ 40¹³·¹⁴·¹⁸ 41²⁶ 42¹⁹ 43⁹ 48¹⁴ 50¹ 53¹ מִי הֶאֱמִין לִשְׁמֻעָתֵנוּ (i.e. few or none), etc.; ψ 18³² מִי אֱלוֹהַּ מִבַּלְעֲדֵי ׳י, 76⁸ 89⁷ 130³ Jb 21³¹

34^{29} Je 17^{9} Jo 2^{11} Mal 3^{2}; . . . מִי לֹא Am 3^{8} Je 10^{7} Jb 12^{9} (cf. 25^{3} Na 3^{19}); (יְשִׁיבֶנּוּ) מִי יְשִׁיבֶנּוּ *who* shall (can) turn it back? †Jb 9^{12} 11^{10} 23^{13} Is 14^{27} 43^{13} Je 2^{24}; implying the answer, *no one but God*, Is 40^{12} 41^{2} Jb $38^{5.6.25}$, etc.; defiantly, Is 50^{9} מִי הוּא יַרְשִׁיעֵנִי, Je 21^{13} 49^{4} מִי יָבוֹא אֵלָי, v^{19} Ob^{3} ψ 12^{5} מִי אָדוֹן לָנוּ, 59^{8} 64^{6} Jb 9^{19} וְאִם לְמִשְׁפָּט מִי הוֹעִידַנִי, 13^{19} מִי הוּא יָרִיב עִמָּדִי *who* is he that will contend with me? 17^{3} 41^{2}. Notice in examples of this kind the freq. *order* of words: Pr 20^{6} ואִישׁ אֲמוּנִים מִי יִמְצָא, 24^{22} ופִיד שְׁנֵיהֶם מִי יוֹדֵעַ, 31^{10} Na 1^{6} לִפְנֵי זַעְמוֹ מִי יַעֲמֹד, ψ 147^{17} לִפְנֵי קָרָתוֹ מִי יַעֲמֹד, Jb 4^{2} וַעֲצֹר בְּמִלִּין מִי יוּכָל, 26^{14} 38^{37} 39^{5} $41^{5.6}$ ψ 6^{6} בִּשְׁאוֹל מִי יוֹדֶה־לָּךְ, 19^{13}; and with the *nom. pendens*, Je 2^{24} תַּאֲנָתָהּ מִי יְשִׁיבֶנָּה, Pr 18^{14} Jb 17^{15} וְתִקְוָתִי מִי יְשׁוּרֶנָּה, 38^{29} וּכְפֹר שָׁמַיִם מִי יְלָדוֹ. (*d*) מִי יוֹרֵעַ *who knoweth?* (ψ 90^{11} Pr 24^{22}), sq. a verbal clause, becomes (cf. *nescio an*)=*it may be, perchance,* †2 S 12^{22} מִי יוֹדֵעַ יְחָנֵּנִי י׳ (Qr וְיַחֲנֵנִי), Jo 2^{14} (=Jon 3^{9}) מִי יודע ישוב ונחם, Est 4^{14} מִי יודע אם. (*e*) especially in poetry, a question with מי, to which the answer follows, is an effective mode of affirming a fact, or introducing a description: ψ $15^{1.1}$ (see v$^{2-5}$), $24^{3.8.10}$ Is 23^{8} מי יעץ זאת וג׳ (v^{9} the answ., צ׳ יְעָצָהּ), 33^{14} (see v$^{15\,f.}$), 37^{23} $41^{2.4}$ 60^{8} 63^{1} Je 46^{7} Ct 3^{6}, cf. 6^{10} 8^{3}; answered by הֲלֹא Ex 4^{11} Is 42^{24} 45^{21} Mi $1^{5.5}$. **g.** מִי may sometimes be rendered *whosoever*, though, as the examples will shew, it does not really mean it: Ex 24^{14} מי בעל דברים יִגַּשׁ אליהם, lit. *Who* hath a cause? let him draw nigh unto them, i.e. *whoso* hath a cause, let him, etc., Is 50^{8b} מִי יֵרֵא וְחָרֵד יָשׁוֹב, 54^{15} Ju 7^{3} מִי בַעַל מִשְׁפָּטִי יִגַּשׁ אֵלָי וג׳ *who* is fearful and trembling? let him return, Pr $9^{4.16}$ מִי־פֶתִי יָסֵר הֵנָּה, Ezr 1^{3} (cf. with יְ in apod. Je 9^{11} Ho 14^{10} ψ 107^{43}; Zc 4^{10} is dubious, on account of anom. tense and construct.); so with . . . מי האיש אשר Dt $20^{5.6.7}$ Ju 10^{18}, cf. ψ 25^{12}. With 1 ps. in apod., Ex 32^{33} מִי אֲשֶׁר חָטָא לִי אֶמְחֶנּוּ מִסִּפְרִי, Je 49^{19} (=50^{44}) וּמִי בָחוּר אֵלֶיהָ אֶפְקֹד and *who* is chosen? I will appoint him over her! Is 50^{8a}; with an imv. in the apod. Ex 32^{24} (against accents; v. Ra) למי זהב התפרקו *who* hath gold? break it off you! Gn 19^{12} 1 S 11^{12}, cf. ψ $34^{13\,f.}$; without a verb, Ex 32^{26} מי לי׳ אלי *who* is on J.'s side? (let him come) to me! so 2 S 20^{11} (מי אשר); Ec 5^{9} 9^{4} (מי אשר). **h.** once, following a verb (cf. מָה **3**), *any one*, 2 S 18^{12} שִׁמְרוּ־מִי בַּנַּעַר באבשלום Have a care, *whosoever ye be*, of, etc. (but 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Bu לי?; cf. v^{5}).

†מִיכָאֵל **n.pr.m.** **Michael**, 𝔊 Μειχαηλ, Μιχαηλ (*Who is like God?* cf. מִיכָיָהוּ, and As. proper names, as *Mannu-kî-Rammân*, 'Who is like Rammân?' *Mannu-kî-ilu-rabu*, 'Who is like the great God?' Dl Prol. 210; HWB 419; Schr COT 478; cf. Cook Aram. Gloss. 74): —**1.** Nu 13^{13} (P). **2.** 1 Ch 5^{13}. **3.** 5^{14}. **4.** 6^{25}. **5.** 7^{3}. **6.** 8^{16}. **7** 12^{21}. **8.** 27^{18}. **9.** 2 Ch 21^{2}. **10.** Ezr 8^{8}. **11.** the 'prince,' or patron-angel, of Israel, Dn $10^{13.21}$ 12^{1} (cf. Jude^{9} Rev 12^{7}; Levy NHWB iii. 100).

†מִיכָיָהוּ **n.pr.** (*Who is like Yah?* cf. מִיכָאֵל): —**1. m.** a prince under Jehosh. 2 Ch 17^{7}. **2. f.** 2 Ch 13^{2} f. l. for מַעֲכָה **2 b**, q. v. Of this name, the following are abbreviated, or softened, forms—

†מִיכָיְהוּ **n.pr.m.** (so on an Isr. scarab, Ganneau JAS 1883, 156, No. 42)—**1.** an Ephraimite, Ju $17^{1.4}$ (in $17^{5\,ff.}$ $18^{2\,ff.}$ called מִיכָה). **2.** a prophet, the son of Imlah (𝔊 Μειχαίας), 1 K 22^{8-26} (9 t.), ‖ 2 Ch 18^{7-25} (7 t.) + v^{8} Qr (Kt מיכהו). **3.** a contemp. of Jer., Je 36^{11} (מִכָיְהוּ), v^{13}.

†מִיכָיְהוּ **n.pr.m.** **1.** the canon. prophet, Micah, Je 26^{18} Kt (Qr מִיכָה, as Mi 1^{1}). **2.** Ne 12^{35} (called מִיכָא, $11^{17.22}$). **3.** Ne 12^{41}. **4.** 2 K 22^{12} (‖ 2 Ch 34^{20} מִיכָה).

†מִיכָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** Micha, the Ephraimite (𝔊 Μειχαίας), Ju $17^{5.8.9.10.12.12.13}$ $18^{2\,ff.}$ (12 t.), called מִיכָיְהוּ $17^{1.4}$. **2.** the prophet Micah (𝔊 Μειχαίας), Mi 1^{1} (Je 26^{18} Kt מִיכָיָה). **3.** 1 Ch 5^{5}. **4.** son of Meribbaal (Mephibosheth) $8^{34\,f.}$ (𝔊 Μιχια), $9^{40\,f.}$ (𝔊 Μειχα), called מִיכָא 2 S 9^{12}. **5.** 23^{20} (𝔊 Μειχας), $24^{24.25}$ (𝔊 Μειχα). **6.** 2 Ch 18^{14} (=מִיכָיְהוּ **2**). **7** 34^{20} (‖ 2 K 22^{12} מִיכָיָה).

†מִיכָא **n.pr.m.** (so in Palm., Vog No. 36*a*). **1.** son of Mephibosheth (𝔊 Μειχα), 2 S 9^{12} (=מִיכָה **4**). **2.** Ne 10^{12}. **3.** Ne 11^{17} (=1 Ch 9^{15}), v^{22} (called מִיכָיָה 12^{35}).

†מִישָׁאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Who is what God is?* Ass. form., cf. מְתוּשָׁאֵל: note also in Thothmes' list of towns *Ba'-ti-ša-'-ra*, i.e. prob. בֵּיתִשְׁאֵל, Heb. בֵּיתְאֵל WMM As. Eur. 193): —**1.** a cousin of Moses Ex 6^{22} Lv 10^{4} (P). **2.** one of Daniel's companions Dn $1^{6.7.11.19}$ + 2^{17} (Aram.), elsewhere in c. 2–3 called מֵישַׁךְ (1^{7}). **3.** Ne 8^{4}.

†מִידְבָא **n.pr.loc.** city in Moab (MI^{8} מהדבה)—Nu 21^{30} Is 15^{2}; Jos $13^{9.16}$ assigned to

Reuben (G Δαιδαβαν, Μαιδαβα, GL Μεδαβα); 1 Ch 19[7] meeting-place of Ammonites (G Μαιθαβα, A GL Μηδαβα).

מֵידָד v. II. ידד.

מידע Kt Ru 2[1] v. מודע sub ידע

מֵיחִים v. מֵחַ sub מחח.

[מֵיטָב] v. יטב.

מִיכָא, מִיכָה, מִיכִיָה, מִיכָיָהוּ v. מִי.

מִיכָאֵל v. מִי.

†[מִיכָל] **n.[m.]** brook, stream (?) (dubious word, cf. Dr[ad loc.] HPS), cstr. מִיכַל הַמַּיִם 2 S 17[20].

†מִיכַל **n.pr.f.** (acc. to Ol[§ 277 f.], contr. from מִיכָאֵל):—younger daughter of Saul, wife of David (G Μελχολ), 1 S 14[49] 18[20.27.28] 19[11.12.13.17.17] 25[44] 2 S 3[13.14] 6[16] = 1 Ch 15[29], 2 S 6[20.21.23]; also 21[8] (G Μιχολ), but err. for מֵרַב (G L Μεροβ).

מַיִם v. מֵי.

†מִימָן, מִימִין, מִנְיָמִן, מִנְיָמִין **n.pr.m.** **1.** priestly name: **a.** מִימָן assigned to David's time, 1 Ch 24[9] **b.** Neh.'s time Ne 10[8] = מִנְיָמִין 12[17.41]. **c.** מִנְיָמִן assigned to Hezekiah's time 2 Ch 31[15]. **d.** מִימִין went up with Zerub. Ne 12[5]. **2.** one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10[25].—G Βενιαμειν and (esp. A GL) Μιαμειν.

מון, מין (√ of foll.; dubious; Fl in Levy NHWB iii. 310, comp. Ar. مَانَ (med. *i*) *split* the earth (in ploughing), cf. Dr[Dt 14, 13]).

†[מִין] **n.[m.]** kind, species (NH *id.* (Ecclus 43[25] *id.*), also *schismatic, heretic;* Jewish-Aram. מִינָא, *species*, so Syr. (Edessa) ܡܺܢܳܐ; Palest. Syr. = *nation* PS[2094] Schwally[Idioticon 50]; yet not Aram. loan-wd. in Heb.; v. Lag[BN 183 f.]);—alw. sf. + prep. לְמִינֵהוּ Gn 1[12.12] + 2 t.; לְמִינוֹ Gn 1[11] (om. G) + 3 t.; לְמִינָהּ Gn 1[24.24] + 9 t.; לְמִינֵהֶם Ez 47[10] (del. Co); לְמִינֵהֶם Gn 1[21];—*kind, species*, of plant Gn 1[11.12.12]; usu. of animal (beast, bird, fish, insect) Gn 1[21.22.24.24.25.25.25] 6[20.20.20] 7[14.14.14.14]; Lv 11[14.15.16.19.22.22.22.22.29] (all P); also Dt 14[13.14.15.18] (cf. Lv) Ez 47[10] (on text, cf. Co).

†תְּמוּנָה **n.f.** likeness, form;—ת׳ Ex 20[4] + 4 t.; cstr. תְּמוּנַת (תְּמֻנַת) Dt 4[16] + 3 t.; sf. תְּמוּנָתְךָ ψ 17[15];—*likeness, representation* (‖ פֶּסֶל) Ex 20[4] = Dt 5[8], cf. 4[16.23.25]; *form, semblance* of י׳ Nu 12[8] ψ 17[15], cf. Dt 4[12] (vid. Dr), v[15]; of nocturnal apparition Jb 4[16].

מֵינֶקֶת v. ינק **Hiph.**

מיסך v. [מוּסָךְ] sub סכך.

מופעת, מֵיפַעַת, מֵיפָעַת v. יפע.

†[מִיץ] (√ of foll. = *press, squeeze*, cf. NH *id., press, suck;* Ar. مَاصَ (med. ו) is *wash gently, rub* with the hand).

†מִיץ **n.m.** squeezer, i.e. extortioner, oppressor, only הַמֵּיץ Is 16[4].

†מִיץ **n.m.** squeezing, pressing, wringing (3 t.) מִיץ חָלָב יוֹצִיא חֶמְאָה וּמִי־אַף יוֹצִיא דָּם וּמִי אַפַּיִם יוֹצִיא רִיב: Pr 30[33] *the squeezing of milk produceth curd* (v. Thomson[Land and Book, Centr. Pal. 456] Rob[BR i. 485; ii. 418]), *and the squeezing of the nose produceth blood*, and (so) *the squeezing of anger* (i.e. pressure, insistence) *produceth strife.*

מִישׁ v. מוּשׁ.

†מִישָׁאֵל **n.pr.m.** of Benjamite in Moab 1 Ch 8[9]. G Μισα; A Μωσα.

מִישָׁאֵל v. מִי.

מִישׁוֹר, [מֵישָׁר], מֵישָׁרִים v. ישׁר.

†מֵישַׁךְ **n.pr.m.** (acc. to Dl[Baer, Dan. xi] for *Mîsha-aku* 'who is what Aku (the moon-god) is?' cf. מִישָׁאֵל, p. 567);—the new (Bab.) name given to Mishael, Dn 1[7] (+ Aram. 2[49] and c. 3).

מֵישַׁע, מִישָׁע v. ישׁע. [מֵיתָר] v. יתר.

מַכְאוֹב v. כאב. מַכְבִּיר v. I. כבר **Hiph.**

מַכְבֵּנָא, מַכְבֵּנַי v. כבן.

מַכְבֵּר, מִכְבָּר v. II. כבר.

מַכָּה v. נכה. מַכְוֶה v. כוה.

מְכוֹנָה, מָכוֹן v. כון.

[מְכוּרָה, מִכֵּרָה] v. II. כור.

†מָכִי **n.pr.m.** a Gadite Nu 13[15]. G Ma(κ)χι.

†[מָכַךְ] **vb.** be low, humiliated (Aram. מְכַךְ, כְּכַךְ; Ar. مَكَّ is *suck entirely out, diminish, consume*)—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיְמַכּוּ ψ 106[43] of perverse Isr. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִמַּךְ Ec 10[18] *sink* (in decay) of house-timbers. **Hoph.** *Pf.* וְהָמְכוּ Jb 24[24] *be brought low*, of wicked.

I. מִכְלָה v. כלא. II. [מִכְלָה] v. כלה.

מִכְלוֹל, מִכְלָל, [מַכְלֵל] v. כלל.

מַכֹּלֶת v. אכל. [מִכְמָנִי] v. כמן.

מִכְמָס, מִכְמָשׂ v. כמס.

מִכְמֹר, [מַכְמֹר], [מִכְמֶרֶת], מִכְמֶרֶת v. III. כמר.

מִכְמֶרֶת v. כמת.

†מַכְנַדְבַי **n.pr.m.** one of those who had taken strange wives Ezr 10[40] (Gray [Expos. Times, Feb. 1899, p. 233] prop. מכרנבו = *possession of Nebo*); Ⓖ Μαχαδναβου, A Μαχναδααβου; ⓖL Ναδαβου.

†מִכְנָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Ne 11[28]. ⓖL Μαμη.—מִכְנָה = מְכוֹנָה v. כון.

[מִכְנָס], מִכְנְסֵי v. כנס.

מִכְסֶה, [מִכְסֶה] v. כסס.

מִכְסֶה, מִכְסֶה v. I. כסה.

מַכְפֵּלָה v. כפל.

†מָכַר **vb.** sell (NH *id.;* Ph. מכר; Zinj. מכרו *price*, DHM [Sendsch. 60]; Aram. מְכַר, מֶכֶר *marry* (i. e. *buy* as a wife); cf. As. *makkûru, namkur(r)u, nakkuru, possession, property*, Dl [HWB 408]);—**Qal** *Pf.* מָ Lv 27[20]+2 t.; sf. מְכָרוֹ Ex 21[37]+2 t.; 1 s. מָכַרְתִּי Is 50[1]+2 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִמְכֹּר Ex 21[7]+, etc.; *Imv.* מִכְרָה Gn 25[31]; fs. מִכְרִי 2 K 4[7]; *Inf. abs.* מָכֹר Dt 14[21] 21[14]; *cstr.* מְכוֹר Ne 10[32]; sf. מִכְרָהּ Ex 21[8]; מִכְרָם Am 2[6] Ne 13[15] (cf. Ba [NB 104]); *Pt.* מֹכֵר (מוֹכֵר) Lv 25[16] +3 t.; f. מֹכֶרֶת Na 3[4], etc.;—*sell* (c. בְּ *pret.* Am 2[6] Jo 4[3] ψ 44[13]) sq. acc. e. g. land Gn 47[20.22] (J), Lv 25[14] (acc. cogn.), v[25] (H; sq. מֵאֲחֻזָּתוֹ) cf. Ez 48[14] (sq. מִן partit.), Lv 25[15] (no obj. expr.), so v[27]; 27[20] (H), Ru 4[3]; house Lv 25[29] (H); beast Ex 21[35.37] (E); flesh Dt 14[21] (no obj.); crop Lv 25[16] (H); food Ne 10[32] 13[15.16], cf. v[20] (sq. מִמֶּנּוּ); oil 2 K 4[7]; linen Pr 31[24]; birthright Gn 25[31.33] (J); most oft. human beings, e. g. as slaves Gn 37[27.28.36] 45[4.5] (all JE), Ex 21[16] (E), Dt 21[14.14] 24[7], cf. Am 2[6] Ne 5[8] Zc 11[5] Jo 4[3.6.7.8.8]; esp. daughters Ex 21[7.8] (E); in marriage Gn 31[15] (E); *Pt.* = *seller* Is 24[2] Ez 7[12.13]; fig., obj. truth Pr 23[23]; of Nineveh, selling nations גּוֹיִם Na 3[4]; esp. יְ selling his people (to enemies), i. e. giving it entirely into their power: Dt 32[30] ψ 44[13] Is 50[1], also (מִ בְּיַד) Ju 2[14] 3[8] 4[2] 10[7] 1 S 12[9]; cf. Ju 4[9] (Sisera to woman); also Ez 30[12] (del. Co after B al.) **Niph.** *Pf.* נִמְכַּר Lv 25[48]+5 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִמָּכֵר Lv 25[34]+3 t., etc.; *Inf.* הִמָּכְרוֹ Lv 25[50]; *Pt.* pl. נִמְכָּרִים Ne 5[8];—*be sold*, of land Lv 25[23.34]; beast Lv 27[27]; cf. v[28] (all P); of human beings as slaves Ex 22[2] for (בְּ) theft (E), Lv 25[42] (P), ψ 105[17] Est 7[4]; *sell oneself* Lv 25[39.47.48.50] (PH), Dt 15[12] Je 34[14] Ne 5[8.8]; fig. of Isr., *sold* by יְ, Is 50[1] for (בְּ) their sins, 52[3]; cf. Est 7[4] = *given over* to death. **Hithp.** *Pf.* הִתְמַכַּרְתֶּם 1 K 21[25]; וְהִתְמַכַּרְתֶּם consec. Dt 28[68]; וַיִּתְמַכְּרוּ 2 K 17[17]; *Inf.* הִתְמַכֶּרְךָ 1 K 21[20]; *sell oneself* as slave Dt 28[68]; fig. 1 K 21[20.25] 2 K 17[17], all sq. לַעֲשׂוֹת הָרַע.

†מֶכֶר **n.m.** Pr 31, 10 merchandise, value;—מ abs. Ne 13[16]; מִכְרָהּ Pr 31[10]; מִכְרָם Nu 20[19]; prob. also מִמִּכְרָיו (rd. מִמְּכָרָיו) Dt 18[8], v. Di Dr;—**1.** *merchandise* Ne 13[16]; *value, price*, of water Nu 20[19] (JE), cf. Dt 18[8] (v. supr.); of capable woman Pr 31[10].

†מָכִיר **n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Μαχειρ (Sab. מכר Hal[4]). **1.** eldest son of Manasseh; — Gn 50[23] Nu 26[29.29] 27[1] 32[39.40] 36[1] Dt 3[15] Jos 13[31.31] 17[1.3], cf. 1 Ch 1[21.23] 7[14.15.16.17]; v. also Ju 5[14] (poet.) where = Manasseh. **2.** son of ʿAmmiel 2 S 9[4.5] 17[27].

†מָכִירִי **adj.gent.** only c. art. הַמ as subst. coll. *the Machirites* Nu 26[29].

†מִכְרִי **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 9[8]. Ⓖ Μαχειρ; A Μοχορε; ⓖL Μαχειρι.

†מִמְכָּר **n.m.** Lv 25, 28 sale, ware;—abs. מ Lv 25[14]+2 t.; cstr. מִמְכַּר Lv 25[25.33]; מִמְכְּרוֹ Lv 25[27] +3 t.; pl. sf. מִמִּכְרָיו Dt 18[8] (but v. sub מֶכֶר);—*sale* Lv 25[27.29.50]; *thing sold* Lv 25[14] (acc. cogn.), v[25.28] Ez 7[13] Ne 13[20]; מִמְכַּר בַּיִת Lv 25[33] (Hex. only PH). On Dt 18[8] v. מֶכֶר.

†מִמְכֶּרֶת **n.f.** sale;—cstr. יִמְכְּרוּ מִמְכֶּרֶת עָבֶד Lv 25[42] (H).

[מַכָּר] v. נכר. [מִכְרֶה] v. I. כרה.

[מִכְרָה], [מְכֹרָה] v. II. כור.

†מִכְרָתִי **adj.gent.** 1 Ch 11[36]. Ⓖ Μοχορ, ⓖL ὁ Μεχωραθι.

מַכְשֵׁלָה, מִכְשׁוֹל, מִכְשֹׁל v. כשל.

מִכְתָּב v. כתב [מִכְתָּה] v. כתת.

מִכְתָּם v. II. כתם. מַכְתֵּשׁ v. כתש.

מָלָא **vb.** be full, fill (NH *id.* (Pi. trans.); Zinj. מלא (Pi. trans.) DHM [Sendsch. 60]; As. *malû*

(trans. and intrans.) Dl HWB 409; Ar. مَلَأَ (trans.) مَلِيَ, مَلُوَ (intrans.); Eth. መልአ፡ (trans. and intrans.); Aram. מְלָא (trans.), מְלָא (intrans. and trans.), Palm. n.pr. מלא = *plenitude*, Vog Palm 7,2 al.; Sab. מלא Os 14 Levy-Os ZMG xix. 1865, 211 f. DHM ZMG xxix. 1875, 535); —**Qal** 99 *Pf.* מָלְאוּ Ex 40 34 +; sf. מָלְאוֹ Est 7 5; מָלְאָתִי Jb 36 17; מָלְאתִי Mi 3 8 Je 6 11; מָלֵאתִי Jb 32 18; מָלְאוּ Gn 29 21 +; מָלוּ Ez 28 16 (מָלְאָתָ Ⓖ Ⓢ Co); מָלְאוּ Is 1 15, etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. תִּמְלָאֵמוֹ Ex 15 9; יִמְלְאוּ Gn 50 3 + 2 t.; וַיִּמְלְאוּ Gn 25 24 50 3; *Imv.* מִלְאוּ Gn 1 22 + 5 t.; *Inf. cstr.* מְלֹאת (מְלֹאוֹת) Lv 8 33 + 12 t.; *Pt.* מָלֵא Je 23 24; מְלֵאִים Is 6 1; (cf. also sub מָלֵא *adj.*);—**1.** *be full*, usu. c. acc. material: **a.** lit., subj. houses Ex 8 17 10 6 (both J) Ju 16 27 Is 13 21 2 Ch 5 13, cf. Ez 10 4 (del. Co); winepress Jo 4 13; threshing-floor Jo 2 24; vessel 2 K 4 6 Jb 21 24, etc.; Jb 20 22 מְלֹאוֹת (cf. מָלֵא), i. e. *fulness, abundance.* **b.** fig., earth full of violence Gn 6 13, cf. Lv 19 29 (both P), Mi 6 12 Is 1 15 Je 23 10 51 5 ψ 26 10 Ez 7 23.23 Ec 9 3, etc.; earth full of glory, mercy, goodness, knowledge, of יי ψ 33 5 119 64 Is 11 9 Hb 3 3; cf. also ψ 48 11 104 24, etc.; subj. נֶפֶשׁ = desire be satisfied (full) c. sf. Ex 15 9; וְדִין רְשָׁע מִלְאוּ Jb 36 17 *and of judgment on the wicked art thou full* (hast thou thy fill), cf. Di Du; מָלֵא לֵב לַעֲשׂוֹת רָע Ec 8 11; esp. of days, years, *be full, accomplished, ended*, Gn 25 24 29 21 50 3.3 (JE); Lv 8 33 12 4.6 25 30 Nu 6 5.13 (P); 1 S 18 26 2 S 7 12; Je 25 12 29 10 La 4 18 Ez 5 2 1 Ch 17 11 Est 1 5 2 12 Dn 10 3; cf. also with other subj. (lit.) Je 25 34 Is 40 2 **2.** trans. *fill*, of populating sea and earth Gn 1 22.28 9 1 (all P); *consecrate* מִלְאוּ יֶדְכֶם לַיהוה; (lit. fill the hand) Ex 32 29 (cf. infr.); esp. of glory of יי filling tabern. and temple; Ex 40 34.35 (P) 1 K 8 10.11, cf. Is 6 1; v. also Je 23 24, esp. lit. Ez 10 3 43 5 44 4 2 Ch 5 14 7 1.2; sq. 2 acc. *fill* jars (with) water 1 K 18 34; abs. *overflow* מ׳ עַל־כָּל־גְּדוֹתָיו Jos 3 15 (cf. 1 Ch 12 16 **Pi.**); fig. *fill* land with sin Je 16 18, cf. 19 4 Ez 8 17 28 16, cf. 30 11; מָלְאוֹ לִבּוֹ לַעֲשׂוֹת־כֵּן Est 7 5 (cf. Ec 8 11 supr.); מְלֵאוּ הַשֻּׁלְטִים Je 51 11 meaning obscure, v. [שָׁלַט]; Gie prop. מִרְטוּ הַשׁ׳ *polish.*

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נִמְלָא־ Ct 5 2; *Impf.* יִמָּלֵא 2 S 23 7 + 9 t.; וַיִּמָּלֵא Ex 7 25 + 5 t.; יִמָּלְאוּ Pr 3 10 + 2 t.; וַיִּמָּלְאוּ Pr 24 4; יִמָּלְאוּן Ez 32 6;—**1.** *be filled*, usu. c. acc. mat. (c. מִן of source Ec 1 8, cf. Ez 32 6; c. לְ Hb 2 14); land, with people Ex 1 7; cf. 2 K 3 17.20 Is 2 7.8; house with smoke Is 6 4, cf. Ez 10 4; v. also Pr 3 10 24 4 Je 13 12.12 Zc 8 5 Ct 5 2 Ec 11 3 2 K 10 21 Ez 32 6; = *be armed* 2 S 23 7 (lit. *be filled* or *fill himself*, i. e. his hand, with weapon, cf. **Pi. 2**); *be satisfied*, subj. נֶפֶשׁ = appetite Ec 6 7; subj. אֹזֶן Ec 1 8; fig. earth filled with violence (cf. **Qal**) Gn 6 11, cf. Ez 9 9 23 33; with glory and knowledge of יי Nu 14 21 Hb 2 14 ψ 72 19; v. also 1 K 7 14 ψ 71 8 126 2 Est 3 5 5 9 Pr 20 17; abs. Ez 26 2 (but Co sub מָלֵא *adj.*, so Ⓖ Ⓢ) 27 25. **2.** *be accomplished, ended*, subj. days Ex 7 25; of an exchange, requital, Jb 15 32.

Pi. 112 *Pf.* מִלֵּא Ex 35 35 +; מִלָּא Je 51 34; מִלֵּאתָ Dt 6 11 +; מִלְאוּ Nu 32 11 +, etc.; *Impf.* יְמַלֵּא Lv 8 33 +; יְמַלֵּה Jb 8 21; וַיְמַלְאוּ Gn 42 25 Ex 39 10; יְמַלְּאוּ Ez 7 19, etc.; *Imv.* מַלֵּא Gn 29 27 + 5 t.; מַלְאוּ Je 4 5 Ez 9 7; *Inf. cstr.* מַלֵּא Ex 29 29 + 5 t.; sf. מַלְאָם Je 33 5; *Pt.* מְמַלֵּא Je 13 13 1 Ch 12 15; pl. מְמַלְּאִים Is 65 11 + 2 t.;—**1.** *fill* (oft. c. 2 acc.; lit., c. בְּ 2 K 9 24 Ezr 9 11 Jb 40 31; c. מִן Je 51 34 ψ 127 5): Gn 21 19 24 16 26 15 42 25 44 1 Ex 2 16 Dt 6 11 Jos 9 13 1 K 18 35 20 27 2 K 3 25 23 14 Is 23 2 Jb 3 15 22 18 Je 41 9 Ez 3 3 7 19 9 7 10 2 24 4 Na 2 13 Hg 2 7 ψ 129 7 2 Ch 16 14, etc. (indef. subj.); *fill* (cup) *with drink* for libation Is 65 11; fig. *fill with spirit* Ex 28 3 31 3 35 31 cf. v. 35, ψ 107 9 Is 33 5 Je 15 17; fill (with blood) 2 K 21 16; with abominations Ezr 9 11 (c. בְּ). **2.** special uses are: *satisfy* appetite Jb 38 39 ψ 17 14 Pr 6 30 Jb 20 23 Je 51 14 (fig.); *take a handful of* מ׳ בַּפּוֹ מִן Lv 9 17; *grasp* מ׳ יָדוֹ בְּ 2 K 9 24, cf. (of laying arrow on bow) fig. מ׳ הַקֶּשֶׁת בְּאֶפְרַיִם Zc 9 13; *overflow* מְמַלֵּא עַל־כָּל־גְּדוֹתֶיהָ 1 Ch 12 16 (cf. Jos 3 15 **Qal**); *give in full* וַיְמַלְּאוּם לַמֶּלֶךְ 1 S 18 27 (rd. מִלֵּא יַד פ׳ AⓖL 𝔗 We Dr Kit Bu); fig. for *institute to a priestly office, consecrate* Ex 28 41 29 9.29.33.35 Lv 8 33 16 32 21 10 Nu 3 3 Ju 17 5.12 1 K 13 33 Ez 43 26 (altar), 1 Ch 29 5 2 Ch 13 9 29 31 (cf. As. *umallu ḳatu, confer upon*, Dl HWB 409); מ׳ אַחֲרֵי *wholly follow* יי Nu 14 24 32 11.12 Dt 1 36 Jos 14 8.9.14 1 K 11 6; *fill in*, i. e. *set* precious stones Ex 28 17 (מ׳ בּוֹ מִלֵּאַת אֶבֶן) cf. 31 5 35 33 39 10 (all P); etc. **3.** *fulfil, accomplish, complete*, obj. week, year, day, Gn 29 27.28 Ex 23 26 Is 65 20 Jb 39 2 2 Ch 36 21 Dn 9 2; obj. word, promise, etc.; subj. יי 1 K 8 15.24 2 Ch 6 4.15 ψ 20 5.6; subj. men 1 K 2 27 Je 44 25 2 Ch 36 21. **4.** *confirm* words 1 K 1 14

†**Pu.** *Pt. filled*, i. e. *set* with jewels מְמֻלָּאִים בַּתַּרְשִׁישׁ Ct 5 14.

†**Hithp.** *Impf.* עָלַי יִתְמַלָּאוּן Jb 16 10, *mass themselves* against me; perh. denom. fr. מְלֹא **2.**

†**מָלֵא adj.** full;—מ׳ Gn 23 9 + 15 t.; cstr. מְלֵאַתִי Is 1 21 cf. Ges § 90. 3 a.; pl. מְלֵאִים Nu 7 13 + 18 t.;

f. מְלֵאוֹת (-אֹת) Gn 41^{7} + 4 t.;—*full*, abs. of ears of corn Gn 41$^{7.22}$; of value, price, Gn 23^{9} 1 Ch 21$^{22.24}$; of wind (=strong) Je 4^{12} sq. acc. mat., bowls of fine flour (סֹלֶת) Nu 7$^{13.19.25.31.37.43.49.55.61.67.73.79}$, spoons of incense Nu 7$^{14.20.26.32.38.44.50.56.62.68.74.80.86}$, bowls of wine Je 35^{5}, cf. fig. ψ 75^{9}; houses, of contents Dt 6^{11} Ne 9^{25} cf. Pr 1^{7}; cage, of birds Je 5^{27} (in sim., v. infr.); cart, of sheaves Am 2^{13} (in sim.) 1 Ch 11^{13} 2 K 7^{15}; Ez 1^{18} 10^{12} 17^{3} 36^{38} 37^{1}; as pred., of storehouses ψ 144^{13}; cf. fig. of Naomi Ru 1^{21}; of sea Ec 1^{7}; with art., of *full vessel* 2 K 4^{4}; מְלֵאָה pregnant woman Ec 11^{5}; fig. *full* of blessing Dt 33^{23}; wisdom 34^{9}; justice Is 1^{21}; commotion 22^{2}; fury 51^{20}; lies, etc. Na 3^{1}; wisdom Ez 28^{12} (del. A BCo); only twice in cstr. before that with which a thing is filled Is 1^{21} מ׳ מִשְׁפָּט; Je 6^{11} מְלֵא יָמִים (as subst.); as subst. in genit. (Ges$^{§ 128 n}$) ψ 73^{10} מֵי מָלֵא; as adv. = *fully* Na 1^{10} Je 12^{6} (loudly, cf. 4^{5}).

†מְלֵא, [מְלוֹא] **n.m.**$^{Is 31, 4}$ **fulness, that which fills** (Ar. مِلْءٌ Lane^{2729});—מ׳ cstr. Gn 48^{19} + 19 t.; מְלוֹ Ez 41^{8}; sf. מְלוֹאוֹ Is 42^{10} + 3 t.; מְלוֹאָהּ Dt 33^{16} + 12 t.;—**1.** *fulness* of hand (=handful) Ec 4$^{6.6}$ sq. acc. mat. מ׳ חָפְנֵיכֶם פִּיחַ Ex 9^{8} cf. Lv 16^{12} 1 K 17^{12}; so homer-full of manna; Ex 16^{33} cf. Lv 16^{12} Nu 22^{18} 24^{13} Ju 6^{38}; simil. מְלֵא בְנֵדוֹ 2 K 4^{39}; rarely sq. מִן Lv 2^{2} 5^{12}, cf. Ex 16^{32} (but rd. perh. מְלֵאוּ so Ⓖ Sam. v. Di). **2.** *mass* of shepherds Is 31^{4} (in sim.); *multitude* of nations Gn 48^{19} (cf. Ar. مَلَأٌ Qor 2^{247} al.) **3.** *fulness* = *that which fills, entire contents*, of אֶרֶץ Dt 33^{16} ψ 24^{1} Is 6^{3} 8^{8} 34^{1} Mi 1^{2} Je 8^{16} 47^{2} Ez 12^{19} 19^{7} 30^{12} 32^{15}; תֵּבֵל ψ 50^{12} 89^{12}; יָם Is 42^{10} 1 Ch 16^{32} ψ 96^{11} 98^{7}; עִיר Am 6^{8}. **4.** phrases:—מ׳ קוֹמָתוֹ = *at full length* 1 S 28^{20}; *full line*, or portion מ׳ הַחֶבֶל 2 S 8^{2}; מ׳ הַקָּנֶה Ez 41^{8} *full rod* (reed).

†מְלֵאָה **n.f.** **fulness, full produce**;—מ׳ Nu 18^{27} Dt 22^{9}; מְלֵאָתְךָ Ex 22^{28}; = *full produce* of field Ex 22^{28}, מ׳ הַזֶּרַע *the full produce of the seed* Dt 22^{9}; of winepress Nu 18^{27}

†[מְלֵאָה] **n.f.** **setting of jewel** (cf. **vb. Pi. 2, Pu.**);—cstr. מְלֵאַת Ex 28^{17} מ׳ אֶבֶן (as acc. cogn. with מָלֵא); cf. sf. מְלוּאֹתָם (מְלֵא׳) Ex 28^{20} 39^{13}.

†[מְלֵא, מִלּוּא] **n.m.** **setting, installation**; (cf. **vb. Pi. Pu.**);—pl. מְלֵאִים (מִלּוּי) Ex 25^{7} + 13 t.; מְלֵאֵיכֶם Lv 8^{33};—**1.** *setting*, מ׳ אַבְנֵי *stones for setting* Ex 25^{7} 35$^{9.27}$ cf. 1 Ch 29^{2} (אַבְנֵי שֹׁהַם וּמ׳). **2.** installation (of priests): Lv 7^{37} 8^{33}; = installation-offering 8^{28} (‖ אִשֶּׁה) cf. סַל־הַמ׳ v^{31}; אֵיל הַמ׳ Ex 29$^{22.26.27.31}$ Lv 8$^{22.29}$; בְּשַׂר הַמ׳ Ex 29^{34}.

†מִלּוֹא **n. pr. loc.** (Thes *'fill'* of earth, earthwork, but v. GFM$^{Ju 9, 6}$);—**1.** בֵּית מִלּוֹא Ju 9^{6} (‖ בַּעֲלֵי שְׁכֶם) so v$^{20.20}$; near Shechem, site unknown; Ⓖ *οἶκος Βηθμααλων*. **2.** citadel in Jerus. הַמִּלּוֹא 2 S 5^{9} 1 K 9$^{15.24}$ 11^{27} 1 Ch 11^{8} 2 Ch 32^{5}. Ⓖ usu. *ἡ ἄκρα* (A 1 K 9$^{15.24}$ also Μελω). **3.** בֵּית מִלֹּא 2 K 12^{21} (הַיֹּרֵד סִלָּא +) dub.; = **2**? Ⓖ *οἶκ ρ Μααλω*.

†מְלֵאת **n.f.** dub.: only יְשֵׁבוֹת עַל־מ׳ Ct 5^{12} of lover's eyes; AE De Bae^{Kau} **setting**, perh. better **border, rim**, Öt Wild *fulness, abundance*, of surrounding of eye.

†יִמְלָא, יִמְלָה **n.pr.m.** father of prophet Micaiah of Isr.:—יִמְלָה 1 K 22$^{8.9}$ Ⓖ Ιεμια, ⓖL Ναμαλι; = יִמְלָא 2 Ch 18$^{7.8}$ Ⓖ Ιεμαα, A Ιεμλα, ⓖL Ναμαλι.

מַלְאָכִי, [מַלְאָכוּת], מַלְאָךְ, מַלְאָכָה v. לאך.

מַלְבּוּשׁ v. לבשׁ. מַלְבָּד v. II. בדד.

מַלְבֵּן v. לבן. מְלָה v. I. מלל.

מְלוֹא v. מלא. מְלוֹנָה, מָלוֹן v. לון.

מְלוֹתִי **n. pr.** v. I. מלל.

†I. [מָלַח] **vb.** **tear away**, fig. **dissipate** (cf. Ar. مَلَحَ *pull out* eye, tooth, &c.; esp. Dozy *tear off branch* to plant it, &c. so Eth. **ሠለሐ**: *evellere*);—**Niph.** fig. *be dispersed in fragments, dissipated*, *Pf.* שְׁמַיִם כֶּעָשָׁן נִמְלָחוּ Is 51^{6}.

†I. [מֶלַח or מָלָח] **n.**[**m.**] **rag**; only pl. מְלָחִים Je 38$^{11.12}$ (‖ סְחָבוֹת).

II. מלח (✓of foll.; meaning dubious).

†II. מֶלַח **n.m.** **salt** (NH *id.*; Ar. مِلْحٌ; Aram. מְלַחָא, מֶלַח);—מ׳ abs. Gn 19^{26} +; cstr. Lv 2^{13};—*salt* for seasoning food Jb 6^{6}; offering Lv 2$^{13.13.13}$ cf. Ez 43^{24}; בְּרִית מֶלַח Nu 18^{19} 2 Ch 13^{5} (cf. Lv 2^{13} v. Di); used in purifying waters 2 K 2$^{20.21}$; strewn on site of devoted city Ju 9^{45} cf. Zp 2^{9} (מִכְרֵה־מ׳) Dt 29^{22} (‖ גָּפְרִית); produced in marshes reserved for purpose Ez 47^{11}; pillar of salt נְצִיב מ׳ Gn 19^{26}; usu. in comb. יָם־ Gn 14^{3} (עֵמֶק הַשִּׂדִּים), Nu 34$^{3.12}$ Dt 3^{17}

(‖ יָם הָעֲרָבָה), Jos 3^{16} 12^{3} $15^{2.5}$ 18^{19}; also גֵּיא־מ֫ 2 S 8^{13} 2 K 14^{7} Qr, ψ 60^{2} (title), גֵּיא הַמ֫ 1 Ch 18^{12} 2 Ch 25^{11} 2 K 14^{7} Kt.

†III. [מָלַח] **vb. denom.** salt, season; **Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּמְלָח sq. acc. Lv 2^{13} (obj. offering). **Pu.** *Pt.* מְמֻלָּח Ex 30^{35} *salted*, i.e. the incense (v. Di.) **Hoph.** *Pf.* 2 fs.+ *Inf. abs.* הָמְלֹחַ לֹא הֻמְלַחַת Ez 16^{4}, i.e. *rubbed* or *washed with salt* (of infant, in personification).

†מְלֵחָה **n.f.** saltness, barrenness;—Jb 39^{6} (‖ עֲרָבָה) as dwelling-place of wild ass, *salt-plain;* אֶרֶץ מְלֵחָה Je 17^{6} (‖ לֹא תֵשֵׁב); ψ 107^{34} (opp. אֶרֶץ פְּרִי).

†מַלּוּחַ **n.**[**m.**] mallow; plant growing in salt-marsh; Jb 30^{4} (cf. Now Arch. i. 67, 112).

†[מַלָּח] **n.m.** mariner (loan-word from As. *malahu* Dl HWB 412 cf. Id Prol. 178; Hal ZA iv. 1889, 53; so also Aram. מַלָּחָא (v. Brock.), whence Ar. مَلَّاحٌ Frä 221);—pl. מַלָּחִים Jon 1^{5} Ez 27^{29}; מַלָּחַיִךְ Ez 27^{27}; מַלָּחֶיהָם v^{9} (Ba NB 49 Anm. 3);—*mariners, sailors* of ship going to Tarshish Jon 1^{5} (cf. רַב הַחֹבֵל v^{6}); to Tyre Ez 27^{9}, cf. v$^{27.29}$ (‖ חֹבְלִים).

מְלֻחָמָה v. I. לחם.

†[מָלַט] **vb.** slip away (not in **Qal**) (NH מִילּוּט *rescue;* ☪ מְלַט (rare) = BH; Ar. مَلِطَ is *have scanty hair;* IV. *cast the foetus without hair;* [*slip away, escape* fr. hand is مَلَصَ]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִמְלַט Ju 3^{26} + 6 t.; 3 fs. נִמְלְטָה ψ 124^{7}, with ו cons. וְנִמְלְטָה Je 48^{19}; 3 mpl. נִמְלְטוּ 2 S 4^{6} + 8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִמָּלֵט Am 9^{1} + 13 t.; וַיִּמָּ֫ Ju 3^{26} + 7 t.; 1 s. אִמָּלְטָה Gn 19^{20} +; 3 mpl. וְיִמָּלְטוּ Mal 3^{15} + 12 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הִמָּלֵט Gn $19^{17.17.22}$; f. הִמָּלְטִי Zc 2^{11}; *Inf. abs.* הִמָּלֵט 1 S 27^{1} (but rd. הֵם אִמָּלֵט ☪ We Dr Löhr HPS; > Th Kit Bu ins. הֵם bef. הִמָּ֫); cstr. *id.*, Gn 19^{19} Est 4^{3}; *Pt.* נִמְלָט 1 K $19^{17.17}$;—**1.** *slip away* נָא אִמָּלְטָה וְאֶרְאֶה אֶת־אַחָי 1 S 20^{29} *let me slip away to see my brethren; slip through,* or *past* (into the house) 2 S 4^{6} (cf. Dr HPS and **Pi. 1, Hiph. 2**; > Klo *נִלְאֲמוּ, √לאט, after ☪ ἔλαθον). **2.** *escape,* Ju 3^{29} 1 S 19^{10} (‖ נוּס), v$^{12.18}$ (both ‖ בָּרַח), v^{17} 22^{20} (‖ בָּרַח), 30^{17} 1 K 18^{40} 20^{20} (‖ נוּס), 2 K 10^{24} Is 20^{6} (‖ נוּס, נָצַל), $49^{24.25}$ Je 46^{6} $48^{8.19}$ (‖ נוּס), Ez $17^{15.15.18}$ Am 9^{1} Jo 3^{5} Zc 2^{11} Mal 3^{15} ψ 124^{7} Pr 19^{5} Jb $1^{15.16.17.19}$; c. מִן of place whence 1 S 23^{13} 2 S 1^{3} ψ 124^{7}; c. אֶל־ = whither 1 S 22^{1} $27^{1.1}$; c. עַד Ju 3^{26}; c. ה־ loc., Gn $19^{17.19.20.22}$ (J), Ju 3^{26}; c. acc. 2 K 19^{37} = Is 37^{38}, Est 4^{13}; c. מִן of person fr. whom Ec 7^{26}; c. מִיַּד 1 S 27^{1} 2 Ch 16^{7} Je 32^{4} 34^{3} $38^{18.23}$ Dn 11^{41}; מִפְּנֵי Je 41^{15}; מֵחֶרֶב 1 K $19^{17.17}$; c. עַל־נֶפֶשׁ *for one's life* Gn 19^{17}. **3.** pass. *be delivered* ψ 22^{6} Pr 11^{21} 28^{26} Jb 22^{30} Dn 12^{1} (later usage).

Pi. *Pf.* 3 ms. מִלֵּט Ez 33^{5}; וּמִלַּט־ Ec 9^{15}; sf. מְלַטֵּנוּ 2 S 19^{10}; *Impf.* יְמַלֵּט Am 2^{14} + 8 t., sf. יְמַלְּטֵהוּ ψ 41^{2}; + 5 t. Impf.; *Imv.* מַלְּטָה ψ 116^{4}; f. מַלְּטִי 1 K 1^{12}; + 4 t. Imv.; *Inf. abs.* מַלֵּט Is 46^{2} Je 39^{18}; *Pt.* מְמַלֵּט 1 S 19^{11}; pl. מְמַלְּטִים 2 S 19^{6};—**1.** *lay* (eggs; i.e. let them slip out; of arrow-snake) Is 34^{15}. **2.** *let escape:* וימלטו עצמתיו 2 K 23^{18} *and so they let his bones* (the prophet's) *escape* (from the burning). **3.** *deliver,* abs. Is 46^{4}; c. acc. Is 46^{2} Je $39^{18.18}$ ψ 41^{2} Jb 22^{30} 29^{12} Ec 8^{8} 9^{15}; c. מִיַּד Jb 6^{23}; מִכַּף 2 S 19^{10}; מִשְּׁחִיתוֹתָם ψ 107^{20}; elsewh. מִלֵּט נֶפֶשׁ *deliver, save, life* 1 S 19^{11} 2 S 19^{6} 1 K 1^{12} Je 48^{6} $51^{6.45}$ Ez 33^{5} Am $2^{14.15}$ ψ 89^{49} 116^{4}; נפשׁ om. Am 2^{15} ψ 33^{17} Jb 20^{20}.—(This form not in Hex., Ju., Ch., Is.[1]) **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִמְלִיט Is 31^{5}; 3 fs. הִמְלִיטָה Is 66^{7}. **1.** *give birth to* a male child Is 66^{7} (‖ יָלַד, cf. **Pi. 1**). **2.** *deliver:* abs. Is 31^{5} (‖ גָּנַן, חָצַל, פָּסַח). **Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 s. וָאֶתְמַלְּטָה Jb 19^{20}; 3 mpl. יִתְמַלְּטוּ Jb 41^{11}. **1.** *slip forth, escape* (sparks of fire from jaws of crocodile; RV *leap forth*) Jb 41^{11}. **2.** *escape* (with the skin of the teeth, the gums; only these left unattacked by leprosy) Jb 19^{20}.

†מֶלֶט **n.**[**m.**] mortar, cement (etym. dub.; Aram. מֶלֶט *id.*, whence Ar. مِلَاطٌ Frä 10);—Je 43^{9}.

†מְלַטְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yahweh delivered,* cf. Gray Prop. N. 267, 293) a Gibeonite, a builder at the wall Ne 3^{7}; ☪L Μαλτιας.

מְלִילָה v. לין.

I. מלך (√ of foll.; mng. dub.; Thes comp. Ar. ملك *possess, own exclusively,* cf. Eth. መልከ፡ so Bae Rel. 114 (cf. בַּעַל), and Nö ZMG xl. 1886, 727; Lyon Bib. Sacr., Apr. 1884 Dl Prol. 30 al. comp. As. *malâku, counsel, advise* Dl HWB 412, BH and NH מֶלֶךְ, Aram. מַלְכָּא, מֶלֶךְ, whence king as orig. *counsellor,* he whose opinion is decisive).

I. מֶלֶךְ 2513 **n.m.** king (NH *id.;* MI $^{1.5.10.18.23}$ מלך; 1^{4} המלכן; Ph. מלך; Zinj. מלך DHM Sendsch. 60;

As. *maliku, malku, prince* (As. *šarru* = *king*); Ar. مَلِكٌ *king* (orig. Heb. *מַלְךְ inferred, Lag[BN 73] Ba[NB § 112] WMM[As. u. Europ. 76]); Sab. מלכן Sab Denkm[No. 1]; cstr. מלך, pl. אמלך CIS[iv. 37]; cf. Eth. **አምላክ**: *God* (and Nö[l. c.]); Aram. מַלְכָּא, מְלִיךְ; Palm. מלך מלכא Vog[No. 23]; Nab. מלכא Eut[Nab. 1]);—מ׳ abs. Gn 14[7]+ (ins. also 2 S 13[17] ℌ Th We Dr Kit Bu, and v[34] ℌ We Dr Kit Bu); in p. alw. מַלְכְּךָ Gn 49[20]+238 t. (so also n. pr. in מַלְכִּי-); cstr. Gn 14[1]+; sf. מַלְכִּי 2 S 19[44]+6 t., etc.; pl. מְלָכִים Gn 14[9]+; מְלָכִין Pr 31[3]; cstr. מַלְכֵי Gn 17[16]+; sf. מַלְכֵיהֶם Is 7[16]+3 t.; מַלְכֵיהֶם Dt 7[24]+16 t., etc.;—**1.** *king:* of Egypt Gn 39[20f.] Ex 1[8f.] Dt 11[3] 1 K 3[1]; of Mesopotamia, Shinar, Assyr., Babyl., Pers., etc. Ju 3[8.10] Gn 14[1f.] 2 K 15[19.20.29] 17[3f.] 18[13f.] 24[1.11f.] Ezr 1[1f.] 4[3f.] Est 1[2]+, 1 K 11[18.40] 14[25] 2 K 17[4f.] 23[29]+; of Canaan, Philist., Edom, Moab, etc. (often of single city): Gn 14[2f.] v[18] 20[2] 26[1.8] 36[31] Nu 20[14] 21[1f.] 22[4.10] Dt 1[4] 3[1f.] Jos 2[2] (oft. in Jos), Ju 1[7] 5[19] 8[5.12] 11[12f.] 2 K 3[4f.]+; of Aram, Hamath, etc. 2 S 8[3f.] v[9] 1 K 15[18] 20[1f.] 22[3] 2 K 5[1f.] 8[7f.] v[29] 9[14.15] 15[37] 16[5f.]+; of Tyre, etc. 2 S 5[11] 1 K 5[15] 9[11] 16+, etc.; esp. of Israel (undivided, and of both divisions) Gn 36[31] Nu 23[21] 24[7] Dt 17[14f.] Ju 17[6] 18[1] 19[1] 21[25] 1 S 2[10] 8[5f.] 2 S 2[4f.] 1 K 1[33.34f.] +very often; cf. also Ju 9[5].—2 S 18[29b] del. הַמ׳ We Klo Dr Kit Bu. Note that in early books המלך דוד is nearly always said; in late books usually המלך (שלמה וגו׳) דוד; cf. Aram. כּוֹרֶשׁ מַלְכָּא, etc. **2.** of Davidic king, as under divine protection, 1 S 2[10] (‖ מְשִׁיחוֹ), ψ 2[6] 18[51] 89[19] 61[7], cf. 99[4]; so in (Messianic) prediction Ho 3[5] Is 32[1] Je 23[5] Ez 37[22.24] Zc 9[9]. **3.** used of י׳ as king of Israel 1 S 12[12]; poet. Dt 33[5] cf. ψ 5[3] 10[16] 29[10] 44[5] 48[3] 68[25] 74[12] 84[4] 145[1] 149[2] Is 41[21] 43[15] 44[6] Zp 3[15]; מֶלֶךְ הַכָּבוֹד ψ 24[7-8.9.10.10]; universal king ψ 47[3.8] 95[3] 98[6] Je 10[7.10], cf. 46[18] 48[15] 51[57] Zc 14[9.16.17] Mal 1[14]; of false god Am 5[26]. **4.** in fable, king of trees Ju 9[8.15]; fig. of crocodile Jb 41[26]; מ׳ אֵין לָאָרְבֶּה Pr 30[27]; of death, מֶלֶךְ בַּלָּהוֹת Jb 18[14]. **5.** combinations are:—**a.** הַמ׳ הַנָּדוֹל 2 K 18[19.28] = Is 36[4.13] (of Assyrian king: cf. As. *šarru rabu*); מ׳ גָּדוֹל Ec 9[14] (indef.); מ׳ עוֹלָם Je 10[10] (of י׳); מ׳ מְלָכִים Ez 26[7] (king of Babyl.) **b.** יְחִי הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 S 10[24] 2 S 16[16.16] 1 K 1[34.39] 2 K 11[12] 2 Ch 23[11]; מֶלֶךְ בִּירוּשָׁלַם Ec 1[1], cf. 15[26] 2 S 5[2] 1 K 14[2] 1 Ch 29[25] 2 S 2[11] (היה מ׳ (בחברון על- 1 K 11[37] 2 Ch 28[4] Ec 1[12]. **c.** following a verb (one or two acc.) שִׂים מ׳ על Dt 17[14.15.15] 1 S 10[19]; שִׂים לְמ׳ 1 S 8[5]; נָתַן מ׳ לְ 1 K 10[9]; נָתַן עַל 1 S 12[13] 2 Ch 2[10] Ne 9[37] 13[26]; הִמְלִיךְ לְמֶלֶךְ Ju 9[6] 1 S 15[11]; הִמְלִיךְ מ׳ לְ 1 S 12[1]; הִמְלִיךְ מ׳ על 1 S 8[22]; מָשַׁח לְמ׳ Ju 9[8]; מָשַׁח לְמ׳ עַל 1 K 1[45]; מָשַׁח לְמ׳ Ju 9[15] 1 S 15[1.17] 2 S 2[4] 5[3.17] 12[7] 1 K 1[34] 1 Ch 11[3] 14[8]; הֵכִין לְמ׳ 2 S 3[17]; בִּקֵּשׁ לְמ׳ על 1 S 8[19]; מ׳ יִהְיֶה על 2 S 5[12] 1 Ch 14[2]; הֵקִים מ׳ על 1 K 14[14] Dt 28[36]; יָשַׁב עַל־כִּפֹּא י׳ לְמ׳ תַּחַת וגו׳ 1 Ch 29[23], cf. Pr 20[8]; נָתַן עַל־כִּפֹּא לְמ׳ לי׳ אלהיך 2 Ch 9[8]. **d.** מַעֲדַנֵּי־מֶלֶךְ Gn 49[20] *royal dainties*, fig.; מִשְׁתֵּה הַמ׳ 1 S 25[36] *royal feast* (in sim.); אֶבֶן הַמ׳ 2 S 14[26] *king's weight*; יַד־הַמ׳ 1 K 10[13] *royal bounty* (in sim.); גִּזֵּי הַמ׳ Am 7[1] *king's mowings*; מִקְדַּשׁ מ׳ Am 7[13] *royal sanctuary*; עֲטֶרֶת מַלְכָּם 2 S 12[30] *crown of their king* = 1 Ch 20[2] (but rd. מִלְכָּם ℌ We Klo Dr Kit Kau—not Bu Kit[Chr. Hpt]); cf. also בַּיִת, עֵמֶק, גַּן, שָׁוֶה, etc.—N.pr. אבימלך, אחימלך, אליאלך, עבד מלך, נתן מלך, v. sub אב, אח, etc.

מַלְכָּה[35] **n.f.** queen:—abs. מ׳ Est 1[9]+24 t. Est.; cstr. מַלְכַּת 1 K 10[1]+7 t.; pl. מְלָכוֹת Ct 6[8.9];—*queen* of Sheba 1 K 10[1.4.10.13] = 2 Ch 9[1.3.9.12]; of Persia, Vashti Est 1[9]+7 t. Est 1; Esther Est 2[22]+16 t. Est 4–9 (in Esther mostly appos. of n.pr.; it precedes n.pr. Est 1[12.15]; follows n.pr. Est 1[9]+17 t.); of Isr. queens only pl. and only Ct 6[8.9] (both ‖ פִּילַגְשִׁים). Cf. גְּבִירָה.

מַלְכָּת† **n.f.** queen (form difficult; cf. Ol § 147 d Kö ii, 169 n. Gie[Je 7, 18] Ba[NB 165, Anm. 2; ZMG xli. 1887, 606]); —only cstr. מ׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם Je 7[18]+4 t. Je = *queen of the heavens*, a goddess; identif. dub.; perhaps = Ištar, Venus, cf. Schr[infr.] al.; (> = מַלְאֶבֶת (Codd.), cstr. of מְלָאכָה (v. לאך), *worship of the heavens* (Cast[Lex. Syr.]), or creative *work of the heavens*, coll. = צְבָא הַשָּׁ׳ *host of heaven*, Sta[infr.] (cf. ℌ); v. Schr[COT Je 7, 18; SBAk 1886, 477 ff.; ZA iii. 1888, 353 ff., iv. 1889, 74 ff.] Sta[ZAW 1886, 123 ff. 289 ff.] Kue[Ges. Abh. 186 ff.] We Skizzen iii. 38 Nö[ZMG xli. 1889, 710 f.] RS[Sem. i. 57, 172 (ed. 2, 57, 189)] Grünb[ZMG xlii. 1888, 45]);—only as worshipped by people of Jerusalem לַעֲשׂוֹת נְסָכִים לְמ׳ הַשָּׁ׳ Je 7[18] (‖ הַסִּיךְ נְסָכִים לֵאלֹהִים אֲחֵרִים); לְקַטֵּר לְמ׳ הַשָּׁ׳ Je 44[17.18.19.25] (all ‖ הַסִּיךְ לָהּ נְסָכִים).

II. מָלַךְ[346] **vb. denom.** be, or become king, or queen, reign;—**Qal**[296] *Pf.* מ׳ Jos 13[10]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִמְלֹךְ (לוֹךְ-) Ex 15[18]+; וַיִּמְלֹךְ Gn 36[32]+; 2 ms. תִּמְלֹךְ Gn 37[8]+, (תִּתְמְלֹךְ Je 22[15] Baer); *Imv.* מְלֹךְ־ Ju 9[14]; מָלְכָה Ju 9[8]; מָלְכִי Ju 9[10.12]; *Inf. abs.* מָלֹךְ Gn 37[8] 1 S 24[21]; *cstr.*

מְלֹךְ 1 K 2[15]+; sf. מָלְכּוֹ 1 S 13[1]+; *Pt.* מֹלֵךְ Je 22[11]+2t.; מֹלֶכֶת 2 K 11[3]=2 Ch 22[12]; —*be* (become) *king, reign*, mostly of Hebrew kings, 2 S 2[10] 1 K 16[22] 2 K 3[1] 9[13], but also gen. Pr 8[15] 30[22]; of Can., Edom., Aram., Assyr., Pers. kings, etc.: Ju 4[2] Gn 36[31] 1 K 11[25] 2 K 8[15] 19[37] Est 1[1]+; sq. בְּ loc. (usu. city) Jos 13[10.12] Ju 4[2] 2 S 5[5] 1 K 11[24] 14[21]+oft.; but also Gn 36[31.32] 1 Ch 1[43] בְּאֶרֶץ, and even בְּכֹל אֲשֶׁר־תְּאַוֶּה נַפְשֶׁךָ 2 S 3[21]; sq. עַל c. people or land 1 S 8[9.11] 12[14] 13[1] 1 K 15[1.9] 16[23]+oft.; sq. בְּ loc.+עַל territ. (or pop.) 2 S 5[5] 1 K 11[42]; sq. תַּחַת (תַּחְתָּיו) 2 S 16[8] Gn 36[33f.]=1 Ch 1[44f.], 1 K 14[20.31] 2 K 8[15] 13[24] Je 22[11]+oft.; †subj. God, sq. עַל ψ 47[9] Mi 4[7] Ez 20[33] 1 S 8[7]; sq. בְּ Is 24[23]; abs. Ex 15[18] Is 52[7] ψ 93[1] 96[10]=1 Ch 16[31], 97[1] 99[1] 146[10]†; subj. future (Mess.) king Is 32[1] Je 23[5]; †subj. a woman (=*be queen*) 2 K 11[3]=2 Ch 22[12] (both sq. עַל), Est 2[4] sq. תַּחַת†; Imv. only in fable, king of trees, Ju 9[8.10.12.14] all sq. עַל; בִּמְלָכוֹ esp.=*when he began to reign, became king* 1 S 13[1] 2 S 2[10] 1 K 14[21]+oft.; Inf. also=*reign*: בְּשָׁנַת שְׁמֹנֶה לְמָלְכוֹ 2 K 24[12] 25[1], cf. v[27]; 1 K 6[1] 2 Ch 16[13] 17[7] 29[3] 34[3.8], cf. עַד מְלֹךְ דָּוִד עַד 1 Ch 4[31]; מַלְכוּת פָּרָס 2 Ch 36[20]; *began to reign and reigned* מָלַךְ וַיִּמְלֹךְ 1 K 15[25] 16[29] 2 K 3[1]+; oft. מָלַךְ alone with *same meaning* 1 K 16[23] 2 K 13[1.10] 14[23]+

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* הִמְלִיךְ 1 S 15[35]+2t.; הִמְלַכְתָּ 1 K 3[7], etc.; Impf. וַיַּמְלִיךְ 2 K 33[34]+4t.; וַיַּמְלִיכוּ Ju 9[6]+etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַמְלִיךְ 1 K 12[1]+etc.; *Pt.* מַמְלִיךְ Ez 17[16];—*make king*, or *queen*, *cause to reign*, sq. acc. pers. Ju 9[16] 1 S 11[15] 1 K 1[43] 12[1] 16[21] 2 K 10[5] 11[12] (anointing and coronation)=2 Ch 23[11], 2 K 17[21] 1 Ch 11[10] 12[32.39] 2 Ch 10[1] 11[22] Ez 17[16]; sq. לִשְׁלֹמֹה (לְ of dir. obj., as Aram.) 1 Ch 29[22]; sq. acc. cogn. 1 S 8[22] (+לָהֶם), 12[1] (+עַל), Is 7[6] (+בַּת־); sq. לְמֶלֶךְ Ju 9[6] 1 S 15[11]; sq. acc. pers. +בְּ loc. Je 37[1]; +עַל Ju 9[18] 1 S 15[35] 1 K 12[20] 16[16] 2 K 8[20] 1 Ch 12[38] 28[4] (acc. om.), 23[1] 2 Ch 1[9.11] 21[8] 36[4.10], cf. 2 S 2[9] (3 t. עַל־, 3 t. אֶל־); +תַּחַת 1 K 3[7] 2 K 14[21] 21[24] 23[30] (anointing), v[34] 24[17] 2 Ch 1[8] 22[1] 26[1] 33[25] 36[1]; Est 2[17] (=*make queen* at coronation); abs. Ho 8[4]. †**Hoph.** *Pf.* הָמְלַךְ עַל מַלְכוּת בַּשְׁדִּים Dn 9[1].

†II. מֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** son of Micah, a Benjamite (on מ׳ as individ. name v. Gray[Prop. N. 116, 122 n. 4]; cf. Ph. n. pr. מלך (v. Bloch); Sab. n. pr. מלכם CIS[iv. 1]; Palm. n. pr. מלכו Vog[Palm. 92 al. Nab. *id.*, Eut[Nab 21, 4 al.] Vog[Nab 1, 2]);—1 Ch 8[35] (𝔊 Μελχηλ), 9[41] (𝔊 Μαλαχ; 𝔊L Μελχιηλ in both).

†מֹלֶךְ **n.pr.div.** Molech (𝔊 Μολοχ, 𝔙 *Moloch*) (=מֶלֶךְ i.e. (*divine*) *King*, with vowels of בֹּשֶׁת to denote abhorrence, Hoffm[ZAW iii. 1883, 124 RS[Sem. i. 353; 2nd ed. 372]; cf. Hoffm[GG Abh. xxxvi. 1890 (May, 1889), 25, Ph. n. pr. div. מלך *Milk*, in n. pr. cf. Bloch, Dr[Dt 222 f.]);—c. art. הַמֹּלֶךְ:—the god to whom Isr. sacrif. children with fire (in valley of Hinnom); 2 K 23[10]; העביר לַמֹּלֶךְ Je 32[35] (‖הַבַּעַל), Lv 18[21] (H); נתן לַמֹּלֶךְ Lv 20[2.3.4] (H); more gen. לִזְנוֹת אַחֲרֵי הַמֹּלֶךְ v[5] (H). In 1 K 11[7] rd. prob. מִלְכֹּם, q.v.

†מַלְכָּת **n.pr.f.** c. art. הַמַּלְכָּת 1 Ch 7[18] (of Manasseh). 𝔊 ἡ Μαλέχεθ, 𝔊L Μελχαθ.

†מִלְכָּה **n.pr.f.** 𝔊 Μελχα (=מַלְכָּה? Nö[ZMG xlii. 1888, 484] comp. Ph. n. pr. deæ מלכת; cf. Gray[Prop. N. 116]);—**1.** wife of Nahor Gn 11[29.29] 22[20.23] 24[15.24.47] (all J). **2.** daughter of Zelophehad (of Manasseh), Nu 26[33] 27[1] 36[11] Jos 17[3] (all P).—Perhaps orig. town-name, Gray[l. c.]

†מְלוּכָה **n. f. kingship, royalty**;—מ׳ abs. 1 S 10[16]+23 t.;—*kingship, kingly office, royalty*: 1 S 10[16.25] 11[14] 18[8] 1 K 2[15.15.22] 11[35] 1 Ch 10[14] Is 34[12]; belonging to י׳ Ob[21] ψ 22[29] (וּמֹשֵׁל בַּגּוֹיִם ‖); לָכַד מ׳ עַל 1 S 14[47] *assume sovereignty over*; נָתַן מ׳ בְּיַד 2 S 16[18] *give kingship to* (subj. י׳); הֵשִׁיב מ׳ לְ 1 K 12[21] *restore kingship to*; עָשָׂה מ׳ עַל 1 K 21[7] *exercise kingship over*; metaph. of Jerus. וַתִּצָּלְחִי לִמְלוּכָה Ez 16[13] (del. 𝔊 Co); עִיר הַמּ׳ 2 S 12[26]=*royal city*; cf. בְּפִי הַמּ׳ 1 K 1[46]; זֶרַע הַמּ׳ 2 K 25[25] so Je 41[1] Ez 17[13] Dn 1[3]; צְנִיף מ׳ Is 62[3] (‖עֲטֶרֶת תִּפְאֶרֶת).

†מַלְכוּת **n.f. royalty, royal power, reign, kingdom** (chiefly late);—מ׳ abs. Est 1[9]+; cstr. 1 Ch 12[23]+; sf. כַּלְכוּתִי 1 Ch 17[14], etc.; pl. מַלְכֻיּוֹת Dn 8[22];—**1.** *royal power, dominion* Nu 24[7] (c. תִּפְאֶרֶת), 1 S 20[31] (c. תִּכּוֹן), 1 K 2[12] (c. *id.*); cf. Je 10[7] Ec 4[14]; 1 Ch 11[10] 12[23] 29[30] (‖גְּבוּרָה), 2 Ch 33[13] Est 1[19], *royal* (queenly) *dignity* 4[14]; 1 Ch 14[2] (c. נְשִׂאוֹת); c. לָכַד Dn 11[21]; c. הֵכִין (subj. י׳) 1 Ch 17[11] 28[7]; 2 Ch 12[1] (subj. Rehob.); Isr. royalty as belonging to י׳ 1 Ch 17[14]; dominion of י׳ ψ 103[19] (c. מָשְׁלָה), ψ 145[13.13]; כְּבוֹד מ׳ v[11]; כִּסֵּא מ׳ 1 Ch 22[10] 28[5] 2 Ch 7[18]; of Pers. Est 1[2] 5[1]; בֵּית לְמ׳ 2 Ch 1[13] 2[11]; בֵּית מ׳ Est 1[9] 2[16] 5[1] (cf. As. *bit šarruti* Dl[HWB 171]); יֵין מ׳ *royal wine* Est 1[7]; דְּבַר מ׳ *royal command* Est 1[19]; הוֹד מ׳ *royal honour, majesty* 1 Ch 29[25] Dn 11[21]; so perh. also

הֵדֶר מ׳ Dn 11[20] v. Bev; עִשֶּׂר בְּבוֹד מ׳ Est 1[4]; פְּתֶר מ׳ *royal crown* Est 1[11] 2[17] 6[8]; לְבוּשׁ מ׳ *royal apparel* Est 6[8] 8[15]; מ׳ (לְבוּשׁ om.) Est 5[1] (*queenly attire*). **2.** *reign:* 40th year of reign of David 1 Ch 26[31] cf. 2 Ch 3[2] 15[10.19] 16[1.12] 35[19] Je 49[34] Dn 1[1]; also 2 Ch 29[19]; of Babyl. and Pers. kings Je 52[31] (מָלְכוֹ ‖ 2 K 25[27] בִּשְׁנַת מ׳) Dn 2[1] 8[1] Ezr 4[5.6.6] 7[1] 8[1] Ne 12[22] Est 2[16]; cf. עַד־מְלֹךְ מַלְכוּת פָּרָס 2 Ch 36[20]. **3.** *kingdom, realm* 2 Ch 1[1] 11[17] 20[30] Ne 9[35]; esp. realm of Babyl. and Pers. 2 Ch 36[22] = Ezr 1[1], Est 1[14.20] 2[3] 3[6.8] 5[3.6] 7[2] 9[30] Dn 8[22] 9[1] 10[13]; cf. 11[2.4.4.9.17]; v[20] מ׳ הֵדֶר = Jerus. acc. to Hi., but v. **1** supr.

†מַמְלָכָה **n.f.** **kingdom, sovereignty, dominion, reign**;—abs. מ׳ Jos 10[2]+; cstr. מַמְלֶכֶת Ex 19[6] + 11 t. (incl. Mi 4[8] before לְ); sf. מַמְלַכְתִּי Gn 20[9] +, etc.; pl. מַמְלָכוֹת Dt 3[21] +; cstr. מַמְלְכוֹת Dt 28[25] +;—**1.** *kingdom, realm*, chiefly non-Isr.: Gn 10[10] (J), 20[9] (E), Nu 32[33.33] (P), Dt 3[4.10.13.21] 28[25] Jos 11[10] (D), 1 S 10[18] 1 K 5[1] 10[20] 18[10.10] (both ‖ גּוֹי), Is 10[10] 1 Ch 16[20] = ψ 105[13] (‖ עַם and גּוֹי), ψ 135[11] Is 14[16] 19[2.2] 23[11] 2 Ch 9[19] 14[4] 29[21] 32[15] (‖ גּוֹי), Ne 9[22] (‖ עַם), ψ 46[7] (‖ גּוֹי), 79[6] (‖ *id.*), 102[23] (‖ עַם), Is 60[12] (‖ גּוֹי), so Je 1[10] 18[7.9] 27[8] 28[8]; Je 49[28] 51[20.27] Am 6[2] Na 3[5] Zp 3[8] Hg 2[22] Ez 17[14] 29[14.15] 37[22]; מַמְלְכוֹת הַגּוֹיִם 2 Ch 20[6], cf. Is 13[4]; מַמְלְכוֹת הָאָרֶץ 2 K 19[15.19] = Is 37[16.20], 2 Ch 36[23] = Ezr 1[2], ψ 68[33] Is 23[17] Je 15[4] 24[9] 25[26] 29[18] 34[1.17]; מַמְלְכוֹת הָאֲרָצוֹת 1 Ch 29[30] 2 Ch 12[8] 17[10] 20[29]; of Isr. Am 9[8] Dt 17[20] 2 S 3[28] La 2[2] 2 Ch 21[4]; cf. מַמְלֶכֶת כֹּהֲנִים Ex 19[6] (‖ גּוֹי קָדוֹשׁ); of Mess. king Is 9[6]; צְבִי מַמְלָכוֹת (of Babylon) Is 13[19], גְּבֶרֶת מ׳ (*id.*) 47[5]; מִשְׁפַּחַת מַמְלְכוֹת צָפוֹנָה Je 1[15]. **2.** *sovereignty, dominion* 1 S 13[14] (Isr.; c. תָּקוּם), cf. 24[21]; 2 Ch 13[8] מ׳ י׳ בְּיַד בְּנֵי דָוִיד הַמַּמ׳; לְךָ י׳ הַמַּמ׳ 1 Ch 29[11]; חָזְקָה בְּיַד 2 K 14[5]; עַל ח׳ 2 Ch 25[3] הֶחֱזִיק בְּיַד 2 K 15[19] cf. 2 Ch 22[9]; הֵכִין מ׳ אֶל (subj. י׳) 1 S 13[13] (Isr.), cf. 2 S 7[12.16] (‖ בַּיִת); 2 Ch 17[5] (בְּיַד) cf. 1 K 2[46] (נָכוֹנָה בְּיַד); נִשָּׂא מ׳ (subj. י׳) 2 S 5[12]; נָתַן מ׳ לְדָוִד עַל (subj. י׳) 2 Ch 13[5], cf. 21[3]; קָרַע הַמ׳ מִן (subj. י׳) 1 S 28[17] (Isr.), 1 K 11[11] (sq. מֵעַל), v[31] 14[8]; מִן om. 11[13]; לָקַח מִיָּדוֹ 11[34] (or = *kingdom*?), הֶעֱבִיר מ׳ מִן (subj. י׳), 2 S 3[10] (Isr.); נִשְׁבַּת מ׳ מִן Is 17[3]; cf. תְּשׁוּב הַמ׳ לְ 1 K 12[26]; עָדִיךְ בְּפִי תאתה ובאה...מ׳ Mi 4[8]; הֵשִׁיב מ׳ לְ 2 Ch 11[1]; מ׳ Dt 17[18] (Isr.; כּוֹנֵן י׳), 2 S 7[13] (יָשַׁב עַל), 1 K 9[5] (הֲקִים י׳) 2 Ch 23[20], בְּפִי מַמְלָכוֹת Hg 2[22]; בֵּית מ׳ *royal house* Am 7[13]; עָרֵי הַמ׳ *royal cities* Jos 10[2] cf. 1 S 27[5]; זֶרַע הַמ׳ *royal seed, children*, 2 K 11[1] = 2 Ch 22[10]. **3.** *reign*, בְּרֵאשִׁית מ׳ Je 27[1] 28[1] *in the beginning of the reign of* (cf. מַלְכוּת **2**, מַמְלָכוּת **3**).

†[מַמְלָכוּת] **n.f.** **kingdom, dominion, reign** (on form cf. We[1 S 15, 28] Dr[ad loc. id.]);—cstr. מַמְלְכוּת Jos 13[12] + 8 t.; **1.** *kingdom* of Og Jos 13[12.30.31]; of Sihon v[21.27] **2.** *dominion, royal power* c. קָבַע מֵעַל (subj. י׳) 1 S 15[28]; c. הֵשִׁיב לְ (hum. subj.) 2 S 16[3]; c. הִשְׁבִּית Ho 1[4]. **3.** *reign* בְּרֵאשִׁית מַמְלָכָה Je 26[1] (cf. מַמְלָכָה **3**, מַלְכוּת **2**).

†מַלְכִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** son of Beriah (of Asher) (*my king is Ēl;* cf. Tel Am. *Milkili* Wkl[Tel Am. 39*], v. Jastr[JBL 1892, 120; 1893, 61 f.]; cf. further, Gray[Prop. N. 118 f., 206], v. also Ph. n.pr. מלכבעל, Palm. n.pr. מלכבל Vog[Palm. 3, 4; 140] and BH אֱלִימֶלֶךְ);—Gn 46[17] Nu 26[45] 1 Ch 7[31]. Ⓖ Μελχιηλ.

†מַלְכִּיאֵלִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as subst. coll. מִשְׁפַּחַת הַמ׳ Nu 26[45].

†מַלְכִּיָּהוּ (only Je 38[6]), מַלְכִּיָּה **n.pr.m.** (*my king is Yah*, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 119 f., 146 al.]);—Ⓖ Μελχ(ε)ια(ς).—**1.** father of Pashhur Je 21[1] 38[1], cf. 1 Ch 9[12] (priest), Ne 11[12]. **2.** a prince Je 38[6] **3.** priests: **a.** 1 Ch 24[9]. **b.** Ne 12[42]. **4.** one of the sealed Ne 10[4]; perh. also 8[4]. **5.** a Levite 1 Ch 6[25]. **6.** various men: **a.** Ezr 10[25a]. **b.** Ezr 10[25b]. **c.** Ezr 10[31] = Ne 3[11]. **d.** Ne 3[14]. **e.** Ne 3[31].

†מַלְכִּי־צֶדֶק **n.pr.m.** king of שָׁלֵם (q. v.), (*my king is Ṣedeḳ*)—Gn 14[18] ψ 110[4]. Ⓖ Μελχισεδεκ.

†מַלְכִּירָם **n.pr.m.** son of Jeconiah (= Jehoiakin) (*my king* (= Yahweh) *is high*, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 146 f.]; Ph. n.pr. מלכרם);—1 Ch 3[18]. Ⓖ Μελχ(ε)ιραμ.

†מַלְכִּישׁוּעַ **n.pr.m.** son of Saul (*my king* (=י׳) *is opulence*, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 147]);—1 S 14[49] 31[2] 1 Ch 8[33] 9[39] 10[2] (in Ch. מַלְכִּי־שׁוּעַ). Ⓖ Μελχεισα, Μελχεσουε, etc.

†מַלְכָּם **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[9]. ⒼB Μελχας, A Μελχαμ, ⒼL Μελχομ. On Je 49[1.3] Zp 1[5] v. מִלְכֹּם.

†מִלְכֹּם **n.pr.div.** **Milcom**, god of Ammonites (cf. RS[Sem. i. 67])—מ׳ שִׁקּוּץ עַמּוֹנִים 1 K 11[5] (‖ עַשְׁתֹּרֶת); cf. מ׳ אֱלֹהֵי בְנֵי עַמּוֹן v[33] (‖ כְּמוֹשׁ + ע׳), so rd. also (for MT מֹלֶךְ) v[7] (‖ כְּמוֹשׁ); מ׳ תּוֹעֲבַת בְּנֵי־עַמּוֹן 2 K 23[13] (‖ as 1 K 11[33]); rd. מִלְכֹּם also

for מַלְכָּם Je 49[1.3] (𝔊 Μελχολ, Μελχομ, cf. Gie, and Zp 1[5] (𝔊𝔘, cf. Now), prob. 2 S 12[30]=1 Ch 20[2] (v. מֶלֶךְ **5 d**), and perh. Am 1[15] (whence Je 49[3]; cf. Dr Now;—not We GASm).

†יַמְלֵךְ **n.pr.m.** a Simeonite (cf. Palm. n.pr. ימלכו Vog[Palm. 36a]);—1 Ch 4[34]. 𝔊 Ιεμολοχ.

†מַלּוּךְ **n.pr.m.** 𝔊 Μαλωχ, Μαλουχ, etc. **1.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6[29]. **b.** Ne 12[2] (priest?). **2.** various men: **a.** Ezr 10[29] **b.** Ezr 10[32]. **c.** Ne 10[5] **d.** Ne 10[28].

†מלוכי Kt, מְלִיכוּ Qr **n.pr.m.** a priest Ne 12[14]. 𝔊 Μαλουχ, 𝔊L Μαλουκ.

†II. [מָלַךְ] **vb.** counsel, advise (loan-wd. from Aram. מְלַךְ; cf. As. *malâku*, Dl[HWB 412]);—only **Niph.** (so NH) *Impf.* וַיִּמָּלֵךְ לִבִּי עָלַי i. e. I considered carefully, Ne 5[7]

[מַלְכֹּדֶת] v. לכד.

מַלְכֵּן v. מַלְבֵּן sub לבן.

†I. [מָלַל] **vb. Pi. speak, utter, say** (NH Pi. *id.*; Aram. מְלַל (and many deriv.), מַלֵּל; perh. cf. Ar. مَلَّ IV. *dictate* (a letter, etc.), (ملو) مَلَى IV. *id.* Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 725]);—**Pi.** *Pf.* מִלֵּל Gn 21[7]; cf. 1 s. מַלּוֹתִי (Ew[§ 274 b. N.]) as **n.pr.** infr.; מִלְּלוּ Jb 33[3]; *Impf.* יְמַלֵּל ψ 106[2]; תְּמַלֵּל־ Jb 8[2];—**say**, sq. dir. quot. + לְ of ind. obj. Gn 21[7]; utter, obj. דַּעַת Jb 33[3]; cf. 8[2]; obj. ׳ גְּבוּרוֹת ψ 106[2].

†מִלָּה **n.f.** **word, speech, utterance** (poet., esp. Jb; common in Aram.);—מִ ψ 139[4] Jb 30[9]; sf. מִלָּתִי Jb 13[17]+3 t.; מִלָּתוֹ 2 S 23[2]; pl. מִלִּים Jb 6[26]+9 t. (all Jb); מִלִּין Jb 4[2]+12 t. (all Jb); pl. sf. מִלָּי Jb 19[23]+4 t.; מִלֶּיךָ Jb 4[4] Pr 23[9]; מִלֵּיהֶם ψ 19[5];—*word* בִּלְשׁוֹנִי *in (on) my tongue* ψ 139[4]; *word* (of ׳י), עַל־לְשׁוֹנִי *on my tongue* 2 S 23[2]; שֹׂכֶל מִ Pr 23[9]; fig. ψ 19[5] (‖ קוֹל; but rd. קוֹלָם v. Che crit. n.); elsewhere only Jb (34 t.); sg. *speech, utterance* Jb 13[17] 21[2] 24[25] 29[22]; also *word = by-word*, וְאֶהְיֶה לָהֶם לְמִלָּה Jb 30[9]; pl. *words*, Jb 4[4] 6[26] 8[10] 12[11] 15[3] (‖ דָּבָר), 16[4] 19[2.23] 32[11.14] 33[1.8] (‖ קוֹל מִ), 34[2.3.16] (‖ קוֹל מִ), 36[2.4]; words of God Jb 23[5]; *words = speech, speaking*, וְעִצֹּר בְּמִלִּין מִי יוּכָל Jb 4[2], cf. 29[9]; *utter words*, וְהוֹצֵאתָ מִפִּיךָ מִלִּין 15[13]; הִנַּדְתָּ מִ 26[4]; *lay snares for words* הָשִׁימוּן קְנָצַי לְמִלִּין Jb 18[2], cf. Jb 32[15] הֶעְתִּיקוּ מֵהֶם מִלִּים; מָלְתִי מִלִּים Jb 32[18] *I am full of words*, cf. אִם־יֵשׁ־מִלִּין הֲשִׁיבֵנִי 33[32]; אַשִּׁיבָךְ מִלִּין Jb 35[4]; בִּבְלִי־דַעַת מִלִּין יַכְבִּיר 35[16], cf. 38[2].

†מַלּוֹתִי as **n.pr.m.** a son of Heman (*I have uttered* = מִלַּלְתִּי Ew[§ 274 b. N.] v. מלל);—1 Ch 25[4] (on this appar. list of names v. Ew[l. c.] RS[OTJC 422; 2nd ed. 143]) v[26].

†מִלָּלִי **n.pr.m.** a priest's son, Ne 12[36].

†II. [מָלַל] **vb.** rub, scrape (NH *id.*, *rub* ears of wheat, *scrape*);—only **Qal** *Pt.* מוֹלֵל in קֹרֵץ בְּעֵינָיו מוֹלֵל בְּרַגְלָיו מֹרֶה בְּאֶצְבְּעֹתָיו Pr 6[13] *he that winketh with his eyes, that scrapeth with his feet* (making signs), etc., so De Now Str < Ew Wild fr. I. מלל *that speaketh with his feet.*

†[מְלִילָה] **n.f.** **ear** of wheat, etc. (perh. as *rubbed* or *scraped*, cf. NH הַמּוֹלֵל מְלִילוֹת);—only pl. abs. מְלִילוֹת Dt 23[26] (cf. Di).

†III. [מָלַל] **vb.** **languish, wither, fade** (apparently secondary ✓ of אמל q.v.);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִמַּל Jb 18[16]; וַיִּמַּל Jb 14[2]; 3 mpl. יִמָּלוּ Jb 24[24] ψ 37[2] (so Hup De and most; > Niph. fr. IV מלל Thes);—*hang down, wither*, fig. of man Jb 14[2] (בָּצִיץ); of wicked מִתַּחַת שָׁרָשָׁיו יִמָּלוּ 18[16]; יִבָּשׁוּ וּמִמַּעַל יִמַּל קְצִירוֹ 24[24] כְּרֹאשׁ שִׁבֹּלֶת יִמָּלוּ; כֶּחָצִיר מְהֵרָה יִמָּלוּ (הֶמְּכוּ, יִקָּפְצוּן ‖); ψ 37[2] (יִבּוֹלוּן ‖). **Po'l.** *Impf.* יְמוֹלֵל ψ 90[6] *it withereth* (of grass; + וְיָבֵשׁ).

†IV [מָלַל] **vb.** **circumcise** (= מוּל);—to this are sts. assigned: **Qal** *Imv.* מֹל Jos 5[2]. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִמַּלְתֶּם Gn 17[11]. **Hithpo.** *be cut off: Impf.* יִתְמַלָּלוּ ψ 58[8]. Vid. מול.

[מַלְמַד, מַלְמֵד] v. למד.

†[מָלַץ] **vb.** prob. **be smooth, slippery** (Ar. مَلِصَ *slip*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* מַה־נִּמְלְצוּ לְחִכִּי אִמְרָתֶךָ ψ 119[103] *how smooth* (agreeable, pleasant) *are thy words to my palate* (‖ מְתֻקָּה לְפִי).

†מֶלְצַר **n.m.** a Bab. title; dubious; perhaps **guardian**? (Schr[COT Dn 1, 11] Dl[Baer Dn xi] conj. loan-word fr. As. *maṣ(ṣ)aru, keeper, guardian*, cf. Dl[HWB 423]; hardly connected with (mod.) Pers. *mulsaru* 'kellermeister' (cf. Meinh.), v. against this Bevan);—only c. art. הַמְּ Dn 1[11.16].

†מָלַק **vb.** nip, nip off (head of bird; without *necessarily* severing it fr. body, cf. Lv 5[8]) (NH *id.*, Aram. מְלַק, מחק); —**Qal** *Pf.* consec. וּמָלַק אֶת־רֹאשׁוֹ Lv 1[15], i. e. head of dove; cf. וּמָלַק אֶת־רֹאשׁוֹ מִמּוּל עָרְפּוֹ וְלֹא יַבְדִּיל Lv 5[8]. Cf. Di-Ry. Ⓖ *ἀποκνίζω.*

I, II. מַלְקוֹחַ, מֶלְקָחַיִם, מֶלְקָחַיִם v. לקח.

מַלְקוֹשׁ v. לקש. מַלְתָּחָה v. לתח.

[מַלְתָּעוֹת] v. מְחַלְּעוֹת sub תלע.

מַמְגֵּרוֹת v. I. גור. [מֵמַד] v. מדד.

†מְמוּכָן **n.pr.m.** a prince of Persia and Media—Est 1[14.21] also v[16] Qr; Kt מומכן. Ⓖ *Mουχαιος, Μαμουχαιος.*

[מָמוֹת], מְמוֹתִים v. מות.

מַמְזֵר v. I. מזר.

מִמְכָּר, מִמְכֶּרֶת v. מכר.

מַמְלָכָה, [מַמְלָכוּת] v. מלך.

מִמְנִי, etc. v. מִן מִמְסָךְ v. מסך.

מָמֵר, [מַמְרוֹר], מַמְרוֹרִים v. מרר.

†מַמְרֵא **n.pr.m.** et **loc.** Mamre, only in Gn: **1.** in J only אֵלֹנֵי מַמְרֵא *terebinths of M.* (n.pr.m.?), Gn 13[18] (defined by אֲשֶׁר בְּחֶבְרוֹן), 18[1] (in both the dwelling-place of Abraham). **2. n.pr.m.** in Gn 14[13] (אֲלֹנֵי מ׳ הָאֱמֹרִי), cf. v[24] (where ally of Abr.) **3. n.pr.loc.** in P: near Abr.'s place of burial Gn 23[17] 25[9] 49[30] 50[13]; appar. identified with Hebron 23[19] 35[27], cf. Di.—Ⓖ *Μαμβρη.*

מִמְשַׁח v. משח.

מֶמְשָׁל, מֶמְשָׁלָה, מֶמְשָׁלֶת v. משל.

[מִמְשָׁק] v. משק. מַמְתַּקִּים v. מתק.

†I. מָן **n.m.**[Nu 11, 9] manna (=Ar. مَنّ, known to Beduin in Sin. Penin.; a juice exuding in heavy drops from twigs (some say also the leaves) of *Ṭarfa* (Ṭŭrfa) tree (*tamarix gallica mannifera*) in W Sin. Penin., end of May and in June, sweet, sticky, honey-like; cf. Di[Ex 16, 36] Rob[BR i. 75, 115, 590] Eb[GS 233 ff., 574 ff.] Soc[ZMG xxxv. 1881, 254]); —מ׳ abs. Ex 16[15]+12 t., sf. מָנְךָ Ne 9[20]:—*manna:* וַיֹּאמְרוּ מָן הוּא כִּי לֹא יָדְעוּ מַה־הוּא Ex 16[15]; v[31.33.35.35] Nu 11[6.7.9] (described Ex 16[14.31] Nu 11[7]; accomp. dew Ex 16[13] Nu 11[9]); ceased after Israel reached Canaan Jos 5[12.12]; as 2nd acc. הָאֱכִילְךָ אֶת־הַמָּן Dt 8[3], cf. v[16]; וַיִּמְטַר עֲלֵיהֶם מָן לֶאֱכֹל ψ 78[24]; וּמָנְךָ לֹא־מָנַעְתָּ מִפִּיהֶם Ne 9[20].

†II. מָן in Ex 16[15] (with reference to the manna) וַיֹּאמְרוּ אִישׁ אֶל־אָחִיו מָן הוּא כִּי לֹא יָדְעוּ מַה־הוּא, most prob. '**What** is it?' the question being intended as a popular etym. of מָן 'manna,' based upon the *late* Aram. מָן *What?* (*man* is 'Who?' in Arab., Aram. (מַן, מָן), Mand. (מאן), Eth. (*manu*), 'What?' in these dialects being מַן, מָה, מָן, מָא (Eth. *ment*); מָן in the sense of 'What?' must correspond to the later Syr. מָן, contr. from מָנוּ, מָנִי: Nö[§ 68] W[SG 125]).

†I. [מִן] **n.**[**m.**] string (of harp) (prob. loan-word fr. Aram. מְשִׁיחָא, *hair, string* PS[2163]); pl. מְנִים ψ 150[4], so also prob. 45[9] (rd. מְנִים for MT מִנִּי, cf. Che Bae We > Ges[§ 87, 1. b] Hup al., who think מִנִּי an apoc. pl.)

II. [מִן], מִנְהוּ v. מנן.

מִן־, and **מִ־,** before יְ (exc. Dn 12[2] 2 Ch 20[11]) contr. to מִי (as מִיְּדֵי from מִיַּדֵי), before gutt. and ר, mostly מֵ, occasionally מַ (Ges[§ 102, 1 R.]; more fully Kö[ii. 291 ff.]), מִן before art. in all books much commoner than מִ־; מִן before other words most freq. in Ch [51 t.: elsewhere 47 t. (Kö[292])]; poet. also מִנִּי, with the old י of the gen. (Ges[§ 90. 3 α]) Ju 5[14.14] Is 46[3.3] ψ 44[11.19] 68[32] 74[22] 78[2.42] 88[10]+19 t. Jb, and in לְמִנִּי †Mi 7[12.12], and מִנֵּי (on anal. of עֲלֵי, עֲדֵי) †Is 30[11.11], **prep.** expressing the idea of *separation*, hence **out of, from, on account of, off, on the side of, since, above, than, so that not** (Ph. מ; Aram. מָן; Ar. مِنْ; Eth. እምነ; Sab. בן (DHM[ZMG xxix. 606 ff.; xxxvii. 375])); with suff. מִמֶּנִּי (the מִן reduplicated, Ol[§ 223 c], al., Kö[ii. 289 f.]), poet. מִנִּי †Is 22[4] 30[1] 38[12] Jb 16[6], מֶנִּי †ψ 18[23] 65[4] 139[19] Jb 21[16] 22[18] 30[10]; מִמֶּךָּ, מִמֵּךְ, מִמֵּךְ; מִמֶּנּוּ (†Jb 4[12] מֶנְהוּ), מִמֶּנָּה; 1 pl. מִמֶּנּוּ (acc. to Orientals מִמֵּנּוּ: v. Baer Job, p. 57 Kö[290]); מִכֶּם; מֵהֶם (מִנָּהֶם †Jb 11[30]), מֵהֶמָּה †Je 10[2] Ec 12[12]; מֵהֶנָּה 7 t. (v. הֵמָּה **8 c**), מֵהֵן (edd. מֵהֵן) †Ez 16[47.52] (v. Zerweck[Heb. Präp. Min, 1894]):—**1.** with verbs expressing (or implying) *separation* or *removal*, whether from a person or place, or in any direction, also from guilt, calamity, etc.:—thus **a.** to descend *from* a mountain Ex 19[14], to fall *from* a roof Dt 22[8], *from* heaven Is 14[12], to go up *from* a valley

Jos 10[7], to raise up *from* the dunghill 1 S 2[8], or the ground 2 S 12[17]. So constantly with vbs. of *going*, as בא, הלך, שׁב, ברח (sq. a person, usu. מפני), of *calling*, as Is 24[14] צָהֲלוּ מִיָּם, 42[10.11] ψ 148[1], of *asking* or *exacting*, as שׁאל, בקשׁ, דרשׁ, נָקַם, הִנָּקֵם, of *delivering*, as הציל, הושׁיע, etc., of *hiding*, as נעלם, העלים, etc., of *taking* or *withholding*, as לקח, חשׂך, מנע, of *keeping* (*from*), as נצר, שׁמר, of *being far*, or *desisting*, as רחק Ex 23[7], חָדַל מִמֶּנּוּ desist *from* us, 14[12], so הֶרֶף Dt 9[14], הִנִּיחַ 12[10], השׁקיט ψ 94[13], שׁבת Gn 2[2], cf. 5[29]; note esp. the pregn. constructions, שׁפט to judge (and save) *from* ψ 43[1], sq. מִיַּד 1 S 24[16]+, ענה to answer (and save) *from* ψ 22[22], חרשׁ and חשׁה to be silent (turning) *from* ψ 28[1.1], החרישׁו ממני Jb 13[13] Je 38[27], ψ 18[22] ולא רשׁעתי מאלהי nor did wickedly (turning) *from* my God, 30[4] Kt., 73[27] כל־זוֹנָה ממך, Je 3[20] בָּגַד מִן (𝔊 εἰς=ב), 31[13] c. שִׂמְּחַ (2 Ch 20[27]), Ez 27[34] Pr 25[17] הַקַּר רַגְלְךָ מִבֵּית רֵעֶךָ, Is 29[4] 63[17] Jo 1[12]; Je 51[5] אַלְמָן מֵאֱלֹהָיו widowed (and severed) *from* etc., Ez 44[22]; also Ju 7[17] מִמֶּנִּי תִרְאוּ וְכֵן תַּעֲשׂוּ ye shall *see from* me, i. e. learn what to do by observing me. Some of the verbs mentioned above are construed more precisely with מֵאֵת, מֵעִם, מֵעַל, q.v.: and others, esp. דרשׁ, לקח, הושׁיע, הציל, פּרה, פִּלֵּט, idiom. with מִיַּד. With inff., v. infr. **7 b**. Often also with adverbs, as מִשָּׁם *thence*, מֵאַיִן *whence?* מִזֶּה, מִפֹּה *hence*. Cf. also חָפְשִׁי מִן free (safe) *from* Jb 3[19], עֵזֶר מִצָּרָיו a help *from* his foes Dt 33[7], Na 3[11] מָעוֹז מֵאוֹיֵב, ψ 32[7] סֵתֶר מִצַּר, 60[13] עֶזְרַת מִצַּר, Is 4[6] צֵל מֵחֹרֶב a shadow *from* the heat, 25[4]. Here also belong Is 40[15] מַר מִדְלִי a drop *from* (hanging from) a bucket; Ct 4[1] goats שֶׁגִּלְּשׁוּ מהר גלעד that sit up (seeming to hang) *from* the hills of Gilead (cf. Od. 21. 420 ἐκ δίφροιο καθήμενος: also the Arabic idiom قَرُبَ مِنْ, lit. to be near *from* a thing): prob. also the difficult passage Dn 8[9], and from one of them there came forth קֶרֶן אַחַת מִצְּעִירָה a horn *from* (being) a little one, i. e. gradually increasing from small beginnings (but ? rd. אַחֶרֶת צְעִירָה Bev cf. 7[8]). **b.** מן also, without a verb of similar significance, sometimes expresses the idea of separation, *away from*, *far from* (cf. Il. 2. 162 φίλης ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης): Pr 20[3] שֶׂכֶת מֵרִיב to sit *away from* strife (cf. قَعَدَ عَنْ *ap.* De), Nu 15[24] if the thing be done מֵעֵינֵי הָעֵדָה *away from* the eyes of etc., Ju 5[11] De RV (but Be RVm *because of*), Is 14[19] cast out מִקִּבְרֶךָ *away from* thy sepulchre, Jb 28[4] דָּלוּ מֵאֱנוֹשׁ, Gn 4[11] cursed art thou מִן־האדמה, De Di *away from* the (tilled) soil, cf. v[14] (but Kn Ke *from*, cf. v[12a]), 27[39] (prob.) מִשְׁמַנֵּי הָאָרֶץ *away from* the fatness of the earth shall be thy dwelling; almost=*without*, Jb 11[15] then shalt thou lift up thy face מִמּוּם *away from*, *without* spot, 19[26] (prob.) מִבְּשָׂרִי *without* my flesh shall I see God, 21[9] בָּתֵּיהֶם שָׁלוֹם מִפַּחַד are at peace *without* fear, Pr 1[33] Je 48[45] fleeing עָמְדוּ מִכֹּחַ they stand *without* strength, Is 22[3] מִקְּשֶׁת אֻפְּרוּ (Hi De Di Che) they were bound *without* the bow (being used) (but Ges as **2 e**: *by* the bowmen), Zp 3[18]. (On 2 S 13[16] v. We or Dr). See also **7 b**. **c.** of position, *off*, *on the side of*, *on*, esp. with ref. to quarters of the heavens (cf. πρὸς Νότου, ἐκ δεξιῶν, *a* fronte, *a* tergo, etc.): Gn 2[8] planted a garden in Eden מִקֶּדֶם *off*, *on* the east, 12[8] בֵּיתְאֵל מִיָּם וְהָעַי מִקֶּדֶם Bethel *off* (*on*) the West and 'Ai *off* (*on*) the East; so מִמִּזְרָח, מִצָּפוֹן, מִנֶּגֶב Jos 11[3] 15[8] 18[5] 1 S 14[5], etc.: similarly מִיָּמִין *on* the right, מִשְּׂמֹאול *on* the left, מִמּוּל and (more rarely) מִפָּנִים *on* the front, מֵאָחוֹר=behind (2 S 10[9]), מִסָּבִיב Dt 12[10]+ *round about*, מִמַּעַל, מִלְמַעְלָה, and מֵעָל (rare)=*above*, מִתַּחַת Ex 20[4]+ *beneath*, מִבַּיִת *on* the inside, מִחוּץ *on* the outside Gn 6[14]+, מִנֶּגֶד *in front*, *at* a distance, Gn 21[16]+, מֵרָחוֹק Ex 2[4]+ *afar off*, מִפְּנִימָה *within*, מִזֶּה . . . וּמִזֶּה and . . . מִפֹּה מִפֹּה *on* this side *on* that side. And so even with verbs of motion, as Gn 11[2] ויהי בנסעם מִקֶּדֶם as they journeyed—not *from*, but—*on the side of* the east, virtually=*eastwards*, 13[11] and Lot journeyed מקדם *east*, Is 17[13] 22[3] מֵרָחוֹק ברחו they fled—not *from* afar but—*afar*, 23[7] whose feet used to carry her מֵרָחוֹק *afar off* to sojourn, 57[9] thou didst send thy messengers עד־מרחוק *even to afar*. With a foll. לְ (or sf.), most of these words are freq. in the sense of *on the east* (*west*, etc.) *of* , as Jos 8[13] מִיָּם לָעִיר *on* the west of the city, מִקֶּדֶם לְ Gn 3[24], מִצָּפוֹן לְ (cstr. Ges[§ 130a, n.]) Jos 8[11.13] 24[30], מִימִינָךְ ψ 91[7], מִתַּחַת לְ Gn 1[7], מִמַּעַל לְ 22[9], מִבֵּית לְ Lv 16[2]: מֵאַחֲרֵי *behind* Ex 14[19], מִצַּד בֵּיתְאֵל *beside* Bethel Jos 12[9], מִצִּדּוֹ *beside* it 1 S 6[8], מֵעֵבֶר לַיַּרְדֵּן *on* the other side of Jordan Nu 21[1]+; מֵהֲלְאָה לְ *beyond* Am 5[27]; tablets written מִשְּׁנֵי עֶבְרֵיהֶם *on* both their sides, מִכָּל־עֶבְרָיו Je 49[32]+ (v. further the words cited). So מֵהַבַּיִת *on the side of the* house Ez 40[7.8.9], מֵאֵצֶל *beside* Ez 40[7]; 1 S 20[21] the arrows

are מִמְּךָ וֶהֱנָּה *from thee* and hither=on this side of thee, v[22] מִמְּךָ וֶהָלְאָה, cf. Nu 32[19.19].

2. Out of, Gk. *ἐκ*, Lat. *ex:* thus **a.** מִמִּצְרַיִם *out of* Egypt: so (*a*) with verbs of *proceeding, removing, expelling*, etc., as הוֹצִיא, יָצָא (v. יָצָא), שִׁלַּח Gn 3[23], לָקַח 34[26], נָגַב 40[15], הִכְרִית Ex 8[5] ψ 101[8], גֵּרַשׁ Ju 11[7], etc.; to draw *out of* water, a pit, etc. Ex 2[10] ψ 40[3]; to cast *out of* the hand Ju 15[17]; to rescue *out of* the mouth Am 3[12]; to drink מִכּוֹס 2 S 12[3]; Dt 30[3] וְקִבֶּצְךָ מִן־הָעַמִּים, Ez 11[17] 36[24]+: pregn. with חָרַד Ho 10[10.11], רגז Mi 7[17] to tremble (and come) *out of*, חרג ψ 18[46] (‖ 2 S 22[46] חגר), 74[11] Is 38[17] חָשַׂךְ (ni חָשַׂךְ leg.), Ez 28[16] חִלֵּל, Ezr 2[62]; cf. נִשְׁבַּח מִפֶּה Dt 31[21], מִלֵּב ψ 31[13]. In this applic., often made more definite by the use of . . . מִתּוֹךְ . . . מִקֶּרֶב *out of* the midst of. (*b*) of the place *out of* which one looks, speaks, exerts power, etc., Gn 4[10] Nu 24[19] (ψ 110[1]), Dt 4[36] מִן־הַשָּׁמַיִם הִשְׁמִיעֲךָ אֶת־קלו, Am 1[2] יְ׳ מִצִּיּוֹן יִשְׁאָג, ψ 14[7] 20[3] send thee help מִקֹּדֶשׁ, v[7] יַעֲנֵהוּ מִשְּׁמֵי קָדְשׁוֹ, 42[7] 68[36] 85[12] 109[10] ודרשו מחרבותיהם seek (their bread) *out of* their desolate homes (but Ew De as **1 b** *far from;* ☉ Gr Che יְגָרְשׁוּ let them *be driven from*), 128[5] 130[1] Jb 27[23] Is 29[18] to see *out of* darkness, Ct 2[9] to look out מִן־הַחַלֹּנוֹת *from* the windows (usu. בעד), 5[4] he put forth his hand מִן־הַחֹר *from* (i.e. *in through*) the hole (in the door or wall). (*c*) with בָּחַר to choose *out of*, Ex 18[25]+oft., cf. with הִבְדִּיל Dt 29[20] 1 K 8[53], with יָדַע Am 3[2], Ex 19[5] ye shall be to me סְגֻלָּה מכל־העמים a treasure (chosen) *out of* all peoples (cf. with בָּחַר Dt 7[6] 14[2]). **b.** of the material *out of* which anything is formed, or from which it is derived: (*a*) Gn 2[19] to form מן־האדמה *out of the* soil, v[23] עָצֶם מֵעֲצָמַי וּבָשָׂר מִבְּשָׂרִי, Ex 39[1] Nu 6[4] Ho 13[2] to make images מַסֵּכָה, ψ 16[4] נִסְכֵּיהֶם מִדָּם, 45[14] Ct 3[9]; Is 40[17] מאפס ותהו נחשבו־לו as *made of* nought and unreality are they reckoned by him (‖ מִבְּאַיִן נֶגְדּוֹ), 41[24] הֵן אַתֶּם מֵאַיִן (‖ מֵאָפֵא, rd. מֵאֶפֶס), ψ 62[10] מֵהֶבֶל (*al.* **6 c**), Pr 13[11]; Ex 25[19.31] its cups, its knops, etc., ממנה יהיו shall be *from it* (i.e. of one piece with it), so v[35.36] 27[2] 30[2] *al.*; (*b*) with verbs of eating, filling, etc., as שׂבה Gn 9[21], Jb 21[20] מֵחֲמַת שַׁדַּי יִשְׁתֶּה, Ct 8[2] הַשְׁקָה, רָוָה ψ 36[9]+, רְוָיָה Is 34[7], שבע Pr 18[20]+, השׂביע ψ 81[17]+, מָלָא (rare) 127[5]: cf. Dt 32[42] אַשְׁכִּיר חִצַּי מִדָּם, Is 51[21]; ψ 28[7] (peculiar) וּמִשִּׁירִי אֲהוֹדֶנּוּ *out of* my song I will thank him (69[31] ב׳), also (unusual) Is 2[3] וְיוֹרֵנוּ מִדְּרָכָיו i.e. *out of* (the treasure of) his ways (*al.* part.=*some of*), ψ 94[12b] מִתּוֹרָתְךָ תְלַמְּדֶנּוּ; Ec 7[10] to speak מֵחָכְמָה (cf. Rabb. מִתּוֹךְ). **c.** of the *source* or *origin:* viz. (*a*) of parents, Gn 16[2] אִבָּנֶה ממנה I shall be built up *out of* her (so 30[3]), 17[16] מלכי עמים ממנה יהיו, 35[11a]: often of coming forth מִבֶּטֶן Jb 1[21], מֵחֲלָצֶיךָ Gn 35[11b], ממעיך 15[4], 1 S 2[20] י׳ give thee seed *from* this woman; cf. Jb 16[4] מִי יִתֵּן טָהוֹר מִטָּמֵא. (*b*) of the tribe or people, *from* which a person comes (cf. **1 a**), Nu 3[12] מבני ישׂר׳ . . . כל בכור, Jos 12[4] 2 S 4[2] 21[2] Je 1[1]+; and so of a person's native place, as Ju 12[8] אבצן מבית לחם Ibzan *from* B., 13[2] אִישׁ מִצָּרְעָה, 17[1.7] 1 S 1[1] 9[1] 2 S 23[20.30] Am 1[1]+. cf. Je 46[25] אָמוֹן מִנֹּא; Is 48[1] וּמִמֵּי יְהוּדָה יָצָאוּ, v[2] וּבְנוּ מִמֶּךָּ (those) *from* thee shall build, 58[12] מֵעִיר הַקֹּדֶשׁ נִקְרָאוּ, ψ 68[27] מְמְקוֹר ישׂראל ye (sprung) *from* the fountain of Israel, Mi 5[1] Na 1[11] (v[14] fig. מְשַׁמֶּךָ), Zp 3[18]; Je 30[21] Zc 10[4]. (*c*) of beasts and things, Gn 2[7] עָפָר מִן־הָאֲדָמָה, Je 5[6] אַרְיֵה מִיַּעַר a lion *from* the forest, ψ 80[14] חֲזִיר מִיַּעַר; cf. 10[18] אֱנוֹשׁ מִן־הָאָרֶץ man *from* the earth (*terrenus*), 72[16] יָצִיצוּ מֵעִיר; Jb 28[12] וְהַחָכְמָה מֵאַיִן תִּמָּצֵא. (*d*) מִלֵּב Is 59[13] Jb 8[10], esp. with reference to what is self-devised, Nu 16[28] כִּי לֹא מִלִּבִּי, 24[13] 1 K 12[33] Ne 6[8]; נִבְּיאֵי מִלִּבָּם Ez 13[2]. **d.** of the *source* or *author* of an action, counsel, or event: 1 S 24[14] מֵרְשָׁעִים יֵצֵא רֶשַׁע, 2 S 3[37] לֹא היתה מהמלך it was not *from* the king to, etc.; spec. of י׳, Gn 24[50] מי׳ יצא הדבר, Ju 14[4] knew כי מי׳ that it was *from* J., 1 K 2[15] כי מי׳ היתה לו, Pr 16[1] 20[24] מִי׳ מִצְעֲדֵי גֶבֶר, ψ 37[39] 62[2] מִמֶּנּוּ יִשּׁוּעָתִי, Ho 8[4] they have made kings, וְלֹא מִמֶּנִּי not *from me*, i.e. not at my prompting, Is 30[1] 50[11] (מִיָּדִי), Ez 3[17end]=33[7] and warn them *from me*, 1 Ch 5[22] 13[2] 2 Ch 22[7] 25[20] (syn. מֵאֵת, מֵעִם, which are more frequent in this sense); poet. Ho 7[5] חֲמַת מַיִן heat *from* wine, ψ 9[14] עָנְיִי מִשֹּׂנְאָי *at the hands of* my haters, 74[22] Jb 4[13] שִׂעְפִּים מֵחֶזְיֹנוֹת לַיְלָה thoughts (arising) *out of*, etc., 6[25] הוֹכֵחַ מִכֶּם reproof *proceeding from* you, 20[29.29], ψ 78[2] חִידוֹת מִקֶּדֶם indirect lessons (springing) *out of* antiquity; Dn 11[31] זְרֹעִים מִמֶּנּוּ (Kö[iii. 241]). As marking the author of a judgment or estimate (rare), Nu 32[22] נְקִיִּם מי׳ וּמִיִּשְׂרָאֵל guiltless *at the hands of* (=in the judgment of) J. and Israel (cf. מֵעִם 2 S 3[28] Jb 34[33]), Jb 4[17] shall man be just מֵאֱלֹהַּ *at God's hands?* (‖ מֵעֹשֵׂהוּ), Je 51[5b] (Ges Gf); so in חָלִילָה לִי מי׳. **e.** of the immediate, or *efficient*, cause (chiefly poet.), *in consequence of, at, by* (cf. Gk. *ἀπό*, as Hd. 2[54]

ζήτησιν ἀπὸ σφέων γενέσθαι): (*a*) the cause, a *person* Gn 19[36]+ מִן הָרָתָה to be pregnant *by*, 49[25] 1 S 31[3] וַיָּחֶל מֵהַמּוֹרִים was in anguish *from* the archers, Ho 7[4] מֵאֹפֶה בֹּעֵר הֵם (ni בֹּעֵר הֵם leg.: v. We), ψ 18[9] Na 1[5] הרים רעשו ממנו, Dn 11[31] (accents); with pass. vb., Na 1[6] הצורים נתצו ממנו, ψ 37[23] (cf. Pr 20[24] **d**), Jb 24[1] Ec 12[11] Dn 8[11]. (*b*) the cause, a *thing*, Gn 49[24] his arms were agile מידי אביר יעקב *from* the hands, etc., Is 6[4] the thresholds shook מִקּוֹל הַקּוֹרֵא (so מקול elsewhere, as 30[31] 33[3] Je 8[16]), 28[7] תָּעוּ מִן־הַשֵּׁכָר (‖ ב), 31[4.9] Je 10[10] Ez 19[10] became fruitful מִמַּיִם רַבִּים, 31[5] Jb 4[9] מִנִּשְׁמַת אֱלוֹהַּ יֹאבֵדוּ *at* the breath of God, 14[9] הֲמִבְּינָתְךָ יַאֲבֶר־גֵּן, 31[23] 39[26] מֵרִיחַ מַיִם יַפְרַח, ψ 39[11] 73[19] סָפוּ תַּמּוּ מִן־בַּלָּהוֹת, 78[65] מִתְרוֹנֵן מִיָּיִן, 104[15] להצהיל פנים משמן *from* oil, 107[39], cf. Jb 7[14] (‖ ב); so with מִגַּעֲרַת י׳ *at* J.'s rebuke, 18[16] 76[7]+; with a pass. vb., Gn 9[11] to be cut off מִמֵּי הַמַּבּוּל, 2 S 7[29] וּמִבִּרְכָתְךָ יְבֹרַךְ, Is 28[7] נבלעו מן־היין are undone *through* wine (22[3] is dub.: see **1 b**), Ob[9] Jb 28[4] הַנִּשְׁכָּחִים מִנִּי רָגֶל; cf. Is 34[3] Ho 6[8]. (*c*) with verbs of *fearing*, to express the source of the emotion, as ירא ψ 3[7]+ oft. (also c. מִפְּנֵי), פָּחַד 27[1], נִבְהַל Ez 26[18], גּוּר Dt 18[22] Jb 41[17], Est 5[9] ולא־קם ולא זָע ממנו; with בּוֹשׁ *to be disconcerted* or *disappointed*, to express the source of the disappointment, Is 1[29] + oft.; with שָׁמֵחַ †Pr 5[18] Ec 2[10]. **f.** of the remoter cause, the ultimate ground *on account of* which something happens or is done. (N.B. The line between **e** and **f** is not always clearly defined): Ex 2[23] they sighed מן־העבדה *on account of* the bondage, 6[9] 15[23] Dt 7[7] not מֵרֻבְּכֶם *through, by reason of*, your numbers did J. set his love upon you, Jos 22[24] to do a thing מִדְּאָגָה *out of* carefulness, 2 S 23[4] מִנֹּגַהּ, 1 K 14[4] Is 53[5] wounded מִפְּשָׁעֵינוּ *on account of* our transgressions, bruised מֵעֲוֹנֹתֵינוּ, v[8] Jb 4[19] Ob[10] Hb 2[17] ψ 6[8] עשׁשׁה עיני מִכַּעַס *from* vexation (cf. Jb 17[7]: ψ 31[10] ב׳), 31[12] 38[19] I am concerned *on account of* my sin, Pr 20[4] מֵחֹרֶף עצל לא יחרשׁ *by reason of* the winter, Jb 22[4] הֲמִיִּרְאָתֶךָ יִכִּיחֶךָ *on account of* thy fear of him? Ct 3[8] Ru 1[13] כִּי־מַר־לִי מְאֹד מִכֶּם *because of you*: see also Dt 28[34.67] 32[19] Ju 2[18] Is 65[14] Je 12[4] 24[2] מֵרֹעַ, 50[13] 51[5 b] (Ew Ke), Ez 7[27] (but read prob. with 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Co מִדַּרְכָּם), 16[61] 35[11] (AV *out of*), 45[20] Mi 2[12] 7[13] ψ 5[11] 12[6] 107[17] 119[53]; Gn 49[12] red of eyes מֵיָּיִן, and white of teeth מֵחָלָב. Often also in מֵרֹב *from* the abundance of, abs. *for* abundance, with many different verbs, as Gn 16[10] לֹא יִסָּפֵר מֵרֹב Jos 9[13] 1 S 1[16], etc. Similarly in מֵאֵין מִבִּלְתִּי, מִבַּלְעֲדֵי (pp. 35, 115, 117); and before an inf. (**7 a**), and in מֵאֲשֶׁר (p. 84). **g.** the cause being conceived as regulative, מן occasionally approaches in sense to *according to* (cf. Lat. *ex* more, *ex* lege), Jon 3[7] proclaimed in Nineveh מטעם המלך וגדליו *at, by, in accordance* with, the decree of the king (cf. Aram. Ezr 6[14] Dn 2[8]): so Jb 39[26] (**2 e** (*b*)) acc. to Ges Hi.

3. *Partitively* (a sense connecting with **2 a** (*c*), above):—**a.** Gn 6[19] שְׁנַיִם מִכֹּל two *out of, from*, all, 7[8]; 39[1] . . . איש מן a man (or one) *of* (so Nu 25[6] 1 S 24[28]+, . . . אנשים מן Nu 16[2] Jos 2[2]+, 2 K 2[7], etc.); Gn 42[16] send מִכֶּם אֶחָד Lv 1[2a] 17[12] בל־נפשׁ מִכֶּם, 19[34] 26[8], Ju 8[14] נַעַר מֵאַנְשֵׁי סֻכּוֹת, 1 S 22[8], etc.; Ju 14[19] 2 K 2[24] Is 66[19]; . . . אֶחָד מִן 1 S 16[18]+, . . . אַחַד מִן (Ges[§ 130, 1]) Dt 25[5]+; . . . מִי מִן Jb 5[1] Is 50[1], . . . אֵין מִן 1 S 14[39] Is 51[18]; Is 21[11] מה־ מלילה how much *of* the night? 2 Ch 31[3] וּמָנַת הַמֶּלֶךְ מִן־רְכוּשׁוֹ. **b.** the number being omitted, מִן is used indefinitely:—(*a*) = *some of*,—as subj. Ex 16[27] יצאו מן־העם there went out (some) *of* the people, Lv 25[49] 2 S 11[17.24], esp. in late Hebrew Ezr 2[68.70] 7[7] Ne 11[4.25] 1 Ch 4[42] 9[30.32] 2 Ch 17[11] 32[21] Dn 11[35]; more freq. as obj., esp. with לקח, Gn 4[3] וַיָּבֵא מִפְּרִי האדמה brought *of* the fruit of the ground, 30[14] give me מִדּוּדָאֵי בְנֶךָ (some) *of* thy son's love-apples, 33[15] Ex 12[7] 17[5] Lv 18[30] 20[2] Nu 11[17] 13[23] 1 K 12[4] Is 39[7] 47[13] Am 2[11] Dn 8[10]+, Ct 1[2] ישקני מִנְּשִׁיקוֹת פִּיהוּ let him kiss me (with) *some of* the kisses etc., ψ 72[15] 137[3] מִשִּׁיר צִיּוֹן (some) of the songs of Zion, Jb 11[6] (Ges RVm) + oft.; in late Hebr. note also . . . יֵשׁ מִן there are *some of* Ne 5[5]; . . . מֵהֶם . . . מֵהֶם *some* . . . *others* 1 Ch 9[28 f.] (as in Aram. Dn 2[33], and PS[2155]); . . . מִקְצָת *some of* (as in NH) †Dn 1[2] Ne 7[69]. (*b*) to designate an individual (rare), Gn 28[11] and he took מֵאַבְנֵי הַמָּקוֹם (one) of the stones of the place (see v[18]), Ex 6[25] מבנות פוטיאל (one) *of* the daughters of P., Ez 17[5.13] Ne 13[28] ψ 132[11]; as subj. Lv 25[33] Dn 11[5] the king of the south וּמִן־ שָׂרָיו and (one) of his captains, v[7], cf. Je 41[1] Est 4[5] 2 Ch 26[11]; Ru 2[20] מִגְּאֲלֵנוּ הוּא he is (one) of our kinsmen, Ex 2[6]. (*c*) in a neg. or hypoth. sentence (whether subject or object) = *any, aught*, Dt 16[4] ולא ילין מן־הבשׂר and there shall *not* remain *any* of the flesh, 1 K 18[5] ולא נכרית

מן־הבהמה and we shall not destroy *any* of the beasts, 2 K 10[10] (cf. Jos 21[43] 23[14] 1 S 3[19] 1 K 8[56] Est 6[10]), לֹא יֶחֱרַף לְבָבִי מִיָּמַי[6], פֶּן־יֵשׁ־פֹּה מֵעַבְדֵי י׳[23], Jb 27[6] my heart reproacheth not *one* of my days: with אִם, etc. Ex 29[34] Lv 4[2a] (cf. v[22.27]), 11[32] (מהם), v[33.35.37-39] 18[29] 25[25] Nu 5[6]; מִכֹּל *anything whatever*, Lv 5[24] 11[34]; cf. 1 S 23[23] (?). (*d*) peculiarly, with a noun of unity, esp. אֶחָד, to express forcibly the idea of a *single one*: Dt 15[7] if there be a poor man in thy midst, מֵאַחַד אַחֶיךָ *any one* of thy brethren, Lv 4[2b] if he doeth מֵאַחַת מֵהֵנָּה *any one* of these things, 5[13] Ez 18[10] וְעָשָׂה אָח מֵאַחַד מֵאֵלֶּה (where אח is a *vox nihili*) and doeth *aught* of these things; 1 S 14[45] if there shall fall מִשַּׂעֲרַת רֹאשׁוֹ אַרְצָה *a single* hair of his head to the ground! (for שַׂעֲרָה as a nom. unit. v. Ges[§122t] Dr), cf. 2 S 14[11] 1 K 1[52]. (Probably a rhetorical application of the partitive sense, though the explanation '*starting from* one' = '*even* one' would also be possible. מִן is used similarly after neg. and interrog. particles, not merely with collective nouns, as מָא לָהُمْ مِنْ عِلْمٍ nought have they of knowledge (Qor 18[4]), but also with nouns of unity, as Qor 3[55] Ye have not مِنْ إِلٰهٍ *aught of* (= *any*) god, except Him; 19[19] dost thou perceive مِنْهُمْ مِنْ أَحَدٍ *even one* of them? 6[59] there falleth not مِنْ وَرَقَةٍ *even a single* leaf (nom. unit.) without His knowing it. See further Thes, and W[AG. ii. §48 f. b]). (*e*) (rare) specifying the objects, or elements, of which a genus consists (the Ar. مِنْ لِلْبَيَانِ, *min* of *explication*, W[AG. ii. §48 g]): Gn 6[2] מכל אשר בחרו *consisting of* all whom they chose, 7[22] 9[10] Lv 11[32] (מכל), 1 Ch 5[18] Je 40[7] (מאשר); 44[28] and they shall know דְּבַר־מִי יָקוּם מִמֶּנִּי וּמֵהֶם whose word shall stand, *consisting of me and of them* (defining the genus embraced by מי: cf. كُلٌّ مِنْ هَابِيلَ وَقَابِيلَ both (of them), Abel as well as Cain, and Qor 3[193]: W[l.c.]).—On מֵאַיִן Je 10[6.7], v. אַיִן *ad fin.*, p. 35.

4. Of *time*—viz. **a.** as marking the *terminus a quo*, the anterior limit of a continuous period, *from, since* Dt 9[24] מִיּוֹם דַּעְתִּי אֶתְכֶם *from* the day of my (first) knowing you (so 1 S 7[2] 8[8]+); 1 S 18[9] מהיום ההוא וָהָלְאָה *from* that day and onwards, simil. †Lv 22[27] Nu 15[23] Ez 39[22]; Is 18[2.7] (where מֵאָז הוּא = מִן־הוּא; cf. Na 2[9] מהיום ההוא וָמָעְלָה; מִימֵי אֲשֶׁר הָיָא = מִימֵי הִיא †1 S 16[13] 30[25] (Hg 2[15.18] appar. of time *backwards*); מֵאָז *from* the time of (v. p. 23); מִן־הַבֶּטֶן אִמִּי *from* the womb Ju 13[5.7], 16[17]+; מִימֵי .... Ho 10[9] Is 23[7] Je 36[2]+; מִיָּמֶיךָ idiom. = *since* thou wast born †1 S 25[28] 1 K 1[6] (מִיָּמָיו), Jb 38[12]; מִקֶּדֶם *from* antiquity Hb 1[12] ψ 74[12], Is 42[14] הֶחֱשֵׁיתִי מֵעוֹלָם I have been silent *since* old time; מֵעַתָּה *from* now, hence-*forth* Je 3[4]+, מִיּוֹם *from* to-day †Is 43[13] Ez 48[35], מן־היום הזה Hg 2[19]. See also **5 c, 7 c.** Cf. Ex 33[6] מֵהַר חוֹרֵב *from* Horeb, Ho 13[4] I am י׳ thy God מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם. **b.** as marking the period immediately succeeding the limit, *after*: Gn 38[24] כְּמִשְׁלֹשׁ חֳדָשִׁים *after* about three months it was told Judah, מִיָּמִים רַבִּים †Jos 23[1] Ez 38[8], מִיָּמִים *after* (some) days, †Ju 11[4] 14[8] 15[1], מִיֹּמַיִם *after* two days †Ho 6[2]; מֵרֹב יָמִים Is 24[22]: more freq. with קֵץ or מִקְצֵה, Gn 4[3] מִקֵּץ יָמִים, 8[3] Jos 3[2]+oft.; Dt 14[28] מִקְצֵה שָׁלֹשׁ שָׁנִים, 15[1] מִקְצֵה שֶׁבַע שָׁנִים (by which is meant not the actual *end* of the three or seven years, but the period when the third or seventh year has arrived); מִמָּחֳרָת *after* the morrow (had arrived) = *on* the morrow, Gn 19[34]+oft.; מֵהַבֹּקֶר 2 S 2[27] —2 S 23[4] מִמָּטָר; Is 53[11] מֵעֲמַל נַפְשׁוֹ; perhaps 29[18] (Kö[581]). Cf. 2 S 20[5] and he delayed מן־המועד *beyond* the appointed time. **c.** in such phrases, however, מִן sometimes (cf. **1 c**) loses its signif.: thus מֵאָז 2 S 15[34] Is 16[13] not *from* former time, but *in* former time, formerly, Gn 6[4] הַגִּבּוֹרִים אֲשֶׁר מֵעוֹלָם which were *of old*, Jos 24[2] dwelt *of old*, ψ 77[6] days מִקֶּדֶם *aforetime*, מֵאַחֲרֵי Dt 29[21] (p. 30).—†מִקָּרוֹב lit. *from near*, i. e. recently Dt 32[17], of short duration Jb 20[5], shortly Ez 7[8]; at hand (in a *local* sense, **1 c**) Je 23[23].

5. (וְעַד) מִן ... עַד *from ... even to*: very oft.:—**a.** in geogr. or local sense, Gn 10[19] 15[18] מנהר מצרים עד הנהר הגדול, 25[18] Ex 23[31] Dt 2[36] 1 S 3[20] 2 S 5[25] Je 31[38] ψ 72[8]+oft.; so with מִלְּבוֹא †1 K 8[65] (2 Ch 7[8]), 2 K 14[25] Am 6[14]; Dt 13[8] מִקְצֵה הָאָרֶץ וְעַד קְצֵה הָאָרֶץ, 28[64] Je 12[12]; Gn 47[21] מִשְׁפָּתוֹ וְעַד שְׂפָתוֹ, 1 K 6[24] 7[23] מִקְצֵה גְּבוּל־מִצְרַיִם וְעַד־קָצֵהוּ; Lv 13[12] מראשו ועד רגליו, Dt 28[35] מכף רגלך ועד קדקדך (similarly 2 S 14[25] Jb 2[7] Is 1[6]). Cf. 1 S 9[2] מִשִּׁכְמוֹ וָמַעְלָה, 2 S 5[9] Jos 15[46]. **b.** metaph. not of actual space, but of *classes of objects*, to express idiomatically the idea of *comprehension*, so that the two preps. may be often represented by *both ... and*: Gn 19[4] מִנַּעַר וְעַד־זָקֵן *from* young *to* old (i. e. both included) = *both* young *and* old, v[11] 1 S 5[9]+ מִקָּטֹן וְעַד־גָּדוֹל = *both* great *and* small, Je 6[13] מִקְּטַנָּם וְעַד־גְּדוֹלָם *from* the least

of them *even to* the greatest of them, ib. מִנָּבִיא וְעַד־כֹּהֵן *from* the proph. *even to* the priest every one dealeth falsely, Ex 9[25]+ מאדם ועד בהמה *both* man *and* beast, 11[5] מבכור פרעה . . . עד מהטב עציך 13[15] Nu 6[4] Dt 29[10] בכור השפחה וגו׳, עד שאב מימיך Jos 8[25]+ מאיש ועד אשה, 1 S 15[3] (4 pairs), 22[19] 1 K 5[13] 2 K 17[9] = 18[8], Is 10[18] מנפש ועד בשר = *both* soul *and* body, Je 9[9]; after a word implying a negative = *either* *or* Gn 14[23] 31[24.29] מטוב עד רע *either* good *or* evil. The מאדם עד may be repeated, if required: Gn 6[7] עד־בהמה עד רמש ועד־עוף השמים (so 7[23]), Ex 22[3] Jos 6[21] Ju 15[5] מִגָּדִישׁ וְעַד־קָמָה וְעַד־כֶּרֶם זָיִת, 20[48] 1 S 30[19]: without כן, Lv 11[42] Nu 8[4]. Similar is the use of מן in the idiom מִבֶּן . . . שָׁנָה וָמַעְלָה (וָמָטָּה) (also עַד־בֶּן . . . שָׁנָה): v. p. 122[a]; and cf. 2 K 3[21]. **c.** of *time*, Gn 46[34] מִנְּעָרֵינוּ וְעַד עַתָּה *from* our youth even until now, 1 S 12[2] Je 3[25]; Nu 14[19]; Ex 10[6]; 18[13] מן־הבקר עד־הערב, 1 S 30[17] 1 K 18[26]; Is 9[6] ψ 90[2]; +oft.; with two inff. Hos 7[4]: and implying *intervals* (not duration) Ez 4[10.11] (cf. with לְ Est 3[7.7]). **d.** there occur further (1) מִן . . . אֶל־, Jos 15[21], Ex 26[28] = 36[33] מִן־הַקָּצֶה אֶל־הַקָּצֶה *from* end *to* end, Ez 40[23.27] Ezr 9[11] מִפֶּה־אֶל־פֶּה; ψ 144[13] מִזַּן אֶל זַן *from* kind *to* kind = kinds of every sort; with a verb of motion, Je 48[11] ψ 105[13] 1 Ch 17[5], and expressing a climax, ψ 84[8] יֵלְכוּ מֵחַיִל אֶל־חָיִל, Je 9[2] (cf. Rom 1[17]): of time, מיום־אל־יום + Nu 30[15], cf. 1 Ch 16[23] (‖ ψ 96[2] לְ); implying *intervals*, מֵעֵת אֶל־עֵת + 1 Ch 9[25]. (2) מִן . . . לְ Ex 32[27] Ez 40[13] Zc 14[10]: of time ψ 96[2]; Jb 4[20]: with *intervals*, 2 S 14[26]. (3) מִמִּדְבַּר רִבְלָתָה מִן . . . ה Nu 34[10] Ez 6[14] (so Ges Ew Hi etc.) *from* the wilderness *to* Riblah, 21[3] 25[13] מִתֵּימָן וּדְרָמָה (Co Kö Berthol); without ה, 1 K 5[1]. And of time in the phrase (implying *intervals*) מִיָּמִים יָמִימָה Ex 13[10] + 4 t.

6. In *comparisons, beyond, above,* hence in Engl. *than:* so constantly; viz. **a.** when an object is compared with another distinct from itself, Ju 14[18] מַה־מָּתוֹק מִדְּבַשׁ what is sweet *away from, beyond, in excess of,* honey? i.e. in our idiom, what is *sweeter than* honey? Lv 21[10] הַכֹּהֵן הַגָּדוֹל מֵאֶחָיו the priest that is great *above* his brethren, Nu 14[12] Ez 28[3] חָכָם מִדָּנִיֵּאל wiser *than* Daniel, ψ 119[72] + very oft.; Ho 2[9] כִּי טוֹב לִי אָז מֵעַתָּה; with an inf. (sts. c. לְ) as subj., Gn 29[19] טוֹב תִּתִּי אֹתָהּ לָךְ מִתִּתִּי אֹתָהּ וגו׳ better is my giving her to thee *than* my giving her to another, Ex 14[12] 1 S 15[22] Pr 21[9.19] 25[7] ψ 118[8.9] +; with verbs, Gn 19[9] עתה נָרַע לְךָ מֵהֶם now we will harm thee *beyond* them, *more than* them, 25[23] לְאֹם מִלְאֹם יֵאָמֵץ, 26[16] 29[30] ויאהב גם־את־רחל מִלֵּאָה, 38[26] צָדְקָה מִמֶּנִּי, 48[19] יִגְדַּל מִמֶּנּוּ, Ju 2[19] השחיתו מאבותם they have done corruptly *more than* their fathers, 1 S 2[29] 2 S 20[6] 1 K 1[37] 14[9] Je 5[3] Ez 5[6] + oft.; = *in preference to, above,* ψ 45[8] 52[5.5] Ho 6[6] Hb 2[16], after בחר Je 8[3] Jb 7[15] 36[21] ψ 84[11] (מִדּוּר) +: note also נִפְלֶא מִן Jb 12[3] 13[2] = inferior *to* (Ew Ges: al. Hi; al. De); שׁוֹנֶה מִן different *from* Est 1[7] 3[8]. **b.** when an obj. is compared with a group or multitude of which it forms one, esp. with מִכֹּל, Gn 3[1] עָרוּם מִכֹּל חַיַּת הַשָּׂדֶה subtil *out of* all beasts of the field, or *beyond, above* all (other) beasts, v[14] cursed *above* all cattle (but without implying any judgment whether other cattle are cursed likewise), 37[3] Israel loved Joseph מִכָּל־בָּנָיו *out of* all his sons, or *above* all his (other) sons, Dt 7[7] 33[24] בָּרוּךְ מִבָּנִים אָשֵׁר blessed above sons be Asher, Ju 5[24] תְּבֹרַךְ מִנָּשִׁים blessed *above* women be Jael, 1 S 9[2b] 15[33] כֵּן תִּשְׁכַּל מִנָּשִׁים אִמֶּךָ, 18[30] Je 17[9] עָקֹב מִכֹּל deceitful *above* all things, ψ 45[3] Ct 5[10] דָּגוּל מֵרְבָבָה (cf. בָּחַר מִן supr. **2 a** *c: ex* in eximius, egregius; Il. 18[431] *ὅσσ', ἐμοὶ ἐκ πάσεων Κρονίδης Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν*, 3[227] *ἔξοχος Ἀργείων . κεφαλήν*). **c.** sometimes in poetry the idea on which מן is logically dependent, is unexpressed, and must be understood by the reader, Is 10[10] ופסיליהם מירושלם and their idols are (more) *than* (those of) Jerusalem, Mi 7[4] יָשָׁר מִמְּסוּכָה the uprightest is (sharper) *than* a thorn-hedge (but We *from*), Jb 11[7] 28[18]; ψ 4[8] מֵעֵת *beyond* (that of) the time when etc. Ec 4[17] 9[17]; cf. Ez 15[2]. **d.** מן not unfrequently expresses the idea of a thing being *too much for* a person, or surpassing his powers: Gn 18[14] הֶיִפָּלֵא מִיְ׳ דָּבָר can a thing be *too hard for* J.? (so Dt 17[8] +; cf. ψ 131[1] 139[6] +), 32[11] קָטֹנְתִּי מִן, Dt 14[24] כִּי יִרְבֶּה מִמְּךָ הַדֶּרֶךְ = is *too great for* thee (1 K 19[7]), 32[47] רֵק מִכֶּם: so c. עָצַם Gn 26[16], כָּבֵד be *too heavy for* Ex 18[18] ψ 38[5], דָּחַק Lv 27[8] (too poor to pay), קָשָׁה Dt 1[17], צַר be *too narrow for,* 2 K 6[1] Is 49[19], קצר Is 50[2], אָמַץ ψ 18[18], רום ממני is *too high for* me 61[3], גָּבַהּ 65[4]; הֶמְעַט מִמְּךָ + Jb 15[11] *too little for* thee? הֶמְעַט מִכֶּם + Nu 16[9] Is 7[13] Ez 34[18] (v. מְעַט; also on 16[20]); oft. with an inf., as Gn 4[13] גָּדוֹל עֲוֹנִי מִנְּשׂוֹא is *greater than* I can bear, 30[7] their substance was רַב מִשֶּׁבֶת יַחְדָּו lit. *great beyond* dwelling together = *too great for* (their) dwelling together, Ex 12[4] Ju 7[2] רַב מִתִּתִּי = *too great for* me to give, 1 S 25[17b] 1 K 8[64] רַב מֵהָכִיל, Is 28[20] 33[19] 59[1] Hb 1[13] ψ 40[6] Ru

1^{12}: note esp. רַב מִן it is *more than that*. (= there is enough of), Ex 9^{28} 1 K 12^{28}, sq. subst. Ez 44^{6} (v. רב); and Is 49^{6} נָקֵל מִהְיוֹתְךָ לִי עֶבֶד לְהָקִים וגו׳ *too light for thy being* my servant was it to raise up, etc., Ez 8^{17} הֲנָקֵל לְבֵית יְשׂרָ׳ מֵעֲשׂוֹת וגו׳ was it *too trifling* to the house of Isr. *for* the doing etc. (less than the doing etc. deserved)? (but ?rd. עֲשׂוֹת on anal. of 1 K 16^{31}).

7. מן is prefixed to an *infin.*: **a.** with a *causal* force (rare), *from, on account of, through* (cf. **2 f**): Dt $7^{7.8}$ מֵאַהֲבַת י׳ אֶתְכֶם *through* J.'s loving you = *because* J. *loved* you, 9^{28} (cf. 1^{27} בְּ) 2 S 3^{11} מִיִּרְאָתוֹ אֹתוֹ = *because* he feared him, Is 48^{4} . . . מִדַּעְתִּי = *because* I knew So in . . . מִבְּלִתִּי. **b.** after verbs implying *restraint, prevention, cessation*, etc., as עָצְרַנִי מִלֶּדֶת Gn 16^{2} hath restrained me *from* bearing, וַתַּעֲמֹד מִלֶּדֶת 29^{35} 30^{9}: so with חשׂך 20^{6}+, חדל Ex 23^{5}+, כָּלָה 34^{33}+, נִכְלָא 36^{6}, מָנַע 1 S 25^{26}+, שְׁמְרוּ מִן־הַחֶרֶם Ex 3^{6}+, יָרֵא מֵהַבִּיט Je 31^{36}+, †Jos 6^{18}, 2 Ch 25^{13} הֵשִׁיב מִלֶּכֶת. Esp. (*a*) after similar verbs, expressing concisely a *negative consequence*, lit. *away from* ., i. e. *so as not to, so that not:* Gn 23^{6b} 27^{1} Jacob's eyes were dim, מֵרְאֹת *away from* seeing = *so that* he could not see, 31^{29} נִשְׁמַר מִן (‖ v^{24} פֶּן), Ex 14^{5} Lv 26^{13} Nu 32^{7} Dt 28^{55} (his eye shall be envious etc.) מִתֵּת *from* giving = *so that he will not* give, Ju 6^{27} 1 S 2^{31} 7^{8} do not be silent from us מֵהַעֲצֹר *so as not to* call (cf. 1 K 22^{3}), 8^{7} me have they rejected מִמְּלֹךְ עליהם, 16^{1} (Ho 4^{6}), 2 S 14^{11} (rd. מֵהַרְבּוֹת), Is 5^{6} 8^{11} 21^{3} 23^{1} is destroyed מִבּוֹא *so that none* can enter in, 24^{10} 33^{15} 44^{18} 49^{15} 54^{9} 56^{6} 58^{13} Je 10^{14} מִדַּעַת . . . נִבְעַר is stupefied *so that he has no knowledge*, 13^{14} $33^{21.24.26}$ Ez 20^{17} Mi 3^{6} Zc $7^{11.12}$ ψ 30^{4} Qr, 39^{2} 69^{24} 102^{5} (after שָׁבַח, peculiarly), 106^{23} La 3^{44} 4^{18} Jb 34^{30a} 2 Ch 36^{13}. So in חָלִילָה־לִי מֵעֲשׂוֹת *that I should not* do Gn 44^{17}+. (*b*) still more concisely, esp. in poetry, with a noun alone: 1 S 15^{23} has rejected thee מִמֶּלֶךְ *from* (being) king (v^{26} מִהְיוֹת מָלָךְ), Lv 26^{43} מֵהֶם, Is 7^{8} יֵחַת מֵעָם shall be shattered *from* (being) a people, *that it be no more* a people, 17^{1} מוּסָר מֵעִיר, 25^{2b} 52^{14} בֵּן מִשְׁחַת מֵאִישׁ מַרְאֵהוּ marred *away from* (being) a man('s), Je 2^{25} מִיָּחֵף, 17^{16} מֵרֹעֶה, 48^{2} וְנִכְרִיתָנָּה מִגּוֹי, v^{42} מֵעָם, ψ 8^{6} hast made him lack but little מאלהים *ut non esset* Deus, 83^{5} מִגּוֹי, Pr 30^{2} בַּעַר אָנֹכִי מֵאִישׁ *too* boorish *to be* a man; cf. Dn 4^{13}; 1 K 15^{13} וַיְסִרֶהָ מִגְּבִירָה removed her *from* (being) queen-mother, Ez 16^{41} וְהִשְׁבַּתִּיךְ מִזּוֹנָה; and even to express absol. the non-existence of a thing not named in the principal clause, as Is 23^{1} כִּי שֵׁדֵד מִבַּיִת *so that there is no* house, Ez 12^{19} (32^{15}), 25^{9} מֵהֶעָרִים, Ho $9^{11.11.11.12}$ Mi 3^{6} Hg 1^{10} מִטָּל, Zc 7^{14} 9^{8} ψ 39^{3} 49^{15} מִזְבֶּל־לוֹ *so that it has no* dwelling, 52^{7} יִסָּחֲךָ מֵאֹהֶל pluck thee up *tentless*, 109^{24} is lean מִשֶּׁמֶן *so that there is no* fatness, Jb 28^{11} 33^{21} 34^{30b}. Oft. strengthened by pleon. אֵין or בְּלִי, as מֵאֵין יוֹשֵׁב Is 5^{9}, מִבְּלִי יוֹשֵׁב v. pp. 35^{a}, 115^{b}. Cf. Kö$^{iii.\ 592\ ff.}$ **c.** with a *temporal* force, *since, after* (cf. **4**), chiefly late: Nu 24^{23} מִשָּׂמוֹ אֵל *after* God's establishing him, Is 44^{7} מִשַּׂמִּי עַם־עוֹלָם *since* I appointed the ancient people, Ho 7^{4} Hg 2^{16}(?) Ru 2^{18} Ne 5^{14} 1 Ch 8^{8} מִן־שִׁלְּחוֹ אוֹתָם (cf. 6^{16}) 2 Ch 31^{10} Dn 11^{23} 12^{1} (cf. 9^{25}), ψ 73^{20} מֵהָקִיץ *after* (one's) awaking, Jb 20^{4}.

8. Once Dt 33^{11} as a **conj.** before a finite verb. Smite his haters מִן־יָקוּמוּן *that* they rise not again, poët. for מִקּוּם (**7 b**): cf. Dr$^{§\,41}$.—On מֵאֲשֶׁר **adv.** and **conj.**, v. p. 84.

9. In compounds:—**a.** מֵאַחֲרֵי, מֵאֵת, מִבֵּין, מִבַּלְעֲדֵי, מִבַּעַד, מִלְּ (common in NH, esp. before inf.; in O. T. only in מִלְבַד, מִלְבַד (supr. **5 a**), מִלְּמַעְלָה, מִלְּמַטָּה, מִלְּעִמַּת, מִלִּפְנֵי, מִלִּפְנֵי, and, si vera l., מִלְמַעֲלֵה הֶחָרֵם Jd 8^{13}, v. מַעֲלָה), מִנֶּגֶד, מֵעַל, מֵעִם, מִתַּחַת; see אַחֲרֵי, אֵת, etc. **b.** לְמִן (לְמִנִּי +Mi $7^{12.12}$), with לְ pleon., *from* = מִן, but used almost exclusively of the *terminus a quo*, whether of space or time (cf. מִן **5**);—(1) of *space*, Dt 4^{32} Ju 20^{1} לְמִדָּן וְעַד־בְּאֵר שָׁבַע, Mi $7^{12.12}$ (both לְמִנִּי), Zc 14^{10} 1 Ch 5^{9}; לְמֶרְחוֹק *from* afar Jb 36^{3} 39^{29} (on Ezr 3^{13} 2 Ch 26^{15}, v. sub עַד לְ); לְמִתַּחַת לְ = *underneath* 1 K 7^{32}. Idiom., esp. sq. וְעַד, to denote comprehensively an entire class, לְמֵאִישׁ וְעַד בְּהֵמָה +Ex 11^{7} Je 51^{62} (לְמֵאָדָם), לְמִקְטַן וְעַד גָּדוֹל +2 S 6^{19} 2 Ch 15^{13}, לְמֵאִישׁ וְעַד אִשָּׁה +2 K 23^{2} Je 42^{8}, simil. 2 Ch 15^{13} Je 31^{34} Est $1^{5.20}$, לְמֶרַע עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה +2 S 13^{22}, לְמֵרַע וְעַד־טוֹב +1 Ch 27^{23}, cf. 2 Ch 25^{5}.—On לְמִבְּיוֹת Nu 18^{7}, see p. 110^{b}. (2) of *time* (oft. foll. by עַד), לְמִן הַיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר . . . *from* the day when . ., †Dt 4^{32} 9^{7} 2 S 7^{11} (‖ 1 Ch 17^{10} וּלְמִימִים אֲשֶׁר) Je 7^{25} 32^{31} Hg 2^{18}; לְמִקְצַת הַיָּמִים אֲשֶׁר . . . +Dn 1^{18}; לְמִן הַיּוֹם sq. inf. (in appos.) †Ex 9^{18} 2 S 19^{25}; לְמִיּוֹם sq. inf. (genit.) †Ju 19^{30} 2 S 7^{6} Is 7^{17}; לְמִימֵי . . . +2 K 19^{25} (‖ Is 37^{26} מימי) Mal 3^{7}; למן־ עולם ועד עולם +Je 7^{7} 25^{5}; לְמֶרְחוֹק *from* afar = long before, 2 S 7^{19} = 1 Ch 17^{17}, 2 K 19^{25} = Is 37^{26}

מְנָאוֹת v. מְנָת sub מנה.

[מַנְגִּינָה] v. נגן.

†מָנָה **vb.** count, number, reckon, assign (NH *id.*; As. *manû* Dl[HWB 416]; Ar. مَنَى *assign, apportion;* Aram. מְנָא, סְנָא);—**Qal** *Pf.* מָנָה Nu 23[10]; וּמָנֵיתִי Is 65[12]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּמְנֶה־ 1 K 20[25]; וַיִּמְנוּ 2 K 12[11]; *Imv.* מְנֵה 2 S 24[1]; *Inf. cstr.* לִמְנוֹת Gn 13[16]+4 t.; *Pt.* מוֹנֶה Je 33[13] ψ 147[4];—**1.** *count, number* (cf. סָפַר) dust (grains) Gn 13[16] (J), cf. עֲפַר יַעֲקֹב Nu 23[10] (JE); money 2 K 12[11]; stars (מ׳ מִסְפָּר לַכּוֹכָבִים) ψ 147[4]; flock Je 33[13] (symb. of peace); days ψ 90[12]; people, army 2 S 24[1] 1 Ch 21[1.17], cf. 27[24] (object om.); 1 K 20[25]. **2.** *reckon, assign, appoint* לַחֶרֶב Is 65[12] (with play on מְנִי v[11]). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִמְנָה Is 53[12]; *Impf.* יִמָּנֶה Gn 13[16] 1 K 3[8]; יִמָּנוּ 1 K 8[5]= 2 Ch 5[6]; *Inf. cstr.* הִמָּנוֹת Ec 1[15];—**1.** *be counted, numbered,* of descendants Gn 13[16] (J), of people 1 K 3[8] (‖ נִסְפַּר); of sacrificial animals 1 K 8[5]= 2 Ch 5[6] (both ‖ *id.*); indef. Ec 1[15]. **2.** *be reckoned, assigned* (a place), of servant of ׳י Is 53[12] (c. אֶת פֹּשְׁעִים). **Pi.** (late and poet.) (B Aram. and ℌ מַנִּי);—*Pf.* מִנָּה Dn 1[10.11]; מִנּוּ Jb 7[3]; *Impf.* וַיְמַן Jon 2[1]+4 t.; *Imv.* מַן ψ 61[8]; *appoint, ordain,* food Dn 1[10], v[5] (sq. לְ), officer v[11] (sq. עַל); nights of weariness (לֵילוֹת עָמָל) Jb 7[3] (subj. indef.; sq. לְ); in story of Jonah, obj. fish Jon 2[1], ricinus 4[6], worm v[7], wind v[8] (all subj. ׳י); obj. חֶסֶד וֶאֱמֶת ψ 61[8] (subj. ׳י). **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְמֻנִּים 1 Ch 9[29] *appointed,* of porters (sq. עַל).

†מָנָה **n.f.** part, portion;—מ׳ Ex 29[26]+ 4 t.; (on מְנָת־ Je 13[25], cf. ψ 16[5], v. מְנָת); pl. מָנוֹת 1 S 1[4]+5 t.; sf. מָנוֹתָיו Est 2[9];—*part, portion,* esp. choice portion, Ex 29[26] Lv 7[33] 8[29] (all of sacrificial animal; all P); cf. 2 Ch 31[19]; also 1 S 1[4.5]; of distrib. of choice bits Ne 8[10.12] Est 9[19.22]; cf. also Est 2[9] (v. Dn 1[5.10]).

†מָנֶה **n.m.** maneh, mina, a weight (perh. orig. *a* specific *part;* NH *id.;* As. *manû* Dl[HWB 417]; Aram. מְנָא, סְנָא);—מ׳ Ez 45[12]; מָנִים 1 K 10[17]+3 t.; = 50 shekels Ez 45[12] (on חֲמִשִּׁים for חֲמִשָּׁה v. Hi Co); of gold 1 K 10[17]; of silver Ezr 2[69] Ne 7[71.72].—The weight of the mina was $\frac{1}{60}$ of talent; i.e. acc. to older (Bab.) standard, 982·2 grammes (= 60 shekels at c. 16·37 g.) = c. 2 lbs.; in Ezekiel's time the mina = 50 shekels = 818·6 g. = c. $1\frac{2}{3}$ lb. (cf. כִּכָּר, שֶׁקֶל). Vid. Benz[Arch. 187 ff. 194] Now[Arch. i. 208 f.]

†[מְנָה] **n.[m.]** counted number, time;—only הֶחֱלִיף . . . עֲשֶׂרֶת מֹנִים Gn 31[7.41] *changed ten times.*

†מְנִי **n.pr.div.** Menî, god of fate (*award, apportionment,* cf. Ar. n. pr. div. *Manîyyât,* and perh. *Manât,* We[Skizzen iii. 22 f. 189], مَنَوَاتٌ Nö[ZMG xl. 1886,709]; in Nab. מנותו Eut[Nab. No. 2, l. 5], etc.);—מִלֵּא לַמְנִי מִמְסָךְ Is 65[11] (‖לַגַּד)—v. Che Di Bae Sem. Rel. 79.

†[מְנָת] **n.f.** portion (=מָנָה, chiefly late; on form cf. Ges[§ 95 n.] Lag[BN 81, 150]);—cstr. מְנָת 2 Ch 31[3]+5 t.; *Pl.* cstr. מְנָאוֹת Ne 12[44]; מְנָיוֹת Ne 12[47] 13[10];—*portion* of king, for sacrifice, 2 Ch 31[3]; of priest v[4]; also Ne 12[44] מְנָאוֹת הַתּוֹרָה לַכֹּ׳; of Levites 13[10]; of singers 12[47]; fig. מְנָת כּוֹסָם ψ 11[6] (of judgment of wicked), cf. מ׳ שְׂעָלִים ψ 63[11]; so מְנָת־מִדָּתְךָ Je 13[25] *portion of thy measure* = thine allotted portion; rd. also מְנָתוֹ(-ה) for מִנְחָה ψ 68[24] (so Ol Dy Bi Che We); in good sense, מְנָת חֶלְקִי וְכוֹסִי ׳י ψ 16[5] ׳י *is the portion of my lot and my cup.*

†תִּמְנָתָה, תִּמְנָה **n.pr.loc.** (prob.=*portion, territory*);—(תִּמְנָה Jos 15[10.57] 2 Ch 28[18]; תִּמְנָתָה [as nomin. v. GFM[Ju 14, 1]] Jos 19[43] Ju 14[1.2.5]; c. ה loc. תִּמְנָתָה Gn 38[12.13.14] Ju 14[1.5]; ⑤ Θαμνα, Θαμναθα):—**1.** place in hill-country of Judah Gn 38[12.13.14] prob.=Jos 15[57] Site unknown (cf. Di[Gn 38, 12] Rob[BR ii. 17 n.]). **2.** place on border of Judah Jos 15[10] 19[43] (assigned to Dan), Ju 14[1.1.2.5.5] 2 Ch 28[18]. Mod. *Tibneh,* c. 15 m. S. of W fr. Jerusalem cf. Rob[BR ii. 17] Buhl[Geogr. 196].

†תִּמְנִי **adj.gent.** הַת׳ Ju 15[6] *the Timnite.*

†תִּמְנַת חֶרֶס **n.pr.loc.** (prob.=(sacred) *territory of the Sun;* WMM[As. u. Eur. 165] thinks perh. Eg. *Ỉi-ra-tâ*); in hill-country of Ephr., westward, Ju 2[9]= foll. (cf. GFM) = Θαμναθα 1 Makk 9[50] = mod. *Tibneh,* c. 17 m. W of N. fr. Jerusalem, v. also Buhl[Geogr. 170].

†תִּמְנַת סֶרַח **n.pr.loc.** by metath. from foregoing, to avoid idolatr. suggestion (GFM[Ju 2, 9]), Jos 19[50] 24[30].

מִנְהָג v. נהג. [מִנְהָרָה] v. II. נהר.

מָנוֹד v. נוד.

I, II. מְנוּחָה, מָנוֹחַ v. נוח.

†מָנוֹן **n.m.** dub.; only in וְאַחֲרִיתוֹ מ׳ יִהְיֶה Pr 29[21] Ew Now *thankless one* (Eth. **መነነ**; Di[189]);

De *"Brutstätte"* i. e. father of numerous progeny (✓נון); < Be Str (who cites A. Müller), cf. Wild., rd. מָדוֹן *strife.*

מָנוֹר v. נור. מְנוּסָה, מָנוֹס v. נוס.

מְנוֹרָה v. נור. [מְנֻזָרִים] v. נזר.

מנח (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. مَنَحَ *lend, give a gift,* مِنْحَةٌ *loan, gift* esp. of she camel, sheep, or goat for milking, Ph. מנחת, *gift, offering*).

מִנְחָה 153 **n.f.** gift, tribute, offering (NH *id.;* Ph. מנחת; 𐤌𐤍𐤇𐤕𐤀 ; on Ar. v. supr.);— abs. מ Gn 4^{3}+81 t.; cstr. מִנְחַת Lv 2^{7}+22 t.; sf. מִנְחָתִי Gn 33^{10}+3 t.; +41 t. sfs. sg.; pl. sf. מִנְחֹתַי ψ 20^{4}; מִנְחֹתֵיכֶם Nu 29^{39} Am 5^{22};— †**1.** *gift, present* Gn $32^{14.19.21.22}$ (E), 33^{10} $43^{11.15.25.26}$ (J), Ju 6^{18} 1 S 10^{27} 1 K 10^{25} = 2 Ch 9^{24} 2 K $8^{8.9}$ 20^{12} = Is 39^{1}, ψ 45^{13} 2 Ch 32^{23}. †**2.** *tribute* Ju $3^{15.17.18.18}$ 2 S $8^{2.6}$ = 1 Ch $18^{2.6}$, 1 K 5^{1} 2 K $17^{3.4}$ 2 Ch $17^{5.11}$ 26^{8} Ho 10^{6} ψ 72^{10}. †**3.** *offering* made to God, of any kind, whether grain or animals Gn $4^{3.4.5}$ Nu 16^{15} (J), 1 S $2^{17.29}$ 26^{19} Is 1^{13} ψ 96^{8} Zp 3^{10}; + (prob.) עֲלוֹת הַמִּנְחָה (לְ) 1 K $18^{29.36}$ 2 K 3^{20} (Ephr.; usually regarded as = מִנְחַת עֶרֶב, but that much later usage). This gen. meaning poss. also in foll.: זבח ומנחה 1 S 2^{29} (see v^{29b}), 3^{14} Is 19^{21}; עלה ומנחה Je 14^{12}; ‖ עולה ψ 20^{4}; ‖ שְׁלֵם Am 5^{22} (עלות gloss, to explain אֲרִיחַ); or these may shew early stage of discrimination. †**4.** *grain offering* (whether raw, roasted, ground to flour, or prepared as bread or cakes, see below. AV *meat offering*, misleading < RV *meal-offering.* GFM Judges 322 renders *cereal oblation*);— יָבִיאוּ אֶת־הַמִּנְחָה בְּכְלִי טָהוֹר Is 66^{20} *they bring the grain offering in clean vessels* (restored Jews are brought as such an offering), cf. מנחה טהורה Mal 1^{11}; brought in hands Je 41^{5} (late addit. Co); received from hands Mal 1^{10}; חִטִּים למנחה 1 Ch 21^{23} *wheat for grain offering;* סֹלֶת 1 Ch 23^{29}, mixed with oil Ez 46^{14}, baked v^{20}; disting. from other offerings 1 K $8^{64.64}$ = 2 Ch 7^{7}, 2 K $16^{13.15.15.15}$ Is 43^{23} 57^{6} 66^{3} Je 17^{26} 33^{18} 41^{5} (late editors Co), Ez 42^{13} 44^{29} $45^{15.17.17.25}$ Dn 9^{27} ψ 40^{7}; used alone Ne $13^{5.9}$ Ez 45^{24} $46^{5.5.7.11.14.14.15}$ Mal 1^{13} $2^{12.13}$ $3^{3.4}$ Ju $13^{19.23}$ (R, GFM Judges 322); מִנְחַת (הָ)עֶרֶב *evening grain offering* 2 K 16^{15} Ezr $9^{4.5}$ Dn 9^{21} ψ 141^{2}; מִנְחַת הַתָּמִיד *continual grain off.* Ne 10^{34}, cf. Lv 6^{13} Nu 4^{16} (all cases under **4** exilic or post-exilic). **5.** *grain-offering*, always with this meaning in P, in classifications Ex 30^{9} 40^{29} Lv 7^{37} 23^{37} Nu 18^{9} 29^{39} Jos $22^{23.29}$:—**a.** אָבִיב grain in the ear parched with fire, with oil and frankincense Lv $2^{14.15}$. **b.** סֹלֶת fine flour with oil and frankincense Lv 2^{1} 6^{7}; elsewhere בְּלוּלָה בַּשֶּׁמֶן mingled with oil Lv $14^{10.21}$ 23^{13} Nu $7^{13+10\,t.}$ 8^{8} $15^{4.6.9}$ Nu $28^{5+6\,t.}$ $29^{3.9.14}$, except sin offering of very poor where offered without oil and frankincense Lv 5^{11-13}. **c.** סֹלֶת baked in an oven as חַלּוֹת perforated cakes, or רְקִיקֵי flat cakes Lv 2^{4} 7^{9} Nu 6^{15}, עַל הַמַּחֲבַת *on a flat pan* Lv 2^{5} 6^{14} 7^{9}, or מַרְחֶשֶׁת *frying pan* Lv 2^{7} 7^{9}. All these always unleavened (מַצּוֹת) and mixed with oil and salt Lv 2^{11-13}. **d.** at Pentecost to consecrate new bread, מִנְחָה חֲדָשָׁה *new grain offering* of two loaves of leavened bread Lv $23^{16.17}$ Nu 28^{26}. **e.** barley meal without oil or incense; מִנְחַת קְנָאוֹת *grain offering of jealousy,* מ׳ זִכָּרוֹן Nu $5^{15.18.25}$. Cf. phrases מִנְחַת הַבֹּקֶר *morning oblation* Ex 29^{41} Nu 28^{8}; קָרְבַּן מ׳ Lv $2^{1.4.13}$; מ׳ בִּכּוּרִים Lv 2^{14}; מ׳ פִּתִּים Lv 6^{14}. **6.** vbs. of *offering* are הֵבִיא Gn 4^{3} (J), Lv 2^{8} (P), Is 1^{13} $66^{20.20}$ Je 17^{26} Mal 1^{13}; הִקְרִיב Lv $2^{1.8.11}$ 6^{7} Nu 5^{25}; עשׂה Nu 6^{17} 28^{31} 1 K 8^{64} = 2 Ch 7^{7}, Ez 45^{24} $46^{7.14.15}$; הקטיר 2 K $16^{13.15}$ Je 33^{18}; העלה Is 57^{6} 66^{3} Je 14^{12}; הניש Am 5^{25} Mal 2^{12} 3^{3}; הוביל Zp 3^{10}; נשׂא ψ 96^{8}, also (׳מ = *tribute*) 2 S $8^{2.6}$ and ‖.

מְנֻחָה v. מְנוּחָה sub נוח. מְנַחֵם v. נחם.

מְנֻחָה, מְנֻחוֹת, מְנֻחָתִי, מְנַחַת v. נוח.

מְנִי v. מנה.

†1. מִנִּי **n.pr.terr.** region of Armenia;— Je 51^{27} (‖ אַשְׁכְּנַז, אֲרָרָט); = As. *Mannai* Schr. COT ad loc.; KGF 174.212.529

II. מִנִּי, מְנִי, מִנֵּי v. מִן. מִנִּי ψ 45^{9} v. 1. [מִן].

מְנִיּוֹת v. מְנָת sub מנה.

מִנְיָמִן, מִנְיָמִין v. מִימִן.

מִנְלָם v. [מִנְלָה] sub נלה.

מנן (of foll.; Ar. مَنَّ is *praecidit* funem, *diminuit* numerum, *debilitavit,* also *be bounteous,* Qor 3^{158} al., مَنٌّ *a gift;* whence Zerweck Präp. Min 4 *assumes* a primary mng. *to separate*— either *from* or *for* ("zutheilen"), as the case might be).

†II. [מֵן] **n.**[**m.**] portion (Sim Hup al.);— מִנָּתוֹ (־ה) ψ 68^{24}, but rd. מְנָתוֹ Ol Dy Bi Che We (v. מְנָת supr.).—ψ 45^{9} 154^{4} v. 1. מִן supr.

†מְנִית **n.pr.loc.** in Ammonite territory, site unknown (4 Rom. m. fr. Heshbon Euseb.

Onom. 253, 33; cf. Buhl Geogr. 266);—Ju 11[33] (𝔊 ἄχρις Ἀρνών, A εἰς Σεμωειθ, 𝔊L Σεμενειθ); חִטֵּי מ׳ Ez 27[17] *wheat of Minnîth* (cf. wheat fr. Ammon 2 Ch 27[5]) so Berthol, but dub.; Co conj. חִטִּים וּנְכֹאת *wheat and storax.*

[מְנָסָה] v. מְנוּסָה sub נוס.

†מָנַע **vb.** withhold, hold back (NH *id.*; Zinj. מנע DHM Sendsch. 60; Ar. مَنَعَ; Sab. מנע Levy-Os ZMG xix. 1865, 268; Aram. מְנַע);—**Qal** *Pf.* מ׳ Gn 30[2]; sf. מְנָעַנִי 1 S 25[34]; מְנָעָתְךָ ψ 21[3] Ne 9[20], etc.; *Impf.* יִמְנַע־ ψ 84[12]; sf. יִמְנָעֵנִי 2 S 13[13] etc.; *Imv.* מְנַע Pr 1[15]; מְנָעִי Je 2[25] 31[16]; *Pt.* מֹנֵעַ Pr 11[26] Je 48[10];—*withhold*, sq. מִן Gn 30[2] (obj. פְּרִי־בֶטֶן), Am 4[7] (rain), Ne 9[20] (manna; all subj. י׳); Jb 22[7] (bread), 1 K 20[7] (obj. om.; both hum. subj.), so Je 48[10] (sword), Ec 2[10] (heart), Je 5[25] (good), Pr 3[27] (*id.*), 1[15] (foot); Je 2[25] (*id.*) 31[16] (voice); further, 2 S 13[13] (woman), Je 42[4] (knowledge), Jb 31[16] (poor), Pr 23[13] (correction), obj. om. י׳ subj. Pr 30[7]; מִן om. Pr 11[26] (obj. corn); cf. ψ 21[3] subj. י׳ (obj. אֲרֻשַׁת שְׂפָתָיו ‖ נָתַן תַּאֲוַת לֵב), Jb 20[13] fig. (wickedness), Ez 31[15] י׳ subj. (obj. rivers); obj. pers. י׳ subj. sq. מן Nu 24[11]; sq. מִן + inf. 1 S 25[26.34]; sq. לְ, subj. י׳ ψ 84[12] (good). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִמְנַע Jo 1[13]; *Impf.* יִמָּנַע Jb 38[15], etc.; *be withholden* sq. מִן, subj. מְנָעָה etc. Jo 1[13]; light from wicked Jb 38[15]; Nu 22[16] (sq. מִן + inf.); subj. showers (רְבִבִים) Je 3[3].

†יִמְנָע **n.pr.m.** son of Helem (of Asher) 1 Ch 7[35]. 𝔊 Ιμανα, 𝔊L Ιαμνα.

†תִּמְנָע **n.pr.m.** and **f.** Edomite name. 𝔊 Θαμνα:—**1.** תִּמְנָע **n.pr.m.** **a.** a chief of Edom Gn 36[40] = 1 Ch 1[51]. **b.** son of Eliphaz 1 Ch 1[36] (for Korah Gn 36[15.16]). **2.** תִּמְנָע **f.** Gn 36[22] = 1 Ch 1[39] sister of Lotan (of Seir); Gn 3[12] concubine of Eliphaz son of Esau.

מַנְעוּל, [מְנָעֶל] v. נעל.

[מַנְעַמִּים] v. נעם. מְנַעֲנְעִים v. נוע.

[מְנַקִּית], מְנַקִּיָּה v. נקה.

מֵנֶקֶת v. ינק **Hiph.**

מְנֹרָה v. מְנוֹרָה sub נור.

מְנַשֶּׁה **n.pr.m.** et **trib. Manasseh** (interpr. Gn 41[51] as Pi. causat. √II. נשה q. v.);—מ׳ Gn 46[20] +; מְנַשֶּׁה 41[51] + (on Ju 18[30] v. מֹשֶׁה); c. art. (strangely), הַמְּ Jos 1[12] + 10 t. (v. infr.); 𝔊 Μαν(ν)ασση;—**1.** †**a.** *Manasseh*, eldest son of Joseph Gn 41[51] 48[1.13.14.14.17.20.20], also 50[23] (father of Machir; all E), 46[20] 48[5] (both P). **b.** of tribe, oft. + Ephraim (v. אֶפְרַיִם): (1) the part W of Jordan: †*a.* בְּנֵי מ׳ Jos 16[9] 17[2a] בני־מ׳ הַנּוֹתָרִים), v[2b.6.12] (all JE), 1 Ch 7[29] 9[3] (בְּנֵי אֶפְרַיִם וּמ׳; Jos 13[29] v. infr.); *β.* מ׳ alone, Jos 17[5.8.8.9b.11.17] Dt 34[2] (אֶרֶץ אֶפְרַיִם וּמ׳; all JE), 2 Ch 30[10] (*id.*), Jos 16[4] 17[7.9a.10] (all P), also appar. Dt 33[17] (poem), Ju 1[27] 6[15.35] 7[23] Is 9[20.20] ψ 80[3] + 10 t. Chr; †*γ.* מַטֵּה מ׳ 1 Ch 6[55]; חֲצִי מַטֵּה מ׳ Jos 21[6.25] 1 Ch 12[32] (van d. H v[31]); מֶחֱצִית מַטֵּה חֲצִי מ׳ 6[46] (but on text v. Kit); שְׁנֵי מַטּוֹת מ׳ וְאֶפְרַיִם Jos 14[4] (P); †*δ.* חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מ׳ 1 Ch 27[20]; c. art. הַשֵּׁבֶט הַמְּ Jos 13[7] (D). †(2) of Manasseh E. of Jordan; *a.* בְּנֵי מ׳ Jos 22[30.31] (P); *β.* מ׳ alone, Ju 11[29] (distinctly of territory), 12[4] (but on text v. GFM), ψ 60[9] = 108[9]; חֲצִי הַמְּ 1 Ch 27[21]; *γ.* מַטֵּה מ׳ Jos 17[1a] 20[8] (both P), 1 Ch 6[47]; חֲצִי מַטֵּה מ׳ Jos 22[1] (D), Nu 34[14] Jos 21[5.27] (all P), 1 Ch 6[56]; חֲצִי מַטֵּה בְּנֵי מ׳ Jos 13[29] (P); *δ.* חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מ׳ Dt 3[13] (D), Jos 13[29] 22[13.15] (all P), 1 Ch 15[18.23.26] 12[38] (van d. H v[37]); חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מ׳ בְּן־יוֹסֵף Nu 32[33] (P); c. art. חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט הַמְּ Jos 1[12] 4[12] 12[6] 18[7] 22[1.7] (all D), 22[9.10.11.21] (all P). Here belong also (chiefly) reff. to מ׳ as father of Machir (cf. Gn 50[23] supr.): † Nu 27[1] 32[39.40] 36[1] Jos 13[31] 17[1.3] (all P), 1 Ch 7[14.17]; and of Jair Dt 3[14] (D), Nu 32[41] (P), 1 K 4[13] (cf. חָוֹת יָאִיר). †(3) of undivided tribe (never שֵׁבֶט מ׳): *a.* בְּנֵי מ׳ Nu 1[34] 2[20] 7[54] 26[29] 36[12] (all P); *β.* מ׳ alone, Nu 1[10] 26[28.34] 27[1b] (all P), Ez 48[4.5]; *γ.* מַטֵּה מ׳ Nu 1[35] 2[20] 13[11], מַטֵּה בְּנֵי מ׳ Nu 10[23] 34[13] (all P). **2.** son of Hezekiah, and king of Judah (As. *Menasê*, *Minsê* Schr COT 2 K 21, 1);—2 K 20[21] 21[1] + 9 t. Kings, 12 t. Chr, Je 15[4]. †**3.** two who had taken strange wives: **a.** Ezr 10[30]. **b.** 10[33].

†מְנַשִּׁי **adj. gent.** of מ׳ **1**; only c. art. הַמְּ, as n. coll., of tribe E. of Jordan: Dt 4[43] 2 K 10[33]; שֵׁבֶט הַמְּ Dt 29[7] 1 Ch 26[32].

מְנָת v. מנה.

†**1.** מַס **n.m.** 1 K 5[27] usu. **coll.** body of forced labourers, task-workers, labour-band or gang, also (late) forced service, task-work, serfdom (𝔊 μάφα, esp. in phr. מַסֵּי מִיסִּין (implying late and [for BH] false sense 'tribute,' so NH מַעֲלֵי מִסִּים; √ unknown, prob. loan-wd.; follows anal. of ע״ע);—abs. מ׳ 1 K 5[27] +, לָמַס Jos 17[13] +, הַמַּס 2 S 20[24] +; pl. מִסִּים Ex 1[11];—**1.** *labour-band*, *labour-gang*, body of task-workers for public service, formed

by levy upon the people by Sol. וַיַּעַל הַמַּלְךְ שְׁלֹמֹה מַס מִכָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 K 5^{27}, amounting to 30.000 men v^{27}; וַיַּעֲלֵם שׁ׳ הַמ׳ אֲשֶׁר הֶעֱלָה 9^{15}; וַיַּעֲלֵם שׁ׳ לְמַס עֹבֵד v^{21} *and Sol. levied them for a toiling labour-band* (cf. Gn 49^{15} Jos 16^{10}) = וַיַּעֲלֵם שׁ׳ לְמַס 2 Ch 8^{8}; appar. instituted, earlier, by David, cf. וַאֲדֹרָם עַל־הַמַּס 2 S 20^{24}, i.e. had charge of the body of labourers, so 1 K 4^{6} 5^{28} 12^{18} = 2 Ch 10^{18}. **2. a.** of *labour-bands, slave-gangs* of Isr. in Egypt, only שָׂרֵי מִסִּים Ex 1^{11} (J) *gang-overseers*. **b.** of conquered populations, subject to forced labour: יִהְיוּ לְךָ לָמַס וַעֲבָדוּךָ Dt 20^{11} cf. Ju $1^{30.33.35}$ (v. GFM), Is 31^{8} La 1^{1}; so ויהי לְמַס עֹבֵד Jos 16^{10} (cf. Gn 49^{15} 1 K 9^{21}); וַיִּתְּנוּ אֶת־הַכְּנַעֲנִי לָמַס Jos 17^{13}, cf. (וַיָּשֶׂם וגו׳) Ju 1^{28}. **3.** in gen.: וַיְהִי לְמַס־עֹבֵד Gn 49^{15} *and he* (Issachar) became *a slaving labour-band* (poem in J; cf. Jos 16^{10} 1 K 9^{21}); cf. רְמִיָּה תִּהְיֶה לָמַס Pr 12^{24} (here appar. of individ.) **4.** forced service, *serfdom* (or poss. (in late passage) *tribute* = *enforced payment*, cf. NH, ☧, v. supr.), only of Ahasuerus: וַיָּשֶׂם הַמֶּלֶךְ מַס עַל־הָאָרֶץ וגו׳ Est 10^{1}.

II. מַס v. מסס. מֵסַב, מֵסֵב v. סבב.

מַסְגֵּרֶת, מִסְגֶּרֶת v. סגר.

מַסַּד v. יסד [מִסְדְּרוֹן] v. סדר.

†[מָסָה] **vb.** melt, dissolve, be liquefied (Eth. ⲙⲁⲥⲁ *liquefy*; Aram. מְסָא *melt away*, מסא *dissolve, decay, coagulate*; As. *masû* is *wash*; v. also מסס); —only **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִמְסִיו Jos 14^{8} (on form v. Ges$^{§75\,R.17}$). *Impf.* sf. יְמַסֵּם ψ 147^{18}; 2 ms. וַתְּמֵס ψ 39^{12}; אַמְסֶה ψ 6^{7}; —*cause to dissolve, melt*, ice ψ 147^{18}; hyperb. בְּדִמְעָתִי עַרְשִׂי אַמְסֶה ψ 6^{7} *with my tears I cause my bed to dissolve*; וַתְּמֵס כָּעָשׁ חֲמוּדוֹ ψ 39^{12} = *consume, cause to vanish*; fig. sq. לֵב = *intimidate* Jos. 14^{8}.

I. [מַסָּה] v. מסס. II, III. מַסָּה v. נסה.

[מִסָּה] v. מסס. מַסֵּכָה v. סוה.

מְסוּכָה = מְשׂוּכָה v. I. סוך (שׂוך).

†מַסָּח dub. word., only in וּשְׁמַרְתֶּם אֶת־מִשְׁמֶרֶת מַסַּח הַבַּיִת 2 K 11^{6}; Thes al. sub √נסח = *for plucking away*, i.e. repulse, defence, but very uncertain; prob. text. err.; om. 𝔊^{B} We Sta$^{p.354}$; 𝔊L Μεσσαε.

[מִסְחָר] v. סחר.

†מָסַךְ **vb.** mix, produce by mixing (cf. perh. מזג, מָזֵג Ea$^{ES\,33,51}$); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מ׳ Is 19^{14}; מָסְכָה Pr 9^{2}; מָסַכְתִּי Pr 9^{5} ψ 102^{10}; *Inf. cstr.* מְסֹךְ Is 5^{22}; —**1.** *pour*, only fig., מ׳ בְּקִרְבָּהּ רוּחַ עִוְעִים Is 19^{14} (subj. י׳); *mix*, c. acc. שֵׁכָר Is 5^{22}; i.e. make a choice drink by mixing with spices, etc. (mixing with water came later, cf. 2 Macc 15^{39}) Löw$^{p.419}$ Frä$^{162\,f.\,171\,f.}$ Now$^{Arch.\,I,\,120}$ Benz$^{Arch.\,95}$; obj. יַיִן fig., subj. wisdom Pr $9^{2.5}$; שְׁקָוַי בָּכְתָה מָסָכְתִּי ψ 102^{10} *my drink with weeping have I mixed* (v. As. [*akâl*] *ul âkul, bikîtum kurmati, mê ul aštî, dîmtu maštîtî* Zim$^{BP\,34}$).

†מֶסֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] mixture, i.e. wine mixed with spices; כּוֹס בְּיַד י׳ וְיַיִן חָמַר מָלֵא מ׳ ψ 75^{9} (fig. of י׳s judgment).

†מִמְסָךְ **n.m.** mixed drink (v. מָסָךְ); —מִמְסָךְ Pr 23^{30} *mixed* (wine), as beverage; Is 65^{11} as libation to Meni.

מָסָךְ, [מְסֵכָה] v. סכך.

I. מַסֵּכָה v. I. נסך.

II. מַסֵּכָה, [מַסֵּכֶת] v. II. נסך.

†מִסְכֵּן **adj.** poor, only Ec. (NH *id.*, Aram. *id.*, מסכנא PS^{2632}; Ar. مِسْكِين; Eth. ምስኪን Di^{382}; √dub.; usu. der. fr. III. סכן q.v.; perh. loan-wd.; acc. to Jen$^{ZA\,iv\,(1889),\,271\,f}$ Zim$^{ib.\,vii\,(1892),\,353}$ = As. *muškênu, beggar, needy one*); —alw. abs. מ׳: יֶלֶד מ׳ וְחָכָם Ec 4^{13} (opp. מֶלֶךְ זָקֵן וּכְסִיל); אִישׁ מ׳ חָכָם 9^{15}, הָאִישׁ הַמ׳ v^{15}; as subst. הַמ׳ v^{16} *the poor man*.

†מִסְכְּנֻת **n.f.** poverty, scarcity, Dt 8^{9}.

מִסְכְּנוֹת v. I. סכן.

מִסְלוֹל, מַסְלָה v. סלל.

[מַסְמֵר], מַסְמְרִים etc. v. סמר (שׁמר).

†[מָסַס] **vb.** dissolve, melt, intr. (☧ מְסַס; cf. מסה, and II. מאס); —**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* מְסַס נָסַס Is 10^{18}; *like the melting* (wasting away) of a נֹסֵס (q.v.) **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנָמַס consec. Ez 21^{12}; וְנָמַס Ex 16^{21} ψ 112^{10}; נָמַסּוּ ψ 97^{5} + 2 t.; *Impf.* יִמַּס Dt 20^{8} +; וַיִּמַּסּוּ Ju 15^{14}; *Inf. abs.* הִמֵּס 2 S 17^{10}; *cstr. id.* ψ 68^{3}; *Pt.* נָמֵס ψ 22^{15} + 2 t.; —**1.** *melt* (intr.) of manna Ex 16^{21}; wax ψ 68^{3} (sim. of wicked); manacles Ju 15^{14} (= *vanished, dropped off*); wicked ψ 112^{10} (*melt away*); esp. of hills and mts. Mi 1^{4} ψ 97^{5} Is 34^{3}. **2.** most oft. fig. of heart = *faint, grow fearful*, Na 2^{11} 2 S $17^{10.10}$ (cf. Dr), Dt 20^{8} Jos 2^{11} 5^{1} 7^{5} Is 13^{7}

19¹ Ez 21¹² ψ 22¹⁵. **3.** *Pt.* = *wasted, consumptive* (?), 1 S 15⁹ (‖נְמִבְזָה, rd. נִבְזָה v. בזה **Niph.**) < rd. נִמְאֶסֶת *worthless*, lit. *rejected* (v. מאס **Niph.**) **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הֵמַסּוּ אֶת־לְבָבֵנוּ Dt 1²⁸ *cause to melt* (= intimidate).

† II. [מָס] **adj. despairing** (lit. *melting*, i.e. *failing, collapsing*);—לַמָּס Jb 6¹⁴ *to him who despaireth* belongeth kindness, etc.

† I. [מַסָּה] **n.f. despair** (lit. *melting, failing*);—only לְמַסַּת נְקִיִּם יִלְעָג Jb 9²³ *at the despair of innocent ones he mocketh;* so 𝔗 Ew Di Bu Du > Ges Hi al. *trial* (by calamity), √ נסה.

† תֶּמֶס **n.m. melting** (away);—כְּמוֹ שַׁבְּלוּל ת׳ יַהֲלֹךְ ψ 58⁹ like a snail that goeth *into melting* (leaving slimy track).

מַסַּע, I. מַסָּע v. I. נסע. II. מַסָּע v. II. נסע.

מִסְעָד v. סעד. מִסְפֵּד v. ספד.

מִסְפּוֹא v. ספא.

מִסְפַּחַת, מִסְפָּחוֹת v. ספח

I, II. מִסְפָּר, מִסְפֶּרֶת v. ספר.

† [מָסַר] **vb.** si vera l. **deliver up, offer** (NH מָסַר; Aram. ܡܣܰܪ *deliver up, denounce, betray,* מְסַר; Hom ZMG xlvi. 1892, 530 comp. Sab. מסר *take away*);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לִמְסָר־מַעַל בי׳ Nu 31¹⁶ *offer* (commit) *a trespass against* י׳, but rd. לִמְעֹל, cf. Thes Di (v. Nu 5⁶ 2 Ch 36¹⁴). **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּמָּסְרוּ Nu 31⁵ *delivered over to, assigned to* (of warriors), rd. perh. וַיִּפָּקְדוּ (𝔊 ἐξηρίθμησαν) cf. Thes.

מָסֹרֶת, מֹסֵרוֹת v. אסר.

[מֹסָר] v. מוּסָר sub יסר.

† מִסַּת **n. sufficiency** (der. obscure: Aram. מִיסַּת, ܡܣܬܐ, common in 𝔗 𝔖, both absol. and cstr., in sense of *sufficiency, enough;* e. g. for Heb. רַב 2 S 24¹⁶ 𝔗, דַּי Ex 36⁷ 𝔗 𝔖, Ob⁵ 𝔗 𝔖, for לְפִי Ex 12⁴ 𝔖; ܡܣܬ ܡܘܙܦܐ the *amount* of the debt, PS²¹⁸³);—Dt 16¹⁰ and thou shalt keep the pilgrimage of weeks מִסַּת נִדְבַת יָדְךָ *acc. to* (adv. acc.) *the sufficiency of* the free-will offering of thy hand, which thou shalt give, i. e. with the full amount that thou canst afford (cf. דֵּי שֶׂה Lv 5⁷ 12⁸; 𝔗 כְּמִיסַּת אִימְּרָא).

מִסְתּוֹר, מַסְתֵּר, מִסְתָּר v. סתר.

[מַעְבָּד] v. עבד. [מַעֲבֶה] v. עבה.

[מַעֲבָר], מַעְבָּרָה v. עבר.

מַעְגָּל, מַעְגָּלָה v. עגל.

† [מָעַד] **vb. slip, slide, totter, shake** (only Heb.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. מָעֲדוּ 2 S 22³⁷ = ψ 18³⁷; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּמְעַד ψ 37³¹; אֶמְעָד ψ 26¹; *Pt.* pl. cstr. מוֹעֲדֵי Jb 12⁵;—*slip*, subj. feet, (fig.) 2 S 22³⁷ = ψ 18³⁷, Jb 12⁵; subj. אֲשֻׁרָיו ψ 37³¹; cf. ψ 26¹. **Pu.** *Pt.* מוּעֶדֶת (= מְמוּ׳ Ges § 53 s; or old **Qal** *Pt. pass.*,—cf. Ba NB 273;—but pass. not needed here, read perh. מוֹ׳ **Qal** *Pt. act.* v. Schwally ZAW x, 1890, 176); רֶגֶל מ׳— Pr 25¹⁹ (sim. of untrustworthiness). **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהַמְעַדְתָּ (so rd. for 𝔐 והעמדת, cf. Sm Co Da Berthol) Ez 29⁷; *cause to shake* obj. כָּל־מָתְנַיִם, i. e. *make them totter;* cf. *Imv.* הַמְעַד (obj. *id.*) ψ 69²⁴.

† מַעַדְי (van d. H מַעֲדַי) **n.pr.m.** one of those who had taken strange wives Ezr 10³⁴. 𝔊 Μοδεδ(ε)ια, A 𝔊 L Μοο(υ)δεια (perh. = foll., q.v.)

† מַעַדְיָה **n.pr.m.** a priest of Zerubbabel's time acc. to Ne 12⁵; 𝔊 א Μααδιας, 𝔊 L Μααστας; appar. = מוֹעַדְיָה v¹⁷, 𝔊 L Μαααι (etym. dub.; Thes puts sub עדה = *ornamentum Jovae*, but prop. מֹעַ׳ = מוֹעַ׳, √ יעד = *conventus Jovae*).

מֹעֵד v. מוֹעֵד sub יעד.

[מַעֲדָן], מַעֲדַנִּים v. עדן.

† מַעֲדַנּוֹת **n.[f.]pl.** Jb 38³¹ v. sub ענד; מַעֲדַנֹּת 1 S 15³² is dub.; = above, as adv. acc. *in bonds, fetters*, Ki Gr Klo; 𝔗 Sym We Dr assign to √ עדן = *delicately, voluptuously;* but 𝔊 τρέμων, whence Lag Proph. Chald. li prop. מְעֹדַנֹּת (cf. אֲחֹרַנִּית) √ מעד = *totteringly*, so HPS.

מַעְדֵּר v. עדר.

מעה (√ of foll.; meaning dubious).

† [מֵעֶה] **n.m.** Is 16, 11 only **pl. internal organs, inward parts (intestines, bowels), belly** (NH *id.;* Aram. מְעָא, מֵעַיָּא, ܡܥܝܐ, ܡܥܝܢ; Ar. مِعًى; Eth. ** አምዐት**;—on form cf. Lag BN 156 Ba ZMG xlii. 1888, 345);—pl. [מֵעִים] cstr. מְעֵי ψ 71⁶ + 3 t.; sf. מֵעַי 2 S 16¹¹ + 9 t., מֵעָי ψ 22¹⁵ 40⁹; מֵעֶיךָ Gn 15⁴ + 6 t.; מֵעַיִךְ Gn 25²³ Nu 5²²; מֵעָיו 2 S 20¹⁰ + 5 t.; מֵעֵיהֶם Ez 7¹⁹;—**1.** lit.: **a.** וַיִּשְׁפֹּךְ מֵעָיו אַרְצָה 2 S 20¹⁰ *and he poured out his inward parts on the ground* (through a wound); cf. מַחֲלֵה מ׳ 2 Ch 21¹⁵·¹⁸, יֵצְאוּ מ׳ v¹⁵·¹⁹. **b.** as digestive organs, but without precision, nearly = *stomach*,

belly, Jb 20[14]; Ez 3[3] (‖ בֶּטֶן), 7[19] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ; both c. מָלֵא), Nu 5[22]; so of fish that swallowed Jonah Jon 2[1.2]. **2.** source of procreation: אשר יצא מִמ׳ (said of offspring) Gn 15[4] (JE), 2 S 7[12] (‖ זַרְעֲךָ), 16[11]; מיציאי מ׳ צֶאֱצָאֶיךָ Is 48[19] (‖ *id.*); 2 Ch 32[21]. **3.** = *womb*, שְׁנֵי לְאֻמִּים מִמֵּעַיִךְ יִפָּרֵדוּ Gn 25[23] (J; ‖ בֶּטֶן), cf. Is 49[1] (‖ *id.*), ψ 71[6] (‖ *id.*), Ru 1[11]. **4.** in gen. = *inwards, inward part*, תּוֹרָתְךָ בְּתוֹךְ מ׳ ψ 22[15], cf. לִבִּי . . . נָמֵס בְּתוֹךְ מ׳ 40[9]. **5.** fig. = seat of emotions: pity, Is 16[11] (‖ קֶרֶב); of God's compassion, Je 31[20] (‖ רחם; in both subj. of vb. הָמוּ); הֲמוֹן מֵעֶיךָ Is 63[15] (‖ רַחֲמֶיךָ); distress, Je 4[19.19] (‖ לֵב), מֵעַי חֲמַרְמָרוּ La 1[20] (‖ לֵב), 2[11] (‖ כָּבֵד *liver*); מֵעַי רֻתָּחוּ Jb 30[27] (dub., v. Bu); love, מֵעַי הָמוּ עָלָיו Ct 5[4]. **6.** the external belly, מֵעָיו עֶשֶׁת שֵׁן Ct 5[14].

†[מָעָה] **n.f. grain** (of sand), si vera l. (NH מָעָה, *seed* (of melon, etc.), *coin*, Aram. מָעָא, מָעָא *coin*); —only fpl. sf.: וַיְהִי כַּחוֹל זַרְעֶךָ וְצֶאֱצָאֵי מֵעֶיךָ כִּמְעֹתָיו Is 48[19] *and thy seed had been like the sand, and the offspring of thy bowels like the grains thereof*, cf. 𝔙 𝔗 De Di Du al. > pl. of [מֵעֶה] *the entrails of it* (i. e. the sea) AE Ges Hi Che[Comm.]. —𝔊 *ὡς ὁ χοῦς τῆς γῆς*, whence Gr בְּעִפְרוֹתָיו.

מָעוֹג v. עוג. מָעוֹז, מָעֹז v. עוז (cf. עזז).

I, II. מָעוֹן, מְעוֹנָה, מְעוֹנֹתַי v. עון.

†מְעוּנִים **n.pr.gent. Me'unim, Me'unites** (usu. connected with מָעוֹן (v. עון), but dub., cf. Buhl[Edom. 41 f.]); — a people S. (SE?) of Canaan (cf. Buhl[l.c.]); —הַמְּ׳ 2 Ch 26[7] and 1 Ch 4[41] Qr (Kt המעינים, 𝔊[B] *τοὺς Μιναίους*, 𝔊L *τ. Κιναίους*); rd. also מִמְּעוּנִים 2 Ch 20[1] (for MT מֵהָעַמּוֹנִים), so 𝔊[BA] (𝔊L Αμμανιειμ), Ew Be Ke Öt Kau Kit; בְּנֵי־מְעוּנִים (among Nethinim who went back with Zerub.) Ezr 2[50] = Neh 7[52] are perhaps descendants of those named above (2 Ch 26[7]). 𝔊 *οἱ Μιναῖοι*, but against מ׳ = Minæans (Glaser Skizze ii. 450 f. al.) v. Sprenger ZMG xliv (1890), 505.

[מָעוּף] v. I. עוף. מָעוֹר v. II. עור.

מעז (✓ of following).

†מַעֲזִיָּה, מַעַזְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** of priests. **1.** 1 Ch 24[18] ascribed to David's time, A Μοοζαλ, 𝔊L Μοοζια. **2.** Neh 10[9], Nehemiah's time, A Μααζεια, 𝔊L Μααζίας.

†[מָעַט] **vb. be or become small, diminished, few** (NH, Talm., *id.*; Ar. مَعِطَ is *to be without hair on the body*) — **Qal** *Impf.* יִמְעַט Ex 12[4], 2 mpl. תִּמְעָטוּ Je 29[6], 3 mpl. יִמְעָטוּ Is 21[17]+, וַיִּמְעֲטוּ ψ 107[39]; *Inf.* מְעֹט Lv 25[16]; — Ex 12[4] אִם־יִמְעַט הַבַּיִת מִהְיוֹת מִשֶּׂה if the house be *too small* for a lamb; Ne 9[32] אַל־יִמְעַט לְפָנֶיךָ אֵת כָּל־הַתְּלָאָה (cf. Ges[§117 l]); of a people, Je 29[6] וּרְבוּ שָׁם וְאַל־תִּמְעָטוּ and *become* not *few*, 30[19] וְהִרְבֵּתִים וְלֹא יִמְעָטוּ, Is 21[17] ψ 107[39]; Pr 13[11] הוֹן מֵהֶבֶל יִמְעָט *diminishes* (opp. יַרְבֶּה); Lv 25[16] וּלְפִי מְעֹט הַשָּׁנִים acc. to the *fewness* of the years. **Pi.** *become few* (Ges[§52 k]), *Pf.* 3 pl. Ec 12[3] וּבָטְלוּ הַטֹּחֲנוֹת כִּי מִעֲטוּ. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְהִמְעִיטָה (Ges[§49 k]), Lv 26[22], 1 s. with sf. וְהִמְעַטְתִּים Ez 29[15]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּמְעִיט Lv 25[16], תַּמְעִטֵנִי Je 10[34], 2 fs. תַּמְעִיטִי 2 K 4[3], etc.; —*make small* or *few*, *diminish*: **a.** Lv 26[22] (of the sword) וְהִמְעִיטָה אֶתְכֶם, Ez 29[15] וְהִמְעַטְתִּים, Je 10[24] אַל־בְּאַפְּךָ פֶּן־תַּמְעֵטֵנִי lest thou *make me* (the people) *small*, וּלְפִי מְעֹט ψ 107[38] וּבְהֶמְתָּם לֹא יַמְעִיט; Lv 25[16] הַשָּׁנִים תַּמְעִיט מִקְנָתוֹ acc. to the smallness (fewness) of the years, thou shalt *make small* its price, Nu 26[54] לָרַב תַּרְבֶּה נַחֲלָתוֹ וְלַמְעַט תַּמְעִיט נַחֲלָתוֹ and to the small (few) thou shalt *make small* his inheritance (so 33[54]). **b.** qualifying an *action* (sts. to be understood from the context), Ex 16[17] וַיִּלְקְטוּ הַמַּרְבֶּה וְהַמַּמְעִיט and they gathered, he that made much, and he that *made little* (sc. לִלְקֹט), v[18] Nu 11[32] אסף המעיט עשרה חמרים, 2 K 4[3] כֵּלִים רֵקִים אַל־תַּמְעִיטִי empty vessels *make not few* (sc. in borrowing); Ex 30[15] הֶעָשִׁיר לֹא יַרְבֶּה וְהַדַּל לֹא יַמְעִיט מִמַּחֲצִית הַשֶּׁקֶל לָתֵת וגו׳ *shall not diminish* from the half shekel to give, i. e. shall not give less, Nu 35[8] מֵאֵת הָרַב תַּרְבּוּ וּמֵאֵת הַמְעַט תַּמְעִיטוּ and from the few ye shall *make few* (sc. לָתֵת), i. e. ye shall give few (cities).

מְעַט[101] **subst. a little, fewness, a few**; — מ׳ abs. and cstr., מְעָט Is 10[7]+, pl. מְעַטִּים †ψ 109[8] Ec 5[1]; —**1. a.** Gn 30[30] מעט אשר היה לך *the little* that thou hadst, 47[9] מעט ורעים היו לְפָנַי *few* and evil, Lv 25[52] Nu 26[54] (cf. 33[54]) ימי שני חיי וְלַמְעַט תמעיט נחלתו and *to the small* (few) thou shalt make small his inheritance, v[56] 35[8] ובי אתם הַמְעַט מכל־ וּמֵאֵת הַמְעַט תמעיטו, Dt 7[7] העמים ye are *the fewest* out of all peoples, 1 S 14[6] כִּי נִשְׁאַרְנוּ מְעַט מֵהַרְבֵּה לְהוֹשִׁיעַ בָּרַב אוֹ בִמְעָט we are left *as few* out of many, Ez 5[3] וְלָקַחְתָּ מִשָּׁם מְעַט בְּמִסְפָּר, Hg 1[6] זְרַעְתֶּם הַרְבֵּה וְהָבֵא מְעָט (cf. v[9]), טוֹב מְעַט לַצַּדִּיק 37[16]. ותחפרהו מעט מאלהים ψ 8[6].

(cf. Pr 15[16] 16[8]), 2 Ch 29[34] רַק הַכֹּהֲנִים הָיוּ לִמְעָט; as pred. Nu 13[18] הַמְעַט הוּא אִם־רָב, Jos 7[3] כִּי מְעַט הֵמָּה, Jb 10[20] Ru 2[7] Ne 7[4]; Is 16[14] וּשְׁאָר מְעַט מִמְעָר. — Ho 8[10] וַיָּחֵלּוּ מְעַט and they begin *as littleness* (= *to be minished*) because of, &c.; but rd. prob. (Ⓖ) וְיַחְדְּלוּ מְעַט מִמְּשַׁח and they shall cease *for a little* (**d**) from anointing, etc. **b.** as subst. with foll. gen., Gn 18[4] מְעַט מַיִם *a little of* water, 24[17.43], מְעַט אֹכֶל 43[2] 44[25] 1 S 14[43] 17[28] מְעַט הַצֹּאן הָהֵנָּה lit. *the fewness of* those sheep, Pr 6[10]+; as gen. to a previous subst., מְתֵי מְעָט men *of fewness* †Dt 26[5] 28[62]; in appos., †Is 10[7] לְהַכְרִית גּוֹיִם לֹא מְעָט, Ezr 9[8] מִחְיָה מְעַט, Ne 2[12] וַאֲנָשִׁים מְעַט עִמָּי, Ec 9[4]; either gen. or appos., 10[1] Dn 11[34] יֵעָזְרוּ עֵזֶר מְעָט with a help *of smallness*. **c.** twice declined as an adj., ψ 109[8] יִהְיוּ יָמָיו מְעַטִּים, Ec 5[1] על־כן יהיו דבריך מְעַטִּים. **d.** as adverb. acc., of place, 2 S 16[1] וְדָוִד עָבַר מְעַט; of time, Jb 10[20 b]; of degree, 2 K 10[18] אַחְאָב עָבַד אֶת־הַבַּעַל מְעָט. Ez 11[16] and have been to them for a sanctuary *but little*, Zc 1[15]; repeated מְעַט מְעַט *by little, by little* = gradually, Ex 23[30] Dt 7[22]. **e.** phrases: — *a.* with the interr. הֲ, †Gn 30[15] הַמְעַט קַחְתֵּךְ אֶת־אִישִׁי וְלָקַחַת was thy taking my husband (too) little? and (wilt thou be) for taking also my son's love-apples? Nu 16[9-10] הַמְעַט מִכֶּם כִּי הִבְדִּיל . . . וּבִקַּשְׁתֶּם גַּם כְּהֻנָּה is it *too little for you* that J. hath separated, etc., and do ye seek, etc.? v[13] הַמְעַט כִּי הֶעֱלִיתָנוּ . . . כִּי תִשְׂתָּרֵר גַּם הִשָּׂתָרֵר, Jos 22[17 f.] הַמְעַט לָנוּ . . . וְאַתֶּם תָּשׁוּבוּ וגו׳, Is 7[13] הַמְעַט מִכֶּם הַלְאוֹת אֲנָשִׁים כִּי תַלְאוּ וגו׳ is wearying men *too little* for you, that you will weary also my God? Ez 34[18] (as Ew Co AV RV), Jb 15[11] הַמְעַט מִמְּךָ תַּנְחוּמוֹת אֵל. But Ez 16[20] (si vera l.) was it (too) little *because of* thy whoredom? (was that insufficient for thee? Kö[iii. 406 m]). *b.* עוֹד מְעַט וְ׳, †Ex 17[4] עוֹד מְעַט וְסָקְלֻנִי *yet a little, and* they will stone me, Je 51[33] Ho 1[4] ψ 37[10]; עוֹד מְעַט מִזְעָר וְ׳ †Is 10[25] 29[17]; cf. Hg 2[6] Jb 24[24].

2. †בִּמְעַט *like a little*: hence **a.** *within a little, almost* (cf. ὀλίγου), Gn 26[10] . . . כִּמְעַט שָׁכַב *almost* had lain , ψ 73[2] Qr, 94[17] 119[87] Pr 5[14] (all sq. pf.); Ez 16[47] כִּמְעַט זֶה שִׁחַתְּ מֵהֶן *like a little*, and thou hadst done more corruptly than they; Ct 3[4] כִּמְעַט שֶׁעָבַרְתִּי מֵהֶם = *hardly* had I passed. **b.** with impf., *just*, 2 S 19[37] כמעט יעבר עבדך *just* would thy servant pass over; *lightly, easily, quickly* (cf. δι' ὀλίγου), ψ 2[12] כִּי יִבְעַר כִּמְעַט אַפּוֹ, 81[15] Jb 32[22]. **c.** = *shortly*, 2 Ch 12[7]. **d.** = *little worth*, Pr 10[20] וְלֵב רְשָׁעִים כִּמְעָט. **e.** pleon. for מְעַט, Is 1[9] (accents) שָׂרִיד כִּמְעַט a *little* remnant, ψ 105[12] (= 1 Ch 16[19]) בִּמְעַט וְגָרִים בָּהּ; כִּמְעַט רֶגַע; בִּמְעַט וְנָרִים בָּהּ *like the littleness of* a moment = *for a little* moment, Is 26[20] Ezr 9[8].

מְעֻטָּה Ez 21[20] textual error, v. sub מרט.

מְעֻטָּה v. עטה. [מַעֲטָפָה] v. I. עטף.

†מְעִי only in והיתה מ׳ מַפֶּלָה Is 17[1]; acc. to AV RV Thes al. **n.**[**m.**] = עִי *ruin-heap*, but form very strange; Ⓖ om. (ἔσται εἰς πτῶσιν); Gr prop. בְּעִי, Di לְעִי; < dittogr. from מעיר Lag[Sem. i. 29] Che Nö[ZMG xxxii. 1878, 401] Brd SS Buhl Gu[in Kau] Du.

†מַעַי **n.pr.m.** a musician Ne 12[36]; Ⓖ[א c. a] Maai, Ⓖ[L] Maia.

מְעִים v. מעה. מַעְיָן v. sub עין.

מְעִינִים 1 Ch 4[41] Kt v. מְעוּנִים.

†[מָעַךְ] **vb.** press, squeeze (NH *id.*; מְעוּךְ ; Ar. مَعَكَ *rub*); — **Qal** *Pt. pass.* וּמָעוּךְ וְכָתוּת וְנָתוּק וְכָרוּת Lv 22[24] (H), not to be offered to ׳י, reference to emasculation (cf. Di); וְחֻנִּיתוֹ מְעוּכָה־בָאָרֶץ 1 S 26[7] *and his spear pressed* (thrust) *into the ground*. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. שָׁמָּה מֹעֲכוּ שַׁדֵּיהֶן Ez 23[3] *there were their breasts squeezed* (‖ עָשׂוּ ; unchastely; fig. of intercourse of Samaria and Jerus. with Egypt, involving idolatry).

†מָעוֹךְ **n.pr.m.** father of Achish of Gath (on form cf. Lag[BN 32]); — 1 S 27[2] (Ⓖ Αμμαχ, A Μωαβ, Ⓖ[L] Αχιμααν) = מַעֲכָה 1 K 2[39] (Ⓖ Αμησα, A Ⓖ[L] Μααχα).

†מַעֲכָה **n.pr.m., f. et gent.** **1. n.pr.m.** Ⓖ M(o)ωχα, Ma(a)χα: **a.** son of Nahor by his concubine רְאוּמָה Gn 22[22] (J), ancestor of people v. **3**. **b.** father of חָנָן, a hero of David 1 Ch 11[43]. **c.** Simeonite name 1 Ch 27[16]. **d.** father of Achish 1 K 2[39] (v. מָעוֹךְ supra). **2. n.pr.f.** Ⓖ M(o)ωχα, Μααχα, etc.: **a.** Geshurite princess, wife of David, mother of Absalom, 2 S 3[3] = 1 Ch 3[2]. **b.** daughter of Absalom, wife of Rehoboam, mother of Abijam, 1 K 15[2] 2 Ch 11[20.21.22]; rd. also מ׳ 2 Ch 13[2] (so Ⓖ Ⓒ) for MT מִיכָיָה, where called daughter of Uriel of Gibeah (on this difficulty v. Be Öt, and cf. **c**). **c.** mother of Asa, and called also daughter of Absalom (as **b**) 1 K 15[10], cf. v[13] = 2 Ch 15[16], (on this difficulty v. Th Kmp[in Kau]). **d.** concubine of Caleb acc. to 1 Ch 2[48]. **e.** wife of

Machir 1 Ch 7^{16}, cf. v^{15} (corrupt, v. Be). **f.** wife of (יעיאל), father of Gibeon, 1 Ch 8^{29} 9^{35}. **3. n.pr.gent.,** Ⓖ Μοοχα, Μωχα, Μα(α)χα; dwelling W of Bashan, near *Soba*, and *Geshur* (cf. esp. adj. gent. infr.), 2 S $10^{6.8}$ = 1 Ch 19^{7}, אֲרַם מַעֲכָה v^{6} (cf. Gn 22^{24} supr.); = מַעֲכָת Jos 13^{13} (+וְגְשׁוּר), Ⓖ ὁ Μαχατει, Μαχαθι.—אָבֵל בֵּית מַעֲכָה v. sub בַּיִת, p. 112 supr., and אָבֵל, p. 5.

מַעֲכָת v. supr. מַעֲכָה **3.**

†מַעֲכָתִי **adj.gent.** הַמּ׳ 1 Ch 4^{19}; so בֶּן־ הַמַּעֲכָתִי 2 S 23^{34} of one of David's heroes, We del. בן; rd. prob. בֵּית הַמּ׳ Klo HPS; v. also Dr; of associate of Ishmael the Judaean 2 K 25^{23} = Je 40^{8}; coll. = *the Maachathites* Dt 3^{14} Jos 12^{5} $13^{11.13}$ (all + הַגְּשׁוּרִי; cf. מַעֲכָה **3**).—Ⓖ Μαχ(ε)ι, Μαχατ(ε)ι, Μααχαθι, etc.

†מָעַל **vb. act unfaithfully, treacherously,** a priestly word (P Ez. Ch.), chiefly late (NH *id., act unfaithfully;* Ar. مَعَلَ *whisper, backbite,* مَعَالَةٌ *perfidy, fraud*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָעַל Jos 22^{20} + 4 t.; 3 fs. מָעֲלָה Lv 5^{21} Nu 5^{12} + 13 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יִמְעַל Pr 16^{10} 2 Ch 26^{16}; 3 fs. תִּמְעַל Lv 5^{15} Nu 5^{27}; 3 mpl. יִמְעֲלוּ Jos 7^{1}, וַיִּמְעֲלוּ 1 Ch 5^{25}; 2 mpl. תִּמְעֲלוּ Ne 1^{8}; *Inf. cstr.* לִמְעֹל, so rd. for ☞ למסר Nu 31^{16} Thes Di;—*act unfaithfully, treacherously,* usu. **1.** מָעַל מַעַל: **a.** abs. בַּחֵרֶם *in the matter of the devoted thing* (the sin of Achan) Jos 7^{1} (JE), 22^{20} (P), cf. Lv 5^{15} (P), 2 Ch 36^{14} Ez 14^{13} 15^{8} 18^{24}. **b.** wife against (בְּ) husband Nu $5^{12.27}$ (P; marital infidelity). **c.** elsewhere ag. (בְּ) God, Lv 26^{40} (H), 5^{21} Nu 5^{6} 31^{16} (?) Jos $22^{16.31}$ (all P), 1 Ch 10^{13} 28^{19} Ez 17^{20} 20^{27} 39^{26} Dn 9^{7} **2.** usage without מַעַל (only late): **a.** במשפט לא ימעל פיו Pr 16^{10} *let not his* (the king's) *mouth act treacherously against justice* (RV *in judgment*). **b.** elsewhere against God, c. בְּ, Dt 32^{51} (P), 1 Ch 5^{25} 12^{2} 26^{22} 30^{7} Ezr 10^{2} Ne 13^{27} Ez 39^{23}; without בְּ, 2 Ch 26^{18} 29^{6} Ezr 10^{10} Ne 1^{8}; בַּחֵרֶם 1 Ch 2^{7}

†1. מַעַל **n.m.**$^{Ezr\ 9.2}$ **unfaithful, treacherous act** (NH מְעִילָה);—מ׳ Lv 5^{15} + 16 t.; מָעַל Nu 5^{12} + 2 t.; sf. מַעֲלָם Ez 39^{26} + 3 t.;—**1.** ag. man: נשאר מעל Jb 21^{34} *faithlessness remains* (cf. Nu $5^{12.27}$ Pr 16^{10} under מָעַל). **2.** elsewhere ag. God, c. בְּ, Jos 22^{22} (P); without בְּ, 1 Ch 9^{1} 2 Ch 29^{19} 33^{19} Ezr $9^{2.4}$ 10^{6}.—מַעַל elsewhere only c. מָעַל q.v. (**1**; all cited).

†מְעִיל **n.m.**$^{1\,S\,2,19}$ **robe** (Thes conj. orig. meaning *cover* for ✓מעל, cf. בגד; Ba$^{ES\,15}$ comp. Ar. مُلَاءَةٌ *an outer garment*, but against this Sta$^{ThLz,\ Apr.\ 28,\ 1894,\ 235}$);—מ׳ Ex 28^{31} + 18 t.; sf. מְעִילוֹ 1 S 15^{27}; מְעִלוֹ Jb 1^{20} 2^{12} + 4 t. sg.; pl. מְעִילִים 2 S 13^{18}, (but del. We Klo Kit Bu SS; orig. gloss מְעוּלִם We Kit Bu); מְעִילֵיהֶם Ez 26^{16};—exterior garment, *robe*, worn over the inner tunic כְּתֹנֶת: **1.** worn by men of rank: Saul and Jonathan 1 S 18^{4} $24^{5.12.12}$; princes of the sea Ez 26^{16}; Job Jb 1^{20} 2^{12}; Samuel 1 S 15^{27} 28^{14}; Ezra Ezr $9^{3.5}$; David clothed with מ׳ בוץ 1 Ch 15^{27} (in the procession of the ark); the child Samuel had מְעִיל קָטֹן 1 S 2^{19};—(it had a skirt כנף 1 S 15^{27} $24^{5.12.12}$). **2.** worn by the daughters of David 2 S 13^{18} (but prob. del., v. supr.) **3.** robe of high priest (only P): מְעִיל הָאֵפוֹד, made of purple stuff, Ex 28^{31} 29^{5} 39^{22}; אפוד ומעיל 28^{4}; הַמְּעִיל Lv 8^{7}, having שׁוּלֵי הַמְּעִיל skirts Ex 28^{34} $39^{24.25.26}$, around which were alternate coloured pomegranates and golden bells, and פִּי הַמְּעִיל, an opening or hole by which it might be drawn over the head 39^{23}. **4.** fig. of attributes (of י, and of men), קנאה Is 59^{17}; צדקה 61^{10}; משפט Jb 29^{14}; בשת ψ 109^{29}.

II. מַעַל v. sub עלה. מֵעַל v. עַל.

[מַעַל], מַעֲלֶה, מַעֲלָה v. sub עלה.

[מַעֲלָל, מַעֲלִיל] v. עלל.

[מַעֲמָד], מָעֳמָד v עמד. מַעֲמָסָה v. עמס.

מַעֲמַקִּים v. עמק. מַעֲנֶה v. מַעֲנֵה sub I. עָנָה.

מַעֲנָה, מַעֲנֵה, מַעֲנִית, מַעֲנָת v. I. ענה.

מְעֹנָה v. עון.

מעץ (✓of foll.; perhaps = *be wrathful*, cf. Ar. مَعِضَ *be enraged;* cf. also **n.pr.m.** אֲחִימַעַץ, supr. p. 27).

†מַעַץ **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 2^{27}; Ⓖ Maas.

מַעֲצֵבָה v. עצב. מַעֲצָד v. עצד.

[מֹעֲצָה] v. [מוֹעֵצָה] sub יעץ.

מַעֲקֶה v. עקה. מַעְצָר, מַעֲצֵר v. עצר.

מַעֲקַשִּׁים v. עקשׁ. מַעֲרֶה, מַעַר v. ערה.

I. מַעֲרָב v. I. ערב.

II. מַעֲרָב, מַעֲרָבָה v. III. ערב.

מָצָא 452 **vb. attain to, find** (NH *id.*; As. *maṣû*, Dl[HWB 421], Eth. **መጸአ:** *come, arrive;* Aram. [**אַכַּ**] *find*], Pt. pass. **מְכַּ** *able, powerful,* and deriv.; cf. Nö[ZMG xl. 1886, 736] Dr[1 S 23, 17]);—**Qal** *Pf.* מָ Gn 2[20]+, sf. מְצָאוֹ Jb 31[29], 3 fs. מְצָאָהּ Gn 8[9]+, sf. מְצָאַתְנוּ Ju 6[13] Ne 9[32], מְצָאָתַם Ex 18[18]; 2 ms. מָצָאתָ Gn 31[37]+; 1 s. מָצָאתִי Gn 18[3]+, מָצָתִי Nu 11[11], sf. מְצָאתִיהוּ Ct 3[1.2], מְצָאתִיהוּ Ct 5[6]; 3 pl. מָצְאוּ Ju 21[14]+; sf. מְצָאֻנְהוּ Jb 37[23], etc.; *Impf.* יִמְצָא 1 S 24[20]+, 3 fs. תִּמְצָא 1 S 1[18]+; 3 mpl. יִמְצְאוּ Ju 5[30]+, sf. יִמְצָאֻהוּ Jb 20[8], יִמְצָאֻנִי Pr 1[28] 8[17], יִמְצָאוּנָהּ Je 2[24]; 3 fpl. תִּמְצֶאןָ Dt 31[21] etc.; *Imv.* מְצָא 1 S 20[21.36], וּמְצָא־ Pr 3[4]; mpl. מְצְאוּ Je 6[16]; fpl. וּמְצֶאןָ Ru 1[9]; *Inf.* מְצֹא, מְצוֹא ψ 32[6] Gn 19[11]+, sf. בְּמֹצְאֲכֶם Gn 32[20] [= מְצַאֲכֶם Ges § 74, 3, R. 2]; *Pt.* מוֹצֵא ψ 119[162], מֹצֵא Ec 7[26], sf. מֹצְאִי Gn 4[14] Pr 8[35]; fs. abs. מֹצֵאת 2 S 18[22], מוֹצֵאת Ct 8[10]; mpl. מֹצְאִים Nu 15[33], cstr. מֹצְאֵי Pr 8[9]; fpl. abs. מֹצְאוֹת Jos 2[23], etc.;—**1.** *find:* **a.** thing sought, c. acc. rei, straw Ex 5[11] (J), water Gn 26[32] (J), cf. v[19], Ex 15[22] (J), grass 1 K 18[5], help, consort, Gn 2[20] (J), cf. Pr 18[22]+; with idea of attaining to, arriving at, a resting-place Gn 8[9] (J) Is 34[14] cf. צִפּוֹר מָצְאָה בַיִת ψ 84[4], Je 45[3] La 1[3]; of marriage Ru 1[9]; of finding place for temple ψ 132[5]; fig. וּמְצָאוּ מַרְגּוֹעַ לְנַפְשְׁכֶם Je 6[16] *and find quiet for yourselves;* find grave Jb 3[22]; reach cities 2 S 20[6] (where rd. יִמְצָא Vrss Th Dr Kit Bu), cf. ψ 107[4]; *find* = secure prey, booty, plunder Gn 27[20] (J), Ju 5[30] 21[12] 1 S 14[30] cf. 2 Ch 20[25] Pr 1[13] ψ 119[162]; of securing gain Ho 12[9] (+ לִי; ‖ עשר), Jb 31[25]; so perhaps also abs. אֵין בְּשׂוֹרָה מֹצֵאת 2 S 18[22] *there is no news securing* gain i.e. such as to bring you a reward (cf. Th Dr; but text dub.); secure as crop Gn 26[12] (J), cf. Ec 11[1]; = *acquire, get* wounds and dishonour Pr 6[33]; מ׳ חֵן בְּעֵינֵי פ׳ *find* (= gain, secure) *favour in the eyes of* any one: of י׳, †Gn 6[8] Ex 33[12.13.13.16.17] 34[9] (all J), Nu 11[11.15] (JE), Ju 6[17] 2 S 15[25]†; oftener of men Gn 18[3] 19[19] 30[27] 32[6]+8 t. Gn (all J), Nu 32[5] (JE), Dt 24[1] 1 S 1[18]+7 t. S, 1 K 11[19] Ru 2[2.10.13] Est 5[8] 7[3]; מ׳ חֵן לִפְנֵי פ׳ †Est 8[5]; אָז הָיִיתִי בְעֵינָיו כְּמוֹצֵאת שָׁלוֹם †Ct 8[10]; abs. מָצָא חֵן †Je 31[2] Pr 3[4] 28[23]†: = *seek and find* 1 S 20[21] (arrows), so v[36]; fig. of grounds of accusation Jb 33[10] *he succeeds in finding;* so also Is 58[3.13]; *find* knowledge of God Pr 2[5] cf. 8[9], word of י׳ Am 8[12], words of wisdom Pr 4[22], wisdom Jb 32[13] Pr 24[14] (v. also infr.); ransom Jb 33[24]; life Pr 8[35] (Qr מָצְא; >Kt מצאי, i.e. מֹצְאִי De Str Wild), 21[21]; c. acc. pers. Gn

מְעָרָה v. I. ערר.

מערות 1 S 17[23] Kt v. מערכה sub ערך.

[מַעֲרִיץ] v. ערץ.

מַעֲרֶכֶת, מַעֲרָכָה, מַעֲרָךְ v. ערך.

[מַעֲרֵמִים] v. II. עור. מַעֲרָצָה v. ערץ.

מַעֲרֶרֶת v. ערה.

מַעֲשֵׂהוּ, מַעֲשַׂי, מַעֲשֵׂיהוּ, מַעֲשֵׂיהוּ v. עשה.

מַעֲשֵׂר v. עשר. מַעֲשַׂקּוֹת v. עשק.

†מֹף **n.pr.loc. Memphis** (Eg. *Mr-nfr*, i.e. *Mĕnnūfĕr*, **Mĕnnŭfĕ*, Steindorff[BAS i. 594 f.]; As. *Mêmpi*, *Mimpi*, Schr[COT Is 19, 13] Dl[Par. 314]; cf. Erman[Ægypten 48, 243] Eb[Cicerone i. 114 f.]; 𝔊 (and Gk) Μεμφις, on coins Μενφι(s) Steind.[l.c.]);—מ׳ Ho 9[6] = נֹף Is 19[13] Je 2[16] 44[1] 46[14.19] Ez 30[13], and וְנֹף צָרֵי יוֹמָם v[16] (without clear meaning, prob. txt. err. Siegfr[in Kau]; 𝔊 (appar.) מֵימֵיהֶם וְנָפֹצוּ *and their waters shall be dispersed* (cf. Na 3[8]); Co ונפרצו חומותיה *and its walls shall be torn down*); נֹף also v[15] (for MT נא) 𝔊 Co.

מִפְגָּע v. פגע. מַפָּח, מַפֵּחַ v. נפח.

מִפְעַל(י)בֶשֶׁת v. מְרִיב׳ sub ריב.

†מִפִּים **n.pr.m.** family name in Benjamin, Gn 46[21], 𝔊 Μαμφειν; but 1 Ch 7[12] שֻׁפִּם q.v.

מִפְרָץ v. פוץ, פצץ, נפץ.

מַפָּל, מַפָּלָה, מַפֶּלֶת v. נפל.

[מִפְלָאָה] v. פלא. [מִפְלַגָּה] v. פלג.

מִפְלָט v. פלט. מִפְלֶצֶת v. פלץ.

[מִפְלָשׁ] v. פלשׁ = פלס.

[מִפְעָלָה, מִפְעָל] v. פעל.

מִפְעַמּוֹת v. מִיפַּעַת sub יפע.

[מַפָּץ], מַפֵּץ v. נפץ. מִפְקָד v. פקד.

[מִפְרָץ] v. פרץ. [מַפָּרֶקֶת] v. פרק.

[מִפְרָשׂ] v. פרשׂ. מִפְשָׁעָה v. פשׁע.

מַפְתֵּחַ, [מִפְתָּח] v. פתח.

מִפְתָּן v. פתן. מֵץ Is 16[4] v. מוץ.

מֹץ v. מוץ.

$18^{26.28.30}$ (J), 41^{38} (E), 1 S $9^{13.13}$ 1 K 1^{3} 13^{14} cf. v^{28},+; of pursuit Jos 2^{22} (J); *find* יי †Ho 5^{6} Dt 4^{29} Je 29^{13} Jb 23^{3} ψ 32^{6}+Ho 6^{3} (rd. בְּשַׁחֲרֻנִי בֵּן נִמְצָאֵהוּ, for MT בְּשַׁחַר יְכוֹן מְצָאוֹ Gie Beitr. z. Jes. Krit. 208 We Now); so poss. also (obj. om.) Je 10^{18} (so Gf.; 𝔙 Or rd. Niph.; Gie יְאֻשָּׁמוּ), (Jb 37^{23} $11^{7.7}$ v. infr.); *find* wisdom (personif.) Pr 1^{28} $8^{17.35}$ cf. 3^{13}. **b.** what is lost, missed, c. acc. rei, Gn $31^{32.33.34.35.37}$ (E), 1 S $9^{4.4}$ Dt 22^{3} Lv $5^{22.23}$ (P), Gn 36^{24} (P)+; וַיִּלָּאוּ לִמְצֹא הַפֶּתַח Gn 19^{11} *and they grew weary in finding the door; find* a word (to say) Ne 5^{8} Ec 12^{10}, answer Jb 32^{3}, vision from יי La 2^{9}; c. acc. pers. Gn $38^{20.22.23}$(J), 2 S 17^{20} 1 K $18^{10.12}$ $21^{20.20}$ 2 K 2^{17} Ez 22^{30} Pr 7^{15} Ct $3^{1.2.4}$ 5^{6}+. **c.** *meet, encounter*, c. acc. pers. (one expected), Gn 32^{20} (E), 2 K 9^{21} Je 41^{12} 2 Ch 20^{16}; cf. also Nu 35^{27} (P). **d.** *find* a condition, *find* one in a situation; וְלֹא מְ׳ לָהּ בְּתוּלִים Dt 22^{14} cf. v^{17} 24^{1}; נִלְחָם . . . וַיִּמְ׳ אֶת־מֶלֶךְ 2 K 19^{8} *and he found the king* of Assyria *warring* against Lachish = Is 37^{8}; וּמְ׳ אֶת־לְבָבוֹ נֶאֱמָן Ne 9^{8}; מְ׳ כָּתוּב בספר Ne 7^{5} 8^{14}; esp. late, 1 Ch 20^{2} 2 Ch 25^{5} Dn 1^{20} Ec 7^{26}. **e.** = *learn, devise* Ec $7^{27.27.29}$. **f.** = *experience* sorrow ψ 116^{3}, cf. Ec 7^{14}. **2.** *find out:* **a.** find out thoroughly, explore: obj. God Jb $11^{7.7}$ 37^{23}; God's works Ec 3^{11} $8^{17.17.17}$, cf. 7^{24}. †**b.** = *detect* sin, crime, usu. *in* (ב) one, 2 K 17^{4} 1 S $29^{3.6.8}$ Ho 12^{9}; לֹא מְ׳ בְּיָדַי מְאוּמָה 1 S 12^{5}; detect evil in God Je 2^{5}; subj. God Je 2^{34} 23^{11}; מְ׳ עָוֹן עֲבָדֶיךָ Gn 44^{16}(J), cf. ψ 36^{3}; abs. ψ 10^{15} 17^{3}†. **c.** = *guess*, solve riddle Ju $14^{12.18}$ cf. Pr 8^{12}. **3.** = *come upon, light upon:* **a.** often unexpectedly = *happen upon*, c. acc. rei, money Gn 44^{8} (J), book 2 K 22^{8} 23^{24} = 2 Ch $34^{14.15}$, cf. Ne 7^{5}; honey Pr 25^{16}, ship Jon 1^{3}; a plain Gn 11^{2}(J), jawbone Ju 15^{15}; ark of יי ψ 132^{6} (acc. to some, but dub.; Bae prop. הוֹצִאנוּהָ); indef. Ez 3^{1} (del. 𝔊 Co); c. acc. pers. = *meet, fall in with* Gn $4^{14.15}$ cf. Je 50^{7} Gn $37^{15.17}$ (all J), 1 S 9^{11} 30^{11} Dt $22^{23.25.27.28}$ 1 K 13^{24} 20^{36} 2 K 4^{29} $10^{13.15}$ Ct 3^{3} $5^{7.8}$ 8^{1}; come upon = *discover*, Nu $15^{32.33}$; of יי meeting (finding) Isr. in desert Ho 9^{10} cf. 12^{5} Dt 32^{10}; angel finding Hagar Gn 16^{7} (J); יי finding David ψ 89^{21}. **b.** *hit*, c. acc. pers., subj. bowmen 1 S 31^{3} = 1 Ch 10^{3}; subj. axe Dt 19^{5}. **c.** subj. hand Is 10^{14} (fig., in metaph., of reaching nests), cf. v^{10}, 1 S 23^{17} (cf Saul's taking David), ψ 21^{9} (sq. לְ), v^{9} (c. acc.); כֹּל אֲשֶׁר תִּמְצָא יָדְךָ לַעֲשׂוֹת Ec 9^{10}; sin (i.e. its punishment) *will light upon* you Nu 32^{23}. **d.** †subj. fire, כִּי תֵצֵא אֵשׁ וּמָצְאָה קֹצִים Ex 22^{5} (E). †**e.** *befal*, c. acc. pers. Jos 2^{23} (JE); of evil Gn 44^{34} (J), Dt 4^{30} $31^{17.17.21}$ Ju 6^{13} 2 K 7^{9} Jb 31^{29} ψ 116^{3} 119^{143} Est 8^{6}; subj. תְּלָאָה Ex 18^{8} (E), Nu 20^{14} (JE), Ne 9^{32}†. **4.** noteworthy phrases are: כַּאֲשֶׁר תִּמְ׳ יָדֶךָ Ju 9^{33} *acc. to what thy hand findeth*, i.e. as the occasion may demand, so 1 S 10^{7} (c. acc.; cf. Ec 9^{10} **3 c**); but 25^{8} = *what thou chancest to have*, cf. אֲשֶׁר מְ׳ כְּלִי זָהָב Nu 31^{50} (P); וְלֹא יִמְצָאֻהוּ Jb 20^{8} = *and he shall not be*, shall no longer exist, cf. Is 41^{12}; Ec 9^{15} *they found in it* = there happened to be in it; מְ׳ אֶת־לִבּוֹ לְהִתְפַּלֵּל 2 S 7^{27} *he found the heart* (took courage) *to pray* = 1 Ch 17^{25} (om. את־לבו, perh. ancient text. err.); לֹא מָצְאוּ יְדֵיהֶם ψ 76^{6} *they did not find their hands*, were not able to use them, were paralyzed; חַיִּת יָדְךָ מָצָאתְ Is 57^{10} = (perh.) *experience renewal of thy strength* (cf. 1. חַיָּה p. 312 supr. Che Comm.; for other interpr. of ח׳, ידך, v. Ew Di Du Che Hpt); וּמָצָא כְּדֵי נְאֻלָּתוֹ Lv 25^{26} = *and he find* (that he has) *enough for its redemption* (cf. יָדוֹ), so מָצְאָה יָדוֹ דֵּי הַשִּׁיב v^{28}, תִּמְ׳ יָדָהּ דֵּי שֶׂה 12^{8} (cf. תַּגִּיעַ 5^{7}); without דֵּי, וְלֹא מָצְאוּ לָהֶם כֵּן Ju 21^{14} = (prob.) *and they* (the Israelites) *did not find* enough *for them*, even *so* (cf. GFM); also וּמָצָא לָהֶם Nu $11^{22.22}$(JE) *and so one find* (= there be found) enough *for them* (cf. Niph. Jos 17^{16} Zc 10^{10}).

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נִמְצָא 1 S 13^{22}+; 3 fs. נמצאה Je 48^{27} Kt Gf; < נִמְצָא Qr Gie; 2 fs. נִמְצֵאת Je 50^{24}; 1 s. נִמְצֵאתִי Is 65^{1}, וְנִמְצֵאתִי consec. Je 29^{14}; 3 pl. נִמְצְאוּ Dt 22^{30}+, הַנִּמְצְאוּ 1 Ch 29^{17} (הַ = rel., cf. Da Synt. § 22 R. 4 Kö Synt. § 52); *Impf.* יִמָּצֵא Gn 44^{9}+; 3 fs. תִּמָּצֵא Ex 22^{3}+; 2 fs. תִּמָּצְאִי Ez 26^{21}; 3 mpl. יִמָּצְאוּן Gn $18^{29.30.31.32}$, וַיִּמָּצְאוּ 1 Ch 24^{4} 2 Ch 4^{16}; 3 fpl. תִּמָּצֶאינָה Je 50^{20}; *Inf.* הִמָּצֵא Ex 22^{3} (= Inf. abs. cf. Ba NB 74), sf. הִמָּצְאוֹ Is 55^{6}; *Pt.* נִמְצָא Ju 20^{48}+, fs. נִמְצָאָה 2 K 19^{4} = Is 37^{4}; pl. נִמְצָאִים 1 S 13^{15}+11 t.; נִמְצָאִים only Ezr 8^{25}; sf. 2 fs. נִמְצָאֲךָ Is 22^{3}; נִמְצָאוֹת Gn 19^{15} Ju 20^{48}; —pass. of Qal, *be found:* **1. a.** of a thing lost (asses) 1 S 9^{20} $10^{2.16}$; stolen Gn $44^{9.10.12.16.17}$ (J), Ex 21^{16} (all c. בְּיָד); sought, wisdom Jb $28^{12.13}$ Pr 10^{13}. **b.** of thing found unexpectedly, book 2 K 22^{13} 23^{2} = 2 Ch $34^{21.30}$; of corpse Dt 21^{1}. **c.** = *be lighted upon, encountered;* of breaches in temple 2 K 12^{6}; of cities Ju 20^{48b}; of persons in captured city 2 K $25^{19.19}$ = Je $52^{25.25}$, Dt 20^{11}, cf. Ex 9^{19} (J), Ju 20^{48a} Is 13^{15} 22^{3} Je 41^{8}; *be discovered*, of a condition, situation Dt 22^{20} (בתולים); נִמְצָא־בוֹ דָּבָר טוֹב 1 K 14^{13}, cf. 2 Ch 19^{3}. **d.** *be found* written (כתוב), Ne 13^{1} Est 6^{2}; of persons Dn 12^{1}.

e. = *appeared, were recognised,* of words of ׳י Je 15[16]. **f.** of persons sought Gn 18[29.30.31.32] (J), Jos 10[17] (JE), 1 S 10[21] 2 S 7[12] 1 Ch 26[31]; in geneal. register Ezr 2[62] = Ne 7[64]; of ׳י, specif., *let himself be found of* (*by*) any one: sq. ל pers. Is 65[1] Je 29[14] 1 Ch 28[9] 2 Ch 15[2.4.15], abs. Is 55[6]. **g.** = *be discovered, detected:* (1) of iniquity, crime: Ex 22[3.3] (E), 1 S 25[28] 1 K 1[52] Je 2[34] Ez 28[15] Jb 19[28] Mal 2[6], cf. Mi 1[13], 2 Ch 36[8] Est 2[23]. (2) of wrong-doers Ex 22[1.6.7] (E), Dt 22[22.28] 24[7] Je 2[26] 48[27] 50[24] (‖ נִלְכַּדְתְּ, נִתְפַּשְׂתְּ), Pr 6[31] Ezr 10[18]. **h.** = *be gained, secured,* as a crop, of fruit, fig. מִמֶּנִּי פִרְיְךָ נִמְצָא Ho 14[9] (cf. Qal Gn 26[12] Ec 11[1]). **i.** = *be discoverable, to be found* Jb 42[15] Dn 1[19] (cf. Is 55[6] supr. **1 f**). **2.** *be found* = *be:* **a.** c. בְּיַד *be found in* one's *hand* = one happens to have 1 S 9[8] 13[22.22], cf. (without ביד) 23[4]. **b.** c. ל pers., = be in the possession of: Dt 21[17], c. אֶת־ (prep.) pers. Ex 35[23.24] 1 Ch 29[8]. **c.** *be found in* (ב) a place, esp. of wealth, treasure, Gn 47[14] (J), 2 K 12[11.19] 14[14] 16[8] 18[15] 20[13] = Is 39[2], 2 K 22[9] 2 Ch 21[17] 25[24] 34[17]; cf. Ex 12[19] Je 41[3] 1 Ch 4[41]; = *happen to be, be,* Dt 17[2] 18[10] Je 5[26] Is 35[9] 51[3] 65[8]; c. neg. = *be no more* Zp 3[13] Ez 26[21] ψ 37[36] (‖ אֵינֶנּוּ), Dn 11[19]. **d.** = *be left* after war, violence, etc., 1 S 13[19] 2 S 17[13] Is 30[14] 2 K 19[4] = Is 37[4]. **e.** = *be present* Gn 19[15] (J), 1 S 13[15.16] 21[4]; esp. late, 1 Ch 29[17] 2 Ch 5[11] 29[29] 30[21] 31[1] 34[32.33] 35[7.17.18] Ezr 8[25] Est 1[5] 4[16]. **f.** = *prove to be,* after numbering, 1 Ch 24[4] 2 Ch 2[16]; of ׳י, עֶזְרָה בְצָרוֹת נִמְצָא ψ 46[2]. **3.** *be* (*found*) *sufficient:* לֹא יִמָּצֵא לָנוּ הָהָר Jos 17[16] (JE), cf. Zc 10[10] (also Qal Nu 11[22] Ju 21[14]).

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. הִמְצִיתִךְ 2 S 3[8]; 3 mpl. הִמְצִיאוּ Lv 9[13]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. 3 ms. יַמְצְאֶנּוּ Jb 34[11], יַמְצְאֵהוּ Jb 37[13]; 3 mpl. וַיִּמְצְאוּ Lv 9[12.18]; *Pt.* מַמְצִיא Zc 11[6];—**1.** *cause to find, attain,* c. acc. pers. Jb 34[11] (subj. God). **2.** *cause to light upon, come upon, come* c. acc. of cloud Jb 37[13] (dub.) **3.** *cause to encounter,* deliver up to, c. acc. pers., + בְּיַד 2 S 3[8] (subj. man), Zc 11[6] (subj. God). **4.** *present* unto (אֶל־), of Aaron's sons ministering unto him, c. acc. of offering, and of blood, Lv 9[12.13.18].

מְצָא v. מוֹצָא sub יצא.

מַצָּב, מַצֵּבָה, מַצֶּבֶת, מַצָּבָה v. נצב.

†מִצְבְיָה c. art. הַמִּ׳ 1 Ch 11[47], dub.; the preceding n.pr. seems to call for adj. gent., but form not suitable, and poss. deriv. unknown; Be conj. מִצֹּבָה, *from Ṣōba;* Ⓖ ὁ Μεταβεια, Μεσωβια, Μασαβια; 𝔙 *de Masobia.*

מְצָד, [מְצָדָה] v. צוד.

†[מָצָה] **vb. drain, drain out** (NH *id., press* or *drain out;* Aram. מְצָא, מְצֵי *id.;* Ar. مصو II. *drain to the last drop* (Dozy); cf. מָצַן);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 fs. מָצִית Is 51[17], וּמָצִית consec. Ez 23[34]; *Impf.* 3 ms. apoc. וַיִּמְצוּ Ju 6[38], 3 mpl. יִמְצוּ ψ 75[9];—*drain, drain out,* וַיִּמְצֹן טַל מִן־הַגִּזָּה Ju 6[38] *and drained dew out of the fleece;* so fig., obj. קְבַעַת *bowl, goblet,* of bewilderment fr. ׳י, Is 51[17] (+ שתה; of personif. Jerusalem), cf., obj. בּוּס, Ez 23[34] (+ שתה); obj. שְׁמָרֶיהָ *the dregs of it* (viz. בּוּס) ψ 75[9] (subj. the wicked). **Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִמְצָה consec. Lv 1[15] *and* the blood (of the bird) *shall be drained out;* so *Impf.* יִמָּצֶה 5[9] (both P); מֵי מָלֵא יִמָּצוּ לָמוֹ ψ 73[10] *water of abundance is drained* (i. e. drunk) *by them* (Gr Che Buhl rd. יִמְצוּ or יָמֻצוּ (מצין) *they drain*).

I. מַצָּה v. מצין. II. מַצָּה v. נצה.

†מֹצָה **n.pr.loc.** in Benj., Jos 18[26]; Ⓖ Αμωκη, A Αμωσα, ⓁL Μασσα. Site unknown.

[מְצַהֲלָה] v. צהל.

[מָצוֹד], מְצוֹדָה, מְצוּדָה v. צוד.

מְצוָה v. צוה.

[מְצוֹלָה], מְצוּלָה, מְצֻלָּה v. צול.

מָצוֹק, מְצוּקָה v. I. צוק.

מָצוֹק v. II. צוק.

I. מָצוֹר, מְצוּרָה v. I. צור.

II. מָצוֹר *Egypt,* v. מצר, מִצְרַיִם.

[מַצּוֹת] v. נצה.

מצח (✓ of foll.)

†מֵצַח **n.m.** Ez 3,8 **brow, forehead;**—מ׳ abs. Ez 3[7], cstr. Ex 28[28] Je 3[3]; sf. מִצְחֵךְ Ez 3[8] Is 48[4], מִצְחָךְ Ez 3[9]; מִצְחוֹ Ex 28[38] + 4 t.; מִצְחָם Ez 3[8]; pl. cstr. מִצְחוֹת Ez 9[4];—*brow, forehead,* struck by stone fr. David's sling 1 S 17[49.49]; Aaron's forehead Ex 28[38.38]; place where leprosy appears 2 Ch 26[19.20]; place for a distinguishing mark or cross Ez 9[4]; חֲזָקֵי־מ׳ 3[7] the house of Isr. are *stout of forehead* (i. e. obstinate; ‖ קְשֵׁי־לֵב), cf. v[8]; so מִצְחֵךְ נְחוּשָׁה Is 48[4] *thy brow* (is) *brass*

(‖ גִּיד בַּרְזֶל עָרְפֶּךָ); also of boldness, firmness of prophet v^{8}, and v^{9} (but del. ℌ Co); מ׳ אִשָּׁה זוֹנָה הָיָה לָךְ Je 3^{3}, i. e. thou wast shameless (‖ מֵאַנְתְּ הִכָּלֵם).

†[מִצְחָה] **n.f.** greave(s);—only sg. cstr. וּמִצְחַת נְחשֶׁת עַל־רַגְלָיו 1 S 17^{6} *and greaves of bronze upon his legs;* < מִצְחֹת Vrss Th We Klo Dr Bu.

[מִצְלָה], מְצֹלֹתַיִם v. I. צלל.

מְצֻלָּה v. צול. מִצְנֶפֶת v. צנף.

[מַצָּע] v. יצע. [מִצְעָד] v. צעד.

מִצְעָר v. צער.

I, II. מִצְפָּה, מִצְפֶּה v. צפה.

[מַצְפּוּנִים] v. צפן.

†[מָצַץ] **vb. drain out** (cf. מָצָה; NH *id.;* Ar. مَصَّ *suck, suck up;* Aram. מְצַץ *suck* or *press out*);—only **Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תָּמֹצּוּ וְהִתְעַנַּגְתֶּם מִזִּיז כְּבוֹדָהּ Is 66^{11} that *ye may drain out and delight yourselves,* etc. (‖ תִּינְקוּ וּשְׂבַעְתֶּם).

†I. מַצָּה **n.f.** unleavened bread, or cake(s);—abs. מ׳ Lv 2^{5} 8^{26} (חַלַּת מ׳ אַחַת), Nu 6^{19} (*id.*), v^{19}; usu. pl. מַצּוֹת Ex 12^{15}+44 t.; מַצֹּת Ex 12^{18} +3 t.;—*unleavened bread,* prepared in form of לֶחֶם Ex 29^{2}; חַלָּה Ex 29^{2}+4 t. P; רקיקים Ex 29^{2} 1 Ch 23^{29}+4 t. P; עגה Ex 12^{39}; used at ordinary meals (prepared hastily): אפה מ׳ Gn 19^{3} (J), Ex 12^{39} (J), 1 S 28^{24}; prob. also Ju 6$^{19.20.21.21}$; elsewhere at sacrificial meals, e. g. ritual peace-offerings Lv 2$^{4.4.5}$ 6^{9} 7$^{12.12}$ 10^{12}; consecration of priesthood Ex 29$^{2.2.2.23}$ Lv 8$^{2.26.26}$; at peace-offering of Nazirite Nu 6$^{15.15.17.19.19}$; at Passover Ex 12^{8} Nu 9^{11} (all P); esp. at feast of *unleavened bread* [*cakes*] for 7 days after Passover שמר חג המ׳ Ex 23^{15} (E), 34^{18} (J); שמר מ׳ Ex 12^{17} (P), עשׂה חג (ה)מ׳ 2 Ch 30$^{13.21}$ 35^{17} Ezr 6^{22}; בחג המ׳ Dt 16^{16} 2 Ch 8^{13}; חג המ׳ לי׳ Lv 23^{6}. During these seven days all Israel ate מצות Ex 12$^{15.18.20}$ (P), 23^{15} (E), 13$^{6.7}$ 34^{18} (J), Lv 23^{6} Nu 28^{17} (P), Dt 16$^{3.8}$ Jos 5^{11} Ez 45^{21}.—2 K 23^{9} rd. prob. מְצוֹת or מְנָיוֹת for MT מ׳ (אכל); so Gei Kue Kmp Bu.

[מָצַק] v. מָצוּק sub II. צוק.

[מְצָקָה] v. מצוּקה sub I. צוק.

[מְצֻקָת] v. מוּצ׳ sub יצק. מְצַר v. I. צרר.

מצר (✓ of foll.)

מִצְרַיִם 681 **n.pr.terr. et gent. f.** Ex 10,7, **m.** Ex 12,33, **mpl.** Gn 41,55 etc. (v. infr. **2**), Egypt, Egyptians (Ph. מצרם; As. *Muṣur(u), Muṣru, Miṣir,* Dl Par 308 Schr COT Gloss. KGF 246 ff., Tel Am *Miṣrî,* Wkl TA 39* Bez BM 152, and *Mašrî* Wkl l.c.; Ar. مَصْر Cairo, Egypt (Spiro); Min. *Miṣru* Hom A. and A. (1892), 125; v. also Eb ÄgM 71 ff.; ℌ Αἴγυπτος;—deriv. and form dub.; ים— usu. regarded as dual term. (Upper and Lower Egypt? cf. Di Gn 10,6), but as loc. ending EMey Gesch. I, § 42 Ba NB p. 319 R. 5; Jen ZA IV (1889), 268 ff. thinks מִצְרַיִם abs. formed by anal. of מַיִם, שָׁמַיִם from *Miṣrî* (cf. Tel Am); v. further Wkl infra, ad fin.);—מ׳ Gn 13^{1}+; מִצְרַיְמָה 37^{36}+; מִצְרָיְמָה 12^{10}+12 t., מִצְרָיִמָה 12^{11}+14 t.;—**1. a.** of land, *Egypt,* Gn 13^{1}+500 t., +, in all periods, incl. אֶרֶץ מ׳ 13^{10} +c. 220 t. (of course f., 47$^{6.13}$); אַדְמַת מ׳ *the soil of Egypt* †47$^{20.26}$; מֵימֵי מ׳ †Ex 7^{19} 8^{2}; נְהַר מ׳ †Gn 15^{18}; יְאֹר מ׳ †Am 8^{8} 9^{5}; יְאֹרֵי מ׳ †Is 7^{18} (cf. מְצוֹר); שִׁיחוֹר מ׳ †1 Ch 13^{5}; לְשׁוֹן יָם־מ׳ †Is 11^{15}; נַחַל מ׳ Jos 15^{4}+6 t. (v. these various wds.); land as productive Gn 45^{20} 49^{23}, cf. שֵׁשׁ בִּרְקָמָה מִמְּ׳ Ez 27^{7}, אֶטְמֹן מ׳ Pr 7^{16}; oft. ‖ בּוּשׁ, esp. in proph. and poet. Is 20$^{3.4.5}$ 45^{14} Ez 30$^{4.9}$+; ‖ אַשּׁוּר Ho 11^{11} 12^{1} Is 7^{18} Je 2^{18}+; incl. Upper Egypt (פַּתְרוֹס), as well as Lower, Je 44^{1}, cf. Ez 29^{10} 30^{6}; appar. disting. fr. Upper Egypt Is 11^{11}, and poss. also Je 44^{15} (cf. Gf Gie Buhl SS Che Hpt Isaiah); but פתרוס etc. in these vv. somewhat dub. (cf. Du Gie). **b.** combinations are: (1) מ׳ as limit of motion: (ה) יָרַד מצרימ׳ Gn 43^{15} Jos 24^{4}+c. 12 t.; בּוֹא מ׳ 1 S 12^{8} +c. 26 t., בּוֹא בְמ׳ †Is 19^{23}, בּוֹא לְמ׳ †Je 44^{28}; שׁוּב מ׳ Ho 8^{3}+9 t., שׁוּב אֶל־מ׳ †Ho 11^{5}, שׁוּב לְאַרְצוֹ מ׳ †Je 37^{7}; פָּרַח מ׳ †1 K 11^{40}; שָׁלַח מ׳ †Je 26^{22}, so (+אֶל־) v^{22}. In Je 42^{16b} rd. בְּמ׳ with Gie. (2) מ׳ as point of departure (הֶעֱלָה) מ׳ עָלָה מִן־(ארץ) Gn 13^{1}+c. 43 t.; יָצָא (הוֹצִיא) מִן־(ארץ) מ׳ Ex 12^{39}+c. 96 t.; פָּדָה מִמְּ׳ †2 S 7^{23} (but del. Gei Urschr. 288 We Dr Kit Bu)=1 Ch 17^{21}; בּוֹא מִמְּ׳ †2 Ch 12^{3} 20^{10}; שׁוּב מִמְּ׳ †Je 44^{28} 2 Ch 10^{2}; קָרָא מִמְּ׳ †Ho 11^{1}. **2.** of people: **a.** in table of nations, personif. as second son of Ham †Gn 10^{6}=1 Ch 1^{8}, cf. Gn 10^{13} = 1 Ch 1^{11}. **b.** = *Egypt* (as a people), *Egyptians* Gn 41^{56}+c. 134 t., incl. use = Egyptian kingdom, empire, i. e. land and people as political power; so c. vb. fs. אָבְדָה מ׳ Ex 10^{7}, cf. Ho 9^{6} Jo 4^{19} and (pron. fs.) Ez 30^{18}; **c.** vb. ms. Ex 12^{33} 14^{25} Is 19$^{16.23.25}$ Je 46^{8}; oft. c. vb. mpl. Gn 41^{55} Is 19$^{21.23}$+22 t.; בְּנֵי מ׳ Ez 16^{26};

בְּתוּלַת בַּת מ׳ †Je 46[11], cf. v[19.24].—In 1 K 10[28] = 2 Ch 1[16.17], 2 K 7[6] Wkl[Alttest. Unters. 171 f.] thinks of As. *Muṣri* in N. Syria. (On מִצְרַיִם as oft. = *Muṣri* in N. Arabia v. Wkl[Altor. Unters. i. 24 ff., ii. 195, iii. 289, iv. 337 f.; MVG 1898, 1. 4]).

†מָצוֹר **n.pr.terr.** = מִצְרַיִם; only poet.: יְאֹרֵי מ׳ Is 19[6] 2 K 19[24] = Is 37[25]; וְעָדֶיךָ יָבוֹא לְמִנְּי אַשּׁוּר וְעָרֵי מ׳ וּלְמִנְּי מ׳ וְעַד נָהָר Mi 7[12] (𝔊 misunderstands everywhere).

†מִצְרִי **adj.gent.** Egyptian;—ms. מ׳ Gn 39[1] + 16 t.; fs. מִצְרִית 16[1] + 3 t.; mpl. מִצְרִים 12[12] + 5 t.; fpl. מִצְרִיּוֹת Ex 1[19];—**1.** adj. אִישׁ מ׳ = *an Egyptian* Gn 39[1] Ex 2[11.19] Lv 24[10] 1 S 30[11] 2 S 23[30]; עֶבֶד מ׳ נַעַר מ׳ 1 S 30[13], הָאִישׁ הַמ׳ 1 Ch 11[23]; שִׁפְחָה מִצְרִית Gn 16[1], בַּנָּשִׁים הַמִּצְרִיּוֹת Ex 1[19]. **2.** c. art. = subst. *the Egyptian* Gn 39[2.5] Ex 2[12.14] 2 S 23[30.30] 1 Ch 11[23.23]; so once without art. מִצְרִי Dt 23[8]; הַמִּצְרִי once (late) coll. = *the Egyptians* Ezr 9[1] (where with Canaanitish peoples); pl. = *the Egyptians*, הַמִּצְרִים Gn 12[12.14] 43[32] Dt 26[6] Jos 24[7]; fs. הַמִּצְרִית הָגָר *Hagar the Egyptian woman* Gn 16[3] 21[9] 25[12].

[מְצָרָה] v. מְצוּרָה sub I. צור.

מַצְרֵף v. צרף. [מַצָּת] v. מַצּוֹת sub נצה.

מַק, מָק v. מקק. I, II. מַקֵּבֶת v. נקב.

†מַקֵּדָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah Jos 15[41], near Beth Horon Jos 10[10], and Libnah v[29], where was a cave v[16.17], cf. v[21], captured by Joshua v[28], with a king v[28] 12[16]. 𝔊 Μακηδα. Site dubious, Warren[Survey Mem. ii. 411 ff., 427] comp. *El-mughâr*, c. 2¾ miles SW. from Ekron.

מְקַדֵּשׁ v. קדשׁ.

מַקְהֵלוֹת, I, II. מַקְהֵלֹת v. קהל.

מִקְוֶא, I, II. מִקְוָה, מִקְוֵה v. קוה.

מָקוֹם v. קום. מָקוֹר v. קור.

[מַקָּחָה, מִקָּח] v. לקח.

[מִקְטָר], מִקְטֶרֶת v. קטר.

†מַקֵּל **n.m.**[Zc 11,7] (appar. **f.** Gn 30[37], where בָּהֶן, but Sam. בָּהֶם) **rod, staff** (✓ dub.; Thes assumes ✓ מקל *sprout;* Schwally[ZAW xi. 1891, 170 f.] from קלל = *shake*, with ref. to oracle of the lot (cf. קִלְקַל בַּחִצִּים Ez 21[26]); Ba[ZMG xli. 1887, 616] gives ✓ קל, and comp. قَلَّ *stick driven* by another, in sport; Frä[ZA iii. 52], comp. Eth. **ሰፋይ:** *growth, stem, palm-tree* (interchange of ב and מ));—מ׳ abs. Nu 22[27]; cstr. Je 1[11] + 2 t., מַקַּל Gn 30[37]; sf. מַקְלִי 32[11] + 2 t.; מַקָּלוֹ 1 S 17[40] Ho 4[12]; מַקֶּלְכֶם Ex 12[11]; pl. abs. מַקְלוֹת Gn 30[37] + 6 t.;—**1.** branch of tree as *rod, stick*, used by Jacob in breeding his flocks, Gn 30[37] (מ׳ לְבְנֶה לַח), v[37.38.39.41.41]; of symbolic rod (מ׳ שָׁקֵד *almond-rod*) in Jerem.'s vision Je 1[11]; symbolic rods or staves, with names, used by proph. Zc 11[7.10.14]; fig. of Moab מ׳ תִּפְאָרָה Je 48[17] (‖ מַטֵּה־עֹז). **2.** *staff*, used in journeying Gn 32[11] Ex 12[11], 1 S 17[40] cf. v[43]; carried even when riding Nu 22[27]; so also מַקַּל יָד Ez 39[9] (= *riding-stick*) acc. to Hi Da Berthol; < a weapon (+ מָגֵן, צִנָּה, קֶשֶׁת, חִצִּים, רֹמַח). **3.** *wand* of diviner Ho 4[12].

†מִקְלוֹת **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[32] (read perh. also v[31 ad fin.], so 𝔊, cf. 9[37]), 9[37.38].—𝔊 Μακαλωθ, Μακελλωθ, etc. **2.** an officer of David acc. to 1 Ch 27[4] (om. 𝔊B; 𝔊L Μακελλωθ).

מִקְלָט v. II. קלט.

מִקְלַעַת v. קלע. מָקֹם v. מָקוֹם sub קום.

מִקְנֶיהוּ, מִקְנָה v. קנה.

[מִקְסָם] v. קסם. מַקְפִּים v. נקף.

†מָקֵץ **n.pr.loc.** in Israel, site unknown, 1 K 4[9]; 𝔊 Μαχεμας, A Μαχμας (i. e. מִכְמָס), 𝔊L Μαγχας.

מִקְצֹעַ, מִקְצַע, [מַקְצוּעָה, מִקְצֹעָת] v. קצע.

מִקְצָת v. קָצָת.

†[מָקַק] **vb.** decay, rot, fester, fig. pine away (NH *id.;* Aram. (𝔗) מְקַק);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נָמַקּוּ ψ 38[6], וְנ׳ consec. Is 34[4] Ez 4[17]; 2 mpl. וּנְמַקּוֹתֶם consec. Ez 24[23]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּמַּק Zc 14[12]; 3 mpl. יִמַּקּוּ Lv 26[39], יִמָּקּוּ v[39]; 3 fpl. תִּמַּקְנָה Zc 14[12]; *Pt.* pl. נִמָּקִים Ez 33[10];—**1.** *fester*, of wounds ψ 38[6] (+ הבאישׁ, v. באשׁ). **2.** *rot, rot away*, עֵינָיו תִּמַּקְנָה בְּחֹרֵיהֶן וּלְשׁוֹנוֹ תִּמַּק בְּפִיהֶם: Zc 14[12] (plague upon foes of Jerusalem). **3.** *moulder away*, of צְבָא הַשָּׁמַיִם Is 34[4] (‖ וְנָגֹלּוּ כַּסֵּפֶר הַשָּׁמָיִם). **4.** of *pining away* by reason of (בְּ), as punishment for, iniquity Ez 4[17] 24[23] 33[10] Lv 26[39.39]. **Hiph.** *Inf. abs.* הָמֵק, trans. ה׳ בְּשָׂרוֹ Zc 14[12] *a causing his flesh to rot.*

†מַק (c. art. מָק) **n.m.** decay, rottenness;—תַּחַת בֹּשֶׂם מַק יִהְיֶה Is 3[24] *instead of perfume rottenness shall there be;* fig. שָׂרְשָׁם כַּמָּק יִהְיֶה 5[24] (וּפִרְחָם כָּאָבָק יַעֲלֶה ||).

מִקְרָא v. I. קרא. מִקְרֶה, מִקֶּרֶה v. קרה.

מִקְרָה v. קרר. I. מִקְשֶׁה, מִקְשָׁה v. קשה.

II. מִקְשָׁה v. [קִשֶּׁאָה].

I. מָר, מַר, מָרָא, מֹר Ru 1[20], v. I. מרר.

II. מַר v. II. מרר.

†I. [מָרָא] **vb.** only **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs.: mng. dub., perh. *beat* the air, or *flap* the wings, cf. Di De (and Wetzst in De), Bu Du (cf. Ar. مَرَى *whip, urge on* a horse?);—תַּזְרִיא תִּשְׂחַק לַסּוּס וְלֹרְכְּבוֹ Jb 39[18] *she* (the ostrich) *flaps away,* she laughs at the horse and his rider.

II. **מרא** (✓ of foll., *be fat;* cf. As. *marû* III. causat., adj. *marû, well-fed, fat;* Ar. مَرِئَ *be digestible, agree with* (of food)).

†מְרִיא **n.**[**m.**] fatling, fatlings;—abs. מ׳ 2 S 6[13]+3 t.; pl. abs. מְרִיאִים Is 1[11], cstr. מְרִיאֵי Ez 39[18]; sf. מְרִיאֵיכֶם Am 5[22];—*fatling:* עֶגֶל וּכְפִיר וּמְרִיא Is 11[6]; elsewh. only of sacrificial animals, שֶׁלֶם מְרִיאֵיכֶם Am 5[22] (מִנְחֹתֵיכֶם, עֹלוֹת ||); חֵלֶב מְרִיאִים Is 1[11] (עֹלוֹת אֵילִים, דַּם פָּרִים, etc.); מְרִיאֵי בָשָׂן Ez 39[18] (+פָּרִים, אֵילִים, etc.); also sg. coll., וַיִּזְבַּח שׁוֹר וּמְרִיא 2 S 6[13], so (+צֹאן וּבָקָר) 1 K 1[9], and (+שׁוֹר, צֹאן) v[19.25].

†[מְרָאָה] **n.f.** crop or alimentary canal, of bird, cf. Di-Ry (on form cf. Lag[BN 81]);—וְהֵסִיר אֶת־מֶרְאָתוֹ בְּנֹצָתָהּ Lv 1[16].

מֹרָא v. מוֹרָא sub ירא.

מְרֹדַךְ v. מְרֹדָךְ.

מְרָאָה, מַרְאֶה v. ראה.

מֹרָאָה v. מרה pt. f. מְרָאוֹן v. שִׁמְרוֹן.

מְרֵאשָׁה v. מְרֵשָׁה. [מַרְאֲשׁוֹת] v. ראשׁ.

†מֵרַב **n.pr.f.** elder daughter of Saul 1 S 14[49], promised to David 18[17], but given to Adriel v[19] (rd. also 2 S 21[8] for מִיכַל ⑤L ⑤ Th Dr Klo Kit Bu Löhr HPS). ⑥ Μερoβ.

מַרְבַּדִּים v. II. רבד.

מַרְבִּית, מַרְבֶּה, מִרְבָּה v. רבה.

מַרְבֵּץ v. רבץ. מַרְבֵּק v. רבק.

מַרְגּוֹעַ v. II. רגע. [מַרְגֻּלוֹת] v. רגל.

מַרְגֵּעָה v. II. רגע. מַרְגֵּמָה v. רגם.

†[מָרַד] **vb.** rebel (NH *id.;* Ar. مَرَدَ *be bold and audacious in acts of rebellion or disobedience,* Eth. **መረደ** *run strenuously, attack;* **መራድ** *rebellion,* Prä[Beiträge iii. 44]; Sab. מרד *rebellion* Hal[535,16] Sab.Denkm.[38] Hom[Chrestom. 127]; Aram. מְרַד; *rebel*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָרַד 2 Ch 36[13], 2 ms. מָרַדְתָּ 2 K 18[20]=Is 36[5], etc.; *Impf.* וַיִּמְרֹד 2 K 18[7]+3 t., וַיִּמְרַד 2 K 24[1] Ez 17[15], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לִמְרֹד Jos 22[29], לְמָרוֹד Ne 6[6]; *Pt.* pl. מֹרְדִים Ne 2[19] Ez 20[38], מֹרְדֵי Ez 2[3]; cstr. מֹרְדֵי Jb 24[13];—*rebel, revolt:* **1.** against human king, c. בְּ pers. 2 K 18[7.20]=Is 36[5], 2 K 24[1.20]=Je 52[3], cf. Ez 17[15] 2 Ch 36[13], Ne 9[26]; less oft. (late) c. עַל pers. 2 Ch 13[6] Ne 2[19]; abs. Gn 14[4] Ne 6[6]. **2.** against God, c. בְּ Nu 14[9] (JE), Jos 22[16.18.19.29] (all P), Ez 2[3] (Co מָרוּ), Dn 9[9]; abs. Ez 2[3] (pt., Co מורים), 20[38] Dn 9[5]. **3.** poet., against light, only מֹרְדֵי אוֹר Jb 24[13].

†I. מֶרֶד **n.**[**m.**] rebellion, revolt, against ׳י, אִם בְּמֶרֶד וְאִם־בְּמַעַל ביהוה Jos 22[24] (P; cf. מָרַד **2**).

†II. מֶרֶד **n.pr.m.** name in Judah acc. to 1 Ch 4[17], מָרֶד v[18] ⑥ Πωραδ, Νωρωηλ, A Μωραδ, Μωρηδ, ⑥L Βαραδ, Μαρω.

†מַרְדוּת **n.f.** rebellion, rebelliousness, only in בֶּן־נַעֲוַת המ׳ 1 S 20[30], where read prob. בֶּן־נַעֲרַת הַמַּרְדוּת *son of a girl of rebelliousness=rebellious girl,* cf. ⑥ 𝔙 Th We Dr HPS; > Lag[M i. 236 f.] Bu (cf. also Dr Kit) der. מ׳ fr. רדה, and, retaining MT, rd. *a woman gone astray* (v. II. עָוָה) *from discipline* (Aram. sense: ✓ רָדָא).

†מְרֹדַךְ **n.pr.div.** chief god of Babylon in Nebuchadrezzar's time (As. *Mar(u)duk(u)* Schr[COT Gloss] Tiele[Bab.-Ass. Gesch. 530 ff.] Say[Rel. Bab. 96 ff.]; cf. Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi. 1892, 164 f.]);—נִלְכְּדָה בָּבֶל הֹבִישׁ בֵּל חַת מְרֹדָךְ Je 50[2] (⑥ Μαιωδακ).

†מְרֹדַךְ בַּלְאֲדָן **n.pr.m.** king of Babylon (As. *Marduk-abal-idinna, Marduk has given a son* Schr[COT 2 K 20,12]);—Is 39[1] (>van d. H מְרֹאדַךְ בַּלְאֲדָן, v. Baer's n.)=2 K 20[12] (where read מרדך for בראדך); ⑥ (in both) Μαρωδακ(χ) Βαλ(α)δαν; cf. also בַּלְאֲדָן.

†מָרְדְּכַי (van d. H מָרְדֳּכַי) **n.pr.m.** Mordecai (perh. fr. n. div. *Marduk* (מְרֹדַךְ), Zim ZAW xi. 161 ff.; cf. further Wild (citing Jensen) Comm. Est. 173 f.);—מ׳ Ezr 2^{2} Est 2^{5}+; מָרְדְּכָי Est 2^{22}+;—**1.** companion of Zerub., acc. to Ezr 2^{2} = Ne 7^{7}. 𝔊 Μαραθχαιος, Μαρδοχαιος, etc. **2.** cousin and adoptive father of Esther Est $2^{5.7.10}$+55 t. Est. 𝔊 Μαρδοχαιος.

מֶרְדָּךְ v. רדך, רדה.

†מָרָה **vb.** be contentious, refractory, rebellious (NH *id.*, Hiph.; Ar. مَرَى III. *dispute with;* Syr. ܡܪܐ Pa. *contend with*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָרָה 1 K 13^{26}; f. מָרְתָה Ho 14^{1}; מָרָתָה Je 4^{17}; 2 ms. מָרִיתָ 1 K 13^{21}+11 t. pf.; *Inf. abs.* מָרוֹ La 1^{20}; *Pt.* מֹרֶה 2 K 14^{26} (but rd. מר, √מרר, Kmp Kau כִּי מַר הוּא); מוֹרֶה Dt 21^{18}+3 t.; f. מֹרָאָה Zp 3^{1} (rd. מֹרָה; metapl. form acc. to Ges §75 R. 22); pl. מֹרִים Nu 20^{10};—*be disobedient, rebellious:* **1.** בֵּן סוֹרֵר וּמוֹרֶה Dt $21^{18.20}$ *stubborn and rebellious son* (towards father). **2.** elsewhere towards God: לֵב סורר ומ׳ דּוֹר סוֹרֵר וּמוֹרֶה ψ 78^{8}; Je 5^{23}; מוֹרְאָה ונגאלה הָעִיר Zp 3^{1}; הַמֹּרִים Nu 20^{10} *ye rebels* (P); abs. Is 50^{5} 63^{10} La $1^{20.20}$; ‖ מאן Is 1^{20}; פשׁע La 3^{42}; c. בְּ pers. Ho 14^{1} ψ 5^{11}, elsewh. acc. pers. Je 4^{17}; ׳י׳s words ψ 105^{28}; מרה (את) פִּי Nu 20^{24} 27^{14} (P), 1 S 12^{15} 1 K $13^{21.26}$ (D²) La 1^{18}. —In Ho 4^{4} rd. perh. מָרוּ בִי *have rebelled against me* (for MT מְרִיבֵי), so RS Proph. iv. n. 8 Che (for other views v. ריב). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הִמְרוּ ψ 106^{33} 107^{11}; *Impf.* יַמְרֶה Jos 1^{18}; f. וַתַּמֶּר Ez 5^{6}; 2 ms. תַּמֵּר (as if √מרר) Ex 23^{21}, rd. תָּמָר Di al.; 3 mpl. יַמְרוּ ψ 106^{43}+6 t.; sf. יַמְרוּהוּ ψ 78^{40}; 2 mpl. תַּמְרוּ 1 S 12^{14}+3 t.; *Inf. cstr.* לַמְרוֹת Is 3^{8} ψ 78^{17}; sf. הַמְרוֹתָם (Ges §20.2 b) Jb 17^{2}; *Pt.* pl. מַמְרִים Dt 9^{7}+2 t.;—*shew disobedience, rebelliousness,* always toward God: abs. Ne 9^{26} (‖ מרד), ψ $106^{7.43}$ Jb 17^{2}; c. בְּ pers. Ex 23^{21} Ez $20^{8.13.21}$; עִם Dt $9^{7.24}$ 31^{27}; elsewhere acc. of God or his commands: Is 3^{8} Ez 5^{6} ψ $78^{17.40.56}$ 107^{11}; המרה את־פי Dt $1^{26.43}$ 9^{23} Jos 1^{18} 1 S 12^{14} (D²), את־רוחו ψ 106^{33} (cf. Eph 4^{30}); perh. 139^{20} (v. אָמַר **1**).

†מִרְי **n.m.** Pr 17^{11} rebellion;—מְרִי Is 30^{9}+10 t.; מֶרִי Nu 17^{25}+9 t.; sf. מִרְיָךְ Dt 31^{27}; מְרָרִים Ne 9^{17};—*rebellion* Dt 31^{27} 1 S 15^{23} Ne 9^{17} Jb 23^{2} עם מרי *rebellious people* Is 30^{9}; מרי (ה)בית *rebellious house* (referring to Israel) Ez $2^{5.6.8}$ $3^{9.26.27}$ $12^{2.2.3.9.25}$ 17^{12} 24^{3}, בית omitted (restored by Co) 2^{7} 44^{6}; בְּנֵי מרי *rebellious sons* Nu 17^{25} (P); with omission of בֵּן (or abstr. for concrete), אל תהי מֶרִי *be not a rebellious person* Ez 2^{8}; אך מרי יבקש רע *a rebellious man seeketh only evil* Pr 17^{11}.

†יִמְרָה **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 7^{36} a chief of Asher. 𝔊 Ιμαρη, A Ιεμρα, 𝔊L Ιεμβρα.

מֹרָה, מָרָה, מֹרֶה v. I. מרר.

מֹרֶה v. ירה **Hiph.** Pt., and II. מוֹרֶה p. 435.

[מָרוּד] v. רוד. מֵרוֹז v. ארז.

†[מָרוֹחַ] **n.**[**m.**] dub., only cstr. מְרוֹחַ אֶשֶׁךְ Lv 21^{20}; √ either מָרַח *rub* = *a rubbing away of the testicle;* or רָוַח *be roomy, enlarged* = *enlargement* (read then מְרֻוָח); v. further Di.

מָרוֹם v. רום.

†מֵרוֹם **n.pr.loc.** only in מֵי מֵרוֹם Jos $11^{5.7}$ *waters of Merom,* in N. Canaan; = Lake *Hule,* acc. to Rel and many, but dub., cf. Di Bäd Pal. 3. 259 GASm Geogr. 481 Buhl Geogr. 113.

מְרוֹן v. שִׁמְרוֹן. מֵרוֹץ, I. [מְרוּצָה] v. רוץ.

II. מְרוּצָה v. רצץ. [מְרוּקִים] v. I. מרק.

†מָרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in (Shephelah of) Judah Mi 1^{12}; form attested by 𝔊 ὀδύνας (√ מרר).

מַרְזֵחַ v. רזח.

†[מָרַח] **vb. rub** (NH *id.;* Aram. (Talm.) מְרַח; cf. Ar. مَرَخَ *anoint, smear*);—**Qal** *Impf.* יִשְׁאוּ דֶבֶלֶת תְּאֵנִים וְיִמְרְחוּ עַל־הַשְּׁחִין Is 38^{21} let them take a cake of figs *and rub* it upon the eruption (שְׁחִין in ‖ 2 K 20^{7}).—On מרוח v. supr.

מֵרְחַבְיָה, מֶרְחָב v. רחב.

מֶרְחָק v. רחק. מִרְחֶשֶׁת v. רחשׁ.

†[מָרַט] **vb. make smooth, bare, bald; scour, polish** (NH *id.; pull out, off* (feathers, hair); Aram. ܡܪܛ, מְרַט *id.;* Ar. مَرَطَ *have little hair,* مَرَّطَ *pluck out hair*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. וְאֶמְרְטָה Ezr 9^{3}, sf. 3 mpl. וְאֶמְרְטֵם Ne 13^{25}; *Inf. cstr.* מָרְטָה Ez 21^{16}; *Pt.* pl. מֹרְטִים Is 50^{6}; *pass.* f. מְרוּטָה Ez 21^{14}+2 t.;—**1.** *make bare* כָּל־פַּתְּךָ מְרוּטָה Ez 29^{18} *every shoulder is laid bare* (fr. chafing of burden; ‖ כָּל־רֹאשׁ מְקֹרָח); the cheek (by plucking out beard) גַּיַּי נָתַתִּי לְמַכִּים וּלְחָיַי לְמֹרְטִים Is 50^{6}; c. acc. pers. וְאֶמְרְטֵם Ne 13^{25} (both acts of violence); of hair and beard וְאֶמְרְטָה מִשְּׂעַר רֹאשִׁי וְזָקָנִי Ezr 9^{3} (sign of grief). **2.** *scour, polish,* a sword, only Ez $21^{}$:

v^{11} (+הוּחַדָּה; Co rds. מ as Pu), v^{16} (del. Co), v^{33},+v^{20} מְרֻטָה for MT מְעֻטָּה (Ew Sm Co Bertholet). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִמָּרֵט רֹאשׁוֹ Lv $13^{40.41}$ *his head is made bald* (by leprosy). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. מֹרָטָה Ez $21^{15.16}$; *Pt.* מְמֹרָט 1 K 7^{45}, מוֹרָט Is $18^{2.7}$ (Ges$^{§\,52\,R.\,6}$):—*scoured, polished*, of bronze utensils of temple 1 K 7^{45}; of human skin Is $18^{2.7}$; of sword Ez $21^{15.16}$ (both +הוּחַדָּה, v. **Qal** supr.)

מְרִי v. מרה.

מְרִיב־בַּעַל, מְרִי־בַּעַל v. ריב.

I, II. מְרִיבָה v. ריב.

†מְרָיָה **n.pr.m.** a priest in days of h.p. Joiakim Ne 12^{12}; Ⓖ Μαρεα, Μαρ(α)ια, ⒼL Αμαριας.

†מֹרִיָּה, מוֹרִיָּה **n.pr.loc.** אֶרֶץ הַמֹּרִיָּה Gn 22^{2} (E), place for sacrificing Isaac, Ⓖ τ. γῆν τ. ὑψηλήν (text dub., v. Di); הַר הַמֹּרִיָּה 2 Ch 3^{1} site of temple, Ⓖ Αμορ(ε)ια (cf. Jos$^{\text{Ant. i. 13, 1 f.}}$)

†מְרָיוֹת **n.pr.m.** (on form cf. Lag$^{\text{BN 51}}$);—**1.** descendant of Aaron: **a.** grandfather of Ahitub and great-grandfather of Zadok 1 Ch $5^{32.33}$ 6^{37} Ezr 7^{3}; Ⓖ Μαρειηλ, Μαρερωθ, Μαραιωθ, etc. **b.** as son of Ahitub and father of Zadok 1 Ch 9^{11} Ne 11^{11}; Ⓖ Μαρμωθ Μαρ(α)ιωθ. **2.** name of a priestly house Ne 12^{15} (prob. err. for מְרֵמוֹת, q. v., 12^{3}), ⒼL Μαριμωθ.

†מְרִים **n.pr.f.** et **m.** **1. f.** sister of Aaron Ex 15^{20} (E), and of Moses and Aaron Nu 26^{59} (P), 1 Ch 5^{29}; named also Ex 15^{21} (E), Nu $12^{1.4.5.10.10.15.15}$ 20^{1} (all JE), Dt 24^{9} Mi 6^{4}. Ⓖ Μαριαμ. **2. m.** (prob.) a Judahite 1 Ch 4^{17} Ⓖ τὸν Μαιων, ⒼL Μωεωρ.

מְרִירוּת, מְרִירִי v. מרר.

מֹרֶךְ v. רבן. מֶרְכָּבָה, מֶרְכָּב v. רכב.

[מַרְכֹּלֶת] v. רכל. 1. מִרְמָה v. רמה.

†II. מִרְמָה **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{10}; Ⓖ Ιμαμα, AⒼL Μαρμ(ι)α.

†מְרֵמוֹת **n.pr.m.** **1.** priest, time of Zerub. Ne 12^{3} (=מְרָיוֹת, q. v., v^{15}) ⒼL Μαρειμωθ. **2.** priest, time of Ezra and Neh., Ezr 8^{33} Ne $3^{4.21}$ 10^{6} (prob. same). Ⓖ Μερειμωθ, Μεραμωθ, etc. **3.** one of those who had taken strange wives Ezr 10^{36}. Ⓖ Ιεραμωθ, A Μαρεμωθ.

מְרַמַּס v. רמס.

†מֵרֹנֹתִי **adj. gent.** (deriv. unknown) c.art. as subst. = *the Merothonite* **1.** 1 Ch 27^{30}; Ⓖ ὁ ἐκ Μεραθων. **2.** Ne 3^{7}; ⒼL ὁ Μηρωναθαιος.

†מֶרֶס **n.pr.m.** a Persian noble Est 1^{14}.

†מַרְסְנָא **n.pr.m.** a Persian noble Est 1^{14}.

[מֶרַע] v. רעה.

מִרְעֶה, [מַרְעִית] v. רעה.

†מַרְעֲלָה **n.pr.loc.** on border of Zebulun Jos 19^{11}. Ⓖ Μαραγελδα, A Μαριλα, ⒼL Μαραλα.

מַרְפֵּא, מַרְפֵּה v. רפא.

[מִרְפָּשׂ] v. רפשׂ.

†[מָרַץ] **vb.** be sick, only in der. species (As. II. *marâṣu* Dl$^{\text{HWB 426}}$; Ar. مَرِضَ; Sab. מרץ *sick person, sickness*, Mordt$^{\text{ZMG 1876, 32}}$; Aram. vb. מְרַע, מְרֵע);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִמְרְצוּ Jb 6^{25} (but v. infr.); *Pt.* נִמְרָץ Mi 2^{10}; f. נִמְרֶצֶת 1 K 2^{8};—חֶבֶל נִמְרָץ Mi 2^{10} *a sore, grievous* destruction (lit. *made sick*, cf. מַכָּה נַחְלָה Je 14^{17}); קְלָלָה נִמְרֶצֶת 1 K 2^{8} *a grievous curse.*—In Jb 6^{25} this mng. unsuit., Bu *are strong, effective* [cf. As. I. *marâṣu, be difficult, inaccessible* Dl$^{\text{HWB 425 f.}}$; always of something repelling]. More prob. נמרצו = נמלצו *be sweet* (cf. ψ 119^{103}) or rd. נמלצו (q.v.), Che$^{\text{JQ July, 1897}}$ Du. **Hiph.** *Impf.* sf. מַה־יַּמְרִיצֵךְ Jb 16^{3} *what sickens thee* (what disturbs, vexes thee) that thou answerest?

[מְרֻצָּה] v. מְרוּצָה sub רוץ.

מַרְצֵעַ v. רצע. מַרְצֶפֶת v. רצף.

†I. [מָרַק] **vb.** scour, polish (NH *id.*; Aram. מְרַק, סחק; cf. Ar. مَرَّقَ *scrape off wool* from a skin);—**Qal** *Imv.* מִרְקוּ הָרְמָחִים Je 46^{4} *polish the lances! Pt. pass.* מָרוּק 2 Ch 4^{16} *polished*, of bronze utensils of temple (=מְמֹרָט 1 K 7^{45}). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּמְרִיק only Pr 20^{30} Kt, fig., in cl. חַבּוּרוֹת פֶּצַע תַּמְרִיק בְּרָע *blows that cut in, cleanse away evil* (cf. De Now Wild VB); Qr תַּמְרוּק i.e. (are) *a cleansing.* (Ⓖ συναντᾷ κακοῖς, whence Gr תַּקְרִים, Frankenb. תִּקְרִינָה, but improb.). **Pu.** *Pf.* וּמֹרַק consec. Lv 6^{21} *be well scoured*, of bronze vessel (‖ וְשֻׁטַּף בַּמָּיִם).

†[מָרוּק] (Kö$^{\text{II. 138}}$) **n.**[**m.**] **a scraping, rubbing**;—only pl. sf. יְמֵי מְרוּקֵיהֶן Est 2^{12} lit. *the days of their* (bodily) *rubbings*, i.e. the year's preparation of girls for the harem.

†תַּמְרוּק **n.**[**m.**] id.;—abs. sg. only Pr 20[30] Qr, v. מרק **Hiph.**; elsewhere pl. cstr. תַּמְרוּקֵי הַנָּשִׁים Est 2[12]; sf. תַּמְרוּקֵיהָ v[9], תַּמְרוּקֵיהֶן v[3].

II. **מרק** (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. مَرَقَ *fill a pot with rich broth* (Frey Wahrm)).

†מָרָק (van d. H מְרַק) **n.m.** juice stewed out of meat, or broth (on form cf. Lag[BN 50]);—וְאֶת־הַמָּרָק שָׁם בַּפָּרוּר Ju 6[19] (v. GFM); מְרַק Is 65[4] Qr, so Vrss (Kt פרק) *broth* of unclean things.

מְרַקְּחַת, מִרְקַחַת, [מֶרְקָחַת] v. רקח.

†I. **מרר** **vb.** be bitter (NH *id.;* As. *marâru* and deriv. Dl[HWB427]; Ar. مُرَّ *become roused* (of bile), II. *make bitter*, IV. *become bitter;* مُرٌّ *bitter;* Eth. ሙረረ; Aram. מְרַר);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מַר Is 38[17]+2 t.; 3 fs. מָרָה 1 S 30[6] 2 K 4[27]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵמַר Is 24[9];—*be bitter:* **1.** lit. יֵמַר שִׁכָּר לִשְׁתָיו Is 24[9]. **2.** fig. מָרָה נֶפֶשׁ 1 S 30[6] *the soul* of all the people *was bitter* against (עַל־); נַפְשָׁהּ מָרָה־לָהּ 2 K 4[27] *her soul, it is bitter to her* (i.e. she is in bitter distress); impers. מַר־לִי מְאֹד מִכֶּם Ru 1[13] *it is very bitter to me on your account* (I am much distressed), cf. La 1[4].—לְשָׁלוֹם מַר־לִי מָר Is 38[17] is dub.; Che[Comm.] *for (my) welfare was it (so) bitter to me, (so) bitter*, cf. Brd; so De Kau (treating מר appar. as adj.); <Drechsl. Di *for my welfare did the bitter become bitter to me* (מָר adj.); Lo Gr, cf. Buhl (sub מַר adj.), rd. מָר for מַר (✓מור), the bitter *is changed* for me into welfare; Che[Hpt] del. מָר; Du (after 𝔊) del. cl. as gloss.

Pi. *Impf.* 1 s. אֲמָרֵר Is 22[4]; 3 mpl. וַיְמָרְרוּ Ex 1[14], sf. וַיְמָרְרֻהוּ Gn 49[23];—*make bitter, shew bitterness:*—**1.** וַיְמָ֫רֻהוּ Gn 49[23] (poem) and the archers *shewed bitterness* (i.e. bitter hostility) *toward him* (sf. of indir. obj.); אֲמָרֵר בִּבְכִי Is 22[4] *I will shew bitterness in weeping* (=weep bitterly). **2.** וַיְמָ֫רֲרוּ אֶת־חַיֵּיהֶם Ex 1[14] (P) *and they made their lives bitter* by slavery.

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵמַר Ru 1[20] Jb 27[2]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּמֵּר Ex 23[21] (but rd. תָּמֵר מרה✓ **Hiph.** q.v.); *Inf. abs.* הָמֵר Zc 12[10.10];—*make bitter, shew bitterness.* **1.** שַׁדַּי הֵמַר נַפְשִׁי Jb 27[2] *Shadday, who hath embittered my soul;* הֵמַר שַׁדַּי לִי מְאֹד Ru 1[20]. **2.** וְהָמֵר עָלָיו בְּהָמֵר עַל־הַבְּכוֹר Zc 12[10] *and a bitter outcry* (=lit. shewing bitterness; ‖ מְסַפֵּד, סָפַד) over him, like a *bitter outcry* over the first-born.

Hithpalp. *Impf.* וְיִתְמַרְמַר Dn 11[11] *and* the king of the south *shall embitter himself* (be enraged); וַיִּתְמַ֫ךְ אֶל־ 8[7] *and he was enraged against.*

†1. **מַר** **adj.** and **subst.** bitter, bitterness;—abs. מַ֫ר Pr 27[7]+, הַמַּר Hb 1[6], מָר ψ 64[4]+; cstr. מַר 1 S 22[2]+; f. מָרָה Gn 27[34]+, מָרָא Ru 1[20]; cstr. מָרַת 1 S 1[10]; mpl. מָרִים Ex 15[23]+; cstr. מָרֵי Ju 18[25] Pr 31[6];—*bitter:* **1.** lit., of water Ex 15[23](J); food Pr 27[7] (opp. מָתוֹק); wormwood (לַעֲנָה) Pr 5[4] (in sim. of end of harlot, cf. Ec 7[26] infr.); as subst. pl., of physical pain, result of curse לְמָרִים Nu 5[24.27], whence מֵי הַמָּרִים v[18] (cf. Di) v[19.23.24]; of harmful result of ruthless fighting 2 S 2[26]; of wickedness Je 2[19] 4[18]; = *injurious, hurtful* Is 5[20.20] (opp. מָתוֹק). **2.** fig., **a.** of cry (צְעָקָה, זְעָקָה) Gn 27[34](J), Est 4[1]; מְסַפֵּד מָר Ez 27[31] (del. Co); דָּבָר מָר ψ 64[4]; as adv. (cry, weep) *bitterly* Ez 27[30] (מָרָה), Zp 1[14] Is 33[7] (both מַר). **b.** of feeling, temper, esp. c. נֶפֶשׁ: אֲנָשִׁים מָרֵי נֶפֶשׁ Ju 18[25] *men fierce* (GFM *acrid*) *of temper*, so 2 S 17[8] (like a bear robbed of whelps); הַגּוֹי הַמַּר Hb 1[6] *the fierce nation;* מַר־נֶפֶשׁ = *discontented* 1 S 22[2]; מָרֵי נֶפֶשׁ = *the bitterly wretched* Jb 3[20] Pr 31[6], so מָרַת נ׳ 1 S 1[10]; cf. יוֹם מָר Am 8[10]; as subst. abstr. מַר־נֶפֶשׁ *bitterness of soul* Is 38[15] Ez 27[31] (del. Co), Jb 7[11] 10[1] = נפשׁ מָרָה 21[25]; cf. מָרָא Ru 1[20] (name given to Naomi by herself); מַר־הַמָּוֶת 1 S 15[32] *the bitterness of death;* מַר־מְמָתֶיהָ Ec 7[26] (metaph. of harlot); in Ez 3[14] *I went bitterly*, del. מַר Co.—Is 38[17] v. מרר.

†**מֹר, מוֹר** **n.m.**[Ct 5,5] **myrrh** (fr. *bitter* taste; As. *murru* Meissn[Suppl. 60]; Ar. مُرٌّ; cf. Lag[BN 40]);—abs. מֹר ψ 45[9]+5 t., מוֹר Ct 4[6]+3 t. Ct; cstr. מָרְ־ Ex 30[23]; sf. מוֹרִי Ct 5[1];—*myrrh* (late), an Arabian gum, exuding from the bark of a tree, *Balsamodendron Myrrha* (v. Sigismund[Aromata 12 f.] Ri[HWB s.v.]):—as flowing, i.e. fine, choice (carefully prepared by pressing and mixing, cf. Di[Ex 30,23] Ri[HWB]): מָר־דְּרוֹר Ex 30[23] (v. 1. דְּרוֹר), ingredient of sacred oil; מוֹר עֹבֵר Ct 5[5.13] (as perfume); cf. (as perfume) Ct 1[13] 4[14] 5[1.5]; הַר־הַמּוֹר 4[6], i.e. where it is gathered; as perfume also ψ 45[9] Pr 7[17], as incense מְקֻטֶּרֶת מֹר וּלְבֹנָה Ct 3[6]; שֶׁמֶן הַמּוֹר as unguent Est 2[12].

מָרָא Ru 1[20], v. 1. מַר supr.

†**מָרָה** **n.pr.f.** of bitter spring in Sinaitic penins. Ex 15[23.23] (J), Nu 33[8.9] (P), +ה loc. מָרָתָה Ex 15[23] (J); prob. mod. *'Ain Hawwâra*[tun]. (Cf. Rob[BR i. 67] Palmer[Desert i. 40] Eb[GS 125 f.])

†[מָרָה] **n.f. bitterness** (on form v. Ges §22,5 R); —cstr. לֵב יוֹדֵעַ מָרַת נַפְשׁוֹ Pr 14[10] the heart knoweth *the bitterness of its soul* (its own misery).

†[מֹרָה] **n.f.** id., cstr. מֹרַת רוּחַ Gn 26[35] (P) *bitterness of spirit* (= grief of mind).

†[מָר] **n.m. bitter thing, bitter herb** (cf. NH *id., bitter herb;* on form v. Ba[NB 194]); — only pl. מְרֹרִים Ex 12[8] Nu 9[11], מְרוֹרִים La 3[15]; — *bitter herbs*, in Passover meal Ex 12[8] Nu 9[11] (both P); cf. הִשְׂבִּיעַנִי בַּמֹּ׳ La 3[15], fig. of distress inflicted (‖ לַעֲנָה).

†[מְרֹרָה] **n.f. bitter thing, gall, poison**; cstr. מְרוֹרַת Jb 20[14]; sf. מְרֹרָתוֹ v[25]; pl. מְרֹרֹת Dt 32[32], מְרֹרוֹת Jb 13[36]; — **1.** *gall*, i.e. seat of gall, gall-bladder Jb 20[25] (‖ גֵּוָה *back;* cf. מְרֵרָה 16[30]). **2.** = *poison*, מ׳ פְּתָנִים Jb 20[14]. **3.** מְרֹרוֹת *bitter things* Jb 13[26] (of God's edict of judgment). **4.** pl. abstr. = *bitterness;* אַשְׁכְּלֹת מ׳ Dt 32[32] *clusters of bitterness* (‖ עִנְּבֵי רֹאשׁ).

†[מְרֵרָה] **n.f. gall**; only sf. יִשְׁפֹּךְ לָאָרֶץ מְרֵרָתִי Jb 16[13] *he poureth on the ground my gall* (‖ יְפַלַּח כִּלְיוֹתַי), fig. of God's cruel treatment (cf. מְרֹרָה 20[25]).

†מְרִירִי **adj.** bitter; — קֶטֶב מ׳ Dt 32[24] *bitter destruction.* (On Jb 3[5] v. בְּמָרִיר sub II. במר.)

†מְרִירוּת **n.f. bitterness**; — וּבְמ׳ תֵּאָנַח Ez 21[11] *and in bitterness* (bitterly) *shalt thou groan.*

†מֶמֶר **n.[m.] bitterness**; — מ׳ לְיוֹלַדְתּוֹ Pr 17[25] of a fool-son (‖ כַּעַס לְאָבִיו).

†[מַמְרוֹר] **[n.m.] bitter thing**; — only pl. יַשְׂבַּעֲנִי מַמְרוֹרִים Jb 9[18] (on dagh. f. dirim. cf. Ges §20.2.b), he sateth me with *bitter things* (bitter experiences; cf. מָר La 3[15]).

†I. [תַּמְרוּר] **n.m. bitterness**; — only pl. intens. תַּמְרוּרִים Ho 12[15] + 2 t.; — מִסְפֵּד ת׳ Je 6[26] *mourning of bitterness* (bitter mourning), so בְּכִי ת׳ 31[15] (cf. the vb. Is 22[4] Zc 12[10]); as adv. *bitterly* Ho 12[15] (si vera l.). — II. [תַּמְרוּר] v. sub ת.

†I. מְרָרִי **n.pr.m.** a son of Levi, and head of a chief Levit. family: ⓖ Μεραρ(ε)ι, Μαραρει; — Gn 46[11] Ex 6[16.19] Nu 3[17.20.33.33.35.36] 4[29.33.42.45] 7[8] 10[17] 26[57] Jos 21[7.34.38] (all P), 1 Ch 5[27] 6[1.4.14.29.32.48.62] 9[14] 15[6.17] 23[6.21] 24[26.27] 26[10.19] 2 Ch 29[12] 34[12] Ezr 8[19].

†II. מְרָרִי **adj. gent.** of above, only c. art. as subst. coll. הַמּ׳ Nu 26[57].

II. מרר (✓ of foll.; perhaps (so Thes) cf. Ar. مَرَّ *pass by, go,* sts. *flow,* مَرْمَرَ *cause to flow,* مَمَرٌّ *water-course*).

†II. מַר **n.[m.]** drop, only גּוֹיִם כְּמַר מִדְלִי Is 40[15] *nations* are *like a drop* hanging *from a bucket.*

†מָרְאֲשָׁה and (Jos 15[44]) מָרַאשָׁה **n.pr.loc.** (etym. dub.) in (the Shephelah of) Judah, Mi 1[15] (where named with אַכְזִיב etc.), Jos 15[44] (*id.*), cf. 2 Ch 11[8] 14[8.9] 20[37]; so appar. (as n.pr.m. in geneal. scheme) 1 Ch 2[42] 4[21] — Cf. 2 Macc. 12[35] (Μαρισα), 1 Macc 5[66] (rd. Μαρισα for Σαμαρια, cf. Var. Apocr.). — Joseph[Ant. xii. 8, 6] (Μαρισσα). ⓖA Jos 15[44] Μαρησα; ⓖL βαρσηα; ⓖ 1 Ch 2[42] Μαρ(ε)ισα ⓖL Μαρησα, etc. Prob. = mod. *Merāsh* 1 m. S. of Beit Jibrin (Eleutheropolis), cf. Rob[BR ii. 31] Be[1 Ch 2, 42] GASm[Geogr. 233] (who identif. with (גַּת) מוֹרֶשֶׁת Mi 1[14] q. v. sub ירשׁ p. 440 supr., but v. Lag[Onom. 139, 141, 279, 282]) Buhl[Geogr. 192].

מְרַשַּׁעַת v. רשׁע. מְרַשֹּׁתַי v. ירשׁ.

†מְרָתַיִם used as **n.pr.f.** = Babylon, עַל־מ׳ הָאָרֶץ מ׳ עֲלֵה עָלֶיהָ Je 50[21]; perh. = *Double rebellion* (du.) ✓מרה q.v.; De[Par 182] thinks = Bab. *Marrâtim*, i.e., land by the *nar Marrâtu, the bitter river* (Pers. Gulf) = Southern Babylonia.

†I. מַשָּׂא **n.pr.gent. et terr.** **1.** 'son' of Ishmael Gn 25[14] = 1 Ch 1[30]. ⓖ Μασση, Μασσα, etc. **2.** realm of king Lemuel Pr 31[1] De Now Str Wild. — Perh. = N. Arab. *Mas'u* Schr[COT Gn 25, 14; KGF 102, 262 ff., 364] Dl[Par 302 f.].

II, III. מַשָּׂא, מַשֹּׂא, מַשָּׂאָה, מַשָּׂאֵת v. נשׂא.

מַשָּׂאוֹת v. מַשֻּׂאוֹת sub נשׂא.

מִשְׂגָּב v. שׂגב. [מִשּׂוּכָה] v. II. שׂכך.

מַשּׂוֹר v. נשׂר.

†מִשּׂוֹרָה **n.f. measure**, of water, Ez 4[11.16] (‖ מִשְׁקָל); capacity in gen., Lv 19[35] (+ מִדָּה, ‖ מִשְׁקָל), 1 Ch 23[29] (deriv. dub.)

מִשְׂחָק v. שׂחק. מָשׂוֹשׂ v. שׂושׂ.

מַשְׂטֵמָה v. שׂטם. [מִשְׂכָּה] v. שׂוך.

מַשְׂכִּיל v. שׂכל. מַשְׂכִּית v. שׂכה.

[מַשְׂכֶּרֶת] v. שׂכר. [מִשְׂמָר] v. שׂמר.

מִשְׂפָּח v. שׂפח. מִשְׂרָה v. שׂרה.

[מִשְׂרְפוֹת מַיִם], מִשְׂרְפוֹת מַיִם v. שׂרף.

מַשְׂרֵקָה v. שׂרק.

†מַשֹּׂרֶת **n.m.** appar. = **pan, dish,** Pal.-Aram. מסרית, only וַתִּקַּח הַמֹּ֫ 2 S 13[9] *and she took the pan;* perh. = *מַשְׁאֶרֶת, orig. *dough*-pan (שׁאר), kneading-trough, Gei[Urschr. 382f.] We (not Dr); > Klo Bu Ry in Di[Ex 12, 34 (3te Aufl.)] וַתִּקְרָא (אֶת־)הַמְשָׁרֶת *and she called the servant* (HPS del. v.)

†מַשׁ **n.pr.loc.** vel **gent.** מָשׁ Gn 10[23], as son of Aram, Sam. מישא; 𝔊 Μοσοχ; so rd. in ‖ 1 Ch 1[17] for MT מֶשֶׁךְ A 𝔊L Μοσοχ; v. Kau Kit. Loc. dub. Bo Mich *Mons Mas-ius,* N. of Nisibis (between Armen. and Mesop.), but name not certainly old Aram. (unknown in As.) cf. Di[ad loc.] As. *Maš* (Syro-Ar. desert Dl[Par 242f.]) is hardly poss., cf. מֶשָּׂא.

מַשָּׂא, מַשָּׂאָה v. I. נשׂא.

†מֶשָּׂא **n.pr.loc.** limiting territory of Joktanites, Gn 10[30]; Dl[Par 243] identif. with As. *Maš* (Syro-Ar. desert); > district *Mesene,* on Pers. Gulf, Thes[823] (cf. Di); 𝔊 Μασση(ε), whence Di 1. מַשָּׂא q. v. (after Hal[Mél. 91 f.])

[מַשָּׂאַב] v. שׂאב. מִשְׂאָה v. מִשְׂוֶה.

מַשָּׂאוֹן, מַשָּׂאוֹת v. II. נשׂא.

†מִישָׁאֵל **n.pr.loc.** in Asher (Eg. *Mi-ša'-ra* WMM[As. u. Eur. 181]);—Jos 19[26] (𝔊 Μαασα, A Μασαψ, 𝔊L Μασαλ) 21[30] (𝔊 Βασελλαν, A Μασαλ, 𝔊L Μισαλα); = (1.) מִשְׁאָל 1 Ch 6[59] (𝔊 Μαασα, A Μασαλ, 𝔊L Μασιλ).

[מִשְׁאָלָה] v. שׁאל.

†[מִשְׁאֶרֶת] **n.f.** a household vessel, AV (Ex), RV *kneading-trough;* vessel in which was dough before it was leavened (Ex 12[34]) (hence usu. der. fr. שְׁאֹר *leaven* (with שׂ—by error?—for שׁ), but this not certain; cf. מַשֹּׂרֶת supr.);—only sf. מִשְׁאַרְתֵּךְ Dt 28[5.17] (both + מַטְנַאֲךָ); pl. sf. מִשְׁאֲרוֹתָיִךְ Ex 7[28] (J; + תַּנּוּרֵיךְ), מִשְׁאֲרֹתָם 12[34] (E).

מִשְׁאָה v. מִשּׁוּבָה. מִשְׁבְּצוֹת v. שׁבץ.

מִשְׁבָּר, [מִשְׁבָּר] v. שׁבר.

[מִשְׁבָּת] v. שׁבת. מִשְׁגֶּה v. שׁגה.

†[מָשָׁה] **vb. draw** (Ar. مَسَى *cleanse uterus* of camel, Aram. מחא *clean, stroke, the face,* etc.; מְשָׁא (Talm.) *wash* the hands; Zinj. מ[י] perhaps *wash* oneself, DHM[Sendsch. 60]);—**Qal** *Pf.* sf. מִן־הַמַּיִם מְשִׁיתִהוּ Ex 2[10] *out of the water I drew him* (used to explain מֹשֶׁה, but v. this infr.) **Hiph.** *Impf.* sf. = **Qal,** fig. יַמְשֵׁנִי מַיִם רַבִּים 2 S 22[17] = ψ 18[17] (subj. יי).

מֹשֶׁה **n.pr.m.** **Moses,** the great Hebrew leader, prophet and lawgiver (prob. = Eg. *mes, mesu, child, son,* Eb[GS 539], cf. Di[Ex 2, 10], where see also older (abandoned) etymol.);—מ׳ Ex 2[10] + מֹשֶׁה v[15] +; name occurs 706 t. in Hex. (Ex. 290 t., Lv. 86 t., Nu. 233 t., Dt. 38 t., Jos. 59 t.), Ju. 4 t. + 18[30] where read מֹשֶׁה for מְנַשֶּׁה (cf. GFM); 1 S 12[6.8], Kings 10 t., Mi 6[4] Je 15[1] Is 63[11.12] Mal 3[22] ψ 77[21] + 7 t.; Chr. 3 t., Dn 9[11.13];—*Moses* was son of Amram and Jochebed Ex 6[20] Nu 26[59] (both P), 1 Ch 5[29] 23[13]; of tribe of Levi Ex 2[1] (E; cf. also foregoing); (younger) brother of Aaron 4[14] (J), 7[1.2.7] (P), etc., and brother of Miriam Nu 26[59] (P), 1 Ch 5[29] (cf. Ex 15[20] E); called prophet Dt 18[15.18] 34[10]; agent by whom יי gave law Ex 20[19.20.21.22] (E) +; esp. P (בַּאֲשֶׁר יי צִוָּה אֶת־מ׳, etc.), Ex 39[1.5.7.21.26.29.31] 40[19.21.25.27.29.32] Lv 7[38] 8[9.13.17.27.29] + oft.; lawgiver Dt 33[4] Jos 1[7.13] (D) +; priest, מ׳ וְאַהֲרֹן בְּכֹהֲנָיו ψ 99[6]. Phrases are—(עַבְדִּי, עַבְדּוֹ, etc.) מ׳ עֶבֶד יי Ex 14[31] (J), Nu 12[7] (E), Dt 34[5] (JE), Jos 1[1] (D) + 15 t. Jos. (D); 1 K 8[53.56] 2 K 18[12] 21[8] Mal 3[22] 2 Ch 1[3] 24[6] Ne 1[8] 9[14] ψ 105[26]; מ׳ עֶבֶד אֱלֹהִים 1 Ch 6[34] 24[9] Ne 10[30] Dn 9[11]; מ׳ אִישׁ הָאֱלֹהִים Ezr 3[2] ψ 90[1]; תּוֹרַת מ׳ Jos 8[32] (D), 1 K 2[3] 2 K 23[25] Mal 3[22] 2 Ch 23[18] 30[16] Ezr 3[2] 7[6] Dn 9[11.13]; סֵפֶר מ׳ 2 Ch 25[4] 35[12] Ne 13[1]; סֵפֶר תּוֹרַת מ׳ Jos 8[31] (D), 23[6] (D), 2 K 14[6] Ne 8[1].

[מַשֶּׂה] v. נשׂה.

מְשׁוֹאָה, מְשֹׁאָה v. II. שׁוא.

מַשּׂוֹאוֹת v. II. נשׂא. מְשׁוֹבָב v. שׁוב.

מְשׁוּבָה v. שׁוב. [מְשׁוּגָה] v. שׁוג.

מָשׁוֹט, [מְשׁוֹט] v. שׁוט.

מְשׁוּסָּה Kt. = מְשֻׁסָּה v. שׁסס.

†מָשַׁח **vb.** smear, **anoint** (NH *id.;* orig. prob. as Ar. مَسَحَ *wipe* or *stroke with the hand* (cf. RS[Sem. i. 215; 2nd ed., 233]), *anoint,* Aram. מחא, מְשַׁח *anoint;* on משח, *id.* (?) in Aram. inscr. v. CIS[ii. 1, No. 145, C, 1]; Palm. משחא *oil* Vog[No. 16]; Eth. መሸሐ: *anoint, feast, dine* Di[Lex 176]; (As. *mašâḫu* is *measure;* Aram. מְשַׁח *id.;* Ar. مساحة *measure-*

ment, cf. Dl[Prol.178] Frä[282]));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָ Nu 3[25] + 2 t.; sf. מְשָׁחֲךָ ψ 45[8] 1 S 10[1]; מְשָׁחוֹ 2 Ch 22[7]; 2 ms. מָשַׁחְתָּ Gn 31[13] + 12 t., + 9 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִמְשַׁח Lv 16[32] + 6 t.; 3 mpl. יִמְשְׁחוּ Am 6[6], + 13 t. Impf.; *Imv.* sf. מְשָׁחֵהוּ 1 S 16[12]; pl. מְשָׁחוּ Is 21[5]; *Inf. abs.* מָשׁוֹחַ Je 22[14]; *cstr.* מְשׁוֹחַ Ju 9[8] Dn 9[24] + Ho 8[3] ℭ We GASm Now; מָשְׁחָה Ex 29[29]; sf. מְשָׁחָהּ 1 S 15[1] (Baer); מָשְׁחוֹ Lv 7[36]; מָשְׁחָתָם Ex 40[15]; *Pt.* pl. מֹשְׁחִים Ju 9[15]; *pass.* מָשׁוּחַ 2 S 3[39] (We suggests deriv. from שׁח, defect. מׁשׁה (מֹשֵׁחַ), wrongly read as מָשׁוּחַ; or by transposition מושׁוח may have been mistaken for an unexampled מוֹשָׁח Hoph. Pt. of שׁוח); מְשִׁיתַ 2 S 1[21] (but rd. מָשׁוּחַ (or נמשׁח) Codd. We Dr Kit Bu HPS); pl. מְשִׁחִים Ex 29[2] + 4 t.;—**1.** *smear*, house with colour (paint) Je 22[14]; shield with oil (anoint) Is 21[5] 2 S 1[21] (cf. Dr; Gr כְּלֵי מָשׁוּחַ *weapon anointed;* Peters[JBL 1893, 56] כְּלֵי מָשׁוּחַ *weapons of one* (the king) *anointed*); the person, with ointments Am 6[6]; unleavened cakes, with oil Ex 29[2] Lv 2[4] 7[12] Nu 6[15] (P). **2.** *anoint*, as consecration, solemn setting apart to an office, always by the use of oil poured on the head: לנביא as a prophet 1 K 19[16] (Elisha by Elijah) Is 61[1]; elsewh. of king, c. acc., מֶלֶךְ Ju 9[8] (E), so Ho 8[3] reading מִמְּשֹׁחַ מֶלֶךְ (for MT מִמַּשְּׂא מ׳) We GASm Now; also Ho 7[3] reading יִמְשְׁחוּ (for MT יְשַׂמְּחוּ) We Now; elsewhere acc. pers. 1 S 16[3.12.13] 1 K 1[39] 2 K 11[12] 23[30] 2 Ch 22[7] 23[11]; בְּשֶׁמֶן קָדְשִׁי ψ 89[21] *with my holy oil;* שמן מָשְׁשׁוֹן ψ 45[8] (fig.); c. על, 2 S 19[11] whom *we have anointed over* us; לְמֶלֶךְ 1 K 1[45] 5[15]; c. עַל, לְמֶלֶךְ Ju 9[15] 2 S 2[4.7] 1 K 19[15]; על ישׂראל *over Israel* 1 S 15[1.17] 2 S 5[3] = 1 Ch 11[3], 2 S 5[17] 12[7] 1 K 1[34] 19[16]; אֶל־ישׂראל 2 K 9[3.6.12] (Ephr.); לנגיד 1 Ch 29[22]; על 1 S 9[16] 10[1]; מָשִׁיחַ מֶלֶךְ 2 S 3[39] (? v. supr.) **3.** *anoint, consecrate* to religious service: **a.** Aaronic priests, only P, c. acc. pers. Ex 28[41] 29[7] 30[30] 40[13.15.15.15] Lv 7[36] 8[12] 16[32]; abs. Ex 29[29]; הכהנים הַמְּשָׁחִים Nu 3[3]. **b.** sacred things: מַצֵּבָה Gn 31[13] (E); tabernacle and its sacred vessels Ex 29[36] 30[26] 40[9.10.11] Lv 8[10.11] (all P); קדשׁ קדשׁים Dn 9[24]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִמְשַׁח 1 Ch 14[8]; *Inf.* הִמָּשַׁח Lv 6[13] + 3 t.;—*be anointed*, למלך על כל ישׂראל 1 Ch 14[8]; Aaron and his sons Lv 6[13] (P); altar Nu 7[10.84.88].

†מִשְׁחָה **n.f.** **1.** ointment; **2.** consecrated portion;—abs. מ׳ Ex 25[6] + ; cstr. מִשְׁחַת Ex 30[25] + ;—**1.** *ointment*, the holy oil used in the consecration of the Aaronic priests, only in P; שֶׁמֶן הַמִּשְׁחָה Ex 25[6] 29[7.21] 31[11] 35[8.15.28] 37[29] 39[38] 40[9] Lv 8[2.10.12.30] 21[10] Nu 4[16]; שׁ׳ מִשְׁחַת קֹדֶשׁ Ex 30[25.25.31]; שׁ׳ מ׳ יהוה Lv 10[7]; שׁ׳ מ׳ אֱלֹהָיו 21[12]. **2.** *consecrated portion*, of Aaron and his sons Lv 7[35.35] (P).

†מַשְׁחָה **n.f.** consecrated portion (Ew[§ 223a] poss. error of pointing);—Nu 18[8] (P).

†מָשִׁיחַ **n.m.** anointed;—abs. מ׳ Lv 4[3] + 5 t.; cstr. מְשִׁיחַ La 4[20] + 11 t.; sf. מְשִׁיחִי ψ 132[17] 1 S 2[35]; מְשִׁיחֲךָ Hb 3[13] + 5 t.; מְשִׁיחוֹ ψ 2[2] + 9 t.; pl. sf. מְשִׁיחָי 105[15] 1 Ch 16[22];—**1.** king of Israel *anointed* by divine command, מ׳ יהוה 1 S 24[7.7.11] 26[9.11.16.23] 2 S 1[14.16] 19[22] La 4[20]; מ׳ אלהי יעקב 2 S 23[1]; so c. sfs. ref. to ׳י, 1 S 12[3.5] 16[6] ψ 20[7] 28[8] Hb 3[13]; Davidic dynasty with Messianic ideals attached ψ 2[2] 18[51], = 2 S 22[51], ψ 89[39.52] 132[10] = 2 Ch 6[42], ψ 132[17] 1 S 2[10.35]. **2.** high priest of Israel, הַכֹּהֵן הַמָּשִׁיחַ, Lv 4[3.5.16] 6[15] (P); מְשִׁיחֲךָ ψ 84[10]. **3.** Cyrus as commissioned by ׳י, מְשִׁיחוֹ Is 45[1]. **4.** *Messianic prince*, עַד־מָשִׁיחַ נָגִיד Dn 9[25] = מָשִׁיחַ v[26] (see Br[MP 422 f.]; others disting. מ׳ v[25] fr. v[26] and refer v[25] to Cyrus [as **3**; so Ew v. Leng Schü Co Behrm], or h. p. Joshua [as **2**; so Gr Bev], v[26] to Seleucus IV [Ew v. Leng], or h. p. Onias III. [Hi Gr Co Bev Behrm]). **5.** patriarchs, regarded as anointed kings ψ 105[15] = 1 Ch 16[22].

†מִמְשַׁח **n.**[**m.**] dub.; only in כְּרוּב מִמְשַׁח הַסּוֹכֵךְ Ez 28[14] *cherub of expansion* (then cf. As. *mašâhu*, *measure*, Aram. מְשַׁח *id.*, etc.) *that covereth*, after 𝔙 *cherub extentus* (far-reaching wings), "*far-covering cherub*," Ew (Or "*unspannender*"); *the anointed cherub that covereth*, AV RV, so Hä. Co thinks gloss, and reads אֶת־כְּרוּב נְתַתִּיךָ; text dub. acc. to Siegf[Kau] SS Buhl Berthol.

מַשְׁחִית, [מַשְׁחֵת], מִשְׁחַת, [מָשְׁחָת] v. שׁחת.

מִשְׁחָר v. שׁחר.

מִשְׁטוֹחַ, [מִשְׁטָח] v. שׁטח.

[מִשְׁטָר] v. שׁטר.

†מָשִׁי **n.**[**m.**] a costly material for garments, acc. to Rabb. silk, (so Now[Arch. i. 124]); whether this is based on actual tradition is dub. (etym. unknown);—abs. מ׳ Ez 16[13] (‖ שֵׁשׁ, מֶשִׁי v[10] (‖ *id.*) Vid., further Thes Sm Da Berthol. ℭ *τρίχαπτα.*

מְשִׁי v. מוּשִׁי.

†מְשֵׁיזַבְאֵל **n.pr.m.** Jewish name in Persian period (*God delivers;* from Aram. שֵׁיזִיב, שֵׁזִב *deliver*, As. *šâzubu*, Shaph. from *ezêbu, deliver*, Dl[HWB 35]; cf. the Bab. names *Mušizib-Marduk*, 'Marduk delivers,' *Mušizib-ilu*, KB ii. 281, iv. 129]):—grandfather of one of the wall-builders Ne 3[4]; one of those sealed 10[22]; father of royal officer (a Judaean) 11[24]; the relation of these to each other is unknown; Ⓖ Μασεζεβηα, Μεσωζεβηλ, ⓖL Μασσιζαβελ, etc.

†מָשַׁךְ **vb. draw, drag** (NH *id.;* Aram. מְשַׁךְ (rare) *be extended*, also *conduct, take*, Syr. ܡܫܟ is *be dry, shrivelled* (of fruit, etc.); Eth. **መሰከ:** *bend* (the bow); Ar. مَسَكَ *grasp and hold* I. Frey; IV. Frey Lane; cf. also As. *mašku, skin* (perh. also *march* Dl[HWB 431]), Ar. مَسْك *id.*, Aram. מַשְׁכָּא *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. מָ֫שַׁךְ 1 K 22[34] + 2 t., וּמָשַׁךְ consec. Jb 24[22]; 3 fs. מָשְׁכָה Dt 21[3], etc.; *Impf.* יִמְשׁוֹךְ Jb 21[33]; וַיִּמְשֹׁךְ Ju 20[37]; 2 ms. sf. תִּמְשְׁכֵנִי ψ 28[3]; 1 s. sf. אֶמְשְׁכֶם Ho 11[4], etc.; *Imv.* מְשֹׁךְ ψ 36[11], sf. מָשְׁכֵנִי Ct 1[4]; mpl. מִשְׁכוּ Ex 12[21], מָשְׁכוּ Ez 32[20]; *Inf. cstr.* מְשֹׁךְ Ex 19[13] Jos 6[5], לְמָשְׁכָהּ Ec 2[3]; *Pt.* מֹשֵׁךְ Am 9[13] ψ 109[12]; pl. מֹשְׁכִים Ju 5[14]; cstr. מֹשְׁכֵי Is 5[18] 66[19];—**1.** *draw* and lift out of (מִן), c. acc. pers., וַיִּמְשְׁכוּ וַיַּעֲלוּ אֶת־יוֹסֵף מִן הַבּוֹר Gn 37[28] (E), so Jeremiah (+ בַּחֲבָלִים, ב instr.) Je 38[13]; cf. תִּמְשֹׁךְ לִוְיָתָן בְּחַכָּה Jb 40[25]; *draw, drag along* מֹשְׁכֵי עָוֹן בְּחַבְלֵי הַשָּׁוְא Is 5[18] (fig.); בְּמָשְׁכוֹ בְּרִשְׁתּוֹ ψ 10[9] (fig. of wicked catching and *dragging* the poor); *draw, lead along* (with hostile purpose) c. acc. pers. Ju 4[7] (subj. יְ; + אֶל־ pers. et rei); *lead* or *drag off* (to doom, subj. יְ) ψ 28[3] (cf. 26[9]); similarly, or = *draw down* to death, מָשְׁכוּ אוֹתָהּ וגו׳ Ez 32[20] (si vera l.; ref. to fall of Egypt), but rd. perh. a form of שׁכב for משכו, Ⓖ Co Berthol, cf. Sm.; abs., subj. heifer, מָשְׁכָה בְּעוֹל Dt 21[3] (ב instr.); *draw, lead* (in love), (fig., subj. יְ) בְּחַבְלֵי אָדָם אֶמְשְׁכֵם Ho 11[4], cf. Je 31[3] (al. as **5** infr.) **2.** *draw* the bow, מְ֫שְׁכֵי קָשֶׁת 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33], but מְשֹׁכֵי Is 66[19] (where text dub., Ⓖ Μοσοχ καὶ εἰς (Θοβελ), so Lo Sta[Javan 8] Du Che[Hpt],—not Gr Che[Comm] Di). **3.** *proceed, march* (cf. Germ. *ziehen*) וּמָשַׁכְתָּ בְּהַר תָּבוֹר Ju 4[6] cf. 20[37] (abs.), Jb 21[33] (אַחֲרָיו); so also (perh.) Ex 12[21] *proceed* (i.e. forthwith), and take you a sheep; and prob. מֹשְׁכִים בְּשֵׁבֶט Ju 5[14] *those marching with the staff*, etc. (most under **2.** *drawing with*, i.e. wielding). **4.** *draw out* a sound, *give a sound*, בְּמָשְׁךְ הַיֹּבֵל Ex 19[13] (E) *when the ram*('s horn) *sounds*, בִּמְ׳ בְּקֶרֶן הַיֹּבֵל Jos 6[5] (JE). **5.** *draw out, prolong, continue*, מְשֹׁךְ חַסְדְּךָ לְיֹדְעֶיךָ ψ 36[10] *prolong, continue thy kindness to them that know thee;* אַל־יְהִי לוֹ מֹשֵׁךְ חָסֶד 109[12]; (so poss. מְשַׁכְתִּיךְ חָסֶד Je 31[3] *I have prolonged kindness to thee*, cf. Ryle Ne 9[30]; al. as **1** supr.); cf. וַתְּמֹ׳ עֲלֵיהֶם שְׁנִים רַבּוֹת Ne 9[30] (חֶסֶד omitted); תְּמֹ׳ אַפֶּךָ לְדֹר וָדֹר (הַלְעוֹלָם תֶּאֱנַף בָּנוּ ||) 85[6]; וּמֹ׳ אַבִּירִים בְּכֹחוֹ Jb 24[22] i.e. *he* (God) *prolongeth* the life of *the mighty* (Du *draggeth* them *off*, as ψ 28[3] **1** supr.,—reading also אֲבִרִים for אַבִּ׳, with Ⓖ Bi); cf. **Niph.** **6.** *trail* seed (draw along in sowing) Am 9[13] (opp. הֹרֵךְ עֲנָבִים; cf. מָשְׁךְ infr.) **7.** (late) *cheer* (draw, attract, gratify) מִ׳ בַּיִן אֶת־בְּשָׂרִי Ec 2[3],—so De (who cites NH, Chag[14a]) Now Wild.—מָשַׁךְ יָדוֹ אֶת־לְצָצִים Ho 7[5] is difficult, Ⓖ AV RV *he stretcheth out his hand with*, maketh common cause with, is hardly poss., text prob. corrupt We Now. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. לֹא יִמָּשְׁכוּ Is 13[22] *they shall not be prolonged* (days of Babylon); 3 fs. לֹא תִמָּשֵׁךְ Ez 12[25.28] *it shall not be postponed.* **Pu.** *Pt. long drawn out:* מְמֻשָּׁךְ Is 18[2.7] of persons, = *tall;* תּוֹחֶלֶת מְמֻשָּׁכָה Pr 13[12] *hope postponed, deferred.*

†I. [מֶ֫שֶׁךְ] **n.[m.]** a **drawing, drawing up, a trail**;—**1.** cstr. מֶשֶׁךְ חָכְמָה מִפְּנִינִים Jb 28[18] *the drawing up* (fishing up, i.e. securing after effort) of wisdom is beyond corals. **2.** cstr. *a trail* (of seed), מְ׳ הַזֶּרַע ψ 126[6] bearing the *trail* of seed; cf. מָשְׁכָה **6.**

†II. מֶ֫שֶׁךְ **n.pr.gent. the Moschi** (Gk. Μοσχοι, v. infr.; As. *Mušku, Muški*, Dl[Par 250] Schr[COT Gn 10, 2; KGF 155 ff.]; cf. Sab. משך Hal[243]);—'son' of Japheth Gn 10[2] (P), between תֻּבָל and תִּירָס, = 1 Ch 1[5]; also, מֶשֶׁךְ, prob. err., v[17] (v. מַשׁ); מֶשֶׁךְ ψ 120[5] (|| קֵדָר; here without תֻּבָל); תּוּבַל וּמֶשֶׁךְ Ez 27[13] cf. 32[26] 38[2] (both + תֻּבָל); so also Ⓖ Is 66[19] (Lo Sta[Javan 8] Du Che[Hpt]; v. supr. **2**); גּוֹג נְשִׂיא רֹאשׁ מֶ׳ וְתֻבָל Ez 38[3] 39[1]. Ⓖ Μοσοχ (Μεσοχ), Sam. מוש(י)ך.—On identif. cf. Boch.; in Assyr. times they dwelt in W. (or NW.) Armenia (cf. Schr[l. c.]); in Pers. times appar. farther NE. (SE. of Euxine Sea), cf. Μοσχοι καὶ Τιβαρηνοι Herod[iii. 94; vii. 78]; also Di Gn 10, 2 and Che[Encycl. Bib. Art. Geogr. (Biblical)].

†[מִשֶּׁכֶת] **n.f. cord**;—only pl. cstr. מִשְׁכוֹת כִּימָה Jb 38[31] *the cords of Orion*, i.e. prob. those by which (acc. to some legend) he is dragged along in the sky (cf. Di).

מִשְׁכָּב v. שׁכב. מִשְׁכָּן v. שׁכן.

I. מָשָׁל **n.pr.loc.** v. מִשְׁאָל.

†I. [מָשַׁל] **vb.** represent, be like (Ar. مَثَّلَ *stand erect* (cf. Fl[De Pr 1, 1]), II. *effigiavit, representavit* (rem alicui), V. *imitate, use a verse as a proverb;* مَثَلٌ *description by way of comparison,* As. *mašâlu,* Dl[HWB 431 f.]; Eth. ምሰለ: *become like;* Aram. מְתַל *be like,* ܡܰܬܠ *compare*). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִמְשַׁל ψ 49[13.21]; 2 ms. נִמְשַׁלְתָּ Is 14[10]; 1 s. נִמְשַׁלְתִּי ψ 28[1] 143[7]:—*be like, similar,* c. אֶל Is 14[10]; עִם ψ 28[1]=143[7]; בְּ ψ 49[13.21]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. sf. וַתְּמַשְׁלוּנִי *compare* Is 46[5]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 s. וְאֶתְמַשֵּׁל Jb 30[19] (c. בְּ) *and I have become like dust.*

†II. מָשָׁל **n.m.**[Is 14, 4] proverb, parable (of sentences constructed in *parallelism,* usu. of Hebrew Wisdom, but occas. of other types);—abs. מ׳ Ez 17[2]+20 t.; cstr. מְשַׁל 1 S 24[14]; sf. מְשָׁלוֹ Nu 23[7]+8 t.; pl. מְשָׁלִים Ec 12[9]+2 t.; cstr. מִשְׁלֵי Pr 1[1]+3 t.;—**1.** *proverbial saying,* brief terse sentence of popular sagacity 1 S 10[12] Ez 12[22.23] 18[2.3]; מ׳ הַקְּדֹמֹנִי 1 S 24[14] *proverb of the ancients.* **2.** *by-word* ψ 44[15] 69[12]; לְמָשָׁל Dt 28[37] 1 K 9[7] 2 Ch 7[20] Je 24[9]; לְאוֹת וְלִשְׁנִינָה וּלְמָשָׁל Ez 14[8]. **3.** prophetic figurative discourse: נָשָׂא מָשָׁל *lift up, utter a* מ׳ Nu 23[7.18] 24[3.15.20.21.23] (all of Balaam); Is 14[4] Mi 2[4] (‖ נהי) Hb 2[6] (‖ חידה), (cf. Jb 27[1] 29[1] for same phrase under **6**). **4.** *similitude, parable,* Ez 17[2] 21[5] 24[3]. **5.** *poem,* of various kinds: the ode (Nu 21[27–30]), the 3,000 pieces traditionally ascribed to Solomon 1 K 5[12], didactic psalms ψ 49[5] 78[2]. **6.** *sentences of ethical wisdom* דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים collected in the מִשְׁלֵי שְׁלֹמֹה Pr 10[1] 25[1] (10[1]–22[16] consisting of 376 couplets chiefly antithetical; 25–29 chiefly couplets of an emblematic type, but also occasional tristichs, tetrastichs, pentastichs, and decastichs. To these are appended דִּבְרִים of a more mixed character as to size and content in 22[7]–24[22]; 24[23–34]; 30[1–14]; v[15–33]; 31[1–9]; v[10–31]; the Praise of Wisdom 1[8–9] is prefixed, and an introduction to the whole 1[1–7], in which the whole contents are represented as) מִשְׁלִים Pr 1[1], cf. v[6]. The references in Jb 13[12] 27[1] 29[1] Pr 26[7.9] Ec 12[9] are to the same type of wisdom.

†II. מָשַׁל **vb. denom.** use a proverb, speak in parables or sentences of poetry, esp. Ezek.;—**Qal** *Impf.* יִמְשֹׁל Ez 16[44]; 3 mpl. יִמְשְׁלוּ 12[23]; *Imv.* מְשֹׁל 17[2] 24[3]; *Inf. cstr.* מְשֹׁל 18[3]; *Pt.* מֹשֵׁל 16[44], pl. מֹשְׁלִים 18[2] Nu 21[27];—*use a proverb:* מְמָשָׁל Ez 12[23] 18[3]; a parable c. אֶל 17[2] (‖ חוד חִידָה), 24[3]; c. עַל 18[2], and (מָשָׁל appar. om.) הִנֵּה כָּל־ הַמַּשִּׁל עָלַיִךְ יִמְשֹׁל 16[44] (but this is awkward; point הִנֵּה כֹּל הַמָּשָׁל); מֹשְׁלִים Nu 21[27] (JE). **Pi.** *Pt.* הֲלֹא מְמַשֵּׁל מְשָׁלִים הוּא Ez 21[5] *is he not a maker of parables?*

†I. [מֹשֶׁל] **n.**[**m.**] likeness, one like; only sf. מָשְׁלוֹ Jb 41[25] *his likeness,* i.e. *one like him.*

† מִשְׁל **n.**[**m.**] by-word, only cstr. (strictly Inf.) לְמִשְׁל עַמִּים Jb 17[6] (they) *have made me a by-word of the peoples.*

†III. מָשַׁל **vb.** rule, have dominion, reign (NH *Pt. id.;* Ph. משל);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וּמָשַׁל consec. Zc 6[13]+2 t., מָשָׁל Dn 11[4], וּמָשַׁל consec. v[5]; 3 fs. מָשְׁלָה ψ 103[19]; 2 ms. מָשַׁלְתָּ Is 63[19], וּמָשַׁלְתָּ Dt 15[16]; 3 pl. מָשְׁלוּ Is 3[5] La 5[8]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִמְשֹׁל Ex 21[8]+3 t., יִמְשׁוֹל Pr 22[7]; יִמְשָׁל־ Gn 3[16]; etc.; *Imv.* מְשֹׁל־ Ju 8[22]; *Inf. abs.* מָשׁוֹל Gn 37[8]; *cstr.* מְשֹׁל Ju 9[2]+, לִמְשֹׁל־ Jo 2[17], etc.; *Pt.* מֹשֵׁל Gn 45[26]+, etc.;—**1.** human subj., *rule, have dominion* over (בְּ) Gn 3[16] 4[7] 24[2] (all J), 45[8.26] (E), מָשׁוֹל תִּמְשֹׁל ב׳ 37[8] (E); Dt 15[6.6] Jos 12[5] (D); Ju 8[22.23.23] 9[2.2] 14[4] 15[11] 2 S 23[3] (Pt. abs. = *when one ruleth,* cf. Dr), 1 K 5[1] 2 Ch 7[18] 9[26] 23[20] Is 3[4.12] 19[4] Mi 5[2] Hb 1[14] Je 22[30] La 5[8] Jo 2[17] Pr 16[32] (מֹשֵׁל בְּרוּחוֹ), 17[2] 19[10] 22[7] ψ 19[14] 105[21] 106[41] Dn 11[43] Ec 9[17]; rarely other preps.: ל (c. inf.) Ex 21[8] (E); עַל־ Pr 28[15] Ne 9[37], אֶל־ Je 33[26]; c. sf. Is 52[5] Je 30[21]; c. acc. cogn. מ׳ מְמָשֵׁל רָב Dn 11[3.4]; מָשַׁל מִן . . . וְעַד Jos 12[2] (D); abs. 2 S 23[3] (cf. Dr), Ez 19[14] Zc 6[13] (עַל loc.), Pr 12[24] 29[2] Dn 11[5]; esp. Pt. as subst. = *ruler,* מֹשֵׁל־אֶרֶץ Is 16[1], מֹשֵׁל עַמִּים ψ 105[20]; abs. Is 14[5] 49[7] Je 51[46.46] Ez 19[11] Pr 6[7] 23[1] 29[12.26] Ec 10[4]; מֹשְׁלֵי הָעָם הַזֶּה Is 28[14]. **2.** of heavenly bodies, c. בְּ Gn 1[18]. **3.** of God, c. בְּ Ju 8[23] Is 63[19] ψ 22[29] 59[14] 89[10] 103[19] 1 Ch 29[12] 2 Ch 20[6]; abs. ψ 66[7]; זְרֹעוֹ מ׳ לוֹ Is 40[10] *his arm ruling for him.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. consec. וְהַמְשִׁילָם Dn 11[39]; *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תַּמְשִׁילֵהוּ ψ 8[7]; *Inf. abs.* הַמְשֵׁל Jb 25[2];—*cause to rule,* sq. acc. pers. + בְּ ψ 8[7] (subj. יי), Dn 11[39]; *exercise dominion,* only inf. abs. as n. abstr. *the exercise of dominion* Jb 25[2] (attrib. of God).

†II. [מֹשֶׁל] **n.**[**m.**] dominion;—sf. מָשְׁלוֹ מִיָּם עַד־יָם Zc 9[10] (of Mess. king); בְּמָשְׁלוֹ אֲשֶׁר מָשָׁל Dn 11[4] (of Alexander).

†מִמְשָׁל **n.**[**m.**] dominion, ruler (late);—abs. מ׳ Dn 11[3.5]; pl. הַמִּמְשָׁלִים 1 Ch 26[6];—**1.** מ׳ רב *great dominion* Dn 11[3] (acc. cogn. c. מָשַׁל), v[5] (pred. of מֶמְשַׁלְתּוֹ). **2.** abstr. for concr. (pl.) = *rulers* 1 Ch 26[6] (? rd. הַמּוֹשְׁלִים).

†מֶמְשָׁלָה **n.f.** rule, dominion, realm (cf. Dr[JPhil. xi. 1882, 215]);—abs. מ׳ Mi 4[8]; cstr. מֶמְשֶׁלֶת ψ 136[8] (before בְּ Ges[§130, 1] Kö[ii, 182]), Je 34[1] + 2 t.; sf. מֶמְשַׁלְתֵּךְ Is 22[21] ψ 145[13]; מֶמְשַׁלְתּוֹ 1 K 9[19] + 6 t.; pl. cstr. מֶמְשְׁלוֹת ψ 136[9]; sf. מַמְשְׁלוֹתָיו ψ 114[2];—**1.** *rule, dominion* (human) Is 22[21] Mi 4[8]; וְכָל־מֶמְשַׁלְתּוֹ עִמּוֹ 2 Ch 32[9] *and all his imperial might with him* (i.e. display of might—soldiers, court, luxury, etc.; of Sennach.); כֹּל אֶרֶץ מֶמְשַׁלְתּוֹ 1 K 9[19] = 2 Ch 8[6], Je 51[28], מַמְלְכוֹת אֶרֶץ מֶמְשֶׁלֶת יָדוֹ Je 34[1]; hence מ׳ alone = *realm, domain* 2 K 20[13] = Is 39[2], Dn 11[5]. **2.** *rule* of heavenly bodies לְמֶשׁ׳ הַיּוֹם Gn 1[16] the sun *for the rule of the day*, cf. v[16]; also sq. בְּ ψ 136[8.9]. **3.** God's *rule, dominion:* ψ 145[13] (‖ מַלְכוּת), כָּל־מְקֻמּוֹת הָיְתָה יְהוּדָה לְקָדְשׁוֹ מֶמְשַׁלְתּוֹ 103[22]; pl. = *realm* יִשְׂרָאֵל מַמְשְׁלוֹתָיו׃ ψ 114[2].

מִשְׁלַחַת, מִשְׁלָחַת v. שׁלח.

מְשֻׁלָּם, מְשֻׁלֶּמֶת(ו), מְשֻׁלֶּמֶת(י)מוֹת v. שׁלם.

מְשֻׁלָּמִית, מְשֻׁלֶּמֶת v. שׁלם.

מְשֻׁלָּנוּ v. -שׁ. מִשְׁלֹשׁ Gn 38[24] v. שׁלשׁ.

מְשַׁמָּה v. שׁמם.

מִשְׁמָן, מִשְׁמַנָּה, מִשׁ׳, מַשְׁמַנִּים v. שׁמן.

I, II. מִשְׁמָע, [מִשְׁמַעַת] v. שׁמע.

מִשְׁמָר, [מִשְׁמֶרֶת] v. שׁמר.

מִשְׁנֶה v. שׁנה. מִשְׁסֶה v. שׁסס.

מָשַׁע (cf. As. *mesû, cleanse, wash*, cf. Dl[HWB]; whence *might* come foll.—though שׁ = *s* is surprising—cf. Dl[Baer, Ezech. xiv]).

†מִשְׁעִי **n.f.** (? = מִשְׁעִית cf. Thes Sm) cleansing, only לֹא רֻחַצְתְּ לְמִ׳ Ez 16[4] *thou wast not washed for cleansing* (cf. 𝔗 Thes and Add[98] Sm RV al.; 𝔙 *ad salutem*, as if from יָשַׁע; 𝔊 om., and so Co Be SS, cf. Buhl; form strange, and word at best dub.)

מִשְׁעוֹל v. I. שׁעל.

†מִשְׁעָם **n.pr.m.** name in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[12]. 𝔊 Μεσσααμ, 𝔊L Μεσοαμ.

מִשְׁעֶנֶת, מַשְׁעֵנָה, מִשְׁעָן v. שׁען.

מִשְׁפָּחָה v. שׁפח. מִשְׁפָּט v. שׁפט.

מִשְׁפָּתַיִם v. שׁפת.

מָשַׁק (assumed as √ of two following, but wholly dubious).

†מֶשֶׁק **n.**[**m.**] acquisition, possession (?; meaning conject. fr. context, fr. analogy of מִמְשָׁק q.v., and of מָשַׁךְ), only וּבֶן־מֶשֶׁק בֵּיתִי הוּא דַּמֶּשֶׂק אֱלִיעֶזֶר Gn 15[2] (cf. בן **8** (λ), supr. p. 121[b]; Ges[§128, 2, R. 2. c]) *and the son of acquisition* (=*he who is to acquire, the heir of*) *my house is*, etc.; מ׳ poss. changed from מִשַּׁךְ (cf. Jb 28[18]) for word-play with דַּמֶּשֶׂק, Kau and So[Gn. Anm. 62], or by copyist's error, but very dubious. 𝔊 Μασεκ (n.pr., cf. Lag[BN 78]).

†[מִמְשָׁק] **n.**[**m.**] possession (? so RV), perh. better *place of possession, place possessed by;* only cstr. מִמְשַׁק חָרוּל Zp 2[9] *a place possessed by* chickpeas (>AV *breeding* of nettles), 𝔊 Δαμασκος. Word very dubious (We GASm); text prob. corrupt; Schwally[ZAW x. 1890, 188] conj. meaning *place of growth;* Gr (so Now) prop. קְמוּשׁ, or קְמָשִׁים.

מַשָּׁק v. שׁקק. מַשְׁקֶה v. שׁקה.

מִשְׁקֹל, מִשְׁקָל, מִשְׁקֹלֶת, מִשְׁקָלֶת v. שׁקל.

מַשְׁקוֹף v. שׁקף. [מִשְׁקָע] v. שׁקע.

מִשְׁרָה v. שׁרה.

מֵישָׁרִים v. מֵישָׁרִים sub ישׁר.

†מִשְׁרְעִי **adj.gent.** (deriv. unknown), only c. art. as n.coll. הַמִּ׳ 1 Ch 2[53] *the Mishra'ites*, a family of Kirjath Jearim, 𝔊 Ἡμασαρειμ, 𝔊L Μασερεθι.

†[מִשֵּׁשׁ] **vb.** feel, grope (NH *id.* Pi.; Ar. مَسَّ *feel;* Eth. ⵎⵙⵙ; Di[166]; Aram. מְשֵׁשׁ Pa., Palp.—v. also ימשׁ, II. מוּשׁ);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְמֻשֵּׁנִי Gn 27[12] perhaps my father *will feel me;* וַיְמֻשֵּׁהוּ v[22] *and he felt of him* (both J). **Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. מִשַּׁשְׁתָּ; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְמַשֵּׁשׁ Dt 28[29], וַיְמַשֵּׁשׁ Gn 31[34]; 3 mpl. יְמַשֵּׁשׁוּ Jb 5[14] 12[25]; *Pt.* מְמַשֵּׁשׁ Dt 28[29];—*feel over* or *through, grope:*—

1. וַיְמ֫וֹ לָבָן אֶת־כָּל־הָאֹהֶל Gn 31[34] *and Laban felt through the whole tent* (i.e. searched it); so (obj. כֵּלַי) v[37] *thou hast felt through* all my possessions (or baggage; both E). **2.** *grope*, of blind Dt 28[29b] (in sim.), periphr. conj., וְהָיִיתָ מְמַשֵּׁשׁ v[29a] *and thou shalt become one that gropes* at noonday (fig. of judicial blindness); cf. Jb 5[14] 12[25]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* וְיִמֵּשׁ חֹשֶׁךְ Ex 10[21] *that one may feel* (the) *darkness;* rd. also *Imv.* sf. הַמְשֵׁנִי (for והימשני, v. ימש, p. 413 supr.) Ju 16[26] *and let me touch* the pillars (2 acc.)

מִשְׁתֶּה v. שתה. מֵת v. מות.

†[מַ֫ת] **n.m. male, man** (מְתוּ־ in n.pr.; Zinj. מת coll. *males, male offspring;* As. *mutu, husband;* Eth. ሞቲ: *id.;* cf. Eg. *m-t, phallus, male,* Steindorff in Ba[NB §2b, δ]); —only pl. מְתִים Jb 11[3] + 3 t., מֹתָם Dt 2[34] 3[6] + Ju 20[48] (probably), for MT מְתֹם, so GFM; cstr. מְתֵי Gn 34[30] + 13 t.; sf. 2 fs. מְתֵךְ Is 3[25]; 3 ms. מֹתָיו Dt 33[6]; — **1.** *males, men,* Is 3[25] (‖ גְּבוּרְתֵךְ); more distinctly, עִיר מְתִם (וְ)הַנָּשִׁים וְהַטָּף Dt 2[34] 3[6] every *city of males* (male population, cf. Dr), *and the women,* etc.; Ju 20[48] (v. supr.; opp. בְּהֵמָה). **2.** usu. less emphasis on sex, in prose only phr.: **a.** מְתֵי מִסְפָּר *men of number* (numerable, i.e. few) Gn 34[30] (J; appos. of אֲנִי = Jacob, representing his family), Dt 4[27] Je 44[28], also ψ 105[12] = 1 Ch 16[19]; cf. וַיִּהְיוּ מְתָיו מִסְפָּר Dt 33[6] *and (but) let his men be few.* **b.** בְּמֹתֵי מְעָט = *consisting of a few men* Dt 26[5] 28[62]. **3.** elsewhere only poet., sex usually not emph.: **a.** Jb 11[3] 24[12] ψ 17[14.14] (but text prob. corrupt, cf. Bae We; at least om. ממתים ידך Ol Bi Che, cf. Hup-Now); מְתֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Is 41[14]. **b.** poet. phr.: מְתֵי שָׁוְא *men of falsehood* Jb 11[11] ψ 26[4]; מִ֫אָוֶן 22[15] *men of wickedness;* מִ֫סּוֹדִי 19[19] *men of my circle;* מִ֫אָהֳלִי Jb 31[31] *men of my tent* (household); מִ֫רָעָב Is 5[13] *men of hunger,* but read probably מְזֵי ר׳ *sucked out, empty* from hunger (as Dt 32[24]) Ew De Che Di Du (cf. מָזָה).

†מְתוּשָׁאֵל **n.pr.m.** descendant of Cain (Bab. form., *mutu-ša-ili* 'man of God,' Len Orig. ed. 2, i. 262 f. Eng. Tr. 268); —Gn 4[18.18] (J), 𝔊 Μαθουσαλα (i.e. מְתוּשַׁלַח? so Di; otherwise Bu Urgesch. 125 f.)

†מְתוּשֶׁלַח **n.pr.m.** descendant of Seth (? *man of the dart:* more prob. Bab.; see conj. in Hom FSBA 1893, 243 ff.); —מ׳ Gn 5[22.25.26.27] (P), 1 Ch 1[3], מְתוּשֶׁלַח Gn 5[21] (P). 𝔊 Μαθουσαλα.

מַתְבֵּן v. תבן.

מִתִּים v. מֵת. מַתְכֹּנֶת v. תכן.

מתג (✓ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†מֶ֫תֶג **n.m.** bridle (Aram. (ג) מְתָגָא; NH מֶתֶג of secondary accent ֗; מִתֵּג Pi. denom. *put on a bridle*); —**1.** lit. *bridle,* for animals; מֶתֶג לַחֲמוֹר Pr 26[3] a whip for the horse, *a bridle for the ass,* etc.; בְּמ׳ וָרֶסֶן ψ 32[9] *with bridle and halter* (on text of verse cf. Che); of י׳s *bridle* for Sennach. (under fig. of beast), וּמְתָגִי בְּשִׂפְתֶיךָ 2 K 19[28] and I will put (וְשַׂמְתִּי) my hook in thy nose *and my bridle in thy lips* = Is 37[29] (v. Dr Is. ed. 2, 220). **2.** fig. = *control, authority,* only in מ׳ הָאֵמָּה 2 S 8[1] *authority of the mother city,* acc. to MV Buhl, cf. esp. We Dr; Bu om. as corrupt (v. 1. אַמָּה, p. 52 supr.); vid., further, HPS.

מְתוּשָׁאֵל, מְתוּשֶׁלַח v. sub מַת supr.

†[מָתַח] **vb. spread out** (NH *id.;* Aram. מְתַח, ܡܬܰܚ; Ar. مَتَّحَ *be long,* مَتِيح *long* (prob. loan-word); cf. perhaps As. *matâḫu, direct* the eyes toward); —only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיִּמְתָּחֵם Is 40[22] *and he* (י׳) *hath spread them* (the heavens) *out* as a tent to dwell in.

†אַמְתַּחַת **n.f.** sack, only Gn 42–44; —א׳ constr. Gn 44[2.12]; sf. אַמְתַּחְתִּי 42[28], אַמְתַּחְתּוֹ 42[27] + 2 t.; pl. cstr. אַמְתְּחֹת 44[1]; sf. אַמְתְּחֹתֵינוּ 43[18] + 3 t.; אַמְתְּחֹתֵיכֶם 43[12.23]; —*sack*(s) in wh. brethren of Joseph carried corn from Egypt; in phr. בְּפִי אַמ׳ Gn 42[27] *in the mouth of the sack,* so 43[12.21] 44[1.2.8]; elsewhere 42[25] 43[18.21.22.23] 44[1.11.11.12] (all J).

מָתַי **interrog. adv. when?** (Ar. مَتَى; As. *matî:* in NH and Aram. with the interrog. אַי, אֵימָת, אֵימָתַי, ܐܰܝܟܰܡܳܐ), in OT only of future time: **a.** alone, †Gn 30[30] מָתַי אעשה גם אנכי לביתי *when* shall I also do, etc.? Am 8[5] ψ 41[6] 42[3] 94[8] 101[2] 119[82.84] Pr 6[9b] 23[35] Jb 7[4] מָתַי אָקוּם, Ne 2[6]. **b.** לָמָתַי *against when?* †Ex 8[5] לָמָתַי אַעְתִּיר לָךְ. **c.** עַד־מָתַי *until when? how long?* sq. impf. Ex 10[7] עד מתי יהיה זה לנו למוקש, 1 S 1[14] Je 4[14.21] ψ 74[10] 82[2] 94[3] Pr 1[22] +, sq. ptcp. 1 S 16[1] 1 K 18[21] עַד־מָתַי אַתֶּם פֹּסְחִים עַל־שְׁתֵּי הַסְּעִפִּים, sq. pf. †Ex 10[3] ψ 80[5]; עַד מָתַי לֹא †2 S 2[26] Ho 8[5] Zc 1[12]; alone, Is 6[11] וָאֹמַר עַד־מָתַי אֲדֹנָי, Hb 2[6] הוֹי הַמַּרְבֶּה לֹא־לוֹ עַד־מָתַי; with an aposiop., ψ 6[4] וְאַתָּה י׳ עַד־מָתַי, 90[13]. **d.** אַחֲרֵי מָתַי עוֹד *after how long yet?* †Je 13[27]

מִתַּלְאָה v. תְּלָאָה. מִתַּלְעוֹת v. תלע.

מִתֹּם v. תמם; Ju 20[48] v. מַת.

מתן (✓of foll.; Ar. مَتَنَ *be stout, firm, enduring* (Frey Wahrm), II. *make stout, firm* (Lane)).

†מָתְנַיִם **n.m.du.** loins (Ar. مَتْنٌ *back*, مَتْنَانِ *the two sides of the back*, etc.; Syr. ܡܬܢܐ);—abs. מ׳ Dt 33[11] + 7 t., מָתְנַיִם Ez 29[7] 47[4]; cstr. מָתְנֵי Je 13[11] + 3 t.; sf. מָתְנַי Is 21[3], מָתְנָיו Je 13[2]; מָתְנֵיהֶם 1 K 20[32] + 4 t., etc.;—*loins:* **1. a.** place of wearing girdle 1 K 2[5] 2 K 1[8] Je 13[1.2.4.11] Ez 23[15]; fig. Is 11[5] *righteousness shall be the girdle of his loins.* **b.** hence place of things attached to girdle:—sword girded on (אסר, חגר על) 2 S 20[8] Ne 4[12]; opp., וּמָתְנֵי מְלָכִים אֲפַתֵּחַ Is 45[1] *and the loins of kings I will loosen*, i. e. will disarm them (י׳ before Cyrus; cf. Che); ink-horn Ez 9[2.3.11]. **c.** girding up *loins* = make ready for action, וְיִשַּׁנֵּם מָתְנָיו 1 K 18[46]; more oft. חָגַר מ׳ 2 K 4[29] 9[1] Ex 12[11] (P), Dn 10[5]; אָזַר מ׳ Je 1[17] **d.** זַרְזִיר מ׳ Pr 30[31] that which is *girt in the loins*, i. e. prob. either a *greyhound* Ew Bö De (contracted, as if by a belt), or a war-horse, charger, Bo Ges Hi Str Wild (with a saddle); cf. also זרזיר, p. 267 supr.; text perh. corrupt (Wild). **e.** girded with sackcloth (in mourning) Gn 37[34] (J), Am 8[10] Is 20[2] 1 K 20[31.32] Je 48[37] **f.** linen breeches of priests were to extend מִמָּתְנַיִם וְעַד יְרֵכַיִם Ex 28[42] (P); to be עַל־מָתְנַיִם Ez 44[18]; loins of slaves are girt with waistcloth, cf. Jb 12[18] (v. also אֵזוֹר). **g.** in gen. of the middle of the body, מֵי מָתְנַיִם Ez 47[4] (i. e. water reaching to the loins); so of the appearance of י׳ in Ezek.'s visions Ez 1[27.27] 8[2.2]. **2. a.** *loins* as seat of strength, Dt 33[11] 1 K 12[10] = 2 Ch 10[10]; חֲזַק מָתְנַיִם Na 2[2] (‖ אַמֵּץ כֹּחַ); כֹּחוֹ בְּמָתְנָיו Jb 40[16] (of hippopotamus); in combin. with **1 a** (fig.) חֲגֻרָה בְעוֹז מ׳ Pr 31[17] *she girdeth her loins with strength*, she puts on energy with her girdle; cf. also בְּשִׁבְרוֹן מ׳ Ez 21[11] sigh *with breaking of loins*, i. e. in entire collapse of strength; so וּמ׳ תָּמִיד הַמְעַד ψ 69[24] *and make their loins continually to shake*, make them totter; cf. Ez 29[7] (where rd. וְהַעֲמַדְתָּ for וְהִמְעַדְתָּ, v. מָעַד). **b.** as seat of keenest pain, due to grief or dread Na 2[11] Is 21[3] (as in travail); so prob. also ψ 66[11] (cf. Bae; and v. מוּעָקָה sub עוק).

†מִתְנִי **adj.gent.** (deriv. unknown);—only יוֹשָׁפָט הַמִּ׳ 1 Ch 11[43]. Ⓖ ὁ Βαιθανει, A Μαθθανει, ⓖL Ματθανι.

I, II. מַתָּן, I, II. מַתָּנָה, מַתְנִי, (וּ)מַתַּנְיָה v. נתן.

†[מָתַק] **vb.** become or be sweet, pleasant (NH מתק, esp. Pi.; As. [*matâḳu*] *be sweet*, in deriv.; Eth. ፀዐቀ: *sweet;* Aram. ܡܨܐ *suck* (with pleasure), מְתַק *id.*, *be sweet*, Ar. مطق (ط before ق) v. *smack* the lips (with pleasure), מַטְעַמָּה *sweetness*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. מְתָקוֹ Jb 24[20]; 3 pl. מְתָקוּ 21[33]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִמְתְּקוּ Pr 9[17], וַיִּמְתְּקוּ Ex 15[25];—**1.** lit. *become sweet*, of water (opp. מָרִים) 15[25] (J); *are* (i. e. taste) *sweet*, מַיִם גְּנוּבִים יִמְ׳ Pr 9[17] (fig. of delights of illicit pleasure). **2.** = *be pleasant*, מָתְקוּ לוֹ Jb 21[33] *sweet* (pleasant) *to him* are the clods of the valley (said of one resting in the grave). **3.** *suck* (Aram. sense, cf. Syr. supr.) מְתָקוֹ רִמָּה Jb 24[20] the worm *doth suck him*, feast on him (on vb. masc. cf. Ges[§ 145.7] Kö[Synt. § 345a] Da[Synt. § 113(5)]), Di De Buhl (cf. Kau Da; also SS who render 'angenehm finden'), but this sense in Heb. dub.; txt. perh. crpt. (cf. conject. by Bu Du). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. אִם תַּמְתִּיק בְּפִיו רָעָה Jb 20[12] *if evil gives a sweet taste in his mouth* (declarative Hiph.); 1 pl. אֲשֶׁר יַחְדָּו נַמְתִּיק סוֹד ψ 55[15] *we who used to make sweet* (our) *intimacy.*

†מֶתֶק **n.m.**[Pr 16, 21] sweetness; cstr. מ׳ שְׂפָתַיִם Pr 16[21] i. e. agreeable, attractive speech, so prob. מ׳ רֵעֵהוּ 27[9] *the sweetness of one's friend*, i. e. of his speech.

†[מֹתֶק] **n.**[**m.**] sweetness;—only sf. מָתְקִי Ju 9[11] *my sweetness* (fig-tree loquitur), i. e. sweetness of the fruit.

†מָתוֹק **adj.** sweet, and **n.**[**m.**] sweetness (on form v. Lag[BN 30, 60], cf. Ba[NB 13, 36]);—abs. מ׳ Ju 14[14] + 9 t.; f. מְתוּקָה Ec 5[11]; pl. מְתוּקִים ψ 19[11];—**1.** *sweet*, of honey Ju 14[14] (where מ׳ = subst. *a sweet thing*), v[18] (both Samson's riddle), Pr 24[13]; so = *sweetness*, Ez 3[3]; more gen., כָּל־מַר מ׳ Pr 27[7] *every bitter thing is sweet* to one hungry; fig. ψ 19[11] (God's commandments, sweeter than honey), cf. Pr 16[24] (sim. of pleasant words) וּפִרְיוֹ מ׳ לְחִכִּי Ct 2[3] (i. e his caresses); שָׂמִים מַר לְמ׳ וּמ׳ לְמָר Is 5[20] *making bitter into sweet and sweet into bitter* (obscuring moral distinctions; ‖ הָאֹמְרִים לָרַע טוֹב וְלַטּוֹב רָע).

2. = *pleasant*, sleep of the toiler Ec 5^{11}; light 11^{7} (‖ טוֹב לָעֵינַיִם לִרְאוֹת אֶת־הַשָּׁמֶשׁ).

†מִתְקָה **n.pr.loc.** a station of Isr. in desert Nu $33^{28.29}$. ⑤ Ματεκκα, A Μαθεκκα, ⑤L Ματτεκα.

†מַמְתַּקִּים **n.[m.]pl.** sweetness = sweet things; — of drinks וּשְׁתוּ מ׳ Ne 8^{10} (‖ אִכְלוּ מַשְׁמַנִּים); of lover's kisses חִכּוֹ מ׳ Ct 5^{16} (‖ בַּלּוּ מַחֲמַדִּים).

†מִתְרְדָת **n.pr.m.** name of two Persians; **1.** Cyrus' time Ezr 1^{8}. **2.** Artaxerxes' time Ezr 4^{7}.—⑤ Μιθρα[ι]δατης in both.

מַתַּת, מַתְּתָה(וּ), מַתִּתְיָה v. נתן.

נ

נ, ן, *Nûn*, fourteenth letter; used as numeral 50 in postB. Heb.

I. נָא **part. of entreaty** or **exhortation**, **I (we) pray, now** (enclitic) (Syr. ܢ, ܢܳ; cf. Eth. ነዐ: *veni, age!* Di[§160.1] Lex[675] Kö[ii.244]);— attached: **1.** to the imv., esp. in colloquial style, when it expresses an entreaty or admonition, as Gn 12^{13} אִמְרִי־נָא say, *I pray*, 13^{9} הִפָּרֶד־נָא, הַבֶּט־נָא השׁמימה 15^{5}, נָא מֵעָלַי, v^{14} שָׂא־נָא עֵינֶיךָ, שִׁמעוּ־נא המורים 24^{2}+oft., Nu 20^{10}, Ju $13^{4}16^{6.10.28}$ 18^{5}, etc., Is 1^{18} 5^{3} Am $7^{2.5}$; rarely in a command, Gn 22^{2} Is 7^{3}. Ironically, in a challenge, Is 47^{12} Jb 40^{10}. Once anomalously attached to a subst., or (accents) prefixed to a verb, Nu 12^{13} אֵל נָא רְפָא נָא (Ew[§246a] Di אַל־נָא; v. **3 b**). **2.** to the pf. with *waw* consec., in a precative sense (Dr[§119δ]) Gn 40^{14}. **3.** to the impf., when leave is asked, or a prayer or desire expressed; **a.** in 1 pers., esp. with ה cohort., Gn 19^{8} אוציאה־נא let me, *I pray*, bring out, v^{20} אִמְלְטָה־נָּא, 24^{12} הַקְרֵה־נָא לְפָנַי, v^{14} הַטִּי־נָא, $v^{17.23.43.45}$ 25^{30} $32^{12.30}$+oft., Ex 3^{18} נלכה־נא let us go, *I pray*, Nu 20^{17} Is 5^{5}; and in self-deliberation, Gn 18^{21} אֵרְדָה־נָּא I will go down, *now!* Ex 3^{3} אסורה־נא ואראה I will turn aside, *now*, and see, 2 S 14^{15} Ct 3^{2} Is 5^{1}; with אַל Jb 32^{21}. **b.** in 2 pers., with אַל, in deprecation, Gn 18^{3} אַל־נָא תעבר מעל עבדך, 19^{7} 47^{29} Nu 10^{31}, etc.; hence ellipt. אל־נא do not, *I pray*, (do this,) Gn 19^{18} 33^{10} Nu 12^{13} Ew Di. **c.** in 3 pers., Gn 18^{4} יֻקַּח־נָא let there be brought, *I pray*, 26^{28} 33^{14} $44^{18.33}$, etc., 2 S $14^{11.12.17}$ 1 K 17^{21} 2 K 2^{9} ψ 7^{10} $118^{2.3}$; ironically Is 19^{12} 47^{13}, or defiantly Jer 17^{15} where is the word of J.? יָבוֹא נָא; with אַל, Gn 13^{8} אַל־נָא תְהִי מְרִיבָה, 18^{30} אַל־נָא יִחַר אַל־נָא לַאדֹנָי, 37^{27} Nu 12^{12}. **4.** joined to conjunctions and interjections: **a.** [אָהּ־נָא, contr. אָנָּא; v. p. 58. **b.** אַל־נָא, see above **3 b, c.** **c.** אִם־נָא, esp. in the phrase אם נא מצאתי חן בעיניך, used by one craving a favourable hearing †Gn 30^{27} 33^{10} Ju 6^{17} 1 S 27^{5}, and with נא repeated in the request itself †Gn 18^{3} 47^{29} 50^{4} Ex 33^{13} 34^{9}; otherwise Gn 24^{42}. **d.** הִנֵּה־נָא behold, *I pray*, craving a favourable consideration of the fact pointed to by הִנֵּה, and of the request founded upon it (with which נא is often repeated), Gn 12^{11} 16^{2} $18^{27.31}$ $19^{2.8.19.20}$ 27^{2} Ju 13^{3} 19^{9} 1 S 9^{6} 16^{15} 2 S 13^{24} 2 K $2^{16.19}$ 4^{9}+, Jb 13^{18} 33^{2} $40^{15.16}$. **e.** אוֹי־נָא לִי (לנו) Woe, *now*, to me (us)! †Je 4^{31} 45^{7} La 5^{16}. **f.** אַיֵּה־נָא where, *pray?* †ψ 115^{2}. **g.** נְגָדָה־נָּא, peculiarly, †ψ $116^{14.18}$ my vows to J. I will perform, נגדה־נא לכל־עמו *O that* (it may be) before all his people!

II. נָא **adj.** v. ניא.

†נֹא **n.pr.loc.** **No = Thebes** (Eg. *nt, city*, i.e. prob. *nē(t)*, v. Steind[BAS i.596f.]; As. *Ni-'u, Ni-i'* Dl[Par318] Steind[l.c.] Schr[COT gloss.]; Tel Am. Ni (Ni-i) Wkl[Tel Am.39*] Bez[Tel Am. in BM153]);—הָנְנִי פוֹקֵד אֶל־אָמוֹן מִנֹּא Je 46^{25} *Amon from* (*of*, ⑤ ἐν = בְּ) *No*; נֹא אָמוֹן Na 3^{8} *No of Amon* (= *city of* god *Ammon*, = ⑤ Διόσπολις Ez $30^{14.16}$ Steind[l.c.]; v. also Jerem. and Billerbeck[BAS iii.104f.]); Ez 30^{14} (‖ סִין, פַּתְרוֹס), נֹא (צֹעַן), וְהִכְרַתִּי אֶת־הֲמוֹן נֹא v^{15} (‖ סִין; but ⑤ Co Berthol נֹף q.v. for נֹא) v^{16} (‖ סִין, Co סון). It lay on the right bank of the Nile, c. 400 miles (by the river) S. of Memphis.

†נֹאד (Ju 4^{19} Kt נאוד, i.e. prob. נָאוֹד), **n.m.**[Jos 9,4] **skin-bottle, skin** (√unknown; NH נוֹד; As. *nâdu*, Dl[HWB438]; Aram. נוֹדָא);—נ׳ abs. ψ 119^{83}; cstr. Ju 4^{19} 1 S 16^{20}; sf. נֹאדֶךָ ψ 56^{9}; pl. נאדות Jos $9^{4.13}$;—*skin*, נ׳ יַיִן Jos $9^{4.13}$ 1 S 16^{20}; נ׳ הֶחָלָב Ju 4^{19}; for tears ψ 56^{9} (fig.; v. Che); נ׳ בְּקִיטוֹר i.e. shrivelled and useless ψ 119^{83} (in sim.; cf.[De] Che Schu DeWitt We > as thrust

aside, out of the way Now (in Hup), cf. De, or as black and wrinkled outwardly, while retaining the choice wine within Bae, after Rosenm. Hup).—Vid. Winer[RWB. Art. *Schlauch*] Kmp[Ri HWB *id.*]

†[נָאָה] **vb.** only **Pi'lel** be comely, befitting (Thes Ol[§ 251 a, 187 a] Sta[§ 416 b] Ges[§ 73. 2. R. 4] SS Bae[ψ 33. 1] > AE Ki Hartm[Plurilit.-bildungen (1875) 13 ff.] Nö[ZMG xxx. 1876, 185] Now Hup[ψ 31, 1. 93, 5] Buhl **Niph.** √ I. אוה *desire*, i.e. *desirable, beautiful;* NH נאה Pi. Hithp.; Ⅱ נוֹאִי *beauty*);—**Pi'lel** *Pf.* נַאֲוָה ψ 93[5] (so van d. H Ginsb; Mass Baer De[ad loc.] נָאְוָה = נָאוָה v. נָאוָה **adj.**, but v. Sta[§ 155 b. n]); נָאוּ Is 52[7] Ct 1[10] (on form cf. Ges[l. c.]);—**1.** *be comely;* of feet of messenger, (fig.) Is 52[7]; of cheeks Ct 1[10]. **2.** *be befitting:* לְבֵיתְךָ נַאֲוָה־קֹדֶשׁ ψ 93[5].

†נָאוֶה **adj.** comely, seemly;—נ׳ m. Ct 2[14] + 3 t.; f. נָאוָה ψ 33[1] + 4 t., נָוֶה Je 6[2];—**1.** *comely, beautiful,* of woman Ct 1[5] 6[4] (‖ יָפָה); of face 2[14] (מַרְאֶה); so נָוֶה Je 6[2] (fig. of Jerus.; ‖ מַעֲנֶגֶת); of mouth Ct 4[3] (‖ שְׂפָתוֹת). **2.** *seemly,* of praise תְּהִלָּה ψ 33[1] 147[1]; subj. שְׂפַת־יֶתֶר Pr 17[7] (cf. Ct 4[3]); תַּעֲנוּג 19[10]; כָּבוֹד 26[1]. So also ψ 93[5] Mass. (anom. fem.) v. [נאה] supr.

נָאוֹת v. II. [נָוֶה] sub II. נוה.

נאם (√ of foll.; cf. נַאֲנָקָה *groan, sigh;* perhaps also NH נוּם *speak*).

נְאֻם $_{376}$ **n.m.** utterance (Ba[NB 82 e] Kö[Lgb ii. 501] > older expl. as *Pt. pass.*);—נ׳ always thus, as cstr.:—**1.** *utterance, declaration, revelation,* of prophet in ecstatic state נ׳ בלעם Nu 24[3.15]; נ׳ שֹׁמֵעַ אִמְרֵי אֵל v[4.6]; נ׳ הַגֶּבֶר v[3.15] 2 S 23[1] Pr 30[1]; נ׳ דוד 2 S 23[1]; נ׳ פֶּשַׁע ψ 36[2] (transgression personified, speaking with proph. voice בְּקֶרֶב לִבּוֹ); elsewh. alw. **2.** before divine names (exc. Je 23[31] see **vb.**): נ׳ יהוה *utterance, declaration* of ׳י (prophet citing divine word given through him), Gn 22[16] (J), Nu 14[28] (P), 2 K 9[26.26] 19[33] = Is 37[34], 2 K 22[19] = 2 Ch 34[27], Is 14[22] 30[1] 31[9] Ez 13[6.7] 16[58] 37[14] Ho 2[15.18.23] 11[11] Jo 2[12] Ob[4.8] Mi 4[6] 5[9] Zp 1[2.3.10] 3[8] Zc 8[17] 10[12] 11[6] 12[1.4] 13[8] Mal 1[2] + Is[2] 12 t., Je 162 t., Am 14 t., Hg 5 t., Zc[1] (1–8) 6 t.; sq. אלהי ישראל 1 S 2[30] Is 17[6]; ׳י אֱלֹהֵי (הַ)צְּבָאוֹת Am 6[8.14]; נ׳ ׳י צְבָאוֹת Is 14[22.23] 17[3] 22[25] Je 8[3] 25[29] 30[8] 49[26] Na 2[14] 3[5] Zc 13[2.7] + Hg 5 t., Zc[1] (1–8) 7 t.; sq. אלהי ישראל Zp 2[9]; האדון ׳י צ׳ Is 1[24] 19[4]; אדני ׳י צ׳ אֱלֹהֵי הַצ׳ Am 3[13]; אדני ׳י צ׳ Is 3[15] Je 49[5]; נ׳ אדני יהוה ׳י צ׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ 46[18] 48[15] 57[57]; נ׳ Is 56[8] Je 2[22] Am 4[5] 8[3.9.11] + Ez 82 t. נְאֻם begins sentence only Is 56[8] ψ 110[1]; often in middle Is 49[18] Am 3[10] +; most frequently at end Is 54[17] Am 2[11] 4[3] +; found in all proph. except Hab., Jon.; not in H D of Hex., Chr. (except ‖ Kings), Dan., Job or the five Megilloth.

†[נָאַם] **vb. denom.** utter a prophecy, speak as prophet;—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּנְאֲמוּ נְאֻם Je 23[31] *and they uttered* (in the prophetic manner), it *as an utterance* (of ׳י); they used the prophetic formula (cf. ׳י אֲמָרִים נְאֻם Ez 13[6.7]).

†[נָאַף] **vb.** commit adultery (NH *id.;* Aram. נְאַף (rare));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנְאַף Lv 20[10.10]; 3 mpl. וְיִנְאֲפוּ Je 5[7] + 3 t. Impf.; *Inf. abs.* נָאוֹף 23[14]; נָאֹף Ho 4[2] Je 7[9]; *Pt.* נֹאֵף Pr 6[32] Jb 24[15]; fs. נֹאֶפֶת Lv 20[10]; fpl. נֹאֲפוֹת Ez 16[38] + 2 t.;—**1.** lit. *commit adultery:* **a.** usu. of *man,* always with wife of another; c. acc. woman, Lv 20[10.10] (H), Pr 6[32]; elsewh. abs. Ex 20[14] = Dt 5[17] (Ten Words), Je 5[7] 7[9] 23[14] Ho 4[2]; pt. m. Lv 20[10] (H), Jb 24[15]. **b.** of *women,* only pt. Lv 20[10] (H), Ez 16[38] 23[45.45]. **2.** fig. of *idolatrous worship,* את האבן ואת העץ Je 3[9].

Piel *Pf.* 3 fs. נִאֲפָה Je 3[8]; 3 mpl. נִאֲפוּ Ez 23[37.37]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְנַאֲפוּ Je 29[23]; 3 fpl. תְּנַאַפְנָה Ho 4[13.14]; *Pt.* מְנָאֵף Is 57[3]; pl. מְנָאֲפִים Je 9[1] + 4 t.; f. מְנָאֶפֶת Pr 30[20] + 2 t.;—**1.** lit. *commit adultery:* **a.** of *man,* c. acc. woman, Je 29[23]; abs. Ez 23[37]; pt. pl. Je 9[2] 23[10] Ho 7[4] Mal 3[5] ψ 50[18]. **b.** of *woman,* abs. Ho 4[13.14]; pt. 3[1] Pr 30[20]; pl. Ez 16[32]. **2.** fig. of *idolatrous worship,* אֶת־גִּלּוּלֵיהֶם Ez 23[37]; abs. Je 3[8], זֶרַע מְנָאֵף Is 57[3].

†[נְאָף] **n.[m.]** adultery;—only pl. נְאָפִים Ez 23[43] (but Ⓖ Ⓢ Co נַאֲפוּ, cf. Berthol); sf. נְאָפֶיהָ Je 13[27] (Kö[i. 151]); fig. of idolatrous worship.

†[נַאֲפוּף] **n.[m.]** adultery;—only pl. sf. נַאֲפוּפֶיהָ Ho 2[4] (Ba[NB 216]), of idolatrous worship of Baal.

†נָאַץ **vb.** contemn, spurn (NH *id.*, Pi.; Ⅱ נִיאוּצָא *reviling*);—**Qal** *Pf.* נ׳ Pr 5[12]; 3 pl. נָאֲצוּ Pr 1[30]; נָאֲצוּ ψ 107[11]; *Impf.* יִנְאַץ Pr 15[5]; יְנַאֲצוּן Je 33[24], etc.;—*contemn,* subj. wicked and foolish, obj. תּוֹכַחַת Pr 1[30] 5[12]; obj. מוּסָר Pr 15[5]; עֵצָה ψ 107[11]; Je 33[24] (obj. ׳י עַם; cf. Gie); subj. ׳י Dt 32[19] Je 14[21] La 2[6]. **Pi.** *Pf.* נִאֵץ ψ 10[3.13]; נִאֲצוּנִי 2 S 12[14], etc.; *Impf.* יְנָאֵץ ψ 74[10]; sf. יְנַאֲצֻנִי Nu 14[11]; *Inf. abs.* נָאֵץ (Sta[§ 221]) 2 S 12[14]; *Pt.* sf. מְנַאֲצַי Nu 14[23]; מְנַאֲצַי Je 23[17]; מְנַאֲצָיִךְ Is 60[14];—

contemn, spurn, subj. men, obj. יי, etc.: Nu 14[11.23] 16[30] (all J), Dt 31[20] Is 1[4] ψ 10[3.13] Je 23[17]; obj. שם יי ψ 74[10.18]; אמרת יי Is 5[24]; מנחת יי 1 S 2[17]; once obj. Jerus. Is 60[14]; *cause to contemn* (blaspheme AV RV) 2 S 12[14.14] (but אויבי prob. interp.; v. Comm).

Hiph. *Impf.* יְנִאֵץ v. נצץ.

Hithpoʿel *Pt.* כל־היום שְׁמִי מְנֹאָץ Is 52[5] *every day is my name contemned.*

†נְאָצָה **n.f.** **contempt, contumely**;—יום נ׳ צָרָה וְתוֹכֵחָה 2 K 19[3] = Is 37[3].

†[נְאָצָה] **n.f.** **contempt** (toward יי), **blasphemy**;—pl. נְאָצוֹת Ne 9[18.26] c. עֲשֵׂה, of Isr.; נְאָצוֹתַיִךְ Ez 35[12] of Mt. Seir, spoken against הרי ישׂראל.

†נָאַק **vb.** **groan** (Aram. נְאַק (rare));—**Qal** *Pf.* וְנָאַק consec. Ez 30[24] c. acc. cogn. fig. of Pharaoh before king of Babylon (emend. Co v. נַאֲקָה) *Impf.* Jb 24[12] יְנַאֵקוּ.

†[נַאֲקָה] **n.f.** **groan, groaning**;—cstr. נַאֲקַת Ex 6[5]; sf. נַאֲקָתָם Ex 2[24] Ju 2[18]; pl. cstr. נַאֲקוֹת Ez 30[24];—*groaning* of oppressed people Ex 2[24] 6[5] Ju 2[18]; of a wounded man Ez 30[24]; (𝔊 Co וּבְנוּ בְּנָה for MT וְנַאֲקוֹת נַאֲקַת, but cf. Berthol).

[נָאַר] **vb.** only **Pi.** exact mng. uncertain; prob. (from context) **abhor, spurn** (De comp. Ar. نَأَرَ *abhor*, but this is med. و);—**Pi.** *Pf.* subj. יי, נִאֵר La 2[7] (obj. מִקְדָּשׁוֹ; ‖ זָנַח); 2 ms. נֵאַרְתָּה ψ 89[40] (obj. בְּרִית עַבְדֶּךָ; ‖ חִלַּלְתָּ, and זָנַחְתָּ, מָאַסְתָּ v[39]; doubts cast on text by Hup (reading נאץ), Now, Bu[La 2, 7]).

†נֹב **n.pr.loc.** **1.** ancient priestly city 1 S 22[19] cf. v[11] c. ה loc. נֹבָה (Ges[§ 90, 2, ad fin.]), 21[2] 22[9]; 𝔊 Νομβα, Νομμα, Νοβα, etc.; perh. = נְבוֹ (q.v.) Ezr 2[29] = Ne 7[33], Ezr 10[43], 𝔊 Ναβου, Ναβια, etc. Site dub.; on Jerome's identif. with *Nobe* near Lydda cf. Buhl[Geogr. 189]; a Bēt Nūbā lies c. 13 m. WNW. fr. Jerus., c. 10 SE. fr. Lydda. **2.** Is 10[32] just N. of Jerus., station in (ideal) Assyr. march; cf. Ne 11[32] (inhab. by Benjamites); perhaps = **1.**—2 S 21[6] read נֹב (q. v. p. 146 supr.)

נבא (√of foll.; Ew Fl De Kö[Lgb ii. 1, 133] al. comp. Ar. نَبَأَ [نَبَّأَ *utter a low voice*, or *sound*, (esp. of dog); *announce;* but also *be exalted, elevated* (نَبْأَةٌ *eminence*); III, IV. *acquaint, inform*, نَبَأٌ *information, announcement, intelligence*]; As. *nabû, call, proclaim, name*, Dl[HWB 441]; Eth. **ነበየ**: *speak;* Sab. תנבא? cf. Levy-Os[ZMG xix. 1865, 208] CIS[iv. 1, No. 31]; Ges Kue al. think weakened form of נבע *bubble up, pour forth* (of flow of words under excitement of inspiration); Hup Ri Sch cf. נאם; v. careful discussions by RS[Proph. li, n. 18] Kö[OB i. 71 ff.])

נָבִיא [306] **n.m.** **spokesman, speaker, prophet**—נ׳ Gn 20[7] + 155 t.; sf. נְבִיאֶךָ Ex 7[1]; pl. נְבִיאִים Nu 11[29] + 82 t.; נְבָאִים Je 27[18] + 16 t.; sf. נְבִיאַי ψ 105[15]; נְבִיאָיו 1 K 22[22]; נְבִיאָיו 2 K 17[13], etc.;—**1.** genuine *prophet* of יי, נביא, anciently called רֹאֶה, 1 S 9[9] (antiquarian note); change prob. occurred in times of Elijah and is first reflected in Ephr. lit. as applied to Abraham Gn 20[7]; Moses Dt 34[10], M. and other early proph. Ho 6[5] 12[11.11.14.14] Am 2[11.12]; of proph. in ecstatic state Nu 12[6] (E), 11[24] (JE). So in Judaic lit., of prophet like Moses Dt 18[15.18] (D), of Aaron (as mouthpiece of M.) Ex 7[1] (P), of Sam. 1 S 3[20], an unknown Ju 6[8]; in time of Sam. proph. were organized in bands: †חֶבֶל נביאים 1 S 10[5.10]; †להקת הנ׳ 1 S 19[20]; and in time of Elijah were †בְּנֵי הַנְּבִיאִים = members of prophets' guilds 1 K 20[35] 2 K 2[3.5.7.15] 4[1.38.38]; נָבִיא of genuine proph. (besides phrases), in Judaic prophets, only of Jer., Je 1[5]; Ezekiel, Ez 2[5] = 33[33]; of ancient prophets Je 28[8.9.9.9] Zc 1[6] 8[9]; esp. †הנביאים הראשנים Zc 1[4] 7[7.12], cf. †הנביאים (ו) עברי *my (his) servants the prophets* 2 K 9[7] 17[13.23] 21[10] 24[2] (all R[D]) Ezr 9[11] Dn 9[10] Je 7[25] 25[4] 26[5] 29[19] 35[15] 44[4] Am 3[7] Zc 1[6], cf. Ez 38[17] Dn 9[6]; †עבדו הַנָּבִיא *his servant the prophet* 1 K 14[18] 2 K 14[25]; הַנָּבִיא with n. pr.: Jer., 2 Ch 36[12] Dn 9[2] + 31 t. Je (but 𝔊 only 4 t., the rest prob. redactional, see Gie[Jer. xxvii]); Elijah 1 K 18[36] (om 𝔊), 2 Ch 21[12] Mal 3[23]; Nathan 2 S 7[2] + 10 t. S. and K.; 4 t. Chr. ψ 51[2] (title); Isaiah, 2 K 19[2] 20[1.14] = Is 37[2] 38[1] 39[1]; 2 K 20[11] 2 Ch 26[22] 32[20.32]; Habakkuk Hb 1[1] 3[1] (titles); Haggai, Hg 1[1.3.12] 2[1.10]; Zech., Zc 1[1.7] (titles); elsewh. several others in S., K. and Chr. 15 t.; נביא is used elsewh. of genuine proph. only 1 S 9[9] + 34 t. S. and K.; 1 Ch 16[22] = ψ 105[15], + 13 t. Chr.; ψ 74[9] complains of absence of נ׳; לַחֲזוֹן וְנָבִיא Dn 9[24] v. חתם. **2.** *false prophets:* †prophets as official class, beside priests, charact. as false prophets: Is 28[7] Je 2[26] 4[9] 6[13] 8[1.10] 13[13] 14[18] 18[18] 23[11.33.34] 26[7.8.11.16] 32[32] Zc 7[3], app. also 2 K 23[2] Ne 9[32] La 2[20] Je 29[1] Ez 7[26] (in these not characterized); alw. false (exc. of ancient and special prophets given above) in Am 7[14] Ho 4[5] 9[7.8] Mi 3[5.6.11] Is 3[2] 9[14] 29[10] Je 2[8.30]

$5^{13.31}$ $14^{13.14.15.15}$ $23^{9+16\,t.}$ $27^{9.14.15.16.18}$ $29^{8.15}$ 37^{19} Ez $13^{2.2.3.4.9.16}$ $14^{4.7.9.9.10}$ $22^{25.28}$ Zp 3^{4} La $2^{9.14}$ 4^{13}; especially discredited Dt $13^{2.4.6}$ $18^{20.20.22.22}$ Zc $13^{2.4.5}$; such a prophet Hananiah called הַנָּבִיא Je $28^{1.5.10.12.15.17}$ (𝔊 omits in all but v^{1}, where ψευδοπροφήτης). Usage of prophets themselves gives such a bad flavour to נביא, that we are not surprised that it is absent from exilic Isaiah, the Wisd. Lit., and ψψ (except for special reasons in 3 ψψ given under **1**). †**3.** *heathen prophets* 1 K 18^{20} 19^{1} 2 K $3^{13.13}$; נביאי האשרה 1 K 18^{19}; נביאי הבעל 1 K $18^{19.22.25.40}$ 2 K 10^{19}; 1 K $22^{6.10.12.13.22.23}$ = 2 Ch $18^{5.9.11.12.21.22}$.

†[נָבָא] **vb. denom. prophesy** (in oldest forms, of religious ecstasy with or without song and music; later, essentially religious instruction, with occasional predictions);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִבָּא Je 20^{1} + 7 t.; 2 ms. נִבֵּאתָ Je 20^{6} + 2 t.; נִבֵּיתָ Je 26^{9}; 1 s. נִבֵּאתִי Ez 37^{7}; 3 pl. נִבְּאוּ Je 2^{8} + 3 t.; נִבָּאוּ Je 23^{21}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנָּבֵא Am 3^{8} + 9 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הִנָּבֵא Am 7^{15} + 27 t.; *Inf.* הִנָּבֵא Am 7^{13}; sf. הִנָּבְאוֹ Zc 13^{3}; הִנָּבְּאֹתוֹ Zc 13^{4}, + 4 t. Inf.; *Pt.* נִבָּא Je 26^{18} + 20 t. Pt.;—**1.** *prophesy* under influence of divine spirit: **a.** in the ecstatic state, with song 1 S 10^{11} 19^{20} and music 1 Ch $25^{1.2.3}$. **b.** the word of יהוה: abs. Am 2^{12} 3^{8} (emend. יחרד We Now needless), $7^{12.13}$ Jo 3^{1} Je 19^{14} 26^{18} 28^{9} 32^{3} Ez 11^{13} 12^{27} 21^{19} 37^{7} 38^{17} but esp. in phr. הִנָּבֵא וְאֶמְרָתָּ Ez 12^{27} $21^{14.33}$ 30^{2} 34^{2} 36^{3} $37^{7.12}$ $38^{14.17}$; c. acc. Je 20^{1} 25^{30} 28^{6}; sq. עַל *against* Am 7^{16} Je 25^{13} 26^{20} Ez 4^{7} 11^{4} 13^{17} 25^{2} 28^{21} 29^{2} 34^{2} 35^{2} 36^{6} 38^{2} 39^{1}; *unto* Ez 37^{4}; אֶל *unto* Am 7^{15} Je $26^{11.12}$ 28^{8} Ez 36^{1} 37^{9}; *against* 6^{2} 13^{2} $21^{2.7}$; בְּשֵׁם יהוה Je 11^{21} 14^{15} 23^{25} 26^{9}. **2.** of false prophets: abs. Je 23^{21} Ez 13^{2} Zc $13^{3.3.4}$; c. acc. 1 K 22^{12} = 2 Ch 18^{11}; שֶׁקֶר Je 14^{14} 23^{25} $27^{10.14.16}$ 29^{21}; לַשֶּׁקֶר 27^{15}; בַּשֶּׁקֶר 5^{31} 20^{6} 29^{9}; נִבְּאִי הַשֵּׁ֫ם 23^{26}, cf. v^{32}; c. לְ 14^{16} 23^{16} $27^{15.16}$ 29^{31} 37^{19}; sq. אֶל *concerning* Ez 13^{16}. **3.** cf. *heathen prophets*, בַּבַּעַל Je 2^{8} **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִתְנַבֵּיתָ 1 S 10^{6}; 1 s. הִנְנַבֵּאתִי Ez 37^{10}; *Impf.* יִתְנַבֵּא 1 S 10^{10} + 7 t.; 3 mpl. יִתְנַבְּאוּ Nu 11^{25} + 5 t.; *Imv.* הִנָּבְּאוּ Je 23^{13}; *Inf.* הִתְנַבּוֹת 1 S 10^{13}; *Pt.* מִתְנַבֵּא Je 26^{20} + 9 t. Pt.;—**1.** *prophesy* under influence of divine spirit: **a.** in the ecstatic state Nu $11^{25.26.27}$ (J), with music 1 S $10^{5.6.10.13}$, in frenzy 1 S $19^{20.21.21.23.24}$; excited to violence 1 S 18^{10} (= מְשֻׁגָּע *mad* 2 K 9^{11}); Je 29^{26}. **b.** apart from ecstatic state, abs. Ez 37^{10}, c. לְ 1 K 22^{8} Je 29^{27}; עַל 1 K 22^{18} = 2 Ch 18^{17}, 2 Ch 18^{7} 20^{37}; בְּשֵׁם יהוה Je 26^{20}. **2.** of heathen prophets of Baal in ecstatic state 1 K 18^{29}; בַּבַּעַל Je 23^{13}. **3.** of false prophets 1 K 22^{10} = 2 Ch 18^{9}, Je 14^{14} Ez 13^{17}

†נְבוּאָה **n.f. prophecy** (late: earlier syn. חָזוֹן);—**1. a.** specific and genuine 2 Ch 15^{8}. **b.** false Ne 6^{12}. **2.** prophetic writing עַל נְבוּאַת אֲחִיָּה 2 Ch 9^{29}.

†נְבִיאָה **n.f. prophetess**;—**1. a.** of the ancient type endowed with gift of song, Miriam Ex 15^{20}; Deborah Ju 4^{4}. **b.** of the later type consulted for a word of יהוה, Huldah 2 K 22^{14} = 2 Ch 34^{22}. **2.** false prophetess, Noadiah Ne 6^{14}. **3.** wife of Isaiah Is 8^{3}.

†[נָבַב] **vb. hollow out** (cf. As. *imbubu, flute*, Dl$^{HWB\,443}$, NH אֲבוּב *id.*, Aram. אֲבוּבָא *id.*; hence also Ar. أُنْبُوبٌ *knots* in reed, *part of* reed *between knots, reed;* vid. Hoffm$^{LCB\,1882,\,321}$ Frä^{23} Fl in Levy$^{TW\,i.\,417}$);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* נָבוּב Jb 11^{12} Je 52^{21}; נְבוּב Ex 27^{8} 38^{7};—*hollowed, hollow:* of altar of tabern. נְבוּב לֻחוֹת Ex 27^{8} 38^{7} (P); of pillar in temple Je 52^{21}; fig. אִישׁ נָבוּב Jb 11^{12}, i.e. *empty, hollow-minded* man.

נֹ֫בַח v. נכח

†**1.** נֹ֫בָה **n.pr.loc.** (prob. connex., at least for **2**, with (Bab.) god *Nebo, Nabû*, cf. II. נְבוֹ and Bae$^{Rel.\,15,\,89,\,259}$; yet not certain, Nö$^{ZMG\,xlii.\,1888,\,470}$ comp. Ar. النَّبَاوَةُ *the height*, etc.): 𝔊 Ναβαν;—**1. a.** city in Moab Nu $32^{3.38}$ (where assigned to Reuben; both JE = נבה MI^{14}) Is 15^{2} Je $48^{1.22}$ 1 Ch 5^{8}; prob. on or near Mt. Nebo (v. infr.), cf. Buhl$^{Geogr.\,266\,f.}$ Tristr$^{Moab\,338}$. **b.** city in Judah, בְּנֵי נ׳ Ezr 2^{29} = אַנְשֵׁי נ׳ אַחֵר Ne 7^{34} (*the men of the other N.*, so disting.—si אחר vera l., cf. Ryle—fr. **a**? or fr. another נֹ֫בַח?), Ezr 10^{43};—this נבו in Judah perhaps = נֹ֫בַח **1** q. v. **2.** mt. in Moab, where Moses died Nu 33^{47} Dt 32^{49} (הַר־נְבוֹ), 34^{1} (*id.;* all P), six miles W. of Heshbon acc. to Onom. (ed. Lag^{283}). Prob.= mod. *Nebâ* at NE. corner of Dead Sea, Survey E. Pal. i. 198 ff. GASm$^{Geogr.\,562\,ff.}$ Buhl$^{Geogr.\,266\,f.}$ Tristr$^{Moab\,318,\,338}$ Merrill$^{E.\,of\,Jordan,\,242\,ff.}$—Cf. פִּסְגָּה.

†II. נְבוֹ **n.pr.div.** Nebo (loan-wd. in Heb., cf. Ph. n.pr.m. נבו; = As. *Nabû*, Schr$^{COT\,Gloss.\,and\,Is\,46,\,1}$ Jastrow$^{Rel.\,Bab.\,124\,ff.}$ Jen$^{Kosmol.\,pass.}$ Tiele$^{Ass.\,u.\,Bab.\,Gesch.\,532\,f.}$ Say$^{Rel.\,Bab.\,112\,ff.}$ (cf. Palm. n.pr. נבוזבד, ברנבו Vog$^{Palm.\,No.\,73}$), and this perh. √*nabû, call, name*, v. נבא);—Babylonian god בָּרֵעַ בֵּל קֹרֵס נְבוֹ Is 46^{1}.

†נְבוּזַרְאֲדָן **n.pr.m.** (= *Nabû-zêr-iddin, Nebo hath given seed*, Schr[COT 2 K 25, 8]);—general of Nebuchadrezzar, always entitled רַב־טַבָּחִים 2 K $25^{8.11.20}$ = Je $52^{12.15.26}$; Je $39^{9.10.11.13}$ 40^{1} 41^{10} 43^{6} $52^{16.30}$.

†נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר and (incorrectly) נְבוּכַדְנֶאצַּר (v. also infr.) **n.pr.m. Nebuchadrezzar, Nebuchadnezzar** (Bab. *Nabû-kudurri-uṣur* = (prob.) *Nebo, protect the boundary!* Dl[Calwer BL] Budge[Nebuchadn.] (on *kudurru, boundary*, v. Dl[HWB 319]); poss. is also *crown*, and so Schr[COT 2 K 24, 1]; Jäger[BAS i. 471] prop. (*thy*) *servant*);—Ⓖ Ναβουχοδονοσ(σ)ορ; Can. Ptol. Ναβοκολασσαρον Schr[COT 490], Abydenos etc. Ναβουκοδρόσορος, v. Schr[ib. 2 K 24, 1];—the great king of Babylon (reigned B. C. 605–562), who captured Jerus. and carried Judah captive: most oft. נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר מֶלֶךְ בָּבֶל (נ oft. om. in Ⓖ) Je $21^{2.7}$ (but om. Ⓖ Gie), 22^{25} $25^{1.9}$ 29^{21} 32^{28} 34^{1} (v. Baer's note; van d. H נבוכדנ׳), 35^{11} 37^{1} $39^{1.5}$ (v. on 34^{1}), v^{11} 43^{10} 44^{30} $46^{2.13.26}$ 49^{30} 50^{17} 51^{34} $52^{4.12}$ Ez 26^{7} $29^{18.19.30}$; so Qr Je 49^{28} (Kt נבוכדראצור מ׳ ב׳); נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר (מֶלֶךְ בָּבֶל om.) Je 32^{1} $52^{\text{ch}8.29.30}$. Spelt corruptly with *n*, נְבוּכַדְנֶאצַּר מ׳ ב׳ (cf. Schr[COT 2 K 24, 1 n.]) 2 Ch 36^{6} Dn 1^{1} Je $27^{6.8.20}$ 28^{3} 29^{3} Ezr 2^{1} Qr (Kt נבוכדנצור מ׳ ב׳, cf. Je 49^{8} supr.); נְבֻכַדְנֶאצַּר alone 2 Ch $36^{7.10.13}$ (הַמֶּלֶךְ נ׳), Je 29^{1}; נְבֻכַדְנֶאצַּר מ׳ ב׳ 2 K $24^{1.10.11}$ $25^{1.8.22}$ Je $28^{11.14}$; נְבֻכַדְנֶאצַּר 1 Ch 5^{41}; נְבוּכַדְנֶצַּר מ׳ ב׳ Ne 7^{6} Est 2^{6}; נְבוּכַדְנֶצַּר Ezr 1^{7} (מ׳ ב׳ om.), נְבֻכַדְנֶצַּר Dn $2^{1.1}$, נְבֻכַדְנֶצַּר 1^{18} (v. also Tobit 14^{5}, Jud 1^{1} + oft., as Ⓖ supr.)—On N. v. further Tiele[Bab.-Ass. Gesch, 421 ff., 454 ff.]

†נְבוּשַׁזְבָּן **n.pr.m.** (= *Nabû-šêzib-anni, Nebo delivers me*, Schr[COT Je 39, 13]);—officer of Nebuchadrezzar, called רַב־סָרִיס (q.v.) Je 39^{13}

נָבוֹת $_{\text{T 22}}$ **n.pr.m.** a Jezreelite;—1 K $21^{1.2.3}$ + 16 t. 1 K 21; 2 K $9^{21.25.26}$. Ⓖ Ναβουθαι.

†[נָבַח] **vb. bark** (of dogs) (NH *id.*; Ar. نَبَحَ; Eth. ነበሐ; Aram. נְבַח);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* only בֶּלֶם בְּלָבִים אִלְּמִים לֹא יוּכְלוּ לִנְבֹּחַ Is 56^{10} fig. of helpless prophets.

†נֹבַח **n.pr.m. et loc.** **1. m.** a Manassite Nu 32^{42} (JE), Ⓖ Ναβαν. **2. loc.** in Gilead Ju 8^{11}, Ⓖ Ναβαι, Ναβε(θ); Nu 32^{42} (formerly קְנָת, q. v.), Ⓖ Ναβωθ.

†נְבַחַז **n.pr.div.** god of men of Avva, 2 K 17^{31}; name otherwise unknown, cf. Sch[COT ad loc.]; ⒷB τὴν Ἐβλαζερ, ⒷL Ἐβλαιεζερ, A Ἀβαζερ καὶ τὴν Ναιβας; Thes comp. Mand. denom. נבאז = נבא (Cod. Nasar. Norberg.) Codd. give variant נבחן cf. Baer[ad loc.] Frensdorff[Mas. Magna i. 306].

†[נָבַט] **vb. Pi., Hiph. look** (NH Pi. *id.*; Ar. نَبَطَ is *well* or *issue forth* (of water). As. *nabâṭu* is *shine* Dl[HWB 443]; Sab. epith. נבט *protector* (? lit. looking with consideration upon Mordt[ZMG xxx. 1876, 37]); n.pr. נבטאל *God has seen*, i.e. *considered* Levy-Os[ZMG xix. 1865, 231]);—**Pi.** *Pf.* consec. וְנִבַּט Is 5^{30} *look* (lit.), sq. לְ. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִבִּיט Nu 21^{9} + 3 t.; וְהִבַּטְתָּ 1 S 2^{32}, etc.; *Impf.* יַבִּיט Nu 12^{8} + 4 t.; וַיַּבֵּט 1 S 17^{42} + 4 t., etc.; *Imv.* הַבֵּט 1 K 18^{43} +; הַבִּיט ψ 142^{5} (or *Inf. abs.*), cf. La 5^{1} Kt; הַבִּיטָה ψ 13^{4} +, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַבִּיט Ex 3^{6} +, etc.; *Pt.* מַבִּיט ψ 104^{32};—*look:* **1.** lit., **a.** human subj., sq. אֶל־ Ex 3^{6} (E), Nu 21^{9} (JE), Is 8^{22} (‖ פָּנָה לְמַעְלָה v^{21}), cf. 51^{6}, Jon 2^{5}; sq. עַל־ Hb 2^{15}; sq. אַחֲרֵי Gn $19^{17.26}$ (J), Ex 33^{8} (E), 1 S 24^{9}; sq. ה־ loc., Gn 15^{5} (הַשָּׁמַיְמָה), cf. Jb 35^{5} (הַשָּׁמַיִם); sq. דֶּרֶךְ־ 1 K 18^{43}; sq. acc. = *look upon, behold* Nu 12^{8} (E), Is 38^{11}; abs. Jb 6^{19} 1 S 17^{42} (‖ רָאָה), 1 K 18^{43} 19^{6} (sq. הִנֵּה), 1 Ch 21^{21} (‖ רָאָה), so ψ 22^{18}. **b.** subj. eagle, abs. Jb 39^{29} (sq. adv. לְמֶרְחוֹק). **2.** fig.: sq. אֶל *regard, shew regard to* 1 S 16^{7} (אֶל־מַרְאֵהוּ), cf. 2 K 3^{14} (‖ רָאָה); *pay attention to*, sq. אֶל־ Is 22^{8}; = *consider* Is $51^{1.2}$; *look unto* יְ, sq. אֶל־ ψ 34^{6} (read Imv. pl. Ⓖ Ⓢ Che), Is 22^{11} Zc 12^{10}; cf. ψ 119^{6} sq. אֶל־כָּל־מִצְוֹת; cf. also Jb 36^{25} (abs., sq. מֶרְחוֹק); sq. acc. אֹרְחֹתֶיךָ ψ 119^{15}, cf. v^{18}, Is 5^{12}; sq. acc. אָוֶן Nu 23^{21} (‖ רָאָה); subj. עֵינַי, וַתַּבֵּט בְּשׁוּרַי בְּ׳ ψ 92^{12} *see its desire upon, gloat over* (cf. רָאָה בְּ), diff. 1 S 2^{32}; sq. acc. adv. ψ 142^{5} (יָמִין *to the right;* ‖ רָאָה); abs. Is 42^{18} (sq. לִרְאוֹת of purpose); 63^{5} Hb 1^{5} (‖ רָאָה), so ψ 91^{8} (בְּעֵינֶיךָ), cf. Pr 4^{25}, sq. לְנֹכַח (subj. עֵינֶיךָ; ‖ יַשְׁרוּ נֶגְדֶּךָ). **3.** subj. יְ: sq. אֶל + מִשָּׁמַיִם ψ 102^{20}; sq. אֶל־ = *look upon*, i.e. endure to see Hb 1^{13} (‖ רָאָה); so sq. acc. v^{13}, cf. 1^{3} (or *causat.* Ew; ‖ תַּרְאֵנִי); sq. לְ, ψ 104^{32} Jb 28^{24}; ψ 74^{20} (לַבְּרִית); sq. acc. Is 64^{8} (‖ הֵן), La 3^{63} ψ 10^{14} (‖ רָאָה); =*regard, shew regard to*, Am 5^{22} ψ 84^{10} La 4^{16}, cf. ψ 13^{4}; sq. אֶל־ *id.* Is 66^{2}; abs. ψ 94^{9} i.e. *have power of sight*, Is 18^{4}; sq. מִשָּׁמַיִם ψ 33^{13} 80^{15} Is 63^{15} (‖ רָאָה), La 1^{11} (‖ רָאָה), so v^{12} 2^{20} 5^{1}.

†[מַבָּט] **n.m.**[Zc 9, 5] **expectation** = object of hope or confidence (lit. *thing looked to*);—sf. מַבָּטָנוּ Is 20^{6}, מַבָּטָם v^{5}, מַבָּטָהּ Zc 9^{5};—of Cush

as ally of Judah Is $20^{5.6}$; of Tyre as ally of Philistia Zc 9^{5}.

†נְבָט **n.pr.m.** father of Jerob. I (cf. Sab. נבט, נבטאל, v. נָבַט supr.);—only in phrase יָרָבְעָם בֶּן־נְבָט 1 K 11^{26} $12^{2.15}$ 15^{1} $16^{3.26.31}$ 21^{22} 22^{53} 2 K 3^{3} 9^{9} 10^{29} $13^{2.11}$ 14^{24} $15^{9.18.24.28}$ 17^{21} 23^{15} 2 Ch 9^{29} $10^{2.15}$ 13^{6}. (𝔊 Ναβαθ, Ναβατ.

†נְבָיוֹת **n.pr.gent.** (Nab. נבטו = *Nabataean* and *Nabataeans*, Eut[Nab 1, 4] and oft., cf. נבט of Jewish trad. Nö[ZMG xxv. 1871, 124], נבט 𝔗[Is 60, 7] (on form of name, and on ט = ת cf. Lag[BN 51 f.]); in As. *Nabaitai*, etc., Schr[COT Gn 25, 13; KGF 99 ff.] Dl[Par 296 f.]);—as (eldest) son of Ishmael (brother of Kedar) Gn 25^{13} 28^{9} 36^{3} (all P), 1 Ch 1^{29}; people (‖ Kedar) Is 60^{7}, cf. *Nabataei* + *Cedrei* Plin[NH v. 11, 65]; 𝔊 Ναβαιωθ; Gk. Ναβαταῖοι.—See further Nö[ZMG xxv. 1871, 122 f.] Eut[Nab p. 78] GASm[Geogr. 547–629 pass.]

†[נֹבֶךְ] **n.[m.]** spring (si vera l.) (✓unknown);—only pl. cstr. נִבְכֵי־יָם Jb 38^{16} *the springs, sources of the ocean* (‖ חֲקֶר תְּהוֹם);—Ol Siegf נִבְלֵי; Bu suggests נבעי = מַבְּעֵי as poss.; but Gr Perles rd. נִבְכֵי Jb 28^{11}, also, for Mass. מִבְּכִי, cf. נָהָר **2.**

†I. נבל (✓of foll.; meaning dubious).

I. נֵבֶל **n.m.**[Je 13, 12] **1. skin-bottle, skin**; **2. jar, pitcher**;—נֵבֶל abs. 1 S 10^{3}+; cstr. v[3]+(on נָבֶל v. Baer[18 1, 24]);—**1.** *skin of wine*, נֵבֶל יַיִן 1 S 1^{24} 10^{3} 2 S 16^{1}, cf. also Je $13^{12.12}$; pl. נִבְלֵי יַיִן 1 S 25^{18}: fig. נִבְלֵי שָׁמַיִם Jb 38^{37} i. e. *clouds* (‖ שְׁחָקִים). **2.** earthen *jar, pitcher*: fig. of connexions of Eliakim כְּלִי נְבָלִים Is 22^{24}; נִבְלֵיהֶם יִנָּפֵצוּ Je 48^{12} (‖ כֵּלִים יָרִיקוּ) in fig. of Moab (cf. ψ 2^{9}); נִבְלֵי־חֶרֶשׂ La 4^{2} sim. of men of Judah (‖ מַעֲשֵׂה יְדֵי יוֹצֵר); sim. of destruction of Judah, שֵׁבֶר נֵבֶל יוֹצְרִים Is 30^{14}.

†II. נֵבֶל, נָבֶל **n.m.**[ψ 57, 9] a musical instrument, either a portable **harp**, or a **lute, guitar** (with bulging resonance-body at lower end); (perh. = I. נֵבֶל, and then shape seems to favour *lute*; perh. independent word, e.g. Egyptian loan-word, cf. *nfr*, *lute*, We[Hpt 222]);—abs. נֵבֶל 1 S 10^{5}+3 t., נָבֶל ψ 71^{22}+3 t.; נֵבֶל Am 6^{5}+2 t.; pl. נְבָלִים 2 S 6^{5}+4 t.; sf. נְבָלֶיךָ Am 5^{23} Is 14^{11}; —*harp* (or *lute*), played at feasts and religious ceremonies, probably less simple, cheap and common than כִּנּוֹר (q.v.; oft. named with כ׳):—as mark of luxury, revelry Am 5^{23} 6^{5} Is 14^{11}, so 5^{12} (כִּנּוֹר נ׳ תֹּף חָלִיל), also (not in bad sense) 1 K 10^{12}; played by wandering band of prophets 1 S 10^{5} (list as Is 5^{12}); in worship 2 S 6^{5}; elsewh. only ψψ Chr. always in worship: ψ 57^{9} 81^{3} 92^{4} 108^{3} 150^{3}; כְּלֵי נֵבֶל ψ 71^{22}; נ׳ עָשׂוֹר *a harp with ten strings* 33^{2} 144^{9}; 1 Ch 13^{8} $15^{16.20.28}$ 16^{5} (כְּלֵי נְבָלִים), $25^{1.6}$ 2 Ch 5^{12} 9^{11} 20^{28} 29^{25} Ne 12^{27} —Cf. further Benz[Arch. 273 ff.] Now[Arch. i. 273 ff.] Dr[Amos 234 ff.] We[Hpt 222 ff.]

†II. נָבַל **vb.** be senseless, foolish (NH נְבָלָה, נִבְלוּת of immodesty; Ar. نَبُلَ = (per contra) *be noble, distinguished*, نَبَلَ also *be gracious* (Frey); Aram. נְבַל Pa. *reject, despise*, v. 𝔗 Ne 3^{6} Je 14^{21}; in deriv. as NH);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. נָבַלְתָּ Pr 30^{32} *if thou hast been foolish* in lifting up thyself (opp. זָמוֹתָ). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. consec. וְנִבַּלְתִּיהָ Na 3^{6}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְנַבֵּל Dt 32^{15}; 2 ms. תְּנַבֵּל Je 14^{21}; *Pt.* מְנַבֵּל Mi 7^{6};—*regard* or *treat as a* נָבָל (q.v.), i.e. *with contumely*, c. acc.: בֵּן מְנַבֵּל אָב Mi 7^{6} *son treateth father as a fool* (with contumely); וַיְנַ׳ צוּר Dt 32^{15} *and he treated with contumely the Rock* of his salvation (i.e. י׳; ‖ נטשׁ); י׳ subj., Na 3^{6} *I will treat thee* (Nineveh) *with contumely* (‖ וְהִשְׁלַכְתִּי עָלַיִךְ שִׁקּוּצִים); Je 14^{21} do not *treat with contumely* the throne of thy glory (‖ נאץ).

†I. נָבָל **adj. foolish, senseless**, esp. of the man who has no perception of ethical and religious claims, and with collat. idea of *ignoble, disgraceful*;—abs. נ׳ 2 S 3^{33}+14 t.; mpl. נְבָלִים 13^{13} Ez 13^{3} (𝔊 Co מלבם); fpl. נְבָלוֹת Jb 2^{10};—*senseless*, esp. of religious and moral insensibility: עַם נ׳ Dt 32^{6} (of Isr., unappreciative of J.'s benefits; opp. חָכָם), so of heathen nation ψ 74^{18} (blaspheming name of י׳), גּוֹי נ׳ Dt 32^{21} (‖ לֹא עָם); הַנְּבָאִים הַנ׳ Ez 13^{3} (si vera l., v. supr.); elsewh. as **subst.** (impious and presumptuous) **fool**, Is 32^{5} (opp. נָדִיב *noble-minded*), characterized as at once irreligious and churlish, v[6]; denying God ψ 14^{1} = 53^{2}; insulting God 74^{22}, and God's servant 39^{9}; Pr 17^{7} arrogant speech becometh not *the* (impious and presumptuous) *fool* (whose faults it only makes the more conspicuous), much less do lying lips him that is noble (נדיב), v[21] (‖ כְּסִיל), 30^{22} ונבל כי ישבע לחם (one of the things under which the earth trembles), בְּנֵי נָבָל Jb 30^{8} i.e. ignoble men (‖ בְּנֵי בְלִי־שֵׁם); as one who might be expected

to have a contumelious end, הַכְּמוֹת נ׳ ימות אבנר 2 S 3[33] was Abner (destined) to die, as a נ׳ dieth? of the man who amasses riches unjustly ובאחריתו יהיה נבל Je 17[11] i.e. will prove himself to be a נ׳; as acting immorally (with collat. idea of disgracefully) 2 S 13[13] ואתה תהיה כְּאַחַד הַנְּבָלִים בישׂראל כַּדַּבֵּר אַחַת (cf. נְבָלָה); f. only in הַנְּבָלוֹת Jb 2[10] (of Job's wife). Cf. Dr[Dt 22,21. 32,6.15.21; Psalt. 457]

II. נָבָל **n.pr.m.** (on popular etymol. see 1 S 25[25] infr.); — a churlish man of Carmel, whose widow David married 1 S 25[3.4.5.9.10.14.19.25.25] (כִּשְׁמוֹ כֵּן־הוּא נָבָל שְׁמוֹ וּנְבָלָה עִמּוֹ), v[26]+10 t. 1 S +2 S 2[2] 3[3]. Ⓖ Ναβαλ.

†נְבָלָה **n.f.** senselessness (as shewn in disregard of moral and religious claims), esp. of disgraceful sins; also **disgrace**; — alw. abs. נ׳; — **1.** *disgraceful folly*, esp. of sins of unchastity Ju 19[23] (*wanton deed* GFM), so דָּבָר הַזֹּאת נ׳ עָשָׂה v[24], 2 S 13[12]; oft. עָשָׂה נ׳ בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל i. e. do a thing disgraceful acc. to Isr.'s standard: Gn 34[7] (J), Dt 22[21] (cf. Dr on mng. of wd.; only here of woman), Ju 20[6] (+זִמָּה), v[10] Je 29[23] (cf. לֹא יֵעָשֶׂה כֵּן בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל 2 S 13[12]); also of inhospitable churlishness 1 S 25[25] (v. 1, II. נָבָל, and esp. Is 32[6]); of profane action Jos 7[15] (Achan; עָשָׂה נ׳ בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל); of senseless and irreligious language Is 9[16] הֹבִר, 32[6] (יְדַבֵּר). **2.** *contumely, disgrace* עֲשׂוֹת עִמָּכֶם נ׳ Jb 42[8] (of י׳), i. e. *deal out to you disgrace*, expose you and punish you as נְבָלִים (cf. 2 S 3[33], sub נָבָל), because of your utterances about me.

†נַבְלוּת **n.f.** immodesty, shamelessness, *lewdness* of Isr. under fig. of adulteress Ho 2[12].

†נָבַל **vb.** sink or drop down, languish, wither and fall, fade (NH *id.*; As. *nabâlu, destroy*, Dl[HWB 443 f.] Ar. نَبَلَ v, VIII. *die*; Aram. נְבִילָא *corpse*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נ׳ Is 40[7.8] Je 8[13]; 3 fs. נָבְלָה Is 24[4.4]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִבּוֹל ψ 1[3]+4 t. (on form cf. Ges[§ 43, 3, R. 1, h] Ol[§ 246 e]), 2 ms. תִּבֹּל Ex 18[18]; 3 mpl. יִבֹּלוּ 2 S 22[46] = ψ 18[46], יִבֹּלוּן ψ 37[2]; 1 pl. וְנִבֹּל Is 64[5] (on form cf. Di and Ol[§ 236 e]); *Inf. abs.* נָבֹל Ex 18[18]; cstr. נְבֹל Is 34[4]; *Pt.* נֹבֵל Is 28[1.4]; f. נוֹבֶלֶת abs. Is 34[4]; cstr. Is 1[30]; — **1.** *sink* or *drop down*, fr. exhaustion נָבַל תִּבֹּל Ex 18[18] (Moses and Isr.); fr. discouragement 2 S 22[46] = ψ 18[46] (of foreigners, foes of Isr.); of mt. הַר־נֹפֵל יִבּוֹל Jb 14[18] (but נָפוֹל יִפּוֹל Lag[Proph. Chald.] Siegf Baer, after Ⓖ, so Bu [or יִבֹּלָה]; Du נָבוֹל יִבּוֹל). **2.** usu. *fall* like a leaf, or flower *wither and fall, fade*: כְּאֵלָה נֹבֶלֶת עָלֶהָ Is 1[30] *like an oak falling as to its leaves* (sim. of people of Jerus.); the host of heaven יִבּוֹל כָּל־צְבָאָם Is 34[4]; לֹא יִבּ׳ עָלֶהוּ Ez 47[12] (trees in Ezek.'s vision), so fig. of good man ψ 1[3]; of Isr. Je 8[13], וְנָבֵל כָּעָלֶה Is 64[5]; also נָבֵל צִיץ 40[7.8] (both ‖ יָבֵשׁ חָצִיר), צִיץ נֹבֵל 28[1], cf. v[4]; of wicked כְּיֶרֶק דֶּשֶׁא יִבּ׳ ψ 37[2] (‖ כֶּחָצִיר יִמָּלוּ); of devastated earth אֻבְלָה נָבְלָה הָאָרֶץ אֻמְלָלָה נָבְלָה תֵּבֵל Is 24[4].

†נְבֵלָה **n.f.** carcass, corpse (as *inert, flabby*); — נ׳ abs. 1 K 13[24]+; cstr. נִבְלַת v[29]+; sf. נִבְלָתִי Is 26[19]; נִבְלָתְךָ Dt 28[26] 1 K 13[22]; נִבְלָתוֹ Jos 8[29]+6 t.; נִבְלָתָהּ Lv 11[39.40.40]; נִבְלָתָם Is 5[25]+14 t.; — *carcass, corpse*: **1. a.** human (not in Ez P, (H), which use פֶּגֶר); Jos 8[29] (JE), 1 K 13[22.24.24.25.25.28.28.28.29.30] 2 K 9[37] Je 26[23] 36[30] Dt 21[23] 28[26]; coll. *corpses* Is 5[25] 26[19] (wish for restoration to life), Je 7[33] 9[21] 16[4] 19[7] 34[20] ψ 79[2]. **b.** of lifeless idols, coll. נִבְלַת שִׁקּוּצֵיהֶם וגו׳ Je 16[18]. **2.** of animals (clean and unclean, wild animals, cattle, birds and reptiles, chiefly Lv Ez), Dt 14[8]; Lv 5[2.2.2] 11[8.11.24.25.27.28.35.36.37.38] 17[15] (all P); נ׳ specif. = body of animal dying of itself Dt 14[21]; Lv 7[24] 11[39.40.40] (P), 22[8] (H), Ez 4[14] 44[31].

†נְבַלָּט **n.pr.loc.** place where Benjamites dwelt Ne 11[34]. ⒼL Ναβαλατ. Mod. Beit Nebâlâ, 6 m. NE. from Lydda, acc. to Guérin Sam. ii. 67 f.; Mishn. בית נבלטא Buhl[Ges 12; Geogr. 197]

†[נָבַע] **vb.** flow, spring, bubble up, poet. and late (NH *id.* (rare); As. *nabû, id.*, Dl[HWB 442]; Ar. نَبَعَ *well* or *issue forth* (of water); Aram. נְבַע, נבע; Eth. ናብዐ: II. *weep*, ዕንብዐ: *tear(s)*); — **Qal** *Pt.* נַחַל נֹבֵעַ Pr 18[4] *a flowing wady*, metaph. of מְקוֹר חָכְמָה. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַבִּיעַ ψ 19[3]+3 t.; אַבִּיעָה ψ 78[2] Pr 1[23]; יַבִּיעוּ ψ 94[4] 145[7]; יַבִּיעֻן ψ 59[8]; 3 fpl. תַּבַּעְנָה ψ 119[171]; — *pour out, emit, cause to bubble, belch forth*: **1.** *pour out*, fig. אַבִּיעָה לָכֶם רוּחִי Pr 1[23] (‖ אוֹדִיעָה דִּבְרֵי אָתְכֶם). **2.** *cause to bubble, ferment* וְבוּבֵי מָוֶת יַבְאִישׁ יַבִּיעַ שֶׁמֶן רוֹקֵחַ Ec 10[1]. **3.** fig., usually of speech, *pour forth, emit, belch forth*, emphat. expression: פִּי רְשָׁעִים יַבִּיעַ רָעוֹת Pr 15[28] (opp. לֵב צַדִּיק יֶהְגֶּה לַעֲנוֹת) i.e. the righteous

considers before he speaks, the wicked bursts out with reckless utterance; פִּי כְסִילִים יַבִּיעַ אִוֶּלֶת Pr 15² (opp. לְשׁוֹן חֲכָמִים תֵּיטִיב דָּעַת); יַבִּיעוּ יְדַבְּרוּ (יִתְאַמְּרוּ בָּל־פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן ‖) 59⁸ יַבִּ֫יעוּ בְּפִיהֶם 94⁴ עָתָק (חֲרֻבוֹת בְּשִׁפְתוֹתֵיהֶם ‖); in good sense, אַבִּ֫יעָה חִידוֹת (אֶפְתְּחָה בְמָשָׁל פִּי ‖) 78² תַּבַּעְנָה שְׂפָתַי תְּהִלָּה 119¹⁷¹; וְצִדְקָתְךָ יְרַנְּנוּ (‖ זֵכֶר רַב־טוּבְךָ יַבִּיעוּ 145⁷, cf. also v⁶); metaph. יוֹם לְיוֹם יַבִּ֫יעַ אֹמֶר 19³, i.e. though silent, it really *pours forth* speech.

†מַבּוּעַ **n.**[**m.**] spring of water (As. *nambaʾu* Dl[HWB 442], Ar. مَنْبَعٌ, Syr. ܡܰܒܽܘܥܳܐ);—abs. מ֫ Ec 12⁶; pl. cstr. מַבּוּעֵי מַיִם Is 35⁷ 49¹⁰ (for returning exiles).

נִבְשָׁן v. בשן.

נגב (√of foll. = *be dry, parched*, NH נָגַב, Aram. ܢܓܰܒ, נְגוּב, נְגִיב).

†נֶגֶב **n.**[**m.**] **south-country, Negeb, south** (cf. Lag[BN 78]);—נ֫ abs. Gn 20¹+; cstr. Jos 11²+; נֶגְבָּה Gn 13¹⁴+;—**1.** *south-country*, i.e. **a.** specif. the region S. of Judah, boundaries not exactly defined (see cities in it Jos 15²¹⁻³²), but c. fr. hills S. of Hebron to Ḳadesh, אֶרֶץ הַנֶּ֫גֶב Gn 20¹ (E), 24⁶² (J), Nu 13²⁹ (JE), Ju 1¹⁵ Jos 15¹⁹; alm. = n.pr. נֶ֫גֶב, הַנֶּ֫גְבָּה, Gn 12⁹ 13¹ Nu 13¹⁷·²² 21¹ (all J), Dt 34³ (JE), Dt 1⁷ Jos 10⁴⁰ 11¹⁶ 12⁸ (all D), Nu 33⁴⁰ Jos 15²¹ (both P), Ju 1⁹ 1 S 20⁴¹ (but rd. הָאֲרָגֹב, i.e. *the mound* Ⓖ (ἀργαβ) Th We Klo Dr Kit Bu HPS), Je 13¹⁹ 17²⁶ 32⁴⁴ 33¹³ Zc 7⁷ Ob²⁰ ψ 126⁴ (sim.), Ez 21³ᵃ (= Judah); נ֫ (no art.) Gn 13³ (J), 1 S 30¹, Is 30⁶ (cf. Di); of particular districts in the Negeb: נ֫ עָרָד Ju 1¹⁶ (cf. GFM), נ֫ יהוּדָה etc. 1 S 27¹⁰·¹⁰·¹⁰ (cf. Dr), 30¹⁴·¹⁴ 2 S 24⁷ 2 Ch 28¹⁸; v. also Zc 14¹⁰; רָמַת נ֫ Jos 19⁸, רְמוֹת נ֫ 1 S 30²⁷; coll. c. pl. vb. = *people of south-land* Ob¹⁹. **b.** land S. of Babylon Is 21¹ (cf. Di). **c.** = Egypt Dn 11⁵·⁶·⁹·¹¹·¹⁴·¹⁵·²⁵·²⁵·²⁹·⁴⁰ (v. Meinh Bev Behrm, cf. v⁴³). **2.** hence *south* (opp. N., E., W.) Gn 13¹⁴ 28¹⁴ (both J), Jos 17¹⁰ (P), 1 K 7²⁵ = 2 Ch 4⁴, 1 Ch 9²⁴ 26¹⁵·¹⁷ (cf. v¹⁴·¹⁶·¹⁸), Ez 21³ᵇ·⁹ Dn 8⁴·⁹, further 1 K 7³⁹ Zc 14⁴; פְּאַת נֶ֫גְבָּה תֵּימָנָה Ex 26¹⁸, cf. 27⁹ 36²³ 38⁹ 40²⁴ (of S. side of tabernacle); שַׁעַר נ֫ Ez 46⁹·⁹; פְּאַת נ֫ *south side* or *border* Nu 34³ 35⁵ Jos 18¹⁵ (all P), Ez 47¹⁹, cf. v¹⁹ 48¹⁶·²⁸·³³; גְּבוּל נ֫ *south boundary* Nu 34³ Jos 15²·⁴ 18¹⁹ (all P), cf. מְנֶ֫גֶב לְ (הַגְּבוּל) *on the south of* Nu 34⁴·⁴ Jos 15³ (אֶל־מִנֶּ֫גֶב לְ), v³·⁷ 18³ (all P), Ju 21¹⁹; מִנֶּ֫גֶב abs. *on the south* Jos 18⁵ (JE), 19³⁴ (P), 1 S 14⁵ Ez 40²; פֶּ֫תַח הַיְבוּסִי מִנֶּ֫גֶב Jos 15⁸, cf. 18¹³·¹⁶ (all P); נֶ֫גְבָּה 15¹·² 18¹⁴·¹⁴·¹⁹ (all P), 2 Ch 4¹⁰ Ez 21² (Co; Ⓖ נגב), 48¹⁰·¹⁷; נֶ֫גְבָּה לְ Jos 17⁹ (P).—For תְּנוּרוֹת נ֫ 11² rd. נֶ֫גֶד (Ⓖ Di).

[נָגַד][363] **vb. be conspicuous** (NH in deriv.; Ph. n.pr.m. נגד; Ar. نَجَدَ *conquer, overcome*, also *be apparent, conspicuous; high land* or *country;* نَجُدَ *be courageous, vigorous, effective*, نَجِدَ *courageous, efficient;* Aram. נְגַד *drag, draw, lead;* נָגוֹדָא, נָגִיד *leader;* Eth. ነገደ: is *travel*);—**Hiph.**[328] *Pf.* הִגִּ֫יד Gn 3¹¹+, 3 fs. הִגִּ֫ידָה 1 S 25¹⁹+, הִגַּ֫דְתָּ Gn 12⁸+, etc.; *Impf.* יַגִּ֫יד 1 S 9⁶+; וַיַּגֶּ֫ד Gn 9²²+; sf. יַגִּ֫ידֶ֫נָּה Is 44⁷; יַגִּ֫ידֵהוּ Je 9¹¹; יַגִּ֫ידְךָ Dt 32⁷ (juss.), etc.; *Imv.* הַגֶּ֫ד 2 S 18²¹+; הַגִּ֫ידָה Gn 29¹⁵+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַגֵּ֫ד Ju 14¹²+2 t.; הַגִּ֫יד Je 36¹⁶; *cstr.* לְהַגִּ֫יד Gn 32⁶+; לְגִ֫יד 2 K 9¹⁵ Kt. (Qr הַגִּ֫יד); *Pt.* מַגִּ֫יד Gn 41²⁴+; f. מַגֶּ֫דֶת Est 2²⁰; pl. cstr. מַגִּ֫ידֵי Ju 14¹⁹;—*declare, tell* [usu. sq. לְ of indir. obj. Gn 3¹¹+oft.; ins. also 1 S 12⁷ 2 S 13³⁴ Ⓖ Th We Klo Dr Kit Bu, so HPS 2 S 13³⁴ (1 S 12⁷ he foll. Ⓖ as more diff.); sq. אֶל Ex 19⁹ 1 S 3¹⁵; sq. לִפְנֵי 1 S 17³¹ ψ 142³; עַל־פָּנָיו Jb 21³¹; בְּאָזְנֵי Je 36²⁰; sq. בְּ loc. (instead of indir. obj.) chiefly proph. Je 4⁵ 5²⁰ 31¹⁰+; also 1 S 4¹³ 2 S 1²⁰ 2 K 9¹⁵ Mi 1¹⁰; rarely sq. acc. pers. 2 S 15³¹ (but rd. וּלְדָוִד הִגִּ֫יד HPS (indef. subj.), or וְלִדְ הֻגַּד We Dr Kit, Ⓖ𝔙 Th Klo Bu favour הֻגַּד), 2 K 7⁹·¹¹ Ez 43¹⁰ Jb 17⁵ 26⁴ 31³⁷; sq. dir. obj. in acc. Gn 45¹³+oft.; sq. cl. wi. כִּי Gn 3¹¹+oft.; sq. cl. wi. אֲשֶׁר = כִּי (late) Est 3⁴ 6²; sq. cl. wi. מָה Gn 29¹⁵ Ju 16¹⁵ Est 8¹+; sq. cl. wi. מִי 2 K 6¹¹; sq. cl. wi. אֵיכָה Ct 1⁷, once sq. cl. wi. הֲ Gn 43⁶, etc.; oft. no dir. obj., sq. לֵאמֹר Ex 13⁸ 1 S 25¹⁴+; sq. וַיֹּאמֶר Gn 47¹+; אמר then foll. by *orat. rect.;* הַגִּ֫יד alone sq. *orat. rect.* Zc 9¹²; sq. עַל *concerning*, 1 S 27¹¹ Est 6²; oft. indir. obj. om. 1 S 24¹⁹+; dir. obj. om. Ju 13¹⁰+; both om. Lv 5¹+]. In Hex. rarely P, †Lv 5¹ 14³⁵ Ex 16²²†; J, Gn 3¹¹ 12¹⁸ Ex 13⁸+18 t.; E, Gn 21⁶ 31²⁰ 41²⁵+15 t.; D, Dt 17⁹ 26³ 30¹⁸+5 t.;—**1.** *tell, announce, report*, usu. human subj. Gn 9²² 24²³ 32⁶ Lv 14³⁵ Ju 13⁶ 1 S 3¹⁸ 1 K 1²³ Ne 2¹² Est 2¹⁰·¹⁰ Jb 12⁷ ψ 142³ Is 19¹² Je 5²⁰ Ez 24¹⁹+. **2.** *declare, make known, expound*, esp. of something before not understood, concealed or mysterious, Gn 3¹¹ 12¹⁸, etc.; 1 K 10³ = 2 Ch 9²; a riddle Ju 14¹²·¹⁵·¹⁶·¹⁶·¹⁹; dream Dn 2²; secret Jb 11⁶, etc.; of יי as revealing, Gn 41²⁵ 2 S 7¹¹ 2 K 4²⁷ Mi 6⁸ Je 42³ ψ 147¹⁹; of declaring by יי's agents Dt 5⁵ Mi 3⁸ 1 S 15¹⁶ 2 S 24¹³ Je 50²⁸ Is 58¹; by divin. Ho 4¹².

3. *inform of* (play the informer concerning) Jos $2^{14.20}$ Je 20^{10} Jb 17^{5} Lv 5^{1} Pr 29^{24}. **4.** *publish, declare, proclaim*, esp. of proclaiming wisdom, power, loving-kindness, etc., of יי (esp. ψψ): ψ 9^{12} 22^{32} 51^{17} $92^{3.16}$ 145^{4}+, subj. heavens ψ 19^{2} 50^{6} 97^{6}; Is 42^{12} 57^{12}. **5.** *avow, acknowledge, confess:* Is 3^{9} ψ 38^{19}, cf. Is 48^{6}. —Pt.= *messenger* 2 S 15^{13} Je $51^{31.31}$ cf. הַנַּעַר 2 S $1^{5.6.13}$; הָאִישׁ הַמּ֑וּ 2 S 18^{11}. †**Hoph.** *Pf.* הֻגַּד Jos 9^{24}+; *Impf.* וַיֻּגַּד Gn 22^{20}+; *Inf. abs.* הֻגֵּד Jos 9^{24} Ru 2^{11};—*be told, announced, reported*, alw. sq. לְ (sts. impers., logical subj. in acc., cf. Gn 27^{42} 2 S 21^{11}, c. fem. Is 21^{2}; not in P): Gn 27^{42} (J), 31^{22} (E), Dt 17^{4} Jos $9^{24.24}$ (D), Ru $2^{11.11}$ Ju 9^{25} 2 S 10^{17} 19^{2} 21^{11} 1 K 10^{7} 18^{13} 1 Ch 19^{17} 2 Ch 9^{6} Is 21^{2} 40^{21}; sq. לֵאמֹר Gn 22^{20} $38^{13.24}$ (all J), Jos 10^{17} (JE), 1 S 15^{12} 19^{19} 2 S 6^{12} 1 K 1^{51} 2 K 6^{13} 8^{7} Is 7^{2}; sq. cl. with כִּי Ex 14^{5} (J), Ju 9^{47} 1 S $23^{7.13}$ 27^{4} 1 K $2^{29.41}$.

נֶגֶד 151 **subst.** what is conspicuous or in front, always as **adv.** or **prep.** in front of, in sight of, opposite to, נֶגֶד, cstr. נֶגֶד, sf. נֶגְדִּי ψ 38^{11}+, נֶגְדְּךָ 38^{10}+, etc.; with ה *loc.* נֶגְדָּה †ψ $116^{14.18}$;—**1.** as adv. accus. *in front of,* **a.** locally (rather stronger and distincter than לִפְנֵי), (*a*) Gn 31^{32} נֶגֶד אַחֵינוּ הַכֶּר־נָא *in front of* our brethren own it, now, v^{37} 47^{15} ולמה נמות נגדך why should we die *in thy sight?* Ex 19^{2} Isr. encamped נגד ההר *in front of* the mountain, 34^{10} נגד כל־עמך אעשה נִפְלָאוֹת *before, in sight of, all thy people* (cf. ψ 78^{12}), Jos 3^{16} the people passed over נגד ירחו *in front of* J., 1 K 20^{27}, etc.; Ne 3^{23} *in front of* their house, v^{29}; (כל) נגד ישׂראל Dt 31^{11} Jos 8^{35} 1 S 15^{30} 2 S 12^{12}+; 1 K 21^{13} set Naboth נֶגֶד הָעָם; נגד יי 1 S 12^{3} 16^{6} אַךְ נֶגֶד יי מְשִׁיחוֹ, so נֶגְדִּי ψ 89^{37}, נֶגְדּוֹ 18^{13}; נגד הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Nu 25^{4} 2 S 12^{12}; ψ 22^{26} נ׳ יראיו 52^{11} (so poet. נֶגְדָּהּ לְ ψ $116^{14.18}$); hostilely, Jb 10^{17}; with collat. idea of *to the mortification of,* ψ 23^{5} 31^{20}, cf. Jo 1^{16}; with collat. idea of being *open* or *known to,* Pr 15^{11} שְׁאוֹל ואבדון נגד יי, Jb 26^{6}; ψ 38^{10} נגדך כל־תאותי (‖ ממך לא נסתרה), 69^{20} (‖ יָדַעְתָּ), 119^{168} Is 59^{12}; so נֶגֶד פָּנַי הָיוּ Ho 7^{2}. (*b*) with reflex. sf., and vb. of motion, to go *in front of oneself*, i.e. *straightforward*, Jos 6^{5} ועלו העם איש נגדו each *straightforward*, v^{20} Am 4^{3} Je 31^{39} Ne 12^{37}, cf. Pr 4^{25}. **b.** mentally,= vividly present to, ψ 38^{18} ומכאובי נגדי תמיד, 44^{16} 51^{5} וחטאתי נגדי תמיד, 109^{15} נ׳ יי (remembered by): nearly = בְּעֵינָיו, כְּאַיִן נֶגְדּוֹ Is 40^{17} ψ 39^{6}; so וְנ׳ פְּנֵיהֶם נְבוֹנִים Is 5^{21}. But Ex 10^{10} כי רעה נגד פניכם *before your face* is = in your view, or purpose (cf. לא אשית לְנֶגֶד עֵינַי דבר־בליעל ψ 101^{3}).

2. With preps.: **a.** †כְּנֶגְדּוֹ *acc. to what is in front of = corresponding to,* Gn 2^{18} I will make him עֵזֶר כְּנֶגְדּוֹ a help *corresponding to* him i.e. equal and adequate to himself, v^{20} among the animals there was no עֵזֶר כְּנֶגְדּוֹ. **b.** לְנֶגֶד *in front of, before,* Gn 33^{12} וְאֵלְכָה לְנֶגְדֶּךָ, Nu 22^{32} 2 K 1^{13} fell on his knees לנגד אליהו, Is 1^{7} your ground לנגדכם זרים אכלים אותה; with עָמַד Jos 5^{13} Dn 8^{15} 10^{16}, in a hostile sense v^{13}, cf. Pr 21^{30}; *in the sight* or *presence of,* Hb 1^{3} וְשֹׁד וְחָמָס לְנֶגְדִּי, ψ 39^{2} בעוד רשע לנגדי, 50^{8} ועולתיך לנגדי תמיד, Ne 3^{37}; *opposite to* (prob. of opposite choirs), Ne $12^{9.24}$; = *parallel to,* 1 Ch 5^{11}; = *over, for,* a business (peculiar) Ne 11^{22}; fig. of what is visible morally, ψ 18^{23} כי כל משפטיו לנגדי (‖ לֹא אָסִיר מֶנִּי), with *to set* or *place* ψ 16^{8} 54^{5} לא שמו אלהים לנגדם (cf. 86^{14}), 90^{8}; oft. in the phrase . . . לְנֶגֶד עֵינַי, both lit., as Jb 4^{16} תְּמוּנָה לנ׳ עיני, לא יתיצבו הוללים לנ׳ עיניך ψ 5^{6}, (cf. 101^{7}); and in a moral sense, ψ 18^{25} כְּבֹר ידי לנ׳ עיניו, 26^{3} כי חסדך לנ׳ עיני i.e. is ever present to my mind, 36^{2} אין פחד אלהים לנ׳ עיניו i.e. he has no eye to discern God's awe-inspiring judgments (cf. 10^{5}); with לא אשית i.e. have in view, purpose (‖ שׂנאתי) 101^{3} **c.** †מִנֶּגֶד (*a*) **adv.** *off* (מִן **1 c**) *the front, in front, opposite, ex adverso,* Gn 21^{16} ותשב לה מנגד sat her down *opposite,* v^{16}, 2 K 2^{7}; Dt 28^{66} והיו חייך תלואים לך מנגד shall be hung up for thee *in front* (i.e. suspended, as by a thread, in front of thee); Ju 9^{17} וישלך נפשו מנגד and flung away his life *in front* or *straight away* (i.e. hazarded it); = *some way off, from* or *at a distance,* Nu 2^{2} Dt 32^{52} כי מִנֶּגֶד תראה את הארץ, 2 K 2^{15} וַיִּרְאֵהוּ מנ׳ *at a distance,* 3^{22} 4^{25}; *aloof,* 2 S 18^{13} ואתה תתיצב מנגד, Ob 1^{11}. (*b*) as a **prep.** (*a*) *from the front of, away from,* Ct 6^{5} הָסֵבִּי עֵינַיִךְ מִנֶּגְדִּי, 1 S 26^{20} אל־יפל דמי ארצה מנ׳ פני יי; מנגד עיני *from before the eyes of,* with verbs of removing Is 1^{16}, cutting off ψ 31^{23} Jon 2^{5}, hiding Am 9^{3} Je 16^{17} (*β*) *opposite to,* Ne $3^{19.25.27}$; *at a distance from,* ψ 10^{5} מרום משפטיך מנגדו, 38^{12} מנגד נגעי יעמדו. (*γ*) מִנֶּגֶד לְ *from before,* Pr 14^{7}, *in front of* Ju 20^{34}. **d.** †עַד נֶגֶד *as far as the front of,* Ne $3^{16.26}$.

†נָגִיד **n.m.** leader (lit. prob. *one in front*), ruler, prince;—abs. נ׳ 1 S 9^{16}+ 31 t.; cstr. נְגִיד (נְגִד) 2 K 20^{5}+ 6 t.; pl. נְגִידִים Jb 29^{10}+ 3 t.; נְגִידֵי 2 Ch 35^{8};—*ruler, prince* ψ 76^{13} Pr 28^{16} Jb

29^{10} 31^{37} (in sim.). Esp. **1.** of king of Isr.: of Saul מָשַׁח לְנ׳ עַל (+acc. pers.), 1 S 9^{16} (subj. proph.), cf. of Sol., subj. people, 1 Ch 29^{22}; 10^{1} (subj. י׳); of David צִוָּה לְנ׳ עַל 1 S 13^{14} 25^{30}, צִוָּה נ׳ עַל 2 S 6^{21} (in these י׳ subj.), הָיָה לְנ׳ עַל 5^{2}, 7^{8} 1 Ch 11^{2} 17^{7}; cf. also 5^{2} 2 Ch 6^{5}; of David also נָתַן נ׳ לְ׳ Is 55^{4}; of Sol. צִוָּה אֹתוֹ לִהְיוֹת נ׳ עַל 1 K 1^{35} (י׳ subj.); of Jerob. נתן נ׳ על (+acc. pers.) 1 K 14^{7} (י׳ subj.); so 16^{2} of Baasha; of Hezekiah נָ׳ עַמִּי 2 K 20^{5}; הֶעֱמִיד לְנ׳ בְּאֶחָיו (+acc. pers.) 2 Ch 11^{22} (of Abijah, subj. Rehob.); of Judah 1 Ch 28^{4}. **2.** of a foreign *ruler* or *prince* Ez 28^{2} Dn $9^{25.26}$ **3.** the title of some high official connected with the temple וְהוּא פָּקִיד נָגִיד בבית י׳ and he was *prince-overseer* in, etc. (for פ׳ see 29^{26}); hence נ׳ בית האלהים 1 Ch 9^{11} 2 Ch 31^{13} 35^{8} (three נגידי ב׳ ה׳, including the high-priest), Ne 11^{11}; of high-priest Dn 11^{22} נ׳ בְּרִית. **4.** *ruler* in other capacities (late): of tribe 1 Ch 27^{16} 2 Ch 19^{11}; of Korahites 9^{20}; of Aaronite warriors 12^{27}; of division of army 1 Ch 13^{1} 27^{4} 2 Ch 11^{11} (commandant of fortress), 32^{21} (in Ass. army: ‖ שַׂר); of temple-treasuries 1 Ch 26^{24}, cf. 2 Ch 31^{12}; נ׳ הבית 2 Ch 28^{7} (i. e. of palace?). **5.** *princely things*, pl. abstr. Pr 8^{6}

†**נָגַהּ** **vb. shine** (As. *nagû*, *shine, beam, be joyful*, Dl[HWB 446]; Eth. **ነገሀ**; Aram. נְהַר; NH נוֹגַהּ planet *Venus*)—**Qal** *Pf.* ועל־דרכיך נ׳ אור Jb 22^{28}; ולא־יִגַּהּ עליהם אור נ׳ Is 9^{1}; *Impf.* שְׁבִיב אֵשׁוֹ Jb 18^{5}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* **1.** *enlighten* יהוה אלהי יַגִּיהַּ חָשְׁכִּי 2 S 22^{29} = ויהוה יַגִּיהַּ חָשְׁכִּי ψ 18^{29}. **2.** *cause to shine* (of moon) וְיָרֵחַ לֹא־יַגִּיהַּ אוֹרוֹ: Is 13^{10} (‖ חָשַׁךְ).

†1. נֹגַהּ **n.f.**[Hb 3, 4] **brightness**;—נ׳ abs. Am 5^{10}+; cstr. Is 4^{5}+; sf. נָגְהָם Jo 2^{10} 4^{15};—*brightness* of a (clear, sunshiny) day Am 5^{10} (‖ אוֹר; opp. אָפֵל, חֹשֶׁךְ), 2 S 23^{4} (מִמָּטָר *after rain*); so fig. of Zion's dawning, נ׳ זַרְחֵךְ Is 60^{3} (‖ אוֹר); of her righteousness בַּנְּגַהּ 62^{1} (c. art. only here and Ez 1^{28}), ‖ כְּלַפִּיד יִבְעָר; of moon Is 60^{19}, of stars Jo 2^{10} 4^{15}; of theophany 2 S 22^{13} = ψ 18^{13} (in storm); cf. Ez $1^{4.27.28}$, נ׳ כָּבוֹד י׳ 10^{4}; נ׳ כאור Hb 3^{4}; נ׳ לְאֵשׁ לֶהָבָה Ez 1^{13}, נ׳ אֵשׁ לֶהָבָה Is 4^{5}; נ׳ בָּרָק חֲנִיתֶךָ Hb 3^{11} (of glitter of י׳'s spear; ‖ אוֹר חִצֶּיךָ); of individ., וְאֵין נ׳ לוֹ Is 50^{10} (fig. of distress ‖ חֲשֵׁכִים); so נ׳ אוֹר כְּאוֹר צַדִּיקִים וְאֹרַח Pr 4^{18} *the path of righteous men is like a light of brightness.*

†II. נֹגַהּ **n.pr.m.** a son of David acc. to 1 Ch 3^{7} 14^{6}. ⑥ Ναγαι, Ναγεθ, etc.

†[נְגֹהָה] **n.f. brightness**; fig. of prosperity;—pl. לְנְגֹהוֹת Is 59^{9} (opp. אֲפֵלוֹת; ‖ אוֹר).

†**נָגַח** **vb. push, thrust, gore** (NH *id.*; Ar. نَجَحَ *succeed, attain, make progress*; ⅁ as BH);—**Qal** *Impf.* יִגַּח Ex $21^{28.31.32}$ (E), יִגָּח v^{31};—*gore*, subj. שׁוֹר, sq. acc. pers. **Pi.** *Impf.* יְנַגֵּחַ Dt 33^{17}; 2 ms. תְּנַגֵּחַ 1 K 22^{11} 2 Ch 18^{10}; תְּנַגְּחוּ Ez 34^{21}; נְנַגֵּחַ ψ 44^{6}; *Pt.* מְנַגֵּחַ Dn 8^{4};—*push* or *thrust at*, sq. acc.: of Joseph under fig. of wild ox Dt 33^{17}, cf. 1 K 22^{11} = 2 Ch 18^{10} ψ 44^{6} (‖ בּוּס); v. also Ez 34^{21} (of Isr. under fig. of sheep), cf. Dn 8^{4} (of ram in vision; obj. not expr.). **Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְנַגַּח עִמּוֹ מֶלֶךְ הַנֶּגֶב Dn 11^{40} *engage in thrusting with*, wage war with.

†**נַגָּח** **adj. addicted to goring**, pred. of שׁוֹר Ex $21^{29.36}$ (E), cf. Ba[NB 49].

נגל (✓ of foll., mng. unknown; Ar. نَجَلَ is *strike, split, pierce*, but v. infr.).

†**מַגָּל** **n.[m.] sickle** (Ar. مِنْجَلٌ (yet poss. Aram. loan-word Frä[133]), Aram. מַגְלָא);—c. תְּפַשׂ *handle, wield* Je 50^{16} (‖ זָרַע); c. שָׁלַח Jo 4^{13} fig. of judgment.

†[נָגַן] **vb. touch** (strings), **play** a stringed instrument (NH Pi.; Aram. נְגַן Pa.);—**Qal** *Pt.* נֹגְנִים ψ 68^{26} *players* (‖ שָׁרִים, עַלָמוֹת תֹּפְפוֹת). **Pi.** *Pf.* וְנִגֵּן 1 S 16^{16} (consec.), v^{23}; *Impf.* 1 pl. נְנַגֵּן Is 38^{20}; *Inf. cstr.* נַגֵּן 1 S 16^{17}+5 t.; *Pt.* מְנַגֵּן 1 S 16^{16}+4 t.;—*play* בַּכִּנּוֹר 1 S 16^{16}; בְּיָדוֹ $v^{16.23}$ (כִּנּוֹר in context), 18^{10} 19^{9}; c. acc. cogn. Is 38^{20}; in sim. מֵיטִב נַגֵּן Ez 33^{32} (‖ שִׁיר עֲגָבִים יְפֵה־קוֹל); אִישׁ נ׳ 1 S 16^{17}, cf. ψ 33^{3} Is 23^{16} (both ‖ שִׁיר), מֵיטִיב לְנַגֵּן לְנ׳ 1 S 16^{18}; also 2 K 3^{15}; Pt.=*player, minstrel* (cf. Qal) 2 K $3^{15.15}$; cf. also אִישׁ יֹדֵעַ מְנַגֵּן בַּכִּנּוֹר 1 S 16^{16} (Ges[§ 120 b]).

†[נְגִינָה] **n.f. music**;—abs. נְגִינַת ψ 61^{1} (v. infr.); sf. נְגִינָתִי ψ 77^{7}; נְגִינָתָם Jb 30^{9}+2 t.; pl. נְגִינוֹת ψ 4^{1}+6 t.; נְגִינוֹתַי Is 38^{20}; -תָי Hb 3^{19};—**1.** *music* (of stringed instr.) acc. cogn. Is 38^{20}; as occupation La 5^{14}; esp. בִּנְגִינוֹת in ψ-titles; ψ 4^{1} 6^{1} 54^{1} 55^{1} 67^{1} 76^{1}; so Hb 3^{19}; cf. עַל־נְגִינַת ψ 61^{1} (rd. perh. pl. Ges[§ 80 f.]). **2.** *song* (with string accomp.?) ψ 77^{7}; *subject of* mocking *song* Jb 30^{9} (‖ מִלָּה), ψ 69^{13} (נ׳ שׁוֹתֵי שֵׁכָר), La 3^{14} (‖ שְׂחֹק).

†[מַנְגִּינָה] **n.f.** (**mocking, derisive**) **song** (cf. foreg.);—מַנְגִּינָתָם La 3^{63}, i.e. *subject of their mocking song.*

נָגַע $_{150}$ **vb. touch, reach, strike** (NH *id.*; Ar. نَجَعَ is *agree* with one (of food), *produce effect*; Aram. נְגַע Ithpa. *be struck* (sc. w. leprosy), cf. Pi. infr.);—**Qal** *Pf.* נָגַע Gn 32^{33}+; נָגְעָה Ju 20^{41}+; 1 pl. sf. נְגָעֲנוּךָ Gn 26^{29}; *Impf.* יִגַּע Lv 5^{3}+; וַיִּגַּע Gn 32^{26}+, etc; *Imv.* גַּע ψ 144^{5}+ 2 t.; *Inf. cstr.* לִנְגֹּעַ, נְגֹעַ Gn 20^{6}+3 t.; גַּעַת 2 S 14^{10} Ez 17^{10}; sf. נָגְעֵךְ Ru 2^{9}, etc.; *Pt. act.* נֹגֵעַ 1 K 19^{5}+; נֹגְעִים Je 12^{14}; f. נֹגַעַת Nu 19^{22}+2 t.; pl. נֹגְעוֹת 1 K 6^{27}; *pass.* נָגוּעַ ψ 73^{14} Is 53^{4};—**1. a.** *touch*, usu. sq. בְּ Gn 3^{3} (J), $32^{26.33}$ Ex $19^{12.12.13}$ (all E), 29^{37} 30^{29} (P), Lv $5^{2.3}$+25 t. Lv; Nu 16^{26}+7 t. Nu (P)+19^{22} (no בְּ or obj.), Dt 14^{8} Ju 6^{21} 2 S 23^{7} 1 K $6^{27.27}$ $19^{5.7}$ 2 K 13^{21} Est 5^{2} Dn $8^{5.18}$ $10^{10.18}$ La 4^{14}; sq. אֶל־ Hg 2^{12} Nu 4^{15} 1 K 6^{27} Dn 9^{21}, cf. Ho 4^{2}; sq. עַל־פֶּה Is 6^{7}; עַל־שָׂפָה Dn 10^{16}; sq. acc. Is 52^{11}; abs. (no obj. expr.) Jb 6^{7} La 4^{15} **b.** of ' *touching* earth, mountains, etc., sq. בְּ Am 9^{5} ψ 104^{32} 144^{5}; fig. of ' *touching* the heart, sq. בְּ 1 S 10^{26}. **2.** nearly = *strike*, pass. *stricken*, ψ 73^{14} Is 53^{4} (‖ מֻכֶּה), of wind Jb 1^{19} Ez 17^{10}; of divine chastisement 1 S 6^{9} Jb 1^{11} 19^{21}; sq. אֶל 2^{5}. **3.** *touch* = harm, sq. בְּ. Gn 26^{11} (J), Jos 9^{19} 2 S 14^{10} 1 Ch 16^{22} (‖ הָרַע) = ψ 105^{15}, Je 12^{14} Zc $2^{12.12}$; sq. אֶל־ Gn 20^{6} (*touch* a woman), so Pr 6^{29} (sq. בְּ); sq. acc. Gn 26^{29} (J, sf.), so Ru 2^{9}; v. also Jb 5^{19} (subj. רַע, sq. בְּ), Ju $20^{34.41}$ (both subj. רָעָה, sq. עַל־). **4.** *reach, extend to*, 2 S 5^{8}, sq. בְּ (but crpt. v. Dr HPS); in metaph., sq. עַד, of vine Is 16^{8} Je 48^{32}; of sword Je 4^{10}, cf. v^{18}; of chastisement Mi 1^{9}, cf. Jb 4^{5} (‖ בּוֹא אֶל־); also (sq. אֶל) Je 51^{9}; = *come*, sq. אֶל־ Jon 3^{6}; *arrive* (of time), abs. Ezr 3^{1} Ne 7^{73}.

†**Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּנָּגְעוּ Jos 8^{15} *be stricken, defeated* (in battle), i.e. feign to be so, but rd. prob. וַיִּנָּגְפוּ, v. נגף **Niph.**

†**Pi.** *Pf.* sf. נִגְּעוֹ 2 Ch 26^{20} *strike* (with leprosy, 2 acc.), subj. '; so *Impf.* וַיְנַגַּע 2 K 15^{5}; Gn 12^{17} (subj. '; acc. pers. + acc. cogn.).

†**Pu.** *Impf.* יְנֻגְּעוּ *be stricken* by diseases (?; cf. **Pi.** and נֶגַע **2. 3.** esp. 2 S 7^{14}) ψ 73^{5}.

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* הִגִּיעַ Is 25^{12}+6 t.; 2 fs. הִגַּעְתְּ Est 4^{14}; 1 s. sf. וְהִגַּעְתִּיהוּ Ez 13^{14}, etc.; *Impf.* יַגִּיעַ Is 8^{8}+3 t.; וַיַּגַּע Is 6^{7} Je 1^{9}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַגִּיעַ Est $2^{12.15}$; *Pt.* מַגִּיעַ Gn 28^{12}+; f. מַגַּעַת 2 Ch 3^{11};—*cause to touch; reach, approach, arrive*: **1.** *cause to touch, apply*, Ex 12^{22} (JE; מִדָּם, אֶל־); *cause to touch* (sq. עָפָר, עַד לָאָרֶץ), i.e. bring to ground, Is $25^{5.12}$, cf. La 2^{2}, Ez 13^{14} (sq. אֶל־), Ex 4^{25} (J; sq. לְרַגְלָיו); sq. עַל־פֶּה Is 6^{7} Je 1^{9}; sq. בְּ Is 5^{8}. **2.** intr. *reach, extend*, Gn 28^{12} (sq. ה־ loc.); sq. אֶל־ Zc 14^{5}, sq. עַד Is 8^{8}; cf. תַּגִּיעַ יָדוֹ דֵּי שֶׂה Lv 5^{7} *if his hand do not reach enough for a lamb* (i.e. he be not able to furnish a lamb); sq. לְ Jb 20^{6} (hyperb.) 2 Ch $3^{11.11.12}$; sq. עַד לְ 28^{9}; *attain*, sq. לְ Est 4^{14}, *arrive, come*, sq. acc. loc. Is 30^{4} Est 4^{3} 8^{17}, sq. לְ (of time) Dn 12^{12}, sq. אֶל־ 1 S 14^{9}, sq. עַד־ ψ 107^{18}, abs. Est 6^{14}; sq. אֵצֶל Dn 8^{7} **3.** *approach*, of time, abs. Ec 12^{1} Ct 2^{12} Ez 7^{12} (‖ בּוֹא); v. also Est 9^{1} (sq. Inf.), cf. $2^{12.15}$ ψ 88^{4} (sq. לְ). **4.** of fate or lot, = *befal*, sq. אֶל־ Est 9^{26} Ec $8^{14.14}$ ψ 32^{6}.

נֶגַע $_{78}$ **n.m.** $^{Gn\ 12,17}$ **stroke, plague, mark, plague-spot**;—נ' abs. Ex 11^{1}+, נֶגַע Lv 13^{13}+; cstr. Dt 24^{8}+; sf. נִגְעִי ψ 38^{12}; נִגְעֲךָ 39^{11}; נִגְעוֹ Lv 13^{44} 2 Ch 6^{29}; pl. נְגָעִים Gn 12^{17} ψ 89^{33}; cstr. נִגְעֵי 2 S 7^{14};—**1.** *stroke, wound*, inflicted by man on man Dt 17^{8} 21^{5} (‖ רִיב), Pr 6^{33}. **2.** *stroke*, metaph., esp. of a disease, regarded as sent by a divine chastisement, Gn 12^{17} (J), Ex 11^{1} (E), 2 S 7^{14} (שֵׁבֶט אֲנָשִׁים ‖ נ' בְּנֵי אָדָם, i.e. customary, ordinary), 1 K 8^{37} = 2 Ch 6^{28} (both ‖ מַחֲלָה); 1 K 8^{38} (נ' לְבָבוֹ) = 2 Ch 6^{29} (נִגְעוֹ); ψ 91^{10} (‖ רָעָה); of Israel 38^{12} 39^{11} (‖ תְּוֹנַרת יָדֶךָ), 89^{33} (‖ שֵׁבֶט); v. also Is 53^{8} (of suffering servant of ', נֶגַע לָמוֹ). **3.** *mark* (60 t. Lv 13, 14), indeterm. Lv $13^{5.6}$ (מִסְפַּחַת), $v^{17.29.30.32.43.44}$; of leprosy, regarded as the *heavy touch* or *stroke* of a disease, נ' צָרַעַת Lv 13^{2}+; v^{51} (צָרַעַת מַמְאֶרֶת הִוא), v^{59} $14^{3.32.54}$, Dt 24^{8}; also נ' הַנֶּתֶק Lv 13^{31}; נ' לָבָן אֲדַמְדָּם v^{42}; identif. with person having it $13^{4.12.13.17.31}$; in garment, etc. v^{47}+15 t. Lv 13; in house $14^{34.35.36.43.44.48.48}$; i.e. house-wall $v^{37.37.39}$; in stones of wall v^{40}; = garment, etc., with plague-spot 13^{50}.

†**נָגַף** **vb. strike, smite** (Aram. נְגַף);—**Qal** *Ipf.* יִגֹּף 2 Ch 13^{15} Is 19^{22} (וְ consec.); sf. נְגָפוֹ 2 Ch 21^{18}, etc.; *Impf.* יִגֹּף Ex 21^{35}+2 t.; וַיִּגֹּף Ex 32^{35}+4 t.; אֶגּוֹף ψ 89^{24}+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* נָגוֹף Is 19^{22}; *cstr* לִנְגֹּף Ex $12^{23.23}$; נָגְפוֹ v^{27};—*strike, smite*, of serious (even fatal) injury, sq. acc. pers. Ex $21^{22.35}$ (E); one's foot against (בְּ) stone ψ 91^{12}; abs. (stumble) Pr 3^{23}; esp. of judgment, subj. ', obj. individ. (fatal stroke) 1 S 25^{38} 26^{10} 2 S 12^{15} 2 Ch 13^{20} 21^{18} (לֶחֱלִי); obj. people (abs.) Ex $12^{23.23.27}$ (JE), 32^{35} Jos 24^{5} (E), Is 19^{22}, cf. v^{22}; v. also ψ 89^{24}; cf. c. acc. cogn. מַגֵּפָה Zc $14^{12.18}$ 2 Ch 21^{14} (sq. also בְּעַמְּךָ); c. בְּ instr. Ex 7^{27}; of causing defeat in battle, sq. acc. + לִפְנֵי Ju 20^{35} 1 S 4^{3} 2 Ch 13^{15} 14^{11}.

Niph. *Pf.* נִגַּף 2 S 10[15]; נִגְּפוּ v[19] + 2 t., etc.; *Impf.* יִנָּגֵף 2 Ch 6[24]; וַיִּנָּגֵף 1 S 4[2] + 4 t.; *Inf. abs.* נִגּוֹף Ju 20[39]; cstr. הִנָּגֵף 1 K 8[33]; *Pt.* נִגָּף Dt 28[25] Ju 20[39], etc.;—*be smitten*, bef. enemy, in battle, sq. לִפְנֵי Ju 20[32.39.39] 1 S 4[2] 7[10] 2 S 10[15.19] 18[7] 1 K 8[33] 2 K 14[12] 1 Ch 19[16.19] 2 Ch 6[24] 25[22] Lv 26[17] Nu 14[42] Dt 1[42]; abs. Ju 20[36] 1 S 4[10] 2 S 2[17] 2 Ch 20[22]; Pt. after נָתַן, sq. לִפְנֵי Dt 28[7.25]. Vid. **Niph.**

Hithp. *Impf.* יִתְנַגְּפוּ Je 13[16] = *stumble*, subj. רַגְלֵיכֶם, sq. עַל (loc.); cf. **Qal** (ψ 91[12]) and נֶגֶף **2.**

†נֶגֶף **n.m.**[Ex 12,13] **blow, striking** (as judgment, only P);—נ׳ abs. Ex 12[13] + 6 t.;—**1.** fatal *blow, plague*, Ex 12[13] (death of first-born); 30[12] Nu 8[19] (indef.); = pestilence Nu 17[11.12] Jos 22[17]. **2.** *striking*, נ׳ אֶבֶן Is 8[14] i.e. against which the foot strikes and so stumbles (‖ צוּר מִכְשׁוֹל).

†מַגֵּפָה **n.f. blow, slaughter, plague, pestilence**;—מ׳ abs. Nu 14[37] + 23 t.; cstr. מַגֵּפַת Zc 14[15]; pl. sf. מַגֵּפֹתַי Ex 9[14];—**1.** *blow*, = fatal stroke Ez 24[16]; in divine judgment (plague) Ex 9[14] (J). **2.** *slaughter* in battle, 1 S 4[17] 2 S 17[9] 18[7] **3.** *plague, pestilence* (divine judgment), of tumours on Philistines 1 S 6[4]; against Isr Nu 14[37] 17[13.14.15] 25[8.9.18.19] 31[16] 2 S 24[21.25] (ins. also v[15] ⑥ Th We Klo Dr Kit Bu), 1 Ch 21[22] ψ 106[29.30]; specif. disease of bowels 2 Ch 21[14]; מ׳ = infected people 1 Ch 21[17]; wasting of flesh, eyes and tongue, of hostile peoples Zc 14[12.18]; attacking beasts v[15.15].

†[נָגַר] **vb. pour, flow, run** (Aram. נְגַר *be long* (of time), Aph. *prolong, protract; endure, flow, stream*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִגְּרָה ψ 77[3] La 3[49]; *Pt.* pl. נִגָּרִים 2 S 14[14]; נִגָּרוֹת Jb 20[28];—**1.** *be poured, spilt*, 2 S 14[14] (כַּמַּיִם מְנֻגָּרִים אַרְצָה in sim. of mortality). **2.** *pour oneself, flow, trickle*, of eye (in tears) La 3[49]. **3.** fig. *vanish*, Jb 20[28] (‖ נָבְלָה). **4.** *be stretched out* (?) יָדִי לַיְלָה נִגְּרָה ψ 77[3] (or rd. עֵינִי ?). **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהִגַּרְתִּי Mi 1[6]; *Impf.* וַיַּגֵּר ψ 75[9]; וַתַּגֵּר Ez 35[5]; יַגִּירֻהוּ ψ 63[11]; *Imv.* sf. הַגְּרֵם Je 18[21];—*pour down, hurl down* the stones of Samaria, subj. יְ Mi 1[6]; *pour out*, fig. of יְ's wine-cup, ψ 75[9]; sq. עַל־יְדֵי חָרֶב = *deliver over to* Je 18[21] ψ 63[11] Ez 35[5]. **Hoph.** *Pt.* כַּמַּיִם מְגֻרִים מִמּוֹרָד Mi 1[4] in sim., of mountains melting at theophany.

†[נָגַשׁ] **vb. press, drive, oppress, exact** (As. *nagâšu, throw down, overthrow*, Dl[HWB 448]; Ar. نَجَسَ *rouse* and *drive* game, *drive vehemently*; Eth. ነገሠ: *reign, wield power*, ንጉሥ: *king*);—**Qal** *Pf.* נ׳ 2 K 23[25]; *Impf.* יִגֹּשׁ Dt 15[2]; 2 ms. תִּגֹּשׁ Dt 15[3]; 2 mpl. תְּנֻגְּשׁוּ Is 58[3];—*Pt.* נֹגֵשׂ Is 9[3] +, etc.;—**1.** *press, drive* to work (obj. עַצְּבֵיכֶם your workmen), Is 58[3] (Ges[Comm], De Di Du; *exact* [changing ע׳, q.v.] Che, etc.); v. **3.** **2.** *exact* c. acc. כֶּסֶף, 2 K 23[35]; sq. acc. pers. only Dt 15[2.13]. **3.** Pt. (= subst.) *driver, taskmaster* Ex 3[7] 5[6.10.13.14] Jb 3[18]; (ass-)driver Jb 39[7]; of (arbitrary) *ruler* Is 3[12], *ruler* (good sense) Zc 10[4]; = foreign *oppressor, tyrant* Is 9[3] (c. בְּ) 14[2.4] Zc 9[8]; *exactor* of tribute, Dn 11[20]; pl. abstr. *lordship* = *lord, ruler*, fig. of צְדָקָה (personif.) Is 60[17] (‖ פְּקֻדָּתֵךְ שָׁלוֹם). **Niph.** *Pf.* נִגַּשׁ 1 S 13[6] + 2 t. + Is 3[5] (וְ consec.);—*hard pressed* by enemy 1 S 13[6], and so 14[24] (but om. by emend., after ⑥, Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS); *treated harshly*, of suffering servant of יְ Is 53[7]; recipr. *tyrannize over* (בְּ) *each other* Is 3[5].

[נָגַשׁ][125] **vb. draw near, approach**, less freq. syn. of קרב q.v. (NH *id.* Hiph. (rare) and deriv.);—**Qal**[68] *Impf.* יִגַּשׁ Ex 24[14] +, יִגַּשׁ ψ 91[7], וַיִּגַּשׁ Gn 18[23] +; 3 fs. וַתִּגַּשׁ Gn 33[7]; 2 ms. תִּגַּשׁ Is 65[5]; 3 mpl. יִגָּשׁוּ Is 41[1] +, יִגְּשׁוּ Ex 24[2], יִגָּשׁוּ Jb 41[8] (Baer; van d. H. יִגָּשׁוּ); 3 fpl. וְתִגַּשְׁנָה Gn 33[6], etc.; *Imv.* גַּשׁ 2 S 1[15], גְּשׁ־ Gn 19[9], גְּשָׁה Gn 27[21] + 2 t.; fs. גְּשִׁי Ru 2[14], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לָגֶשֶׁת Ju 20[23] +; sf. גִּשְׁתּוֹ Gn 33[3]; גִּשְׁתָּם Ex 28[43] + 2 t.;—*draw* or *come near*, **1.** human subj.: sq. אֶל־ pers. Gn 27[22] 43[19] 44[18] 45[4] (all J), Ex 19[15] (of sexual intercourse), 24[2] Nu 32[16] Jos 14[6] (all E), Ex 34[30] Jos 21[1] (P), + 10 t. elsewh. (not D), + ψ 91[7] (subj. pestilence personif.); of priestly approach to יְ Ez 44[13], cf. Je 30[21b], also sq. אֶל־ of altar Ex 28[43] 30[20] Lv 21[23] and abs., v[21] (all P or H); sq. אֶל־ rei also Nu 8[16]; sq. עַד־ pers. Gn 33[3] (J), rei Ju 9[52]; sq. עַל־ pers. Ez 9[6], rei 44[13]; sq. בְּ pers. Is 65[5] (קָרַב אֶל־ ‖); in Am 9[10] rd. תַּגִּישׁ בַּעֲדֵנוּ (for MT תַּדְּנִישׁ **Hiph.** cf. We GASm Dr Now; ‖ קִדֵּם); sq. לַמִּלְחָמָה *draw near for battle* Ju 20[23] Je 46[3] 2 S 10[13] = 1 Ch 19[14] (+ לִפְנֵי pers.); sq. acc. pers. 1 S 9[18] 30[21], rei Nu 4[19] (P), but acc. difficult; Dr rds. אֶל־ for אֵת־ 1 S 9[18] Nu 4[19], cf. Klo HPS; in 1 S 30[21] Dr takes אֵת־ = *with*; sq. הֲלֹום *hither*, 1 S 14[38] Ru 2[14]; abs. Gn 18[23] 27[21] 29[10] 33[6.7] 45[4] (all J), Ex 24[2] (E), Jos 8[11] (E; + ויבאו), + 9 t. (not P, D), + Gn 27[26.27] (E), Jos 3[9] (J), 2 S 1[15] 2 Ch 29[31] (all Imv. sq. 2nd Imv.), + Gn 19[9] (J), Lv 21[21.21] (H), 2 K 4[27] (all sq. Inf. purpose). Note esp. גְּשׁ־הֲלְאָה Gn 19[9] lit. *approach thither!*

i.e. move away! cf. גְּשָׁה־לִּי וְאֶשְׁבָּה Is 49[20] *move away for me* (make room for me) *that I may dwell* (‖ צַר־לִי הַמָּקוֹם). **2.** inanim. subj. אֶחָד בְּאֶחָד יִגָּשׁוּ Jb 41[8] *one to another they approach* (fit closely together; of scales of crocodile).—**Qal** not in D.

Niph. *Pf.* נִגַּשׁ Gn 33[7]+; 3 fs. וְנִגְּשָׁה Dt 25[9]; 3 mpl. נִגְּשׁוּ Ex 34[32]+; נִגַּשְׁתֶּם 2 S 11[20.21]; *Pt.* pl. נִגָּשִׁים Ex 19[22];—*draw near* = **Qal** (and substit. for it in D):—sq. אֶל־ pers. Dt 25[9] 1 K 20[13] Ezr 9[1], of priestly approach to Yahweh Ex 19[22] (J), Je 30[21]; sq. אֶל־ rei Ex 20[21] 24[2] (both E), 2 S 11[20.21], אֶל־הַמִּשְׁפָּט Dt 25[1]; sq. בְּ pers. Am 9[13]; sq. לַמִּלְחָמָה 1 S 7[10]; abs. Gn 33[7] (J), Dt 20[2] (‖ קרב), 21[5] Ex 34[32] (P), so fig. of worship Is 29[13].

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. consec. וְהִגִּישׁוֹ Ex 21[6.6], וְהִגִּישָׁהּ Lv 2[8]; 3 pl. הִגִּישׁוּ 2 S 17[29]; 2 mpl. הִגַּשְׁתֶּם Am 5[25]; *Impf.* juss. יַגֵּשׁ Jb 40[19]; וַיַּגֵּשׁ־ Gn 27[25]; וַיַּגֵּשׁ Ju 6[19]; 3 fs. תַּגִּישׁ Am 9[10], וַתַּגֵּשׁ 1 S 28[25] 2 S 13[11]; 3 mpl. יַגִּישׁוּ Is 41[22]; 2 mpl. תַּגִּישׁוּ Mal 1[8], תַּגִּישׁוּן v[8], וְתַגִּישׁוּן Am 6[3], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַגִּישָׁה Gn 27[25]+; mpl. הַגִּישׁוּ 1 S 13[9]+; *Pt.* מַגִּישׁ Mal 2[12]; pl. cstr. מַגִּישֵׁי Mal 3[3], etc.;—*cause to approach, bring near, bring,* sq. אֶל־ pers. (usu. obj. acc. rei, rarely pers. Ex 21[6.6] 1 S 15[32] Gn 48[10] cf. v[13]):—Gn 48[10.13] (E), Ex 21[6.6] (E), 1 S 13[9] 14[34] 15[32] 2 S 13[11] (+Inf. purpose), 2 K 4[5.6]; sq. עַל־מִזְבְּחִי Mal 1[7] (sacrif.); לְ pers. Gn 27[25.25] (E), 1 S 30[7] 2 S 17[29] (rd. וַיַּגִּישׁוּ ⑥ Th We Klo Kit, cf. Dr), of sacrifice Am 5[25] Mal 2[12] 3[3]; לִפְנֵי pers. 1 S 28[25] 2 Ch 29[23]; no prep. Ex 32[6] (J), 1 S 14[18.34] 23[9] 30[7] Ju 6[19] (foll. הוציא אֶל־), Am 6[3] 1 K 5[1] Lv 8[14] (P), of sacrif. also Mal 1[8] (לְזִבְחֲךָ), v[8] (‖ הקריב); fig. (obj. *proofs, evidences*) Is 41[21] (‖ קרב), v[22] (+וְיַגִּידוּ), cf. 45[21] (‖ הַגִּידוּ); הֶעְשׂוֹ יַגִּישׁ חַרְבּוֹ Jb 40[19] let him that made him (the hippot.) *draw near* his sword, is dub.; Du הֶעָשׂוּן[י] נִגַּשׁ חֲבֵרוֹ *wh. is made ruler of its fellows* (other conject. v. Di Bu); Am 9[10] rd. תִּגַּשׁ **Qal** q.v.). †**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הֻגְּשׁוּ לֹא־לְנֶחְשָׁתַיִם 2 S 3[34] (Ginsb הֻגְּשׁוּ) thy feet *have not been brought near* (put into) *fetters; Pt.* מֻגָּשׁ לִשְׁמִי Mal 1[11] *it* (impers.) *is offered to my name.* †**Hithp.** *Imv.* mpl. הִתְקָרְבוּ וָבֹאוּ (‖ הִתְנַגְּשׁוּ) Is 45[20] *draw near!*

נֶד v. II. נדד. נֹד v. נוד.

†[נָדָא] **vb. drive away, thrust aside** (‖ form of נדה, q.v., or text. err.; Eth. ነደአ: *drive* cattle, etc.);—only **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּדַּח נדח√ אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל מֵאַחֲרֵי י׳ . . . וידא 2 K 17[21] Kt (Qr **Hiph.**).

†**נָדַב vb. incite, impel** (NH *id.;* Ar. نَدَبَ *call, impel, incite* (نَدُبَ *be noble, willing, generous,* is denom. fr. [نَدْبٌ cf.] נָדִיב acc. to Ba[NB § 125 e]); VIII. נדב *ready, willing;* As. *nidbu, freewill-offering* Dl[HWB 448]; Aram. נְדַב *be willing* Pa. Ithpa.; Zinj. נדב *inciting, instigation* DHM[Sendsch. 60]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָדַב Ex 35[29]; 3 fs. נְדָבָה v[21]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְדָבֶנּוּ 25[2];—אֲשֶׁר נָדַב לִבּוֹ 25[2] *whose heart incited,* cf. 35[29]; subj. רוּחַ 35[21] (all P). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִתְנַדַּבְתִּי 1 Ch 29[17]; 3 mpl. הִתְנַדְּבוּ Ezr 2[68] 1 Ch 29[9]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִתְנַדְּבוּ v[6]; *Inf.* הִתְנַדֵּב Ju 5[2] +2 t.; הִתְנַדֵּב־ 1 Ch 29[17]; sf. הִתְנַדְּבָם v[9]; *Pt.* מִתְנַדֵּב Ezr 3[5]+2 t.; pl. מִתְנַדְּבִים Ju 5[9] Ne 11[2];—**1.** *volunteer* for war Ju 5[2.9]; for service of other kinds 2 Ch 17[16] Ne 11[2]. **2.** *offer freewill-offerings* for the first temple 1 Ch 29[5.6.9.9.14.17]; for the second Ezr 1[4] 2[68] 3[5] (cf. BAram.).

†**נָדָב n.pr.m.** (*generous, noble*)—**1.** eldest son of Aaron Ex 6[23] 24[1.9] 28[1] Lv 10[1] Nu 3[2.4] 26[60.61] 1 Ch 5[29] 24[1]. ⑥ Ναδαβ (so **3, 4**). **2.** son of Jeroboam I 1 K 14[20] 15[25.27.31]. ⑥ Ναβατ, Ναβαθ, ⑥L Ναδαβ. **3.** a Jerahmeelite 1 Ch 2[28.30]. **4.** a Gibeonite 1 Ch 8[30] 9[36].

†**נְדָבָה n.f. voluntariness, freewill-offering**;—abs. נ׳ Ex 35[29]+14 t.; cstr. נִדְבַת Dt 16[10]; pl. נְדָבוֹת Am 4[5] ψ 68[10]; נִדְבֹת 110[3]; cstr. נִדְבוֹת 119[108] 2 Ch 31[14]; sf. נִדְבֹתֶיךָ Dt 12[7] +4 t. sfs.;—**1.** *voluntariness* אֹהֲבֵם נְדָבָה Ho 14[5] *I (י׳) will love them freely;* עַמְּךָ נִדְבֹת בְּיוֹם חֵילֶךָ ψ 110[3] *thy people will be* (all) *voluntariness in the day of thy host* (be ready to volunteer, v. Br[MP 133]); נְגָשִׁם נדבות 68[10] *generous* (copious) *rain;* בנדבה 54[8] *voluntarily,* and adverb. acc. נדבה Dt 23[24] (v. Dr). **2.** *freewill, voluntary, offering:* **a.** incl. gifts used in erection and furnishing of tabernacle Ex 35[29] 36[3] (P); for first temple 2 Ch 31[14], second Ezr 1[6] 8[28]. **b.** incl. עולה and שלמים Ez 46[12]; prob. also Am 4[5], נדבות פי ψ 119[108]. **c.** usu. a זֶבַח for festival meals, at Passover 2 Ch 35[8], Pentecost Dt 16[10], Tabernacles Ezr 3[5] (besides the ritual offerings); disting. from נֶדֶר votive offering Lv 7[16] Nu 15[3] 29[39] (P), Lv 22[18.21.23] 23[38] (H), Dt 12[6.17] —(Verbs used are הביא נ׳ Ex 35[29] 36[3]; הקריב נ׳ Lv 22[18]; עשה נ׳ Nu 15[3] Ez 46[12]; נתן נ׳ Lv 23[38] Dt 16[10].)

†נָדִיב **adj.** and **n.m.**[Is 32.8] **inclined, generous, noble**;—abs. נ׳ Is 32^{5}+6 t.; cstr. נְדִיב Ex 35^{5}+2 t.; f. נְדִיבָה ψ 51^{14}; pl. נְדִיבִים Is 13^{2} +9 t.; cstr. נְדִיבֵי Nu 21^{18}+2 t.; sf. נְדִיבֵמוֹ ψ 83^{12};—**1.** *incited, inclined, willing,* נְדִיב לֵב Ex 35$^{5.22}$ (P), 1 Ch 29^{31} (v. נָדַב **Qal**), נְדִיב בְּחָכְמָה 28^{21}; רוּחַ נְדִיבָה ψ 51^{14} *a willing spirit.* **2.** *noble, princely,* in rank 1 S 2^{8} (poem), Jb 12^{21} =ψ 107^{40}, Jb 34^{18} Pr 8^{16} ψ 47^{10} 83^{12} 113$^{8.8}$ 118^{9} 146^{3}; פְּנֵי נדיב Pr 19^{6} 25^{7}; בית נ׳ Jb 21^{28}; פתחי נ׳ Is 13^{2}; בת נ׳ Ct 7^{2}; נְדִיבֵי הָעָם Nu 21^{18} (poem). **3.** *noble* in mind and character ‖ צדיק Pr 17^{26}; opp. נָבָל Is 32$^{5.8}$

†[נְדִיבָה] **n.f.** **nobility, nobleness**;—sf. נְדִבָתִי Jb 30^{15}; pl. נְדִיבוֹת Is 32$^{8.8}$;—**1.** *nobility* of rank, *honour* Jb 30^{15}. **2.** pl. = *noble things* as counselled by the נדיב in character Is 32$^{8.8}$.

†נוֹדָב **n.pr.gent.** Arab tribe acc. to 1 Ch 5^{19} (+יְטוּר, נָפִישׁ q.v. Gn 25^{15} 1 Ch 1^{31}); ⑥ Ναδαβαιων. (Connex. with above √quite uncertain.)

†נַדַבְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*whom Yah impels;* in As. *Na-ad-bi-ia-a-u* Jäger[BAS i. 468]); — son of Jeconiah 1 Ch 3^{18}. ⑥ Δενεθει, ⑥L Ναδαβια.

†I. [נָדַד] **vb. retreat, flee, depart, stray, wander, flutter** (NH *id.;* Ar. ندّ *flee, run away;* Aram. נְדַד *hate, abominate, shrink from,* Aph. *put to flight,* etc.; נֶדֶד *flee*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָדְדָה Is 10^{31} Est 6^{1}; 3 pl. נָדְדוּ Ho 7^{13}+4 t., נָדֲדוּ Is 21^{15} Je 4^{25}; *Impf.* יִדֹּד Na 3^{7}; 3 fs. וַתִּדֹּד Gn 31^{40}; 3 mpl. יִדְּדוּן ψ 68$^{13.13}$; *Inf. cstr.* נְדֹד ψ 55^{8}; *Pt.* נֹדֵד Je 49^{5}+; f. נוֹדֶדֶת Pr 27^{8}; pl. נֹדְדִים Ho 9^{17};—**1.** *retreat, flee* Is 21^{15} *fr. before* (מִפְּנֵי) *swords;* 33^{3} *at the sound* (מִקּוֹל) *of tumult;* abs. 10^{31} 22^{3} ψ 68$^{13.13}$, of birds and beasts Je 4^{25} 9^{9} (+הָלְכוּ); pt. = *fugitive* Is 16^{3} 21^{14}; of fleeing in horror, disgust, c. מִן pers. Na 3^{7} ψ 31^{12}. **2.** *flee, depart,* Isr. fr. (מִן) י׳ Ho 7^{13}; of sleep (מֵעֵינַי) Gn 31^{40} (E), abs. Est 6^{1}. **3.** *wander, stray* (homeless, cf. נוד), עוֹף נוֹדֵד Is 16^{2} (in sim.), so Pr 27^{8} (מִן loc., in sim.), cf. v^{8} (מִן loc.); of scattered Isr. Ho 9^{17} Je 49^{5}; (searching) for food Jb 15^{23} (wicked man); אַרְחִיק נְדֹד ψ 55^{8} *I will wander afar.* **4.** trans. *flutter* wings (of bird, in fig.) Is 10^{14}. **Po'ēl** *Pf.* consec. שָׁמֶשׁ זָרְחָה וְנֹדַד Na 3^{17} the sun hath arisen and it (the locust swarm) *fleeth away.* **Hiph.** *chase away, Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יְהַדְּפֻהוּ מֵאוֹר ‖ יְנֻדֻּהוּ Jb 18^{18} (of wicked, ‖ וּמִהֹתֵל יְנֻדֻּהוּ). **Hoph.** *be chased away, Impf.* 3 ms. וְיֻדַּד בְּחֶזְיוֹן Jb 20^{8} (of wicked); קוֹץ מֻדָּד 2 S 23^{6} *thorns thrust away* (si vera l., cf. Dr.; Klo Bu HPS ק׳ מְדֻבָּר). **Hithpo'l.** *Impf.* יִתְנוֹדְדוּ ψ 64^{9} *flee away* (in horror, disgust, cf. **Qal** Na 3^{7} ψ 31^{12}).

†[נְדוּד] **n.[m.]** **tossing** of sleeplessness, only pl. נְדֻדִים Jb 7^{4} I am sated with *tossings.*

†נִדָּה **n.f.** **impurity** (as *abhorrent, shunned*);—abs. נ׳ Ez 18^{6}+; cstr. נִדַּת Lv 12^{2}+; sf. נִדָּתָהּ v^{5}+;—*impurity* (esp. P and Ezek.): **1.** of ceremonial impurity, as union with brother's wife, Lv 20^{21}; esp. of menstruation Ez 18^{6} (rd. אִשָּׁה בְּנִדָּתָהּ for MT א׳ נִדָּה ⑥ Co), נ׳ טֻמְאַת 22^{10}, cf. 36^{17}, נִדַּת דָּוֹתָהּ Lv 12^{2}, cf. v^{5} 15$^{19.20.24.25}$ (עָתַּ־נִדָּה׳), v$^{25.25}$, v^{26} (מִשְׁכַּב נִדָּה׳), v^{26} (טֻמְאַת נִדָּה׳), v^{33} 18^{19}; of defilement contracted by contact with a corpse, מֵי (הַ)נִּדָּה *water of impurity* (i.e. to remove it, cf. Di) Nu 19$^{9.13.20.21}$ 31^{23}. **2.** fig. (with allusion to cerem. usage), *impure thing,* Ez 7$^{19.20}$ (of gold), La 1^{17} (of Jerus.); of idolatry, immorality, etc., 2 Ch 29^{5} Ezr 9^{11} (אֶרֶץ נִדָּה), v^{11}, Zc 13^{1} (לְחַטָּאת וּלְנִדָּה).

†נִידָּה **n.f.** **id.** (on form cf. Ges[§ 20, 3, R. 1] Kö[ii. 1, 497]);—of Jerusalem La 1^{8} (=נִדָּה v^{17}).

II. נֶדֶד (√of foll., v. Kö[ii. 1, 42]; cf. Ar. نَدٌّ *high hill, hill rising high into the sky,* Lane[2778]; also *earth-heap, sand-heap*).

†נֶד **n.m.**[Jos 3, 13] **heap** of waters; of Red Sea Ex 15^{8} (song), ψ 78^{13}; of Jordan Jos 3$^{13.16}$ ψ 33^{7} (sim.). נֶד קָצִיר Is 17^{11} *harvest-heap* is perhaps corrupt: Ges Ew Di Du der. from נוד, reading (probably) נָד (Di) *fled is the harvest;* Che[Hpt] proposes לָכֵן *therefore;* Buhl[Lex 13] עַד, after ⑥ ἕως.

†I. [נָדָה] **vb. Pi. put away, exclude** (NH Pi. (*excommunicate*) Hithp. Niph.; As. *nadû, throw, overthrow, destroy,* etc., Dl[HWB 448 f.]);—**Pi.** *Pt.* הַמְנַדִּים לְיוֹם רָע Am 6^{3} *they that thrust off the evil day* (i.e. refuse to think of it); lit. מְנַדֵּיכֶם Is 66^{5} *thrust away, exclude* from association in worship (on usage v. Che).

II. נָדָה (√of foll.; cf. Ar. نَدِيَ *be moist, moistened,* and also *betide, befal;* نَدًى *rain, dew,* and also *bounty, liberality, a gift,* Lane[3030]).

†נְדָבָה (so Baer Ginsb; van d. H. נְדָבָה), **n.m.** **gift** (on format. cf. Ges[§ 84 a c] Ol[§ 144 a] Kö[ii. 1, 65] Ba[NB § 12 a]);—לְכָל־זֹנוֹת יִתְּנוּ־נְדָבָה Ez 16^{33} (‖ נְדָבִים).

†[נָדַח] **vb.** impel, thrust, banish (esp. Dt. Je. and later) (NH *id.*, *beguile*, Hiph. Niph.; Aram. נְדַח (rare)=BH; Eth. ነደሐ: *thrust*; Ar. نَدَحَ is *drive* a ship to *shore*);—**Qal** *Impf.* יִדַּח 2 S 14[14]; *Inf.* לִנְדֹּחַ Dt 20[19];—trans. **1.** *impel* (i.e. *wield*) an axe, sq. עַל־ Dt 20[19]; **2.** *thrust away, banish*, sq. מִן־ 2 S 14[14]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִדְּחָה Jb 6[13], etc.; (*Impf.* יִדַּחוּ Je 23[12] v. דחח); *Pt.* נָדָח 2 S 14[14]; נִדָּחָה Mi 4[6]+2 t.; נִדַּחַת Ez 34[4.16], etc. On נִדְחֵי Is 11[12] 56[8] ψ 147[2] v. Ki Kö[i. 317];—**1.** *be impelled*: וְנִדְּחָה יָדוֹ בַּגַּרְזֶן *be impelled* with the axe Dt 19[5] **2.** *be thrust out, banished*: of dispersion in exile, sq. שָׁם Je 40[12] 43[5] (‖ שׁוּב); sq. לְפָנַי 49[5] (‖ קִבֵּץ); cf. also fig. הֱיִשְׁיָה נִדָּחָה מִמֶּנִּי Jb 6[13] *is banished from me*, i.e. is non-existent; esp. Pt. *banished one(s)*, *outcast(s)*, as acc. cogn. c. נָדַח 2 S 14[14]; c. קִבֵּץ Mi 4[6] Dt 30[4] Zp 3[19] Ne 1[9]; נ׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל, c. אָסַף Is 11[12] (‖ נִפְצוֹת יְקַבֵּץ); c. קִבֵּץ 56[8]; c. כִּנֵּס ψ 147[2]; c. הֵשִׁיב 2 S 14[13] Ez 34[4.16] (both ‖ אִבֵּד); c. בּוֹא Is 27[13] (‖ *id.*); v. also Is 16[3.4] Je 49[36]; *outcast* = *neglected one*, fig. of Zion 30[17] (‖ דֹּרֵשׁ אֵין לָהּ). **3.** *driven away* (fr. herd, i.e.) *straying* Dt 22[1]. **4.** *thrust away, aside*, from ׳י to idolatry Dt 4[19] 30[17] (sq. וְהִשְׁתַּחֲוָה).

Pu. *Pt.* אֲפֵלָה מְנֻדָּה Is 8[22] *thrust into darkness*.

Hiph. *Pf.* וְהִדִּיחַ consec. 2 S 15[14]; הִדַּחְתִּי Je 23[3] 29[14], etc.; *Impf.* sf. וַיַּדֵּהוּ 2 Ch 21[11]+2 K 17[21] Qr; וַיְדִיחֻהוּ Dt 13[14], etc.; *Imv.* sf. הַדִּיחֻמוֹ ψ 5[11]; *Inf.* הַדִּיחַ 62[5], etc.;—**1.** *thrust, move, impel*, fig., obj. רָעָה 2 S 15[14] (sq. עַל־). **2.** *thrust out, banish*, esp. of exile, subj. ׳י, c. acc. sq. שָׁמָּה Dt 30[1] Je 46[28]; 16[15] (‖ הֶעֱלָה); sq. שָׁם Je 8[3] 24[9] 29[18] Dn 9[7]+Ez 4[13] (om. 𝔊 Co); Je 23[3] (‖ קִבֵּץ), v[8] (‖ הֵבִיא, הֶעֱלָה), 29[14] (‖ קִבֵּץ, הֵשִׁיב), so 32[37]; also 27[10] (‖ הַרְחִיק), v[15] (‖ אָבַד), cf. 23[2] (Judah under fig. of flock, subj. evil shepherd, ‖ הֵפִיץ), 50[17] (Isr. as sheep, subj. enemies as lions); of driving out priests 2 Ch 13[9]; invader Jo 2[20] (sq. אֶל־); wicked ψ 5[11] (‖ הַאֲשִׁימֵם); good man from his eminence ψ 62[5] (sq. מִן). **3.** *thrust away, aside*, from ׳י to idolatry, c. acc., Dt 13[14]; sq. מִן־הַדֶּרֶךְ v[6]; מֵעַל ׳י v[11]; מֵאַחֲרֵי ׳י 2 K 17[21] Qr (Kt v. נדא); cf. 2 Ch 21[11] (‖ הַזְנָה). **4.** *compel, force*, subj. adulteress (by flattery), sq. acc. Pr 7[21] (‖ הִפְתָּה).

Hoph. *Pt.* מֻדָּח *chased, hunted*, צְבִי מ׳ Is 13[14], sim. of fugitive Babylonians.

†[מַדּוּחַ] **n.**[**m.**] **a thing to draw aside, enticement** (cf. ✓ **Hiph. 3, 4**);—pl. מַדּוּחֵיהֶם La 2[14], וַיֶּחֱזוּ לָךְ מַשָּׂאוֹת שָׁוְא וּמ׳ (cf. ‖ שָׁוְא וְתָפֵל v[a]).

†I. [נֵדֶן, נֶדֶן, נָדָן] **n.**[**m.**] **gift** (prob. As. loan-word, cf. As. *nudnu*, *dowry* Dl[HWB 451], ✓*nadânu*=נתן, Dl[Baer Ezech. xiv]);—נְדָנֶיהָ Ez 16[33], of bribe from harlot (‖ אֶתְנָן), metaph. of Jerusalem.

†II. [נָדָן] **n.**[**m.**] **sheath** (NH *id.*; Aram. נְדָנָא (𝔗 Talm.); Pers. loan-word Nö[GGA, 1884, 1022]);—: וַיָּשֶׁב חַרְבּוֹ אֶל־נִדָּנָהּ 1 Ch 21[27]

†[נָדַף] **vb. drive, drive asunder** (NH *id.*, *spread, be diffused, disseminated* (of odour); Ar. نَدَفَ *strike, beat*, esp. bow-string with mallet, to clean cotton; also *play* the lyre; Aram. נְדַף=NH; Eth. ነደፈ: *throw, hurl*);—**Qal** *Impf.* sf. יִדְּפֶנּוּ Jb 32[13] (juss.); 3 fs. sf. תִּדְּפֶנּוּ ψ 1[4]; 2 ms. תִּנְדֹּף ψ 68[3];—*drive about*, chaff, subj. wind ψ 1[4]; wicked, subj. God 68[3] (נֶהְנָדֹף עָשָׁן, v. infr.); cf. Jb 32[13] (=defeat, anguish).

Niph. *Pf.* נִדַּף Is 19[7]; *Inf.* כְּהִנָּדֵף ψ 68[3] (v. Kö[i. 306 f.]); *Pt.* נִדָּף Lv 26[36]+3 t.;—*be driven, driven about* (esp. by wind) ψ 68[3], v. supr. (like a driving [Che *drift*] of smoke); of breath (הֶבֶל) fig. of deceitful gain Pr 21[6] (𝔊 Hi Ew רֹדֵף; v. De Now); of withered plant Is 19[7] (where subj. עֲרוֹת, מָזוֹרֵעַ i.e. place; whence Che trans. נ׳ *vanish*; but ref. prob. to plant-life in these places, v. Di); of leaf Lv 26[36] (as making slight sound), Jb 13[25] (fig. of sufferer, ‖ קַשׁ נָבֵשׁ), of chaff (קַשׁ) Is 41[2] (sim. of bow of hostile kings ‖ עָפָר).

†נָדַר **vb. vow** (NH *id.*; Ph. נדר; ‖ form of נָזַר, q.v.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נ׳ ψ 132[2] 2 S 15[8]; נָדַר Ju 11[39]; 3 fs. נָדְרָה Nu 30[11]; 2 ms. נָדַרְתָּ Gn 31[13]+5 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִדֹּר Nu 6[21]+5 t.; 2 ms. תִּדֹּר Dt 12[17]+4 t., תִּדּוֹר Ec 5[4]+4 t. Impf.; *Imv.* pl. נִדְרוּ ψ 76[12]; *Inf.* לִנְדֹּר Nu 6[2] Dt 23[23]; Pt. נֹדֵר Lv 27[8] Mal 1[14];—*vow a vow* נָדַר נֶדֶר Gn 28[20] 31[13] (both E), Nu 21[2] (J), Nu 6[2] 30[3.4] (P), Ju 11[30] 1 S 1[11] 2 S 15[8.7] Is 19[21]; נֶדֶר om. Lv 27[8] Nu 30[11] (P); Dt 23[23] ψ 76[12] Ec 5[4.4]; c. לְ *to whom* Nu 6[21] Dt 23[24] Mal 1[14] ψ 132[2] Ec 5[3]; נֶדֶר אֲשֶׁר נָדַר *vow which he vowed* Dt 12[11.17] 23[22.22] Ju 11[39] Je 44[25] Jon 1[16]; cf. אֲשֶׁר נ׳ אֲשַׁלֵּמָה Jon 2[10], אֵת אֲשֶׁר תִּדֹּר שַׁלֵּם Ec 5[3].

†נֶדֶר, נֶדֶר **n.m.**[Nu 30, 5] **vow**;—נֶדֶר Gn 28[20] +17 t.; נֵדֶר Nu 30[10]+4 t.; sf. נִדְרִי 2 S 15[7]+5 t. sfs.; pl. נְדָרִים Jon 1[16] Pr 20[25]; sf. נְדָרַי ψ 22[26]

+3 t.; נִדְרֵיהֶם Lv 22^{18} + 24 t. sfs.;—*vow:* **1.** of personal service to ׳י Gn 28^{20} 31^{13} (of Jacob at Bethel), 2 S $15^{7.8}$ (at Hebron); Lv 27^{2} (P, any one), of Nazirite Nu $6^{2.5.21}$; Hannah's consecration of her son 1 S 1^{11}, cf. בר נדרי Pr 31^{2}. **2.** in gen. of any kind of votive offerings or promised gifts to ׳י Nu $30^{3.4.5.5.6.7.8.9.10.12.13.14.15}$ (P) Dt $12^{11.17.26}$ $23^{19.22}$ Is 19^{21} Na 2^{1} ψ 22^{26} $61^{6.9}$ 65^{2} $116^{14.18}$ Pr 20^{25} Jb 22^{27} Ec 5^{3}. **3.** Jephthah's daughter as עולה Ju $11^{30.39}$ **4.** the ban Nu 21^{2} (E). **5.** ‖ עוֹלָה ψ 66^{13}; תּוֹדָה ψ 50^{14} 56^{13}; שְׁלָמִים Nu 15^{8}; opp. נדבה Lv 7^{16} Nu 15^{3} 29^{39} (P), Lv $22^{18.21.23}$ 23^{38} (H), Dt $12^{6.17}$ 1 S 1^{21} Jon 1^{16}. **6.** once of idolatry Je 44^{25} (נ׳ לְקַטֵּר לִמְלֶכֶת הַשָּׁמַיִם).—Vbs. used are: נָדַר q.v.; שִׁלֵּם *pay* 2 S 15^{7} + 12 t.; עשׂה Ju 11^{39} Je 44^{25}; נשׂא Dt 12^{26}; קום Nu $30^{5.8.12.15}$; הֵקִים Je 44^{25}; אסר Nu 30^{14}; פִּלֵּא Lv 22^{21} 27^{2} Nu $15^{3.8}$ פלא לנ׳ נ׳ Nu 6^{2}; הֵפֵר Nu 30^{9}. (See these vbs.)

נֹהַּ v. נוה.

†I. נָהַג **vb.** drive, conduct (NH *conduct oneself, behave, be accustomed;* Ar. نَهَجَ *go along the road, keep to the road;* Aram. נְהַג *lead*);—**Qal** *Pf.* נ׳ La 3^{2}; נָהֲגוּ 1 S 30^{20}; *Impf.* יִנְהַג Is 20^{4}, etc.; *Imv.* נְהַג 2 K 4^{24}; *Pt. act.* נֹהֵג Is 11^{6} + 2 t., etc.; *pass.* נְהוּגִים Is 60^{11};—**1.** *drive,* flocks Ex 3^{1}; cf. (in predict.) Is 11^{6} (sq. בְּ); fig., obj. Joseph, ψ 80^{2} (sim. of flock); hence, obj. human being, *lead on,* Ct 8^{2} (‖ הֲבִיאֲךָ אֶל־(הֵבִיא)); also fig., subj. ׳י, La 3^{2} (‖ הוֹלִיךְ); pass. pt. of kings *led* in procession Is 60^{11} cf. Di (rather than as captives, Che, as earlier usage; ‖ הֵבִיא); *drive away, off,* (obj. מִקְנֶה) Gn 31^{18} (of Jacob, going by stealth); usually as booty (obj. flocks and herds) 1 S 23^{5}, חמור יתומים ינהגו Jb 24^{3} (unjustly); cf. 1 S $30^{2.20}$ (rd. וַיִּנְהֲגוּ We Dr Kit Bu, cf. Th, not HPS q.v.), v^{22} (no obj. expr. but really captives ‖ הָלַךְ), Is 20^{4}; *drive* an ass for riding 2 K 4^{24} (‖ הָלַךְ); a cart (עֲגָלָה) 2 S 6^{3} = 1 Ch 13^{7} (where בְּעֹ׳); abs. of driving chariot 2 K 9^{20}; *lead out* an army to battle (late) 1 Ch 20^{1} 2 Ch 25^{11}. **2.** fig. וְלִבִּי נֹהֵג בַּחָכְמָה Ec 2^{3} my heart *behaving itself* in wisdom (cf. NH supr.). **Pi.** *Pf.* נִהֵג Ex 10^{3}; נִהַגְתָּ Is 63^{14}; *Impf.* יְנַהֵג Dt 4^{27}, etc.;—**1.** *drive away, lead off,* sq. acc., daughters of Laban Gn 31^{26} (‖ נָנַב); of ׳י, *leading off* people into exile, sq. שָׁמָּה Dt 4^{27} (‖ הֵפִיץ), 28^{37} (‖ הוֹלִיךְ). **2.** *lead on, guide,* sq. acc., subj. ׳י, ψ 78^{52} (בַּעֲדֶר ‖ הִפְיִיעַ בַּצֹּאן); Is 49^{10} (‖ נִהַל, cf. ψ 23^{2}); 63^{14}; ψ 48^{15}; *guide on,* a wind, Ex 10^{13} (sq. בָּאָרֶץ), ψ 78^{26} (‖ הִפְיִיעַ). **3.** *cause to drive* (cf. **Qal,** 2 K 9^{20}) Ex 14^{25} (JE; subj. ׳י, v. Di).

†מְנַהֵג **n.m.** driving, charioteering;—abs. מ׳ 2 K 9^{20}; cstr. מְנַהֵג v^{20}.

†II. [נָהַג] **vb. Pi.** moan, lament (Ar. نَهَجَ *be out of breath, pant, breathe heavily;* Aram. נְהַג *sigh, groan*);—**Pi.** *Pt.* fpl. מְנַהֲגוֹת Na 2^{8} (בְּקוֹל יוֹנִים).

†נָהָה **vb. wail, lament** (prob. onomatop., cf. Sta[Gesch. i. 388]; Aram. נְהִי, (in Lexx); Eth. ነሀየ: is *recreari, respirare,* etc. Di[632]);—**Qal** *Pf.* נָהָה Mi 2^{4} *lament* sq. acc. cogn.; *Imv.* נְהֵה Ez 32^{18}, sq. עַל, *concerning, for.* **Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּנָּהוּ 1 S 7^{2} sq. אַחֲרֵי *went mourning after* (so most, cf. Th Dr, who argue against Thes *were gathered*), < rd. (ה)ויפנו, וַיִּפְנוּ *turned after* = *submitted* to (as Ez 29^{16}) 𝔊 (perh.), We Kit Bu HPS.

†נְהִי **n.[m.]** wailing, lamentation, mourning song;—נ׳ abs. Am 5^{16} + 5 t.; וְנָהִי Je 9^{9};—*wailing,* at ׳י's judgment Mi 2^{4} as acc. cogn.; Je 9^{9} (c. עַל־ נָשָׂא, + בְּכִי, ‖ קִינָה), v^{17} (c. *id.*, ‖ דְּמָעָה), v^{18} (קוֹל נ׳), 31^{15} (‖ תַּמְרוּרִים, בְּכִי); *mourning song* יוֹדְעֵי נ׳ Am 5^{16} of professional mourners, skilled in mourning song; cf. Je 9^{19}, where taught (‖ קִינָה), also הִי Ez 2^{10} (‖ אֲבֶל, מִסְפֵּד) q.v. (Ol Co rd. נהי, cf. Berthol).

†נְהִיָּה **n.f.** *id.* (si vera l.);—only Mi 2^{4} נָהֹה נְהִי נְהִיָּה, where, however, Thes al. der. נהיה fr. היה (Niph., v. p. 228a supr.); but prob. corrupt, del. 𝔊 Sta[ZAW 1886, 122 f.] We Now as dittogr.

†[נִי] **n.[m.]** si vera l., **wailing** (AV RV) (=נְהִי);—וְנָשְׂאוּ אֵלַיִךְ בְּנִיהֶם קִינָה Ez 27^{32}, but improb.; 𝔊 𝔖 בְּנֵיהֶם, v. MV; so Co, who, however, del. as gloss, cf. Buhl Berthol.

†הִי **n.[m.]** si vera l., **wailing** (=הִי(נְ) q.v.) Ez 2^{10} וְהִי, where probably read וְנִהִי Ol Co, cf. Berthol (‖ קינים והגה).

†[נָהַל] **vb. Pi.** lead, guide to a watering-place or station, and cause to rest there; bring to a station or place of rest; lead, guide; refresh (cf. Ar. مَنْهَلٌ *watering-place,* نَهَلَ *take a first drink;* likewise (Dozy) مَنْهَلَةٌ *station, stage* of the road; perh. also As. *nâlu, lie down* Dl[HWB 438]; Dl[HA 5 f., Prol. 17 ff.] tries to ex-

plain all the passages from this As. *nâlu*; against him v. Prä [LOPh i. 195] Che [Acad., April 12, 1884] DHM [ZKF i. 357 f.] Nö [ZMG xl. 1886, 728]; *two* ✓✓ prop. by RDWilson [Presb. Rev. (N.Y.), April, 1885] (careful art.), cf. Che [ψ 23, 2, crit. n.]);—**Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. נְהַלְתָּ Ex 15[13]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְנַהֵל Is 40[11]; sf. יְנַהֲלֵנִי ψ 23[2], יְנַהֲלֵם Is 49[10]; וַיְנַהֲלֵם Gn 47[17] 2 Ch 32[22]; 2 ms. sf. תְּנַהֲלֵנִי ψ 31[4]; 3 mpl. sf. וְיִנְהֲלוּם 2 Ch 28[15]; *Pt.* מְנַהֵל Is 51[18];—**1.** *lead to a watering-place* (*or station*), *and cause to rest there*, subj. ' as shepherd, Is 49[10] (עַל- loc.; ‖ נהג), ψ 23[2] (ב-עַל loc.; ‖ הִרְבִּיץ), Is 40[11] (‖ רעה, קִבֵּץ). **2.** *lead* or *bring to a station, a goal*, ' subj. Ex 15[13] (song; no obj. expressed, אֶל- loc.; ‖ נחה); human subj. 2 Ch 28[15] *and they conducted* all the feeble of them *by means of* (ב) *asses* (‖ הֵבִיא). **3.** *lead, guide:* fig., אֵין מְנַהֵל לָהּ Is 51[18] *there is no one to be a guide for her*, i.e. for Jerus., drunk with cup of '*s* fury (‖ מַחֲזִיק בְּיָדָהּ); ' subj. ψ 31[4] *lead me* (‖ תַּנְחֵנִי). **4.** *give rest to* (?) וַיְנַהֵל מִסָּבִיב 2 Ch 32[22] *and he gave them rest on every hand*, cf. 𝔊 𝔙 (= וַיָּנַח לָהֶם מִסָּ׳ 1 Ch 22[18]+, prob. so read here, v. Be DHM Öt). **5.** *refresh* with food, וַיְנַ׳ בַּלֶּחֶם Gn 47[17] (J).

Hithp. *Impf.* prob. *journey by stations, stages*, only 1 s. אֶתְנַהֲלָה Gn 33[14] (J), *I will proceed, journey on, by stages* (i.e. deliberately, with family and cattle).

נַהֲלָל v. II. נָהַלְל.

†I. נַהַלְל **n.m. pasture**, or perh. (EncBi[614]) *watering-place* (see ✓), only pl. נַהֲלֹלִים Is 7[19].

II. נַהֲלָל **n.pr.loc.** Ju 1[30] in Zebulun, 𝔊 Δωμανα, A Ενμμαν, 𝔊L Αμμαν; = נַהֲלָל Jos 19[15] 21[35], 𝔊 Ναβαλ, Νααλωλ, 𝔊L Αναλωθ, Αλωμ;—site unknown, cf. GFM [Ju 1, 30]

†[נָהַם] **vb. growl, groan** (NH *id.*; Ar. نَهَمَ; Aram. נְהַם);—**Qal** *Pf.* וְנָהַמְתָּ Pr 5[11]; וּנְהַמְתָּם Ez 24[23]; *Impf.* יִנְהֹם Is 5[29.30]; *Pt.* נֹהֵם Pr 28[15];—**1.** *growl*, of a lion (viz. while it is devouring its prey: opp. שָׁאַג, of *roar* with which it springs upon it RS [Proph. 243]) Pr 28[15], of Assyr. (under fig. of lion) Is 5[29]; sq. עַל (*over*), v[30]. **2.** *groan*, of sufferer Pr 5[11] Ez 24[23].

†נַהַם **n.**[**m.**] **growling** of lion;—fig. of king's wrath Pr 19[12], cf. 20[2].

†[נַהֲמָה] **n.f. growling, groaning**;—only cstr. נַהֲמַת: **1.** Is 5[30] of sea, in sim. of growling of Assyr. lion. **2.** fig. *groaning* ψ 38[9] of heart (שְׁאַגָתִי מִנ׳).

†[נָהַק] **vb. bray, cry** (NH *id.*; Ar. نَهَقَ *bray* (of ass); Aram. נְהַק *cry out* (of men), נְהִיקָא *braying*);—**Qal** *Impf.* יִנְהַק Jb 6[5] of wild ass; יִנְהֲקוּ 30[7] of cries of destitute outcasts.

†I. [נָהָר] **vb. flow, stream** (Ar. نَهَرَ *run, flow*; perh. denom. fr. نَهْرٌ *river*, and this loan-wd. (cf. Frä [235]); As. *nâru, stream, river*, Dl [HWB 440]; Aram. נְהַר, נַהֲרָא *river*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְנָהֲרוּ Is 2[2]+2 t.; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִנְהֲרוּ Je 51[44];—*flow, stream*, only fig.: of restored Isr. streaming אֶל-טוּב ' עַל-דָּגָן וגו׳ Je 31[12]; nations to (אֶל-) Bel 51[44]; to temple-hill at Jerus. Is 2[2] (אֵלָיו) = Mi 4[1] (עָלָיו).

נָהָר $_{120}$ **n.m.**[Gn 2,10] **stream, river**;—abs. נ׳ Gn 2[10]+; cstr. נְהַר Dt 1[7]+; pl. נְהָרִים Is 18[27] +4 t., cstr. נַהֲרֵי Is 18[1]+2 t.; but oftener נְהָר(וֹ)ת Is 19[6]+23 t.; cstr. נַהֲרוֹת 2 K 5[12]+2 t.; sf. נַהֲרוֹתֵיךְ Ez 32[2], נַהֲרֹתַיִךְ Is 44[27], נַהֲרֹתֶיהָ Ez 31[4.15], נַהֲרֹתָם Ex 7[19], נַהֲרוֹתָם Ez 32[2.14]; appar. du. נַהֲרַיִם Gn 24[10]+2 t., נַהֲרָיִם Ju 3[8] (v. infr.) (all in נ׳ אֲרַם);—**1.** *stream, river*, Nu 24[6] (JE), Jb 14[11] 40[23] ψ 105[41] (in sim.), Is 48[18] (*id.*), 59[19] (*id.*)+oft.; freq. of partic. rivers; r. of Eden Gn 2[10] and its branches v[13.14] (all J); נְהַר מִצְרַיִם 15[18] (J; i.e., si vera l., the Nile) but rd. prob. נַחַל מ׳, whence נהר through infl. of foll. נהר—cf. 2 K 24[7]—Nö [ZMG xl. 1886, 699] (alternat.), Lag [BN 140] Ball [Hpt]; נָהָר of Nile Is 19[5]; esp. of Euphrates נְהַר פְּרָת Gn 15[18] Dt 1[7] (both + הַנָּדוֹל הַנ׳) Jos 1[4] +8 t.+2 S 8[3] (Qr 𝔊 and ‖ 1 Ch 18[3]; Kt om. פְּרָת;—cf. also Gn 2[14 b] supr.); oftener (of Euphr.) without פ׳: הַנָּהָר *κατ' ἐξοχήν*, Gn 31[21] Ex 23[31] Nu 22[5] Jos 24[2.3.14.15] (all E), poss. also Gn 36[37] (P; cf. Di) = 1 Ch 1[48], +13 t.+2 S 8[3] Kt (v. supr.); and even without art. (poet.) †Is 7[20] Je 2[18] Mi 7[12] Zc 9[10] ψ 72[8]; הַנ׳ הַנַּ׳ once of Tigris †Dn 10[4]; †נְהַר גּוֹזָן (חבור) 2 K 17[6] 18[11] cf. 2 Ch 5[26]; pl. נַהֲרֵי כוּשׁ Zp 3[10]; perh. of a *canal*: נְהַר-כְּבָר Ez 1[1.3]+6 t. Ez; הַנָּהָר אַהָוָא Ezr 8[21], נְהַר א׳ v[31]; cf. נַהֲרוֹת בָּבֶל ψ 137[1]; *canals* poss. also in שַׁעֲרֵי הַנ׳ Na 2[7] (of Nineveh); of *canals* of Egypt Ex 7[19] (‖ יְאֹרִים etc.), 8[1] (‖ *id.*). **2.** נְהָרוֹת (מִבְּכֵי) Jb 28[11] usu. understood of (*underground*) *streams*; Szold [Comm. Jb] Gr [Monatsschr. 1887, 410] and Perles [Analekten 69] prop. נִבְכֵי נ׳ *sources of rivers* (cf. 36[16]); Wetzst Hoffm Bu מַבְּכֵי נ׳

(not elsewh.) with similar meaning. **3.** fig. of יְ's favour ψ 46⁵.—On נַהֲרַיִם ending appar. du., v. אֲרַם; Tel Am. *Na-ri-ma, Nahrima* (Wkl Tel Am. 40*), and Eg. *Nhrina* (WMM As. u. Eur. 249 ff.) point however to orig. ending ־ים; this inconsistent with view of EMey Gesch. § 180 that ־ים here a *locative* ending (cf. Ba § 194 c. Anm. 1 Buhl Ges 12), v. also Di Gn 24, 10.

†II. נָהַר **vb. shine, beam** (Aram.) (NH *id.*, esp. in deriv.; As. *nûru, light,* Dl HWB 440; Ar. نَهَار *daytime,* نَهَارٌ *day, daytime;* Aram. נְהַר *shine,* נְהַר *id.;* Palm. נהירא *illustrious,* e. g. Vog Palm. No. 22); —**Qal** *Pf.* 2 fs. consec. וְנָהַרְתְּ Is 60⁵; 3 pl. נָהֲרוּ ψ 34⁶; —*beam, be radiant,* fig. of joy: תִּרְאִי וְנָ׳ Is 60⁵, הִבִּיטוּ אֵלָיו וְנָ׳ ψ 34⁶ (rd. הַבִּ׳, וְנָהֲרוּ, v. Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔙 Che Bae Du).

†נְהָרָה **n.f. light, daylight** (as Aram. נְהוֹרָא, נְהוֹרָא m.); —וְאַל־תּוֹפַע עָלָיו נ׳ Jb 3⁴ (opp. חֹשֶׁךְ).

†[מְנְהָרוֹת] **n.f.** dub., only pl. הַמִּנְהָרוֹת אֲשֶׁר בָּהָרִים Ju 6² (+ הַמְּעָרוֹת *caves,* הַמְּצָדוֹת *strongholds*)—(clearly, si vera l., fr. a √נהר, but with what meaning? Schultens Jb 49 comp. Ar. مِنْهَرٌ, مِنْهَرٌ [which means *a place hollowed out by water*], and rend. *crevices, ravines,* so Thes al.; Rashi Ki Wetzst Hauran, 46 think of caves with a *light*-opening; R. Levi ben Gerson *beacons,* i.e. towers for fire-signals, GFM; but II. נהר late in Heb.; Ⓖ τρυμαλίας, 𝔙 *antra;* Bu thinks הַמְּעָרוֹת a gloss explaining הַמִּנ׳).

†[נוא] **vb. hinder, restrain, frustrate** (Ar. (نَوْءٌ) نَآءَ (or نَاءَ) *rise with difficulty, rise against one* (Frey), III. *contend with,* Lane 2861); —**Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תנואון Nu 32⁷ Kt, but read Hiph. (so Qr), cf. Di. **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵנִיא Nu 30⁶, etc.; *Impf.* יָנִיא v⁹, יָנִי ψ 141⁵, תְּנִיאוּן Nu 32⁷ Qr; —**1.** *restrain, forbid* (performance of vow), sq. acc. pers. Nu 30⁶·⁶·⁹·¹²; *frustrate* (device of people), subj. יְ, sq. acc. rei, ψ 33¹⁰ (‖ הֵפִיר); *refuse* 141⁵ (text dub. v. Che). **2.** *restrain, make averse* the heart (acc.) Nu 32⁷ (sq. מֵעֲבֹר), v⁹ (sq. לְבִלְתִּי־בֹא).

†[תְּנוּאָה] **n.f. opposition**; —sf. תְּנוּאָתִי Nu 14³⁴ *my opposition,* of יְ; pl. תְּנוּאוֹת עָלַי יִמְצָא Jb 33¹⁰ = occasions for hostility (‖ count as enemy).

†[נוב] **vb. bear fruit** (poet.) (Aram. נוּבָא *fruit* (rare)); —**Qal** *Impf.* יָנוּב ψ 62¹¹ Pr 10³¹; יְנוּבוּן ψ 92¹⁵; —only fig., abs. of righteous under fig. of tree ψ 92¹⁵; חַיִל כִּי יָנוּב 62¹¹ if wealth *beareth fruit;* Pr 10³¹ פִּי צַדִּיק יָנוּב חָכְמָה *beareth the fruit of* wisdom. **Po'l.** *Impf.* יְנוֹבֵב Zc 9¹⁷, דָּגָן יְנוֹבֵב בַּחוּרִים וְתִירוֹשׁ יְנ׳ בְּתֻלוֹת fig. for *makes to flourish.*

†נוֹב Kt (Qr נִיב, q.v.) **n.[m.] fruit**;—cstr. Is 57¹⁹ *fruit of lips* (fig. for thanksgiving).

†[נִיב] **n.[m.] fruit**;—נִיב cstr. Is 57¹⁹ Qr, v. supr.; נִיבוֹ Mal 1¹² of offerings to יְ as fruit of his table (‖ אכלו).

†נוֹבַי **n.pr.m.** a chief of people Ne 10²⁰ Qr נִיבָי (Baer; נִיבַי van d. H., Ginsb; Ⓖ Νωβαι (cf. Palm. נבי n.pr.f. Cook 124 Lzb 321).

תְּנוּבָה **n.f. fruit, produce**;—abs. Is 27⁶; cstr. תְּנוּבַת Ez 36³⁰; תְּנוּבָתִי Ju 9¹¹; pl. תְּנוּבוֹת Dt 32¹³, ־וֹת La 4⁹; esp. תְּ׳ שָׂדַי *fruit, produce, of field* Dt 32¹³ La 4⁹; cf. תְּ׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Ez 36³⁰ (‖ פְּרִי הָעֵץ); of fig-tree Ju 9¹¹; metaph. of Isr. וּמָלְאוּ פְּנֵי־תֵבֵל תְּ׳ Is 27⁶ (‖ יַשְׁרֵשׁ יעקב יציץ ופרח ישׂ׳).

†נוּד **vb. move to and fro, wander, flutter, shew grief** (NH *id.* (rare); Aram. נוּד, נִיד, *shake, move to and fro, be disturbed, agitated;* BAram. *flee* (v. infr.); Ar. (نود) نَادَ *waver, totter*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָד, so rd. for MT נֵד Is 17¹¹ Ges Hi Ew Di Kit Che Hpt RV; 3 pl. נָדוּ Je 50³; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָנוּד 1 K 14¹⁵ + 3 t.; 2 ms. תָּנוּד Je 4¹, juss. תָּנֻד 16⁵; 3 mpl. וַיָּנֻדוּ Jb 42¹¹; 2 mpl. תָּנֻדוּ Je 22¹⁰; *Imv.* fs. נוּדִי ψ 11¹ Qr (Kt נודו); mpl. נֻדוּ Je 48¹⁷ + 2 t. Je; *Inf.* לָנוּד Jb 2¹¹ + 2 t.; *Pt.* נָד Gn 4¹²·¹⁴;—**1. a.** *move to and fro, wander* aimlessly, as fugitive, נָע וָנָד Gn 4¹²·¹⁴ (J), Je 4¹ (Gie, as apod., so RV; but Ew Hi Gf Che Ke, as prot., *if thou wanderest not* [morally], and swearest, etc.,—Ew Hi reading with Ⓖ שקוציך מִפָּנַי לֹא תנוד מִפִּיךָ וּמִפָּנַי לֹא תָנוּד; Co del. v¹·²); *take flight* (perh. metaplast. form of נדד q.v.), נָסוּ נָדוּ מְאֹד Je 49³⁰ (on dagh. v. Ges § 20 g), of harvest Is 17¹¹ i.e. be destroyed, in fig. (v. supr.); Je 50³ (‖ הלך), v⁸ (sq. מִתּוֹךְ; ‖ יצא). **b.** *flutter,* of bird Pr 26² (‖ עוף); fig. of soul ψ 11¹. **c.** *waver, wave, shake,* of reed 1 K 14¹⁵ (sim. of smitten Isr.). **2.** *shew grief* (i.e. by shaking or nodding head), usu. sq. ל pers.: **a.** *lament* for the dead (Josiah) Je 22¹⁰ (‖ בכה), for Jerus. Je 15⁵ (‖ חמל), 16⁵ (‖ ספד), Is 51¹⁹; for Nineveh Na 3⁷; Moab Je 48¹⁷ **b.** *condole, shew sympathy* with Jb 2¹¹ 42¹¹; abs. ψ 69²¹. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָנִיד Je 18¹⁶; 3 fs. sf. תְּנִדֵנִי ψ 36¹²; *Imv.* ms. sf. הֲנִידְמוֹ ψ 59¹² (so rd. for MT הוֹרִידֵמוֹ Ⓢ Lag Proph. Chald. xlviii. Dr 2 S 15, 20 cf. Che crit. n. Hup-Now Bae Du); *Inf.* לְהָנִיד 2 K 21⁸;—

1. *cause to wander* aimlessly, as fugitives, c. acc. pers. ψ 36[12] 59[12] (v. supr.), sq. לְ 2 K 21[8]. **2.** *make a wagging, wag* with the head, בְּרֹאשׁ Je 18[16]. **Hoph.** *Pt.* מֻנָּד בְּקוֹץ 2 S 23[6] and the worthless, *like briers made to flutter* (tossed away) are they (text dub.; Klo Bu HPS rd. מדבר). **Hithpo'lel** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְהִתְנוֹדְדָה consec. Is 24[20]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּתְנוֹדָד Je 48[27]; *Pt.* מִתְנוֹדֵד Je 31[18];—**1.** *move oneself to and fro, sway, totter,* Is 24[20] (of earth). **2.** *shake oneself,* in excitement Je 48[27] (perh. of scorn = *wag* the head, as Hiph. Je 18[16] cf. Gf RV). **3.** *bemoan oneself* (cf. **Qal 2**), Je 31[18] (the lament follows in orat. recta).

†I. [נֹד, נוֹד] **n.[m.]** **wandering** of aimless fugitive;—only sf. נָדִי ψ 59[9] *my wandering* (word-play with נָאַדָּךְ v[b]).

†II. נוֹד appar. **n.pr.terr.** אֶרֶץ־נ׳ Gn 4[16] of region into which Cain wandered (cf. v[12.14]); 𝔊 (strangely) Ναιδ; 𝔙 appellat., *profugus* in terra, cf. Symm Theod, v. Ne[Marg. 9].

†נִיד **n.m.**[(v. infr.)] **quivering motion** of lips;—only cstr. נ׳ שִׂפְתַי Jb 16[5] *the motion of my lips* (in expressing sympathy).—MT makes subj. of יחשך, but rd. prob. אחשך, v. חשך.

נִידָה v. נדה sub נדד.

†[מָנוֹד] **n.[m.]** **a shaking, wagging**;—only cstr. מְנוֹד רֹאשׁ ψ 44[15] *object of head-shaking,* in derision (of Isr.; ‖ מָשָׁל, חֶרְפָּה, לַעַג, קְלָלָה, v[14]).

נוּהּ (prob. √of foll., si vera l., cf. Ar. نَوَّهَ (نوه) *be high, eminent*).

†נֹהַ **n.[m.]** **eminency, distinction**;—לֹא נֹהַ בָּהֶם Ez 7[11] *no eminency is left in them* (so A𝔊 Theod Symm Ges Ke), < del. 𝔊B Co Berthol Toy, cf. also Da.

†I. [**נוּהּ**] **vb.** only **Hiph.** (si vera l.) lit. **beautify** (then connected with נאה *be comely,* so Buhl SS; cf. NH נוה Niph. *shew oneself beautiful,* Nithp. *adorn oneself,* נָוֶה adj. *beautiful,* Levy[NHWB]);—*Impf.* 1 s. sf. אַנְוֵהוּ Ex 15[2] *I will beautify, adorn him* (with praises; obj. אֵ׳; ‖ רומם; 𝔊 δοξάσω, 𝔙 *glorificabo*).—Adj. נָוֶה Je 6[2], v. נָאוֶה sub [נָאָה].

II. **נוּהּ** (√of foll., mng. dub.; Ar. نَوَى is *aim at, propose to oneself as aim* (e.g. of journey), VIII. *betake oneself to a place of alighting,* or *abode;* نَوًى, نِيَّةٌ *place to which one purposes journeying* Lane[3040]; hence poss. I. נָוֶה as goal of shepherd; cf. Sab. נוי *meadow, pasture,* DHM[Südar. Alt. 32]; see however Dr[1 S 19, 18] HPS[ib.]; NH נָוֶה *dwelling, habitation*).

†I. נָוֶה **n.m.**[Is. 27, 10] **abode of shepherd, or flocks,** poet. **habitation**;—abs. Is 27[10]+; cstr. נְוֵה Ex 15[13]+; נְוֹת Jb 8[6] (as if fr. נָוָה; or rd. נְוֵה?); sf. נָוְךָ Jb 5[24], נָוֵהוּ 2 S 15[25]+, נְוֵהֶם Je 49[20] Ez 34[14] (cf. Sta[§ 351 c.]), נָוֵהֶן Je 23[3] (so Baer Ginsb; נְוֵיהֶן van d. H., pl. acc. to Kö[ii. 1, p. 77]);—**1. a.** *abode,* of sheep 2 S 7[8] (‖ מֵאַחַר הַצֹּאן) = 1 Ch 17[1]; Is 65[10] (‖ רֶבֶץ); of people under fig. of sheep Je 23[3] 49[20] = 50[45], 50[19] Ez 34[14.14] (‖ מִרְעֶה); of camels Ez 25[5] (‖ מִרְבַּץ צֹאן). **b.** *abode of shepherds* Je 33[12] (+ מַרְבִּיצֵי צֹאן). **c.** = *meadow,* in fig. of Ephr. planted (שָׁתוּל) as tree Ho 9[13]. **2.** *habitation,* usu. of country, or of domains in the country (chiefly poet.), Jb 5[3] 8[6] (נְוֵה צִדְקֶךָ, v. supr.), Pr 21[20]; ‖ אֹהֶל Jb 5[24] 18[15]; ‖ בַּיִת Pr 3[33]; ‖ רֶבֶץ 24[15]; of י׳ in Canaan 2 S 15[25]; of Can. as place of י׳s sanctuary, נ׳ קָדְשֶׁךָ Ex 15[13]; fig. of י׳ himself, נ׳ צֶדֶק Je 50[7]; habit. of nation Je 10[25] 25[30] Is 32[18] (נ׳ שָׁלוֹם), ψ 79[7]; = city Is 27[10], esp. Jerus. Is 33[20] (נ׳ שַׁאֲנָן, ‖ אֹהֶל); נ׳ אֵיתָן Je 49[19] (fig. of Edom) = 50[44] (of Bab.); of land of Isr., נ׳ צֶדֶק Je 31[23] (‖ הַר הַקֹּדֶשׁ). Twice of habitation of jackals Is 34[13] 35[7] (both ‖ חָצִיר).

†I. [נָוָה] **vb. denom.** **dwell, abide** (si vera l.);—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. לֹא יְנוֶה Hb 2[5] *he shall not abide,* so Ke; Hi *rest* (cf. Da); We prop. יִרְוֶה *be satiated,* cf. 𝔖; Krochm יָנוּחַ.

†II. [נָוֶה] **adj.** **dwelling, abiding**;—only (si vera l.) נָוֶה בַּיִת ψ 68[13] *she that is abiding at home.*—נָוֶה Je 6[2] v. נָאוֶה sub [נָאָה].

†II. [נוֹה] **n.f.** **pasture, meadow**;—pl. cstr. נְוֹת Zp 2[6], usu. נְאוֹת ψ 23[2]+11 t.;—**1.** *pasture, meadow:* נ׳ הָרֹעִים Am 1[2], cf. Zp 2[6] (‖ גְּדֵרוֹת צֹאן; v. also [גָּדֵרָה] p. 500 supr.); esp. נ׳ דֶּשֶׁא נְאוֹת (הַ)מִּדְבָּר Je 9[9] 23[10] ψ 65[13] Jo 1[19.20] 2[22]; נ׳ אֱלֹהִים ψ 83[13] *pastures of God,* i.e. the land of Canaan, נ׳ יַעֲקֹב La 2[2]; נ׳ הַשָּׁלוֹם Je 25[37] *meadows of peace;* נ׳ חָמָס ψ 74[20] appar. *habitations* (?) *of violence,* but rd. prob. נַאֲוֵה וְח׳, so Bi Che (v. 73[6]).—Je 6[2] v. foll.; Jb 8[6] v. I. נָוֶה.

†נוית Kt (i.e. נָוִית, or נְוִית, Ginsb), נָיוֹת Qr; prob. **n.pr.loc.** in Ramah (poss. = *habitations,* but dub., v. Dr[1 S 19, 18] HPS);—abode of prophets 1 S 19[18.19.22.23.23] and 20[1] (where Baer

נוות Kt); sq. בָּרָמָה (exc. 19[18]); Ⓖ Ἀναθ (ν dropped out after ἐν), so ⓖL; A Ναιωθ.

†נוּחַ vb. rest (NH *id.;* Aram. נִיחַ, נֻחַ; Ph. נחת n. *rest;* poss. also vb. ינח (Iph. Pf.), cf. Levy cited CIS[i. 118] Lzb[322]; As. *nâhu, rest* (*inûh*), and deriv.; Eth. ፀንሐ: *be extended, long,* rarely *rest;* Ar. نَاخَ IV. is *make camel lie down* on his breast; مُنَاخٌ *resting-place of camel,* cf. Doughty[Arab. Des. i, 397, ii, 63, 486, 642]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָחָה Is 7[2]+2 t., consec. וְנָחָה Is 11[2]; 1 s. נָחְתִּי Jb 3[26]; 3 pl. נָחוּ Est 9[22], consec. וְנָחוּ Is 7[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָנוּחַ Ex 23[12]+6 t., וַיָּנַח Ex 10[14] 20[11]; 3 fs. תָּנוּחַ Is 25[10] Pr 14[33], וַתָּנַח Gn 8[4] Nu 11[26]; 2 ms. תָּנוּחַ Dn 12[13] etc.; *Inf. abs.* נוֹחַ Est 9[16.17.18]; *cstr.* לָנוּחַ 2 S 21[10]; בְּנוֹחַ Nu 11[25] Jos 3[13] Ne 9[28]; sf. 3 ms. בְּנֻחָהּ Nu 10[36];—לְנוּחֲךָ 2 Ch 6[41] v. מְנוּחָה;—**1.** *rest, settle down and remain,* sq. עַל; of birds 2 S 21[10]; ark Gn 8[4] (P); נָחָה אֲרָם עַל־אֶפְרַיִם Is 7[2] *Aram hath settled down upon Ephraim;* of spirit of יי Nu 11[25.26] (E), Is 11[2]; spirit of Elijah 2 K 2[15]; sceptre of wicked ψ 125[3] (in fig.); sq. בְּ loc.: of insects Ex 10[14] (J), Is 7[19] (fig. of invaders); of soles of feet *resting* in water Jos 3[13] (JE); hand of יי Is 25[10]; wisdom Pr 14[33]; anger Ec 7[9]; בִּקְהַל רְפָאִים יָנוּחַ Pr 21[16] *in the assembly of Shades shall he settle down;* abs., = *stop,* of ark at stages of journey Nu 10[36] (JE); *cease* speaking 1 S 25[9]. **2.** *repose, be quiet, have rest:* after labour Ex 20[11] (E; of God), 23[12] (E; of cattle), Dt 5[14] (of slave); *have rest from* (מִן) enemies Est 9[16] (inf. abs. נוֹחַ, + הָרוֹג, עָמוֹד), v[22], cf. (abs.) v[17.18] (in both + עָשָׂה), Ne 9[28]; *be at rest* (from trouble), abs., Jb 3[26] (+ שָׁקַטְתִּי, שָׁלַוְתִּי); of the earth Is 14[7]; in couch of the grave 57[2]; in Sheʾôl Jb 3[17], so prob. Dn 12[13]; also לֹא תָנוּחַ לָךְ Is 23[12] = *thou shalt not be at rest,* cf. impers. יָנוּחַ לִי Jb 3[13] = *I should be at rest* (in Sheʾôl).—אָנוּחַ לְיוֹם צָרָה Hb 3[16] is dub.: *I wait quietly for the day of distress* De Ke Hi-St SS, so Now, doubtfully; We conj. אֶנָּחֵם as Is 1[24] *I will appease* me, GASm leaves untransl. **Hiph. A.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵנִיחַ Jos 22[4]+; 1 s. וְהֵנִיחֹתִי 2 S 7[11]+; הֲנִיחוּ Zc 6[8]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָנִיחַ Ex 17[11]+; וַיָּנַח Jos 21[42]+; sf. וְיַנִּיחֵנִי Ez 37[1] 40[2]; 3 fs. sf. תְּנִיחֵנוּ Is 63[14] (but v. infr.), etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הָנִיחוּ Is 28[12]; *Inf. cstr.* הָנִיחַ Is 14[3]+, sf. הֲנִיחִי Ez 24[13]; *Pt.* מֵנִיחַ Jos 1[13];—**1.** *cause to rest* = *give rest* to: **a.** sq. acc. יָדוֹ Ex 17[11] (E), רוּחִי Zc 6[8]; so appar. sq. חֲמָתִי + ב pers., *quiet* (i.e. sate) *my fury by* (wreak it upon) Ez 5[13] (del. Co), 16[42] 24[13], also 21[22] (Co adds ב pers.). **b.** usu. sq. ל pers.: (1) *give rest to* i.e. bring to resting-place Ex 33[14] (J), Dt 3[20] Jos 1[13.15] 22[4] (all D), 1 Ch 23[25]; so, c. sf., Is 63[14] (si vera l.; Vrss Lo Ew Brd Che[Hpt] rd. תַּנְחֵנוּ, *leadeth him,* √נחה); (2) of freedom from enemies, Is 28[12] 2 Ch 14[5]; + מִכָּל־אויבים [מִסָּבִיב] Dt 12[10] 25[19] Jos 23[1] (D), 2 S 7[1.11] 1 Ch 22[9]; so + מִסָּבִיב alone 1 K 5[18] Jos 21[42] (P), 1 Ch 22[18] 2 Ch 14[6] 15[15] 20[30], so also prob. 32[22] (for MT וַיְנַהֲלֵם מִסָּבִיב); (3) of freedom from suffering, + מֵעָצְבְּךָ וגו׳ Is 14[3]. **c.** *make quiet* in mind, *set at rest* וְיַנִּיחֲךָ Pr 29[17] discipline thy son, *that he may give thee quiet* (of mind; ‖ יִתֵּן מַעֲדַנִּים לְנַפְשֶׁךָ). **2.** *cause to rest* (i.e. *light*) upon, c. acc. *staff* + עַל pers. Is 30[32]; c. acc. *blessing* + אֶל־ Ez 44[30]; *cause to alight, set down,* c. sf. pers. + בְּתוֹךְ loc. Ez 37[1]; + אֶל־ loc. 40[2].—For this mng. v. esp. **B.** infr. **B.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִנִּיחַ Ju 3[1]+, הִנַּח 1 K 8[9], sf. וְהִנִּיחוֹ Dt 26[4], וְהִנִּיחָם Lv 16[23] both consec.; 2 ms. וְהִנַּחְתָּ Dt 14[28], sf. וְהִנַּחְתּוֹ 26[10] consec., etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַנִּיחַ Lv 7[15], וַיִּנַּח Ju 2[23]+, sf. וַיַּנִּיחֵהוּ Ex 16[34]; 3 fs. וַתִּנַּח Gn 39[16]; 2 ms. juss. אַל־תַּנַּח Ec 7[18]+2 t., etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַנַּח Ho 4[7]+2 t., הַנִּיחָה Ex 32[10] Ju 16[26], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְהַנִּיחוֹ Nu 32[15], לְהַנִּיחָם Est 3[8]; *Pt.* מַנִּיחַ Ec 5[11];—**1.** *lay* or *set down, deposit, let lie,* c. acc. rei, usu. + word of place: stones at ford of Jordan Jos 4[3.8] (JE), ark 1 S 6[18], garments Gn 39[16] (J), Lv 16[23] (P), Ez 42[14] 44[19]; cf. Ex 16[23.24.33.34] Nu 17[19.22] (all P), Dt 26[4.10] 1 K 8[9] 13[31] Ez 40[42] 42[13]; so, acc. om., Ju 6[18.20] Dt 14[28] Nu 19[9] (P), 1 S 10[25]; *place, put,* sq. acc. pers. + local modif., Gn 2[15] (J), 19[16] (J), Jos 6[23] (JE), Lv 24[12] Nu 15[34] (both P), Is 14[1] 46[7] Ez 37[14]; prob. also Zc 5[11] (rd. וְהִנִּיחָהּ, v. Ges[§ 72 ee]); rd. וַיַּנִּיחֵם also 2 K 18[11] (Ⓖ ἔθετο; for MT וַיַּנְחֵם; cf. וַיּוֹשֶׁב אוֹתָם ‖ 2 K 17[6]); *place* corpse on (אֶל) ass 1 K 13[29], in grave v[30]; horsemen and chariots in cities 2 Ch 1[14] 9[25], so rd. also ‖ 1 K 10[26] (Ⓖ ἔθετο; for MT וַיַּנְחֵם); tables in temple 2 Ch 4[8]; idols in shrines 2 K 17[29] (acc. om.). Here belongs perh. also וְגַם מָזֶה אַל־תַּנַּח אֶת־יָדֶךָ Ec 7[18] *and also from this do not let thy hand lie* (idle), i.e. engage in it, cf. 11[6]; *lay down forcibly, thrust down* הִנִּיחַ לָאָרֶץ בְּיָד Is 28[2], cf. Am 5[7]; perh. also Ez 22[20] (abs.; but del. Co Berthol, after Ⓖ). **2.** *let remain, leave* (in present condition), obj. nations Ju 2[23] 3[1] Je 27[11], people in wilderness Nu 32[15] (JE); וְהִנַּחְתֶּם עִירֹם וְעֶרְיָה

Ez 16[39]; sq. acc. rei Lv 7[15] 1 K 7[47] (leave unweighed); *leave behind* sq.acc. pers. Gn 42[33](E), 2 S 16[21] 20[3] 1 K 19[3] Je 43[6]; + אֶת־פָּנַי 1 S 22[4] (rd. וַיַּנַּח, for MT וַיִּנָּחֵם, *and he left them with* 𝔊 𝔙 We Dr Klo Bu Löhr HPS; *leave* name, for a curse Is 65[15]; *leave* or *bequeath* to (ל), c. acc. rei, ψ 17[14] Ec 2[18]. **3.** *leave* = depart from, מְקוֹמְךָ אַל־תַּנַּח Ec 10[4] *do not leave thy place.* **4.** *abandon*, sq. acc. pers. Je 14[9]; בַּל־תַּנִּיחֵנִי לְעֹשְׁקַי ψ 119[121] *abandon me not to my oppressors.* **5.** *let alone* (refrain from interfering with), sq. ל pers. Ex 32[10](JE; obj. יְ), Ho 4[17] 2 S 16[11] 2 K 23[18]; sq. acc. pers. Est 3[8]; = *avoid* נַנִּיחַ חֲטָאִים גְּדוֹלִים Ec 10[4] (but rd. perh. נָנִיחַ, *causeth to rest* = *allayeth* cf. Wild). **6.** *permit*, c. acc. pers. Ju 16[26]; + inf. לֹא הִנִּיחַ אָדָם לְעָשְׁקָם ψ 105[14] = 1 Ch 16[21], but here הִנִּיחַ לְאִישׁ, cf. מַנִּיחַ לוֹ לְיִשּׁוֹן Ec 5[11]. **Hoph. A.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּנַּח־לָנוּ La 5[5] i.e. *no rest is granted to us;* for 3 fs. וְהֻנְּיָחָה Zc 5[11] [so Baer Ginsb; van d. H. וְהִנֵּה] rd. prob. וְהֻנִּיחָה v. supr. **Hiph. B 1.** **B.** *Pt.* מֻנָּח as subst. = *space left, open space* Ez 41[9.11.11].

נוֹחַ v. נוח *Inf. abs.* נוּחַ 2 Ch 6[41] v. מְנוּחָה.

†**נוֹחָה** **n.pr.m.** 4th son of Benjamin acc. to 1 Ch 8[2]. 𝔊 Ιωα, A Νωα, 𝔊L Νοναα.

†**I. נַחַת** **n.**[**f.**] (appar. **m.** Jb 36[16], but v. infr.) **quietness, rest** (under this √ Thes Ol §164 c Sta§201 d Kö ii. 172 f.; > sub נחת Dl Prol. 118 ff.);—נ Is 30[15] + 2 t., נָחַת Jb 17[16] + 2 t.; cstr. נַחַת Jb 36[16];—**1.** *quietness, quiet attitude* Is 30[15] (‖הַשְׁקֵט); דִּבְרֵי חֲכָמִים בְּנַ׳ נִשְׁמָעִים Ec 9[17]; opp. עָמָל וּרְעוּת רוּחַ 4[6]; opp. רֶגַז, שָׁחַק Pr 29[9]; of comfort of one's table, i.e. its satisfying plenty, וְנַ׳ שֻׁלְחָנְךָ מָלֵא רָשָׁן Jb 36[16] *the comfort of thy table, which* (i.e. the table) *was full of fat* (Di, cf. Bu; > *that which is set on thy table shall be*, etc. De al., making נ׳ subj. of מָלֵא, and so masc.). **2.** *rest* of death Jb 17[16]; of a still-born child Ec 6[5].—II, III. נַחַת v. נחת.

נֹחַ $_{46}$ **n.pr.m. Noah** (Nab. n.pr. נוח Lzb[322], Syr. n.pr. ܢܘܚ Meissn VOJ viii, (1894), 303 ad fin. (No. 116)); —Gn 5[29] (where trad. etym.), + 40 t. Gn 5–10 (not in ED); 1 Ch 1[4]; נֹחַ דָּנִאֵל וְאִיּוֹב Ez 14[14.20]; מֵי נֹחַ = flood Is 54[9.9]; 𝔊 Νωε.—On hist. of interpret. of name v. Goldziher ZMG xxiv. (1870), 207 ff.

נִיחֹחַ and (Lv 1[9]) **נִיחוֹחַ** $_{43}$ **n.**[**m.**] **a quieting, soothing, tranquillizing** (cf. I. נַחַת Jb 36[16]) (ריח ניחח also Ecclus 45[16c]; on format. v. Ol §187 b Sta§233 Ba NB§142 Kö ii. 1, 151. 489, where, after Philippi BAS ii. 362, י— expl. as dissim. from ו);—abs. נ׳ Gn 8[21] +; sf. נִיחֹחִי Nu 28[2], נִיחֹחֵכֶם Lv 26[31], נִיחוֹחֵיהֶם Ez 20[28];—*a soothing, tranquillizing, only in phr.* ר׳ נ = *soothing, tranquillizing odour* of sacrifices acceptable to יְ Gn 8[21] (J), Ex 29[18.25.41] Lv 1[9.13.17] + 32 t. P. Ez 20[41]; of sacrif. to idols †Ez 6[13] 16[19] 20[28].

†**הֲנָחָה** **n.f.** **a giving of rest,** i.e. perh. **holiday-making** (cf. נוח **Hiph. A**; prop. Inf., Sta§621 c Ba NB 90, cf. Kö ii. 1, 402);—וַה׳ לַמְּדִינוֹת עֲשָׂה Est 2[18] *and a holiday-making for the provinces be enacted,* 𝔙 *requies;* but 𝔊 ἄφεσις, whence al. *release* from taxes, or *amnesty.*

†**יָנוֹחַ** **n.pr.loc.** in extreme N. of Isr. 2 K 15[29]; site dub., *Yânûḥ* (Conder Lists 38) near Tyre is prob. too far W; Guérin Gal. ii. 371 f. prop. *Hunîn*, W of upper Jordan, cf. Buhl Geogr. 237; 𝔊 Ανιωχ, A 𝔊L Ιανωχ.

†**יָנֹחָה** **n.pr.loc.** on border of Ephraim Jos 16[6.7], identif. with *Yânun* SE. fr. Shechem Rob BR iii. 297 cf. Buhl Geogr. 178; 𝔊 Ιανωχα, Ιανωκα.

†**I. מָנוֹחַ** **n.m.** **resting-place, state,** or **condition of rest**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 8[9] + 4 t.; cstr. מְנוֹחַ 1 Ch 6[16]; pl. sf. 2 fs. מְנוּחֹתַיְכִי ψ 116[7] (Ges §91 l);—**1.** *resting-place* לְכַף רֶגֶל Gn 8[9] (J), cf. Dt 28[65] La 1[3]; Is 34[14] (cf. also מְנוּחָה Gn 49[15]). **2.** *rest, repose* of soul ψ 116[7] (pl. abstr. vel intens.); *condition of rest* and security attained by marriage Ru 3[1]. **3.** with force of inf. (cf. Aram. inf. c. מ pref.) מִמְּנוֹחַ הָאָרוֹן 1 Ch 6[16] *from the coming to rest of the ark.*

II. **מָנוֹחַ** $_{18}$ **n.pr.m.** father of Samson Ju 13[2.8] + 15 t. Ju 13, 16[31], 𝔊 Μανωε.

†**מְנוּחָה, מְנֻחָה** **n.f.** **resting-place, rest**; —abs. מ׳ Mi 2[10] +, מְנֻחָה Gn 49[15] (but v. infr.), 2 S 14[17]; sf. מְנוּחָתִי ψ 95[11] + 2 t., מְנוּחָתֶךָ ψ 132[8] = 2 Ch 6[41] (where rd. as in ψ, for anom. לְנוּחֶךָ MT), מְנֻחָתוֹ Is 11[10] Zc 9[1]; pl. מְנוּחוֹת Is 32[18], מְנֻחוֹת ψ 23[2];—**1.** *resting-place* Mi 2[10] Nu 10[33] (JE), Dt 12[9] (+ הַנַּחֲלָה) so ψ 95[11] (יְ's resting-pl.), cf. 132[8] = 2 Ch 6[41] (v. supr.), ψ 132[14] Is 66[1] (‖בֵּית אֲשֶׁר תִּבְנוּ לִי), cf. בֵּית מ׳ לַאֲרוֹן וגו׳ 1 Ch 28[2]; also Is 11[10]; prob. also Gn 49[15] (‖הָאָרֶץ; טוֹב here is appar. subst., Sam. rds. adj. טוֹבָה; but rd. perh. מְנֻחָה, *his resting-place*, fr. מָנוֹחַ, Ball Hpt Holz after 𝔊); מְנוּחַת שַׁאֲנַנּוֹת Is 32[18] (+ נְוֵה שָׁלוֹם, מִשְׁכְּנוֹת מִבְטָחִים); of יְ's word Zc 9[1]; resting-

place on journey, in מ׳ שֹׂר Je 51[59] (Ew GfGie al.); fig. for security, assurance 2 S 14[17] (taken from *resting*, equilibrium, of scale acc. to Klo). **2.** *rest, quietness*, pl. מִי מְנֻחוֹת ψ 23[2]; =refreshment Is 28[12] (‖ מַרְגֵּעָה); *rest* (fr. enemies)=peace 1 K 8[56] (cf. 5[18]), אִישׁ מ׳ 1 Ch 22[9] *a man of peace* (cf. הֲנִיחַ v[b]); =relief fr. sorrow Je 45[3]; *condition of rest* and security attained by marriage Ru 1[9] (=מָנוֹחַ 3[1]).—מ׳ Ju 20[43] is perh. n. pr., cf. GFM.

מְנֻחוֹת n.pr. v. infr.

†1. [מָנַחַת] **n. pr. loc.** (= *resting-place, settlement*), מָנַחַת 1 Ch 8[6], site unknown, Ⓖ Μαχαναθει, ⒼL Μανοναθ.

†**מָנַחְתִּי adj.gent.** perh. fr. foregoing, only c. art. as n. coll. חֲצִי הַמּ׳ 1 Ch 2[54] of a Judaean tribe (Ⓖ Μαλαθει, AⒼL Μαναθ(ι)); so rd. also prob. for חֲצִי הַמְּנֻחוֹת v[52] (Ⓖ Μωναιω, A Αμμανιθ).

†II. **מָנַחַת n.pr.m.** in Edom Gn 36[23]= 1 Ch 1[40]; Ⓖ Μαν(ν)αχαθ, Μανααθ.

†[נוּט] **vb. dangle, shake** (ג [נוט] Aph. *scare*, sld., Levy ChWB ii. 97 Jastr Dict. 886; Ar. نَوْطٌ *a bag hanging down*, ناطَ *suspend, hang*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּנוּט ψ 99[1] *let* (the earth) *shake* (‖ רָגַז).—Ol We prop. תָּמוּג.

נוּרִית v. sub 1. נוה.

†**נוּם vb. be drowsy, slumber** (NH נוּם, נְמָנֵם *id.*; Aram. נוּם, נֻם; Ar. (نوم) نَامَ *id.*; Eth. ናመመ);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. נָמּוּ Na 3[18] ψ 76[6] (Ges[§ 72 l]); *Impf.* יָנוּם ψ 121[3]+2 t.; 3 fs. וַתָּנָם 2 S 4[6] (so rd. for Ⓚ וַיַּכֶּהוּ, with other radical changes, Ⓖ Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS); *Inf. cstr.* לָנוּם Is 56[10].—*be drowsy, slumber*, lit. וַתָּנָם וַתִּישָׁן 2 S 4[6] (emend., v. supr.) *and she grew drowsy and slept*; fig. of inactivity, indolence, Is 5[27] (‖ יָשֵׁן), ψ 121[3.4] (of יְ; ‖ *id.*); Na 3[18] (‖ שָׁכַב); אֹהֲבֵי לָנוּ׳ Is 56[10] (‖ שָׁכַב); sq. acc. cogn. שְׁנָה ψ 76[6] (of death, ‖ נִרְדַּם).

†**נוּמָה n.f.** somnolence, fig. for indolence, Pr 23[21].

†**תְּנוּמָה n.f.** slumber;—abs. ψ 132[4] Pr 6[4]; pl. תְּנוּמוֹת Pr 6[10]+2 t.;—*slumber* as time of visions Jb 33[15] (‖ תַּרְדֵּמָה); of indolent slumber ψ 132[4] (‖ שְׁנָת) Pr 6[4] (‖ שׁנה) in both c. נָתַן, sq. acc.+ לְ; 6[10] 24[33] (both ‖ שׁנות, שׁכב).

†**יָנוּם n.pr.loc.** city in Judah, Jos 15[53] Qr; Kt יָנִים (so van d. H. Ginsb; Baer only יָנוּם); Ⓖ Ιεμαειν, AⒼL Ιανουμ.

†[נִין, נוּן] **vb. propagate, increase** (si vera l.) (>denom. fr. נִין Hup-Now SS;—NH נוּן =*fish*, so Aram. נוּנָא, נוּנְיָא, As. *nunu*);—**Qal** (or **Hiph.**?) *Impf.* יִנִּין Kt; >**Niph.** יִנּוֹן Qr ψ 72[17] let his name *have increase* (or, if Niph., *be propagated, spread*); but dub., Vrss perh. יְהִי נוֹן *be established, endure.*

†**נוּן** and (1 Ch 7[27]) **נֹון n.pr.m.** father of Joshua 1 Ch 7[27]; elsewh. alw. יְהוֹשֻׁעַ בִּן־נוּן Ex 33[11] Nu 11[28] 13[8.16]+22 t. Nu Dt Jos (JEDP); also Ju 2[8] 1 K 16[34] Ne 8[17]; Ⓖ Ναυη (for Ναυν by err., cf. Thes).

†**נִין n.[m.]** offspring, posterity;—abs. Jb 18[19] Is 14[22]; sf. נִינִי Gn 21[23] (all ‖ נֶכֶד).

מָנוֹן v. p. 584 supr.

נוּס 160 **vb. flee, escape** (Syr. ܢܘܫ *tremble* (rare), cf. Brock; Ar. نَاسَ, نوس *move to and fro, be in commotion, dangle*, Lane[2866]);—**Qal** *Pf.* נָס Nu 35[25]+; נַסְתָּה 2 K 9[3]; נַסְתִּי 1 S 4[16], etc.; *Impf.* יָנוּס Ex 21[13]+; וַיָּנָס Gn 39[12]+; יְנוּסוּן ψ 104[7], etc.; *Imv. mpl.* נֻסוּ Je 48[6]+4 t. Je Zc; *Inf. abs.* נוֹס 2 S 18[3]; *cstr.* לָנוּס (לָנֶס) Gn 19[20]+; *Pt.* נָס Am 9[1]+; נָסִים Ex 14[27]+;—**1.** *flee*, abs. Gn 39[12.15] Nu 16[34] (all J); Jos 10[16] (JE); Lv 26[17.36] (H); fig. of sea ψ 114[3.5] cf. 104[7]; sq. acc. cogn. מָנוֹס Je 46[5], sq. דֶּרֶךְ Jos 8[15] (J), 2 K 9[27]; sq. בְּדֶרֶךְ Dt 28[7.25]; נ׳ אֶל־נַפְשׁוֹ 2 K 7[7] *flee for their life*, נ׳ בְּרַגְלָיו Ju 4[15] *flee on foot*; +44 t. abs. (not elsewh. Hex); sq. אֶל־ lcc. Dt 4[42] 19[5.11] (D), Nu 35[32] Jos 20[4] (both P), Ju 4[17] 1 K 2[28.29] Is 13[14]; sq. לְ 1 S 4[10]+6 t.+ לְקִרְאָתוֹ Ex 14[27] (E; not elsewh. Hex); sq. עַד Ju 7[22]+Pr 28[17] (עַד־בּוֹר, v. בּוֹר); sq. עַל־ Is 10[3]; sq. ה־ loc. Gn 14[10]+4 t. JE, Nu 35[6]+6 t. P, Dt 4[42] 19[3.4] (D), +6 t.; sq. שָׁם Is 20[6]; sq. acc. lcc. Jos 8[20] (J), +4 t.; sq. מִמֶּרְחָק Is 17[13]=*far away*; sq. מִן *from*, Jos 20[6] (P), 1 S 4[16]+3 t.; מִתּוֹךְ Je 51[6]; esp. מִפְּנֵי *from before* Ex 4[3] 14[25] Nu 10[35] Jos 10[11] (all JE), 1 S 17[24] Je 48[44] (Qr הַנָּס, >Kt הנים), +19 t.; sq. לִפְנֵי Jos 7[4] 8[5.6.6] (all J), 1 S 4[17] 2 S 24[13], מִלִּפְנֵי 1 Ch 19[18]. **2.** *escape* Am 9[1] (נמלט ‖) so Je 46[6]; hence **3.** *take flight, depart, disappear*, only fig.; Dt 34[7] (JE) *his freshness* (לֵחָה *vigour*) *was not gone* (‖ לֹא כָהֲתָה עינו); of shadows (at evening), Ct 2[17] 4[6]; of sorrow etc. Is 35[10] 51[11]. **4.** נ׳ עַל־סוּס Is 30[16] *fly* (to the attack) *on horseback.* †**Po'lel** *Pf.* Is 59[19] נִסַּס בּוֹ רוּחַ יְ *the breath of* יְ *driveth at it, drives it on* (cf.

Hiph. 2). †**Hithpo'l.** *Inf. cstr.* לְהִתְנוֹסֵס מִפְּנֵי ψ 60⁶ *in order to take flight before* the bow (so Vrss Hup-Now Che Bae al.). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵנִיס Ex 9²⁰; *Impf.* יָנִיסוּ Dt 32³⁰ + Ju 7²¹ Kt (Qr וְיָנוּסוּ **Qal**); *Inf. cstr.* לְהָנִיס Ju 6¹¹;—**1.** *put to flight,* sq. acc. Dt 32³⁰ (‖ רדף). **2.** *drive hastily* to a safe place Ex 9²⁰, sq. acc. + אֶל־. **3.** *cause to disappear, hide* Ju 6¹¹ (no obj. expr.) sq. מִפְּנֵי.

†**מָנוֹס n.m.**[Am 2,14] **1. flight. 2.** place of **escape, refuge**;—abs. מ' Am 2¹⁴ + 5 t.; sf. מְנוֹסִי 2 S 22³ Je 16¹⁹;—**1.** *flight,* acc. cogn. c. נוּס Je 46⁵. **2.** (*place of*) *escape; אָבַד מ' מִן escape perished from,* = *there was no escape for,* Am 2¹⁴ Je 25³⁵ Jb 11²⁰ ψ 142⁵; of י' as a *refuge* 2 S 22³ (‖ מִשְׂגָּב; מנוס וגו' not ‖ ψ 18³; txt. disputed, Kit Bu retain in Sm, Klo Bae Löhr Du ins. in ψ; < del. in Sm De Hup-Now HPS cf. Che), ψ 59¹⁷ (‖ *id.*); Je 16¹⁹ (‖ מעוז, עז).

†**מְנוֹסָה n.f. flight**;—מ' Is 52¹² (‖ חִפָּזוֹן); מְנוֹסַת־חֶרֶב Lv 26³⁶ = *flight from sword,* acc. cogn. c. נוס.

†**נוּעַ vb. quiver, wave, waver, tremble, totter** (NH Pilp. נְעְנַע *shake,* Aram. נוּעַ *waver, stagger* (rare); Ar. نَاعَ *bend* (of boughs), v. commotus fuit (of *id.*), so Kam Frey; also *change,* نَوْعٌ *kind, species, variety;* Di cp. Eth. **ነዐወ:** *hunt*);—**Qal** *Pf.* נָע Jb 28⁴ + ; וְנָעוּ Am 4⁸ + 2 t.; *Impf.* וַיָּנַע Is 7²; 3 fs. תָּנוּעַ Is 24²⁰; אֲנוּעֲךָ 2 S 15²⁰ Kt (but rd Qr Hiph q.v.); יָנוּעוּ ψ 109¹⁰; יְנִיעֻן ψ 59¹⁶ Kt (so rd.; not Qr Hiph.), etc.; *Inf. abs.* נוֹעַ Is 24²⁰ ψ 109¹⁰; *cstr.* נוּעַ Ju 9⁹ + 3 t.; נוֹעַ Is 7²; *Pt.* נָע Gn 4¹²·¹⁴; נָעִים Pr 22¹⁹; נָעוֹת 1 S 1¹³;—**1.** *wave,* of trees, sq. עַל Ju 9⁹·¹¹·¹³; sq. מִפְּנֵי of cause Is 7²; *quiver, vibrate,* of lips 1 S 1¹³; *swing* (to and fro) of miners Jb 28⁴ (‖ רלל); *stagger* like drunkard, of mariners in storm ψ 107²⁷ (‖ חגג), cf. Is 29⁹ (‖ שׁכר); hence *be unstable,* fig. of ways of harlot Pr 5⁶; *tremble,* of doorposts, Is 6⁴ (sq. מִן caus.), idols 19¹ (sq. מִפְּנֵי), earth Is 24²⁰ (‖ התנודד), people Ex 20¹⁸ (E); fig. of heart Is 7². **2.** *totter, go tottering* (faint and uncertain) La 4¹⁴ v¹⁵ (‖ נוּן), Am 8¹² (‖ שׁוטט); as beggars ψ 109¹⁰ (‖ שָׁאַל), cf. 59¹⁶; Am 4⁸ sq. אֶל־; *pt. vagabond* Gn 4¹²·¹⁴ (both ‖ נָד); fig. = *err, sin,* Je 14¹⁰. **Niph.** *Impf.* יִנּוֹעַ Am 9⁹ *be tossed about* (of corn) in a sieve; יִנּוֹעוּ *id.*, of Edomwarks as fig-trees Na 3¹² (‖ נפל). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הֵנִיעָה 2 K 19²¹ = Is 37²²; וְהֵנַעְתִּי Am 9⁹; *Impf.* יָנִיעַ Zp 2¹⁵; juss. יָנַע 2 K 23¹⁸; אֲנִיעֲךָ 2 S 15²⁰ Qr (cf. **Qal**); יְנִיעוּן ψ 109²⁵ + 59¹⁶ Qr (rd. Kt **Qal** q.v.), etc.; *Imv.* sf. הֲנִיעֻמוֹ ψ 59¹²;—**1.** *toss about* Am 9⁹ subj. י', obj. Isr. sq. בַּגּוֹיִם (cf. **Niph.**). **2.** *shake, cause to totter:* = *set me tottering* Dn 10¹⁰ *on my knees and hands;* esp. *shake* or *wag* the head, in mockery 2 K 19²¹ = Is 37²² (‖ נוּד, לעג) cf. ψ 22⁸ 109²⁵; sq. עַל־ Jb 16⁴ (בְּמוֹ ר' [Ges§ 119 q]), also La 2¹⁵ (‖ שׁרק), Zp 2¹⁵ יָדוֹ (‖ *id.*), [v. also Ecclus 12¹⁸ 13⁷ (בְּרֹ')]. **3.** (*shake*), *disturb,* bones of dead 2 K 23¹⁸. **4.** *cause to wander* Nu 32¹³ (J); 2 S 15²⁰ (sq. ללכת); ψ 59¹² (‖ הוריד, for which Lag[Proph. Chald. xlviii.] prop. הניד).

†**נְעָה n.pr.loc.** in Zebulun; הַנְּעָה Jos 19¹³. 𝔊 Ἀοζα, A Ἀννοvα, 𝔊L Nova; site unknown.

†**נֹעָה n.pr.f.** a daughter of Zelophahad (of Manasseh), Nu 26³³ 27¹ 36¹¹ Jos 17³, 𝔊 Nova.

†**[מְנַעֲנַע] n.[m.]** appar. a kind of **rattle,** only וּבִמְנַעֲנָעִים 2 S 6⁵, in list of musical instruments; 𝔊 κύμβαλα, but this usu. (12 t.) = מְצִלְתַּיִם; 𝔙 *sistra;* the sistrum (Gr. σεῖστρον, fr. σείω) was much used in Egypt; it was a small metal frame with loose metal bars carrying loose rings, borne and *swung* or *shaken* in the hand, v. Wilkinson Anc. Egyptians (1878), i. 497 ff. Now Arch. 1, 273 Benz Arch. 278 We ψψ Eng. Trans. p. 233.

נוֹעַדְיָה v. יעד.

I. [**נוף**] **vb. move to and fro, wave, besprinkle** (NH Hiph., Pilp. *wave, blow, fan,* cf. נָפָה *sift,* נָפָה n. *sieve* (as BH); 𝔗 Aph. as BH; Syr. ܢܦ *bend, wave, shake;* Di cp. Eth. quadril. **ነፍነፈ:** *distil, drop like dew;* **ነፈየ:** *sift*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. נָפְתִּי מִשְׁכָּבִי מֹר וגו' Pr 7¹⁷ *I have besprinkled my couch with myrrh,* etc. **Po'lel** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְנוֹפֵף יָדוֹ הַר וגו' Is 10³² *he brandisheth his hand toward the mt.* (on acc. הַר cf. Ges§ 118 f. Da Synt.§ 69, R 2). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵנִיף Jos 8³¹ +, 2 ms. הֲנַפְתָּ Ex 20²⁵ (Ges§ 72 k), וְהֲנַפְתָּ Ex 29²⁴ + 3 t.; 1 s. הֲנִיפוֹתִי Jb 31²¹; *Impf.* וַיָּנֶף Lv 8²⁷ Nu 8²¹, sf. וַיְנִיפֵהוּ Lv 8²⁹; 2 ms. תָּנִיף Dt 23²⁶ + 2 t., etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הָנִיפוּ Is 13²; *Inf. cstr.* הָנִיף Is 10¹⁵ + 2 t.; לַהֲנָפָה Is 30²⁸ (Ges§ 72 z BA NB 90, v. also הֲנָחָה), etc.; *Pt.* מֵנִיף Is 19¹⁶ Zc 2¹³, etc.;—*swing, wield, wave:*—**1.** *wield,* move tool to and fro in using it, c. עַל־ of material: כִּי חַרְבְּךָ הֵנַפְתָּ עָלֶיהָ Ex 20²⁵ (E), i.e. over stone, so Dt 27⁵ Jos 8³¹ (D), and Dt 23²⁶

a sickle *thou shalt not wield over* the standing grain of thy neighbour; abs. מְנִיפוֹ Is 10[15] against *him that wieldeth it* (i.e. a saw), and כְּהָנִיף שֵׁבֶט וְאֶת־מְרִימוֹ v[15] (rd. אֶת־) *like a rod's wielding him that lifteth it.*

2. *Shake* or *wave* the hand; **a.** *wave* hand אֶל־הַמָּקוֹם 2 K 5[11], in healing ceremony (i.e. prob. toward sanctuary Kmp[Kau]; >*toward the spot* [where leprosy appears],.so most). **b.** c. עַל־, *shake* or *brandish against*, Is 11[15] 19[16] Zc 2[13] (all of יְ), Jb 31[21] [cf. Ecclus 12[18] (without עַל) in mockery]. **c.** *wave* hand, as a signal, Is 13[2]. **3.** *swing* to and fro בְּנָפָה, *in a sieve*, Is 30[28] (fig., of nations).

4. Oft. term. techn. in P (H), of rite in which originally the priest lifted his share of offering and *waved* it, i.e. moved it toward altar and back, in token of its presentation to God and its return by him to priest: in H, וְהֵנִיף אֶת־הָעֹמֶר לִפְנֵי יְ Lv 23[11a] cf. v[11b. 12], also v[20] (on text v. Di Dr-Wh[Hpt]); in P, וְהֵנִפְתָּ אֹתוֹ תְּנוּפָה לִפְנֵי יְ Ex 29[26], so Lv 7[30] 8[29] 9[21] 10[15] (obj. om.), Nu 6[20]; thus also Levites are set apart for service of the priests Nu 8[11] (Di del. v.), v[13.21], cf. v[14] (לִפְנֵי יְ om.); but same phr. of entire lamb, with oil, Lv 14[12.24], and of offerings wh. were burnt, entirely Ex 29[24] (cf. v[25]), Lv 8[27] (cf. v[28]), or in part Nu 5[25] (הֵנִיף הַמִּנְחָה לִפְנֵי יְ), —in these the orig. signif. seems lost; so, clearly, of contributions for tabernacle, = *offer*, הֵנִיף תְּנוּפַת זָהָב לַיְ Ex 35[22].—Cf. תְּנוּפָה infr.

5. *Shed abroad* (si vera l.) גֶּשֶׁם נְדָבוֹת תָּנִיף ψ 68[10] *bounteous rain thou didst shed abroad* [cf. Ecclus 43[17c]], but vb. not wholly suitable; Lag Gr prop. תַּטִּיף, yet this also questionable. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּנַף, *be waved*, Ex 29[27] (P), pass. of **Hiph. 4.**

†I. [נָפָה] **n.f.** **sieve** or other winnowing implement, Di Du *Schwinge*, Che[Hpt] *fan* (as *swung*);—only cstr. לַהֲנָפָה גּוֹיִם בְּנָפַת שָׁוְא Is 30[28] *to swing* nations in a sieve of worthlessness.

תְּנוּפָה n.f.[30] **a swinging, waving, wave-offering, offering**;—abs. ת׳ Is 30[32]+; cstr. תְּנוּפַת Is 19[16] Ex 35[22]; pl. cstr. תְּנוּפֹת Nu 18[11];— **1.** *a swinging, brandishing*, ת׳ יַד יְ Is 19[16] *the brandishing of* יְ*'s hand* (in hostility); מִלְחֲמוֹת ת׳ 30[32] *battles of brandishing* (brandished weapons). **2. a.** *waving, wave-offering*, term. techn. in P (H), orig. of priest's share of sacrifice (cf. נוף **Hiph. 4**), לְכָל־תְּנוּפֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂ׳ לְךָ נְתַתִּים Nu 18[11]; oft. as 2nd acc. after הֵנִיף Ex 29[26]+5 t.; even of Levites Nu 8[11.13.15.20] (on all v. נוף **Hiph. 4**); חֲזֵה הַתְּנוּפָה Ex 29[27] *the wave-breast*, so Lv 7[34] 10[14.15] Nu 6[20] (all+שׁוֹק הַתְּרוּמָה); 18[18] (+שׁוֹק הַיָּמִין); עֹמֶר הַתְּנוּפָה Lv 23[15]; לֶחֶם הַתְּנוּפָה v[17]; ת׳ alone v[20] (all H); less accurately Ex 29[24] Lv 8[27] 14[12.21.24] (v. נוף[l.c.]). **b.** *offering*, of gold and brass for tabern., Ex 35[22] 38[24.29] —On ת׳ v. Di[Lv 7, 30] Benz[Arch. 459 f.] and esp. Now[Arch. ii. 239 f.]; also תְּרוּמָה.

II. נוֹף (√of foll.; cf. Ar. نَوَفَ I, IV. *overtop* (Frey), نُوفٌ *camel-hump* (ib.); مُنِيفٌ *high, lofty* (of mt. and building, Lane[3039]).

†נוֹף n.[m.] **elevation, height** (NH נוֹף is *tree-top, bough*, so ☧ נוֹפָא);—יְפֵה נ׳ ψ 48[3] *beautiful in elevation* (of Mount Zion).

II. [נֹפֶת] **n.f. height**;—only cstr. in combin. נֹפֶת דּוֹר Jos 12[23]=נ׳ דֹּאר 1 K 4[11], pl. cstr. נָפוֹת ד׳ Jos 11[2]; cf. II. דּוֹר, and Di[Jos 11, 2]; v. also [נֹפֶת].

†[נֹפֶת] **n.f.** **id.**;—only הַנֹּפֶת Jos 17[11] (but rd. perh. הַנָּפֹת, fr. foregoing, v. Di; ☉ Μαφετα, A Ναφεθα, ☉L Νοφεθ, cf. 12[23] [supr. sub II. נָפָה], ☉L Ναφαθδωρ).—נֹפֶת *honey*, v. נפת.

נוֹצָה v. I. נצה.

[נוק] **vb.** whence (si vera l.) might come, **Hiph.** **suckle, nurse**;—*Impf.* 3 fs. sf. וַתְּנִיקֵהוּ Ex 2[9], but v. ינק and Ges[§ 70e]; rd. prob. וַתֵּינֹ׳ (Sam. ותיניקהו).

נוּר (√of foll.; cf. NH נוּר, *flame, fire*, ☧ *id.*; Ar. نَوَّرَ, نَارَ *give light, shine*, I. (Kam Frey), IV. Lane[2864], نَارٌ *fire*, نُوْرٌ *light*; Syr. ܢܘܪ *fire*; also in n.pr. Palm. Pun. v. Lzb[322] Cook[81]; Min. מנורת *torches* (?) Hom[Südar. Chrest. 128]; As. *tinûru, furnace, oven* (Dl[HWB 711]) belongs here acc. to Jäger[BASJi. 294]).

I. נֵר n.m.[43] **lamp**;—נ׳ abs. Ex 27[20]+, cstr. 1 S 3[3]+; sf. נֵרִי ψ 18[29], †נֵירִי ‖ 2 S 22[29], etc.; pl. נֵרוֹת abs. Lv 24[4]+; cstr. Ex 39[37]; sf. נֵרֹתֶיהָ Ex 25[37.37]+, נֵרֹתֵיהֶם 1 Ch 28[15] 2 Ch 4[20];— *lamp* in shrine at Shiloh 1 S 3[3]; esp. of *lamps* in temple 1 K 7[49]+7 t. Ch, and in tabern. Ex 25[37.37]+15 t. P; cf. in Zech.'s vision Zc 4[2.2]; as token of merrymaking Je 25[10]; used in search Zp 1[12], cf. (fig.) נֵר יְ נִשְׁמַת אָדָם Pr 20[27]; used in household work Pr 31[18]; fig. of prosperity נ׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 S 21[17] (embodied in David); also Jb 18[6] 21[17] 29[3] ψ 18[29]=2 S 22[29], ψ 132[17] Pr 13[9] 20[20] 24[20]; of God's word as a guide ψ 119[105], cf. Pr 6[23].

†II. נֵר **n.pr.m.** Ⓖ Νηρ: **1.** father of Abner 1 S 14[50.51] 26[5.14] 2 S 2[8.12] 3[23.25.28.37] 1 K 2[5.32] 1 Ch 26[28]. **2.** father of Kish 1 Ch 8[33] 9[36.39].

†I. נִיר **n.**[**m.**] lamp;—alw. fig. לְמַעַן הֱיוֹת־נֵ׳ לְדָוִיד 1 K 11[36], i.e. that his family may remain on the throne; cf. 15[4] 2 K 8[19] = 2 Ch 21[7];= happiness, delight (cstr.) נֵר רְשָׁעִים Pr 21[4] (so Vrss Thes Buhl Now Wild, > Ew Del SS Frankenb = II. נִיר sub II. נִיר infr.).

†נְרִיָּה, נְרִיָּהוּ **n.pr.m.** father of Baruch: נֵרִיָּהוּ Je 36[14.32] 43[6] 45[1], = father of Seraiah 51[59]; נֵרִיָּה 32[12.16] 36[4.8] 43[3]; Ⓖ Νηριου; cf. Gray[Prop N. 294.]

מְנוֹרָה, מְנֹרָה 42 **n.f.** lampstand (Ecclus מנורה *fire*, 43[4d]);—abs. מְנוֹ׳ 2 K 4[10] + 9 t., מְנֹרָה Ex 25[32.32] + 19 t.; cstr. מְנֹרַת Zc 4[2] 2 Ch 13[11], מְנֹרַת Ex 25[31] + 2 t.; pl. מְנֹרוֹת abs. 1 K 7[49] + 2 t.; cstr. 1 Ch 28[15.15] 2 Ch 4[7];—*lampstand:* **1.** in private house 2 K 4[10]. **2.** ten *lampstands* in temple, pl. 1 K 7[49] = 2 Ch 4[7], Je 52[19] (so also Ⓖ; om. ‖ 2 K 25[14.15], del. here Now[Arch. ii. 40] < retain Gf Gie), cf. 2 Ch 4[20], also 1 Ch 28[15.15.15.15.15.15], but 2 Ch 13[11] has מ׳ in sg. (as **3**); cf. sg. in Zech.'s vision Zc 4[2]. **3.** seven-branched *lampstand* in tabern. Ex 25[31.31.32.32] + 15 t. Ex, Lv 24[4] (with lamps upon it), Nu 3[31] 4[9] 8[2.3.4.4] (all P).—מָנוֹר v. II. נִיר.

†[נוּשׁ] **vb. be sick**, si vera l. (= I. אנשׁ acc. to Thes who comp. Syr. ܐܫ);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. וְאָנוּשָׁה ψ 69[21], but rd. perh. [מַכַּת נַפְשִׁי] וַאֲנוּשָׁה (‖ חֳרְפָּה שָׁבְרָה לִבִּי), Bi Che[crit. n.], cf. Ⓖ, v. I. אנשׁ; or (< קָוֹה) וְאָנוּשׁ הוּא קַוֵּה (with different word-division), Weir[Acad. 1870, 257] (who cp. Je 17[9] 8[15]).

†I. [נָזָה] **vb. spurt, spatter; Hiph. sprinkle** (NH **Hiph.** *sprinkle;* Aram. נְזָא, אַזִּי Lv 4[6] and oft., for הִזָּה; Syr. ܢܙܐ is *erupit, stillavit* Is 63[3], also *prominuit*, etc. PS[2291]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִזֶּה Lv 6[20.20], וְיִז Is 63[3] (but rd. וַיִּז Che Di Du Ges[§ 53, p. n., 107 b n.] al.), וַיִּז 2 K 9[33];—*spurt, spatter*, alw. of blood:—וַיִּז מִדָּמָהּ אֶל־ 2 K 9[33] *and some of her blood spurted against* the wall; so ויז נִצָּחָם Is 63[3] (c. עַל־ rei, in metaph.); יִזֶּה מִדָּמָהּ Lv 6[20], cf. v[20] (both c. עַל־ rei). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהִזָּה consec. Lv 4[6] + 12 t.; 2 ms. וְהִזִּיתָ Ex 29[21]; *Impf.* יַזֶּה Lv 16[14] (Is 52[15], v. infr.); וַיַּז Lv 8[11.30]; *Imv.* הַזֵּה Nu 8[7]; *Pt.* cstr. מַזֵּה Nu 19[21];—*cause to spurt, sprinkle* upon, in ceremonials of P: c. acc. + עַל־ pers. Nu 8[7] (water), + עַל־ rei, לִפְנֵי rei Lv 16[15]; obj. oft. מִן partit., or implied in context; sq. עַל־ Lv 5[9] 14[7] 16[14.19] (all of blood); 8[11] (oil); Nu 19[18.19] (water), Ex 29[21] Lv 8[30] (both blood and oil); sq. אֶל־ Lv 14[51] (blood and water), אֶל־נֹכַח פְּנֵי Nu 19[4] (blood); sq. לִפְנֵי Lv 4[6.17] 16[14] (blood), 14[16.27] (oil); once without prep. מַזֶּה Nu 19[21] *the sprinkler of* the water.—Is 52[15] v. II. נזה.

†יִזְהָר **n.pr.m.** (*may* י׳ *sprinkle*, rd. prob. יִזְרָ׳, Ⓖ Αζεια, א Αδεια, ⓁL Ιαζιας);—one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10[25].

II. [נָזָה] **vb.** (dub.) **spring, leap** (cf. Ar. نَزَا *leap, leap up, upon*, Thes Frey[Prov. Ar. 1, 171. 297; 22, 138; 25, 11]);—hence, acc. to many, **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. כֵּן יַזֶּה גּוֹיִם רַבִּים Is 52[15] *so shall he cause to leap* (i.e. in joyful surprise, or = *startle*) *many nations;* but perh. crpt.; Che[Comm.] יַתֵּר in like sense; < יַרְגִּיזוּ (for יזהגוים) *many shall tremble* (v. רגז), GFM[JBL 1890, 216 ff.] cf. Che[Hpt].

נָזִיד v. זיד.

†[נָזַל] **vb. flow, trickle, drop, distil** (poet.) (נָזַל of *flowing* water; Syr. ܐܙܠ *descendit, defluet* PS[2331]; Ar. نَزَلَ *descend* (milk into udder, but also in gen.));—**Qal** *Pf.* נָזְלוּ Ju 5[5]; *Impf.* יָזֹל Nu 24[7], etc.; *Pt.* נוֹזְלִים Ex 15[8] +, etc.;—**1.** *flow*, subj. water, Nu 24[7] (JE); ψ 147[18]; cf. Je 18[14]; subj. clouds, Jb 36[28] sq. rain as acc. mat. Ges[§ 117 z] (‖ רעף and, v[27], זקק), cf. Je 9[17] (of eyelids); so fig. Is 45[8] sq. צֶדֶק (‖ רעף); of mts. (i.e. their torrents) Ju 5[5] acc. to 𝔙 Ew GFM al., but v. I. זלל; esp. pt. as subst., = *streams, floods*, Ex 15[8] (‖ מים, תהום of Red Sea); ψ 78[44] (‖ יְאֹר); for drinking ψ 78[16] (‖ תהום, מים כַּנהרות v[15]), Pr 5[15] out of well (‖ מים); for irrigation Is 44[3] (‖ מים); fig. of Shulamite נ׳ מִן־לְבָנוֹן Ct 4[15] (‖ באר מים, מעין גנים). **2.** *distil*, of spices בְּשָׂמִים Ct 4[16]; fig. of words, like dew Dt 32[2] (‖ ערף). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הֵזִיל Is 48[21] *cause to flow*, water from rock (‖ זוב).—Vid. also I. זלל.

נזם (√ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†נֶזֶם **n.m.**[Jb 42, 11] **ring**, always of gold when material mentioned;—נ׳ abs. Gn 24[30] +; cstr. v[22] +; sf. נִזְמָהּ Ho 2[15]; pl. נְזָמִים Gn 35[4]; cstr. נִזְמֵי Ex 32[2] +;—**1.** *nose-ring* (Syr. ܢܶܙܡܳܐ) woman's ornament, נ׳ עַל־אַפָּהּ Gn 24[47] cf. v[22.30] (J); נִזְמֵי הָאָף Is 3[21] (‖ טַבַּעַת seal-ring); perh. also Ho 2[15]; Ez 16[12] fig. of י׳'s adorning Jerus. (‖ עֲגִילִים עַל־אָזְנֶיךָ); cf. נ׳ בְּאַף חֲזִיר Pr 11[22].

2. *earring*, ornament of men and women, Gn 35[4], נ׳ אֲשֶׁר בְּאָזְנֵיהֶם so Ex 32[2.3] (all E); cf. Pr 25[12] (in sim. of wise reprover), and perh. Ex 35[22] (P; ‖ טַבַּעַת); prob. also Ju 8[24.24.25.26] (of men, cf. GFM), Jb 42[11].—Cf. further Gei Jüd. Zeitschr. x (1872), 45 ff. RS Sem. i. 434, 2d ed. 453; also ref. sub נזר.

†[נֶזֶק] **n.[m.]** injury, damage (Aram. loan-word v. BAram.);—only cstr. בְּנֶזֶק הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 7[4] *at the price of injury to the king.*

[נָזַר] **vb. dedicate, consecrate,** (cf. We Skizzen iii. 118), **separate,** in relig. and ceremonial sense (NH only as denom., cf. II. נזר; Ar. نَذَرَ *make a vow*, cf. We Skizzen iii. 117 f., RS i. 463 f., 2d ed. 482 f.; Sab. נדר *vow* Levy ZMG xxii (1868), 196 Min. *id.*, Hom Südar. Chrest. 128; Aram. נֶדֶר, נִדְרָא *vow*; As. *nazâru, curse* Dl HWB 457);—**Niph.** *Impf.* יִנָּזֵר Ez 14[7], וַיִּנָּזְרוּ Lv 22[2]; וַיִּנָּזְרוּ Ho 9[10]; *Inf. abs.* הִנָּזֵר Zc 7[3];—*devote, dedicate oneself* unto (ל), הַבּשֶׁת, i.e. Ba'al Ho 9[10]; from (מִן) ׳י Ez 14[7] (of apostasy); *hold sacredly aloof* from, (מִן) Lv 22[2] (H); abs. Zc 7[3] *consecrating my(self)*, i.e. by fasting. **Hiph.** *Pf.* וְהִזַּרְתֶּם אֶת־בְּנֵי־יִשׂ׳ מִטֻּמְאָתָם Lv 15[31] (P) *and ye shall keep the sons of Isr. sacredly separate from their uncleanness* (but rd. perh. וְהִזְהַרְתֶּם *warn* away from—as Ez 3[18] 33[8.9],—so Sam Ⓖ—as to sense—Di Kau).—Vid. also II. [נָזַר].

†נֵזֶר **n.m.** Ψ 132, 18 **consecration, crown, Naziriteship**;—נ׳ abs. 2 S 1[10]+; cstr. Ex 29[6]+; sf. נִזְרוֹ Ψ 89[40]+, נִזְרֵךְ Je 7[29];—**1.** *crown* (sign of consecration; We Skizzen iii. 118 cp. Syr. קדשא [סְנָפָא], *earring*; v. also Gei Jüd. Zeitschr. x. 45 ff. on נֶזֶם): **a.** of kg. 2 S 1[10] 2 K 11[12] = 2 Ch 23[11]; symbol of royal power Ψ 89[40] 132[18]; cf. Pr 27[24]; אַבְנֵי נ׳ Zc 9[16] *stones of a crown, diadem* (prob.; > We Now—who del., cf. GASm—*stones of charming*, fr. use of precious stones as charms. **b.** of high priest, נ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Ex 29[6], made of gold 39[30] Lv 8[9] (all P). **2.** woman's *hair* (orig. prob. of long hair as sign of consecration, as in Nazirite vow, cf. Nu 6[19] infr., and נָזִיר, also We Skizzen iii. 117, 167; Arab. Heidenthum 2, p. 143 RS Sem. i. 464, 2d ed. 483), Je 7[29] (of personif. Jerus.). **3.** *consecration* **a.** of h. p. נ׳ שֶׁמֶן מִשְׁחַת א׳ עָלָיו Lv 21[12] (P) *the consecration of the oil of anointing of his God is upon him.* **b.** in Nu 6 (P), specif. of Nazirite consecration (cf. נָזִיר): נ׳ אֱלֹהָיו עָלָיו Nu 6[7], נֶדֶר נִזְרוֹ v[5], טָמֵא נ׳ v[12], רֹאשׁ נ׳ (because of unshorn hair) v[9.18.18], תּוֹרַת נ׳ (כָּל־) יְמֵי נ׳ v[4.8.12.13], v[21b] cf. עַל־נ׳ v[21a]; in v[19] נ׳ = *the hair of his consecration* (cf. Je 7[29] supr.).

†נָזִיר **n.m.** Gn 49, 26 **one consecrated, devoted** (׳נזיר י Ecclus 46[13c] (of Samuel); cf. Syr. ܢܙܝܪ RS Sem. i. 463, 2d ed. 483);—נ׳ abs. Nu 6[2]+5 t.; cstr. נְזִיר Gn 49[26]+4 t.; sf. נְזִירֶךָ Lv 25[5]; pl. נְזִרִים Am 2[11.12]; sf. נְזִרֶיהָ Lv 25[11], נְזִרֶיהָ La 4[7];—**1.** of prince, ruler, as *consecrated:* נְזִיר אֶחָיו Gn 49[26] (poem in J), *one consecrated among his brethren*, = Dt 33[16]; cf. נְזִרֶיהָ La 4[7] *her princes.* **2.** specif. of one dedicated to ׳י by vow involving abstinence fr. intoxicants, fr. touching corpse, and fr. cutting hair (cf. נֵזֶר **2**), *devotee* (GFM), *Nazirite:* נ׳ אֱלֹהִים *God's devotee*, of Samson Ju 13[5.7] 16[17] (exceptionally, from birth); usu. voluntary Am 2[11.12], and for limited time, cf. נָזַר נ׳ Nu 6[2] (of man or woman; cf. Peritz JBL xvii (1898), 128), תּוֹרַת נ׳ v[13.21], also v[18.19.20] (all P; cf. also נֵזֶר).—On Naz. v. GFM Ju 13, 5 Dr Am 2, 11, esp. Grill JPTh. 1880, 645-680 Now Arch. ii, § 97 Benz Arch. 429 f. Gray JThS. Jan. 1900, 201 ff. **3.** = *untrimmed vine* (like Nazirite with unshorn hair) Lv 25[5.11] (HP).

†[נָזַר] **vb. denom. Hiph.** *be a Nazirite, live as Nazirite*, sq. מִן (abstaining) *from* (so NH);—only Nu 6 in law of Naz.: *Pf.* וְהִזִּיר לי׳ consec. v[12]; *Impf.* יַזִּיר לי׳ v[5]; also יַיִן . . . מִיַּיִן v[3] *from wine he shall abstain as a Nazirite; Inf.* לְהַזִּיר לי׳ v[2], כָּל־יְמֵי הַזִּירוֹ לי׳ v[6].

†[מְנֻזָּר] **n.[m.] pl.** perh. **consecrated** (i.e. anointed) **ones, princes**;—only sf. מְנֻזָּרֶיךָ Na 3[17] with d. f. dirim. Ges § 20 h (of Nineveh);—form dub.; Kö ii. 1, 90 prop. מְנַגְּדֶיךָ = *thy crowned ones*; Gr רוֹזְנֶיךָ; Now GASm leave untranslated.

נֹחַ **n.pr.** v. נוח נַחְבִּי **n.pr.** v. חבה.

†[נָחָה] **vb. lead, guide** (Ar. نَحَا *go in direction of, turn* (eyes) *toward*);—**Qal** *Pf.* sf. נְחָנִי Gn 24[27]+2 t.; וְנָחֲךָ Is 58[11]; נָחָם Ex 13[17]; 2 ms. נָחִיתָ Ex 15[13] Ψ 77[21]; *Imv.* נְחֵה Ex 32[34]; sf. נְחֵנִי Ψ 5[9]+2 t.;—*lead, bring*, sq. acc. pers., subj. man Ex 32[34] (sq. אֶל־), cf. Ψ 60[11] 108[11] (both sq. עַד־; ‖ הוביל); usu. subj. ׳י Gn 24[27] (J; also sq. בְּדֶרֶךְ + acc. loc.), Ex 13[17] (E; sq. דֶּרֶךְ), 15[13] (song; ‖ נהל), Ψ 77[21]; fig. of guidance in prosperity and righteousness Ψ 5[9] (‖ הושר דרך), 27[11] (sq. בְּאֹרַח; ‖ הורה דרך), 139[24] (sq. בדרך עולם); cf. Is 58[11]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* sf. הִנְחַנִי Gn 24[48]; 2 ms. sf. הִנְחֲתָם Ne 9[12]; *Impf.* sf. יַנְחֵנִי Nu 2,7 Ψ 23[3]; יַנְחֻנוּ Dt 32[12] Pr 18[16]; 3 fs. תַּנְחֶה Pr 6[22], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְהַנְחֹתָם Ne 9[19]; לַנְחֹתָם Ex

13^{21};—*lead, guide* (= Qal) sq. acc. pers. Nu 23^{7} (JE; +מִן).—1 S 22^{4} (+אֶת־פְּנֵי), 1 K 10^{20} 2 K 18^{11} v. sub נוח **Hiph.** B.—; of guiding = treating kindly (the helpless) Jb 31^{18}, of guiding constellations 38^{32} (‖הוציא); usu. subj. יי Gn 24^{48} (J; sq. בַּדֶּרֶךְ) Dt 32^{12} ψ $78^{14.53.72}$ (Isr. as flock; ‖רעה); Is 57^{18} ψ 107^{30} (sq. אֶל־); cf. of pillar of cloud Ex 13^{21} (J), Ne $9^{12.19}$; also Jb 12^{25} (‖שׁטה), ψ 67^{5}; esp. in path of blessing ψ 23^{3} 31^{4} (‖נהל), 61^{3} (sq. בְּ), 73^{24}; cf. 43^{3} 139^{10} (‖אחז), 143^{10} (sq. בְּ); also of instruction, etc., Pr 6^{22} 11^{3} 18^{16} (sq. לִפְנֵי).

I. **נחל** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. نَحَلَ *give for one's own, bestow*, so Sab. נחל Sab. Denkm. No. 9, l. 10; No. 15, l. 4; cf. pp. 41, 65; hence נַחֲלָה orig. *gift*, as Sab. נחלת Levy-Os ZMG xix (1865), 284 Sab. Denkm. l.c.; Min. *id.*, Hom Südar. Chrest. 128).

נַחֲלָה $^{\cdot\cdot\cdot}_{224}$ **n.f. possession, property, inheritance** (orig. *gift;* NH = BH);—נ׳ Nu 18^{23}+; נַחֲלָת ψ 16^{6} (Ges§ 90g), rd. נַחֲלָתִי EwSS We Kö ii. 1, 425; cstr. נַחֲלַת Jos 13^{23}; sf. נַחֲלָתִי Ru 4^{6}; נַחֲלַתְכֶם ψ 105^{11}; pl. נְחָלוֹת Is 49^{8}, נְחָלֹת Jos 19^{51};—**1.** *property:* **a.** in Canaan given by יי to Israel, נחלת ישׂראל† Ju 20^{6}; נ׳ יעקב† Is 58^{14}, esp. אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לְךָ נַחֲלָה Dt 4^{21} 15^{4} 19^{10} 20^{16} 21^{23} 24^{4} 25^{19} 26^{1} (all D); הנחלה אשׁר הנחלתי את עמי Je 12^{14}. **b.** distrib. among tribes: נתן נ׳ לְ Nu 16^{14} 36^{2} Jos 14^{3} (restore לְ), $17^{4.14}$ 19^{49} (all P); נתן לנ׳ לְ Dt 29^{7} Jos 11^{23} 14^{13} (all D^{2}); נָחֲלוּ נחלה Jos 17^{6} (J); תֵּחָלֵק בנ׳ Nu $26^{53.56}$ (P); נפל בנחלה Nu 34^{2} (P), Ju 18^{1} Ez 47^{22}; הפיל בנ׳ Jos 13^{6} 23^{4} (D^{2}), Ez 45^{1} 47^{22}, also v^{29} (Co rds. ב for מ). **c.** nations as possession of the people, ψ 111^{6}; of the king 2׳. **d.** Levites have no property in the land Nu $18^{23.24}$ Dt 10^{9} 12^{12}; their possession is יי Nu 18^{20} (P); יי הוּא נחלתו Dt 10^{9} 18^{2} Jos $13^{14.33}$ (all D); the tithes Nu $18^{21.24.26}$ (P). **e.** †יי takes Isr. as his property, 1 S 10^{1} 1 K 8^{53} 2 K 21^{14} Is 19^{25} Mi 7^{18} ψ 33^{12} 68^{10} 106^{5}; עם נחלה Dt 4^{20} (D^{2}); עַמּוֹ וְנַחֲלָתֶךָ Dt $9^{26.29}$ (D), 1 K 8^{51}; ‖ עַם Is 47^{6} Jo 2^{17} 4^{2} Mi 7^{14} ψ 28^{9} $78^{62.71}$ $94^{5.14}$ 106^{40}; נחלת יי 1 S 26^{19} 2 S 20^{19} 21^{3}; נ׳ אלהים 2 S 14^{16}; יעקב חבל נ׳ Dt 32^{9}; שׁבט נ׳ Je 10^{16} = 51^{19}, ψ 74^{2}; שׁבטי נ׳ Is 63^{17}; also, the holy mt. Ex 15^{17} (song), temple Je 12^{7} ψ 79^{1}, land Je 2^{7} $12^{8.9}$ 16^{18} 50^{11}. †**2.** *portion, share:* **a.** assigned by God, Is 54^{17} ψ 37^{18} 127^{3}; elsewh. ‖ חֵלֶק Jb 20^{29} 27^{13} 31^{2}. **b.** by choice, ‖חֵלֶק, לא נ׳ לנו בבן ישׁי 2 S 20^{1} *we have no share in the son of Jesse* = 1 K 12^{16} = 2 Ch 10^{16}. **3.** *inheritance* (45 t.) חֵלֶק וְנַחֲלָה בְּבֵית אָבִינוּ Gn 31^{14} (E) *portion or inheritance in the house of our father;* העביר נ׳ לְ Nu $27^{7.8}$ (P) *cause the inheritance to pass unto;* נתן נ׳ לְ Nu $27^{9.10.11}$ (P), Jb 42^{15}; †נחלת אבות Nu $36^{3.8}$ 1 K $21^{3.4}$ Pr 19^{14}; נ׳ לבניו תהיה Ez 46^{16}.

†**נָחַל** **vb. denom.** **get or take as a possession** (cf. Gerber 236 ff.; Ecclus נחל 45^{22b}+; NH *id.* (rare));—**Qal** *Pf.* נ׳ Zc 2^{16}; 2 ms. נָחַלְתָּ Ex 23^{30}+8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנְחַל Is 57^{13}; 3 mpl. יִנְחֲלוּ Nu 18^{23}+5 t.; יִנְחָלוּ 26^{55}+2 t.; +8 t. Impf.; *Inf.* נְחֹל Nu 34^{18} Jos 19^{49};—**1.** *take possession, inherit:* **a.** land of Canaan, Ex 23^{30} (E), 32^{13} (J), Is 57^{13} Ez 47^{14}; Zion and Judah ψ 69^{37}. **b.** special sections in the land, of tribes and individuals, נחל נחלה Jos 17^{6} (J); נחלה אשׁר נ׳ Dt 19^{14} (D), Nu 35^{8} (P), cf. Jos 14^{1} (P); without acc., *have or get a* (landed) *property,* Nu $18^{20.23.24}$ 26^{55} 32^{19} Jos 16^{4} 19^{9} (all P), Ju 11^{3}. **c.** land of Moab and Ammon by conquest Zp 2^{9}; landed property בכל הגוים ψ 82^{8}. **d.** God takes possession of Israel as his private property Ex 34^{9} (J); Judah Zc 2^{16}. **2.** fig. *have* or *get as a possession, property:* testimonies ψ 119^{111}, glory Pr 3^{35}, good things 28^{10}, lies Je 16^{19}, wind Pr 11^{29}, simplicity 14^{18}. **3.** *divide the land for a possession,* Nu $34^{17.18}$ Jos 19^{49} (all P; incorrect pointing for Piel, so SS).

Pi. *divide for a possession: Pf.* 3 ms. נִחֵל Jos 13^{32}; 3 pl. נִחֲלוּ Jos 14^{1} 19^{51}; *Inf.* נַחֵל Nu 34^{29} (all P); also Nu $34^{17.18}$ Jos 19^{49} (v. **Qal 3**).

Hithp. *Pf.* 3 pl.sf. הִתְנַחֲלוּם Is 24^{2}; 2 mpl. הִתְנַחַלְתֶּם Lv 25^{46} Nu 33^{54}; *Impf.* תִּתְנַחֲלוּ Nu 34^{13} Ez 47^{13}; תִּתְנָחֲלוּ Nu 33^{54}; *Inf.* הִתְנַחֵל Nu 32^{18}; *possess oneself of* land (acc.), Nu 33^{54} 34^{13} (P) Ez 47^{13}; נחלה Nu 32^{18} (P); slaves Lv 25^{46} (P) Is 14^{2}; abs., ref. to land Nu 33^{54} (P); all c. לְ pers. (for whose benefit), exc. Nu 32^{18} 34^{13} Is 14^{2}.

Hiph. *Pf.* 1 s. הִנְחַלְתִּי Je 3^{18}+3 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַנְחִיל Dt 3^{28}; יַנְחֵל Ez 46^{18}; 2 ms. sf. תַּנְחִילֶנָּה Dt 31^{7}+5 t. Impf.; *Inf. cstr.* הַנְחִיל Is 49^{8} Pr 8^{21}; בְּהַנְחֵל Dt 32^{8} (on form cf. Ew§ 238d Kö i. 315 Ges§ 53k; rd. בְּהַנְחֵל ?); sf. הַנְחִילוֹ Dt 21^{16}; *Pt.* מַנְחִיל Dt 12^{10};—**1.** *give as a possession:* **a.** land of Canaan (given by יי or his servants), acc. pers. et rei, Dt 1^{38} 3^{28} 12^{10} 19^{3} 31^{7} Jos 1^{6} (all D), Je 3^{18} 12^{14}. **b.** various things, acc. pers. et rei, espec. blessings, Zc 8^{12} 1 S 2^{8} Pr 8^{21}; acc. rei Is 49^{8}; acc. pers. Dt 32^{8}. **2.** *cause to inherit, give as an inheritance,* c. acc. pers. et rei, Dt 21^{16}; acc. pers. +מן rei, Ez 46^{18}; acc. pers. Pr 13^{22}; ל

pers. 1 Ch 28[8]. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הָנְחַלְתִּי Jb 7[3] *made to possess*, c. acc. rei, e.g. *months of vanity.*

[נְחִילָה] **n.f.** meaning unknown; only pl. in phr. אֶל־הַנְּחִילוֹת ψ 5[1] (title); most conj. = נְחִלוֹת √חלל = חָלִיל *flute*; v. against this Bae[Einl. xi], who thinks (cf. Θ *ὑπὲρ τῆς κληρονομούσης* = אֶל־הַנְּחָלָה [cf. 𝔙], Jerome [Aq. Symm] *pro hereditatibus* = אֶל־הַנְּחָלוֹת) possibly designation of a melody.

II. נַחַל (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†1. נַחַל **n.m.**[2 K 3,16] **torrent, torrent-valley, wady** (Ecclus 40[13.16]; NH *id., stream* (rare); 𝔗 נַחֲלָא, Syr. ܢܚܠܐ, = BH; As. *naḫlu* = BH; Lag[BN 140 Anm.] thinks Νεῖλος may be from Νεέλ = נַחַל pronounced *נְחַל; on נ in Sab. n.pr.loc., v. Hal[Rev. Sémit. iv (1896), 80, l. 14]); — abs. נ Gn 32[24]+, נַחְלָה ψ 124[4]; cstr. נַחַל Gn 26[17]+; c. ה loc. Nu 34[5]; so read also Ez 47[19] 48[28] (where MT נַחֲלָה; v. Thes); du. נַחֲלַיִם Ez 47[9], but rd. הַנַּחַל Θ 𝔗 𝔖 𝔙 Co Berthol; pl. נְחָלִים Nu 21[4]+; נַחֲלֵי Dt 8[7]+; sf. נְחָלֶיהָ Is 34[9]; — **1.** *torrent*, of rushing water in narrow channel Ju 5[21.21.21] 4[7.13] ψ 83[10] (all of קִישׁוֹן, q.v.); mountain torrent Dt 9[21] (cf. Ex 32[20]); so Am 5[24] (sim. of righteousness); הַנַּ׳ הַשּׁוֹטֵף 2 Ch 32[4] (‖ מַעְיָנוֹת); נֶהְפְּכוּ נ׳ לְזֶפֶת Is 34[9]; sim. of tears La 2[18]; hyperb. נ׳־שֶׁמֶן Mi 6[7] *torrents of oil*, cf. of honey and curd Jb 20[17] (‖ נְהָרִים, פְּלַגּוֹת); fig. נ׳ בְּלִיַּעַל 2 S 22[5] *torrents of worthlessness* (‖ מְשַׁבְּרֵי מָוֶת), = ψ 18[5]; נ׳ שׁוֹטֵף sim. of glory of nations Is 66[12], fig. of invaders Je 47[2] (‖ מַיִם), or foes ψ 124[4] (נַחֲלָה, v. supr.); 1 K 17[4.6] (for drinking), drying up in summer v[7] (יָבֵשׁ; all of Elijah's stream כְּרִית, q.v.); for drinking also ψ 110[7], and (fig.) נ׳ עֲדָנֶיךָ 36[9]; Jb 6[15.15] (אֲפִיק נְחָלִים; in sim.); of water bursting from rock ψ 78[20] (שָׁטַף, ‖ מַיִם), cf. 74[15] (+ מַעְיָן); fig. of מְקוֹר חָכְמָה Pr 18[4] (נ׳ נֹבֵעַ; ‖ מַיִם עֲמֻקִּים); more gen. = stream, brook, river (chiefly late) Is 11[15] (divisions of river, נָהָר), in desert 35[6] (‖ מַיִם), Je 31[9] (נַחֲלֵי מַיִם), Ez 47[5.5.9b] (all del. Co), v[6.7.9a] (rd. הַנַּחַל, v. supr.), v[12]; containing fish, etc. Lv 11[9.10] (‖ מַיִם, יַמִּים), Ec 1[7.7]; fig. of רוּחַ י׳ Is 30[28] (נ׳ שׁוֹטֵף), 30[33] (נ׳ גָּפְרִית).

2. *Torrent-valley, wady*, as stream-bed 1 S 17[40] Ne 2[15] Is 57[6]; with torrent flowing through it, נ׳ אֵיתָן Dt 21[4.4.6], אֶרֶץ נַחֲלֵי מַיִם Dt 8[7] (‖ עֵינֹת וּתְהֹמֹת יֹצְאִים בַּבִּקְעָה), cf. 10[7], 1 K 18[5] (‖ מַעְיָנֵי הַמָּיִם), ψ 104[10]; abode of Elijah 1 K 17[3.5] (cf. v[4.6.7] supr.); עָרְבֵי נ׳ Pr 30[17] (cf. 1 K 17[4.6]); נ׳ הַבָּתּוֹת Is 7[19] as home of bees; fertile, נ׳ אֶשְׁכֹּל Nu 13[23.24] (E); אֲבִי הַנ׳ Ct 6[11]; עַרְבֵי־נ׳ *poplars of the wady* Lv 23[40] (H), Jb 40[22]; נ׳ עֲרָבִים Is 15[7]; needing water Gn 26[17] (נ׳ גְּרָר), v[19] (J), cf. 2 K 3[16.17]; place for refuse, ruins, etc. 2 S 17[13]; poet. also as wild, remote *ravine* Jb 30[6], cf. בְּצוּר הַנְּחָלִים 22[24]; place of child-sacrifice Is 57[5]; burial-place Jb 21[33] (רִגְבֵי נ׳). — Nu 24[6] v. II. נַחַל.

Particular wadys designate localities: אַרְנוֹן Nu 21[14] (E), Dt 2[24.36.36] 3[8.12.16.16] 4[48] Jos 12[1.2.2] 13[9.9] (all D), v[16.16] (P), 2 K 10[33]; אֶשְׁכֹּל Nu 32[9] (J), Dt 1[24]; בְּשׂוֹר 1 S 30[9.10.21]; גָּד 2 S 24[5]; זֶרֶד Nu 21[12] (E), Dt 2[13.13.14]; יַבֹּק Gn 32[24] (J), Dt 2[37] 3[16] Jos 12[2] (all D); קְדֵרוֹן 2 S 15[23] 1 K 2[37] 15[13] 18[40] 23[6.6.12] 2 Ch 15[16] 29[16] 30[14] Je 31[40]; קָנָה Jos 16[8] 17[9.9.9] (all P); שׁוֹרֵק נ׳ הַשִּׁטִּים Jo 4[18]; נ׳ מִצְרַיִם is SW limit of Pal. (As. *naḫal* [*mat*] *Muṣri*, Dl[Par. 310] Schr[COT Nu 34,5]) Nu 34[5] (P), Jos 15[4] (D), v[47] (P), 1 K 8[65] 2 K 24[7] 2 Ch 7[8] Is 27[12], + (om. מצרים) Ez 47[19] 48[28] (v. supr.); so rd. also poss. Am 6[14] (v. עֲרָבָה: usually identified with *Wâdy el-Arîsh*; on Wkl's different view, v. reff. sub מִצְרַיִם *ad fin.*); on identif. of נ׳ Jos 15[7] 19[11] (both P), 2 S 23[30] = 1 Ch 11[32], 2 Ch 20[16] 33[14], v. Comm.; אֶשֶׁד הַנְּחָלִים Nu 21[15], v. אֶשֶׁד.

3. *Miner's shaft*, נ׳ פָּרַץ Jb 28[4].

†II. [נַחַל] **n.[m.]** perh. **palm-tree** (Ar. نَخْلٌ, n. unit. نَخْلَةٌ; v. Perles[JQ, July, 1899, 688]); — only pl. abs., כְּנְחָלִים נְטָיוּ Nu 24[6] *like palm-trees*, which *are stretched out, spread out* (as to foliage). So Perles[l.c.], who compares כערבי נחל Ecclus 50[12e], Θ *ὡς στελέχη φοινίκων.*

†נַחֲלִיאֵל **n.pr.loc.** (= *valley*—or *palm*—*of Ēl*); — station of Isr. E. of Dead Sea Nu 21[19.19] (JE), poss. (if = *valley*) one of main tributaries of Arnon, e.g. *W Wâle* (v. Bliss[PEF 1895, 204, 215]).

†נַחֲלִמִּי **adj.gent.** (noun not found); — Je 29[24]; also v[31.32] (where van d. H. נֶחֱלָמִי).

נַחֲלַת v. נַחֲלָה.

†[נחם] **vb. Niph.** be sorry, console oneself, etc. (only in der. species) (NH Pi. *comfort*; Ph. in n.pr. Lzb[322]; 𝔗 Pa. = NH, and deriv.; Chr Pal Aram. Pa. *id.*, Schwally[Idiot. 54]; Ar. نَخَمَ *breathe pantingly* (of horse)); — **Niph.** *Pf.* נִחַם Am 7[3] + 4 t.; נָחָם Je 20[16] + 2 t.; 1 s. נִחַמְתִּי Gn 6[7] + 8 t.; נִחַמְתִּי Zc 8[14]; 2 mpl. נִחַמְתֶּם Ez 14[22]; *Impf.* יִנָּחֵם Ex 13[17] + 6 t.; וַיִּנָּחֶם Gn 6[6] + 6 t.; + 5 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הִנָּחֵם Ex 32[12] ψ 90[13]; *Inf.* הִנָּחֵם Je 31[15] 1 S 15[29]; *Pt.* נִחָם Ju 21[15] + 3 t.;

—**1.** *be sorry, moved to pity, have compassion,* for others, abs. Je 15[6]; c. על ψ 90[13]; אֶל Ju 21[6]; לְ v[15]; מִן 2[18]. **2.** *be sorry, rue, suffer grief, repent,* of one's own doings, abs. Ex 13[17] (E), ψ 106[45] Je 20[16] Jo 2[14] Zc 8[14]; ‖שׁקר 1 S 15[29.29]; מאם Jb 42[6]; שׁוב Je 4[28] 31[19] Jon 3[9]; חוּם Ez 24[14]; נשׁבע ‖ ,לא נ׳ ψ 110[4]; c. עַל Am 7[3.6] Je 8[6] 18[10]; על־הרעה for ill done to others Ex 32[12.14](J), Je 18[8] Jo 2[13] Jon 3[10] 4[2]; אל־הרעה 2 S 24[16] = 1 Ch 21[15](על), Je 26[3.13.19] 42[10]; כִּי Gn 6[6.7] (J), 1 S 15[11.35]. **3.** *comfort oneself, be comforted:* abs. Gn 38[12](J) ψ 77[3] Ez 31[16]; c. עַל 2 S 13[39] Je 31[15]; על הרעה, *concerning the evil* Ez 14[22] 32[31]; אחרי Gn 24[67] (J). **4.** *comfort oneself, ease oneself,* by taking vengeance c. מן Is 1[24]; על 57[6]

Piel *Pf.* נִחַם Is 49[13];+8 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יְנַחֵם Jb 29[25]; 3 mpl. יְנַחֲמוּ Jb 42[11]; יְנַחֵמוּן Zc 10[2] + 13 t. Impf.; *Imv.* נַחֲמוּ Is 40[1.1]; *Inf.* נַחֵם Is 61[2]; sf. נַחֲמוֹ Gn 37[35] + 9 t. Inf.; *Pt.* מְנַחֵם La 1[2], pl. מְנַחֲמִים ψ 69[21], + 11 t. Pt.—*comfort, console,* abs. Gn 37[35] (J), 1 Ch 19[3] = 2 S 10[3]; ψ 69[21] Ec 4[1.1] Zc 10[2] Na 3[7] La 1[16]; c. acc. pers. Gn 50[21] (E) 2 S 12[24] 1 Ch 7[21] 19[2] Jb 2[11] 7[13] 21[34] 29[25] Ru 2[13] ψ 23[4] 71[21] 119[76.82] Is 12[1] 22[4] 40[1.1] 51[3.12.19] 61[2] 66[13.13] Ez 14[23] 16[54] Zc 1[17] La 2[13]; ‖עזר ψ 86[17]; רַחֵם Is 49[13]; נאל Is 52[9]; שׁמח Je 31[13]; מן rei Gn 5[29] (J); על Je 16[7] 42[11]; אל 2 S 10[2] = על 1 Ch 19[2]; מְנַחֲמֵי עמל Jb 16[2]; אֵין מְנַחֵם לְ La 1[2.9.17.21].

Pual *Pf.* נֻחַמָּה Is 54[11]; *Impf.* תְּנֻחָמוּ Is 66[13]; *be comforted, consoled.*

Hithpa. Pf. 1 s. וְהִנָּחַמְתִּי (for הִתְנַ׳; but del. Co) Ez 5[13]; *Impf.* יִתָּנֶחָם Dt 32[36] + 2 t.; 1 s. אֶתְנֶחָם ψ 119[52]; *Inf.* הִתָּנֵחַם Gn 37[35]; *Pt.* מִתְנַחֵם Gn 27[42]—**1.** *be sorry, have compassion* עַל־עֲבָדָיו *upon his servants* Dt 32[36] = ψ 135[14] **2.** *rue, repent of,* ‖נוּם, Nu 23[19] (poem). **3.** *comfort oneself, be comforted,* abs. Gn 37[35] (J), ψ 119[52]. **4.** *ease oneself,* by taking vengeance Ez 5[13] (?); c. לְ pers. Gn 27[42] (JE): cf. **Qal 4.**

†נַחַם **n.pr.m.** (*comfort*), a chieftain of Judah 1 Ch 4[19]; Ⓖ Ναχεθ, A Ναχεμ, ⓖL Ναουμ.

†נֶחָם **n.m.** *sorrow, repentance,* Ho 13[14].

†נַחוּם **n. pr. m.** (*comfort*) the prophet Nahum, Na 1[1], Ⓖ Ναουμ.

†נְחוּם **n.pr.m.** (*comfort*) a returned exile Ne 7[7] Ⓖ Ναουμ = רְחוּם Ezr 2[2]

†[נְחוּם] **n.m. 1.** *comfort,* pl. נְחֻמִים Is 57[18] Zc 1[13]. **2.** *compassion,* sf. נְחוּמַי Ho 11[8] (We rds. רַחֲמַי).

†נְחֶמְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*Yah comforts,* Ⓖ Νεεμιας (-ου), etc.;—n.pr. נחמיה(ו) on Isr. scarab in BM, Cl-Gann[JAs 1883, Fév.-Mars. 156 No. 42]);—**1.** the son of Hachaliah, governor of Judah under Artaxerxes Longimanus Ne 1[1] 8[9] 10[2] 12[26.47]. **2.** ruler of half the district of Bethzur Ne 3[16]. **3.** one of twelve heads of people who returned with Zerubbabel Ezr 2[2] = Ne 7[7].

†נַחֲמָנִי **n.pr.m.** (*compassionate*) a returned exile Ne 7[7]; Ⓖ Νεεμιου (gen.).

†[נֶחָמָה] **n.f.** comfort, sf. נֶחָמָתִי ψ 119[50] Jb 6[10].

†מְנַחֵם **n. pr. m.** (*comforter*), king of Northern Israel, 2 K 15[14.16.17.19.20.21.22.23]; Ⓖ Μαναημ.

†[תַּנְחוּם] **n.m.** ψ 94,19 *consolation,* only in pl. (usually abstr. and intensive) תַּנְחוּמִים Je 16[7]; sf. תַּנְחֻמֶיהָ Is 66[11]; תַּנְחוּמוֹת Jb 15[11]; תַּנְחוּמֹתֵיכֶם 21[2].

†תַּנְחֻמֶת **n.pr.m.** (? Lag[BN 126 f.] thinks **f.**) parent of Seraiah, a Hebr. captain, after fall of Jerus. Je 40[8] = 2 K 25[23] (Lag[l. c.] conj. תסחמת, Egyptian name).

נַהֲנוּ v. אֲנַחְנוּ p. 59 b supr.

†[נָחַץ] **vb.** urge (?), whence (si vera l.);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* (*active* Pt. in *u*, acc. to Ba[NB 175]), דְּבַר הַמֶּלֶךְ נָחוּץ 1 S 21[9] *the king's business was urgent* (Ⓖ κατὰ σπουδήν, A κατασπεῦδον). (Thes cp. Ar. نَحَضَ *ursit instititque rogando* [Kam Frey]); text dub.; HPS נָאוּץ (from אוץ), > נחוש.

נחר (prob. onomatop. √ of foll.; cf. As. *naḫîru, nostril;* Ar. نَخَرَ *snort,* نُخْرٌ *nostril;* Eth. ንኅረ *snort;* Syr. ܢܚܪ *id.,* ܢܚܪܐ *nostril;* ℑ נְחִירָא *id.;* also NH Pi. *snort*).—נָחַר Je 6[29] etc., v. I. חרר.

†[נַחַר] **n.**[**m.**] **a snorting**; sf. נַחְרוֹ Jb 39[20] (of horse).

†[נַחֲרָה] **n.f.** id.;—cstr. נַחֲרַת סוּסָיו Je 8[16].

†נָחוֹר **n.pr.m.** (connexion with √ obscure);—**1.** father of Terah Gn 11[22.23.24.25] (all P), 1 Ch 1[26] **2.** son of Terah and brother of Abr. Gn 11[26.27] (P), v[29.29] 22[20.23] 24[15.24.47] cf. 29[5] (all J), Jos 24[2] (E); עִיר נ׳ Gn 24[10] (J); אֱלֹהֵי נ׳ 31[53] (E).—Ⓖ always Ναχωρ.

†[נְחִיר] **n.[m.]** nostril (appar. fr. above √, and not connected with Ar. نَحَرَ *stab* camel in wind-pipe, etc., Aram. נְחַר *kill by stabbing* in nose or throat, cf. NH נָחַר *perforate, kill by stabbing*, so that נְחִיר would=*perforation*, and נחר *snort* wd. be denom.);—only du. sf. מִנְּחִירָיו יֵצֵא עָשָׁן Jb 41[12] (of crocodile).

†נַחֲרַי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes, 2 S 23[37]; Ⓖ Γελωρε, ⓖL Αραια; =†נַחְרַי 1 Ch 11[39]; Ⓖ Ναχωρ, A Νααραι, ⓖL Νοαραι.

I. **נחשׁ** (appar. onomatop. √of foll.=*hiss*, so Thes Bau[Sem. Rel. i. 287] al.).

†1. נָחָשׁ **n.m.** [Gn 3, 1] **serpent** (NH *id.*; Ar. حَنَشٌ *serpent, viper* (Lane[406] anything *hunted*) is cp. by Lag[M. i. 230; BN 50, 188] Ba[ES 48], but improb.; Ar. نَحِسَ v. sub [נָחַשׁ] infr.; on formation cf. Lag[BN 50]);—abs. נ׳ Am 5[19]+; cstr. נְחַשׁ Nu 21[9]+ 2 t.; pl. נְחָשִׁים Nu 21[6] Je 8[17];—**1. *serpent*: a.** as biting, Am 5[19] Ec 10[8], in spite of charm (לָחַשׁ) v[11] [cf. Ecclus 12[13]], Je 8[17] (+צְפָעֹנִים; fig. of enemies); so הַנְּחָשִׁים הַשְּׂרָפִים Nu 21[6] (deadly; JE; cf. Jacob[Arab. Dicht. iv. 10 ff.]), and sg. v[9], also (coll.) v[7], cf. נ׳ שָׂרָף Dt 8[15] (+עַקְרָב); נ׳ fig. of oppressor, מְשׁוֹרֵשׁ נָחָשׁ יֵצֵא צֶפַע וּפִרְיוֹ שָׂרָף מְעוֹפֵף Is 14[29]; fig. of Dan Gn 49[17] (poem in J; ‖ שְׁפִיפֹן); חֲמַת נ׳ ψ 58[5] (sim. of perniciousness of ungodly), cf. נ׳ 140[4]; sim. of effect of wine Pr 23[32] (‖ צְפָעֹנִי). **b.** rod becomes נ׳ Ex 4[3] (J), cf. 7[15] (E); דֶּרֶךְ נ׳ עֲלֵי צוּר Pr 30[19] **c.** נ׳ (appar.) as hissing Je 46[22] (in sim., cf. Gie); as eating dust Is 65[25] cf. Mi 7[17] (in sim.; v. also Gn 3[14]). **d.** as crafty tempter Gn 3[1.2.4.13.14]. **2.** נ׳ (הַ)נְּחֹשֶׁת, bronze image of serpent Nu 21[9.9] 2 K 18[4] (cf. נְחֻשְׁתָּן). **3.** mythol. נ׳ בָּרִחַ Jb 26[13] *fleeing serpent*, of eclipse-dragon (cf. לִוְיָתָן 3[8]); also . . . לִוְיָתָן נ׳ בָּרִחַ לִוְיָתָן נ׳ עֲקַלָּתוֹן Is 27[1] (symbol. of world-powers); נ׳ of sea-monster Am 9[3].—נ׳ c. vb. נָשַׁךְ *bite* Nu 21[6]+8 t. On supernat. character of serpents in Arab. belief v. Nö[Zeitschr. für Völkerpsychol. i (1860), 412–416] RS[Kinship 197; Sem. i. 421 f., 2d ed. 442] We[Skizzen iii. 147; Arab. Heid. 2, 152 f.] Jacob[Arab. Dicht. iv. 5].

†II. נָחָשׁ **n.pr.m.** **1.** king of Ammon 1 S 11[1.1.2] 12[12] 2 S 10[2] 1 Ch 19[1.2]; perh. also 2 S 17[27]; Ⓖ Ναας. **2.** father of Abigail and Zeruiah 2 S 17[25], si vera l.: Ⓖ Ναας, but ⓖL Ιεσσαι (cf. 1 Ch 2[16]); We[Gesch. 2. 57 Anm. 1] Löhr defend נחשׁ; dub. We[Sm] HPS. **3.** giving name to a city, עִיר נ׳ 1 Ch 4[12], Ⓖ πόλεως Ναας; ⓖL Ηρναας.

†נַחְשׁוֹן **n.pr.m.** son of Aminadab, of Judah, brother-in-law of Aaron Ex 6[23] Nu 1[7] 2[3] 7[12.17] 10[14] (all P), Ru 4[20.20] 1 Ch 2[10.11]. Ⓖ Ναασσων (DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 15] cp. Sab. tribal name נחסן).

†II. [נָחַשׁ] **vb.** only **Pi.** *practise divination, divine, observe signs* (denom. from נָחָשׁ acc. to Nö[Zeitschr. f. Völkerpsychol. i (1860), 413] Bau[Sem. Rel. i. 287] Lag[BN 188] Gerber[Verb. Denom. 29]; otherwise We[Skizzen iii. 147] Me[Chrest. Targ. s.v.] Ba[ES 48] (agst. him v. Sta[Th Lz, April 28, 1894, 235]); chief difficulty is that Aram., which has נַחֵשׁ, has no נָחָשׁ, cf. RS[JPh. xiv. 115];—NH Qal Pt. נוֹחֵשׁ, and Pi.; Aram. Pa. נַחֵשׁ, נְחַשׁ, all=*divine, learn by omens;* perh. cp. also Ar. نَحِسَ *be unlucky* Lane[2775] cf. Me[l.c.]);—*Pf.* 3 ms. וְנִחַשׁ 2 K 21[6] 2 Ch 33[6]; 1 s. נִחַשְׁתִּי Gn 30[27]; *Impf.* יְנַחֵשׁ Gn 44[5.15]; 3 mpl. יְנַחֲשׁוּ 1 K 20[33], וַיְנַחֲשׁוּ 2 K 17[17]; 2 mpl. תְּנַחֲשׁוּ Lv 19[26]; *Inf. abs.* נַחֵשׁ 1 K 20[33]; *Pt.* מְנַחֵשׁ Dt 18[10] (cf. esp. RS[JPh. xiv. 113 ff.]);—**1.** *practise divination* Gn 44[5] (J; by means of cup, i.e. by hydromancy), with implied power to learn secret things v[15]; condemned by proph. writer 2 K 21[6]=2 Ch 33[6] (+עוֹנֵן וְעָשָׂה אוֹב), 2 K 17[17] (‖ וַיִּקְסְמוּ קְסָמִים); forbidden in D and H: Dt 18[10] (+קֹסֵם קְסָמִים מְעוֹנֵן וּמְכַשֵּׁף), Lv 19[26] (H; ‖ תְּעוֹנֵנוּ). **2.** *observe the signs* or *omens* Gn 30[27] (J); so prob. וַיְנַחֲשׁוּ 1 K 20[33] now the men *were observing the signs.*

†נַחַשׁ **n.[m.]** **divination, enchantment,** only abs. נ׳ Nu 23[23] (JE; ‖ קֶסֶם), and pl. abs. נְחָשִׁים Nu 24[1] (JE), both in story of Balaam.

III. **נחשׁ** (√of foll., meaning unknown).

1. נְחֹשֶׁת **n.m.** [1 K 7, 45 (cf. Albrecht[ZAW xvi (1896), 137 108]; **f.** 1 Ch 18[8]) **copper, bronze** (NH=BH; Ph. נחשת; Palm. נחשא Lzb[322]; Syr. ܢܚܫܐ, Ar. نُحَاسٌ, Eth. ናሐስ (so also OEth. DHM Epigr. Denkm. aus Abess. (1894), 52); WMM As. u. Eur. 127 cites Egypt. *teḥ(ḥ)ost, copper* (=**tenḥost*), as loan-wd. fr. נְחֹשֶׁת+fem. art.);—נ׳ abs. Gn 4[22]+; cstr. Ex 38[29]; sf. נְחֻשְׁתִּי La 3[7], נְחֻשְׁתָּהּ Ez 16[36], נְחֻשְׁתָּהּ 24[11], נְחֻשְׁתָּם 2 K 25[13]+2 t.; du. נְחֹשְׁתַּיִם Ju 16[21] +6 t.;—**1.** *copper*, as ore Dt 8[9], cf. Zc 6[8]; worked by artificer Gn 4[22] (J) 1 K 7[14.14] 2 Ch 24[12]; material—doubtless hardened with alloy, prob. tin, making *bronze*, cf. Now[Arch. i. 243] Benz[Arch. 214]—of armour 1 S 17[5.6] 1 K 14[27], utensils 2 K 25[14]=Je 52[18], Lv 6[21] Nu 17[4]+very oft., altar 2 K 16[14.15] Ex 38[30] 39[39], etc., and other objects Nu 21[9.9] (JE), 2 K 18[4] 1 K 4[13] 7[15 ff.]+, esp. in description of tabernacle and temple; cast 1 K 7[14]; polished מְמֹרָט v[45], מָרוּט 2 Ch 4[16] (cf. Lv 6[21]); and shining מְצֹהָב Ezr 8[27]. On

נ׳ קָלָל Ez 1⁷ Dn 10⁶ v. קלל; נ׳ as spoil of war 2 S 8⁸ 2 K 25¹³=Je 52¹⁷·²⁰ etc. †**2.** *fetters of copper* or *bronze*, usu. du. Ju 16²¹ 2 S 3³⁴ 2 K 25⁷=Je 39⁷ 52¹¹ 2 Ch 36⁶, also 33¹¹; sg. only La 3⁷ (fig. of oppression). **3.** as less in value than gold but more than wood Is 60¹⁷·¹⁷; fig. of worthless people Je 6²⁸ (+בַּרְזֶל), *id.* (as dross of silver) Ez 22¹⁸ (+בְּדִיל, בַּרְזֶל, עוֹפֶרֶת). —On Ez 16³⁶ v. IV נחשׁ. **4.** fig. of pitiless sky Dt 28²³

†נְחוּשׁ **adj. of bronze**;—נ׳ אִם־בְּשָׂרִי Jb 6¹² *or is my flesh of bronze?* fig. for strong, enduring (‖אֲבָנִים; cf. 40¹⁸).

†נְחוּשָׁה and (Lv 26¹⁹ Jb 40¹⁸) נְחֻשָּׁה **n.f. copper, bronze** (only poet.; cf. 1. נְחֹשֶׁת);—נ׳ alw. abs.;—**1.** *copper* produced from ore by melting Jb 28². **2.** *copper*, doubtless hardened with alloy, =*bronze*, as material of bow 2 S 22³⁵=ψ 18³⁵, Jb 20²⁴; gates Is 45²; fig. of strength Jb 40¹⁸ (bones of hippopotamus), cf. 41¹⁹, Mi 4¹³ (hoofs of Zion); of obstinate brow Is 48⁴ (‖גִּיד בַּרְזֶל עָרְפֶּךָ); unproductive earth Lv 26¹⁹.

†נְחֻשְׁתָּא **n.pr.f.** mother of king Jehoiakin 2 K 24⁸; Ⓖ Νεσθα, A Ναισθα, ⓁL Νεεσθαν.

†נְחֻשְׁתָּן **n.pr.** given to bronze serpent 2 K 18⁴ prob. =*bronze-god* (so Thes, v. also Bau[Sem. Rel. i. 288]; cf. נְחַשׁ נְחֹשֶׁת v⁴ Nu 21⁹·⁹);—chief arg. ag. this are vocalization of Ⓖ Νεσθαλει, AⓁL Νε(ε)σθαν, and comparat. unimportance of material of wh. image was made; others think of נָחָשׁ *serpent* (Nö[ZMG xlii (1888), 482] תן+נחש, Klo[ad loc.] יתן+נחש); Lag[BN 188, 205] thinks loan-wd.

IV **נחשׁ** (poss. √of foll., si vera l.; but precise meaning uncertain; Gei[Urschrift 392] cp. Ar. نَخَسَ [=*goad, prick;* نِخَاسٌ a certain piece of *perforated wood* (Frey)], NH נְחֹשֶׁת [*bottom* of vessel, Levy[NHWB iii. 374]]).

†II. [נְחֹשֶׁת] **n.**[**f.**] sf. נְחֻשְׁתֵּךְ Ez 16³⁶ where context (‖עֶרְוָה) favours mng. *lust, harlotry*, or specif. sens. obscoen. (Co [citing Ki Ra] Berthol, v. also Da); text perh. crpt. (cf. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 730]); Sm prop. תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ, so appar. Toy[Hpt]; Or בָּשְׁתֵּךְ.

†[נָחַת] **vb.** (Aram. and poet.) **go down, descend** (Aram. נְחַת, נֶחֱתַ; Palm. נחת Lzb[323]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵחַת Je 21¹³; 3 fs. תִּחַת Pr 17¹⁰, וַתִּנְחַת ψ 38³; 3 mpl. יֶחָתוּ Jb 21¹³ (forms יֵחַת, יֶחָתוּ v. also חתת);—**1.** *go down, descend,* to attack Je 21¹³; into She'ôl Jb 21¹³. **2.** fig. *descend* in chastisement ψ 38³ (hand of יי; ‖**Niph.** v. infr.); sq. בְּ *descend into* i.e. make impression on, Pr 17¹⁰ (of reproof). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נְחָתוּ sq. בְּ=*penetrate* ψ 38³, (of arrows of יי). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִחַת 2 S 22³⁵ (v. Ges[§ 145, 7]); =3 fs. וְנִחֲתָה ψ 18³⁵; *Inf. abs.* נַחֵת ψ 65¹¹;—*cause to descend=press down*, acc. to most, in וְנ׳ קֶשֶׁת נְחוּשָׁה זְרֹעֹתָי 2 S 22³⁵=ψ 18³⁵ *so that my arms press down, stretch*, a bow of bronze, but dub.; Bu conj. Hiph. יַנְחֵת; HPS וַיַּשֵּׁת *and makes my arms a bow of bronze;* of *pressing down*, smoothing out, furrows of land ψ 65¹¹. **Hiph.** *Imv.* הַנְחֵת Jo 4¹¹ thither *bring down* thy heroes, יי! (on form cf. Ges[§ 64 R. 3] Kö[i. 314 f.]).

†II. נַחַת **n.**[**m.**] descent;—only cstr., of יי's arm in judgment Is 30³⁰.—1. נַחַת v. sub נוח.

†[נָחֵת] **adj. descending**;—mpl. נְחֵתִים (on form cf. Kö[ii. 81]), 2 K 6⁹ (to battle); but rd. prob. with Th Klo Benz after Ⓖ נֶחְבִּים *hidden.*

†III. נַחַת **n.pr.m. 1.** son of Reuel, grandson of Esau Gn 36¹³·¹⁷ (P; Ⓖ Ναχομ, Ναχοθ, ⓁL Ναχεθ), 1 Ch 1³⁷ (Ⓖ Ναχες, A ⓁL Ναχεθ). **2.** grandson of Elkanah 1 Ch 6¹¹, Ⓖ Καιναθ, ⓁL Νααθ;—prob. crpt. for תּוֹחַ v¹⁹, or תֹּחִי 1 S 1¹ (v. these words and We[de gent. 37 f.] [who prop. תַּחַת for נַחַת], Dr[1 S 1, 1]). **3.** an overseer, Hezekiah's time 2 Ch 31¹³, Ⓖ Μαεθ, A Ναεθ, ⓁL Νααθ.

נטה vb. **stretch out, spread out, extend, incline, bend** (NH *id., incline, spread tent,* etc.; Ar. نطو نَطَا *stretch out*);—**Qal** 137 *Pf.* 3 ms. נָטָה Gn 33¹⁹+; 3 fs. נָטְתָה Nu 22³³; 2 ms. נָטִיתָ Ex 15¹²; 3 pl. נָטוּ ψ 21⁴² Is 45¹² ψ 73² Qr, etc.; *Impf.* יֵט Jb 15²⁹, juss. יֵט Zp 2¹³; וַיֵּט Gn 12⁸+, וַיַּט Gn 26²⁷ 1 Ch 15²; 3 fs. תֵּטֶה Jb 31⁷, וְתֵט Nu 22²³+2 t.; 2 ms. juss. תֵּט Pr 4⁵·²⁷; 3 mpl. וַיִּטּוּ 1 S 8³; 1 pl. נֵטֶה Nu 20¹⁷ 21²²; *Imv.* נְטֵה Ex 8¹+; *Inf. cstr.* נְטוֹת Ju 19⁸+4 t., נְטֹת Ex 23²; sf. נְטֹתִי Ex 7⁵, נְטוֹתוֹ ψ 109²³; *Pt. act.* נֹטֶה Je 10²⁰+6 t., נוֹטֶה Ez 25¹⁶+3 t.; sf. נוֹטֵיהֶם Is 42⁵; *pass.* נָטוּי ψ 62⁴+2 t.,+ψ 73² (v. infr.); fs. נְטוּיָה Is 5²⁵+24 t.; pl. נְטֻיּוֹת Is 3¹⁶ Qr (Kt נטוות):—**1. a.** *stretch out, extend,* hand, rod, usu. c. acc.+עַל of direction Ex 9²²·²³ 10¹²·¹³·²¹·²² (all E), 7¹⁹ 14¹⁶·²¹·²⁶·²⁷ (all P), abs. Jos 8¹⁹ (JE), Ex 8¹² (P); c. בְּ of dart or rod נ׳ יָדְךָ בְּמַטֶּךָ עַל־ Jos 8¹⁸·¹⁸ (JE), נ׳ יָדוֹ אֶל־ Ex 8¹ (P), cf. v² and (עַל om.) v¹³ (all P), Jos 8²⁶ (JE); fig. of hostility to God נ׳ יָדוֹ אֶל־ Jb 15²⁵;

esp. of God *stretching out* his hand *over* (עַל), oft. with idea of *against*, i.e. in judgment, Is 5^{25} 23^{11} Zp 1^{4} 2^{13} Ez $6^{14}+7$ t. Ez, Ex 7^{5} (P); c. אֶל־ *against* Je 51^{25}, cf. sword Ez 30^{25}; abs. Ex 15^{12} (song); pt. pass. נָטוּי Is 3^{16} *outstretched of neck;* oft. זְרוֹעַ נְטוּיָה *arm stretched out* (of יי) to deliver, Dt $4^{34}+14$ t. (v. זְרוֹעַ); אֱזוֹרוֹעַ נ׳ Je 32^{21}; יָד נ׳, to oppose, Je 21^{5}; עוֹד יָדוֹ נְטוּיָה in judgment, Is 5^{25} (‖לֹא שָׁב אַפּוֹ), so $9^{11.16.20}$ 10^{4} (all ‖*id.*), cf. 14^{27}; הַיָּד הַנְּטוּיָה עַל־ v^{26}; נָטִיתִי יָדִי Pr 1^{24} (of wisdom's appeal; ‖קָרָאתִי). **b.** *stretch* line and plummet, c. עַל, 2 K 21^{13} (subj. יי; fig. of destruction), cf. Is 34^{11} La 2^{8}; line, of artisan's measurements (abs.) Is 44^{13}, and (c. עַל) Jb 38^{5}. **c.** = *offer*, only שָׁלוֹשׁ אֲנִי נֹטֶה עָלֶיךָ 1 Ch 21^{10} *three* things *do I offer unto thee* (so rd. prob. also ‖2 S 24^{12}, v. נטל).

2. *Spread out*, i.e. *pitch*, tent Gn 12^{8} 26^{25} 35^{21} (all J), 33^{19} (E), Ju 4^{11}, cf. Je 43^{10}; fig. of establishing people Je 10^{20}; of sacred tent Ex 33^{7} (JE), 2 S 6^{17} = 1 Ch 16^{1}, 1 Ch 15^{1} 2 Ch 1^{4}; obj. heavens (spread out by יי as tent) Je $10^{12}+9$ t., cf. Jb 26^{7}; obj. likeness of firmament in Ezek.'s vision Ez 1^{22}

3. *Bend, turn, incline:* **a.** intrans., of wady Nu 21^{15} (JE; c. לְ); *turn aside*, of Balaam's ass 22^{23} (מִן־הַדֶּרֶךְ), v^{33} (מִפָּנַי), cf. v^{33} (לְפָנַי); c. adv. acc. 22^{26}, so of Isr. 20^{17}, and (c. מֵעָלָיו) v^{21}; c. ב *into*, 21^{22}; of individ. 2 S 2^{19} (לַלֶּכֶת עַל), v^{21} (עַל), Je 14^{8} (c. inf.); cf. Gn 38^{1} (עַד), v^{16} (אֶל־); fig. of deviating from path of loyalty 1 K 2^{28} (c. אַחֲרֵי), cf. Ju 9^{3} (of heart), or of righteousness Ex 23^{2} [yet on text cf. Bu ZAW xi (1891), 113 Ry$^{ad\ loc.}$], 1 S 8^{3} (all c. אַחֲרֵי); c. מִן Jb 31^{7} ψ 44^{19}, cf. Pr 4^{5} and (c. adv. acc.) v^{27}; מֵעִם יי 1 K 11^{9} (of heart), cf. ψ $119^{51.157}$; *incline*, of heart, c. לְ 1 S 14^{7} (rd. לְבָבְךָ נָטֶה or לִי נֹטֶה Th We Dr Klo Bu HPS Löhr); *decline*, of shadow on dial 2 K 20^{10} (‖הָלַךְ, opp. שׁוּב אֲחֹרַנִּית), fig. of failing life ψ 102^{12} 109^{23}; of day Ju 19^{8} +v^{9} (txt.emend., v. GFM); *bend down*, יִטֶּה לָאָרֶץ Jb 15^{29}, לִנְטוֹת בָּאָרֶץ ψ 17^{11} (both dub., v. Comm.); appar. וַיֵּט בְּכֹחַ Ju 16^{30} *and he bowed with* all his *might* (after וַיִּלָּפֹת, וַיִּסָּמֶךְ; al. *stretched himself*, i.e. *gave a thrust*, Be GFM, but vb. less oft. intrans. in this sense); of יי, וַיֵּט אֵלַי ψ 40^{2} *and he inclined unto me*,—וַתֵּט הַמִּלְחָמָה is rd. 1 S 4^{2} by ⑥ Dr Klo Bu, cf. נָטַשׁ. **b.** less oft. trans., *bend, bow*, וַיֵּט שָׁכְמוֹ לִסְבֹּל Gn 49^{15} (Issachar under fig. of ass); קִיר נָטוּי ψ 62^{4} (sim. of fate of wicked; ‖גְּדֵר הַדְּחוּיָה); here belongs also prob. וַאֲנִי כִּמְעַט נָטוּי רַגְלָי ψ 73^{2} (Kt) *and I was almost prostrated as to my feet* (i.e. by stumbling; Qr נָטָיוּ Pf. 3 mpl. but needless, cf. Ol Bae; ‖:כִּבְּאַיִן שֻׁפְּכָה אֲשֻׁרָי); נ׳ לִבִּי ψ 119^{112} *I have inclined my heart* (c. inf.); of יי, וַיֵּט שָׁמַיִם וַיֵּרֶד 2 S 22^{10} = ψ 18^{10}; also fig., *hold out, extend* unto, of יי, obj. חֶסֶד Gn 39^{21} (J), שָׁלוֹם, etc., Is 66^{12} (both c. אֶל־); of men רָעָה ψ 21^{12} (עַל).

†**Niph.** *be stretched out;*—*Pf.* 3 mpl. נִטָּיוּ Nu 24^{6} (JE; cf. II. נחל); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנָּטֶה עַל־ Zc 1^{16} (of measuring line, for building); *stretch themselves out*, i.e. grow long, 3 mpl. יִנָּטוּ Je 6^{4} (of shadows, ‖פָּנָה הַיּוֹם).

Hiph. 75 *Pf.* הִטָּה Ezr 7^{28} ψ 116^{2}, sf. הִטָּהוּ; 3 fs. sf. הִטַּתּוּ Pr 7^{21}; 1 s. הִטִּיתִי Pr 5^{13}; 3 pl. הִטּוּ Am $5^{12}+8$ t.; 2 mpl. הִטִּיתֶם Je 25^{4} 35^{15}; *Impf.* יַטֶּה Is 31^{3}, וַיֵּט 2 S 9^{15} Ezr 9^{9}; 2 ms. תַּטֶּה Ex 23^{6} +3 t., juss. תַּט ψ 27^{9} 141^{4}; 1 s. אַטֶּה Je 6^{12} ψ 49^{5}, אֶט Jb 23^{11}, וְאַט Ho 11^{4}, but rd. perh. וָאֵט (cf. Now) as Je 15^{6}; etc.; *Imv.* הַטֵּה 2 K $19^{16}+7$ t., הַט ψ $17^{6}+5$ t. ψψ Pr; fs. הַטִּי Gn 24^{14} ψ 45^{11}; mpl. הַטּוּ Jos $24^{23}+3$ t.; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַטּוֹת Is 10^{8} +4 t., לְהַטּוֹת Ex 23^{2}; sf. לְהַטּוֹתָהּ Nu 22^{23}; *Pt.* מַטֶּה Dt 27^{19}; mpl. מַטִּים ψ 125^{5}, cstr. מַטֵּי Mal 3^{5};—**1.** rarely *stretch out* (as **Qal 1**), hand Is 31^{3} (of יי in hostility), c. עַל Je 6^{12} 15^{6}. **2.** rarely *spread out* cloth on (אֶל) rock 2 S 21^{10}; as **Qal 2**: tent 16^{22} (+ל pers.), tent-curtains (fig. of growth) Is 54^{2}. **3.** usu. *turn, incline*, c. acc., in many senses: **a.** lit. *turn* ass into (acc.) road Nu 22^{23} (JE); *take aside* 2 S 3^{27} (acc. pers. + אֶל־), 6^{10} (acc. rei + acc. = *to*) = 1 Ch 13^{13} (אֶל־); *incline, turn* jar of water Gn 24^{14} (J; to give drink); intrans. only יָטוּ עַל־ Am 2^{8} *on* garments taken in pledge *they recline*, and הַטּוּ מִנִּי־אֹרַח Is 30^{11} *turn aside, out of the path* (i.e. do not interfere with us; ‖סוּרוּ מִנִּי־דָרֶךְ). **b.** fig., הַמַּטִּים עֲקַלְקַלּוֹתָם ψ 125^{5} *those turning aside their crooked* (ways), i.e. making their ways crooked; cf. (neg.) Jb 23^{11}. **c.** *turn*, = influence, heart 2 S 19^{15}; *turn* (away) heart (cause to apostatize) 1 K $11^{2.4}$ (c. אַחֲרֵי), v^{3} (abs.); לֵב subj., c. acc. pers. Is 44^{20} cf. Jb 36^{18} (acc. pers.); of persuasion, c. acc. pers. Pr 7^{21} (‖תַּדִּיחֶנּוּ). **d.** *incline* one's own heart unto (אֶל) God and his commands, Jos 24^{23} (E), cf. Pr 2^{2} (ל); subj. יי, 1 K 8^{58} ψ 119^{36}, c. עַל־ Pr 21^{1}; neg. (c. ל) ψ 141^{4}. **e.** esp. *incline* the ear, of men (in obedience to God), usu. ‖שָׁמַע: abs.

Je 7^{24} + 6 t. Je (all neg.), so 25^{4} 44^{5} (+inf.), Is 55^{3}; to inspired teacher Pr 4^{20} (‖ הַקְשִׁיב), 5^{1} (‖ *id.*) v^{13} (all c. ל), 22^{17} ψ 45^{11} 78^{1} (‖ הַאֲזִינָה); to receive revelation ψ 49^{5}; of God, listening to men, sts. ‖ שָׁמַע: 2 K 19^{16} = Is 37^{17}, Dn 9^{18}, c. ל ψ 17^{6}; also (c. אֶל־) 31^{3} 71^{2} 102^{3}, c. לְ 88^{3} 116^{2}, abs. 86^{1}; once וְאַט אֲלָיו Ho 11^{4} *and I used to incline* etc. (either rare intrans., or obj. om., e.g. אָזְנִי; rd. perh. וָאַט (וָאֵט ?) *and I inclined*, after וָאֶהְיֶה). **f.** *bend down* heavens, of י (cf. **Qal 3 b**), ψ 144^{5}; = *hold out, extend* unto (from above, עַל) Ezr 7^{28} 9^{9} (obj. חֶסֶד). **g.** *thrust aside*, esp. c. acc. מִשְׁפָּט, of *perverting* or *wresting* justice: Ex 23^{6} (E), 1 S 8^{3} Dt 16^{19} 24^{17} 27^{19} La 3^{35}, cf. Am 2^{7}; לְהַטּוֹת אָרְחוֹת מִשְׁפָּט Pr 17^{23}; also c. acc. pers. לְהַטּוֹת מִדִּין דַּלִּים Is 10^{2} Am 5^{12} Is 29^{21} Mal 3^{5}, יַטּוּ אֲבְיֹנִים מִדַּרְכָּךְ Jb 24^{4}, לְהַטּוֹת צַדִּיק בַּמִּשְׁפָּט Pr 18^{5}; here belongs prob. Ex 23^{2} (E; abs.), perh. ins. מִשְׁפָּט (cf. Bu^{ZAW} xi. (1891), 113 Ry$^{ad\ loc.}$). **h.** *thrust away*, of י, עֲוֹנוֹתֵיכֶם הִטּוּ־אֵלֶּה אַל־תַּט בְּאַף עַבְדֶּךָ ψ 27^{9}; cf. Je 5^{25} *your iniquities have thrust away* (deprived you of) these (harvests).

†יִטָּה Jos 21^{16}, יוּטָה (so Baer) 15^{55} **n.pr. loc.** town in Judah (15^{55} Ⓖ Ιταν, A ⓖL Ιεττα, 21^{16} Ⓖ Ταυν, ⓖL Ιεττα).

†מַטָּה, מֶטָּה **adv.** downwards (from [מַט] for [מַטָּה] *a place of declension* (cf. נָטָה, **3 a**), with ה_ *loc.*, Ol$^{222\ b}$ Kö$^{ii.\ 260}$: cf. the opp. מַעְלָה, sub עָלָה): —**1.** alone, Dt 28^{43} and thou shalt descend מַטָּה מַטָּה *downwards, downwards*, i.e. lower and lower, Pr 15^{24} לְמַעַן סוּר מִשְּׁאוֹל מִ׳. **2.** לְמַטָּה: **a.** *downwards* Dt 28^{13} וְלֹא תִהְיֶה לְמַ׳, Is 37^{31} = 2 K 19^{30} שֹׁרֶשׁ לְמַ׳ (cf. Ph CIS$^{I.\ i.\ 2,\ 11\ f.}$ אל יכן לם שרש למט ופר למעל let them not have root *downwards*, or fruit upwards), Je 31^{37} Ec 3^{21} 2 Ch 32^{30}; Ezr 9^{13} כי אתה חָשַׂכְתָּ מֵעֲוֹנֵנוּ לְמַטָּה either (Be) hast kept back, *downward*, part of our iniquity (prevented it from appearing, and being counted against us), or, held us (Ges), or thy anger (Ke), back, *below* (cf. לְמַעְלָה מֵעַל *above*, 2 Ch 34^{4}) our iniq. (punished us less than our iniq. deserved). **b.** וּלְמַטָּה, (*a*) of space, *and downwards*, Ez 1^{27} וּמִמַּרְאֵה מָתְנָיו וּלְ׳, 8^{2}; (*b*) of age, *and under*, 1 Ch 17^{23} לְמִבֶּן עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וּלְ׳. **3.** מִלְּמַטָּה *beneath* (v. מִן **9 a**: opp. מִלְּמַעְלָה *above*), Ex 26^{24} = 36^{29}, 27^{5} = 38^{4}, 28^{27} = 39^{20}.

מַטֶּה$_{251}$ **n.m.**$^{Ex\ 4,\ 17}$ (**f.** Mi 6^{9} acc. to MT, but dub., v. infr.) **1. staff, rod, shaft.** **2. branch.** **3. tribe** (Ecclus 48^{2} *staff*, $45^{6.25}$ *tribe*);—abs. מ׳ Gn 38^{25} +; cstr. מַטֵּה Ex 4^{20} +; sf. מַטֶּךָ Gn 38^{18} + 5 t., מַטֶּךָ Ex 8^{1}, מַטֵּהוּ Is 10^{24} + 10 t.; pl. מַטּוֹת 1 K 8^{1} +, etc.; sf. מַטּוֹתָם Ex 7^{12} Nu 17^{21}; also מַטֵּיו Hb 3^{14} (but rd. מַטֵּיךָ, or—Gr—מַטַּחֲיִךְ);—**1.** (cf. מַקֵּל, שֵׁבֶט) *staff* of traveller Gn $38^{18.25}$ (J); in gen. Is 10^{15} (sim.; ‖ שֵׁבֶט); from staff as support comes fig. מַטֵּה־לֶחֶם *staff of bread* (food supply) Ez 4^{16} 5^{16} 14^{13} Lv 26^{26} ψ 105^{16}; of staff or rod, Moses as shepherd Ex $4^{2.4}$ 7^{15} (J), 4^{17} $7^{17.20}$ 9^{23} 10^{13} 17^{5} (all E); cf. also Is 10^{26}; Ex 14^{16} Nu $20^{8.9.11}$ (all P); called מַטֵּה הָאֱלֹהִים Ex 4^{20} 17^{9} (both E), because of miraculous power connected with it; cf. mirac. rod of Aaron $7^{9.10.12.19}$ $8^{1.12.13}$ (all P), and of Egyptian magicians $7^{12.12}$ (P); cf. Aaron's rod that budded Nu $17^{18.21.23.25}$ (cf. RS$^{Sem.\ i.\ 180;\ 2d\ ed.\ 197}$); carried even by warrior 1 S $14^{27.43}$; מַטֵּה שִׁבְמוֹ Is 9^{3} i.e. rod that strikes his shoulder, task-master's rod (‖ שֵׁבֶט הַנֹּגֵשׂ בּוֹ), cf. 10^{5} and v^{24} 14^{5} (‖ שֵׁבֶט), all fig. of oppression; מַטֵּה מוּסָדָה 30^{32} *appointed rod* (of punishment); cf. מ׳ Ez $7^{10.11}$ (but text obscure, Co—q.v.—*sceptre*), also Mi 6^{9} acc. to MT, but v. sub **3**; used in beating out (חבט) fennel Is 28^{27}; *staff* as badge of leader or ruler מַטֵּה־עֹז Je 48^{17} (‖ מַקֵּל), cf. ψ 110^{2}; so Nu $17^{17.17.17.17}$ + 10 t. Nu 17; appar. *shafts*, i.e. arrows or spears, Hb $3^{9.14}$ (cf. Now Da GASm). †**2.** *branch* of vine Ez $19^{11.12.14.14}$. **3.** *tribe* (183 t.), orig. company led by chief with *staff*: specif. of tribes of Isr. in both sg. and pl., 1 K 7^{14} 8^{1} = 2 Ch 5^{2}, Ex 31^{2} + 5 t. Ex; Lv 24^{11}; Nu 1^{4} + 89 t. Nu; Jos 7^{1} + 56 t. Jos (all P); 1 Ch 6^{45} + 21 t. 1 Ch 6, 12^{31}; prob. also Mi 6^{9} (vocative; so Ⓖ We Now GASm).—Cf. שֵׁבֶט, and on relation of these two words for *tribe* in Hebr. usage Dr$^{JPh.\ xi.\ (1882),\ 213\ f.}$

†מִטָּה **n.f.** couch, bed (*place of reclining*: מטותם Ecclus 48^{6});—abs. מִטָּה Am 3^{12} + 14 t.; cstr. מִטַּת 2 K 4^{21}; sf. מִטָּתִי ψ 6^{7}, מִטָּתֶךָ Ex 7^{28}, מִטָּתוֹ 2 S 4^{7} + 6 t.; pl. מִטּוֹת abs. 2 K 11^{2} 2 Ch 22^{11}, cstr. Am 6^{4} Est 1^{6};—*couch, bed*, common article of furniture 2 K 4^{10}, cf. v$^{21.32}$ 1 K 17^{19}, for repose, esp. at night, or in illness Gn 47^{31} (J; רֹאשׁ הַמִּ׳), cf. 48^{2} (J), 49^{33} (P), ψ 6^{7} Pr 26^{14} 2 Ch 24^{25} (prob.), and for sitting, or reclining by day 1 S 28^{23} 1 K 21^{4}; פְּאַת מִ׳ Am 3^{12}; seat of King Solomon Ct 3^{7}; in bed-chamber (חֶדֶר מִשְׁכָּב) Ex 7^{28} (J), 2 S 4^{7}; sts. portable 1 S 19^{15} cf. v$^{13.16}$, hence = *bier*

2 S 3[31]; sts. high 2 K 1[4.6.16] (עֶלְיָה שָׁם, opp. יָרַד מִן); sts. costly, (with frames) of ivory Am 6[4]; for reclining at feasts, made of gold and silver Est 1[6]; cf. מִ׳ כְּבוּדָה Ez 23[41] *glorious couch;* חֲדַר הַמִּטּוֹת 2 K 11[2] = 2 Ch 22[11] (v. חֶדֶר).—Cf. also מִשְׁכָּב (שׁכב), עֶרֶשׂ.

†[מִטָּה] **n.f. spreading, outspreading**;—only pl. cstr. מִטּוֹת כְּנָפָיו Is 8[8] *the outspreading of his wings* (cf. Ges[§ 147, 7 a] Kö[ii. 1, 192, 399]), fig. of invading Assyrian army.

†מִטֶּה **n.[m.] that which is perverted, perverted justice** (see √**Hiph. 3 g**);—only וְהָעִיר מִלְאָה מִ׳ Ez 9[9] (as above Ke Sm Da Berthol Toy RV > *perverseness* AV) > Co חָמָס (as 7[23]).

†נטל **vb. lift, bear** (rare synon. of נָשָׂא; BAram. נְטַל *lift;* hence specif., Syr. ܢܛܰܠ *sustulit* (aquam), further, *be heavy;* also borrowed and denom. forms in Ar. and NH, cf. Frä[65 f.]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ La 3[28]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִטּוֹל Is 40[15]; *Pt. act.* נוֹטֵל 2 S 24[12];—*lift,* c. acc. Is 40[15] (fig. subj. ׳י); *lift over thee* (עַל) i.e. offer 2 S 24[12], but rd. נוֹטָה (as ‖ 1 Ch 21[10]) We Bu HPS; *lift* (*and lay*) *upon* (עַל) La 3[28]. **Pi.** *Impf.* sf. וַיְנַטְּלֵם Is 63[9] *and he bare them,* fig. of ׳י bearing his people (‖ וַיְנַשְּׂאֵם).

†נֶטֶל **n.[m.] burden, weight**;—נ cstr., of sand, Pr 27[3] (‖ כֹּבֶד).

†[נָטִיל] **adj. laden,** only pl. cstr. נְטִילֵי כָסֶף Zp 1[11] *those laden with silver.*

†נטע **vb. plant** (NH *id.*, and deriv.; cf. Sab. נטעת *pavilion* [? as planted, established] DHM[ZMG xxxvii. (1883), 337, 349]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. Nu 24[6]+, 2 ms. נָטַעְתָּ Dt 6[11], sf. 3 mpl. נְטָעָתָם Je 12[2]; 1 s. נָטַעְתִּי Je 45[4] + 2 t., וְנָטַעְתִּי Je 42[10] Ec 2[5], sf. וּנְטַעְתִּיךָ Je 2[21], וּנְטַעְתִּיו consec. 2 S 7[10] = וּנְטַעְתִּיהוּ 1 Ch 17[9], וּנְטַעְתִּים consec. Am 9[15] + 2 t., etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִטַּע Dn 11[45], וַיִּטַּע Gn 2[8] + 2 t., sf. וַיִּטָּעֵהוּ Is 5[2]; 2 ms. תִּטַּע Dt 16[21] + 2 t., sf. 3 fs. וַתִּטָּעֵהָ ψ 80[9]; sf. 3 mpl. וַתִּטָּעֵמוֹ Ex 15[17], וַתִּטָּעֵם ψ 44[3], etc.; *Imv.* נְטָעוּ Je 29[5] + 3 t.; *Inf.* לִנְטֹעַ Is 51[16] Je 18[9], לִנְטוֹעַ Je 1[10] 31[28], לָטַעַת Ec 3[2]; *Pt. act.* נוֹטֵעַ Je 11[17], נֹטֵעַ ψ 94[9] (shewing orig. *a* acc. to Lag[BN 84]); pl. נֹטְעִים Je 31[5]; *pass.* נָטוּעַ Ec 3[2], pl. נְטוּעִים Ec 12[11];—**1.** *plant,* c. acc. of tree or vine Nu 24[6] (JE; subj. ׳י), Gn 21[33] (J), Lv 19[23] (H), Is 44[14] ψ 106[16] (subj. ׳י), Ec 2[5] also (fig. of people) Je 2[21] 11[17] ψ 80[9.16]; c. acc. of vineyard Gn 9[20] (J), Am 5[11] 9[14] 2 K 19[29] = Is 37[30] Zp 1[13] Dt 20[6] 28[30.39] Je 31[5.5.5] 35[7] Ez 28[26] Is 65[21] Pr 31[16] ψ 107[37] Ec 2[4]; olive trees and vineyards Dt 6[11] Jos 24[13] (D); garden Gn 2[8] (׳י), Je 29[5.28]; so c. acc. אֲשֵׁרָה כָּל־עֵץ Dt 16[21]; נ׳ נְטָעֵי נַעֲמָנִים Is 17[10] (fig. of idolatry); abs. (lit.) Is 65[22] Ec 3[2.2] (opp. עָקַר); c. 2 acc. Is 5[2] (*plant vineyard* with *vine*). **2.** *plant,* fig. = establish, usu. of establishing people, c. acc. 2 S 17[10] = 1 Ch 17[9] Am 9[15] (opp. נָתַשׁ), Ez 36[36] Ex 15[17] (song), esp. Je 24[6] 32[41] (ב loc.), 42[10] (opp. נָתַשׁ), 45[10] (opp. *id.*), ψ 44[3] (all of establishing Isr.); of establishing wicked Je 12[2]; abs. of establishing people Je 1[10] 18[9] 31[28]; more lit., *establish* heavens Is 51[16] (‖ לְיַסֵּד אֶרֶץ); *plant* i.e. fix (late use) tents Dn 11[45]; מַשְׁמְרוֹת נְטוּעִים Ec 12[11] *nails planted,* i.e. fixed in; even נ׳ אֹזֶן ψ 94[9] *he that planted* the *ear.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִטְּעוּ Is 40[24] *be planted,* fig., = be established.

†[נֶטַע] **n.[m.] plantation, planting, plant**;—abs. נֶטַע Jb 14[9]; cstr. נְטַע Is 5[7]; sf. נִטְעֵךְ Is 17[11]; pl. cstr. נִטְעֵי Is 17[10];—**1.** *plantation* Is 5[7] (fig. of Judah, planted by ׳י); 17[10] (fig. of idolatry), so **2.** act of *planting* Is 17[11]. **3.** *plant* Jb 14[9] (in sim.).

†נְטָעִים **n. pr. loc.** 1 Ch 4[23], Ⓖ Αζαειμ, A Αταειμ, Ⓖ L Εταειμ.

†[נָטִיעַ] **n.[m.] plant**;—only pl. נְטָעִים ψ 144[12] (fig. of vigorous sons).

†מַטָּע **n.m. place,** or **act of planting; plantation**;—abs. מ׳ Ez 34[29]; cstr. מַטַּע Is 61[3]; sf. מַטָּעוֹ Is 60[21] (Kt; Qr מַטָּעַי); מַטָּעָה Ez 17[7], also 31[4], but rd. מַטָּעֹה Ⓖ Hi Co Berthol Toy; pl. cstr. מַטָּעֵי Mi 1[6];—**1.** *planting-place,* מַטָּעֵי כֶרֶם Mi 1[6] *planting-place for a vineyard,* so Ez 31[4] (rd. מַטָּעֹה, v. supr.); prob. also מִ׳ לְשֵׁם < rd. מִ׳ שָׁלֵם Ⓖ Co Berthol Toy i.e. *peaceful* (fruitful) *planting-place;* cf. עֲרֻגוֹת מ׳ 17[7] = *beds where it was planted.* **2.** act of *planting* נֵצֶר מ׳ Is 60[21] *shoot of his* (*my*) *planting* (fig. of people). **3.** מ׳ ׳י Is 61[3] *plantation of* ׳י (*id.*).

†[נָטַף] **vb. drop, drip,** fig. (esp. of prophet) **discourse** (NH *id.;* ܢܛܰܦ *drop, drip;* Syr. ܢܛܦܐ *drip,* ܢܦܠ *drop* (Nö[Syr. Gr. § 105]) etc.; Ar. نَطَفَ *id.;* Eth. ነጠፈ: *id.,* ክጠፈ: *colare* (stillando), *expercolare*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נָטְפוּ Ju 5[4] + 2 t.; נָטְפוּ Ju 5[4]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּטֹּף Jb 29[22]; 3 mpl. יִטְפוּ Jo 4[18]; 3 fpl. תִּטֹּפְנָה Pr 5[3] Ct 4[11];

Pt. נֹטְפוֹת Ct 5[13];—*drop, drip*, usu. trans., c. acc., of clouds *dropping* water (מַיִם), in storm Ju 5[4], ‖heavens v[4] (obj. om.), ψ 68[9] (*id.*; all theoph.); of hands *dripping* myrrh (מוֹר) Ct 5[5]; in predict. יִטְפוּ עָסִיס Jo 4[18] the mts. *shall drip must*; fig. of (seductive) speech נֹפֶת תִּטֹּפְנָה Pr 5[3] the lips of the strange woman *drop honey*, so perh. Ct 4[11] (Bu of kisses); שִׂפְתוֹתָיו נֹ׳ מוֹר 5[13] *his lips drip myrrh* (perh. of sweet breath). Intrans. only עֲלֵיהֶמוֹ תִּטֹּף מִלָּתִי Jb 29[22] *upon them my speech used to drop*. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. וְהִטִּיפוּ consec. Am 9[13]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּטִּיף Am 7[16]; 1 s. אַטִּף Mi 2[11]; 3 mpl. יַטִּיפוּן v[6]; 2 mpl. תַּטִּיפוּ v[6], תַּטְפוּ v[6]; *Pt.* מַטִּיף Mi 2[11];—**1.** *drip*, וְהַטֹּ׳ עָסִיס Am 9[13] and the mts. *shall drip must* (=**Qal** Jo 4[18]). **2.** of speech, esp. prophecy (without acc.): c. עַל *against*, Am 7[16] (‖הִנָּבֵא), c. אֶל־ *toward*, Ez 21[2] (‖*id.*), v[7] (‖*id.*); c. ל *concerning* Mi 2[11] cf. v[11];—אַל־תַּטִּפוּ יַטִּיפוּן לֹא־יַטִּפוּ לָאֵלֶּה Mi 2[6] *'talk not'—so they talk—' they* (rd. *ye*?) *shall not talk of these things'* (where תַּטֹּ׳, יַטְפוּ ref. to prophets).

†I. [נָטָף] **n.m. drop**;—נְטִפֵי־מָיִם Jb 36[27] (‖מָטָר, *rain*).

†II. נָטָף **n.**[**m.**] an odorif. gum (gathered in *drops*), used in sacred incense Ex 30[34] (P). Identif. dub.; Ⓖ στακτή, 𝔙 *stacte*, i.e. (Hesych.) a kind of myrrh, so Kn, cf. Ri[HWB]; Rosenm Thes Ke al. *storax*; Rabb. *opobalsamum* (cf. Di[ad loc.] Now[Arch. ii. 64, 248]).

†[נְטִיפָה?] **n.**[**f.**] **drop**, i.e. **pendant**, an ornament (or *pearl*=Ar. نَطَفَةٌ, fr. likeness to drop of water; cf. GFM);—only pl. abs. נְטִיפוֹת Ju 8[26], נְטִפוֹת Is 3[16].

†נְטֻפָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (*dropping, dripping*, cf. Lewy[Sem. Fremdwörter 40]);—Ezr 2[22]=Ne 7[26]; Ⓖ Νετωφα, ⓖL Νετωφατι (as adj. gent. Ne 12[28]).

†נְטֹפָתִי, נְטוֹפָתִי **adj. gent.**;—נְטֹפָ׳ 2 S 23[28]+5 t., נְטוֹפָ׳ 1 Ch 2[54]+4 t. Ch;—הַנְּ׳ *the Netophathite* 2 S 23[28.29] 2 K 25[23]=Je 40[8] 1 Ch 11[30.30]; sg. coll. (the) *Netophathites* (no art.) 1 Ch 2[54] 9[16] Ne 12[28].

†[נָטַר] **vb. keep** (less common ‖ of נָצַר) (NH *id.*; 𝔗 נְטַר, Syr. ܢܛܪ *id.*; Nab. in n.pr. Lzb[323] (cf. also infr.), Ar. نَطَرَ *id.* (obj. garden, etc.));—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. נָטַרְתִּי Ct 1[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִטֹּר ψ 103[9], יִנְטֹר Je 3[5]; rd. וַיִּטֹּר also Am 1[11] (for MT יִטְרֹף) Ol[ψ 103, 9] We Now GASm Dr; 2 ms. תִּטֹּר Lv 19[18]; 1 s. אֶנְטֹר Je 3[12]; *Pt. act.* נוֹטֵר Na 1[2]; f. נֹטֶרֶת Ct 1[6]; mpl. נֹטְרִים Ct 8[11.12];—**1.** *keep, maintain* (sc. wrath), of ׳י, Je 3[5.12] Na 1[2] (c. לְ *for*), ψ 103[9]; of Edom Am 1[11] (rdg. וַיִּטֹּר לָעַד אַפּוֹ *and he kept his anger perpetually*, v. supr.). **2.** *keep, guard* a vineyard Ct 1[6.6] (in fig.), abs. 8[11], obj. פִּרְיוֹ v[12].

†מַטָּרָה and (La 3[12]) מַטָּרָא **n.f. 1. guard, ward, prison. 2. target, mark** (as *kept* in the eye, *watched*, cf. נָצַר Pr 23[26], and σκόπος (*watcher, mark*) from σκέπτομαι; perh. Nab. מט[רתא] Lzb[323]);—always abs.:—**1.** *guard, ward, prison*, usu. חָצַר הַמַּ׳ *court of guard* (v. 1. חָצֵר) Je 32[2.8.12] 33[1] 37[21.21] 38[6.13.28] 39[14.15]; שַׁעַר הַמַּ׳ Ne 12[39]. **2.** *target, mark* Jb 16[12] (fig. of ׳י's chastisement), בַּמַּטָּרָא לַחֵץ La 3[12] (sim. *id.*); lit. only 1 S 20[20].

†נָטַשׁ **vb. leave, forsake, permit** (𝔗 *forsake; draw off* skin of dead animal; Ar. نَطِسَ = *abstinens ab impuro* acc. to Ḳam (Frey));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ׳ 1 S 10[2], sf. 1 pl. נְטָשָׁנוּ Ju 6[13]; 2 ms. נְטַשְׁתָּ 1 S 17[28], נְטַשְׁתָּה Is 2[6], sf. נְטַשְׁתַּנִי Gn 31[28], וּנְטַשְׁתָּהּ consec. Ex 23[11], etc.; *Impf.* יִטֹּשׁ 1 S 12[22] ψ 94[14], יִטּוֹשׁ Ho 12[15], sf. 1 pl. יְטֹשֵׁנוּ 1 K 8[57]; 1 pl. נִטֹּשׁ Ne 10[32], etc.; *Imv.* נְטוֹשׁ Pr 17[14]; *Pt. pass.* f. נְטוּשָׁה Is 21[15]; mpl. נְטֻשִׁים 1 S 30[16];—**1.** *leave, let alone* Ex 23[11] (E; =let field lie fallow, ‖שָׁמַט), cf. וְנִטַּשׁ אֶת־הַשָּׁנָה הַשְּׁבִיעִת וּמַשָּׁא כָּל־יָד Ne 10[32] (i.e. leave field fallow and debts unclaimed); obj. quails, *let them lie*, (עַל loc.) Nu 11[31] (JE), of Amalekites נְטֻשִׁים עַל־פְּנֵי כָּל־הָאָרֶץ 1 S 30[16] *left to themselves over all the land*; וְדָמָיו עָלָיו יִטּוֹשׁ Ho 12[15] and his mortal guilt *shall he leave upon him, leave* in charge of, *entrust* to (עַל pers.): sheep 1 S 17[20.28]; baggage v[22]. **2.** usu. *forsake, abandon*, נֹ׳ דִּבְרֵי הָאֲתֹנוֹת 1 S 10[2] thy father *hath abandoned the matter of the asses* (ceased to be concerned about them); הָרִיב נְטֹשׁ Pr 17[14] *abandon contention*; oft. subj. ׳י, c. acc. pers. Ju 6[13] Is 2[6] 1 S 12[22] 1 K 8[57] (‖עָזַב) 2 K 21[14] Je 7[29] 12[7] (‖עָזַב), 23[33.39] ψ 27[9] (‖עָזַב), 94[14] (‖*id.*); of ׳י leaving Phar. forsaken (on ground, cf. **Niph. 1**) Ez 29[5] (+ה loc.), 32[4] (+ב loc.); abandoning the sanctuary at Shiloh ψ 78[60]; of men *forsaking* God Dt 32[15] (poem), Je 15[6]; cf. אַל־תִּטֹּשׁ תּוֹרַת אִמֶּךָ Pr 1[8] 6[20]; of men *abandoning* kg. (under fig. of cedar)

Ez 31[12.12]. **3.** *permit*, only וְלֹא נְטַשְׁתַּנִי לְנַשֵּׁק לְבָנַי וגו׳ Gn 31[28] (E) *and hast not permitted me to kiss my sons*, etc.—For וַתִּטֹּשׁ הַמִּלְחָמָה 1 S 4[2] rd. prob. וַתֵּט (𝔊 ἔκλινεν) Dr Klo Bu, or < וַתִּקְשׁ (קשׁה) *grew fierce* HPS (Löhr prop. תִּנָּכֵשׁ cf. Ju 15[9] etc.). For חֶרֶב נְטוּשָׁה Is 21[15] (‖ קֶשֶׁת דְּרוּכָה) rd. perh. ח׳ לְטוּשָׁה. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִטְּשָׁה Am 5[2]; 3 pl. נִטְּשׁוּ Is 16[8] 33[23]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְנִנְטְּשׁוּ Ju 15[9] + 2 t.;—**1.** *be forsaken*, Am 5[2] *she* (Isr.) *lieth forsaken* (עַל loc.). **2.** *be loosened* or *loose* (prop. *be let alone*, left to hang down) of ship's tackle Is 33[23] **3.** *be let go, spread abroad*, of warriors, Ju 15[19] 2 S 5[18.22] (all c. ב loc., for purpose of plunder); of tendrils of vine Is 16[8] (fig. of Moab). **Pu.** *Pf.* only אַרְמוֹן נֻטָּשׁ Is 32[14] *palaces are abandoned, deserted* (‖ הֲמוֹן עִיר עֻזָּב).

†[נְטִישָׁה] **n.f. twig**, tendril of vine (as *spreading*, cf. √**Niph. 3**);—only pl. הַנְּטִישׁוֹת הִסִּיר חָתַז Is 18[5] *the tendrils he hath removed*, cf. הָסִירוּ נְטִישׁוֹתֶיהָ Je 5[10] (appar. cited from Is.; expl. by Finn[Journ. Trans. Vict. Inst. xxii. 306 f.] from use by shepherds of *poterium spinosum*, called *wettsh*, as defence of sheepfolds),—in both of destroying city (under fig. of vineyard); נְטִישֹׁתַיִךְ עָבְרוּ יָם Je 48[32] *thy tendrils went over the sea* (fig. of prosperity of Moab).

[נִי] v. נהה.

נִיא (√of foll., cf. Ar. ناء (med. ي), *be raw*).

†II. נָא **adj. raw**, of flesh Ex 12[9] (P; opp. בשׁל).

[נִיב], נִיבִי, נִיבָי v. נוב.

נִיד v. נוד. נִידָה v. II. נדד.

נָוֹת v. נוּת sub I. נוה.

נִיחוֹחַ, נִיחֹחַ v. נוח. נִין v. נון.

†נִינְוֵה **n.pr.loc. Nineveh**, capital of Assyria (As. *Ninâ*, *Ninua*, *Ninû*, cf. Schr[COT Gloss. Dl[Par 260]]);—Gn 10[11.12] (J), 2 K 19[36] = Is 37[37], Na 1[1] 2[9] 3[7] Zp 2[13] Jon 1[2] 3[3a.4.5.6.7], called הָעִיר הַגְּדוֹלָה v[3b] 4[11] (cf. 3[4f.]); 𝔊 Νινευη, 𝔊L Νινευι. Site on E. bank of Tigris marked by mounds *Neby Yunus* and *Kuyundjik*, opposite Mosul. Cf. Layard[Nineveh and its Remains, 1848; Monuments of N. 1849 f.] Billerbeck u. Jeremias[BAS iii. 1 (1895), 107 ff.]

נִיס v. נוס **Qal 1.** ad fin.

†נִיסָן **n.pr.** of 1st month (loan-wd. fr. Bab. *Nisannu*, cf. Schr[COT Ne 1, 1] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi. 1 (1892), 76]; NH = BH; so Nab. Palm. v. Lzb[323]); —only post-exil.: חֹדֶשׁ נ׳ Ne 2[1] Est 3[7] (+ הַחֹדֶשׁ הָרִאשׁוֹן), = pre-exil. הָאָבִיב (חֹדֶשׁ).—On sacredness of Nisan cf. also RS[Sem. i. 387; 2d ed. 406 f.]

נִיצוֹץ v. נצץ. נִיר v. נֵר.

†I. [נִיר] **vb. break up, freshly till**;—**Qal** *Imv.* mpl. נִירוּ, c. acc. cogn. נִיר Ho 10[12] Je 4[3].

†II. נִיר **n.[m.] the tillable, untilled** or **fallow ground**;—נ׳ abs. as acc. cogn. נִירוּ לָכֶם נִיר Ho 10[12] Je 4[3] *till you the untilled ground* (fig. of unaccustomed moral action); cstr. only רַב־אֹכֶל נִיר רָאשִׁים Pr 13[23] *abundant food* (yields) *the fallow ground of poor men* (i.e. with ׳י's blessing).—1. נִיר v. נור.

II. **נִיר** (√of foll.; cf. NH נִיר, Ar. نِيرٌ, Syr. ܢܝܪܐ (in Lexx), all = the system of *heddles* or 'apparatus [of small cords with loops, or eyes] by wh. the threads of the warp are raised and lowered to make an opening for the passing of the woof' GFM[PAOS Oct. 1889, clxxix. f.]; cf. As. *nîru*, Syr. ܢܝܪܐ, *yoke*).

†[מָנוֹר] **n.m. beam** (prob. round) carrying the heddles (in loom), = Lat. *jugum*, so GFM[l.c.]; —only cstr. in phr. מְנוֹר אֹרְגִים *beam of weavers* 1 S 17[7] 2 S 21[19] = 1 Ch 20[5], 1 Ch 11[23], all sim. of thick and heavy shaft of spear.

†[נָכָא] **vb. smite, scourge** (rare Aramaizing form of נָגָה);—only **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִגְּאוּ מִן־הָאָרֶץ Jb 30[8] *they are scourged out of the land.*

†[נָכֵא] **adj. stricken**;—mpl. נְכֵאִים Is 16[7] (Kö[ii. 1, 73]), of Moab prostrated by conquest.

†[נְכֵא] **adj.** id., alw. f. רוּחַ נְכֵאָה *a stricken spirit*, Pr 15[13] 17[22] (both opp. לֵב שָׂמֵחַ), 18[14].

†נְכֹאת **n.f.** a spice, (usu. understood of *tragacanth gum*, exuding fr. *astralagus* bush, Di[Gn 27, 25] and reff.; Now[Arch. i. 64 (and 249)]; cf. also Löw[§ 24]; but = Ar. نَكَأٌ = نَكَعَة *summitas rubicunda* sive *flores plantae* (i.e. a certain plant, Frey), acc. to Hom[Aufsätze 1]);—abs. נ׳ Gn 37[25] (+ צְרִי, לט, as merchandise), 43[11] (+ *id.*, also דְּבַשׁ, בָּטְנִים, שְׁקֵדִים, as gift).

נכד (√of foll., mng. uncertain; Eth. ነገድ = *gens, stirps*, [cf. Sam. ננד Gn 21[23]]).

†נֶכֶד **n.**[**m.**] **progeny, posterity,** alw. c. נִין n standing phr. (Ecclus 41^{5} 47^{22} c, both c. נ);—abs. לֹא נִין לוֹ וְלֹא נ׳ בְּעַמּוֹ Jb 18^{19}, cf. שֵׁם וּשְׁאָר וְנִין וְנ Is 14^{22}; sf. לִי וּלְנֵינִי וּלְנֶכְדִּי Gn 21^{23} *o me and to my offspring and to my posterity.*

[נכה] $_{501}$ **vb. smite** (not in **Qal**) (NH Hiph. *id.;* Pf. 3 pl. הכו SI^{4}, Inf. [ת]להכ ib.^{2}; Syr. ܢܟܐ, *laesit, nocuit, repugnavit;* Aph. *laesit, ulneravit;* Eth. **ነኀየ:** *laesit, nocuit;* cf. Ar. نَكِيَ *be defeated,* نَكَايَةٌ *the infliction of injury* n an enemy Lane^{3038});—†**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנִגַּף וָמֵת onsec. 2 S 11^{15} *and he shall be smitten* [struck y weapon in battle] *and die.*

†**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נֻכְּתָה Ex 9^{31}; 3 pl. נֻכּוּ v^{32} J), both *be smitten down* by the hail.

Hiph. $_{482}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִכָּה Ex 9^{25}+; sf. וְהִכַּנִי onsec. Gn 32^{12}, הִכָּם Je 5^{6}; 2 ms. הִכִּיתָ Ex 17^{5}+; s. הִכִּיתִי Ju 15^{16}+, וְהִכִּיתִי Ex 3^{20}+; 3 pl. הִכּוּ n 19^{11}+; 2 mpl. הִכִּיתֶם Je 37^{10}+3 t. consec.; tc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַכֶּה Ex 21^{20}+, יָךְ Ho 6^{1} (but d. וַיָּךְ We Now GASm); וַיָּךְ Ho 14^{6} (v. infr.); וַיַּכֵּם Jos 10^{40}+, usu. וַיַּךְ Ex 2^{12}+; sf. 2 ms. יַכְּכָה e 40^{15}+2 t., 3 ms. וַיַּכֵּהוּ 2 S 14^{6} (but rd. וַיַּךְ, 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Th We Dr Klo Kit Bu HPS), יַכֻּנּוּ 1 S 17^{25} +2 t.; usu. וַיַּכֵּהוּ Nu 21^{24}+; 3 fs. וַתַּךְ Jon $4^{7.8}$; ms. תַּכֶּה Ex 2^{13}+; sf. 3 ms. תַּכֻּנּוּ Pr $23^{13.14}$; s. אַכֶּה 1 S 18^{11}+, וָאַכֶּה Ne 13^{25}, וָאַךְ Ex 9^{15}; mpl. יַכּוּ Mi 4^{14}; usu. וַיַּכּוּ Gn 14^{5}+ (1 S 4^{2} rd. rob. **Hoph.** q.v.); 1 pl. נַכֶּה־ Nu 22^{6}; וְנַךְ Dt 2^{33}, tc.; *Imv.* הַכֵּה Ez 6^{11}, הַךְ Am 9^{1}+; mpl. הַכּוּ S 13^{28}, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַכֵּה Dt 3^{16}+, הַכּוֹת K 3^{24} (Ges^{§75ff}); *cstr.* הַכּוֹת Gn 4^{15}+, etc.; *Pt.* מַכֵּהוּ Ex 2^{11}+; cstr. מַכֵּה Ex 21^{12}+; pl. מַכִּים S 4^{8}+, etc.;—**1. a.** lit., *smite* (with a single, on-fatal, blow), *strike,* sq. acc., ass Nu $22^{23.25.27}$ בְּמַקֵּל), v$^{28.32}$ (all J); man Ex $21^{15.19}$ (E); cheeks b 16^{10}; man (on) cheek (2 acc.) La 3^{30} ψ 3^{8}; man עַל־לֶחִי Mi 4^{14} (ב instr.), 1 K 22^{24}=2 Ch 18^{23}; ye Ex 21^{26} (E); שֵׁבֶט מַכֵּהוּ Is 14^{29} (fig. of conueror); with (ב) stone or fist Ex 21^{18} (E), cf. fig.) Is 58^{4} (abs.); *smite* lion or bear 1 S 17^{35}; *trike* river (with rod מַטֶּה) 7^{17} (c. עַל obj., +ב ustr.), v^{20} Ex 17^{5} (E; ב instr.), also (with antle) 2 K $2^{8.14.14}$, cf. ׳י *smiting* Euphrates into ל) seven streams Is 11^{15}; dust Ex $8^{12.13}$ (P); rock 7^{6} (E), Nu 20^{11} (P; ב instr.), ψ 78^{20}; fig. *mite* earth בְּשֵׁבֶט פִּיו Is 11^{4} (of future Davidic g.); *strike* on ground (אַרְצָה; with arrows) K 13^{18}, also (abs.) v$^{18.19}$; *strike* weapons out of (מִן) hands, Ez 39^{3} (׳י; fig. of making powerless); lintel of door Am 9^{1}; barley-loaf *strikes* tent Ju 7^{13} (in dream); in fig. of regret, remorse וַיַּךְ לֵב דָּוִד אֹתוֹ 2 S 24^{10} *and David's heart smote him,* so 1 S 24^{6} (+עַל־אֲשֶׁר *because*); of goat smiting (butting with horn) the ram, so as to break its horns Dn 8^{7} (in vision); *smite* = *hit* with missile, sling-stone 1 S 17^{49} (c. acc. pers. +אֶל־מִצְחוֹ), cf. 2 K 3^{25} (but text perh. corrupt, v. Benz); arrow, 1 K 22^{34} = 2 Ch 18^{33} (c. acc. pers.+בֵּין), 2 K 9^{24} (c. *id.*); of piercing, הַכּוֹת בַּחֲנִית בְּדָוִד וּבַקִּיר 1 S 19^{10} *smite with the dart into D. and into the wall,* pin D. to the wall, אַבְנֵהוּ בַּחֲנִית וּבָאָרֶץ 26^{8}. וַיַּךְ אֶת־הַח׳ בַּקִּיר v^{10}, cf. 18^{11}, **b.** *smite* repeatedly, *beat,* a man Ex $2^{11.13}$ (E), 5^{16} (J), Ne 13^{25} (מִן partit.), cf. Dt 25^{11}; here prob. also 1 K $20^{35.35.37.37}$ (הַכֵּה וּפָצֹעַ *beating and bruising him*); of Assyr. under fig. of taskmaster Is 10^{24}; *beat* a woman so as to bruise her (פָּצַע) Ct 5^{7}; *beat* by authority, *scourge* Je 20^{2} 37^{15} Dt $25^{2.3}$ (c. acc. pers.+acc. cogn. מַכָּה רַבָּה), v^{3} cf. בֶּן הַכּוֹת v^{2} i.e. *worthy of scourging,* bastinado, (cf. Dr); 2 Ch 25^{16}; Pr 17^{10} 19^{25} $23^{13.14}$ (ב instr.); cf. גֵּוִי נָתַתִּי לְמַכִּים Is 50^{6}; of hail, *beat down* herbage etc. Ex $9^{25.25}$ (cf. **Pu.**). **c.** וַיַּכּוּ כָף 2 K 11^{12} *and they clapped hands* (in applause); elsewhere only Ezek., in mockery; כַּף אֶל־כַּף Ez $21^{19.22}$; בְּכַפֵּךְ 6^{11} (‖ רְקַע בְּרַגְלְךָ); acc. כַּפַּי 22^{13}. **d.** *give a thrust* (with fork) into (ב) pot 1 S 2^{14}; *strike* roots Ho 14^{6} (in fig., but וְיַלֵּכוּ We Now). **e.** rarely *smite* (in battle) so as (merely) to wound 1 K 8^{28}, so (+acc. cogn. מַכָּה) v^{29} 9^{18} = 2 Ch 22^{6}; fig. of ׳י's wounding Isr. Ho 6^{1} (opp. חָבַשׁ, *bind up*), Je 30^{14} (c. acc. cogn.). Cf. *smite with* (ב) *the tongue* Je 18^{18}. **f.** *smite,* of sun, etc., c. acc. pers. Is 49^{10} ψ 121^{6}; c. עַל Jon 4^{8}.

2. *Smite* fatally: **a.** (subj. man) *smite,* c. acc., +word of killing (dying):—obj. lion and bear 1 S 17^{35}; man Ex $21^{12.20}$ (E), Jos 10^{26} (JE), 11^{17} (D), 1 S 17^{50} 2 S 1^{15} 2^{31} (מִן partit. +ב *among*), 4^{7} 14^{6} 18^{15} 21^{17} 1 K 16^{10} 2 K 12^{22} 15^{30} 25^{21} = Je 52^{27}, 2 K 25^{25} Je 41^{2} Nu $35^{16.17.18.21}$ (P; all c. ב instr.); c. acc.+אֶל־הַמֻּשׁ+ב instr. 2 S 2^{23} *smote him* (fatally) *in the belly with* (on text v. HPS), 20^{10}, cf. 3^{27} 4^{6} (but del. 𝔊 Ew Th We Dr Bu HPS); וְהִכָּהוּ נֶפֶשׁ Dt 19^{11} *and he smite him in his life* (mortally), and he die, cf. (without word of dying) v^{6} Gn 37^{21} (J), Je $40^{14.15}$ [otherwise Lv $24^{17.18}$ Nu $35^{11.15.30}$ Dt 27^{25} Jos $20^{3.9}$]; with prolepsis לַהֲכוֹת חֲלָלִים *smite the slain*

Ju 20[31.39]; + אַרְצָה *smite to the ground* i.e. kill 2 S 2[22] 18[11]. **b.** *smite*, of worm gnawing or boring so as to kill plant Jon 4[7]. **c.** very oft. = *kill, slay, man or beast* (c. 150 t.): Gn 4[15] 8[21] (exterminate; both J), Ex 2[12] Nu 21[35] (E), Jos 7[5] (מִן partit.), v[5] (JE), Dt 19[6] 21[1] 27[24.25] Jos 11[10] (ב instr.; all D), Lv 24[17.18.21.21] (H), Nu 35[11.15.21.24.30] Jos 9[18] 20[3.9] (all P), Ju 15[16] 1 S 17[9.9.36] 2 S 12[9] (ב instr.), 2 K 9[7] (exterminate), etc.; c. ב *among* 1 S 23[5], מִן partit. Ju 14[19] 20[45]; c. ב partit. *slay at, work slaughter among* 2 S 23[10] (ins. also in ‖ 1 Ch 11[13] v. Be[ad loc.] Dr[2 S 23, 10]), but also ב of dir. obj. 1 S 18[7] 21[12] 29[5]; subj. lion 1 K 20[36.36] cf. Je 5[6] (fig. of judgment); יהוה subj. 1 S 6[19 b] (ב *among*, + acc. cogn.; 1 S 6[19 a] וַיַּךְ crpt. v. 𝔊 Th We Dr Kl Kit Bu HPS); *slay* firstborn Ex 12[2] (J), v[29] Nu 3[13] 8[17] 33[4] (all P), ψ 78[51] 105[36] 135[8]; God *slays* for (עַל) sin 2 S 6[7] = 1 Ch 13[10] (עַל־אֲשֶׁר); *slay* לִפְי־חָרֶב Dt 13[16] 20[13] Jos 11[11.12.14] (all D), Ju 18[27] 21[10] 1 S 22[9] 2 K 10[25] Je 21[7] Jb 1[15.17]; *kill, slay*, c. acc. cogn. (מַכָּה) 1 S 14[14] 1 K 20[21] (ב *among*), 2 Ch 13[17] (בָּהֶם), 25[13] (מֵהֶם); c. acc. pers. + acc. cogn. Jos 10[20] (JE), Est 9[5], etc.; *kill unwittingly, unintentionally* הִכָּה בִּבְלִי דַּעַת Dt 19[4] Jos 20[5] (both D).

3. *Smite* = *attack, attack and destroy* a company Gn 32[9.12] 34[30] Jos 8[21] Ju 8[11] 9[43] 2 K 8[21] 2 Ch 21[9]; *attack and capture* a city Ju 1[8] v[12] = Jos 15[16] (JE), Jos 7[3] 10[4] (JE), 1 S 30[1] 1 K 15[20] = 2 Ch 16[4], 2 K 15[16.16] 1 Ch 20[1] 2 Ch 14[13] Je 47[1]; tents 1 Ch 4[41] 2 Ch 14[14]; = *sack* a city לִפְי־חָרֶב (slaying inhab.), Jos 8[24] 19[47] (both JE), 10[28.30.32.35.37] cf. v[39] (all D), Ju 1[25] 20[37] 2 S 15[14]; esp. *defeat* kg. or army (involving oft. overthrow, pursuit and slaughter),—c. 95 t.,—Gn 14[5.15.17] Nu 14[45] 21[24] (JE), Jos 8[12] 10[10] (+ acc. cogn.), v[10] (עַד loc.), 11[8.8] (all JE), Dt 1[4] 2[33] 3[3] 4[46] 7[2] 29[6] Jos 10[33.40] (עד—מִן loc.), 12[1.6.12] 13[12] (all D); Ju 1[5.17] 1 S 11[11] (עַד temp.), 1 K 13[17] (עַד־בַּלְּתָה), 2 K 3[24a] + v[24b] (where rd. וַיָּבֹאוּ בוֹא וְהַכּוֹת *and they went on defeating*), Is 10[20] Je 37[10], etc.; ins. וַיַּךְ or הִכָּה in 2 S 8[13] Th Ke Kit Bu cf. Dr, after 𝔊; c. ב obj. 1 S 14[31] 23[2.2] (ה loc.—מִן): + לִפְי חָרֶב Ju 20[48], etc.; of gods *causing defeat* 2 Ch 28[23]; *smite* land = conquer, subjugate, sts. ravage, Gn 14[7] Jos 10[40] (D), 1 S 27[9] Je 43[11] 46[13], cf. Is 14[6] (acc. cogn.); subj. יהוה Nu 32[4] (P); of יהוה *smiting* sea וְהִכָּה בַיָּם גַּלִּים Zc 10[11] (Bev[JPh. xviii. 35 (1889), 88] prop. גבלים).

4. Of God, **a.** *smite* with (ב) a plague, disease, etc.:—blindness Gn 19[11] (J), 2 K 6[18.18] cf. Zc 12[4.4] (symbol.); of Egyptian plagues Ex 3[20] 9[15] (both J), 1 S 4[8], without ב Ex 7[25] (J), 12[13] (P), ψ 136[10] (acc. + בְּבְכוֹרֵיהֶם); other plagues Nu 14[12] (JE), Dt 28[22.27.28.35] 1 S 5[6] 2 S 24[17] Jb 2[7] Am 4[9] Hg 2[17] Mal 3[24]; without ב, 1 S 5[9] 2 K 19[35] = Is 37[36]; Nu 11[33] (JE; בָּעָם + acc. cogn.); *smite* vines with (ב) blight ψ 105[33]. **b.** *smite* = *chastise*, or *send judgment upon*, usu. c. acc., 1 K 14[15] 1 Ch 21[7] Is 5[25] 9[12] 27[7] (הַמַּכַּת מַכֵּהוּ הִכָּרוֹ), 30[31] (ב instr.) 57[17] 60[10] (opp. רִחַם) Je 2[30] 5[3] 14[9] Ez 32[15] (𝔊 Co זָרָה scatter); c. עַל *punish for*, (sin) Lv 26[24] (H). **c.** of God's *destroying* palaces Am 3[15] 6[11] (2 acc.), cf. Zc 9[4].

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* הָכָּה Ho 9[16] Nu 25[14], הוּכָּה ψ 102[5]; consec. וְהֻכָּה Ex 22[1]; 3 fs. הֻכְּתָה Ez 33[21] 40[1]; 1 s. הֻכֵּיתִי Zc 13[6]; 3 pl. הֻכּוּ 1 S 5[12]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיֻּכּוּ Ex 5[14]; 2 mpl. תֻּכּוּ Is 1[5]; *Pt.* מֻכֶּה Nu 25[14], cstr. מֻכַּת Is 53[4]; f. מֻכָּה Nu 25[15.18]; pl. מֻכִּים Ex 5[16], cstr. מֻכֵּי Je 18[21];—*be smitten*: **1.** = *receive a blow* Is 1[5] (Judah under fig. of man). **2.** *be wounded* Zc 13[6]. **3.** *be beaten* Ex 5[14.16] (J). **4.** *be* (fatally) *smitten* + vb. of dying Ex 22[1] (E); *be killed, slain* Nu 25[14.14.15.18] (c. עַל, *for*), מֻכֵּי־חָרֶב Je 18[21] (‖ חַרְגֵי מָוֶת); so also (abs.) prob. 1 S 4[2] (rd. וַיֻּכּוּ 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Th Dr Klo Kit, for MT וַיִּגְּפוּ). **5.** *be attacked and captured*, of city Ez 33[21] 40[1]. **6.** *be smitten* with disease (by God) 1 S 5[12]; abs., of יהוה's servant Is 53[4]. **7.** *be blighted*, of plant (in fig.) Ho 9[16] (Ephr.), ψ 102[5] (heart, בָּעֲשָׂב; both + יָבֵשׁ).

†[נָכֶה] **adj.** smitten, stricken (cf. [נָגָא]);—only cstr.: נְכֵה רַגְלַיִם 2 S 4[4] 9[3] *crippled of feet*; נְכֵה־רוּחַ Is 66[2] *contrite of spirit* (+ עָנִי).

†[נֶכֶה] **adj.** id.;—pl. נְכִים ψ 35[15] *smitten ones*, but rd. prob. נָכְרִים *aliens* Ol Che Bae al.

†1. נָכוֹן **n.**[**m.**] = **blow** Jb 12[5] acc. to Schult Di Bu, but precarious; < Niph. fr. כון q.v.

†מַכָּה **n.f. blow, wound, slaughter**;—abs. מ׳ 1 S 4[8] +; cstr. מַכַּת Is 10[26] +; sf. מַכָּתִי Je 10[19] 15[18], etc.; pl. מַכּוֹת abs. 2 K 8[29] +; cstr. Dt 29[21] +; sf. מַכּוֹתֶיךָ Dt 28[59], מַכּוֹתַיִךְ Je 30[17], etc.;—**1. a.** *blow, stripe*, lit. of scourging, chastising Dt 25[3] Pr 20[30] (‖ חַבּוּרוֹת פֶּצַע); מַכַּת חֶרֶב Est 9[5] (as acc. cogn.). **b.** *beating, scourging*, fig. of defeat of Midian Is 10[26] (‖ עוֹרֵר שׁוֹט). **c.** oft. *wound* 1 K 22[35] 2 K 8[29] 9[15] = 2 Ch 22[6] (rd. מִן־הַמַּ׳), Zc 13[6] (בֵּין יָדֶיךָ); symbol. of violence Je 6[7] (+ חָלְיִי); פֶּצַע וְחַבּוּרָה וּמַכָּה טְרִיָּה Is 1[6] (of Judah, under fig. of maltreated man), cf. Mi 1[9] (מַ׳ אֲנוּשָׁה),

13[19] (‖שָׁבֶר; of Nineveh), esp. in Je (of Judah): 10[19] 14[17] 30[12] (all + נַחְלָה *severe;* ‖שֶׁבֶר), 15[18] (מ׳ אֲנוּשָׁ), 19[8] 47[17] 50[13], as acc. cogn. 30[14], vb. רָפָא *heal* v[17]; also מ׳ מַחַץ Is 30[26] (‖שֶׁבֶר); wounds made by ׳י's arrows ψ 64[8]. **2.** *slaughter* 1 S 4[10] 14[30], usu. as acc. cogn. c. הִכָּה Jos 10[20] 1 S 6[19] 14[14] 19[8] 23[5] 1 K 20[21] 2 Ch 13[17] = *defeat*, as acc. cogn. c. הִכָּה Jos 10[10] 11[33] 2 Ch 28[5]; = *conquest* (of ׳י) Is 14[6]. **4.** *ague*, esp. disease, as punishment (of ׳י), 4[8] Dt 28[59.59.59] (‖חֳלָיִם), v[61] (‖*id.*), 29[21] (‖תַּחֲלֻאִים), 26[21] (H), as acc. cogn. Nu 11[33].—מַכּוֹת 2 Ch 2[9] מַכֹּלֶת (v. אכל) as ‖ 1 K 5[25], so 𝔊𝔙 Be Öt d Th[1 K 5, 25].

†נְכוֹ, נְכֹה **n.pr.m.** Necho (II), king of ypt (Egypt. *Nkw*, i.e. (Steindorff[BAS i. 346 f.]) *kawō;* As. *Nikû* Id.[ib.] Schr[COT 2 K 23, 29] is grand-her of Bibl. Necho);—contemp. of Josiah d Nebuchad. [B.C. 611–605]: נְכוֹ 2 Ch 35[20] Φαραω Νεχαω), נְכֹה 2 Ch 35[22] 36[4] (𝔊 Φαραω χαω); פַּרְעֹה נְכוֹ Je 46[2], פַּרְעֹה נְכֹה 2 K 23[29.33.34.35] l 𝔊 *id.*).

II. נָכוֹן **n.pr.m.** v. sub כון, and v. בִּידֹן.

נכח (✓of foll.: prob. *be in front of;* g[BN 30] cp. Ar. نَكَحَ *marry* (perh. orig. in phys. ıse); Syr. ܢܟܺܝܫ is *gentle*, ܢܟܺܝܫܽܘܬ *gentleness*).

†נֹכַח **subst.** front, always in **prep.** or **adv.** rases, with sf. נָכְחוֹ Ex 14[2] Ez 46[9]:—**1.** as v. acc. *in front of, opposite to*, Ex 14[2] נָכְחוֹ ת, 26[35] the candlestick נֹכַח הַשֻּׁלְחָן, 40[24], Jos [17] (in the ‖ 15[7], לְ נֹכַח לְ: v. לְ **5 c**), 1 K 20[29] וַיִּחֲנוּ אֵלֶּה נֹכַח אֵ 22[35] (= 2 Ch 18[34]), Est 5[1.1]; 46[9] Qr כִּי נָכְחוֹ יֵצֵא shall go out *in front of nself*, i.e. straightforward; cf. נֶגְדּוֹ, נֶגֶד **1 a** (*b*). g. Pr 5[21] כִּי נֹכַח עֵינֵי ׳י דַּרְכֵי אִישׁ *in the sight* ׳י's eyes are, etc., Ju 18[6] נֹכַח ׳י דַּרְכְּכֶם *before* ׳י your way, i.e. under his eye and favourable gard. In the phr. נֹכַח פָּנַי, Je 17[16] מוֹצָא שְׂפָתַי נֹכַח פָּנֶיךָ was *before* thy face, La 2[19], Ez 14[3] מְכַשּׁוֹל עֲוֹנָם נָתְנוּ נֹכַח פָּנַי (i.e. they contemplate with pleasure), v[4.7]. **2.** combined with eps.:—**a.** אֶל־נֹכַח, Nu 19[4] וְהִזָּה אל־נ׳ פני אהל מו and sprinkle it *towards the front* of, etc. לְנֹכַח: (*a*) as **adv.** Pr 4[25] עיניך לנ׳ יביטו let ne eyes look *to the front* or *right on* (‖ועפעפיך יישרו נֶגְ); (*b*) as **prep.** Gn 30[38] לְנֹכַח הַצֹּאן *front of* the flocks, 25[21] וַיֵּעָתֶר . . . לְנֹכַח אִשְׁתּוֹ *front of*, i.e. *on behalf of* (cf. *pro*), his wife; (*c*) עַד־נֹכַח, Ju 19[10] וַיָּבוֹא עַד־נ׳ יְבוּס *as far as in front of* Jebus, 20[43] Ez 47[20] (עַד־נֹכַח לְ). Syn. נֶגֶד, q.v.

†נָכֹחַ [נָכַח] **adj.** and **subst.** straight, right, straightness, f. נְכֹחָה, pl. נְכֹחִים, ות-:—Is 57[2] הֹלֵךְ נְכֹחוֹ he that walks *in* (cf. 33[15] 50[10]) *his straightness* (Ges 'der seinen *geraden* Weg geht'), fig. for straightforwardly (cf. Pr 4[25]); נְכֹחָה *what is straight in front*, fig. *straightforwardness, honesty*, Am 3[10] לֹא יָדְעוּ עֲשׂוֹת נ׳, Is 59[14] ונ׳ לֹא תוּכַל לָבוֹא (אֱמֶת‖); 2 S 15[3] דבריך טובים ונְכֹחִים thy pleadings are good and *right* (i.e. *true*), Pr 8[9] (of words of Wisdom) כֻּלָּם נְכֹחִים לַמֵּבִין i.e. they lead *straight* to the right goal (‖יְשָׁרִים; comp. v[8 b] אֵין בָּהֶם נִפְתָּל וְעִקֵּשׁ), 24[26] מֵשִׁיב דְּבָרִים נְכֹחִים i.e. either *correct* (leading to the right point), or *honest* answers; Is 30[10] לֹא־תֶחֱזוּ לָנוּ נְכֹחוֹת *true* things (opp. חֲלָקוֹת, מַהֲתַלּוֹת *illusions*), 26[10] בְּאֶרֶץ נְכֹחוֹת יַעְוֶל in a land of *rectitude* (Che) he will do wickedly.

†[נָכַל] **vb.** be crafty, deceitful, knavish (As. *nakâlu, be crafty, cunning;* ⅁ נְכֵל *be crafty*, Pa. *deceive;* Syr. ܢܟܶܠ *deceive, plot;* cf. perh. ***ወኽሏ*** *act faithlessly*, ***ወኽሊ*** *faithless*, Prä Amhar. Spr. 90);—**Qal** *Pt.* נוֹכֵל Mal 1[14] *knave*. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. c. acc. cogn. נִכְלֵיהֶם אֲשֶׁר נִכְּלוּ לָכֶם Nu 25[18] *their wiles with which they beguiled you*. **Hithp.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְנַכְּלוּ אֹתוֹ לַהֲמִיתוֹ Gn 37[18] *they knavishly planned* against him (Kö[iii. 9]), etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְהִתְנַכֵּל בְּ ψ 105[25] *to deal knavishly with*.

†[נֵכֶל] **n.**[**m.**] wiliness, craft, knavery;—only pl. sf. נִכְלֵיהֶם Nu 25[18] *their craft, their wile* (as acc. cogn. c. נִכֵּל).

†כִּילַי, כֶּלַי **n.m.** knave (for נְכִילַי v. Kö [ii. 1, 118]);—abs. כִּילַי Is 32[5] (opp. שׁוֹעַ, ‖נָבָל); כֶּלַי v[7] (assonance with כֶּלָיו, fr. כְּלִי q.v.).

†[נֶכֶס] **n.m.**[Jos 22, 8] only pl. נְכָסִים riches, treasures (prob. As. or Aram. loan-word, cf. As. *nikâsu, property, wealth, gain*, Dl[HWB 463], Syr. ܢܟܣܐ *wealth;* on deriv. fr. As. *nikâsu, cut off, hew down, behead*, etc., Syr. ܢܟܰܣ *slay*, ⅁ נָכַס, NH נָכַס *id.*, through meaning *cattle for slaughter*, cf. Frä[98] Hpt[Hbr. iii (Jan. 1887), 107 ff.] Schwally [Idiot. 120 f.] Brock[ad voc.]);—Jos 22[8] (P), 2 Ch 1[11.12] Ec 6[2] (all ‖עֹשֶׁר, כָּבוֹד), 5[18] (‖עֹשֶׁר).

†I. [נָכַר] **vb.** (not **Qal**) regard, recognize (NH Hiph. *know, be acquainted with;* ⅁ Aph.

id.; Syr. Aph. ܐܟܪ *id.;* cf. also Ar. نَكِرَ in sense *be shrewd, cunning*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. לֹא נִכָּרוּ La 4⁸ *they are not recognized.* **Pi.** *Pf.* לֹא נִבַּר שׁוֹעַ לִפְנֵי־דָל Jb 34¹⁹ *he regardeth not the opulent above the poor* (‖לֹא־נָשָׂא פְּנֵי שָׂרִים); *Impf.* לֹא תְנַכֵּרוּ Jb 21²⁹ *do ye not recognize their tokens.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִכִּיר Dt 33⁹ Dn 11³⁹ Kt; sf. הִכִּירוֹ Gn 27²³; 3 pl. הִכִּירוּ Ju 18³+2 t., sf. הִכִּירֻהוּ Jb 2¹², הִכָּרֻהוּ Gn 42⁸; *Impf.* יַכִּיר Dt 21¹⁷ +3 t.+Dn 11³⁹ Qr; וַיַּכֵּר Gn 38²⁶+; sf. וַיַּכִּרֵהוּ 1 K 18⁷, יַכִּירֻנוּ Jb 7¹⁰, וַיַּכִּירָהּ Gn 37³³, etc.; *Imv.* הַכֵּר־ Gn 31³²+2 t.; *Inf. abs.* הַכֵּר־ (Ginsb van d. H. הַכֵּר־) Pr 24²³ 28²¹; *cstr.* sf. הַכִּירֵנִי Ru 2¹⁰; *Pt.* מַכִּיר ψ 142⁵, sf. מַכִּירָהּ Ru 2¹⁹, etc.;—**1.** *regard, observe,* esp. with a view to recognition, c. obj. cl., Gn 31³² 37³² 38²⁵; *pay attention to,* c. acc. pers. Ru 2¹⁰·¹⁹; acc. rei (of God) Jb 34²⁵; acc. rei om. 2 S 3³⁶; ' subj. לְטוֹבָה ... בֵּן אַכִּיר Je 24⁵ *so will I regard* the exiles *for good;* Antiochus subj. Dn 11³⁹; הִכִּיר פָּנִים *pay regard to* (shew partiality, = נָשָׂא פְּנֵי פ׳) Dt 1¹⁷ 16¹⁹ (‖הִטָּה מִשְׁפָּט), Pr 24²³ 28²¹.

2. *Recognize* (as formerly known) c. acc. pers. vel rei, Gn 27²³ 37³³ 38²⁶ (all J), 42⁷·⁸·⁸ (E), 1 K 18⁷ 20⁴¹ Jb 2¹²; proverb. בְּטֶרֶם יַכִּיר אִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ Ru 3¹⁴ *before a man could recognize his fellow* (i.e. before dawn); *recognize* voice (קוֹל), Ju 18³ 1 S 26¹⁷; = *perceive* the true situation, וָאַכִּירָה וְהִנֵּה Ne 6¹² *and I perceived, and lo!* God had not sent him.

3. *Be willing to recognize, acknowledge* Dt 21¹⁷ 33⁹ Is 63¹⁶ (‖יָדַע), ψ 142⁵; *acknowledge with honour* Is 61⁹.

4. *Be acquainted with,* לֹא יַכִּירֶנּוּ עוֹד מְקוֹמוֹ Jb 7¹⁰ *his place shall be acquainted with him no more* (he shall be gone and forgotten), cf. ψ 103¹⁶; c. acc. rei Jb 24¹⁷.

5. *Distinguish, understand,* הִכִּיר קוֹל ... לְקוֹל Ezr 3¹³ could not *distinguish,* etc.; cf. Jb 4¹⁶ *could not distinguish its appearance;* הִכִּיר לְדַבֵּר Ne 13²⁴ *understand* how *to speak,* etc.

Hithp. *Impf.* יִתְנַכֵּר־נַעַר Pr 20¹¹ by his deeds *a youth maketh himself known,* whether his doing be pure, etc.

†[הַכָּרָה] **n.f.** look (or expression ?);—cstr. הַכָּרַת פְּנֵיהֶם Is 3⁹ *a look at their face* witnesses against them (𝔙 Che[Comm.] al.), or *the expression of their face* (Ges[Comm.] De Gu SS, cf. Kit-Di), > *their regarding of persons* ⊜ 𝔗 Thes Hi Du Che[Hpt] (v. against this Kit-Di); Ew Di *the impudence of their face* (√הכר), but this very dub.

†[מַכָּר] **n.m.** acquaintance, friend (dub., cf. Benz[ad loc.]);—sf. מַכָּרוֹ 2 K 1 12⁶; pl. sf. מַכָּרֶיכֶם v⁸.

II. **נכר** (√ of foll., poss. = I. נכר, whence the *foreign, strange,* as that which is intently regarded, so Thes, but precarious; cf. As. *nakâru, rebel,* Pa. *change, nakiru,* and *nakaru, enemy, nukurtu, enmity,* etc.; Ar. نَكِرَ in sense *be bad, evil;* II. *change, alter* a thing; Sab. נכר II. *reject, injure,* etc., נכרם *injury* Sab Denkm[76] CIS[iv. 81. 9; 29. 5]; Min. נכר *alter* Hom[Südarab. Chrest. 128]; Syr. ܢܟܪ *reject,* ܢܟܪܝܐ *alienus,* etc.; נוֹכְרִי *strange, foreign*).

†נֵכֶר, [נֶכֶר] **n.**[**m.**] misfortune, calamity;—abs. נֵכֶר Jb 31³ *calamity* (‖אֵיד); sf. נָכְרוֹ Ob¹² *his calamity.*

†נֵכֶר **n.**[**m.**] that which is foreign, foreignness (on format. cf. Lag[BN 51, 154]);—abs. נ׳ Ju 10¹⁶+, cstr. נֵכַר־ Dt 31¹⁶;—*foreignness* (of another family, tribe, or nation), esp. **1.** אֱלֹהֵי (הַ)נֵּכָר = *foreign gods* Gn 35²·⁴ Jos 24²⁰·²³ (all E, = א׳ אֲחֵרִים of D, cf. אַחֵר), Ju 10¹⁶ 1 S 7³ Je 5¹⁹ 2 Ch 33⁵; א׳ נֵכַר־הָאָרֶץ Dt 31¹⁶ = *foreign gods of the land;* sg. אֵל נֵכָר Dt 32¹² Mal 2¹¹ ψ 81¹⁰; אֱלוֹהַּ נ׳ Dn 11³⁹. **2.** בֶּן־(הַ)נֵּכָר = *foreigner* Gn 17¹² (‖מִזֶּרַע), v²⁷ Ex 12⁴³ (all P), Lv 22²⁵ (H), Ez 44⁹·⁹ Ne 9² Is 56³; בְּנֵי (ה)נ׳ 2 S 22⁴⁵·⁴⁶ = ψ 18⁴⁵·⁴⁶, Ez 44⁷ Is 56⁶ 60¹⁰ 61⁵ 62⁸ ψ 144⁷·¹¹. **3.** other combin.: הַבְלֵי נ׳ Je 8¹⁹ *foreign vanities* (idolatries); מִזְבְּחוֹת הַנ׳ 2 Ch 14² *foreign altars;* אַדְמַת נ׳ ψ 137⁴ *foreign soil;* מִכָּל־נ׳ Ne 13³⁰ *from everything foreign.*

†נָכְרִי **adj.** foreign, alien (NH נָכְרִי = *Gentile*);—נ׳ abs. m. Zp 1⁸+; f. נָכְרִיָּה Ex 2²²+; mpl. נָכְרִים Is 2⁶+2 t.+Pr 20¹⁶ Kt (> Qr נָכְרִיָּה), +27¹³ (so read for MT נָכְרִיָּה); fpl. נָכְרִיּוֹת Gn 31¹⁵+;—**1. a.** *foreign:* עַם נָכְרִי Ex 21⁸ (E) *a foreign* (non-Isr.) people, אִישׁ נ׳ Dt 17¹⁵ (‖לֹא אָחִיךָ); מַלְבּוּשׁ נ׳ Zp 1⁸; אֶרֶץ נָכְרִיָּה Ex 2²² (J) *foreign land,* so 18³ (E); esp. נָשִׁים נָכְרִיּוֹת *foreign* (non-Isr.) *women* 1 K 11¹·⁸ Ezr 10²·¹⁰·¹¹·¹⁴·¹⁷·¹⁸·⁴⁴ Ne 13²⁶·²⁷. **b.** as subst. נָכְרִי *foreigner* (non-Isr.) Ju 19¹² (+אֲשֶׁר לֹא מִבְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל), 1 K 8⁴¹ (+אֲשֶׁר לֹא מֵעַמְּךָ), = 2 Ch 6³² (+*id.*), 1 K 8⁴³ = 2 Ch 6³³, Dt 14²¹ (‖גֵּר), 15³ 23²¹ (opp. אָחִיךָ), 29²¹ (+אֲשֶׁר יָבֹא מֵאֶרֶץ רְחוֹקָה); as predicate, 2 S 15¹⁹ (‖גָּלָה), נָכְרִיָּה Ru 2¹⁰; pl. נָכְרִים *foreigners* La 5² (‖זָרִים), Ob¹¹ (‖*id.*); cf. יַלְדֵי נָכְרִים Is 2⁶; fpl. *alien women* Gn 31¹⁵ (E; i.e. not of one's

father's family). **2.** נָכְרִיָּה *foreign woman*, as term. techn., in Pr, for *harlot* (perh. because harlots were orig. chiefly foreigners): Pr 2^{16} (‖ אִשָּׁה זָרָה), 7^{5} (‖ *id.*), 5^{20} (‖ זָרָה), 6^{24} (‖ אֵשֶׁת רָע), 23^{27} (‖ זוֹנָה).—On 20^{16} 27^{13} v. infr. **3.** fig. *unknown, unfamiliar*: נָכְרִי הָיִיתִי בְּעֵינֵיהֶם Jb 19^{15} *an alien am I become in their eyes*; נ׳ לִבְנֵי אִמִּי ψ 69^{9} (‖ מוּזָר הָיִיתִי לְאֶחָי); אִישׁ נ׳ Ec 6^{2}; of ׳י's judgment, נָכְרִיָּה עֲבֹדָתוֹ Is 28^{21} *strange is his task!* (‖ זָר מַעֲשֵׂהוּ); גֶּפֶן נָכְרִיָּה Je 2^{21} *an alien vine* (opp. זֶרַע אֱמֶת), fig. of degenerate Israel; as subst., נָכְרִים Pr 20^{16} Kt (> Qr נָכְרִיָּה), *aliens*, persons unknown to him (‖ זָר), so read also (for MT נָכְרִיָּה) ‖ 27^{13}.

†[נכר] **vb.denom.** act or treat as foreign, or strange; disguise, misconstrue;—**Niph.** *Impf.* יִנָּכֵר Pr 26^{24} with his lips a hater *disguiseth himself* (dissembles, speaks what is *foreign* to his thought). **Pi.** *Pf.* נִכַּר 1 S 23^{7}, but v. infr.; *Impf.* וַיְנַכְּרוּ Je 19^{4} *and they have treated* this place *as foreign* (profane); יְנַכְּרוּ צָרֵהוּ Dt 32^{27} lest *their adversaries should misconstrue* (it).—נִכַּר אֹתוֹ א׳ בְּיָדִי 1 S 23^{7} *God hath alienated him into my hand*, but improbable; ⑤ מָכַר (cf. Ju 4^{9}) *hath sold him*, so Th Klo HPS (cf. We); < סִכַּר (as Is 19^{4}) Krochm Dr; Kit either of these; > סִגַּר Bu; Löhr either סִגַּר or סִכַּר. **Hithp.** *Impf.* וַיִּתְנַכֵּר אֲלֵיהֶם Gn 42^{7} *he acted as a stranger toward them*; *Pt.* f. מִתְנַכֶּרֶת 1 K $14^{5.6}$ *feign to be a stranger-woman*.

†[נֵכֶת] **n.[f.]** treasure (so context demands) (⑤L 2 K 20^{13} *τῆς ὑπάρξεως*, cf. ⑤ ܢ; der. uncertain; Dl[Prol. 141] cp. As. *bit nakamti* (*nakanti*), *house of treasure*, √ *nakâmu*, *heap up* [Dl[HWB 462]], whence ב׳ נ׳ perh. borrowed; this favoured by Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 731] Hpt[ZA ii. 266] (reading *nakavâti* = *nakamâti*, and Heb. ב׳ נְכוֹתָיו or ב׳ נְכוֹתָו).—Only sf. בֵּית נְכֹתֹה = *his treasure-house* 2 K 20^{13} = Is 39^{2}.

נלה doubtful √ (Ar. نَيْل, نَالَ is *obtain*, *attain*, نَيْلٌ *what one obtains* by another's bounty, Lane[3040]);—for supposed **Hiph.** *Inf.* sf. בַּגְלֹתֵךְ Is 33^{1} = בְּהַנְלֹתֵךְ (Ki Ges[Lgb. 87] Kö[i. 574]), read בְּכַלֹּתֵךְ (**Pi.** Inf. of כלה; so Ra Capp Ges[Thes] Ew Kn Che Brd Di Du), cf. ‖ בַּהֲתָמְךָ.

†[מִנְלָה] **n.[m.]**? gain, acquisition?—Only sf. לֹא יִטֶּה לָאָרֶץ מִנְלָם Jb 15^{29} (si vera l.) *their acquisition*, but very dub.; Di (formerly) שִׁבֳּלִים, Hi מְלִלִים *ears*, cf. Bu; other conj. v. in Di; Du thinks hopelessly corrupt.—⑤ *σκιάν* [i.e. צֵלָם], ⑤ *their word* [מִלָּתָם].

נִמְבָּזֶה 1 S 15^{9} v. בזה **Niph.**

†נְמוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** (cf. Gray[Prop. N. 307]);—**1.** son of Simeon Nu 26^{12} 1 Ch 4^{24} (= יְמוּאֵל, q.v., Gn 46^{10} Ex 6^{15}), ⑤ Ναμουηλ. **2.** a Reubenite (brother of Dathan and Abiram) Nu 26^{9}, ⑤ *id.*

†נְמוּאֵלִי **adj.gent.** of **1** supr., only c. art. הַנּ׳ as n.coll. Nu 26^{12}, ⑤ Ναμουηλει.

נמל (√ of following, meaning unknown).

†נְמָלָה **n.f.unit.** (Lag[BN 81]) ant (NH *id.*; Ar. نَمْلَةٌ (nom. unit. of نَمْلٌ); Syr. ܢܡܠܐ);—abs. נ׳ Pr 6^{6}; pl. הַנְּמָלִים 30^{25}.

נמר (√ of foll., meaning dub.; poss. cp. As. *namâru*, *shine*, *gleam* (fr. glossy coat of panther and leopard), [v. Ar. نَمِرٌ *pardus*, and *limpidus*, *purus* (of water; cf. infr. נמרים)] so Hom[NS 294 f.]; ag. this Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 736] Schwally[Idiot. 121]; נָמֵר is comm. Sem.: As. *nimru* Dl[HWB 468]; Ar. نَمِرٌ, نِمْرٌ Lane[2853]; Eth. ነምር; Syr. ܢܡܪܐ, ܥ ; NH נָמֵר).

†נָמֵר **n.m.**[Is 11, 6] leopard;—abs. נ׳ Ho 13^{7} +3 t.; pl. נְמֵרִים Hb 1^{8} Ct 4^{8};—*leopard*, as spotted Je 13^{23}, swift Hb 1^{8}, keen-eyed Je 5^{6} (symb. of calamities of Isr.), so Ho 13^{7} (sim. of ׳י); נ׳ עִם־גְּדִי יִרְבָּץ Is 11^{6} (predict.); חַרְרֵי נְמֵרִים Ct 4^{8} (‖ מְעֹנוֹת אֲרָיוֹת).

†נִמְרָה **n.pr.loc.** place E. of Jordan Nu 32^{3} (+ חֶשְׁבּוֹן, דִּיבֹן, עֲטָרוֹת, etc.), ⑤ Ναμβρα, A Αμβραμ, ⑤L Μαμβραν. Perh. = *Tel Nimrîn*, c. 6 m. E. of Jordan, nearly opp. Jericho, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 264]. —Cf. נ׳ בֵּית (q.v.), also in NH (cf. נמרה n.pr.m. Sinait. Inscr. SACook[81] Lzb[323]; meaning dub.; Nö[ZMG xxix (1875), 437] thinks from *spotted* or *striped* appearance of ground; *place of leopard* also Gray[Prop. Names 92] (on tribal names from leopard v. RS[K 201] also Sab n. pr. אנמרם Levy-Os[l.c.], etc.); We[Heid. 2, 82] thinks of *clear water* [cf. foll.]).

†נִמְרִים **n.pr.loc.** in Moab (cf. Sab. נמרן attrib. of Bark[m], DHM[ZMG xxix (1875), 592], v. also CIS[iv. No. 103, p. 169]; نَمِرٌ مَآءٌ *wholesome water* Lane[2853], also We[l.c.]);—only מֵי נִמְרִים Is 15^{6} Je 48^{34}; prob. = Βηνναμαριμ Lag[Onom. 284, 33], in *Wady Numêre* at SE. end of Dead Sea, Buhl[Geogr. 272].

†נִמְרֹד, נִמְרוֹד **n.pr.m.** Nimrod (etym. and meaning wholly unknown; Thes (dub.) sub מָרַר *rebel* (of which Hebr. may have thought [cf. Lag[BN 105]]); in fact prob. Bab. name; **1.** = a god e.g. Marduk, We[Comp. Hex. (2), 308 f.; Nimrod, Encycl. Brit. (9), xvii. 511, RS[Sem. i. 91 n.; 2d ed. 92; Hom[PSBA xv (1893), 291-300 prop. *Narûdu* = **Namra-uddu*, a star-god. **2.** < name of Bab. king or prince: *Nu-marad* = 'Man of Marad' cf. Dl[Pa 220 De[Gn 10, 8 [1887]; more plausibly = *Nazi-maraddash* (*marattash, marudas*), Hpt[Andover Rev. July, 1884, 93 f. Dl[K (1884) Say[Athen. Feb. 16, 1895, Acad. Mar. 2, 1895 (cf. Che[ib. Mar. 9]),—i. e. a Kashite kg., B. C. 1378, but dub., cf. Hpt[BAS i (1889), 183, Jeremias[Izdubar-Nimrod, 1891, 1 ff.]); —son of כּוּשׁ (q.v.), hero and hunter Gn 10[8.9] (J; kg. in Babylonia, builder of Nineveh, etc. v[10 f.]), נִמְרוֹד 1 Ch 1[10]; אֶרֶץ נִמְרֹד Mi 5[5] (‖ אֶרֶץ אַשּׁוּר); Ⓖ Νεβρωδ.

†נִמְשִׁי **n.pr.m.** grandfather of Jehu 2 K 9[2.14]; יֵהוּא בֶּן־נ׳ 1 K 19[16] 2 K 9[20] 2 Ch 22[7]; Ⓖ Ναμεσθει, Ναμεσ(σ)ει.

נֵס v. נסס. נְסִבָּה v. סבב.

נָסָה v. נשׂא.

†[נָסָה] **vb. Pi.** test, try (NH *id.*, Pi.; ℵ Pa. נַסִּי; Syr. Pa. נַסִּי; cf. Eth. ፈተነ: *temptation*); —**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִסָּה Dt 4[34] + 3 t.; sf. נִסָּהוּ Ex 15[25]; 3 fs. נִסָּתָה Dt 28[56]; 1 s. נִסִּיתִי Ec 7[23], + 4 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְנַסֶּם Dn 1[14]; 1 s. אֲנַסֶּה Ju 6[39]; sf. אֲנַסֶּכָּה Ec 2[2]; 3 mpl. יְנַסּוּ Nu 14[22]; 2 mpl. תְּנַסּוֹן Ex 17[2], + 7 t. Impf.; *Imv.* נַסֵּנִי Dn 1[12]; sf. נַסֵּנִי ψ 26[2]; *Inf. cstr.* נַסּוֹת Ex 20[20], + 8 t. Inf.; *Pt.* מְנַסֶּה Dt 13[4]; —**1.** *test, try* (syn. בחן), abs. 1 S 17[39] (a sword); c. בְּ Ju 7[39] Ec 2[1]; c. acc. Dn 1[12.14]; acc. + בְּ 1 K 10[1] = 2 Ch 9[1], Ec 7[23] **2.** *attempt, assay, try* to do a thing, c. Inf. Dt 4[34] 28[56]; c. acc. Jb 4[2] (*venture* a word). **3.** *test, try, prove, tempt* [but not in modern sense of the word: v. Dr Dt 6, 16; ψψ 453, 483] **a.** God *tests* or *proves* Abr. Gn 22[1] (E), Isr. Ex 15[25] 20[20] (E), 16[4] (J), Dt 8[2.16] 13[4]; c. בְּ Ju 2[22] 3[1.4]; tribe of Levi Dt 33[8] (poem); Hezekiah 2 Ch 32[31]; psalmist ψ 26[2]. **b.** Isr. *tests*, or *tries* God: Ex 17[2.7] Nu 14[22] (J), Dt 6[16] ψ 78[18.41.56] 95[9] 106[14]; so Ahaz, Is 7[12].

†II. מַסָּה **n.f.** test, trial, proving; —מ׳ ψ 95[8]; cstr. מַסַּת Jb 9[23]; pl. מַסֹּת Dt 4[34] 7[19], מַסּוֹת Dt 29[2]; —*testings* or *provings* of Pharaoh and Egyptians at Exodus, Dt 4[34] (v. Dr), 7[19] 29[2] (‖ אֹתֹת); —*test, trial*, of innocent person Jb 9[23] acc. to Hi al., but v. 1. מַסָּה sub מסס.

†III. מַסָּה **n.pr.loc.** where Israel tried י in the wilderness, Ex 17[7] (JE), Dt 6[16] 9[22] ψ 95[8] (all Ⓖ (ὁ) πειρασμός), where Levi was tested Dt 33[8] (Ⓖ πείρᾳ).

†[נָסַח] **vb.** pull or tear away (NH נָסַח, ℵ נְסַח both *remove;* As. *nasâḫu* = BH, so OAram. נסח Cook[82] Lzb[323]; Ar. نَسَخَ *annul, supersede, change by substitution, copy;* cf. As. *nishu, nushu, extract, excerpt* Dl[HWB 472] Meissn ZA iv (1889), 267; NH נָסָחָה, Nab. נסחת *id.*, also Aram. נוסחא (whence Ar. نُسْخَة) Hoffm[ZMG xxxii. 760 cf. Frä[251]; Syr. نسخ *copy*); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. בֵּית גֵּאִים יִסַּח י׳ Pr 15[25] *the house of proud men will* י׳ *tear down;* וְיִסָּחֲךָ מֵאֹהֶל ψ 52[7] *yea, he* [י׳] *shall tear thee away, without a tent,* 3 mpl. יִסָּחוּ מִן Pr 2[22] transgressors *shall* (men) *tear away from* the land (rd. perh. יִנָּכְחוּ *shall be torn away;* ‖ יִכָּרְתוּ; cf. Ges[§ 144, 3 b. R] Da[Synt. § 108. b]). **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וְנִסַּחְתֶּם מֵעַל הָאֲדָמָה Dt 28[63] *and ye shall be torn away from off the land.*

מַסֵּכָה 2 K 11[6], v. p. 587 a supr.

†I. נָסַךְ **vb.** pour out (NH *id., pour, cast* (metals, Pi. *make libation;* Ph. נסך *cast* gold or iron Lzb[323 f.]; ℵ נְסַךְ *make libation;* Syr. نسك *pour out;* Ar. نَسَكَ, orig. *be-pour, water* Nö[ZMG xli (1887), 719 (rare), usu. *worship* Lane[3032] (cf. RS[Sem. i. 213; 2d ed. 229]), i.e. *pour out* blood of victim, *pour out* wine We[Heid. 2, 114, 118, 142]; —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָסַךְ Is 29[10] 40[19]; נָסָךְ 44[10]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִסְּכוּ Ho 9[4]; 2 ms. תִּסְּכוּ Ex 30[9]; *Inf.* לִנְסֹךְ Is 30[1]; *Pt. pass.* f. נְסוּכָה 25[7]; —**1.** *pour out*, c. עַל (the spirit of deep sleep) Is 29[10]. **2.** *pour out libations*, c. acc. נֶסֶךְ Ex 30[9] (P); מַסֵּכָה Is 30[1]; יַיִן Ho 9[4]. **3.** *cast metal images*, c. acc. פֶּסֶל Is 40[19] 44[10].

Piel *Impf.* יְנַסֵּךְ 1 Ch 11[18] *pour out as libation*, c. acc. לַיהוה + מַיִם (= 2 S 23[16] Hiph.).

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 mpl. הִסְבּוּ Je 32[39]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּסֵּךְ Gn 35[14] + 2 t.; 1 s. אַסִּיךְ ψ 16[4]; 3 mpl. וַיַּסִּיכוּ Ez 20[28]; *Imv.* הַסֵּךְ Nu 28[7]; *Inf. abs.* הַסֵּיךְ Je 44[17]; הַסֵּךְ Je 7[18] + 3 t.; *cstr.* לְהַסֵּךְ Je 44[19.25] (Kö[i. 309]); —*pour out libations*, c. acc. נֶסֶךְ Gn 35[14] (E), 2 K 16[13] Nu 28[7] (P), מַיִם 2 S 23[16] לַיהוה; elsewhere, נְסָכִים to other gods Je 7[18] 19[13] 32[29] 44[17.18.19.19.25] Ez 20[28] ψ 16[4].

Hoph. *Impf.* 3 ms. יֻסַּךְ *be poured out*, Ex 25[29] 37[16], of holy wine, c. בְּ of vessels.

†נֶסֶךְ **n.m.** drink-offering;—abs. נ Gn 35[14] +6 t.; נֶסֶךְ Ex 29[40] 30[9] Ez 45[17]; נֶסֶךְ Nu 4[7] Jo 1[13]; cstr. נֶסֶךְ Nu 28[7]; sf. נִסְכִּי Is 48[5], etc.; pl. נְסָכִים Je 7[18]+9 t.; sf. נְסָכֶיהָ Nu 29[31], נִסְכֵּיכֶם v[39], etc.:—**1.** *drink-offering*, c. עַל (on Jacob's מַצֵּבָה at Bethel) Gn 35[14] (E); elsewhere in worship of יי only P and related doc.; once of vessels of holy table קְשׂוֹת הַנֶּסֶךְ Nu 4[7]; elsewh. in classifications Lv 23[37] Nu 29[39], usu. offered with the עלה Ex 29[40] Lv 23[13.18] Nu 15[5.7.10.24] 28[7.14.31] 29[18.21.24.27.30.33.37], esp. עוֹלַת הַתָּמִיד 28[9.10.15.24] 29[6.11.16.19.22.25.28.31.34.38]; מִנְחַת הַבֹּקֶר Ex 29[41] Nu 28[8]; but sts. also with (שלמים) זבח 6[15.17] 15[5.10]; usu. +מִנְחָה; elsewhere only 1 Ch 29[21] 2 Ch 29[35] Ez 45[17]; מִנְחָה וְנ Jo 1[9.13] 2[14] Offered to other gods 2 K 16[13.15] Is 57[6] Je 7[18] 19[13] 32[29] 44[17.18.19.19.25] Ez 20[28] ψ 16[4] **2.** *molten images*, Is 41[29] 48[5] Je 10[14] 51[17].—Combinations are: נְסַךְ נ, הִסִּיךְ נ (see vb.); שָׁפַךְ נ Is 57[6].

†I. [נָסִיךְ] **n.m. 1.** libation; **2.** molten image;—**1.** sf. יֵין נְסִיכָם *wine of their drink-offering* Dt 32[38] **2.** *molten image*, sf. נְסִכֵיהֶם Dn 11[8]

†I. מַסֵּכָה **n.f. 1.** molten metal, or image; **2.** libation:—מ Ex 32[4]+; cstr. מַסֵּכַת Is 30[22]; pl. מַסֵּכוֹת 1 K 14[9]+; sf. מַסֵּכֹתָם Nu 33[52];—**1.** *libation*, with covenant sacrif. in making covenant Is 30[1] (=**1.** נֶסֶךְ; see, however, sub II. [נָסַךְ]). **2.** *molten metal*, or *image*: עֵגֶל מַסֵּכָה *molten calf* Ex 32[4.8] Dt 9[16] Ne 9[18], cf. ψ 106[19]; אֱלֹהֵי מַסֵּכָה *molten gods* Ex 34[17] Lv 19[4]; צַלְמֵי מ Nu 33[52]; פֶּסֶל וּמַסֵּכָה Dt 27[15] Ju 17[3.4] 18[14] Na 1[14] 2 Ch 34[3.4], elsewh. (variously) Dt 9[12] Ju 18[17.18] 1 K 14[9] 2 K 17[16] 2 Ch 28[2] Is 30[22] 42[17] Ho 13[2] Hb 2[18].

†II. [נָסַךְ] **vb. weave** (Ar. نَسَجَ has same meaning);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* f. נְסוּכָה Is 25[7]; perh. also *Inf. cstr.* לִנְסֹךְ 30[1]; on both v. foll.

†II. מַסֵּכָה **n.f.** woven stuff, web, esp. as covering:—abs. הַמ הַנְּסוּכָה עַל־ Is 25[7] *the web that is woven over* all the nations (i.e. *mourning-veil*, symb. of distress; ‖ הַלּוֹט הַלּוֹט); =bed-*covering* 28[20] (in fig.). Perhaps also לִנְסֹךְ מ 30[1] *weave a web* (‖ לַעֲשׂוֹת עֲצָה), ref. to negotiations with Egypt (so 𝔙 Aq Ew De Che Di; >𝔊 Ges Hi Kn Brd Du *pour a libation*; מ not elsewhere=נֶסֶךְ).

†[מַסֶּכֶת] **n.f.** web of unfinished stuff, on loom (v. GFM[PAOS, Oct. 1889, clxxvii]);—only abs. מַסֶּכֶת Ju 16[13.14].—מָסָךְ, מְסֵכָה v. סכך.

†III. [נָסַךְ] **vb.** set, install (As. *nasâku*, *id.*, whence *nasîku*, *prince*, Dl[HWB 472]; v. also Muss-Arnolt[Hbr. vi. 89, R. 17] and reff.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. נָסַכְתִּי מַלְכִּי עַל־צִיּוֹן ψ 2[6] *I have installed my king upon Zion.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִסַּכְתִּי Pr 8[23] *I was installed* (of Wisdom).

†II. [נָסִיךְ] **n.m.** prince;—pl. cstr. נְסִיכֵי Jos 13[21] Ez 32[30] Mi 5[4]; sf. נְסִיכֵמוֹ ψ 83[12].

נְסָמָן v. סמן.

†I. [נָסַס] **vb.** be sick (? ; cf. Syr. ܢܣܣ *id.*, and esp. ܢܸܣܣ *debilis, infirmus, aegrotans*, etc., PS[2387]; 𝔗 נְסַס *be sad*; As. *nasâsu*, *wail, lament* Dl[HWB 472]; Ar. نَسَّ is *go at a gentle pace*);—only **Qal** *Pt. act.* (si vera l.) כְּמִסַּס נִסַּס Is 10[18] like the wasting away *of a sick man* (so Thes Ew De Che Di Du).

II. **נסס** (√ of foll.=*be high* or *conspicuous?*
Hithpo'l. *Inf.* לְהִתְנוֹסֵס ψ 60[6], acc. to some denom. from נֵס *that it may be displayed*, AV, cf. De; <v. נוס; *Pt.* מִתְנוֹסְסוֹת Zc 9[16] *raised? prominent?* (עַל־אַדְמָתוֹ; of precious stones, in fig.) very dub.; We Now del.; Gr מִתְנוֹצְצוֹת).

†נֵס **n.** [**m.**] **standard, ensign, signal, sign** (NH *id.*, *flag*, usu. *sign*, i.e. *miracle*; 𝔗 נִסָּא, נֵס *sign, miracle*);—נ abs. Nu 21[8]+; cstr. Is 11[10]; sf. נִסִּי Ex 17[15] Is 49[22];—**1. a.** *standard*, as rallying-point, יי נִסִּי Ex 17[15] (E), נִסִּי *my standard* (name of altar); conspicuously set on hill Is 30[17] (sim. of solitariness; ‖ תֹּרֶן עַל־רֹאשׁ הָהָר); signal of war [v. Schumacher[ZPV ix. 232, Across the Jordan, 104 f.]] (esp. to the nations, for destruction or deliverance of Judah, Is Je), נָשָׂא נ לַגּוֹיִם Is 5[26] 11[12] cf. 18[3] (on mts., ‖ תָּקַע שׁוֹפָר); אֶל־עַמִּים אָרִים נ 49[22] (‖ אֶשָּׂא אֶל־גּוֹיִם יָדִי), —in all these subj. יי; cf. עָמַד לְנֵס עַמִּים Is 10[11] (of Mess. kg.); שָׂאוּ נ 13[2] (on mt.), Je 50[2] 51[12] (c. אֶל־ *against*), v[27] (תְּקִעוּ שׁוֹפָר בַּגּוֹיִם), הָרִימוּ נ עַל־עַמִּים Is 62[10], cf. Je 4[21] (‖ קוֹל שׁוֹפָר); נָתַתָּה . . . נ לְהִתְנוֹסֵס ψ 60[6] *thou hast set a standard* (only) *for fleeing.* **b.** *signal*, שָׂאוּ נ צִיּוֹנָה Je 4[6] (i.e. to direct refugees to Zion). **2.** *standard*, as pole, supporting serpent of bronze Nu 21[8.9] (JE). **3. a.** *ensign, signal*, שֵׁשׁ . . . מִמִּצְרַיִם הָיָה מְפֹרָשֵׁךְ לִהְיוֹת לָךְ לְנֵס Ez 27[7] *byssus from Egypt was thy sail, to serve*

thee for an ensign (so DaToy; on lack of pennon on ancient ships v. Co; > del. Co Berthol); so **b.** (since sails were the only ensign) = *sail* Is 33[23] (Che Di al.; > *pennon* Ges Hi Ew De Du). **4.** *sign* (cf. NH) = *warning* Nu 26[10] (P).

I. **נָסַע** (T 147) **vb.** pull out or up, set out, journey (NH *id., move, march;* As. *nisû, set out, withdraw*, etc. Dl[HWB 470]; Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 723] cp. also Ar. نَزَعَ, Eth. **ነሀዐ:** [rare] *pull up, away*, so Ba[ES 51]); — **Qal**[137] *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ Gn 33[17]+, 3 mpl. נָסְעוּ Dt 10[6], נָסָעוּ Nu 2[34]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִסַּע Is 33[20], וַיִּסַּע Gn 12[9]+, sf. וַיִּסָּעֵם Ju 16[3]; 3 mpl. יִסְעוּ Ex 40[36]+, יִסָּעוּ Nu 2[9]+; 2 mpl. תִּסְעוּ Jos 3[3]; 1 pl. נִסְעָה cohort. Gn 33[12], וְנִסָּעָה Dt 1[19] 2[1], וְנִסְעָה Ezr 8[31], etc.; *Imv.* סְעוּ Dt 2[24]+; *Inf. abs.* נָסוֹעַ Gn 12[9]; *cstr.* נְסֹעַ Jos 3[14]+; sf. נָסְעָם Gn 11[2] Nu 10[34]; *Pt.* נֹסֵעַ Ex 14[10] Nu 10[33]; pl. נֹסְעִים Nu 10[29]; — **1.** *pull out* or *up*, city-gate and gate-posts Ju 16[3]; loom v[14] (on text cf. GFM), tent-pegs Is 33[20] (fig. of Jerusalem; cf. also **Niph.**). **2.** hence (from pulling up tent-pegs), **a.** *set out* Gn 35[5] Nu 12[15] (both E), Je 4[7] (‖ מִמְּקוֹמוֹ יֵצֵא); even of lifeless things, e.g. the ark, הָאָרוֹן Nu 10[35] (JE); oft. in P: Ex 14[15] 40[37] Nu 1[51] 4[5.15] 9[17]+8 t. Nu 9, 10[5.6.17.18.21.22.25], so prob. also 2[8]+6 t. Nu 2 (v. infr.; even of lifeless things, אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד 10[18.22], דֶּגֶל מִשְׁכָּן 1[51], אֹהֶל 2[17]), 33[3]; וַיִּסַּע . . . וַיָּבֹא Gn 46[1] (E) *and* Isr. *set out, and came*, etc., Ex 16[1] 19[2] Nu 20[22] Jos 9[17] (all P), Dt 1[7], נְסָעָה וְנֵלֵכָה 33[12] (J); (וַיַּעֲלוּ . . .) וַיִּסְעוּ Ju 18[11], סְעוּ וְעִבְרוּ Dt 2[24]; נָ oft. c. מִן Gn 35[16] (E), Nu 10[34] (JE), נָ מֵאֶהֱלֵיהֶם לַעֲבֹר Jos 3[14] (JE), *set out from their tents, to cross*, etc., cf. נָ מִן . . . לָלֶכֶת Ezr 8[31]; c. מִן + ויבא, Jos 3[1] (JE), Nu 33[9] (P), + וַיֵּלֶךְ v[3] (D), Dt 1[19], + וַיַּעַבְרוּ Nu 33[8] (P); + וַיָּשָׁב + וַיַּחֲנוּ Nu 33[7] (P). **b.** *depart*, c. מִן Gn 37[17] (J), 2 K 3[27] 19[8.36] = Is 37[8.37]; even of עַמּוּד הֶעָנָן Ex 14[19] (J); of angel v[19] (E; + וַיֵּלֶךְ). **3.** *journey, march* (by stages) Gn 12[9] 35[21] (both J), Nu 10[13.14.28] (P), (poss. also Nu 2[9] etc., cf. **2** supr.); + לְמַסְעֵיהֶם *acc. to their stations*, i.e. by stages Ex 17[1] Nu 10[12] (+ מִן), cf. Ex 40[36] (all P); sq. ה loc. Gn 12[9] 33[17] (both J), Dt 1[40] 2[1]; סְעוּ לָכֶם הַמִּדְבָּרָה Nu 14[25] (JE); sq. מִקֶּדֶם *eastward* (v. מִן **1. c**) Gn 11[2] 13[11] (both J), אַחֲרֵי Ex 14[10] (J), אֶל־ Nu 10[29], לִפְנֵי v[33] (of ark; all J); sq. מִן + ה loc. Gn 20[1] (E), Dt 10[6.7] Ex 12[37] (P), + acc. loc. Nu 11[35] (JE); sq. מִן + acc. of distance, דֶּרֶךְ 10[33] (JE), 21[4] (P); esp. וַיִּסְעוּ מִן . . . וַיַּחֲנוּ Nu 21[12.13] (JE), Ex 13[20] Nu 21[11] 33[5]+37 t. Nu 33 (all P); of shepherds Je 31[24]. — נָסְעוּ כְמוֹ צֹאן Zc 10[6] is dub.; We נָעוּ or יָנֵעוּ, so Now. **4.** of wind, נָ רוּחַ מֵאֵת יי Nu 11[31] *there set forth* (sprang up) a wind from יי.

†**Niph.** *Pf. be pulled up, removed:* 3 ms. דּוֹרִי נִסַּע וְנִגְלָה מִנִּי כְּאֹהֶל רֹעִי Is 38[12]; of tent-peg הֲלֹא נִסַּע Jb 4[21] (reading יִתְּרָם for יִתְרָם, v. II. יֶתֶר).

†**Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַסַּע ψ 78[26], וַיַּסַּע Ex 15[22]+2 t.; 2 ms. תַּסִּיעַ ψ 80[9], 3 fs. תַּסִּיעִי 2 K 4[4]; 3 mpl. וַיַּסִּעוּ 1 K 5[31]; *Pt.* מַסִּיעַ Ec 10[9]; — **1.** *cause to set out, lead out*, c. acc. pers. Ex 15[22] (J; + מִן, וַיֹּצִאוּ), ψ 78[52] (כַּצֹּאן; ‖ וַיְנַהֲגֵם), 80[9] (מִן; fig. of vine); fig. of a wind, *cause to spring up*, יַסַּע קָדִים ψ 78[26] (‖ וַיְנַהֵג; cf. **Qal 4**). **2.** *remove*, c. acc. rei 2 K 4[4]; וַיַּסַּע בָּעֵין תִּקְוָתִי Jb 19[10]; specif., *remove* from quarry, *quarry:* 1 K 5[31] *and they quarried* great stones, cf. Ec 10[9].

†**מַסַּע n.** [**m.**] pulling up, breaking camp, setting out, journey; — abs. מ Nu 10[2] Dt 10[11]; pl. cstr. מַסְעֵי Nu 10[28] 33[1]; sf. מַסָּעָיו Gn 13[3], מַסְעֵיהֶם Ex 17[1]+6 t.; — **1. a.** *pulling up, breaking* camp (c. acc. מַחֲנֶה; Ges[§ 45e, 115d]) Nu 10[2]. **b.** *setting out* Nu 10[6], cf. v[28]. **2.** *station, stage, journey* (by stages), וַיֵּלֶךְ לְמ Gn 13[3] *and he went by* (acc. to) *his journeyings* (cf. הלך, p. 231a supr.); לְמַסְעֵיהֶם Ex 17[1] cf. 40[36.38] Nu 10[12] (all P; all c. נָסַע), 33[1.2] (‖ מוֹצָאֵיהֶם), v[2] (‖ *id.*); קוּם לֵךְ לְמַסַּע Dt 10[11] *for journeying* (v. Dr).

†**I. מַסָּע n.** [**m.**] quarry or quarrying; — only abs. as adv. acc., אֶבֶן שְׁלֵמָה מַסָּע 1 K 6[7] *stone perfect* (at the) *quarry* (or *at quarrying*, i.e. when it was quarried; cf. Benz; text dub.).

II. **נסע** (√ of foll.; poss. Ar. نَسَغَ *throw* (*puncture, wound*, etc.), Kam Frey, so Buhl[15]).

†**II. מַסָּע missile, dart**; — only abs. Jb 41[18] (+ חֲנִית, שִׁרְיָה).

נסק whence אֲפַסְּקֵי ψ 139[8] acc. to Thes al.; but v. סלק.

†**נִסְרֹךְ n.pr.div.** Assyr. god, worshipped by Sennach., 2 K 19[37] = Is 37[38]; 𝔊 Εσδραχ, A Εσθραχ, 𝔊L Ασραχ (K); 𝔊 Νασαραχ, ℵ Ασαρακ, A Ασαραχ (Is); Jos[Ant. x. 1, 5] Ασασκη; no such god in cuneif. inscr.; see views in Meinh[Jesaiaerzählungen (1898) ad loc.]; crpt. form of *Nusku* (= נסוך) acc. to Hal[JAs. xiii (1879), 387 = Mél. de Crit. 177] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi. 1 (1892), 86; IIbr. vii. 89 R. 17]; *Nusku* is a solar deity, cf. Jastr.[Rel. Bab. 220 f.]

נְעָדָה, נַעֲדָה v. נוע.

†נְעִיאֵל **n.pr.loc.** on border of Asher Jos 19[27]; 𝔊 Ιναηλ, A Ανιηλ, 𝔊L Ναειηλ.

†נָעַל **vb.** bar, bolt, lock (NH *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָעַל 2 S 13[18], נָעֳלָה Ju 3[25]; *Inv.* נְעַל 2 S 13[17]; *Pt.pass.* נָעוּל Ct 4[12.12]; fpl. נְעֻלוֹת Ju 3[24]; —*bar, bolt, lock,* usu. c. acc. דֶּלֶת, דְּלָתוֹת: Ju 3[23], + אַחֲרֵי *after, behind,* v[24] 2 S 13[17.18]; elsewh. only גַּן נָעוּל Ct 4[12] *a garden barred* (fig. of Shulamite), so also v[12 b] (reading גַּן for גַּל, Vrss Gr Bu).

†נַעַל **n.f.**[Jos 9, 5] **sandal, shoe** (NH *id.;* Ar. نَعْل *id.* (also *horse-shoe,* etc.); Syr. ܢܥܠܐ appar. only *horse-shoe* (rare; also NS) PS[2405]; cf. poss. Eth. **ንዕልት:** (obsol.) *wife of Levirate marriage* Di[676]):—abs. נַ Gn 14[23], נָעַל Dt 25[10]; sf. נַעֲלִי ψ 60[10] 108[10], נַעֲלֶךָ Jos 5[15], etc.; du. נַעֲלַיִם Am 2[6] 8[6]; pl. נְעָלִים Is 11[15] Ct 7[2], נְעָלוֹת Jos 9[5]; sf. נְעָלֶיךָ Ex 3[5] Ez 24[17], נְעָלָיו Is 5[27], נְעָלֵינוּ Jos 9[13], נַעֲלֵיכֶם Ex 12[11] Ez 24[23];—*sandal* Ju 9[13], Am 2[6] 8[6] (du. = pair of sandals; mentioned as of little worth); Dt 29[4]; on (בְּ) feet Jos 9[5] (JE), 1 K 2[5] Ez 24[23] Ex 12[11] (P); cf. פְּעָמַיִךְ בַּנְּעָלִים Ct 7[2], וְהַדְרִיךְ בַּנַּ׳ Is 11[15]; *put on sandal* is שִׂים נ׳ בְּרַגֶּל Ez 24[17]; *loose the sandal* is חָלַץ Is 20[2] Dt 25[9] cf. v[10]; שָׁלַף (Imv.) Ex 3[5] (E), Jos 5[15] (JE); שָׁלַף Ru 4[7.8] (cf. Burton[Midian ii. 197]); *sandal-thong* is שְׂרוֹךְ Gn 14[23] Is 5[27]; עַל־אֱדוֹם אַשְׁלִיךְ נַעֲלִי ψ 60[10] *upon Edom do I cast my sandal* = 108[10], denotes either contempt (Hup; עַל = *unto,* fig. of slave), or taking possession of (Fl in De, Che Bae), ‖מוֹאָב סִיר רַחְצִי favours former.—On symbolic use of sandal v. further Goldziher[Abh. z. Arab. Philol. i. 47 f.] Jacob[Arab. Dicht. iv. 23].

†[נָעַל] **vb.denom.** **furnish with sandals, shoe** (נְעַל (rare), *bind on sandal;* Ar. نَعَّلَ *furnish with sandals, shoe* horse or camel; Syr. ܢܥܠ *shoe* horse):—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וְאַנְעֲלֵךְ הַחַשׁ Ez 16[10] *and I shod thee with* תחש (q.v.). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. וַיְנַעֲלֵם 2 Ch 28[15] *and gave them sandals.*

†מַנְעוּל **n.**[**m.**] **bolt**;—abs. בַּפּוֹת הַמַּ׳ Ct 5[5] (of house-door); pl. sf. מַנְעוּלָיו Ne 3[3], מַנְעֻלֶיהָ v[6.13.14.15], all of city-gates, in phr. דַּלְתֹתֶיהָ (וּ)מַנְ׳ וּבְרִיחֶיהָ.

†[מִנְעָל] **n.m.** id., only sf. בַּרְזֶל וּנְחוּשָׁה מִנְעָלֶךָ Dt 33[25] (s[ng]).

†I. [נָעַם] **vb.** **be pleasant, delightful, lovely** (Ph. נעם *good* Lzb[324] (and many n.pr.); Ar. نَعِمَ be *plentiful, easy, pleasant;* أَنْعَمَ على *shew gracious favour toward,* oft. in Qor; Sab. נעם *be lovely agreeable, well* Levy-Os[ZMG xix (1865), 178] CIS[iv. 19, 11], so Min. Hom[Südar. Chrest. 128]; OAram. in n.pr. Lzb[222, 324] Cook[82] (נעמתי *my darling* [or *my songs,* cf. II. נ׳]); ☧ נְעִים *pleasant, lovely,* נְעִימָתָא *loveliness;* Prä[BAS i. 46 f.] cp. Eth. **ጸገመ:** *be pleasant,* = ***ጸገወመ:**);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָעֲמָה Gn 49[15] (poem in J; of land); 2 ms. (of delightful friend) נָעַמְתָּ לִי מְאֹד 2 S 1[26], also (of physical beauty) מִפְּנֵי נָעֲמָתְךָ Ez 32[19]; 2 fs. (*id.*) כַּה־נָּעַמְתְּ Ct 7[7] *how lovely art thou!* (‖מַה־יָּפִית); 3 pl., of pleasant words, נָעֲמוּ ψ 141[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנְעַם: לָהֶם סְתָרִים יִנ׳ Pr 2[10] (of knowledge); לְנַפְשֶׁךָ יִנ׳ 9[17] (‖יִמְתָּקוּ); יִנ׳ 24[25] is impers. c. ל, *to them . . . shall be delight.*

†נֹעַם **n.m.**[ψ 90, 17] **delightfulness, pleasantness** (Ecclus נועם תירוש 32[6]);—נ׳ abs. Zc 11[7] +4 t.; cstr. ψ 27[4] 90[17];—**1.** *delightfulness* of י׳: contemplated in temple ψ 27[4], shewn in his favour, עָלֵינוּ . . . וִיהִי נ׳ אֲדֹנָי 90[17] **2.** name of one of two symbol. staves Zc 11[7.10]. **3.** *pleasantness,* as defining genit.: דַּרְכֵי־נ׳ Pr 3[17]; אִמְרֵי־נ׳ 15[26] 16[24].

†נַעַם **n.pr.m.** son of Caleb, 1 Ch 4[15]; 𝔊 Νοομ, A Νααμ.

†I. נָעִים **adj.** **pleasant, delightful** (poet.;—abs. נ׳ Pr 22[18]+; cstr. נְעִים 2 S 23[1]; pl. נְעִמִים ψ 16[6], נְעִימִים 2 S 1[23], נְעִימִים Pr 23[8]; f. נְעִמוֹת ψ 16[11];—**1.** *delightful* הַנֶּאֱהָבִים וְנַ׳ בְּחַיֵּיהֶם 2 S 1[23] (of Saul and Jonath.); of wealth, הוֹן יָקָר וְנ׳ Pr 24[4]; words Pr 23[8]; of acts, etc.: מַה־טּוֹב וּמַה־נ׳ שֶׁבֶת אַחִים גַּם־יָחַד ψ 133[1]; singing praises to י׳, 135[3] 147[1]; keeping wise teachings Pr 22[18]; as subst. = *delight* יְכַלּוּ יְמֵיהֶם בַּטּוֹב וּשְׁנֵיהֶם בַּנְּעִימִים Jb 36[11] (of earthly prosperity); of spiritual delights ψ 16[6.11] **2.** *lovely, beautiful* (physically), Ct 1[16] (‖יָפֶה).—ψ 81[3] 2 S 23[1] v. II. נְעִים sub II. נעם.

†I. נַעֲמָה **n.pr.f.** **1.** sister of Tubal Cain Gn 4[22] 𝔊 Νοεμα, 𝔊L Νοεμμα. **2.** Ammonitess, mother of Rehoboam 1 K 14[21] 𝔊 Μααχαμ, A Νααμα, 𝔊L Ναανα = 2 Ch 12[13], 𝔊 Νοομμα, 𝔊L Νααμα; also 1 K 14[31] but prob. gloss (om. 𝔊B, 𝔊L, etc.).

†II. נַעֲמָה **n.pr.loc.** city assigned to Judah in Philist. plain Jos 15[41]; 𝔊 Νωμαν, A Νωμα, 𝔊L Νομα.

נַעֲמִי v. infr.

נָעֳמִי **n.pr.f.** mother-in-law of Ruth, Ru 1[2.3.8] + 18 t. Ru; 𝔊B Νωεμειν; A Νωεμμειν 1[2], Νοεμμειν v[3], usu. Νοομει(ν); 𝔊L Νοομι.

†I. [נַעַם] **n.[m.]** usu. **pleasantness** (so Thes *amoenitas*), but perh. epithet of **Adonis** (so Mo[Phoen. i. 227] Lag[Symm. i. 468; Semit. i. 32] who cp. red flower called شقايق النعمان [v. Lane[1578]], i.e. *wound of Adonis*, whence *ἀνεμώνη*; cf. Ew[Proph. i. 364] RS[Proph. vi. n. 10] and v. Lewy[Fremdwörter, 49]); —only pl. נִטְעֵי נְעָמִים Is 17[10] (𝔊 *φύτευμα ἄπιστον*) perh. = *Adonis-plantations*, or gardens (on double pl. v. Ges[§ 124 q]; and on Ἀδώνιδος *κῆποι* v. Rochette[Rev. Archéol. viii. 1851, 105-123] Daremberg et Saglio[Dict. des Antiquités (1877), i. 73, and reff.] WSmith[Dict. Antiq. (3) i. 25] Fl in Levy[NHWB iv. 229]).

II. נַעֲמָן $_{16}$ **n.pr.m. 1.** son of Benj. Gn 46[21], 𝔊 Νοεμ(μ)αν; = grandson of Benj. Nu 26[40.40], 𝔊 Νοεμα(νει), 1 Ch 8[4.7] (so 𝔊 Gn 46[21]), 𝔊 in Ch Νοομα, 𝔊L Ναμει, Νααμαν. **2.** Aramaean general 2 K 5[1.2.6] + 8 t. 2 K 5; 𝔊 Ναιμαν, 𝔊L Νεεμαν.

†נַעֲמִי **adj.gent.** from II. נַעֲמָן **1,** Nu 26[40], rd. doubtless נעמני (so Sam.).

†נַעֲמָתִי **adj.gent.** (from unused n.pr.);—צוֹפַר הַנַּ׳ Jb 2[11] (𝔊 ὁ Μειναίων βασιλεύς), 11[1] 20[1] 42[9] (all 𝔊 ὁ Μειναῖος); Hom[Aufsätze 48] prop. מְעוּנִי.

†[מַנְעַמִּים] **n.[m.]pl. delicacies, dainties**;—only sf. וּבַל־אֶלְחַם בְּמַנְעַמֵּיהֶם ψ 141[4].

II. **נעם** (perh. to be assumed as √of foll., Ne[Marg. 10]; Ar. نَغَمَ *speak in a low, gentle voice,* نَغْمَةٌ *note, melody;* Syr. ܢܥܡ *rugivit,* ܢܥܡܐ *gentle sound, note;* NH נְעִימָה *melody;* Ecclus 45[9] לתת נעימה *to make music,* cf. Hiph. 47[9b marg.]).

†II. נָעִים **adj.** perh. **singing, sweetly sounding, musical**;—abs. נ׳ כִּנּוֹר ψ 81[3] *sweetly-sounding lyre;* cstr., as subst., נְעִים זְמִרוֹת יִשׂ׳ 2 S 23[1] *Israel's sweet singer of songs* (cf. Dr[288,10] Löhr; 𝔙 *egregius psaltes Israel,* and so Ges Ew al., from I. נעם; *joy of the songs of Isr.* HPS, cf. Klo Kit).

נעץ (√of foll.; NH נָעַץ *prick, stick* or *thrust in, wedge in;* ℵ נְעַץ *id.;* NH נַעֲצוּץ fig. of *wicked person;* ℵ נַעֲצוּצָא = BH).

†נַעֲצוּץ **n.[m.]** thorn-bush (on form cf. Ba[NB 213]);—abs. נ׳ Is. 55[13]; pl. נַעֲצוּצִים 7[19].

†I. [נָעַר] **vb.** growl (NH *id. cry, bray;* cf. Syr. ܢܥܪ; Ar. نَغَرَ *make a noise* Lane[2815]; poss. As. *na'ru, cry, roar* (?) Dl[HWB 439]);—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. נָעֲרוּ כִּגְוֹרֵי אֲרָיוֹת Je 51[38] (‖ כַּכְּפִירִים יִשְׁאֲגוּ).

†II. [נָעַר] **vb. shake, shake out** or **off** (NH נָעַר *shake, stir up,* esp. Pi. Niph.; ℵ נְעֹרֶת *tow* (v. infr.); Ar. نَغِرَ، نَغَرَ *boil, be in violent commotion, be very angry*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. נָעַרְתִּי Ne 5[13]; *Pt. act.* נֹעֵר Is 33[9.15]; *pass.* Ne 5[13];—*shake out,* to shew emptiness, חָצְנִי נ׳ Ne 5[13] (symbol.), נ׳ בַּפָּיו מִתְּמוֹךְ בַּשֹּׁחַד Is 33[15]; pt. *shaken out, emptied* נ׳ וְרֵק Ne 5[13] (i.e. stripped of possessions); *shake off* (leaves) Is 33[9] (cf. ‖ cl.). **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִנְעַרְתִּי כָּאַרְבֶּה ψ 109[23] *I am shaken out like a locust* (fr. fold of a garment; sim. of perishing helplessly); cf. *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְיִנָּעֲרוּ רְשָׁעִים מִמֶּנָּה Jb 38[13] to seize the corners of the earth *that wicked men may be shaken out of it;* 1 s. אִנָּעֵר Ju 16[20] *I will shake myself* (free? cf. Hithp. and GFM). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יְנַעֵר Ne 5[13] *so may* God *shake utterly out* every man from (מִן) his house, etc.; וַיְנַעֵר Ex 14[27] *and* ׳י *shook off* the Egypt. into (ב) the sea, = *Pf.* נֵעַר ψ 136[15] (also c. acc. + ב). **Hithp.** *Imv.* fs. הִתְנַעֲרִי מֵעָפָר Is 52[2] *shake thyself* (*free*), etc. (of personif. Zion).

†I. נֶעֱר **n.[m.]** usu. interpr. as a **shaking, scattering,** abst. for concr. = *scattered ones,* only Zc 11[16], but text corrupt, v. We Now.

†נְעֹרֶת **n.f. tow** (as *shaken off* from the flax when beaten; on form cf. Ba[NB 64]);—in sim. פְּתִיל־הַנ׳ Ju 16[9] *a thread of tow* (snapping from heat); נ׳ Is 1[31] (fig.; as inflammable).

III. **נער** (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

נַעַר $_{239}$ **n.m. 1. boy, lad, youth. 2. retainer** (not in P) (NH as BH; Ph. נער Lzb[324]); —נ׳ abs. Gn 37[2] +; cstr. 1 S 2[13] +; sf. נַעֲרוֹ Ju 19[3] +, נַעֲרָהּ 2 K 4[24]; pl. נְעָרִים 1 S 25[5] +, cstr. נַעֲרֵי Ex 24[5] +; sf. נְעָרַי Ne 4[10] 5[10], etc.;— **1.** *boy, lad, youth* (c. 133 t.) **a.** of infant Ex 2[6] (E; 3 months old), to be born Ju 13[5.7.8.12], just born 1 S 4[21], not weaned 1 S 1[22]; also Is 8[4], cf. 7[16] +. **b.** of lad just weaned 1 S 1[24] (del. 2nd נער, cf. further Dr Bu HPS), v[25.27], etc. **c.** =

youth: of young Ishmael Gn 21[12f.] (E), Isaac 22[5.12] (E), Joseph Gn 37[2] (E; 17 years old), Benj. 43[8] 44[22f.] (J), sons of Samuel 1 S 2[17], of Jesse 1 S 16[11]; נַעַר קָטֹן *little lad* 1 S 20[35] 1 K 3[7] 2 K 5[14] Is 11[6], נַעַר קָטָן 1 K 11[17], pl. 2 K 2[23] **d.** נַעַר with special stress on youthfulness Ju 8[20] 1 S 17[33.42] Ho 11[1] Is 3[4] cf. Ec 10[16] Is 3[5] 10[19] Je 1[6.7] 1 Ch 22[5] 29[1] 2 Ch 13[7] 34[3]; so in phr. מִנְּעוּרָיו וְעַד זָקֵן Gn 19[4] (J), Jos 6[21] (J), Est 3[13] cf. Ex 10[9] (E), Dt 28[50] Is 20[4] 65[20] Je 51[22] La 2[21] ψ 37[25] 148[12] Pr 22[6]. **e.** of marriageable age Gn 34[19] (J), warrior Absalom 2 S 18[5.12]+, Zadok 1 Ch 12[28], etc. **2.** *servant, retainer* (c. 105 t.): **a.** = personal attendant, household servant, Nu 22[22] (J), Ju 7[10.11] 19[3] 1 S 9[3f.] 2 K 4[12.25]+ oft. **b.** = retainer, follower Gn 14[24] 1 S 25[5f.] 2 S 2[14f.] 1 K 20[14f.] 2 K 19[6] = Is 37[6], Jb 1[15.16.17] Ne 4[10.17]+ oft. — Zc 11[16] is corrupt, cf. We Now. — *Note.* נער occurs in Pent. as Kt with Qr perpet. נַעֲרָה q.v.

†נַעַר **n.m.** youth, early life (rare poet. synon. for נְעוּרִים); — abs. נַעַר Jb 33[25] (= youthful vigour), 36[14], מִנַּעַר Pr 29[21] ψ 88[16] *from youth up.*

†II. נַעֲרָה **n.f.** girl, damsel; — abs. נַעַר Ju 19[3] + 22 t., also Qr Gn 24[14] + 20 t. Gn Dt (נַעֲרָה Kt in Pent. only Dt 22[19], v. infr.); pl. abs. נְעָרוֹת 1 S 9[11]+, cstr. נַעֲרוֹת Est 4[4]; sf. נַעֲרוֹתָיו Ru 2[22] 3[2], נַעֲרֹתֶיהָ Gn 24[61] Ex 2[5], etc.; — **1.** *girl, damsel;* נַעֲרָה קְטַנָּה *little girl* only 2 K 5[2], cf. v[4], perh. = young daughters Jb 40[29]; elsewh. = young woman 1 S 9[11]; esp. as marriageable, Gn 24[14.16.28.55.57] 34[3.12] (all J), Dt 22[15.15.16.19.20.21.24.26.26.29] 1 K 1[3.4] Est 2[4.7.8.9.12.12.13]; specif. virgin נַעֲרָה בְּתוּלָה Ju 21[12] Dt 22[23.28] 1 K 1[2] Est 2[2.3] (cf. Dt 22[15 b.20]); נַעֲרָה מְאֹרָשָׂה *betrothed girl* Dt 22[25.27]; young widow Ru 2[6] 4[12]; of a concubine Ju 19[3.4.5.6.8.9], a prostitute Am 2[7]. **2.** of female attendants, *maids* (alw. pl.), Gn 24[61] (J), Ex 2[5] (E), 1 S 25[42] Pr 9[3] 27[27] 31[15] Est 2[9.9] 4[4.16]; gleaners Ru 2[5.8.22.23] 3[2]. — *Note.* נער Kt in Pent. as fem. (Qr נַעֲרָ) is prob. not original; it is not found in Sam. Pent., and fpl. נַעֲרֹתֶיהָ occurs Gn Ex; cf. Ges §§ 2 n, 17 c.

†נְעוּרִים **n.[m.] pl.** youth, early life; — abs. נְעוּרַי Is 54[6] ψ 127[4]; elsewhere sf. נְעָרַי 1 S 12[2], נְעוּרַי Jb 31[18]+, נְעוּרֶיךָ 2 S 19[8], נְעוּרֶיךָ Pr 5[18]+, נְעוּרַיִךְ Je 2[2]+, נְעוּרֶיהָן ψ 103[5], נְעוּרֶיהָן Ez 23[3], etc.; — *youth, early life*, esp. in phr. מִנְּעוּרַי *from one's youth up* Gn 8[21] (J), 1 S 17[33] 1 K 18[12] Je 3[24] Zc 13[5] Jb 31[18] (extreme youth; ‖ מִבֶּטֶן אִמִּי); fig. of Babylon Is 47[12.15], Moab Je 48[11], Judah 22[21], cf. ψ 71[5.17] 129[1.2]; מִנְּעוּרַי וְעַד־עַתָּה Gn 46[34] (J), 2 S 19[8] Ez 4[14]; מִנְּעוּרַי וְעַד־הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה 1 S 12[2] Je 3[25]; as time in or during which Lv 22[13] (H), Nu 30[4.17] (P), La 3[27] ψ 144[12], fig. of Judah and Sam., personif., Ez 23[2.8]; cf. יְמֵי נְעוּרַי (in fig. of Isr.) Ho 2[17] (‖ יוֹם עֲלוֹתָהּ מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרָיִם), Ez 16[22.43.60] 23[19]; other phr. are: אַלּוּף נְעוּרַי Je 3[4] *friend of my youth*, cf. Pr 2[17], עֲוֹנוֹת נְעוּרַי Jb 13[26], חַטֹּאות נְעוּרַי ψ 25[7], חֶסֶד נְעוּרַי Je 2[2], חֶרְפַּת נְעוּרַי 31[19], זְמַת נְעוּרַי Ez 23[21], שְׁדֵי נְעוּרַי v[21], בַּעַל נְעוּרַי Jo 1[8], and esp. אֵשֶׁת נְעוּרַי Pr 5[18] Mal 2[14.15] Is 54[6] (fig.); בְּנֵי נְעוּרַי ψ 127[4] sons of (a man's) *youth;* = *youthful vigour* ψ 103[5].

†[נְעוּרוֹת] **n.[f.] pl.** id.; — only מִנְּעֻרֹתֵיהֶם Je 32[30] (fig. of nation).

†II. [נַעֲרָה] **n.pr.loc.** on border of Ephr.: — only c. ה loc., נַעֲרָתָה Jos 16[7] (Ⓖ *αἱ κῶμαι αὐτῶν*; ⒼL *id.* + Ανραθα); appar. = נַעֲרָן, q.v. infr.; Νοορα*θ* lay 5 Rom. miles fr. Jericho Lag[Onom. 283, 11] cf. Buhl[Geogr. 181].

†III. נַעֲרָה **n.pr.f.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[5.6.6]; Ⓖ Θωαδα, A Νοορα, ⒼL Νοερα.

†נַעֲרַי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes, בֶּן־אֶזְבַּי 1 Ch 11[37]; Ⓖ Νααραι, A Νοορα, ⒼL Ναραι (= פַּעֲרַי הָאַרְבִּי 2 S 23[35]).

†נְעַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** a descendant of David 1 Ch 3[22.23], Ⓖ Νωαδεια, ⒼL Νεαριον. **2.** a Simeonite 1 Ch 4[42]; Ⓖ *id.*, ⒼL Νααριας (cf. Sinait. n.pr. נערת Cook[82]).

†נַעֲרָן **n.pr.loc.** in E of Ephr., 1 Ch 7[28] (Ⓖ Νααρναν, A Νααραν, ⒼL Νοαραν), appar. = [נַעֲרָה] q.v.

נָפָה v. מוּף.

†נֹפֶג **n.pr.m.** **1.** a Levite Ex 6[21] (P), Ⓖ Ναφεκ, F Ναφεγ. **2.** a son of David 2 S 5[15] (Ⓖ *id.*, ⒼL Ναφεθ), 1 Ch 3[7] (Ⓖ Ναφαθ, A Ναφεγ, ⒼL Νεεγ), 14[6] (Ⓖ *id.*, א Ναφατ, A Ναφαγ, ⒼL Ναφεκ).

I, II. נָפַהּ v. I, II. נוף.

נְפוּסִים, נְפוּשְׁסִים v. נפיסים infr.

†[נָפַח] **vb.** breathe, blow (כור נפוח Ecclus 43[4] *a furnace blown upon* (heated hot); NH נָפַח, *id.*, ל נְפַח, Syr. ܢܦܚ; As. *napâḫu, inflame, nappaḫu, smith* Dl[HWB 474]; Ar. (نَفَخَ and نَفَحَ *blow;* Eth. ፍሐሐ or ፍሐሀ Di[712]); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָפְחָה Je 15[9]; וְנָפַחְתִּי Hg 1[9]; וְנָפַחְתִּי Ez 22[21];

Impf. וַיִּפַּח Gn 2⁷; *Imv.* fs. פֻּחִי Ez 37⁹; *Inf.* לְפַּחַת(לָ) Ez 22²⁰; *Pt. act.* נֹפֵחַ Is 54¹⁶; *pass.* נָפוּחַ Je 1¹³ Jb 41¹²;—*breathe, blow,* וַיִּפַּח בְּאַפָּיו נִשְׁמַת חַיִּים Gn 2⁷ (J); sq. ב also Ez 37⁹ Is 54¹⁶ and Hg 1⁹ *blow* into it (to scatter it); sq. עַל־: לָפַחַת עָלָיו אֵשׁ Ez 22²⁰ *to blow fire upon it* (ore, for melting), so fig. Ez 22²¹ *and I will blow upon you with* (ב) *the fire of my wrath;* נַפְשָׁהּ נ׳ Je 15⁹ *she hath breathed out her life* (of a mother, cf. **Hiph.**); abs. סִיר נָפוּחַ Je 1¹³ *a blown* (i. e. well-heated, boiling) *pot,* cf. דּוּד נ׳ Jb 41¹² (sim.). **Pu.** *Pf.* אֵשׁ לֹא נֻפָּח Jb 20²⁶ *a fire not blown* (by any human breath). So perh. also Nu 21³⁰ (reading עַד־נֻפַּח אֵשׁ וגו׳ *until fire was blown* [hot] as far as Medeba), cf. Di. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נָפַשׁ בְּעָלֶיהָ הֲפֵחֹתִי Jb 31³⁹ (or if) *the life of its* (the land's) *owners I have caused them to breathe out;* וְהִפַּחְתֶּם אֹתוֹ Mal 1¹³ *and ye have sniffed at it* (in contempt).

נֹפַח appar. **n.pr.loc.** Nu 21³⁰ (= נֹבַח ?) perhaps נֶפַח (𝔊 προσεξέκαυσαν), v. נפח **Pu.**

†[מַפָּח] **n.**[**m.**] **breathing out**;—only cstr. מַפַּח נָפֶשׁ Jb 11²⁰ *a breathing out of life* = expiring (cf. נפח Jb 31³⁹ Je 15⁹).

†מַפֵּחַ **n.m. bellows**;—מִ׳ נָחַר Je 6²⁹ (fig. of vain prophetic labour).

†1. תַּפּוּחַ **n.**[**m.**] **apple-tree, apple** (from aromatic *scent* (breath), Thes Lag[BN 111, 129] Post (v. infr.); Ar. تُفَّاح is loan-wd. Frä[140]; on meaning *apple* v. Löw[No. 109] RS[JPh xiii. 65 f.] Post[Hast. Dict. Bib. 'Apple']) —**1.** sg. תַּפּוּחַ *apple-tree* Jo 1¹² Ct 2³ 8⁵. **2.** pl. תַּפּוּחִים *apples* Ct 2⁵, רֵיחַ אַפֵּךְ כַּת׳ 7⁹; תַּפּוּחֵי זָהָב Pr 25⁴ (in sim.).

†II. תַּפֻּחַ **n.pr.m.** son of Hebron, acc. to 1 Ch 2⁴³; 𝔊 Θαπους, A Θαφφου, 𝔊L Φεθρουθ.

†III. תַּפּוּחַ **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in lowland of Judah Jos 12¹⁷ (𝔊 Ταφουτ, A Θαφφου, 𝔊L Θαπφου), 15³⁴ (𝔊 Ιλουλωθ, 𝔊L Θαφφουα). **2.** on border between Ephraim and Manasseh Jos 16⁸ (𝔊 Ταφου, 𝔊L Θαπφουε), 17⁸·⁸ (𝔊 Θαφεθ, A Θαφθωθ, 𝔊L Θαφωθ), =ת׳ עֵין v⁷ (𝔊 Θαφθωθ, 𝔊L Ναφθωθ); so read also perh. 2 K 15¹⁶ (for MT תִּפְסַח; 𝔊L Th Kmp[Kau] Benz; 𝔊 Θερσα, A Θαιρα, but 𝔊L τὴν Ταφωε). On locality v. Buhl[Geogr. 178].—Vid. also בֵּית תַּפּוּחַ.

†נְפִיסִים **n.pr.** Kt, in phr. בְּנֵי נ׳ Ezr 2⁵⁰, Qr נְפוּסִים, of family of returned exiles; 𝔊 Nαφεισων, A Νεφουσειμ, 𝔊L Νεφωσειμ; =נְפוּשְׁסִים Ne 7⁵² Kt, Qr נְפִישְׁסִים, 𝔊 Νεφωσασει, etc., 𝔊L Νεφουσειμ;—Kt Ezr and Qr Ne, respectively, are prob. to be preferred (cf. נְפִישׁ sub נפשׁ), but Ne has mixture of two variants, נפיסים, נפישים.

נְפִישְׁסִים v. foregoing.

†נֹפֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] a precious stone which Tyre gained by trade Ez 27¹⁶ (where נ׳ doubted by Berthol, queried by Toy[Hpt]), cf. 28¹³ (symbol. of wealth and honour of king of Tyre); in high priest's breastplate Ex 28¹⁸ 39¹¹. Perh.=*ruby* or *carbuncle* 𝔊 Joseph. ἄνθραξ, 𝔙 *carbunculus,* cf. Di[Ex] Kau[Ex] Sgfr[Ezek] Co Berthol; 𝔗 AV *emerald.*

נפל [433] **vb. fall, lie** (NH = BH, 𝔗 נְפַל, Syr. ܢܦܰܠ; cf. also Ar. نَفَلَ *dedit praedam* (Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 725] Frä[153 f.]), Min. נפל *remove* Hom[Sudar. Chrest. 128]);—**Qal** [366] *Pf.* נ׳ Ju 5²⁷+, 3 fs. נָפְלָה Gn 15¹²+, etc.; *Impf.* יִפֹּל 1 S 14⁴⁵+, וַיִּפֹּל Ju 4¹⁶+; 1 s. אֶפֹּל 1 Ch 21.¹³ (needless change fr. 1 pl. נִפְלָה ‖ 2 S 24¹⁴ We Dr); 3 mpl. יִפְּלוּ Ho 7¹⁶+, יִפֹּלוּ Is 3²⁵+, 3 fpl. תִּפֹּלְנָה Ez 13¹¹ 30²⁵, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. נִפְלוּ Ho 10⁸ Je 25²⁷; *Inf. abs.* נָפוֹל Est 6¹³; *cstr.* נְפֹל Is 30²⁵+; לִנְפֹּל Je 51⁴⁹+; sf. נָפְלוֹ 1 S 29³, נְפָלָם 2 S 1¹⁰, נִפְלָם Je 49²¹ (on these forms cf. Ba[NB 104]); *Pt.* נֹפֵל Ju 4²²+; f. נֹפֶלֶת Gn 15¹²+; pl. נֹפְלִים Jos 8²⁵+ (ins. also 1 S 28¹⁹ᵇ 𝔊 Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS; Klo כֹּרְעִים), etc.;—**1.** *fall,* by accident, וְנָ־שָׁפָה Ex 21³³ (E) *and there fall into it* (a pit) an ox or an ass, cf. Dt 22⁴ (בַּדֶּרֶךְ, *on the way*), bird עַל־פַּח Am 3⁵; subj. pers., 1 S 4¹⁸ (fr. seat, מֵעַל), Dt 22⁸·⁸ (fr. roof, מִן); oft. into (ב) pit (usu. fig.) Pr 26²⁷ 28¹⁰, also (abs.), 22¹⁴, Ec 10⁸ ψ 7¹⁶ 57⁷ (בְּתוֹךְ), cf. 35⁸ 141¹⁰ (net), also, c. אֶל, Is 24¹⁸ = Je 48⁴⁴; fall בְּלֵב יַמִּים Ez 27²⁷ (of Tyrian people); abs. 2 S 4⁴ Gn 14¹⁰ Je 25²⁷; opp. קוּם Je 8⁴ cf. Ec 4¹⁰·¹⁰; c. אָחוֹר *fall backward* Gn 49¹⁷ (poem); c. בְּעַד *through* 2 K 1² cf. (of locusts) Jo 2⁸; †נ׳ עַל־חֶרֶב causing death 1 S 31⁴·⁵ = 1 Ch 10⁴·⁵; †נ׳ עַל־פָּנָיו אַרְצָה 1 S 17⁴⁹ (Goliath); subj. rei, 2 K 2¹³·¹⁴ (מֵעַל), 6⁵ (אֶל־ *into* water), v⁶ (abs.); c. עַל Lv 11³²·³⁵·³⁷·³⁸, אֶל־ v³³; abs. of tent Ju 7¹³ + v¹³ (gloss, GFM, Bu); of wall Jos 6⁵ (JE), Je 51⁴⁴, fig. Ez 13¹¹ (del. 𝔊 𝔖 Sm Co Berthol), v¹²·¹⁴, לָאָרֶץ Ez 38²⁰; +תַּחְתֶּיהָ i.e. *flat* Jos 6²⁰; נ׳ of bricks Is 9⁹ (in fig.), פֶּרֶץ 30¹³, towers v²⁵, foundations Je 50¹⁵; *wall fell upon*

(עַל) 1 K 20[30], so of house Ju 16[30] Jb 1[19], mts. Ho 10[8]; mt. also abs. Jb 14[18] (cf. גֶּבֶל), height Ez 38[20]; tree Ec 11[3.3] (בְּ loc.), cf. Is 10[34] (בְּ instr., in fig.), Zc 11[2] (abs.); branches Ez 31[12] (fig.); a grain Am 9[9] (אֶרֶץ = *to earth*); of dew 2 S 17[12] (c. עַל), hailstones Ez 13[11]; blood (אַרְצָה) 1 S 26[20]; †hair of head (ארצה) 1 S 14[45] 2 S 14[11] 1 K 1[52]; horns of altar Am 3[14] (לָאָרֶץ); peg Is 22[25]; fruit עַל־פֶּה Na 3[12]; crown La 5[16]; arm from (מִן) shoulder Jb 31[22]; of sword (appar.) 2 S 20[8] (but on text v. Comm.); †fire from heaven, abs. 1 K 18[38] c. מִן Jb 1[16]†; †hand of יי Ez 8[1] (c. עַל־; but rd. וַתְּהִי ☉ Co Berthol); spirit of יי Ez 11[5] (עַל־); of lot (גּוֹרָל) Ez 24[6] Jon 1[7] (both c. עַל), 1 Ch 26[14] (c. לְ; ‖ יָצָא), +Est 3[7] ☉ Ry Wild (עַל); cf. **Hiph. 3**; hence (of share, inheritance) *fall*, be allotted, to (לְ) Ju 18[1] (ב = *as:* בְּ **I 7 c**; so Nu 34[2] Ez 47[14]), ψ 16[6], abs. Jos 17[5].—On Ez 47[22b] v. **Hiph. 3.**

2. a. Esp. of violent death (c. 96 t.), Ju 5[27.27.27] (+שָׁדוּד), 1 S 4[10] 14[13] 2 S 11[17] 21[9], 1 K 22[20] = 2 Ch 18[9], etc.; +וַיָּמָת, etc., 2 S 1[4] 2[23.23]; נ׳ חָלָל *fall pierced* (fatally) Ju 9[40] 1 S 17[52] 31[1] = 1 Ch 10[1]+; חַלְלֵי חֶרֶב Ez 35[8]; cf. בְּתוֹךְ חֲלָלִים 32[20]; נ׳ תַּחַת הֲרוּגִים Is 10[4]; נ׳ פְּגָרִים *corpses fall* Je 9[21] Nu 14[29] (P), v[32] (JE); by the sword, בַּחֶרֶב Am 7[17] Ho 7[16] 14[1] Is 3[25] 2 S 1[12] Ez 5[12] 6[11] Nu 14[3.43] (JE), (+בְּדֶבֶר, בָּרָעָב), etc.; נ׳ לְפִי חֶרֶב †Jos 8[24] (JE), Ju 4[16]†; בְּיַד *by the hand of* †2 S 21[22] 24[14.14] = 1 Ch 21[13.13], 1 Ch 5[10] 20[8]†; נ׳ תַּחַת רגלי *fall under my feet* 2 S 22[39] = ψ 18[39].

b. fig. = go to ruin, perish, etc. (c. 30 t.); Am 5[2] 8[14]+; oft. ‖ בָּשַׁל Is 3[8] 8[15] (+other words), 31[3] Je 8[12] 46[12] 50[32] ψ 27[2] Pr 24[17]; ‖ כָּרַע ψ 20[9]; fig. of earth Is 24[20] (opp. קוּם); Haman *falls* before (לִפְנֵי) Mordecai Est 6[13.13]; cf. Is 14[12] (abs.); peculiar to Pr are נ׳ בְּרִשְׁעָה Pr 11[5], בְּרָעָה 13[17], בְּרָעָה 17[20] 28[14]. **c.** fig. = experience calamity Mi 7[8] (opp. קוּם), ψ 37[34] 145[14] Pr 24[16]. **d.** *fall*, of a city Je 51[8] (‖ וְתִשָּׁבֵר).

3. a. *Fall prostrate*, Ju 19[26.27], +אַ־צָה Jb 1[20]; *fall at full length* (in a faint) וַיִּפֹּל מְלֹא־קוֹמָתוֹ 1 S 28[20]; *sink down* Nu 24[4.16] (JE; supernat. influence); of arms of Pharaoh Ez 30[25] (opp. חָזַק). **b.** *fall* = *prostrate oneself before* (לִפְנֵי) man Gn 50[18] (E), 2 S 19[19] Gn 44[14] (J; +אַרְצָה); נ׳ אֶל־פְּנֵיו אַרְצָה before יי 2 Ch 20[18]; before יי or his representative Jos 5[14] 7[6] (both JE); also (ארצה om.) Ez 43[3] 44[4]; before man 2 S 14[22]; more oft. נ׳ עַל־פָּנָיו, before man 2 S 9[6] 1 K 18[7.39] Ru 2[10], before יי Gn 17[3.17] + 6 t. P, Ez 3[23] 9[8] 11[13] 1 Ch 21[16] Dn 8[17]; + אַרְכָּה, before man 2 S 14[4], before יי Ju 13[20]; לְאַפָּיו אַרְצָה 1 S 20[41], לְאַפֵּי דָוִד עַל־פָּנֶיהָ 1 S 25[23], נ׳ ארצה 2 S 1[2] (all before man); נ׳ עַל־רַגְלָיו *fall at* one's *feet* 1 S 25[24] 2 K 4[37], לִפְנֵי ר׳ Est 8[3]. Vid. syn. sub קדד. **c.** *fall upon* (עַל) one's neck, in embrace Gn 33[4] 46[29] (both J), 45[14] (E), עַל־פְּנֵי אָבִיו 50[1] (J).

4. a. *Fall upon* (עַל) = attack Je 48[32] (fig.), cf. Is 16[9]; c. בְּ Jos 11[7] (D), abs. Jb 1[15]; נ׳ אִישׁ אֶל־רֵעֵהוּ Je 46[16]. **b.** †*desert* or *fall away to, go over to*, c. עַל־ 2 K 25[11.11] = Je 52[15.15], Je 21[9] 37[14] 39[9] 1 Ch 12[20.21.21] (van d. H. v[19.20.20]), 2 Ch 15[9], c. אֶל־ 2 K 7[4] Je 37[13] 38[19], abs. 1 S 29[3] Je 39[9]. **c.** נ׳ בְּיַד *fall into the hand* (power) *of* Ju 15[18] La 1[7]:—cf. also **2. a.** supr.

5. †Fig., of deep sleep, c. עַל Gn 15[12] (J), 1 S 26[12] Jb 4[13] 33[15]; face, countenance (in displeasure) Gn 4[5.6] (J); נ׳ לֵב אָדָם עָלָיו 1 S 17[32] (of *sinking* heart); וַיִּפְּלוּ בְעֵינֵיהֶם Ne 6[16] *and they were cast down in their* (*own*) *eyes* (cf. Be-Ry, Ryle); †of calamity sq. עַל־ Is 47[11] Ec 9[12]; terror, etc., sq. עַל־ Gn 15[12] (J), Jos 2[9] (JE), Ex 15[16] (song), 1 S 11[7] Jb 13[11] ψ 55[5] 105[38] Est 8[17] 9[2.3] Dn 10[7]; reproach, sq. עַל־ ψ 69[10]; † = *fail* to be accomplished Jos 21[43] 23[14.14] (all D), 1 K 8[56] 2 K 10[10] (+אַרְצָה); = not to be reckoned Nu 6[12] (P); †of word (דָּבָר) *falling* into (ב) Isr. Is 9[7]; † = *fall out, turn out, result* Ru 3[18] (subj. דָּבָר).

6. Other idiomatic uses are: נ׳ לְמִשְׁכָּב *take to one's bed* Ex 21[18] (E); *settle* Gn 25[18] (J); = *alight quickly*, מֵעַל הַגָּמָל Gn 24[64] (J), מֵעַל הַמֶּרְכָּבָה 2 K 5[21]; *waste away* Nu 5[21.22.27]; = *be born* Is 26[18] (cf. **Hiph.** v[19]); = *be offered*, of supplication (לִפְנֵי יי) Je 36[7] 37[20] 42[2] (cf. **Hiph. 6**); c. מִן = *be inferior to* Jb 12[3] 13[2].

†**7** = *lie*, of Midianites, etc. (like locusts; ב loc.) Ju 9[12]; = *lie prostrate*, 1 S 19[24]; usu. pt. Jos 7[10] (JE; עַל־פָּנֶיךָ), 1 S 5[3.4] (לִפְנֵי), Am 9[11], עַל־הַמִּטָּה Est 7[8]; of the dead 1 S 31[8] = 1 Ch 10[8] Dt 21[1] Ez 32[27] (Co conj. נְפִילִים [cf. Gn 6[4]], v. also Berthol Toy[Hpt]); נֹפֵל אַרְצָה מֵת Ju 3[25] cf. 4[22] (om. ארצה); פְּגָרִים נ׳ אַרְצָה 2 Ch 20[24]; cf. also Ez 32[22.23.24] (del. in v[22] Hi Co Berthol, in v[23] Toy[Hpt]).

Hiph. *Pf.* הִפִּיל 1 S 3[19]+; 2 ms. sf. הִפַּלְתָּם ψ 73[18]; 3 pl. הִפִּילוּ Ju 2[19]+; 1 pl. הִפַּלְנוּ Ne 10[35], etc.; *Impf.* יַפִּיל Ex 21[27], וַיַּפֵּל Gn 2[21]+, sf. יַפִּלֵם

ψ 140[11]; 3 mpl. יִפְּלוּ 2 K 3[25] ψ 22[19], יִפֹּלוּן Jb 29[24], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַפִּלָהּ Jos 13[6]; mpl. הַפִּילוּ 1 S 14[42]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַפִּיל 1 S 18[25]+; לְנָפֵל Nu 5[22] rd. לִנְפֹּל (Di Ol[§ 78 c] Sta[§ 114 a, 2] Kö[i. 309] Ges[§ 66, 2 R 1]); *Pt.* מַפִּיל 2 K 6[5]+2 t., pl. מַפִּילִים Dn 9[18]; —**1.** *cause to fall*, c. acc., lit.: **a.** *fell* tree 2 K 3[19.25] cf. 6[5]. **b.** *throw down* wall 2 S 20[15]. **c.** *knock out* tooth Ex 21[27] (E). **d.** *lay prostrate* Dn 25[2] (for bastinado). **e.** *cast* (cedar pillars) into (עַל־) fire Je 22[7]; so (c. ב), wicked men ψ 140[11]. **f.** *make* sword *drop* from (מִן) hand Ez 30[22] (fig.), cf. 39[3]. **g.** *cause* stone *to fall* עַל Nu 35[23], flesh ψ 78[28] (בְּקִרְבָּ), stars Dn 8[10] (in vision).

2. Of causing death בַּחֶרֶב 2 K 19[7]=Is 37[7], Je 19[7] Ez 32[12] (all י subj.), 2 Ch 32[21] (human subj.); בְּיַד 1 S 18[25]; +חֲלָלִים Ez 6[4] Pr 7[26]; also ψ 106[26] Dn 11[12]= *overthrow*, bring to destruction, ψ 37[14] 73[18] (c. ל), 106[27]

3. Esp. of *casting* lot (גּוֹרָל), Is 34[17] (c. לְ *for*), Ne 10[35] (c. עַל+inf.), 11[1] (c. inf.), 1 Ch 26[14] (c. לְ; so rd. Kit[Hpt] cf. ⑥𝔙 Be Öt), ψ 22[19] (c. עַל), Est 9[24] (c. inf.); abs. Jon 1[7.7] 1 Ch 24[31] 25[8] 26[13] Est 3[7]; +בְּתוֹכֵנוּ Pr 1[14] (i.e. share with us); om. גּוֹרָל 1 S 14[42] (c. בֵּין), Jb 6[27] (c. עַל); hence הִפִּ֫= *assign, apportion, by lot*, usu. c. לְ pers., Jos 13[6] 23[4] (both D), Ez 45[1] 47[22 a]+v[22 b] (rd. יִפְּלוּ 𝔙𝔗 Hi-Sm Co Berthol), 48[29] (read בְּנַחֲלָה for מִנ, ⑥𝔙 Hi-Sm, etc.), ψ 78[55] (cf. **Qal 1** end; and בְּ **I 7 c**).

4. Fig., *let drop, cause to fail* (cf **Qal 5**), Ju 2[19] Est 6[10], +אַרְצָה 1 S 3[19].

5. *Cause* deep sleep *to fall* (עַל־) Gn 2[21] (J), Pr 19[15] (abs.), *make* countenance *fall*, look displeased at (ב), Je 3[12], cf. Jb 29[24] (obj. אוֹר פָּנַי); *cause* terror, etc., *to fall* (עַל־) Je 15[8].

6. Other idioms are: *bring to life* (prop. *drop* young) Is 26[19] (fig.); *present* supplication Je 38[26] 42[9] Dn 9[18.20] (all c. לִפְנֵי);—on both cf. **Qal 6.**

Hithp. *throw*, or *prostrate oneself*, **1.** *Inf. cstr.* הִתְנַפֵּל *throw himself upon* (עַל) Gn 43[18] (J; i.e. attack). **2.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִתְנַפַּלְתִּי Dt 9[25]; *Impf.* 1 s. וָאֶתְנַפַּל Dt 9[18.25]; *Pt.* מִתְנַפֵּל Ezr 10[1]; —*prostrate oneself* and *lie prostrate*, לִפְנֵי י.— **Pil'el.** וְנִפְלַל Ez 28[23], rd. וְנָפַל Hi-Sm Co Berthol.

†נֶ֫פֶל **n.m.**[Jb 3, 16] **untimely birth, abortion**;—נֵ֫פֶל abs. Jb 3[16] (Baer, Ginsb., > van d. H. נֶפֶל), נֵ֫פֶל Ec 6[3]; cstr. נֵ֫פֶל אֵשֶׁת ψ 58[9].

†[מַפָּל] **n.m.**[Jb 41, 15] **refuse, hanging parts**; —**1.** *fallings, refuse*, cstr. מַפַּל בַּר Am 8[6] *the refuse* of wheat. **2.** pl. cstr. מַפְלֵי בְשָׂרוֹ Jb 41[15] *the hanging* (falling, drooping) *parts of his flesh* (of crocodile).

†מַפָּלָה **n.f.** **a ruin**;—abs. מ׳ of city Is 17[1].

†מַפֵּלָה **n.f.** **id.**;—abs. מ׳ of city Is 23[13] 25[2].

†מַפֶּ֫לֶת **n.f.** **carcass, ruin, overthrow**;— **1.** *carcass*, of lion, מ׳ cstr. Ju 14[8]. **2.** elsewh. sf. **a.** *a ruin*, מַפַּלְתּוֹ Ez 31[13] (kg. under fig. of tree). **b.** *overthrow, id.* v[16] (same fig.); מַפַּלְתֵּךְ (kg.) 32[10]; מַפַּלְתֵּךְ (of Tyre) 26[15.18] 27[27]; מַפַּלְתָּם (of wicked) Pr 29[16].

†נְפִלִים **n.m.pl.** **giants**, acc. to ⑥ γίγαντες, so ⑥𝔙; הַנְּפִלִים Gn 6[4] (J), הַנְּפִילִים בְּנֵי עֲנָק מִן־הַנְּפִלִים Nu 13[33] (JE); ⑥ om. בְּנֵי וגו׳, and so Di; these words perhaps doublet, but already in Sam., also 𝔙 (etym. dub.; cf. Aram. נִיפְלָא, נְפִילָא *Orion;* conject. v. in Thes Di[ad loc.]; Tuch Kn Len[Or. i. 344, Eng. Tr. 345 f.]; Che[Hbr. iii (1887), 175, 176]; all very precarious).

†I. [נָפַץ] **vb.** **shatter** (NH *id., dash, beat;* As. *napâṣu, shatter, destroy* Dl[HWB 475]; 𝔗 נְפַע Pa. *shatter*, but also נְפַץ Pa., *id.*, Syr. ܢܦܥ *shake, break*, so Mand., Nö[M. 240, and ZMG xxxii (1878), 406]); —**Qal** *Inf. abs.* וָנָפוֹץ c. acc. Ju 7[19] *and a shattering* (=*and shattered*) the jars; *Pt. pass.* עָצֵב נְבָזֶה נָפוּץ Je 22[28] (fig.) *a vessel to be despised* (*and*) *shattered* (cf. Ew Gie Rothstein[Kau]); also *Pt. act.* נֹפֵץ *shatterer* of the holy people Dn 12[7] (Bev Marti[Kau], rdg. כְּכִלּוֹת יַד נֹפֵץ). **Pi.** *dash to pieces: Pf.* 3 ms. וְנִפֵּץ consec. ψ 137[9] c. acc. infants ag. (אֶל) rock; 1 s. וְנִפַּצְתִּי of י dashing all in pieces with (ב) Babyl. as war-club Je 51[20.21.21.22.22.22.23.23.23]; sf. וְנִפַּצְתִּים אִישׁ אֶל־אָחִיו 13[14]; *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. כְּכְלִי יוֹצֵר תְּנַפְּצֵם ψ 2[9] (i.e. nations); 3 mpl. נִבְלֵיהֶם יְנַפֵּצוּ Je 48[12] (symbol. of destroying Moab); *Inf.* נַפֵּץ יַד־עַם־קֹדֶשׁ Dn 12[7] *when* (*they*) *finish shattering the hand* (fig. for *power*) *of the holy people*, but rd. poss. נֹפֵץ, v. **Qal.** **Pu.** *Pt.* fpl. מְנֻפָּצוֹת Is 27[9] like chalk-stones *pulverized.*

†נֶ֫פֶץ **n.**[**m.**] **driving storm** (lit. *bursting* of clouds, Che[Comm.]), נ׳ וְרֶגֶם וְאֶבֶן בָּרָד Is 30[30] (theoph.).

†[מַפָּץ] **n.**[**m.**] **shattering**;—כְּלִי מַפָּצוֹ Ez 9[2] with *his shattering-weapon* in his hand.

†מַפֵּץ **n.m.** war-club (lit. *a shatterer*);—מַפֵּיץ־אַתָּה לִי Je 51[20] *a war-club art thou to me* (י addressing Babylon, cf. Gf Gie).

†II. נָפַץ **vb.** disperse, be scattered (oft. taken as secondary √fr. Niph. of פוץ, yet cf. NH נפץ, Qal (Pt.), Pi., *scatter;* Syr. ܢܦܨ *pour out, throw down,* ℭ נְפַץ; Ar. نَفَضَ *shake* (irreg. correspondence of sibilants cf. Nö[l.c.]), Eth. ፍፀሐ: *dissipari, aufugere* Di[713]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נ׳ הָעָם מֵעָלַי 1 S 13[11] *the people were scattered from me;* 3 fs. נָפְצָה כָל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 9[19] (J) thence *dispersed all* (the population of) *the earth;* 3 pl. נָפְצוּ גוֹיִם Is 33[3] *nations were scattered; Pt. pass.* fpl. cstr. נְפֻצוֹת יְהוּדָה Is 11[12] *the dispersed of Judah* he shall collect (‖ נִדְחֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל).

נֶפֶשׁ (√of foll.; cf. Ar. نَفْسٌ *soul, life, person, living being, blood, desire,* نَفَسٌ *breath, sweet odour,* نَفُسَ *be high in estimation, become avaricious;* III. *desire a thing, aspire to it,* v. *breathe, sigh.* As. *napâšu, get breath, be broad, extended; napištu, life,* less frequently *soul, living being, person.* Vbs. appar. denom.; nouns in all Semitic languages: Ph. נפשׁ, CIS[i.86 B 5], Eth. ፍፀሐ:; in the foll. = both *soul, person,* and *tombstone, monument* (as representing person, v. esp. Duval[Rev. Sémit. ii (1894), 259 ff.]): NH נפשׁ v. Levy[ZMG xii (1858), 215]; O Aram. נפשׁ, Nab. Palm. נפיש, v. Lzb[325] Cook[82]; Syr. ܢܦܫܐ, v. 1 Macc 13[27.28]; Sab. נפס Levy-Os[ZMG xix (1865), 255.290] Mordtm[ib. xxxii (1878), 202] cf. Lihyan., DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 67], Min. Hom[Südarab. Chrest. 128]).

נֶפֶשׁ **n.f.**[Gn 49,6] (so even Gn 2[19] Nu 31[28] 1 K 19[2] v. Albrecht[ZAW xvi (1896), 42] SS) **soul, living being, life, self, person, desire, appetite, emotion,** and **passion** (Ecclus 3[18] 4[1.1.2.2] 13[12] 14[11]);—נ׳ Gn 1[20]+; נַפְשִׁי Gn 37[21]+; sf. נַפְשִׁי Gn 12[13]+; pl. נְפָשׁוֹת Ez 13[18]+13 t.; נְפָשֹׁת Ex 12[4] Lv 27[2]; *cstr.* נַפְשׁוֹת Gn 36[6]+4 t.; נַפְשֹׁת Lv 21[11]; נְפָשִׁים Ez 13[20] (but rd. חֲפָשִׁים, v. Co Berthol Toy); sf. נַפְשָׁתָם 2 S 23[17]+; נַפְשֹׁתָם Nu 17[3]+:—

1. = *that which breathes, the breathing substance or being* = ψυχή, anima, *the soul, the inner being of man:* **a.** disting. fr. בְּשָׂר: מִנֶּפֶשׁ וְעַד בָּשָׂר Is 10[18]; הַנֶּפֶשׁ עִם הַבָּשָׂר Dt 12[23]; fr. שְׁאֵר Pr 11[17]; fr. בֶּטֶן *body* ψ 31[10]. **b.** both the inner נפשׁ and the outer בשׂר are conceived as resting on a common substratum: אַךְ בְּשָׂרוֹ עָלָיו יִכְאָב וְנַפְשׁוֹ עָלָיו תֶּאֱבָל: Jb 14[22] *only his flesh upon him is in pain, and his soul upon him mourneth;* cf. ψ 42[5.7] 131[2] Jb 30[16] La 3[20] [v. עַל **1 d**], all poetical (cf. **6 c**). **c.** נ׳ departs at death and returns with life: וַיְהִי בְּצֵאת נַפְשָׁהּ כִּי מֵתָה Gn 35[18] (E) *and it came to pass when her soul was going forth* (*for she died*); נָפְחָה נַפְשָׁהּ Je 15[9] *she breathed out her soul,* cf. 1 K 17[21.22] Jb 11[20] 31[39]. **d.** oft. desired that the נפשׁ may be delivered: fr. She'ôl ψ 16[10] 30[4] 49[16] 86[13] 89[49] Pr 23[14]; fr. שַׁחַת, the pit of She'ôl, Is 38[17] Jb 33[18.22.28.30].

2. The נפשׁ becomes a living being: by God's breathing נִשְׁמַת חַיִּים into the nostrils of its בשׂר; of man Gn 2[7] (J); by implication of animals also Gn 2[19] (J); so ψ 104[29.30] cf. 66[9]; man is נֶפֶשׁ חַיָּה, a living, breathing being Gn 2[7] (J); elsewh. נפשׁ חיה alw. of animals Gn 1[20.24.30] 9[12.15.16] (all P), Ez 47[9]; so נפשׁ החיה Gn 1[21] 9[10] (both P), Lv 11[10.46] (H); נפשׁ השׂרצת Lv 11[46] (H); נפשׁ כל חי Jb 12[10]. נפשׁ is frequently used with the verb חיה: †וחיתה נפשׁ Gn 12[13] 19[20] (both J), 1 K 20[32] (E), ψ 119[175] Je 38[17.20]; †חַי נַפְשְׁךָ 1 S 1[26] 17[55] 20[3] 25[26] 2 S 11[11] 14[19] 2 K 2[2.4.6] 4[30] (all JE); cf. †נ׳ יְחַיֶּה 1 K 20[31] (E), Ez 18[27] ψ 22[30]; also Gn 19[19] Is 55[3] Pr 3[22].

3. The נפשׁ (without חיה noun or verb) is specif.: **a.** a living being whose life resides in the blood [so in Arab. We[Skizzen iii. 217] G. Jacob[Arab. Dicht. iv. 9 f.]] (hence sacrificial use of blood, and its prohib. in other uses; first in D), Dt 12[23.24] *only be sure that thou eat not the blood, for the blood is the living being* (הַדָּם הוּא הַנָּפֶשׁ); *and thou shalt not eat the living being with the flesh* (הַנֶּפֶשׁ עִם הַבָּשָׂר); *thou shalt pour it upon the earth as water;* this is enlarged in H, Lv 17[10.11.12.14] and in P Gn 9[4.5], cf. Je 2[34]. **b.** a serious attack upon the life is an attack upon this inner living being 2 S 1[9] Je 4[10] Jon 2[6] ψ 69[2] 124[4.5] Jb 27[3]. **c.** נפשׁ is used for life itself 171 t., of animals Pr 12[10], and of man Gn 44[30] (J); נפשׁ תחת נפשׁ *life for life* Ex 21[23] (E), Lv 24[18] (H), 1 K 20[39.42] 2 K 10[24]; נפשׁנו תחתיכם Jos 2[14] (J); נפשׁ בנפשׁ Dt 19[21]; בנפשׁ *for the life of* 2 S 14[7] Jon 1[14]; שׂם נפשׁ בכף *put life in one's own hand* Ju 12[3] 1 S 19[5] 28[21] Jb 13[14]; חרף נפשׁו למות Ju 5[18] *risked his life to die;* †בנפשׁ *at the risk of life* Nu 17[3] (P), 2 S 23[17] = 1 Ch 11[19.19], 1 K 2[23] Pr 7[23] La 5[9]; †בקשׁ נפשׁ Ex 4[19] (J), 1 S 20[1] 22[23.23] 23[15] 25[29] 2 S 4[8] 16[11] 1 K 19[10.14] Je 4[30] 11[21] 19[7.9] 21[7] 22[25] 34[20.21] 38[16] 44[30.30] 46[26] 49[37] ψ 35[4] 38[13] 40[15] 54[5] 63[10] 70[3] 86[14] Pr 29[10]; †שׁאל נ׳ 1 K 3[11] = 2 Ch 1[11], 1 K 19[4] = Jon 4[8]; †הכּה נפשׁ *smite mortally* Gn 37[21] (J), Dt 19[6.11] Je 40[14.15]; †לקח נ׳ 1 K 19[4] Jon 4[3] ψ 31[14] Pr 1[19]; †הציל

נֶפֶשׁ מִמָּוֶת *deliver life from death* Jos 2^{13} ψ 33^{19} 56^{14}; †מלט נפש 1 S 19^{11} 2 S $19^{6.6.6.6}$ 1 K $1^{12.12}$ Je 48^{6} $51^{6.45}$ Ez 33^{5} Am $2^{14.15}$ ψ 89^{49} 116^{4}; †פדה נ׳ 2 S 4^{9} 1 K 1^{29} ψ 34^{23} 49^{16} 55^{19} 71^{23}; †שמר נ׳ ψ 25^{20} 97^{10} Jb 2^{6} Pr 13^{3} 16^{17} 19^{16} 22^{5}.

4. The נפש as the essential of man stands for *the man himself:* **a.** paraphrase for pers. pron. esp. in poetry and ornate discourse, 70 t.; (1) נַפְשִׁי = *me:* אל תבא נפשי Gn 49^{6} *let me not enter* (poem in J); תָּמוּת נ׳ מות ישרים Nu 23^{10} *let me die,* etc. (poem); תָּמוּת נַפְשִׁי Ju 16^{30} (J); אמרה נפשי La 3^{24} *I say.* (2) נַפְשְׁךָ = *thee:* לְאֻמִּים תַּחַת נַפְשֶׁךָ Is 43^{4} *peoples instead of thee;* אָמְרוּ לְנַפְשֵׁךְ 51^{23}. (3) נַפְשׁוֹ = *he:* נפשו בטוב תלין ψ 25^{13} *he will not dwell in good circumstances.* (4) נַפְשֵׁנוּ = *we:* נַפְשֵׁנוּ כְּצִפּוֹר נִמְלְטָה מְפַח יוֹקְשִׁים ψ 124^{7}. (5) נַפְשָׁם = *they, them:* נַפְשָׁם בַּשֶּׁבִי הֵלָכָה Is 46^{2} *they are gone into captivity;* אוי לנפשם Is 3^{9} **b.** = reflexive, *self,* 53 t.: אסר על נפש *bind oneself* Nu $30^{3.5.5.6.7.8.9.10.11.12}$; לְעַנֹּת נ׳ Nu 30^{14} *to afflict oneself.* (1) נַפְשִׁי = *myself:* לא אדע נפשי Jb 9^{21} *I know not myself.* (2) נַפְשְׁךָ = *thyself:* שמר נ׳ Dt 4^{9} *keep thyself.* (3) נַפְשׁוֹ = *himself:* אהב כנ׳ 1 S $18^{1.3}$ 20^{17} *loved as himself.* (4) נַפְשָׁהּ = *herself:* צדקה נ׳ Je 3^{11} *justified herself.* (5) נַפְשָׁם = *themselves:* הציל נ׳ *deliver themselves* Is 47^{14} Ez $14^{14.20}$. (6) נַפְשְׁכֶם, נַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם = *yourselves:* אַל־תַּשִּׁאוּ נ׳ Je 37^{9} *deceive not yourselves,* also 42^{20} 44^{7}; ענה נ׳ Lv $16^{29.31}$ $23^{27.32}$ Nu 29^{7} (P); נשמרתם לנ׳ Dt 4^{15} Jos 23^{11} (D). (7) נַפְשׁוֹתֵינוּ = *ourselves:* על נ׳ Je 26^{19} *against ourselves.* **c.** = *person* of man, individual, 144 t., first in D^{2}; esp. in H, P, and kindred writers: (1) c. אָדָם: נ׳ אדם Lv 24^{17} opp. נ׳ בהמה 24^{18} (both H), and so נ׳ אדם *human persons* Nu $31^{35.40.46}$ (P) 1 Ch 5^{21} Ez 27^{13}. Elsewhere without אדם: נ׳ ברכה Pr 11^{25} *one who blesses;* נ׳ רְמִיָּה Pr 19^{15} *idle person;* נ׳ תחת נ׳ *person in place of person,* Jb 16^{4}; כפר על נ׳ Ex $30^{15.16}$ Nu 15^{28} 31^{50} (all P) Lv 17^{11} (H). †(2) נפש = *person, any one:* Dt 24^{7} 27^{25} Pr 28^{17} Ez $18^{4.4.4}$ 33^{6}; elsewhere only H P: Lv 2^{1} $4^{2.27}$ $5^{1.2.4.15.17.21}$ $7^{18.20.21.25.27}$ $23^{29.30.30}$ Nu 5^{6} $15^{27.30}$ 19^{22} $31^{19.28}$ $35^{11.15.30.30}$ Jos $20^{3.9}$ (all P), Lv $17^{10.12.15}$ $20^{6.6}$ $22^{6.11}$ (all H); נכרתה הנ׳ הַהִוא מִן *that person shall be cut off from:* only in Gn 17^{14} Ex $12^{15.19}$ 31^{14} Lv $7^{20.21.27}$ Nu 9^{13} $15^{30.31}$ $19^{13.20}$ (all P), Lv 19^{8} 22^{3} (both H). †(3) נפש coll. for *persons,* in enumerations: Dt 10^{22} Jos $10^{28.30.32.35.37.37.39}$ 11^{11} (all D^{2}) Je 43^{6} $52^{29.30.30}$ Ez 22^{25}; elsewhere only Gn 12^{5} $46^{15.18.22.25.26.26.27.27}$ Ex $1^{5.5}$ 12^{16} Nu $31^{35.40}$ (all P). †(4) נְפָשׁוֹת *persons* Gn 36^{6} Ex 12^{4} 16^{16} Nu 19^{18} (all P), Lv 18^{29} 20^{25} 27^{2} (all H), 2 K 12^{5} Pr 11^{30} 14^{25} Ez $13^{18.18.18.19.19.20.20}$ 17^{17} 18^{4} 22^{27} (נפשים 13^{20} v. supr.). †(5) נפש = *deceased person,* sts. c. מֵת, נֶפֶשׁ מֵת Nu 6^{6} (P), נַפְשׁוֹת מֵת (𝔊 ⅀ נεκρός) Lv 21^{11} (H); usu. without מֵת, נפש (ה)אדם Nu $9^{6.7}$ $19^{11.13}$ (P); or simply נפש, Lv 19^{28} 21^{1} 22^{4} (all H) Nu 5^{2} 6^{11} 9^{10} (all P); elsewhere only Hag 2^{13}.

5. נפש = *seat of the appetites,* in all periods (46 t.)—**a.** hunger: נ׳ רְעֵבָה *hungry soul* ψ 107^{9} Pr 27^{7}; with noun or verb of שׂבע *satisfy* Is 56^{11} 58^{10} Je 50^{19} Ez 7^{19} ψ 63^{6} 107^{9} Pr 13^{25} 27^{7}; מתוק לנ׳ Pr 16^{24} *sweet to the taste.* **b.** thirst: נ׳ עֲיֵפָה *weary soul* Pr 25^{25} Je 31^{25}; צמאה נ׳ ψ 42^{3} 63^{2}. **c.** appetite in general: אֹיְבֵי בנ׳ יַקִּיפוּ עָלָיו ψ 17^{9} *my enemies compass me about with greed;* הִרְחִיבָה שְׁאוֹל נַפְשָׁהּ וּפָעֲרָה פִיהָ Is 5^{14} *She'ôl enlarged her appetite,* etc., cf. Hb 2^{5}; Pr 23^{2} בַּעַל נֶפֶשׁ; Ec uses נפש only in the sense of **a, b, c**; the נפש craves, lacks, and is filled with good things: Ec 2^{24} 4^{8} $6^{2.3.7.9}$ 7^{28}.

6. נ׳ = *seat of emotions and passions* (151 t.)—**a.** desire: †נ׳ אַוָּתָה *soul desires* Dt 12^{20} 14^{26} 1 S 2^{16} 2 S 3^{21} 1 K 11^{37} Jb 23^{13} Pr 13^{4} 21^{10} Mi 7^{1}; תַּאֲוַת נ׳ ψ 10^{3} Is 26^{8}; †נ׳ אַוַּת Dt $12^{15.20.21}$ 18^{6} 1 S 23^{20} Je 2^{24}; so also לנפש *according to one's desire* Dt 21^{14} ψ 78^{18} Je 34^{16}; כנפש Dt 23^{25}; האח נפשנו *ah, our desire* ψ 35^{25}; נ׳ יְצָאָה בנפש *at one's desire* ψ 105^{22} Ez 16^{27}; בְּרַבְּרוֹ Ct 5^{6}; †נ׳ נשא *lift up the soul, desire* Dt 24^{15} 2 S 14^{14} (rd. אליהם, not אלהים), ψ 24^{4} 25^{1} 86^{4} 143^{8} Pr 19^{8} Je 22^{27} 44^{14} Ho 4^{8}. †**b.** abhorrence, loathing: נ׳ נעלה *soul abhorreth* Lv $26^{11.15.30.43}$ (H) Je 14^{19}; וגם נ׳ בחלה בי Zc 11^{8} *and their soul also fell a loathing against me.* **c.** sorrow and distress: †נ׳ מרי *bitter, gloomy, discontented of soul* Ju 18^{25} (E) 2 S 17^{8} Jb 3^{20} Pr 31^{6}; †נ׳ מר 1 S 22^{2} cf. Jb 7^{11} 10^{1} Is 38^{15} Ez 27^{31}; נ׳ אנמי עָנְמָה Jb 30^{25} *grieved;* נ׳ *sad of soul* Is 19^{10}; נ׳ תבכה *my soul shall weep* Je 13^{17}; נ׳ ירעה *his soul trembleth* Is 15^{4}; נ׳ צרת *distress of soul* Gn 42^{21} (E). †**d.** joy: נ׳ תגיל *my soul rejoiceth* ψ 35^{9} Is 61^{10}; נ׳ שמח *rejoice the soul* ψ 86^{4}; also ψ 94^{19} 138^{3} Pr 29^{17} †**e.** love: נ׳ יְדִדוּת *my soul loveth* Ct 1^{7} $3^{1.2.3.4}$; נ׳ אהבה *darling of my soul* Je 12^{7}; נ׳ ב׳ דבקה *his soul clave unto* Gn 34^{3} (J), c. אחרי ψ 63^{9}; נ׳ ב׳ חשקה *soul is attached to* Gn 34^{8} (P). **f.** alienation, hatred, revenge: †נ׳ מן תִּקַע *the soul is*

alienated from Je 6⁸ Ez 23¹⁷·¹⁸; נקעה נ׳ מן Ez 23¹⁸·²²·²⁸; שְׂנֵאי נ׳ *hated of soul* 2 S 5⁸ (Qr); שנאה נ׳ ψ 11⁵ Is 1¹⁴. **g.** other emotions and feelings: השיב נ׳ *bring back soul* La 1¹¹·¹⁹ (*i.e.* revive, cf. c. שׁוּב 1 K 17²¹ f.), hence fig. *refresh, cheer*, v¹⁶ ψ 19⁸ Pr 25¹³ Ru 4¹⁵; שׁובב נ׳ ψ 23³; מַחֲמַל נ׳ *your souls' compassion* Ez 24²¹; קצרה נ׳ *soul was impatient* Nu 21⁴ (E), Ju 10¹⁶ 16¹⁶ Zc 11⁸; כי אאריך נ׳ *that I should prolong my patience* Jb 6¹¹; ידעתם את־נ׳ הגר *ye know the feeling of the stranger* Ex 23⁹ (R^D).

7. נפש is used occasionally for mental acts + לבב (see **10**); poss. also alone, owing to unconscious assimilation by late writers; but most, if not all, exx. may be otherwise explained: נפשי ידעת מאד ψ 139¹⁴ *my soul knoweth well* (or *I know well;* cf. **4 a**); בלא דעת נ׳ לא טוב Pr 19² *that the soul be without knowledge is not good* (but RV^m *desire without knowledge*, cf. **6 a**); דעה חכמה לנ׳ Pr 24¹⁴ *know wisdom for thy soul* (or *according to thy desire*, cf. **6 a**); אל תדמי בנ׳ Est 4¹³ *think not in thy soul* (or *in thyself*, cf. **4 b**); כמו שער בנ׳ Pr 23⁷ *as he reckoneth in his soul* (but RV *in himself*, cf. **4 b**); מה תאמר נ׳ 1 S 20⁴ (but AV RV foll. Ⓖ *ἐπιθυμεῖ* = תְּאַוֶּה; v. **6 a**).

8. נפש for acts of the will is dub.: אם יש נפשכם (את) *if it is your purpose* Gn 23⁸ (P) 2 K 9¹⁵ (or *if it is your desire*, **6 a**); בחרה נ׳ *my soul chooseth* Jb 7¹⁵; מאנה נ׳ *my soul refuseth* Jb 6⁷ ψ 77³; חפצה נ׳ *their soul delighteth in* Is 66³; רצתה נ׳ *my soul delighteth in* Is 42¹; (all perhaps emotional, **6 b, d, g**).

9. נפש = character is still more dub.: לא־יִשְׁרָה נ׳ בּוֹ Hb 2⁴ *his soul is not right in him* (but Ⓖ *οὐκ εὐδοκεῖ ἡ ψυχή μου ἐν αὐτῷ* [*εὐδοκεῖ* = רצתה], v. **6**); נַפְשִׁי לֹא מְטֻמְּאָה Ez 4¹⁴ *my soul hath not* (or *I have not*, **4 a**) *been polluted.*

†**10.** נ׳ in D, when used with לבב, is assim. to it, and shares with it the mngs. of **7, 8, 9**; and so in later writers influenced by D (unless we may think that ל׳ is used of intellect, while נ׳ is used of the feelings): thus, בכל לבב ובכל נפש (see לבב): c. דרשׁ Dt 4²⁹ 2 Ch 15¹²; עשׂה Dt 26¹⁶; אהב Dt 6⁵ 13⁴ 30⁶; ידע Jos 23¹⁴; עבר Dt 10¹² 11¹³ Jos 22⁵; שׁמע בקלו Dt 30²; שׁוב אל Dt 30¹⁰ 1 K 8⁴⁸ = 2 Ch 6³⁸, 2 K 23²⁵; שׁמר מצות 2 K 23³ = 2 Ch 34³¹; הלך לפני 1 K 2⁴; and Dt 11¹⁸ 1 S 2³⁵ 1 Ch 22¹⁹ 28⁹ Je 32⁴¹ ψ 13⁸ Pr 2¹⁰ 24¹². *Note.*—In three cases is generally found closer approach to supposed radical meaning *breath:*—**a.** שׁמן וקטרת ישׂמח לב ומתק רעהו מעצת נפשׁ Pr 27⁹. Ges (after Döderlein) renders נ׳ מעצת *more than odorous trees*, so later edds., even Buhl; but 𝔙 De SS transp. וּמֶתֶק נ׳ מֵעֲצַת רֵעֵהוּ. Ⓖ Hi Bi ומתקרעה = *the soul is rent asunder by cares.* In any case נפשׁ is ‖ לב, cf. **10**. **b.** נַפְשׁוֹ גֶּחָלִים תְּלַהֵט Jb 41¹³ *his breath kindleth coals* (of the crocodile). The piece is one of the latest in the book; primitive meaning hardly in such a passage; context favours ref. to *passion* or *fury;* perhaps sub **6 f**, *his passion* or *fury* kindleth coals. **c.** בְּתֵּי הַנֶּפֶשׁ Is 3²⁰ *perfume boxes;* mng. evident fr. context; but not necessarily *scent* (*breath*)-*boxes;* may be **6 a**, *boxes of desire*, or **5**, *boxes exciting the sense of smell;* = *smelling* boxes or bottles. No sufficient evid. in BH, therefore, for meaning *breath, odour.*—See, for complete study of נֶפֶשׁ (all passages), Br JBL 1897, 17 ff.

†[נָפַשׁ] **vb.denom.** (cf. Syr. ܢܦܫ *refresh;* ܐܬܢܦܫ, ܐܬܢܦܚ *be refreshed;* Eth. ፍሕሰ፡); — **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנָּפֵשׁ Ex 23¹² (E) 2 S 16¹⁴; וְיִנָּפַשׁ Ex 31¹⁷ (P); — *take breath, refresh oneself.*

†נְפִישׁ **n.pr.m.** son of Ishmael, acc. to Gn 25¹⁵ (P), = 1 Ch 1³¹ (Ⓖ Ναφες, ⓖL Ναφεις); = (Arab) tribe 5¹⁹ (Ⓖ Ναφεισαδαιων, A ⓖL Ναφισαιων).

נֶפֶת v. II. נוף.

†נֹפֶת **n.m.** Pr 24,13 **flowing honey, honey from the comb** (Ph. נפת CIS^i. 166, 8 b); — נ׳ abs. Pr 5³ + 3 t., cstr. ψ 19¹¹; — sweet Pr 24¹³ (‖ דְּבַשׁ), cf. 27⁷; fig. of sweet words Pr 5³, and perh. Ct 4¹¹ (Bu of kisses; ‖ דְּבַשׁ, חָלָב); in full נ׳ צוּפִים ψ 19¹¹ *honey of (the) combs* (comp. with מְשֻׁפְּטֵי י׳; ‖ דְּבַשׁ).

נָפָתוֹחַ v. פתח.

נַפְתֻּלֵי, נַפְתָּלִי v. פתל.

†נַפְתֻּחִים **n.pr.loc.** Gn 10¹³ = 1 Ch 1¹¹ (Ⓖ Νεφθαλ(ι)ειμ, but ⓖL in Ch Νεφθωσειμ); = *pʾtḥmḫ, the northern land*, i.e. Lower Egypt, acc. to Brugsch Hierogl. WB. Suppl. 633, and esp. Erman ZAW x (1890), 118, 119 rdg. פתמחים. Other conj. v. Di^Gn.

I. [נָצַץ] v. II. נצץ. II. נֵץ v. III. נצץ.

†[נָצָא] **vb.** = נָצָה = **fly**, acc. Thes Gf al.; — only **Qal** *Inf. abs.* (si vera l.) נָצוֹא תֵצֵא Je 48⁹, but improb.; 𝔗 Symm יָצָא cf. Ol §245 h Gie; > Schwally ZAW viii (1888), 197 נָצֹה תִצֶּה, √III. נצה.

†[נָצַב] **vb. Niph.** take one's stand, stand (NH נִצָּב *id.* (rare), הַצָּבָה n. *taking a stand*; Ph. (Pun.) נצב, מנצבת, מצבת *monument* Lzb[325]; Nab. Palm. נצב *set up*; Zinj. *id.*, *statue*, all Lzb[325] Cook[82]; Palm. מצבא *image*, Nab. נצב *id.*, DHM[VOJ viii (1894), 12], cf. Lzb[l.c.]; perhaps As. *naṣâbu* Tel Am, Wkl[TA 24*b]; Aram. נְצַב, נֶצֶב; Ar. نَصَبَ *set up, erect,* نَصْبٌ *sign, mark, waymark*; Sab. נצב *cippus* CIS[iv. 23] Sab Denkm[95] DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 115f.] Derenb[JAs, 1883, Aug.-Sept. 244], Min. מצב *statue* (=מנצב) Hom[Südar. Chrest. 128]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִצְּבָה ψ 45[10], נִצָּבָה Gn 37[7] Pr 8[2]; 2 ms. וְנִצַּבְתָּ Ex 7[15]+2 t.; 3 pl. נִצְּבוּ 15[8], וְנִצְּבוּ consec. 33[8]; *Pt.* נִצָּב Gn 24[13]+, f. נִצָּבָה Zc 11[16], נִצֶּבֶת 1 S 1[26]; mpl. נִצָּבִים Ex 5[20]+; fpl. נִצָּבוֹת 1 S 1[26];—**1. a.** *station oneself, take one's stand,* for definite purpose, c. עַל loc. (*by, on*) Gn 24[13.43] 28[13] Ex 7[15] 33[21] 34[2] (all J), Ex 17[9] 18[14] (E), Nu 23[6.17] (JE); Am 7[7] 9[1] Pr 8[2]; of יי Is 3[13] *taketh his stand to plead*; c. ב loc. Ex 5[20] ψ 82[1] (of God), cf. Nu 22[23.31.34]; נ׳ עָמְדָה 1 S 1[26]; לִפְנֵי יי Dt 29[9]; c. פֶּתַח Nu 16[27] (JE), Ju 18[16.17]; abs. La 2[4] (on text v. Löhr). **b.** *stand* = *be stationed* (by appointment, or in fulfilment of duty), c. עַל pers. (sitting or lying) Gn 45[1] 1 S 4[20] 22[6.7.17]; נ׳ עַל־מִשְׁמַרְתִּי Is 21[8] *stand at my watchman's post* (‖ עָמַד); לִימִינְךָ ψ 45[10]; abs. 2 S 13[31]. **c.** *take an upright position, stand,* יָקוּמוּ וְנ׳ Ex 33[8] (E; + פֶּתַח loc.), cf. Gn 37[7] (E; of sheaf); of waters, נ׳ כְּמוֹ־נֵד Ex 15[8] (song). **2.** *be stationed* = *appointed* over (עַל), 1 S 22[9] Ru 2[5.6]; with Samuel *presiding over* (עַל) *them* 1 S 19[20]. Hence **3.** Pt. as subst. *deputy, prefect* (as *appointed, deputed*), only 1 K 4[5.7] 5[7.30] 9[23] 2 Ch 8[10] (all of Sol.'s officers; so also 2 Ch 8[10] Qr, < Kt נציב), 1 K 22[48] (of Edom). **4.** *stand firm,* fig. כָּל־אָדָם נִצָּב ψ 39[6] *every man,* (even) *the firm-standing,* is wholly vanity (but expression strange, and text dub.); נ׳ בַּשָּׁמַיִם 119[89] (of יי's word); *that which stands firm* Zc 11[16] (Isr. under fig. of sheep), but dub.; We GASm leave untranslated; Now prop. הַנֶּחֱלָה *the diseased.*

Hiph. *Pf.* הִצִּיב 1 K 16[34]; 2 ms. הִצַּבְתָּ Gn 21[29] ψ 74[17]; 3 mpl. הִצִּיבוּ Je 5[26]; *Impf.* יַצִּיב Jos 6[26], יַצֵּב Dt 32[8] (dub.; poet. for יַו Ew[§ 233a] Di; rhythmical shortening Ges[§ 109k]; read יִצַּב Dr Da[Synt. p. 94]), וַיַּצֵּב 2 S 18[18]; sf. וַיְצִיבֵנוּ La 3[12]; *Imv.* fs. הַצִּיבִי Je 31[21]; *Inf. cstr.* הַצִּיב 1 S 13[21] 1 Ch 18[3]; *Pt.* מַצִּיב 1 S 15[12] (but rd. הִצִּיב ℌ We Dr Bu Kit HPS);—**1.** *station, set:* c. acc., ewes Gn 21[28.29] (E; לְבַד *apart*), trap Je 5[26]; fig. *set me before thee* (לְפָנֶיךָ) ψ 41[13]; *set me* as a target La 3[12]. **2.** *set up, erect* pillar (מַצֵּבָה) Gn 35[14.20] (E), 2 S 18[18], + אֲשֵׁרִים 2 K 17[10]; altar Gn 33[20] (E), stone-heap 2 S 18[17]; monument (יד) 1 S 15[12]; city-gates (c. ב), Jos 6[26] (JE) = 1 K 16[34] **3.** *cause to stand erect,* waters, כְּמוֹ־נֵד ψ 78[13] (cf. **Qal** Ex 15[8]). **4.** *fix, establish* boundary (subj. יי) Dt 32[8] ψ 74[17] Pr 15[25]; dominion (יד) 1 Ch 18[3] (of king).—1 S 13[21] is dub.; AV *sharpen,* RV *set*; Kit '*gerade machen*'; Klo נְצַב subst., v. infr.; cf. HPS.

Hoph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הֻצַּב Na 2[8] *it is fixed, determined* (Kl Or), but very dub.; perh. n.pr., or epith., of queen, cf. We Now GASm, q.v.; *Pt.* סֻלָּם מֻצָּב אַרְצָה Gn 28[12] (E) *a ladder set up on the earth*; אֲלוֹן מ׳ Ju 9[6], read אֵלוֹן הַמַּצֵּבָה GFM, v. infr.—Cf. also יצב **Hithp.**

†נְצָב **n.m. 1.** haft, hilt of sword Ju 3[22] (Ar. نِصَابٌ *handle of knife*, 'in wh. the سِكِّين [i.e. the *shank*] is set' Lane[2800]). **2.** prefect, deputy, v. נצב **Niph. 3.**

†I. נְצִיב **n.m.** pillar, prefect, also appar. garrison, post (Ecclus 46[18] ויכנע נציבי צר *and he subdued garrisons, posts, of the foe*);—נ׳ abs. 1 K 4[19]; cstr. 1 S 13[3]+3 t.; pl. נְצִיבִים 2 S 8[6]+2 t.+2 Ch 8[10] Kt, נְצָבִים 2 S 8[14.14]; cstr. נְצִבֵי 1 S 10[5] MT, but rd. נְצִיב ℌ𝔊𝔙 Th We Dr Klo Kit Bu HPS;—**1.** *pillar,* נ׳ מֶלַח Gn 19[26] (J). **2.** *prefect, deputy* 1 K 4[19] (on text cf. Klo Benz), so perh. also 1 S 10[5] (HPS; *pillar* ℌ Th Dr Klo Kit), and appar. 13[3.4] (>al. *pillar*); this mng. serves also for 2 S 8[6.14.14] (so Ki; Th HPS *garrison*) 1 Ch 11[16] 18[13] 2 Ch 8[10] (where rd. Kt), 17[2] (Kau *garrison* in 11[16] 17[2]; Ecclus 46[18]—v. supr.—would favour this meaning in other passages).

†II. נְצִיב **n.pr.loc.** in Judah on border of Philist. Jos 15[43]; ℌ Ναειβ, A𝔊L Νεσ(ε)ιβ; v. also Lag BN[95 Anm. *]; mod. *Beit Naṣîb*, c. 8 m. NW of Hebron Buhl[Geogr. 193].

†מַצָּב **n.m.**[1 S 13, 23] standing-place, station, garrison;—מ׳ abs. 1 S 14[15], cstr. מַצַּב Jos 4[3.9]+ (Baer in Sm מַצָּה, cf. on 1 S 13[23], but v. Ginsb); sf. מַצָּבְךָ Is 22[19];—**1.** *standing-place* of feet Jos 4[3.9] (JE). **2.** *station, office* Is 22[19] (‖ מַעֲמָד). **3.** *garrison, post,* or *outpost* (of Philistines) 1 S 13[23] 14[1.4.6.11.15] 2 S 23[14]; so rd. also 1 S 14[12] (for MT מַצֵּבָה) ℌ Th We Bu HPS.

מְצָב **n.**[**m.**] **palisade** or **intrenchment**;—only Is 29[3] (of siege-works; ‖ מְצֻרֹת).

מַצְבֵּה **n.f.** אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ 1 S 14[12] v. מַצָּב.

†מִצְבֶּה **n.f. guard, watch**?—only וְאֶחֱנֶה לְבֵיתִי מ׳ Zc 9[8] *and I encamp as watch for my house* (so We Now GASm, but dub.; Kue Sta Marti[Kau] GASm rd. מַצָּבָה, but this prob. non-existent, v. supr.; MT appar. intends *because of a host* = מִצְבָא).

†מַצֵּבָה, מַצֶּבֶת **n.f. pillar, maṣṣēbā, stump**;—abs. מַצֵּבָה Ho 3[4]+, מַצֶּבֶת 2 S 18[18 a] (rd. הַמ׳ ℭ Dr Bu Kit), v[18 b] Is 6[13], cstr. מַצְבַּת 2 K 3[2] 10[27], מַצֶּבֶת Gn 35[14.20]; sf. מַצַּבְתָּהּ Is 6[13]; pl. abs. מַצֵּבוֹת 1 K 14[23], cstr. מַצְּבוֹת 2 K 10[26], etc.;—**1. a. pillar**, as monument, personal memorial 2 S 18[18.18]. **b.** a stone, set up (הציב, שׂים), and anointed as memorial of divine appearance Gn 28[18.22] 31[13] (all E), 35[14] (J); so also 33[20] (E), where ins. מ׳, or rd. מ׳ for MT מִזְבֵּחַ (We Di Now[Arch. ii. 18]), set up (חציב, הרים, שׂים), in token of an agreement 31[45.51.52.52] (all E); over grave 35[20.20] (E). **c.** esp. of sacred stones or pillars in connexion with altar, erected (בנה) by Moses Ex 24[4] (E; 12 pillars), Ho 3[4] 10[1.2] Is 19[19]; conj. also 2 K 12[10] for MT מִזְבֵּחַ Sta[ZAW v (1885), 296] Now[Arch. i.c.], but dub., v. Benz[ad loc.]; (usu.+אֲשֵׁרִים etc.): of Canaanites Ex 23[24] (E), 34[13] (J), Dt 7[5] 12[3], cf. מ׳ הַבַּעַל 2 K 3[2] 10[26.27]; Tyre, מ׳ עֹזֶּךָ, Ez 26[11], of obelisks of Heliopolis in Egypt; condemned for Isr. by Deut. code, and Deut. redaction of K: Dt 16[22] 1 K 14[23] 17[10] 18[4] 23[14], 2 Ch 14[2] 31[1]; cf. Mi 5[12] Lv 26[1] (H).—On *maṣṣēbā* v. further Now[Arch. ii. 18 f.] Benz[Arch. 380 f.] Dr[Dt. 16, 21 f.] We Skizzen iii. 99, 165 RS[Sem. i. 184 ff. 437 f.; 2d ed. 204 ff. 456 f.; K. 50].—Ju 9[6] v. [נָצַב] **Hoph.** **2.** *stock, stump* of tree Is 6[13 a] (in sim.), so v[13 b] (fig.; but prob. del. as gloss).

†I. [נָצָה] **vb. fly** (?);—only **Qal** Pf. 3 pl. (si vera l.) נָצוּ נַם־נָעוּ La 4[15] (of homeless exiles); text very dub.; rd. perh. נָדוּ (cf. Gn 4[12.14]), so Bu; Löhr (more venturesomely) כִּי לֹא יִמְצְאוּ מָנוֹס; Buhl[13] perhaps כִּי גַם נָנְעוּ.

†נוֹצָה **n.f. plumage** (cf. poss. Ar. نَاصِيَةٌ *hair over forehead, fore-lock* of horse, Lane[3033]; v. also As. *na-aṣ kappe*);—of eagle מָלְאָ הַנּ׳ Ez 17[3] (fig. of Nebuch.; + כָּנָף, אֶבְרָה); also רַב נ׳ v[7] (fig. of kg. of Egypt; + כָּנָף); of ostrich נֹצָה Jb 39[13] (‖ כנף, + אֶבְרָה; cf. Di Bu). Here belongs prob. also בְּנֹצָתָהּ Lv 1[16], rd. בְּנוֹצָתוֹ (Dr-Wh[Hpt]), בנצתו (Sam), or וְ(אֶת־) נֹצָתוֹ (cf. Di), *its feathers*, of bird for burnt-offering; ℌ *σὺν τοῖς πτεροῖς*, 𝔙 *et plumas*; so AV RVm; > with *its filth* (i.e. of the crop) 𝔗[Onk] ℭ Ges Kn Ke Kal Ew RV, meaning without evidence elsewhere.

†II. [נָצָה] **vb. Niph. Hiph. struggle** (NH *id.*, Hithp. (Jastrow[928]); Aram. נְצָא, נָצָא *quarrel*; Ar. نَصَا *apprehendit, arripuit* aliquem antiis suis, Eth. ነጸየ: *vellere, evellere*, are perh. denom. from נָצִיץ (v. נוֹצָה), so Thes);—**Niph.** recipr. *struggle with each other*: *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִנָּצוּ Ex 21[22] (E), Lv 24[10] (H), 2 S 14[6]; יִנַּצּוּ Dt 25[11]; *Pt.* נִצִּים Ex 2[13] (E); all of physical struggle, wrestling, and the like. **Hiph.** *engage in a struggle* against: *Pf.* 3 pl. הִצּוּ Nu 26[9] (עַל); *Inf. cstr* sf. הַצּוֹתָם v[9] (עַל); הַצּוֹתוֹ אֶת ψ 60[2] (title); only here of *war*, hence Klo's suggestion (cf. Buhl[13]) הַכּוֹתוֹ is plausible (cf. 2 S 8[3.5.9]).

†II. מַצָּה **n.f. strife, contention**;—abs. מ׳ Is 58[4] Pr 13[10] 17[19].—I. מַצָּה v. מצץ.

†[מַצּוֹת] **n.f.** id.;—only sf. אַנְשֵׁי מַצָּתֵךְ Is 41[12] i.e. *the men who strove with thee* (‖ אַנְשֵׁי מִלְחַמְתֵּךְ).

†III. [נָצָה] **vb. fall in ruins**;—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fpl. עָרֶיךָ תִּצֶּינָה מֵאֵין יוֹשֵׁב Je 4[7] *thy cities shall fall in ruins* (read prob. תִּנָּצֶינָה **Niph.**). **Niph.** *Pt.* pl. נִצִּים נְצִיִּים *ruined heaps*, i.e. ruin-heaps, 2 K 19[25] = Is 37[26].—On Je 2[15] 9[9.11] 46[19] v. יצת.

נְצָצָה v. נצץ. נִצָּתָהּ Lv 1[16] v. נוֹצָה supr.

†I. [נָצַח] **vb. be pre-eminent, enduring** (Ecclus [Pi.] *make brilliant* 43[5.13] [?] (cf. Oxford ed.[xxxiii]); NH נָצַח *conquer*, etc.; Ph. נצח, Aram. נְצַח, נְצַח *shine, be illustrious, pre-eminent, victorious*; Ar. نَصَحَ *be pure, reliable*; Eth. ነጸሐ: *be pure, innocent*; both classes of meaning prob. derived from *shine, be bright, brilliant*, v. also Dr[1 S 15, 29]);—**Niph.** *Pt. act.* f. נִצַּחַת Je 8[5] *enduring* (מְשֻׁבָה *apostasy*).

Piel = *act as overseer, superintendent, director*, only Chr. and ψ-titles;—*Inf.* לְנַצֵּחַ 1 Ch 15[21]+4 t.; pt. מְנַצֵּחַ Hb 3[19] ψ 4[1]+54 t. ψψ; *pl.* מְנַצְּחִים 2 Ch 2[1.17] 34[13];—**1.** in building temple 2 Ch 2[1.17] Ezr 3[8.9], cf. 2 Ch 34[12.13]. **2.** in

ministry of house of י 1 Ch 23[4] **3.** in liturgical service of song, על־השמינית, over the bass voices, leading them with בִּנְגִינוֹת 1 Ch 15[21]; לַמְנַצֵּחַ in titles of ψψ has prob. sim. meaning, = *musical director* or *choirmaster;* Gk. Vrss. of 2nd cent. A.D., Aq Theod Sym, and so Jer, think of Aram. *victorious*, but no clear explan.; Ⓖ *εἰς τὸ τέλος* (prob. לַמְּנָצֵחַ) follows ordinary meaning of noun נֵצַח, which may be expl. in eschatological sense as referring to end of age of world after Euseb Theod; or for *full rendering* after De; neither satisfactory. Chr., near in date, gives the clue which is intrinsically prob.: לְ indicates, not assignment (nothing special in these ψψ to suggest it, and assignment of ψψ for such use a matter of course), but that these ψψ were taken by final editor from an older major Psalter known as the Director's Collection, cf. the still earlier collections known as לְדוד, לְאסף, לִבני קרח. The 55 ψψ with למנצח were taken 39 from Davidic, 9 from Korahite, and 5 from Asaphic Psalters; only 2 anonymous. Hb 3 originally belonged to Director's Psalter. This and other Director's ψψ have musical directions in titles. The Director's Psalter was prob. the prayer-book of synagogue of Gk. period, presupposed by our Hab., the collection of the twelve Minor Prophets, the prophetic canon, and Daniel (v. Br[Gen. Intr. 123]).

†**1.** נֵצַח **n.m.**[La 3,18] **eminence, enduring, everlastingness, perpetuity** (לנצח Ecclus 40[14] as **4** infr.);—נֶצַח 1 S 15[29] + 3 t.; נְצַח Am 1[11] + 36 t.; sf. נִצְחִי La 3[18]; pl. נְצָחִים 34[10];—**1.** *eminence:* נצח ישׂראל *the Eminence of Israel* (י) 1 S 15[29] (Dr[Sam. 98] *glory of Israel*); attribute of God 1 Ch 29[11] (‖ הוד, תפארת et al.). **2.** *enduring of life*, and so *life* itself as enduring: אָבַד נִצְחִי La 3[18] *my endurance doth vanish* (De *sap* of life, v. 11. נ׳). **3.** *endurance in time:* לנ׳ יְדַבֵּר משׂאות נ׳ ψ 74[3] *perpetual desolations;* עד־נ׳ Pr 21[28] *speaketh continually* (?; v. Toy); ψ 49[20] *unto the end* (a long duration), so Jb 34[36]. **4.** *everlastingness, ever,* usu. לָנֶצַח *for ever,* 2 S 2[26] Is 13[20] 25[8] 28[28] 33[20] 57[16] Je 3[5] 50[39] Am 8[7] Hb 1[4] ψ 9[7.19] 10[11] 44[24] 49[10] 52[7] 68[17] 74[1.10.19] 77[9] 79[5] 89[47] 103[9] Jb 4[20] 14[20] 20[7] 23[7] 36[7] La 5[20]; לנצח נצחים (cf. עולם עולמים) Is 34[10]; seldom abbr. נֶצַח Am 1[11] (לָנ׳ Ⓖ We Now GASm), Je 15[18] ψ 13[2] 16[11]

II. **נצח** (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. نَضَحَ, نَضَخَ Lane[2806, 2807] *sprinkle;* Ba[ES 52] cp. Eth. **ነጸሐ:** *spargere, aspergere* Di[677] (rare)).

†II. [נֵצַח] **n.m.** **juice** of grapes, fig. of blood, **gore**;—only sf. נִצְחָם Is 63[3.6].

†נְצִיחַ **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim Ezr 2[54] (Ⓖ Νασους, A Νεθιε) = Ne 7[56] Ⓖ Ασεια, A Νεισεια; ⓖL Νεσια in both.

[נָצַל][212] **vb.** not in **Qal**; **Pi.** **strip, plunder**; **Niph.** **deliver oneself, be delivered**; **Hiph.** **snatch away, deliver** (Ecclus Hiph. Pt. מצלת *delivering* 40[24 b] (Levi conj. יציל 40[24 a]); NH Hiph. = BH; BAram. Haph. *id.;* Syr. ܐܲܨܠ *pour out;* Ar. نَصَلَ intrans. *tincturam exuit emisitque* barba, ex cuspide *excidit* sagitta, etc., Kam Frey; Eth. III. **ነጸለ:** *evulsum* vel *abruptum excidere e suo loco*, Di[698]); —† **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 pl. נִצַּלְנוּ Je 7[10]; *Impf.* יִנָּצֵל Dt 23[16], + 1 s. אִנָּצְלָה ψ 69[15], + 8 t. Impf.; *Inf.* הִנָּצֵל Is 20[6] + 3 t. —**1.** reflex. *tear oneself away, deliver oneself:* abs. Pr 6[3] Ez 14[16.18] 2 K 19[11] = Is 37[11]; c. מִיַּד Pr 6[5]; מֵעִם . . . אֶל *escape from—unto* Dt 23[16]. **2.** passive, *be torn out or away* מִפִּי הָאֳרִי Am 3[12]; *be delivered*, abs. Gn 32[31] Je 7[10] ψ 33[16] Mi 4[10]; מִפָּנַי Is 20[6]; מִכַּף Hb 2[9]; מִן ψ 69[15].

†**Pi.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. נְצַלְתֶּם Ex 3[22]; *Impf.* יְנַצֵּל Ez 14[14] + 2 t.;—**1.** *strip off, spoil*, abs. 2 Ch 20[25]; c. acc. pers. Ex 3[22] 12[36] (J). **2.** *deliver*, c. acc. נַפְשָׁם Ez 14[14].

Hiph.[190] *Pf.* הִצִּיל Ex 12[27]; 2 ms. הַצַּלְתָּ Ex 5[23] + 50 t. Pf.; *Impf.* יַצִּיל 2 K 17[39]; יַצֵּל Gn 31[9]; + 63 t. Impf.; *Imv.* הַצֵּל Pr 24[11]; הַצִּילָה ψ 22[21]; sf. הַצִּילֵנִי Gn 32[12] + 24 t. Imv.; *Inf. abs.* הַצֵּל 2 K 18[30] + 4 t.; *cstr.* הַצִּיל Gn 37[22] + 23 t. Inf.; *Pt.* מַצִּיל Dt 32[39] + 16 t. Pt. —†**1.** *take away, snatch away*, e.g. property Gn 31[9.10] (E) Ho 2[11], prey from the mouth of animals 1 S 17[35] Am 3[12] Ez 34[10], words of י from the mouth ψ 119[43]; וְאֵין מַצִּיל בֵּינֵיהֶם 2 S 14[6] *and there was none to tear them apart* (two fighting); וְהַצִּיל עֵינֵנוּ 2 S 20[6] *and take away our eye* (elude our sight, Ges; Ew We after Ⓖ *cast shadow* over our eye, denom. from צֵל; Bö Th after ☪ *tear away* our eye, harm us irretrievably, v. Dr[1 S 26, 2]; HPS *escape from us* [מִמֶּנּוּ, as ⓖL], cf. Bu [וְנִצַּל]). †**2.** *rescue, recover*, e.g. cities Ju 11[26]; wives and property 1 S 30[8.18.22]. **3.** *deliver from:* **a.** *enemies and troubles*, abs. 1 S 12[21] Pr 19[19] Is 50[2] Je 39[17]; †אֵין מַצִּיל Ju 18[28] Jb 5[4] 10[7] ψ 7[3] 50[22] 71[11] Is 5[29] 42[22] 43[13] Dn 8[47] Ho 5[14] Mi 5[7]; c. acc. Gn 18[8] (E), Ex 5[23] 12[27] (J), Dt 23[15] + 39 t.;

†הַצִּיל נַפְשׁוֹ Is 44[20] 47[14] Ez 3[19.21] 14[20] 33[19]; c. מִן *from* Mi 5[6]+25 t.; מִיַּד *from the hand* or *power of* Gn 32[12] Ex 2[19] (J)+57 t.; מִתַּחַת יַד Ex 18[10] (E); †מִכַּף 2 S 14[16] 19[10] 22[1] = ψ 18[1], 2 K 20[6] = Is 38[6], 2 Ch 32[11] Ezr 8[31]. †**b.** *from death* Pr 11[6] 12[6]; מִטּוֹת Jos 2[13] (J), ψ 33[19] 56[14] Pr 10[12] = 11[4]; מִשְּׁאוֹל ψ 86[13] Pr 23[14]. †**4.** *deliver from sin and guilt* (in late writings), מִכָּל־פִּשְׁעַי ψ 39[9] *from all my transgressions;* מִדָּמִים ψ 51[16] *from bloodguiltiness;* הַצִּילֵנוּ וְכַפֵּר עַל־חַטֹּאתֵינוּ ψ 79[9] *deliver us and cover over all our sins;* prob. also כְּאִמְרָתְךָ הַצִּילֵנִי ψ 119[170].

†**Hoph.** *Pt.* מֻצָּל ;—כְּאוּד מֻצָּל מִשְּׂרֵפָה Am 4[11] *as a brand plucked out of the burning;* מֵאֵשׁ Zc 3[2] *from the fire.*

†**Hithp.** וַיִּתְנַצְּלוּ אֶת־עֲדִים Ex 33[6] (E) *and they stripped themselves* of their ornaments.

†הַצָּלָה **n.f. deliverance** Est 4[14] (old Sem. Inf. in *â* acc. to Ba[NB 90]; Inf. also Sta[§ 621 c] cf. Ges[§ 85 c] Kö[ii. 1, 402]; prob. here by Aram. infl.).

[נְצָן] v. II. נצץ.

†I. [נָצַץ] **vb. shine, sparkle** (NH נִצְנֵץ; akin to Ar. نَاضَ *sparkle, flash,* ⅁ נְעָא);—**Qal** *Pt.* וְנֹצְצִים כְּעֵין נְחשֶׁת Ez 1[7] (of cherubim);—Perles[Anal. 45] prop. נוֹצִיצָם *their plumage* (נ' ‖ form of נוֹצָה), cf. Ew.

†נִיצוֹץ **n.[m.] spark**;—Is 1[31] (fig.).

†I. [נֵץ] **n.m.** only sf. נִצָּהּ Gn 40[10], v. foll.

†נִצָּה **n.f. blossom** (perhaps fr. above √, blossom, flower, as *shining* amid leaves);—abs. נ' of vine Is 18[5] (‖ פֶּרַח; = *berry-cluster* acc. to Di Kit Che[Hpt] cf. J. Derenb[ZAW v (1885), 301 f.; vi (1886), 98 f.]); sf. נִצָּתוֹ Jb 15[33] (of olive); read also נִצָּתָהּ Gn 40[10] (of vine) for MT נִצָּהּ, cf. Di Holz.

†[נִצָּן] **n.[m.]** id., only pl. נִצָּנִים Ct 2[12].

†[נָצַץ] **vb. denom. bloom, blossom** (NH *id.;* Jewish-Aram. נִצָּן *id.*);—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִנֵּצוּ Ct 6[11] (no dagh., v. Kö[i. 381] Ges[§ 67, 8, R. 11]) the pomegranates *have put forth blossoms,* so 7[13]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָנֵאץ Ec 12[5] the almond-tree *wears blossoms.*

II. נֵץ (√ of foll.; cf. Ph. n.pr.loc. אי־נצם *isle* (*coast*) *of hawks,* Lzb[213, 325]; Syr. ܢܸܫܪܳܐ *hawk;* ⅁ נְעָא (cf. Me[Chrest. 241])).

†II. נֵץ **n.m.** a bird of prey, generic name, incl. **hawk** and **falcon** (Tristr[NHB]; *accipiter* Bo Hieroz. ii. 266 ff.; ed. Rosenm. iii. 5 ff. cf. Now[Arch. i. 116]);—unclean bird, Lv 11[16] (P), Dt 14[15] (varieties, לְמִינֵהוּ); bird of passage Jb 39[26]

†I. [נָצַר] **vb. watch, guard, keep** (NH *id., observe;* As. *naṣâru, watch over, protect;* OAram. נצר *protect* Lzb[325] Cook[83]; Palm. in n.pr. Vog[150, 4] Cook[124]; Aram. נְטַר, נְאַר (cf. Wetzst in De[Job (2)] on 27[18]); Ar. نَظَرَ *look at, consider, examine* (نَاطُورٌ, *overseer* is Aram. loan-word Frä[138]); Sab. להנצרהמו *to aid them* Hal[Rev. Sém. iv (1896), 71]; Eth. ፀረረ: *spectare, intueri,* etc., Di[701];—cf. also נטר);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. נְצָרָתַם ψ 119[129]; 1 s. נָצַרְתִּי ψ 119[22.56.100]; 3 mpl. נָצְרוּ Pr 22[12]; *Impf.* יִצֹּר Pr 3[1]; sf. יְצָרֶנְהוּ (Ges[§ 58, 4 R.]) Dt 32[10]; f. sf. תְּנַצְּרֶכָּה Pr 2[11] (Ges[§ 58, 4 R.]); 1 s. אֶצֹּר ψ 119[69]; אֶצְּרָה ψ 119[34.115]; אֶצָּרָה ψ 119[145]; sf. אֶצָּרְךָ Is 42[6] 49[8] (Ges Bö Ew al. from יצר); אֶצַּרְנָּה Is 27[3]; 3 mpl. יִצְרוּ Pr 20[28]; יִנְצֹרוּ Dt 33[9] (on forms v. Ges[§ 66, 2, R. 1])+15 t. Impf.; *Imv.* נְצֹר ψ 34[14]+3 t.; נְצָרָה ψ 141[3] (d. f. dirim. Ges[§ 20, 2 b]); sf. נְצָרֶהָ Pr 4[13]; *Inf. abs.* נָצוֹר Na 2[2]; *cstr.* נְצֹר Pr 2[8]; *Pt.* נוֹצֵר Pr 28[7]; נֹצֵר Ex 34[7]+7 t.; sf. נֹצְרָהּ Is 27[3]; pl. נוֹצְרִים 2 K 17[9] 18[8], etc.; *pass.* נָצוּר Ez 6[12]; pl. נְצוּרִים Is 65[4] (⅁ ἐν τοῖς σπηλαίοις, בַּמְּעָרוֹת); cstr. נְצוּרֵי (Kt נְצִירֵי only here) Is 49[6]; f. נְצוּרָה Is 1[8] (Di rds. נְצוֹרָה Niph. Pt. √צור); cstr. נְצֻרַת Pr 7[10]; pl. נְצֻרוֹת Is 48[6] (Che rds. בְּצֻרוֹת).

1. *Watch, guard, keep,* a vineyard Jb 27[18] (cf. Wetzst in De[Job (2) ad loc.]), Is 27[3.3], fig-tree Pr 27[18], fortification Na 2[2]; נֹצְרִים *watchmen* Je 31[6]; מִגְדַּל נ' *tower of watchmen* 2 K 17[9] 18[8]; in ethical sense of men, guarding the mouth Pr 13[3], the way Pr 16[17], לֵב Pr 4[23]; the tongue מֵרַע ψ 34[14]; c. עַל, over the door of the lips ψ 141[3]; of God נֹצֵר הָאָדָם Jb 7[20] (thou) *watcher of men* (iron.).

2. *Guard from dangers, preserve,* c. acc., subj. God or his attributes Dt 32[10] ψ 25[21] 31[24] 40[12] 61[8] Is 26[3] 42[7] 49[8] Pr 2[8] 20[28] 22[12]; נֹצֵר נֶפֶשׁ Pr 24[12]; c. acc. and מִן *from* which ψ 12[8] 32[7] 64[2] 140[2.5]. In WisdLit. subj. is abstr.: חכמה Pr 4[6]; תבונה Pr 2[11]; צדקה Pr 13[6]; נְצוּרֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Is 49[6] *preserved of Israel.*

3. *Guard with fidelity, keep, observe:* of ', נֹצֵר חֶסֶד לָאֲלָפִים Ex 34[7] (J); elsewhere of man observing the covenant Dt 33[9] (poem) ψ 25[10], the divine law ψ 78[7] 105[45] 119[2.22.33.34.56.69.100.115.129.145];

commands of parents Pr 6^{20} 28^{7}; and discipline of Wisdom Pr $3^{1.21}$ 4^{13} 5^{2}.

4. *Guard, keep secret,* dub.: נְצֻרוֹת *secret things* Is 48^{6}; נְצוּרִים *secret places* Is 65^{4} (see forms above); נְצֻרַת לֵב *secret, wily minded* Pr 7^{10} (of harlot, so RVm *close,* i.e. *secretive*).

5. *Kept close, blockaded,* dub.: הַנָּצוּר *the blockaded* (so Ew Hi Co Toy; but Ke Bth Kau *preserved;* Hi Co Bth Toy del. והנשאר) Ez 6^{12}; עִיר נְצוּרָה *blockaded city* Is 1^{8} (see form above); נֹצְרִים *blockaders* Je 4^{16} (but 𝔊 *συστροφαί* = צוררים i. e. *foes*).

נְצוּרִים v. I. נצר **Qal** *Pt. pass.*

†[נְצִיר] **adj.** **preserved**;—only pl. cstr. נצירי Is 49^{6} Kt, Qr נְצוּרֵי q.v. נצר *Pt.*

נְצֻרָה ψ 141^{3} v. I. נצר Qal Imv.

II. **נצר** (√of foll.; cf. perh. Ar. نَضُرَ *be fresh, bright, grow green,* Ecclus 40^{15} נוצר, marg. נצר, *branch;* NH נֵצֶר = BH).

†נֵצֶר **n.m.** **sprout, shoot,** in fig. uses:—נ׳ abs. Is 11^{1} 14^{19} (sim.); cstr. 60^{21} (נ׳ מַטָּעַי), Dn 11^{7} (מִנִּ׳ שָׁרָשֶׁיהָ; but 𝔊 Bev 'poss.' נ׳ מִשָּׁרָשֶׁיהָ).

†I. [נָקַב] **vb.** **pierce** (NH *id.;* SI[1.1.4] הנקבה *the piercing, boring through;* Aram. נְקַב, נְקַבָּא *id.;* נְקָבָא *hole,* etc.; Sinait. n.pr.m. נקבו Eut[441.2], נקיבו Eut[99.2;153.2] (Lzb[325.326] Cook[83]); As. *nakbu, depth, spring* of water; Ar. نَقَبَ *perforate, pierce, scrutinize,* etc., نَقِيبَةٌ *sagacity,* etc.; نَقِيبٌ *leader, chief* (one who *scrutinizes*));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. נְקָבָהּ 2 K 18^{21} Is 36^{6}; 2 ms. נְקָבְתָּ Hb 3^{14}; *Impf.* יִנְקָב־ Jb 40^{24}, וַיִּקֹּב 2 K 12^{10}; sf. יְקֻבֻּנִי Is 62^{2}; 2 ms. תִּקֹּב Jb 40^{26}; *Imv.* ms. נְקָבָה Gn 30^{28}; *Pt. pass.* נָקוּב Hg 1^{6}; pl. cstr. נְקֻבֵי Am 6^{1};—**1.** *pierce, bore,* c. acc. 2 K 18^{21}= Is 36^{6}, Hb 3^{14} (all in fig.), Jb $40^{24.26}$; c. acc. cogn. + ב, וַיִּקֹּב חֹר בְּדַלְתּוֹ 2 K 12^{10} *and he bored a hole in its lid;* צְרוֹר נָקוּב Hg 1^{8} *a bag pierced,* i.e. with a hole in it. **2.** *prick off,* designate, wages Gn 30^{28} (J), name Is 62^{2} (׳ subj.; cf. **Niph.**); pt. pass. *noted, distinguished* Am 6^{1}. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. in phr. נִקְבוּ בְשֵׁמוֹת (אֲשֶׁר) *who were pricked off, designated, by name* Nu 1^{17} 1 Ch 12^{32} (v^{31} van d. H), 16^{41} 2 Ch 28^{15} 31^{19}, cf. Ezr 8^{20}.

†I. [נֹקֶב] **n.**[**m.**] term. techn. of jeweller's work, prob. some hole or cavity (Hi-Sm Co Berthol; Toy[Hpt] leaves untransl.),—only pl. sf. תְּפֻיֵּךְ וּנְקָבַיִךְ Ez 28^{13} *thy sockets and thy grooves* (Da). or *thy settings and thy sockets.*

†II. נֹקֶב **n.pr.loc.** only in אַדְמִי הַנּ׳ Jos 19^{33} (𝔊 Αρμε καὶ Ναβωκ; A Αρμαι καὶ Νακεβ; 𝔊L Αδεμμη αννεκβ); on border of Naphtali; appar. a *pass* (Ar. نَقْبٌ, *road between mountains*).

†נְקֵבָה **n.f.** **female** (*perforata* (Ba[NB 166]); so Thes and most; > another view in Schwally ZAW xi (1891), 181 f.; Idiot. 57; NH=BH; Aram. נוּקְבָא, נוּקְבְתָא, נֻקְבָא, נֻקְבְתָא);—alw. abs. נ׳ Je 31^{22}+ 21 t. (all Pent., and all P exc. Dt 4^{16}): **1.** *woman* (or female child) Je 31^{22} (opp. זָכָר), Gn 1^{27} 5^{2} Lv $12^{5.7}$ 15^{33} $27^{4.5.6.7}$ Nu 5^{3} (all opp. זָכָר), Nu 31^{15}. **2.** *female animal* Gn 6^{19} $7^{3.9.16}$ Lv $3^{1.6}$ (all opp. זָכָר), $4^{28.32}$ 5^{6} —Dt 4^{16} (opp. זָכָר) may include both women and animals.

†I. מַקֶּבֶת **n.f.** **hammer** (by means of which one *drives in* nails and pegs);—abs. מ׳ Ju 4^{21} (+יָתֵד); elsewhere pl. מַקָּבוֹת 1 K 6^{7} (+גֵּרֶן); Is 44^{12} Je 10^{4} (+מַסְמְרוֹת).—On name *Maccabee* v. Schürer[Gesch. i. 158]

†II. מַקֶּבֶת **n.f.** **hole, excavation**;—only cstr. מ׳ בּוֹר Is 51^{1} (fig.), *excavation of a pit,* = quarry (‖ צוּר).

†II. [נָקַב] **vb.** **curse** (perh. akin to I. נקב; perh. secondary format. fr. קָבַב, q.v. for forms יִקֹּב, קֹב, etc.);—**Qal** *Inf.* sf. נָקְבוֹ שֵׁם Lv 24^{16}; *Pt.* נֹקֵב שֵׁם י׳ v^{16} (on text v. Di, Gei Urschrift[274] Dalman[Adonai 44 f.]).

I. **נקד** (√of foll.; NH נָקֹד *point, furnish with points;* cf. Syr. نَقَدَ (very rare) PS[2453]; n. نُقْطَةٌ, but also نُقْبَةٌ *point, mark;* vbs. perh. denom.; Ar. نَقَطَ *point* or *dot* (letter, word, etc.), II. *make specks, spots,* on garment, etc., prob. loan-word Frä[195]; Di[Lex. 648] cp. Eth. ፍቀ፡ **H:** *be decayed, worm-eaten* (of wood, bread, etc.)).

†נָקֹד **adj.** **speckled**;—only of sheep and goats; נ׳ Gn $30^{32.32}$, fpl. נְקֻדוֹת v^{35} (all ‖ טָלוּא), mpl. נְקֻדִּים v^{39} (‖*id.* + עֲקֻדִּים;—all these J); mpl. also $31^{8.8}$ and (+בְּרֻדִּים, עֲקֻדִּים) $v^{10.12}$ (all E).

†[נָקוּד] **n.**[**m.**] perh. **what is crumbled** or easily **crumbles, crumb** (cf. נִקְדָּה);—only pl. **1.** *crumbs:* כֹּל לֶחֶם צֵידָם יָבֵשׁ הָיָה נְקֻדִּים Jos 9^{5} *all the bread of their provision was dry* (and) *become crumbs* (𝔊 βεβρωμένος[οι]; 𝔙 *in fruste comminuti*), cf. יָבֵשׁ וְהָיָה נ׳ v^{12} v. Di Benn **2.** appar. a kind of (hard) biscu or cake 1 14^{3} (brought as present; + לֶחֶם c.).

†[נְקֻדָּה] **n.f. point, or drop**;—only pl. cstr. תּוֹרֵי זָהָב נַעֲשֶׂה־לָּךְ עִם נְקֻדּוֹת הַכָּסֶף Ct 1[11] rows (strings or chains) of gold will we make for thee, with *points of silver.*

II. **נקד** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. نَقَدٌ *a kind of small sheep* with very abundant wool (Jacob Altarab. Bed. Leben, 1897, 83), whence نَقَّادٌ *shepherd* of this kind of sheep; נקד perh. MI[30]; As. *nâḳidu* Dl[HWB 479]; cf. NH נוֹקֵד (rare)).

†נֹקֵד **n.m. sheep-raiser, -dealer, or -tender** (Lag[NB 108]):—abs. נ׳ only 2 K 3[4] (of Mesha, king of Moab); pl. אֲשֶׁר בַּנֹּקְדִים מִתְּקוֹעַ Am 1[1] (of Amos, v. Dr; cf. 7[14], where read נוקד for בוקר acc. to We Now Dr, not GASm, v. Bu infr.); perh. gloss, cf. Bu Kohut Memorial, 106 f. Now ad loc.

†נְקוֹדָא **n.pr.m.** head of a family of Nethinim Ezr 2[48.60] = Ne 7[50.62], Ⓖ Νεκωθα, Νεχωδα.

†[נָקָה] **vb. be empty** (?), **clean** (Ecclus 16[11b] Niph. *Impf.* יִנָּקֶה *be unpunished*, so 40[15] 31[5] = Pr 28[20]; NH Pi. = BH; Aram. נְקָא Pa. = BH, adj. נְקָא *clean;* Ph. נקי adj. *pure;* Palm. נקא *be clean* (perh.) in n.pr. Sachau ZMG xxxv (1881), 735 Lzb[325]; As. *nâḳû, pour out, pour libation, make offering, nikû, libation, offering;* OAram. נקיה perhaps = נוּקָיָה *libation* (Lzb[326]), cf. Syr. ܢܩܝ Cook[83]; Syr. ܢܩ Pa. *pour out, make a libation;* on the other hand, Ar. نَقِيَ *purus, mundus fuit* Kam Frey; II. *cleanse*, etc., Lane[3037].—Orig. meaning prob. *empty out*, hence *pour* and *be empty, clean*);—**Qal** *Inf. abs.* נָקֹה Je 49[12] (נָקֹה תִּנָּקֶה, prob. err. for ה׳ הנקה, cf. Je 25[29]).

Niph. *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקָּה Zc 5[3] + 5 t.; f. נִקְּתָה Nu 5[28]; נָקְתָה Is 3[26]; 2 ms. נִקֵּיתָ Gn 24[8]; 1 s. נִקֵּיתִי Ju 15[3] + 2 t.; *Impf.* יִנָּקֶה Pr 6[29] + 6 t.; 2 ms. תִּנָּקֶה Gn 24[41] + 2 t.; pl. תִּנָּקוּ Je 25[29.29]; *Imv.* הִנָּקִי Nu 5[19]; *Inf.* הִנָּקֶה Je 25[29];—**1.** *be cleaned out*, of a plundered city Is 3[26]; *purged out*, of liars and perjurers Zc 5[3.3]. **2.** *be clean, free from guilt, innocent*, Je 2[35] c. מִן, מִפֶּשַׁע ψ 19[14]; מֵעָוֹן Nu 5[31] (P); מִפְּלִשְׁתִּים *from* (at the hands of) *the Philistines* Ju 15[8]. **3.** *be free, exempt from punishment*, abs. Ex 21[19] (E) Nu 5[28] (P) 1 S 26[9]; לֹא יִנָּקֶה Pr 6[29] 11[21] 16[5] 17[5] 19[5.9] 28[20] Je 25[29.29.29] 49[12b], נָקֹה תִּנָּקֶה v[12a] **4.** *free, exempt from obligation*, c. מִן, from oaths Gn 24[8.41] (מֵאָלָתִי ; מִמִּי הַמָּרִים from effects of drinking the bitter water Nu 5[19] (P).

Piel *Inf.* 1 s. נִקִּיתִי Jo 4[21] (Ⓖ Ⓢ נְקַמְתִּי ; so Now SS Buhl); *Impf.* 3 ms. יְנַקֶּה Ex 20[7] + 2 t.; יְנַקֶּה Nu 14[18] Na 1[3]; 2 ms. sf. תְּנַקֵּנִי Jb 9[28] 10[14]; תְּנַקֶּהוּ 1 K 2[9]; 1 s. sf. אֲנַקֶּךָּ Je 30[11] 46[28]; *Imv.* sf. נַקֵּנִי ψ 19[13]; *Inf. abs.* נַקֵּה Ex 34[7] + 4 t.;—**1.** *hold innocent, acquit*, Jb 9[28]; מֵעֲוֹנִי Jb 10[14]; מִנִּסְתָּרוֹת ψ 19[13]. **2.** *leave unpunished:* of man, c. acc. 1 K 2[9]; elsewhere of God: abs. נַקֵּה לֹא יְנַקֶּה Ex 34[7.7] = Nu 14[18.18] (all J) = Na 1[3.3]; c. acc. לֹא יְנַקֶּה Ex 20[7] = Dt 5[11]; נַקֵּה לֹא אֲנַקֶּךָּ Je 30[11.11] = 46[28.28], cf. Jo 4[21.21] (but v. supr.).

†נָקִי **adj. clean, free from, exempt**;—נ׳ Gn 24[41] + 31 t.; cstr. נְקִי ψ 24[4]; pl. נְקִיִּים Je 2[34]; נְקִיִּם Gn 44[10] + 6 t.;—**1.** *free from guilt, clean, innocent,* ‖ צַדִּיק: נָקִי וְצַדִּיק Ex 23[7] (E), נְקִי *innocent person* Jb 4[7] 17[8] 22[19.30] 27[17] ψ 10[8] 15[5] Pr 1[11]; נקיים Jb 9[23]; דם נקי *innocent blood*, first used in D, Dt 19[10] 27[25] 1 S 19[5] 2 K 21[16] 24[4] ψ 94[21] 106[38] Pr 6[17] Is 59[7] Je 7[6] 22[3] 26[15]; דם הנקי Dt 19[13] 1 K 24[4] Je 22[17]; הדם הנקי Dt 21[9]; דם נקיים Je 19[4]; נְקִי מִדָּמִי 2 S 3[28] (מֵעִם י׳ +); נְקִי כַּפַּיִם ψ 24[4]; אביונים נקיים Je 2[34]. **2.** *free from punishment* Ex 21[28] (E) 2 S 14[9]. **3.** *free, exempt from obligations* Gn 44[10] (J); from service in war Nu 32[22] (P; + מִן pers., v. מִן **2 d**), Dt 24[5] 1 K 15[22] (cf. Ar. نَقِيَ and Wetzst ZMG xxii (1868), 129); c. מִן, from oaths Gn 24[41] (J) Jos 2[17-19.20] (JE).

†נָקִיא **adj. innocent**;—דָּם נָקִיא *innocent blood* Jo 4[19] Jon 1[14] (both Kt; Qr נָקִי).

†נְקִיּוֹן **n.[m.] innocency**;—נ׳ ψ 26[6] 73[13]; נְקִיֹּן Ho 8[5]; cstr. נְקִיּוֹן Am 4[6]; נְקִיֹּן Gn 20[5];—**1.** *freedom from guilt, innocency* נ׳ כַּפַּי Gn 20[5] (R[JE]); אֶרְחַץ בנ׳ כַּפָּי ψ 26[6] *I will wash my hands in innocency* = 73[13]. **2.** *freedom from punishment* Ho 8[5]. **3.** in physical sense, נְקִיּוֹן שִׁנַּיִם *cleanness of teeth* (without food) Am 4[6] (but read perh. after Ⓖ Ⓢ Ⓣ קֵהָיוֹן *bluntness*, so Lag[BN 201]).

†[מַנְקִיָּה] **n.f. sacrificial bowl**;—pl. מְנַקִּיּוֹת Je 52[19]; מְנַקִּיֹּת Nu 4[7]; sf. מְנַקִּיּוֹתָיו Ex 25[29] 37[16].

נקט v. קוט.

†[נָקַם] **vb. avenge, take vengeance** (Ecclus 46[1e] להנקם נקמי אויב (Niph. + acc. cogn.); נקם n. also 12[6] (cf. Dt 32[41]), 39[30] 48[7]; NH נָקַם esp. in deriv.; Aram. נְקַם (rare), נְקַם in der. species; Ar. نَقَمَ *take vengeance* (عَلَى *upon*), Lane[3037]; cf. Eth. ፍቀመ: Di[458] *vindictae studium, ultionis cupido;* As. *ikkimu, ven-*

geance, requital, is poss. fr. ✓אקם Jäger[BAS ii. 279]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. נְקָמַנִי 1 S 24[13]; *Impf.* יִקֹּם Dt 32[43]; יִקֹּם Jos 10[13]; 2 ms. תִּקֹּם Lv 19[18]; *Inf. abs.* נָקֹם Ex 21[20]; cstr. נְקֹם Ez 24[8] 25[12]; *Imv.* נְקֹם Nu 31[2]; *Pt.* נֹקֵם Na 1[2] + 3 t.; f. נֹקֶמֶת Lv 26[25];—**1.** *avenge, take vengeance:* **a.** God subj. דַּם עֲבָדָיו יִקּוֹם Dt 32[43] *the blood of his servants he avengeth* (against those who slew them) (+ 1 K 2[5] ⓖL Klo); נ׳ abs. Na 1[2.2] c. לְ (agst. Nineveh) Na 1[2]; נ׳ נָקָם (agst. Jerus.) Ez 24[8]; עַל־עֲלִילוֹתָם *on their doings* (his people's) ψ 99[8]; נ׳ נְקַם בְּרִית Lv 26[25] (H) *the vengeance of the covenant* (against those who break it); נְקָמַנִי, 1 S 24[13], c. מִן of pers. *from* whom vengeance is taken (cp. Je 20[10]). **b.** *Israel and its leaders against their enemies,* נ׳ נקמה c. מִן against whom Nu 31[2] (P); c. acc. יִקֹּם אֹיְבָיו Jos 10[13] (poem). **c.** Edom against Judah נ׳ נקם לְ Ez 25[12]. **d.** in administration of justice agst. murder Ex 21[20] (E). **2.** *entertain revengeful feelings* (opp. אהב) against neighbour forbidden Lv 19[18] (H).

Niph. *Pf.* 1 s. נִקַּמְתִּי Ju 15[7] 1 S 14[24]; 3 mpl. נִקְמוּ Ez 25[12]; *Impf.* יִנָּקֵם Ex 21[20]; 1 s. אִנָּקְמָה Ju 16[28] Is 1[24]; 3 mpl. יִנָּקְמוּ Ez 25[15]; *Inf.* הִנָּקֵם Je 46[10] + 2 t.; *Imv.* הִנָּקֵם Je 15[15]; pl. הִנָּקְמוּ Je 50[15]:—**1.** *avenge oneself,* **a.** ׳י subj. c. מִן of adversary Is 1[24] Je 46[10]; c. מִן advers., לְ for whom Je 15[15]; c. בְּ adversary Je 50[15]. **b.** of Israel and champions c. מִן Ju 16[28] 1 S 14[24] Est 8[13]; c. בְּ Ju 15[7] 1 S 18[25]. **c.** of enemies against Israel נ׳ נקם Ez 25[15]; c. בְּ Ez 25[12]. **2.** *suffer vengeance* (of law against murder) Ex 21[20] (E).

Piel *Pf.* 1 s. נִקַּמְתִּי 2 K 9[7] Je 51[36];—*avenge,* ׳י subj. נ׳ נְקַמְתֵּךְ 2 K 9[7] *blood at hands of;* נ׳ נְקַמְתֵּךְ Je 51[36] *take vengeance for thee.*

Hoph. *Impf.* יֻקַּם Gn 4[24] Ex 21[21], יֻקָּם Gn 4[15] *be avenged, vengeance be taken* (for blood).

Hithp. *Impf.* תִּתְנַקֵּם Je 5[9.29] 9[8]; *Pt.* מִתְנַקֵּם ψ 8[3] 44[17]; *avenge oneself,* ׳י subj. לֹא תִתְנַקֵּם נַפְשִׁי בְּ׳ Je 5[9.29] 9[8]; of Israel's enemies אוֹיֵב וּמִתְנַקֵּם ψ 8[3] 44[17].

†נֶקֶם **n.m. vengeance**;—נ׳ Dt 32[35] + 14 t.; cstr. נְקַם Lv 26[25] Ju 16[28];—**1.** taken by God, abs. Ez 24[8] ψ 58[11]; נ׳ בְּרִית *vengeance of the covenant* Lv 26[25] (H); יוֹם נקם Is 34[8] 61[2] 63[4]; נ׳ בִּגְדֵי Is 59[17]; נ׳ לִי נָקָם וְשִׁלֵּם Dt 32[35]; נ׳ לקח Is 47[3]; נ׳ יבוא Is 35[4]; c. acc. adversary נ׳ עשׂה Mi 5[14]; c. לְ advers. נ׳ חשׁיב Dt 32[41.43]. **2.** Samson against Philistines, נ׳ נקם Ju 16[28] **3.** enemies against Judah, abs. Ez 25[12.15]; individual enemy נ׳ יום Pr 6[34].

†נְקָמָה **n.f. vengeance** (on format. cf. Lag[BN 143]);—נ׳ Je 46[10] + 3 t.; cstr. נִקְמַת Nu 31[2] + 7 t.; *sf.* נִקְמָתִי Ez 25[14] + 7 t. sfs.; pl. נְקָמוֹת Ju 11[36] + 5 t.; נִקְמֹת 2 S 22[48];—**1.** *vengeance* of God, abs. Ez 25[14]; נקם נ׳ Je 51[36]; נִקְמַת דָּם ψ 79[10]; אֵל נְקָמוֹת 94[1.1]; עת נ׳ Je 51[6]; יוֹם נ׳ Je 46[10]; נ׳ יהוה 50[15.28] 51[11]; נ׳ הֵיכָלוֹ 50[28] 51[11]; c. בְּ of adversary, נתן נ׳ Ez 25[14.17]; עשׂה נ׳ Ez 25[17]; c. מִן of adversary נתן נ׳ 2 S 4[8] עשׂה נ׳ Ju 11[36]; נִקְמָתְךָ מֵהֶם Je 11[20] 20[12]; c. לְ for whom נתן נ׳ 2 S 22[48] = ψ 18[48]. **2.** of Israel and its chiefs נקם נ׳ מן Nu 31[2] (P); c. בְּ, נתן נ׳ Nu 31[3] (P); עשׂה נ׳ ψ 149[7] **3.** enemies of Israel abs. La 3[60]; עשׂה בנקמה Ez 25[15]; of Jeremiah לקח נ׳ מן Je 20[10].

†[נָקַע] **vb. be [severed, fig.] alienated, estranged** (cf. Ar. نَقَعَ *split, rend, sacrifice* RS[Sem. i. 471 f.; 2d ed. 491]; Eth. ነቀዐ: *split up, open* (intrans.) Di[647]; NH נֶקַע *cleft,* Syr. ܢܩܥ *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָקְעָה נַפְשִׁי מֵעַל Ez 23[18] *my soul was estranged from* her sister (‖ יָקַע), cf. v[22.28] (both c. מִן).

†I. [נָקַף] **vb. strike off** (NH *strike, wound,* Aram. נְקַף *id.;* Ar. نَقَفَ *fregit* caput, ut cerebrum appareret; Vulg. Ar. *snap* with the finger (Dozy[ii. 716]); As. *nakpu* prob. = *mutilated;* Eth. ነቀፈ: *peel, flay* Di[649]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְנִקַּף סְבֻכֵי הַיָּעַר consec. Is 10[34] and the thickets of the forest shall be *struck away* (on sg. vb. cf. Ges[§ 145 o] Da[Syn. § 113 b]; or rd. וְנִקְפוּ;—form poss. Pi., but cf. Di Du Che[Hpt]). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְאַחַר עוֹרִי נִקְפוּ־זֹאת Jb 19[26] *after my skin, which they* (Ges[§ 144 g]) *have struck off* (alluding to ravages of his disease)—*this!* but text dub.; Bu נִקַּף בָּזֹאת (**Niph.**) *which has been thus struck off.*

†נֶקֶף **n.[m.] striking off**;—only cstr. בְּנֶקֶף זַיִת *as (at) the striking of olive-trees* Is 17[6] 24[13] (sim. of fewness of people after ׳י's judgment).

II. [נָקַף] **vb. go around** (intrans.), (Ecclus 45[9] Hiph. ויקיפהו *surround something with* (2 acc.); Pf. 3 fs. הקיפה 43[12] (acc. + ב instr.); NH Hiph. הִקִּיף = BH; also = *cling to, be attached, joined to,* and so Aram. אַקִּיף (Aph.), נגף);—**Qal** *Impf.* חַגִּים יְנַקְּפוּ Is 29[1] (fig.) *let feasts go around,* i.e. run the round (of the year). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִקִּיף Jb 19[6]; 3 fs. הִקִּיפָה Is 15[8]; 3 pl. הִקִּיפוּ Jb 1[5] ψ 88[18], וְהִקִּיפוּ consec. 2 Ch 23[7], sf. הִקִּיפוּנִי ψ 22[17]; 2 mpl. וְהִקַּפְתֶּם

consec. 2 K 11[8]; *Impf.* וַיִּקַּף La 3[5]; 3 mpl. יַקִּיפוּ ψ 17[9], וַיַּקִּפוּ 2 K 6[14]; 2 mpl. תַּקִּפוּ Lv 19[27]; *Imv.* mpl. sf. הַקִּיפֻהָ ψ 48[13]; *Inf. abs.* הַקֵּיף Jos 6[3], הַקֵּף v[11]; *Pt.* pl. מַקִּיפִים 1 K 7[24] 2 Ch 4[3];—**1.** *go around, surround, encompass:* **a.** *go around,* c. acc. of city, Jos 6[3] cf. v[11] (acc. om.), ψ 48[13] (all ‖סָבַב); also (fig.) הַקִּיפָה הַזְּעָקָה אֶת־ Is 15[8] *the cry hath gone about* the border of Moab. **b.** *surround, encompass, enclose,* usu. c. עַל־: וַיַּקִּפוּ עַל־הָעִיר 2 K 6[14] *and they closed in upon the city* (beleaguered it); c. עַל pers. 2 K 11[8] (+סָבִיב), ψ 17[9] 88[18] (‖סָבַב), +acc. rei Jb 19[6] *he hath closed his net in upon me,* cf. La 3[5]; less oft. c. acc. pers. ψ 22[17] (‖סָבַב), 2 Ch 23[7] (‖2 K 11[8]; +סָבִיב), also of inanim. things 1 K 7[24] =2 Ch 4[3] (both +סָבִיב, ‖סָבַב). **2.** *make the round,* i.e. *complete the circuit* הִקִּיפוּ יְמֵי מִשְׁתֵּה Jb 1[5] when *the days of feasting had completed their circuit.* **3.** *make round, round off* (lit.): לֹא תַקִּיפוּ פְּאַת רֹאשְׁכֶם Lv 19[27] (‖לֹא תַשְׁחִית אֶת פְּאַת זְקָנֶךָ), of heathen rite.

†נִקְפָּה **n.f.** encircling rope (of captive), תַּחַת חֲגוֹרָה נִקְפָּה Is 3[24].

נקק (✓of foll. cf. Eth. ነቀቅ: *rima, fissura,* Di[645]; NH נָקִיק (rare) *cleft of rock*).

†[נָקִיק] **n.m.** cleft of rock;—only cstr.: sg. נְקִיק הַסֶּלַע Je 13[4]; pl. נְקִיקֵי הַסְּלָעִים Is 7[19] (‖נַחֲלֵי הַבְּתוֹת), Je 16[16].

†[נָקַר] **vb.** bore, pick, dig (NH *id.,* Aram. נְקַר, נְקַב *id.;* Ar. نَقَرَ *perforate, bore out, hollow out* Lane[2838]; Eth. ነቀረ: *be one-eyed* Di[645]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יְקָרוּהָ Pr 30[17]; *Inf.* נְקוֹר 1 S 11[3], both of *boring,* or *picking out* eye (acc.). **Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּנַקֵּר Nu 16[14] (JE), 3 mpl. וְנִקְּרוּ Ju 16[21] both of *boring out* eyes (acc.); *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקַּר Jb 30[17] *he* (or *it,* i.e. the night) *boreth* מֵעָלַי (of effects of elephantiasis; Bu rds. נִקַּר). **Pu.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. נְקַרְתֶּם Is 51[1] the quarry (fr.wh.) *ye were digged.*

†[נִקְרָה] **n.f.** hole, crevice;—cstr. נִקְרַת הַצּוּר Ex 33[22]; pl. cstr. נִקְרוֹת הַצֻּרִים Is 2[21] (‖סַעִפֵּי הַסְּלָעִים).

†[נָקַשׁ] **vb.** knock, strike, only in specif. sense of hit, strike or bring down (a bird), and only fig. (Ecclus ינקש 41[2c] *striketh* against (ב; marg. ונוקש), so ב נוקש 13[2c]; NH *knock, strike* e.g. the knees, or a door (so Hiph.); Aram. (incl. BAram.) נְקַשׁ *id.,* نقف *fixit, impegit, percussit,* etc. (Ar. نَقَّشَ *strike in, carve,* etc., is loan-wd. Frä[194]);—the Heb. vb. appar. means *bring down with a* [certain kind of] *stick,* perh. like a boomerang, v. descript. and illustr. in Wilkinson Manners and Customs of Egypt, (new ed. 1878), ii. 103 f. 109 f. Erman Ægypten 323 WMM Asien u. Europa 123 f.);—**Qal** *Pt.* נוֹקֵשׁ ψ 9[17] he (י) *striketh down* the wicked (so Hup-Now De Che); Vrss Ol Ew Bae Kau We Buhl[Lex] rd. נוֹקֵשׁ, **Niph.** fr. יקשׁ. **Niph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּנָּקֵשׁ אַחֲרֵיהֶם Dt 12[30] lest *thou be thrust* (impelled) *after them.* **Pi.** *Impf.* יְנַקֵּשׁ ψ 109[11] let the creditor *strike* at, *take aim* at (ל); 3 mpl. וַיְנַקְּשׁוּ 38[13] (abs.). **Hithp.** *Pt.* מִתְנַקֵּשׁ בְּנַפְשִׁי 1 S 28[9] why *art* thou *striking at my life?*

I, II. נֵר, נֶר, (נִיר) v. נור.

†נֶרְגַל **n.pr.div.** (Ph. נרגל CIS[i. 119. 2])—worshipped by men of Cuth, 2 K 17[30] (v. Schr[COT] 2 K 17, 30 Jen[Kosmol. 476–490] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 168]).

†נֶרְגַל שַׂרְאֶצֶר **n.pr.m.** (so Baer Ginsb; van d. H. שַׂר), chief soothsayer (רַב־מָג) in train of Nebuchad. Je 39[3a] (del. Gie, plausibly) v[3b, 13] (cf. Schr[COT ad loc.]).

נֶרְגָּן v. רגן.

†נֵרְד **n.m.** nard, an odorif. plant fr. India (*via* Persia) (Skr. *naladâ;* Pers. *nârdîn;* Sab. Ar. transp. נَنْد acc. to DHM[Burgen u. Schlösser 975 (SB xcvii)] v. also Sab. Denkm[82]; Gk. *νάρδος* [so ℌ] (through Semites) Lewy[Fremdwörter 40]; cf. Löw No. 316 Lag[M. ii. 25]);—abs. נ Ct 4[14]; sf. נִרְדִּי נָתַן רֵיחוֹ 1[12]; pl. נְרָדִים 4[13].

נֵרִיָּה v. נֵר sub נור.

נשׂא 655 **vb.** lift, carry, take (NH=BH; Ph. נשא *id.* Lzb[326]; As. *našû, id.* Dl[HWB 484]; BAram. נְשָׂא (rare); Syr. in ܡܫܩܠܐ *scales;* Palm. נשא, נסא n.pr. Lzb[326] Cook[81, 83] (cp. נשׁא *forget*); Ar. نَشَأَ intrans. *rise, be high,* etc.; Sab. in n.pr., e.g. CIS[iv. 5. 1]; also נשא vb. Hal Rev. Sém. iv (1896), 69 Min. נשא *take,* Hom[Südar. Chrest. 128]; Eth. ነሥአ: *suscipere, tollere* Di[635], so OEth., DHM[Epigr. Denkm. aus Abess. (1894), 52]);—**Qal** 599 *Pf.* נָשָׂא Gn 13[6]+; 2 ms. נָשָׂאתָ 1 K 2[26]+, נָשָׂאתָה Nu 14[19], sf. נְשָׂאַתְנִי ψ 102[11]; 2 fs. sf. נְשָׂאתַתִּים Ez 16[58]; 3 pl. נָשְׂאוּ 2 S 18[28]+, נָשׂוּא ψ 139[20], וְנָשׂוּ consec. Ez 39[26], sf. נְשָׂאוּם 2 Ch 12[11], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׂא Gn 32[21]+, וַיִּשָּׂא 13[10]+, sf. יִשָּׂאֵהוּ Dt 32[11]+;

3 mpl. יִשְׂאוּ Ho 4⁸+, יִשָּׂאוּ Hb 2⁶+, וַיִּשְׂאוּ Ju 2⁴+; sf. יִשָּׂאֻנִי Is 64⁵; 3 fpl. תִּשֶּׂאנָה Je 9¹⁷, וְתִשֶּׂאנָה Ru 1⁹, וַתִּשֶּׂאנָה Zc 5⁹ Ru 1¹⁴; 2 fpl. תִּשֶּׂאינָה Ez 23⁴⁹, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שָׂא Gn 13¹⁴+, נְשָׂא ψ 10¹², נְסָה 4⁷; sf. שָׂאֵהוּ Nu 11¹² 2 K 4¹⁹; fs. שְׂאִי Gn 21¹⁸+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* נָשׂוֹא Je 10⁵, נָשֹׂא Ho 1⁶+2 t.; cstr. נְשֹׂא Is 1¹⁴+2 t., שׂוֹא ψ 89¹⁰ (rd. perh. שְׂאוֹן *roar* Ri Bi Che, cf. Hi שׁוֹא), usu. שְׂאֵת Gn 4⁷+; sf. נְשָׂאִי ψ 28², שְׂאֵתִי Je 15¹⁵ ψ 89⁵¹, etc.; Aramaizing Inf. לְמַשְׂאוֹת Ez 17⁹ (si vera l.; Co Berthol לְיוֹם שְׂאֵת); *Pt. act.* נֹשֵׂא Ex 34⁷+, f. נֹשֵׂאת 1 K 10²², נֹשֵׂאת Est 2¹⁵, etc.; *pass.* cstr. נְשׂוּא Is 3³+, נְשׂוּי ψ 32¹, etc.;—**1.** *lift, lift up:* **a.** lit., c. acc. pers. vel rei; the flood lifts ark Gn 7¹⁷ (J), י׳ lifts standard (נֵס) Is 5²⁶ 11¹²+(oft. sq. ל pers.), rod Is 10²⁶, c. עַל *against* v²⁴, נ׳ חֶרֶב אֶל־ Mi 4³=Is 2⁴, etc.;—esp. *lift* in order to hold, carry away, etc. Gn 21¹⁸ (E), Ju 9⁴⁸ Am 6¹⁰ 2 S 2³² 4⁴ 1 K 13²⁹ 2 K 9²⁵·²⁶ Ez 3¹²·¹⁴ 8³ 11²⁴+; *lift up* wings to fly Ez 10¹⁶·¹⁹ 11²²; +נ׳ רַגְלָיו וַיֵּלֶךְ Gn 29¹ *he lifted up his feet and went; lift up, upon* (עַל) Gn 31¹⁷ 42²⁶ (both E), fig. Jb 31³⁶; נ׳ בְּמֹאזְנַיִם Jb 6² *put* a thing into scale; נ׳ בּוֹ אָלָה *put on him* (require of him) *an oath* 1 K 8³¹=2 Ch 6²², so van d. H., 𝔊; correct MT נָשָׂא (Baer Ginsb), but sense hardly possible; אֶשָּׂא בְשָׂרִי בְשִׁנָּי Jb 13¹⁴ *I will take up my flesh in my teeth* (fig. for hazarding life). **b.** in many phr., lit. and fig., e.g.: (1) *lift up hand;* against (ב) 2 S 18²⁸ 20²¹, c. לְ ψ 10⁶²⁶; אֶל־ (as signal) Is 49²²; abs., in display of power ψ 10¹²; freq. in oath (esp. Ez P; of י׳; usu. sq. inf., oft. + ל pers.) Ex 6⁸ Nu 14³⁰ (both P), Ez 20⁵·⁵·⁶·¹⁵·²³·²⁸·⁴² 36⁷ 44¹² 47¹⁴ Ne 9¹⁵, +אֶל־שָׁמַיִם Dt 32⁴⁰ *lift hand to heaven;* in prayer (c. אֶל־) ψ 28² La 2¹⁹, so (בְּשֵׁמְךָ) ψ 63⁵, abs. 134², and, remarkably, אֶל־מִצְוֹתֶיךָ 119⁴⁸; also fig. of the deep (תְּהוֹם) Hb 3¹⁰; in blessing Lv 9²² (P; c. אֶל). (2) *lift up one's head*=shew boldness, independence Ju 8²⁸ Zc 2⁴ Jb 10¹⁵ ψ 83³; of another=restore to honour Gn 40¹³·²⁰ (E), but *lift thy head* from off thee (מֵעָלֶיךָ), v¹⁹, by word-play;—+מִבֵּית כֶּלֶא 2 K 25²⁷=Je 52³¹; fig. of gates, *lift up your heads* ψ 24⁷·⁹. (3) *lift up one's face, countenance* (פָּנִים), lit., 2 K 9³²(אֶל־); sign of good conscience 2 S 2²² (אֶל־), abs. Jb 11¹⁵; of י׳, sign of favour, נ׳ פָּנֶיךָ אֵלֶיךָ Nu 6²⁶ (P; form of benediction); cf. נ׳ אוֹר פָּנֶיךָ עַל־ ψ 4⁷; esp. *lift up face* of another (orig. prob. of one prostrate in humility; opp. הֵשִׁיב פָּנִים *repel*), in various shades of mng.: =grant a request Gn 19²¹ (J; +לְדָבָר הַזֶּה), 1 S 25³⁵ Jb 42⁸·⁹; =be gracious to, Gn 32²¹ (E), Mal 1⁸·⁹; hence phr. נְשׂוּא פָּנִים *graciously received, held in honour* †2 K 5¹ (of Naaman), and, as subst., *honourable, eminent one* Is 3³ 9¹⁴ (but del. as gloss), Jb 22⁸†; =shew consideration for Dt 28⁵⁰ La 4¹⁶; also in bad sense=be unduly influenced by Jb 32²¹, and, specif.,=shew partiality (towards) Dt 10¹⁷ (denied of י׳), Lv 19¹⁵ (H), Mal 2⁹ (בַּתּוֹרָה), Jb 13⁸·¹⁰ 34¹⁹ Pr 18⁵ ψ 82² (syn. הַכִּיר פְּנֵי׳); even נ׳ פְּנֵי כָל־כֹּפֶר Pr 6³⁵ i.e. regard any bribe. (4) *lift up eyes*, on high 2 K 19²²=Is 37²³, cf. ψ 121¹ (אֶל־); לַשָּׁמַיִם Is 51⁶ (‖ הַבִּיט אֶל־); sq. ה loc. Dt 3²⁷ 4¹⁹ cf. Ez 8⁵·⁵; toward (אֶל־) idols Ez 18⁶·¹²·¹⁵ 33²⁵, cf. 23²⁷; toward (אֶל־) י׳ ψ 123¹ (these with implied worship); נ׳ עֵינֶיהָ אֶל־ Gn 39⁷ i.e. she gazed at him with desire; usu.+vb. of seeing (35 t.) Gn 13¹⁰·¹⁴ 18²+ (Hex only J·E), Is 40²⁶ (+מָרוֹם), 49¹⁸ 60⁴ (both+סָבִיב), Je 3² (+עַל־). (5) *lift up voice* (קוֹל), give (loud) utterance Is 52⁸, of floods ψ 93³, +*and weep* Gn 21¹⁶ (E) 27³⁸ 29¹¹ (both J), Ju 2⁴, +וַיִּתְּנוּ אֶת־קוֹלָם וַיִּבְכּוּ וַתִּשָּׂא Nu 14¹ (P), +9 t.; +יָרֹנּוּ Is 24¹⁴; +קָרָא Ju 9⁷; קוֹל om. Is 3⁷ 42², v¹¹ (‖ יָרֹנּוּ); also (6) *lift up* (+vb. of saying, usu. אָמַר), oft. of formal and solemn utterance, נ׳ מָשָׁל Nu 23⁷·¹⁸ 24³·¹⁵·²⁰·²¹·²³ Jb 27¹ 29¹ +עַל Mi 2⁴ Hb 2⁶ Is 14⁴; וְנָשָׂא־בּוֹ אָלָה 1 K 8³¹ *and he shall lift up against him an oath*= 2 Ch 6²² (MT וְנָשָׂא v. Baer Ginsb, but sense difficult; read rather וְנָשָׂא); י׳ נ׳ עָלָיו הַמַּשָּׂא הַזֶּה 2 K 9²⁵; נ׳ קִינָה +עַל־ Je 7²⁹ Ez 26¹⁷ 27² 28¹² 32², +אֶל־ 19¹ 27³²; *lift up* word Am 5¹ (עַל, +קִינָה); weeping Je 9⁹ (עַל־); lamentation (נְהִי) v¹⁷ (עַל־), reproach ψ 15³ (עַל־). (7) *lift up, take up*= utter: name of י׳, לַשָּׁוְא נָשָׂא Ex 20⁷·⁷=Dt 5¹¹·¹¹ (Decalogue); cf. ψ 139²⁰ (read prob. שִׁמְךָ Bö Ol Che Kau); בַּל־אֶשָּׂא שְׁמוֹתָם עַל־שְׂפָתָי ψ 16⁴; נ׳ שֵׁמַע שָׂוְא Ex 23¹ (E). (8) *lift up* prayer in behalf of (בְּעַד) †2 K 19⁴=Is 37⁴, Je 7¹⁶ 11¹⁴. (9) *lift up* soul (נֶפֶשׁ), i.e. direct the desire (**1 d**) towards (אֶל) a thing, Dt 24¹⁵ Pr 19¹⁸, אֶל־עָוֹן Ho 4⁸, לַשָּׁוְא ψ 24⁴ (cf. **Pi.** and II. מַשָּׂא **2**); אֶל־י׳ ψ 25¹ 86⁴ 143⁸, so the heart La 3⁴¹. (10) *take up* (incur) sin, iniquity, (only HP) †Ex 28⁴³ Nu 18²², c. עַל *for* Lv 19¹⁷ 22⁹ Nu 18³² (cf. also **2 b**). (11) of heart *lifting* one *up*, (inciting), Ex 35²¹·²⁶ 36² (all P); of presumption 2 K 14¹⁰ =2 Ch 25¹⁹.—MT appar. requires intrans. or reflex. meaning, *lift oneself up*, in foll., text dub.

in all: Ho 13[1] rd. perh. נָשִׂיא Oort We cf. Now; Na 1[5] Now (after Bi) וַתִּשָּׂא (rd. ?וַתִּשָּׂא ✓שׂאה); ψ 89[10] rd. שְׂאוֹן Bi Ri Che; Hb 1[3] יִשָּׂא queried by We Gr Buhl al., cf. Gunkel[Schöpfung 33].

2. *Bear, carry:* **a.** lit., a load or burden (usu. acc.) Gn 37[25] 44[1] (both J), 45[23.23] (E), 1 S 10[3.3.3] Je 10[5] 17[21.27] + very oft.; נֹשֵׂא כֵלִים *armour-bearer* Ju 9[54] 1 S 14[1] + oft. S; bearing weapons 1 Ch 5[18] 12[24] 2 Ch 14[7.7]; La 3[27] (נ׳ עֹל fig.), Is 1[14] (fig., cf. **d** infr.); a load of care, responsibility Dt 1[9.12]; *share a burden with* נ׳ אֶת־ Ex 18[22] (E; no acc.); with ב׳ יִשָּׂא בְשִׂיחִי מִשְׁכָּבִי Jb 7[13] *my bed shall carry at* (help carry) my grief, Nu 11[17]; *take up and carry* (idolatrous images) Am 5[26] Is 46[7]; *bear* ephod, 1 S 2[28] 14[3]+v[18] (𝔊), 22[18] (v. Dr in Hastings[Dict. 726]); in triumph Is 8[4]. **b.** esp. *bear* guilt, or punishment Gn 4[13] (J, עֲוֹנִי), oft. Ez HP: †נ׳ עָוֹן Lv 5[1.17] 7[18] Nu 5[31] 14[34], cf. 15[31] (all P), Lv 17[16] 19[8] 20[17.19] (H) Ez 14[10] 44[12] (cf. **Hiph.** Lv 22[16]); נ׳ חֵטְא Lv 20[20] 24[15] (H) Nu 9[13] (P), cf. Ez 23[49]; cf. נ׳ כְּלִמָּה 16[52.52], נ׳ עֶגֶשׁ Pr 19[19], נ׳ abs. 9[12]; . . . נ׳ עָוֹן = *be responsible for* Ex 28[38] Nu 18[1.1] cf. v[23]; = *bear guilt* for others Lv 10[17] 16[22] (of goat; +אֶל־ארץ, cstr. praegn.), Nu 30[16] (all P), Ez 4[4.5.6], cf. נ׳ זְנוּתֵיכֶם Nu 14[33]; נ׳ חֵטְא Is 53[12], cf. נ׳ חֳלָיֵנוּ v[4]; also . . . נ׳ בַּעֲוֹן *bear at* (share in), Ez 18[19.20.20]. **c.** *support, sustain,* on (עַל) wings Ex 19[4] Dt 32[11] ψ 91[12] (all fig.); land could not *support* them Gn 13[6] (J), 36[7] (P). **d.** *endure* Je 15[15] 31[19] Ez 36[6] Jb 34[31] ψ 55[13] 69[8] 88[16] Pr 18[14] 30[21]; *suffer, bear with, permit* Jb 21[3]. **e.** *bear, carry,* וַיִּשְׂאוּ מֵאֵת פְּנֵיו אֲלֵהֶם Gn 43[34] (J) *and they* (indef.) *carried* portions *from his presence unto them; carry* gifts as tribute 2 S 8[2.6]; later, *bring* an offering ψ 96[8] = 1 Ch 16[29], Ez 20[31] (𝔊 Co בראשית; Toy foll. MT). **f.** *carry* = contain, hold: bath to hold $\frac{1}{10}$ homer Ez 45[11]. **g.** *bear* fruit, of tree Hg 2[19] Jo 2[22], fig. Ez 36[8]; boughs 17[23] (in fig.); *produce, yield,* of mountains Jb 40[20] ψ 72[3] (both c. ל *for*).

3. *Take, take away:* **a.** lit. c. מִן 1 S 17[34] Nu 16[15] (unjustly). **b.** *take away, carry off,* Ju 21[23] 1 K 15[22] = 2 Ch 16[6], 1 K 18[12] La 5[13] Mi 2[2] Je 49[29] (ל pers.), Is 40[24] 41[16] +; *take away* head (מֵעַל pers.) Gn 40[19] (v. supr.); *sweep away* = destroy Jb 32[22] (cf. **Niph. 4**); life 2 S 14[14]. **c.** *take away,* guilt, iniquity, transgression, etc., i.e. *forgive,* c. acc. Gn 50[17] (E), Ex 32[32] (E), 10[17] 34[7] (J), Nu 14[18] (JE), 1 S 15[25] Ho 14[3] Jb 7[21] (‖ הֶעֱבִיר עָוֹן), ψ 32[5]; + ל pers. Mi 7[18]; ל pers., acc. om., Gn 18[26] (J), Nu 14[19] (JE; ‖ סלח עָוֹן), Ho 1[6] Is 2[9] (prob. gloss.), ψ 99[8]; c. ל of sin Gn 50[17] Ex 23[21] (both E), 1 S 25[28] ψ 25[18]; נְשׂוּא עָוֹן Is 33[24]; נְשׂוּי־ פֶּשַׁע ψ 32[1]. [In this sense נ׳ used in E; סלח in D P; both in J; נ׳ also in early proph., S. and Jb, and in earlier and latest ψψ; not in Je K Is[2] La Chr Dn, which use סלח; v. Br[Hex. 155].] **d.** *take* as wife (usu. c. ל *for*), late: Ezr 9[2.12] 10[44] Ne 13[25] 2 Ch 11[21] 13[21] 24[3] Ru 1[4]. **e.** *take* an enumeration, usu. c. רֹאשׁ *sum* Ex 30[12] Nu 1[2.49] 4[2.22] 26[2] 32[26.49] (all P); c. מִסְפָּר Nu 3[40] 1 Ch 27[23]. **f.** *take and carry away, receive,* Dt 33[3] 1 K 5[23] ψ 24[5]; hence, *obtain* favour (חֵן, חֶסֶד) Est 2[9.17] (both +לְפָנַי), 5[2] (+בְּעֵינָיו). — לְמַשְׂאוֹת אוֹתָהּ מִשְׁרָשֶׁיהָ Ez 17[9] (Co Berthol לְיוֹם שְׂאֵת וגו׳) is usu. rendered *plucking it up* (tearing it away) *by the roots,* but dub.; נ׳ not elsewhere in this sense.

†**Niph.** *Pf.* נִשָּׂא Je 51[9], וְנ׳ consec. Ex 25[28]+; *Impf.* יִנָּשֵׂא Is 40[4]; 3 mpl. יִנָּשְׂאוּ Ez 1[19.20.21], יִנָּשׂוּא Je 10[5], יִנָּשְׂאוּ Pr 30[13]; 3 fpl. תִּנָּשֶׂאנָה Is 49[22], etc.; *Imv.* הִנָּשֵׂא ψ 7[7] 94[2], mpl. הִנָּשְׂאוּ ψ 24[7]; *Inf.* הִנָּשֵׂא Ez 1[19], sf. הִנָּשְׂאָם Ez 1[21]; *Pt.* נִשָּׂא Is 2[2]+, f. נִשָּׂאָה Is 30[25], נִשֵּׂאת Zc 5[7] 1 Ch 14[2], etc.;—2 S 19[43] is dub., and pt. (Ol[§ 192c] Kö[i. 632f.]) inexplicable; rd. נִשָּׂא (Inf. abs. **Niph.**) Dr (cf. Th), or מַשָּׂאת *portion* Gr HPS; >Ba[NB 90] thinks נְשֹׂאת Inf. Niph. with compensative ending;—**1.** *be lifted up,* **a.** lit. Zc 5[7] Ez 1[19.21] (both מֵעַל הָאָרֶץ), v[19.20.21] (all in vision), of valleys Is 40[4]; of gates ψ 24[7]+ v[9 b] (rd. **Niph.**); of eyelids Pr 30[13] (*superciliousness*); metaph. of judgment on Babylon *reaching up* to the sky (עַד); pt. = *elevated, exalted* Is 6[1] (of י׳s throne, in vision); of lofty hills Is 2[14] 30[25] 57[7], cf. Mi 4[1] = Is 2[2] (מִן, *lifted from out* the hills), once of trees 2[13] (text dub.); gen., Is 2[12]. **b.** fig., *be exalted,* of kg., 2 Ch 32[23], kingdom 1 Ch 14[2], servant of י׳ Is 52[13], י׳ himself 57[15]. **2.** refl. *lift oneself up* = *rise up,* of י׳, to display power in judgment: Is 33[10] ψ 94[2]. **3.** *be borne, carried* Je 10[5] Ex 25[28] (P), Is 49[22] 66[12]. **4.** *be taken away, carried off,* 2 K 20[17] (ה loc.) = Is 39[6]; *be swept away* (of multitude) Dn 11[12] (cf. Bev Behrm, Prince, v. also **Qal 3**; Ew Hi as **2**, v. Dr).

†**Pi.** *Pf.* נִשָּׂא 2 S 5[12], נִשָּׂא (anal. of ל׳ ה) 2 S 19[43] 1 K 9[11], וְנִשָּׂא consec. Am 4[2], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְנַשְּׂאֵהוּ Est 3[1], וְיִנַשְּׂאֵם Is 63[9]; 3 mpl. sf. יְנַשְּׂאוּהוּ Ezr 1[4]; *Imv.* ms. sf. נַשְּׂאֵם ψ 28[9]; *Pt.* pl. מְנַשְּׂאִים Je 22[27] + 2 t.;—**1.** *lift up* = exalt,

kingdom 2 S 5^{12} (‖ **Niph.** 1 Ch 14^{2}), pers. Est 5^{11} (עַל), cf. 3^{1}; = *support, aid, assist* Ezr 8^{36} Est 9^{3}; c. ב *aid with trees* (supply with) 1 K 9^{11}, so Ezr 1^{4}. **2.** fig. נ׳ נֶפֶשׁ = desire, long, Je 22^{14} 44^{14}. **3.** *carry, bear continuously* Is 63^{9}, ψ 28^{9}. **4.** *take, take away* 2 S 19^{43} (ל *for;* but v. **Niph.** supr.); Am 4^{2} (ב instr.; We Now וְנָשְׂאוּ).— †**Hithp.** *Impf.* יִתְנַשֵּׂא Nu 23^{24}; 3 fs. תִּתְנַשֵּׂא 24^{7}; 2 ms. תִּתְנַשֵּׂא Ez 29^{15}; 3 mpl. יִתְנַשְּׂאוּ Dn 11^{14}; 2 mpl. תִּתְנַשְּׂאוּ Nu 16^{3}; *Inf.* הִתְנַשֵּׂא Ez 17^{14} Pr 30^{32}; *Pt.* מִתְנַשֵּׂא 1 K 1^{5} 1 Ch 29^{11};—*lift oneself up,* like a lion Nu 23^{24} (JE); pt. *he who exalts himself* 1 Ch 29^{11} (+ לְכֹל לְרֹאשׁ) as human ruler (Kau), > (sc. אַתָּה) of יי as ruler; Ew§ 160 e Ke Be as subst. [inf. of Aram. form], *the exaltation;* of a kingdom Nu 24^{7} (JE), cf. Ez 17^{14}; in arrogance 1 K 1^{5} Nu 16^{3} (P; c. עַל־), Ez 29^{15} (c. עַל), Pr 30^{32} Dn 11^{14}. †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. **1.** *cause one to bear* iniquity (2 acc.) וְהִשִּׂיאוּ Lv 22^{16}. **2.** appar. *cause to bring, have brought,* וְהִשִּׂיאוּ 2 S 17^{13} (c. acc. rei + אֶל loc.), but very dub.; Ki Kit Bu וַיָּשִׂימוּ; HPS הֵשִׂימוּ וְהֵבִיאוּ; >We.

נְשֹׂאת 2 S 19^{43} v. נשׂא **Niph.**

†[נְשׂוֹאָה] **n.f.** what is borne about;—pl. sf. נְשֹׂאוֹתֵיכֶם עֲמוּסוֹת Is 46^{1}, *your things* (formerly) *borne about* in procession (i. e. idols) are now loaded on beasts for exile.

I. נָשִׂיא $_{\text{T 128}}$ **n.m.** one lifted up, i.e. **a chief prince**;—abs. נ׳ Ex 22^{27} +; cstr. נְשִׂיא Gn 23^{6} +; pl. נְשִׂיאִים Jos 22^{32} +, נְשִׂאִים Ex 34^{31} + 7 t., נְשִׂיאֵם Gn 17^{20} + 3 t., נְשִׂאֵם Ex 35^{27}; cstr. נְשִׂיאֵי Ex 16^{22} +; sf. נְשִׂיאַי Ez 45^{8}, נְשִׂיאֶיהָ Ez 32^{29}, נְשִׂיאֵיהֶם Nu 17^{21}, נְשִׂיאֶהָם v^{17}, etc.;—mostly in Isr.: **1.** נ׳ בְּעַמְּךָ of any chief man, Ex 22^{27} (E; human ruler, over ag. אֱלֹהִים). **2.** of Solom. 1 K 11^{34}. Elsewhere only Ez P Chr:—**3.** of Abr. Gn 23^{6}, and heads of Ishmaelite tribes 17^{20} 25^{16}. **4.** rulers of the congregation, נְשִׂיאֵי הָעֵדָה Ex 16^{22} Jos $9^{15.18}$ 22^{30}, הַנְּ׳ בָּעֵדָה 34^{31}, cf. 35^{27} Lv 4^{22} Jos $9^{18\,b.\,19.21}$ 17^{4} $22^{14.14.14.32}$ (all P); esp. **5.** tribal chiefs and representatives, acc. to the religious organization of P, Nu $1^{16.44}$ 2^{3} + 57 t. Nu (esp. chaps. 2, 7, 34; note נְשִׂיא נְשִׂיאֵי הַלֵּוִי 3^{32}); cf. 1 Ch 2^{10} 4^{38} 5^{6} 7^{40} 2 Ch 1^{2}, also 1 K 8^{1} (prob. gloss, om. ⑥ Benz), 2 Ch 5^{2}. **6.** in Ezek.: **a.** of Zedekiah (for מֶלֶךְ; v. Böhmer$^{SK\ 1900,\ 112\ ff.}$), 7^{27} $12^{10.12}$ 21^{30}, + 19^{1} (rd. sg. ⑥ Ew Hi Co Berthol Toy). **b.** chief men of Judah 21^{17} 22^{6} $45^{8.9}$. **c.** future Davidic kg. 34^{24} 37^{25}, cf. $44^{3.3}$ + 16 t. Ez 45, 46, 48. **d.** foreign princes 26^{16} 27^{21} 30^{13} 32^{29} $38^{2.3}$ $39^{1.18}$. **7** leader of exiles returning under Cyrus, acc. to Ezr 1^{8}. **8.** non-Isr. chiefs in P: Gn 34^{2} Nu 25^{18} Jos 13^{21}.

†II. [נָשִׂיא] **n.[m.]** rising mist, vapour (Ar. نَشْءٌ, نَشِيٌّ);—only pl. נְשִׂאִים *vapours,* forming clouds, and portending rain, Je 10^{13} = 51^{16}, ψ 135^{7}, נְשִׂיאִים Pr 25^{14}.

†III. מַשָּׂא **n.m.**$^{\psi\ 38,\ 5}$ **load, burden, lifting, bearing, tribute**;—מ׳ abs. Ne 13^{19} +; cstr. 2 K 5^{17} +; sf. מַשָּׂאוֹ Ex 23^{5} + 2 t.; מַשַּׂאֲכֶם Dt 1^{12}; מַשָּׂאָם Nu 4^{27} + 2 t.;—**1.** *load, burden* of ass Ex 23^{5} (E), mules 2 K 5^{17}, camels 8^{9}, cf. Is $46^{1.2}$; hanging on a peg Is 22^{25} (fig.); forbidden on Sabbath Je $17^{21.22.24.27}$ Ne $13^{15.19}$; fig. of people as burden Nu $11^{11.17}$ (JE), Dt 1^{12}, cf. הָיָה לְמ׳ עַל־ 2 S 15^{33} 19^{36} (אֶל־), also וָאֱהִי עָלַי לְמַשָּׂא Jb 7^{20}; of iniquities ψ 38^{5}.—Ho 8^{10} rd. מְשֹׁחַ, so ⑥ We Now GASm. **2.** n. verb., *lifting, uplifting,* only מ׳ נַפְשָׁם Ez 24^{25} *the uplifting of their soul,* i. e. that to which they lift up their soul, their heart's desire. **3.** n. verb., *bearing, carrying,* Nu 4^{24} (+ לַעֲבֹד), 2 Ch 20^{25} 35^{3} (בַּבַּתֹּרֶת), so prob. 1 Ch $15^{22.22.27}$ (cf. Be Kau; > *singing, uplifting of voice,* e.g. Öt); esp. of *responsibility and duty of bearing* sacred vessels (oft. ‖ עֲבֹדָה, מִשְׁמֶרֶת מ׳ עֲבֹדַת מ׳ v^{47}, פְּקֻדָּה v$^{31.32}$. **4.** perhaps *what is carried, brought,* i.e. *tribute* מ׳ כֶּסֶף 2 Ch 17^{11} *silver* as *tribute* (+ מִנְחָה; cf. נשׂא **Qal**; others, *silver by the load,* i.e. in great quantity).—I. מַשָּׂא v. supr. p. 601 b.

†III. מַשָּׂא **n.m.**$^{Is\ 14,\ 28}$ **utterance, oracle** (cf. נשׂא **1 b** (6); Gf$^{Je\ 23,\ 33}$);—מ׳ abs. Is 14^{28} +; usu. cstr. 13^{1} +; —of prophetic *utterance:* 2 K 9^{25} Is 14^{28} Ez 12^{10} 2 Ch 24^{27} (c. עַל); מ׳ בָּבֶל Is 13^{1}, מ׳ מוֹאָב 15^{1}, cf. 17^{1} 19^{1} $21^{1.11}$ 22^{1} 23^{1} 30^{6} Na 1^{1}; מ׳ בערב Is 21^{13} is later ins. (Di); מ׳ = *revelation,* הַמַּ׳ אֲשֶׁר חָזָה חֲבַקּוּק הַנָּבִיא Hb 1^{1}; מ׳ יי *utterance of* יי Je $23^{33.34.36.38.38.38}$ (cf. 2 K 9^{25}), vid. also v$^{33\,b}$ (rd. אַתֶּם הַמַּשָּׂא), with word-play, —sq. וְנָטַשְׁתִּי, v$^{36\,b}$; מ׳ דְּבַר יי Zc 9^{1} (+ בארץ), 12^{1} (+ עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל), Mal 1^{1} (+ אֶל־יִשְׂ׳).—Pr 31^{1} v. I. מַשָּׂא, p. 601 supr.; in 30^{1} rd. מִמַּשָּׂא *from Massa* (Mühlau, De), or הַמַּשָּׂאִי (Wild), which however is perhaps not original, but borrowed from 31^{1} (cf. Wild$^{ad\ loc.}$ Frankenberg$^{Spr.\ p.\ 5}$; corrupt name of Agur's home or tribe, Kau).

†מַשָּׂא **n.m.** **lifting up**;—only cstr. מְ פָּנִים 2 Ch 19[7] = *regarding of persons* (partiality, see √**1 a** (3); ‖ מַקַּח־שֹׁחַד).

†מַשָּׂאָה **n.f.** **the uplifted** (cloud);—כֹּבֶד מ׳ Is 30[27] *weight of uplifted clouds.*

†מַשְׂאֵת **n.f.** **uprising, utterance, burden, portion** (on format. cf. Ol[§109a] Sta[§272b] Kö[ii.1,183]; Ph. (Pun) has משאת = *payment, tax* v. Lzb[326]);—abs. מ׳ Ju 20[40]+; cstr. מַשְׂאֵת Gn 43[34]+; pl. abs. מַשְׂאֹת Gn 43[34], + (prob.) מַשָּׂאוֹת La 2[14] (v. infr.); cstr. מַשְׂאֹת Gn 43[34];—**1.** *that which rises, uprising, uplifting:* **a.** מ׳ הָעָשָׁן Ju 20[38] *uprising of smoke*, cf. (הָעֹ׳ om.) v[40] **b.** in gen. = *signal* Je 6[1] (= נֵס Gf.). **c.** *uplifting* cf hands (כַּפַּי) in prayer ψ 141[2] (‖ תְּפִלָּה). **2.** *utterance, oracle* (= III. מַשָּׂא), La 2[14] (Bu Löhr). **3.** *burden* Zp 3[18] (of reproach, fig.). **4. a.** *portion* (carried to some one), esp. from table of king or superior, Gn 43[34.34.34] (J; on custom v. Di and reff.), 2 S 11[8]; so rd. perh. also 2 S 19[43] (for MT נְשֵׂאת) Gr HPS. **b.** perh. also more gen., *present, largess* from a superior Je 40[5] (+ אֲרֻחָה *food-allowance*), Est 2[18] (כְּיַד הַמֶּלֶךְ). **c.** exacted or enforced *gift*, from inferior, מ׳ בַּר Am 5[11] (cf. Ph. supr.; v. also מנחה). **d.** sacred *contribution, tax* מ׳ מִשֶּׁה (׳י) עֲבֶד 2 Ch 24[6.9]. **e.** *offering* to ׳י Ez 20[40].

†[יְשִׂיא] **n.m.** *loftiness*, fig. of pride:—אִם־יַעֲלֶה לַשָּׁמַיִם שִׂיאוֹ Jb 20[6] (of wicked).

†שִׂרְיֹן **n.pr.mont.**, i.e. Hermon, הַר שִׂ׳ הוּא חֶרְמוֹן Dt 4[48] (cf. Di Dr).

†שְׂאֵת **n.f.** **1.** **exaltation, dignity.** **2.** **swelling.** **3.** **uprising**;—שְׂ׳ abs. Gn 4[7]+, cstr. Lv 13[28]+; sf. שְׂאֵתוֹ Jb 13[11]+; שְׂאֵתוֹ (מִ) 41[17]; —**1.** *dignity* Gn 49[3] (dignity of first-born), ψ 62[5], of Chaldeans Hb 1[7]; of God, *his exaltation, loftiness* Jb 13[11] 31[23]. **2.** *swelling*, eruption, בְּעוֹר בְּשָׂר Lv 13[2] (+סַפַּחַת, בַּהֶרֶת), cf. 14[56] (+*id.*); also 13[10.10.19.28], שְׂ׳ הַנֶּגַע v[43] (all P). **3.** *uprising*, Jb 41[17] *at his uprising the mighty are in dread.* **4.** Gn 4[7] is dub.;—is there not *acceptance?* 𝔊 𝔙 al.; *forgiveness* 𝔗 Holz al.; *uplifting* of countenance, cheerfulness, Ew De Ke Di Kau.

†[נָשַׂג] **vb.** only **Hiph.** **reach, overtake** (Ecclus 14[13] והשיגת ידך, 35[10] ובהשגת יד (cf. Schechter on 14[13]), cf. **3** infr.; ישיג מענה 32[14] *shall obtain an answer;*—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהִשִּׂיג consec. Lv 25[6], sf. וְהִשִּׂיגוֹ consec. Dt 19[6]; 2 ms. sf. וְהִשַּׂגְתָּם consec. Gn 44[4], etc.; *Impf.* יַשִּׂיג Lv 26[5], וַיַּשֵּׂג Gn 31[25], sf. וַיַּשִּׂגֵם Gn 44[26], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַשֵּׂג 1 S 30[8]; *Pt.* מַשִּׂיג 1 S 14[26], sf. מַשִּׂיגֵהוּ Jb 41[18]; f. מַשֶּׂגֶת Lv 14[21] 1 Ch 21[12] (but rd. וְאִם הֱיוֹת as ‖ 2 S 24[13] We[Sm] Kit);—**1.** *overtake*, c. acc., oft. after רָדַף: **a.** lit. Gn 31[25] (E), 44[4.6] (J), Ex 14[9] (P), 15[9] (song), Dt 19[6] Jos 2[5] (JE), 1 S 30[8.8.8] 2 S 15[14] 2 K 25[5] = Je 39[5] = 52[8], Ho 2[9], cf. ψ 7[6] 18[38] (וַאַשִּׂמִידֵם in ‖ 2 S 22[38]), La 1[3] (metaph.). **b.** fig. of battle Ho 10[9], sword Je 42[16]; on 1 Ch 21[12] v. supr.; of blessings Dt 28[2], curses v[15.45], predictions Zc 1[6], justice Is 59[9], wrath of ׳י ψ 69[25], iniquities 40[13], calamities Jb 27[20]. **2. a.** *reach, attain to*, Jb 41[18] (if one) *reach it* (crocodile) with the sword (2 acc.); fig. paths of life Pr 2[19], joy, etc., Is 35[10] also 51[11] (Che[Hpt] יַשִּׂיגוּם, for MT יַשִּׂיגוֹן; Perles[Analekten 64] יִשְׂנְאוּן, fr. שׂנא); of time Gn 47[9] my days *have not reached* the days of my fathers, cf. Lv 26[5.5] **b.** *cause to reach, bring, put*, מַשִּׂיג יָדוֹ אֶל־פִּיו 1 S 14[26] no one *put his hand to his mouth*, but rd. מֵשִׁיב 𝔊 𝔗 Klo Dr Bu Kit HPS Löhr. **3.** fig. הִשִּׂיגָה יָדוֹ *one's hand has reached*, i.e. one is able, or has enough, Lv 5[11] (c. לְ), 14[21] 25[26.49]; c. acc. = *able to secure, get* 14[22.30.31.32] 27[8] Nu 6[21] (all P), Ez 46[7]; abs. = gain (riches) Lv 25[47] (H).—Jb 24[2] v. סוג.

נשׁק v. שׁלק.

נָשַׁר (√ of foll.; NH נָסַר *saw* (Qal Pi.); Aram. נְסַר, נְשַׂר *saw*; cf. Eth. **ሠነረ:** *id.*; Ar. مِنْشَارٌ n. *a saw*).

†מַשּׂוֹר **n.m.** **saw**;—abs. Is 10[15].

†I. [נָשָׂא] **vb.** **lend on interest, or usury, be a creditor** (cf. Ar. نَسَأَ *postpone, delay; sell on credit*; ‖ form of I. נָשָׁה, v. Ges[§75oo]);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* נֹשֶׂא (anal. ל׳ ה) 1 S 22[2] every man that had *a creditor*; אֲשֶׁר נֹשֶׂא בּוֹ Is 24[2] *against whom is a creditor*, and pl. נֹשְׂאִים Ne 5[7] Kt (נֹשִׁים Qr, from נָשָׁה), + acc. cogn. מַשָּׂא. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. לֹא־יַשִּׁיא אוֹיֵב בּוֹ ψ 89[23] *an enemy shall not act the creditor against him, make exactions of him* (‖ יְעַנֶּנּוּ).—1 K 8[31] 2 Ch 6[22] v. נשׂא **Qal** **1 b** (5).

†מַשָּׂא **n.m.**[Ne 5,10] **lending on interest, or usury**;—Ne 5[7] (as acc. cogn.), v[10].

†[מַשְׂאָה] **n.f.** **loan** (on pledge);—cstr. כִּי תַשֶּׁה בְרֵעֲךָ מַשַּׁאת מְאוּמָה Dt 24[10]; pl. עֵרְבִים מַשָּׂאוֹת Pr 22[26] *those pledging* (giving security for) *debts.*

†II. נָשָׁא vb. only **Niph. Hiph.** beguile, deceive;—(kindred with I. שׁוא, from which, however, the forms can hardly be derived (conj. We Comp. 2. 351));—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִשְׁאוּ Is 19[13] the princes *have been beguiled* (‖ נוֹאֲלוּ, הִתְעוּ). **Hiph.** *Pf.* הִשִּׁיא Je 49[16], sf. הִשִּׁאֲנִי Gn 3[13], הִשִּׁיאֲךָ Ob[3]; 2 ms. הִשִּׁאתָ Je 4[10]; 3 pl. sf. הִשִּׁיאֻךָ Ob[7]; *Impf.* only juss. יַשִּׁיא 2 Ch 32[15], so ψ 55[16] Qr (v. infr.); יַשֵּׂא 2 K 18[29] Is 36[14], sf. יַשֵּׂאֲךָ 2 K 19[10] Is 37[10]; 2 mpl. תַּשִּׁאוּ Je 37[9]; *Inf. abs.* הַשֵּׂא Je 4[10];—*beguile*, usu. c. acc. pers. Gn 3[13] (J; not elsewh. Hex); Je 49[16] Ob[3.7]; אַל־יַשֵּׂאֲךָ 2 K 19[10] *let not thy God beguile thee* = Is 37[10], of Hezekiah 2 Ch 32[15] (cf. infr.), אַל־תַּשִּׁאוּ נַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם Je 37[9] *do not deceive yourselves;* also sq. ל pers. אַל־יַשֵּׂא לָכֶם 2 K 18[29] = Is 36[14] (= 2 Ch 32[15], v. supr.), Je 29[8]; הַשֵּׂא הִשִּׁאתָ לָעָם 4[10] *thou hast utterly beguiled this people;* יְשִׁימוּת עָלֵימוֹ ψ 55[16] Kt appar. = *desolations* (*be*) *upon them!* (but elsewh. only in n.pr.loc., cf. p. 445 supr.), < Qr יַשִּׂיא מָוֶת עלימו Ew Ol Pe De Now Hup, cf. 𝔊, *let death* (*beguile them*, i.e.) *come deceitfully upon them!* Brüll Che, cf. Bae, conj. plausibly יַשִּׂיא מָוֶת יִבְלָעֵמוֹ.

†מַשָּׁאוֹן n.[m.] guile, dissimulation (> acc. to Lag BN 196 der. fr. מַשָּׂא, *lending on usury*); תְּכֻפֶּה שִׂנְאָה בְּמַשָּׁאוֹן Pr 26[26] *hatred may hide itself with dissimulation.*

†מַשּׁוּאוֹת n.f.pl. *deceptions* ψ 73[18] 74[3], but meaning not suitable; read prob. מְשׁוֹאוֹת, v. מְשׁוֹאָה sub שׁוא (so Klo Now Hup Bae).

III. [נָשָׁא] *forget*, v. II. נָשָׂה.

†[נָשַׁב] vb. blow (NH = BH; 𝔗 נְשַׁב (but also נְתַב), Syr. ܢܫܰܒ, all *blow;* ‖ form of נָשַׁף);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָשְׁבָה בּוֹ רוּחַ יי Is 40[7] *the breath of* יי *has blown upon it.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשֵּׁב רוּחַ ψ 147[18] *he causes* his wind *to blow;* וַיַּשֵּׁב אֹתָם Gn 15[11] *and he drove them away* (perh. orig. *blow away*, drive away by blowing, or by a sound like blowing).

†I. נָשָׂה vb. lend, become a creditor (cf. I. נשא);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. נָשִׂיתִי Je 15[10]; 3 pl. נָשׂוּ v[10]; *Pt.* נֹשֶׂה Ex 22[24] + 4 t.; pl. נֹשִׁים Ne 5[10.11] + v[7] Qr (Kt נֹשְׂאִים, v. I. נשא), sf. נוֹשַׁי Is 50[1];—*lend*, usu. c. ב pers.: לֹא־נָשִׂיתִי וְלֹא־נָשׂוּ־בִי Je 15[10] *I have not lent, and they have not lent to me*, Dt 24[11] Ne 5[7] (Qr; + acc. cogn.), v[10.11] (both + acc. rei); pt. as subst. *creditor*, *usurer* Ex 22[24] (E), 2 K 4[1] Is 24[2] 50[1] ψ 109[11] **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשֶּׁה בְּ Dt 15[2] *who lendeth to* his neighbour; 2 ms. תַּשֶּׁה בְּ 24[10] when *thou lendest to* thy neighbour (+ acc. cogn.).

†[נְשִׁי] n.[m.] debt;—only sf. 2 fs. נִשְׁיכִי Kt, נַשְׁיֵךְ Qr 2 K 4[7] (so Baer; van d. H. Ginsb נִשְׁיֵךְ) *pay* (שַׁלְּמִי) *thy debt.*

†[מַשֶּׂה] n.m. loan;—only cstr. שְׁמוֹט כָּל־ בַּעַל מַשֵּׁה יָדוֹ אֲשֶׁר יַשֶּׂה בְּרֵעֵהוּ Dt 15[2] *every possessor of a loan of his hand shall renounce what he lends to his neighbour* (cf. Dr).

†II. [נָשָׁה] vb. forget (NH *id.;* As. *nišîtu* perh. *forgottenness* Dl HWB 486; Aram. נְשָׁא (esp. Ithpe., Aph.), נְשָׁא *forget;* Ar. نَسِيَ *forget, neglect;* cf. Eth. ንሰሐ: *ignoscere, condonare, indulgere* Di 633);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. וְנָשִׁיתִי אֶתְכֶם נָשֹׁא Je 23[39] *I will forget you finally* (but 𝔊 𝔙 𝔖 Che Gie וְנָשָׁאתִי, sq. וְנָטַשְׁתִּי as v[33 b], v. III. מַשָּׂא); נָשִׁיתִי טוֹבָה La 3[17] *I have forgotten prosperity;* *Impf.* 1 s. הַאֶשֶׁה *shall I forget?* i.e. overlook, rd. by We Mi 6[10] plausibly for MT הַאִשׁ; *Inf. abs.* נָשֹׁא (לֹ׳ א) Je 23[39] (v. supr.). **Niph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תִּנָּשֵׁנִי Is 44[21] *thou shalt not be forgotten of me*, but dub.; Ges § 117* תִּנָּשֵׁנִי (Qal); Che Hpt תִּפָּשְׁנִי (cf. Dt 32[15]). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. נַשַּׁנִי Gn 41[51] (E) *God hath made me forget* + acc. rei (— in 1st syllable only here, infl. of מְנַשֶּׁה Ges § 52 m). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִשָּׁהּ חָכְמָה Jb 39[17] *God caused her* (the ostrich) *to forget* wisdom, i.e. did not endow her with it. *Impf.* יַשֶּׁה לְךָ מִן־ Jb 11[6] Eloah *allows a part of* thy guilt *to be forgotten thee*, i.e. does not reckon it to thee in full (𝔊 = יְשֻׁוֶּה לְךָ מֵאֱלוֹהַּ בַּעֲוֹנֶךָ [Du] *there is equivalent to thee from Eloah, acc. to thine iniquity*, cf. Bi Che Job and Sol.; Bu reads נָשָׂה for יַשֶּׂה; Du rejects ver. as gloss).

†נִשְׁיָה n.f. forgetfulness, oblivion, אֶרֶץ נ׳ ψ 88[13] (‖ חֹשֶׁךְ), designation of שְׁאוֹל (cf. v[11.12]).

†יִשִׁיָּה, יִשִׁיָּהוּ n.pr.m. **1.** †יִשִׁיָּהוּ 1 Ch 12[7] (van d. H. v[6]) one of David's heroes, 𝔊 Ιησουνει, A Ιεσια, 𝔊L Ιεσσουε. **2.** יִשִׁיָּה, a man of Issachar 1 Ch 7[3], 𝔊 Ειτια, Ιεσια, 𝔊L Ιωσια (and so in foll.). **3.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 23[20] 24[25.25]. **b.** 1 Ch 24[21], 𝔊 Ισεια, etc. **4.** one of those strange wives Ezr 10[31], 𝔊 Ιεσσ(ε)ια.

†נָשֶׂה n.[m.] a vein (or nerve) in the thigh (etym. dub.; on format. cf. Lag BN 50; Ar. نَسَا appar. *the portion of the principal*

vein of the leg which is in the thigh, vulg. *sciatic vein*, or (mod.) *sciatic nerve* and even *sciatica*, Lane[3033]);—only גִּיד הַנָּשֶׁה Gn 32[33a] *the sinew of the thigh-vein* (or *thigh-nerve*, אֲשֶׁר עַל־כַּף הַיָּרֵךְ), cf. v[33b] —On sacredness of thigh, cf. RS[Sem i. 360; 2nd ed. 390] We[Heid (2), 168].

נָשִׁים v. אִשָּׁה p. 61 supr.

†נָשַׁךְ **vb. bite** (NH = BH, but also transp. נְשַׁךְ Hiph.); As. *našâku* Dl[HWB 486]; 𐎍 נְכִית (esp. of snakes); Syr. ܢܫܟ; Eth. **ነሰከ**: Di[642]; Ba[ZMG xliii (1889), 188] cp. Ar. نَكَثَ, *undo* threads, *untwist* rope, *disintegrate*, *dissolve*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָשַׁךְ Nu 21[9], sf. וּנְשָׁכוֹ consec. Am 5[19], וּנְשָׁכָם consec. 9[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשֹּׁךְ Ec 10[11], יִשָּׁךְ Pr 23[32], sf. יִשְׁכֶּנּוּ Ec 10[8]; *Pt. act.* נֹשֵׁךְ Gn 49[17]; pl. נֹשְׁכִים Mi 3[5], sf. נֹשְׁכֶיךָ Hb 2[7]; *pass.* נָשׁוּךְ Nu 21[8];—*bite*, chiefly of serpent, c. acc., Am 5[19] 9[3] Gn 49[17] (poem in J), Nu 21[8] (pt. pass., abs.), v[9], Ec 10[8] also v[11] (abs.), Pr 23[32] (sim. of wine); fig. of prophets הַנֹּ֫שְׁכִים בְּשִׁנֵּיהֶם Mi 3[5] *who are biting with their teeth*, and crying, Peace! fig. of oppression, etc., נֹשְׁכֶיךָ Hb 2[7] (with play on sense *thy debtors, those that give thee interest*). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְנִשְּׁכוּ אֶתְכֶם Je 8[17] *and they shall bite you fatally* (fig.); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְנַשְּׁכוּ אֶת־הָעָם Nu 21[6] *and they bit the people fatally* (both of serpents).

†נֶ֫שֶׁךְ **n.[m.] interest, usury** (lit. *something bitten off*);—נ׳ abs. Ex 22[24]+; cstr. Dt 23[20];—c. שִׂים עַל־ Ex 22[24] (E); c. לָקַח מִן Lv 25[36], הֵשִׁיב מִן Ez 18[17], לָקַח 22[12] (no prep.), בְּנֶשֶׁךְ Lv 25[37] *at interest*, so ψ 15[5] Ez 18[8.13]; בְּנֹ׳ Pr 28[8] *by usury*; as acc. cogn. Dt 23[20.20.20]

†[נָשַׁךְ] **vb. denom. pay, give interest** (cf. Gerber[Verba denom. 89]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשֹּׁךְ Dt 23[20] interest of anything off which *one giveth interest* (cf. Dr). **Hiph.** *make* one *give interest*; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּשִּׁיךְ Dt 23[20] (+ acc. cogn.) v[21.21], all c. לְ pers.

†נִשְׁכָּה **n.f. chamber** (rare ‖ of לִשְׁכָּה, q.v.; cf. W[SG 67]);—abs. נ׳ Ne 13[7], sf. נִשְׁכָּתוֹ Ne 3[30], both rooms of individuals; pl. abs. נִשְׁכוֹת 12[44] (Chr) = treasuries, storehouses.

†נָשַׁל **vb. 1.** intrans. **slip** or **drop off**; also trans.: **2. draw off. 3. clear away** (NH נָשַׁל prob. intrans., Qal not used, but n. נְשִׁילָה *a falling off*, etc.; Pi. Hiph. *cast off*, *let fall off*, Niph. *be cast off*, *fall off*; 𐎍 Aph. אַשִּׁיל *cast out* (fr. house); Ar. نَسَلَ *excidit* pluma, etc.; but also trans., avis *mutavit rejecitque* plumas (Frey);—نَسَّلَ *celeriter extraxit*, etc., is denom. fr. loan-word acc. to Frä[88]);—**Qal** *Pf.* וְנָשַׁל consec. Dt 7[1]+2 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשַּׁל Dt 28[40]; *Imv.* ms. שַׁל Ex 3[5] Jos 5[15];—**1.** *slip or drop off*, וְנָשַׁל הַבַּרְזֶל מִן־הָעֵץ Dt 19[5] *and the iron slippeth off from the wood* (i.e. axe-head from helve); יִשַּׁל זֵיתֶךָ Dt 28[40] *thine olives shall drop off* (abs.). **2.** *draw off* sandal fr. (מֵעַל) foot Ex 3[5] (E), Jos 5[15] (JE). **3.** *clear away* nations מִפָּנֶיךָ Dt 7[1.22]. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִנַּשֵּׁל 2 K 16[6] *he cleared* the Jews *entirely* out of (מִן) Elath.

†[נָשַׁם] **vb. pant** (NH in nn. נְשִׁימָה, נְשָׁמָה, 𐎍 נִשְׁמְתָא, נְשָׁמָא; late Aram. Ithpe.; Syr. ܢܫܡ *breathe, blow*; Ar. نَسَمَ *gently breathe* (of wind), etc.; v. *seek a thing with labour and perseverance* (Lane[3032]); نَسَمَةٌ *a soul*, Lane[ib.]);—*pant*, of the deep and strong breathing of a woman in travail; **Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶשֹּׁם Is 42[14].

†נְשָׁמָה **n.f. breath**;—נ׳ Dt 20[16]+9 t.; cstr. נִשְׁמַת (cf. Lag[BN 82]) Gn 2[7]+10 t.; sf. נִשְׁמָתִי Jb 27[3]; נִשְׁמָתוֹ Jb 34[14]; pl. נְשָׁמוֹת Is 57[16];—**1.** *breath* of God as hot wind kindling a flame Is 30[33]; as destroying wind 2 S 22[16] = ψ 18[16], Jb 4[9]; as cold wind producing ice Jb 37[10]; as creative, giving breath to man Jb 32[8] 33[4]. **2.** *breath of* man 1 K 17[17] Is 42[5] Jb 27[3] Dn 10[7]; breath of life נִשְׁמַת חַיִּים Gn 2[7] (J); cf. נִשְׁמַת רוּחַ חַיִּים Gn 7[22] (J); as breathed in by God it is God's breath in man Jb 34[14] 36[4]; and is characteristic of man אדם אשר נשמה באפו Is 2[22] *man in whose nostrils is* but *a breath* (late gloss). **3.** syn. נפש כָּל נְשָׁמָה *every breathing thing* Dt 20[16] Jos 11[11.14] 1 K 15[29]; כָּל־הַנְּשָׁמָה Jos 10[40] ψ 150[6]; נְשָׁמוֹת Is 57[16]. **4.** *spirit* of man, ‖ רוּחַ, נֵר י׳ נ׳ אָדָם Pr 20[27] *the spirit of man is a lamp of* י׳.

†תִּנְשֶׁמֶת **n.f.** an animal;—ת׳ Lv 11[18], תִּנְשֶׁמֶת Lv 11[30] Dt 14[16]:—**1.** unclean bird, the *ibis*, *water-hen*, Ⓖ πορφυρίων, (acc. Tristr[NHB 249]); or species of *owl* (Di Bu SS); *pelican* (Ges): Lv 11[18] = Dt 14[16]. **2.** unclean שָׂרְעָה Lv 11[30], *lizard* (Saad Tristr[NHB 120]), or *chameleon* (Bo[Hieroz. i. 1078 ff.; ed. Rosenm. ii. 503 ff.]), so most; (deriving name from alleged living on air, Plin[NH viii. 51]; but this not applicable to **1**; cf. Lag[BN 130 f.]).

†**נָשַׁף** **vb. blow** (NH = BH; Chr.-Pal.-Aram. נשׁף Schwally[Idiot. 58]; Ar. نَسَفَ (vulg.) *id.* (Dozy[ii. 667]; on usu. mng. cf. Wetzst[ZPV xiv. 7]); ‖ form of נשׁב, cf. Jen[ZA iv (1889), 268]); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ֫שַׁף בָּהֶם Is 40[24] *he hath blown upon them* (of יְ under fig. of wind); 2 ms. נָשַׁפְתָּ בְרוּחֲךָ Ex 15[10] (song).

†**נֶ֫שֶׁף** **n.m.** **twilight** (prop. *twilight-breeze*, cf. לְרוּחַ הַיּוֹם Gn 3[8]; NH *id.*; ☪ נְשַׁפָּא); — נ abs. 1 S 30[17]+, נֶ֫שֶׁף Je 13[16]; cstr. Is 21[4]; sf. נִשְׁפּוֹ Jb 3[9]; — **1.** *evening twilight* 2 K 7[5.7] (cf. לַיְלָה v[12]); opp. בֹּקֶר Is 5[11]; time of concealment Jb 24[15] Pr 7[9] (+ עֶרֶב יוֹם, אִישׁוֹן לַיְלָה וַאֲפֵלָה, to emphasize sin that shuns the day); of refreshing Is 21[4] (נ חִשְׁקִי); of stumbling, in dim light Is 59[10] (opp. צָהֳרַיִם), so הָרֵי נֶ֫שֶׁף Je 13[16] (both fig.); כּוֹכְבֵי נִשְׁפּוֹ Jb 3[9] *the stars of its twilight* (i.e. of night of Job's birth). — so מֵהַנֵּ֫שֶׁף וְעַד־הָעֶרֶב לְמָחֳרָתָם 1 S 30[17] Klo Kit HPS (rd. לְהַחֲרִמֵם for לְמָחֳ֫, We Kit Bu); Th, after Luth, sub **2**, so Buhl[Lex] SS; Löhr allows either. **2.** *morning twilight* Jb 7[4] (opp. עֶרֶב), appar. also ψ 119[147].

†**יַנְשׁוּף** and (Is 34[11]) **יַנְשׁוֹף** **n.**[**m.**] a bird (with harsh, *strident* note? Bo[Hieroz. ii. 284; ed. Rosenm. iii. 29], Tristr[NHB 192] think of נֶ֫שֶׁף — i.e. a *twilight* bird; on format. cf. Lag[BN 127] Ba[NB 231]); — unclean Lv 11[17] Dt 14[16]; inhabiting deserts Is 34[11]. Prob. a kind of *owl* Bo[l.c.], '*Great Owl*,' Egyptian *Eagle-owl* (*bubo ascalaphus*) Tristr[l.c.] cf. ☪ ☩ Di Dr-White[Hpt] (Lv), > ☪ 𝔖 Lv Is *ibis*.

†I. **נָשַׁק** **vb. kiss** (NH *id.*, As. *našâku*, ☩ נְשַׁק, נְשַׁק, Syr. ܢܫܩ, *kiss* (orig. *smell* [נִשֵּׁק] acc. to Lag[Nov. Psalt. Spec. 24 f.]): Ar. نَسَقَ is *fasten together, arrange in order*, Eth. ንሰቀ፡ pt. *ordine dispositus, apte sertus* Di[641], poss. akin to II. נשׁק); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ 1 K 19[18] 2 S 15[5]; 3 fs. נָשְׁקָה Pr 7[13]; 3 pl. נָשְׁקוּ ψ 85[11]; *Impf.* יִשַּׁק Gn 41[40], וַיִּשַּׁק 27[27]+; sf. יִשָּׁקֵנִי Ct 1[2]; 1 s. cohort. אֶשָּׁקָה־ 1 K 19[20]; 3 mpl. יִשָּׁקוּן Ho 13[2], etc.; *Imv.* וְשָׁקָה Gn 27[26]; *Inf. cstr.* נָשְׁקּ־ 2 S 20[9]; — *kiss*, usu. c. לְ pers.: Gn 27[26.27] 29[11] 50[1] Ex 4[27] (all J), Gn 48[10] Ex 18[7] (both E), 2 S 15[5] 14[33] 19[40] 20[9] 1 K 19[20] Pr 7[13] Ru 1[9.14]; so of idol-worship 1 K 19[18] (cf. We[Skizzen iii. 105; Heid. 109]), cf. וַתִּשַּׁק יָדִי לְפִי Jb 31[27] *and my hand hath kissed my mouth*; rarely c. acc. pers. 1 S 20[41] (אִישׁ אֶת־רֵעֵהוּ), sf. pers. 1 S 10[1] Ct 1[2] (+ מִנְּשִׁיקוֹת), 8[1], also Gn 33[4] וַיִּשָּׁקֵהוּ (J; Holz E; wd. suspicious, Di rejects); עֲגָלִים יִשָּׁקוּן Ho 13[2] *calves do they kiss*; שְׂפָתַיִם יִשָּׁק Pr 24[26] *lips he kisses*; abs. ψ 85[11] (fig., recipr.). — עַל־פִּיךָ יִשַּׁק Gn 41[40] is dub., Di 'to thy mouth all my people shall yield' (fit, adapt themselves, cf. Ar. ✓), so Kau Buhl[Lex], but this meaning uncertain, and text perh. corrupt, v. Di Holz). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְנַשֵּׁק Gn 32[1] 45[15], וַיְנַשְּׁקֵ־ 29[13]; *Imv.* mpl. נַשְּׁקוּ־ ψ 2[12]; *Inf. cstr.* נַשֵּׁק Gn 31[28]; — *kiss* = **Qal**: c. לְ pers. Gn 29[13] (J), 31[28] 32[1] 45[15] (all E); נַשְּׁקוּ־בַר ψ 2[12] is dub., cf. 1. בַּר p. 135 a supr. **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַשִּׁיקוֹת Ez 3[13] of wings of cherubim, *gently touching* each other (c. אֶל־).

†[נְשִׁיקָה] **n.f. kiss**; — only pl. cstr.: יְשָׁקֵנִי מִנְּשִׁיקוֹת פִּיהוּ Ct 1[2]; נְשִׁיקוֹת שׂוֹנֵא Pr 27[6] *kisses of an enemy*.

†II. [**נָשַׁק**] **vb.** exact meaning uncertain; prob. either **handle**, or **be equipped with** (cf. perh. Ar. نَسَقَ, etc., sub I. נשׁק); — only **Qal** *Pt.* pl. cstr. נֹשְׁקֵי: — נ קֶשֶׁת 1 Ch 12[2] *equipped with the bow*, so 2 Ch 17[17] (+ מָגֵן); נ רוֹמֵי קֶשֶׁת ψ 78[9] is difficult, ר appos. of נ acc. to Hup-Now Bae al. (Ges[§ 130 e]); del. רוֹמֵי as explan. gloss Hup Hi Che Kau; del. ver. as gloss Hup Kau Bae.

†**נֶ֫שֶׁק**, **נֶשֶׁק** **n.**[**m.**] **equipment, weapons** (coll.), **armoury**; — abs. נֶ֫שֶׁק Ez 39[9] + 2 t., נֶ֫שֶׁק 1 K 10[25] 2 Ch 9[24], נֶ֫שֶׁק 2 K 10[2] + 2 t., cstr. נְ Is 22[8], נְ Jb 20[24]; — **1.** *equipment, weapons* 1 K 10[25] 2 K 10[2] Is 22[8] 2 Ch 9[24] Ez 39[9] (gen. term, foll. by specif.), v[10]; נ בַּרְזֶל Jb 20[24] (‖ קֶשֶׁת נְחֹשֶׁת); יוֹם נֶ֫שֶׁק ψ 140[8] i.e. day of battle; so נ alone Jb 39[21]. **2.** appar. *armoury* Ne 3[19].

†**נֶ֫שֶׁר** **n.m.** Dt 32, 11 **griffon-vulture, eagle** (NH *id.*; As. *našru*; ☩ נְשָׁרָא; Syr. ܢܫܪ; Ar. نَسْرٌ *vulture* (Lane[2780]), vulg. نَسْرٌ; Eth. ንስር Di[641]; Sab. נסר n.pr. dei, and ביתן נסר DHM[ZMG xxix (1875), 600; xxxvii (1883), 356]); — abs. נ Ho 8[1]+; נֶ֫שֶׁר Dt 28[49]+; pl. נְשָׁרִים 2 S 1[23]+, cstr. נִשְׁרֵי La 4[19]; — sts. (perh. not always) the *griffon-vulture* (Tristr[NHB 172 ff.] Dr[Dt 14, 12] Now[Arch i. 84] Lane[2780]), Mi 1[16] (bald, in sim.), flying swiftly to prey Hb 1[8] Jb 9[26], cf. Pr 30[17] (בְּנֵי־נ), unclean Lv 11[13] Dt 14[12]; soaring Jb 39[27], also in sim. Pr 23[5] Is 40[31] Ob [4], building nest high Je 49[16] (cf. also Jb 39[27]); as swift also 2 S 1[23], esp. of Bab. and Assyr. invader Je 4[13] La 4[19], cf. Ho 8[1] Dt 28[49] Je 48[40] 49[22] (all in comparisons), הַנֶּ֫שֶׁר הַגָּדוֹל Ez 17[3] (fig. of Nebuch.), v[7] (fig. of

king of Egypt); leaving no trace of flight Pr 30[19]; as renewing youth (by moulting) ψ 103[5]; as training and supporting its young Ex 19[4] (E), Dt 32[11] (song); פְּנֵי נ׳ of cherubim in vision Ez 1[10] 10[4].—Only Mi 1[16] seems to compel ref. to vulture (on eating fresh carrion by eagles v. reff. in Di[Lv 11, 13]), and נ׳ may be a more comprehensive word, incl. both vulture and eagle.

†נָשַׁת **vb.** be dry, parched;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. לְשׁוֹנָם בַּצָּמָא נָשְׁתָּה Is 41[17] (on D. f. affect. v. Ges[§ 20 1]); also fig. נָשְׁתָה נְבוּרָתָם Je 51[30], *their might is dry*, i.e. fails. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְנִשְׁתּוּ־מַיִם מֵהַיָּם Is 19[5] *and water shall be dried up from the sea;* cf. *Impf.* יִנָּשְׁתוּ מַיִם Je 18[14], where read prob. יִנָּשְׁתוּ (Gf Gie al.).

†נְשִׁתָּן **n.**[**m.**] letter (usu. der. fr. Pers. نِبِشْتَن, نُوِشْتَن i.e. *writing*, Hoffm[ZA ii (1887), 52 yet cf. Meyer[Judenthum 22]);—abs. נ׳ Ezr 4[7] 7[11].

נתב (√ of foll.; Ar. نَتَبَ *swell forth, become prominent, protuberant*, Lane[2760]).

†נְתִיב **n.m.** Jb 28, 7 **path, pathway** (as *raised*);—abs. נ׳ Jb 18[10] + 3 t.; cstr. נְתִיב ψ 119[35]; sf. 3 fs. נְתִיבָהּ Pr 12[28] (si vera l., v. infr.; on om. of Mappik v. Ges[§ 91 e], v. infr.);—*path* Jb 18[10] (fig.), 28[7] 41[24] (track); ψ 78[50] (fig.); נְתִיב מִצְוֹתֶיךָ ψ 119[35] *the path of thy commands;* דֶּרֶךְ נְתִיבָה אַל־מָוֶת Pr 12[28] *the journey of her pathway* is *no-death!* (‖ בְּאֹרַח צְדָקָה חַיִּים) Ew Be De, v. אַל p. 39 a supr.; others rd. אֶל־, and either transl. נ׳ *by-paths* (Hi Str), or substitute a syn. of 'wickedness' (cf. Now Frankenb; Perles[Analekten 87 f.] נְתִיבָם after Levy[ChWB i. 28 b]).

†נְתִיבָה **n.f.** id.;—abs. נ׳ Is 43[16], sf. נְתִיבָתִי Jb 30[13] + 2 t., נְתִיבָתָם Pr 1[15]; pl. abs. נְתִיבוֹת Pr 8[2]+; cstr. *id.* Jb 38[20]+; sf. נְתִיבֹתַי Jb 19[8] La 3[9], נְתִיבֹתָיו Jb 24[13], etc.;—*path:* **1.** lit. הֹלְכֵי נְתִיבוֹת Ju 5[6] *goers on paths*, i.e. travellers, Pr 8[2] Is 58[12] (Oort Lag Klo נְתִיצוֹת but against this Du); *path* through sea Is 43[16] (in fig.); of path to house of (personif.) light and darkness Jb 38[20]. **2.** oft. ‖ דֶּרֶךְ: **a.** = course of life Jb 19[8] 30[13] La 3[9] ψ 119[105] 142[4], of Isr. Ho 2[8]; of path of God's appointment Is 42[16]. **b.** of moral action, and character: paths of wisdom Pr 3[17], justice 8[20] (‖ אֹרַח צְדָקָה); light Jb 24[13]; נ׳ עוֹלָם Je 6[16] (‖ דֶּרֶךְ הַטּוֹב); path of wicked Pr 1[15], Is 59[8] (crooked), path of adulteress Pr 7[25]; נְתִיבוֹת Je 18[15] is rendered 'by-paths,' by Gf Rothst al.; < Gie makes cstr. bef. foll. דֶּרֶךְ לֹא סְלוּלָה.—נְתִיבָהּ Pr 12[28] v. נָתִיב.

†[נָתַח] **vb.** only **Pi.** cut up, cut in pieces, divide by joints (Dr[1 8 11, 7]; NH *id.*, Pi.; rare);—**Pi.** *Pf.* נִתַּח Lv 8[20], וְנִתַּח consec. Lv 1[6.12]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְנַתַּח 1 K 18[33], sf. וַיְנַתְּחֵהוּ 1 S 11[7], וַיְנַתְּחָהּ Ju 19[29], etc.;—*cut up, cut in pieces*, c. acc. of animals 1 S 11[7], of woman Ju 20[6] (all these to be sent about as token for assembling warriors; on signif. of the practice cf. RS[Sem i. 383; 2nd ed. 402]); elsewh. usu.+ לְנְתָחִים, *cut up into pieces*, of woman Ju 19[29]; of sacrificial animals 1 K 18[23.33] (acc. only), Ex 29[17] Lv 1[6.12] 8[20] (all P).

†נֵתַח **n.m.** Ez 24, 4 **piece** of a divided carcass (Ecclus נתחים 50[12a]);—abs. נ׳ Ez 24[4]; pl. נְתָחִים Ju 19[29] + 2 t.; sf. נְתָחָיו Ex 29[17.17] + 2 t., נְתָחֶיהָ Lv 1[6] + 3 t.;—usu. pl. *pieces:* of meat in a caldron (symbol. of Jerusalem) Ez 24[4.4] (sg. only v[4b]), v[6.6]; of sacrif. animals Ex 29[17b] Lv 1[8] 8[20b] 9[13]; elsewh. לְנ׳ after vb. נִתַּח (q.v.): of woman Ju 19[29]; Ex 29[17a] Lv 1[6.12] 8[20a].

†[נָתַךְ] **vb.** pour forth (intrans.), be poured out (NH *id.*, Niph. *flow*, Hiph. *melt* (trans.); As. *natâku, flow* Dl[HWB 487] Jäger[BAS ii. 292]; Ɔ Aph. *pour out*, esp. *melt;* Zinj. ליתכה (Haph.) Nö[ZMG xlvii (1893), 98] Cook[83]; Syr. ܢܬܟ (rare) PS[2480]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתַּךְ Je 42[18] + 3 t., וַתִּתַּךְ Je 44[6] Dn 9[11]; 3 mpl. וַיִּתְּכוּ Jb 3[34]; —*pour forth*, alw. fig., וַיִּתְּכוּ׳ כַּמַּיִם שַׁאֲוָתִי Jb 3[24] *and my groans have poured forth like water;* usu. of divine wrath (חֵמָה) Je 42[18] (c. עַל־ pers.), 44[6] (abs.), 2 Ch 12[7] 34[25] (both c. בְּ loc. *against*); cf. also Dn 9[11] v[27] (both c. עַל־ pers.). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתַּךְ Ex 9[33] + 2 t.; 3 fs. נִתָּכָה Na 1[6] 2 Ch 34[21], וְנִתְּכָה consec. Ez 24[11]; 2 mpl. וְנִתַּכְתֶּם Ez 22[21]; *Pt.* f. נִתֶּכֶת Je 7[20];—*be poured*, of rain, אַרְצָה Ex 9[33] (J), cf. נ׳ מַיִם עֲלֵיהֶם 2 S 21[10]; *be poured out*, of wrath of ׳י Na 1[6] (abs.), Je 7[20] (c. אֶל־ loc.), 42[18] (c. עַל־ pers.), 2 Ch 34[21] (c. בְּ pers.); *be poured forth* i.e. melted, annihilated in the midst of (בְּתוֹךְ) the fire of ׳י's fury Ez 22[21] (subj. persons), so 24[11] (subj. impurity, fig. of caldron). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הִתִּיכוּ עֲבָדֶיךָ אֶת־הַכֶּסֶף 2 K 22[9] *thy servants have poured out the money* (‖ 2 Ch 34[12] infr.); 1 s. וְהִתַּכְתִּי אֶתְכֶם consec. Ez 22[20] *and I will melt you* (fig. of judgment); *Inf. cstr.* לְהַנְתִּיךְ Ez 22[20] *in order to melt* it (i.e. metal in furnace; Co after Ɓ Ɔ reads

לְהִנָּתֵךְ **Niph.** *Inf.*, so Berthol, cf. Toy); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתִּיכוּ 2 Ch 34[17] (‖ 2 K 22[9] supr.); הֲלֹא כֶחָלָב תַּתִּיכֵנִי Jb 10[10] *dost* (= didst) *thou not pour me out like milk?* (of beginnings of life). **Hoph.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. בֵּן תֻּתָּכוּ Ez 22[22] *so shall ye be melted* (fig. of judgment).

†**הִתּוּךְ n.[m.]** *a melting* (Hophal-format., dissim. from הֻתַּךְ, acc. to Ba[NB § 102 d]);—cstr. כְּהִתּוּךְ כֶּסֶף בְּתוֹךְ כּוּר Ez 22[22] *like a melting of silver in a smelting-pot.*

נָתַן **vb. give, put, set** (Ecclus נתן 44[19] + oft.; OHeb. נתן־יהו n.pr.m. Lzb[327]; NH = BH; Ph. יתן נתן in n.pr. מתנת, etc., Lzb[292,327]; As. *nadânu* Dl[HWB 450] (rarely *ittan* Id[ib. 488]); Zinj. נתן, also in n.pr., Lzb[327] Cook[84]; Nab. Impf. ינתן, and n.pr.; Palm., also n.pr. Lzb[l.c.] Cook[l.c.]; ג Impf. יִתֵּן, Inf. מִתַּן; Sab. נתן Hal[154], Lih n.pr. נתנבעל [North-Sem. form] DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 80, No. 35]; Chr Pal Aram. נתן (rare) Schwally Idiot. 55; Syr. Impf. ܢܬܶܠ, Inf. ܡܶܬܠ Lindberg Vergl. Sem. Gram. 93 f., but Mand. נתן Nö[M 52]);—**Qal** 1917 *Pf.* נָ Gn 24[53] +; 2 ms. נָתַתָּ Ju 15[18] +, נָתַתָּה Gn 3[12] +, תָּתָה 2 S 22[41] (defended as vulg. form with aphaer. of נ by Th Ges[Lgb. 139] Ew[§ 195 b] Kö[I. 300] De[ψ 18,41] al.; < txt. err. for נָתַתָּה (so ‖ ψ 18[41]) Ol[§ 89] Sta[§ 127 b] Ges[§ 19 l] (hesitantly), Klo Bu Löhr HPS, cf. Hup-Now[ψ 18,41]); 2 fs. נָתַתְּ Ez 16[33.36], נָתַתִּי v[18], sf. נְתַתִּיהוּ v[19]; 1 s. נָתַתִּי Ju 1[2] +, etc.; *Impf.* יִתֵּן Gn 43[14] +, וַיִּתֵּן 15[10] +; sf. 3 ms. יִתְּנֶנּוּ Lv 5[24] Ec 2[21]; 1 s. אֶתֵּן Gn 12[7] +; 1 pl. נִתֵּן 34[21] +, נָתַן־ Ju 16[5], etc.; *Imv.* ms. תֵּן 2 K 4[42] +, תֶּן־ Gn 14[21], תְּנָה 1 S 2[15] +, sf. תְּנֵהוּ Ne 1[11] 1 Ch 21[22], תְּנֶנָּה 1 S 21[10]; fs. תְּנִי Gn 30[14] +, תֶּנִי Is 43[6]; mpl. תְּנוּ Gn 34[8] +; *Inf. abs.* נָתוֹן Dt 15[10] +, נָתֹן Nu 21[2] +; cstr. נְתֹן 20[21], נָתֶן־ Gn 38[9], לְתִתֵּן 1 K 6[19] (but read לָתֵת so Ol[§ 224 d] Ges[§ 67 l] Benz), תתן also 17[14] Kt (Qr תֵּת)—> these forms retained by Ew[§ 258 c] Kö[I. 305];—תֵּת Gn 4[12] +, esp. לָתֵת 15[7] +, לָתֶת־ Ju 21[18], לָתֵת־ Ex 5[21] (so Ginsb, van d. H. לָתֶת־, cf. also Ki in Kö[I. 304 f.]) +; sf. תִּתִּי Gn 29[19] +, תִּתֵּךְ Dt 15[10] +, etc.; *Pt.* נֹתֵן Ju 21[18] +, etc.;—**1.** *give:* **a.** = give personally, deliver or hand to, c. acc. rei + ל pers. 1 S 10[4] 22[10] 2 K 22[10] Lv 5[16] (P) 22[14] (H) Ru 4[7] + oft.; in trade Pr 31[24]; אֶל־ pers. Gn 21[14] (E), Je 3[8] Lv 15[14] + oft.; explicitly נ בְּיַד Dt 24[1.3] (bill of divorce); c. acc. rei alone Ju 5[25]. **b.** = *bestow* upon, c. acc. rei + ל pers. Gn 24[53] (J) 20[16] (E) 1[29] (P) + oft.; an understanding heart 1 K 3[9.12], blessing Dt 12[15], mercy 13[18], cf. Je 16[13] 42[12]; strength Dt 8[18] ψ 68[36]; the sabbath Ex 16[29] (J) Ez 20[12]; = procure for (ל) one 1 S 17[10] 1 K 21[7]; יִתֵּן לָכֶם רַחֲמִים לִפְנֵי Gn 43[14] (J) *he will give you compassion in the eyes of* the man (cf. also **2 b, 3 b**); give persons 46[18.25] (P); of Levites given to (ל) Aaron and his sons Nu 3[9] cf. 8[19], to יי 8[16] cf. 18[6] (all P); esp. of יי's giving land to Abr. and his descendants Gn 15[18] 26[4] (J) 17[8] (P) Ex 6[8] (P; + מוֹרָשָׁה) + oft. (pt. in this sense 37 t. Dt.), + לְרִשְׁתָּהּ Dt 3[18] +; אֶל־תִּתֵּן לַנָּשִׁים חֵילֶךָ Pr 31[3]; + מִן of source נָתַתִּי מִמֶּנָּה לְךָ בֵּן Gn 17[16] (P); c. acc. alone ψ 61[6] Ec 12[7] (רוּחַ); give something to (ל) one for (ל) sthg., in some capacity, אֶת־כָּל־אֶחָיו נ לוֹ לַעֲבָדִים Gn 27[37] +; prob. also נ בְּרוֹתִי רֹאשׁ ψ 69[22] *they gave, as my food, gall* (בְּ essentiae), cf. supr. בְּ **7 c**, Hup-Now[ad loc.]; acc. + inf. נ־לִי לֶחֶם לֶאֱכֹל וּבֶגֶד לִלְבֹּשׁ Gn 28[20] (J), cf. Ex 16[15] (P), Ne 9[15.20]; לֹא נ לָכֶם לֵב לָדַעַת וְעֵינַיִם לִרְאוֹת וְאָזְנַיִם לִשְׁמֹעַ Dt 29[3]. Esp. **c.** *give* woman to (ל) man as (ל) wife, Gn 29[28] (E), 34[8.12] (J), Jos 15[16.17] (JE), = Ju 1[12.13] +; without 2nd ל Gn 29[19.19] (E), Gn 38[21] Ex 2[21] (J), Gn 34[9.14.16] (P), Ju 15[2.6] +; c. acc. alone, Gn 29[26] (E), 1 S 25[44]. **d.** of (gracious) bestowals of various kinds: *give* = grant, send rain, מְטַר־אַרְצְכֶם Lv 26[4] (H), מְטַר Dt 11[14], עַל־אַרְצְךָ 1 K 8[36], etc.; also of sending plague of hail Ex 9[23] (E); send herbage (עֵשֶׂב) in (בְּ) your field for (ל) your cattle Dt 11[15]; grant a remnant to (ל) Judah Je 40[11]; וְנָתַתִּי לְךָ אֶת־ נַפְשְׁךָ לְשָׁלָל 45[5] *and I will grant thee thy life as spoil;* grant revenge (acc.) to (ל) the king on (מִן) Saul, etc. 2 S 4[8], cf. הָאֵל הַנֹּתֵן נְקָמוֹת לִי 2 S 22[48] = ψ 18[48]; other gifts Ju 15[18] (בְּיַד), 1 S 1[11] (ל), Ru 4[13]. **e.** *grant* a request, שְׁאֵלָה 1 S 1[17.27] Est 5[3] ψ 106[15] (+ ל pers.), בַּקָּשָׁה Ezr 7[6], תְּאַוָּה Pr 10[24], (רָשָׁע) מַאֲוַיֵּי ψ 140[9], תִּקְוָה Jb 6[8], יִתֵּן יי לָכֶם וּמְצֵאן מְנוּחָה ψ 37[4], cf. מִשְׁאֲלֹת לִבֶּךָ Ru 1[9]. Esp. †**f.** יִתֵּן מִי *who will give* or *grant,* in expressions of wish = O that (I had! etc.; = As. *mannu inamdin* Jäger[BAS ii. 279]), esp. (9 t.) Jb.: c. acc. מִי־יִתֵּן עֶרֶב Dt 28[67] cf. v[67], Jb 14[4] ψ 14[7] = 53[7], 55[7] Je 9[1]; c. 2 acc. כָּל־עַם יי נְבִיאִים Nu 11[29] (JE), lit. *who will make all יי's people prophets?* cf. Je 8[23]; c. acc. + בְּ, מִי יִתֶּנְךָ כְאָח לִי בְּ Ct 8[1], cf. Jb 29[2]; c. acc. + בְּ, אֶת־הָעָם הַזֶּה בְּיָדִי Ju 9[29] *O that this people were in my charge!* c. acc. + ל Jb 31[35], lit. *who will give to me* (לִי) one hearing me? also מִי יִתְּנֵנִי Is 27[4] where sf. appar. = לִי; c. inf. מִי יִתֵּן מוֹתָנוּ Ex 16[3] (P), so

2 S 19[1], מִי יִתֵּן אֱלוֹהַּ דַּבֵּר Jb 11[5]; c. impf. תָּבוֹא שְׁאֵלָתִי Jb 6[8] *O that my request might come to pass!* 14[13] 31[31]; impf. + וְ 19[23.23]; c. pf. יָדַעְתִּי 23[3] *O that I knew!* (+ וְאֶמְצָאֵהוּ); c. pf. consec. Dt 5[26]†. **g.** *permit,* c. acc. + inf., לֹא־נָתַתִּיךְ לִנְגֹּעַ אֵלֶיהָ Gn 20[6] (E), cf. 31[7] (E) Ex 3[19] (J) Nu 20[21] 21[23] (JE) + oft.; c. ל pers. + inf. 2 Ch 20[10]; other constructions are: לֹא בֵן נ׳ לְךָ ׳י Dt 18[14] *not thus hath* ׳י *permitted to thee;* אִם־אֶתֵּן שְׁנָת לְעֵינָי וגו׳ ψ 132[4] Pr 6[4]; *give thyself* (לְ) *no rest* La 2[18], *give him* (לְ) *no rest* Is 62[6]. **h.** = ascribe glory, etc. (acc.) to (לְ) God 1 S 6[5] Jb 36[3], esp. imv. Je 13[16] Ezr 10[11] ψ 68[35] cf. 115[1] (so הָבוּ, v. יהב **4**); to man 1 S 18[8.8]; unseemliness (תִּפְלָה) to God Jb 1[22]. **i.** = apply, devote heart to seek out, acc. + inf. Ec 1[13.17] 8[9.16] Dn 10[12], נ׳ לֵב לְ Ec 7[21] = attend to; conversely אֶת־כָּל־זֶה נָתַתִּי אֶל־לִבִּי Ec 9[1] = *all this I set before my mind,* 7[2]; also (with subj. diff. fr. ind. obj.) מָה אֱלֹהַי נֹתֵן אֶל־לִבִּי לַעֲשׂוֹת Ne 2[12] cf. 7[5]. **j.** = employ, devote money (acc.) עַל־עֲבֹדַת אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד Ex 30[16] (P). **k.** *give* offerings, לְ׳י Nu 18[12] (P), תְּרוּמַת ׳י Ex 30[15] (P), cf. give spoil to (לְ) ׳י Dt 20[14] (׳י subj.); מִיֶּדְךָ נָתְנוּ לָךְ 1 Ch 29[14]; offering to (לְ) idols Ez 6[13]; esp. to Moloch Lv 20[2.4], to pass through fire to (לְ) M. 18[2], etc. **l.** = consecrate, dedicate to (לְ) ׳י 1 S 1[11] Ex 22[29] (E). **m.** *give* a sign or wonder, acc. 1 K 13[3.5], + לְ pers. Jos 2[12] (JE), with reflex. לְ Ex 7[9] (P), alm. = display, exhibit; cf. נָתְנוּ הֲדָרֵךְ Ez 27[10] *they set forth, exhibit* thy splendour; כִּי יִתֵּן בַּכּוֹס עֵינוֹ Pr 23[31] *when it sheweth its sparkle in the cup.* **n.** = pay, wages (acc., + sf.), נ׳ שְׂכָרִי Gn 30[18] (E) *he hath paid my hire,* Ex 2[9] (E) Dt 24[15], cf. Is 61[8]; + ל pers. Je 22[13]; a price, נ׳ מְכָרָם Nu 20[19] (JE), וַיִּתֵּן שְׂכָרָהּ Jon 1[3], i.e. paid his fare, passage-money; money (as) price (מחיר) 1 K 21[2], cf. נ׳ כֶּסֶף הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 23[13] (P); pay money for (ב) something Dt 14[26]; wealth for (ב) love Ct 8[7]; tax or rent, c. acc. rei + ל pers. Gn 47[24] (J); fine (c. *id.*) Ex 21[32] (E) Dt 22[29], acc. om. v[19], cf. וְנָתַן בְּפִלִלִים Ex 21[22] (v. פָּלִיל), נ׳ שִׁבְתּוֹ v[19] (i.e. pay for his lost time), נ׳ פִּדְיוֹן נַפְשׁוֹ v[30] (pay redemption-money; all E), cf. נ׳ אִישׁ כֹּפֶר נַפְשׁוֹ לְי׳ 30[12] (P); pay votive offering (c. acc. + ל) Lv 27[23] (P); a wager (c. acc. + ל) Ju 14[12.13]. **o.** c. בְּ, *give* for (ב) money = sell, תְּנָה־לִּי אֶת־בִּרְמְךָ בְּכֶסֶף 1 K 21[6], cf. Dt 2[28] 14[25] 1 Ch 21[22]; —נ׳ Ez 27 is trading term, but sts. connexion obscure and text dub.: *give* wares for (בְּ) 27[12] (but rd. prob. ך for ב 𝔊 𝔖 Co Berthol), v[13.16] (del. 2nd ב), v[17.19.22] (cf., further, Co Berthol and esp. Sm); נ׳ הַיֶּלֶד בַּזּוֹנָה Jo 4[3] (‖ מָכַר); ב instr., give בַּגּוֹרָל *by lot* Jos 21[8]. **p.** *give* instead of, exchange for, c. תַּחַת Ex 21[23] (E) 1 K 21[2.6] Is 43[4] 61[3], בְּעַד Jb 2[4]. **q.** give, i.e. lend, at interest, כַּסְפּוֹ לֹא נ׳ בְּנֶשֶׁךְ Lv 25[37] ψ 15[5], so (acc. om.) Ez 18[8.13]. **r.** = commit, entrust to, c. acc. + אֶל־ pers. Ex 22[6.9] (E), c. ל pers. Ct 8[11], c. בְּיַד Gn 30[35] 39[4.8.22] (all J), 2 S 10[10]. **s.** *give over,* deliver up, c. acc. Nu 21[3] (JE) Ju 20[13] 1 S 11[12] 2 S 14[7] 20[21] 1 K 14[16] Ho 11[8] (מִגֵּן), Mi 5[2]; נ׳ בָּנָיו פְּלֵיטִים וּבְנֹתָיו בַּשִּׁבְית לְמֶלֶךְ אֱמֹרִי Nu 21[29] (JE); + נ׳ פ׳ לַמָּוֶת, ל ψ 118[18]; + לִפְנֵי Dt 7[2.23] 31[5] + (see Dr[Dt. lxxxiii, No. 52], and v. further **2 b** *ad fin.*); esp. נ׳ בְּיַד, c. acc., Nu 21[34] (JE) Jos 2[24] (JE) Dt 2[24] + oft. **t.** *yield* produce, fruit, etc., esp. of land, ground, Gn 4[12] (J), Lv 25[19] 26[4.20] (all H), Dt 11[17] Is 55[10] (+ ל pers.) Zc 8[12] ψ 67[7] 85[13] cf. Ez 36[8]; of tree Ez 34[27] Lv 26[4.20] (H) ψ 1[3], + vine Jo 2[22], vine Zc 8[12]; abs. root of righteous *yields,* יִתֵּן Pr 12[12] acc. to De Str (dub.; prop. to insert פְּרִי); Dy Kau Wild prop. אֵיתָן (as ψ 74[15], etc.), cf. as to sense Ew; other conj. v. Now; cf. Nu 20[8] (P) Zc 8[12] Ct 1[12] 2[13] 7[14]. **u.** = occasion, produce, שֵׂכֶל טוֹב יִתֶּן־חֵן Pr 13[16] cf. 29[15], חֶרְדַּת אָדָם יִתֵּן מוֹקֵשׁ v[25] *trembling before man occasioneth a snare.* **v.** *requite* to (לְ) a man, acc. to (כְּ) character 1 K 8[39] = 2 Ch 6[33] Je 17[10] 32[19] ψ 28[4.4]; c. עַל־ + כְּ Ez 7[9]; c. עַל־ pers. + acc. of sin 7[3.4.8] 23[49] (cf. **2 b**). **w.** = report, mention, וַיִּתֵּן אֶת־מִסְפַּר . . . אֶל־הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 S 24[9] *he reported the number unto the king;* וְאֶתְּנָה לוֹ זְמָן Ne 2[6] *and I mentioned to him a time.* **x.** = utter, usu. c. acc. קוֹל, utter a sound, lift up the voice: Je 4[16] (+ עַל *against*), 22[20] 48[34] La 2[7]; in weeping, וַיִּתֵּן אֶת־קֹלוֹ בְּבֶכִי Gn 45[2] (E), וַיִּבְכּוּ Nu 14[1] (P); + ל pers. Pr 2[3] (‖ לַבִּינָה תִּקְרָא); of wisdom Pr 1[20] 8[1] (‖ קרא); of ׳י, esp. in thunder of theoph. Am 1[2] 2 S 22[14] (‖ יַרְעֵם), = ψ 18[14], Je 25[30] Jo 2[11]; of clouds ψ 77[18], the deep Hb 3[10]; of young lion's roaring Am 3[4] Je 2[15]; of birds ψ 104[12]; קוֹל om., נ׳ דָּוִד . . . לְהֹדוֹת לְי׳ 1 Ch 16[7]; so of ׳י's voice in thunder, לְקוֹל תִּתּוֹ Je 10[13] (sc. קוֹלוֹ) *at the sound of his uttering* (his voice) = 51[16]; נ׳ בְּקוֹל Je 12[8] (+ עַל־ *against*), of ׳י ψ 46[7], הֵן־יִתֵּן בְּקוֹלוֹ קוֹל עֹז 68[34]; נ׳ with other words, אֹמֶר v[12] (of ׳י); of confession, (acc. + ל pers.) Jos 7[19] (JE) Ezr 10[11]. **y.** *give* = stretch out, extend, וַיִּתֵּן־יָד Gn 38[28] (J) *it put out a hand;* וַיִּתֵּן צַמָּרְתּוֹ אֶל־בֵּין עֲבוֹתִים

(read עָבוֹת) Ez 31[10.14] *and it stretched its top amid the clouds.* **z.** combinations are: יִתֵּן לְמַכֵּהוּ לֶחִי La 3[30] (humiliation), cf. Is 50[6]; וַיִּתְּנוּ כָּתֵף סֹרֶרֶת Zc 7[11] (of stubbornness), so Ne 9[29] (‖ וְעָרְפָּם הִקְשׁוּ); also וַיִּתְּנוּ עֹרֶף 2 Ch 29[6] *gave*, i.e. *turned* (their) *back* (on יי; ‖ וַיַּסֵּבּוּ פְּנֵיהֶם מִמְּשְׁכַּן יי); of compact, תְּנָה אֶת־יָדֶךָ 2 K 10[15] cf. v[15], so מִצְרַיִם נָתְנוּ יָד La 5[6]; of submission, נִתְּנָה יָדָהּ Je 50[15] = *she* (Babyl.) *hath surrendered;* תְּנוּ יָד לַיי 2 Ch 30[8] = *submit to* יי; more explicitly, נ׳ יָד תַּחַת שְׁלֹמֹה 1 Ch 29[24]; נ׳ מָקוֹם ל Ju 20[36] *give place to* (retire before); of sexual relation, אֶל־אֵשֶׁת . . . לֹא־תִתֵּן שְׁכָבְתְּךָ לְזֶרַע Lv 18[20] (H), וְיִתֵּן אִישׁ בְּךָ אֶת־שְׁכָבְתּוֹ Nu 5[20] (P), so (בְּכָל־בְּהֵמָה) Lv 18[23] (H), cf. 20[15] (H).—יִתֵּן is taken impers. = 'es giebt,' *there is, there are*, in Jb 37[10] Pr 10[24] 13[10] by De, citing Ew[§295d], Now[Pr 13, 10] Str Frankenb (in transl., dub. in note), Bae[Jb in Kau] Ges[§144b]; but improb., Kau[Pr] Di[Jb], so Hi Bu Du (on Jb 37[10]), reading יִתַּן; cf. Kö[Synt. §324d β]

2. *Put, set,* nearly = שִׂים, and sts. ‖ with it: **a.** lit., (esp. oft. in Ez P): c. acc. + עַל־ *on*, ring on hand Gn 41[42] (E), cf. Ez 16[11], helmet on head 1 S 17[38], also Je 27[2] 28[14] (in fig.), 1 K 12[4.9] (in fig.), 18[23] (‖ שִׂים), Ex 12[7] (acc. om.), cf. 25[12.26.30] + oft. P; c. עַל־ = *above* Ex 25[21] 26[34] (P), = *for*, נ׳ גּוֹרָל עַל־ Lv 16[8] (P), *cast lots for;* = *against* Ez 26[8]; c. אֶל־ *into:* ark into cart 1 S 6[8], *put* one in the stocks Je 29[26] (also c. עַל־ 20[2]), in prison 37[18] 38[11], cf. Ex 25[16] 28[30] (P); *put* water upon (עַל־) sthg. *into* (אֶל־) vessel Nu 19[17]; = *toward* וַיִּתֵּן פְּנֵי הַצֹּאן אֶל־עֲקֹד Gn 30[40] (J; del. Ol Di al.); c. בְּ, cup into hand Gn 40[13] (E), cf. Ju 7[16], also Gn 41[48] (E), cf. 1 K 7[51], Gn 1[17] (P), 9[13] (P), 2 K 19[18], Je 27[8], נ׳ בְּעָפָר פֶּה La 3[29] (in fig.), נָתַתִּי שִׂפְתֹתַי בְּחֵיקֵךְ Gn 16[5] (J), וְנָתַתָּה בְאָזְנוֹ וּבַדֶּלֶת Dt 15[17] *and thou shalt put* (the awl) *into his ear and into the door* (pin his ear to the door); put disease into one Dt 7[15] (‖ שִׂים); inflict blemish (מוּם) on (בְּ), Lv 24[19.20]; וּכְתֹבֶת קַעֲקַע לֹא תִתֵּנוּ בָּכֶם 19[28]; c. בְּ + שֶׂרֶט לָנֶפֶשׁ לֹא תִתְּנוּ בִּבְשַׂרְכֶם, לְ v[28] (all H); c. לִפְנֵי *before, in front of, set food before* one, 2 K 4[43.44]; cf. Zc 3[9] Ez 3[20] Ex 30[6] 40[5.6] (all P); c. בֵּין *between*, Ex 30[18] 40[17] (P); c. לְ, מְנֹרָעוֹת נ׳ לַבַּיִת סָבִיב 1 K 6[6] *he put ledges to the house;* c. other preps. הָאִשָּׁה אֲשֶׁר נָתַתָּ עִמָּדִי Gn 3[16] (J), *the woman whom thou hast set at my side*, cf. Ex 31[6] (נ׳ אִתּוֹ; fig. of association, assistance); c. לִקְרַאת Gn 15[10] (J), *lay* each piece *to meet* its fellow; he set the sea מִכֶּתֶף הַבַּיִת 1 K 7[39]; c. ה loc. put money שָׁפָּה *into it* 2 K 12[10], so of water Ex 30[18] (P), cf. 40[7] (שָׁם); c. 2 acc. נ׳ אוֹתוֹ בֵּית הַכְּלוּאִים Je 37[4] cf. v[15]; *put, place*, abs. Ex 40[8] (P; ‖ שִׂים, cf. 26[32]); *set up*, אֶבֶן מַשְׂכִּית בְּ Lv 26[1] (H; ‖ הָקִים); + לְ pers., *lay snare for me* ψ 119[110] (in fig.). **b.** fig., in many phr.: c. עַל, *put my spirit upon him* Is 42[1], reproach *upon* one Je 23[40], blessing on Mt. Gerizim, etc., Dt 11[29], curses on enemies 30[7]; impose tax upon Ne 10[33] cf. 2 K 23[33]; נָתַן הוֹד עַל *put majesty upon* one 1 Ch 29[25] Dn 11[21] Nu 27[20] (P; מֵהוֹד; cf. ψ 21[6]); so also perh. ψ 8[2] *hast set thy majesty upon* (over) *the heavens*, cf. ֆ 𝔚 𝔗 (rd. נָתַתָּה for תְּנָה, Hup De Pe Bae al.; other views v. in Thes Ew Ol Now Che We Du); = *above*, וּנְתָנְךָ עֶלְיוֹן עַל־כָּל־גּוֹיֵי הָאָרֶץ Dt 28[1] cf. 26[19]; put (sthg.) *over* mouth Mi 3[5] (i.e. stop one's mouth, by a gift); = *against* נ׳ מָצוֹר עַל־ Ez 4[2] (siege), cf. v[2b]; c. אֶל־, וְאֶתְּנָה אֶת־פָּנַי אֶל־ לְבַקֵּשׁ . . . אֲדֹנָי Dn 9[3]; c. בְּ, words into mouth Dt 18[18] Je 1[9], cf. 1 K 22[23]; wisdom into heart, or person, 1 K 10[24] Ex 31[6] 36[1.2] (all P), cf. ψ 4[8]; set peace in earth Lv 26[6] (H); (the idea of) perpetuity (עוֹלָם) in heart Ec 3[11]; a purpose, וְנָתַתִּי אֶת־יָדִי ולהורות נ׳ בְּלִבּוֹ Ex 35[34] (P); בְּמִצְרַיִם Ex 7[4] (P); אַל־תִּתֵּן דָּם נָקִי בְּקֶרֶב עַמְּךָ Dt 21[8]; וַיִּתֵּן חִנּוֹ בְּעֵינֵי Gn 39[21] (J), *and he put his favour in the eyes of the prison-keeper* (made the keeper favourable to him), cf. Ex 3[21] 11[3] 12[36] (all E; cf. also **1 b**, **3 b**); c. בְּ pers. = *against*, in phr. *set my face against*, oppose Ez 14[8] 15[7] Lv 17[10] 20[6] (both H); c. בֵּין, = *put*, i.e. *make* a covenant *between* Gn 17[2] (P), cf. Lv 26[46] (H); נ׳ אֶרֶץ לִפְנֵיכֶם i.e. place at your disposal Dt 1[8.21] cf. 2[36]; *set* ordinances, etc., before, לִפְנֵי (for observance), 1 K 9[6] Je 26[4] 44[10] Dn 9[10]; blessings and cursings (for choice) Dt 30[1.15.19]; נ׳ דֶּרֶךְ בְּרֹאשׁ פ׳ *set* or *place* one's *way upon his head*, i.e. requite him, Ez 9[10] 11[21] 16[43] 22[31] cf. 17[19], also 1 K 8[32] = 2 Ch 6[23] + (cf. **1 v**); לְתֵת נְקֻמַת יי בְּמִדְיָן Nu 31[3] *to set the vengeance of* יי *upon Midian;* נ׳ ב׳ ψ 50[20] = *set in*, i.e. *impute to* (usu. שִׂים ב׳). **c.** *set, appoint*, c. acc. + עַל־ *over*, יי *hath set a king over you* 1 S 12[13] cf. Gn 41[41] (E); c. עַל־ *on*, נ׳ יֹשֵׁב עַל־כִּסְאִי 1 K 1[48]; c. בְּ *in* = over, 1 Ch 12[9] Ne 13[4]; c. לְ, Nethînîm לַעֲבֹדָה Ezr 8[20]; c. acc. alone, idol-priests 2 K 23[5], prophet Je 1[5] (2 acc.), leader Nu 14[4]; one instead of (תַּחַת) another 1 K 2[35]. **d.** = assign, designate, c. לְ: God *hath*

assigned victim-flesh to (לְ) you, in order to bear sins of people Lv 10^{17}, cf. Nu 18^{8} (both P); cities for (לְ) flight of man-slayer Nu 35^{6} (P); נָתַתִּי לָכֶם עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ לְכַפֵּר Lv 17^{11} (H).

3. *Make, constitute,* **a.** c. 2 acc., וְנָתַתִּי נְעָרִים שָׂרֵיהֶם Is 3^{4} *and I will make boys their princes,* cf. Gn 17^{5} Ex 7^{1} (both P), ψ 18^{33} (> וַיִּתֵּר in ‖ 2 S 22^{33}), 39^{6} 69^{12} 135^{12}, etc.; + בְּיַן Jos 22^{25} (P); + אֶל־ pers. וְנָתַתִּי אֶת־כָּל־אֹיְבֶיךָ אֵלֶיךָ עֹרֶף Ex 23^{27} (E), *and I will make all thine enemies unto thee a back,* i.e. make them shew thee their back, flee from thee, so c. לְ ψ 18^{41} = 2 S 22^{41}. **b.** c. acc. + לְ, וְנָתַתִּי אֶת־יְרוּשָׁלַיִם לְגַלִּים Je 9^{10} *and I will make Jerusalem into ruin-heaps,* cf. Dt 28^{13} Is 42^{24} Gn $17^{6.20}$ 48^{4} Nu 5^{21} Jos 17^{3} (all P) + ; נ׳ פ׳ לְרַחֲמִים לִפְנֵי 1 K 8^{50} *make* persons an object of *compassion before* (in the eyes of), so Ne 1^{11} ψ 106^{46} Dn 1^{9} (cf. also **1 b, 2 b**); + לְ pers. *for* (esp. Je.), וּנְתַתִּים לְזַוְעָה לְכֹל מַמְלְכוֹת הָאָרֶץ Je 15^{4} *and I will make them a terror for all kingdoms of the earth,* cf. 24^{9} 29^{18} 34^{17}. **c.** c. acc. + בְּ, וְאֶת הָאֲרָזִים נ׳ בַּשִּׁקְמִים 1 K 10^{27} *and the cedars he made like the sycomores,* i.e. as common, = 2 Ch 1^{15}, cf. 1 K 16^{3} Ez 28^{6} Lv 26^{19} (H), Ru 4^{11}; וַיִּתֵּן אֹתָנוּ כִּמְרַגְּלִים Gn 42^{30} (E), i.e. regarded, treated us as spies, but ins. בִּמְשָׁמָר Ⓖ Ol Di Ball Holz,—אַל־תִּתֵּן אֶת־אֲמָתְךָ לִפְנֵי בַת בְּלִיָּעַל 1 S 1^{16} difficult, (notwithstanding Jb 3^{24} 4^{19}), rd. prob. בְּ (HPS), or לְ, for לִפְנֵי. **d.** rarely c. acc. alone: וּמִבְּנֵי יִשׂ׳ לֹא נ׳ שְׁלֹמֹה עֶבֶד 1 K 9^{22} *and of the sons of Israel Sol. made no slave,* but rd. prob. לְמַס עֹבֵד (as v^{21}; Ⓖ A *εἰς πράγμα,* om. B ⓖL; cf. Klo Benz), וְאֶתֵּן עֲלֵיהֶם קְהִלָּה Ne 5^{7} *and I made* (held) *over their case a* great *assembly; make a decree,* חֹק, ψ 148^{6}; perh. also וְתִתֵּן אֹתֹת בְּפַרְעֹה Ne 9^{10} *and thou didst perform signs* and wonders *against Pharaoh,* etc. (cf. שִׂים אוֹתֹת בְּ Ex 10^{2} ψ 78^{43}).

Niph. $_{82}$ *Pf.* נִתַּן Is 9^{5} +; 3 fs. נִתְּנָה Gn 38^{14} +; 2 mpl. נִתַּתֶּם consec. Lv 26^{25}; 1 pl. נִתַּתְּנוּ Ezr 9^{7}, etc.; *Impf.* יִנָּתֵן Ex 5^{18} +, יִנָּתֶן לוֹ 2 Ch 2^{13} (Ginsb van d. H. יִנָּתֶן־לוֹ), etc.; *Inf. abs.* הִנָּתֵן Je 32^{4} 38^{3}; *cstr.* לְהִנָּתֵן Est 3^{14} 8^{13};—**1.** *be given* to (usu. c. לְ pers.): **a.** = bestowed upon Jos 24^{33} (E), Ez 11^{15} (+ לְמוֹרָשָׁה), 33^{24} (+ *id.*), Jb 15^{19}; Ez 16^{34} Nu 26^{62} (P), Is 9^{5}, portion from sacrifice Lv 10^{14} (P), glory Is 35^{2}, birthright 1 Ch 5^{1}, freedom Lv 19^{20} (H). **b.** *given* to one (לְ) for wife (לְ) Gn 38^{14} (J), 1 S 18^{19}. **c.** *provided,* usu. c. לְ Ex $5^{16.18}$ (J); 1 S 25^{27} 2 K 25^{30} = Je 52^{34}, Is 33^{16} Ne 13^{10}; נ׳ מֵרֹעֶה אֶחָד Ec 12^{11} *they are given from one shepherd* (i.e. words of wise) acc. to Ew De Hi-Now Rüetschi^{Kau}; Wild underst. subj. of *compilers.* **d.** = entrusted to Je 13^{20} cf. 2 Ch 2^{13}; c. עַל־יָדָם 2 K 22^{7}, בְּיַד 2 Ch 34^{16}. **e.** = give into the power of (usu. c. בְּיַד), esp. of city (kg., people) given into the hand of foe 2 K 18^{30} (+ אֶת־ acc.), 19^{10} = Is 36^{15} 37^{10}, Je 21^{10} + 18 t. Je Lv Chr Dn; earth into hand of wicked Jb 9^{24}; in good sense Gn 9^{2} (P); delivered to death (לְ), unto lower world (אֶל־), Ez 31^{14}; *given to us* (לְ) *for devouring* (לְ) 35^{12}; חֶרֶב נ׳ Ez 32^{20} *delivered to the sword* (del. Ⓖ Ⓒ Co Sgfr^{Kau} Toy); abs., of צָבָא, Dn 8^{12} (al. *was appointed,* v. esp. Dr), 11^{6}. **f.** of request, *be granted* to (לְ), Est 2^{13} 5^{3} (בְּקָשָׁה), v^{6} 7^{2} 9^{12} (all שְׁאֵלָה), cf. 7^{3} (בְּשְׁאֵלָה, בִּבַקָּשָׁה). **g.** = be permitted Est 9^{13} (+ inf.). **h.** = be issued, published (of royal decree), abs. Est $3^{5.14}$ 4^{8} $8^{13.14}$ 9^{14}; of law given בְּיַד מֹשֶׁה Ne 10^{30}. **i.** = be uttered, נ׳ שְׁאוֹן קוֹלָם Je 51^{55} (of stormers of Babylon). **j.** *be assigned* for (לְ), Ez 47^{11}

2. *Be put, set:* **a.** lit., crown בְּרֹאשׁ Est 6^{8}; of personif. folly נ׳ הַסֶּכֶל בַּמְּרוֹמִים Ec 10^{6}. **b.** in imagery of Ezek. נ׳ . . . בְּיַרְכָתֵי־בוֹר Ez 32^{23}, c. אֶת (with) v^{29}, c. בְּתוֹךְ v^{25}, vine put (cast) לָאֵשׁ לְאָכְלָה Ez 15^{4} *into the fire for consuming;* fig. of terror נ׳ בארץ 32^{23}. **c.** = be made, בֶּן־אָדָם חָצִיר נִתָּן Is 51^{12}. **d.** = be inflicted, of blemish (מוּם) Lv 24^{20} (c. בְּ pers.).

†**Hoph.** (or **Qal** *pass.* Ges$^{§\,53a}$) *Impf.* יִתֵּן 1 K 2^{21} + 5 t. + 2 S 21^{6} Qr (Kt ינתן); וַיִּתֵּן 2 S 18^{9};—**1. a.** *be given, bestowed,* abs. Nu 26^{54}; c. לְ pers. 2 K 5^{17}, Nu 32^{5} (אֶת־ c. acc.; both P); in exchange for (תַּחַת) Jb 28^{15}. **b.** = *be given* to one (לְ) for wife (לְ) 1 K 2^{21} (Abishag, אֶת־ c. acc.). **c.** = *be given, delivered, up* to (לְ) 2 S 21^{6}. **2.** *be put* upon (עַל־) Lv 11^{38} (P): of Absalom וַיִּתֵּן בֵּין הַשָּׁמַיִם וגו׳ 2 S 18^{9}, < וַיִּתָּלֶ (תלה√) Ⓖ Ⓒ We Dr (?), Klo Kit Bu HPS.

נתן $_{42}$ **n.pr.m.** Ⓖ *Nαθαν*;—†**1.** a son of David 2 S 5^{14} = 1 Ch 3^{5}, 1 Ch 14^{4} **2.** the prophet of David's time 2 S $7^{2.3.4.17}$ = 1 Ch $17^{1.2.3.15}$, 2 S 12^{1} + 6 t. 2 S 12, 1 K 1^{8} + 10 t. 1 K 1, 2 Ch 29^{25} ψ 51^{2} (title); דִּבְרֵי נָתָן הַנָּבִיא as name of a book 1 Ch 29^{29} 2 Ch 9^{29}. †**3.** father of one of David's heroes 2 S 23^{36}. †**4.** father of officers of Solomon, 1 K $4^{5.5}$ (= **2** ?). †**5.** name in Judah: **a.** 1 Ch $2^{36.36}$. **b.** 11^{38}. †**6.** companion

of Ezra from Babylon Ezr 8^{16}. †**7.** one of those who took strange wives 10^{39}. †**8.** head of a family Zc 12^{12}.

†נְתַן־מֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** an official of Judah, Josiah's time 2 K 23^{11}; Ⓖ *Ναθαν βασιλέως (τοῦ εὐνούχου)*, ⒼL *Ναθαν εὐνούχου τοῦ βασιλέως*.

†נְתִינִים **n.m.pl.** **Nethînîm** (prop. *those given* to the service of the sanctuary, as Levites are called נְתוּנִים Nu 3^{9}, $8^{16.19}$);—only 1 Ch 9^{2} (where disting. from priests and Levites) + 16 t. Ezr Ne (oft. disting. from priests, Levites and porters; Ezr 8^{17} Kt has הנתונים, Qr הַנְּתִינִים), viz.: Ezr $2^{43.58.70}$=Ne $7^{46.60.72}$ (so Baer, Ginsb; van d. H. v^{73}), Ezr 7^{7} $8^{17.20}$ (appointment ascribed to David, cf. 1 Ch 9^{2}), v^{20} Ne 10^{29} 11^{3}; living on the Ophel 3^{26} 11^{21}, with their own overseers v^{21}, having a house known (in part) by their name 3^{31} —On נ׳ v. further Bau Priesterthum 100, 142 f.

†נְתַנְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (v. Gray Prop. N. 181, 192, 205; on n.pr. of this kind cf. RS Sem i. 100 n., 2nd ed. 108, Gray Prop. N. 264);—Ⓖ *Ναθαναηλ*;—**1.** a chief of Issachar Nu 1^{8} 2^{5} $7^{18.23}$ 10^{15}. **2.** 4th son of Jesse 1 Ch 2^{14}. **3.** name of priests: **a.** 1 Ch 15^{24}. **b.** Ne 12^{21} **4.** priest's son (who had strange wife) Ezr 10^{22}, perh. = Ne 12^{36}. **5.** Levite name: **a.** 1 Ch 24^{6}. **b.** 26^{4}. **c.** 2 Ch 35^{9}. **6.** a prince of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17^{7}.

†נְתַנְיָה, נְתַנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (cf. Gray Prop. N. 294), Ⓖ *Ναθανιας*;—**1.** נְתַנְיָהוּ father of Jehudi Je 36^{14}. **2.** נ׳ father of Ishmael Gedaliah's murderer Je 40^{8} 41^{9} = נְתַנְיָה 2 K $25^{23.25}$ Je $40^{14.15}$ 41^{1} + 9 t. Je 41. **3.** נְתַנְיָהוּ Levite name: **a.** 2 Ch 17^{8}. **b.** 1 Ch 25^{12} = נְתַנְיָה v^{2}.

†I. מַתָּן **n.m.** Pr 18, 16 **coll.** gift(s);—abs. מ׳ Gn 34^{12} + 2 t.; cstr. *id.* Pr 18^{16} (v. Baer ad loc. Ges § 92 g Kö ii. 1, 98); sf. מַתָּנָם Nu 18^{11};—marriage-*gifts* Gn 34^{12} (J; + מֹהַר); *offerings* Nu 18^{11} (P; תְּרוּמַת מ׳); elsewh. gen., *gifts, presents,* Pr 18^{16} 21^{14} (‖שֹׁחַד); אִישׁ מַתָּן 19^{6} = *a giver of gifts.*

†II. מַתָּן **n.pr.m.** **1.** priest of Baal at Jerusalem 2 K 11^{18} = 2 Ch 23^{17}; Ⓖ *Μαγθαν, Ματθαν*, ⒼL *Ματθαν*. **2.** father of Shephatiah, in Judah Je 38^{1}; Ⓖ *Ναθαν, Μαθθα*.

†I. מַתָּנָה **n.f.** gift;—abs. מ׳ Nu 18^{6} + 4 t.; cstr. מַתְּנַת Dt 16^{17}; pl. מַתָּנוֹת Gn 25^{6} +, cstr. מַתְּנֹת Ex 28^{38}, sf. מַתְּנֹתֵיכֶם Ez 20^{31} +, etc.;—*gift*, Gn 25^{6} (J) Ez $46^{16.17}$ 2 Ch 21^{3}; offerings to י׳ Ex 28^{38} (מַתְּנֹת קָדְשֵׁיהֶם), Lv 23^{38} (disting. from נֶדֶר and נְדָבָה), 18^{29} (cf. מַתְּנָם v^{11};—all P); rejected (idolatrous) offerings Ez $20^{26.31.39}$; אִישׁ כְּמַתְּנַת יָדוֹ Dt 16^{17} *each man acc. to the gift of his hand*, i.e. acc. to his ability; cf. לָקַחְתָּ מ׳ בָּאָדָם ψ 68^{19} *thou* (י׳) *hast received gifts among men* (i.e. either tribute gained by battle, cf. Che, or the offerings of those who turn to י׳ Hup-Now; > *gifts consisting of men* JDMich Hgst Bö Ew DeWette); מ׳ used of Levites, as God's *gift* to Aaron and his sons, Nu 18^{6}, whose priesthood is עֲבֹדַת מ׳ v^{7}, i.e. a service which is a gift from God; מַתָּנוֹת לָאֶבְיוֹנִים Est 9^{22} *gifts to the poor*; = bribe Pr 15^{27} Ec 7^{7}.

†II. מַתָּנָה **n.pr.loc.** a station of Isr. E. of Jordan Nu $21^{18.19}$ (JE), Ⓖ *Μαναθαειν*.

מַתְּנַי v. מַתַּנְיָה infr.

†[מַתַּת] **n.f.** id.;—abs. מַתָּת 1 K 13^{7}; cstr. מַתַּת Pr 25^{14} + 4 t.;—*gift* = reward 1 K 13^{7}; מַתַּת יָדוֹ *the gift of his hand*, i.e. of his power, what he is able to give Ez $46^{5.11}$ (cf. מַתָּנָה and יָד **2**); מ׳ אֱלֹהִים Ec 3^{13} *the gift of God* (of the enjoyment of man), so 5^{18}; מ׳ שֶׁקֶר Pr 25^{14} *a gift of falsity*, i.e. one promised and not given.

†מַתַּנְיָה, מַתַּנְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (cf. Gray Prop. N. 294, No. 82);—Ⓖ *Μαθθας, Μανθανιας, Ματθανιας*, etc.;—**1.** מַתַּנְיָה, last king of Judah, name changed to Zedekiah 2 K 24^{17} **2.** מַתַּנְיָהוּ, Levite name: **a.** son of Heman 1 Ch 25^{4}. **b.** Asaphite 1 Ch 25^{16}. **c.** *id.*, 2 Ch 29^{13} (Hezekiah's time). **3.** מַתַּנְיָה, Levite name: **a.** Asaphite 1 Ch 9^{15} Ne $11^{17.22}$ $12^{8.35}$, perh. = **2 b, c** (but much confusion and uncertainty; e.g. מ׳ is of Hezekiah's time 2 Ch 29^{13}, and 4th generation before Neh., Ne 11^{22} 12^{35}; while contemp. of Zerub. 12^{8} and of Neh. 11^{17}). **b.** other Levites: (1) 2 Ch 20^{14}, (2) Ne 12^{25}, (3) 13^{13}. **4.** מַתַּנְיָה, name of several who took strange wives: **a.** Ezr 10^{26}. **b.** v^{27} **c.** v^{30}. **d.** v^{37}.

†מַתַּנַי **n.pr.m.** (abbrev. fr. foregoing);—Ⓖ *Μαθ(θ)ανια, Μαθθαναι*;—**1.** a priest Ne 12^{19}. **2.** name of two who took strange wives: **a.** Ezr 10^{33}. **b.** v^{37}

†מַתִּתְיָה, מַתִּתְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (cf. Gray Prop. N. 294, No. 81);—Ⓖ *Ματταθιας*, etc.;—**1.** a Levitical musician, מַתִּתְיָהוּ 1 Ch $15^{18.21}$ $25^{3.21}$ = מַתִּתְיָה 16^{5}. **2.** מַתִּתְיָה, Levitical name 1 Ch 9^{31}. **3.** מ׳, attendant of Ezra (also Levite?) Ne 8^{4}. **4.** one of those who took strange wives Ezr 10^{43}.

†מַתַּתָּה **n.pr.m.** one of those who took foreign wives Ezr 10[33], 𝔊 Αθα, A𝔊L Μαθθαθ(α).

†[נָתַס] **vb.** tear or break down (=נָתַן);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. נָתְסוּ נְתִיבָתִי Jb 30[13] *they have broken down my path*, made it impassable (fig.).

†[נָתַע] **vb.** break, break down, or out;—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. שִׁנֵּי כְפִירִים נִתָּעוּ Jb 4[10],—Aramaic (?) form, or < textual error for נִתְּצוּ.

†נָתַץ **vb.** pull down, break down (NH Hoph., and deriv.; cf. perh. Eth. ፀፀየ: (with transp. and weakening of sibilant), *destruere, demoliri, excidere* Di[634]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ֫תַץ Ju 6[30]+, 3 pl. נָתְצוּ 2 K 25[10] Je 52[14], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתֹּץ Ez 26[9]+v[12] (Co, for MT יִתְּצוּ); וַיִּתֹּץ Ju 9[45] 2 K 23[7]; sf. יִתְּצֵנִי Jb 19[10], יִתְּצֶךָּ ψ 52[7]; 1 s. אֶתֹּץ Ju 8[9]; 3 mpl. וַיִּתְּצוּ 2 K 10[27.27]; 2 mpl. תִּתְּצוּן Dt 7[5], תִּתְּצֻן Ex 34[13] Ju 2[2]; וְתִתְּצוּ Is 22[2], etc.; *Imv.* נְתֹץ ψ 58[7]; *Inf. cstr.* לְנָתֹץ Je 1[10] 18[7], לְנָתְצָן 31[28] (on ת v. Ges[§ 45g]); *Pt. pass.* pl. הַנְּתָצִים Je 33[4];—**1.** lit. *pull down* a structure (acc.): altar Ju 2[2] 6[30.31.32] Ex 34[13] (J), Dt 7[5] 2 K 23[12]; high place (במה) v[8], מִזְבֵּחַ+בָּמָה v[15]; מַצֵּבָה 10[27]; בֵּית הַבַּעַל v[27] 11[18]=2 Ch 23[17], cf. 2 K 23[7]; a tower Ju 8[9.17], cf. Ez 26[9] (בְּחַרְבוֹתָיו); (any) house Is 22[10] Ez 26[12] Lv 14[45], so הַנְּתָצִים Je 33[4] (strangely+אֶל, cf. Gf Gie); city-wall Je 39[8] 2 K 25[10]=Je 52[14]; city Ju 9[45]. **2.** fig.: **a.** *pull down* a nation, break its power, וְלִנְתוֹשׁ וְלִנְתֹץ וּלְהַאֲבִיד (וְלַהֲרוֹס) (obj. not expressed) Je 1[10] (so Ecclus 49[7b]), =18[7], cf. 31[28]. **b.** an individual, subj. God, יִתְּצֵנִי סָבִיב Jb 19[10], יִתְּצֶךָּ ψ 52[7] **c.** jaw-teeth of lions (metaph.) ψ 58[7] (*break down, break off*, so only here, but v. נָתַע). **Niph.** *be pulled, broken, down: Pf.* 3 pl. נִתְּצוּ מִפְּנֵי י׳ Je 4[26] (of cities), so נ׳ מִמְּנוּ Na 1[6] (of rocks). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתֵּץ 2 Ch 33[3]; 3 pl. וְנִתְּצוּ Ez 16[39] (consec.); 2 mpl. וְנִתַּצְתֶּם Dt 12[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְנַתֵּץ 2 Ch 34[7]; 3 mpl. וַיְנַתְּצוּ 31[1]+2 t.;—*tear down* (chiefly late): c. acc. altars Dt 12[3], +בָּמוֹת 2 Ch 31[1], +הַחַמָּנִים, etc., 34[4], +אֲשֵׁרִים v[7]; בָּמוֹת alone 33[3], רָמוֹתֶיהָ Ez 16[39]; city wall 2 Ch 36[19]. **Pu.** *be torn down: Pf.* 3 ms. נֻתַּץ Ju 6[28] (of altar+אֲשֵׁרָה). **Hoph.** (or **Qal** *pass.* Ges[§ 53u]) *be broken down, broken*, only *Impf.* 3 ms. יֻתַּץ Lv 11[35] (of תַּנּוּר, v. Dr-White[Hpt], and כִּירַיִם, v. supr., p. 468 b).

†[נָתַק] **vb.** pull, draw, tear away, apart, off (NH *id.*; 𝔗 נְתַק in der. species (rare), *pull off, tear off*; Chr Pal Aram. ܢܬܩ *shake off*, Schwally[Idiot. 58]; Ar. نَتَقَ *pull off, draw out, shake*; Di[660] cp. Eth. ፀተቀ: ፀተለ: *detrahere*, etc.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 pl. sf. וְנִתַּקְנוּהוּ consec. Ju 20[32] (on d. f. dirim. v. Ges[§ 20h]); *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֶתְּקֶנְךָ Je 22[24] (cf. Ges[§ 58, i]); *Pt. pass.* נָתוּק Lv 22[24];—**1.** *draw away* warriors from (מִן) city, unto (אֶל) high road Ju 20[32]. **2.** *draw* or *pull off* ring from (מִן) finger Je 22[24] (fig. of rejection of king of Judah by י׳). **3.** *pull, tear away* Lv 22[24] (pass., of testicles, +מָעוּךְ, כָּרוּת, פָּרוּת). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתַּק Is 5[27]; 3 pl. נִתְּקוּ Jos 4[18] Jb 17[11], נִתָּקוּ Je 6[29] 10[20]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנָּתֵק Ju 16[9] + 2 t.; 3 mpl. וַיִּנָּתְקוּ Jos 8[16], יִנָּתְקוּ Is 33[20];—**1.** *be drawn away* from (מִן) city Jos 8[16] (cf. **Qal 1**); of soles of feet, *be drawn out* (from water) unto (אֶל) dry ground 4[18]. **2.** *be torn apart*, or *in two*, *snapped:* of sandal-thong Is 5[27], strand of tow Ju 16[9] (sim.), cord Ec 4[12]; esp. tent-cord (in fig.) Is 33[20] Je 10[20], so יִנָּתֵק מֵאָהֳלוֹ מִבְטַחוֹ Jb 18[14]; metaph. of plans (זִמּוֹת) 17[11]. **3.** *be separated*, in smelting, fig., לֹא נִתָּקוּ רָעִים Je 6[29]. **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִתַּקְתִּי Je 2[20]; 3 pl. נִתְּקוּ 5[5]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְנַתֵּק Ez 17[9] ψ 107[14], וַיְנַתֵּק Ju 16[9], sf. וַיְנַתְּקֵם v[12]; 2 fs. תְּנַתֵּקִי Ez 23[34]; 1 s. אֲנַתֵּק Na 1[13]; 1 pl. נְנַתְּקָה cohort. ψ 2[3]; 2 mpl. תְּנַתְּקוּ Is 58[6];—**1.** *tear apart, snap*, c. acc. הַיְתָרִים Ju 16[9] *the cords*, v[12] (+מֵעַל זְרוֹעֹתָיו); esp. c. acc. מוֹסֵרוֹת, *bonds* (fig.) Na 1[13] Je 2[20] 5[5] 30[8] ψ 2[3] 107[14]; obj. מוֹטָה Is 58[6] (‖ פַּתַּח, and הַתֵּר אֲגֻדּוֹת מוֹטָה). **2.** *tear out, up*, obj. roots Ez 17[9] (in fig.); *tear out, away*, obj. breasts 23[34] (in violent fig. of Jerus. as drunken woman). **Hiph. 1.** *Inf. cstr.* sf. הַתִּיקֵנוּ: *draw away* warriors from (מִן) city Jos 8[6] (=**Qal 1**). **2.** *Imv.* ms. sf. הַתֵּקֵם *drag them away* like sheep to slaughter Je 12[3] (of י׳'s dealing with wicked). **Hoph.** *Pf.* (si vera l.) הָנְתְּקוּ מִן־הָעִיר Ju 20[31] *they were drawn away from the city* (cf. **Niph. 1**), but prob. gloss, v. GFM.

†נֶ֫תֶק **n.m.** Lv 13, 32 **scab**, an eruption of skin, on head or in beard, causing suspicion of leprosy (lit. *a tearing off*, i.e. what one is inclined to scratch or tear away, cf. *scabies* fr. *scabere, Krätze* fr. *kratzen*, etc., v. Di Lv 13, 30);—נ׳ abs. Lv 13[30.32.32.33.34.34.35.36.37.37]; נֶתֶק 14[54]; נֶגַע 13[31.31] הַנֶּתֶק (all P).

†I. [נָתַר] **vb.** spring or start up;—**Qal** *Impf.* וְיִתַּר מִמְּקוֹמוֹ Jb 37[1] *yea, it* (the heart) *starts up from its place* (‖ יֶחֱרַד). **Pi.** *Inf.* לְנַתֵּר בָּהֵן עַל־הָאָרֶץ Lv 11[21] (P), *to leap with them* (i.e. its legs) *upon the earth* (of locust). **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיִּתֵּר גּוֹיִם Hb 3[6] he (יְ) looked, *and made nations start up.*

†II. [נָתַר] **vb.** be free, loose (? usu. placed sub I., but connexion not obvious; cf. also NH Niph. *free oneself*, Hiph. = BH; perh. cp. Ar. نَتَرَ *rend* a garment, *break* string (of bow), etc.);—**Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יִתֵּר Jb 6[9], sf. וַיִּתִּירֵהוּ ψ 105[20]; *Inf. abs.* הַתֵּר Is 58[6]; *Pt.* מַתִּיר ψ 146[7];—**1.** *unfasten, loosen,* c. acc. rei; thongs of yoke Is 58[6] (‖ פַּתֵּחַ, תְּנַתֵּקוּ). **2.** *set free, unbind* c. acc. pers., prisoners ψ 105[20] (‖ וַיְפַתְּחֵהוּ), 146[7]; fig. יִתֵּר יָדוֹ Jb 6[9] *that he would let loose his hand* and cut me off, —וַיִּתֵּר 2 S 22[33] was poss. connected by Mass. with תּוּר (v. Comm.), but rd. וַיִּתֵּן (as ‖ ψ 18[33]).

†נֶתֶר **n.**[**m.**] natron, or carbonate of soda, a mineral alkali (NH = BH; Aram. נִתְרָא, נִטְרָא; cf. Gk. *νίτρον, λίτρον*, Lat. *nitrum* (v. Lexx.));—אִם־תִּכְבְּסִי בַּנֶּתֶר Je 2[22] though thou wash thyself with *natron* (fig.; ‖ בֹּרִית; on use of 'nitrum' for handwashing among Greeks v. Meineke Fragm. Comicorum ii. 638); חֹמֶץ עַל־נֶתֶר Pr 25[20] (fig. of the incompatible).

†נָתַשׁ **vb.** pull or pluck up, root out, esp. in Je and later (Ecclus *Impf.* 3 fs. תנתש נטע 3[9]; NH = BH; ܢܬܫ *id.;* Syr. ܐܫܬ *tear off, away;* Ar. نَتَشَ is loan-wd. Frä 137);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְנָתַשׁ consec. 1 K 14[15]; 2 fs. נָתַשְׁתָּ ψ 9[7], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיִּתְּשֵׁם Dt 29[27]; 1 s. אֶתּוֹשׁ Je 12[14], אֶתּוֹשׁ 24[6] 42[10]; *Inf. abs.* נָתוֹשׁ Je 12[17]; *cstr.* לִנְתוֹשׁ Je 1[10] 18[7], לִנְתֹשׁ 31[28] (on ת v. Ges § 45 g); sf. נָתְשִׁי 12[15]; *Pt. act.* נֹתֵשׁ 45[4], sf. נֹתְשָׁם 12[14];—*pull* or *pluck up,* c. acc. Asherim Mi 5[13] (מִקְרֶבֶךָ); esp. of nation, וְנִ֫ אֶת־יֹשְׁ֫ מֵעַל הָאֲדָמָה 1 K 14[15], so Dt 29[27] Je 12[14] 2 Ch 7[20]; אֶתּוֹשׁ מִתּוֹכָם Je 12[14]; without מֵעַל וְגוֹ׳ Je 12[15.17]; opp. נָטַע 45[4]; obj. om. 24[6] 42[10] (both opp. נָטַע); so inf. abs. נָתוֹשׁ וְאַבֵּד 12[17]; inf. cstr. לִנְתוֹשׁ Je 1[10] = 18[7] cf. 31[28] (v. נתץ **Qal 2 a**); once of cities נ׳ עָרִים ψ 9[7] *thou hast uprooted cities.* **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנָּתֵשׁ Je 31[40] *it shall* not *be rooted up* (‖ יֵהָרֵס, ref. to the city Jerus.); 3 fs. תִּנָּתֵשׁ Dn 11[4] of kingdom; 3 mpl. יִנָּתְשׁוּ מֵעַל אַדְמָתָם Am 9[15] (of Isr.; opp. נָטַע).—For יִנָּתְשׁוּ Je 18[14] rd. יִנָּשְׂתוּ ✓ נשׂת q.v. **Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתֻּתַּשׁ Ez 19[12] *and she was rooted up* (of Isr., under fig. of vine).

ס

ס, *Samekh,* fifteenth letter; used as numeral 60 in postB. Heb.

†סְאָה **n.f.** (v. *infr.*) s*e*'āh, a measure of flour, grain, etc. (✓ unknown; perh. foreign word; NH *id.;* Aram. סְאָה, סָאתָא, סְאָן, סְאָן, סְלָא (Gk. *σάτον*, Lewy Fremdwörter 116 f.));—abs. סְאָה 2 K 7[1.16], וְסָאָה־ v[18] (Baer Ginsb cf. Ges § 10 h); du. סָאתַיִם 1 K 18[32] + 3 t.; pl. סְאִים Gn 18[6] 1 S 25[18];—alw. c. appos. of thing measured, Gn 18[6] (J), 1 S 25[18] 1 K 18[32] 2 K 7[1.1.16.16.18.18] (where appar. masc., perh. after anal. of other measures of capacity, הִין, חֹמֶר, כֹּר, etc., Albrecht ZAW xvi (1896), 95);—סַאסְאָה Is 27[8] v. סאסא.—On size of *s*e*'āh* = ⅓ ephah, = 12·148 *litres* (= 10·696 qts.), v. Now Arch. i. 203 Benz Arch. 183.

†[סְאוֹן ?] **n.**[**m.**] sandal, boot of soldier (prob. loan-word from As. *šênu, shoe, sandal* (of leather), Dl HWB 634 Wkl Tel Amarna, Gloss., whence (denom.) *šênu, put on sandals* Dl l. c.; cf. Aram. סִינָא, סְאֹנָא, סַאנָא. *sandal* (vb. denom. סְאַן); Eth. ሰአነ: *sandal*);—prob. cstr. בְּל־סְאוֹן סֹאֵן Is 9[4] *every boot of one tramping* (abs. Du al.).

†[סָאַן] **vb.** prob. **denom.** tread, tramp;—only **Qal** *Pt.* סֹאֵן בְּרַעַשׁ Is 9[4] (v. foregoing).

†[סַאסְאָה] **vb. Pilpēl,** whence *Inf.* בְּסַאסְאָה (MT בְּסַאסְאָה) Is 27[8] = *by driving her* (it) *away* (conj. fr. ‖ בְּשַׁלְּחָהּ), acc. to Hi Ew Di Du Che Hpt Am RV[m]; > = בְּסְאָה סְאָה *by the s*e'āh, the s*e'āh,* i.e. (Ges § 123 c, 133 k) *by exact measure* Vrss (not 𝔊), Ges De cf. AV RV, which is prob. Rabbin. conceit. (On format. cf. טאטא, and v. Ges § 55 f. Sta §§ 112 a Anm. 2; 238.)

†[סָבָא] **vb.** imbibe, drink largely (NH *id.;* Aram. סְבָא *id.* (rare); cf. As. *sabû, sesame-wine* Dl HWB;—Ar. سَبْأٌ *wine,* is prob. loan-wd. and سَبَأَ *import foreign wine* denom.,

Frä[157 f.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 pl. cohort. נִסְבְּאָה Is 56[12]; *Pt. act.* סֹבֵא Dt 21[20] Pr 23[21]; pl. סובאים Ez 23[42] Kt (Qr סָבְאִים, v. infr.); cstr. סִבְאֵי Pr 23[20]; *pass.* סְבוּאִים Na 1[10];—*imbibe*, c. acc. שֵׁכָר Is 56[12]; pt. act. = subst. wine-*bibber*, *drunkard* Dt 21[20] Pr 23[21] (both + זוֹלֵל); fully, סֹבְאֵי יַיִן 23[20] (+ זוֹלֲלֵי בָשָׂר); so also Ez 23[42] Kt (Qr perh. n.gent., so ֆ AV, v. infr.), which rd. Sm RV Sgfr[Kau] Da; Co thinks dittogr. of מוּבָאִים, but perh. the reverse (Toy[Hpt] om. מוּבָאִים); > Berthol (q.v.) מְסִבָּא; other conj. v. in Sm; וּכְסָבְאָם סְבוּאִים Na 1[10] is prob. corrupt, pt. pass. of person dub., and sense obscure; del. both as dittogr. Gunkel[ZAW xiii (1893), 235] Now; om. in transl. We Kau. On Ho 4[18] v. סֹבֵא.

†[סָבָא] only pl. סָבְאִים Ez 23[42] Qr = *drunkards, wine-bibbers* (?) so Thes al., but v. סְבָאִים.

†[סֹבֵא] **n.m.** Is 1, 22 **drink, liquor**;—only sf. סָבְאֵךְ Is 1[22]; סָבְאָם Ho 4[18] (but v. infr.), Na 1[10] (but v. סָבָא);—*liquor* (appar. strong, choice) Is 1[22]; סָר סׄ Ho 4[18] *their liquor* (i.e. their drunkenness) *is gone* Thes Hi Che RV[m], but very dub., ֆ quite diff. (ἠρέτισεν Χαναναίοις), We Gu[Kau] Now om. in transl.; conj. of Houtsma[TTijdschr ix (1875), 60] סֹר סֹבְאִים, *a company of wine-bibbers*, makes good sense.

†סָבָא **n.pr.m.** 1st son of Cush, poet. and late;—Gn 10[7] (P) (ֆ Σαβα, as שְׁבָא) = 1 Ch 1[9] (ֆ *id.*, but B Σαβατ); = nation (or territory) ψ 72[10] (ֆ Σαβα; + שְׁבָא, ֆ Αραβων), so (+ כּוּשׁ, ‖ מִצְרַיִם) Is 43[3] (ֆ Σοηνη); clearly situated in south; most prob. = λιμὴν Σαβά, and Σαβαὶ πόλις εὐμεγέθης, in Adulic gulf on W coast of Red Sea; v. Strabo[xvi. 4.8.10] Ptol[iv.7,7 f.] Di[Gn] Bae[ψ] Du[Is]; > *Meroë* Jos[Aut. ii. 10, 2] al.

†סְבָאִים **n.pl.gent.** Sᵉbā'im, ֆ οἱ Σαβαειμ, A Σεβωειμ; — וּסׄ אַנְשֵׁי מִדָּה Is 45[14] (+ כּוּשׁ, ‖ מִצְרַיִם, cf. 43[3] supr.); this perh. intended also by Ez 23[42] Qr (v. סָבָא), perh. confounding it with שְׁבָא, cf. ֆ.

†סָבַב **vb.** turn about, go around, surround (NH *id.*, Pi. Hiph., and deriv.; Aram. סוֹבְבָא *rim, border*; Ar. سَبَبٌ *rope*, سَبِيب *lock of hair*; poss. also سَبٌّ II. *prepare a means of attaining* sthg. Lane[1284]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סׄ Ez 42[19] +; 1 s. סַבֹּתִי 1 S 22[22] (but v. infr.), סַבּוֹתִי Ec 2[20] 7[25]; 3 pl. סָבְבוּ Jos 6[15] + 1 S 14[21] 2 S 24[6] (v. infr.), sf. סְבָבוּנִי ψ 18[6] +, סַבּוּנִי 88[18] + 2 t., סַבֻּנִי 2 S 22[6]; 2 mpl. וְסַבֹּתֶם consec. Jos 6[3], etc.; *Impf.* יָסֹב 1 K 7[15] +, sf. יְסֹבְבֻנִי ψ 49[6]; oftener יסׄ 1 S 5[3] +, וַיָּסָב Gn 42[24] +; 3 mpl. יָסֹבּוּ Jb 16[13], וַיָּסֹבּוּ Jos 6[14] +, 3 fpl. תְּסֹבֶבְנָה Gn 37[7], etc.; *Imv.* ms. כֹּב 1 S 22[18], fs. סֹבִּי Is 23[16], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְסֹבֵב Nu 21[4], סֹב Dt 2[3]; *Pt.* סוֹבֵב 2 K 6[15] +, הַסּוֹבִיב 8[21] (Ginsb הַסְּבִיב Kt, הַסֹּבֵב Qr), etc.;—**1.** *turn*, intrans. (Impf. of form יסׄ in this sense only): **a.** *turn about*, oft. as preliminary to something else 1 S 15[12.27] (sq. inf.), 1 Ch 16[43] (*id.*; וַיָּשָׁב in ‖ 2 S 6[20]) + 1 S 14[21] (rd. סָבְבוּ נַם for MT סָבִיב וְגַם, ֆ ֆ 𝔙 Th We, etc.), Je 41[14a] (+ שׁוב v[b], but ֆ om. v[a] cf. Gie), Ec 1[6.6]; of door, Pr 26[14] *turn on* (עַל) *its hinge* (cf. Niph. Ez 26[2]); *turn* (toward one) 1 S 22[17.18.18] 2 S 18[30.30] Ct 2[17] (v. Bu); also c. אֶל־ 2 S 14[24.24] + 24[6] (rd. סָבְבוּ for סָבִיב We Dr Bu Kit HPS; Klo יָסֹבּוּ, cf. Löhr), Ez 42[19] Ec 1[6], אֶל־אַחֲרַי 2 K 9[18.19]; cf cup of ', *it shall come round unto* (עַל־, with hostile implic.; עָבַר עַל La 4[22]) Hb 2[16]; of Jordan, turn לְאָחוֹר ψ 114[3.5]; *turn about* from (מֵעַל) Gn 42[24], (מִן) 1 S 18[11], + אֶל־ 17[30]; so of inheritance Nu 36[7] it *shall not go about from* (מִן) *tribe to* (אֶל־) *tribe*, also v[9] (לְ for אֶל־); cf. (abs.) וְתִסֹּב הַמְּלוּכָה וְתִהְיֶה לְאָחִי 1 K 2[15] (cf. **Hiph. 1 b**); = *be brought round*, c. acc. loc. 1 S 5[8] (of ark). **b.** *turn* = *change*, only Zc 14[10] (of land, changed like [בְּ, i.e. *into*] a plain), cf. **Hiph. 1 c**. **c.** fig. *turn* (in a new direction) to do something (inf.) Ec 2[20] 7[25].—ψ 71[21] is dub.; Bae reads וְתָשֹׁב for וְתִסֹּב after ֆ ֆ 𝔙; Hup-Now Che al. sub **a.** supr.: *turn, comfort me.*—Jb 10[8] rd. אַחַר תִּסֹּב for MT יחד סביב De al. **2. a.** *march*, or *walk, around*, c. acc. (city) Jos 6[3.4.7.14.15.15] (all JE), ψ 48[13]; poss. also נָסַב 1 S 16[11] (of marching about altar? so HPS; *turn* to do something else Th), but cf. תסוב Ecclus 32[1] *sit about* a table (v. Schechter[BS p. 56], and cf. מְסֻבִּין), or rd. נֵשֵׁב Weir in Dr Kit Bu Löhr (perh.). **b.** *go partly round, circle about, skirt*, c. acc. (land) Nu 21[4] (JE) Ju 11[18], also Dt 2[1.3]; of rivers Gn 2[11.13]. **c.** *make a round*, or *circuit, go about to*, c. acc. loc. 1 S 7[16]; *go about in* (בְּ) 2 Ch 17[9], cf. also (c. בְּ) 23[2] Ct 3[5] 5[7] Ec 12[5], so c. acc. Is 23[16]; = *make a circuitous march* 2 K 3[9] (c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ).—Vid. also 2 S 5[23] 1 Ch 14[14] **Hiph. 2 a**. **d.** *surround, encompass*, abs. Gn 37[7] (E); c. acc. Jb 40[22]; with hostile purpose, 2 K 6[15] Ec 9[14] (both of siege), cf. 2 K 3[25]; acc. om. Ju 16[2], cf. 2 S 18[15]; c. acc. rei + עַל־ pers. Ju 20[5]; c. עַל־ pers. alone Jb 16[13] 2 Ch

18^{31}; c. אֶל־ pers. 2 K 8^{21}=2 Ch 21^{9}; oft. fig. in poetry, c. acc. Ho 7^{2} 2 S 22^{6}=ψ 18^{6}, ψ $22^{13.17}$ 49^{6} 88^{18} $118^{10.11.11.12}$; so also ψ 17^{11} (Kt סְבָבוּנִי, Qr סְבָבוּנוּ; on text v. esp. Hup-Now); lit. of cord *surrounding* (measuring circumf. of), c. acc. 1 K 7^{15} = Je 52^{21}, 1 K 7^{23} = 2 Ch 4^{2}; of ornaments, etc., *surrounding* something (acc.) 1 K 7^{24} 2 Ch 4^{3}; *surround* one *with* something (2 acc.) 1 K 5^{17} ψ 109^{3}; acc. + בְּ instr. Ho 12^{1}; ס׳ לְעֻפֶּל 2 Ch 33^{14} (i.e. build a wall around it). —1 S 22^{22} rd. חַבְתִּי (√חוּב), 𝔊 𝔖 Th We Dr Kit Bu Löhr HPS.

Niph. *Pf.* 3 ms. נָסַב Jos 15^{3}+; 3 fs. נָסֵבָּה Ez 26^{2} (Ges^{§67t} St^{§410b} Kö$^{i.342}$); וְנִסְבָּה 41^{7} (but rd. וְנוֹסְפָה Ew Sm Co Toy^{Hpt}, cf. Berthol); 3 pl. נָסַבּוּ Gn 19^{4}+; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִסַּבּוּ Ez 1^{9}+5 t.;— **1. a.** *turn oneself* against (עַל־), *close round* upon (עַל) Gn 19^{4} (J) Jos 7^{9} (JE); c. acc. Ju 19^{22}. **b.** *turn round* (from a direct course), of wheels Ez $1^{9.12.17}$ $10^{11.11}$, also v^{16} (but dub., Co ישבו, Toy^{Hpt} *leave*, Symm ἀπελείποντο); נָסֵבָּה אֵלַי Ez 26^{2} of Jerus. under fig. of door (Sm Co Berthol Toy^{Hpt}). **c.** esp. of boundary (Hex only P): *turn round* from (מִן), toward (לְ) Nu 34^{4}, + ה loc. Jos 18^{14}; c. מִן + ה loc. + אֶל־ 15^{10}; c. מִן alone Nu 34^{5}; c. ה loc. alone Je 31^{39} Jos 15^{3} 16^{6}; *circle about, skirt*, c. acc. Jos 19^{14}. **2.** pass. *be turned over* to (לְ), into the power of, Je 6^{12}

Pi. *Inf. cstr.* סַבֵּב אֶת־פְּנֵי הַדָּבָר 2 S 14^{20} *to change, transform, the aspect of the matter.*

Po'. *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְסֹבְבֵנִי Jon $2^{4.6}$, יְסֹבְבֻנְהוּ Dt 32^{10}, יְסוֹבְבֻנוּ ψ 32^{10}; 3 fs. תְּסוֹבֵב Je 31^{22}, etc.;—*encompass, surround* (poet. and chiefly late):—**1.** *encompass* (with protection), c. acc. Dt 32^{10} (י׳ subj.), c. 2 acc. חֶסֶד יְסוֹבְבֶנּוּ ψ 32^{10}, cf. v^{7} (but 2nd obj. here dub.); similarly נְקֵבָה תְּסוֹבֵב גָּבֶר Je 31^{22} i.e. *either shall protect* (so most) or (Che, cf. Gf) the woman (fig. of Isr.), instead of holding aloof (הַבַּת הַשּׁוֹבֵבָה v^{22}), will, in the new future which י׳ creates, with affection *press round* her divine husband. **2.** *come about, assemble round* (acc. pers. י׳) ψ 7^{8}. **3.** *march* or *go about*, city (acc.) ψ 55^{11} $59^{7.15}$; altar (in solemn procession) 26^{6}; *go about* in (בְּ) city Ct 3^{2}. **4.** *enclose, envelop*, c. acc. pers. Jon $2^{4.6}$ (of waters).

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵסֵב 2 K 16^{18}+; 2 ms. הֲסִבֹתָ 1 K 18^{37}; 3 pl. הֵסַבּוּ 1 S $5^{9.10}$, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּסֵב Ex 13^{18}+, sf. וַיְסֹבְבֵנִי Ez 47^{2}; 3 mpl. וַיָּסֵבּוּ Ju 18^{23}+2 t.; 1 pl. נָסֵב 2 Ch 14^{6}, cohort. נָסֵבָּה 1 Ch 13^{3}; *Imv.* ms. הָסֵב 2 S 5^{23} 1 Ch 14^{14} (but v. infr.); fs. הָסֵבִּי Ct 6^{5}; *Inf. cstr.* הָסֵב 2 S 3^{12} 1 Ch 12^{23}; *Pt.* מֵסֵב Je 21^{4}; perh. also pl. sf. מְסֻבַּי ψ 140^{10} (Ginsb); — **1. a.** *turn* (trans.), *cause to turn: turn* face (acc.) Ju 18^{23} 1 K 8^{14}=2 Ch 6^{3} (all = *turn toward*); = *turn round* face 1 K 21^{4}, + אֶל־הַקִּיר 2 K 20^{2}=Is 38^{2}; + מִן Ez 7^{22} (subj. י׳), 2 Ch 29^{6} (of neglect), 35^{22} (of avoiding battle); *turn away* eyes from (מִן), Ct 6^{5}; *turn* (back), *change* heart 1 K 18^{37} (recall from apostasy; + אַחֲרַנִּית), Ezr 6^{22} (+ עַל־); *turn back, reverse* (weapons) Je 21^{4}. **b.** *bring over* (i. e. to allegiance), c. acc. + אֶל־ pers., 2 S 3^{12} 1 Ch 12^{24} (van d. H. v^{23}); of י׳, *turn over* kingdom to (לְ) 1 Ch 10^{14} (cf. **Qal 1 a**, 1 K 2^{15}). **c.** *turn into*, of changing name, 2 acc. 2 K 23^{24}=2 Ch 36^{4}, 2 K 24^{17}. **d.** = *bring round*, c. acc. 1 S $5^{8.9}$; + מִן 2 S 20^{12}; + אֶל־ 1 S 5^{10} 1 Ch 13^{3}; + acc. loc. 2 K 16^{18} (sense obscure). **2. a.** *cause to go around:* of carrying ark around city (2 acc.) Jos 6^{11} (JE; but **Qal** 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙); *lead round*, i.e. by a round-about way, acc. pers. + acc. דֶּרֶךְ Ex 13^{18} (E) Ez 47^{2}; c. acc. + inf. of purpose 2 Ch 13^{13}; acc. om., *lead round* toward (אֶל־) 2 S 5^{23}, away from (מֵעַל־) ‖ 1 Ch 14^{14} (where, however, perh. read as S, so Be Öt, and, in both, סֹב for הָסֵב Dr Kit$^{Kau\ Hpt}$ Bu HPS Löhr). **b.** *surround* with (acc.) wall, 2 Ch 14^{6} (acc. of city om.). **c.** perh. also *encompass* (as foe), מְסֻבַּי ψ 140^{10} *those encompassing me* (others sub מֵסֵב infr.).

Hoph. *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּסַב Is 28^{27}; *Pt.* fpl. cstr. מְסֻבַּת Ex 28^{11} 39^{6}; מוּסַבַּת v^{13} Nu 32^{38} (v. infr.); מוּסָבוֹת Ez 41^{24};—**1.** *be turned*, of cart wheel, c. עַל־ *upon, over;* מוּסַבוֹת דַּלְתוֹת Ez 41^{24} pt. appar. as gerundive, *that can be turned, movable* (Ges^{§116e}; Co rds. צלעות מ׳, cf. Toy^{Hpt}); מוּם׳ שֵׁם Nu 32^{38} *turned* (i. e. changed) *as to name*, but gloss, v. Di. **2.** *surrounded*, i.e. *set*, of jewels (pt. cstr.) Ex 28^{11} $39^{6.13}$ (all P).

†סְבָבָה **n.f.** **turn** of affairs;—only abs. הָיְתָה סְבָבָה מֵעִם י׳ 1 K 12^{15} *it was a turn* (an ordering) from י׳ (=נְסִבָּה q.v., in ‖ 2 Ch 10^{15}).

סָבִיב $^{T\ 336}$ **subst.,** used mostly as **adv.** and **prep.,** **circuit, round about**:—cstr. סְבִיב †Am 3^{11}; pl. cstr. סְבִיבֵי †Je 32^{44} 33^{13}, sf. סְבִיבָיִךְ etc. (10 t.), much oftener סְבִיבוֹת Ex 7^{24}+22 t., סְבִיבוֹתַי, תַיִךְ-, etc., Dt 17^{14}, etc. (48 t.):—**1.** in *sg.*:—**a.** as **subst.** 1 Ch 11^{8} מִן־הַמִּלּוֹא וְעַד־הַסָּבִיב and to *the parts round about.* **b.** as **adv. acc.** סָבִיב (in) *a circuit*, i.e. *round about,* Gn 23^{17}

בְּכָל־גְּבֻלוֹ סָבִיב Ex 19[12] 25[11.24.25], Lv 1[5.11] עַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ סָבִיב, Ju 20[29] 1 K 3[1] 5[11] ψ 3[7] אֲשֶׁר ס׳ שָׁתוּ עָלַי, 12[9] 34[8]+ oft.; sometimes doubled, for the sake of emphasis, 2 Ch 4[3], Ez 8[10] עַל הַקִּיר ס׳ ס׳, 37[2] 40[5] and oft. in Ez 40–43. **c.** as **prep.**: (*a*) †Am 3[11] צַר וְסָבִיב הָאָרֶץ *distress*, and that *in the circuit of* (=*round about*) the land (but rd. prob. with ⊜ יְסֹבֵב *will encircle*). (*b*) סָבִיב לְ׳ Ex 16[13] 40[33] Nu 1[50.53] 2[2] Ju 7[21] 1 K 6[5] 18[32.35] Ez 41[10.16] Jb 19[12] ψ 34[8] 78[28] 125[2.2] סָבִיב לְעַמּוֹ ׳, 128[3] Ct 3[7] Na 3[8]. (*c*) strangely, סָבִיב אֵת †1 K 6[5] (om. ⑥), Ez 43[17]. **d.** מִסָּבִיב *from round about, from every side*, Ez 16[33.37] 23[22] 37[21], but usu. (מִן **1 c**)=*on every side*, Je 4[17] וַתְּלַהֲטוּהוּ מִסָּבִיב הָיוּ עָלֶיהָ, Is 42[25] מִגּוֹר מִסָּבִיב †terror *on every side!* Je 6[25] 20[3.10] 46[5] 49[29] ψ 31[14], cf. La 2[22]; esp. in the Deut. phrases אוֹיְבִים מִ׳, or הֵנִיחַ מִ׳ (sts. in combin.), as Dt 12[10] והניח לכם מכל־אויביכם מִ׳, 25[19] Jos 21[42] וַיָּנַח ׳ לָהֶם מִ׳, 23[1] Ju 2[14] 8[34] 1 S 12[11]+; מִסָּבִיב לְ *from round about*, †Nu 16[24.27] —On 1 S 14[21] 2 S 24[6] Jb 10[8] v. סָבַב.

2. In *plur.*:—**a.** †סְבִיבִים: (*a*) in masc. sense, *those round about*, ψ 76[12] יְבִילוּ שַׁי סְבִיבָיו, כָּל־, 89[8] Je 48[17.39]. (*b*) in neuter sense, *the parts round about*, Je 49[5] מִכָּל־סְבִיבָיו, בִּסְבִיבֵי ירושלם 32[44] 33[13]; 21[14] וְאָכְלָה כָּל־סְבִיבֶיהָ, 46[14]; with the force of a **prep.**, ψ 50[3] וסביביו נשערה מאד, 97[2] La 1[17] **b.** סְבִיבוֹת: (*a*) as **subst.** (*a*) *circuits*, Ec 1[6] ועל סביבותיו שָׁב הָרוּחַ; (*β*) *the parts round about*, Nu 22[4] ילחכו הקהל את־כל־סְבִיבֹתֵינוּ, Je 17[26] 50[32] (cf. 21[14] supr.); with ref. to their inhabitants, ψ 44[19]=79[4] לעג וקלס לסבי׳, Ez 16[57] 28[24] Dn 9[16]. (*b*) with the force of a **prep.** Ex 7[24] סְבִיבֹת הַיְאֹר lit. (in) *the circuits of* the Nile=*round about* the Nile, Nu 11[24.31.32] 35[2] סְבִיבֹתֵיהֶם, Ju 7[18] 1 S 26[5.7] 2 K 6[17] סביבת אלישע, ψ 18[12] 27[6] על אֹיְבֵי סביבותי, etc.; oft. idiom. preceded by אֲשֶׁר, as Gn 33[5] הערים אשר סביבותיהם 41[18] Lv 25[44] Nu 16[34] Dt 6[14] 13[8] 17[14] 21[2]+. In the same sense מִסְּבִיבוֹתָם †Ez 28[26].

†מִסַּב **n.**[**m.**] that which surrounds, or is round;—**1. a.** pl. *surrounding places*, מְסִבֵּי יְרוּשָׁ׳ 2 K 23[5] *places round about Jerus.* **b.** as adv. מִסַּב *round about* 1 K 6[29]; fpl. מִסְּבוֹת *on all sides, in all directions*, Jb 37[12] (of cloud Di <of lightning Bu Du). **2.** sf. מְסִבּוֹ Ct 1[12] dub.: *round table* Ew De; *cushion, divan* Bae Kau; cf. on all these Bu.—מְסִבֵּי ψ 140[10] v. סבב **Hiph.**

†[מוֹסָב] **n.m.** encompassing, surrounding (?);—only cstr. מוֹסַב הַבַּיִת Ez 41[7] *the encompassing of the house*, but mng. wholly obscure; *מוֹסָף *enlargement* Ew Berthol Toy[Hpt] after ⑥; Co del. clause as dittogr.

†נְסִבָּה **n.f.** turn of affairs;—abs. 2 Ch 10[15] (=סִבָּה q.v., ‖ 1 K 12[15]).

†[סָבַךְ] **vb. interweave** (‖ form to שׂבך q. v.);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* pl. סְבֻכִים סִירִים Na 1[10] *interwoven* (entangled) *thorns* (cf. Da); Gunkel ZAW xiii (1893), 235 prop. (after ⑥𝔗 Vollers) סְכוּחִים i. e. *cut off, away* (Is 33[12]) cf. Now; text very dub. **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. עַל־גַּל שָׂרָשָׁיו יִסָּבֵכוּ Jb 8[17] *are interwoven* (in a tangled mass).

†סֹבֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] thicket;—abs. בַּסְּבַךְ (נֶאֱחַז) Gn 22[13] (so Ginsb; Baer בַּסָּבָךְ, van d. H. בַּסְּבָךְ) a ram *caught in the thicket* by its horns; pl. cstr. סִבְכֵי הַיָּעַר Is 9[17] *thickets of the forest*, 10[34].

†[סְבַךְ] **n.**[**m.**] id.;—cstr. בְּסִבְכֵי־עֵץ ψ 74[5] *in the thicket of trees;* sf. מִסִּבְכּוֹ Je 4[7] (abode of lion; on בְּ v. Ges[§ 20 h]; on — Kö[ii. 1, 512]).

†סִבְכַי **n.pr.m.** a captain of David; ⑥ Σοβοχαι, etc.; 2 S 21[18]=1 Ch 20[4], 1 Ch 11[29]+ ‖ 2 S 23[27] where rd. ׳סִ for MT מְבֻנַּי Th We Dr Klo Bu Kit Löhr cf. HPS (B ἐκ τῶν υἱῶν, but ⑥L Σαβενι); also 1 Ch 27[11].

†[סָבַל] **vb. bear** a heavy load (NH *id.*; Ar. סָבַל, ܣܒܠ *id.*; cf. also sub זבל p. 259 b supr.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. סְבָלָם Is 53[4]; 1 pl. סְבָלָנוּ La 5[7];—*Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְבֹּל Is 53[11]; 1 s. אֶסְבֹּל 46[4]; 3 mpl. sf. יְסִבְּלֻהוּ 46[7]; *Inf. cstr.* לִסְבֹּל Gn 49[15];—*bear* a load, וַיֵּט שִׁכְמוֹ לִסְבֹּל Gn 49[15] (poem in J; of Issachar under fig. of ass); of carrying an idol Is 46[7]; of ׳ carrying Isr. v[4.4]; servant of ׳ carrying load of pain 53[4] and guilt v[11]; Isr. bearing iniquities of fathers La 5[7] **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְסֻבָּלִים *laden*, ψ 144[14] (i.e. pregnant Ges Hi Ew Hup-Now Che al.; perh. better, token of abundant harvest, so many, v. esp. Bae). **Hithp.** *Impf.* וְיִסְתַּבֵּל הֶחָגָב Ec 12[5] *drag oneself along*, as a burden (v. חָגָב).

†סֵבֶל **n.**[**m.**] load, burden;—abs. Ne 4[11] ψ 81[7] (enforced burden); cstr. *id.*, =*burdensome labour* (of *corvée*) 1 K 11[28].—Vid. also סַבָּל.

†[סֹבֶל] **n.m.** Is 10, 27 burden (always fig. of burden of tyranny);—only sf. סִבְלוֹ Is 10[27]

(v. reff. on סְבָכוֹ, [סְבֹךְ]), עַל ס׳ 9^{3} 14^{25} (in all conceived as burden resting on shoulders).

†סַבָּל **n.[m.]** **burden-bearer,** (late);—only abs. ס׳ coll. Ne 4^{4} 2 Ch $2^{1.17}$; mpl. abs. סַבָּלִים 2 Ch 34^{13};—נֹשֵׂא סַבָּל 1 K 5^{29} is certainly wrong; 𝔊 *αἴροντες ἄρσιν*, 𝔙 *qui onera portabant*, hence prob. נֹשְׂאֵי סַבָּל; >אִישׁ סַבָּל, as ‖ 2 Ch 2^{1}.

†[סִבְלָה] **n.f.** **burden**;—pl. cstr. סִבְלֹת מִצְרַיִם Ex 6^{6} (P), of the heavy labours imposed on Isr. by Egypt., v^{7}; sf. סִבְלֹתֵיכֶם 5^{4} (J), סִבְלֹתָם 1^{11} 5^{5} (both J), 2^{11} (E); (cf. ψ 81^{7}, סֶבֶל).

†סַבֶּלֶת **n.f.** prob. **ear** of wheat, etc., only Ju 12^{6} dial. form of II. שִׁבֹּלֶת q.v. (>=late wd. שִׁבֹּלֶת *tide, flood*); cf. Marquardt[ZAW viii (1888), 151 ff.] but also GFM Bu.

†סִבְרַיִם **n.pr.loc.** city between the border of Damascus and that of Hamath Ez 47^{16}; identif. by v. Kasteren[Revue Bibl. Internat. 1895, 23 ff.] with *Khirbet Sanbariye* on the river Ḥâṣbâni, SW. of Hermon, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 67, 238], but this appar. too far SW.; 𝔊 Σεβραμ, A Σεφραμ. A city *Šabara'in* is named in Bab. Chron.[i. 28] (Schr[KB ii. 276]); but location not given.

†סַבְתָּה, סַבְתָא **n.pr.gent.** 3rd 'son' of Cush acc. to Gn 10^{7} (ה־), = 1 Ch 1^{9} (א־); identif. with Σαββαθα [Periplus maris Erythr.[27]], Σαυβαθα Ptol[vi. 7, 38], or Σαβατα [Strabo[xvi. 42]], Sabota [Plin[NH vi. § 155, xii. 63]], old commercial city of S. Arabia, by Tuch Ku, but this = Sab. שבות (not ס׳) Levy-Os[ZMG xix (1865), 253; xx (1866), 273], cf. Hal[JAs 7, iv. 525]; Glaser[Skizze ii. 252 f.] prop. Σαφθα (Ptol[vi. 7, 30]), near W shore of Pers. Gulf; 𝔊 Σαβαθα, Σαβατα, Σεβαθα. All uncertain conjectures.

†סַבְתְּכָא **n.pr.gent.** 5th 'son' of Cush acc. to Gn 10^{7} = 1 Ch 1^{9} (ה־ acc. to Baer; א־, as Gn, van d. H. Ginsb); location quite unknown; 𝔊 Σαβακαθα, Σεβεκαθα.

†[סָגַד] **vb.** **prostrate oneself** in worship (only Is 44, 46) (perh. Aram. loan-word in Heb., cf. Nö[ZMG xli (1887), 719]; Aram. סְגִד, ܣܓܕ, so OAram. סגד, ܣܓܕ (Sachau) Lzb[328]; Eth. ሰገደ: all *id.*; Ar. سَجَدَ *be lowly, submissive, prostrate oneself in prayer*, etc., مَسْجِدٌ *mosque*, Nab. מסגדא *shrine* (?) Lzb[152.328], Syr. ܡܣܓܕܐ = Ar.; cf. We[Skizzen iii. 165; Heid. 141]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְגֹּד לוֹ Is 44^{17} Kt *he prostrateth himself to it* (an idol; Qr יִסְגְּדֹ־לוֹ; + יִשְׁתַּחוּ, יִתְפַּלֵּל); וַיִּסְגְּדוּ־לָמוֹ v^{15} (וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ‖); 1 s. לְבוּל עֵין אֶסְגּוֹד v^{19}; 3 mpl. יִסְגְּדוּ אַף־יִשְׁתַּחֲווּ 46^{6} (abs.).—Cf. BAram. סְגִד.

סְגִים, סְגִים v. סיג sub I. סוג.

סגל (√of foll.; cf. NH סְגֻלָּה as BH; סְגֻלָּא *acquire property;* Aram. סְגוּלָא, ܣܓܘܠܐ, *bunch of grapes*, As. *sugullâtê, herds;* also Ar. سَجْلٌ [*a full bucket, bucketful*], *share, portion*).

†סְגֻלָּה **n.f.** **possession, property** (on format. v. Ba[NB § 95 b] Kö[ii. 1, 168]);—abs. ס׳ Ex 19^{5} + 5 t.; cstr. סְגֻלַּת Ec 2^{8}; sf. סְגֻלָּתוֹ ψ 135^{4};—**1.** *valued property, peculiar treasure*, which י׳ has chosen (בחר) and taken to himself; always of people of Israel, first Ex 19^{5} (E; 𝔊 λαὸς *περιούσιος* = Tit 2^{14}; 1 Pet 2^{9} λαὸς *εἰς περιποίησιν* = *περιποίησις* Eph 1^{14} cf. Br[MP 102; MA 52, 235]); then עַם ס׳ Dt 7^{6} 14^{2} 26^{18}; later ס׳ alone, Mal 3^{17} ψ 135^{4} **2.** *treasure* (very late), of kings 1 Ch 29^{3} (gold and silver), Ec 2^{8}.

†[סָגָן, סְגַן] **n.m.** **prefect, ruler** (loan-word fr. As. *šaknu, prefect* of conquered city or province (√*šakânu, set, appoint*) Dl[HWB 659], cf. Schr[COT Is 41, 25]; appar. = NH סָגָן, סֶגֶן, Aram. סְגָנָא *a superior* (not *high*) *priest;* Mand. אשגאנדא WBrandt[Mand. Schriften 169] *a candidate for priesthood;* cf. Jen in Brandt[1b]; hence perh. Gk. ζωγάνης, cf. Lewy[Fremdw. 129]);—only pl. סְגָנִים Ez 23^{6} + 14 t.; sf. סְגָנֶיהָ Je 51^{57} + v^{58} (where rd. prob. סְגָנֶיו 𝔊 Gie);—**1.** *prefects* of Assyr. and Bab. Ez $23^{6.12.23}$ Je $51^{23.57}$ (all + פַּחוֹת), Is 41^{25}, of king of Medes Je 51^{28} (+ פַּחוֹת). **2.** *petty rulers, officials* of Judah (only Ne Ezr in sources): disting. from חֹרִים *nobles* Ne 2^{16} $4^{8.13}$ 5^{7} 7^{5}; alone, 2^{16} 12^{40} 13^{11}; + יְהוּדִים 5^{17} (v. also 2^{16}); + שָׂרִים Ezr 9^{2} Cf. BAram. סְגַן.

I. **סגר** **vb.** **shut, close** (NH *id.*, Aram. סְגַר, ܣܓܪ *id.;* Zinj. מסגרת *prison* Lzb[328]; Ph. סגר Pi. or Hiph. *deliver over;* poss. Eth. ሠገረ: (prison) *guard* Prä[BAS i. 371]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ס׳ Gn 19^{6} +, 3 pl. סָגְרוּ 2 Ch 29^{7}, סָגְרוּ ψ 17^{10} (cf. Baer's n., Ges[§ 29 o] Kö[ii. 1, 535 Anm.]), סָגְרוּ Gn 19^{10} Jos 2^{7}; *Impf.* יִסְגֹּר Jb 12^{14} Mal 1^{10}, 1 pl. cohort. נִסְגְּרָה Ne 6^{10}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. סְגֹר ψ 35^{3} Is 26^{20} (וְסַגֵּר Baer Ginsb), mpl. סִגְרוּ 2 K 6^{32}; *Inf. cstr.* לְסָגֹר Jos 2^{5}; *Pt. act.* סֹגֵר Is 22^{22}; f. סֹגֶרֶת Jos 6^{1} (but v. infr.); *pass.* סָגוּר 1 K 6^{20} + 12 t.;—**1.** *shut* door (דֶּלֶת) Gn 19^{10} (J) 2 K 6^{32} Mal 1^{10} Ne 6^{10} 2 Ch 28^{24} 29^{7}; gate (שַׁעַר) Jos 2^{7} (JE) Ez 46^{12},

cf. 44[1.2.2] 46[1], וַיְהִי הַשֵּׁשׁ לְסָגֹר Jos 2[5] (JE), also (שַׁעַר om.) Jos 6[1] (si vera l.; סֹגֶרֶת dittogr. acc. to Buhl[Lex 13]); door after one (אַחֲרַי), on leaving room Gn 19[6] (J); upon, behind, oneself, from within (בְּעַד q.v.) 2 K 4[4.5.33] Is 26[20] (fig.), also (דֶּלֶת om.) Ju 9[51] 2 K 4[21]; c. דֶּלֶת + בְּעַד upon one left inside Ju 3[23], and (דֶּלֶת om.) Gn 7[16] (J); fig. ס׳ דַּלְתֵי בִטְנִי Jb 3[10], cf. ס׳ רַחְמָהּ 1 S 1[5], ס׳ בְּעַד רַחְמָהּ v[6]; abs. *shut* (opp. פָּתַח) Is 22[22.22]; metaph. חֶלְבָּמוֹ ס׳ ψ 17[10] *their fat* (i.e. gross, unreceptive heart) *they have closed.* **2. a.** *close* in upon (בְּעַד) Ju 3[22] (fat upon blade of sword), so poss. also וַיִּסְגֹּר בָּשָׂר תַּחְתֶּנָּה Gn 2[21] (J) *and flesh closed in,* in place of it (usu. and he closed flesh, i.e. closed the gap with flesh); ס׳ עֲלֵיהֶם הַמִּדְבָּר Ex 14[3] *the wilderness hath closed in upon them;* obj. om., יִסְגֹּר עַל־אִישׁ Jb 12[14] *he closeth in upon a man,* fig. of imprisonment. **b.** *close up* breach (פֶּרֶץ) [in wall] of city 1 K 11[27]; poss. *close* up [path] (si vera l.) ψ 35[3] Vrss Ol De Bae; JDMich DeW Ew Hup-Now Che take סָגֹר here as weapon, usu. *battle-axe* [Gk. *σάγαρις*] of Massagetae Herod[1. 215] cf. Lag[Ges. Abh. 203], also Egypt. *sagartá* (loan-word) Bondi[55]; both improb., text prob. corrupt; Schwally[ZAW xi (1891), 258] reads חֲגֹר > Hal[Rev. Sém. iii (1894), 47] עִגְרָה (cf. ψ 59[5]). **3.** *Pt. pass., closed up* = *closely joined* with tight seal, Jb 41[7] (of scales of crocodile). **4.** elsewhere only *Pt. pass.* in זָהָב סָגוּר (gold *shut up,* and so *prized, rare, fine* ?), only of temple adornment and utensils 1 K 6[20.21] 7[49.50] 10[21] = 1 Ch 9[20], 1 Ch 4[20.22]; perh. read סְגוּר (abbrev. for ז׳ ס׳) Jb 28[15] (for MT סְגוֹר, so Hoffm Bu Du): cf. As. *ḫurâṣu sakru,* Dl[HWB 499].

Niph. *Pf.* 3 ms. נִסְגַּר 1 S 23[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּגֵר Ez 46[2]; 3 fs. juss. תִּסָּגֵר Nu 12[14], וַתִּסָּגֵר v[15]; 3 mpl. יִסָּגְרוּ Is 45[1] 60[11], וַיִּסָּגְרוּ Ne 13[19]; *Imv.* ms. הִסָּגֵר Ez 3[24]; — **1.** subj. pers. *be shut up* [in city] 1 S 23[7], מִחוּץ לַמַּחֲנֶה Nu 12[14.15] (E); בְּתוֹךְ בַּיִת Ez 3[24]. **2.** *be shut, closed,* of city gates Ez 46[2] Is 45[1] 60[11] and (דַּלְתוֹת) Ne 13[19].

Pi. *Pf.* 3 ms. סִגַּר 1 S 26[8] 2 S 18[28]; sf. סִגְּרַנִי 1 S 24[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְסַגֶּרְךָ 1 S 17[46]; — *deliver up* to (leave no other opening for one, shut one up to), cf. [מָגַן], מָגֵן, p. 171 b supr.), only S: c. acc. pers. + בְּיַד 1 S 17[46] 24[19] 26[8]; בְּיַד om. 2 S 18[28] (v. also **Hiph.**).

Pu. *Pf.* 3 ms. סֻגַּר Is 24[10]; 3 pl. סֻגְּרוּ Je 13[19], וְסֻגְּרוּ consec. Is 24[22]; *Pt.* f. מְסֻגֶּרֶת Jos 6[1]; — *be shut up:* **1.** of cities Je 13[19] (opp. פָּתַח), of beleaguered city Jos 6[1] (JE), of houses Is 24[10] (+ מְבוֹא). **2.** of prisoners עַל־מַסְגֵּר Is 24[22] = *down into* a dungeon. **3.** of doors Ec 12[14]

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הִסְגִּיר Lv 14[46] +; 2 ms. sf. הִסְגַּרְתַּנִי ψ 31[9]; 1 s. וְהִסְגַּרְתִּי Am 6[8], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַסְגִּיר Jb 11[10], וַיַּסְגֵּר ψ 78[48.62]; 2 ms. תַּסְגֵּר Dt 23[16], juss. תַּסְגֵּר Ob[14], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַסְגִּיר Am 1[6], sf. הַסְגִּירוֹ 1 S 23[20], הַסְגִּירָם Am 1[9]; — **1.** *deliver up* to (cf. **Pi.**), c. acc. pers. + בְּיַד 1 S 23[11.12.20] 30[15] Jos 20[5] (D) ψ 31[9]; + לְ Am 1[9] ψ 78[50.62], and (acc. pers. om.) Am 1[6]; + אֶל־ Dt 23[16] Jb 16[11]; c. acc. of animal + לְ ψ 78[48]; c. acc. pers. alone Dt 32[30] Ob[14], acc. om. 1 S 23[12]; c. acc. urb. alone Am 6[8]. **2.** *shut up* (late; chiefly Lv 13, 14, P): **a.** c. acc. pers. Lv 13[5.11.21.26] cf. v[4.31.33], so (abs.) = *imprison* Jb 11[10]; c. acc. rei Lv 13[54] cf. v[50]. **b.** c. acc. הַבַּיִת Lv 14[38] and (indef. subj.) v[46].

†**סְגוֹר n.[m.]** enclosure, encasement; — cstr. סְגוֹר לִבָּם Ho 13[8] *the encasement of their heart* (*pericardium;* i.e. their vitals). — סָגוֹר Jb 28[15] must = *fine gold,* si vera l., but v. סגר, **Qal** ad fin.; סְגֹר ψ 35[3] v. *id.*, **Qal 2 b.**

†**סוּגָר n.[m.]** cage, prison (poss. loan-word from As. *šigaru, cage* (Ba[NB 22]); NH סוּגָר *dog-collar* or *chain* = Syr. ܣܘܓܪ (*clog of*) *dog-collar;* whence Ar. سَاجُورٌ *dog-collar* (as loan-word), Frä[114] Prä[BAS i. 372]); — וַיִּתְּנֵהוּ בַּסּוּגָר Ez 19[9] *and they put him into a cage.*

†**מַסְגֵּר n.[m.]** **1.** locksmith, smith. **2.** dungeon: — alw. abs.: **1.** coll. *smiths,* וְכָל־הֶחָרָשׁ וְהַמַּ׳ 2 K 24[14] cf. v[16], Je 24[1] 29[2]. **2.** *dungeon* Is 24[22] (cf. סגר **Pu.**); fig. of exile 42[7] (הוֹצִיא מִמַּ׳); הוֹצִיאָה מִמַּ׳ נַפְשִׁי ψ 142[8].

†**מִסְגֶּרֶת n.f.** **1.** border, rim. **2.** fastness; — abs. מ׳ Ex 25[27] 37[14]; cstr. מ׳ 25[25] 37[12]; sf. מִסְגַּרְתּוֹ 25[25] 37[12]; pl. abs. מִסְגְּרוֹת 1 K 7[28] +; sf. מִסְגַּרְתֵּיהֶם v[35.36], etc.; — **1.** *border, rim* (enclosure), of sacred table in tabern. Ex 25[25.25.27] = 37[12.12.14]; of bases of the sea, in temple 1 K 7[28.29.31.32.35.36] (cf. Benz), also 2 K 16[17] **2.** *fastness,* מִמַּ׳ וַיֶּחֶרְגוּ ψ 18[46] = 2 S 22[46] (v. חרג) *and they shall come quaking out of their fastnesses,* so Mi 7[17] (יִרְגְּזוּ, like reptiles), all of nations, in awe of יי.

II. **סגר** (√ of foll.; cf. appar. Ar. سَجَرَ *fill with water* Lane[1308], سَاجِرٌ torrent *that fills everything* Id[ib.]; Syr. ܣܓܪ *imber vehemens,* and Sam. אַסְגָּר, cf. Gei[Nachgel. Schr. iv. 186]).

†סַגְרִיר **n.**[**m.**] **steady, persistent rain** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 215]);—abs. יוֹם ס׳ Pr 27[15] *a day of steady rain, rainy day.*

†סַד **n.**[**m.**] **stocks**, for confining feet of culprits (prob. loan-word fr. Aram. סַדָּנָא, סַדָּנָא, סַדָּנָא; NH סַד, pl. סַדִּין); = Lat. *nervus*, Gk. ποδοκάκη;—abs. שִׂים בַּסַּד׳ רַגְלַיִם Jb 13[27] (Ⓖ κώλυμα), 33[11] (Ⓢ ξύλον); (cf. syn. מַהֲפֶכֶת, and Gk. equiv. there cited).

סְדֹם 39 **n.pr.loc. Sodom**, important Canaanitish city named (usu.) with Gomorrha (עֲמֹרָה, q.v.);—Ⓖ Σόδομα (inflected Σοδόμων, Σοδόμοις):—ס׳ (on format. cf. Lag[BN 54]), Gn 13[10.12.13] + 7 t. Gn 18, 19, + סְדֹמָה (ה loc.) Gn 10[19] 18[22] 19[1] (all J), + 8 t. Gn 14; fr. 8th cent. onwards, used as illustrating י׳'s judgments, Am 4[11] Is 1[9] 13[19] Dt 29[22] Je 49[18] 50[40] Zp 2[9] La 4[6]; as proverbial for open sin Is 3[9] Je 23[14], so metaph. קְצִינֵי ס׳ Is 1[10] (i.e. rulers as corrupt as in Sodom), גֶּפֶן ס׳ Dt 32[32] (i.e. wickedness like Sodom's); Judah cp. with ס׳ to her disadvantage Ez 16[46.48.49.53.55.56]. Site prob. at S. end of Dead Sea, where are now *Jebel Usdum* (SW.), and *Zoar* (SE.) cf. Di[Gn 19, 20 ff.] Rob[BR ii. 187 ff.] GASm[Geogr. 505 ff.] Blankenhorn[ZPV xix (1896), 53 ff.] Bd[Pal. 3, 146] Buhl[Geogr. 117, 271, 274]. Vid. also שְׂדֹם.

†סָדִין **n.**[**m.**] **linen wrapper** (perh. foreign word; cf. As. *sudinnu* Dl[HWB 490], a garment; NH סָדִין, 𝔗 סְדִינָא, Syr. ܣܕܝܢܐ, ܣܕܝܢ (rare) Mk 15[46]; >cf. Ar. سَدِينٌ, سَدْنٌ *veil, saddle-cover* (v. Lane[1335]), or סְפִנָּה, Gk. [and Ⓖ] σινδών, cf. Frä[48] Lewy[Fremdw. 85]);—abs. ס׳ Pr 31[24]; pl. סְדִינִים Ju 14[12.13] Is 3[23];—*wrapper* or rectangular piece of fine *linen*, worn as outer, or (at night) as sole garment (cf. GFM[Ju 14, 12]), + חֲלִפֹת בְּגָדִים Ju 14[12.13], in list of women's finery Is 3[23], made and sold by the capable woman Pr 31[24].

סדר (√of foll.; cf. As. *sadâru, arrange in order, sidru, sidirtu, row, battle-line;* NH סָדַר *arrange, order*, Aram. סְדַר, סִדְרָא, all c. deriv.).

†[סֶדֶר] **n.**[**m.**] **arrangement, order** (on vocaliz. cf. As. *sidru, sidirtu*, and Ba[NB § 77 c]);—only pl. לֹא סְדָרִים Jb 10[22] = *disorder, confusion*, of the dark underworld.

†[שְׂדֵרָה] **n.f. 1. row, rank** of soldiers in line. **2.** architectural term. (prob. for סְדֵרָה, v. supr. and cf. Ba[§ 92 a]);—only pl. abs. שְׂדֵרוֹת 2 K 11[8] 2 Ch 23[14], רֹת- 1 K 6[9] 2 K 11[15];—**1.** *rows, ranks*, 2 K 11[8], and v[15] = 2 Ch 23[14] (where thought to be gloss by Benz, on account of מִבַּיִת, *within*). **2.** term. techn. of building, גֹּבִים וּשְׂדֵרֹת בָּאֲרֻחִים 1 K 6[9], meaning unknown.

†[מִסְדְּרוֹן] **n.**[**m.**] **porch, colonnade**? (*place of a row* (of pillars)?);—only c. ה loc.: וַיֵּצֵא אֲהוּד הַמִּסְדְּרוֹנָה Ju 3[23] precise meaning dub., cf. GFM.

סהר (√of foll. = *be round*?; cf. NH סַהַר *a round place;* As. *sîru, enclosing wall;* also Ph. סהרו **n.pr.loc.**).

†סַהַר **n.**[**m.**] **roundness**;—אַגַּן הַס׳ Ct 7[3] *a bowl of roundness* = a round bowl (in sim.).

†סֹהַר **n.**[**m.**] **roundness** (?);—only in בֵּית הַס׳ Gn 39[20.20.21.22.23] (all J), 40[3.5] (R[J]), *the round house* (name of a prison: but ס׳ perh. an Egypt. word Hebraized, cf. Dr in Hastings[DB ii. 768 n.] and Eb[Äg. M. 318 f.]).

†סוֹא **n.pr.m.** (Ⓖ Σηγωρ, A Σωα, ⓖL Αδραμελεχ τὸν Αἰθίοπα τὸν κατοικοῦντα ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ (!); Jos[Ant. ix. 14, 1] Σωαν; 𝔙 *Sua;* all acc.), called מֶלֶךְ מִצְרַיִם 2 K 17[4], with whom Hoshea had intrigue; poss. = *Šab-'-ê*, or *Sib-'-ê* mentioned by Sargon (KB[ii. 54, l. 25, 26] COT[ad loc.]) as a ruler (appar.) under *Pir'u* king of *Muṣuri;* hence Schr[COT l. c.] prop. to rd. סֵוֵא, and, further, identif. *Šab-'-ê* = סֵוֵא with *Šabaku*, founder of 25th (Ethiop.) dynasty, cf. Wied[Äg. Gesch. 583 f.]; very uncertain is Wkl's conj. of סוא = *Sib-'-ê* as general of kg. *Pir'u* of *Muṣri* in NArab. (Wkl[MVG 1898, 3 ff.]).

I. [סוג, seldom שׁוג] **vb. move away, backslide** (שׁ erron.; Ar. (سوج), سَاجَ *go and come* Lane[1459], سَوْجَانٌ *abitus et adventus* Frey (Kam));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סָג ψ 53[4]; *Impf.* 1 pl. נָסוֹג ψ 80[19]; *Pt. act.* cstr. סוֹג Pr 14[14] (Ba[NB § 124 c] Ges[§§ 50 f, 72 p]);—*backslide, prove recreant to* י׳, c. מִן ψ 80[19]; so abs. 53[4]; סוֹג לֵב Pr 14[14] *a backslider in heart.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָסוֹג ψ 44[19], נָשׁוֹג 2 S 1[20] (שׁ for ס); 1 s. נָסוֹגֹתִי Is 50[5]; 3 pl. נָסֹגוּ Is 42[17] Je 38[22]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסַּג Mi 2[6] (Ges[§ 72 dd], but v. infr.); 3 mpl. יִסֹּגוּ ψ 35[4] + 3 t., וַיִּסָּגוּ ψ 78[57]; *Inf. abs.* נָסוֹג Is 59[13]; *Pt.* pl. נְסוֹגִים Zp 1[6] Je 46[5];—**1.** refl. *turn oneself away, turn back:* **a.** lit. of Jonathan's bow 2 S 1[22], c. מִן (v. HPS). **b.** fig. = prove faithless (as **Qal**): (1) of human friends, נס׳ אָחוֹר Je 38[22] (abs.); usu. (2) נס׳ מֵאַחֲרֵי י׳ Zp 1[6] cf. Is 59[13]; so abs. ψ 78[57] (+ בָּגַד), c. אָחוֹר Is 50[5] (‖ מָרִיתִי), ψ 44[19]

(נָטָה מִן ‖).—לֹא יִסַּג כְּלִמּוֹת Mi 2^{6} could mean *reproaches do not depart,* i.e. cease (Hi-St Che GASm Now RV); Now prop. also (emending foll. v.) *shall not disgrace depart from Jacob's house?* Buhl$^{Lex 13}$ conj., plausibly, יַשִּׂיג (√ נשׂג) *disgrace shall not overtake* us. **2.** *be turned* or *driven back, be repulsed,* of י׳'s foes: + אָחוֹר Je 46^{5} Is 42^{17} ψ 35^{4} 40^{15} = 70^{3}, 129^{5}. **Hiph. 1.** usu. of *displacing, moving back* a boundary mark (גְּבוּל), *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּסִּיג Dt 19^{14}, juss. תַּסֵּג Pr 22^{28} 23^{10}; 3 mpl. יַשִּׂיגוּ Jb 24^{2} (שׂ for ס); *Pt.* מַסִּיג ג׳ Dt 27^{17}, מַסִּיגֵי ג׳ Ho 5^{10}. **2.** *remove, carry away,* valuables, to rescue them, juss., 2 ms. תַּסֵּג Mi 6^{14} si vera l. (on synt. v. Dr$^{§§ 152, 1. 2; 155 Obs.}$). **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהֻסַּג אָחוֹר מִשְׁפָּט Is 59^{14} *and justice is driven back* (‖ צְדָקָה מֵרָחוֹק תַּעֲמֹד).

סוּג Ez 22^{18} v. following.

†**סִיג, שִׂיג n.**[**m.**] **1. a moving back** or **away; 2. dross** (*what is removed* from metal);—abs. סִיג Ez 22^{18} Qr (סוג Kt), שִׂיג 1 K 18^{27} (שׂ for ס, but v. infr.); pl. סִיגִים (van d. H. סִגִּים) Is 1^{22} + 3 t.; סִגִים Ez 22^{18} + 2 t.; sf. סִיגָיִךְ Is 1^{25};—**1.** *a moving back, away:* שִׂיג לוֹ 1 K 18^{27} *there is a moving back to him = he has moved back, away* (prob. of temporary withdrawal, diff. from דֶּרֶךְ *journey*). **2.** *dross,* usu. of silver Pr 25^{4} (מִכָּסֶף), 26^{23} (כֶּסֶף ס׳), so (fig. of Isr.) Is 1^{22} cf. v^{25}, Ez 22^{18b} (סִיגִים כֶּסֶף MT, בְּתוֹךְ כּ׳ ס׳ 𝔊 Co Perthol;—Co del. ס׳, not so Berthol Toy), cf. v$^{18a. 19}$; indef. ψ 119^{119}.

† II. [**סוּג, שׂוּג**] **vb. fence about** (Aram. word; ܣܳܓ, ܣܰܝܶܓ *sepsit, circumsepsit, clausit,* ܣܰܝܳܓܳܐ *sepes,* cf. 𝔗 סיג Pa. *fence about,* סְיָיגָא *fence;* NH סוג *fence about;* Ar. سِيَاجٌ *enclosure made with thorns,* etc., *around grape-vines,* etc. Lane^{1460}, سَوَّجَ II. *make a* (سِيَاجٌ);—only **Qal** *Pt. pass.* f. בִּטְנֵךְ עֲרֵמַת חִטִּים סוּגָה בַּשּׁוֹשַׁנִּים Ct 7^{3} *thy body a heap of wheat fenced about with lilies* (cf. esp. De Bu). **Pilp.** intens. *Impf.* 2 fs. תְּשַׂגְשֵׂגִי Is 17^{11} *thou dost fence it carefully about* (> *make it grow,* as if שׂוּג = שׂגה, AE Ki Brd Du).

סוד (√ of foll.; perh. kindred with יסד (cf. יסד **Niph.**), v. Kö$^{ii. 1, 49}$; Ecclus 42^{12} Hithp. הִסְתַּיֵּד (marg. הסתיד) *converse,* is perh. denom.; Syr. ܣܘܽܕ, ܣܽܘܳܕܳܐ *friendly, confidential speech,* ὁμιλία, ܐܶܣܬܰܘܰܕ = ὁμιλεῖν; Sab. מסוד *place of speaker, oracle,* Hom$^{ZMG xlvi (1892), 529}$, who finds connexion with سَيِّدٌ *lord, chief* (and سَادَ *be lord*), properly *speaker;* NH = BH).

† **סוֹד n.**[**m.**] **council, counsel;**—ס׳ abs. Pr 11^{13} +; cstr. Je 6^{11} +; sf. סוֹדִי Je 23^{22} Jb 19^{19}; סוֹדוֹ Am 3^{7} Pr 3^{32}; סֹדָם Gn 49^{6};—**1.** *council,* in familiar conversation;—**a.** *divan* or *circle* of familiar friends, ס׳ בַּחוּרִים Je 6^{11}, ס׳ משׂחקים 15^{17}; מְתֵי סוֹדִי Jb 19^{19} *men of my intimate circle;* עמד בסוד (י׳) Je 23$^{18. 22}$ *in the intimate circle of* י׳; בסוד אלוה Jb 15^{8}; in bad sense, ס׳ מְרֵעִים ψ 64^{3}. **b.** *assembly, company,* ס׳ יְשָׁרִים ψ 111^{1} (‖ עֵדָה); סוד עמי Ez 13^{9}; ס׳ קדשׁים ψ 89^{8} (of angels); in bad sense, בסוד בא Gn 49^{6} (‖ קהל). **2.** *counsel,* taken by those in familiar conversation: **a.** *counsel* itself, מחשׁבות באין סוד Pr 15^{22} *thoughts without counsel;* of intimate friendship, ψ 55^{15} נַמְתִּיק סוד; in bad sense, of crafty plotting 83^{4} יַעֲרִימוּ סוד. **b.** *secret counsel,* which may be revealed (גלה), Am 3^{7} Pr 11^{13} 20^{19} 25^{9}. **c.** *familiar converse* with God, *intimacy,* ס׳ י׳ ψ 25^{14} ליראיו *intimacy with* י׳ *have those who fear him* (‖ ברית), את־ישׁרים סודו Pr 3^{32} *with the upright is his intimacy;* here also Jb 29^{4} (si vera l.) Di De al.; Siegf Du cf. Buhl^{Lex} בְּסֹךְ *when Eloah sheltered* my tent.

† **סוֹדִי n. pr. m.** a Zebulunite Nu 13^{10} (= *סוֹדְיָה *intimacy of Yah*);—𝔊 Σουδ(ε)ι.—Vid. also בְּסוֹדְיָה p. 126 supr.

סוה (√ of foll.; cf. Ph. סוית *curtain, veil?* Bloch^{46} Lzb^{328}).

† [**סוּת**] **n.**[**m.**] **vesture** (NH, but dub.; v. Levy $^{s.v.}$);—sf. 3 ms. סוּתֹה Gn 49^{11} (poem in J; ‖ לְבֻשׁוֹ).

† **מַסְוֶה n.**[**m.**] **veil;**—abs. מ׳ עַל־פָּנָיו Ex 34^{33} cf. v$^{34. 35}$ (P).

סוח (√ of following; = סחה q.v.).

† **סוּחָה n.f. offal;**—abs. in sim. נִבְלָתָם כַּסּוּחָה בְּקֶרֶב חוּצוֹת Is 5^{25}.

† **סוּחַ n.pr.m.** an Asherite 1 Ch 7^{36}; 𝔊 Χουχι, A 𝔊L Σουε.

† **סֹטַי, סוֹטַי n.pr.m.**; בְּנֵי־סֹטַי among returned captives Ezr 2^{55} = בְּנֵי סוֹטַי Ne 7^{57}; 𝔊 Σατει, Σουτει, 𝔊L Σωται.

† I. [**סִיךְ, סוּךְ**] **vb. pour** in anointing, **anoint** (NH Aram. סוּךְ *anoint*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 fs. וְסַכְתְּ consec. Ru 3^{3}; 1 s. סַכְתִּי Dn 10^{3};

Impf. 2 ms. תָּסוּךְ Dt 28[40] Mi 6[15]; 2 fs. תָּסוּכִי 2 S 14[2]; 1 s. sf. וָאֲסַכֵּךְ Ez 16[9]; 3 mpl. sf. וַיְסָכוּם 2 Ch 28[15]; also (prob.) 3 ms. וַיָּסֶךְ 2 S 12[20] (Ges[§ 73 f.]); *Inf. abs.* סוֹךְ Dn 10[3]; appar. *Impf. pass.* is יֻסַּךְ rd. יוסך Sam., cf. Kö[i. 436] (and not **Hoph.**, cf. Ges[l. c.]);—*anoint*, in the toilet, oft. after washing; usu. **1.** refl. *anoint oneself*, 2 S 12[20], Ru 3[3], סוֹךְ לֹא־סָכְתִּי Dn 10[3]; + שֶׁמֶן as acc. mat. 2 S 14[2] Mi 6[15] Dt 28[40] **2.** act., *anoint* another Ez 16[9] (בַּשֶּׁמֶן), 2 Ch 28[15]. **3.** pass., *be poured*, Ex 30[32] (P; subj. the sacred oil).

†אָסוּךְ **n.[m.] flask** (*for pouring, anointing*);—appar. cstr. אְסֻךְ שֶׁמֶן 2 K 4[2], cf. Kö[ii. 1, 139, 401, 494]; yet form unusual and text dub.; Gr מָסֵךְ, or מְסֻכָּה; Klo פַּךְ.

†II. [סִיךְ, סוּךְ] **vb. hedge**, or **fence about**, **shut in** (‖ form of שׂוּךְ; prob. not connected with Ar. شَوْكٌ, Eth. ሠ፡ *thorns;* poss. cf. Syr. ܣܘܟ *finish*, Pa. ܣܰܟّܶ *finish, conclude, comprehend*, and Ar. سَكَّ *close, close up, stop, stop up, lock up*, Lane[1386]);—**Qal** (al. **Hiph.**, but cf. שׂוּךְ) *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְסֻךְ אֱלוֹהַּ בַּעֲדוֹ Jb 3[23], c. acc. + בְּ instr. וַיָּסֶךְ בְּדָלְתַיִם יָם 38[8] *and* (*who*) *shut in the sea with doors?* (Pi Bu וּמִי סָךְ, Me מִי סָךְ).

†מְסוּכָה **n.f. hedge** (‖ form of מְשֻׂכָה q.v. sub שׂוּךְ);—only in fig. יָשָׁר מִמְּסוּכָה Mi 7[4], rd. יִשְׂרָם מִסּוֹכֵךְ (‖ מוֹטָם כְּחֻדָּק), *their most upright one is a hedge* (an obstruction).

†[סִין, < סִנִּים], סְוֵנֵה **n. pr. loc. Syene**, city on S. border of Egypt, toward Ethiopia, only in phr. (וְעַד־גְּבוּל כּוּשׁ) מִמִּגְדּוֹל סְ Ez 29[10] cf. 30[6], rd. prob. סְוֵנָה or < סְוֵנָה (Copt. *Suan*), c. ה loc. (JDMich Sm Co Berthol) = Egypt. *Sun*, Copt. *Suan*, mod. أَسْوَان, *Aswân;* 𝔊 ἕως Συηνης; rd. prob. סְוֵן also 30[16] (for MT סִין q.v.) 𝔊 Συηνη.—See further Jos[BJ iv. 10, 5] Strabo[xxxii. 817–820], Brugsch[Geogr. Inscr. i. 155; Reiseber. aus Aegypt. 247] Bd[Egypt. 4, 324 f.] Budge[Nile 284].

†סְוָנִים **adj. gent. pl. Syenites**, so (or סְוֵנִים) rd. prob. for סִינִים (q.v.) Is 49[12].

†I. סוּס **n.[m.] swallow** or **swift** (*cypselus*, Tristr[FFP 82 ff.]) (𝔗 סוּסְיָא Is 38[14]);—as twittering Is 38[14] (in sim.); 𝔊 χελιδών, 𝔙 *pullus hirundinis;* so Je 8[7] Kt (Qr סִיס wrongly; perhaps to distinguish from foll., so Gie), 𝔊 *id.*, 𝔙 *hirundo.*

II. סוּס[138] **n.m.**[Ex 15, 1] **horse** (NH סוּס, סוּסָה, Aram. סוּסְיָא, ܣܘܣܝܐ, Mand. סוסיא, Sin. *id.*, Lzb[328]; As. *sisû* (*sîsû* ?) Dl[HWB 506]; Tel Am. *su-u*[*su*] Wkl[TA. 191, 24]; prob. foreign word cf. Nö[M 147] Erman[Ägypten 649; Eng. tr. 490]);—ס abs. 1 K 20[20]+; cstr. Ex 15[19]+; pl. סוּסִים Gn 47[17]+, סְסִים 2 S 15[1]; cstr. סוּסֵי 2 K 2[11]; sf. סוּסָי 1 K 22[4] 2 K 3[7], סוּסֶיךָ Mi 5[9]+4 t., סוּסָיו Is 5[28]+, סוּסֵיכֶם Am 4[10], סוּסֵיהֶם Jos 11[6]+;—*horse:* **1.** non-Isr.; *chariot-horses* of Canaanites Ju 5[22] (cf. v[28] 4[3.13]; עֲקֵבֵי סׄ; סׄ coll., as oft.), Jos 11[4.6.9] (JE); *horses* as property of Egyptians Gn 47[17] Ex 9[3] (both J), cf. Zc 14[15]; merchandise of Tyre Ez 27[14]; *chariot-horses* of Egypt [cf. Hom[Il. ix. 384]], Ex 14[9.23] (P), 15[1.21] (poem), v[19] (P; on all v. Di), Dt 11[4] Is 31[1.3] Je 46[4.9] Ez 17[15]; of Aram 1 K 20[1]+11 t. K (1 K 20[20] *ridden*, for flight), Assyr. Is 5[28]+3 t., Chaldeans Je 4[13]+6 t.; other nations Na 3[2] Je 50[42]+5 t.; as ridden 1 K 20[20] (v. supr.), Je 8[23] Ez 38[4.15]+13 t. (late). **2.** in Isr.; chariot-horses of Absalom 2 S 15[1], esp. of Sol., and later, 1 K 5[6.8] 10[25.28.29], and ‖ Chr; 18[5] and (as war-equipment) 22[4] 2 K 3[7] 9[33] 10[2] Pr 21[31]; סוּסֵי אֵשׁ 2 K 2[11] (Elijah), cf. 6[17]; consecr. to sun 2 K 23[11] (cf. RS[Sem. 275; 2nd ed. 293]); sign of luxury and apostasy Am 4[10] Ho 1[7] 14[4] Is 2[7] Mi 5[9] Zc 9[10], cf. Dt 17[6.16], but v. Zc 14[20]; in vision Zc 6[2.2.3.3.6]; ridden 2 K 9[18.19] 18[23] = Is 36[8], Am 2[15]+4 t. Is Je; in vision Zc 1[8.8]; שַׁעַר הַסּ Je 31[40] Ne 3[28], cf. 2 K 11[16] = 2 Ch 23[15]; property of returned exiles Ezr 2[66] = Ne 7[68] van d. H. (om. Mass. Baer Ginsb q.v.); description of horse Jb 39[19]; in various sim. and fig. Am 6[12] Je 5[8] 8[6] 12[5] Ez 23[20] Is 63[13] Jo 2[4] Pr 27[3] ψ 32[9] 147[10]. **3.** *chariot-horses* of יְ Hb 3[15] (fig. of clouds), cf. Zc 10[3].—Cf. also חֲצַר סוּסִים, and פֶּרֶשׁ, רֶכֶשׁ.

†[סוּסָה] **n.f. mare**;—c. sf. סֻסָתִי Ct 1[9].—Cf. also חֲצַר סוּסָה.

†סוּסִי **n.pr.m.** (Gray[Prop. N. 92]);—a Manassite Nu 13[11]; 𝔊 Σουσ(ε)ι;—but text dub. Nes[Eg. 209] Di[ad loc.] (cf. Gray[l. c.]).

†[סוּף] **vb. come to an end, cease** (𝔗 סוֹף, Syr. (ܐܫܦ) ܫܦ, *cease, stop* (oft.), 𝔗 סוֹפָא, Syr. ܣܘܦܐ, NH סוֹף *end*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. סָפוּ ψ 73[19], וְסָפוּ consec. Am 3[15]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָסוּף Est 9[28]; 3 mpl. יָסֻפוּ Is 66[17];—*come to an end* Am 3[15] Is 66[17] ψ 73[19] (+ תַּמּוּ), וְזִכְרָם לֹא־יָסוּף מִזַּרְעָם Est 9[28]. **Hiph.** *make an end of*, only (if text correct) *Impf.* 1 s. (+ Inf. abs. אָסֹף, chosen for assonance, v. אסף), cohort. = juss. in form, אָסֹף אָסֵף Zp 1[2], אָסֵף v[3.3], אָסֹף אֲסִיפֵם Je 8[13] (on these forms v. Gf Bö[§ 988, 1] Kö[i. 445, 466]); but rd. perhaps, for אָסֵף, אֶאֱסֹף, We Buhl[Lex 13], or אֹסֵף,

Ges §§ 72 aa, 113 w n. 3 Now[Zp 1,2], and in Je אָסוֹף אֶסְפֵּם Ges[l. c.] (against Gie v. Hi).

†סוֹף **n.m.**[Ec 7,2] **end**, late synon. of קֵץ;—ס׳ abs. Ec 3[11], cstr. 2 Ch 20[16]+2 t.; sf. סֹפוֹ Jo 2[20];—*end* of wady 2 Ch 20[16], of invading swarm Jo 2[20]; of God's work מֵרֹאשׁ וְעַד־סוֹף Ec 3[11]; death as *end* of all men 7[2]; =*conclusion*, *sum* of instruction 12[13]. Cf. BAram.

†1. סוּפָה **n.f. storm-wind** (that *makes an end!*);—abs. ס׳ Is 5[28]+; סוּפָתָה Ho 8[7] (Ges[§ 90 f.]); sf. סוּפָתְךָ ψ 83[16]; pl. סוּפוֹת Is 21[1];—*storm-wind*, בְּסַעַר בְּיוֹם ס׳ Am 1[14], Na 1[3] (‖ שְׂעָרָה), Is 17[13] (‖ רוּחַ), Jb 37[9] Is 21[1], as driving chaff Jb 21[18] (vb. גָּנַב; in sim.), sim. of rushing chariots Is 5[28] 66[15] Je 4[13], of ruin Pr 1[27] cf. 10[25]; symbol. of י׳'s judgments, רוּחַ יִזְרָעוּ וְס׳ יִקְצֹרוּ Ho 8[7], ψ 83[16] (‖ סַעַר), Jb 27[20] (vb. גָּנַב), Is 29[6] (+סְעָרָה).

†1. סוּף **n.m.**[Jon 2,6] **reeds, rushes** (coll.) (prob. loan-word from Egypt. *ṯwfi*, *reeds*, Steindorff[BAS i. 603] Erman[ZMG xlvi (1892), 122]; Semitic acc. to WMM[As. u. Eur. 101]);—**1.** *rushes*, in Nile Ex 2[3.5] (E); קָנֶה וָסוּף Is 19[6] (of Egypt). **2.** usu. in combin. יַם־סוּף prob.= *sea of rushes* or *reeds* (>*sea of* (city) *Suph*), which Gk. incl. in wider name *θάλασσα ἐρυθρά*, **Red Sea** (cf. Di[Ex 13, 18] and esp. WMM[As. u. Eur. 42 f.], who expl. as name orig. given to upper end of Gulf of Suez, extending into Bitter Lakes, shallow and marshy, whence *reeds* (prob. also reddish colour));—name applied only to arms of Red Sea; most oft. **a.** to *Gulf of Suez* Ex 10[19] Jos 2[10] (both J), Ex 13[18] 15[4.22] 23[31] (all E), Dt 11[4] Jos 4[23] (D), Nu 33[10.11] (P), elsewh. late Ne 9[9] ψ 106[7.9.22] 136[13.15]. **b.** sts. to *Gulf of Akaba* 1 K 9[26], and דֶּרֶךְ יַם־סוּף Nu 21[4] (E), prob. also 14[25] (E), Dt 1[40] 2[1]; perh. Ju 11[16] Je 49[21]; poss. rd. מִיַּם־סוּף for מוֹל ס׳ Dt 1[1] (v. infr.).

†2. סוּף **n.pr.loc.** (si vera l.) named in defining loc. of Deut. law-giving Dt 1[1] (מוֹל סוּף, where מוֹל by dissimil. for מוּל); but read perh. מִיַּם סוּף (𝔊 *πλησίον τῆς ἐρυθρᾶς*, 𝔊L+ *θαλάσσης*, 𝔙 *contra mare rubrum*), v. 1. סוּף.

†3. סוּפָה **n.pr.loc.** E. of Jordan;—only in phr. וָהֵב בְּס׳ in ancient poet. fragment Nu 21[14]; Tristr[Moab 50] cp. *Ṣāfieh* (صافيه), SE. oasis of Dead Sea, but ס=ص is most improb.

סור and (Ho 9[12]) [שׁוּר][300] **vb. turn aside** (NH Hiph. *cause to turn aside*, or *apostatize*; Tel Am. *sûru*, n. *rebel* Wkl[Gloss]);—**Qal**[161] *Pf.* 3 ms. סָר Ex 3[3]+; 3 fs. סָרָה 1 S 16[14]+; 1 s. סָרְתִּי ψ 119[102]; 3 pl. סָרוּ Dt 9[12]+; 2 mpl. סַרְתֶּם v[16]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָסוּר Gn 49[10]+, וַיָּסַר Ju 4[18]+; 3 fs. תָּסוּר 1 S 6[3]+; 1 s. cohort. אָסֻרָה Ex 3[3]; 3 mpl. יָסֻרוּ Ex 25[15]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. סוּר 2 S 2[22]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* סוֹר Dn 9[5], כֹּר v[11]; *cstr.* סוּר Is 7[17]+; sf. שׁוּרִי Ho 9[12] (Ges[§ 6 k] Now); *Pt.* סָר Jb 1[1]+; f. cstr. סָרַת Pr 11[22]; mpl. cstr. סָרֵי Je 6[28] (or from סרר, or שׂר); *pass.* f. סוּרָה Is 49[21], c. intrans. meaning (Ges[§ 50 f] Kö[ii. 1, 137]), pl. sf. סוּרַי Je 17[13] Qr; and cstr. סוּרֵי 2[21];—**1.** *turn aside*, out of one's course 1 S 6[12] Dt 2[27], *from following*, מֵאַחֲרֵי pers. 2 S 2[21.22], abs. v[23], *from attacking*, מֵעַל 2 Ch 20[10]; *turn in unto* (for shelter, refuge, etc.), c. אֶל־, Gn 19[2.3] (J) Ju 4[18.18.18] 19[11.12] 2 K 4[11], c. לְ Ju 20[8], c. שָׁם 18[3] 19[15], שָׁמָּה 18[15] 2 K 4[8] (+inf.), v[10]; c. הֵנָּה Pr 9[4.16] (in fig.); for purpose implied Ex 3[3] (J) Ru 4[1.1], or expr. by inf. Ex 3[4] (J) Ju 14[8] Je 15[5] (in fig.); esp. fig. *turn aside* from right path, from י׳, his commands, etc., usu. c. מִן Ex 32[8] (J) Ju 2[17] Dt 9[12]+7 t. D, Pr 13[14]+5 t. Pr, +10 t. elsewhere, +2 Ch 8[15] (ins. מִן); c. מֵאַחֲרֵי 1 S 12[20]+4 t.; c. מֵעַל Je 32[40] Ez 6[9]; יָמִין+מִן etc. Dt 5[29] 17[11] 2 K 22[2]=2 Ch 34[2]; abs. (sts.=*revolt*) ψ 14[3] Je 5[23] Dt 11[16] 17[17] (subj. לֵבָב), וְסוּרֵי Je 17[13] Qr (>יסורי Kt) read prob. וְסוּרֶיךָ *those revolting from thee* (Ew Gie); סוּרֵי הַנֵּכֶן נָכְרִיָּה Je 2[21] *degenerate* (shoots) *of the foreign vine* (fig.); סָרַת טַעַם Pr 11[22] a woman *turning aside as to discretion*, shewing lack of it; also from wrong path, sins (of Jerob.), etc., c. מִן 2 K 3[3] 14[24]+7 t. 2 K; c. מֵעַל 2 K 10[31] 15[18]; c. מֵאַחֲרֵי 2 K 10[29]; †סָר מֵרָע (pt.) Jb 1[1.8] 2[3] also Is 59[15]; סוּר מֵרָע (inf. and imv.) Jb 28[28] Pr 3[7] 13[19] 16[6.17] ψ 34[15] 37[27] **2.** *depart*, usu. c. מִן, of frogs Ex 8[7], flies v[25] (both J), sword 2 S 12[10]; sceptre from Judah Gn 49[10] (poem in J); י׳'s hand 1 S 6[3], his kindness 2 S 7[15] (MT, but rd. אָסִיר 𝔊𝔖𝔙 ‖ 1 Ch 17[13] Th We Dr Klo Bu Kit HPS), his wrath Ez 16[42] (but del. Co Siegf Toy), *depart from way*=get out of the way, cease to obstruct Is 30[11], etc.; c. מִתּוֹךְ 1 S 15[6.6]; c. מֵעַל Is 7[17] Ju 16[19] Nu 12[10], etc.; of י׳ *departing*, מִן pers., Ho 9[12], מֵעַל Ju 16[20] 1 S 28[16], מֵעִם 1 S 18[12]; God, c. מִן Jb 21[14] 22[17], c. מֵעַל 1 S 28[15]; רוּחַ י׳, c. מֵעִם 1 S 16[14]; evil spirit, c. מֵעַל v[23]; abs. *depart* [from Babyl.] Is 52[11.11]; =*avoid* contact La 4[15.15.15]; of wicked Jb 15[30] *he shall not depart out of* (מִנִּי) *darkness*, i.e. shall not avoid it, escape it; pt. pass. *made to depart*, *thrust away*, of Isr. under fig. of wife Is 49[21] (>act., acc. to Ba[NB § 124 c]). **3.** of life-

less things = *be removed*, oppressor's yoke, c. מֵעַל Is 14[25] cf. v[25] 10[27]; staves from (מִן) ark Ex 25[15]; abs. iniquity Is 6[7]; esp. of בָּמוֹת 1 K 15[14] 22[44] 2 K 12[4] 14[4] 15[4.35] 2 Ch 15[17] 20[33]. **4.** = *come to an end*, Am 6[7] Is 11[13].—For סָר אֶל־ 1 S 22[14] read שָׂר עַל־ 𝔊 Th Dr Klo Bu Kit Löhr HPS; in 15[32] Th HPS del. כָּר (after 𝔊 𝔙 𝔖) as dittogr.; סָר סָבְאָם Ho 4[18] v. סָבָא; Ho 7[14] rd. יָסוֹרוּ for יָסֻרוּ (√סרר q.v.); Je 6[28], it is uncertain whether (סוֹרְרִים) סָרֵי belongs here, *revolters among the rebellious*, or sub סרר, or even = שָׂרֵי *princes, chiefs* (cf. 1 S 22[14]).

†**Pô'lēl** *Pf.* 3 ms. סוֹרֵר דְּרָכָיו La 3[11] *he turned aside my ways* (my steps).

Hiph.[133] *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵסִיר 2 K 18[4]+; 2 ms. וַהֲסַרְתָּ consec. (Dr[§110(5) Obs.]) 1 K 3[31]; 1 s. הֲסִרֹתִי 2 K 23[27]+, וַהֲסִרֹתִי 1 S 17[46]+; 3 pl. הֵסִירוּ 2 Ch 30[14], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָסִיר Is 3[18]+, juss. יָסֵר Ex 8[4]+, וַיָּסַר Gn 8[13]+; sf. וַיְסִרֵהוּ 1 S 18[13], וַיְסִירֵהוּ 1 K 15[13], יְסִירֶנָּה Lv 3[4]+; 3 mpl. יָסִירוּ Is 5[26]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָסֵר 1 K 20[24]+, הָסִיר Ez 21[31] (rd. הָסֵר, הָסֵיר); fs. הָסִירִי 1 S 1[14], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הָסֵר Gn 30[32]+; *cstr.* הָסִיר 2 K 6[32]+, etc.; *Pt.* מֵסִיר Is 3[1]+3 t.;—**1.** *cause to* (turn aside,) *depart*, common word for *remove, take away:* c. מִן, Ex 8[4.27] 33[23] (all J), 23[25] (E) Dt 7[15] 1 S 28[3] Jos 7[13] (J) Ju 10[16] Is 3[1] ψ 18[23] (+‖ 2 S 22[23], rd. אָסִיר מִמֶּנִּי De Hup-Now HPS); shoulder from burden ψ 81[7]; מֵסִיר אָזְנוֹ מִשְּׁמֹעַ Pr 28[9]; +oft., +Jb 33[17] (ins. מִן 𝔊 Ew Di De Hi Bu al.); c. מֵעַל, *take off* ring Gn 41[42] (E) Est 3[10], also 8[2] (abs.); garments Gn 38[14.19] (J) Dt 21[13] Zc 3[4] 1 S 17[39] (armour), also Ex 34[34] (P; abs.) and Ez 26[16] (Co ins. מֵעַל); *take off* head, מֵעַל 1 S 17[46], abs. 2 S 4[7] 16[9] 2 K 16[32]; c. מֵעַל also oft. fig. (*from upon* = from resting on, or burdening), plagues Ex 8[4] 10[17] (J), cf. Nu 21[7] (E), also 1 S 1[14] Am 5[23] 1 K 2[31]; reproach 1 S 17[26] Is 25[8]; c. מֵעִם = from one's presence 1 S 18[13], also of יי removing his kindness 1 Ch 16[13]+‖ 2 S 7[15] (v. **Qal 2**); c. מֵעַל פָּנָיו, of יי removing Isr. 2 K 17[18.23] 23[27] 24[3] Je 32[31]; abs. 2 K 23[27]; oft. abs., Gn 8[13] *Noah removed the covering;* remove = *depose* c. מִן 1 K 15[13] = 2 Ch 15[16] (v. מִן **7 b** (*b*)), abs. 2 Ch 36[3], cf. Ju 9[29] Jb 34[20]; remove בָּמוֹת, etc., 2 K 18[4], v[22] = Is 36[7] = 2 Ch 32[12], 2 K 23[19] 2 Ch 30[14] 14[2], cf. 14[4] 17[5] (both c. מִן); = *put away* strange gods, etc., Gn 35[2] Jos 24[14.23] (all E), 1 S 7[4], c. מִתּוֹךְ v[3] Is 58[9]; once c. לְ, מֵסִיר שָׂפָה לַנֶּאֱמָנִים Jb 12[20]. **2.** rarer uses are: *put aside* = leave undone Jos 11[15] (D); *retract* words Is 31[2] (of יי); *reject* prayer ψ 66[20]; *abolish* sacrifice Dn 11[31]; *turn* one *away* מֵאַחֲרֵי, i.e. from following Dt 7[4]; c. אֶל־ pers., *remove the ark unto* 2 S 6[10] = 1 Ch 13[13].

†**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּסַר Lv 4[31] Dn 12[11]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּסַר Lv 4[35]; *Pt.* מוּסָר Is 17[1]; pl. מוּסָרִים 1 S 21[7] (but final ם prob. dittogr. before מ We Dr Klo Kit HPS);—*be taken away, removed:* c. מִן Lv 4[35], מֵעַל v[31], מִלִּפְנֵי יי 1 S 21[7]; מוּסָר מֵעִיר Is 17[1] *Damascus is removed from* being *a city;* abs. *be abolished* Dn 12[11] (cf. 11[31] Hiph.).

1. כּוֹר **adj.verb.** properly *Pt.* of סור q.v.

†II. כּוֹר **n.pr.** of a temple-gate;—שַׁעַר ס' 2 K 11[6] (>‖ 2 Ch 23[5] שַׁעַר הַיְסוֹד, v. יְסוֹד), but del. ver. as gloss We[Bleek, Einl. 4, 258] Kmp[Kau] Benz.

†סֵרָה **n.f.** **a turning aside, defection, apostasy, withdrawal**;—alw. abs. ס';—**1.** *defection*, used appar. of any moral or legal offence Dt 19[16], so prob. Is 59[13] (+ דִּבְרֵי שֶׁקֶר, עֹשֶׁק). **2.** *apostasy*, Dt 13[6] Is 1[5] 31[6] Je 28[16] 29[32] **3.** בְּלִתִּי סָרָה *non-withdrawal* Is 14[6] (cf. vb., v[25] Am 6[7]).

סְרֵה v. בּוֹר סְהֹ' p. 92 supr. יסר, only in יסורי Je 17[13] Kt, but v. Qr סור **Qal** *Pt.*

†[סות] **vb. Hiph. incite, allure, instigate** (NH Hiph., *id.*);—**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֱסִיתְךָ 1 S 26[19], הֲסִיתְךָ Jb 36[16]; 3 fs. הֲסָתָתְךָ 1 K 21[25] (Ges[§72 w] Kö[I. 460]); 3 pl. sf. הִפְּיתוּךָ Je 38[22] (Ges[§72 ee]); *Impf.* 3 ms. יַסִּית 2 K 18[32] + 2 t., but also וַיָּסֶת 2 S 24[1] 1 Ch 21[1], sf. יְסִיתְךָ Dt 13[7] Jb 36[18], etc.; *Pt.* מַסִּית Je 43[3] 2 Ch 32[11];—**1. a.** *incite* to make a request (c. acc. pers. + inf.) Ju 1[14] (on text v. GFM) = Jos 15[18]. **b.** *allure* וַיְסִיתֵם מֵאֲחֲרָיו 2 Ch 18[31] *and* God *allured them away fr. him* (si vera l.; del. cl. as gloss Be Kit); so also Jb 36[16] acc. to De Hi Bu al.; *he allureth thee* out *of the mouth of distress*, but Di Du *freedom hath seduced thee;* for meaning *seduce, entice*, cf. also v[18]. **2.** *instigate*, in bad sense, c. acc. pers., + בְּ *against*, 1 S 26[19] 2 S 24[1] Je 43[3] Jb 2[3]; c. acc. pers. alone 1 K 21[25] 2 K 18[32] = Is 36[18], cf. 2 Ch 32[15], Dt 13[7] Je 38[22]; + inf. 1 Ch 21[1] 2 Ch 18[2] 32[11].

סוּת **n.** v. סוה.

†[סָחַב] **vb. drag** (*Impf.* consec. 1 s. ואסחב MI[18], sf. ואסחבה Ib[12.13]; Ph. סחב Lzb[328]; Ar. سَحَبَ, Eth. ሰሐበ) ;—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 pl. וְסָחַבְנוּ consec. 2 S 17[13]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְסָחֲבוּם Je 49[20] 50[45]; *Inf. abs.* סָחוֹב Je 22[19]; *cstr.* לְסָחֹב Je 15[3]; —*drag*, a city עַד־הַנַּחַל 2 S 17[13], corpses Je 15[3]

22[19], captives, under fig. of sheep dragged off by wild beast 49[20] = 50[45] (𝔊 pass., whence Schwally Gie suppose a **Niph.** יִסָּחֲבוּ).

†סְחָבָה **n.f.** **rag, clout** (stuff *pulled* or *dragged about*; >Lag[BN 143] √שָׁחַב, שָׁחֲבָה *become altered for the worse*);—only pl. סְחָבוֹת Je 38[11.12] (both +מְלָחִים).

†[סָחָה] **vb. scrape** (Ar. سَحَا (سحو, and سحى Lane[1322]) *scrape off, clear away*; cf. Talm. סְחוּתָא, סְחִיתָא *refuse*, 𝔗 סְחִיתָא *dirt, dung*);—only **Pi. scrape clean, scour**, *Pf.* 1 s. consec. וְסִחֵתִי עֲפָרָהּ מִמֶּנָּה Ez 26[4] *and I will scrape clean her dust from her.*

†סְחִי **n.[m.] offscouring**;—סְחִי וּמָאוֹס תְּשִׂימֵנוּ La 3[45].

†סָחִישׁ **n.[m.]** grain that shoots up of itself in 2nd year (√unknown);—‖ סָפִיחַ, 2 K 19[29] (= שְׁחִים ‖ Is 37[30]); on use of this for food, cf. Strabo[xi. 4, 3] (of Albanians).

†[סָחַף] **vb. prostrate** (NH סחף, Aram. סְחַף, ܣܚܦ (for ἐδαφίζω, Lk 19[42]); As. *saḫâpu, throw down, overwhelm*);—**Qal** *Pf.* מָטָר סֹחֵף Pr 28[3] *a prostrating rain* (beating down grain), וְאֵין לֶחֶם *and* (so) *there is no bread.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִסְחַף אַבִּירֵיךְ Je 46[15] *why are thy mighty ones* (or, *why is thy bull*, i.e. Apis, Hi Ew Gf) *prostrated?* but rd. perh. נָס חָף אַבִּירֵךְ לֹא עָמַד (𝔊 Mich Gie Co) *why hath Apis fled, thy bull doth not stand?*

†[סָחַר] **vb. go around, about, travel about in** (NH *id., go about as merchant, pedlar*, perh. denom. from סוֹחֵר (Jastr); Syr. ܐܣܚܪ *go about as beggar, be beggar* PS[2593] (rare), esp. ChrPalAram. v. Schwally[Idiot. 61 f.]; As. *saḫâru, turn, surround*, Tel Am. *return* Wkl[TA Gloss.]; 𝔗 *surround* (oft.), and deriv.; Ar. سَخَرَ is *mock at, deride*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. סָחֲרוּ Je 14[18]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִסְחָרוּ Gn 34[21]; 2 mpl. תִּסְחָרוּ Gn 42[34]; *Imv.* mpl. sf. סָחָרוּהָ Gn 34[10]; *Pt.* סֹחֵר Gn 23[16], סוֹחֵר Pr 31[14]; cstr. סֹחֵר Is 23[2]; fs. sf. סֹחַרְתֵּךְ Ez 27[12.16.18] + סֹחַרְתַּיִךְ v[15] (v. infr.); mpl. סֹחֲרִים Gn 37[28] + 2 t.; cstr. סֹחֲרֵי 1 K 10[28] + 3 t.; sf. סֹחֲרָיו Is 47[15], רֹכְלֶיהָ- Ez 27[21], רֹכְלַיִךְ- Is 23[8];—**1.** *go about, to and fro* (i.e. go about one's affairs, carry on one's business) *in*, c. acc. אֶרֶץ Gn 42[34] (E), 34[10.21] (P); c. אֶל־אֶרֶץ Je 14[18], but dub., 𝔊 Gf Hi Or Co[Hpt] Rothst[Kau] *journey unto a land which* they have not known. **2.** *Pt.*= subst. *a trafficker, trader* (who *goes about* with wares, etc.) Gn 23[16] (P), 37[28] (E), Is 23[2.8] 47[15] 1 K 10[28] = 2 Ch 1[16], Ez 27[21.21.36] 38[13]; +תָּרִים 2 Ch 9[14]; f., of a city or country, Ez 27[12.16.18]; also in v[15] rd. סֹחֲרַתַיִךְ for MT (ידך) סְחֹרַת Sm Co Berthol Toy. **Pilp.** *Pf.* 3 ms. לִבִּי סְחַרְחַר ψ 38[11] (Ges[§ 55 e]) *my heart palpitates* (+עֲזָבַנִי כֹחִי).

†[סַחַר] **n.m.**[Pr 3, 14] **traffic, gain**;—cstr. סְחַר Is 23[3] + 2 t.; sf. סַחְרָהּ Pr 3[14] + 3 t.;—*traffic*, i.e. *gain* from traffic, Is 23[3.18] (+אֶתְנַנָּהּ), v[18] 45[14] Pr 3[14] 31[18].

†[סַחְרָה] **n.f. merchandise**;—cstr. סַחְרַת Ez 27[15], but v. סחר *Pt.*

†סֹחֶרֶת **n.f. buckler**;—ψ 91[4] (+צִנָּה; fig. of 'י's faithfulness).

†[מִסְחָר] **n.m.** appar. **merchandise**;—cstr. מִסְחַר הָרֹכְלִים 1 K 10[15], but text prob. crpt.; Klo prop. מִפַּחַד, so Buhl[Lex 13]; ‖ 2 Ch 9[14] has הַפְּחָרִים, and so Benz here (for both wds. of MT).

†[סֹחֶרֶת] **n.f.** a stone used (with marble) in paving (cf. As. *sihru*, a precious stone, Dl[HWB 495]);—סֹחֶרֶת Est 1[6].

[סְטִים], סְטִים v. שְׂטִים sub שׂוט. סִיג v. סוג.

†סִיוָן **n.pr.** of 3rd month, **Siwān** = May–June (loan-word from As.-Bab. *Simânu*, cf. Schr[COT Ne 1, 1] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 82 ff.]; Palm. סיון Lzb[328] Cook[84]);—בַּחֹדֶשׁ הַשְּׁלִישִׁי הוּא־חֹדֶשׁ סִיוָן Est 8[9].

סִיחֹן, סִיחֹן[35] **n.pr.m. Sihon** (on format. cf. Lag[BN 198]);—סִיחוֹן Nu 21[27] + 18 t., סִיחֹן v[21] + 17 t.;—king of Amorites, Nu 21[21] + 7 t. Nu 21 (JE), 32[33] (R) Dt 1[4] + 10 t. Dt, Ju 2[10] + 4 t. Ju (D) + 13[21.21.27] (P), 11[19.20.20.21] Je 48[45] 1 K 4[19] Ne 9[22] ψ 135[11] 136[19]. 𝔊 Σηων, 𝔊L Σιων.

†I. סִין **n.pr.loc. Sin**, i.e. *Pelusium*, E. frontier city of Egypt (Egypt. *'Imt = clay*, of which סין is transl. (cf. Aram. סְיָן *clay*), acc. to Steindorff[BAS i. 599], who cp. Πηλούσιον (πηλός = *dirt, mud*), cf. Brugsch[Dict. Géogr. 1081 ff.]);—Ez 30[15] (𝔊 Σαιν acc.), +v[16], but here Co Toy rd. plausibly סון, i.e. סְוֵן = Syene (v. [סְוֵנֵה], סְוֵנֵה), 𝔊 Συηνη.—On Pelusium v. Bd[Egypt. 4 (1898), 169].

†II. סִין **n.pr.loc.** wilderness between Elim and Sinai, מִדְבַּר־סִין, acc. to P, Ex 16[1] 17[1] Nu 33[11.12]; 𝔊 Σειν, A𝔊L Σιν; cf. Eb[GS 2. 155 ff.] and esp. Di[Ex 16, 1].

†סִינַי **n.pr.mont.** Sinai;—name of mt. of law-giving in J and esp. P (חֹרֵב in E and esp. D): Ju 5^5 ψ 68^9 Dt 33^2 (poem), also Ex 16^1 (P); usu. הַר־סִינַי (סִינָי Lv 7^{38}+), rarely J, Ex $19^{20.23}$ and perh. $34^{2.4}$, elsewh. mostly P, 24^{16} 31^{18} $34^{29.32}$ Lv 7^{38} 25^1 27^{34} and 26^{46} (H), Nu 3^1 28^6, also Ne 9^{13}; מִדְבַּר סִינַי (סִינָי Nu 1^{19}+), Ex $19^{1.2}$ Lv 7^{38} Nu $1^{1.19}$ $3^{4.14}$ $9^{1.5}$ 10^{12} 26^{64} $33^{15.16}$ (all P);—in view of these facts, and of E's use of חֹרֵב (q.v.), it is prob. that Ex $19^{11.18}$ (in E passages) are from R.—Ⓖ Σ(ε)ινα. Identif. dub.; local tradition names *Jebel Musa*, mt. at S. end of peninsular between the two arms of Red Sea, so Rob[BR i. 90 ff., esp. 119–122] cf. Stanley[Sinai and Pal. 42 f.] al., specif. its N. spur, *Ras Ṣafṣâfeh;* but Lepsius[Briefe 345 ff., 416 ff.] Eb[GS esp. 392 ff.] al. advocate *Serbal*, NW. from *Jebel Musa* (on trad., cf. Eb[ib. 413 ff.]); v. discussion Di[Ex 19, 1]. Against both is the working of Egypt. mines in the penins. as late as the 19th dyn. (v. Eb[GS 135, 148 ff., 159, etc.]), involving presence of soldiers there. This, and connex. with Midian (cf. also Ju 5^5), have led to search for Sinai further NE, near head of Gulf of Akaba, or even in Seir, so Say[Monuments 263 ff.], cf. GFM[Ju 5, 5; 6, 1] and *Yakut*, cited by Id[179 n. §], also v. Gall[Altisr. Kultst. 12]; on sanctity of mt. v. further RS[Sem i. 110 f., 2nd ed. 117 f.] Sm[Rel. Gesch. 30].

†סִינִי **adj.gent.** only c.art. = subst. Gn 10^{17} = 1 Ch 1^{15} a Canaanite people, in north, Ⓖ τὸν Ἀσενναῖον; cf. city *Siânu*, 'on shore of sea,' in As. inscr. Dl[Pa 282], Σιννᾶν (acc.) in possession of those holding Lebanon Strabo[xvi. 2. 8] (v. Di[Gn]).

†סִינִים **adj.gent.pl.** = subst.; אֶרֶץ סִ׳ Is 49^{12}, identif. with *Chinese* by Thes[948–950] De Che[Comm.] al.; but see v. Richthofen[China i. 436 f., 504], rev. by Yule[Acad. xiii. 339]; Di Du; T. de Lacouperie[BOR i. 45 ff., 183 ff.], who thinks of *Šina*, at foot of Hindu Kush, but unlikely; rd. prob. סְוִנִים (or סְוָנִים), so Che[Intr. Is. 275, and Hpt.], cf. already JDMich.

סִיס Je 8^7 Qr v. I. סוּס.

סִיסְרָא $_{21}$ **n.pr.m.** (GFM[Ju 4, 2; PAOS xix (1898), 160 cp. Hittite names in *-sira*);—**1.** general of Jabin, king of Hazor Ju 4^2+12 t. Ju 4; appar. himself king $5^{20.26.28.30}$; cf. 1 S 12^9 ψ 83^{10};—on ׳ס v. GFM[Ju, 107 ff.; PAOS l. c.]; Ⓖ Σ(ε)ισαρα. †**2.** בְּנֵי־סִיסְרָא, returned exiles, Ezr 2^{53} = Ne 7^{55}; Ⓖ Σεισαραθ, Σισαρα, etc.

†סִיעָא, סִיעֲהָא **n.pr.m.** בְּנֵי־סִיעָא returned exiles Ne 7^{47} = בְּנֵי־סִיעֲהָא Ezr 2^{44}; Ⓖ Ne Ασουια, א Ιασουια, A Σιαια, ⓖL Ιωσιου; Ⓖ Ezr Σωηλ, A Ασαα, ⓖL Ιωσια.

†I. סִיר **n.m.**[Je 1, 13] et **f.**[2 K 4, 38] **pot** (probably foreign wd. (Egypt.?), Ar. زِيرٌ a large water-jar Lane[1276] is perh. loan-wd.; on Gk. deriv. *σιρός, σίρινος*, v. Lewy[Fremdw. 107]);—׳ס abs. 2 K 4^{38}+, cstr. Ex 16^3+; pl. סִירוֹת 38^3, סִירֹת 1 K 7^{45}+; sf. סִירֹתָיו Ex 27^3, סִירֹתֵיכֶם ψ 58^{10};—*pot:* **1. a.** household utensil for boiling 2 K $4^{38.39.40.41.41}$, ׳ס הַבָּשָׂר Ex 16^3 (P), Zc 14^{21}; ׳ס נָפוּחַ Je 1^{13} (cf. נפח; in vision), symbol. of Jerus. Ez $11^{3.7.11}$ $24^{3.6}$; fig. also ψ 58^{10} (cf. Che); in sim. Mi 3^3 Jb 41^{23} Ec 7^6. **b.** ׳ס רַחְצִי ψ 60^{10} *my washing-pot*, 108^{10} **2.** *pots* used in sanctuary, Ex 27^3 38^3 (both P), 1 K 7^{40} (rd. סִירוֹת for MT כִּיּוֹרוֹת, so Codd. of ℌ Ⓖ 𝔙 Th Ke Klo Kmp Benz), v^{45} = 2 Ch $4^{11.16}$, 2 K 25^{14} = Je 52^{18}, also Je 52^{19} 2 Ch 35^{13} Zc 14^{20}.—Here belongs prob. סָרָה in בּוֹר הַסָּרָה, v. p. 92 b.

†II. [סִיר] **n.[m.]** thorn, hook (☊ *id.;* cf. סִירִם in Sab. n.pr. Hom[ZMG xlvi (1892), 532]);—**1.** pl. סִירִים, *thorns*, sign of desolation Is 34^{13}, a barrier Ho 2^8, on Na 1^{10} v. [סָבַךְ]; קוֹל הַס׳ תַּחַת הַסִּיר Ec 7^6 *as the sound of thorns* (crackling as they burn) *under the pot.* **2.** pl. סִירוֹת *hooks* Am 4^2 (cf. דּוּגָה sub דוג; ‖ צִנּוֹת; on relation of meanings v. חוֹחַ, צִן).

סָךְ, [סֹךְ], סֻכָּה, סֻכּוֹת v. II. סכך.

†סֻכּוֹת **n.pr.div.** Am 5^{26} read prob. *סַכּוּת, = As. *Sakkut* (epithet of Adar-Ninip = Saturn), Schr[SK 1874, 332; COT Am 5, 26], cf. Tiele[Gesch. 528] Bae[Rel 239] Rogers[Ency. Bib. 749] (Vrss Thes al. = סֻכָּה, סֻכּוֹת).

†סֻכּוֹת בְּנוֹת **n.pr.div.** 2 K 17^{30}, As.-Bab. deity, worshipped by Babylonians in Samaria; text of name corrupt; Schr[COT ad loc.] (after H. Rawlinson) prop. *Zîr-bânit*, or *Zarpanitu*, wife of *Marduk* (cf. Hpt[Andover Rev., May 1886] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 167]), rejecting *Sakkut-binûtu* = Marduk Dl[Par 215]; Jen[ZA iv. 352] makes בְּנוֹת = *banîtu*, epithet of Ištar; all doubtful.

†סֻכִּיִּים **n.pr.m.pl.** a people in army of Shishak acc. to 2 Ch 12^3 (between לוּבִים and כּוּשִׁים); Ⓖ Τρωγλοδυται, so 𝔙; ⓖL Σουχιειμ.

†I. [סָכַךְ] **vb. overshadow, screen, cover** (‖ √ to I. שָׂכַךְ (which is prob. orig., cf. Ar. سَجَّ, and Frä[90]); NH הֶסְכֵּךְ *cover*, and perh. סְכָךְ *roof over*);—**Qal** *Pf.* only 2 ms. סַכֹּתָ Ex 40^8 סַכֹּתָה La $3^{43.44}$, סַכּוֹתָה ψ 140^8; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְסֹכְכוּ 1 K 8^7, sf. יְסֻכֶּנּוּ Jb 40^{22}; *Pt. act.* סוֹכֵךְ

Ez $28^{14.16}$, pl. סֹכְכִים Ex 25^{20} + 2 t.;—**1.** *screen, cover*, usu. c. עַל־ of thing covered, 1 K 8^{7} 1 Ch 28^{18}; +acc. of covering Ex 40^{3} (P); +בְּ of covering 25^{20} 37^{9} (both P); c. לְ of thing covered ψ 140^{8}; so (+בְּ instr.) סְכֹךְ בֶּעָנָן לָךְ La 3^{44} *thou hast screened thyself with the clouds*, c. acc. Jb 40^{22} *lotus-trees, as its shade, screen it;* abs. Ez $28^{14.16}$ (difficult, text prob. corrupt, Co Toy del. as gloss). **2.** reflex. *cover oneself* סְכֹךְ בָּאַף La 3^{43} *thou hast covered* (clothed, panoplied) *thyself with anger* (si vera l.; cf. v^{44} *supr.*). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָסֶךְ לָךְ ψ 91^{4}, וַיָּסֶךְ Ex 40^{1} + 2 t.; 2 ms. תָּסֵךְ ψ 5^{12}; *Inf. cstr.* הָסֵךְ 1 S 24^{4}; *Pt.* מֵסִיךְ Ju 3^{24} (Ges$^{\S 67\,v}$);—*screen, cover*, **1.** specif. c. אֶת־רַגְלָיו, i.e. with long garments, euphemism for evacuating the bowels, from posture assumed, so inf. Ju 3^{24}, pt. 1 S 24^{4} (cf. NH הֶסֵךְ, and v. GFM, HPS). **2.** elsewhere Impf., as **Qal** (expl. as Qal Ba$^{\text{ZMG xliii (1889), 178}}$), c. עַל־ Ex 40^{21}, of protection ψ 5^{12}; c. לְ pers. +בְּ instr. 91^{4} (of protection). **Pilp.** סִכְסֵךְ, denom., v. sub III. שׂכך.

†מָסָךְ **n.**[**m.**] **covering, screen**;—abs. מ׳ 2 S 17^{19} + 11 t.; cstr. מְסַךְ Is 22^{8} + 12 t.:—**1.** *covering*, large cloth spread (פרשׂ) over well to hide persons within 2 S 17^{19}; fig. of protection, or of eye-screen, וַיְגַל אֶת־מ׳ יְהוּדָה Is 22^{8}; *screen*, of cloud ψ 105^{39} (פרשׂ). **2.** name given (in P) to each of three *screens*, of tabern.: **a.** at gate (שַׁעַר) of court Ex 27^{16} 35^{17} 38^{18} 39^{40} $40^{8.33}$ Nu 3^{26} (פֶּתַח), 4^{26}. **b.** at entrance (פֶּתַח) of tent Ex $26^{36.37}$ 35^{15} 36^{37} 39^{38} $40^{5.28}$ Nu $3^{25.31}$ 4^{25} **c.** פָּרֹכֶת הַמ׳ (v. פ׳), dividing off the Most Holy Place within the tent, Ex 35^{12} 39^{34} 40^{21} Nu 4^{5}.

†[מְסֻכָּה] **n.f. that with which one is covered, covering**;—sf. מְסֻכָּתְךָ Ez 28^{13} (so Baer Ginsb; van d. H. מְסֻכְּךָ) *all precious stones* were *thy covering* (=*thou wast covered* with them);—the tradition is strong in favour of *Raphē*, but sense favours deriv. from סכך.

†[מוֹסָךְ] **n.m.** architect. term (si vera l.) of some *covered* structure, otherwise unknown;—only cstr. מוֹסַךְ־הַשַּׁבָּת 2 K 16^{18} Qr (Kt מיסך i.e. מִיסַךְ);—Ⓖ *τὸν θεμέλιον τῆς καθέδρας*, i.e. מוֹסַד הַשָּׁבָת ?

†II. [סָכַךְ] **vb. weave together** (‖ form of II. שָׂבַךְ; NH Hiph. הֵסִיךְ *weave*, סוֹכָה, *booth*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּסָכְּנִי ψ 139^{13} *thou didst weave me together* in my mother's womb.

†[סַךְ] **n.**[**m.**] **throng** (prop. *an interwoven mass*);—אֶעֱבֹר בַּסָּךְ ψ 42^{5} *I used to pass along in the throng*, so most; but word dub.

†[סֹךְ] **n.**[**m.**] **thicket, covert, lair**;—only sf. סֻכּוֹ Je 25^{38} *lair* of ׳י, under fig. of lion (but Gie סֻכְּכוֹ cf. 4^{7}), סֻכָּה ψ 10^{9} of lion (sim. of wicked; Bae סֻכָּה; Lag Che We סִבְּכוֹ); סוּכּוֹ 76^{3} *his covert* (of ׳י under fig. of lion; ‖ מְעוֹנָתוֹ); for סֻכָּה *in his covert* ψ 27^{5} Qr rd. perh., with Kt סֻכָּה *a booth* (Ol Hup-Now Bae cf. 31^{21}).

†סֻכָּה **n.f. thicket, booth** (prop. of *interwoven* boughs cf. Ne 8^{15});—abs. ס׳ Is 1^{8}+; cstr. סֻכַּת Am 9^{11}; sf. סֻכָּתוֹ Jb 36^{29} ψ 18^{12}, and so rd. ‖ 2 S 22^{12} (for MT סְבֹתוֹת; De Hup-Now HPS); usu. pl. סֻכֹּת Gn 33^{17}+; סֻכּוֹת 2 S 11^{11}+; —**1.** *thicket*, lurking-place of lions Jb 38^{40} (cf. [סֹךְ] **1**). **2.** *booth*, rude or temporary shelter, for cattle Gn 33^{17} (J; distinct fr. בַּיִת), but also for warriors in the field 2 S 11^{11} 1 K $20^{12.16}$; for watchers in vineyards Is 1^{8} (sim.) Jb 27^{18} (sim. of frailty), for man's shelter from sun Jon 4^{5}, cf. (fig.) Is 4^{6} ψ 31^{21}, prob. also 27^{5} (v. [סֹךְ]); poet. of fallen house (dynasty) of David Am 9^{11}; of clouds as (temporary) enclosure (AV 'pavilion') of ׳י in storm ψ 18^{12}= 2 S 22^{12} Jb 36^{29}. **3.** specif. of *booths*, made of boughs, in which people lived at harvest-feast Lv $23^{42.42.43}$ (H), Ne $8^{14.15.16.17.17}$, hence called חַג הַסֻּכּוֹת Dt $16^{13.16}$ 31^{10} Lv 23^{34} (P), Zc $14^{16.18.19}$ 2 Ch 8^{13} Ezr 3^{4}.

סֻכּוֹת $_{18}$ **n.pr.loc.**;—**1.** סֻכֹּתָה (ה loc.) Gn $33^{17.17}$ (J; expl. from Jacob's making *booths*), elsewhere סֻכּוֹת;—city E. of Jordan Ju 8^{5}+6 t. Ju 8, Jos 13^{27} (P); prob. also 1 K 7^{46}=2 Ch 4^{17} (reading מַעְבֶּרֶת אֲדָמָה *ford of Adamah* GFM Ju 7, 22 cf. Buhl$^{\text{Geogr. 206}}$ Benz$^{\text{1 K 7, 46}}$); עֵמֶק ס׳ ψ 60^{8} =108^{8} is Jordan-valley near *Succôth;* on identif. cf. GFM$^{\text{Ju 8, 5}}$ Buhl$^{\text{Geogr. 260}}$ GASm$^{\text{Geogr. 585}}$, and reff.; acc. to Talm. *Dêr 'alla*, 1 m. N. of Jabbok Nbr$^{\text{Géogr. du Talm. 248}}$, so S. Merrill$^{\text{East of Jordan 385 ff.}}$; Ⓖ Σοκχωθ (Σκηναί Gn 33 cf. ψψ). †**2.** סֻכֹּתָה (ה loc.) Ex 12^{37}, elsewh. סֻכֹּת;—first station of Isr. at Exodus, Ex 12^{37} 13^{20} Nu $33^{5.6}$ (all P); =Egypt. *Thku(t)* WMM$^{\text{As. u. Eur. 70}}$, *Thkw* Steindorff$^{\text{BAS i. 603}}$; on site v. Naville$^{\text{Pithom (1885), esp. pp. 6. 23 f.}}$ Guthe$^{\text{ZPV viii (1885), 219 f.}}$; Ⓖ Σοκχωθ.

†סֹכֵךְ **n.**[**m.**] **protector**;—term. techn. of structure shielding stormers of city (Lat. *testudo*) חֹפֶה Na 2^{6}; Ⓖ *τὰς προφυλακὰς αὐτῶν*.

†סְכָכָה **n.pr.loc.** in wilderness of Judah Jos 15[61]; A Σοχοχα, 𝔊L Σχαχα. Site unknown.

†[סָכַל] **vb.** be foolish, or a fool, usu. in moral or spiritual sense (Syr. ܣܟܠ, Aph. *act foolishly;* ܐܣܟܠ *foolish*, etc., 𝔗 סְכַל der. species, *act foolishly;* סַכְלָא *fool;* ChrPalAram. ܣܟܠ, Aph. = ἁμαρτάνω, also deriv. Schwally[Idiot. 62]; As. *saklu*, perh. *foolish*, Dl[HWB 498]; Aram. ܣܟܠ, סְכַל *know, be intelligent, cause to understand*, etc. (der. species), cf. שׂכל; Me[Chrest. Targ.] derives both these opp. mngs. fr. Ar. شَكْل *form, likeness.* Gerber[178] thinks Heb. vb. denom.);—**Piel** *Impf.* יְסַכֵּל Is 44[25], *Imv.* סַכֵּל־נָא 2 S 15[31], *make foolish, turn into foolishness.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. נִסְכַּלְתָּ 2 Ch 16[9]; נִסְכַּלְתָּ 1 S 13[13]; 1 s. נִסְכַּלְתִּי 2 S 24[10] = 1 Ch 21[8], *act or do foolishly.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִסְכַּלְתָּ Gn 31[28] (E), 1 s. הִסְכַּלְתִּי 1 S 26[21], *do foolishly, play the fool.*

†סֵכֶל **n.m.** fool (on format. cf. Lag[BN 48]);—Je 5[21] Ec 2[19] 7[17] 10[3.3.14]; pl. adj. סְכָלִים Je 4[22].

†סִכֶּל **n.m.** folly;—Ec 10[6]

†סִכְלוּת, שִׂכְלוּת **n.f.** folly;—ס Ec 2[3.12.13] 7[25] 10[1.13]; שׂ Ec 1[17] (שׂ erroneously for ס).

†I. [סָכַן] **vb.** be of use or service, benefit (Tel Am. *sakânu, care for* (c. prep. *ana*) Zim[ZA vi. 248] Wkl[TA Gloss.]; Ph. סכן *prefect* Lzb[329]; cf. perh. Tel Am. *zukini* as loan-word Wkl[l.c.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. only Jb.: יִסְכֹּן 22[2], יו- 15[3], יִסְכָּן־ 22[2] + 2 t.; *Pt.* סֹכֵן Is 22[15]; f. סֹכֶנֶת 1 K 1[2.4];—**1.** *be of use* or *service*, only pt. וּתְהִי לוֹ סֹ 1 K 1[2] *and let her become servitress to him*, so v[4] (+ וּתְשָׁרְתֵהוּ); סֹכֵן Is 22[15] = *servitor, steward.* **2.** *benefit, profit*, abs. Jb 15[3]; c. ל pers. 22[2] 35[3], עַל- pers. 22[2]; c. acc. 34[9] (or abs. *gain benefit*, גבר subj.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִסְכַּנְתִּי Nu 22[20]; 2 ms. הִסְכַּנְתָּה ψ 139[3]; *Imv.* הַסְכֵּן־נָא Jb 22[21]; *Inf. abs.* הַסְכֵּן Nu 22[30];—*be used, wont*, strictly *exhibit use*, or *habit*, הַהַסְכֵּן הִסְכַּנְתִּי לַעֲשׂוֹת לְךָ כֹּה Nu 22[30] (J) *have I ever shewn the habit of doing thus to thee?* hence *shew harmony with* (עִם) one Jb 22[21], *be familiar with, know intimately* (subj. יְ) ψ 139[3] (c. acc. דְּרָכַי).

†מִסְכְּנוֹת **n.f.pl.** supply, storage (Dl[Pr 186]);—מ(הֲ)עָרֵי Ex 1[11] (J), 1 K 9[19] = 2 Ch 8[6], 2 Ch 8[4] 17[12]; מ ע 16[4] prob. corrupt (Be al.; v. עִיר); מ alone 32[28] *storage-places, magazines.*

II. סָכַן] **vb.** incur danger (late) (NH *id.* Pi. *endanger*, Hiph. *be endangered*, סַכָּנָה *danger*, etc.; Aram. סְכַן *id.*, cf. Levy[NHWB iii. 526] De[HL und Koheleth 203; Eng. Trans. 194]); —**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּכֵן־בָּם Ec 10[9] he that cleaveth (logs of) wood *endangers himself by them.*

†III. [סָכַן] **vb.** (so most) be poor, but v. infr.;—**Pu.** *Pt.* הַמְסֻכָּן תְּרוּמָה Is 40[20] usu., *he who is impoverished in respect to offering*, but very dub.; v. conject. in Du (against him Di-Kit) Skinner Zim[ZA ix. 111] Che[Heb. Hpt.]. —מִסְכֵּן *poor*, מִסְכֶּנֶת *poverty*, v. p. 587.

[סְכֵסֵךְ] v. sub IV. שׂכך.

†I. [סָכַר] **vb.** shut up, stop up (Aram. ܣܟܪ, סְכַר *shut up, stop up, dam up*, Ar. سَكَرَ *fill, stop up, dam* (river), etc., also *close, stop up* door, Lane[1390]; As. *sikêru, dam up*, II. 2. *stop ears;* cf. *sikkuru, bolt* Dl[HWB 499]; appar. kindr. with סגר;—hence Egypt. *t'akar, barrier*, Bondi[88]);—**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּכֵר פִּי וגו׳ ψ 63[12] *the mouth* of liars *shall be stopped;* 3 mpl. וַיִּסָּכְרוּ Gn 8[2] (P) *and* the springs of the deep etc., *were shut up.* **Pi.** *Pf.* וְסִכַּרְתִּי אֶת־מְצֻרַיִם בְּיַד Is 19[4] *and I will shut up* (*deliver*) *Egypt into the hand of*, etc. (cf. סגר, מגן).

†II. [סָכַר] **vb.** hire (= שָׂכַר; ס erroneously for שׂ);—only **Qal** *Pt.* pl. וְסֹכְרִים Ezr 4[5] *and hiring* against (עַל) them agents.

†[סָכַת] **vb.** be silent (Ar. سَكَتَ *id.* Lane[1389]; Sam. ⱍⱍⱍⱍⱍⱍ *pay attention*, cf. Thes; Ar. = also *be quiet* (in gen.), = Syr. ܐܣܟ, a differentiated √ ?); —**Hiph.** declar. *shew silence: Imv.* ms. הַסְכֵּת Dt 27[9] *keep silence* and listen (cf. נִסְכַּת Ecclus 13[23]).

סַל v. סלל.

†סְלָא word in (unintelligible) design. loc., בֵּית מִלְּאָ הַיֹּרֵד ס׳ 2 K 12[21]; Th conj. מְסִלָּה *highway*, Klo בְּמוֹרַד מִלְּאָ other conj. in Benz.

†[סָלָא] **vb.** weigh (Ar. سَلَأَ *pay promptly* Lane[1398]; cf. Sab. סלא *consecrate, devote* Hom[ZMG xlvi (1892), 531; Süd-Arab. Chrest. 124]); — only **Pu.** *Pt.* הַמְסֻלָּאִים בַּפֶּזֶן La 4[2] *they who were weighed against gold*, reckoned of such value.—Cf. also II. סלה.

†[סָלַד] **vb.** very dubious, perh. **spring** (NH *start* or *spring back*, as hand from fire; v. Levy);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 1 s. וַאֲסַלְּדָה Jb 6[10] *and I would spring* (for joy) in (my) anguish.

†סֶלֶד **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch $2^{30.30}$, Ⓖ Σαλαδ, ⓖL Σαλεδ.

†I. [סָלָה] **vb. make light of, toss aside** (cf. As. *salû, throw off, shake off* (yoke) Dl[500]; Ar. سلو, سلا is *be forgetful, neglectful* Lane[1417]; Aram. סְלָא *despise,* ܣܠܐ *reject*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. סָלִיתָ ψ 119^{118} *thou dost make light of* all those that err from thy statutes.—Cf. also סַלּוֹן infr. **Pi.** intens. *Pf.* 3 ms. סִלָּה La 1^{15} Adonay *hath flouted at* my mighty ones.

†II. [סָלָה] **vb. weigh, balance** (‖ form of סָלָא q.v.);—**Pu.** *Impf.* 3 fs. לֹא־תְסֻלֶּה בְּכֶתֶם Jb 28^{16} *it cannot be weighed against* (estimated in) *gold* of Ophir, cf. v[19]

סֶלָה v. סלל.

†סַלּוּ **n.pr.m.** a priest, Zerub.'s time, acc. to Ne 12^{7} (ⓖL Σαλουια), =סַלַּי v[20] (ⓖL Σαλουαι; om. BA in both).

†כָּלוּא **n.pr.m.** a Simeonite Nu 25^{14}, Ⓖ Σαλμων, A Σαλω, ⓖL Σαλωμ.

†סַלּוּא **n.pr.m.** a post-exil. Benjamite 1 Ch 9^{7} (Ⓖ Σαλωμ, A Σαλω) = סַלָּא Ne 11^{7} (Ⓖ Σηλω, ⓖL Σαμαα).

†[סַלּוֹן], סִלּוֹן **n.m. brier** (√unknown);—סִלּוֹן מַמְאִיר Ez 28^{24} *a pricking brier* (fig. of national distress; ‖ קוֹץ מַכְאִב); pl. סַלּוֹנִים 2^{6} (+ סָרָבִים; Co [after Vrss] Berthol [not Toy] rd. (אותך) סֹרְרִים וְסֹלְלִים *resisting and despising thee;* סֹלְלִים is then *Pt.* from I. סלה).

†סַלַּי **n.pr.m.** **1.** Ne 12^{20}=סַלּוּ q.v. **2.** סַלָּאִי a Benjamite Ne 11^{8}, Ⓖ Σηλε(ε)ι.

†[סָלַח] **vb. forgive, pardon** (Ɔ סְלַח *id.*, NH סְלִיחָה *forgiveness*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. סָלַחְתָּ Ex 34^{9}+9 t., סָלָחְתָּ La 3^{42}+2 t.; 1 s. כָּלַחְתִּי Nu 14^{20}+2 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְלַח 30^{6}+4 t.; 1 s. אֶסְלַח Je 31^{34}+3 t. +5^{7} Qr (Kt אֶסְלוֹחַ); *Imv.* סְלַח Nu 14^{19} Am 7^{2}; סְלָחָה Dn 9^{19}; *Inf.* סְלֹחַ Dt 29^{19} 2 K 24^{4}; סְלוֹחַ Is 55^{7}; *Pt. act.* סֹלֵחַ ψ 103^{3};—*forgive, pardon,* always of God: abs. Nu 14^{20} (J), 1 K $8^{30.39}$=2 Ch $6^{21.30}$, 2 K 24^{4} Is 55^{7} Am 7^{2} La 3^{42} Dn 9^{19}; c. לְ, of the sin Ex 34^{9} Nu 14^{19} (both J), Je 31^{34} 33^{8} 36^{3} ψ 25^{11} 103^{3} 1 K $8^{34.36}$ =2 Ch $6^{25.27}$, 2 Ch 7^{14}; +לְ, of sinner Dt 29^{19} 1 K 8^{50}=2 Ch 6^{39}, 2 K $5^{18.18}$ Je $5^{1.7}$ 50^{20}, and in law, Nu $30^{6.9.13}$ (P). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִסְלַח, c. לְ, term. techn. in code of P, *it shall be forgiven him* לוֹ Lv $4^{26.31.35}$ $5^{10.13.16.18.26}$ 19^{22} Nu 15^{28}; *them* לָהֶם Lv 4^{20} Nu 15^{25}; לְכָל־עֲדַת וגו׳ v[26].

†סַלָּח **adj. ready to forgive, forgiving**;—אַתָּה אֲדֹנָי טוֹב וְסַ׳ ψ 86^{5} thou Lord art *kind and forgiving.*

†סְלִיחָה **n.f. forgiveness** (late; on format. v. Kö[ii. 1, 197]);—ס׳ ψ 130^{4}; pl. abstr. intens. *abundant forgiveness,* סְלִיחוֹת Ne 9^{17}, סְלָחוֹת Dn 9^{9}.

†כַּלְכָּה **n.pr.loc.** city on E. border of Bashan, Dt 3^{10} Jos 12^{5} 13^{11} (all D), 1 Ch 5^{11}; = Nab. צלחד (Lzb[358] Cook[101]), mod. *Ṣalḫad, Ṣarḫad,* on S. spur of *Jebel Hauran,* c. 63 m. due E. of Jordan; cf. Buhl[Geogr. 252] Dr[Dt 3, 10]; Ⓖ Σελχα, Ελχα, etc. (Σ lost often after ἕως).

†I. [סָלַל] **vb. lift up, cast up** (NH סְלֻלָּה *esteem highly,* סְלֻסוֹל *loftiness, distinction;* סוּלָּם *ladder;* Ɔ סוּלְמָא *id.;* MI[26] מסלת *highway;* Ph. סלמת *stair* (?) Lzb[329]; As. *sellu, sillu,* perh. *breast-works* Dl[HWB 501]; Ar. سَلٌّ is *draw out, forth* Lane[1395]=שְׁלַל, but سُلَّم *ladder* (a loan-wd. acc. to Schwally[ZMG liii (1899), 197]), cf. סֻלָּם; v. also *tṛry, siege-wall,* Egypt. loan-word from סְלֻלָּה acc. to WMM[As. u. Eur. 101]);—**Qal** *Impf.* וַיְסַלּוּ Jb 19^{12} 30^{12}; *Imv.* mpl. סִלּוּ Is 57^{14}+4 t.; sf. סַלּוּהָ Je 50^{26} (cf. סְלֻלָה); *Pt. pass.* סְלוּלָה Je 18^{15}; סְלֻלָה Pr 15^{19};—**1.** *cast up a highway:* ס׳ מְסִלָּה Is $62^{10.10}$, without obj. Is $57^{14.14}$, דֶּרֶךְ לֹא סְלוּלָה Je 18^{15}; fig. of path of upright Pr 15^{19} **2.** *cast up a way:* דֶּרֶךְ. c. עַל *against,* Jb 19^{12} (of besieger, in fig.), ארח Jb 30^{12} (of besetting foe); Bab. as a heap of garbage Je 50^{26}. **3.** *lift up* (a song) ψ 68^{5}, c. לְ pers. (‖ זמר, שִׁיר; most as **1**). **Pilp.** *Imv.* sf. סַלְּסֻהָ Pr 4^{8} *exalt her* (i.e. Wisdom), i.e. (cf. Toy) *esteem highly, prize.* **Hithp.** *Pt.* מִסְתּוֹלֵל Ex 9^{17} (J) *exalt oneself,* c. בְּ *against* (denom. from סְלֻלָה acc. to Gerber[52]); cf. Ecclus 39^{24} 40^{28}.

†סֶלָה **vb.** lift up (voices in ברוך לעולם), or exalt (לעולם י׳) (*Imv.* of סָלַל (cf. Pr 4^{8} ψ 68^{5}; הַנְּיוֹן סלה 9^{17}, v. הִגּ׳), properly סֻלָּה, סֶלָּה poss. Qr = נְצַח, Hexapla σελ; but cf. הֶרֶה Ew[554] Kö[ii. 1, 539]; Ⓖ Sym Theod διάψαλμα, expl. Suidas μέλους ἐναλλαγή; Theodoret Hippolytus μέλους μεταβολή (cf. Hexapla Hb 3^{3} μεταβολὴ διαψάλ-

ματος; Syr. Hexapla Aq. עוניתא in 5 ψψ, Field in ψ 38^{12}); 𝔊 adds διάψαλμα, e.g. 2^{2} 34^{11} 94^{15}, after final editing of Heb. Psalter; so Psalms of Sol. 17^{31} 18^{10} on same principles as in MT; used therefore with full knowledge that it indicated some kind of interruption or change in the regular rendering. סלה is used in שמונה עשרה after Benedictions 3, 18, and after other early Jewish prayers, shewing knowledge, c. 100 A.D.; Aq. gives ἀεί (Theod. also ψ 9^{17}); Sexta διαπαντός (except 20^{4} εἰς τέλος); Quinta εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας; Jer. *semper*, 𝔗 usu. לעלמא, לעלמין; but 39^{6} לחיי עלמא, 44^{9} לעלמא דאתי, 48^{9} עד עלמי עלמין, 49^{14} לעלמי עלמין; uniform tradition best expl. by closing contents of the Benedictions, מהעולם ועד העולם. So Jer. classes *sela* with *amen* and *salom;* and Jacob of Edessa in Bar Hebr. 10^{1} cp. Christian *Amen* of the people after *Gloria*);—this interpr. agrees with usage: 71 t. in 39 ψψ, 3 t. Hb 3 (taken from Minor Psalter למנצח, v. נצח); it occurs at end of 3^{9} 24^{10} 46^{12} (om. 𝔊), 9^{21} (𝔊 combines 9 and 10); elsewh. at close of strophe, 3$^{3.5}$ 4$^{3.5}$ 7^{6} 9^{17} 24^{6} 32$^{4.5.7}$ 39$^{6.12}$ 46$^{4.8}$ 47^{5} 48^{9} 49^{13} (so rd. MT v^{14} by error) v^{16} 50^{6} 52$^{5.7}$ 54^{5} 59$^{6.14}$ 61^{5} 62$^{5.9}$ 66$^{4.7.15}$ 67^{5} 68^{20} 76$^{4.10}$ 77$^{4.10.16}$ 81^{8} 82^{2} 83^{9} 84$^{5.9}$ 88$^{8.11}$ 89$^{38.46}$ 140$^{4.6.9}$ 143^{6}; or where citations have been made, 44^{9} 55^{8} 57^{7} 60^{6} 67^{2} 68$^{8.33}$ 89^{5} Hb 3$^{3.9}$; or where extracts might be made for liturgical purposes, 20^{4} 21^{3} 55^{20} 75^{4} 85^{3} 87$^{3.6}$ 89^{49}; so 57^{3} (𝔊 for MT v^{4}) Hb 3^{13}.—Of ψψ c. סֶלָה, 23 used in Elohistic Psalter, 28 in Director's Psalter, 39 in final editing of Psalter. These editors found it in earlier Psalters. Davidic Psalter uses 20 of them, so few in proportion that it is not characteristic of this Psalter; but Korahite 9 (out of 12), and Asaph 7 + 80^{8} [𝔊] (prob. 8 out of 12); appar. it came into use in time of these editors. In Director's Psalter musical terms are added to 19 of the 28 it uses (and only to ten others, of which some could hardly use סלה); ψψ with סלה all (except 61, 81) name the kind of ψ in title: מִזְמוֹר 26 (27) others, שִׁיר 10, מַשְׂכִּיל 7, מִכְתָּם 3, תְּפִלָּה Hb 3; ס׳ is esp. frequent with שִׁיר and מַשְׂכִּיל, terms associated with musical rendering. It prob. came into use in late Persian period in connexion with ψψ used with musical accompaniment in public worship, to indicate place of benedictions. It was not added by later editors to other psalms; but was revived in first century B.C., and continued in use for some time (v. Jacob ZAW xvi (1896), 129 f. Br JBL 1899 EGBriggs Am. J. Sem. Lang. Oct. 1899, 1 ff.).

† סֹלְלָה **n.f. mound**;—ס׳ 2 S 20^{15} + 7 t.; סוֹלְלָה Dn 11^{15}; pl. סֹלְלוֹת Je 32^{24} 33^{4} —שָׁפַךְ ס׳ עַל־הָעִיר *cast up mound against the city*, besieging it, 2 K 19^{32} = Is 37^{33}, Je 6^{6} Ez 4^{2} 26^{8}; c. אֶל 2 S 20^{15} (error for עַל); without על העיר Ez 17^{17} 21^{27} Dn 11^{15}; without vb. Je 32^{24} 33^{4}.

† סֻלָּם **n.m. ladder**;—Gn 28^{12} (E).

† מְסִלָּה **n.f. highway**;—מ׳ Is 11^{16} + 12 t.; cstr. מְסִלַּת Is 7^{3} + 3 t.; sf. מְסִלָּתוֹ Jo 2^{8}; pl. מְסִלּוֹת Is 33^{8} + 5 t.; sf. מְסִלֹּתַי Is 49^{11}; מְסִלּוֹתָם Ju 5^{20} Is 59^{7};—*raised way, highway, public road* (never of street in city) Nu 20^{19} Ju 20$^{31.32.45}$ 21^{19} 1 S 6^{12} 2 S 20$^{12.12.13}$ 2 K 18^{17} = Is 36^{2}, 1 Ch 26$^{16.18}$ Is 7^{3} 11^{16} 19^{23} 33^{8} 49^{11} 59^{7} Je 31^{21}; ישר מ׳ Is 40^{3}; סלל מ׳ Is 62^{10}; in a fig. sense, of the courses of the stars Ju 5^{20}; the march of locusts Jo 2^{8}; the conduct of the upright Pr 16^{17}; of the ascents to Zion in the mind of the pious ψ 84^{6} (𝔊: Bae rds. מַעֲלוֹת).—In 2 Ch 9^{11} מסלות is error for מִסְעָד(וֹת) of ‖ 1 K 10^{12}.

† מַסְלוּל **n.m. highway**;—Is 35^{8} (foll. ודרך corrupt; 𝔊 ὁδὸς καθαρά).

II. סלל (√ of foll.; cf. NH סִלְסֵל *plait, curl* hair; NH סַל, 𝔗 סַלָּא, Talm. סִילְתָּא, Syr. ܣܠܐ, Chr Pal Aram. ܣܠܐ, all = *basket;* Ar. سَلّ, سَلَّة prob. loan-wd. Frä 75 f.; cf. Schwally Idiot. 63).

† סַל **n.m.** Gn 40, 16 **basket**;—ס׳ abs. Gn 40^{17} +; cstr. Ex 29^{23} +; pl. סַלִּים Gn 40^{18}; cstr. סַלֵּי v^{16};—*basket* Gn 40$^{16.17.17.18}$ (E), Ju 6^{19}; Ex 29$^{3.3.23.32}$ Lv 8$^{2.26.31}$ Nu 6$^{15.17.19}$.

† [סַלְסִלָּה] **n.[f.] basket** acc. to 𝔊𝔙 AV RV; but prob. **shoot, branch** Ew Hi Gf Gie al.; only pl. abs. הָשֵׁב יָדְךָ כְּבוֹצֵר (rd. prob. יָד) עַל־סַלְסִלּוֹת Je 6^{9}.

סלע (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. سَلَعَ *cleave, split*, سِلْعٌ *cleft, fissure*, Lane 1406, hence סֶלַע *split, jagged cliff, crag*, oft. *isolated* (split off) *rock* (cf. Wetzst De Is 3, 696–707; and esp. ZAW iii (1883), 273); then of smaller fragments, NH סֶלַע *rock, stone*, also *scale* (of serpent), *weight* (in trade); Aram. סַלְעָא specif. *weight* for coin; Nab. סלע, a coin Lzb 329 Cook 85).

I. סֶלַע 61 **n.m.** Ju 6, 20 **crag, cliff**, synon. צוּר;—abs. ס׳ Ju 6^{20} +, סָלַע Nu 20^{10} +; cstr. סֶלַע 1 S

23^{28}; sf. סַלְעִי 2 S 22^{2}+, סַלְעוֹ Is 31^{9}; pl. סְלָעִים Is 2^{21}+;—**1.** lit. *cliff, crag* Ju 6^{20} Is 2^{21} 7^{19} Am 6^{12} Nu $20^{8.8.10.10.11}$ (cf. Ne 9^{15} ψ 78^{16}, and contr. the צוּר of Ex 17^{6}), Nu 24^{21} Dt 32^{13} (not elsewh. Hex), + 10 t.; שֶׁן הַסְּ 1 S $14^{4.4}$ *tooth of the crag*, i.e. sharp crag, so Jb 39^{28}; excav. in cliff as place of burial Is 22^{16}; abode of wild animals, יְעֵלֵי־סְ v[1], cf. ψ 104^{18} Pr 30^{26}, of birds Jb 39^{28} Ct 2^{14} (in fig.), cf. Je 48^{28}, so of Edom Ob[3]= Je 49^{16}; cf. (Nu 24^{21} *supr.* and) Is 42^{11}; particular cliffs are: עֵיטָם סְ Ju $15^{8.11}$ cf. v[13], (הָ)רִמּוֹן סְ $20^{45.47.47}$ 21^{13} הַמַּחְלְקוֹת סְ 1 S 23^{28} cf. v[25]; v. also II. סֶלַע. †**2.** fig., esp. סַלְעִי of י (only ψψ), ψ 18^{3} = 2 S 22^{2}, ψ 31^{4} 42^{10} 71^{3}; of As. god Is 31^{9} (prob.; cf. צוּר Dt $32^{31.37}$); צֵל סְ כָּבֵד Is 32^{2} (sim. of protecting care); fig. of security ψ 40^{3} (feet on cliff), מְצָדוֹת סְלָעִים מִשְׂגַּבּוֹ Is 33^{16}; symb. of obstinacy חִזְקוּ פְּנֵיהֶם מִסֶּלַע Je 5^{3}; צְחִיחֵי סְ (*bare cliff*, lit. *glare of* [*the*] *cliff*), in fig. of openness, flagrancy Ez $24^{7.8}$, of razed city $26^{4.14}$ (only here Ez); in fig. of fall of Bab. Je 51^{25}

†II. סֶלַע **n.pr.loc.** in Edom, מֵהַסֶּ Ju 1^{36} (del. מֵ, cf. GFM); הַסֶּ captured in war 2 K 14^{7} (and called יָקְתְאֵל); מִסֶּ Is 16^{1}; site dub.; old identif. with *Petra* denied, plausibly, by Buhl Edom GFM[Ju 1, 36] (who thinks of an actual *cliff*), but held Benz[2 K 14, 7] Bd[Pal (1898), 206]; 𝔊 (ἡ) *πέτρα*.

†סֶלְעָם **n.m.** an edible, winged, **locust** (NH *id.; swallower, consumer*, cf. 𝔗 סַלְעֵם *swallow up, destroy;* Ar. سَلْغَمَ vb. *swallow*, Kö[ii. 1, 404]); —Lv 11^{22} (+ אַרְבֶּה, חַרְגֹּל, חָגָב).

סָלַף **vb.** twist, pervert, overturn (𝔗 סְלַף *twist* (rare); Ar. سَلَفَ is *pass, pass away, come to naught* Lane[1407 f.]);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְסַלֵּף Jb 12^{19} + 2 t., וַיְסַלֵּף Pr 22^{12}; 3 fs. תְּסַלֵּף Pr 13^{6} 19^{3}; *Pt.* מְסַלֵּף Pr 21^{12};—**1.** *pervert*, Ex 23^{8} (E) a bribe *perverteth* the case (cause, דִּבְרֵי) of righteous, = Dt 16^{19} **2.** *subvert, turn upside down, ruin* (only WisdLt): c. acc. pers. Jb 12^{25} Pr 13^{6} (opp. תִּצֹּר), 21^{12}; אִוֶּלֶת אָדָם תְּ דַּרְכּוֹ 19^{3} *a man's folly subverteth his way;* וַיְסַלֵּף דִּבְרֵי בֹגֵד 22^{12} *and he* (י) *subverteth the affairs of a treacherous* man.

†סֶלֶף **n.m.**[Pr 11, 3 Qr] **crookedness, crooked dealing**:— ס abs. Pr 15^{4} (of tongue); cstr. סֶ בֹּגְדִים 11^{3}.

†[סָלַק] **vb.** ascend (loan-word from Aram. סְלֵק, סְלֵּק; Palm. סלק *id.*, Lzb[329] Cook[85]; NH סלק Pi. *remove;* Ar. سَلَقَ *ascend*, Lane[1410] (also loan-word?));—only **Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶסְפָּק ψ 139^{8} *if I ascend to heaven* (שָׁמַיִם), thou art there (on form, = אֶסְלַק, v. Ges[§ 66 e] Kö[i. 301] Kau[§ 44]).

סֹלֶת **n.f.**[Lv 2, 5] (cf. on gender Albrecht ZAW xvi (1896), 106) **fine flour** (𝔊 *σεμίδαλις*, 𝔙 *similа*) (NH *id.;* Aram. סוּלְתָּא; Ar. سُلْتٌ *a kind of barley without husks* Lane[1401]; As. *sillatu*, or *šillatu*, a kind of grain (?) Meissner-Rost[BAS iii. 361]; also *tulṭâ, turuṭi, flour*, as loan-word in Egypt., Bondi[84] WMM[As. u. Eur. 101]);—abs. סְ Gn 18^{6}+, cstr. סֹ Ex 29^{2}+; sf. סָלְתָהּ Lv 2^{2};—*fine flour*, used in king's household 1 K 5^{2} (‖ קֶמַח), for honoured guests קֶמַח סְ Gn 18^{6} (J), a *s'āh* of it sold for a shekel in time of scarcity 2 K $7^{1.16.18}$ (v. Benz); luxurious food Ez $16^{13.19}$ (of Jerus. under fig. of woman); elsewh. only in offerings Ez 46^{14} 1 Ch 9^{29} 23^{29}, and P; חִטִּים סְ Ex 29^{2}, סְ v[40], Lv 2^{1}+13 t. Lv., Nu 6^{15}+26 t. Nu.

סַם v. סמם.

†סַמְגַּר נְבוֹ **n.pr.m.** an officer of Nebuchad. acc. to MT Je 39^{3} = (assumed) *Šumgir Nabu* (Schr[COT]), but prob. text. err.; Gie (plausibly) takes סמגר as crpt. dittogr. of רב מג, and joins נבו to foll., נְבוּשַׁזְבָּן = נבושרסכים, cf. v[13] and 𝔊 Σαμαγωθ (Σαμαγαδ, Σαμαγαρ, etc.) καὶ Ναβουσαχαρ.

†[סְמָדַר ?], also כְּמָדַר, סַמְדַּר **n.m.**[Ct 7, 13] blossom of grape (just at flowering Duval[REJ xiv (1887), 227 ff.] NH *id.;* Aram. סמדר, סַמְדָּרָא, Mand. סימאדרא Nö[M. 128]);—alw. abs. סְ, only Ct: הַגְּפָנִים סְמָדַר 2^{13} *the vines are* (all) *blossom;* רִמֹּנִים סְמָדַר v[15] (on bold predicate cf. Ges[§ 141 d]); פִּתַּח הַסְּמָדַר 7^{13} *the blossom has opened* (its buds).

סָמַךְ **vb.** lean, lay, rest, support (NH *id.;* Ph. in n.pr. Lzb[17, 329]; Aram. סְמַךְ, סַמֵּךְ; also Eth. (**ሰመከ**) **ኣሰመከ** *cause to lean upon*, etc. Di[335]; Ar. سَمَكَ is *be high, ascend, raise, uplift*, سَمْكٌ *roof*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סָ Dt 34^{9} Ez 24^{2}, וְסָמַךְ consec. Am 5^{19}+; 3 fs. סָמְכָה ψ 88^{8}, sf. סְמָכָתְהוּ Is 59^{16}, סְמָכַתְנִי 63^{5}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּסְמֹךְ Lv 8^{14} Nu 27^{23}, sf. יִסְמְכֵנִי ψ 3^{6}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. סָמְכֵנִי ψ 119^{116}; *Pt. act.* סוֹמֵךְ Is 63^{5}+3 t.; pl. cstr. סֹמְכֵי Ez 30^{6} ψ 54^{6}; *pass.* סָמוּךְ Is 26^{3} ψ 112^{8}; pl. סְמוּכִים 111^{8};—**1. a.** *lean* or *lay* hand upon (עַל-): Am 5^{19}; elsewh. in sacred rite: on head of sacrif. victim, as those who share in sacrif., Ex $29^{10.15.19}$ Lv 1^{4}+ 12 t. Lv, Nu 8^{12} (all P), 2 Ch 29^{23}; so of Levites,

presented to יי Nu 8[10] (P); on head of blasphemer Lv 24[14] (P; as witnesses of his guilt); on head of Joshua in consecration (Moses subj.) Nu 27[18.23] Dt 34[9] (all P). **b.** intrans. ψ 88[8] thy wrath *hath rested* upon me (עָלַי); also סָמַךְ מָלְךְ־בָּבֶל אֶל־ Ez 24[2] *hath leaned against, rested his weight upon*, Jerusalem, i.e. invested (Toy), begun the siege of it. †**2.** *support, uphold, sustain*, only fig.: c. 2 acc. Gn 27[37] (J) with corn and must *have I sustained him*, provided sustenance for him, cf. (of יי) ψ 51[14]; *uphold* Egypt Ez 30[6]; abs. Is 63[5]; esp. of יי *upholding, sustaining* Is 59[16] 63[5] ψ 3[6] 37[17.24] 54[6] (on בְּ *essentiae* v. Ges[§119i], בְּ supr. **7 a**), 119[116] 145[14]; so pt. pass. ψ 111[8] *they are sustained*, i.e. maintained (יי's commands), סְמוּךְ לִבּוֹ 112[8] *his heart is sustained*, firm, and so יְצַר ס Is 26[3].

†**Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִסְמַכְתִּי ψ 71[6]; 3 pl. נִסְמְכוּ Is 48[2]; *Impf.* יִסָּמֵךְ 2 K 18[21] Is 36[6], וַיִּסָּמֵךְ Ju 16[29]; 3 mpl. וַיִּסָּמְכוּ 2 Ch 32[8]; — reflex. *support*, or *brace oneself*, also c. עַל־: Ju 16[29] *and he braced himself* against (upon) them (the pillars); 2 K 18[21] (if) a man *support himself* on it (Egypt as a cracked reed) = Is 36[6]; on cheering words 2 Ch 32[8]; on God Is 48[2] ψ 71[6].

†**Pi.** *Imv.* mpl. sf. + בְּ instr.: סַמְּכוּנִי בְּ Ct 2[5] *sustain* (refresh, revive) *me with raisin-cakes.*

†סַמַכְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (cf. Gray[Prop. N. 294, No. 89]; = יי *hath sustained*); — Korahite name 1 Ch 26[7]; Ⓖ Σαβχεια, A ⓖL Σαμαχια(ς).

†יְסַמַּכְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (יי *sustaineth*, but perh. rd. סמי as foreg. Gray[Prop. N. 291, No. 60]); — Levite name 2 Ch 31[13]; Ⓖ Σαμαχ(ε)ια.

†סֶמֶל **n.m.**[Ez 8, 5] perh. orig. n.pr.div., then gen. **image, statue** (Ph. סמל *id.*, f. סמלת, Lzb[151, 329], also פנסמלת Id[329]; Bau[Rel. i. 88] understands ס to be design. of foreign god); — abs. הַסֵּ֫ 2 Ch 33[7.15], סֶמֶל Dt 4[16]; cstr. סֶ֫מֶל Ez 8[3.5]; — *image, figure* of anything, פֶּסֶל תְּמוּנַת כָּל־ Dt 4[16]; *idol-image* הַסֵּ֫ פֶּסֶל 2 Ch 33[7] and (פֶּסֶל om.) v[15]; סֶמֶל הַקִּנְאָה Ez 8[3] *the statue of jealousy*, i.e. that rouses יי's jealousy, = v[5].

סמם (✓of foll.; meaning dub.; if akin to Ar. شَمَّ *smell* Lane[1593], مَشْمُومٌ any *fragrant plant* Id[1594], then ם must be for שׁ; in that case ס perh. loan-word in Heb.; NH *id., spice, drug* (Ecclus שׁ 38[4 m.]); Aram. סַמָּא *id.*; סָמְמָא *drug, pigment*; Ar. سَمٌّ *poison* is appar. loan-word Frä[262]).

[סַם]$_{16}$ **n.m.** **spice**, used in incense; — only pl. abs. סַמִּים, and only P Ch; Ex 30[34.34], elsewh. קְטֹרֶת (הַ)פְּמִים *incense of spices* 25[6] + 8 t. Ex, Lv 4[7] 16[12] Nu 4[16] 2 Ch 2[3] 13[11].

†סמן **vb.** whence **Niph.** *Pt.* נְסָמָן Is 28[25] (si vera l.) barley *in an appointed place*, or *a determined portion* (cf. Ges Hi De al.), but נ lacking in Ⓖ and plausibly taken as dittogr. for בְּסִמָּת by We[Prol. 417; Gesch. Isr. i. 409] Che[Comm. and Hpt.] Du; cf. Brd Gu[Kau].

†סמר **vb.** **bristle up** (Lag[BN 106] cp. Ar. شَمَّرَ *contract;* in that case ס for שׁ); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סָ֫ מִפַּחְדְּךָ בְשָׂרִי ψ 119[120] *from fear of thee did my flesh bristle up*, 'creep.' **Pi.** *Impf.* תְּסַמֵּר שַׂעֲרַת בְּשָׂרִי Jb 4[15].

†סָמָר **adj.** **bristling, rough**; — יֶלֶק ס Je 51[27] *bristling locust*, perh. with allusion to horn-like sheaths enclosing wings of the pupa, v. Dr[Joel and Amos, 58] (on format. cf. Lag[BN 50]).

†[מַסְמֵר] **n.m.**[Ec 12, 11] **nail** (connexion with above ✓dub.; ☧ מַסְמְרָא, ChrPalAram. ܡܣܡܪܐ Schwally[63.122]; NH vb. סמר *nail on* or *up;* Ar. مِسْمَارٌ is perh. loan-word Frä[89]); — pl. abs. מַסְמְרִים Is 41[7], מְסָמְרִים 1 Ch 22[3] (of iron; on ־ v. Ges[§85 f.]); also מַסְמְרוֹת Je 10[4] (+מַקֻּבוֹת), מַשְׂמְרוֹת נְטוּעִים, Ec 12[11] (sim.; +דְּרְבֹנוֹת), and מְסָמְרוֹת 2 Ch 3[9] (of gold).

†סְנָאָה appar. **n.pr.m.** בְּנֵי ס Ezr 2[35] = Ne 7[38], בְּנֵי הַס Ne 3[3]; Ⓖ Σαava, Σavava(τ), etc., ⓖL Σεννaa; Mey[Judenth. 150, 154] rds. סְנֵאָה (ס for שׂ, cf. סָנוּאָה) = *sons of the hated* (rejected) *woman*, i.e. the poorer classes of Jerusalem.

†סַנְבַלַּט (so Baer; van d. H. Ginsb סַנְבַלָּט) **n.pr.m.** leader of Samaritan opponents of Nehemiah: Ne 2[10.19] 3[33] 4[1] 6[1.2.5.12.14] 13[28]; (Bab., = *Sin-uballiṭ, Sin gave life* Schr[COT Ne 2, 10]).

†סְנֶה **n.m.**[Ex 3, 2] a thorny bush, perh. **blackberry bush** (cf. Löw[No. 219]; *rubus fruticosus* Linn.; Aram. סַנְיָא, סְנְיָא *thorn-bush*, As. *sinû*, Meissner[ZA vi. 293] *blackberry bush* (M. thinks Aram. ס loan-word from this); Ar. سَنَا *senna*, Lane[1449]); — abs. סְנֶה Ex 3[2.2.4], סְנֶ֫ה v[2.3] (all E) Dt 33[16] (akin to E).

†סְנֵה **n.pr.rup.** (= *thorny*, cf. GASm[Geogr. 250 n.] HPS[ad loc.]); — a cliff opp. the cliff called בּוֹצֵץ, 1 S 14[4] (Ginsb as here; Baer סֶ֫נֶּה, van d. H. סְנֵה); Ⓖ Σενναρ.

†סְנוּאָה **n.pr.m.** (but v. סְנָאָה);—בְּנֵי־הַסְּ׳ Ne 11[9] (Ⓖ Ασανα, ⓖL Ασεννα), בֶּן־הַסְּנוּאָה 1 Ch 9[7] (Ⓖ Ααν, A Ασανουα, ⓖL Σααν).

†סַנְוֵרִים **n.[m.] pl. intens.** vel **abstr.** (Sta[§ 324 b]) **sudden blindness** (etym. dub.; der. fr. נוּר highly improb., whether *antiphr.* Wetzst ap. Dl[Ps 4, 886] Kö[ii. 1, 404], or fr. *dazzling*, cf. 'flimmern' Hoffm[ZAW ii (1882), 68]; but also view of Hal[RÉJ xi. 66] deriv. fr. √סנר *cover with a skin*, i.e. *produce film over*, lacks demonstration; at present we must be content with assuming quadrilit. √, Thes Sta[§ 243]);—הִכּוּ בַּסְּ׳ Gn 19[11] (J) *they smote* the men *with sudden blindness*, cf. 2 K 6[18.18] (all cases miraculous, and in K temporary).

†סַנְחֵרִיב **n.pr.m. Sennacherib** (=*Sin-aḫê-irba, Sin multiplied brothers*, Schr[COT 2 K 18, 13]); —son of Sargon and father of Esarhaddon, king of Assyria (B. C. 705–681; cf. Tiele[Gesch. 285 ff.]); 2 K 18[13] 19[16.20.36] = Is 36[1] 37[17.21.37] 2 Ch 32[1.2.9.10.22] (all as above, exc. סַנְחֵרֵב 2 K 19[20]); Ⓖ Σενναχηρειμ, ⓖL Σενναχειρειμ; Σεναχήριβος Jos[Ant. x. 1 ff.]; Σαναχάρβυν (acc.) Herodot.[ii. 141].

סַנָּה v. קִרְיַת־סַנָּה.

סַנְסַנָּה **n.pr.loc.** in S. Judah;—Jos 15[31], Ⓖ Σεθεννακ, A Σανσαννα, ⓖL Σεενακ; prob.= חֲצַר־סוּסִים 19[5], חֲצַר־סוּסִים 1 Ch 4[31]; conj. on loc. (near Gaza), v. in Di[ad loc.] Buhl[Geogr. 163] and reff. (*Simsum*, NE. of Gaza, cp. by J. Schwarz[Das heilig. Land (1852), 72] van d. Velde[Mem, 346], is too far north).

†[סַנְסִנִּים] **n.[m.] pl. fruit-stalk** of date (Löw[p. 119]) (Aram. loan-word fr. שַׁמְשֵׁמָא PS[2617] *racemus dactylorum*, cf. As. *sissinnu*, part of the date-palm Dl[507]);—sf. אֲחֻזָּה בְּסַנְסִנָּיו Ct 7[9].

†סְנַפִּיר **n.[m.] fin** (NH *id.*; quadrilit. acc. to Sta[§ 243]; Fl in Levy[NHWB iii. 725 a] cp. Aram. סְמָפוֹרִין *points, nails*, and der. this fr. סַמִּיר **vb.** *nail*, with infixed פ (Levy[ChWB ii. 570 b]));—Lv 11[9.10.12] = Dt 14[9.10].

†סָס **n.m.** moth (Ⓖ σής, Syr. ܣܳܣܐ; As. *sâsu*, Dl[HWB 506]; Ar. سُوسَةٌ, سُوسٌ; Eth. ፍፍ; Thes Lag[Armen. Stud. § 2262] cp. Armen. *zez* = Gk. *σής*, wh. is der. fr. סָס by Bo[Hieroz. iii. 514] Lewy[Fremdw. 16 f.]); —וְכַצָּמֶר יֹאכְלֵם סָס Is 51[8].

†סַסְמַי **n.pr.m.** name in Judah (on Ph. n. pr. div. (י)סמס v. Lzb[330] Ren in CIS[i. No. 95, 3, al.] Bae[Rel. 64 f.] Kit[1 Ch 2, 40]);—ס׳ 1 Ch 2[40 b], סַסְמַי v[40 a]; Ⓖ Σοσομαι, ⓖL Σασαμει.

†סָעַד **vb. support, sustain, stay** (NH *id.*, esp. *take a meal*; Aram. סְעַד *support, stay*; Zinj. סעד *strengthen* Lzb[330], *support*, perh. *feed* Cook[85]; ChrPalAram. n. סְעָדָא *aid*, Schwally[Idiot. 64]; Ar. سَعِدَ, سُعِدَ III, IV. *aid, assist*, Lane[1360], سَاعِدٌ *forearm* Id[1362]; Sab. סעד DHM[Südar. Alt. p. 16]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְסָעַד consec. Pr 20[28]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְעָד 3 fs. sf. תִּסְעָדֵנִי ψ 18[36], rd. also in ‖ 2 S 22[36], etc.; *Imv.* ms. סְעָד Ju 19[5] (on — prob. *ŏ*, by err., v. Kö[i. 261 f.] GFM[ad loc.]), סְעָד־נָא v[8] (cf. *id.*), וְאֶסְעָדָה 1 K 13[7]; sf. סְעָדֵנִי ψ 119[117]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. וְלִסְעָדָהּ Is 9[6];—*support, sustain*, alw. fig.: **1.** *sustain, stay*, the heart (cf. לֵב **8**, לֵב **8**), with food Gn 18[5] (J), Ju 19[5] (c. 2 acc.), v[8], ψ 104[15]; obj. om. 1 K 13[7] **2. a.** *support* throne (subj. kg.) Pr 20[28], coming ruler Is 9[6]. **b.** *support, uphold* c. acc. pers. (subj. יְ, his hand etc.) ψ 18[36] + ‖ 2 S 22[36] (v *supr.*), ψ 20[3] 41[4] 94[18] 119[117]

†מִסְעָד **n.[m.] support**;—abs. מ׳ 1 K 10[12]; precise meaning unintelligible.

†[סָעָה] **vb.** (dub.) **rush**, of storm-wind (cf. Ar. سَعَى (and سعر), *go quickly, run, be energetic*; Syr. ܣܥܐ *make an attack upon*);—**Qal** *Pt.* fs. מְרוּחַ סוּפָה ψ 55[9] *from rushing wind* (and) from tempest (סַעַר); Hup (not Now) Gr Dy סוּפָה or סַעֲרָה.

סָעִף (√of foll.; appar. = *cleave, divide*; cf. perh. Ar. سَعَفَ, of hand, *become cracked around nails* etc., Lane[1364], سَعَفٌ *palm-branches with leaves on them*, Id[1365]; Ba[ES 56] GFM[Ju 15, 8] cp. سُعْبَةٌ *cleft*, (*forked*) *branch*, cf. Buhl[Lex 13]).

†[סָעִיף] **n.[m.] 1. cleft. 2. branch**;—**1.** *cleft* of a crag, cstr. סְעִיף סֶלַע Ju 15[8.11]; pl. cstr. וּבְסָעִפֵי הַפְּלָעִים Is 2[21]; סְעִיפֵי הַס׳ 57[5]. **2.** *branches, boughs*, pl. cstr. סְעִפֵי הַפֹּרִיָּה Is 17[6] (so divide, Hi Kn Di Dr[Sm xxx] Du al.) *the boughs of the fruit-tree*; sf. סְעִיפֶיהָ 27[10] (of ruined city; cf. קְצִירָהּ v[11]).

†[סַעֲפָה] **n.f. bough, branch**;—pl. sf. סַעֲפֹתָיו Ez 31[6.8] (of king under fig. of cedar).

†1. [סִיעַף] **vb. Pi. denom. lop off boughs**;—*Pt.* מְסָעֵף פֹּארָה Is 10[33] יְ׳ *shall lop off* (the) crown of branches.

†סַרְעַפָּה **n.f. bough** (with infixed ר, cf. Ges[§ 85 w], as transition-cons. Kö[ii. 1, 472]; cf. BAram., Kau[§ 62] F. Selle[De Aramaismis Lib. Ezech. 17]); — pl. sf.

סַרְעַפֹּתָיו Ez 31[5] (of Pharaoh under fig. of tree, cf. Co Berthol Toy).

†II. [סֵעַף] (Kö[ii. 106]) **adj.** divided, half-hearted;—pl. abs. as subst., in religious sense, סֵעֲפִים שָׂנֵאתִי ψ 119[113] *half-hearted ones do I hate.*

†[סְעִפָּה] **n.f.** division, divided opinion;—pl. abs. עַל־שְׁתֵּי הַסְּעִפִים 1 K 18[21] how long are ye limping *on the two divided opinions* (as on unequal legs; Ⓖ *ταῖς ἰγνύαις* seems an attempt to interpret the fig.; acc. to Albrecht[ZAW xvi (1896) 75] ס really = *legs*).

†[סָעַר] **vb.** storm, rage (Ecclus. סער Hiph. 47[17] *move tempestuously;* סְעָרָה *storm-wind* 43[17] 48[9]; NH Pi. *stir up, blow,* סְעָרָה *storm-wind;* =II. שָׂעַר, but relation obscure; As. *šâru, wind,* favours originality of שׂ, but this only late in Heb., and for ס Frä[189] cp. Ar. سَعَّرَ *kindle fire, excite, inflame, be vehemently hungry and thirsty, be mad, insane,* etc. Lane[1363]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. fig., יְסָעֲרוּ Hb 3[14] *they* [my foes] *storm along* to scatter me; *Pt. act.* סֹעֵר Jon 1[11] the sea *was growing* more and more *stormy,* so v[13] (+ עֲלֵיהֶם); f. סֹעֲרָה Is 54[11] *storm-tossed* (fig. of Jerusalem). **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּסָּעֵר 2 K 6[11] and the heart of the king *was enraged* because of (עַל־) this thing. **Pi.** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וְאֲסָעֲרֵם עַל־ Zc 7[14] (on form v. Ges[§§ 23 h, 52 n]) *and storm them away* (hurl them by a storm-wind) *upon* the nations. **Po.** *Impf.* 3 ms. כְּמֹץ יְסֹעֵר Ho 13[3] shall be *like chaff* (which) *is storm-driven* from a threshing-floor.

†סַעַר **n.m.**[Je 23, 19] tempest;—abs. ס Am 1[14] + 5 t.; סָעַר ψ 55[9]; pl. sf. סַעֲרֶיךָ 83[16];—*tempest,* esp. fig.: of passionate acts of men, מְרוּחַ סוּפָה סָעַר מִפָּעַר ψ 55[9] (מִפּ here awkward, without ו); of יי's wrath Je 23[19] (ס מְתְחוֹלֵל), cf. 25[32] 30[23]; *tempest* as instr. of יי's wrath, ψ 83[16] (‖ סוּפָה); v. also בְּיוֹם סוּפָה בְּסַעַר Am 1[14] and Jo 1[4.12].

†סְעָרָה **n.f.** tempest, storm-wind;—abs. סְעָרָה Is 29[6]+ (so also 2 K 2[1.11] Ginsb; Baer בַּסְּעָרָה); cstr. סַעֲרַת Je 23[19] 30[23]; pl. סְעָרוֹת Ez 13[11.13]; cstr. כַּעֲרוֹת Zc 9[14];—*tempest, storm-wind,* as instr. of יי's wrath, Is 29[6] (+ סוּפָה), cf. 40[24] 41[16], also רוּחַ סְעָרוֹת Ez 13[11.13] (against nation under fig. of wall); storm-wind of Elijah's translation 2 K 2[1.11]; of theophany Ez 1[4] (רוּחַ סְעָרָה), Jb 38[1] 40[6], and סַעֲרוֹת תֵּימָן Zc 9[14]; סַעֲרַת יי as fig. of יי's wrath Je 23[19] 30[23]; of ordinary tempests only in late ψψ: רוּחַ סְעָרָה 107[25] 148[8], ס opp. דְּמָמָה 107[29].

I, II, III. סַף v. ספף.

סָפָא (√ of foll.; cf. NH סָפָא, כפי *give to eat,* ℭ סְפִי *id.;* perh. Palm. ספא *feed, nourish,* Lzb[330] Cook[85])

†מִסְפּוֹא **n.m.**[Gn 24, 25] fodder;—alw. abs. מ, Gn 24[25], elsewhere obj. of נָתַן v[32] 43[24] (all J) 42[27] (E) Ju 19[19].

†[סָפַד] **vb.** wail, lament (NH *id.;* ℭ סְפַד, ChrPalAram. ܣܦܕ *id.,* Schwally[Idiot. 64]; As. [*sapâdu*], *sipdu, sipittu, mourning* Dl[HWB 507]; cf. Amhar. ሰደደ: *dirge* Prä[ZMG xxxv (1881), 762]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְסָפְדָה consec. Zc 12[12], 3 pl. וְסָפְדוּ consec. 1 K 14[13] Zc 12[10]; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּסְפֹּד 2 S 11[26], 2 ms. תִּסְפֹּד Ez 24[16], 1 s. cohort. אֶסְפְּדָה Mi 1[8], 3 mpl. יִסְפְּדוּ Je 6[16]+, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. סִפְדוּ 2 S 3[31] + 2 t.; fpl. סִפֹּדְנָה Je 49[3]; *Inf. abs.* סָפוֹד Zc 7[5]; cstr. סְפוֹד Ec 3[4], לִסְפֹּד Gn 23[2] 1 K 13[29], לִסְפוֹד Je 16[5]; *Pt. act.* pl. סֹפְדִים Is 32[12], סוֹ׳ Ec 12[5];—*wail, lament* (with loud cries, etc., v. Mi 1[8], and cf. Dr[Am 5, 16]), esp. for dead, c. לְ, 1 S 25[1] 28[3] 1 K 14[13.18] Gn 23[2] (P) Je 16[6] 22[18.18] 34[5], cf. לִסְפוֹד וְאַל־תָּנֹד לָהֶם 16[5]; c. עַל־ *over* 2 S 1[12] 11[26] 1 K 13[30], cf. Zc 12[10] (see v[12] infr.); c. לִפְנֵי i.e. marching *before* (bier) 2 S 3[31] (v. Dr); c. acc. cogn. Gn 50[10] (J); abs. 1 K 13[29] Ez 24[16] cf. v[23] Ec 3[4] (opp. רקד; cf. ψ 30[12]), and pt. as subst. Ec 12[5] *wailers;* also, with idea of guilt on part of those wailing, Zc 12[12] (cf. v[10] supr.); over calamity, judgment, c. עַל־ Mi 1[8], abs. Je 4[8] (both + הֵילִיל), 49[3] and (with fasting) Zc 7[5] Jo 1[13] —עַל־שָׁדַיִם סֹפְדִים עַל־שְׁדֵי־חֶמֶד וגו׳ Is 32[12] is dub.; Thes Ew De Che al. *upon the breasts smiting* (?) *for the fields,* etc., but rd. prob. שָׂדֶה (־וֹת, ־ים—) Ges[Comm.] (q.v.) Buhl[Lex 13] Skinner al.: *over the fields wailing, over the delightful fields,* etc. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. לֹא יִסָּפְדוּ Je 16[4] *they shall not be bewailed,* so 25[33].

מִסְפֵּד **n.m.**[Gn 50, 10] wailing;—abs. מ Am 5[16] + 11 t.; cstr. מִסְפַּד Mi 1[11] + 2 t.; sf. מִסְפְּדִי ψ 30[12];—*wailing:* **1.** for dead, Gn 50[10] (J; as acc. cogn.), Zc 12[10] (c. עַל־; cf. v[11.11] infr.). **2.** for calamity experienced Am 5[16.16] (‖ אֵבֶל), v[17] Mi 1[8] (מ׳ בַּתַּנִּים, ‖ אֵבֶל), v[11] Je 48[38] Ez 27[31], anticipated Je 6[26] Est 4[3]. **3.** in contrition Is 22[12] (+ בְּכִי), Jo 2[12] (+ בְּכִי, צוֹם), cf. Zc 12[11.11]. **4.** in gen., ψ 30[12] (opp. מָחוֹל, cf. Ec 3[4]).

† [סָפָה] **vb. sweep** or **snatch away, catch up** (NH ספי, סָפָא *collect* (rare), ℑ סְפֵי (rare), Syr. ܣܦܐ *collect, pick up;* Ar. سَفَا of wind, *raise dust and carry it away* Lane ^{1377});—**Qal 1.** intrans.: *Pf.* 3 fs. סָפְתָה Je 12^{4} *be snatched away* (rd. poss. [סוּף] סָפָה). **2.** trans.: *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּסְפֶּה Is 7^{20} *sweep away* beard; 2 ms. תִּסְפֶּה Gn $18^{23.24}$ *sweep away* indiscriminately (good and bad); *Inf. cstr.* סְפוֹת Dt 29^{18} *to snatch away* the moist with the dry (proverb. expression, cf. Dr), sf. לִסְפּוֹתָהּ ψ 40^{15} *to snatch it away* (i.e. my life).—וְסָפוּ Am 3^{15} v. סוּף. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְנִסְפָּה consec. 1 S 26^{10}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּסָּפֶה Gn $19^{15.17}$; 1 s. אֶסָּפֶה 1 S 27^{1}; 2 mpl. תִּסָּפוּ Nu 16^{26}, תִּסָּפוּ 1 S 12^{25}; *Pt.* נִסְפֶּה Is 13^{15} Pr 13^{23} (1 Ch 21^{12} v. infr.);—**1.** *be swept away, destroyed,* Gn 19^{15} (בַּעֲוֺן הָעִיר *by reason of the iniquity of the city*), v^{17} (both J), Nu 16^{26} (JE) 1 S 12^{25} 26^{10} (in battle), + בְּיַד of agent 1 S 27^{1}; cf. וְיֵשׁ נִסְפֶּה בְּלֹא מִשְׁפָּט Pr 13^{23} *and there is that is swept away for lack of justice.*—1 Ch 21^{12} rd. נוּסְךָ (as ‖ 2 S 24^{13}, v. נוס). **2.** *be caught up, captured,* Is 13^{15} (‖ נִמְצָא). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אַסְפֶּה עָלֵימוֹ רָעוֹת Dt 32^{23} *I will catch up against them calamities,* but read אֹסְפָה *I will gather* (√ אסף), or < אֹסִפָה (Di Dr Buhl$^{\text{Lex 13}}$) *I will add,* i.e. *multiply* (√ יסף; v. Ges$^{\S\,69\text{ h, note}}$).

† I. [סָפַח] **vb. join, attach to;**—**Qal** *Imv.* ms. sf. סְפָחֵנִי נָא אֶל־וגו׳ 1 S 2^{36} *attach me, pray, to* one of the priest's offices. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְנִסְפְּחוּ עַל־ consec. Is 14^{1} *and they shall attach themselves to* the house of Jacob (‖ נִלְוָה). **Pi.** *Pt.* מְסַפֵּחַ חֲמָתְךָ Hb 2^{15} *joining* (to it?) *thy fury,* but read prob. מִסַּף (ח dittogr.) *from the goblet of thy fury* (so We Gr Now GASm Da). **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְסֻפָּחוּ Jb 30^{7} *are joined together, hold themselves together* (yet rd. perh. Niph. יִסָּפְחוּ Bu). **Hithp.** *Inf. cstr.* מֵהִסְתַּפֵּחַ 1 S 26^{19} they have driven me out *from joining myself* with (בְּ) the inheritance of י׳.

II. ספח (√ of foll.; appar. *pour out;* cf. Ar. سَفَحَ *pour out, shed* (blood; Qor 6^{146}); NH סְפַח of river, *cast out* alluvial soil, make new land).

† I. [סָפִיחַ] **n.[m.] outpouring** (?);—pl. sf. תִּשְׁטֹף־סְפִיחֶיהָ עֲפַר הָאָרֶץ Jb 14^{19} (si vera l.) *its outpourings sweep away the dust of the earth,* so most, but dub.; Bu prop. *סְחִיפָה, cf. מָטָר סֹחֵף Pr 28^{3}.

† II. סָפִיחַ **n.[m.] growth from spilled kernels** ((kernels) *poured out,* accidentally, in harvesting, acc. to most; Buhl$^{\text{Lex 13}}$ al. think of *additional* growth, √ I. ספח);—it is what springs up of itself in second year, and serves as food when no grain could be sown: abs. ס׳ 2 K 19^{29} = Is 37^{30}; cstr. סְפִיחַ קְצִירְךָ Lv 25^{5}; sf. תִּקְצְרוּ אֶת־סְפִיחֶיהָ v^{11}.

† מִשְׂפָּח **n.[m.]** prob. **outpouring** (of blood), **bloodshed** (שׂ subst. for ס; word chosen for assonance with מִשְׁפָּט);—abs., וַיְקַו לְמִשְׁפָּט וְהִנֵּה מ׳ Is 5^{7} *and he waited for justice and lo! bloodshed,* so Ges Hi Ew Di Gu Du Che$^{\text{Comm.}}$ Che$^{\text{Hpt.}}$ (dub.).

III. ספח (√ of foll.; meaning dubious).

† סַפַּחַת **n.f. eruption, scab,** either malignant or harmless;—abs. שְׂאֵת אוֹ ס׳ אוֹ בַהֶרֶת Lv 13^{2} cf. 14^{56}.

† מִסְפַּחַת **n.f.** id.;—abs. Lv $13^{6.7.8}$.

† שִׂפַּח **vb. Pi. denom. cause a scab upon, smite with scab** (שׂ subst. for ס);—וְשִׂפַּח אֲדֹנָי קָדְקֹד וגו׳ (consec.) Is 3^{17} *and Adonay shall smite with scab the crown of* the daughters of Zion.

† [מִסְפָּחָה] **n.f. long veil** (prop. *sheathing?*) covering whole person; pl. abs. וְעֹשׂוֹת הַמִּסְפָּחוֹת עַל־רֹאשׁ Ez 13^{18}; sf. מִסְפְּחֹתֵיכֶם v^{21}.

סִפַּי v. ספף.

† סַפִּיר **n.[m.] sapphire,** perh. also **lapis lazuli** (cf. Di$^{\text{Ex 24, 10}}$ Now$^{\text{Arch. i. 131}}$) (NH *id.,* and סַמְפִּירִינוֹן; ℑ סַפִּרִינוֹן; ܣܦܝܠܐ 𝔖; loan-word from Skr. *çanipriya* acc. to Lag$^{\text{Ges. Abh. 72}}$ Lewy$^{\text{Fremdw. 56}}$ cf. Gk. *σάπφειρος*);—abs. ס׳ Ex 24^{10} + 8 t.; pl. סַפִּירִים Is 54^{11} Ct 5^{14};—with other jewels as ornaments of prince Ez 28^{13}; in high priest's breastplate Ex 28^{18} 39^{11}; found in mines Jb 28^{6}, costly Jb 28^{16} cf. Is 54^{11}; taking high polish La 4^{7} (in fig.); שֵׁן מְעֻלֶּפֶת סַפִּירִים Ct 5^{14} *ivory covered with sapphires* (in fig.); *lapis lazuli,* acc. to Hi Bu Du al. in Jb 28^{6} (עַפְרֹת זָהָב לוֹ being understood of sparkling crystals of iron pyrites in this), but v. Di; *lapis lazuli* may be intended in לִבְנַת הַסּ׳ Ex 24^{10} (J) *pavement of sapphire* (in theoph.), cf. אֶבֶן־ס׳ Ez 1^{26} 10^{1}.

† סֵפֶל **n.[m.] bowl** (√ unknown; perhaps foreign word; As. *saplu, bowl, basin* (Dl$^{\text{HWB 508}}$ Schr$^{\text{COT 2 K 9, 2}}$) [occurs as object of tribute or

plunder]; NH = BH; Ug סִיפְלָא *bowl, basin*, ChrPalAram. סְפְלָא (wash-)*basin* Schwally Idiot. 64; Ar. سِفْلٌ *bowl, jar* Fl Levy NHWB iii. 320; Kl. Schr. ii. 556 f. is perh. loan-word Frä 67 f.);—abs. מְלֹא הַסַּף Ju 6[38]; for drinking, cstr. סַפֵּל אַדִּירִים 5[25] *a bowl of* (fit for) *nobles, huge bowl* (GFM).

†[סָפַן, once, erron., שׁ] **vb. cover, cover in, panel** (NH סָפַן is *respect, care for;* Ph. מספנת *roof*, Lzb[330]; Aram. סְפַן Ithpe. *be covered, overlaid;* As. *sapânu* (sts. *šapânu!*), *cover, overwhelm* Dl[508]; *sapannu, concealment, obscurity, depth* (of sea); Eth. ሰፈነ: *invalescere, percrebescere, praevalere*, Di[406]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְסַפֵּן אֶת־הַבַּיִת גְּבִים 1 K 6[9] *and he covered in the house with beams* (?); *Inf. abs.* סָפוֹן בְּאָרְזֵן Je 22[14] (rdg. with JDMich Hi Gf Or Gie Co, חַלּוֹנָיו סָפוּן, for MT חַלּוֹנֵי וְסָפוּן, cf. Dr[Sm xxx]) *covering* (it) *in, panelling* (it) with cedar; *Pt. pass.* סָפוּן בְּאָרְזֵן 1 K 7[7], סָפֻן בְּאֶרֶז v[3]; pl. סְפוּנֵיכֶם בְּבָתֵּיכֶם Hg 1[14] *in your panelled houses.*—סָפוּן strangely = *reserved, laid up*, Dt 33[21], and = *hidden* v[19] שְׂפֻנֵי טְמֻנֵי חוֹל (only here with שׂ; both in sense of צָפוּן [rd. this?], cf. Dr).

†סִפֻּן **n.[m.] ceiling**;—abs. הַסִּפֻּן 1 K 6[15]

†סְפִינָה **n.f. vessel, ship** (*covered in, overlaid*, with sheathing, deck, etc.; Aram. סְפִינְתָּא; on Ar. سَفِينَةٌ as loan-word v. Frä[216]);—only יַרְכְּתֵי הַסְּפִינָה Jon 1[5].

סִפֵּר (√of foll., meaning unknown).

†I. סַף **n.m. basin, goblet** (NH סַף; Ph. סף (Inscr. of Tyre (1), 5, 6) Schröd ZMG xxxix (1885), 317 f. Cl-Gann Annales du Musée Guimet x. 511 = Recueil d'arch. orient. (1886), 89 Hal RÉJ xii. 107 Bloch; but Lzb[330] *door-sill*);—ס׳ abs. *basin* Ex 12[22.22] (J; containing blood of passover lamb); cstr. סַף־רַעַל Zc 12[2] *goblet of reeling* (intoxicating, fig.), prob. also Hb 2[15], where rd. מִסַּף חֲמָתְךָ *from the goblet of thy fury* (for MT מְסַפֵּחַ ח׳, v. I. סספח); pl. abs. סַפּוֹת 2 S 17[28] *basins* for ordinary use; הַסִּפִּים Je 52[19], הַסִּפּוֹת 1 K 7[50] and cstr. סִפּוֹת כֶּסֶף 2 K 12[14], of temple utensils.

II. סַף $_{24}$ **n.m.** Am 9, 1 **threshold, sill** (NH *id.;* Ph. v. Lzb 1. סַף; Aram. סַפָּא, סַפְּלָא, Ar. *sippu* Dl[509], all *id.*);—abs. ס׳ 2 K 12[10]+, also הַסַּף Ju 19[27]+3 t. (Baer Ginsb), הַסָּף 2 K 25[8]; sf. סִפִּי Ez 43[8], סִפָּם v[8]; pl. סִפִּים Am 9[1] Is 6[4]+6 t. Ez Ch;—*threshold, sill* Ju 19[27] Am 9[1] Is 6[4] Ez 41[16.16] 43[8.8] 2 Ch 3[7], ס׳ הַבַּיִת 1 K 14[17], ס׳ הַשַּׁעַר Ez 40[6.7], cf. v[6 b]; שֹׁמֵר הַסַּף = *door-keeper*, an important temple official, Je 35[4], so שֹׁמְרֵי הַס׳ 2 K 12[10] (priests), 22[4] = 2 Ch 34[9] (Levites!), 2 K 23[4] 25[18] = Je 52[24]; in Persia, of palace Est 2[21] 6[2]; of tabern. שׁ׳ הַסִּפִּים 1 Ch 9[19]; שֹׁעֲרֵי הַס׳ 2 Ch 23[4] (Levites), שֹׁעֲרִים בַּס׳ 1 Ch 9[22]; coll. חֹרֶב בַּסָּף Zp 2[14] *desolation in the thresholds.*

†[סִפַּף] **vb. denom. Hithpô'. stand at, or guard, the threshold**;—*Inf. cstr* בָּחַרְתִּי הִסְתוֹפֵף בְּבֵית אֱלֹהָי ψ 84[11] *I choose standing at the threshold in the house of my God.*

†III. סַף, סַפַּי **n.pr.m.** a Philistine, 2 S 21[18] (𝔊 τὸν Σεφ(ε); 𝔊L τοὺς ἐπισυνηγμένους), = סִפַּי 1 Ch 20[4] (𝔊 τὸν Σαφουτ, A Σεφφι, 𝔊L Σαπφι).

†סָפַק, [שָׁפַק], **vb. slap, clap** (NH Pi. *id.;* Ar. سَفَقَ *slap* (face), *strike* (hands) Lane[1378]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְסָפַק consec. Je 48[26], sf. סְפָקָם Jb 34[26]; 1 s. סָפַקְתִּי Je 31[19]; 3 pl. סָפְקוּ La 2[15]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁפֹּק (שׁ subst. for ס) Jb 27[23], יִסְפֹּק 34[37], וַיִּסְפֹּק Nu 24[10]; *Imv.* ms. סְפֹק Ez 21[17];—**1.** *slap*, sq. עַל־יָרֵךְ *on* the *thigh*, in remorse and sorrow Je 31[19] Ez 21[17]; c. כַּפַּיִם *clap* one's *hands* Nu 24[10] (in anger), c. עַל *at*, La 2[15] Jb 27[23] (in mockery); כ׳ om. Jb 34[37] (in presumptuousness, against God). **2.** *slap, chastise*, c. acc. pers. Jb 34[26] (subj. God). **3.** *splash* וְס׳ מוֹאָב בְּקִיאוֹ Je 48[26] *and Moab shall splash* (fall with a splash) *into his vomit*, > Thes Buhl Lex 13 *empty himself* (?), *throw up* (cf. Syr. ܣܦܦ Pa.). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וּבְיַלְדֵי נֵכָר יַשְׂפִּיקוּ Is 2[6] (rd. perh. וּבִידֵי Hi Du Che, *and into the hands of foreigners they clap*, lit. *cause to clap*, sc. their hands; > 𝔊 𝔖 from I. שׂפק q.v., *they abound in, have a sufficiency of*).

†[שֶׁפֶק] **n.[m.]** doubtful word; **hand-clapping**, i.e. **mockery** (?) (cf. vb. Jb 27[23]);—כִּי־חֵמָה פֶּן־יְסִיתְךָ בְשׁ׳ שֶׁפֶק Jb 36[18] in difficult cl. *because* there is *passion*, (beware) *lest it incite thee to mockery*, Bae Kau Da (but בְּ הסית = *incite against*, hence Bu reads לְשֶׁפֶק); De is not clear; others (as Di): *lest it* (passion) *excite thee at the chastisement* (v. √**2**; cf. Thes); Du reads מִשֶּׁפֶק לְחֵמָה lest *chastisement* incite thee *to wrath*.—On Jb 20[22] (edd.) v. שֹׂפֶק.

סֵפֶר $_{185}$ **n.m.** Is 29, 11 **missive, document, writing, book** (prob. ancient loan-word from As. *šipru, missive, message* Dl HWB 683, TelAm. *šipru, šipirtu, id.* Wkl TA Gloss; √*šâpâru, send, send message* or *letter* Dl HWB 683, Wkl l. c., whence also

šâpiru, writer, and (perh.) *ruler, šapirûtu, rule;* v. Hom Aufsätze (1892), 34 Buhl Lex 13; perh. cf. Ar. سَفَرَ *go forth to journey*, II. *send on a journey* Lane 1370; NH סֵפֶר = BH; so Aram. סִיפְרָא, סְפַר; ChrPal Aram. ספר Schwally Idiot. 64; Ar. سِفْرٌ);—ס׳ abs. 2 S 11^{14}+; cstr. Ex 24^{7}+; sf. סִפְרִי Ex 32^{33}, סִפְרְךָ v^{33} ψ 139^{16}; pl. סְפָרִים 1 K 21^{8}+;—†**1.** *missive:* **a.** *letter* of instruction, *written order, commission*, or *request*, usu. fr. king, 2 S 11$^{14.15}$ 1 K 21$^{8.8.9.11}$ 2 K 5$^{5.6.6.7}$ 10$^{1.2.6.7}$, 19^{14} = Is 37^{14} cf. 2 Ch 32^{17}, 2 K 20^{12} = Is 39^{1}; =*written decree* for publication Est 1^{22} 3^{13} 8^{5} 9$^{20.25.30}$ (= אִגֶּרֶת v$^{26.29}$, vid. p. 8 b supra), cf. וַיִּשְׁלַח כָּתַב ס׳ 8^{10}.—סְפָרִים בְּיַד הָרָצִים בַּסּוּסִים רֹכְבֵי הָרֶכֶשׁ 2 S 11^{15} 1 K 21^{8} 2 K 10$^{1.6}$ 2 Ch 32^{17}; כָּתַב בַּס׳ (of specif. contents) 2 S 11^{15} 1 K 21$^{9.11}$; קָרָא 2 K 5^{7} *read the letter*].—**b.** fr. prophet Je 29^{1}, other influential persons v$^{25.29}$†. †**2.** *legal document*, ס׳ כְּרִיתֻת *certificate of divorce* Dt 24$^{1.3}$ and (fig.) Je 3^{8} Is 50^{1}; ס׳ הַמִּקְנָה *deed of purchase* Je 32$^{11.12}$ (del. art.), v$^{12.14.16}$, cf. בַּס׳ v^{10}, הַסְּפָרִים v^{14} (si vera l.; del. 𝔊 Gie cf. Gf), סֵפֶר v$^{16\ b.\ 44}$; ס׳ = *indictment* Jb 31^{35} (obj. of כָּתַב); כָּתַב בְּס׳ = *sign* Je 32$^{10.12.44}$). **3.** *book*, or *scroll*, in which something is written to preserve it for future use Ex 17^{14} (E), Jos 18^{9} (JE), 1 S 10^{25} Is 30^{8} Jb 19^{23}+; in form of roll, cf. וְנִגְלוּ כַּסֵּפֶר הַשָּׁמַיִם Is 34^{4}, הַס׳ הֶחָתוּם 29$^{11.12}$ (v. Je 36, etc., infr.); partic.: **a.** *book of prophecies* Je 25^{13} 30^{2}+6 t. Je 36, Dn 12^{4}; ס׳ חֲזוֹן נַחוּם Na 1^{1}; ס׳ סֵפֶר Is 34^{4}; so סֵפֶר מְגִלַּת Je 36$^{2.4}$ (= מְגִלָּה v^{6}+6 t.; with many columns, דְּלָתוֹת v^{23}), Ez 2^{9}, cf. ψ 40^{8}. **b.** *geneal. register*, ס׳ תּוֹלְדוֹת Gn 5^{1} (P), ס׳ הַיַּחַשׂ Ne 7^{5}. **c.** *law-book*, ס׳ הַבְּרִית† Ex 24^{7} (E), 2 K 23^{2} = 2 Ch 34^{30}, 2 K 23^{21}; ס׳ הַתּוֹרָה† Dt 28^{61} 29^{20} 30^{10} 31^{26} Jos 1^{8} 8^{34} (all D), 2 K 22^{8} = 2 Ch 34^{15}, 2 K 22^{11} Ne 8^{3}; ס׳ תּוֹרַת אֱלֹהִים† Jos 24^{26} (E), Ne 8^{8} (rdg. ס׳ תּוֹרַת, so 𝔊, cf. Talm. Nedarim 37 b), v^{18} 9^{3}; † ס׳ תּוֹרַת י׳ 2 Ch 17^{9} 34^{14}; ס׳ תּוֹרַת מֹשֶׁה† Jos 8^{31} 23^{6} (both D), 2 K 14^{6} Ne 8^{1}; † ס׳ מֹשֶׁה 2 Ch 25^{4} 35^{12} Ne 13^{1}. **d.** *book* of poems, ס׳ מִלְחֲמוֹת י׳ Nu 21^{14} (JE), ס׳ הַיָּשָׁר Jos 10^{13} (JE), 2 S 1^{18}. **e.** *book* concerned with kings, ס׳ דִּבְרֵי שְׁלֹמֹה 1 K 11^{41}, and esp. ס׳ דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים לְמַלְכֵי וגו׳ 1 K 14$^{19.29}$+31 t. K (18 t. of Isr., 15 t. of Judah), cf. Est 10^{2} (of Media and Pers.); also ס׳ דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים לַמֶּלֶךְ דָּוִיד 1 Ch 27^{24} (rdg. ס׳ for מִסְפָּר, 𝔊 Kit Hpt); ס׳ מַלְכֵי יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל 2 Ch 16^{11}; ס׳ הַמְּלָכִים לִיהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל יְהוּדָה וְיִשׂ׳ 25^{26} 28^{26} 32^{32}; ס׳ מ׳ יִשׂ׳ 27^{7} 35^{27} 36^{8}; ס׳ מ׳ יִשׂ׳ 1 Ch 9^{1} 2 Ch 20^{34}; ס׳ מִדְרַשׁ 24^{27}; also ס׳ דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים Ne 12^{23} Est 2^{23}; ס׳ הַזִּכְרֹנוֹת דִּבְרֵי הַיָּמִים Est 6^{1}. **f.** once בַּסְּפָרִים Dn 9^{2} *by means of the Scriptures* (canonical books) cf. Ew Meinh Bev Marti Kau. **g.** God's *record-book*, ψ 139^{16}, ס׳ זִכָּרוֹן Mal 3^{16}; God's register of living, Ex 32$^{32.33}$ (E), ס׳ חַיִּים ψ 69^{29}; הַס׳ Dn 12^{1} (citizens of Mess. kingdom). **4.** ס׳ = *book-learning*, esp. *writing:* יָדַע (הַ)סֵּפֶר Is 29$^{11.12.12}$ (of ability to read); so לְלַמֵּד סֵפֶר וּלְשׁוֹן כַּשְׂדִּים Dn 1^{4} *to teach them the writing and speech of the Chaldeans* (on constr. v. Ges §128 a); more gen. סֵפֶר *book* is joined with vbs. thus: it is written (יִכָּתֵב) Mal 3^{16}; a thing is written בַּס׳ Ex 17^{14}+20 t., עַל־ס׳ 2 S 1^{18}+5o t. (+Je 36^{32}; בַּדְיוֹ *with ink* v^{18}), אֶל־ס׳ †Je 30^{2} 51^{60}; conversely דָּרַשׁ מֵעַל ס׳ Is 34^{16}, שָׁמַע מֵעַל ס׳ Je 36^{11}; v. also †בַּס׳ וְיַחְקוּ Jb 19^{23} *inscribe in a book*, †עַל־ס׳ חָקָקוּ Is 30^{8} (‖ כָּתְבָה עַל־לוּחַ); †מָחָה מִס׳ *blot out of a book* Ex 32$^{32.33}$ ψ 69^{29}; †קָרָא אֶת־הַס׳ Je 51^{63} *read the book*, scroll, but usu. †קָרָא בְּס׳ 36$^{8.10.13}$ Ne 8$^{8.18}$ 9^{3} 13^{1}].—ס׳ in ס׳ קְרִית, v. ק׳.

†[סְפָרָה] **n.f.** book;—sf. הֲלֹא בִּסְפָרֶתֶךָ ψ 56^{9} (cf. סֵפֶר **3 g**); del. as gloss Bi Che Hup-Now Du.—Cf. also [סְפָרָה] infr.

סָפַר 107 **vb. count, Pi. recount, relate** (prob. ancient denom. from סֵפֶר; NH = BH; Eth. ሰፈረ: *measure* Di 404);—**Qal** 27 *Pf.* 3 ms. סָ׳ 2 S 24^{10}, 2 ms. סָפַרְתָּה ψ 56^{9}, וְסָפַרְתָּ Lv 25^{8}, etc.; *Impf.* יִסְפֹּר ψ 87^{6}+Jb 38^{37} where read prob. יִסְפֹּר (Bu) for MT יְסַפֵּר Jb 31^{4}, וַיִּסְפֹּר 2 Ch 2$^{1.16}$, sf. וַיְסַפְּרֵם Ezr 1^{8}; 2 ms. תִּסְפֹּר Jb 39^{2}, תִּסְפוֹר 14^{16}, תִּסְפָּר־ Dt 16^{9}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. סְפֹר Gn 15^{5}; mpl. סִפְרוּ 1 Ch 21^{2} ψ 48^{13}; *Inf. cstr.* לִסְפֹּר Gn 15^{5}+2 t.; *Pt.* סֹפֵר Is 33$^{18.18}$ (v. also סֹפֵר **n.** infr.);—**1.** *count* things, to learn their number, c. acc., Gn 15$^{5.5}$ (J) 2 S 24^{10}+10 t. (+acc. cogn. 2 Ch 2^{16}); acc. om. Gn 41^{49} (E); +ל (dat. comm. vel eth.), Lv 15$^{13.28}$ 23^{15} 25^{8} (all PH), Dt 16^{9} Ez 44^{26} Ezr 1^{8} ψ 87^{6} Is 33^{18} (abs.), v^{18} (but text suspicious, conjj. in Du Che Hpt). **2.** *number* = *take account of*, carefully observe and consider, *reckon:* צְעָדַי תִּסְפּוֹר Jb 14^{16} *of my steps thou takest account*, so 31^{4}; v. also 38^{37} (cf. supr.); נָדִי סָפַרְתָּה ψ 56^{9} *my wandering hast thou reckoned*, taken into account (Che reads סְפַרְתִּי after 𝔊).

†**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּפֵר Ho 2^{1}+4 t.; 3 mpl. יִסָּפְרוּ 1 K 8^{5} 2 Ch 5^{6}, וַיִּסָּפְרוּ 1 Ch 23^{3};—

be counted, numbered, usu. c. neg., to indicate multitude, לֹא יִסָּפֵר מֵרֹב Gn 16[10] (J) *it is not to be counted, for multitude*, so 32[13] (J), 1 K 3[8] (‖ לֹא יִמָּנֶה), 8[5] (+*id.*), 2 Ch 5[6] (+*id.*); cf. Ho 2[1] (+לֹא־יִמָּד), Je 33[22] (‖ לֹא יִמַּד); positively, only וַיִּסְפְּרוּ הַלְוִיִּם 1 Ch 23[3].

Pi. 67 *Pf.* 1 s. סִפַּרְתִּי ψ 119[26], סִפַּרְתִּי v[13]; 3 pl. סִפְּרוּ Ju 6[13]+3 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְסַפֵּר Jb 38[37]+, 1 s. אֲסַפֵּר ψ 22[18]+; cohort. אֲסַפְּרָה Jb 15[7]; 1 pl. וְנִסְפֵּר־ Ex 10[9], etc.; *Imv.* סַפֵּר Is 43[26], etc.; *Inf. cstr* סַפֵּר(לְ) ψ 50[16]+5 t.; *Pt.* מְסַפֵּר Ju 7[13] 2 K 8[5]; pl. מְסַפְּרִים ψ 19[2] 78[4];—*recount, rehearse, declare*: **1.** *recount* something (acc.), to (לְ pers.) Ju 6[13] 7[13] Gn 24[66] (J), 1 S 11[5]+18 t. (of *rehearsing* glorious deeds of יי ψ 44[2] 73[28] 78[3.4] 79[13]); c. acc.+בְּ loc. Ez 12[16], elsewhere of rehearsing name or praise of יי Ex 9[16] (J) ψ 9[15] 96[3]=1 Ch 16[24], ψ 102[22] Je 51[10]; c. acc. alone ψ 9[2] 19[2] 119[13] (+בְּ instr.), 145[6]+8 t. ψψ+Is 43[21], all of rehearsing praise of יי; cf. עֲצָמוֹ מְסַפֵּר ψ 40[6] *they are too great to rehearse*, c. acc. also Je 23[28.32] Jb 15[17] 28[27] ψ 119[26]; acc. om. Is 43[26], c. לְ pers. Gn 40[8](E)+6 t., c. אֶל־ pers. Gn 37[10] (E), c. בְּאָזְנֵי Ex 10[2]; c. כְּמוֹ (q. v.) ψ 73[15]; c. אֶל־ *concerning* ψ 2[7], cf. 69[27] (𝔊 𝔖 Ew Ol Gr Bi Che Bae *add*; in that case read יְסַפּוּ); c. עַל־ *concerning*, +לְ pers. Jo 1[3]. **2.** appar., in weakened sense, *talk* ψ 59[13], 64[6] (c. ל *concerning*), 73[15] (c. כְּמוֹ). **3.** *count exactly, accurately*, אֲסַפֵּר כָּל־עַצְמוֹתָי ψ 22[18] *I can count exactly all my bones* (in wasted body).—ψ 40[6] v. sub **1**, Jb 38[37] read יְסַפֵּר.

†**Pu.** *be recounted, related, rehearsed*: *Pf.* 3 ms. סֻפַּר לְ Is 52[15]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְסֻפַּר לְ Jb 37[20] (cl. as subj.), +לְ *concerning* ψ 22[31]; c. בְּ loc. 88[12]; abs. יְסֻפָּר Hb 1[5].

†סֹפֵר, סֵפֶר **n.m.** ψ 45,2 **enumerator, muster-officer, secretary, scribe** (prop. pt. of סָפַר; Aram. סָפְרָא, ספא *id.*, cf. سَفَرَ *doctus, literatus*; OAram. ספרא *id.*, Lzb 330 Cook 85; Ph. ספר Lzb 330); — abs. סֹפֵר Ju 5[14]+, סוֹפֵר 2 S 8[17]+; cstr. סֹפֵר 2 K 12[11]+2 t., +Je 52[25] (Gie GFM rd. הַסֹּפֵר as ‖ 2 K 25[19]); pl. סֹפְרִים 1 K 4[3] Je 8[8], סוֹ׳ 1 Ch 2[55] 34[13]; cstr. סִפְרֵי Est 3[12] 8[9];—**1. a.** *enumerator, muster-officer*, in description of leaders of Isr. סֹ׳ מְשָׁכִים בְּשֵׁבֶט Ju 5[14]. **b.** king's official = *secretary* 2 S 8[17]=20[25]=1 Ch 18[16], 2 K 18[18.37]=Is 36[3.22]; Sol. had two 1 K 4[3] (in all these disting. from מַזְכִּיר); also 2 K 19[2]=Is 37[2], Je 36[10.12], cf. סֹ׳ בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ v[12.20.21], סֹ׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ 37[15.20]; acting as treasurer and paymaster 2 K 12[11]=2 Ch 24[11],—cf. Zadok Ne 13[13];—2 K 22[3.8.9.10.12]=2 Ch 34[15.18.20]; 1 Ch 24[6] (Levite); סֹ׳ הַצָּבָא 2 K 25[19]=Je 52[25] (si vera l. in K) implies military authority (but סֹ׳ הַצָּ׳ perh. gloss GFM Ju 5, 14); Ew Sta al. read (as Je) *scribe of general*. **c.** in Persia, *secretaries* who wrote out (king's) decrees, acc. to Est 3[12] 8[9]. **d.** 2 Ch 26[11] uses סֹ׳ for muster-officer; 1 Ch 2[55] mentions families of סוֹפְרִים; 2 Ch 34[13] knows סֹ׳ as Levites; סֹ׳ 1 Ch 27[32]=*man of learning*. **2.** professional class of *learned men*, '*scribes*,' able to read and write Je 36[26.32]; with writing implements, עֵט סֹ׳ מָהִיר ψ 45[2], קֶסֶת הַסֹּ׳ Ez 9[2.3], תַּעַר הַסֹּ׳ Je 36[23]; esp. *learned* in the law, and assuming to issue its precepts, עֵט שֶׁקֶר סֹפְרִים 8[8]. **3.** specif. of Ezra, at once priest (כֹּהֵן) and learned in the law (סֵפֶר), Ezr 7[11], סֹ׳ דִּבְרֵי מִצְוֹת יי v[11] [cf. Aram. v[12.21]], סֹ׳ מָהִיר בְּתוֹרַת מֹשֶׁה v[6]; Ne 8[1.4.9.13] 12[26.36].

†I. סֵפֶר **n.[m.]** **enumeration, census** (late; on format. cf. Lag BN 175);—abs. סֹ׳, sq. אֲשֶׁר as acc. cogn. with סָפַר 2 Ch 2[16].

†II. [סְפָר] **n.pr.loc.** in S. Arabia;—only c. ה loc. סְפָרָה Gn 10[30], 𝔊 Σωφηρα; usu. indentif. with Ṣafâr (ظَفَار, pronounced إِسْفَار, إِسْفَار acc. to Thes), ancient city of Ḥimyarite kings (Ptol. Σαπφαρ μητρόπολις v. Sprenger Alte Geogr. Arab. § 301 et pass.), so Thes Tuch Comm. Gen. 2, 212, but dub. Glaser Skizze ii. 437, ס=צ improb. Di ad loc. Lag BN 61.

†[סְפָרָה] **n.f.** **number**;—pl. abs. לֹא יָדַעְתִּי סְפָרוֹת ψ 71[15] *I know not* (*the*) *numbers* (of יי's acts of righteousness and deliverance, i.e. they are *innumerable*; cf. 𝔗 Symm.); >Du (after 𝔊 Bab א 𝔖 𝔙) reads סְפָרוֹת (cf. סְפָרָה supr.).

1. מִסְפָּר 133 **n.m.** 1 Ch 27,24 **number, tale**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 34[30]+; cstr. מִסְפַּר Ex 16[16]+; sf. מִסְפָּרְכֶם Nu 14[29]. מִסְפָּרָם Ju 21[23]+; pl. cstr. מִסְפְּרֵי 1 Ch 12[23];—**1. a.** *number*, Ju 7[6] *the number of those lapping*, מִס׳ לַכּוֹבְבִים ψ 147[4], +oft. (37 t. PH); לֹא עָלָה הַמִּסְפָּר בְּמִסְפַּר דִּבְרֵי וגו׳ 1 Ch 27[24] (read בְּסֵפֶר) *the number did not come up into* (was not recorded in) *the book of the daily doings*, etc.; redund. after num., †2 S 21[20] *twenty-four* (*in*) *numer*; אֵין מ׳ *it was* (*they were*) *innumerable* Gn 41[49] (E), c. לְ Ju 6[5] 7[12] 1 Ch 22[16] 2 Ch 12[3], לְתִבוּנָתוֹ אֵין מ׳ ψ 147[5] (of יי); abs. Je 2[32] Jb 21[33] Ct 6[8]; †עַד־אֵין מ׳=*id.*, Jb 5[9] 9[10] ψ 40[13], וְאֵין מ׳ Je 46[23]; מ׳ לְאֵין †1 Ch 22[4]; וְאֵין לָהֶם מ׳ †ψ 104[25] 105[34] Jo 1[6]; הֲיֵשׁ מ׳ לְגְדוּדָיו Jb 25[3] *can his bands be numbered?* without אֵין = *numerable*,

i.e. *few*, מְתֵי מ׳ וְיִהְיוּ Dt 33⁶ but *let his men be few*, מְתֵי מִסְפָּר Nu 9²⁰, מ׳ alone Is 10¹⁹, usu. in combin., מְתֵי מ׳ = *a few men* Gn 34³⁰ (J), Dt 4²⁷ Je 44²⁸ 1 Ch 16¹⁹ ψ 105¹², אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ Ez 12¹⁶; so שְׁנוֹת מ׳ Jb 16²²; adv. phr. מִסְפַּר יְמֵי חַיֵּיהֶם Ec 2³ = *during all their lives*, cf. 5¹⁷ 6¹²; = *appointed* (normal) *number*, מ׳ יָמֶיךָ אַמַּלֵּא Ex 23²⁶ (E). **b.** c. prep. בְּ: מְעַט בְּמ׳ Ez 5³ *few in number*; בְּמ׳ *by* (exact) *count, tale* 2 S 2¹⁵ Dt 25² 1 Ch 9²⁸·²⁸, so prob. Ez 20³⁷ rd. בְּמִסְפַּר Ⓖ Toy for MT מִסֹּרֶת; *in* (prescribed) *number* Nu 29¹⁸+6 t. Nu 29 (P), Ezr 3⁴; = *acc. to* (proportioned to) *the number of* Lv 25¹⁵·¹⁵+oft.; לְמִסְ׳ *acc. to number* Ju 21²³ Jos 4⁵·⁸ (JE) Nu 14²⁹ (P) Ez 4⁵ 1 Ch 27¹; בְּמִסְ׳ = *id.*, 1 K 18³¹ Nu 15¹²·¹² (P); so מ׳ alone (adv. acc.) Ex 16¹⁶ (P) Jb 1⁵ Je 2²⁸ 11¹³.—Nu 23¹⁰ᵇ rd. מִי סָפַר, cf. vᵃ, so Ⓖ Di So[Kau]. †**2.** *recounting, relation*, מִסְפַּר הַחֲלוֹם Ju 7¹⁵ *the recounting of the dream*.

†II. מִסְפָּר **n.pr.m.** a returned exile Ezr 2² (Ⓖ Μαλσαρ, A Ⓖ L Μασφαρ), = מִסְפֶּרֶת Ne 7⁷ (Ⓖ Μασφεραν, א Μασφαραδ, A Μαασφαραθ, Ⓖ L Μασφαρ).

מִסְפֶּרֶת v. foregoing.

†סִפֶּרֶת **n.pr.m.** in בְּנֵי־הַס׳ Ezr 2⁵⁵ a family of returned exiles (Ⓖ Ασεφηραθ, A Ασεφοραθ, Ⓖ L Ασωφερεθ) = בְּנֵי־ס׳ Ne 7⁵⁷ (Ⓖ Σαφαραθ(ι), Ⓖ L Ασοφερεθ).

†[סְפָרַד?], סְפָרַד **n.pr.loc.** Ob²⁰ (Ⓖ Εφραθα, Qᵃ Σαφαραδ; loc. dub.; Spieg[APK 242] Nö[ZMG xxxiii (1879), 323] Che[Founders 312] Say[Monuments 4-3] al. cp. *Sparda* in Asia Minor (= *Sardis?* Behistun[I, 15] Persep. I[12] N[Ia 28]); Schr[COT ad loc. (cf. KGF 116 ff.)] Dl[Par 249], cf. GASm[12 Proph. ii. 176], cp. *Šaparda* in SW Media (time of Sargon); a *Saparda* also NE. from Nineveh (Esarhaddon's time), cf. Knudtzon Ass. Gebete, Nos. 8, 11, 30.

†סְפַרְוַיִם **n.pr.loc.** city conquered by king of Assyr.;—ס׳ 2 K 17¹⁴ 18³⁴ = סְפָרְוָיִם Is 36¹⁹, עִיר סְפַרְוַיִם 2 K 19¹³ = Is 37¹³; סְפַרְוַיִם also 2 K 17³¹ᵇ Qr (Kt. כספרים); Ⓖ Σεπφαρουαιν, Επφαρουαιμ, etc., Ⓖ L Σεπφαρειμ;—usu. identif. with *Sippara* (on a canal), between Bagdad and Babyl., a city in two parts, *Sipp. of Šamaš* (mod. *Abu Habba*), and *Sipp. of Anunitu(m)*, on opp. side of canal, hence du. ס׳ = *the two Sipparas*, Schr[COT 2 K 17, 24], cf. Dl[Par 209–212] Tiele[Gesch. 88]; this recently disputed, in view of mention with Hamath and other northern cities (2 K 17²⁴ and esp. 18³⁴), v. Hal[ZA ii. 401 ff.] Di[Is 36, 19] Wkl[Alttest. Unters. 101] Benz[2 K 17, 24] al., who cp. *Šabara'in*, city conquered by Šalmanašarid IV (Wkl in Schr[KB ii. 276]); but this by no means certain.

†[סְפַרְוִי] **adj.gent. of Sepharvaim**, only pl. c. art. = subst., הַסְּפַרְוִים 2 K 17³¹ᵃ.

†[סָקַל] **vb. stone, put to death by stoning**, also (**Pi.**) **free from stones** (appears like denom., but noun unknown; NH סְקִילָה *execution by stoning*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. וְסְקַלְתּוֹ consec. Dt 13¹¹; 3 mpl. sf. וְסָקְלֻנִי consec. Ex 17⁴; 2 mpl. וְסְקַלְתֶּם consec. Dt 22²⁴, etc.; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִסְקְלוּ Jos 7²⁵, sf. יִסְקְלֻהוּ 1 K 21¹³, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. sf. סִקְלֻהוּ 1 K 21¹⁰; *Inf. abs.* סָקוֹל Ex 19¹³ 21²⁸; *cstr.* sf. סָקְלוֹ 1 S 30⁶;—*pelt with stones, stone to death*, (as penalty) c. acc. pers. vel animal., Ex 8²² 17⁴ (both JE) 1 S 30⁶ 1 K 21¹⁰, abs. Ex 19³ 21²⁸ (JE); c. acc. pers. + בְּ instr. בָּאֲבָנִים Dt 13¹¹ 17⁵ 22²¹·²⁴ Jos 7²⁵ 1 K 21¹³. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּקֵל *be stoned to death* Ez 19¹³ 21²⁸·²⁹·³² (JE). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְסַקֵּל 2 S 16⁶·¹³, sf. יְסַקְּלֻהוּ Is 5²; *Imv.* mpl. סַקְּלוּ Is 62¹⁰;—**1.** *stone, pelt with stones*, c. acc. pers. + בָּאֲבָנִים 2 S 16⁶, acc. om. v¹³ (‖ עָפָר בְּעָפָר). **2.** *free* vineyard (acc.) *from stones* (Ges[§ 52 h]) Is 5²; so also 2 S 4⁶, reading pt. f. מְסַקֶּלֶת חִטִּים lo, the portress *was cleansing wheat from stones* (for MT לְקֶחִי ח׳), so We Dr Bu Kit Löhr HPS, after Ⓖ; (>rdg. however mostly סֹלְלָה, **Qal** *Pt.*); סָקוּל מֵאֶבֶן Is 62¹⁰ *free* (highway) *fr. stones*. **Pu.** *Pf.* סֻקַּל *be stoned to death* 1 K 21¹⁴·¹⁵.—Not in HP; these and other writings (exc. above) use syn. רגם, cf. Br[Hex 73].

סַר v. סרר.

†[סָרַב] **n.m.** rebel? acc. to Thes al. (prob. Aram. loan-word, cf. Aram. סְרֵב *contradict, chatter, prattle, tell lies;* Pa. סָרֵב and NH Pi. סֵרֵב = BH; cf. סרב Ecclus 41²ᵈ *loving contradiction*);—pl. abs. (i.e. אִתָּךְ) סָרְבִים וְסַלּוֹנִים אוֹתָךְ Ez 2⁶ *rebelles et* quasi *spinae sunt erga te* Thes; Vrss rd. ptcp., Co Berthol סֹרְבִים וְסֹלְלִים *resisting and despising* thee (cf. סָלַל); AV RV *briers and thorns*, cf. Ew Hi-Sm Siegf[Kau] Da Toy.

†סַרְגּוֹן **n.pr.m. Sargon** (As. *Šargâni*, and (prob. by pop. etymol.) *Šarrukênu* = *firm, faithful, king*, v. reff. infr.);— king of Assyria B.C. 722–705, conqueror of Samaria, father of

Sennacherib, only Is 20[1] (𝔊 Αρυα, Aq Theod Σαραγω, Symm Σαργων [Q^{mg}]); Ptol[Canon] Αρκεάνου (genit.); cf. Schr[COT ad loc.] Tiele[Gesch. 288 ff.].

סָרַד (√of foll.; Thes. cp. Syr. ܣܪܕ *be frightened*).

†**סֶרֶד** **n.pr.m.** son of Zebulun;—Gn 46[14] (𝔊 Σερεδ, 𝔊L Σεδεκ), Nu 26[26] (𝔊 Σαρεδ).

†**סַרְדִי** **adj.gent.** of foregoing, only c. art. הַסַּרְדִי as n. coll., Nu 26[26]

סָרָה v. סוּר.

סְרָה v. בּוֹר הַסְּרָה supr. p. 92 b.

†**[סָרַח]** **vb.** go free, be unrestrained, overrun, exceed (NH סָרוּחַ *overhanging, flapping;* Ar. سَرَحَ of camels, etc., *pasture where they please,* also *send forth* to pasture; II. *let* a wife *go free; let down* the hair; سُرُح *easy.*—NH סָרַח, Aram. ܣܪܚ usu. = *corrupt, sin*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּסְרַח Ex 26[12]; *Pt. act.* f. סֹרַחַת Ez 17[6]; *pass.* סָרוּחַ (cf. Kö[II. 1, 137] Ges[§ 50 f. Ba[NB 180]]) Ex 26[13]; pl. סְרוּחִים Am 6[7], סְרֻחִים v[4]; cstr. סְרוּחֵי Ez 23[15];—**1.** *go free, be unrestrained:* וּסְרֻחִים עַל־עָרְשׂוֹתָם Am 6[4] i.e. prob. = *and are sprawling* upon their couches (in contempt. hyperbole), מְרַזַּח סֹרְחִים v[7] *the revelry of sprawlers;* pt. act. of *overrunning, spreading* vine Ez 17[6] **2.** of *overhanging* stuffs (prop. *overrunning, exceeding, extended beyond limits*) תִּסְרַח עַל אֲחֹרֵי הַמִּשְׁכָּן Ex 26[12] (P) *it shall overrun* (*overhang*), over the back of the tabern., so יִהְיֶה סָרוּחַ עַל־צַדֵּי הַמִּ֫ v[13]; סְרוּחֵי טְבוּלִים Ez 23[15] *overhung of turbans,* extended with respect to turbans, = with pendant turbans (cf. [טְבוּל]). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִסְרְחָה חָכְמָתָם Je 49[7] usu. *is their wisdom let loose* (i.e. *dismissed, gone*)? (‖ הַאֵין עוֹד חָכְמָה בִּתֵּיטָן אָבַד עֵצָה מִבָּנִים); but Nö[Expos. May, 1897, 363] *is corrupt* (cf. NH, and esp. Aram.).

†**סֶרַח** **n.m.** excess;—סֶרַח הָעֹדֶף Ex 26[12] (P) *the excess* (sc. of tent-covering), *which remains over.*

†**[סִרְיוֹן]** **n.[m.]** armour (‖form of שִׁרְיוֹן q.v.);—sf. יִתְעַל בְּסִרְיֹנוֹ Je 51[3] *let him raise himself in his armour;* pl. לִבְשׁוּ הַסִּרְיֹנוֹת 46[4].

סָרִיס **n.m.** eunuch (NH *id.*, ⁊ סָרְסָא, Syr. ܣܪܝܣܐ (all c. vb. denom. = *emasculate*), OAram. סרסא Lzb[3:1] Cook[86]; Ar. سَرِيس, سِرِّيس (vb. سَرِسَ *be impotent*), Kam Frey (not Lane); prob. foreign word; acc. to Jen[ZA vii. 174] = As. *ša rêši* (*rîši*), *he who is the head, chief,* cf. Brock[Lex 239 b] Dl[HWB 694] (*ša-riš?*), Zim[ZMG liii. 1899, 116]; *eunuch* being specialized meaning; in any case Ar. is Aram. loan-word);—abs. סָרִיס 1 K 22[9] + 7 t.; cstr. סְרִיס Gn 37[36] + 3 t.; pl. סָרִיסִים 2 K 9[32] + 17 t.; cstr. סְרִיסֵי Gn 40[7] + 4 t.; sf. סְרִיסָיו Gn 40[2] + 4 t., סְרִיסֶיהָ Est 4[4];—*eunuch,* of Pharaoh Gn 37[36] 40[2.7] (all E), married 39[1] (R[JE]); of Isr. kings 1 S 8[15] (predict.), 1 K 22[9] = 2 Ch 18[8], 2 K 8[6] 9[32] (all of N. Isr.); 1 Ch 28[1] (in David's time), 2 K 23[11] 24[12.15] cf. Je 29[2], also 34[19] 38[7] 41[16] (all in Judah; so likewise) 2 K 25[19] (military officer) = Je 52[25]; of Bab. kings 2 K 20[18] = Is 39[7] (predict.); ascribed to Nebuch. in Dn, רַב סָרִיסָיו Dn 1[3], שַׂר הַסָּרִיסִים v[7.8.9.10.11.18]; to king of Persia in Est, 1[10.12.15] + 9 t. Est; promises made to eunuchs Is 56[3.4]. (Term never used in law codes; on contrary cf. exclusion of פְּצוּעַ דַּכָּא, and כְּרוּת שָׁפְכָה Dt 23[2] [v. Dr[ad loc.]], also מָרוֹחַ אָשֶׁךְ Lv 21[20].)—רַב־סָרִים is title of high military officer 2 K 18[17] (As.), Je 39[3.13] (Bab.).—Vid. further, Thes Smith[DB] Art. '*Eunuch,*' Di[Gn 39, 1] Dr Dt[23, 1].

1. **[סָרֶן]**$_{21}$ **n.m.** tyrant, lord (Philist. loan-word);—pl. abs. סְרָנִים Ju 16[30] + 2 t.; cstr. סַרְנֵי Ju 3[3] + 16 t.; sf. סַרְנֵיכֶם 1 S 6[4];—only of *tyrants, lords* of the Philistines, five in no. Ju 3[3] Jos 13[3] (D), 1 S 6[16.18] cf. v[4], i.e. appar., one ruling each of the five cities (named 1 S 6[17]); without the numeral Ju 16[5] + 6 t. Ju 16, 1 S 5[8] + 7 t. 1 S, + 1 Ch 12[20] (Baer Ginsb; v[19] van d. H.).

†II. **[סֶרֶן]** **n.[m.]** axle (Aram. ܣܪܢ; √unknown);—סַרְנֵי נְחֹשֶׁת 1 K 7[30] *axles of brass* (𝔊 τὰ προσέχοντα, 𝔙 *axes*).

[סַרְעַפָּה] v. סעף. **סָרַף** v. שׂרף.

†**סִרְפַּד** **n.[m.]** a desert-plant, contrasted with הֲדַס, *myrtle:* תַּחַת הַסִּ֫ יַעֲלֶה הֲדַס Is 55[13]; not clearly identif.; 𝔊 κόνυζα, 𝔖 ܐܘܪܘܢ, 𝔙 *urtica.*

†**סָרַר** **vb.** be stubborn, rebellious (usu. towards יי) (NH *id.*, (rare); As. *sarâru*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סָרַר יִשְׂרָאֵל Ho 4[16] *Isr. is stubborn; Pt. act.* בֶּן סוֹרֵר וּמוֹרֶה Dt 21[18], cf. v[20]; בָּנִים סוֹרְרִים Is 30[1], עַם סוֹרֵר 65[2], סָרַר וּמֹרֶה ψ 78[8] (all of Isr.); לֵב סָרָה Je 5[23]; פָּרָה סֹרֶרֶת Ho 4[16] (sim. of Isr., v. supr.); as pred. שָׂרֵיהֶם סוֹרְרִים Ho 9[15] cf. Is 1[23]; סָרֵי סוֹרְרִים Je 6[28] *revolters among the rebellious* (? cf. סור **Qal** ad

fin., and סַר infr.); of loose woman הִמְיָה הִיא וְסוֹרֶרֶת Pr 7[11]; as subst. = *the stubborn*, ψ 66[7] 68[7.19]; fs. סֹרֶרֶת וַיִּתְּנוּ כָתֵף סֹרֶרֶת Ne 9[29] *and they presented a stubborn shoulder* (of Isr.) = Zc 7[11] (סֹרֶרֶת).

†סַר **adj.** **stubborn, resentful, sullen, implacable**;—סַר וְזָעֵף 1 K 20[43] 21[4]; f. מַה־זֶּה רוּחֲךָ סָרָה v[5] why then *is thy spirit sullen?* poss. also pl. cstr. סָרֵי סוֹרְרִים Je 6[28] *revolters* (*stubborn ones*) among, etc. (v. supr. and סור **Qal** ad fin.).

†סְתָו Kt, סְתָיו Qr **n.m. winter** (loan-wd. fr. Aram.; cf. Syr. ܣܬܘ, ܣܝܬܘ; Ar. شِتَاء Lane[1504]; prob. orig. ʾš, cf. Schwally[Idiot. 64]; on ו as old nominat. ending (ʾ ס for *šutayu*) cf. Lag[BN 190 Anm.]);—הַסְּתָו עָבָר Ct 2[11].

†סָתַם **vb.** **stop up, shut up, keep close** (NH *id.*; ☪ סְתַם *id.*; Syr. ܣܬܡ (ܐܣܬܡ very rare); Ar. سَدَمَ *close* door Lane[1334], and سَطَمَ Kam Frey, are perh. loan-words);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. סָתַם 2 Ch 32[30]; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּסְתְּמוּ 2 K 3[19]; 3 mpl. יִסְתְּמוּ v[25], וַיִּסְתְּמוּ 2 Ch 32[4]; *Imv.* ms. סְתֹם Dn 8[26] 12[4]; *Inf. cstr.* לִסְתֹם 2 Ch 32[3]; *Pt. pass.* סָתוּם Ez 28[3], סָתֵם ψ 51[8], pl. סְתֻמִים Dn 12[9];—**1.** *stop up* springs of water 2 K 3[19.25] 2 Ch 32[3.4], cf. v[30]. **2.** *shut up, keep close*, prophetic words Dn 8[26] 12[4.9]; בְּסֶתֶם ψ 51[8] *in* (the) *closed* (chamber of the breast; ‖ טֻחוֹת).—כָּל־סָתוּם Ez 28[3] usu. no *secret* is too dark for thee, but doubtful (v. II. עמם); ☪ *σοφοί*, Co חַרְטֻמִים <Toy חַכָמִים, or Berthol. קֹסְמִים. **Niph.** *Inf. cstr.* לְהִסָּתֵם Ne 4[1] the breaches [in the walls] had begun *to be stopped up*. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. סִתְּמוּם Gn 26[16]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. וַיְסַתְּמוּם v[18], both of *stopping* wells *quite up* (R[JE]).

†סָתַר **vb.** **hide, conceal** (NH *id.*, der. species; ☪ סְתַר Pa. Ithpa., Syr. ܣܬܪ Pe. Pt. pass., chiefly Pa. Ithpa., *id.*; Ar. سَتَرَ *veil, conceal, hide*, Lane[1304]; Eth. ሰተረ (rare) Di[364]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִסְתַּר Pr 27[12]+22[3] Qr (Kt וְנִסְתָּר); 2 ms. נִסְתַּרְתָּ 1 S 20[19]; 1 pl. נִסְתַּרְנוּ Is 28[15], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסָּתֵר Ho 13[14]+; 1 s. אֶסָּתֵר Gn 4[14]+; 3 mpl. יִסָּתְרוּ Am 9[3]; 1 pl. נִסָּתֵר Gn 31[49], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הִסָּתֵר Je 36[19]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהִסָּתֵר שָׁם Jb 34[22]; *Pt.* נִסְתָּר ψ 19[7]; pl. נִסְתָּרִים Dt 7[20]; fpl. נִסְתָּרוֹת Dt 29[28], נוֹת- ψ 19[13];—**1.** *hide oneself*, c. בְּ loc., 1 S 20[5.24] 1 K 17[3] Je 23[24], so (fig.) Is 28[15]; c. שָׁם 1 S 20[19] Jb 34[22]; abs. Je 36[19] Pr 22[3] 27[12] 28[28] ψ 89[47]; c. מִפְּנֵי pers. Dt 7[20] Jb 13[20], c. מִן pers. ψ 55[13]. **2.** *be hid, concealed*, esp. fig. of escaping God's notice, c. מִפְּנֵי pers. Gn 4[14] (J), מִלִּפְנֵי Je 16[17], מִנֶּגֶד עֵינַי Am 9[3], מֵעֵינַי Is 65[16] Ho 13[14] (subj. נֹחַם, i.e. I will not repent, change my purpose of judgment), מִן ψ 38[10] Is 40[27]; fr. heat of sun ψ 19[7] (i.e. it penetrates everywhere); fr. birds Jb 28[21] (of place of wisdom); recipr. נִסְתַּר אִישׁ מֵרֵעֵהוּ Gn 31[49] (J) when *we are hidden each from the other* (i.e. separated); abs. Nu 5[13] Jb 3[23] (*whose way is hid* sc. from himself), Zp 2[3] (i.e. escape ʾי's judgment); pt. *hidden, secret things*, in gen. Dt 29[28]; of sins ψ 19[13].

Pi. *Imv.* fs. סַתְּרִי Is 16[3] *carefully hide* (i.e. *shelter*) the outcasts (Moab speaks to Zion).

Pu. *Pt.* fs. אַהֲבָה מְסֻתֶּרֶת Pr 27[5] *love carefully concealed*.

Hithp. *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּסְתַּתֵּר Is 29[14]; *Pt.* מִסְתַּתֵּר 1 S 23[19]+3 t.;—*hide oneself carefully*, of David's taking refuge with (עִם) Ziphites 1 S 23[19] = ψ 54[2] (title), in (בְּ) a hill 1 S 26[1]; אֵל מִ Is 45[15] *a God that completely hides himself*.

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הִסְתִּיר ψ 10[11] 22[25]; 2 ms. הִסְתַּרְתָּ ψ 30[8] Is 64[6], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַסְתִּיר 1 S 20[2], וַיַּסְתֵּר Ex 3[6] Jb 3[10], sf. יַסְתִּרֵנִי ψ 27[5], וַיַּסְתִּרֵם Je 36[26]; 3 fs. sf. וַתַּסְתִּירֵהוּ 2 Ch 22[11]; 1 s. וְאַסְתִּיר Ez 39[23.24], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַסְתֵּר ψ 51[11]; *Inf. abs.* הַסְתֵּר Dt 31[18] Is 57[17]; *cstr.* הַסְתֵּר Pr 25[2] (v. Kö[1.218] and reff.; yet cf. inf. abs. אָכֹל v[27]), לַסְתִּר Is 29[15] (Ges[§ 53 q]); *Pt.* מַסְתִּיר Is 8[17];—*conceal, hide:* **1.** a person from (מִפְּנֵי) enemy 2 K 11[2] = 2 Ch 22[11]; subj. ʾי, c. מִן ψ 64[3], abs. Je 36[26]; *hide* anything from (מִן) one 1 S 20[2], a thing, in gen., Pr 25[2]; anything (fr. ʾי; מִן in ‖ cl.) Is 29[15]; in gen. = *shelter* a person Jb 14[13], c. בְּ loc. (subj. ʾי) ψ 17[8] 27[5] 31[21] (all metaph.); toil (עָמָל), מֵעֵינַי Jb 3[10]; commands fr., מִן pers. (subj. ʾי) ψ 119[19]; *hide* one as arrow in quiver Is 49[2]. **2.** esp. *hide* the face: **a.** *lit.*, of Moses Ex 3[6] (E), usu. fig.: **b.** subj. ʾי, c. מִן, i.e. be not observant of sin ψ 51[11], abs. ψ 10[11]; more oft. **c.** ʾי *hides* his face from (מִן pers.), i.e. withdraws his favour, Mi 3[4] Is 8[17] 54[8] 64[6] Dt 31[17] 32[20] Je 33[5] Ez 39[23.24.29] ψ 13[2] 22[25] 27[9] 69[18] 88[15] 102[3] 143[7]; abs. Dt 31[18] Jb 13[24] 34[29] ψ 30[8] cf. 104[29], 44[25]; פָּנִים om. Is 57[17]; cf. Is 59[2] your sins *have hidden* (his) *face* from (מִן) you; of hiding one's face from (מִן) shame, i.e. avoiding it Is 50[6] (of servant of ʾי).

†סֵתֶר **n.**[**m.**] covering, **hiding-place, secrecy**;—abs. ס׳ Ju 3[19]+, סֵתֶר 2 S 12[12] Pr 25[23], סֵתֶר ψ 139[15]; cstr. סֵתֶר 1 S 25[20]+; sf. סִתְרוֹ ψ 18[12] (ins. also ‖ 2 S 22[12] 𝔊𝔖 Th Bu HPS), סִתְרִי ψ 119[114]; pl. סְתָרִים Pr 9[17];—**1.** *covering, cover*, בְּס׳ הָהָר 1 S 25[20] *under cover of the mt.*, concealed by it; of clouds as covering for י׳ (shutting out his view) Jb 22[14], of darkness (i.e. dark clouds) as י׳'s *hiding-place* (in theoph.) ψ 18[12] (= 2 S 22[12] v. supr.), so ס׳ רַעַם 81[8] *hiding-place of thunder;* of adulterer ס׳ פָּנִים יָשִׂים Jb 24[15] i.e. disguiseth himself. **2. a.** *hiding-place*, 1 S 19[2] Is 28[17] ס׳ הַמַּדְרֵגָה Ct 2[14] (in fig.; ‖ חַגְוֵי הַסֶּלַע), of hippopot. Jb 40[21]; fig. of Isr. as shelter to Moab c. מִפְנֵי Is 16[6], of ideal Israelite, as ס׳ וֵרֶם 32[2], esp. of י׳ as *shelter:* ס׳ עֶלְיוֹן ψ 27[5], ס׳ בְּנֶפֶךְ 31[21], ס׳ פָּנֶיךָ 61[5], ס׳ אָהֳלוֹ 91[1], אַתָּה ס׳ לִי 32[7] cf. 119[114]. **b.** *secret place*, of womb ψ 139[15] (‖ תַּחְתִּיּוֹת אֶרֶץ). **3.** *secrecy:* דְּבַר־ס׳ Ju 3[19] *a matter of secrecy*, secret matter; pl. abstr. intens. לֶחֶם סְתָרִים Pr 9[17] *bread of utter secrecy* (i.e. gained stealthily, ‖ מַיִם גְּנוּבִים); לְשׁוֹן סֵתֶר 25[23] *tongue of secrecy*, i.e. slanderous; elsewhere בַּס׳ *in secrecy, secretly* Dt 13[7] 27[15.24] 28[57] 2 S 12[12] Je 37[17] 38[16] 40[15] Is 45[19] 48[16] Jb 13[10] 31[27] Pr 21[14] ψ 101[5].

†סִתְרָה **n.f.** shelter, protection, יְהִי עֲלֵיכֶם ס׳ Dt 32[38] (rd. perh. יהיו, cf. Dr) *let them* (the strange gods) *be over you as a shelter.*

†סְתוּר **n.pr.m.** a spy, from Asher;—Nu 13[13], 𝔊 Σαθουρ, 𝔊L Θασουρ.

†סִתְרִי **n.pr.m.** a Levite;—Ex 6[22], 𝔊 Σεγρει, A Σεθρει, 𝔊L Σετρι.

†מִסְתּוֹר **n.**[**m.**] **place of shelter**; abs. מִסְתּוֹר מִזֶּרֶם Is 4[6] (fig. of י׳'s protection; cf. סֵתֶר Is 32[2]).

†מִסְתָּר **n.**[**m.**] **secret place, hiding-place**;—abs. מ׳ ψ 10[9] Hb 3[14]; usu. pl. מִסְתָּרִים Je 13[17]+6 t.; sf. מִסְתָּרָיו Je 49[10];—**1.** *secret place(s)*, concealed from view, Je 13[17]; where treasures are stored Is 45[3]. **2.** *hiding-place(s)*: **a.** for protection Je 23[24] 49[10]. **b.** for perpetration of crime, esp. murder: ψ 10[8] (‖ מַאֲרָב), sim. of lion v[9] 17[12], cf. Hb 3[14]; ψ 64[5]; of י׳ lying in wait La 3[10] (as a lion).

†מַסְתֵּר **n.**[**m.**] **hiding, act of hiding**;—cstr. וּכְמַסְתֵּר פָּנִים מִמֶּנּוּ Is 53[3] *and like a hiding of face from him* i.e. like one before whom the face is hidden (e.g. a leper, cf. Che[Hpt]).

ע

ע, *'Ayin*, sixteenth letter; used as numeral 70 in postB. Heb.

עבב (✓ of foll., cf. Kö[ii. 1, 40]; meaning unknown).

†1. עֵב, [עֹב] **n.m.** archit. term, meaning unknown; **projecting roof** is conjectured (Sm Co Berthol); others **landing** (Da); AV RV *thick beam* or *plank*, RVm *threshold;* Benz Kit Toy leave untranslated; in any case a structure of wood;—abs. וְעֵב וַעֲמוּדִים 1 K 7[6]; appar. cstr. וְעָב עֵין אֶל־פְּנֵי הָאוּלָם מֵהַחוּץ Ez 41[25]; pl. (si vera l.) הָעֲבִים v[26].

II. עָב v. עוב.

עבד 290 **vb. work, serve** (OAram. עבד *do, make*, esp. Nab.Palm. (oft.), Lzb[331 f.] Cook[86], so ʾ עַבַד, Syr. ܥܒܕ (very oft.); but also OAram. Ph. עבד *slave, vassal* (and in many n.pr.), ʾ עַבְדָּא, Syr. ܥܒܕܐ *id.;* As. *abdu, id.* (rare); NH עָבַד *serve, perform acts of worship* (c. acc. cogn.), and deriv.; Ar. عَبَدَ *worship, obey* (God); cf. We[Skizzen iii. 165; Heid. 141], II. *enslave;* عَبْدٌ *slave, worshipper;* Sab. עבד *id.* DHM[Südar. Alt. p. 18]; Gerber[Verb. Denom. 14 ff.] thinks *be slave, serve* (Qal) and *enslave* (Hiph.) are denom., cf. also Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 741]);—**Qal** 272 *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Ez 29[18]+; sf. עָבָדוֹ Mal 3[18]+; 3 mpl. עָבְדוּ Dt 7[4]; עֲבָדוּ Nu 4[26], +64 t. Pf.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲבֹד Gn 25[23]+; sf. יַעַבְדֵנִי Ex 4[23]; יַעַבְדֻנּוּ ψ 22[31] 2 K 10[18]; 3 mpl. יַעַבְדוּ Dt 12[30]+; יַעֲבֹדוּ Gn 15[14] (Dr[§103]) Jb 36[11]; 2 mpl. תַּעַבְדוּן Ex 3[12], תַּעֲבָדוּן Jos 24[15], +99 t. Impf.; (תֵּעָבְדֵם, נֵעָבְדֵם v. **Hoph.**); *Imv.* עֲבֹד 1 S 26[19]; sf. עָבְדֵהוּ 1 Ch 28[9]; עִבְדוּ Ex 5[18]+15 t.; עִבְדוּהוּ Ez 20[39]; sf. עִבְדֵהוּ 1 S 7[3]; *Inf. cstr.* עָבֹד Mal 3[14]+; עָבְדוֹ Je 34[9.10]; sf. עָבְדוֹ Je 27[6]+, etc. *Pt.* עֹבֵד Gn 4[2]+; pl. עֹבְדִים Nu 18[21]+; cst עֹבְדֵי ψ 97[7]+; sf. עֹבְדָיו 2 K 10[19]; עֹבְדֵיהֶם Zc

—†**1.** *labour, work, do work:* abs. Ex 20[9] = 34[21] = Dt 5[13] (4th word); Ex 5[18] (E) Ec 5[11]; c. acc. rei, *till* the ground Gn 2[5] 3[23] 4[2.12] (J), 2 S 9[10] Is 30[24] Je 27[11] Zc 13[5] Pr 12[11] 28[19]; obj. om. Dt 15[19] Ez 48[19]; vineyard Dt 28[39]; garden Gn 2[15] (J); עֹבְדֵי פִשְׁתִּים Is 19[9] *workers in flax;* (עֹבְדֵי(י הָעִיר Ez 48[18.19] *labourers of the city;* ע׳ עֲבֹדָתוֹ Is 28[21] *work his work* (only here of God, ‖ עשׂה מַעֲשֵׂהוּ); ע׳ עבדה על Ez 29[18] *serve a military service against.* †**2.** *work for another, serve him by labour:* abs. Ex 21[2] (E); c. acc. pers. Gn 29[15] 31[6] Ex 21[6] (E) Dt 15[12.18] Mal 3[17] Je 34[14], king his people 1 K 12[7]; subj. animals Je 27[6] Jb 39[9]; c. acc. pers. et rei Gn 30[26.26.29] (J); c. לְ pers. 2 S 16[19]; עִם Gn 29[25.30] (E) Lv 25[40] (P); עִמָּדִי Gn 29[27] (E); לִפְנֵי 2 S 16[19.19]; c. בְּ of price Gn 29[18.20.25] 31[41] (E) Ho 12[13] Ez 29[20]; c. בְּ pers. *work by means of another, use him as slave,* Ex 1[14] Lv 25[39.46] (P) Je 22[13] 34[9.10]. **3.** *serve as subjects:* usu. c. acc., their own chiefs or kings Ju 9[28.28.38] 1 S 11[1] 1 K 5[1]+; other kings, by tribute ψ 18[44] = 2 S 22[44], Je 27[7] 28[14] 2 K 25[24]+, other nations 2 S 10[19] Je 40[9] Zc 2[13]+, kings other kings 2 K 18[7]+, c. לְ, 1 S 4[9.9]; †מַס עִבֵּד Gn 49[15] (J) Jos 16[10] 1 K 9[21] (see מַס); †c. בְּ pers., *work with,* i.e. use as subjects, impose tribute upon, Je 25[14] 27[7] 30[8] Ez 34[27] **4.** *serve* God: **a.** c. acc. ׳י, Ex 3[12] 4[23] 7[16.26] (JE), ψ 22[31] Jb 21[15] Mal 3[14]+; c. acc. pers. et rei Ex 10[26] (E); acc. pers. om., Je 2[20] (rd. אֶעֱבוֹד Kt), עבד זבח ומנחה Is 19[21] *serve with peace-offering and grain-offering;* עבד עֲבֹדָה Ex 13[5] (of מַצּוֹת). **b.** other gods, c. acc. א׳ †Dt 7[16] 12[2.30]†; אלהים אחרים 7[4] 8[19] 11[16] 13[7.14] 17[3] 28[14.36.64] 29[25] 30[17] 31[20] Jos 23[16] 24[2.16] Ju 2[19] 10[13] 1 S 8[8] 26[19] 1 K 9[6.9] 2 K 17[35] 2 Ch 7[19.22] Je 11[10] 13[10] 16[11.13] 22[9] 25[6] 35[15] (all D and Je); אֱלֹהֵי הַגּוֹיִם Dt 29[17]; זָרִים Je 5[19]; †כל צבא השמים Dt 4[19] 2 K 21[3] 2 Ch 33[3] Je 8[2]; †הבעל(ים) Ju 2[11] 3[7] 10[6.10] 1 S 12[10] 1 K 16[31] 22[54] 2 K 10[18.18.19.19.21.22.23.23] 17[16]; † אלהי נֵכָר Jos 24[20] Je 5[19]; †(ה)גִּלּוּלִים 2 K 17[12] 21[21.21] Ez 20[39]; †האשרים 2 Ch 24[18]; עצבים ψ 106[36]; †(ים)פסיל 2 Ch 33[22] 2 K 17[41]; פסל ψ 97[7]; c. לְ, †לבעל Ju 2[13]; †לאלהים אחרים Je 44[3]. **5.** *serve* ׳י *with Levitical service* (all P; cf. RS[Sem i. 69]): c. acc. עבד עֲבֹדָה (v. עֲבֹדָה) Nu 3[7.8] 4[23.30.47] 7[5] 8[11.19.22.26] 16[9] 18[6.21.23] Jos 22[27]; acc. om. Nu 4[24.26.37.41] 8[15] (but Sam ⑥ עבדה), v[25] 18[7].

†**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶעֱבַד Ec 5[8]; 2 mpl. נֶעֱבַדְתֶּם Ez 36[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵעָבֵד Dt 21[4]; 3 fs. תֵּעָבֵד Ez 36[34];—**1.** *be tilled,* of land Dt 21[4] Ez 36[9.34]. **2.** Ec 5[8] מֶלֶךְ לְשָׂדֶה נֶעֱבָד dub.: a king for (devoted to) the *cultivated* field (Hi); a king *that maketh himself servant* to the field (devoted to agriculture), De: v. Comm., esp. De.

†**Pual** *Pf.* 3 ms. עֻבַּד Dt 21[3] Is 14[3]; pass. of **Qal**, c. בְּ: impers. Dt 21[3] of a calf with which *it has not been worked;* hard *service* with which it *was worked with captives* Is 14[3].

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱבִיד Ez 29[18]; 2 ms. sf. הֶעֱבַדְתַּנִי Is 43[24], הֶעֱבַדְתִּיךָ v[23], וְהַעֲבַדְתִּיךָ Je 17[4]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּעֲבֵד 2 Ch 34[33]; 3 mpl. יַעֲבִדוּ Ex 1[13]; *Inf. cstr.* הַעֲבִיד 2 Ch 2[17]; *Pt.* pl. מַעֲבִדִים Ex 6[5];—**1.** *compel to labour* as slaves Ex 1[13] 6[5](P) 2 Ch 2[17], + Gn 47[21] (reading הֶעֱבִיד לָעֲבָדִים), 2 S 12[31] (reading וְהֶעֱבִיד, + בְּ *at;* on both these v. עבר **Hiph.** ad fin.); *cause to serve,* of army's service against, c. acc. + אל (על) Ez 29[18]; *cause to labour, weary,* c. בְּ of means Is 43[23.24] (perh. play on meanings **2, 3**). **2.** *make to serve as subjects,* c. 2 acc. Je 17[4], + Je 15[14] (rd. וְהַעֲבַרְתִּיךָ, v. עבר **Hiph.** ad fin.). **3.** *cause to serve* God 2 Ch 34[33].

Hoph. *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תָּעֻבְדֵם Ex 20[5] = Dt 5[9], Ex 23[24]; 1 pl. sf. נָעֻבְדֵם Dt 13[3] (Kö[i.259] Sta[§ 549 g] Thes; < Nes[Marg. 12 f.] Qal anom. pointed (cf. W[AG. ed. 2, i. 62 n.] Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 98]); Ges[§ 60, R. 1] Dr Qal falsely pointed as Hoph.);—*be led* or *enticed to serve* other gods Ex 20[5] = Dt 5[9] Ex 23[24] Dt 13[3].

1. עֶבֶד **n.m. slave, servant** (on format. Lag[BN 77]); —ע׳ Gn 9[25]+, עֶבֶד 44[10]+; sf. עַבְדִּי 26[24]+; עַבְדְּךָ 19[19]+; עַבְדֵּךְ 18[3]+; pl. עֲבָדִים 9[25]+, עַבְדֵי 21[25]+; sf. עֲבָדָי Lv 25[42]+, עֲבָדֵיכֶם Jos 9[11]+, etc.;—**1.** *slave, servant* of household Gn 39[17.19] 41[12] 50[2] Ex 21[2]+; *man-servant,* ‖ אמה Ex 20[10] Lv 25[6] Dt 5[14] Jb 31[13]+; ‖ שִׁפְחָה Gn 12[16] 32[6] Je 34[11] Is 14[2]+; + אָדוֹן Dt 23[16] Is 24[2] Mal 1[6]+; מְקֻנַת כֶּסֶף Ex 12[44] or יְלִיד בַּיִת Je 2[14]; עֶבֶד עֲבָדִים *servant of servants, humblest servant,* Gn 9[25]; †בֵּית עֲבָדִים *house of slaves,* esp. Israel in Egypt Ex 13[3.14] (D?) Dt 5[6] 6[12] 7[8] 8[14] 13[6.11] Jos 24[17] Ju 6[8] Je 34[13] Mi 6[4]; †וזכרת כי עבד היית בארץ מצרים *and thou shalt remember that thou wast a slave in* (the land of) *Egypt* Dt 5[15] 15[15] 16[12] 24[18.22]; king of Babylon is slave to ׳י Je 25[9] 27[6] 43[10]; the borrower to the lender Pr 22[7]; fig. of beast Jb 40[28]; of things Gn 47[19].

2. *Subjects,* of chief Gn 26[15.19.25.32] 27[37] 32[17.17]+; of king 21[25] Ex 7[28.29] 1 K 9[27] Dt 29[1]+; vassal kings 2 S 10[19]; tributary nations 8[2.6.14] = 1 Ch 18[2.6.13]; specif. officers of king 1 S 19[1] 21[8] 2 S 11[13] Pr 14[35]+; עַבְדֵי פַרְעֹה Gn 40[20] 41[10]; ע׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 K 1[47] Est

3^5+; עֶבֶד הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 K 22^{12} = 2 Ch 34^{20} (a court official); opp. שַׂר Pr 19^{10} Ec 10^7; מֶלֶךְ Pr 30^{22}; ambassadors Nu 22^{18} 2 S 10^2; soldiers of army 1 S 17^8 25^{10} 2 S 2^{12}, + officers of army 1 S 29^3 1 K 11^{26} 2 K 25^8 Is 36^9

3. *Servants, worshippers*, of God: †עַבְדֵי יהוה 2 K 9^7 10^{23} Is 54^{17}. cf. Gn 50^{17} Is 56^6; עֲבָדָיו Dt 32^{36} = ψ 135^{14}, Is 65^{15} 66^{14} ψ 34^{23} 69^{37} Ne 2^{20}; ‖ עַמּוֹ ψ 105^{25} cf. Dt 32^{43}; עַבְדַי Is $65^{8.9.13.13.13.14}$; עַבְדֶיךָ 1 K 8^{23} Is 63^{17} (‖ שִׁבְטֵי נחלתך), ψ 89^{51} $90^{13.16}$ $102^{15.29}$ 119^{91}, $79^{2.10}$ (‖ חֲסִידֶיךָ); delivered from Egypt Lv $25^{42.55.55}$ 26^{13} (P); עַבְדְּךָ ψ 119^{125} 143^2, ‖ בֶּן־אֲמָתֶךָ 86^{16} $116^{16.16}$; specif. angels Jb 4^{18}; and ancient worthies, patriarchs Ex 32^{13} (J) Dt 9^{27}; Abraham Gn 26^{24} (J) ψ $105^{6.42}$; Isaac Gn 24^{14} (J); Jacob, Israel Ez 28^{25} 37^{25} 1 Ch 16^{13}; Moses †Ex 14^{31} Jos 18^7 (J) Nu $12^{7.8}$ (E) Dt 34^5 (?) Jos $1^{1.2.7.13.15}$ $8^{31.33}$ 9^{24} $11^{12.15}$ $12^{6.6}$ 13^8 14^7 $22^{2.4.5}$ (all D), 1 K $8^{53.56}$ 2 K 18^{12} 21^8 1 Ch 6^{34} 2 Ch 1^3 $24^{6.9}$ Ne 1^8 9^{14} 10^{30} ψ 105^{26} Mal 3^{22} Dn 9^{11}; Joshua † Jos 24^{29} (E) Ju 2^8; Caleb † Nu 14^{24} (J); Job † Jb 1^8 2^3 $42^{7.8.8.8}$; David 2 S 3^{18} $7^{5.8.26}$ + 27 t.; Hezekiah † 2 Ch 32^{16}; Zerubbabel †Hag 2^{23}; Eliakim †Is 22^{20}.—The צֶמַח Zc 3^8 cf. 6^{12} is also servant of יהוה as Messianic builder of temple (see Br MP 442 ff.).

†**4.** *Servant* of יהוה, in a special sense: of Levitical singers using benedictions in temple ψ 113^1 134^1 135^1; usu. of prophets, עַבְדַי הַנְּבִיאִים *my servants the prophets* 2 K 9^7 17^{13} Je 7^{25} 26^5 29^{19} 35^{15} 44^4 Ez 38^{17} Zc 1^6; עַבְדָיו הַנְּבִיאִים 2 K 17^{23} 21^{10} 24^2 Je 25^4 Am 3^7 Dn 9^{10}; עַבְדֶיךָ הנביאים Ezr 9^{11} Dn 9^6; specif. Ahia 1 K 14^{18} 15^{29}; Elijah 2 K 9^{36} 10^{10}; Jonah 2 K 14^{25}; Isaiah Is 20^3; עַבְדּוֹ, ‖ מלאכיו 44^{26}; as one calling to fear יהוה 50^{10}

†**5.** Israel as a people is *servant* of יהוה: יִשְׂרָאֵל Is $41^{8.9}$ $44^{21.21}$ 49^3 ψ 136^{22}; יעקב Is $44^{1.2}$ 45^4 48^{20} Je 30^{10} $46^{27.28}$; עַבְדִּי = עֶבֶד יהוה, ‖ מַלְאָכִי, as having a mission to the nations Is $42^{19.19}$; and chosen as witness of יהוה 43^{10}. But there is also an ideal servant chosen and endowed with the divine Spirit to be a covenant of Israel and a light of the nations Is 42^1 (cf. v^{2-6}); formed to bring back Jacob, raise up the tribes, and become salvation to the end of the earth $49^{5.6.7}$; bearing the sins of all as a lamb and a trespass-offering, and yet prospering and justifying many as interposing martyr 52^{13} 53^{11}: many understand of ideal Israel, contr. with the actual; al. of personif. ‖ with Zion the wife and mother, disting. from unworthy Israel as Zion from her apostate children; al. of ideal prophetic writer; al. of ideal prophetic person; al. (esp. in Is 53) of an actual proph. known to writer and his readers; [in any case it is Messianic, v. Mt $8^{16.17}$ 12^{16-21} Lk 4^{17-22} Phil 2^{5-11}]; see De Is ii. 174 Da Expos. 1884, 358 ff. Di Du Che al. on Is 42, 53, Dr Is 168 ff. Br MP 345 ff., also Gie Beitr. 146 ff. Berthol Is 53.

6. In polite address of equals or superiors the Hebrews used עַבְדְּךָ *thy servant* = 1 pers. sing., *I*, Gn 18^3 1 S $20^{7.8.8}$ 2 K 8^{13} +; עֲבָדֶיךָ *thy servants* = *we* Gn 42^{11} Is 36^{11}; also עַבְדּוֹ *his servant* = *I*, 1 S $26^{18.19}$ 2 S 14^{22} 24^{21}+; also in addressing God, esp. in prayer Ex 4^{10} Nu 11^{11} Ju 15^{18} 1 S $3^{9.10}$ 25^{39} 2 S 24^{10} ψ $19^{12.14}$ 27^9 31^{17} 35^{27} 69^{18} 109^{28} 143^2+.

7 Phrases are: †עבד (היה), c. ל pers., *become servant to* Gn $9^{26.27}$ $44^{10.16.17.33}$ $47^{19.25}$ (J) Dt 6^{21} 15^{17} 2 S 8^{14} 2 K 17^3 24^1 1 Ch $18^{2.6.13}$ 2 Ch 10^7 Pr 11^{29} 12^9 22^7; †היה לעבד, c. ל pers., Gn 44^9 (J) 50^{18} (E) 1 S 8^{17} $17^{9.9}$ 27^{12} 2 S $8^{2.6}$ Je 34^{16}; †כבש לעבדים 2 Ch 28^{10} Ne 5^5 Je 34^{11}; †לקח לע׳ Gn 43^{18} (J) 2 K 4^1 Jb 40^{28}.

†II. עֶבֶד **n.pr.m.** (*servant* of God = עַבְדִּיאֵל); —**1.** father of Gaal Ju $9^{26.28.30.31.35}$ (GFM, after Hollenb ThLz 1891, 371 [cf. Bu Ib. 1892, 63] עֹבֵד, as ⑥L; v. also Gray Prop. N. 184, 272); ⑥ Ιωβηλ, A ⑥L Αβεδ. **2.** a companion of Ezra Ezr 8^6; ⑥ Ωβηθ, ⑥L Αμιναδαβ. — For list of Ar. names beginning with عبد v. Nö ZMG xli (1887), 724 ff., cf. also Id Ib. xlii (1888), 486 We Heid. 2, 2 ff.

†[עֲבַד] **n.m.** work (late; Aram. form); pl. sf. עֲבָדֵיהֶם Ec 9^1 (cf. Syr. ܥܒܕ).

†עוֹבֵד, עֹבֵד **n.pr.m.** (*worshipper*; cf. Sab. עבד Os 2^{22} and DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 14; —**1.** son of Boaz and Ruth Ru 4^{17}, v^{21} = 1 Ch 2^{12}, Ru 4^{22} (only here עֹבֵד) = 1 Ch 2^{12}, ⑤ Ωβηδ. **2.** names in Judah, ⑥ Ωβηδ: **a.** 1 Ch $2^{37.38}$. **b.** 2 Ch 23^1. **3.** a mighty man of David 1 Ch 11^{47}, ⑥ Ιωβηθ, A Ιωβηδ. **4.** a doorkeeper 1 Ch 26^7, ⑥ Ωβηδ.

†עֹבֵד אֱדֹם, and (2 Ch 25^{24}) ע׳ אֲדוֹם **n.pr.m.** (*servant of* (god) *Edom*, cf. עבד אדם CIS No. 295; Dr Sm 206, 293 and reff., RS Sem i. 43; 2nd ed. 42 and reff., HPS 286, 10; but Bae Rel 10 *servant of man*, אֱדֹם = אָדָם, which is thought possible by Nö ZMG xlii (1888), 470 Buhl Edomiter 49); —**1.** the Gittite who harboured the ark 2 S $6^{10.11.11.12.12}$ = 1 Ch $13^{13.14.14}$, 1 Ch 15^{25}; ⑥ Αβεδδαρα, ⑥L Αβεδδαδαν. **2.** (=**1** ?) one of the chief Levitical singers and doorkeepers 1 Ch $15^{18.21.24}$ $16^{5.38.38}$ $26^{4.8.8.15}$; ⑥ Αβαεδωμ, Αβδεδωμ, etc., ⑥L Αβεδδομ. **3.** the family of the same 2 Ch 25^{24} (not in ‖ 2 K 14^{14}).

†עֶבֶד מֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** (= *servant of the king*, or < *of* (god) *Melek*, cf. Gray Prop. N. 117, 147 ff.);—Eth. official of Zedekiah Je 38$^{7.8.10.11.12}$ 39^{16}; Ⓖ Αβδεμελεχ.

†עֶבֶד נְגוֹ **n.pr.m.** (*servant of* (God) *Nebo*, נְגוֹ being corrupt (intent. or unintent.) for נבו (q.v.), COT Dn 1,7 Bev Dn 1,7);—Babylonian name of Azariah, one of the three companions of Daniel Dn 1^{7} (v. also BAram); Ⓖ Theod Αβδεναγω.

†עַבְדְּאָ **n.pr.m.** (*servant of* יְ (= עֹבַדְיָה 1 Ch 9^{16}=Ne 11^{17}), but form dub., v. Ⓖ);—**1.** father of Adoniram 1 K 4^{6}; Ⓖ Εφρα, A Αβαω, ⓖL Εδραμ. **2.** a Levite Ne 11^{17}; Ⓖ Ωβηβ, A Ιωβηβ, ⓖL Αβδιας.

†עַבְדִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*servant of Ēl*, cf. עַבְדִּיאֵל) name in Judah Je 36^{26}; Ⓖ Εσ(δ)ριηλ.

†עֲבֹדָה, and (Chr) עֲבוֹדָה **n.f.** labour, service (on format. v. Lag BN 179 Ba NB 61);—ע׳ Ex 1^{14}+41 t.; cstr. עֲבֹדַת 30^{16}+43 t.; sf. עֲבֹדָתִי Gn 30^{26}+33 t. sfs.; in Chr עֲבוֹדָה 1 Ch 28^{14}+7 t.; cstr. עֲבוֹדַת 6^{33}+13 t.; sf. עֲבוֹדָתִי 2 Ch 12^{8}; עֲבוֹדָתָם 1 Ch 6^{17} 2 Ch 31^{16};—**1.** †*labour, work*, ψ 104^{23}; in the field Ex 1^{14} 1 Ch 27^{26}, prob. Ne 10^{38} (עָרֵי ע׳), ψ 104^{14} (עֵשֶׂב לע׳); in fine linen 1 Ch 4^{21}; in erection of tabernacle Ex 35^{24} 36$^{1.3.5}$ 39^{42} (P); in repairing temple 2 Ch 34$^{13.13}$; כל מלאכת עבדה לא תעשו *ye shall do no laborious work* Lv 23$^{7.8.21.25.35.36}$ Nu 28$^{18.25.26}$ 29$^{1.12.35}$ (P); fig. of man, ע׳ הַצְּדָקָה Is 32^{17} (‖ מַעֲשֵׂה הַצ׳); of God's work of judgment Is 28$^{21.21}$. †**2.** *labour of servant or slave:* of Jacob for Laban Gn 29^{27} 30^{26} (JE); ע׳ עֶבֶד of bondservant Lv 25^{39} (P); of the Nethinim Ezr 8^{20}; *service* of things, vessels of tabernacle and temple Nu 4$^{26.32}$ (P) 1 Ch 9^{28} 28$^{14.14.15}$. †**3.** *labour, service of captives or subjects:* of Israel in Egypt Ex 1^{14} 2$^{23.23}$ (P), 5^{11} (E), 6^{6} (P); ע׳ כבד(ה) 5^{9} (E) Ne 5^{18}; ע׳ קשה Ex 1^{14} 6^{9} (P) Dt 26^{6} 1 K 12^{4}= 2 Ch 10^{4}, Is 14^{3}; מֵרֹב ע׳ La 1^{3}; ע׳ ממלכות 2 Ch 12^{8}; ע׳ המלך 1 Ch 26^{30}; ע׳ אדניהם Ne 3^{5}; military service Ez 29$^{18.18}$. **4.** *service* of God, in P Chr Ez: by people Jos 22^{27} (P) 2 Ch 12^{8}, feast of passover Ex 12$^{25.26}$ 2 Ch 35$^{10.16}$, unleavened bread Ex 13^{5}; Levites and priests ע׳ מתנה Nu 4$^{19.49}$ 8^{11} 1 Ch 24$^{3.19}$ 2 Ch 8^{14} 31^{16}; Nu 18^{7}; Levites Ex 38^{21} Nu 4$^{24.27.27.28.33.47.47}$ 7$^{7.8}$ 8^{26} 18^{21} 1 Ch 6^{17} 2 Ch 31^{2}; c. בְּאֹהֶל מוֹעֵד v$^{4.23.31.33.35.39.43}$ 8$^{19.22}$ 18^{31}; אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד Ex 30^{16} Nu 4^{30} 7^{5} 8^{24} 18$^{4.6.21.23}$, cf. Ex 35^{21} Nu 7^{5}; מִשְׁכַּן (ה)Ex 39$^{32.40}$ Nu 3$^{7.8}$ 16^{9} 1 Ch 6^{33}, cf. Ex 27^{19} Nu 3^{36} 1 Ch 23^{26}; ע׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Nu 7^{9}, cf. 3^{31}; of its court v^{26}; more specif. ע׳ בית י׳ (ה)אלהים 1 Ch 23$^{24.28.32}$ 25^{6} 28$^{13.13.21.21}$ 29^{7} 2 Ch 29^{35} 31^{21} 35^{2} Ne 10^{33}; מלאכת ע׳ בית האלהים 1 Ch 9^{13} 28^{20} 2 Ch 24^{12}; מעשה ע׳ 1 Ch 23^{28}; its service Ez 44^{14} 1 Ch 9^{19}; specif. service of Levit. singers 25$^{1.1}$, and doorkeepers 26^{8} 2 Ch 35^{15}.

†עֲבָדָה **n.f.** service (on format. v. Lag BN 151);—of household servants as a body, ‖ cattle, etc., Gn 26^{14} (J) Jb 1^{3}.

†עַבְדּוֹן **n.pr.** I. **n.pr.m.** **1.** a judge Ju 12$^{13.15}$, Ⓖ Αβδων, A ⓖL Λαβδω(μ); (Ew cp. בְּדָן 1 S 12^{11}, but read בָּרָק, v. בְּדָן supr.). **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{23}, Ⓖ Αβαδων, A ⓖL Αβδων. **3.** son of Jehiel a Gibeonite 1 Ch 8^{30} 9^{36}; Ⓖ Αβαλων, Σαβαδων, A Αβδων, Σαβδων, ⓖL Αβδων. **4.** son of Micah 2 Ch 34^{20}, Ⓖ Αβδοδομ, A ⓖL Αβδων (=עַכְבּוֹר 2 K 22^{12}). II. **n.pr.loc.** Levitical city in Asher Jos 21^{30} 1 Ch 6^{59}, Ⓖ Δαββων, Αβαραν, A ⓖL Αβδων (20 Codd. rd. עַבְדֹן Jos 19^{28} for עַבְרֹן), *ʿAbde*, Guérin Gal 2, 37 cf. Buhl Geogr. 230

†[עַבְדוּת] **n.f.** servitude, bondage;—sf. עַבְדֻתֵנוּ Ez 9$^{8.9}$; עַבְדֻתָם Ne 9^{17} (cf. Syr. ܥܒܕܘܬܐ).

†עַבְדִּי **n.pr.m.** (=עֹבַדְיָה *servant of Yah;* v. however, Gray Prop. N. 149 ff. and cf. OAram. עבדו, Nab.Palm. עבדי Lzb 333,334 Cook 87);—**1.** a Levite 1 Ch 6^{29} 2 Ch 29^{12}; Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ι, ⓖL 1 Ch Αβδια. **2.** one with a foreign wife Ezr 10^{26}; Ⓖ Αβδε(ι)α.

†עַבְדִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*servant of Ēl;* on this and foll. cf. Ph. עבדאלם, Nab. עבדאלהא, Sin. עבדאלהי, etc., Lzb 332 Cook 87; Sab. עבדלת = [עבדאלת] Hal 168 DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 16; v. also Gray Prop. N. 309, No. 53);—a Gadite 1 Ch 5^{15}; Ⓖ Αβδεηλ, A ⓖL Αβδιηλ.

†עֹבַדְיָה, עֹבַדְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*servant of Yah*, cf. Gray Prop. N. 295, No. 90; also Ph. עבדבעל, Palm. עבדבל, OAram. עבדההד Lzb 333, OHeb. עבדיהו Id. 334);—I. עֹבַדְיָהוּ: **1.** chief of household of Ahab's household 1 K 18$^{3.3.4.5.6.7.16}$, Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ιου. **2.** father of one of the chiefs of Zebulun 1 Ch 27^{19} Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ιου (genit.). **3.** a Levite overseer in time of Josiah 2 Ch 34^{12}, Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ια, A ⓖL Αβδιας. II. עֹבַדְיָה: **1.** the prophet Ob^{1}, Ⓖ Οβδ(ε)ιου (genit.), Αβδ(ε)ιου. **2.** a descendant of David 1 Ch 3^{21}, Ⓖ Αβδεια, ⓖL Οβδιας. **3.** chief of tribe of Issachar 1 Ch 7^{3}, Ⓖ Μειβδεια, A Οβδια, ⓖL Αβδια. **4.** a Benjamite 1 Ch

8^{38} 9^{44}, Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ια. **5.** a Levite 1 Ch 9^{16} (‖ עַבְדָּא Ne 11^{17}), Ⓖ Αβδεια, A Οβδια, ⓁL Αβια. **6.** a Gadite chief 1 Ch 12^{9}, Ⓖ Αβδ(ε)ια. **7.** a prince in time of Jehoshaphat 2 Ch 17^{7}, Ⓖ Αβ(δ)ιαν. **8.** priestly companion of Ezra Ezr 8^{9} Ne 10^{6}, Ⓖ Αδεια, Αβ(α)δ(ε)ια, ⓁL Αβδιου, Αβιας. **9.** a doorkeeper Ne 12^{25}, א Οβδιας, ⓁL Αβδιας.

†[מַעְבָּד] **n.[m.] work** (late form; BAram. מַעֲבַד);—pl. sf. מַעְבְּדֵיהֶם Jb 34^{25}.

†עָבָה **vb. be thick, fat, gross** (NH Pi. עִבָּה *make thick*, and deriv.; Syr. ܥܒܐ *swell up*, pt. pass. *swollen, thick, dense, stupid*, and many deriv.; Ar. غَبِيَ *be dense, stupid*, أَغْبَى *dense foliage;* Eth. ዐብየ: *be great* Di^{985});—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. עָבְתָנִי ע׳ מִפָּתְנֵי אָבִי 1 K 12^{10} *my little finger is thicker* (stouter) than, etc., = 2 Ch 10^{10}; *be thick, gross,* of rebell. Isr. under fig. of highly fed beast, 2 ms. שָׁמַנְתָּ עָבִיתָ כָּשִׂיתָ Dt 32^{15}.

†עֲבִי **n.[m.] thickness**;—cstr. ע׳ גַּבֵּי מָגִנָּיו Jb 15^{26} *the thickness* (stoutness) *of the bosses* of his shields (in fig.); sf. עָבְיוֹ *its thickness*, of the molten sea 1 K 7^{26} = 2 Ch 4^{5}; of pillar Je 52^{21}.—2 Ch 4^{17} v. foll.—Under עבה belongs perh. also בְּעַב הֶעָנָן Ex 19^{9} (rd. בַּעֲבִי ?) in *the thickness* of the clouds, cf. Bu$^{\text{Th Lz 1892 (3), 63}}$ Kö$^{\text{ii. 1, 86}}$.

†מַעֲבֶה **n.[m.]** si vera l., **thickness, compactness**; — בְּמַעֲבֵה הָאֲדָמָה 1 K 7^{46} *in the compactness of the soil*, i.e. *clayey ground* or *clay mould* = 2 Ch 4^{17} (where MT בַּעֲבִי הָ׳); but read doubtless in both בְּמַעֲבֶרֶת אֲדָמָה *at the ford of Adamah*, v. GFM$^{\text{Ju 7, 22}}$ Benz$^{\text{K}}$.

עָבוֹת v. עבת.

עבט (perh. √ of foll.; cf. As. *ubbuṭu'* (II. of אבט [=עבט?]) *be pledged* Dl$^{\text{HWB 6}}$; Aram. (Talm.) עֲבִיטָה *pledge*, עֲבַט Ithpe. *be taken in pledge;* but We$^{\text{Jo 2, 7}}$ thinks עָבוֹט Aram. loan-word, and cp. Ar. ضَبَطَ *hold, keep, guard*).

†עָבוֹט **n.[m.] pledge, article pledged as security for debt**;—abs. ע׳ Dt $24^{11.13}$; sf. עֲבוֹטוֹ v^{10} (as acc. cogn.), v^{12}.

†עַבְטִיט **n.[m.] intens. weight of pledges, heavy debts**;—abs. ע׳ מַכְבִּיד עָלָיו Hb 2^{6}.

†[עָבַט] **vb. denom. take or give a pledge**;—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לַעֲבֹט Dt 24^{10} *to take possession of a thing pledged* (c. acc. cogn.); *Impf.* 2 ms. *give a pledge* תַּעֲבֹט Dt 15^{6} (i.e. *borrow*). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְהַעֲבַטְתָּ גּוֹיִם רַבִּים v^{6} *and thou shalt cause many nations to give pledges* (i.e. lend to them); *Impf.* 3 ms. sf.+ *Inf. abs.* הַעֲבֵט תַּעֲבִיטֶנּוּ v^{8} *thou shalt surely lend to him* (lit. as above). **Pi.** *Impf.* יְעַבְּטוּן Jo 2^{7} hardly makes sense (*lend on pledge = interchange?*); most rd. יַעַבְתוּן; יְעַוְּתוּן We, cf. Now Dr GASm; Gr. ἐμοῦν.

עבל (√ of foll.; cf. poss. Ar. عَبُلَ *be bulky, stout;* Pun. n. pr. עבל Lzb^{335}).

†עוֹבָל, 1. עִיבָל **n. pr. gent.** Arabian people, descended from Joktan acc. to Gn 10^{28} (ⓁL Γαιβαλ); = עֵיבָל 1 Ch 1^{22} (ⓁL Ηβηλ). On loc. cf. Glaser$^{\text{Skizze ii. 426}}$.

1. עִיבָל v. עוֹבָל supr.

†II. עִיבָל **n.pr.m.** vel **gent.** name in Edom, Gn 36^{23} (Ⓖ Γαιβηλ), = 1 Ch 1^{40} (Ⓖ Γαιβηλ, A Γαοβηλ, ⓁL Ουβαλ); acc. to Glaser$^{\text{Skizze ii. 426}}$ poss. = foregoing (cp. with name of (god) *Bēl*, Wkl$^{\text{Gesch. Isr. 120; Alttest. Unters. 117 f.}}$).

†III. עֵיבָל **n.pr.mont. Ebal**, the mt. of cursing, N. of Shechem (Nabulus), and opp. Mt. Gerizim (mt. of blessing, S. of Shechem), Dt 11^{29}, also Jos $8^{30.33}$ (D); Ⓖ Γαιβαλ (connex. with above √ dub.; on בל = *Bēl*, cf. Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 124 n., and reff.}}$);—on Ebal v. Rob$^{\text{BR ii. 275 ff.}}$ GASm$^{\text{Geogr. Ch. vi.}}$ Di$^{\text{Dt 11, 29}}$ Dr$^{\text{ib.}}$ Bd$^{\text{Pal. (1898), 257}}$.

עבץ (√ of foll.; meaning unknown).

†יַעְבֵּץ **n.pr. 1. m. Jabez**, a man of the Calebites, 1 Ch $4^{9.9.10}$ (where interpr. as akin to עצב; on position of this family cf. Mey$^{\text{Judenthum 118}}$); Ⓖ Ιγαβης, A Ιαγβης, Γαβης, GL Ιαβιης, Ιαζηλ, Ιαβεις. **2. loc.** in Judah, appar. near Bethlehem 1 Ch 2^{55} (cf. v^{54}); Ⓖ Γαμες, A Γαβης, ⓁL Ιαβις.

עָבַר **vb. pass over, through, by, pass on** (NH = BH; Zinj. עבר Haph. Lzb^{336} Cook^{88}, perh. also Nab. עבר Id$^{\text{ib.}}$; ܥܒܪ, Syr. ܐܒܰܪ *id.;* As. *ebêru, id.* Dl$^{\text{HWB 10}}$, and deriv.; Ar. عَبَرَ *id.*, and deriv.; Sab. עבר = Heb. עֵבֶר **1.** Mordt$^{\text{Sab Denkm 49}}$; עברת *passage, march through* DHM$^{\text{ZMG xxix (1875), 614}}$ also *bank* or *neighbourhood of a stream* Sab Denkm^{49});—**Qal**$_{465}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Gn 15^{17}+, sf. עָבְרוֹ Je 23^{9}; 1 s. עָבַרְתִּי 1 S 15^{24}+; 2 mpl. עֲבַרְתֶּם Gn 18^{5}+; 1 pl. עָבַרְנוּ Jos 24^{17}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲבֹר Am 8^{5}+, יַעֲבָר Gn 33^{14}+, sf. 3 ms. יַעַבְרֶנְהוּ Is 33^{21} 35^{8}, יַעַבְרֶנָּה Je 5^{22}, וַיַּעֲבֹר Gn 12^{6}+; 1 s. אֶעֱבֹר Am 5^{17}+, cohort. אֶעְבְּרָה

Nu 21[22]+, אֶעְבְּרָה Nu 20[19] Ju 12[5], etc.; *Imv.* ms. עֲבֹר Ex 17[5]+; fs. עִבְרִי Mi 1[11]+2 t.; עֲבָרִי Is 23[12]; mpl. עִבְרוּ Am 6[2]+; *Inf.abs.* עָבוֹר 2 S 17[16]; *cstr.* עֲבֹר Am 7[8]+, לַעֲבָר־ 1 K 18[6]+Na 2[1] Qr (Kt לעבור); sf. עָבְרִי Ex 33[22] Dt 4[21], etc.; *Pt.* עֹבֵר Ju 8[4]+, etc.; — **1.** *pass over:* **a.** = *cross* (stream, wady, sea, etc.), (1) c. acc. Gn 31[21] (E), 32[11] (J), Jos 3[14.17] 4[1] (all JE), Dt 2[14] (D), Nu 32[29] (P), 2 S 17[20.22.24] Is 16[8], + 37 t., + Gn 32[23] (E; acc. מַעֲבַר), וְעָבְרָה הָעֲבָרָה לַעֲבִיר 2 S 19[19] (rd. וַיַּעֲבְרוּ We Dr Kit Löhr, *and they crossed the ford*, cr וְעָבְרוּ frequent., HPS; >Ⓖ Klo Bu וַיַּעַבְדוּ הָעֲבֹדָה *and they performed the service*); also c. acc.+ acc. loc. 1 S 13[7], + ה loc. Dt 4[26] 31[13] 32[47] (2) acc. om. Ju 3[28] 2 S 17[16.16]+32 t., + עֹבֵר Ju 8[4] (rd. וַיַּעֲבֹר Vrss, or del. as gloss GFM Bu), 2 S 15[23 a] (where rd. עַמֵּד for MT עֹבֵר We Dr Bu Kit Löhr HPS, but del. עִבְרִים, plausibly, Klo HPS); c. אֶל־ †Nu 32[7] (JE), Dt 27[2] (D), Jos 4[13] 22[19] (both P), c. אֶל־עֵבֶר Dt 30[13], c. הָעֵבֶר 1 S 26[13]; c. ה loc. †Dt 3[21] 4[14] 6[1] 11[8.11] 34[4] Is 23[6]; c. acc. loc. †Is 23[12] Je 2[10] Nu 32[32] (P). †**b.** *cross* border, boundary, c. acc. Nu 20[17 b] 21[22 b] (both JE), + אֶל־ 1 S 27[2]; of invasion, acc. om., c. אֶל־ Ju 11[32] 12[3] 1 S 14[1.6.8], c. ה loc. 2 K 8[21], abs. 2 Ch 21[9] **c.** *cross over* (sc. intervening space) against (עַל־) 1 S 14[4], unto 2 S 24[20] (rd. אֶל־ for עַל־ Bu HPS, cf. ⒼL), so perh. also Is 45[14] (עַל; rd. אֶל?); c. acc. of goal Am 5[5] 6[2]. †**d.** *pass, march over* (sc. bodies of captives), Is 51[23.23]. †**e.** = *overflow*, fig., Is 23[10], abs. of invasion (like a flood) Is 8[8], hence Dn 11[10.40], Na 1[8] (cf. **4 c**); of evil thoughts ψ 73[7]; cf. עָבְרוּ דִּבְרֵי־רָע Je 5[28] *they overflow with evil matters.* †**f.** *pass, go, over*, of waves, over one's head, usu. c. עַל־ Is 54[9] ψ 42[8] 88[17] 124[4.5] (all fig.), Jon 2[4]; c. acc. ψ 38[5], cf. Je 23[9] *over whom wine hath gone* (= overcome with wine). †**g.** of razor *passing over* head, c. עַל Nu 6[9]; fig. of time *passing over* one, c. עַל־ 1 Ch 29[30] (cf. BAram. חלף על Dn 4[13]+). †**h.** *pass over upon* (עַל־), in weakened sense, nearly = come or light upon; of spirit Nu 5[14.14.30]; abs. + מְאֹד 1 K 22[24] = 2 Ch 18[23]; c. עַל־ also *light upon* in chastisement or judgment, Ho 10[11] Jb 13[13], cf. Na 3[19]; Dt 24[5] *no affair shall pass over upon* (עַל־) *him*, i.e. no duty be laid upon him. †**i.** *overstep, transgress*, c. acc. of covenant, command, etc. (usu. divine); Nu 14[41] Jos 7[1.15] (all JE), Dt 17[2] 26[13] Jos 23[16] (all D), Ju 2[20] 1 S 15[24] Ho 6[7] 8[1] 2 K 18[12] Je 34[18] Is 24[5] ψ 148[6] 2 Ch 24[20] Dn 9[11]; command of earthly king Est 3[3]; abs. ψ 17[3]. †**j.** *pass over* = *overlook, forgive* עַל־פֶּשַׁע Mi 7[18] (+ לְ pers.), Pr 19[11]; c. לְ pers. only, Am 7[8] 8[2].

†**2.** *Pass beyond*, c. acc. 1 S 14[23] (of battle), Je 5[22.22] (of sea); + אֶל Gn 31[52.52] (E); *pass* a little *beyond* ע׳ מְעַט מֵרֹאשׁ 2 S 16[1], בְּמְעַט שֶׁעָבַרְתִּי מֵהֶם Ct 3[4]; c. acc. of God's command (פֶּה), Pr 8[29] (of sea), Nu 22[18] = 24[13] (JE); acc. om. Jb 14[5] ψ 104[9].

3. *Pass through, traverse*, usu. **a.** c. בְּ of land, city, etc.: Nu 22[21] (E), 20[21] Jos 18[9] (JE), Ex 12[2] (P), 1 S 9[4.4.4.4] 2 S 20[14] (+ ה loc.), + 31 t.; c. בְּתוֹךְ †Ez 9[4] Jb 15[19]; c. בְּקֶרֶב of camp, nation(s) †Jos 1[11] 3[2] (D), 24[17] (E), Am 5[17] Dt 29[15]; c. acc. †Dt 2[18] 29[15] Ju 11[29.29] Is 10[29] Jb 14[5]; abs. Ex 12[23] (J), Nu 20[19.20] (JE), Dt 2[28] Mi 5[7] La 3[44] Ez 14[15] 33[28]; †opp. שׁוּב, *pass through* and return, go to and fro, Ex 32[27] (E; מִשַּׁעַר לְשַׁעַר בְּ׳), pt. abs. *those going to and fro* Ez 35[7] Zc 7[14] 9[8]. †**b.** c. בְּ of river 2 S 19[19] + 15[53] (but rd. עִמִּי We Dr Bu al.), of sea Zc 10[11], cf. Is 43[2] ψ 66[6], c. בְּתוֹךְ Nu 33[8] (P), Ne 9[11]; c. בְּ of gates Is 62[10.10]; cf. עִבְרֵי בְּעֵמֶק ψ 84[7] (Ges[§ 130 a]). **c.** pt. abs. הָעֹבְרִים *the passers-through* Ez 39[11 a], rd. prob. הָעֹבְרִים (JDMich Hi Co Berthol), v[11 b] (Co rds. אֶת־הַגַּיְא; Toy del. as gloss), v[14] (del. ⒼⅭ Co Toy Berthol). †**d.** *pass through* between (בֵּין) parts of victim, in covenant Gn 15[7] (J), Je 34[18.19]. **e.** *traverse* c. acc. of expanse of water Is 33[21] (of ship).

4. a. *pass along* by (עַל־), Gn 18[5] (J; not סָרְתֶּם אֶל־ Ball after Ⓖ), 1 K 9[8] Je 18[16]+14 t.; c. עַל־פָּנָיו †Ex 34[6] (J); c. acc. †Gn 32[32] Ju 3[26] (on other possibilities v. GFM), 2 K 6[9]; abs. *pass by* Ex 33[22.22] (J), 2 K 4[8]+15 t., + (of wind) Jb 37[21] Pr 10[25] and (of waters, = *flow past*) Hb 3[10] (cf. Jb 6[15]), Jb 11[16], hence מוֹר עֹבֵר Ct 5[5.13] *flowing myrrh* (liquid, opp. hard = מׄ׳ דְּרוֹר Ex 30[23]); pt. = *passer-by* Mi 2[8] Ez 5[14] 36[34] 39[15]+6 t. (Pr 26[10] v.Toy), + עֹבֵר אֹרַח Is 33[8], עִבְרֵי דֶּרֶךְ †La 1[12] 2[15] Jb 21[29] Pr 9[15] ψ 80[13] 89[42]; *pass by* = *overtake and pass* c. acc. † 2 S 18[23]. **b.** *pass by*, בְּ rei, ψ 103[16] (of wind). **c.** *sweep by*, of scourge (fig.) Is 28[15.18.19] (cf. מַעֲבָר **3**). **d.** *be past, over*, of time, etc., Am 8[5] 1 K 18[29] Gn 50[4] Ct 2[11]+7 t. **e.** *pass along* (from hand to hand), only pt. שֶׁקֶל כֶּסֶף עֹבֵר לַסֹּחֵר Gn 23[16] i.e. *current* money *of the merchant* (or, money *passing over to* merchant? Bu[Th Lz 1892 (3), 63]); כֶּסֶף עֹבֵר 2 K 12[5].

5. *Pass on, go on:* **a.** abs. Gn 18[5] (J), Nu 22[26] (E), Ju 12[1]+20 t.,+Ju 11[29] 18[13] Jos 10[29] (D; all c. acc. of goal+מִן), Gn 18[3] (J; c. מֵעַל pers.); also c. אֶל־ pers. vel rei, *proceed unto* 1 K 19[19] 2 K 4[8] Ne 2[14], c. עַל־ pers. (rd. אֶל־?) La 4[21]; c. מִן Ru 2[8], *out of the city* 2 S 15[24]; c. ה loc. Ju 12[1] 2 S 19[41], c. ה loc.+מִן Jos 10[31.34] (D); עִ׳ מֵעִיר לָעִיר בארץ 2 Ch 30[10]; abs. 2 S 19[41] *all the people of Judah proceeding with the king* (rd. עֹבְרִים for ויעברו, v. **Hiph.** ad fin.). †**b.** specif. of boundary-line, *pass on*, c. ה loc. Nu 34[4.4] Jos 15[3.4] 16[6] (om. אותו ⑥𝔙 cf. Benn[Hpt] Steuern); +מִן 19[13]+מִן+אֶל־ 18[13]; c. מִן+לְ 15[6]; c. אֶל־ 15[7.10] 16[2] 18[18.19]; c. acc. loc. 15[3.10.11] (all P, exc. Jos 16[2] JE). **c.** c. לִפְנֵי *pass on before, go in advance of* Gn 32[17] Ex 17[5] (both E), Gn 32[22] 33[3.14] (all J), Dt 9[3]+7 t.,+Dt 3[18.28] 31[3.3] Jos 1[14] (all D) where ref. may be to *crossing* in advance of; c. עַל־פְּנֵי 2 S 15[18] so v[23 b] (reading עַל־פָּנָיו ⑥L We Dr Klo Bu Kit HPS). †**d.** *pass on* as far as (עַד), Ju 19[12],+מִן v[18]; c. אַחֲרֵי *after* 2 S 20[13]; תַּעֲבֹר־כּוֹס עַל La 4[21] *pass on unto* (cf. תִּפּוֹב Hb 2[16]). †**e.** *pass on* into (בְּ), Jos 3[11] (+לִפְנֵי), 4[7] (both JE), cf. Ju 9[26] Jb 33[28], so also עִ׳ בִּבְרִית י׳ Dt 29[11] *enter into a covenant with* י׳; (Klo rds. וַיַּעֲבֹר בַּב׳ also 2 K 23[3] for MT ויעמד). †**f.** *pass on* away from (מֵאֵת) Dt 2[8] (+ה loc.). †**g.** *pass on* in order, for counting 2 S 2[15], עַל־יְדֵי מוֹנֶה Je 33[13], עֹבֵר עַל־הַפְּקֻדִים Ex 30[13.14] 38[26], also *pass on* under (תַּחַת) rod Lv 27[32] (for counting; all P; cf. **Hiph. 3 d**). †**h.** *pass along, travel* c. acc. of way Is 35[8] cf. 51[10]; עֹבֵר אָרְחוֹת יַמִּים ψ 8[9]; c. בְּ of way Jos 3[4] Pr 4[15] 7[8]. **i.** *pass on, advance*, abs., ψ 48[5] (Ol We *pass away, perish*), Mi 2[13a] (acc. loc.).

†**6.** *Pass away:* **a.** *emigrate*, leave one's territory or city Mi 1[11]. **b.** vanish, of chaff, Is 29[5] cf. Je 13[24], shadow ψ 144[4], brooks Jb 6[15] (all in sim.), Ct 5[6] **c.** = cease to exist, perish Na 1[12] Jb 30[15] 33[18] (בְּ instr.), 36[12] (*id.*), 34[20] ψ 37[36] (but rd. ואעבר *and I passed by*, cf. **4 a**), cf. Is 31[9] (סלעו subj.), מֵאֱלֹהַי מִשְׁפָּטִי יַעֲבוֹר 40[27] *pass away from.* **d.** = become invalid, obsolete, of law, decree, Est 1[19] 9[27], also v[28] (+מִתּוֹךְ הַיְּהוּדִים). **e.** c. מִן of hands ψ 81[7] (i.e. they were freed from). **f.** = *be alienated, pass into other hands* Ez 48[14] (rdg. Kt; > Qr **Hiph.**).—Je 2[20] rd. אֶעֱבוֹר Kt (not אֶעֱבוֹר Qr); וְאֶתֵּן לָהֶם יַעַבְרִים 8[13] *and I gave to them that which they transgress* ⑥𝔙𝔗 Aq Symm Ew, *those that shall pass over them* Hi Gf Ke RVm, *those that shall consume, devour them* Rothst[Kau] (rdg. יִבְעֲרוּם) but all very dub.; ⑥ Co del.; 11[15] rd. Hiph. q. v.; מִמְּנַגַּהּ נֶגְדּוֹ עָבְיוּ עָבְרוּ ψ 18[13] is difficult; perhaps best, as Che Kit[Kau] Löhr, *out of the brightness before him issued forth* hailstones, etc. (del. עָבְיוּ); >‖ 2 S 22[13] בָּעֲרוּ and so here Bu HPS cf. Woods[Hbr 1887, 262], *his clouds burned* with hailstones, etc.; rd. rather עברו in 2 S.

†**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. נַחַל אֲשֶׁר לֹא יֵעָבֵר Ez 47[5] *a stream which cannot be forded.*

Pi. 1. *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁוֹרוֹ עִבֵּר Jb 21[10] *his bull impregnateth* (cf. NH) abs. (prop. *causeth to pass over*, sc. *semen*). **2.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְעַבֵּר בְּ׳ 1 K 6[21] *he made to pass across* with chains of gold.—**Hithp.** v. [עָבַר] infr.

†**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱבִיר 2 S 12[13]+; 2 ms. הֶעֱבַרְתָּ Jos 7[7] (Ges[§ 63 p]), וְהַעֲבַרְתָּ Ez 5[1]+; 1 s. הֶעֱבַרְתִּי Zc 3[4], וְהַעֲבַרְתִּי Ez 20[37]+Je 15[14] (but rd. והעבדתי ⑥𝔖𝔗 Codd Ew Hi Gf Gie), etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּעֲבֵר Gn 8[1]+, וַיַּעֲבֶר־ 2 Ch 36[22]=Ezr 1[1], sf. וַיַּעֲבִרֵנִי Ez 46[21]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַעֲבֵר ψ 119[37]+2 t., הַעֲבֶר־ 2 S 24[10]=1 Ch 21[8]; mpl. sf. הַעֲבִירוּנִי 2 Ch 35[23]; *Inf. abs.* הַעֲבִיר Jos 7[7] (rd. prob. הַעֲבֵר); *cstr.* הַעֲבִיר 2 S 3[10]+, לְהַעֲבִיר 2 S 19[19] (Ges[§ 53 q]), etc.; *Pt.* מַעֲבִיר Dt 18[10] Dn 11[20], pl. מַעֲבִרִים 1 S 2[24] (v. infr.);—**1.** *cause to pass over, bring over:* **a.** *cause* one *to cross* river, c. 2 acc., Gn 32[24] (J), Nu 32[5] Jos 7[7] (both JE), 2 S 19[16.42]; acc. of river om. Gn 32[24] (J), Jos 4[3] 7[7] (+Inf. abs.; both JE), 4[8] (JE; +אֶל־), 2 S 2[8] (+acc. loc.). **b.** *cause* something *to pass over* (עַל־): razor (acc.) Nu 8[7] (P), cf. Ez 5[1] (where Co rds. sf. of razor), wind Gn 8[1] (P). **c.** *make over* to (לְ), acc. of inheritance Nu 27[7.8] (P); of *making over, dedicating*, something to (לְ) deity Ex 13[12] (JE; =קִדֵּשׁ). Esp. **d.** *devote* children to (לְ) heathen god Je 32[35] Ez 23[37] (+לֶאֱכֻלָה), Lv 18[21] (H), cf. Ez 16[21]; +בָּאֵשׁ *by fire* 2 K 23[10]; c. acc. alone *devote* Ez 20[26]; c. acc.+בָּאֵשׁ alone, *devote by fire* Dt 18[10] 2 K 16[3] 17[7] 21[6]=2 Ch 33[6], Ez 20[31] (on the practice cf. Now[Arch. ii. 205 f.] Benz Arch. 433 f. Toy[Ez 16, 20; 20, 26] GFM[JBL xvi (1897), 161 ff.]).

2. **a.** *cause to pass through*, c. acc.+בְּ Ez 14[15] 47[3.4]+v[4] (where ins. בְּ, cf. Co Berthol Toy), Nu 31[23.23] (P); c. acc.+בְּתוֹךְ ψ 136[14]; c. acc. pers. alone 78[13], +אֶל־ Ez 46[21], +עַד־אֲשֶׁר Ne 2[7]; c. acc. of (sound of) שׁוֹפָר Lv 25[9] (H), +בְּ v[9] (P); c. acc. קוֹל = *proclamation*, +בְּ Ex 36[6] (P), 2 Ch 30[5] 36[22]=Ezr 1[1], Ezr 10[7] (+לְ pers.), Ne 8[15]. **b.** *let pass through*, c. acc.+בְּ pers. Dt 2[30].

3. **a.** *cause to pass by*, c. acc.+עַל־, Ez 37[2]

(+סָבִיב סָבִיב), +עַל־פְּנֵי Ex 33[19] (J), +לִפְנֵי 1 S 16[8.10] and (לִפְנֵי om.) v[9]. **b.** *let pass by*, c. acc. מוֹעֵד Je 46[17] *he hath let the set time pass by* (in mocking appell. of Pharaoh). **c.** *cause* arrow *to pass beyond* one 1 S 20[36]. **d.** *cause to pass* under rod, for counting, Ez 20[37] (cf. **Qal 5 g**).

4. *Cause to pass away, take away*, kingdom (acc.) + מִן pers. 2 S 3[10], cf. Est 8[2], +מֵעַל Jon 3[6] (of putting off garment); c. acc. of sin 2 S 12[13] 24[20]=1 Ch 21[8], Jb 7[21], +מֵעַל pers. Zc 3[4] Je 11[15] (rdg. יַעֲבִרוּ מֵעַל Ew Gf Gie); *put away* evil things (acc.) from (מִן), 1 K 15[12] cf. ‖ 2 Ch 15[8], Zc 13[2] Ec 11[10]; c. acc. alone ψ 119[39] Est 8[3]; also *take me away* (sf.) 2 Ch 35[23] (c. מִן) v[24]; *turn away* eyes (acc.) + מִן ψ 119[37].—Gn 47[21] rd. הֶעֱבִיד לַעֲבָדִים Sam 𝔊𝔙 Ol Kn Di Kau Holz; Je 15[14] rd. וְהַעֲבַדְתִּיךָ 𝔊𝔗 Codd Gie; 2 S 12[31] rd. וְהֶעֱבִיד Hoffm ZAW ii (1882), 53 f. Gr Klo Bu Kit HPS, cf. Dr Löhr; 2 S 19[41] (for ויעברו Kt, הֶעֱבְרוּ Qr) rd. עִבְרִים 𝔊 We Bu Löhr HPS, וַיַּעֲבִרוּ Kit (v. **Qal 5 a**); Ez 48[14] rd. **Qal** (so Kt; v. **Qal 6 e**); מַעֲבִרִים עַם־י 1 S 2[24] not good is the report which I hear *the people of* י *spreading* (cf. **2**), so Ew Th We Dr Kit Löhr RVm, but order of words difficult; >(ye) *make the people of* י *transgress* 𝔙 AV RV; text dub.; מַעֲבִיר נוֹגֵשׁ Dn 11[20] *one causing an exactor to pass through* Ew al. RV, Bev prop. נוֹגֵשׁ מ׳ *an exactor causing to pass away* the glory, etc.

I. עֵבֶר 91 **n.m.** 1 S 14, 40 **region across or beyond, side** (on format. cf. Ba[NB 144]; cf. esp. As. *ebru, êbirtu, id., êbirtan*, adv. *beyond*);—ע׳ abs. 1 S 14[4]+; cstr. Jos 24[4]+; sf. עֶבְרוֹ Is 47[15]; pl. cstr. עִבְרֵי Is 7[20] Je 48[28] (si vera l., v. infr.); sf. עֲבָרָיו 1 K 5[4] Je 49[32] (read probably עֲבֻרֵיהֶם, so Vrss), עֲבֻרֵיהֶם Ex 32[15];—**1.** *region across* or *beyond* anything (usu. wady, river, or sea), mostly c. prep.: בְּעֵבֶר אַרְנֹן Nu 21[13] (JE) Ju 11[18], cf. Je 25[22]; אֶל־ע׳ הַיָּם Dt 30[13b], מֵעֵבֶר לָיָם v[13a] *beyond the sea*, מֵע׳ לְנַהֲרֵי־כוּשׁ Is 18[1], cf. עַד־מֵע׳ 1 K 4[12] (מִן *on the side of, on*, v. מִן **1 c**; so usu. c. ע׳); but also (rarely) מֵע׳ *from the other side of* Zp 3[10] Jb 1[19] 2 Ch 20[2]; abs. הָע׳ 1 S 26[13] *to the other side* (sc. of a ravine; after וַיַּעֲבֹר); בְּעֵבֶר הָעֵמֶק 1 S 31[7], read perh. בְּעָרֵי הָע׳, so Klo Bu HPS; בְּעֶבְרֵי פִי־פַחַת Je 48[28] *beyond the mouth of a chasm* is dub.; Gie prop. בְּחֹרֵי כְפִי בַּהַת *in the rock-holes of the precipices;* esp. (chiefly Hex, 37 t.) עֵבֶר הַיַּרְדֵּן (30 t.), or (less oft., Jos 13[32]+13 t.), לְיַרְדֵּן יְרֵחוֹ, לְיַרְדֵּן (only c. מֵע׳), of either E. Jordan (36 t.) or W. Jordan land (9 t.) acc. to standpoint of speaker or writer: **A.** E. Jordan (fr. standpoint of writer) Gn 50[10.11] (J) Jos 1[5] (JE) Dt 1[1.5] 4[41.46.47.49] Jos 1[14] 12[1] 13[8] (D), Nu 22[1] 32[19] 34[15] Jos 13[27.32] 14[3] 20[8] (P), Ju 7[25] 10[8] 1 S 31[7] Is 8[23] 1 Ch 6[63] 12[37]; fr. standpoint of speaker, Jos 7[7] (JE), 24[8] (E), 1[15] 2[10] 9[10] 18[7] 22[4] (D), Ju 5[17]; in Nu 35[14] (Moses speaks) it is *land opp.* to Can., cf. Nu 32[32]; in Dt 3[8] (Moses speaks) writer (D) ascribes his own standpoint to Moses; (oft. further topogr. note is added, e.g. מִזְרַח הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Dt 4[49]+, מִזְרַח הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Jos 1[15]+, etc.); אֶל־עֵבֶר בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Jos 22[11] *toward the region opposite the sons of Israel* appar. also refers to E. side (v. Steuernagel on text). **B.** W Jordan (9 t.), from standpoint of speaker Dt 3[20.25] (Moses), also 11[30] (but here + מָבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ, and in all foll. some special designation of *West*), + יָמָּה Jos 5[1] (D; from standpoint of those just crossed), 12[7] (*opposite* East v[1-6]), 22[7] (*id.;* Kt מעבר, Qr בְּעֵבֶר), cf. 9[1] (as 5[1]); + וְהַלְאָה Nu 32[19a] (*opposite* East v[b]); in 1 Ch 26[30] מֵע׳ לַיַּרְדֵּן מַעֲרָבָה ע׳ seems = *side* (v. infr.). Also בְּע׳ הַנָּהָר *beyond the river* (Euphrates) Jos 24[2.14.15] (E; Kt Qr מֵע׳), מֵע׳ 2 S 10[16]=1 Ch 19[16] *beyond*, and 1 K 14[5] *to the other side of* (v. מִן **1 c**); מֵע׳ *from beyond* the river only Jos 24[3] (E), in all these = beyond the Euphr. *eastward*, from standpoint of those west of Euphr.; so pl. בְּעֶבְרֵי הַנ׳ Is 7[20]; poss. also ע׳ alone (si vera l.) in the difficult passage Nu 24[24]; ע׳ הַנָּהָר = *region beyond the river* (Euphr.) westward (from standpoint of those in Babylonia or Persia) Ne 2[7.9] 3[7] Ezr 8[36]; also 1 K 5[4.4] (written in Bab.; cf. BAram. עֲבַר, and Dr Intr (6) 504).

2. (Opposite) *side, side:* מֵע׳ הַלָּז 1 S 14[1] *on yonder side* seems transition to this meaning; מֵהֵע׳ מִזֶּה twice, v[4] = *on one side, on the other side*, so לְע׳ אֶחָד twice v[40]; even מִשֶּׁנֵי עִבְרֵיהֶם Ex 32[15] (E) *on their two sides* (i.e. of tablets); אֶל־ע׳ הָאֵפוֹד בֵּיתָה Ex 28[26] (P) *toward the inner side of the ephod;* in 1 K 7[20.30] ע׳ appar. = *at the side of* or *opposite*, but the archit. details are obscure; מִכָּל־עֲבָרָיו מִסָּבִיב 1 K 5[4] *on all sides of him*, round about, מִכָּל־עֲבָרָיו Je 49[32] (rd. עֲבֻרֵיהֶם Vrss Gie) *from all sides of them* (all directions, מִכָּל־סְבִיבָיו = v[5]); אֶל־עֵבֶר פָּנָיו יֵלֵכוּ *to the side of their faces* (i.e. in front, straight forward) *they* (always) *went* Ez 1[9.12] 10[22], cf. עַל־ע׳ פָּנֶיהָ Ex 25[37] to give light *upon the space in front of it;* אִישׁ לְעֶבְרוֹ תָּעוּ Is 47[15] *they wander away each in his own direction* (regardless of thee). —On 1 Ch 26[30] v. supr.

†II. עֵבֶר **n.pr.m.** **Eber** (perh. eponym of *Hebrews*, form inferred from עִבְרִי, cf. reff. there);—**1.** 'son' of Shelaḥ, and 'grandson' of Arpachshad Gn 10[24] (J)=1 Ch 1[18], Gn 11[14.15] (P); 'father' of Peleg and Joktan 10[25] (J; with esp. ref. to Joktan v[26 ff.], i.e. to Arabians)= 1 Ch 1[19] (cf. v[20 ff.]), of Peleg specif. Gn 11[16.17] (P; with esp. ref. to Abr. v[26 f.]) cf. 1 Ch 1[25] (see v[27 f.]); in Gn 10[21] (J) Shem is called אֲבִי כָל־בְּנֵי־עֵבֶר; ⑤ Εβερ.—ע׳ Nu 24[24] perh. (si vera l.) belongs not here (= עִבְרִים *Hebrews*, ⑤ Ἑβραίους, so Thes), but sub 1. עֵבֶר=the (land) beyond (the river).‖ אַשּׁוּר, so Di Kau. **2.** a Gadite chief 1 Ch 5[13], ⑤ Ωβηδ, ⑤L Εβερ. **3.** Benjamite names: **a.** 1 Ch 8[12], ⑤ Ωβηδ, ⑤L Αβερ. **b.** 1 Ch 8[22] (עֵבֶר van d. H. Ginsb; עֵבֵד Baer), ⑤ Ωβδη, A Ωβηδ, ⑤L Αβερ. **4.** a priest Ne 12[20] ⑤L Αβεδ.

†1. עִבְרִי **adj.** et **n. gent.** **Hebrew**, either **a.** put into the mouth of foreigners (Egypt. and Philist.), or **b.** used to distinguish Isr. from foreigners (=*one from beyond, from the other side*, i.e. prob. (in Heb. trad.) *from beyond the Euphrates* (cf. Jos 24[2.3] E), but poss. in fact (if name given in Canaan) *from beyond the Jordan;* cf. Ges[§ 2 b] Sta[§ 1 b] Kö[1. 18 ff.] We[Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch. 7] Kau 'Eber' and 'Hebräer' in Ri[HWB 332, 600].—On connexion of ע׳ (in wide sense) with *Ḥabiri* (Tel Am.) v. Wkl[Gesch. Isr. 17 ff.; Sem. Studies in Mem. of Kohut, 605 ff.] EMey[Aegyptica [Ebers], 75] cf. Glaser[MVG 1897, 255 ff.] Kö[Exp. Times xi. 238]; opp. Jastr[JBL xi (1892), 118 ff.] Say[Monuments 188, 333] WMM[As. u. Eur. 396]);—ms. ע׳ Gn 39[14]+; fs. עִבְרִיָּה Dt 15[12] Je 34[9]; mpl. עִבְרִים Gn 43[32]+, עִבְרִיִּים Ex 3[18]; fpl. עִבְרִיּוֹת Ex 1[15]+2 t., וֹת- 1[16]; word not in P; —**1. adj. a.** אִישׁ עִבְרִי Gn 39[14] cf. v[17] (both J), 41[12] (E). **b.** אִישׁ עִבְרִי Ex 2[11] cf. v[13] 21[2] (all E), Dt 15[12] Je 34[9.14]; f. Dt 15[12] Je 34[9]. **2. n. a.** Ex 1[16.19] 2[7] (all f.) 2[6] (all E), 1 S 4[6.9] 13[19] 14[11] 29[3]. **b.** Gn 40[15] Ex 1[15] (f.; both E), 1 S 13[3] 14[21], Gn 43[32] (J); esp. in אֱלֹהֵי הָעִבְרִים Ex 3[18] 5[3] 7[16] 9[1.13] 10[3] (all J); sg. only עִבְרִי הָעׇ׳ אַבְרָם Gn 14[13], עׇ׳ אָנֹכִי Jon 1[9].—⑤ Ἑβραῖος, Ἑβραία, Gn 14[13] τῷ περάτῃ. —1 S 13[7] read prob. for וְעִבְרִים וגו׳ וְעִבְרוּ (We), or, better, וַיַּעַבְרוּ מַעְבְּרוֹת הַיִּרְדֵּן Dr Kit Löhr; >וְעַם רַב Klo Bu HPS.

†II. עִבְרִי **n.pr.m.** Levite name, 1 Ch 24[27]; ⑤ Αβαι, A Ωβδι, ⑤L Αβαρια.

†עֲבָרָה **n.f.** **ford**, rare synon. of מַעֲבָר, מַעְבָּרָה;—abs. הָעׇ׳ 2 S 19[19] *and they crossed the ford* (v. עבר **Qal 1 a**); pl. cstr. עַבְרוֹת הַמִּדְבָּר 2 S 15[28] Kt (Qr עַרְבוֹת), so 17[16] van d. H. (but Baer Ginsb עַרְבוֹת Kt also), עַב׳ preferable (so Th We Dr Bu Kit Löhr HPS), *the fords of the desert* (HPS 17[16] n.pr.).

†עֶבְרָה **n.f.** **overflow, arrogance, fury**;—abs. ע׳ Is 13[9]+; cstr. עֶבְרַת Zp 1[18]+; sf. עֶבְרָתִי Is 10[6]+, etc.; pl. עֲבָרוֹת Jb 21[30]; cstr. עַבְרוֹת ψ 7[7] Jb 40[11];—**1.** *overflow, excess, outburst,* עׇ׳ זָדוֹן Pr 21[24] *excess of insolence;* עַבְרוֹת אַפֶּךָ Jb 40[11] *outbursts of thine anger.* **2.** *arrogance,* of Moab Is 16[6] (+גְּאָוָה, גַּאֲוָה), hence Je 48[30] (+*id.* v[29]). **3.** *overflowing rage, fury:* **a.** of men, Gn 49[7] (poem in J), Am 1[11] (both ‖ אַף), Is 14[6] Pr 14[35], שֵׁבֶט עֶבְרָתוֹ 22[8] (i.e. rod wielded by him in fury, v. also La 3[1] infr.), עַבְרוֹת צוֹרְרַי ψ 7[7] *the outbursts of fury of my foes.* **b.** of ׳י Ho 5[10] 13[11] (‖ אַף), Hb 3[8] (‖ *id.*), Is 9[18] La 2[2] ψ 90[9.11]; +חֲרוֹן אַף Is 13[9], ‖ *id.* v[13] ψ 78[49] (+וַעַם), 85[4]; אֵשׁ עֶבְרָתִי Ez 21[36] (‖ וַעַם), 22[31] (‖ *id.*), v[21] 38[19]; שֵׁבֶט עֶבְרָתוֹ La 3[1] (cf. Pr 22[8] supr.); עַם עֶבְרָתִי Is 10[6] (i.e. obj. of my rage), cf. דּוֹר עֶבְרָתוֹ Je 7[29]; יוֹם עֶבְרַת ׳י Zp 1[18] *day of ׳י's fury* (coming judgment), so Ez 7[19] (del. Co Berthol, after ⑤, as gloss from Zp); so יוֹם עֶבְרָה Zp 1[15] Pr 11[4]; יוֹם עֲבָרוֹת Jb 21[30]; cf. עֲבָרָה Pr 11[23].

†[עָבַר] **vb. denom. Hithp.** **be arrogant, infuriate oneself**;—*Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְעַבָּר ψ 78[62]; 2 ms. הִתְעַבַּרְתָּ 89[39]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּתְעַבֵּר Dt 3[26], וַיִּתְעַבְּרוּ ψ 78[21.59]; *Pt.* מִתְעַבֵּר Pr 14[16] 26[17]; sf. מִתְעַבְּרוֹ 20[2];—**1.** *be arrogant,* Pr 14[16] (opp. יָרֵא). **2. a.** *put oneself in a fury, become furious,* c. בְּ pers. Dt 3[26] ψ 78[62]; c. עִם pers. 88[39]; abs. 78[21.59] (all of God); of man, c. עַל rei Pr 26[17]. **b.** *incite* one *to fury for oneself* Pr 20[2] (si vera l.; cf. De Ges[§ 54 f.]).

†עֲבָרִים **n.pr.loc.** **'Abarîm** (prop. *regions beyond* river or sea);—usu. הַר הָעׇ Nu 27[12] Dt 32[49] (=הַר־נְבוֹ; both P), and הָרֵי הָעׇ 33[47] (לִפְנֵי נְבוֹ), v[48] (P); alone only עֲבָרִים Je 22[20]; the mountainous district in NW Moab, just NE. of Dead Sea, GASm[Geogr. 548 and EBi] Buhl[Geogr. 122]; ⑤ Αβαρειμ (-ειν), but τὸ ἐν τῷ πέραν Nu 33[47], εἰς τὸ πέραν τῆς θαλάσσης Je 22[20].—Vid. also sub עִיִּים.

עֶבְרֹן **n.pr.loc.** Jos 19[28] (⑤ Ελβων, A ⑤L Αχραν); read probably עַבְדּוֹן q.v.

†עַבְרֹנָה **n.pr.loc.** a station of Israelites in wilderness, one march from Ezion-geber, on Gulf of Aḳaba Nu 33[34.35] (P); ⑤ (Σ)εβρωνα.

†I. [עָבוּר] **n.**[**m.**] **produce, yield** (cf. As. *ebûru, id.*, Dl[HWB 11]; Syr. ܥܒܘܪܐ *corn*);—cstr. עְבוּר הָאָרֶץ Jos $5^{11.12}$ (P).

II. [עָבוּר] **n.** only in בְּעַבוּר $_{47}$, בַּעֲבֶר (Gn $27^{10.31}$), **prep.** and **conj.** *for the sake of, on account of, in order that* (perh. orig. *for the produce* or *gain of*), sf. בַּעֲבוּרִי, I S 23^{10}, etc.;—**1.** as **prep.**: **a.** Gn 3^{17} ארורה האדמה בעבורך *for* thy *sake*, 8^{21} בעבור האדם *for* man's *sake*, 12^{13} לְמַעַן ייטב־לי בַּעֲבוּרֵךְ, v^{16} $18^{26.29}$ 26^{24}, Ex 9^{16} ב׳ זאת, 13^{8} ב׳ זה, I S 12^{22} 2 S 5^{12} 6^{12} 7^{21} $9^{1.7}$ Am 2^{6} 8^{6} ואביון ב׳ נַעֲלָיִם, Mi 2^{10} ב׳ טֻמְאָה *on account of* uncleanness, ψ 106^{32} 132^{10}, etc.; 2 S 12^{21} ב׳ הַיֶּלֶד חַי *because of* the child, (being) alive (=while he was alive), Je 14^{4} ב׳ הָאֲדָמָה חַתָּה *on account of* the ground, (which) is dismayed, Jb 20^{2} ובעבור חושי בִּי rd. וב׳ זאת, or וּבַעֲבוּרָהּ. †**b.** sq. inf. (cf. לְמַעַן), *in order to*, Ex 9^{16} ב׳ הַרְאֹתְךָ אֶת־כֹּחִי, I S 1^{6} 2 S 10^{3} ב׳ חָקֹר אֶת־העיר, 18^{18}: so לַבַּעֲבוּר Ex 20^{20} 2 S 14^{20} 17^{14}; בעבור ל I Ch 19^{3} (‖ 2 S 10^{3}, no ל). †**2.** as **conj.** Gn 27^{10} ב׳ אֲשֶׁר יְבָרֶכְךָ; without אשר, Gn 21^{30} ב׳ תִּהְיֶה לִי לְעֵדָה *in order that* it may be a witness for me, 27^{4} ב׳ תְּבָרֶכְךָ נפשי, v$^{19.31}$ 46^{24} Ex 9^{14} 19^{9} 20^{20} ψ 105^{45}.

†[מַעֲבָר] **n.**[**m.**] **ford, pass, passing**;—only cstr.: **1.** מַעֲבַר יַבֹּק Gn 32^{23} (J) *the ford of* (the) *Jabbok*. **2.** *pass*, מַעֲבַר מִכְמָשׂ I S 13^{23} *the pass of M.* **3.** *passing, sweep*, כָּל־מַעֲבַר מַטֵּה Is 30^{32} *every sweep of the rod* (עָבַר **4 c**).

†מַעְבֶּרֶת **n.f. ford, pass, passage**;—abs. מ׳ Is 10^{29}; pl. מַעְבָּרוֹת Is 16^{2} Je 51^{32}, מַעֲבֻרוֹת abs. Jos 2^{7} I S 14^{4}; cstr. Ju 3^{28}+2 t.;—**1.** *ford*, only pl. Jos 2^{7} (JE), Ju 3^{28} $12^{5.6}$ Is 16^{2}; so also I S 13^{7} (for MT עִבְרִי) We Dr Kit Löhr; +מַעְבֶּרֶת I K 7^{46}=2 Ch 4^{17}, v. סְפוֹת. **2.** *pass* (wady, ravine), I S 14^{4} Is 10^{29}. **3.** *passage* in defensive works of Bab. Je 51^{32}.

†[עָבַשׁ] **vb. shrivel** (cf. Ar. عَبَسَ *contract* (esp. face), *frown*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. עָבְשׁוּ פְּרֻדוֹת Jo 1^{17} *the grains have shrivelled* (cf. Dr Now).

†[עָבַת] **vb. Pi. wind, weave** (cf. derivatives);—*Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. וַיְעַבְּתוּהָ Mi 7^{3} *and* (*so*) *they wind it* (or *weave it;* i.e. mischief); so Hi Che GASm, but dub.; Ew rds. עָבַט=*twist, pervert* (cp. Jo 2^{7}, but v. עבט), We וַיְעַוְּתוּהָ =*id.*, cf. Now (?), Dr.

†עָבוֹת **adj.** having **interwoven** foliage, **leafy**;—עֵץ עָבוֹת *leafy trees* Ez 20^{28} Ne 8^{15}; עֵץ עָבֹת Lv 23^{40} (H); f. אֵלָה עֲבֹתָה Ez 6^{13} *a leafy terebinth.*—עָבוֹת 2 S 23^{4} ψ 77^{18} v. II. עָב sub עוּב.

†עֲבֹת **n.m.**[Ju 15, 13+] et **f.**[Ju 15, 14+] (**twisted**) **cord, rope**; **cordage**; **interwoven foliage** (?); —abs. ע׳ Ex 28^{14}+2 t.; cstr. עֲבוֹת Is 5^{18} ψ 129^{4}; sf. 3 ms. עֲבֹתוֹ Jb 39^{10}, 3 mpl. עֲבֹתֵימוֹ ψ 2^{3}; pl. עֲבֹתִים Ju 15^{13}+, עֲבֹתֹת Ex 28^{14}+, etc.;—**1.** *cord, rope:* **a.** as fetter, Ju $15^{13.14}$ $16^{11.12}$ Ez 3^{25} 4^{8} Jb 39^{10} (of wild ox), so also prob. ψ 118^{27} *bind the festal victim* (חַג) *with cords* Ew Ol De Hup-Now Dr al.; >*with branches* Che, cf. Bae Du; fig. of authority ψ 2^{3} (‖ מוֹסְרוֹתֵימוֹ), 129^{4}. **b.** עֲבוֹת הֲעֲגָלָה Is 5^{18} i.e. with which a cart is drawn (in sim.; ‖ חַבְלֵי הַשָּׁוְא); fig. עֲבֹתוֹת אַהֲבָה Ho 11^{4} *with the cords of love*, of י׳'s drawing Isr. (‖ חַבְלֵי אָדָם). **c.** *cordage, cord*, of (twisted) golden chains on high priest's breast-piece (all P): מַעֲשֵׂה עֲבֹת, *cordage-work* Ex $28^{14.22}$ 39^{15}; שַׁרְשֹׁרֹת הָעֲבֹתֹת 28^{14} *the chains of cords* (cordlike chains); שְׁתֵּי (הָ)עֲבֹתוֹת *the two cords* v$^{24.25}$ $39^{17.18}$. **2.** *interwoven foliage* (?) in phr. בֵּין עֲבֹתִים (עַל־) of top of a vine Ez 19^{11} (*clouds* Ew Hi-Sm Toy, rd. then עֲבוֹת); of cedar, $31^{3.10.14}$, but in these certainly *cloûds*, so ⑥ Ew Hi-Sm Co al.

עֹג v. עוג.

†[עָגַב] **vb. have inordinate affection, lust** (cf. Ar. عَجِبَ *wonder, admire*, عَجِيبٌ *beloved;* and (on sens. obsc. in NH) Levy[NHWB III. 616]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. עָגְבָה Ez $23^{7.9.12}$; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתַּעְגֹּב v^{5}, +v^{16} Kt (Qr וַתַּעְגְּבָה), וַתַּעְגְּבָה v^{20} (Ew § 191 c Ol § 228 b); *Pt.* pl. עֹגְבִים Je 4^{30};—*lust* after (עַל־), only in fig. of relations of Samaria and Jerus. (personif.) with foreigners Ez $23^{5.9.12.16.20}$, so c. acc. v^{7}; pt. as subst. *paramours* Je 4^{30}.

†[עֶגֶב] **n.**[**m.**] (sensuous) **love** (n form cf. Lag[BN 143]);—only pl. intens. שִׁיר עֲגָבִים Ez 33^{32} thou art to them as a *love-song*.—For עֲגָבִים v^{31} rd. בְּזָבִים ⑥ ⑤ Co Berthol Toy.

†[עֲגָבָה] **n.f. lustfulness**;—sf. עֲגָבָתָהּ Ez 23^{11} (of personif. Jerus.; ‖ תַּזְנוּתֶיהָ).

†עוּגָב **n.m.** a musical instr. (poss. from above √, because of *sensuous* or *appealing* tones);—Gn 4^{21} (J; +כִּנּוֹר, Jb 21^{12} (‖ תֹּף, כִּנּוֹר), ψ 150^{4} (+מְנִים), sf. עֻגָבִי Jb 30^{31} (‖ כִּנֹּרִי);—acc. to ⑤ a reed-pipe or flute (אַבּוּבָא), ⑤ a *Pan's*

pipe (*organon*, made up of several reeds together); Now[Arch. i. 277] Benz[Arch. 276] think of *bag-pipe* (=סוּמְפּוֹנְיָה Dn 3[5.10.15]), cf. also in We[Eng. Tr. 219]; >a stringed instr. ⑥⑤ (Gn 4[21]).

עֶגֶה v. עוג.

עגל (√of foll.; cf. NH עֵגֶל Niph. *be rounded*; Pi. *roll* a thing, etc.; Aram. Pa. *roll* a thing, and deriv.; ☪ עֲגוּלָא *rolled* cake, עֲגִילָא *shield*, בַּעֲגָלָא, Syr. *in swiftness, swiftly*; Ar. عَجَلَ *hasten, be swift*, cf. Lag[BN 31, 143]).

†עֵגֶל **n.m.**[Ex 32, 24] **calf** (as *rolling* or *circling* about? cf. כַּדּר fr. כָּרַר; NH *id.*; Ph. (Pu.) עגל *id.* Lzb[336]; עגילו Palm. n.pr. *id.* Cook[89]; Aram. ,עִגְלָא ,עִיגְלָא ,עַגְלְתָּא, *id.*; As. [*agalu*], pl. *agalê* prob. *calves* Dl[HWB 16] (cf. against this Jen[Kosmol. 110], but v. also Jäger[BAS ii. 2, 286]); Ar. عِجْل, *id.*; Eth. ዕግል፡ ዕግልት፡, cf. also Hom[NS 226]);—ע׳ abs. Ex 32[19]+; cstr. 1 S 28[24]+; sf. עֶגְלֶךָ Ho 8[5]; pl. עֲגָלִים Ho 13[2]+; cstr. עִגְלֵי 1 K 12[28]+; —*calf*, Is 11[6] 27[10] in sim. of leaping mts. ψ 29[6]; in sim. of foot-sole of cherubim Ez 1[7]; ע׳ מַרְבֵּק i.e. a *stall*-fed (fatted) *calf*, 1 S 28[24], in sim. Je 46[21] Mal 3[20], cf. ע׳ מִתּוֹךְ מַרְבֵּק Am 6[4]; ע׳ לֹא לָמַד Je 31[18] *an untrained calf*; עֶגְלֵי עַמִּים ψ 68[31] *calves of peoples*, i.e. peoples like calves, so most; perh. rd. בַּעֲלֵי עמ׳ Matthes Che Gunkel[Schöpf. 66 f.] cf. Bae; *calf* as sacrif. victim Mi 6[6] Lv 9[2.3.8] (P); cut in two, in ratifying covenant Je 34[18.19] (cf. עֶגְלָה Gn 15[9]); elsewh. *image* of calf: made at Horeb, ע׳ מַסֵּכָה Ex 32[4.8] Dt 9[16] Ne 9[18]; ע׳ alone Ex 32[19.20.24.35] Dt 9[21] ψ 106[19]; two set up by Jerob. I in N. Isr., 1 K 12[28.32] 2 K 10[29] 17[16] 2 Ch 11[15] 13[8], cf. Ho 8[5.6] (ע׳ שֹׁמְרוֹן, עֶגְלֵךְ), 13[2]; also 10[5] (v. 1. עֶגְלָה ad fin.).

†1. עֶגְלָה **n.f.** **heifer**;—abs. ע׳ Gn 15[9]+; cstr. עֶגְלַת Is 7[21]+; sf. עֶגְלָתִי Ju 14[18]; pl. cstr. עֶגְלוֹת Ho 10[5] (but v. infr.);—*heifer*, Is 7[21], used in ploughing Ju 14[18] (fig.), threshing Je 50[11] (ע׳ דָּשָׁא, in sim., v. דוּשׁ, read perh. דָּשָׁה), fig. of stateliness etc. Je 46[20]; ע׳ מְלֻמָּדָה Ho 10[11] *a trained heifer* (sim. of Ephr.); used for sacrif. 1 S 16[2] (עֶגְלַת בָּקָר); cut in two for ratifying covenant Gn 15[9] (J; ע׳ מְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת; cf. עֵגֶל Je 34[18.19]); in cleansing city from blood-guiltiness Dt 21[3] (ע׳ בָּקָר), v[4.4.6]; once of *calves* worshipped in N. Isr. Ho 10[5] (where read prob. עֵגֶל, so ⑥ We Now GASm, cf. Che, v. also the foll. sfs. ms.).

†11. עֶגְלָה **n.pr.f.** wife of David (on sense *heifer* cf. רָחֵל, לְאָה; v. also Gray[Prop. N. 92, No. 27]);—2 S 3[5] (⑥ Αιγαλ, A Αιγας, ⑥L Αγλα) = 1 Ch 3[3] (⑥ Αλα, A Αγλα, ⑥L Εγλα).

†עֶגְלַת **n.pr.loc.**;—ע׳ שְׁלִשִׁיָּה (the) *third Eglath* Is 15[5] (⑥ δάμαλις τριετής) Je 48[34] (⑥ ἀγγελίαν Σαλασεια), near Zoar and S. border of Moab.

†עָגֹל, עָגוֹל **adj.** **round**;—abs. עָגֹל 1 K 7[23] +2 t., עָגוֹל 10[19] 2 Ch 4[2]; fpl. עֲגֻלוֹת 1 K 7[31];—*round* 1 K 7[31.31] (opp. מְרֻבָּעוֹת), 10[19]; ע׳ סָבִיב *round in circuit* (perimeter) 7[23]=2 Ch 4[2], 1 K 7[35].

†עֲגָלָה **n.f.** **cart** (from *rolling* of wheels; NH *id.*; Ph. (Pu.) עגלת (?) Lzb[336]; Aram. עֲגַלְתָּא, ; Sem. loan-word in Egypt. *āgarθâ* Bondi[38], *'agolt* Erman[Egypt, 491]; cf. also Wilkinson[Anc. Egypt. (1878), i. 223–241, esp. 235, also 249] (illustr. vehicles drawn by cattle, cf. 1 S 6[7] Nu 7[3]));—abs. ע׳ 1 S 6[7]+, sf. עֲגָלָתוֹ Is 28[28]; pl. עֲגָלוֹת Gn 45[19]+; cstr. עֲגָלֹת Nu 7[3];—*cart*, used for transporting persons and things Gn 45[19.21.27] 46[5] (E), 1 S 6[7.7.8.10.11.14.14], 2 S 6[3.3] = 1 Ch 13[7.7]; Nu 7[3] (ע׳ צָב *covered carts*), v[3.6.7.8] (P); in sim. Am 2[13], עֲבוֹת הָע׳ Is 5[18] *cart-rope*, אוֹפַן ע׳ 28[27] of (*threshing-*) *wagon* (cf. Dr[Am. p. 228]), גְּלַל ע׳ v[28] *id.*;—ע׳ = *war-chariots* only ψ 46[10] (Du *transport-wagons*).

†עָגִיל **n.**[**m.**] **hoop, ring**;—abs. ע׳ Nu 31[50] prob. *ear-ring* (+טַבַּעַת, etc.); pl. עֲגִילִים עַל- אָזְנֵיהָ Ez 16[12] (+נֶזֶם עַל-אַפָּהּ) *nose-ring*).

עֶגְלוֹן $_{13}$ **n.pr.** (cf. Gray[Prop. N. 92, No. 27]);—†**1. m.** a king of Moab, Ju 3[12.14.15.17.17], ⑥ Εγλωμ. **2. loc.** Jos 10[3.5.23.37] 12[12] 15[34], c. ה loc. 10[34], מֵעֶגְלוֹנָה v[36]; ⑥ Οδολλαμ Jos 10; Αιλαμ 12[12], A Εγλωμ, ⑥L Εγλων, and so 15[39]; site *'Ağlân*, N. of *Tell-el-Ḥesy*, Buhl[Geogr. 192].

עֶגְלַיִם Ez 47[10] in עֵין ע׳ q.v.

†מַעְגָּל **n.m.**[ψ 65, 12] **1. entrenchment**; **2. track**;—abs. מ׳ 1 S 26[5]+, c. ה loc. הַמַּעְגָּלָה 17[20]; cstr. מַעְגַּל Pr 5[26]+; pl. cstr. מַעְגְּלֵי ψ 23[3] Pr 4[11]; sf. מַעְגָּלֶיךָ ψ 65[12], elsewh. מַעְגְּלוֹתֶיךָ 17[5], מַעְגְּלֹתָיו Pr 5[21], תָּיְהּ- 2[12] 5[6], תָּם- 2[15] Is 59[8];—**1.** *circumvallation, entrenchment* 1 S 17[20] 26[5.7] **2.** *track* (prop. *wagon*-track), only fig.: **a.** in fig. of snares of wicked ψ 140[6]. **b.** = course of action, or life, מ׳ רַגְלֶךָ Pr 4[26], מ׳ 5[21] (‖ דַּרְכֵי־אִישׁ); specif. good, right, מ׳ צֶדֶק ψ 23[3], מ׳ יֹשֶׁר Pr 4[11], מ׳ טוֹב 2[9], מ׳ צַדִּיק Is 26[7]; bad sense Pr 2[15.18] 5[6]

Is 59[8]; *tracks* of יי are those approved by him ψ 17[5]; or those traversed by him, מַעְגְּלֶיךָ יִרְעֲפוּן פָּדֶשׁן 65[12] fig. of richly-laden cart dropping its contents in its track.

†[עָגַם] **vb. be grieved** (NH *id.*; Aram. עַגֵּם, and ܥܓܡ (in Lexx.) *id.*; cf. perh. also As. *agâmu, be vexed* Dl[HWB 16] (rare; cited under אגם)); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. אִם־לֹא . . . עָגְמָה נַפְשִׁי לָאֶבְיוֹן Jb 30[25] *was not my soul grieved for the poor?* (‖ בָּכִיתִי).

†[עָגַן] **vb. Niph.** shut oneself in or off (NH *id.*, Pt. pass. *restrained* (esp. from marriage), also עוֹגֵן *anchor*; ℵ עֲגַן *be imprisoned*); — *Impf.* 2 fpl. תֵּעָגֵנָה לִבְלְתִּי הֱיוֹת לְאִישׁ Ru 1[13] *would ye shut yourselves off, so as not to belong to a man?*

עֹגֶר (√of foll., meaning dubious; conject. in Meier[WurzelWB 38] Lag[BN 59]; on Gk. *ἀγορ* cf. Lewy[Fremdw. 8]).

†עָגוּר **n.**[**m.**] appar. understood by Mass. as name of a bird; very uncertain; **crane** acc. to Saad. (Is), but note of crane not suitable (Tristr[NHB 239 f.]); — וְתוֹר וְסוּס וְעָגוּר Je 8[7]; כְּסוּס עָגוּר Is 38[14] (but here gloss Klo Brd Di Dn Che[Hpt]); Thes and (in Je) Hi Gf Gie del. וְ and take ע as adj. of סוּם = *twittering* or the like; Thes assumes transpos. fr. נער, Eth. **ጸዐረ:** *cry.*

I, II, III. עַד v. I. עדה. עֵד v. עוד.

עֹד v. עוד. עִדָּא v. עדד.

עָדַד (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَدَّ *count, reckon,* عِدٌّ *number, period*; Aram. עִדָּנָא *time*).

†[עִדָּה] **n.f. menstruation,** so Vrss (prop. *time, period*); — pl. abs. בֶּגֶד עִדִּים Is 64[5] i. e. stained garment (fig. of best deeds of guilty people; ‖ טָמֵא).

†עִדּוֹ, עִדָּא, עִדּוֹא **n.pr.m.** Iddo; — **1.** father of an officer of Sol. עִדָּא 1 K 4[14]; ⑤ Αχελ, A Σαδωκ, ⑤L Αχιαβ. **2.** grandfather of prophet Zechariah עִדּוֹ Zc 1[1], עִדּוֹא v[7]; ⑤ Αδδω. **3.** a Levite עִדּוֹ 1 Ch 6[6]; ⑤ Αδει, ⑤L Αδδω. **4.** a priestly name עִדּוֹא van d. H. Ginsb (Baer עִדּוֹ) Ne 12[4]; ⑤ אי etc. Αδαιας; also עדיא v[16] Kt (עִדָּיָא ?), Qr עִדּוֹא; ⑤ אי τῷ Αδδαι, ⑤L τῷ Αδαια. **5.** a seer עִדּוֹ הַחוֹזֶה 2 Ch 12[15] = עִדּוֹ הַנָּבִיא 2 Ch 13[22]; ⑤ Αδ(δ)ω; = יְעִדּוֹ 2 Ch 9[29], Ιωηλ(δ).

עִדֶּר v. עור.

†I. **עָדָה** **vb. pass on, advance** (Ar. (عدو) عَدَا *pass by,* also *run* = Eth. **ዐደወ:** *pass by;* Aram. עדי *go along, go by* (oft. for Heb. עָבַר), Aph. *remove;* Syr. ܥܕܐ *pass by, come,* c. ܥܠ *fall upon*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. עָדָה Jb 28[8] the fierce lion *hath not advanced* upon it (sc. the way). **Hiph.** *Pt.* מַעֲדֶה בֶּגֶד Pr 25[20] *removing a garment* (cf. Gn 38[19] ℵ, Jon 3[6] Heb. and ℵ).

†I. עַד and וָעַד (so alw.) **n.m. perpetuity** (= *advancing* time, cf. As. *adû, time, at the present time*); — **1.** of *past time:* מִנֵּי עַד Jb 20[4]; הררי עד Hb 3[6] *ancient mountains* (cf. עולם **1**). **2.** of *future time,* לָעַד (usu. לָעַד) *for ever:* **a.** during lifetime, of king ψ 21[7] Pr 29[14]; of others ψ 9[19] 22[27] 61[9] Pr 12[19]. **b.** of things, לָעַד בַּצּוּר יִתְּנֵנוּן Jb 19[24]. **c.** *of continuous existence,* of nations, גְּבֶרֶת עַד (of Babylon, cf. עולם **2 c**) Is 47[7] (yet v. III. עַד **II 3**); anger, לעד Am 1[11]; elsewh. עַד עֲדֵי עַד ψ 83[18] 92[8] Is 26[4] 65[18]. **d.** of divine existence, שִׁבֶּן עַד Is 57[15]; attributes, לָעַד ψ 111[3.10] 112[3.9]; residence in Zion, עֲדֵי עַד 132[14]; law of God, לָעַד 19[10]; promise as to dynasty of David, לָעַד 89[30]; עֲדֵי עַד 132[12]; inheritance of land, לָעַד 37[29]; continuous relations between God and his people 1 Ch 28[9] Is 64[8] Mi 7[18] לעד. **e.** phrases (see עולם **2 m**): (לְ)עוֹלָם וָעֶד ψ 9[6] 10[16] 21[5] 45[7.18] 48[15] 52[10] 104[5] 119[44] 145[1.2.21] Ex 15[18] Mi 4[5] Dn 12[3]; עַד־עוֹלְמֵי עַד Is 45[17]. — Is 30[8] rd. (עַד־עוֹלָם) לְעֵד *for a witness* (⑤ 𝔙 ℵ Ges Ew Di Che Du) for MT לָעַד.

†II. עַד **n.**[**m.**] booty, prey (upon which one *advances, falls*); — יֹאבַל עַד Gn 49[27] *devour prey* (‖ שָׁלָל); עַד שָׁלָל מִרְכָּבָה Is 33[23] *prey of great spoil;* קוּמִי לְעַד Zp 3[8] (of God) my *rising up to the prey* (Br[MP]); אֲבִי עַד Is 9[5] *father* (i.e. *distributor*) *of booty* (Hi Kn Kue Br[MP] Du Che[Hpt]; > Ges Ew Di al. *everlasting father*).

III. עַד, in poetry עֲדֵי (†Nu 24[20.24] ψ 104[23] 147[6] Jb 7[4] 20[5], and in עֲדֵי עַד Is 26[4] 65[18] ψ 83[18] 92[8] 132[12.14]: cf. עֲלֵי, אֶלֵי), **prep.** as far as, even to, up to, until, while (Aram. עד, ܥܕ; Sab. עד, עדי, Mordtm[ZMG xxx (1876), 27]; DHM[xxxvii (1883), 414], As. *adi* Dl[§ 81 a] (Ar. عَدَا is *except*; perh. akin to عَدَا *pass on, advance to,* Kö[ii. 304, 309]: עֲדֵי prob. from ground-form *'ădy,* Ol[428, 431] Kö[ii. 309 ff.]; but Lag[Sym. ii. 101–3, Mitth. i. 231 f.], as plur. like אַחֲרֵי); — with sf. עָדֶיךָ Nu 23[18]+, עָדֶיךָ Mi 4[8]+, etc., עֲדֵיכֶם †Jb 32[12]; 2 K 9[18] עַד־הֵם occurs;

—*as far as, even to* (differing from אֶל, in that the limit is *in*cluded, as in Ar. حَتَّى Fl Kl. Schr. i. 402 f.): **I. prep. 1.** of *space*:—**a.** Gn 11[31] ויבאו עד חרן *as far as* Haran, 12[6] 13[3.12]+oft., Is 8[8] עד צואר יגיע, 15[4] עד יהין נשמע קולם, 25[12] 26[5] באו מים עד נפש ψ 36[6] אמונתך עד שחקים, 69[2] תְּשַׁב אֱנוֹשׁ עַד דַּכָּא (cf. Jon 2[6] Mi 1[9] Je 4[10.18]), 90[3] Jb 11[7], etc.; pregn. ψ 118[27] אִסְרוּ חַג עַד וגו׳ *bind* (and lead) *up to* . . .; Is 57[9] עַד מֵרָחוֹק *even to* afar (מִן **1 c**); with the goal a *person*, Ex 22[8] עד הָאֱלֹהִים יָבֹא דְּבַר שְׁנֵיהֶם, 1 S 9[9] ψ 65[3] עֲדֶיךָ כָּל־בָּשָׂר, יָבֹאוּ Is 45[24] Jb 4[5], שׁוּב עַד ׳י Ho 14[2] *al.* (v. שׁוּב, stronger than שׁוּב אֵלַי׳); poet. Nu 24[20] וְאַחֲרִיתוֹ עֲדֵי אֹבֵד shall be *even unto* destruction, shall issue in destruction, v[24]; rarely with verbs of *attending*, הֶאֱזִין עַד †Nu 23[18], הִתְבּוֹנֵן עַד †Jb 32[12] 38[18] (usu. אֶל). Before another prep., 1 S 7[11] עַד מִתַּחַת לְ׳, 1 K 4[12] עַד מֵעֵבֶר לְ׳ עַד מֵעַל Ez 41[20], עַד לִפְנֵי Est 4[2], and even (si vera l.) עַד אֲלֵיהֶם 2 K 9[20]: cf. עַד נֶגֶד Ne 3[16.26], עַד נֹכַח Ju 19[10]+

b. In the combin. (וְ)עַד . . . מִן, as Gn 10[19] מצידון . . . עַד עַזָּה *from* Sidon *as far as* Gaza +oft. (v. מִן **5 a**); and idiom., not of actual space, but of *classes of objects*, to express the idea of *both and*, as Gn 19[4] מִנַּעַר וְעַד זָקֵן *from* young *to* old (inclusively) = *both* young *and* old (v. מִן **5 b**); without מִן, *even to* = *including*, Lv 11[42] Nu 8[4] *even to* (i.e. including) its base and its flowers, cf. 1 S 18[4].

2. Of *time*: **a.** (*a*) *even to, until* Gn 8[5] *even to* the 10th month, Ex 12[6] *unto* the 14th day, etc., v[15.18], etc.; עד היום *unto this day*, Gn 19[37.38], עד היום הזה 26[33] 32[33], both+oft.; עד יום sq. inf. Ex 40[37] Jos 6[10] Ju 18[30]; עד בקר *till* morning, Ex 12[10]+(15 t.), עד הבקר 16[23]+(11 t.); so עד (ה)ערב Ex 18[13.14]+, poet. עֲדֵי עֶרֶב ψ 104[23]; עַד עוֹלָם Gn 13[15]+oft.; עַד שֶׁבַע פְּעָמִים 2 K 4[35]; עַד דּוֹר וָדוֹר Is 13[20]; v. also בְּלִי, and בְּלֹתִי, *ad fin.* And sq. another prep., Lv 23[16] עַד מִמָּחֳרַת הַשַּׁבָּת, Ne 13[9] עַד אַחַר הַשַּׁבָּת. With the force of *against*, Ju 6[31] יוּמַת עַד הַבֹּקֶר; cf. (*b*) *end*. (*b*) sq. inf., both of past time, as Gn 8[7] 32[35] עַד עֲלוֹת הַשַּׁחַר, 33[3] 34[5], and esp. of future time, as 3[19] עַד שׁוּבְךָ *until* thy returning, 19[22] 27[45] Dt 7[20.23] 20[20] 22[2] 28[20.22],—both+oft.; cf. עַד תֻּמָּם Lv 25[29]+10t.; עַד הֹם . . . Ju 3[25]+; עַד בּוֹשׁ Dt 2[15]+; עַד כַּלּוֹתָ(ם) †2 K 13[17.19] Ezr 9[14]; עַד אוֹר הַבֹּקֶר Ju 16[2]+; also in 1 S 15[18] Je 9[15]+; עַד הִשָּׁמְדְךָ אֹתָם Dt 7[24] (cf. 28[48] Jos 11[14] 1 K 15[29] 2 K 3[25] 10[17] 24[20] [‖ Je 52[3] הִשְׁלִיכוּ]; on the anom. ה׳, v. Dr, rd. prob. ׳ה); and most prob. (cf. Kö iii. 583) in עַד בִּלְתִּי הַשְׁאִיר לוֹ (לָהֶם) שָׂרִיד Dt 3[3] (v. Dr), +5 t. (v. supr. p. 117), rd. prob. הַשְׁאִיר. With the force of *towards the end of, against*, esp. in (עַד בּוֹא(ם, Gn 43[25] Ex 22[25] Nu 10[21] והקימו את המשכן עַד בֹּאָם used to set up the tab. *against* their coming, 2 K 16[11], Ez 33[22]; cf. 2 S 17[22]. Ellipt. Ju 16[2] עַד אוֹר הַבֹּקֶר וְהָרַגְנוּהוּ (wait) *till* the morning dawn, and we slay him! (GFM; Dr[§ 115]). (*c*) with various adverbs of time (q.v.), as עַד אָנָה, עַד־מָה, עַד מָתַי, עַד הֵנָּה, עַד כֹּה, עַד עַתָּה, עַד בֵּן, cf. עַד כַּמֶּה פְּעָמִים (v. מָה **4 b**). (*d*) to suggest also *degree* (cf. **3**), עַד אֵין מָקוֹם *until* there is no place Is 5[8], עַד אֵין מִסְפָּר †ψ 40[13] Jb 5[9] 9[10]; cf. Lv 26[18] וְאִם־עַד־אֵלֶּה and if *even up to these things*, even the end of all these punishments, you do not hearken to me.

b. *During* (rare; prop. *as far as* the limit indicated, including the time previous, cf. ἕως: so oft. Aram. עַד, בְּ, *while*), 2 K 9[22] what is peace עַד זְנוּנֵי אִיזֶבֶל *during*, etc.? Jb 20[5] עֲדֵי רֶגַע *during* a moment; sq. inf. Ju 3[26] עַד הִתְמַהְמְהָם *during* their delaying, Ex 33[22] Jb 7[19] עַד בָּלְעִי רִקִּי Jon 4[2].

3. Of *degree*, to suggest a higher or the highest; as עַד מְאֹד *even to* muchness, i.e. exceedingly (v. מְאֹד), עַד מְהֵרָה *even to* haste †ψ 147[15]; Est 5[6] וּמַה־בַּקָּשָׁתֵךְ עַד־חֲצִי הַמַּלְכוּת וְתֵעָשׂ, v[3] 7[2]. See also לְ עַד, below. With a neg., to express *not even as much as*, Dt 2[5] לא אתן לכם מארצם עַד מִדְרַךְ כַּף רָגֶל, and with אֶחָד, †Ex 9[7] לֹא מֵת . . . עַד־אֶחָד, simil. 14[28] Ju 4[16] 2 S 17[22] (rd. אֶחָד for אַחַד: v. Dr). Sts. almost = Lat. *adeo*, 1 S 2[5] (si vera l.) עַד עֲקָרָה יָלְדָה שִׁבְעָה *even to* the barren, she hath borne seven, i.e. *even* the barren hath, etc., Jb 25[5] הן עַד־יָרֵחַ ולא יאהיל, Hg 2[19]. In comparisons, *to the degree of, even like* (rare), Na 1[10] עַד סִירִים סְבֻכִים (text dub.) entangled *even like* thorns, 1 Ch 4[27] לֹא הִרְבּוּ עַד בְּנֵי יְהוּדָה did not multiply *to the degree of* (i.e. *like*), etc. Cf. 2 S 23[19] עַד הַשָּׁלִשָּׁה לֹא בָא did not *attain* (in prowess) *unto* the three.

II. Conj. 1. *until*:—**a.** עַד אֲשֶׁר *until that*: (*a*) with pf., of *past time*, Ex 32[20] ויטחן עד אשר עָבְרוּ, Jos 3[17] (Dt 9[21]), Dt 2[14] 8[26] Ju 4[24] 1 K 10[7] (2 Ch 9[6]), 2 K 17[20.23] 21[16]; with suggestion of *degree*, 1 S 30[4] (sq. אֵין), 1 K 17[17]; rarely of *future* time (the 'future perfect,' Dr[§ 17]), 2 S 17[13] (of degree), Ez 34[21] So -עַד שֶׁ (oft. in NH; v. שֶׁ), †Ju 5[7] Ct 3[4.4]; עַד כִּי־נָדַל מְאֹד †Gn 26[13], 41[49] 2 S 23[10]

2 Ch 26[15]; and (of future time) עַד אֲשֶׁר אִם †Gn 28[15] Nu 32[17] Is 6[11]. (*b*) with impf., usu. of *future* time, Gn 27[44] עַד אֲשֶׁר תָּשׁוּב חֲמַת אָחִיךָ, 29[8] Ex 23[30] 24[14] Lv 22[4] Nu 11[20] 20[17] 1 S 22[3] Ho 5[15] +; rarely of *past* time, Jon 4[5] עד אשר יראה *till he should* see, Ec 2[3] So (of the future) עַד שֶׁ- †Ct 2[7.17] 3[5] 4[6] 8[4] ψ 123[2]; and עַד כִּי †Gn 49[10] עַד כִּי־יָבֹא שִׁילֹה.

b. עַד alone, *until:* (*a*) with pf., of *past* time, Jos 2[22] 4[23] עַד־עָבְרֵנוּ, 1 S 20[41] עַד דָּוִד הִנְדִּיל, 2 S 21[10] 1 K 11[16] Ez 28[15]; of the *future* (rare), 2 K 7[3] עַד מֻתָּנוּ, Ez 39[15] Dn 11[36] עַד כָּלָה זָעַם. So עַד אִם (of the fut.), †Gn 24[19.33] Is 30[17] Ru 2[21]. (*b*) with impf., of *future* time, 1 S 1[22] (ellipt.: cf. Ju 16[2], **I 2 a** (*b*) *end*), Is 22[14] 26[20] 32[15] 62[1.7] ψ 57[2] 71[18] Jb 27[5] +; of the *past* (rare), Ex 15[16] עד יעבור עמך, v[16] Jos 10[13] (poet.) עַד יִקֹּם גּוֹי אוֹיְבָיו, ψ 73[17].—N.B. In poetry, עַד is sts. used to mark not an absolute close, but an epoch, or turning-point, in the fut., as ψ 110[1] (v. De) עַד אָשִׁית אֹיְבֶיךָ הֲדֹם לְרַגְלֶיךָ, Ho 10[12] Jb 14[6] (but v. **3**); after a neg. cl., Gn 49[10] Nu 23[24] Is 42[4] ψ 71[18] 112[8] Jb 8[21] (but rd. prob. with Ew Hi Di Du *al.* עֹד he will *yet*, etc., understanding v[20] as present, not future).

2. *While* (rare: cf. **I 2 b**):—**a.** with pf., 1 S 14[19] עד דִּבֶּר שאול *while* Saul spake. **b.** with impf., ψ 141[10] יַחַד אָנֹכִי עַד אֶעֱבֹר *while I* at the same time pass by. **c.** with ptcp., Jb 1[18] עַד זֶה מְדַבֵּר (but rd. prob. עֹד, as v[16.17]), Ne 7[3]. **d.** עַד שֶׁ- (without vb.) †Ct 1[12]. So עַד לֹא *while not* = *ere yet* (of past time) †Pr 8[26] עד לא עשה ארץ (so עַד לָא, עַ֫ד לָא, oft., e. g. Gn 24[15] ☪, Mt 1[18]); and עד אשר לא (of the fut.) †Ec 12[1.2.6] (cf. Talm. עַד דְּלָא, Mishn. עַד שֶׁלֹּא).

3. Of degree, *to the point that, so that even* (rare), Is 47[7] Thou saidst, I shall be for ever a lady, עַד לֹא שַׂמְתְּ אֵלֶּה עַל לִבֵּךְ *to the point that* (going so far in thy pride that) thou didst not, etc. (but Hi Che Du *al.* join עַד גְּבֶרֶת I shall be for ever, a lady *perpetually;* v. 1. עַד); Jb 14[6] (Di De Bu Du) *to the point that* he may enjoy, etc., Is 22[14] (Du). In Jos 17[14] עַד אֲשֶׁר עַד כֹּה בֵּרְכַנִי ', rd. עַל אֲשֶׁר *because* that (Ges Buhl; cf. Di).

†III. לְ עַד, a strengthened form for עַד, found chiefly in Ch Ezr, and occurring in most of the above senses. Thus **1.** of *space:* עַד לְבוֹא חֲמַת Jos 13[5] Ju 3[3] 1 Ch 13[5], עד ל' מִדְבָּרָה 5[9], עַד לְמִזְרַח הַגַּיְא 1 Ch 4[39], עד ל' מצרים 2 Ch 26[8]; עַד לְגֶרָר 12[17]; עַד לְמִצְדָּד 2 Ch 14[12]; עַד לַשָּׁמַיִם 2 Ch 28[9] Ezr 9[6].

2. Of *time:* עד לעולם 1 Ch 23[25] 28[7]; עַד לְמֵרָחוֹק 2 Ch 26[15] Ezr 3[13]; Ezr 9[4] עד למנחת הערב; עַד לַדָּבָר הַזֶּה Ezr 10[14] prob. *during* (Keil: Ges Be *with regard to*, strengthened for לְ); sq. inf. עַד לְכִלּוֹת 1 K 18[29]; עַד לַעֲלוֹת הַמִּנְחָה 1 Ch 28[20] 2 Ch 29[28]; עַד לְכַלֵּה 2 Ch 24[10] 31[1]; עד להשחית 26[16]; עַד לָמוּת 32[24] (‖ 2 K 20[1] לָמוּת alone); Ezr 10[14] עד להשיב.

3. Of *degree:* עַד לְמַחֲנֵה נָדוֹל עַד *even unto* (till there was) a great camp, 1 Ch 12[23]; עַד לְמַעְלָה = *exceedingly* 2 Ch 16[12] 17[12] 26[8]; עַד לְמְאֹד 2 Ch 16[14]; עַד לְשִׁמְחָה 29[30]; עַד לָרֹב 31[30]; עַד לְאַיִן כַּרְפֵּא 36[16].

†**עֲדֶנָּה** Ec 4[2] Baer Ginsb (al. עֲדֶנָּה), abbrev. עֲדֶן Ec 4[3] (from עַד־הֵנָּה, עַד־הֵן; cf. NH עֲדַיִן, e.g. Ned. 9[10]), **adv. hitherto, still.**

†II. **עָדָה** **vb. ornament, deck oneself** (Aram. in deriv. עִידּוּת, *ornament;* cf. perh. עֲדָיְתָא, *scurf, scab;* Ar. عَدْوَى *mange, scab*, etc. [as sheathing, or excrescence?], also عِدًى, *broad stone* for covering grave, etc., Lane [1979]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 fs. וְעָדִית Ez 23[40]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּעְדֶּה Is 61[10], וַתַּעַד Ho 2[15]; 2 fs. תַּעֲדִי Je 4[30] 31[4], וַתַּעֲדִי Ez 16[13]; 1 s. sf. וָאֶעְדֵּךְ v[11]; *Imv.* ms. עֲדֵה־נָא Jb 40[10];—*ornament;* usu. **1. a.** reflex., *deck oneself* with, c. acc. of (woman's) ornaments, of bride Is 61[10] (sim.; cf. הִלְבִּישׁ v[a]); fig. of Isr. Ho 2[15] Je 31[4]; Jerus. Je 4[30] (c. acc. cogn.; ‖ לָבַשׁ), Ez 16[13] (מַלְבּוּשֵׁךְ in ‖ clause), 23[40] (c. acc. cogn.). **b.** metaph., עֲדֵה־נָא גָאוֹן וגו' Jb 40[10] *deck now thyself* [Job] *with majesty.* **2.** c. 2 acc., וָאֶעְדֵּךְ עֶדְיִי Ez 16[11] *and I decked thee* [Jerus.] *with finery* (? rd. **Hiph.** וָאַ).

†**עֲדָדָה** **n.pr.f.** (*ornament;* or (Ar. عُدَّةٌ, عَدَوَّةٌ) *morning*) ⑥ Aδ(δ)*a*;—wife, **1.** of Lamech Gn 4[19.20.23] (J). **2.** of Esau 36[2.4.10.12.16] (P[R]).

†**עֶדְיִי** **n.[m.] coll. ornaments** (with which one is *decked*);—ע' abs. Is 49[18], עֶדְיִי Ez 16[11] 23[40]; cstr. 2 S 1[24] +; sf. עֶדְיוֹ Ex 33[4] +, עֶדְיֵךְ Ex 33[5], etc.;—*ornaments:* **1.** of women 2 S 1[24] (ע' זָהָב), Je 2[32]; of Jerus. under fig. of woman 4[30] (ע' זָהָב), Ez 16[11] 23[40] (all acc. cogn. c. עָדָה), Is 49[18] (sim.).—עֶדְיֵי עֲדָיִים Ez 16[7], rd. prob. עַד עִדִּים *unto menstruation* (maturity), JDMich Co Berthol (rdg. בְּעֵת עַד'), Toy. ψ 103[5] [sf. ref. to נַפְשִׁי] is dub., ⑥ *τ. ἐπιθυμίαν σου* [rdg. אַוָּתֵךְ? this usu. c.

נֶפֶשׁ]; *thine age, prime* (cf. I. עַד) JDMich Thes; conject. in Hup-Now Che Du. **2.** of men Ex $33^{4.5.6}$ (JE). **3.** in gen., as feeding pride Ez 7^{20} (צְבִי עֶדְיוֹ, sf. ref. to silver and gold, v^{19}). **4.** *trappings* of horse ψ 32^{9} (De Hup, cf. Du), si vera l., but prob. corrupt; Che (after v. Ortenb.) לְבֶלֶם עַד יוּבַל אֵלֶיךָ must be curbed *till he can be brought*, etc.

†עֲדִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*an ornament is Ēl;* cf. Sab. n. pr. עדאל Hal^{51,2}); — **1.** a Simeonite 1 Ch 4^{36}, ⑥A Εδιηλ, ⑥L Αδαηλ. **2.** a priest 9^{12}, ⑥ Αδιηλ. **3.** father of officer, David's time 27^{25}, ⑥ Ωδιηλ.—Cf. Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 225, 231}}$.

†עֲדָיָה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** (*יי has decked himself*);— **1.** עֲדָיָהוּ father of a Judaean captain 2 Ch 23^{1}, ⑥ Αζεια, A Αδαια, ⑥L Αδαιου (genit.). Elsewhere עֲדָיָה: **2.** grandfather of Josiah 2K 22^{1}, ⑥ Εδεινα, A Ιεδιδα, ⑥L Οζιου (genit.). **3.** a Levite 1 Ch 6^{26}, ⑥ Αζεια, A ⑥L Αδ(α)ια. **4.** a Benjamite 8^{21}, ⑥ Αβια, A Αλαια, ⑥L Αδαια. **5.** a priest 9^{12} Ne 11^{12}, ⑥ Αδαια(ς). **6.** two with foreign wives: **a.** Ezr 10^{29}, ⑥ Αδα, ⑥L Αδαιας. **b.** v^{39}, ⑥ Αδαια, ⑥L Αδδαιας. **7.** a Judahite Ne 11^{5}, ⑥ Οζ(ε)ια, ⑥L Αδαια.

†עֲדִיתַיִם **n.pr.loc.** town of Judah in the שְׁפֵלָה Jos 15^{36}, ⑥A Αδιαθαειμ, ⑥L Αγεθθαιμ.

I. עֵדָה v. יעד. II. III. עֵדָה v. עוד.

[עֲדָה], עֵדוּ(א) v. עדד. עֶדֶת עֲדוּת v. עוד.

עֲדִי, עֲדִיאֵל, עֲדָיָה(וּ) v. II. עדה.

עדוא v. עדוא. עֲדִים v. עָדָה.

עֲדִיתַיִם v. עדה.

I. עָדַל (√of foll.; poss. = Ar. عَدَلَ *act equitably* (so Thes), or As. *edlu, hero*).

†עַדְלַי **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 27^{29}, ⑥ Αδαι, ⑥L Αδλι.

II. עָדַל (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَدَلَ *turn aside*, whence עֲדֻלָּם = *retreat, refuge*, so Lag$^{\text{BN 54}}$, cf. Dr$^{\text{Sm, p. 293}}$ Buhl$^{\text{Geogr. 97}}$).

†עֲדֻלָּם **n.pr.loc.** old Canaanite city, ⑥ Οδολλαμ, with king Jos 12^{15} (D), in the שְׁפֵלָה 15^{35} (P; ⑥L Αδαλαμ), cf. Mi 1^{15} Ne 11^{30}; (re-) built by Rehob. acc. to 2 Ch 11^{7} (Οδολαμ); מְעָרַת ע׳ (rd. מְצָדַת, מְצָדָה, v. מְעָרָה sub I. ערר) 1 S 22^{1} 2 S 23^{13} 1 Ch 11^{15}; site prob. *'Îd-el-Miye* (*'Aid el-Ma*), c. 13 miles WSW. from Bethlehem, v. GASm$^{\text{Geogr. 229}}$ Buhl$^{\text{Geogr. 193}}$ and reff.

†עֲדֻלָּמִי **adj.gent.** Adullamite;—אִישׁ ע׳ Gn 38^{1}, הָע׳ as subst. $v^{12.20}$.

I. עָדַן (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَدَنٌ *mollities, languor*, etc., Frey (Kam.); Palm. עדנא (good) *fortune* Cook^{89}; NH עִידּוּן *luxuriousness*).

†1. [עֶדֶן] **n.[m.] luxury, dainty, delight**;—pl. abs. עֲדָנִים *luxuries* 2 S 1^{24} si vera l. (rd. perh. סָדִינִים [v. סָדִין] Klo Gr HPS); pl. sf. Je 51^{34} he hath filled his belly מֵעֲדָנַי *from my dainties* (fig. of Nebuchad.'s plunder; Gie reads מֵעֲדָנַי); 𝔗 Gf Rothst join with foll.: *from my dainties hath he thrust me forth;* fig. of *delights* of worshipping י׳, נַחַל עֲדָנֶיךָ ψ 36^{9} (‖ בֵּיתֶךָ).

†[עָדַן] **vb.denom.Hithp. luxuriate** (NH Pi. *delight* (act.), so Syr. ܥܕܢ);—*Impf.* 3 mpl. וְיִתְעַדְּנוּ בְּטוּבְךָ Ne 9^{25} *and they luxuriated in thy* great *goodness* (+ וַיֹּאכְלוּ וַיִּשְׂבְּעוּ וַיַּשְׁמִינוּ).

†II. עֵדֶן **n.pr.m.** Levite name 2 Ch 29^{12} (⑥ Ιω(α)δαν), 31^{15} (⑥ Οδομ, ⑥L Ιαδαν).

†עַדְנָא **n.pr.m. 1.** man with foreign wife Ezr 10^{30} (Ginsb; עַדְנָה van d. H. Baer), ⑥ Αιδαινε, ⑥L Εδνα. **2.** Ne 12^{5}, ⑧א Αδανας, ⑥L Εδνας.

†עֶדְנָה **n.f.** delight;—Gn 18^{12} (sexual).

†עַדְנָה **n.pr.m. 1.** a prince of Judah 2 Ch 17^{14}, ⑥ Εδνα(α)ς. **2.** a Manassite 1 Ch 12^{21}, prob. (rdg. ע׳, with Codd., for עַדְנַח; van d. H. עַדְנָח, ⑥ Εδνα).—Vid. also עַדְנָא.

†1. [עָדִין] **adj. voluptuous**;—fs. עֲדִינָה as subst. Is 47^{8}, of Bab. personified, (thou) *voluptuous one.*—עֲדִינוֹ הֶעֱצַנוּ 2 S 23^{8}, read עוֹרֵר אֶת־ חֲנִיתוֹ, ‖ 1 Ch 11^{11} Th We Dr, cf. Ginsb$^{\text{note}}$.

†II. עֲדִין **n.pr.m. 1.** in בְּנֵי ע׳, returned exiles Ezr 2^{15} = Ne 7^{20}, Ezr 8^{6}, ⑥ Αδ(δ)ιν, Ηδ(ε)ιν, etc. **2.** a chief Ne 10^{17}, ⑥ Ηδ(ε)ιν, Αδειν.

†עַדִּינָא **n.pr.m.** Reubenite captain, David's time, acc. to 1 Ch 11^{42}, ⑥ Αδ(ε)ινα.

†[מַעֲדָן] **n.[m.] dainty** (food), **delight**;—only pl.;—מַעֲדַנֵּי מֶלֶךְ Gn 49^{20} (poem) *royal dainties;* הָאֹכְלִים לְמַעֲדַנִּים La 4^{5} those who ate (*acc. to dainties*) *daintily;* more gen. וְיִתֵּן מַעֲדַנִּים לְנַפְשֶׁךָ Pr 29^{17} he shall give *delight* to thy soul (‖ וְיִנַּחֲךָ).—מַעֲדַנּוֹת, v. p. 588, also sub ענד.

II. עֵדֶן (√of foll.; cf. perh. As. *edinu, plain* (in word-lists), Schr$^{\text{COT Gn 2, 8}}$, Dl$^{\text{Pa 79 f.}}$; other views v. Di$^{\text{Gn 2, 8}}$).

† III. עֵדֶן **n.pr.terr.** (prob. associated by Heb. with I. עֵדֶן); —district in which lay garden of ', home of Adam and Eve: וַיִּטַּע גַּן־בְּעֵדֶן Gn 2⁸, river יֹצֵא מֵעֵ' v¹⁰, קִדְמַת־ע' 4¹⁶; גַּן־ע' 2¹⁵ 3^23.24 (all Ⓖ Εδεμ); cf. בְּנֵן־ע' Ez 36³⁵ Jo 2³ and בְּעִ' Is 51³ (‖ גַּן־י'), all sim. of fertility; ע' גַּן־אֱלֹהִים Ez 28¹³, עֲצֵי ע' אֲשֶׁר בְּגַן הָאֱלֹהִים 31⁹, עֲצֵי ע' v^16.18.18 (Ⓖ Ez Jo ἡ τρυφή; Is παράδεισος).

† עֵדֶן **n.pr.** (? **urb. et**) **terr.** conquered by Assyria (prob. = IV. עֵדֶן; pointed עֵדֶן, to differentiate from III. ע', cf. WMM As. u. Eur. 291); —בְּנֵי־ע' 2 K 19¹² (Ⓖ υἱοὺς Ἐδεμ) = Is 37¹² (in Telassar), ע' alone Ez 27^23 (+ חָרָן וְכַנֵּה); prob. = (*Bit-*)*Adini* on Middle Euphrates Schr COT 2 K 19, 12 Dl Pa 263 f. — בֵּית ע', v. p. 112.

עֵדֶן, עֲדֶנָה v. עַד **prep.** sub I. עדה.

עַדְנַח v. עַדְנָה sub I. עדן.

עַדְעָדָה v. II. עָרוֹעֵר sub II. ערר.

† [עָדַף] **vb. remain over, be in excess,** syn. of סרח q.v., only PH (NH *id.*, Aram. עְדִיף *superior* (to); Ar. غَدَفَ *be profuse*, IV. *let down* veil, or curtain, etc.; غَدَفٌ *plentifulness*); — **Qal** *Pt.* סָרַח הָעֹדֵף Ex 26¹² *the surplus* (of curtains) *that remains over*, so f. הָעֹדֶפֶת v¹², and הָעֹדֵף as subst. v¹³ *the excess* in (ב) length; הָעֹדֵף = *the surplus* of food Ex 16^23, of price of field Lv 25^27; הָעֹדְפִים עַל־ *those over and above*, Nu 3^46.49, cf. v⁴⁸ (no עַל־). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעְדִּיף Ex 16¹⁸ *have a surplus* (of manna; opp. הֶחְסִיר).

† I. [עָדַר] **vb.** prob. (si vera l.) **help** (Aram. loan-word, Syr. ܥܕܪ, ℵ עֲדַר (rare) = Heb. עזר q.v.; > Thes, assuming mng. *arrange, order*); — **Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לַעֲדֹר 1 Ch 12³⁴ (Baer Ginsb; van d. H. v³³; this mng. also Ⓖ 𝔙); but < Codd. לְעֻזּוֹר (cf. v^18.22.23, van d. H. v^17.21.22), so Kau Buhl; *Pt.* pl. cstr. עֹדְרֵי מַעֲרָכָה v³⁹ (van d. H. v³⁸), rd. עֹרְכֵי (q.v. v³⁴) Ⓖ Kau; see ערך.

† עַדְרִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** son-in-law of Saul (appar. Aram. name, *my help is God* = Heb. עֶזְרִיאֵל q.v.; so Ne Am. Jour. Sem. Lang, xiii (1897), 173 HPS cf. Gray Prop. N. 309; cf. OAram. יעדראל ClGann JAs, 1883, Fev.-Mar., 139, No. 13); — 1 S 18¹⁹ (ⒼA Ιηλ, ⒼL Εδριηλ), 2 S 21⁸ (Ⓖ Σερει, A Εσδρι, ⒼL Εζρι).

† II. [עָדַר] **vb. hoe** (NH *id.*; so Ar. (in Syria) عَدَرَ, مِعْدُور *pick, hoe*, Cuche (معدور also Dozy ii. 101b); cf. Fl Kl. Schr. ii. 628); — **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. לֹא יֵעָדֵר Is 5⁶ *it* (the vineyard) *shall not be hoed* (‖ יִזָּמֵר); 3 mpl. בַּמַּעֲדֵר יֵעָדֵרוּ 7^25 which *used to be hoed with the hoe* (subj. הֶהָרִים).

† מַעְדֵּר **n.**[**m.**] hoe Is 7^25, v. foregoing.

† III. [עָדַר] **vb. Niph.** be lacking, fail (Ar. غَدَرَ *remain* or *lag behind*); — **Niph.** *Pf.*, all c. לֹא, 3 ms. נֶעְדַּר לָהֶם 1 S 30¹⁹ not anything *was lacking to them*; נֶעְדָּר none *was lacking* 2 S 17^22 Is 40^26; of ', Zp 3⁵ *he doth not fail*; 3 fs. נֶעְדָּרָה Is 34¹⁶ no wild beast *is lacking*. *Pt.* f. נֶעְדֶּרֶת Is 59¹⁵ truth has become *lacking*. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. לֹא יְעַדֵּרוּ דָּבָר 1 K 5⁷ *they left nothing lacking*.

† I. עֵדֶר **n.m.** Gn 29,2 **flock, herd** (NH *id.*; Aram. עֶדְרָא; on Ⓖ Γαδερ Gn 35¹⁶ (= 𝔖 v²¹) v. Lag BN 76 f., who assigns ע' therefore, plausibly, to III. עדר (غدر), as *lagging, loitering*); — ע' abs. Gn 32^17.17 +, cstr. Ct 4¹ +; sf. עֶדְרוֹ Is 40¹¹ +; pl. עֲדָרִים Gn 29² +, cstr. עֶדְרֵי Mi 5⁷ +, etc.; — **1.** *flock*: **a.** of sheep, ע' צֹאן Gn 29² (J), Mi 5⁷, ע' הַצֹּ' Jo 1¹⁸; cf. Gn 29^2.3.8 30⁴ (all J), 1 S 17³⁴ Je 51^23 Mal 1¹⁴; ‖ צֹאן Ez 34¹² (sim.), Pr 27^23; + בְּהֵמָה 2 Ch 32^28; ע' הָרְחֵלִים Ct 6⁶ = 4² (ins. prob. הָרֹ'); sign of desolation Is 17² 32¹⁴ (מִרְעֵה ע'), Zp 2¹⁴ Je 6³, of peace 31^24; in sim. also Mi 2¹² Je 31¹⁰ ψ 78^52; fig. of Isr. Is 40¹¹ Je 13²⁰ (‖ צֹאן), ע' יהוה v¹⁷, so עֶדְרוֹ Zc 10³. **b.** of goats, ע' הָעִזִּים Ct 4¹ 6⁵. **c.** undefined Ju 5¹⁶ Jb 24² Ct 1⁷. **2.** *herds, flocks and herds*: **a.** incl. sheep, cattle, etc., Gn 32^17.17.17.20 (cf. v¹⁴; all E). **b.** specif. ע' בָּקָר Jo 1¹⁸ — מִגְדַּל־עֵדֶר v. p. 154 supr.

† II. עֹדֶר **n.pr.m.** (cf. Nab. n.pr. עדרו = Ar. غُدَر Lzb 337); — a Levite 1 Ch 23^23 24³⁰, Ⓖ Αιδαθ, Ηλα, A ⒼL Εδερ.

† III. עֶדֶר **n.pr.loc.** in extreme S. of Judah Jos 15²¹, site unknown; Ⓖ Αρα, A Εδραι, ⒼL Εβερ.

† [עֶדֶר] **n.pr.m.** a Benjamite, עֶדֶר 1 Ch 8¹⁵; Ⓖ Ωδηδ, A Ωδερ, ⒼL Αδαρ.

† [עֲדָשָׁה] **n.f. lentile** (NH עֲדָשָׁה *id.*; Löw No. 140; Ar. عَدَسٌ; on formation v. Lag BN 50); — pl. עֲדָשִׁים growing 2 S 23¹¹; art. of food, 2 S 17²⁸ Ez 4⁹; עֵ' נָזִיד Gn 25³⁴ (J) *pottage of lentiles*.

עֲדָא v. עָוָה.

עוב

(✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. غيب, غَابَ *be absent, hidden*, of sun, *set*; غَابَةٌ *hidden place, thicket, wood*, so Syr. ܥܘܒܐ; hence *obscuring clouds*, cf. NH עָב, Aram. עֲבָא *cloud(s)*).

II. עָב n.m. Is 19,1 and (1 K 18⁴⁴ Kö Synt. 163) f. dark cloud, cloud-mass, thicket;—ע׳ abs. 1 K 18⁴⁴+, cstr. Is 18⁴ Pr 16¹⁵; pl. עָבִים Ju 5⁴+, עָבוֹת 2 S 23⁴ ψ 77¹⁸; cstr. עָבֵי 2 S 22¹² ψ 18¹²; sf. עָבָיו ψ 18¹³ (but prob. del., v. עבר **Qal** ad fin.);—**1.** *dark cloud*: **a.** rain-cloud Ju 5⁴ Is 5⁶ 1 K 18⁴⁴·⁴⁵+9 t. **b.** as high Is 14¹⁴ Jb 20⁶, +Ez 19¹¹ 31³·¹⁰·¹⁴ (rdg. עֲבוֹת, v. עֲבוֹת). **c.** chariot of ׳י Is 19¹ ψ 104³; covering his eyes Jb 22¹⁴. **d.** casting shadow Is 25⁵, cf. 2 S 23⁴. **e.** as swift Is 60⁸, and transient 44²² Jb 30¹⁵ (all sim.). **f.** disposed by God Jb 36²⁹ 37¹⁶. **g.** ע׳ טַל Is 18⁴ *cloud of dew, dew-mist* (sim.). **2.** (cloud-) *mass*, ע׳ שְׁחָקִים 2 S 22¹² *masses of clouds* (enwrapping ׳י) = ψ 18¹² (v¹³ v. supr.). **3.** *thicket* as refuge Je 4²⁹ (perh. under Aram. influence).—עַב Ex 19⁹ v. עֲבִי sub עבה. 1. עָב v. p. 713 supr.

†[יָעִיב] **vb. denom. Hiph.** becloud, *Impf.* 3 ms. יָעֵיב בְּאַפּוֹ אֲדֹנָי אֶת־בַּת־צִיּוֹן La 2¹ (Bu הֶעִיב).

עוג (√of foll., cf. NH *id. draw a circle*, עוּגָה (circular) *ditch*; Aram. עוּגִית *id.*; Ar. عَوِجَ *be crooked, curved, bent*, عَاجٌ *elephant's tusk, tortoise-shell*).

†עֻגָה n.f. disc or cake of bread;—abs. ע׳ Ho 7⁸ 1 K 17¹³, cstr. עֻגַת 19⁶ Ez 4¹², pl. עֻגוֹת Gn 18⁶ Nu 11⁸; cstr. עֻגֹת Ex 12³⁹;—*bread-cake*, made of קֶמַח סֹלֶת Gn 18⁶ (J), of קֶמַח 1 K 17¹³, of manna Nu 11⁸ (JE; vb. בָּשַׁל), of barley Ez 4¹² (sim.); unleavened, עֻגֹת מַצּוֹת Ex 12³⁹ (E; vb. אָפָה); ע׳ רְצָפִים 1 K 19⁶ *cake of hot-stones*, i. e. baked on them; metaph. ע׳ בְּלִי הֲפוּכָה Ho 7⁸ Ephr. is *a cake not turned* (i. e. burnt, ruined). —On ע׳ v. Benz Arch. 85 f. Now Arch. i. 111 Kennedy Ency. Bib. BREAD and synonyms, Ib. CAKE.

†[עוּג] **vb. denom.** bake (a cake; lit. *make a cake of*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. 3 fs. תְּעֻגֶנָּה (so Baer Ginsb, > van d. H. תְּעֻגְנָהּ) *thou shalt bake it* (on form v. Kö i. 496 f. Ges § 59 k) Ez 4¹².

†מְעוֹג n.[m.] cake;—abs. 1 K 17¹²; לַעֲגֵי מ׳ ψ 35¹⁶ *mockers of* (for) *a cake*, i. e. buffoons, but ℌ Che al. rd. לָעַג (לְעָגָיו).

†עוֹג and (1 K 4¹⁹) עֹג n.pr.m. (orig. n.pr. div. acc. to RS Sem i. 91, 2nd ed. 93);—**Og**, giant king of Bashan (i. e., peculiarly, of a country, v. RS l.c.), usu. + סִיחוֹן (q.v.); Nu 21³³ (JE), 32³³ (P), Dt 1⁴ 3¹·³·⁴·¹⁰·¹¹·¹³ 4⁴⁷ 29⁶ 31⁴ Jos 2¹⁰ 9¹⁰ 12⁴ 13¹²·³⁰·³¹ (prob. all D), 1 K 4¹⁹ Ne 9²² ψ 135¹¹ 136²⁰; ℌ Ωγ (Γωγ B Dt 3¹ 4⁴⁷).

עוּגָב, עֻגָב v. ענב.

†[עוּד] **vb.** prob. return, go about, repeat, do again (Ar. عَوْد, عَادَ *return, do again*, IV. *restore*, also *say again, iterate*, عَادَةٌ *habit*; Eth. ዐደ: *turn about, surround*, ዐውድ: *circuit, circle*; Syr. Pa. ܥܘܕ *accustom*, Ethpe. Aph. *be accustomed*, ܥܘܕܐ *usage, ceremony*, ܥܐܕܐ *festival* (Brock), whence Ar. عِيدٌ *id.*, as loan-word, Frä 276; Palm. עידא *usage* Lzb 337 Cook 90; NH עֵד, and esp. עֵדוּת = BH, also עִיד *festival*, ἙΣΔΡΑ; cf. prob. As. Shaph. *uš-id, he solemnly affirmed* Dl HWB 32);—only intens.: **Pi.** *surround* (cf. Eth.), *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. עִוְּרֵנִי ψ 119⁶¹ (cf. סְבָבוּנִי 18⁶). **Pōlēl**, *restore, relieve* (cf. Ar. IV.), *Impf.* 3 ms. יְעוֹדֵד, c. acc. pers. ψ 146⁹ (‖ יְשַׁמֵּר, opp. עִוֵּת), 147⁶ (opp. הַשְׁפִּיל). **Hithpōl.** *be restored, Impf.* 1 pl. וְנִתְעוֹדָד ψ 20⁹ (+קוּם, opp. נָפַל; ℌ ἀναρθώθημεν).

עוֹד and (14 t.: Fr MM 256) עֹד, **subst.** a going round, continuance, but used mostly as **adv. acc.** still, yet, again, besides: with sf. עוֹדֶנִּי (with appar. verbal form, like אֵינֶנִּי: Ol § 222 g Sta § 352 b Kö ii. 444, iii. 360 Ges § 100. 5), †Dt 31²⁷ Jos 14¹¹ 1 S 20¹⁴, עוֹדִי †Gn 48¹⁵ ψ 104³³ 139¹⁸ 146²; עוֹדְךָ Gn 46³⁰+4 t., f. עוֹדֵךְ †1 K 1¹⁴; עוֹדֶנּוּ Gn 18²²+20 t. (never עוֹדֹנוּ), עוֹדָנָּה †1 K 1²², עוֹדָהּ †Is 28⁴; עוֹדָם †Ex 4¹⁸ Est 6¹⁴, 3 fpl. עוֹדֶינָה †La 4¹⁷ Kt (Qr 1 pl. עוֹדֵינוּ); there occur also עוֹד אֲנִי †2 S 14³² Dn 9²⁰·²¹, and עוֹד הֵם †Is 65²⁴:—**1.** as *adv.*: **a.** (*a*) expressing *continuance, persistence*, usu. of the past or present, *still, yet*, Gn 18²² ואברהם עודנו עֹמֵד and A., he was *still* standing before ׳י (note oft. so עוֹדֶנּוּ after cas. pend., 44¹⁴ 1 S 13⁷ 1 K 12² Je 33¹ 2 Ch 34³), 29⁷ הן עוד היום גדול the day is *still* high, 31¹⁴ 43⁷ הַעוֹד אֲבִיכֶם חַי, v²⁷ 45³ Ex 4¹⁸ 9² Nu 19¹³ Ju 6²⁴ 8²⁰ 1 K 20³² הַעוֹדֶנּוּ חַי; 2 S 14³² (but Kö iii. 558 עַד), 18¹⁴; Is 5²⁵ ועוד יָדוֹ נְטוּיָה; 10³² עוֹד הַיּוֹם בְּנֹב לַעֲמֹד *still* to-day (such is his haste) will he tarry in Nob; 1 K 22⁴⁴ עוד העם מְזַבְּחִים the people were *still* sacrificing, etc. (so 2 K 12⁴+); 2 S 1⁹ כי־כל־עוד נפשי בי, Jb 27³ (v. כֹּל **1 f**); Mi 6¹⁰ (v. הֲ **1 b** *end*, and Ke; but also We Now); La 4¹⁷ the sf. is anticipatory, either of *eyes* (Kt) or *our* (Qr ℌ), poet. for עוֹד עֵינֵינוּ כָּלוֹת; but Dys Löhr *al.* rd. עַד מָה for ע׳, Bi¹ Wild simply עוֹד. 2 Ch 14⁶ rd. either עוֹדֵנוּ (sf. 1 pl. antic. of לפנינו), or עוֹד. Twice, peculiarly, עוֹד לֹא *still not* (Germ. *noch nicht*) i. e. *not yet* (in class. Heb. טֶרֶם), Je 40⁵ עוֹדֶנּוּ לֹא יָשׁוּב, 2 Ch 20³³ ועוד העם לא הֵכִינוּ לְבָבָם (the vb. fin. on acc. of לֹא). Sq. וְ, Nu 11³³ הבשר עודנו בין שִׁנֵּיהֶם . . . ואף ׳י חרה בעם the flesh was *still* between their teeth ., *and* (= *when*) etc.,

(cf. ψ 78[30 f.] Jb 8[12]); and oft. in the phr. עוֹדָנּוּ (עוֹדָם וגו׳) מְדַבֵּר (מְדַבְּרִים) he (they, etc.) was (were) *still* speaking, *and* (=*when*) etc., Gn 29[9] עודנו מְדַבֵּר עמם ורחל באה, 1 K 1[22.42] 2 K 6[33] Est 6[14] Dn 9[20.21], so . . . עוֹד זֶה Jb 1[16.17] (+v[18] for עַד): and of the future, 1 K 1[14] Is 65[24] (עוֹד הֵם מְדַבְּרִים ואני אשמע); cf. Ex 9[17].

(*b*) Expressing *addition* or *repetition*, *still*, *yet*, *more*, Gn 7[4] כי לימים עוד שבעה after *yet* seven days, 8[10.12] 29[27.30] עוד שֶׁבַע שָׁנִים אחרות, 45[6] 2 K 6[33] Is 1[5] Hb 2[3] כִּי עוֹד חָזוֹן לַמּוֹעֵד (cf. Dn 10[14] 11[2.27.35]), Je 13[27] אַחֲרֵי מָתַי עוֹד after how long *still?* with stress on the idea of *continuance*, Gn 46[29] וַיֵּבְךְּ עַל צַוָּארָיו עוֹד *still going on* (AV *a good while*), Ru 1[14], ψ 84[5] עוד יהללוך they will be *still praising* thee, Jb 34[23]; with עוֹד prefixed for emph., Ex 11[1] עוד נגע אחד אביא על פ׳, Is 49[20] 56[8] עוֹד אֲקַבֵּץ וגו׳, Ez 8[13.15] ψ 42[6] 92[15]+; in the phr. עוד מעט וסָלָלְנִי sq. pf. consec., †Ex 17[4] עוֹד מְעַט וְ *yet* a little, *and* they will stone me, Ho 1[4] Je 51[33], cf. ψ 37[10], Is 10[25] 29[17]; simil. Jon 3[4] (cf. בְּעוֹד Is 21[16]), 2 Ch 10[5] (but see ⑥ and ‖1 K 12[5]); עוד . . . לא *no more*, both of the past, as Ex 2[3] Jos 5[1.12] 1 K 10[5], and of the fut., as Gn 17[5] לֹא יִקָּרֵא עוד שמך א׳, 32[29] Dt 31[2] Is 2[4] 30[20] 62[4] Je 3[16]+oft., לא . . . עוד Gn 8[22]; so with אֵין Is 23[10] Je 10[20] 48[2] ψ 74[9] *al.*

b. When the continuance is limited by its nature to a single occurrence, עוֹד becomes= *again*, Gn 4[25] לֹא יָסַף כל בשר עוד 9[11], 18[29] וַיֹּסֶף עוֹד לְדַבֵּר and he added *still* to speak, i.e. he spake yet *again* (so oft. with יָסַף; v. √), 24[20] וַתָּרָץ עוֹד and she ran *again*, 29[33] וַתַּהַר עוֹד, 35[9] 37[9] Ex 3[15] 4[6] Dt 3[26] 1 S 10[22]+oft.; with עוֹד prefixed, Ho 12[10] Je 31[4.5.23] 32[15] 33[12.13]; לא . . . עוֹד *not again, no more*, Dt 13[17] 34[10]

c. *Still, moreover, besides* (not in temporal sense); Gn 19[12] עוֹד מִי לְךָ פֹּה whom hast thou here *besides?* 43[6] הַעוֹד לָכֶם אָח Am 6[10]; 1 S 10[22] הֲבָא עוֹד הֲלֹם אִישׁ is there *still* a man come hither? (sc. besides ourselves: but ⑥ We al. הֲבָא הֲלֹם הָאִישׁ), 16[11] עוֹד שָׁאַר הַקָּטָן, 18[8] ועוד לו אך המלוכה, 1 K 22[7.8] 2 K 4[6] אֵין עוֹד כֶּלִי. Is 5[4] Je 36[32] Ez 20[27] 23[38] 36[37] Pr 9[9] Ec 12[9] 1 Ch 29[3] 2 Ch 17[6]+; וְאֵין עוֹד and there is none *besides*, †Dt 4[39] (cf. v[35]), 1 K 8[60] Is 45[5.6.14.18.22] (cf. v[21]), 46[9] Jo 2[27]; אֲנִי וְאַפְסִי עוֹד †Is 47[8.10] Zp 2[15].

2. With prefixes:—†**a.** בְּעוֹד, lit. *in the continuance of* . ., i.e. (*a*) *while yet:* Gn 25[6] בְּעוֹדֶנּוּ חַי *while* he was *yet alive*, Dt 31[27] 2 S 12[22] בְּעוֹד הַיֶּלֶד חַי, Is 28[4] ψ 39[2] Jb 29[5]; בְּעוֹדִי alone, =*so long as I live*, ψ 104[33] 146[2] (‖ בְּחַיָּי); 2 S 3[35] בעוד היום, Je 15[9] בעוד יומם, Pr 31[15]. (*b*) *within yet*, usu. of time, Gn 40[13] בְּעוֹד שְׁלֹשֶׁת יָמִים יִשָּׂא וגו׳ *within yet* three days, etc., v[19] Jos 1[11] Is 7[8] 21[16] בְּעוֹד שָׁנָה (sq. pf. cons.), Je 28[3.11] Am 4[7]; but also of distance, Gn 48[7] בְּעוֹד כִּבְרַת ארץ לבוא אפרתה (cf. 35[16] ויהי עוד וגו׳); cf. SI[2] ובעוד שלש אמה להנָּקֵב. **b.** †מֵעוֹד, lit. *from the continuance of* ., only in the phr. (מֵעוֹדִי (מֵעוֹדְךָ) עד היום הזה *ever since I was* (*thou wast*) unto this day, Gn 48[15] Nu 22[30].

†עֹדֵד, עוֹרֵד **n.pr.m.** (*restorer*);—⑥ Ωδηδ, Αδαδ: **1.** עֲזַרְיָהוּ בֶן־עוֹ׳ 2 Ch 15[1], so read also v[8] (MT עֹדֵד alone). **2.** עִדֹּא a prophet 2 Ch 28[9].

עֵד $_{69}$ **n.m.**[Dt 17,6] **witness** (prob.fr. *reiterating*, hence *emphatically affirming*);—ע׳ abs. Gn 31[48]+, cstr. Ex 20[16]+; sf. עָדַי Jb 16[19]; pl. עֵדִים Nu 35[30]+, cstr. עֵדֵי ψ 27[12] 35[11]; sf. עֵדַי Is 43[10.12], etc.;—† **1.** *witness, testimony, evidence,* of things: heap of stones Gn 31[44.48.52] (JE), torn animal Ex 22[12] (E), song of Moses Dt 31[19.21] (J), law-book v[26] (D), witness of י׳ against Israel; altar E. of Jordan, c. בֵּין, Jos 22[27.28.34] (P), cf. Is 19[20]; Job's evil condition Jb 16[8]; the moon ψ 89[38]. **2.** *witness*, a person: †**a.** God, in heaven for Job Jb 16[19]; on earth, for Samuel 1 S 12[5.5]+v[6] ⑥ Th and most, Jeremiah Je 42[5]; see also 1 S 20[12] (ins. עֵד bef. י׳ ⑥ Dr Bu Kit Löhr HPS); against persons Je 29[23] Mal 3[5], nations Mi 1[2]; between (בֵּין) persons Gn 31[50] (E). **b.** Davidic dyn., to nations Is 55[4]. **c.** *witnesses*, of transfer of property Je 32[10.12.25.44], betrothal Ru 4[9.10.11]; usu. of testimony in court, and in civil and social relations, c. בְּ against, Nu 5[13] Jos 24[22] 1 S 12[5]+, c. קום *rise up against* ψ 27[12] 35[11]; †עָנָה עֵד שֶׁקֶר בְּ *answer* (in court) *as a false witness against* Ex 20[16]= עֵד שָׁוְא Dt 5[17], Pr 25[18]; †לִפְנֵי עֵדִים Nu 35[30] (P); †עַל־פִּי (עֵדִים) עֵד Dt 17[6.6] *at the mouth of witnesses*, so 19[15.15].—*False witness* is ע׳ שֶׁקֶר Ex 20[16] Dt 19[18.18] ψ 27[12] Pr 6[19] 14[5]; ע׳ שְׁקָרִים 12[17] 19[5.9]; ע׳ בְּלִיָּעַל 21[28]; ע׳ חָמָס 24[28]; ע׳ חִנָּם 19[28]; ע׳ *witness of* (i.e. supporting) *violence* Ex 23[1] (E) Dt 19[16] ψ 35[11]. *Faithful witness* is ע׳ אֱמוּנִים Pr 14[5]; ע׳ אֱמֶת Je 42[5] Pr 14[25].

†II. עֵדָה **n.f.** **testimony, witness**, of things (only E);—Gn 21[30] 31[52] Jos 24[27.27] (J uses עֵד for feminine things).—I. עֵדָה v. יעד.

†[עוד] **vb. denom.** (Gerber[42 f.]) **bear witness**;—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֲעִידֶךָּ La 2[13] Kt;

< **Hiph.** Qr Bu. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵעִיד 2 K 17[15] Mal 2[14]; הֵעַד Gn 43[3]; 2 ms. הֵעַדְתָּ Ne 9[34]; הֵעַדְתָּה Ex 19[23]; 1 s. הֵעַדְתִּי Dt 4[26] Je 42[19]; 3 mpl. הֵעִידוּ Ne 9[26], etc.; *Impf.* וַיַּעַד 2 K 17[13] Zc 3[6]; 3 fs. sf. וַתְּעִידֵנִי Jb 29[11]+15 t. Impf.; *Inf. abs.* הָעֵד Gn 43[3]+4 t.; *Imv.* הָעֵד Ex 19[21]+2 t. Imv. *Pt.* מֵעִיד Dt 32[46].—**1.** *testify, bear witness*, c. sf. against one 1 K 21[10.13]; in favour of Jb 29[11] La 2[13] (Qr); c. בִּין Mal 2[14]. **2.** *cause to testify, take as witness*, c. acc. pers. Is 8[2] Je 32[10.25.44]; *call as witness, invoke*, c. acc. את השמים ואת הארץ + בְּ *against* Dt 4[26] 30[19] 31[28]. **3.** *protest, affirm solemnly, warn:* subj. men, abs. Je 6[10] Ne 13[15]; c. בְּ pers. Gn 43[3.3] (J) Ex 19[21] (E) 1 S 8[9.9] 1 K 2[42] 2 Ch 24[19] Ne 9[26] 13[21] Je 42[19] Am 3[13]; *exhort solemnly, admonish, charge*, ב׳ subj., c. בְּ pers., Ex 19[23] (J) Dt 8[19] 2 K 17[13] Ne 9[29.30] Je 11[7.7.7] Zc 3[6] ψ 50[7] 81[9]; *enjoin solemnly*, c. בְּ pers. + acc. rei עֵדוֹת 2 K 17[15] Ne 9[34], דברים Dt 32[46]. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהוּעַד consec. Ex 21[29] (E) impers. *and protest be entered*, c. בְּ pers.

†III. [עֵדָה] **n.f.** only *pl.* MT **testimonies** (always of laws as divine testimonies or solemn charges);—pl. abs. עֵדֹת Dt 4[45] 6[20]; sf. (of ׳י), עֵדֹתָי ψ 132[12] (Ges[§ 91 n.]), עֵדֹתָיו Dt 6[17] ψ 25[10] 99[7] 119[2], עֵדוֹתָיו 78[56]; עֵדֹתֶיךָ 93[5] 119[22.24.46.59.79.95.119.125.138.146.152.167.168] (MT pointing artificial, der. prob. fr. עֵדוּת, reading עֵדֹת for עֵדֹת, or regarding עֵדֹת as contr. from עֵדוֹת, pl. of עֵדוּת [Sta[§ 320 b] SS Buhl]; v. also Dr[Dt 4, 45]; Dt 4[45] 6[17.20] are redactional).

†עֵדוּת and עֵדֻת **n.f.** **testimony**;—ע׳ abs. Ex 16[34]+, cstr. ψ 19[8]+; pl. sf. עֵדוֹתֶיךָ 119[14]+, עֵדוֹתָיו Je 44[23]+4 t.;—**1.** *testimony* of the Ten Words on the tables as a solemn divine charge, לֻחֹת הע׳ Ex 31[18] 32[15] 34[29] (P), הע׳ 25[16.21] 40[20] (P); ark as containing tables, אֲרוֹן הע׳ 25[22] 26[33.34] 30[6.26] 39[35] 40[3.5.21] Nu 4[5] 7[89] (all P), Jos 4[16] (JE; Kue ברית [ag. him Di], so Benn Steuernag), הארן לע׳ Ex 31[7] (P); abbrev. לִפְנֵי הע׳ 16[34] 30[36] Nu 17[19.25] (P); על הע׳ Ex 27[21] (= הע׳ Lv 24[3]), 30[6] Lv 16[13] (P); tabernacle as containing ark of testimony, משכן הע׳ *tabernacle of the testimony* Ex 38[21] Nu 1[50.53.53] 10[11] (P); so אֹהֶל הע׳ 9[15] 17[22.23] 18[2] (P) 2 Ch 24[6]. **2.** the code of law in gen. (late), as a *testimony* of God: ψ 19[8] 119[88] 122[4]; || תּוֹרָה 78[5]; || חֹק 81[6]. In titles, עַל־ 80[1], אֲלֶ֫ת־שֹׁשַׁנִּים ע׳ 80[1] = melody whose first line cp. law as testimony to a choice flower. Special laws of the code are denoted by pl.; + חֻקּוֹת etc. 1 K 2[3] 2 K 23[3] = 2 Ch 34[31] (+ חקים etc.), Je 44[23]; חֻקִּים etc. 1 Ch 29[19]; מִצְוֹת Ne 9[34]; pl. of contents of covenant 2 K 17[15]; pl. elsewh. ψ 119[14.31.36.99.111.129.144.157] Vid. also III. [עֵדָה].—For הָעֲדוּת 2 K 11[12] = 2 Ch 23[11] rd. prob. הַצְּעָדוֹת (cf. 2 S 1[10] We al.).

†תְּעוּדָה **n.f.** **testimony, attestation**;—**1.** *testimony*, prophet. *injunction*, || תּוֹרָה Is 8[16.20]. **2.** *attestation*, Ru 4[7] (>*fixed usage* Buhl[Lex]).

†I. [עָוָה] **vb.** **bend, twist** (so Ar. غَوَى);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נָעֲוִיתִי Is 21[3] ψ 38[7]; *Pt.* cstr. נָעֲוֵה Pr 12[8]; f. cstr. נָעֲוַת 1 S 20[30] (but rd. נַעֲרַת ⑥ We Dr SS Bu HPS);—*be bent, bowed down, twisted*, || שׁחה ψ 38[7]; || נבהל Is 21[3]; נָעֲוֵה לֵב Pr 12[8] *one perverted of mind.* **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עִוָּה, subj. ׳י:—La 3[9] my paths *hath he twisted*; וְע׳ Is 24[1] *its surface•will he distort* (|| בּוֹקֵק הָאָרֶץ). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. יָשָׁר הֶעֱוֵיתִי Jb 33[27] *the right have I perverted* (|| חָטָא); so 3 pl. הֶעֱוּוּ אֶת־דַּרְכָּם Je 3[21].

†I. עָוֶה **n.f.** **distortion, ruin**;—עָוֶה עָוָה עָוֶה אֲשִׁימֶנָּה Ez 21[32] (cf. √**Pi.** Is 24[1]).

†עִוְעִים **n.pl. abstr.** **distorting, warping** (for *עַוְוִעִים);—רוּחַ עִוְעִים Is 19[14] *temper of distorting*, i. e. *warped* judgment.

†עִי **n.**[**m.**] **ruin, heap of ruins**;—ע׳ abs. Jb 30[24], cstr. Mi 1[6]; pl. עִיִּין (Aram. form) 3[12], but עִיִּים in the quotation Je 26[18], and ψ 79[1].

†מְעִי **n.**[**m.**] **ruin** (si vera l.);—וְהָיְתָה מְעִי תִּהְיֶה מַפָּלָה consec. Is 17[1] *Damascus shall become a ruinous heap* (but del. מ׳ ⑥ Lag Che SS Buhl).

II. עוה (√ of foll., cf. Ar. غَوَى *err from the way*, Eth. **0??:** *err*; distinct from I. עוה, cf. Lag[M. i. 236 f.] Dr[1 S 20, 30] Gerber[90]).

†עָוֹן **n.m.**[Is 22, 14] **iniquity, guilt, or punishment of iniquity**;—ע׳ abs. Ex 21[43]+; עָוֹן 2 K 7[9] ψ 51[7]; cstr. עֲוֹן Gn 15[16]+; עֲוֹן 1 Ch 21[8]; sf. עֲוֹנִי Gn 4[13]+(2 S 16[12] read בְּעָנְיִי), עֲוֹנְךָ Ho 9[7]+; עֲוֹנֹכִי ψ 103[3]; עֲוֹנָהּ Nu 15[31] (Ges[§ 91 e]), etc.; pl. עֲוֹנוֹת abs. ψ 130[3]+, cstr. Jb 13[26]+; עֲוֹנֹת abs. ψ 65[4], cstr. Lv 16[21]+; sf. עֲוֹנֹתֶיךָ Is 43[24], עֲוֹנֹתֵיכֶם Nu 14[34]+, etc.; also עֲוֹנֶיךָ Ez 28[18]; עֲוֹנֵינוּ Is 64[6]+, etc. (SS doubt all these);—**1.** *iniquity*, Jb 15[5] 20[27] Je 11[10] 14[7] 16[17] La 2[14] Ez 7[13]; || חטאת 1 S 20[1] Jb 13[23] Is 5[18] 43[24] 59[2] Je 5[25] 16[10] La 4[6.13] Dn 9[16] Ho 4[8] 13[12]; || פשׁע Jb 14[17] 31[33] ψ 107[17] Is 50[1] 53[5]; || אשמה Ezr 9[6.7.13]; רעה Jb 22[5] Ho 7[1]. **a.** ע׳ חֶרֶב Jb 13[26] *iniquities of my youth*; ע׳ נְעוּרַי 19[29] *iniquities* calling *for the sword*; ע׳ פְּלִילִי(ם) 31[11.28] *iniquity for* (to be punished by) *judges*; כשׁל בע׳ שְׁתֵּי עֲוֹנֹתָם Ho 10[10] (so rd. Vrss Hi al.);

stumble by iniquity Ho 5^5 14^2; cf. מְכַשֵּׁל ע׳ Ez 7^{19} $14^{3.4.7}$ 18^{30} 44^{12}; לכל־עון Dt 19^{15}; אשתמרה מע׳ $2\,S\,22^{24}=\psi\,18^{24}$; עָוֹן אֲשֶׁר־חָטְאָ Ho 12^9. **b.** *iniquity* as recognized, ידע ע׳ $1\,S\,3^{13}$ Is 59^{12} Je 3^{13} 14^{20}; confessed, התודה ע׳ Lv 16^{21} $26^{40.40}$ (P), Ne 9^2; הגיד ע׳ $\psi\,38^{19}$; לא כסה ע׳ 32^5; brought to remembrance, הזכיר ע׳ Nu 5^{15} (P) $1\,K\,17^{18}$ Ez $21^{28.29}$ 29^{16}; causing shame, יִבָּלְמוּ מע׳ Ez 43^{10}; turned from, שוב מע׳ Dn 9^{13}, cf. השיב מע׳ Mal 2^6. **c.** (1) phrases of punishment: פקד ע׳ על Ex 20^5 $=$Dt 5^9, Ex 34^7 Nu 14^{18} (J), Lv 18^{25} (H) $2\,S\,3^8$ Is 13^{11} 26^{21} Je 25^{12} 36^{31} Am 3^2; without על, La 4^{22}, יפר על ע׳ $\psi\,89^{33}$; Jb 11^6 v. II. [נשא]; פקד ע׳ ב $\psi 39^{12}$ *chastise for iniquity;* שַׂתָּ ע׳ לנגדך 90^8 *set our iniquities before thee;* גמל בע׳ 103^{10}; שמר ע׳ 130^3; שִׂלֵּם ע׳ Is $65^{7.7}$ Je 16^{18} 32^{18}; מַטְבֵּחַ בע׳ Is 14^{21}; (2) of forgiveness or removal: העביר ע׳ $2\,S\,24^{10}$ $=1\,Ch\,21^8$, Jb 7^{21} Zc 3^4; משתי ע׳ 3^9; סלח לע׳ Ex 34^9 Nu 14^{19} (J), $\psi\,25^{11}$ 103^3 Je 31^{34} 33^8 36^3; נשא ע׳ Ex 34^7 Nu 14^{18} (J), $\psi\,32^5$ 85^3 Is 33^{24} Ho 14^3 Mi 7^{18}; סר ע׳ Is 6^7; יכבוש ע׳ Mi 7^{19}; (3) of covering over, כסה על ע׳ Ne 3^{37}; כפר ע׳ $\psi\,78^{38}$ Pr 16^6 Is 22^{14} 27^9 Dn 9^{24}; יתכפר ע׳ כפר על ע׳ Je 18^{23}; חשך ע׳ $1\,S\,3^{14}$; (4) of cleansing from: כבס מע׳ $\psi\,51^4$; מחה ע׳ v^{11}; טהר מע׳ Je 33^8 Ez 36^{33}; (5) of imputing, reckoning to one: חשב ע׳ ל $2\,S\,19^{20}$ $\psi\,32^2$; (ל) זכר ע׳ 79^8 Is 64^8 Je 14^{10} Ho 8^{13} 9^9; בקש (ל)ע׳ Jb 10^6 Je 50^{20}; (6) פרה מע׳ $\psi\,130^8$ *ransom from iniquity.*

2. *Guilt of iniquity* (not always easy to disting. from **1**; SS give more, Buhl fewer, sub **2**);—‖ תועבות Ez 36^{31}; ‖ דם Is 59^3; ‖ חמס Ez 9^9; ע׳ פעור Jos 22^{17} (P); ע׳ סדם Ez 16^{49}; ע׳ בצעו Is 57^{17}; שְׁנֵי עונם Ez 4^4; נִכְתָּם עֲוֹנֵךְ לְפָנַי Je 2^{22} *the guilt of thine iniquity is marked before me;* מצא ע׳ Gn 44^{16} (E) $\psi\,36^3$ **a.** ע׳ ב: *guilt of iniquity upon one* Nu 15^{31} (P) $1\,S\,20^8$ $2\,S\,14^{32}$; לא ע׳ לי Jb 33^9 (‖ זך); בלי־עון $\psi\,59^5$ *without my guilt.* **b.** *guilt*, as great, increased: רב עָוֹן Je 13^{22} $30^{14.15}$ Ez 28^{18} Ho 9^7; לא־שָׁלֵם ע׳ Gn 15^{16} (J); ע׳ השיגוני $\psi\,38^5$; ע׳ עֲקֵבַי יְסוֹבְבֵנִי 49^6; ע׳ עברו ראשי 40^{13}; ע׳ גברו מני 65^4; בע׳ נלכד Is 1^4; עַם כֶּבֶד ע׳ Ez 33^6. **c.** as a condition, בע׳: c. חוללתי *was I brought forth* $\psi\,51^7$; c. גָּוַע *expire* Jos 22^{20} (P); c. מות *die* Je 31^{30} Ez $3^{18.19}$ $18^{17.18}$ $33^{8.9}$.

3. *Consequence of, or punishment for, iniquity* (SS include most of these under **2**, and do not recognize **3**; Buhl thinks this meaning rare, giving only Gn 4^{13} Is 5^{18});—אִם יִקָּרֵךְ ע׳ $1\,S\,28^{10}$ בדבר הזה *no punishment shall happen unto thee for*, etc.; נשא ע׳ *bear the punishment for iniquity* of others Ex 28^{38} Lv 10^{17} (*take away* ע׳ Di Now$^{ii.\,233\,n.}$) 16^{22} Nu 30^{16} (P), Ez $4^{4.5.6}$; ע׳ בע $18^{19.20.20}$; one's own, Ex 28^{43} Lv $5^{1.17}$ 7^{18} 17^{16} 19^8 $20^{17.19}$ 22^{16} Nu 5^{31} 14^{34} $18^{1.1.23}$ (P), Ez 14^{10} $44^{10.12}$; גדול ע׳ מנשוא Gn 4^{13} (J) *my punishment is greater than I can bear;* נִרְצָה עֲוֹנָהּ Is 40^2 *her punishment is accepted*, cf. רצה ע׳ Lv $26^{41.43}$ (H); ומצאנו ע׳ $2\,K\,7^9$ *punishment will overtake us;* תנה ע׳ על ע׳ $\psi\,69^{28}$ *add punishment to their punishment;* הוא יסבל ע׳ Is 53^{11} *the consequences of their iniquities he shall bear*, cf. הפגיע בו ע׳ Is 53^6; ע׳ כֻּלָּנוּ La 5^7; נקה מע׳ *freed from punishment* Nu 5^{31} (P) Jb 10^{14}; בי אני העון $1\,S\,25^{24}$ *on me the punishment;* עלי הע׳ $2\,S\,14^9$; בע׳ c. various vbs.: Gn 19^{15} (J) Lv $26^{39.39}$ (H) $\psi\,31^{11}$ 106^{43} Je 51^6 Ez 4^{17} 7^{16} 24^{23} 39^{23}; עת ע׳ קץ $21^{30.34}$ 35^5; see also: Pr 5^{22} (חַבְלֵי חטאת ‖), Is 30^{13} $64^{5.6}$ La 4^{22} Ez 4^4 $14^{10.10}$ 32^{27}.

†[עָוָה] **vb. denom.** (Gerber^{90}) **commit iniquity, do wrong** (Aram. עוי *commit sin*, עָוְיָא *sin*, cf. Levy$^{NHWB\,iii.\,626}$);—**Qal** (late) *Pf.* 3 fs. עִוְּתָה Est 1^{16} *she hath done wrong* (c. עַל); 1 pl. עָוִינוּ Dn 9^5 *we have committed iniquity* (‖ חָטָא). **Hiph.** *commit iniquity;*—*Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱוָה $2\,S$ 19^{20}, 1 s. הֶעֱוֵיתִי 24^{17} (‖ חָטָא); 1 pl. הֶעֱוִינוּ $1\,K\,8^{47}$ $=2\,Ch\,6^{37}$, $\psi\,106^6$ (all ‖ חָטָא); *Inf. abs.* הַעֲוֵה Je 9^4, *cstr.* sf. הַעֲוֹתוֹ $2\,S\,7^{14}$.—Jb 33^{27} v. I. עָוָה.

†II. עַוָּה, עִוָּה **n.pr.loc.** city conquered by Assyrians;—עַוָּה $2\,K\,17^{24}$ (van d. H. עַוָּא=עִוָּא 18^{34} 19^{13} $=$Is 37^{13}; ⑤ Αια(ν), Ava, and ($2\,K\,19^{13}$) Ουδου, A Αυτα, ⑤L Αιναγ, etc.; site in N. Syria Wkl$^{Alttest.\,Unters.\,102\,f.}$ Benz; Sachau$^{ZA\,xii\,(1897),\,48}$ prop. *Emma* (Tab. Pent.) $=$Ἰμμα Ptol$^{v.\,15,\,15}$, mod. *'Imm* betw. Antioch and Aleppo.—I. עַוָּה v. sub I. עוה.

†[עַוִּי] **adj.gent.** only pl. הָעַוִּים as subst., inhab. of II. עַוָּה $2\,K\,17^{31}$ (another עַוִּים infr.).

עָוֹז **n.** v. עֹז sub עזז.

†[עוז], עָזַז **vb.** take or seek refuge (Ar. عَاذَ, عوذ *take refuge, seek protection,* مَعَاذٌ *a refuge*); — **Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לָעוֹז בְּמָעוֹז Is 30^2 (‖ לַחֲסוֹת בְּ). **Hiph.** *bring into safety,* Pf. 3 mpl. הֶעֱיזוּ Is 10^{31}, obj. om., and so *Imv.* mpl. הָעֲיזוּ Je 4^6, הָעֲזוּ 6^1; c. acc., ms. הָעֵז Ex 9^{19}.

†מָעוֹז **n.m.**$^{Ju\,6,\,26}$ **place or means of safety, protection** (MT sfs. as if from עזז, but prob. erron., cf. Buhl$^{Lex\,13}$ Ges$^{§\,85\,k}$);—מ׳ abs. Ju $6^{26}+$, cstr. Is 30^2+; sf. מָעוֹזִי $2\,S\,22^{33}$ (but rd. מַמְאַזְרֵנִי as ‖ $\psi\,18^{33}$), מָעֻזִּי $\psi\,31^3+$, מָעֻזִּי Is 27^5+, מָעוּזּוֹ $\psi\,52^9+$, מָעֻזָּה Dn 11^{10}, etc. (rd. prob. מְעוֹנִי, etc.); pl. מָעוֹזִים v$^{38.39}$, sf. מָעֻזֶיהָ Is 23^{11}, read מָעֻזֶיהָ (Ges$^{§\,20\,o}$ Che$^{Heb.\,Hpt.}$ al.; del. d. f. in all, v. supr.);—

1. lit. *place of safety* Ju 6^{26}, hence (c. collat. idea of *strength*, as if fr. עזז) = *fastness* Is $23^{11.14}$ (in v^{14} Che$^{Heb.Hpt.}$ prop. מְחוֹזְכֶם *your city*), Ez 24^{25} 30^{15} Dn $11^{7.10.19}$, מִבְצְרֵי הַמִּקְדָּשׁ הַמָּז v^{31}, מְבֻצָּרֵי מָעֻזִּים v^{39}; מ׳ הַיָּם i.e. *harbour* Is 23^{4}, but del. Ol Du Che$^{Hpt.}$; מ׳ מֵאוֹיֵב Na 3^{11}; cf. עָרֵי מ׳ Is 17^{9}. **2. a.** fig., of God (׳י) as *refuge* Na 1^{7} ψ 27^{1} 31^{5} 37^{39} 52^{9} Is $25^{4.4}$ Jo 4^{16}, ׳י עֻזִּי וּמְעוּזִּי וּמְנוּסִי Je 16^{19}, צוּר מ׳ יְשׁוּעוֹת מְשִׁיחוֹ ψ 28^{8} (‖ עֹז); so יַחֲזִק בְּמַעֲזִי Is 27^{5} *let him lay hold of my refuge* (me as refuge); cf. מ׳ לַחֹם דֶּרֶךְ ׳י הֵיא מָעֻזְּכֶם Ne 8^{10}, חֶרְוַת ׳י Pr 10^{29}. **b.** of a heathen god, אֱלֹהֵי מָעֻזִּים Dn 11^{38} (rd. מְחוֹזִים *cities* Che$^{Is\ 23,\ 1,\ Heb.\ Hpt.}$). **3.** fig. of human *protection*, מ׳ פַּרְעֹה Is $30^{2.3}$ (both ‖ צֵל מִצְרַיִם); אֶפְרַיִם מ׳ רֹאשִׁי ψ 60^{9} = 108^{9}, i.e. my helmet; also (of angel) Dn 11^{1} (‖ מַחֲזִיק).

עֲוִיל v. II. עול.

†עַוִּים **n.pr. 1. gent.** הָעַ׳ people on SW coast of Mediterr. before the כַּפְתֹּרִים (q.v.) came Dt 2^{23}, and remaining thereafter Jos 13^{3} (D^{2}), 𝔊 Ευαιοι. **2. loc.** הָעַ׳ city in Benj. Jos 18^{23} (= הָעֲי ?), 𝔊 Αιειν, Αυειμ.—Vid. also [עַוִּי] supr.

†עֲוִית **n.pr.loc.** in Edom Gn 36^{35} = Qr 1 Ch 1^{46} (Kt עיות); 𝔊 Γεθθαιμ, but 𝔊L 1 Ch 1^{46} Ευιθ.

†I. [עוּל] **vb. give suck** (Ar. غَالَ, غيل *give suck* (while pregnant); cf. Aram. ܥܘܠܐ *foetus, sucking child*; ܥܸܠܳܐ *foal*, so Eth. **ዐዋል**; Talm. עֵילָה);—**Qal** *Pt.* fpl. עָלוֹת *giving suck*, of cows 1 S $6^{7.10}$; ewes ψ 78^{71} and (fig. of returning exiles) Is 40^{11}; of both Gn 33^{13} (J).

†עוּל **n.m. sucking child, suckling**;—cstr. ע׳ יָמִים Is 65^{20} *a suckling of days*, i.e. a few days old; sf. עוֹלָהּ 49^{15} (‖ בֶּן־בִּטְנָהּ).

II. עוּל (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. عَالَ, عول *feed, nourish*; v. Wetzst in De$^{Jb\ 16,\ 11}$).

†1. [עֲוִיל] **n.m. young boy**;—pl. עֲוִילִים Jb 19^{18}; sf. עֲוִילֵיהֶם 21^{11}.—2. עֲוִיל sub III. עול.

III. עול (✓of foll., cf. Ar. عَالَ, عول *deviate from* (right course); Aram. ܥܘܠ Aph. *act unjustly*, and many deriv., עַוְלָא *unrighteousness*; Eth. **ዐወ**: *pervert, corrupt*).

†עָוֶל **n.m.** injustice, unrighteousness (opp. צְדָקָה);—ע׳ Lv 19^{15}+; cstr. עָוֶל Ez 28^{18} (van d. H. עָוֶל, but v. Baer Ginsb); sf. עַוְלוֹ 18^{26} 33^{13};—עשׂה עול Lv $19^{15.35}$ (H) Dt 25^{16} Ez 3^{20} $18^{24.26.26}$ $33^{13.13.15.18}$; פעל ע׳ Jb 34^{32}; הִתְעִיבוּ ע׳ ψ 53^{2} (‖ עָלִילָה 14^{2}); שִׁפֵּט ע׳ 82^{2}; אִישׁ ע׳ Pr 29^{27}; מצא ע׳ בְּ ψ 7^{4}; בְּכַפַּי ע׳ Je 2^{5}, read prob. also Ez 28^{15} (for MT עולתה); בְּעָוֶל מע׳ יֹשִׁיב יְדוֹ 18^{8}; כִּרְכֶלְתָּךְ 28^{18}; of God, אין עול (‖ אֱמוּנָה) Dt 32^{4}; חֲלִלָה מע׳ Jb 34^{10}.

†עָוַל **vb. denom.** (Gerber^{31}) act wrongfully;—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְעַוֵּל Is 26^{10} (opp. יְנֻכְחוֹת); *Pt.* מְעַוֵּל ψ 71^{4} (+ חוֹמֵץ, ‖ רָשָׁע).

†עַוְלָה **n.f.** Jb 11, 14 (? **m.** Mal 2^{6} Kö$^{ii.\ 2,\ 453,\ §345d}$ Ez 28^{15} [עולתה; but ע׳ only here Ez, error for עול] questioned by SS, v. Albrecht$^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 117}$) injustice, unrighteousness, wrong;—ע׳ ψ 37^{1} +24 t., +1. עוֹלָה Is 61^{8} (rd. prob. עַוְלָתָה); עַוְלָתָה ψ 125^{3} 92^{16} (Qr) + 2 t.; עַלָּתָה v^{16} (Kt) Jb 5^{16}; pl. עוֹלוֹת ψ 58^{3} 64^{7};—**1.** *violent deeds of injustice*, בְּנֵי עַוְלָה 2 S 3^{34} 7^{10} = 1 Ch 17^{9}; בֶּן־ע׳ ψ 89^{23}, cf. בְּנֵי עַלְוָה Ho 10^{9} (rd. עַוְלָה Now); איש מרמה וע׳ ψ 43^{1}; בע׳ Is 61^{8}; ‖ דַּם Mi 3^{10} Hb 2^{11}; עשׂה ע׳ ψ 37^{1} Zp $3^{5.13}$; פעל ע׳ ψ 58^{3} 119^{3} Jb 36^{23}; שׁלח בע׳ ידים ψ 125^{3}. **2.** *injustice* of speech: דבר ע׳ Jb 13^{7} 27^{4}; לשׁונכם ע׳ תהגה Is 59^{3}; בלשׁוני ע׳ Jb 6^{30}; ע׳ קפצה פיה לא נמצא בשׂפה Mal 2^{6}; ψ 107^{42} Jb 5^{16}. **3.** *injustice*, in general, ψ 64^{7} Jb 6^{29} 11^{14} 15^{16} 22^{23} 24^{20}, +36^{33} (for MT עוֹלָה) acc. to 𝔊 Di Bu Du al., Pr 22^{8} Ho 10^{13}; of God, אֵין עִם ׳י ע׳ 2 Ch 19^{7} לא ע׳ בּוֹ ψ 92^{16};

†II. עָוִיל **n.m.** unjust one, Jb 16^{11} (v. foll.).

†עַוָּל **n.m.** unjust, unrighteous one;—esp. of oppressive ruler Zp 3^{5} Jb 18^{18} 27^{7} (‖ רָשָׁע), 29^{17} 31^{3} (‖ פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן); prob. also 16^{11} (for MT עָוִיל, so Di; ‖ רְשָׁעִים).

1. [עוֹלָה] v. II. עול. II. עוֹלָה v. עלה. עוֹלָל, עוֹלָל v. II. עלל. עוֹלָם v. עלם.

†[עוּן] **vb. dwell** (prob.; ✓of foll.; Ar. عَوَنَ, عون is *support, help*, v. esp. Fl$^{Kl.\ Schr.\ i.\ 87\ ff.}$);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְעָנָה (rd. וְעָנָה ?) Is 13^{22} *and jackals shall dwell*, etc. (on agreement v. Ges$^{§\ 145\ k}$; ‖ שָׁכַן v^{21}), so 𝔊 Buhl; Che$^{Heb.\ Hpt.}$ ^{124} וְשָׁכְנוּ; > 𝔊𝔗𝔙 al. ✓IV. ענה.—ψ 87^{7} v. מָעוֹן.

†1. מָעוֹן **n.**[**m.**] dwelling, habitation;—abs. מ׳ ψ 71^{3}+, cstr. מְעוֹן Je 25^{30}+, sf. מְעוֹנֵךְ ψ 91^{9}, etc.;—**1.** *lair* of jackals Je 9^{10} 10^{22} 49^{33} 51^{37} (all of desolated cities); מ׳ אֲרָיוֹת Na 2^{12} (‖ מִרְעֶה; fig. of Nineveh). **2.** *dwelling* of ׳י:

a. in heaven מְ קָדְשֶׁךָ Dt 26[15] cf. Je 25[30] (‖ מָרוֹם), Zc 2[17] ψ 68[6] 2 Ch 30[27] **b.** in temple מְ בֵּיתֶךָ ψ 26[8], מְעוֹנוֹ 2 Ch 36[15] (only here alone). **3.** fig. of י as abode of his people, מְ צוּר ψ 71[3], מְ alone 90[1] 91[9].—מְ 1 S 2[29.32] is unintellig. (v. Comm.), poss. rd. מְעוֹנֵן (*eyeing* [enviously], v. עין denom.) Klo HPS, cf. 𝔊 Bu. מְעוֹנָהּ Zp 3[7] is difficult in context, 𝔊 We Now rd. מֵעֵינֶיהָ (cf. Jos 9[23] 2 S 3[29]).

†II. מָעוֹן **n.pr. 1. loc.** in Judah Jos 15[55] (P), 1 S 25[2] (𝔊 Μααν, Μαων), now *Ma'în* (Buhl Geogr. 163 and reff.), 8 miles S. of Hebron; hence מִדְבַּר מ 23[24.25.25], so rd. also 25[1] (for MT פארן) 𝔊 Th We Dr Bu Klo Kit Löhr; cf. **2. m.** in Judah 1 Ch 2[45.45], 𝔊 Μεων, Μαων. **3. gent.** Ju 10[12] named with Sidonians and Amalek as ancient foes of Isr.; poss. intended by writer as = מְעוּנִים q. v. p. 589 supr.; many read מִדְיָן (𝔊 BA 𝔊L Μαδιαμ); v. GFM.—מְעוֹן v. בֵּית בַּעַל מְעוֹן p. 111 supr.; 1 Ch 4[41] v. מְעוּנִים p. 589.

†מְעֹנָה **n.f.** id.;—**1.** *den, lair* of wild beasts: of כְּפִיר, מְעֹנָתוֹ Am 3[4], so pl. abs. מְעוֹנוֹת Jb 38[40] (‖ סֻכָּה), sf. מְעוֹנֹתָם ψ 104[22]; cstr. מְעֹנוֹת אֲרָיוֹת Ct 4[8]; מְעֹנָתָיו Na 2[13] (‖ חֹרָיו; of אַרְיֵה, fig. of Nineveh); of חַיָּה in gen., בְּמְעֹנֹתֶיהָ תִּשְׁכֹּן Jb 37[8] (‖ אֲרֹב); so appar. fig. of men, hunted by י, מְעוֹנוֹתֵינוּ Je 21[13], fig. also of י dwelling in temple, sg. sf., מְעוֹנָתוֹ בְּצִיּוֹן ψ 76[3] (‖ סֻכּוֹ). **2.** fig. מְעוֹנָה אֱלֹהֵי קֶדֶם Dt 33[27] *the ancient God is a dwelling-place* (for his people; cf. 1. מָעוֹן **3**).

†מְעוֹנָתִי **n.pr.m.** name in Judah 1 Ch 4[14], 𝔊 Μα(ω)ναθει.

†[עוֹנָה] Qr, [עֵינָה] Kt **n.f.** only sf. Ho 10[10]: Qr pl. עוֹנָתָם Baer, sg. עוֹנָתָם Ginsb; > עֵינָתָם Kt; but rd. עֲוֹנָתָם, v. עָוֹן **1 a.** p. 730.

עֵן Kt 1 S 18[9] v. עין.

עֵעִים v. sub I. עוה.

†I. עוף **vb. fly** (NH *id.*, (rare) *flicker, flutter*, עוֹף *fowl*; Aram. עוּפָא, ܥܘܦܐ *id.*; Eth. ዐፍ *id.*; Ar. عَوْف *augury*, from birds (cf. We Heid. 2, 202), *fortune*, عيف, عَافَ *practice augury*, عَائِف *augur*; also عوف, عَافَ *fly about*, of birds);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. וְעָפוּ consec. Is 11[14]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָעוּף Jb 20[8] ψ 91[5] + Pr 23[5b] Qr (>Kt ועוף [van d. H.], or ויעף [Ginsb]); וַיַּעַף 2 S 22[11] = ψ 18[11], Na 3[16], וַיָּעָף Is 6[6]; 3 fs. תָּעוּף (הֵ) Pr 23[5a] Kt (v. infr.); 3 fpl. תְּעוּפֶינָה Is 60[8], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* עוּף Jb 5[7] Pr 26[2]; *Pt.* fs. עָפָה Zc 5[1.2]; pl. עָפוֹת Is 31[5];—**1. a.** *fly*, of birds Dt 4[17], specif. of swallow (in sim.) Pr 26[2] (‖ נוֹד); of seraph Is 6[6] (cf. **Pō'l.**); י riding (רכב) on cherub 2 S 22[11] = ψ 18[11]; roll (in vision) Zc 5[1.2]; arrow ψ 91[5]; of swift army Is 11[14] (under fig. of bird, sq. בְּכָתֵף) Hb 1[8] (sim. of vulture); fig. of ships (like cloud, or doves) Is 60[8]; בְּנֵי־רֶשֶׁף יַגְבִּיהוּ עוּף Jb 5[7] *make high to fly*, i.e. make their flight high, soar aloft (sim. of irresistible tendency). **b.** *hover* (protectingly) Is 31[5] (birds, sim. of י; on sense cf. Dt 32[11]). **2.** *fly away*, to a distance, ψ 55[7] (fig.; ‖ אַרְחִיק נָדֹד v[8]); = vanish, of locusts Na 1[16] (fig.); כְּנָשֶׁר יָעוּף הַשָּׁמָיִם Pr 23[5b] (Qr) sim. of riches (v. Toy); of wicked Jb 20[8] (כַּחֲלוֹם); end of life, in gen., וַנָּעֻפָה ψ 90[10].—הֲתָעוּף Pr 23[5a] Kt, *do thine eyes fly* (*light*) upon it? (הֲתָעִיף) **Hiph.** Qr *dost thou cause thine eyes to fly*, etc.?) is difficult, and line perhaps not original (v. Toy). **Pō'l. 1.** *fly about, to and fro; Impf.* 3 ms. יְעוֹפֵף of birds Gn 1[20] (P); seraphim Is 6[2]; *Pt.* שָׂרָף מְעוֹפֵף *flying* fiery serpent Is 14[29] 30[6] **2.** *cause to fly to and fro, brandish, Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּעוֹפְפִי חַרְבִּי Ez 32[10] *when I brandish my sword* before them. **Hithpō'l.** *Impf.* 3 ms. כָּעוֹף יִתְעוֹפֵף כְּבוֹדָם Ho 9[11] *like a bird their glory shall fly away*. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. Qr, v. **Qal** ad fin.

עוֹף $_{70}$ **n.m.** Gn 40,17 **coll. flying creatures, fowl, insects**;—עֹ abs. Gn 1[20]+, cstr. v[21]+; —**1.** *fowl, birds*, Gn 40[17.19] (E), 7[8] (J), 1[20.22] (P), 1 K 5[13]+; esp. (38 t.) עֹ הַשָּׁמַיִם *fowl of the sky*, Gn 2[19.20] (J), 1[26.28.30] (P), Ho 2[20] Ec 10[20]+, carrion birds 1 S 17[44.46] 2 S 21[10] 1 K 14[11]+ 11 t.; כְּבֶלְוּב מָלֵא עֹ Is 16[2], עֹ נוֹדֵד Je 5[27]; redundantly עֹ כָּנָף *fowl of wing* Gn 1[21] (P), ψ 78[27] (for food); for food also Lv 7[26] (P), 17[13] 20[25] (both H), cf. Lv 11[13.46] (H, clean and unclean); for offering Gn 8[20] (J; הָעֹ הַטָּהוֹר), Lv 1[14] (P). **2.** *winged insects* (clean and unclean) שֶׁרֶץ הָעֹ הַהֹלֵךְ עַל־אַרְבַּע Lv 11[20.21] (H), שׁ הָעֹ Dt 14[19], so prob. הָעֹ alone v[20]; שׁ הָעֹ אֲשֶׁר־לוֹ אַרְבַּע רַגְלַיִם Lv 11[23] (H).

†[עַפְעַף] **n.m.** Je 9,17 **eyelid** (NH *id.*; from *fluttering*?);—only du. cstr. (v. infr.) and sf. עַפְעַפֶּיךָ Jb 16[16] ψ 132[4], עַפְעַפֶּיךָ Pr 4[25] 6[4], etc.;—*eyelids*, usu. nearly = *eyes* (6 t. ‖ עֵינַיִם, as weeping, עַפְעַפַּי יֹרְדוּ Je 9[17]; closed in sleep ψ 132[4] Pr 6[4], cf. of צַלְמָוֶת Jb 16[16]; looking Pr 4[25] cf. ψ 11[4] (of י, testing men); used seductively by wanton women Pr 6[25]; raised, in arrogance

(*'superciliousness'*) 30[13]; fig. עַפְעַפֵּי־שָׁחַר Jb 3[9] *eyelids of dawn*, break of dawn, 41[10] (sim.).

†II. [עוף], I. [עיף] **vb. be dark**;—only **Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תָּעֻפָּה Jb 11[17] (though) *it be dark*, but rd. prob. תִּעֻפָּה, subst., v. infr.

†1. עִיפָה **n.f. darkness**;—עִשֵּׁה שַׁחַר עֵיפָה Am 4[13]; אֶרֶץ עֲפָתָה Jb 10[22] (Ges[§ 90 g]; ‖ צַלְמָוֶת).

†II. עֵיפָה **n.pr. 1. gent.** 'son' of Midian Gn 25[4] (J) = 1 Ch 1[33], cf. Is 60[6], Ⓖ Γαφερ, Γεφαρ, Γαιφα(ρ). **2. m.** name in Judah 1 Ch 2[47], Ⓖ Γαιφα. **3. f.** concubine of Caleb 1 Ch 2[46], Ⓖ Γαιφαηλ, A Γαιφα ἡ, Ⓖ L Γαιφα.

†מוּעָה **n.[m.] gloom**;—Is 8[23].

†[מָעוּף] **n.[m.]** id.;—cstr. מְעוּף צוּקָה Is 8[22] (‖ הַשֵּׁכָה); Che[Hpt.] rds. מוּעָף.

†תְּעֻפָּה **n.f.** id.;—so rd. prob. for תְּעֻפָּה Jb 11[17] (opp. בֹּקֶר).

†עֹרַי Kt, עִיפַי Qr **n.pr.m.** a Netophathite, Je 40[8], Ⓖ Ιωφε, Ωφε, Ωφετ.

†[עוץ] **vb. counsel, plan** (Aram. *id.*; ‖ form of יעץ);—only **Qal** *Imv.* mpl. עֻצוּ Ju 19[30] (GFM rds. עֲצָה, but v. Bu), Is 8[10] c. acc. cogn. עֵצָה. (Sta[ThLz 1894, Apr. 28, 235] der. עֻצוּ fr. יעץ).

†עוּץ **n.pr. 1. m. a.** (eldest) 'son' of Aram Gn 10[23] (P), = 'son' of Shem 1 Ch 1[17], Ⓖ Ωs, ⓁL Ch Ουζ. **b.** eldest 'son' of Naḥor Gn 22[21] (J), A Ωξ, ⓁL Ωζ. **c.** Edomite name Gn 36[28] = 1 Ch 1[42], Ⓖ Ωs, ⓁL Ους. **2. loc.** (= **1. a, b**, poss. also **c**), מַלְכֵי אֶרֶץ הָעוּץ Je 25[20] (Ⓖ om.); בְּאֶרֶץ־עוּץ Jb 1[1] (home of Job), Ⓖ Αυσιτις; La 4[21] (del. עוּץ Ⓖ cf. Bu and reff.); on Uz as vague name for E. country v. esp. Bu[ix. f.]; Dl[Pa 259, ZKF ii. 87 ff.] puts in Ḥauran, or N. (NE.) therefrom, = As. *Uṣṣu*, but dub. With name עוּץ RS[K 261] cp. Ar. n.pr. div. عَوْض, so We[Heid. 2, 146]; against this Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 183 f.], but v. reply RS[Sem i. 43].

†יְעוּץ **n.pr.m.** Benjamite name 1 Ch 8[10], Ⓖ Ιδως, A Ιεους, ⓁL Ιωας.

†[עוק] **vb.** dub. (if correct, Aram. form (cf. עוּק, عُكّ) for צוּק *press*, so Thes al.);—only **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּעִיק Am 2[13], *Pt.* מֵעִיק v[13]; but read prob. תָּפוּק, מֵפִיק *totter, cause tottering* Hi We Now Dr.

†[עֲקָה] **n.f. pressure** (si vera l., Aram. word, ܥܩܬܐ, Syr. عُكّة); —only cstr. מִפְּנֵי עֲקַת רָשָׁע ψ 55[4] *because of the pressure of the wicked*; > rd. צַעֲקַת (‖ קוֹל; Ol al.), which means *cry for help*.

†מוּעָקָה **n.f. compression, distress** (si vera l., Aram. word, = מְצוּקָה);—שַׂמְתָּ מ׳ בְּמָתְנֵינוּ ψ 66[11], Ⓖ θλιψεις, 𝔙 *tribulationes*; but word dub.

†[עָוַר] **vb. Pi.** make blind, blind (orig. meaning of √ dub.; Thes עור = *dig* (Ar. غَارَ etc. *cave*); Hal[RÉJ xi, 67] cp. עוֹר *skin*, whence *blindness* as cataract;—Aram. adj. עַוַּר, עִוַּר *blind*, Pa. עַוַּר, עִוַּר = Heb. Pi.; Ar. عَوِرَ *be one-eyed*, Eth. ዐወረ *be blind* Di[995]); — **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עִוַּר 2 K 25[7], c. עֵינַי *put out the eyes of* = Je 39[7] = 52[11]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְעַוֵּר fig., Ex 23[8] (E) a bribe *blindeth*, c. acc. pers. (Sam Ⓖ ins. עֵינֵי); Dt 16[19], c. עֵינֵי.

†עִוֵּר **adj. blind**;—only abs. ע׳ Ex 4[11]+, pl. עִוְרִים 2 S 5[6]+, f. עִוְרוֹת Is 42[7]; (c. art. הָעִוֵּר Dt 28[29], elsewh. הַע׳ Baer Ginsb; van d. H. לָעִוֵּר Jb 29[15], הָעִוְרִים 2 S 5[6.8] Is 42[18]);—*blind*, usu. as subst. = *the blind*: **1.** lit., physically *blind*: **a.** of men Ex 4[11] (J; opp. פִּקֵּחַ), 2 S 5[6.8.8] Lv 19[14] (H), Dt 27[18] Je 31[8] Jb 29[15]; in sim. Dt 28[29] Zp 1[17] Is 59[10], cf. La 4[14] (appos.); as adj. attribute אִישׁ ע׳ Lv 21[18] (H). **b.** of sacrif. animal Dt 15[21] Mal 1[8]. **2.** fig., **a.** of the helpless, groping Is 29[18] 35[5] 42[16] ψ 146[8]; as adj. attribute, עֵינַיִם עִוְרוֹת Is 42[7]. **b.** of the dull, unreceptive, Is 42[18.19.19.19] (but v[19c] rd. חֵרֵשׁ q.v.); as adj. attrib. עַם עִוֵּר 43[8]; as predicate 56[10].

†עִוָּרוֹן **n.[m.] blindness**;—only in phr. (subj. ׳י), *smite* (הִכָּה) *with blindness*: fig. of 'blind incapacity' (Dr) בְּע׳ Dt 28[28]; of smiting horses בַּע׳ Zc 12[4], i.e. with *blind staggers*, making them helplessly wild.

†עִוֶּרֶת **n.f.** id.;—of sacrif. animals, abstr. for concr., Lv 22[22] (H).

†I. [עור] **vb. rouse oneself, awake** (NH id.; Aram. עוּר, ܥܪ; Ar. عِيرَ, v. עיר, עַיִר; غَيِرَ, غَارَ is *be jealous*, cf. Syr. ܥܪܐ *hate, revenge*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְעוֹרְרֵנוּ Jb 41[2] Baer Ginsb, and Qr van d. H., but Kt יעירנו (Hiph.), Bab. Mass. (v. Baer[p. 58]), so Ginsb[marg.] van d. H.; rd. thus, or יְעוֹרֲרֵנוּ (Pō'l.) Bu; > contr. form of Pō'l. Ges[§ 72 cc] Di; cf. Sta[§ 484 e]; *Imv.* ms. עוֹרָה ψ 7[7]+, fs. עוֹרִי Ju 5[12.12]+3 t., עוּרִי Ju 5[12.12]+5 t. (for rhythm); *Pt.* עֵר Ct 5[2]+ Mal 2[12] (read prob. עֵד We Now GASm, cf. Ⓖ ἕως = עַד);—*rouse oneself* to activity, of Deborah Ju 5[12.12.12.12]; of ׳י ψ 7[7] (‖ קוּמָה, הִנָּשְׂאָ), 59[5] (sq. inf.), 44[24] (opp. יָשַׁן), of ׳י's arm Is 51[9.9.9], of oneself ψ 57[9], of Zion Is 52[1.1], of stone (idol)

Hb 2^{19}, sword Zc 13^{7} (+ עַל *against*), wind Ct 4^{16}, harp and lyre ψ 57^{9}=108^{3}; לְבִי עֵר Ct 5^{2} *my heart waketh* (opp. יָשֵׁן).—Jb 41^{2} Mal 2^{12} v. supr. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֵעוֹר Zc 2^{17}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵעוֹר Je 6^{22} Zc 4^{1}; 3 mpl. יֵעֹרוּ Je 50^{41} Jb 14^{12}, יֵעוֹרוּ Jo 4^{12};—*be roused* Zc 4^{1} (fr. [מִן] sleep, in sim.), so Jb 14^{12} (sleep of death, ‖ יָקִיצוּ, יָקוּם); *be incited* to activity, c. מִן loc.: of ʾי Zc 2^{17}, of nation Je 6^{22}, kings 50^{41}, whirlwind 25^{32}; abs. of nations Jo 4^{12}. **Pōʿl.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עוֹרֵר 2 S 23^{18}+, וְ consec. Is 10^{26}, 1 s. וְעוֹרַרְתִּי Zc 9^{13}, sf. עוֹרַרְתִּיךָ Ct 8^{5}; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּעוֹרֵר Pr 10^{12}, 2 mpl. תְּעוֹרְרוּ Ct 2^{7} 3^{5}, תְּעֹרְרוּ 8^{4} (fem. subj. Ges[§144a]); *Imv.* ms. עוֹרָרָה ψ 80^{3}; *Inf.* עֹרֵר Jb 3^{8};—*rouse, incite* to activity, c. acc. pers. Zc 9^{13} (+ עַל *against*), acc. רְפָאִים Is 14^{9} (subj. שְׁאוֹל v. Ges[§145t]); ע׳ הָעֲתִידִים עֵרֹר לְיוֹתָן Jb 3^{8}; esp. *rouse, excite* love Ct 2^{7} 3^{5} 8^{4} (all ‖ תָּעִירוּ; fem. subj. v. Ges[§144a]); עוֹרַרְתִּיךָ 8^{5} is dubious, of exciting love De, arousing from slumber Bu, so, reading עוֹרַרְתִּיךָ, Siegf; שִׂנְאָה תְּעֹרֵר מְדָנִים Pr 10^{12} *hatred stirreth up strifes;* c. acc. of weapon 2 S 23^{18} *rouse, awaken,* i.e. *wield, brandish* (+ עַל *against*), so read also v^{8} (v. חֲנִית **1**)=1 Ch $11^{11.20}$, so Is 10^{26}.—Is 23^{13} v. ערר. **Pilp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַעֲצַת־שָׁבֶר יְעֵעֵרוּ Is 15^{5}, usu. expl. as=יְעַרְעֲרוּ (wh. some rd.), *rouse* (i.e. *raise?*) *a cry of destruction,* Ges[Comm. Thes.] De Di Du Ges[§72cc] Kö[i. 500; ii. 497]; Pilp. not elsewhere, very dub.; rd. perh. יְעוֹרְרוּ; Lag[Proph. Chald. II] Che Gu[Kau] SS rd. יָרֵעוּ *shout,* but improb. with וַעֲצַת. **Hithpōʿl.** *Pf.* וְהִתְעֹרַרְתִּי כִּי consec. Jb 31^{29} *and I was* (joyfully) *excited, triumphant,* that (‖ אֶשְׂמַח), so perh. *Impf.* 3 ms. Jb 17^{8}, rdg. וְחָנֵף עַל־נָקִי יִתְעֹרָר Me Di Beer (MT וְנָקִי עַל־חָנֵף יִתְעַר׳), i.e. *be excited with displeasure*); *rouse oneself* to activity, *Pt.* מִתְעוֹרֵר לְהַחֲזִיק בָּךְ Is 64^{6}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵעִיר Is 41^{2}+; 1 s. הַעִירוֹתִי Is 41^{25} (v. Kö[i. 500] Ges[§72x]), sf. הַעִירֹתִהוּ 45^{13}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָעִיר Dt 32^{11}+, וַיָּעֵר Dn 11^{25}, וַיָּעַר Hg 1^{14}+, sf. וַיְעִירֵנִי Zc 4^{1}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָעִירָה ψ 35^{23}; mpl. הָעִירוּ Jo 4^{9}; *Inf.* בְּהָעִיר (=בְּהָעֵיר) ψ 73^{20} (Ges[§53q]); *Pt.* מֵעִיר Is 13^{17}+, sf. מְעִירָם Jo 4^{7};—**1.** *rouse,* c. sf. Zc 4^{1} (as if from sleep, v. **Qal**); *rouse, stir up,* to activity, כַּנֵּשֶׁר יָעִיר קִנּוֹ Dt 32^{11}; c. acc. pers., or equiv., expressed or implied, esp. subj. ʾי: Is 45^{13}; c. מִן loc. $41^{2.25}$ Jo 4^{7}; + עַל *against* Is 13^{17}, cf. Je 50^{9} 51^{1} Ez 23^{22}; הֵעִיר אֶת־רוּחַ פ׳ Je 51^{11} Hg 1^{14} 1 Ch 5^{26} 2 Ch 21^{16} (+ עַל *against*), 36^{22}=Ezr 1^{1}, cf. v^{5}; ʾי subj. also in foll.: יָעִיר קַנְאָה Is 42^{13}, יָעִיר $50^{4.4}$ (+ לִי אֹזֶן); human subj., c. acc. pers. Jo 4^{9}, Dn 11^{2} (+ אֶת in conflict *with,* 𝔙 deW Meinh Behrm, cf. Bev. who thinks יערך לקראת poss.); perh. also, obj. crocodile Jb 41^{2} (rdg. יְעִירֶנּוּ v. **Qal**); וְיָעֵר כֹּחוֹ וּלְבָבוֹ Dn 11^{25} (+ עַל *against*); esp. of *rousing* love Ct 2^{7} 3^{5} 8^{4} (all ‖ **Pōʿl.** q. v.); fig. אָעִירָה שָׁחַר ψ 57^{9} *I will arouse the dawn* (‖ Imv. **Qal** q.v.); pt. abs.=*stirring up* (a fire) Ho 7^{4} (si vera l.; cf. Ges[§120b]; but text dubious cf. We Now GASm). **2.** declarative or exhibitive sense, *act in an aroused manner, awake,* הָעִירָה וְהָקִיצָה לְמִשְׁפָּטִי ψ 35^{23}, cf. Jb 8^{6} (+ עַל *over*=*for;* both subj. ʾי); abs. ψ 73^{20}.

†I. עִיר **n.**[**m.**] excitement;—of terror, לֹא אָבוֹא בְּעִיר ע׳ וּבְהָלוֹת Je 15^{9}; of rage (si vera l.), Ho 11^{9}, but St prop. לְבָעֲר cf. We Oort Now GASm.—בְּעִיר ψ 73^{20} v. עור **Hiph.**—II, III. עִיר v. p. 746 infr.

† עֵר **n.pr.m.** Hp (cf. עוּר Qal Pt.);—**1.** eldest son of Judah Gn $38^{3.6}$=1 Ch $2^{3.3}$, Gn 38^{7} $46^{12.12}$ Nu $26^{19.19}$. **2.** son of Judah's son Shelah 1 Ch 4^{21}. —Vid. also **Qal** *Pt.* עֵר supr.

†I. עִירִי **n.pr.m.** a son of Gad Gn 46^{16} Nu 26^{16}, Αηδις, Αδδει.

II. עִירִי **adj.gent.** of I. עִרִי, c. art. as subst. coll. הָעִירִי Nu 26^{16}, Αδδει.

† עֵרָן **n.pr.m.** (si vera l.) an Ephraimite Nu 26^{36}, but עדן Sam Ginsb[marg.], 𝔊 Εδεν.

† עֵרָנִי **adj.gent.** of עֵרָן, c. art. as subst. coll. Nu 26^{36}, עדני Sam Ginsb[marg.], 𝔊 Εδενει.

† יָעוֹר Kt, יָעִיר Qr, **n.pr.m.** father of Elḥanan the giant-slayer 1 Ch 20^{5} (Ιαειρ)+‖2 S 21^{19} (where read יעיר for יַעְרֵי, and del. אֹרְגִים, v. Th We Dr Bu Kit HPS).

†II. [עור] **vb.** be exposed, bare (akin to עָרָה, ערר; Ar. عَوْرٌ = *pudenda*);—**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. עֶרְיָה תֵּעוֹר קִשְׁתֶּךָ Hb 3^{9} *into nakedness* (i.e. utterly) *is thy bow laid bare,* made ready; We prop. עוֹרֵר תְּעוֹרֵר (cf. 2 S 23^{18}, I. עור **Pōʿl.**), and so Now [from √ערר, *lay bare*] *thou layest,* etc.

† [מְעוֹר] **n**[**m.**] nakedness, pudendum;—only pl. sf. מְעוֹרֵיהֶם Hb 2^{15}.

† עֵירֹם, עֵרֹם **adj.** and **n.**[**m.**] **1.** naked; **2.** nakedness (√עור Ew[423,426] Ges[§85t] Sta[§§295, 327a]; > √ערם (not Heb. in this sense) Ba[NB §27g] Kö[ii. 84, 120]);—abs. עֵירֹם Gn $3^{10.11}$+4 t., עֵרֹם Ez 16^{7}+2 t. Ez; pl. עֵירֻמִּים Gn 3^{7};—**1. adj.** *naked*

Gn 3[7.10.11] (all pred.); as subst. concr. Ez 18[7.16]. **2. n.abstr.** *nakedness* Dt 28[48]; ע׳ וְעֶרְיָה *nakedness and bareness* (=naked and bare, of personified Jerusalem), Ez 16[7.22.39] 22[29].

† עָרֹם, עָרוֹם **adj.** naked (perh. secondary form from עֵירֹם Ew[§ 163 c] Sta[§ 327 a]; or from √עָרָה, q.v.);—abs. עָרוֹם Am 2[16] + 8 t., עָרֹם 1 S 19[24] + 3 t.; f. עֲרֻמָּה Ho 2[5]; pl. עֲרוּמִּים Gn 2[25] Jb 22[6];—*naked* Gn 2[25] (J) 1 S 19[14] Ho 2[5]; adverb. (Ges[§ 118 n]) c. הָלַךְ Is 20[2.3.4] Mi 1[8], cf. Am 2[16] Jb 24[7.10]; =subst. concr. Is 58[7] Jb 22[6]; = without possessions Jb 1[21.21] = Ec 5[14]; of She'ôl, open before ׳י Jb 26[6].

† [מַעֲרֹם, Kö[ii. 1. 121]] **n.m. naked thing**;—pl. abstr. sf. מַעֲרֻמֵּיהֶם 2 Ch 28[15] *their nakedness* (denom. fr. foreg. Sta[§ 273 a]; > √ערם Ba[NB § 166 b]).

III. **עור** (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

עוֹר [99] **n.m.** [Jb 7, 5] **skin** (NH *id.*; Ph. ערת Lzb[346]);—׳ע abs. Gn 3[21] +, cstr. Ex 34[29] +; sf. עֹרוֹ 29[14] +, עוֹרוֹ Je 13[23], עֹרָהּ Nu 19[5], etc.; pl. cstr. עֹרֹת Gn 27[16] +, עוֹרֹת Ex 39[34], sf. עֹרֹתָם Lv 16[27];—*skin*: **1.** of men (55 t.), שִׂמְלָתוֹ לְעֹרוֹ Ex 22[26] (E), ע׳ פָּנָיו 34[29.30] cf. v[35] (all P); (dark) skin of Cushite Je 13[23]; v. also Ez 37[6.8] La 3[8] Jb 7[5] 10[11] +; in hyperb. Mi 3[2.3]; עוֹר שִׁנָּי Jb 19[20 b] *the skin of my teeth*, i.e. gums (si vera l.); also Lv 13[2] + 33 t. Lv 13 (P), in tests for leprosy (v. esp. ע׳־בְּשָׂרוֹ v[2.2.3.4 11], cf. v[3.38.39.43]); עוֹר בְּעַד עוֹר Jb 2[4] *skin in behalf of, for, skin*, appar. proverb. phrase of barter, = everything has its price (on varieties of interpr. v. Comm.). **2.** *hide* of animals (44 t.), alw.—exc. Jb 40[31]—after skinning: Gn 27[16] (J); of sacrif. victims Ex 29[14] Lv 4[11] + 5 t. (all P); prepared for use (by some process of tanning, cf. Now[Arch. i. 242]), sts. = *leather*: material of garments Gn 3[21] (J), girdle 2 K 1[8], any article Lv 11[32] 13[48 ff] Nu 31[20] (P); covering of tabern. Ex 25[5.5] + 10 t. Ex 26, 35, 36, 39, of ark, sacred utensils, etc., Nu 4[6] + 5 t. Nu 4.

עוֹרִים Is 30[6] v. עַיִר.

† [**עוּשׁ**] **vb.** si vera l., **lend aid, come to help** (Ar. غَاثَ IV *aid, succour*; Sab. עות n. *help*, Sab Denkm[91]; Nab. Sin. עות in n.pr. Lzb[337] Cook[90]);—**Qal** *Imv.* mpl. עוּשׁוּ וָבֹאוּ Jo 4[11] but dub.; Gr Dr, plausibly, חוּשׁוּ; Che[Expos., Nov. 1897, 365] גֹּשׁוּ (√נגשׁ); עוּרוּ We Now.

† **יְעוּשׁ** (also Kt יעישׁ) **n.pr.m.** (prob. *he comes to help*, Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 168]; = Ar. n.pr.div. يَغُوث, We[Skizzen iii, 171; Held. 2, 146] RS[K 218 (cf. Sem i. 43)] Nö[l.c.], yet against this 𝔊 Ιεους (i.e. ع; not Ιαγους, غ), and ְ (not ָ), Lag[M ii. 77; BN 133] Buhl[Edom. 48 f.]);—**1.** son of Esau Gn 36[5.14] (both Kt יעישׁ), v[18] 1 Ch 1[35]. **2.** Benjamites: **a.** 1 Ch 7[10] (Kt יעישׁ). **b.** 1 Ch 8[39]. **3.** a Levite 1 Ch 23[10.11]. **4.** son of Rehoboam 2 Ch 11[19].—יוֹעָשׁ v. supr., p. 222 b.

† [**עָוַת**] **vb. be bent, crooked** (NH *id.*, Pi. Nithp.; Aram. עַוֵּית Pa.; cf. ܥܘܬ, ܥܘܬܐ *deceive* PS[3008]);—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. עִוְּתַנִי Jb 19[6], עִוְּתוֹ Ec 7[13]; 3 pl. sf. עִוְּתוּנִי ψ 119[78]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְעַוֵּת ψ 146[9] Jb 8[3], יְעַוֵּת־ v[3]; *Inf.* לְעַוֵּת Am 8[5] La 3[36];—**1. a.** *make crooked* = falsify, scales Am 8[5]; *pervert* justice (צֶדֶק, מִשְׁפָּט) Jb 8[3.3] 34[12] (all God subj.); c. acc. pers. *subvert* (i. e. deprive of justice), לְעַ׳ אָדָם בְּרִיבוֹ La 3[36], cf. ψ 119[78]; so עִוְּתַנִי Jb 19[6] (׳י subj.). **2.** *bend, make crooked*, דֶּרֶךְ רְשָׁעִים ψ 146[9] (׳י subj.); in gen. Ec 7[13] (God subj.; opp. תִּקֵּן). **Pu.** *Pt.* מְעֻוָּת Ec 1[15] *what is bent* (opp. תִּקֹּן). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְהִתְעַוְּתוּ Ec 12[3] *and* the strong men *bend themselves*.

† [**עַוָּתָה**] **n.f. subversion**, i.e. deprivation of justice;—sf. עַוָּתָתִי La 3[59] (opp. מִשְׁפָּטִי).

† **עוּת** **vb.** very dub.; only in לָדַעַת לָעוּת אֶת־יָעֵף דָּבָר Is 50[4] usu. *to help*, so Ges Del Di Ry[Kau] al., but in that case an Aramaism (Aram. *עות = Ar. غاث, q.v. sub עושׁ); text prob. corrupt, 𝔊 Oort[Th T 1891, 469] לְעִתּוֹ, and del. אֶת־יָעֵף; Klo Che[Comm.] לְרְעוֹת '*teach, edify*,' Gr לַעֲנוֹת, Che[Hpt.] לְהַחֲיוֹת.

† **עוּתַי** **n.pr.m. 1.** name in Judah 1 Ch 9[4], Γωθει (= עֲתָיָה Ne 11[4]). **2.** Ezr 8[14], Ουθι.

עַז, עֹז, עֻזָּא v. עזז. עֵז v. ענז.

† **עֲזָאזֵל** **n.[m.]** entire removal (redupl. intens. (Ges[§ 30 n.] Sta[§ 124 a]), abstr., √[עזל] = Ar. عزل *remove*, v. Bähr[Symb. ii. 668] Win[ii. 659 ff.] Me in Schenkel[BL. i. 256]; > most, n.pr. of spirit haunting desert, Thes Di Dr[Hastings, DB] [a fallen angel, Lv 16[8 ff.] being late, acc. to Che[ZAW xv (1895), 153 ff., Ency. Bib.], who der. fr. עזז־אל; cf. Benz[Ency. Bib.]], as in Jewish angelology, where prob. based on interpret. of Lv 16[8 ff.]; name not elsewhere);—׳ע Lv 16[8.10.10.26] in ritual of Day of Atonement, = *entire removal* of sin and guilt from sacred places into desert on back of goat, symb. of entire forgiveness.

I. **עָזַב** [213] **vb. leave, forsake, loose** (NH *id.* (rare); Ar. عَزَبَ *be remote, absent, depart*, As. *ezêbu, leave*, Shaph. *ušezib, rescue*, cf. B Aram. שֵׁיזִב;—Eth. መዐበ: *widowed* Di[973]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ׳ע Gn 24[27] +, sf. עֲזָבַנִי Is 49[14] ψ 38[11];

3 fs. עֲזָבָה Ez 23[8]; 1 s. sf. עֲזֻבְתִּיךְ Is 54[7]; 2 fpl. עֲזַבְתֶּן Ex 2[20], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲזֹב Is 55[7] +, יְעָזְבֶ֫ Gn 2[24], sf. 1 s. וַיַּעַזְבֵנִי 1 S 30[13], etc.; *Imv.* עֲזֹב ψ 37[8], עָזְבָה Je 49[11], עִזְבוּ Je 48[28] Pr 9[6], etc.; *Inf. abs.* עָזוֹב Je 14[5], עָזֹב Ex 23[5]; *cstr.* עֲזֹב Gn 44[22] +, sf. עֲזֹבְךָ Je 2[17] +, etc.; *Pt. act.* עֹזֵב Pr 10[17] +, cstr. עֹזְבֵי (Ges[§ 90 l]); f. cstr. עֹזֶבֶת Pr 2[17] etc.; *pass.* עָזוּב Dt 32[26] +, etc.;—†**1.** *leave*, c. acc. (on order of meanings cf. Nö[ZMG. xl (1886), 726]): **a.** = *depart from*, acc. pers. Gn 44[22.22] (J), 2 K 2[2.4.6] 4[30] Nu 10[31] (P), Ru 1[16] Je 9[1] (‖ הָלַךְ מֵאֵת); acc. loc. 1 K 8[6] Je 25[28] (יי as lion leaving lair); c. מִן loc. intrans. (strangely) Je 18[14] (of snow). **b.** *leave behind*, acc. pers. Ex 2[20] (J), 2 S 15[16] (+ inf.), Ez 24[21]; acc. rei + בְּיַד Gn 39[12.13], + אֲצָלַי v[15.18] (all J); + ב loc. 50[8] (J); acc. pers. et rei Ex 9[21] (J). **c.** *leave* in the presence of (לִפְנֵי) 1 Ch 16[37] (ל of accus., cf. ל **3 b** supr.), 2 Ch 28[14]. **d.** *leave in safety*, וְאָנָה חַעֲזְבוּ כְּבוֹדְכֶם Is 10[3]. **e.** *leave* in a given condition, situation, ע׳ אֹתוֹ בְּמַחֲלֵיִם 2 Ch 24[25] *they left him in* great *suffering*. c. adv. acc. Ez 23[29]; a city פְּתוּחָה Jos 8[17]. **f.** *leave undisturbed, let alone* Ru 2[16]. **g.** *leave* unexercised, Gn 24[27] pregn. *he hath not left his kindness and his faithfulness from* (being) *with* (מֵעִם) *my master;* so ע׳ חַסְדּוֹ אֶת־ Ru 2[20] (both of יי); ע׳ חֵמָה ψ 37[8] (‖ הֶרֶף מֵאַף). **h.** *leave* in the hand of, entrust to, acc. rei + בְּיַד Gn 39[6] (J), + אֶל־ Jb 39[11] (‖ בָּטַח בְּ), + עַל־ ψ 10[14] (acc. om., *his cause*).—So also poss. (c. לְ) Ne 3[34] (reading לֵאלֹהֵיהֶם for MT לָהֶם), but text prob. otherwise corrupt. **i.** *leave* to (ל) one (unaided), וְחָדַלְתָּ מֵעָזֹב לוֹ Ex 23[5a] (E) *thou shalt refrain from leaving* it (sc. the affair) *to him;* cf. תַּעֲזֹב לָאָרֶץ בֵּיצֶיהָ Jb 39[14] (of ostrich). **j.** *leave over, remaining*, acc. pers. Jos 2[21] (JE); acc. rei + לְ pers. Lv 19[10] 23[22] (H), Mal 3[19]. **k.** *leave* = have nothing to do with Pr 9[6]. **2.** *leave, abandon, forsake:* †**a.** *abandon*, acc. rei: (1) land, house, city, tent, etc., 1 S 31[7] = 1 Ch 10[7], 2 K 7[7] Je 9[18] 48[28] 51[9] 2 Ch 11[14], Is 17[9] (+ מִפְּנֵי of enemy); pt. pass. of cities v[2] Je 4[29] Zp 2[4], cf. עֲזוּבָה Is 17[9] pt. = subst. = *deserted region*. (2) oxen 1 K 19[20], idol-images (+ שָׁם) 2 S 5[21] = 1 Ch 14[12], flock Zc 11[17]; pt. pass. of eggs Is 10[14]. †**b.** *forsake*, (1) human subj. and obj.: Gn 2[24] (J; a man his parents), 1 S 30[13] Jos 22[3] (D), Je 49[11] ψ 27[10] (parent a child), Pr 2[17] (wife her husband, אַלּוּף), cf. אִשָּׁה עֲזוּבָה Is 54[6], and ע׳ of personif. Zion Is 60[15] 62[4]. (2) an animal its young Je 14[5] (obj. om.).

†**c.** = neglect, Levite Dt 12[19] 14[27], poor Jb 20[19]. **d.** esp. (1) fig. of *forsaking* God (יי), apostatizing, Ju 10[10] Dt 28[20] 31[16] Je 1[16] + 38 t. (oft. Je and later); + Jon 2[9] (obj. חֶסֶד, i. e. God, v. חֶסֶד **II**); c. ל + inf. only עָזְבוּ לִשְׁמֹר אֶת־יי Ho 4[10] (Oort We Now doubt לִשְׁמֹר). (2) obj. יי's law, commands, covenant, etc., Dt 29[24] 1 K 19[10.14] + 14 t.; house of יי 2 Ch 24[18] Ne 10[40]. †(3) *forsake*, fail to follow, obey advice, instruction, wisdom, reproof: 1 K 12[8.13] = 2 Ch 10[8.13] Pr 2[13] 4[2.6] 10[17] 15[10] 27[10] †(4) but also of *forsaking* idols Ez 20[8], sins of various kinds 23[8] Is 55[7] Pr 28[13] (obj. om.; + מוֹדֶה *confess*); הַמַּשָּׁא *usury* Ne 5[10]. **e.** of God's *forsaking*, *abandoning* men: Dt 31[17] Is 42[16] 49[14] 54[7] 2 Ch 12[5] Ezr 9[9] ψ 9[11] 22[2] + 8 t. ψψ; + בְּיַד Ne 9[28] ψ 37[33]; ψ 16[10] *thou wilt not abandon my soul* לִשְׁאוֹל; of temporary abandonment 2 Ch 32[31] (+ inf. of purpose); etc. (34 t. in all); + Je 12[7] (יי abandoning his house). †**f.** of God's *leaving*, i. e. ceasing to regard, the earth, thus giving impunity to crime, Ez 8[12] 9[9]. †**g.** of strength (כֹּחַ) *forsaking* one ψ 38[11], courage (לֵב) 40[13], kindness and faithfulness (חֶסֶד וֶאֱמֶת) Pr 3[3]. †**3.** *let loose, set free, let go* עָזַב תַּעֲזֹב עִמּוֹ Ex 23[5b] (E) *thou shalt by all means free* it (sc. the beast) *with him*, (aid him to set it free; on sense, cf. Dt 22[4]; DHM sub II. עזב); עָצוּר וְעָזוּב *shut up and freed*, proverb. phr., = all classes of people Dt 32[36] 1 K 14[10] 21[21] 2 K 9[8] 14[26] (exact meaning dub.; prob. either = bond and free, or [v. RS[Sem i. 437, 2nd ed. 456]] under taboo and free from it); *let go* Jb 20[13] (c. acc. of wickedness as morsel in mouth); *let loose* my complaint Jb 10[1] (עָלַי *apud me*, cf. עַל **II 1 d**); אֶעֱזְבָה פָנַי Jb 9[27] *I will loosen, relax, my face*, (cf. Thes De Me Stu Di Buhl[Lex] Bu; > *abandon my* [gloomy] *countenance* AV RV SS Bae[Kau] Du). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶעֱזַב Ne 13[11]; 3 fs. נֶעֱזְבָה Is 62[12]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תֵּעָזֵב Is 7[16] Lv 26[43], תֵּעָזַב Jb 18[4]; 3 mpl. יֵעָזְבוּ Is 18[6]; *Pt.* נֶעֱזָב Is 27[10] ψ 37[25]; fpl. נֶעֱזָבוֹת Ez 36[4];—**1.** *be left to* (ל), i. e. to the possession of, Is 18[6]. **2.** *be forsaken*, of house of God Ne 13[11], a city Ez 36[4] Is 27[10] (‖ מִשְׁלָח), 62[12]; the earth Jb 18[4], land Is 7[16], Lv 26[43] (+ מִן of exiles); of man ψ 37[25]. †**Pu.** (or **Qal pass.**, v. Ges[§ 52 e]) *be deserted*, of city: *Pf.* 3 ms. הֲמוֹן עִיר עֻזָּב Is 32[14] (‖ נְטֹשׁ); 3 fs. עֻזְּבָה Je 49[25].

†1. עֲזוּבָה **n. f. forsakenness, desolation**;—וְרַבָּה הָעֹ׳ בְּקֶרֶב הָאָרֶץ Is 6[12].—17[9] v. √**2 a.**

†II. עֲזוּבָה **n.pr.f. 1.** Αζαεβα, Αζουβα, mother of Jehoshaphat 1 K 22[42] = 2 Ch 20[31]. **2.** (Γ)αζουβα, wife of Caleb 1 Ch 2[18.19].

* †[עֲזָבוֹן] **n.**[**m.**] only pl. **wares** (as *left* in the purchaser's hand; cf. As. *uzub(b)u*, a specif. *payment*);—sf. 2 fs. עֲזָבוֹנַיִךְ Ez 27[27.33], -נָיִךְ- v[12] + 4 t.;—*wares*, only Ez 27 (oft. ‖ מַעֲרָב q. v. sub ערב); בַּרְזֶל בְּדִיל וְעוֹפֶרֶת נָתְנוּ עֲ׳ Ez 27[12] *iron, tin and lead they furnished as thy wares;* similarly v[14.22]; also v[16] (MT בְּעִ׳, but prob. del בְּ); בְּעִ׳ נָתְנוּ v[19] *at the price of (in exchange for) thy wares they furnished*, etc.; הוֹלַךְ וְעִ׳ (as subj. of sentence) v[27]; בְּצֵאת עֲ׳ מַיָּמִים v[33] *when thy wares came forth*, etc.

† II. [עָזַב] **vb.** restore, repair (?) (cf. perhaps Sab. עזב *restore*, Sab Denkm[90] DHM Oster. Monatsschr. f. d. Orient 1885, 226; also NH מַעֲזִיבָה *restoration, erection* Levy NHWB iii. 186, Ar. معزب *building-stone* Kremer Beitr. ii. 18);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיַּעֲזְבוּ Ne 3[8] *and they repaired* (?) Jerus. as far as the broad wall; > *paved* Gu ZPV viii (1885), 282 f., or fr. ✓I. עזב (see views in Be Ryle).

עֲזוּבוֹק, עַזְגָּד, עַזָּה v. עזז.

†עַזָּה **n.pr.loc.** Gaza, Γαζα (As. *Hazzutu*, etc., COT i. 97 Dl Pa 290, Tel Am *Ḥazati*, *Azzati* Wkl 38*; Egypt. *Gaḍatu* WMM As. u. Eur. 87, 96, 159, 392; Ⓖ Γαζα, so Jos Ant. xiii. 5, 5, etc.; Herod. ii. 159; iii. 5 Κάδυτις);—Philistine city (mod. עַזָּה, Ghazze, Razze), c. Lat. 31° 3′ N, Long. 34° 28′ E, c. 50 miles WSW from Jerus., near the sea (Rob BR ii. 36 ff. GASm Geogr. 181 ff. Buhl Geogr. 190 f.), Ju 16[1.21] (both עַזָּתָה), southernmost of the famous five cities, Gn 10[19] (J), Ju 6[4] 1 K 5[4] 2 K 18[8], cf. Dt 2[23] Jos 10[41] (D); also 11[22] (D), 15[47] (P), Ju 1[18] 1 S 6[17] Am 1[6.7] Zp 2[4] Je 25[20] 47[1.5] Zc 9[5.5];—On commercial importance v. DHM B und S 989 Gatt ZPV vii (1884), 1 ff., 293 ff.; viii (1885), 69 ff., 179 ff.—For עַזָּה 1 Ch 7[28] van d. H., read עַיָּה Baer Ginsb (q. v.), Be Oettli Kau Kit Hpt.; v. עַי.

†עַזָּתִי **adj.gent.** of foreg., c. art. as subst. coll. Jos 13[3] (D); pl. לָעַזָּתִים Ju 16[2].

†[עָזַז] **vb.** be strong (NH *id.*, Hiph., esp. in bad sense, and esp. deriv. עַז; Ph. עז *strength*, also in n.pr. Lzb 338; Aram. עזז *be mighty, strong*, cf. OAram. Nab. Palm. n.pr. עזיזו Lzb 338 Cook 90; Ar. عَزَّ *be mighty, strong*, Eth. **OHH:** *id.*; As. *ezêzu, be furious, ezzu, fierce*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָעֹז ψ 9[20] 52[9], יַעֹז Dn 11[12]; 3 fs. תָּעֹז ψ 89[14] Ec 7[19], וַתָּעָז Ju 3[10] 6[2]; *Imv.* ms. עוּזָה ψ 68[29] (but v. infr.); *Inf. cstr.* עֲזוֹז Pr 8[28];—*be strong, prevail*, וַתָּעָז יָדוֹ עַל־ Ju 3[10] *and his hand prevailed against*, so 6[2]; אַל־תָּעֹז אֱנוֹשׁ ψ 9[20], Dn 11[12]; abs. תָּעֹז יָדֶךָ ψ 89[14] (of ימ׳); of appar. strength of wicked 52[9]; בַּעֲזוֹז עֵינוֹת תְּהוֹם Pr 8[28] *when the fountains of the deep grew strong*, i. e. firm, fixed; but Oort Bi Toy rd. בְּעַזּוֹז *when he made firm, fixed fast* (‖ בְּאַמְצוֹ); עוּזָּה אֱלֹהִים ψ 68[29] Che Bae al. *shew thyself strong, O God*, who, etc., cf. Kö i. 363; < עוֹז הָא׳ *the might, O God*, wh., etc., Hup Du; חָכְמָה תָּעֹז לֶחָכָם Ec 7[19] *wisdom is strong for the wise.*—לָעֹז Is 30[2] v. עוז. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱז אִישׁ רָשָׁע בְּפָנָיו Pr 21[29] *a wicked man maketh firm (sheweth boldness) with his face;* so 3 fs. הַעֲזָה פָּנֶיהָ 7[13] (Ges § 67 dd Kö i. 372) *she maketh bold her face.*

†עַז **adj.** strong, mighty, fierce;—ע׳ abs. Nu 13[28] + 2 t., עָז Ju 14[18], עָזָּ Am 5[9] + 4 t.; עַז cstr. Dt 28[50] Dn 8[23]; f. עַזָּה Ex 14[21] + 2 t.; pl. עַזִּים Ez 7[24] + 3 t.; f. עַזּוֹת Pr 18[23]; cstr. עַזֵּי Is 56[11];—*strong, mighty*, wind Ex 14[21] (J); border Nu 21[24] (JE), but rd. prob. יַעְזֵר (Ⓖ Di al.) *Ya'zer was t. border;* of people Pr 30[25] (fig. of ants), מַיִם עַזִּים Is 43[16] (‖ הַיָּם), Ne 9[11]; of love Ct 8[6];=subst. *the mighty* Am 5[9] Ez 7[24] + Pr 24[5] (of physical force; rdg. טוֹב מֵעַז or the like ⓖⓢⓣ Kmp Kau Wild Toy); *formidable, fierce*, of lion Ju 14[18], so (=subst.) v[14], of king Is 19[4] (‖ אַרְנִים קָשֶׁה), of people Nu 13[28] (JE), Is 25[3] (‖ עָרִיצִים); of enemy 2 S 22[18] = ψ 18[18], so as subst. ψ 59[4]; עַז פָּנִים Dt 28[50] *fierce of countenance*, Dn 8[23], so perh. = *impudent* Ec 8[1] (rdg. עַז for עֹז q.v.); of anger (אַף) Gn 49[7] (poem in J), wrath (חֵמָה) Pr 21[14]; הַכְּלָבִים עַזֵּי־נֶפֶשׁ Is 56[11] *dogs fierce of appetite* (‖ לֹא יָדְעוּ שָׂבְעָה); fpl. as adv. accus. יַעֲנֶה עַזּוֹת Pr 18[23] the rich *answereth fiercely.*

†עֹז, and (rarely) עוֹז **n.m.** strength, might;—abs. ע׳ Ju 9[51] +, עוֹז ψ 84[6] +, עָזּ Is 26[1], once עָזָּ Gn 49[3]; cstr. עֹז Mi 5[3] +, עָזּ ψ 28[8]; sf. עֻזִּי Ex 15[2] + 2 t., עָזִּי ψ 28[7] +; עָזְּךָ 21[2] + 2 t., עָזֶּךָ 66[3] +; sf. 1 pl. עֻזֵּנוּ 81[2]; 3 mpl. עֻזָּמוֹ 89[18], etc.;—*strength, might* (usu. poet., 44 t. ψψ): **1.** material and physical, מְגַדֵּל־עֹז Ju 9[51], and fig. (of ימ׳), ψ 61[4] Pr 18[10], מַחֲסִי־עֹז ψ 71[7], cf. עִיר עָזֹּךְ לָנוּ Is 26[1], עֹז מִבְטָחָה קְרִית־עֹז Pr 18[19] (sim.), 10[15] = 18[11] (fig.); צוּר עֻזִּי Pr 21[22] (of a city, read poss. מעוז Toy); מָרוֹם עֻזָּה ψ 62[8] (fig.); Je 51[53] (of Bab.), מַצְבוֹת עֻזֵּךְ Ez 26[11] (of Tyre), cf. ψ 30[8] (rdg. לְהַרְרִי־עֹז ⓣ Hup Che Kau We; but no obj. for vb.; Gie in Bae prop. הֶעֱמַדְתִּי for הֶעֱמַרְתִּי); רְקִיעַ עֻזּוֹ ψ 150[1] *his*

mighty firmament (De Hup Kau al.; Ki AV RV Che *the f. of his power*, where his power dwells); בְּכָל־עֹז *with all* one's *might* 2 S 6[14] = 1 Ch 13[8], + 2 Ch 30[21] (where so read, for MT בְּכֵלֵי עֹז, Kau Kit cf. Be Oettli); בְּעֹז Pr 31[17.25]; abstr. for concr. Ju 5[21] si vera l., but prob. crpt., cf. GFM Bu; of crocodile Jb 41[14]; קוֹל עֹז ψ 68[34] *a mighty voice*; זְרוֹעַ עֻזּוֹ = *his mighty arm* (fig. of ׳י) Is 62[8], cf. 51[9] ψ 89[11] Jb 26[2], גְּשֶׁם מְטָרוֹת עֻזּוֹ Jb 37[6]; מַטֵּה־עֻזּוֹ, fig. of political power Je 48[17] (‖ מַקֵּל תִּפְאָרָה), Ez 19[11.12.14] (vine-branches, in fig.), ψ 110[2]. **2.** personal, social, and political: **a.** Am 3[11], עֹז גְּאוֹן Lv 26[19] (H), Ez 24[21] 30[6.18] 33[28]. **b.** bestowed by ׳י, 1 S 2[10] (song), ψ 29[11] 68[36] 86[16] 138[3], עוֹז־לוֹ בָּךְ 84[6] 138[3]; so (implic.) of Zion Is 52[1]. **c.** of ׳י as strength of his servants Mi 5[3] Is 49[5] ψ 81[2] 84[6], also Ex 15[2] (‖ וְיִשׁוּעָה) = Is 12[2] = ψ 118[14], cf. Is 45[24], עֹז וְיִשׁוּעָתִי ψ 140[8], תִּפְאֶרֶת עֻזָּמוֹ 89[18]; sts. as their stronghold, for defence Je 16[19] (+ מָעֻזִּי), ψ 28[7] (+ מָגִנִּי), v[8] (‖ מָעוֹז), 46[2] (+ מַחֲסֶה), 59[10] (rdg. עֻזִּי, v. Comm. and Ginsb[marg.]; ‖ מִשְׂגַּבִּי), v[18] (‖ *id.*), cf. Pr 14[26] (‖ מַחְסֶה); v. also sub **1**.—Pr 24[5] v. עז. **3.** *might* of ׳י (esp. ψψ): **a.** as essential attribute Hb 3[4] Jb 12[16] ψ 62[12] 63[3] 68[35] 93[1] 96[6] = 1 Ch 16[27]; עֹז מֶלֶךְ ψ 99[4] (title of ׳י). **b.** theme of ascription in praise ψ 29[1] (c. יָהַב) = 96[7] = 1 Ch 16[28], ψ 59[17] (c. שִׁיר), 68[35] (c. נָתַן). **c.** exerted for his people and against his foes Ex 15[13] (song), ψ 21[2] (‖ וִישׁוּעָה), v[14] 66[3] 68[29] + v[29] (rdg. עֹז for עִזָּה, v. עזז), 74[13] 77[15] 78[26] 105[4] = 1 Ch 16[11], Ezr 8[22] (+ אַפּוֹ), cf. עֹז אַפֶּךָ ψ 90[11]. **d.** manifested in connex. with the ark, אֲרוֹן עֻזֶּךָ 2 Ch 6[41] = ψ 132[8], עֹז = ark 78[61]. **4.** עֹז פָּנָיו = *boldness, impudence* Ec 8[1], changed by wisdom, De Wild al.; < rd. ׳עז פ *he who is impudent* Ⓖ Siegf (cf. עזז **Hiph.**). **5.** = *stronghold* (cf. **2 c**): ψ 8[3] *out of the mouth of babes thou hast founded strength, or a stronghold* (for thy defence, cf. v[b]), so Ew De Hup Kau Sch Che Dr, cf. Du; > *praise* Vrss Bae.—מָעוֹז v. עוז.

†**עֻזּוּז n.[m.] strength, might, fierceness** = עֹז;—cstr. ע׳ מִלְחָמָה Is 42[25] *fierceness of battle* (fr. ׳י; + חֵמָה אַפּוֹ), ע׳ נוֹרְאוֹתֶיךָ ψ 145[6]; sf. עֻזּוּזוֹ וְגִבְּלֹאֹתָיו 78[4].

†**עָזוּז adj. mighty, powerful**;—of an army Is 43[17]; of ׳י ψ 24[8].

†**עֻזָּז n.pr.m.** Reubenite name 1 Ch 5[8], Οζουζ, ⓁL Ιωαζαζ. (Ginsb[marg.] עֻזִּי, עַזִּי, עַזָּי, cf. Baer[100].)

†**עֻזָּא n.pr.m.** Οζα, Αζα: **1.** driver of the ark 2 S 6[3] = עֻזָּה v[6.7.8] = עֻזָּא 1 Ch 13[7.9.10.11]. **2.** in גַּן־עֻזָּא burial-place of Manasseh and Amon 2 K 21[18.26] (ע perh. = עֻזָּה, cf. Sta[G i. 569, ii. 679] Kit). **3.** Benjamite name 1 Ch 8[7] **4.** head of family of returned exiles Ezr 2[49] = Ne 7[51].

†**עֻזָּה n.pr.m.** **1.** Levite name 1 Ch 6[14], Οζ(ι)α, Αζα. **2.** v. עֻזָּא.

†**עֲזִיזָא n.pr.m.** one with foreign wife Ezr 10[27], Οζει(α), Αζιζα.

†**עֲזַזְיָהוּ n.pr.m.** (׳י *is mighty*);—Οζ(ε)ιας (= עֻזִּיָּהוּ): **1.** Levite names: **a.** 1 Ch 15[21] (del. Kit). **b.** 2 Ch 31[13] (? Kit). **2.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 27[20] (Kit עֻזִּיָּהוּ; v. also Gray[Prop. N. 295]).

†**עֻזִּיאֵל n.pr.m.** (*my strength is Ēl*);—Οζ(ε)ιηλ: **1.** Levites: **a.** Ex 6[18.22] Lv 10[4] Nu 3[19.30] 1 Ch 5[28] 6[3] 15[10] 23[12.20] 24[24]. **b.** 1 Ch 25[4] (= עֻזִּרִיאֵל v[18]), ⓂB Αζαραηλ. **c.** 2 Ch 29[14]. **2.** Simeonite 1 Ch 4[42]. **3.** Benjamite 1 Ch 7[7]. **4.** repairer of wall Ne 3[8]—Vid. יְעוּאֵל.

†**עֻזִּיאֵלִי adj.gent.** of foregoing, c. art. as subst. coll. Nu 3[27] (Ginsb[marg.] הָעַזְּאִי); לָעֻזִּי 1 Ch 26[23].

†**עֻזִּיָּה, עֻזִּיָּהוּ n.pr.m.** (*my strength is* ׳י; cf. OHeb. עזיו Lzb[338]);—**1.** Οζειας, but also Αζαριας: king of Judah = עֲזַרְיָהוּ: **a.** עֻזִּיָּהוּ 2 K 15[32.34] 2 Ch 26[1.3.8.9.11.14.18.18.19.21.22.23] 27[2] Is 1[1] 6[1] 7[1]. **b.** עֻזִּיָּה 2 K 15[13.30] Ho 1[1] Am 1[1] Zc 14[5]. **2.** עֻזִּיָּהוּ father of an officer of David 1 Ch 27[25]. **3.** עֻזִּיָּה Levite name 1 Ch 6[9]. **4.** *id.*: priest with foreign wife Ezr 10[21] **5.** *id.*: name in Judah Ne 11[4] (also v[5] Ⓖ for חזיה).—Vid. also יַעֲזִיָּהוּ.

†**עֻזִּיָּא n.pr.m.** (= foregoing; cf. Gray[Prop. N. 295]);—hero of David 1 Ch 11[44], Οζεια(ς).

†**עֻזִּי n.pr.m.** Οζει: **1.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 5[31.32] 6[36] Ezr 7[4]. **b.** Ne 11[22]. **c.** priestly name Ne 12[19.42]. **2.** name in Issachar 1 Ch 7[2.3]. **3.** Benjamite name 1 Ch 7[7] 9[8].

†**יִעֲזִיאֵל (יְ)n.pr.m.** Οζειηλ, Levite name 1 Ch 15[18] = (וְ)עֲזִיאֵל v[20], both prob. err. for עֻזִּיאֵל Gray[Prop. N. 210, 224, 307, 309].

†**יַעֲזִיָּהוּ n.pr.m.** Οζεια(ς), Levite name 1 Ch 24[26.27], perhaps for עֻזִּיָּהוּ Gray[Prop. N. 291]

†**עַזְבּוּק n.pr.m.** father of one Nehemiah, a wall-builder Ne 3[16], Αζαβουχ, ⓁL Εζδουκ.

†**עַזְגָּד n.pr.m.** Ασγαδ, Αζγαδ (*Gad is mighty*; Gray[Prop. N. 145]);—**1. a.** head of family returning with Zerub. Ezr 2[12] = Ne 7[17] **b.** returning with Ezra Ezr 8[12]. **2.** one of those sealed Ne 10[16].

†1. עַזְמָוֶת **n.pr.m.** A&L usu. Αζμωθ, Ασμωθ: **1. a.** one of David's heroes 2 S 23[31] 1 Ch 11[33], B Ασβωθ. **b.** father of two of David's men 1 Ch 12[3]. **c.** officer of David 1 Ch 27[25]. **2.** Benjamite name 1 Ch 8[36] 9[42], B Σαλμω, Γαβαωθ.

†2. עַזְמָוֶת **n.pr.loc.** v. בֵּית־ע׳ p. 112 supr.

†עַזָּן **n.pr.m.** Οξα, Οζα, in Issachar Nu 34[26].

†עַזַנְיָה **n.f.** (unclean) bird of prey, appar akin to vulture (Now[Arch. i. 84, 116]), named + נֶשֶׁר, פֶּרֶס Dt 14[12] Lv 11[13] (H); = *osprey* Tristr[NHB 184] Dr[Bi 14, 12] (others *vulture* Di[Lv 11, 13]) (✓unknown; conject. v. in Di; perhaps foreign word).

†[עָזַק] **vb. dig about** (NH *id.*, also *surround, enclose*; Aram. עְזַקְתָּא, חֲזָקָא *ring*; Ar. عَزَقَ *cleave* or *furrow the earth* with implement مِعْزَقَةٌ; Eth. ዐዘቀ: *well, cistern*);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְעַזְּקֵהוּ Is 5[2] (intens.) *and he dug it carefully about.*

†עֲזֵקָה **n.pr.loc.** Αζηκα, in the Shephelah of Judah, near שׂוֹכֹה, Jos 10[10.11] (JE), 15[35] (P), 1 S 17[1] Je 34[7] 2 Ch 11[9] Ne 11[30]; not identified.

I. [עָזַר][82] **vb. help, succour** (NH n. עֶזְרָה *help*; Ph. in deriv. and cpds. Lzb[338 f.]; Ar. عَذَرَ *excuse, exculpate*, also *aid*; Aram. חֲזַר *help*, Palm. עזר, rarely עזר Lzb[338] Cook[89.90]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. עֲזָרָנִי ψ 118[13], עֲזָרֶךָ 1 Ch 12[19]; 3 pl. sf. עֲזָרֻם 1 Ch 12[20], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעְזָר Is 50[7.9], sf. יְעֻזָּרֶךָּ Is 44[2]; 3 mpl. יַעְזֹרוּ Is 30[7] 41[6], וַיַּעְזֹרוּ 1 K 1[7], sf. יַעְזְרֵנִי ψ 119[175], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. עָזְרֵנִי ψ 109[26] 119[86] + Jos 10[4] Kt, mpl. sf. עִזְרֻנִי Qr, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לַעְזֹר 1 Ch 22[17], לַעְזֹר 18[5], לַעְזוֹר Jos 10[33] + 5 t., לַעְזוֹר 2 Ch 25[8] + 2 S 18[3] Qr (> Kt לַעְזִיר **Hiph.**); sf. לְעָזְרֵנִי 1 Ch 12[17] + 2 t., etc.; *Pt. act.* עֹזֵר 1 K 20[16]+, etc.; *pass.* עָזוּר Is 31[3];—*help*, c. acc. pers. 1 K 20[16] Jos 1[14] (D), Is 41[6] + 2 Ch 28[23] (rdg. מֵעֻזָּרִים Ges[§ 53 o], for MT מַעְזְרִים, appar. **Hiph.**; subj. false gods); c. acc. loc. (city) Jos 10[33] (D); esp. c. sf. pers. Jos 10[4.6] (+ הוֹשִׁיעַ; both JE), 1 Ch 12[18.20.23] (van d. H. v[17.19.22]), 2 Ch 32[3] Ezr 8[22] (+ מִן of enemy), 10[15] Dn 10[13] (subj. Michael); subj. oft. God (יי), c. acc. pers. ψ 10[14] 1 Ch 15[26], usu. sf. Gn 49[25] (poem in J), 1 S 7[12] Is 41[10.13.14] + 12 t. + 2 Ch 26[7] (c. עַל *against*), ψ 37[40] (+ פָּלַט), 46[6] (sf. of city), 109[26] (‖ הוֹשִׁיעַ); subj. false gods Dt 32[38] 2 Ch 28[23]; c. לְ pers. 2 S 8[5] + 1 Ch 18[5] + 4 t. + 2 S 18[3] (rd. Qr לַעְזוֹר, or לְעָזוֹר? cf. HPS); subj. יי Is 50[7.9]; c. עִם pers. 1 Ch 12[22] (van d. H. v[21]; + עַל *against*); c. אַחֲרֵי pers. (constr. praegn.) 1 K 1[7]; c. בְּ pers. against whom 2 Ch 20[23] (+ inf.); c. לְ . . . בֵּין, of יי, 2 Ch 14[10]; abs. Is 30[7] 2 Ch 26[13] (+ עַל *against*), 28[16]; ע׳ לְרָעָה Zc 1[15] *they helped, with evil result*; יי subj., 2 Ch 25[8] (opp. הַכְשִׁיל); also pt. c. sf. Ez 30[8] + 3 t.; c. לְ pers. 2 K 14[26] + 5 t., of יי ψ 30[11] 54[6]; abs. Is 31[3] 63[5] Je 47[4] ψ 22[12] 107[12]; cstr. עֹזְרֵי הַמִּלְחָמָה 1 Ch 12[1], עֹזְרֵי רָהַב Jb 9[13] (v. רַהַב); Pt. pass. abs. as subst. *he who is helped* Is 31[3]. †**Niph.** *Pf.* וְנֶעְזַרְתִּי ψ 28[7] *I am helped* (sc. by יי); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיֵּעָזְרוּ 1 Ch 5[20] (sc. *id.*; + עַל *against*), c. n. cogn. יֵעָזְרוּ עֵזֶר מְעָט Dn 11[34]; *Inf. cstr.* הִפָּלִיא לְהֵעָזֵר 2 Ch 26[15] *he was wonderfully helped* (lit. *made wonderful to be helped*). †**Hiph.** dub.: *Inf. cstr.* 2 S 18[3] Kt, *Pt.* pl. מַעְזִרִים 2 Ch 28[23], v. **Qal.**

†1. עֵזֶר **n.m.** ψ 121, 1 **help, succour**;—ע׳ abs. Gn 2[18]+, sf. עֶזְרִי Ex 18[4], עֶזְרָה Ez 12[14], etc.;—**1.** *help, succour* Is 30[5] (‖ הוֹעִיל, opp. בּשֶׁת, חֶרְפָּה), Dn 11[34]; fr. יי ψ 20[3] 121[1.2] 124[8]; in 89[20] rd. נֵזֶר for ע׳ Dy Gr Kau (עֹז Bi Che), cf. Hup; מָגֵן עֶזְרֶךָ Dt 33[29] (= יי). **2.** concr. = *one who helps* (cf. 1. עֶזְרָה **2**) בְּע׳ (בְּ essent., v. ב **I 7 b**, Ges[§ 119 h, i]) Gn 2[18.20] (J) + Ho 13[9] (rd. מִי בְע׳ Che We Gu[Kau] Now); coll. (without בְּ) Ez 12[14] (si vera l.; Co עֹזְרָיו); esp. of יי ע׳ מְצָרָיו Dt 33[7] (poem), ע׳ מָגֵן + ע׳ ψ 33[20] 115[9.10.11], + מְפַלְּטִי 70[6]; בְּע׳ (v. supr.) Ex 18[4] (E), Dt 33[26] (poem), ψ 146[4].

†2. עֶזֶר **n.pr.m.** (Ph. and OHeb. עזר Lzb[38]);—**1.** a wall-builder Ne 3[19], Αζουρ. **2.** name in Judah 1 Ch 4[4], Αζηρ, Εζερ. **3.** hero of David 1 Ch 12[10] (van d. H. v[9]), Αζερ, etc.

†עֶזֶר **n.pr.m. 1.** Ephraimite 1 Ch 7[21], Εζερ. **2.** עֵזֶר, a priest, Ne 12[42], Ιεζουρ.

†עֶזְרָא **n.pr.m.** Εσρας, Εσδρας, Εζδρας; **1. Ezra** Ezr 7[1.10] 10[1.2.5.6] Ne 8[6]; called (ה)סֹפֵר Ezr 7[6] Ne 8[1.4.5.13] 12[36], הַכֹּהֵן Ezr 10[10.16] Ne 8[2.9], both Ezr 7[11] Ne 12[26]. **2.** priest with Zerub. Ne 12[1.13]. **3.** Ne 12[33].

†1. עֶזְרָה, עֶזְרַת, עֶזְרָתָה **n.f. help, succour, assistance**;—abs. ע׳ Is 10[3]+, עֶזְרַת ψ 60[13] 108[13] (Ges[§ 80 g]), עֶזְרָתָה ψ 63[8] + 2 t.; cstr. עֶזְרַת Is 31[2]+; sf. עֶזְרָתִי ψ 22[20]+, etc.;—**1.** *help, succour* Is 10[3] 20[6] (+ לְהִנָּצֵל), 31[1] Je 37[7] La 4[17] Jb 6[13] 2 Ch 28[21]; ע׳ בְּעֲלֵי אָוֶן Is 31[2] *help from*, etc.; ע׳ יי Ju 5[23.23] *help of* (for) יי; from

יְ ψ 22[20] 38[23] 40[14] (‖ לְהַצִּילֵנִי), 70[2] (‖ *id.*), 71[12], + מְצָר 60[13] (‖ תְּשׁוּעָה) = 108[13]. **2.** concr., embodied *help, one who helps* (cf. 1. עֵזֶר **2**): **a.** coll. Jb 31[21] *when I saw my help* (assistance, support) in the gate; בְּעַד (v. 1. עֵזֶר **2**) Na 3[9]. **b.** of יְ ψ 27[9] 40[18] (+ מְפַלְטִי), 46[2] (‖ מַחְסֶה, עֹז), 44[27] 63[8] 94[17]; בְּעַד 35[2].

†II. עֲזָרָה **n.pr.m.** Εσρει, Ιεζραα, in Judah 1 Ch 4[17].

†עַזּוּר and (once) עַזֻּר **n.pr.m.** Αζωρ, Εζερ, Ιαζερ: **1.** father of Hananiah Je 28[1]. **2.** עַזּוּר Ez 11[1]. **3.** a chief of people Ne 10[18].

†עֶזְרִאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl hath helped*);—Οζρειηλ, Εζριηλ, etc.: **1.** warrior of David 1 Ch 12[7] (van d. H. v[6]). **2.** Levite musician 1 Ch 25[18] (= עֻזִּיאֵל v[4]), B Αζαρια, A Εζριηλ. **3.** a Danite 1 Ch 27[22], Αζαραηλ, Εζριηλ. **4.** one with foreign wife Ezr 10[41]. **5.** priestly name: **a.** Ne 11[13]. **b.** 12[36].

†עַזְרִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*my help is Ēl*);—Εσ(δ)ριηλ, etc.: **1.** Je 36[26]. **2.** a Manassite 1 Ch 5[24]. **3.** name in Naphtali 27[19].

†עֶזְרִיָּה, עֲזַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath helped*); **Azariah** (OHeb. עזריהו, Ph. עזרבעל, OAram. הדעזר, הדרעזר, Lzb[338. 258] Cook[42]);—Αζαριας: **1.** king of Judah (As. *Azriyâ'û* COT[2 K 15, 1] Jäger[BAS i. 468]) עֲזַרְיָהוּ 2 K 15[6.8]; עֲזַרְיָה 14[21] 15[1.7.17.23.27] 1 Ch 3[12] (v. עֲזַרְיָהוּ). **2.** יְהוּ- officer of Sol. 1 K 4[5]. **3.** *id.* prophet 2 Ch 15[1]. **4.** sons of Jehosh.: **a.** *id.*, 2 Ch 21[2]. **b.** יָ- v[2]. **5.** priests: **a.** יְהוּ- 1 K 4[2] = יָ- 1 Ch 5[36.37] Ezr 7[3]. **b.** יָ- 1 Ch 5[35.35]. **c.** *id.*, 1 Ch 5[39.40] 9[11] Ezr 7[1]. **d.** *id.*, Ne 10[3]. **e.** יְהוּ- 2 Ch 31[10.13], = יָ- 26[17.20]. **6.** Levites, יְהוּ-: **a.** 2 Ch 29[12]. **b.** v[12] יָ-: **c.** 1 Ch 6[21]. **d.** Ne 8[7]. **7** יְהוּ- a temple captain 2 Ch 23[1a] (van d. H. יָ- cf. Ginsb[marg.]), v[1b]. **8.** יָ- wall-builder Ne 3[23.24]. **9.** יָ- one with Zerub. 7[7] (שְׂרָיָה ‖ Ezr 2[2]). **10.** יָ- 12[33]. **11.** יְהוּ- Ephraimite 2 Ch 28[12]. **12.** יָ- name in Judah: **a.** son of Ethan (!) 1 Ch 2[8]. **b.** v[38.39].—For עֲזַרְיָהוּ 2 Ch 22[6] rd. אֲחַזְיָה, cf. v[7].

†עֻזְּרִי **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 27[26], Εσδρει, Εζραι.

†עַזְרִיקָם **n.pr.m.** Εζρεικαν, Εζρικαμ, etc.: **1.** descendant of David 1 Ch 3[23]. **2.** prince in Judah 2 Ch 28[7]. **3.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[38] 9[44]. **4.** Levite 9[14] Ne 11[15].

†יַעְזֵר and (1 Ch 6[66] 26[31]) יַעְזִיר **n.pr.loc.** Ιαζηρ, E. of Jordan (**Qal** *Impf.* in — acc. to Ba[NB 104]);—oft. + Heshbon and other important towns, Nu 21[31] + v[24] (v. עַז) 32[1] (אֶרֶץ יַ׳), v[3.35] (all JE), 2 S 24[5], Jos 13[25] (P), 21[39] (Ginsb, v[37] van d. H. Baer; P); with vineyards Is 16[8.9] = Je 48[32.32] (where del. יָם before יַ׳ 𝔊 Hi Gf Gie Rothst). Site dub., cf. Buhl[Geogr. 264].

II. עֵזֶר (√ of foll.; connexion with I. עַ׳ dub.; cf. Sab. מעדר, 'Einfassung' Sab Denkm[97]; NH עֲזָרָה *temple-court*, 𝔗 עֲזָרְתָּא).

†עֲזָרָה **n.f.** appar. **enclosure**;—abs. עַ׳: **1.** *ledge surrounding* Ezekiel's altar; הָעֲ׳ הַגְּדוֹלָה הָעֲ׳ הַקְּטַנָּה = הַתַּחְתּוֹנָה Ez 43[14], below v[14]; הָעַ׳ alone v[17.20] 45[19] (v. Comm.). **2.** outer *court* of temple, הָעֲ׳ הַגְּדֹלָה 2 Ch 4[9]; with doors v[9]; 6[13] (v. 1. חָצֵר **3 b**, and on עַ׳ in Herod's temple Now[Arch. ii. 78 ff.]).

עֲזָתִי v. sub עזה.

†עֵט **n.m.**[Je 8, 8] **stylus** (√ dub.; Kö[ii. 1, 83] (after older authorities) cp. Ar. غَوْط غَاطَ *sink, penetrate*);—עַ׳ only cstr.: **1.** of iron, for use on stone or metal Je 17[1] (בְּצִפֹּרֶן שָׁמִיר *with diamond-point*), Jb 19[24] (v. also חֶרֶט). **2.** prob. = reed-pen (used on roll, cf. Je 36[2.23] etc.), עַ׳ שֹׁקֵר סֹפְרִים Je 8[8], fig., לְשׁוֹנִי עַ׳ סוֹפֵר מָהִיר ψ 45[1] (cf. Now[Arch. i. 290] Benz[Arch. 290]).

†I. עָטָה **vb.** wrap oneself, enwrap, envelop oneself (Ar. غَطَّى *cover, conceal;* Aram. חֲלָא *extinguish, destroy;* As. *eṭû, be dark, eṭûtu, darkness*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְעָ׳ (consec.) Je 43[12]; 3 pl. וְעָטוּ (consec.) Mi 3[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעְטֶה Lv 13[45] + 2 t., וַיַּעַט Is 59[17]; 2 ms. תַּעְטֶה Ez 24[17]; 3 mpl. יַעֲטוּ (Baer יַ׳) ψ 71[13] 109[29]; 2 mpl. תַּעְטוּ Ez 24[22]; *Pt. act.* עֹטֶה 1 S 28[14] ψ 104[2]; fs. עֹטִיָּה Ct 1[7];—**1.** *wrap, envelop* oneself *with* sthg. (acc., like לבשׁ): וְהוּא עֹטֶה מְעִיל 1 S 28[14] an old man ascending, *and he is enwrapped in a robe;* so יַ׳ הָרֹעֶה בְּגָדוֹ Je 43[12] (sim.), and וְעָ׳ אֶת־אֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם v[12] *he will wrap himself in the land of Egypt* (use it as a robe, fig., of Nebuchadnezzar; so completely will it be in his power, Gf); so fig. of יְ, וַיַּעַט כַּמְעִיל קִנְאָה Is 59[17] (‖ לָבַשׁ), עָ׳־אוֹר כַּשַּׂלְמָה ψ 104[2]; of men, בְּבֶגֶד יַ׳ 109[19] (sim. ‖ לָבַשׁ v[18]), וַיַּ׳ כַּמְעִיל בָּשְׁתָּם v[29] (‖ *id.*), יַ׳ חֶרְפָּה וגו׳ 71[13]; c. עַל of part covered, in phrase וְעָטוּ עַל־שָׂפָם Mi 3[7] *they shall envelop themselves upon their beard* (cover the beard, sign of mourning or shame Che Now Benz[Arch. 165] Now[Arch. i. 195]), so Ez 24[17.22] and (of leper) Lv 13[45] (P);

pt. f. עֹטָיָה Ct 1[7] as subst., *one wrapping* (a veil about her), i.e. a mourner; > a harlot (cf. Gn 38[14]); but rd. perh. טֹעָיָה *wandering woman*, v. טעה.—וַיַּעַט etc., v. also עיט; מְעֻטָּה, v. מרט. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הֶעֱטִיתָ עָלָיו בּוּשָׁה ψ 89[46] (of י) *thou hast wrapped shame upon him* (enwrapped him in shame); *Impf.* 3 ms. בְּרָכוֹת יַעְטֶה מוֹרֶה ψ 84[7] *early rain enwrappeth* (it, עֵמֶק הַבָּכָא v[a]) *with blessings* (Ⓖ δώσει, as if from Ar. عَطَا, عطو III, IV. *give*, cf. Ne[Marg. 41]); read prob. also יַעֲטֵנִי Is 61[10] (for MT יְעָטֵנִי, v. יעט) *with a robe of rightness he envelopeth me*, so Brd Di Ry[Kau] Du; > **Qal** *Pf.* עָטָנִי Klo Che[Hpt.]

†[מַעֲטֶה] **n.[m.]** **wrap, mantle**;—only cstr. fig. מַעֲטֵה תְהִלָּה Is 61[3] *a mantle of praise.*

†II. [עָטָה] **vb. grasp** (Ar. عَطَا I, VII. *take with hands*);—**Qal** *Inf. abs.* + *Pt. act.* sf. וְעֹטֵךְ עָטֹה Is 22[17] *he shall grasp thee forcibly*, cf. Ges[Comm.] Hi Ew De Che[Comm.] Di Gu[Kau]; > Thes RobGes Buhl[Lex (13)] fr. I. עטה (*he shall wrap, roll thee tight together*) for this vb. not trans.

†עֲטַלֵּף **n.[m.]** **bat** (quadrilit., Ges[§ 85w] Sta[§243, 8]; NH *id.*; Ph. *οθολαβαδ* Ges[Mon. Ph. 391]; Lewy[Fremdw. 17] cp. *ἀττέλεβος*, name of a locust in N. Africa Herod[iv. 172]);—ע׳ abs. Lv 11[19] (H), =Dt 14[18] (unclean creature); pl. עֲטַלֵּפִים Is 2[20].

עטן (√of foll.; NH עָטַן *put* olives into vat or press, or in vessel; Ar. عَطَنَ *put skin into tan*).

†[עֲטִין] **n.[m.]** prob. **pail, bucket** (NH מַעְטָן *vessel for olives*);—עֲטִינָיו מְלֵאוּ חָלָב Jb 21[24] *his pails are full of milk.*

†I. [עָטַף] **vb. turn aside** (Syr. ܥܛܦ *turn, return*; Ar. عَطَفَ *incline, bend*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲטֹף *turn aside* (so Ew Di De Bae[Kau] al.), Jb 23[9] *he turneth aside* to the right (יָמִין; ‖ שְׂמֹאול בַּעֲשׂתוֹ), rd. prob. 1 s. אֶעֱטֹף Me Bu Du, *I turn* and do not see him (and ‖ שׂ׳ בְּקַשְׁתּוֹ).

†II. [עָטַף] **vb. envelop oneself** (Aramaism) (NH *id.*; Aram. עֲטַף, ܥܛܦ; Eth. ዐጠፈ: *covered*, also n. *web, texture*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲטָף־ ψ 73[6]; 3 mpl. יַעֲטְפוּ 65[14];—*envelop oneself:* ψ 65[14] *the valleys cover themselves with corn* (‖ לָבַשׁ); יע׳־שִׁית חָמָס לָמוֹ 73[6] *they put on for themselves* (each) *a garb of violence.*

†[מַעֲטָפָה] **n.f. overtunic** (so Ar. مِعْطَف, Aram. ܡܥܛܦܐ, ܚܠܦܐ);—pl. abs. מַעֲטָפוֹת Is 3[22].

†III. [עָטַף] **vb. be feeble, faint** (Ba[ES 27] cp. Ar. عَطِبَ *perish, flag*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲטֹף ψ 102[1], יַעְטוֹף Is 57[16]; *Inf. cstr.* עָטְפוֹ ψ 61[3]; *Pt. pass.* (Ges[§ 50f]) pl. עֲטֻפִים Gn 30[42], עֲטוּפִים La 2[19];—lit. *be feeble* Gn 30[42] (J; opp. קְשׁוּרִים); רוּחַ מִלְּפָנַי יַע׳ Is 57[16] *the spirit would faint before me* (י׳); בַּעֲטֹף לִבִּי ψ 61[3], 102[2] (title). **Niph.** *Inf. cstr.* בְּעָטֵף עוֹלֵל La 2[11] *when infants faint* (for בְּהֵעׇ; but read perh. בַּעֲטֹף **Qal**, so Buhl). **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* בְּהַעֲטִיף הַצֹּאן Gn 30[42] when the flock *shewed feebleness.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְעַטֵּף ψ 77[4], 143[4], תִּתְעַטָּף 107[5]; *Inf. cstr.* הִתְעַטֵּף 142[4] Jon 2[8], sf. הִתְעַטְּפָם La 2[12];—*faint, faint away*, La 2[12] (בֶּחָלָל *like the wounded*); subj. רוּחִי ψ 77[4] 142[4] (+עָלַי, v. על **II 1 d**), 143[4] (+*id.*); subj. נַפְשׁ Jon 2[8] (+*id.*), ψ 107[5] (+בָּהֶם).

†[עָטַר] **vb.** surround (NH *id.*, and deriv.; Ph. עטרת *wreath*, עטר Pi. denom. *crown* Lzb[339]; Aram. עֲטַר; As. *etêru, spare, rescue*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. בַּצִּנָּה רָצוֹן תַּעְטְרֶנּוּ ψ 5[13] *as with a shield, with favour wilt thou surround him*; *Pt.* pl. עֹטְרִים אֶל־דָּוִד 1 S 23[26] Saul and his men *were surrounding* (closing in) *upon David.*

†1. עֲטָרָה **n.f. crown, wreath**;—abs. ע׳ Ez 21[31] Ct 3[11]; cstr. עֲטֶרֶת 2 S 12[30] + 17 t.; pl. עֲטָרוֹת Zc 6[11] Jb 31[36], עֲטָרֹת Zc 6[14];—*crown:* **1.** of idol-image (*Milcom*, Ⓖ We Klo Dr Kit Löhr HPS) 2 S 12[30] = 1 Ch 20[2]; golden, ע׳ פָּז ψ 21[4]; ע׳ תִּפְאַרְתְּכֶם of king and queen, Je 13[18] *the crown of your splendour*; cf. Ez 21[31]; wedding-crown Ct 3[11]. **2.** ע׳ זָהָב Est 8[15] (of Mordecai); of silver and gold Zc 6[11.14]; ע׳ תִּפְאֶרֶת *crown of splendour*, on personif. Jerus. Ez 16[12] (in allegory), Jerus. and Samaria 23[42]; ע׳ as appos. (=sim.) Jb 31[36]. **3.** fig. of honour, etc., Jb 19[9] (‖ כְּבוֹדִי) La 5[16]; אֵשֶׁת חַיִל ע׳ בַּעְלָהּ Pr 12[4], cf. 14[24] 17[6]; ע׳ תִּפְאֶרֶת 16[31] (of שֵׂיבָה); gift of wisdom 4[9]; fig. of Jerus. Is 62[3] (‖ צְנִיף מְלוּכָה), cf. ע׳ גְּאוּת 28[1.3] fig. of Samaria; fig. of י׳, ע׳ צְבִי v[5] (‖ צְפִירַת תִּפְאָרָה).

†II. עֲטָרָה **n.pr.f.** 1 Ch 2[26], Αταρα.

†[עִטֵּר] **vb.denom.** crown;—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. שֶׁעִטְּרָה לוֹ Ct 3[11] *with which* his mother *crowned him* (v. 1. עֲטָרָה **1**); elsewh. fig.: 2 ms. עִטַּרְתָּ שָׁנַת טוּבֶךָ ψ 65[12] *thou* (י׳) *hast crowned the year of*

thy goodness; Impf. 2 ms. sf. וְכָבוֹד וְהָדָר תְּעַטְּרֵהוּ 8[6]; *Pt.* sf. הַמְעַטְּרֵכִי חֶסֶד וְרַחֲמִים 103[4] (of יי). **Hiph.** *Pt.* f. צֹר הַמַּעֲטִירָה Is 23[8] usu. *Tyre the crown-bestower* (Ges Ew De Che[Comm.] Di Du Gu[Kau] Skinner), but dub.; <*the crown-wearer* Hi Gr (after ⊜), so Ren Che[Hpt.] (rdg. הַמְּעַטְּרָה).

†עֲטָרוֹת and (Nu 32[34]) עֲטָרֹת **n.pr.loc.** Ατ*αρωθ*, etc.: **1.** E. of Jordan (MI[10.11]);—**a.** Nu 32[3] (+דִּיבוֹן, etc.)—mod. *Aṭṭarûs*, c. 8 miles NNW. from Dibon—built by Gad Nu 32[34] (+ד׳, עֲרֹעֵר, and also) **b.** עַטְרֹת שׁוֹפָן v[35] (Sam. ע׳ שפים, v. Di; site unknown). **2.** W of Jordan, conject. as to sites v. in Di Buhl[Geogr. 172]: **a.** on border between Ephr. and Benj. Jos 16[2], =עַטָרוֹת אֲדָר v[5] 18[13]. **b.** on E. border of Ephr. Jos 16[7] **c.** עַטְרוֹת בֵּית יוֹאָב 1 Ch 2[54] in Judah; a 'son' of Salma (+Bethlehem, al.).

עטשׁ (√ of foll.; NH עָטַשׁ *sneeze;* Aram. ܥܛܫ in deriv. n.; Ar. عَطَسَ *id.*, Eth. [ዐጠሰ], ዕጠስ፡, ዕጣስ፡ *sneezing*).

†[עַטִישָׁה] **n.f.** sneezing;—pl. sf. עֲטִישׁוֹתָיו Jb 41[10], v. I. הלל (Bi Siegf Bu Du rd. sg.).

עַי, עַיִת, עַיָּה, עַיָּ֫ת 40 **n.pr.loc.** Αγγαι (Gn), Γαι: **1.** old Canaanit. city, עַי alw c. art. הָעַי (הָעָי Gn 13[3]+), near Bethel to the SE. (exact site unknown, cf. Di[Jos. 7, 2] Buhl[Geogr. 177]), Gn 12[8] (J), 13[3] (J), Jos 7[2.2.3.4.5] 8[1.1.2.3] + 18 t. Jos 8 (+ Qr v[12.16], but improb., Kt עיר, cf. Di), 9[3] 10[1.1.2] (all JE), 12[9] (D), Ezr 2[28] = Ne 7[32]; = עַיָּת Is 10[28]; עַיָּה (so Baer Ginsb, > עַיָּא van d. H.) Ne 11[31], so rd. also (for עַזָּה q.v. ad fin.) 1 Ch 7[28]. **2.** E. Jordan city Je 49[3] (+חֶשְׁבּוֹן), but rd. עָר *city* (?) Gf Rothst[Kau] Co (הָעִיר ?).

עִי v. I. עוה. עַיָּא v. עַי. עִיב v. עוב.

עֵיבָל v. עוֹבָל sub עבל. עַיָּה v. עַי.

†עיון **n.pr.loc.** Αιν, in Naphtali;—1 K 15[20] = 2 Ch 16[4], 2 K 15[29] (on 2 S 24[6] v. דָּן p. 193 a supr.). Perh. = *Tell Dibbin*, on the plateau *Merj ayyûn* (Buhl[Geogr. 11, 110]), between the Liṭânî and the Ḥâsbânî (Id[ib. 237 f.]).

עיות Kt v. עֲוִית.

†[עיט] **vb.** scream, shriek (Ar. عيط, عَاطَ II. *scream, scold,* عِيَاطٌ *screaming, scolding,* Frey Dozy[ii. 195]; Syr. ܥܝܛ *anger, reviling*);—only **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּעַט בָּהֶם 1 S 25[14] *and he screamed at them* (of Nabal).

†עַיִט **n.m.** Je 12, 19 bird(s) of prey (from *scream*);—abs. ע׳ Gn 15[11]+, עָיִט Jb 28[7], c. art. (perh.) הָע׳ Je 12[9b] (cf. Gie; הַע׳ interrog. v[a]); cstr. עֵיט Is 18[6] Ez 39[4];—usu. coll. Gn 15[11] (JE), Is 18[6] Jb 28[7], עֵיט הָרִים Is 18[6], עֵיט צְפוֹר כָּל־כָּנָף Ez 39[4]; fig. of foes of Judah Je 12[9b]; of single bird v[9a] (fig. of Judah), Is 46[11] (fig. of invader, ‖ אִישׁ עֲצָתִי).

†[עיט] **vb.denom.** dart greedily (like a bird of prey);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּעַט Qr (Kt erron. ויעש) 1 S 14[32] *and* the people *darted greedily* upon the spoil (אֶל־הַשָּׁלָל), so 2 ms. וַתַּעַט 15[19] (on forms v. Ges[§ 72 ff.]).

†עֵיטָם **n.pr.loc.** (perh. animal-name, fr. עַיִט, cf. Gray[Prop. Names 93]);—**1.** Ητ*αμ*, ⊜L Ιτ*αμ*, a cliff, סְעִיף סֶלַע ע׳ Ju 15[8.11] perh. near town עֵיטָם, v. foll., but at *ʿArāḳ Ismaʿīn* near edge of Shephelah, WSW fr. Jerus. acc. to Schick[ZPV x (1887), 143 ff.] **2.** Αιτ*αν*[*μ*], etc., city fortified by Rehob. 2 Ch 11[6], between Bethlehem and Tekoa, =*ʿAin ʿAṭān* c. 2 miles SSW. from B., Buhl[Geogr. 92] GFM[Ju 15, 8], near Ŭrtâs Rob[BR i. 477]; clan in Judah 1 Ch 4[3]. **3.** Αιτ*αν*[*μ*], in Simeon 1 Ch 4[32] (Be [not Oettli Kau Kit] rds. עֵתָר fr. Jos 15[42]).

†עיים **n.pr.loc.** Γα*ι*, etc. (as if עַי): **1.** station of Isr. on E. border of Moab, before דִּיבֹן גָּד Nu 33[45], =עִיֵּי הָעֲבָרִים v[44] 21[11] (all P; ⊜ ignores הָעֲבָרִים). **2.** city in Judah Jos 15[29] (P).

עִילוֹם v. עוֹלָם sub עלם.

†עִילַי **n.pr.m.** one of David's heroes 1 Ch 11[29], Ηλε*ι*, Ηλ*α* (=צַלְמוֹן 2 S 23[28]).

†I. עֵילָם **n.pr.gent. et terr.** Elam, Αιλ*αμ*, Ἐλ*αμεῖται*, well-known country and people NE. of Lower Tigris (As. *Elamtu* Dl[Pa 320 ff.] COT[Gn 10, 22]);—as early invaders of Palestine Gn 14[1.9], allies of Assyr. Is 22[6]; foe of Babylon 21[2]; abode of dispersed Israelites 11[11]; prophesied against Je 49[34.35.36.36] (Qr, Kt עולם), v[37.38.39] Ez 32[24], cf. כָּל־מַלְכֵי ע׳ Je 25[25]; called 'son' of Shem Gn 10[22] (P) = 1 Ch 1[17]; purely local designation ע׳ הַמְּדִינָה Dn 8[2]

†II. עֵילָם **n.pr.m.** Ηλ*αμ*, Αιλ*αμ*: **1.** heads of families of returned exiles: **a.** Ezr 2[7] = Ne 7[12]. **b.** Ezr 2[31] = Ne 7[34]. **c.** Ezr 8[7] 10[2] (Qr; Kt עולם), v[26]. **2.** a chief of people Ne 10[15]. **3.** name in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[24]. **4.** Levite name 1 Ch 26[3]. **5.** a priest Ne 12[42].

†[עִיִּים] **n.**[**m.**] dub., poss. **glow** (Ar. غيم, غَامَ to *thirst*, غَيْمَةٌ *thirst, internal heat*), si vera l. (so Du; on form cf. Nö ZMG xxxvii (1883), 526);—cstr. בְּעִיֵּם רוּחוֹ Is 11[15], rd. perh. בְּעִצָּם (so appar. Vrss) Thes Luzz Krochm Che Gu Kau Gr Perles Anal. 52.

1. עַיִן 859 **n.f.** Gn 3,7 and (Zc 3[9] 4[10] Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 75) **m.** **eye** (ancient Sem. word; √and relation to II. ע׳ unknown; NH *id.;* Ph. עין; עַיְנָא, עֵינָא; Palm. עינא, Zinj. sf. עינך, עיני; Syr. ܥܝܢܐ; As. *ênu, enu,* TelAm. sf. *inaya* and (appar. Can. gloss) *ḫinaya;* Ar. عَيْنٌ; Eth. ዐይን);—abs. ע׳ Ex 21[4]+, cstr. עֵין v[26]+; sf. עֵינִי Gn 44[21]+(2 S 16[12] rd. עָנְיִי Vrss Comm.), עֵינְךָ Dt 7[16]+, עֵינֵנוּ ψ 35[21] (2 S 20[6] v. נצל Hiph.); sf. 3 mpl. עֵינָם Is 13[18] (Zc 5[6] rd. עָוֹנָם ⑥ We Gr Now), עֵינֵמוֹ ψ 73[7] (but rd. עֲוֹנָמוֹ v. Comm.); usu. du. עֵינַיִם Gn 20[16]+, עֵינָיִם Is 3[16]+, esp. cstr. עֵינֵי Gn 3[7]+, עֶנֵי Is 3[8]; sf. עֵינַי Gn 31[10]+, עֵינֶיךָ Ju 6[17]+, etc. (Ho 10[10] rd. עֲוֹנֹתָם cf. ⑥ ⑨ Che We Gr Now);—*eye:* **1.** lit. as physical organ, **a.** of man Ex 21[6.6.6](E), Gn 3[6](J)+, Lv 21[20] 24[20.20] 26[16](H; very rarely P, e.g. Dt 34[4.7]), 2 K 4[34.34]+; once שְׁתֵּי עֵינַי Ju 16[28]. **b.** anthropomorph. of יי ψ 33[18] 34[16]+ **c.** of idols ψ 115[5] 135[16]. **d.** of beasts Gn 30[41](J), Jb 40[24](hippop., si vera l., but prob. crpt. Di Siegf Bu Du where see conj.), 41[10](crocod.); bird Jb 28[7] 39[29] Pr 1[17] †**e.** in wheels Ez 1[18] cf. 10[12]; on stone Zc 3[9](all in visions). **f.** subj. of ראה *see* Gn 45[12.12](E), +(oft. Dt), c. חזה ψ 11[4]; men *see* בְּע׳ Dt 3[27] 2 K 7[12]+; esp. ע׳ נָשָׂא + ראה Gn 13[10.14](J)+; cf. לְכָל־מַרְאֵה עֵינֵי הַכֹּהֵן Lv 13[12]=*as far as the priest can see,* ע׳ מַרְאֵה Dt 28[34] *what is seen by the eyes* =v[67] Ec 6[9] **g.** as affected by sleep, v. שְׁנָה sub [יָשֵׁן]. **h.** as weeping, ע׳ מְקוֹר דִּמְעָה Je 8[23], ע׳ נִגְּרָה La 3[49], ע׳ דָּלְפָה Jb 16[20]; v. also Je 31[16] ψ 116[8], and ירד **Qal 3 c.** **i.** as growing dim, v. I. כָּהָה, חָשַׁךְ **3**; c. כָּבֵד Gn 48[10](E), קוּם 1 S 4[15] 1 K 14[4], שָׁעַע Is 32[3] 6[10](Hiph.); c. כָּלָה *pine, languish,* v. כ׳ **Qal 2 b, Pi. 2 b,** c. דָּאַב ψ 88[10], עָשַׁשׁ 6[8] 31[10], דָּלַל Is 38[14]. †**j.** c. פָּקַח *open,* after sleep Jb 27[19], sleep of death 2 K 4[35]; =*keep awake* Pr 20[13](opp. שְׁנָה); of new power of vision Gn 3[5.7](J), given by God 21[19](E), 2 K 6[17.17]; so (c. וַיִּגַל) Nu 22[31](JE); =*give sight to* blind 2 K 6[20.20] Is 35[5] 42[7] ψ 146[8]; of God (יי) opening his eyes, פָּקַח ע׳ 2 K 19[16]=Is 37[17], Dn 9[18], +עַל־ Je 32[19] Zc 12[4] Jb 14[3]; c. פָּתַח, +אֶל־ 1 K 8[29]=2 Ch 6[20], 1 K 8[52] Ne 1[6], +ל v[40] 7[15]; +inf. Ne 1[6].—Nu 24[3.15] v. שׁתם. **k.** אור ע׳ etc.,=*revive,* v. אור **vb. Qal, Hiph.**; **noun, 10.** †**l.** קָרַץ ע׳ =*wink* ψ 35[19] Pr 10[10], ק׳ בְּע׳ 6[13]. †**m.** יָרְזְמוּן ע׳ Jb 15[12] i.e. *roll* (in anger). †**n.** לָטַשׁ ע׳ ל׳ Jb 16[9] *whet eyes against*='look daggers at.' **o.** *put out* eye, v. נקר, עָוַר. **p.** as feature of beauty, יְפֵה ע׳ Dt 16[12]; cf. Ct 4[9] 7[5], יוֹנִים ע׳ 1[15] 4[1] and 5[12](כְּיוֹנִים); on other hand, עֵינַיִם בַּפּוּךְ ע׳ לֵאָה רַכּוֹת Gn 29[17](E); †2 K 9[30](v. פּוּךְ), cf. Je 4[30], בָּחַל ע׳ Ez 23[40] *paint* the *eyes*†. **q.** *apple of the eye,* v. אִישׁוֹן, [בָּבָה], בַּת **6.** **r.** גַּבַּת ע׳ Lv 14[9] *eyebrows.* **s.** חַכְלִילִי ע׳ מְאוֹר ע׳ Gn 49[12], חַכְלִילוּת ע׳ Pr 23[29](v. ח׳); מְיֵין Pr 15[30], v. Toy.

2. a. eyes as shewing mental qualities: arrogance גָּבְהוּת ע׳ Is 2[11], גְּבַהּ־ע׳ 5[15], גְּבֹהֵי ע׳ ψ 101[5], תִּפְאֶרֶת רוּם ע׳ Is 10[12]; c. רוּם also ψ 18[28] (so read also ‖ 2 S 22[28] Hup HPS), 131[1] Pr 6[17] 21[4]; humility, שַׁח ע׳ Jb 22[29]; mockery, תִּלְעַג ל ע׳ Pr 30[17]; cf. רָעָה ע׳ בְּ Dt 15[9] (grudging), 28[54.56] (*id.*); esp. (עַל) אַל־תָּחֹס ע׳ *not have pity on* Dt 7[16]+4 t. Dt, Ez 5[11]+8 t. Ez, Is 13[18], also Gn 45[20] (E; =not regret); cf. נִחַם יָפֵתֵר מֵע׳ Ho 13[14]. **b.** מַחֲמַד ע׳ שִׁקּוּצֵי ע׳ Ez 24[16] *desire of the eyes,* so v[21.25]; 20[7] *abominations of the eyes,* so v[8].—ψ 73[7] v. חֶלֶב.

3. Fig. of mental and spiritual faculties, acts and states: **a.** תַּפְקַחְנָה ע׳ Gn 3[5.7](J) Is 42[7], גְּלוּי ע׳ Nu 24[4.16](JE); also טַח מֵרְאוֹת ע׳ Is 44[18]; ע׳ אֶל־יי ψ 123[2] (see v[2.2] for origin of fig.), +; of יי, 33[18] (i.e. his favour) 34[16] (*id.*)+. **b.** ע׳ הַזֹּנוֹת Ez 6[9]; תִּשְׁבַּע ע׳ Ec 1[8] 4[8]; שְׁאֲלוּ ע׳ 2[10]; לְנֹכַח יַבִּיטוּ ע׳ Pr 4[25]; טוֹב־ע׳ 22[9]=*bountiful,* רַע עָיִן 23[6]=*niggardly one,* so 28[22]; eye as avenue of temptation Jb 31[1.7]; שִׁית ע׳ ψ 17[11]= design. **c.** esp. בְּעֵינַי, c. adj. and intrans. verbs, *in the view, opinion, of* Gn 16[4.5](J), 21[11.12](E), 34[18](P), +oft.; c. act. vb. 2 S 10[3]=1 Ch 19[3], Est 1[17] 3[6]; הַטּוֹב בְּע׳ Gn 16[6] 19[14](J), +, i.e. what one pleases, Nu 36[6](P) whom they please; הַיָּשָׁר בְּע׳ Dt 12[8.25]+, הַטּוֹב וְהַיָּשָׁר בְּע׳ v[28] Jos 9[25](D), הָרַע בְּע׳ Ju 2[11] 3[7] Dt 4[25]+esp. D and K (R[D]); so לְנֶגֶד עיניו 2 S 22[25] =ψ 18[25]; אַחֲרֵי עֵינֵיכֶם Nu 15[39]=acc. to your wish, fancy (+לְבַבְכֶם). **d.** נֶעְלָם מֵע׳ Lv 4[13] i.e. hid from knowledge of, so Nu 5[13](both P), Jb 28[21]; מֵע׳ Nu 15[24](P) *without the knowledge of;* אַעְלִים ע׳ מִן Is 1[15]=disregard, pay no attention; cf. Lv 20[4](H) Ez 22[26]; without מִן, abs., Pr 28[27]; אַעְלִים ע׳ בּוֹ Is 65[16], נִסְתְּרוּ עָמֵל מֵע׳ Jb 3[10]; (i.e. בַּכֹּפֶר) נעלים *sandals* + ענו בי ⑥ Th We Kit, cf. Ecclus xlvi. 19; Bu HPS ins. ענו בי); הַשְׁחַר יַעֲוֹר ע׳ Dt 16[19], cf. פְּסוּת ע׳ Gn 20[16](E).

4. Transferred mngs.: **a.** visible *surface* of earth Ex 10[5.15](J) Nu 22[5.11](JE). **b.** *appearance* Lv 13[5](P; rdg. בְּעֵינוֹ Di Kau Dr-Wh), v[37]

(P; rdg. *id.*), v[55] (P) Nu 11[7.7] (JE); so appar. dual 1 S 16[7] **c.** *gleam, sparkle* (of metal, jewels, etc.) Ez 1[4.7.16.22.27] 8[2] 10[9] Dn 10[6]; of wine Pr 23[31].

5. Other phrases are: ע׳ תַּחַת ע׳ Ex 21[24] (E)=Lv 24[20] (H), =ע׳ בְּע׳ Dt 19[21], all=*an eye for an eye;* ע׳ בְּע׳=*eye to eye,* Nu 14[14] (P) Is 52[8] (fig.), cf. וְע׳ אֶת־ע׳ תִּרְאֶינָה Je 32[4] 34[3]; esp. לְעֵינֵי *in the presence of, in full view of* Gn 42[24] (E) 47[19] (J) Ex 4[30] (J) Nu 19[5] (P), + oft.; of business transaction Je 32[12.12] Gn 23[11.18] (P); so נֶגֶד ע׳ Jo 1[16], לְנֶגֶד ע׳ Jb 4[16], and even בְּע׳ 1 S 21[14] Ezr 3[12]; נִגְרוֹתַי מִנֶּגֶד ע׳ ψ 31[23]; בֵּין ע׳=*on the forehead* Ex 13[9.16] (JE) Dt 6[8] 11[18] 14[1] Dn 8[5.21].

†[עִיֵּן] **vb. denom.** eye (enviously), look (askance) **at**;—**Qal** *Pt.* (or **Pô'ēl**, מ om., v. Dr), c. acc. עוֹיֵן 1 S 18[9] Qr (Kt עון).

†II. עַיִן **n.f.** spring (of water) (connexion with I. ע׳ dub.; NH *id.*, Ph. עין; As. *ênu, înu;* Ar. عَيْن; Eth. **ዐይን**; Palm. עינא, ܥܝܢܐ, עיינא; Syr. ܥܝܢܐ);—abs. ע׳ 1 S 29[1]+, עֵין Gn 49[22]+, הָעַיְנָה 24[16.45]; cstr. עֵין v[13]+; pl. עֲיָנוֹת Dt 8[7], וֹת- 2 Ch 32[3]; cstr. עֵינוֹת Ex 15[27]=Nu 33[9], עִינוֹת Pr 8[28] (Ges[§ 93 v]);—*spring* Gn 16[7] 24[16.29.30.42.45] (all J) 49[22] (poem in J), 1 S 29[1]; עֵין הַמַּיִם Gn 16[7] 24[13.43] (J), cf. Ex 15[27] (J) Nu 33[9] (P); נַחֲלֵי מַיִם ע׳ וּתְהֹמוֹת Dt 8[7]; מֵימֵי הָעֲיָנוֹת 2 Ch 32[3]; ע׳ הְהוֹם Pr 8[28] (i.e. of the sea); fig. עֵין יַעֲקֹב Dt 33[28] (poem), i.e. Jacob's descendants. Particular springs are: **a.** ע׳ חֲרֹד Ju 7[1] (on loc. cf. GFM). **b.** ע׳ הַקּוֹרֵא (*partridge-spring*) Ju 15[19] (cf. *id.*). **c.** ע׳ רֹגֵל near Jerus. (early sanctuary RS[Sem i. 157, 2nd ed. 172]) 2 S 17[17] cf. 1 K 1[9], on border of Judah Jos 15[7], and Benj. 18[16]. **d.** ע׳ הַתַּנִּין (*dragon-spring*) Ne 2[13] (=**c**? so RS[l.c.]).—On שַׁעַר הָעַיִן Ne 2[14] 3[15] 12[37] v. שַׁעַר.

†III. עַיִן **n.pr.loc. 1.** לְעָיִן, on NE. border of Can. Nu 34[11], Ⓖ *ἐπὶ πηγάς.* **2. a.** in Negeb of Judah Jos 15[32] (+וְרִמּוֹן), Levit. city 21[16] (but Ⓖ[B] Ασα rd. עָשָׁן, as 1 Ch 6[44]), appar.= **b.** 19[7] (+ר׳; assigned to Simeon), ר׳ וְע׳ 1 Ch 4[32] (rd. prob. ר׳ וְעֵין); prob. mod. *Umm er-Ramāmīn,* c. 18 miles SW. from Hebron, Buhl[Geogr. 183].—Vid. עֵין רִמּוֹן.

†עֵין גֶּדִי **n.pr.loc.** Ενγαδδει, etc.;—מְצָדוֹת עֵין גֶּדִי 1 S 23[29], מִדְבַּר ע׳ 24[1], כַּרְמֵי ע׳ Ct 1[14]; חֲצְצוֹן תָּמָר=ע׳ Ez 47[10]; mod. *'Ain ǧidî,* on W. shore of Dead Sea, GASm[Geogr. 269 f., 512] Buhl[Geogr. 41, 164 f.]

†עֵין גַּנִּים **n.pr.loc. 1.** in the Shephelah of Judah Jos 15[34], perh. *Umm-ǧîna,* c. 1 mile S. of W from Bethshemesh Cl-Gann Buhl[Geogr. 194 f.]. **2.** in Issachar 19[21] (A Ηνγαννιμ), Levit. city 21[29] (*πηγὴν γραμμάτων*); hence by txt. err. עָנֵם 1 Ch 6[58]; *Ǧennin,* near SE. end of plain of Jezreel, c. 15 m. NNE. fr. Samaria, Buhl[Geogr. 202]

†עֵין־דֹּר **n.pr.loc.** in Manasseh Jos 17[11] (JE; om. Ⓖ),=ע׳ דּוֹר 1 S 28[7] (Αελδωρ, ⓖL Αενδωρ), ע׳־דֹּאר ψ 83[11] (Gr חֲרוֹד (ע׳), Αενδωρ; *Endûr,* c. 14 miles NNE. from foregoing.

†עֵין חַדָּה **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar Jos 19[21], Αιμαρεκ, A Ηναδδα, ⓖL Αναδδα.

†עֵין חָצוֹר **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali Jos 19[37], *πηγὴ* Ασορ.

†עֵין מִשְׁפָּט **n.pr.loc.** Gn 14[7] = (בְּרֵנַע) קָדֵשׁ q.v. (Ⓖ *τὴν πηγὴν τὴν κρίσεως;* on signif. of name cf. RS[Sem i. 165, 2nd ed. 181]).

†עֵין עֶגְלַיִם **n.pr.loc.** on Dead Sea Ez 47[10], Εναγαλειμ.

עֵין רִמּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in post-exil. Judah Ne 11[29] (A (*εν*)Ρεμμιον), prob.= III. עַיִן **2** q.v. and רִמּוֹן Zc 14[10].

†עֵין שֶׁמֶשׁ **n.pr.loc.** on border betw. Judah Jos 15[7] (*πηγῆς ἡλίου*) and Benj. 18[17] (*πηγὴν* Βαιθσαμυς, ⓖL [*πη*]*γὴν* Σαμες); conj. in Buhl[Geogr. 98].

עֵין הַתַּפּוּחַ **n.pr.loc.** v. III. תַּפּוּחַ sub נפח.

†עֵינַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (on form v. Ges[§ 88 c]);—Gn 38[14.21] (J), Αιναν=following.

†עֵינָם **n.pr.loc.** in the Shephelah of Judah, הָע׳ Jos 15[34] (Μαιανει, A ⓖL Ηναειμ) = עֵינַיִם.

†עֵינָן **n.pr.m.** Αιναν, name in Naphtali Nu 1[15] 2[29] 7[78.83] 10[27].—Vid. also חֲצַר עֵינוֹן.

עֵינוֹן v. חֲצַר עֵינוֹן.

†עֲנָבִים **n.pr.loc.** in hill-country of Judah Jos 15[50], Αισαμ, Ανειμ[β], perh. *Ghuwain,* c. 17 miles W of S. from Hebron, Buhl[Geogr. 163 f.]

†מַעְיָן **n.m.**[Pr 8, 24] spring;—abs. מ׳ ψ 74[15]+; cstr. מַעְיַן 2 K 3[25]+, מַעְיְנוֹ ψ 114[8] (Ges[§ 90 n]); sf. מַעְיָנוֹ Ho 13[15]; pl. מַעְיָנוֹת Is 41[18]+, מַעְיָנִים ψ 104[10]; cstr. מַעְיְנוֹת Gn 7[11]+, מַעְיְנֵי 1 K 18[5] 2 K 3[19], מַעְיְנֵי Is 12[3]; sf. מַעְיָנֶיךָ ψ 87[7] (but v. infr.), מַעְיְנוֹתֶיךָ Pr 5[16];—*spring,* cstr. before מַיִם 1 K 18[5] 2 K 3[19.25], Jos 15[9] 18[15] (both P), ψ 114[8],

cf. Pr 8[24]; מַע׳ alone Is 41[18] Lv 11[36] (P), ψ 74[15] 104[10] 2 Ch 32[4], cf. Jo 4[18] (in eschatol. picture); in sim. Pr 25[26]; מ׳ תְּהוֹם Gn 7[11] 8[2] (cf. Pr 8[28]); fig. of source of happiness, enjoyment Ho 13[15] (‖ מְקוֹרוֹ) ψ 84[7] Pr 5[16] (of wife, v. Toy), cf. מ׳ חָתוּם Ct 4[12], מ׳ גַּנִּים v[15]; also ψ 87[7] (si vera l.; so De Che Du; Hup Bae We rd. form of מָעוֹן *dwelling*); מ׳ הַיְשׁוּעָה Is 12[3].

I. [עִיף] = II. עוּף q.v. for עֵיפָה, עֵיפִי etc.

†II. [עִיף] **vb. be faint** (cf. Syr. ܥܝܦ **3**, PS[2835]; ‖ form of יעף q.v.; occurrences dub.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. עֵיְפָה נַפְשִׁי לָ֫ Je 4[31] (? rd. עֲיֵפָה); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיֵּעַף Ju 4[21] (< וְיֵעָף GFM Bu), 1 S 14[28] (del. We Bu Kit Löhr, emend. HPS), v[31] (rd. וַיֵּעַף [√יעף] Buhl HPS), 2 S 21[15] (corrupt, HPS; for Philist. name We Dr Bu Kit).

†עָיֵף **adj. faint, weary**;—ע׳ abs. Gn 25[29]+; f. עֲיֵפָה Je 31[25]+; pl. עֲיֵפִים Ju 8[4]+;—fr. exertion and hunger Gn 25[29.30] (J), Ju 8[4.5] Dt 25[18] (+יָגֵעַ), cf. Is 5[27], הָנִיחוּ לָעֵ׳ 28[12] (fig.), 2 S 16[14] (si vera l., n.pr.loc. needed, cf. We Dr HPS); + רָעֵב, צָמֵא 17[29]; specif. from thirst Is 29[8] (sim.), Jb 22[7], נֶ֫פֶשׁ ע׳ Pr 25[25] and (fig.) Je 31[25] (‖ הָאֲבָה); hence אֶ֫רֶץ צִיָּה וְעָיֵף ψ 63[2] (fig., on masc. v. Kö Synt. § 334 f.), cf. 143[6] (sim.), Is 32[2] (opp. צֵל, in sim.); ע׳ sc. beast 46[1].—Vid. also foregoing.

I. עִיר v. sub I. עור.

II. עִיר $_{1092}$ **n.f.** Gn 10, 12 (Albrecht ZAW xvi. 49 f.) **city, town** (√unkn.; NH *id.*; ? Ph. ער Lzb[345]; Sab. ער *fortified height* (cf. **3**) Prä ZMG xxvi (1872), 437, ערן, עהרן *city* CIS[iv. pp. 94, 95, 173]);—ע׳ abs. Gn 4[17]+, cstr. 24[10]+; הָעִיר 1 K 14[12]+7 t.; sf. עִירִי 2 S 19[38]+2 t., etc.; pl. עָרִים Is 6[11]+, עֲיָרִים Ju 10[4] (txt. err., or word-play, cf. GFM); cstr. עָרֵי Gn 19[29]+; sf. עָרֶיהָ Zc 1[17], עָרֵיכֶם Is 1[7]+, etc.;—**1.** *city, town*, abode of men Gn 4[17] (J) and oft.; גְּדֹלָה 10[12] (J), +, or קְטַנָּה Ec 9[14] (cf. Gn 19[20]); esp. **a.** fortified: עָרִים בְּצֻרוֹת 2 S 20[6]+, etc., v. בָּצַר, מִבְצָר; עִיר מִבְצַר־צֹר Jos 19[29] (P) *fortified city* (*of*) *Tyre*, מָצוֹר ע׳ ψ 31[22]+, etc., v. מָצוֹר, ע׳ עֻזָּלָנוּ מְצוּדָה sub צוּר (Mi 7[12] v. מָצוֹר p. 596 a); Is 26[1], עָרֵי מָעוּזּוֹ 17[9]; ע׳ דְּלָתַיִם וּבְרִיחַ 1 S 23[7]; ע׳ חוֹמָה Lv 25[29], cf. v[30] (P), 1 K 4[13]; on Ho 10[14] v. 1. עַם **2 b** (1 S 9[14] rd. הַשַּׁעַר ℌ We Dr al.). **b.** opp. כְּפַר הַפְּרָזִי 1 S 6[18], עָרֵי הַפְּ׳ Dt 3[5], ע׳ הַפְּרָזוֹת Est 9[19]; disting. fr. dependencies חֲצֵרִים Jos 13[23] + oft. P **c.** עָרֶיהָ are dependent towns Jos 13[17] (P), Je 19[15]. †**d.** עָרֵי הַמַּמְלָכָה Jos 10[2] (JE) *royal cities* (i. e. with a king, cf. Tel Am. *al šarri*), so sg. 1 S 27[5], opp. עָרֵי הַשָּׂדֶה v[5] *rural towns*; ע׳ הַמְּלוּכָה 2 S 12[26] (but rd. ע׳ הַמַּיִם We Bu Kit Löhr HPS, v. **2** infr.). †**e.** עָרֵי מִסְכְּנוֹת Ex 1[11] *storage-cities*, so 1 K 9[19] = 2 Ch 8[6], 2 Ch 8[4] 17[12]; for מ׳ ע׳ נַפְתָּלִי 16[4] rd. prob. בְּנֵרוֹת עַל־וגו׳ (as 1 K 15[20]; Be Kit Buhl); cf. ע׳ הָרֶכֶב 1 K 9[19] 10[26] = 2 Ch 8[6] 9[25], 2 Ch 1[14]; ע׳ הַפָּרָשִׁים 1 K 9[19] = 2 Ch 8[6]. †**f.** ע׳ (הַ)מִּקְלָט (P) *asylum-cities* Nu 35[11.13.14] Jos 20[2], cf. Nu 35[25.26.27.28.32], ע׳ לְמִקְלָט v[12]; ע׳ מִקְלַט הָרֹצֵחַ Jos 21[13] + 4 t. 21. **g.** ע׳ (הָ)אֱלֹהִים = Jerus.: ψ 46[5] 87[3], cf. 48[2.9]; ע׳ י׳ Is 60[14] ψ 101[8]; ע׳ י׳ צְבָאוֹת 48[9]. **h.** *city* = inhabitants 1 S 4[13] 5[12] Is 22[2] Ru 1[19], so 2 S 20[22] (rdg. הָעִיר for MT הָעָם) ℌ We Dr al. (cf. also foll.). **i.** combinations are: ע׳ רֹכְלִים Ez 17[4] *city of merchants*; ע׳ מוֹשָׁב ψ 107[4.7.36] *city for dwelling*; esp. of character or condition: †ע׳ הַצֶּדֶק Is 1[26], †ע׳ הָאֱמֶת Zc 8[3]; †ע׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Is 48[2] 52[1] Ne 11[1.18], cf. Dn 9[24], all of Jerus.; עָרֵי קָדְשֶׁךָ Je 5[17] of Judaean cities; of foreign cities, ע׳ תְּהִלָּה Je 49[25], הָע׳ הַתְּהִלָּה Ez 26[17], הָע׳ הָעֲלִיזָה Zp 2[15]; of Jerus. also הָע׳ הַיּוֹנָה Zp 3[1] *oppressive city*, ע׳ (הַ)דָּמִים *bloody city* Ez 22[2] 24[6.9] and (of Nineveh) Na 3[1]. **2.** of fortress in a city esp. עִיר דָּוִד 2 S 5[7.9] 6[10] + oft. (v. דָּוִד); ע׳ בֵּית הַבַּעַל 2 K 10[25] (crpt.; Klo prop. דְּבִיר for ע׳, cf. Kmp Benz Kit); ע׳ הַמַּיִם 2 S 12[27] (so rd. also v[26], see **1 d**). **3.** appar. fortified place, of any size, בְּכָל־עָרֵיהֶם מִמִּגְדָּל נוֹצְרִים עַד־עִיר מִבְצָר 2 K 17[9] = 18[8]; cf. Nu 13[9] (P; but on comp. of ver. see Di); perh. also ע׳ עֲמָלֵק 1 S 15[5] (HPS).—Ho 7[4] v. I. עור **Hiph.**

עִיר הַהֶרֶס v. הֶרֶס.

†עִיר־הַמֶּלַח **n.pr.loc.** (*city of salt*) in desert of Judah, Jos 15[62] (P; + Ên-gedi), πόλεις Σαδων (A ℒL [τῶν] ἁλῶν); site unknown.

עִיר נָחָשׁ as **n.pr.m.** v. II. נָחָשׁ.

†עִיר שֶׁמֶשׁ **n.pr.loc.** (*city of the sun(-god)*), assigned to Dan Jos 19[41] (P), = בֵּית שׁ׳ q.v.; πόλεις Σαμμους, A ℒL πόλις Σαμες.

עִיר הַתְּמָרִים (*city of palms*) = יְרִיחוֹ q.v.

†III. עִיר **n.pr.m.** in בְּנֵי ע׳ 1 Ch 7[12], txt. dub., v. Be Kau.

עִיר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَيِرَ *go away, go hither and thither, escape through sprightliness*, whence عَيْرٌ *ass*, esp. *wild ass* De Jb (2), 149 Hom NS 121–123).

†עַיִר **n.m.** Gn 32,16 male ass (young and vigorous);—pl. עֲיָרִם Gn 32[16] (E); sf. עִירֹה 49[11] (poem; ‖ בְּנֵי אֲתֹנוֹ); cstr. עִיר פֶּרֶא (Ges §131c N.2; or appos. Kö Synt. §332s Di al.) Jb 11[12] *wild ass's colt;* pl. עֲיָרִים, for riding Ju 10[4a] (v[4b] see II. עִיר), עֲיָרִם 12[14], sg. abs. עִיר Zc 9[9]; עֲיָרִים for carrying Is 30[6] Qr (Kt עורים), עֲיָרִם for tillage v[24].

†עִירָא **n.pr.m.** (v. Sab. n.pr.m. עיר Hal 159);—**1.** כֹּהֵן (q.v. **1**) of David 2 S 20[26]; on poss. ident. with **2 b** v. Th Klo HPS, opp. We Dr; Ειρας, ⑥L Ιωδαε. **2.** heroes of David (Ειρας, etc., ⑥L Ιδαε, Οιαδ, etc.): **a.** 2 S 23[26] = 1 Ch 11[28], 1 Ch 27[9]. **b.** 2 S 23[38] = 1 Ch 11[40].

†עִירָד **n.pr.m.** a Cainite Gn 4[18.18] Γαιδαδ.

†עִירוּ **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[15], Ηρ(α).

†עִירִי **n.pr.m.** Benjamite 1 Ch 7[7], Ουρ(ε)ι.

†עִירָם **n.pr.m.** in Edom Gn 36[43] = 1 Ch 1[54], Ζαφω(ε)ιν (A Gn Ηραμ).

עֵירֹם v. II. עור.

†עַיִש **n.f.** a constellation, perh. **Great Bear** (cf. esp. Di) (point perh. עָיִשׁ (v. Bu and reff.), cf. Syr. ܥܝܫ PS[2866], ܥܝܫ Brock., name of a star);—⑥ Αχοβωρ: **1.** Edomite Gn 36[38.39] (P) = עַכְבּוֹר 1 Ch 1[49] (Baer Ginsb). **2.** courtier of Josiah 2 K 22[12.14], perh. also Je 26[22] 36[12] (cf. Gie and Ency. Bib.).

†עַכְבָּר **n.m.** 1 S 6,4 **mouse** (NH *id.;* Aram. עַכְבְּרָא; Syr. (in Lexx) ܟܘܡܒܪܐ, ܥܟܒܪܐ (PS[22]); Ar. عَكَابِرُ pl. *mares murum* Frey (Kam), cf. also Hom AS 338; Ar. of *jerboa* RS K 302; v. Tristr NHB 122 FFP 10 ff.);—abs. הָעַ׳ unclean Lv 11[29] (H), Is 66[17] (cf. RS Sem i. 275, 2nd ed. 293); pl. cstr. עַכְבְּרֵי (ה)זָהָב 1 S 6[4.11.18]; sf. צַלְמֵי עַכְבְּרֵיכֶם v[5]

†עַכָּבִישׁ **n.m.** spider (Ɛ עַכּוּבִיתָא, עַכָּבִיתָא; whence Ar. عَنْكَبُوتٌ as loan-wd.; NH עַכְשׁוּב prob. *tarantula*, acc. to Levy NHWB iii. 648);—בֵּית ע׳ Jb 8[14] i.e. web, so prob. 27[18] (rdg. ע׳ for MT עָשׁ); cf. קוּרֵי ע׳ Is 59[5] *filaments of a spider.*

†עַכּוֹ **n.pr.loc.** Ακχω, **Acco**, in Asher, Ju 1[31], +Jos 19[30] (P), rdg. ע׳ for MT עַכְּה, Di Kau Benn Ency. Bib., after ⑥ Codd.; a seaport N. of Carmel (=Acre, Ptolemais), mod. *'Akka*, cf. Buhl Geogr. 228 (Egypt. *'A-ka*, 'Ακη WMM As. u. Eur. 181; As. *Akkû*, COT Gloss, TelAm. *Ak-ka*).

עכן (✓of foll.; meaning unknown).

†עָכָן **n.pr.m.** man of Judah;—Jos 7[1] (P), v[18.19.20.24] (JE), 22[20] (P); =עָכָר 1 Ch 2[7] (fr. עָכוֹר Jos 7[26], v. also עָכָר); Αχαρ, Αχαν.

†יַעְכָּן **n.pr.m.** Gadite 1 Ch 5[13], Χιμα, Ιαχᾶ.

עכס (✓of foll.; Ar. عَكَسَ is *reverse, tie backward*, whence عِكَاسٌ *hopple*, of camel).

†[עֶכֶס] **n.[m.]** anklet, bangle;—pl. abs. הָעֲכָסִים Is 3[18] *bangles, anklets* (as ornaments); for sg. abs. ע׳ Pr 7[22] read עֶגֶל Toy.

†[עָכַס] **vb. denom. Pi.** shake bangles, rattle, tinkle;—*Impf.* 3 fpl. וּבְרַגְלֵיהֶם תְּעַכַּסְנָה Is 3[16] *and with their feet they rattle their bangles.*

†עַכְסָה **n.pr.f.** daughter of Caleb Jos 15[16.17] (JE)=Ju 1[12.13], 1 Ch 2[49], Ασχα, Αχσα, Αζα, Οξα.

†עָכַר **vb. stir up, disturb, trouble** (NH *id., make turbid;* Ar. عَكِرَ *be turbid*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ 1 S 14[29]; 2 ms. sf. עֲכַרְתָּנִי Jos 7[25], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְעָכְרֶךָּ v[25]; *Pt.* עֹכֵר 1 K 18[17] +3 t., עוֹכֵר 1 Ch 2[7]; pl. sf. עֹכְרַי Ju 11[35];—*disturb, trouble*, c. acc. pers. Gn 34[30] (J), Jos 6[18] 7[25.25] (all JE; v[25b] subj. 'י), Ju 11[35]; cf. Pr 11[17] (opp. גֹּמֵל), v[29] 15[27] (opp. חַיָּה); ע׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל 1 K 18[17.18] 1 Ch 2[7] (cf. Jos 7[18] etc., supr.); ע׳ אֶת־הָאָרֶץ 1 S 14[29]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְנֶעְכַּר ψ 39[3] *my pain was stirred up;* *Pt.* f. נֶעְכֶּרֶת Pr 15[6] usu. as n. abstr. *disturbance, calamity*, but < read וּתְבוּאַת רָשָׁע נִכְרֶתֶת[ה] *the income of the wicked is cut off* (Toy).

†עָכוֹר **n.[m.]** disturbance, trouble, only in עֵמֶק ע׳ *valley of trouble*, W or SW from Jericho Jos 7[24.26] (JE; name explained), on border of Judah 15[7] (P), cf. Ho 2[17] Is 65[10]; on identif. cf. esp. Di Jos 7,24 Buhl Geogr. 98; Εμεκαχωρ, φάραγξ (or κοίλας) Αχωρ.

עָכָר **n.pr.m.** v. עָכָן.

†עָכְרָן **n.pr.m.** name in Asher Nu 1[13] 2[27] 7[72.77] 10[26]; Εχραν.

†עַכְשׁוּב **n.m.** usu. **asp, viper** (so ⑥𝔙; perh. conject. fr. sense and ‖ נָחָשׁ), but perh. =

(? crpt. for) עַכָּבִישׁ **spider** (q.v.; cf. ℵ[ad loc.]);— חֲמַת ע׳ ψ 140[4] *a viper's* (? *spider's*) *venom* is under their lips (v. esp. Che and reff.).

עַל v. עלה. עַל v. III. עלל.

†עֶלָא **n.pr.m.** in Asher 1 Ch 7[39], Ωλα.

עַלְבוֹן only in אֲבִי־עַלְבוֹן q.v. p. 3 b supr.

עלג (✓of foll., cf. לעג, and v. esp. Lag[M III. 29 ff. NG ZMG xli (1887), 718 f.], who cites Mand. אלגא).

†[עִלֵּג] **adj. speaking inarticulately**;— pl. לְשׁוֹן עִלְּגִים Is 32[4] (Θ ψελλίζουσαι; Lag[l. c.]).

עָלָה 890 **vb. go up, ascend, climb** (NH *id.*; Ml[33(2)]; Ph. עלה; As. *elû*; Ar. عَلَا; ℵ and Syr. in der. species; cf. perh. Eth. **ዐለ**: (for **ዐመለ**: **ዐልለ**: Di[54]); Sab. עלי = عَلَى DHM[ZMG xxxvii. 415], cf. עלוהו = عُلْوَة Sab Denkm[91]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Gn 19[15]+; 3 fs. עָלְתָה 40[10]+; עָלָתָה Je 14[2] 1 S 1[22]; 2 ms. עָלִיתָ Gn 49[4]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲלֶה 2[6]+, יַעַל 44[33]+, וַיַּעַל 13[1]+; sf. יַעֲלֶנָּה Is 35[9], etc.; *Inf. abs.* עָלֹה Gn 46[4]+2 t.; cstr. עֲלוֹת 32[25]+, etc.; *Imv.* עֲלֵה 35[1]+; fs. עֲלִי Nu 21[17]+, pl. עֲלוּ Gn 44[17]+; *Pt.* עֹלֶה 38[13]+; עוֹלָה Is 24[18]+, pl. עֹלִים Gn 28[12]+, etc.;—**1.** of persons, *go up, ascend,* in local relations: **a.** from low place to high, c. מִן, מִמִּצְרַיִם Gn 45[25] (E)+6 t.; מארץ מצרים Ex 13[18] (E)+3 t.; †מִבָּבֶל Ezr 7[6] 8[1]; מִן הירדן Jos 4[16.17.19] (P); מן(ן־ה)מדבר Ct 3[6] 8[5] etc. **b.** out of a place, c. מִן, מִן הארץ 1 S 28[13]; מֵהַבְּאֵר 2 S 17[21]; מִ(תּוֹךְ) הַפַּחַת Is 24[18] Je 48[44]. **c.** c. acc. of place whither: a city ביתאל Gn 35[1.3] (E); באר שבע 26[23] (J); a mountain ההר Nu 13[17] (JE) Dt 1[24]+, etc.; a bed Gn 49[4.4] (J) 2 K 1[4.16], gate Ru 4[1]; (הַ)שָּׁמַיִם Dt 30[12] 2 K 2[11] Am 9[2]+4 t.; c. אֶל־, אל (ה)הר Ex 19[23] 34[2.4] (J) 24[15.18] (P)+5 t. P; אֶל־הַמָּקוֹם Dt 17[8], אל ירושלם Ezr 7[7], Is 2[3] =Mi 4[2] (אל הר), c. acc. loc.+אֶל־י׳ (v. **2 b**) Je 31[6], of going up to Jerusalem (from a distance), etc.; c. ל *to*, לירושלם Ezr 1[3] (from Babylon); לבית 1 S 25[35], etc.; c. עַד *unto*, עד־נחל Nu 32[9] (J); †c. בְּ, בְּאַחַת עָרַי 2 S 2[1] (constr. praegn.); בְּבעל פרצים 1 Ch 14[11] (del. בְּ); Ju 1[3]. **d.** to sacred places, Ex 34[24], c. acc. †בית יהוה, from palace 2 K 19[14] 20[5.8] 23[2] 2 Ch 29[20] 34[30] Is 37[14] 38[22] Je 26[10]; במה 1 S 9[13.14.19]; c. אֶל, אל הר האלהים Ex 24[13] (E); בבית י׳ 1 S 1[7] (ב dittogr.); בהר יהוה ψ 24[3]. **e.** c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ *by the way to* †Nu 21[33] (E) Dt 3[1] Ju 8[11] 1 S 6[9] 2 K 3[8]; מעלה Je 48[5]; חוֹמָה Jo 2[7] **f.** *ascend, climb,* c. בְּ *by,* a ladder Gn 28[12] (E), Ez 40[6.22.49], etc.; c. עַל *upon,* altar by (ב) steps, of priest, Ex 20[23] (Gi; van d. H. v[26]; E) the roof Jos 2[8] Ju 9[51], bed ψ 132[3]; עַל־יָדָיו *on his hands* 1 S 14[13]; על במתי עב Is 14[14] (‖ ממעל לכוכבי אֵל), etc. **2.** *go up,* in personal relations: **a.** *to meet* or *visit,* c. אֶל pers., Gn 44[17.24.34] 45[9] (J) Jos 10[4.6] (all with implication of *ascent*), Dt 25[7] (to gate of city),+; c. †על pers., Gn 38[12] (+ה loc., up *to Timnah*); לקראת 46[29] (J) Ju 6[35] 2 K 1[3.6.7]. †**b.** *go up* unto (אֶל) God, on a height, אל האלהים Ex 19[3] (E) 1 S 10[3]; אל יהוה Ex 24[1] (E) 19[24] 32[30] (J) Ju 21[5.5.8] (to war); אֵלַי Ex 24[12] (E) Dt 10[1]; unto Deborah Ju 4[5]. **c.** *go up,* in war, c. אֶל *against* Nu 13[31] (E) Ju 1[1] 12[3] 1 S 7[7] Is 36[10] (=על 2 K 18[25])+; oftener c. עַל, 1 S 14[10] Ju 6[3] 15[10] 18[9] 1 K 14[25]+; c. על+לָצָבָא Jos 22[12.33] (P); c. בְּ, Is 7[6] Je 48[18]; c. לְ, Hb 3[16]; +למלחמה Ju 20[18] +3 t.; +במלחמה 1 S 29[9]; והתעל(ה) המלחמה 1 K 22[35]=2 Ch 18[34]. **d.** *go up* after, c. אחרי=*follow* 1 S 25[13] 1 K 1[35.40]. **e.** *go up, depart,* c. מֵעַל (q.v.) 1 S 6[20] Gn 17[22] 35[13] (P)+, subj. כבוד י׳ Ez 11[23.24]; =*withdraw, retreat,* 1 K 15[19] 2 K 12[19] Je 21[2], abs. 2 S 23[9], and so read ‖ 1 Ch 11[13] (v. Dr[8m]). †**3.** of animals, *go* or *come up*: abs. frogs Ex 7[28] (J) 8[2] (P), quails Ex 16[13] (P); lion Is 35[9]; fox Ne 3[25]; *rise up, fly up,* eagle Is 40[31] Je 49[22]; c. מִן, cattle out of water Gn 41[2.3.18.19] Ct 4[2] 6[6], lion מִגְּאוֹן הַיַּרְדֵּן Je 49[19]=50[44], מִסֻּבְּכוֹ Je 4[7], from prey Gn 49[9] (J); *climb up* into (ב) houses, locusts Jo 2[9]; frogs, on (ב) persons Ex 7[29] (J); c. על, of cattle, sexually Gn 31[10.12] (E); locusts upon the land Ex 10[12.14] (E) Jo 1[6]. †**4.** of vegetation, *spring up, grow, shoot forth*: trees Is 55[13.13] Ez 47[12]; קיקיון Jon 4[6]; grass Dt 29[22] Am 7[1]; ears of grain Gn 41[5.22] (E), also Gn 40[10] (E) Is 5[6] 32[13] cf. sim. 53[2], Ho 10[8] Pr 26[9]; ע׳ כֻּלּוֹ קמשנים Pr 24[31] *all of it grown up with thorns,* Is 34[13]; fig. קֶרֶן Dn 8[3.8]. **5.** of natural phenom., *go up, rise*: dew, Ex 16[14], i.e. disappear (P); אֵד ע׳ מִן־הָאָרֶץ Gn 2[6] (J), cloud 1 K 18[44] Je 4[13]; ע׳ הַשַּׁחַר dawn, etc. Gn 19[15] (JE) Ju 19[25] 1 S 9[26]+; smoke Gn 19[28] Ex 19[18] (J) Ju 20[40]+; fire 6[21]; flame 13[20]; stench Is 34[3] Jo 2[20]; incense Ez 8[11]; well Nu 21[17] (E); waters Je 47[2]; Nile Je 46[7.8] Am 8[8] 9[5]; c. על, of overflow Is 8[7]+. †**6.** of inanimate things (instead of passive construction), abs., shock of grain (to גֶּרֶן) Jb 5[26]; of בָּשָׂר (covering bones in Ezek.'s vision) Ez 37[8]; c. על, of garments upon the body Lv 19[19] (P) Ez 44[17]; razor on head Ju 13[5] 16[17] 1 S 1[11]; yoke upon oxen

Nu 19[2] (P) 1 S 6[7]; lot upon an animal Lv 16[9.10] (P); c. בְּ, weight in balance ψ 62[10]; entry in (ב) a book 1 Ch 27[24]; =*be offered* (of sacrif.) 1 K 18[29] 2 K 3[20] Is 60[7]; אֲרוּכָה (q.v.) in healing, Je 8[22], fig. 2 Ch 24[13] Ne 4[1]. **7.** of thoughts, ע׳ על לב 2 K 12[5] Is 65[17]+5 t.; ע׳ על לבב Je 51[50] Ez 38[10]; ע׳ אל לב 14[7]; ע׳ על רוּחַ 20[32]; of anger 2 S 11[20] 2 Ch 36[16] (ב pers.)+3 t.; temper Ec 10[4] (עָלֶיךָ). **8.** *come up* before God, arrogance, בְּאָזְנָיו 2 K 19[28]=Is 37[29]; cry, אֶל־א׳ Ex 2[23] (P), c. acc. 1 S 5[12], abs. Je 14[2]; tumult ψ 74[23]; of evil Jon 1[2] (לְפָנַי). †**9.** *go up, extend,* of boundary, c. מִן *whence*, +acc., אֶל, לְ and even בְּ *whither* Jos 15[3.6.8] 18[12.12]+(all P). †**10.** *excel: thou excellest* (עַל) *them* Pr 31[29]; *be superior to* יעלה עליך מעלה מעלה Dt 28[43].—עוֹלָה Jb 36[33] is difficult, cf. Comm., and v. עוֹלָה.

†**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶעֱלָה Nu 10[11]+; 2 ms. נֶעֱלֵיתָ ψ 97[9]; *Impf.* יֵעָלֶה Ex 40[37], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הֵעָלוֹת Nu 9[17]+, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הֵעָלוּ 16[24];—**1. a.** *be brought up:* מבבל לירושלם Ezr 1[11]. **b.** *be taken up,* וַתֵּעָלוּ על שִׂפַת לשון Ez 36[3] (Kö[i.553]; talked about). **c.** (1) pass., *be taken up, away,* of (pillar of) cloud, sq. מֵעַל of tabern. Ex 40[36] Nu 9[17] 10[11] (P); abs. Ex 40[37.37] Nu 9[21.21.22] (P); of the glory from upon the cherubim Ez 9[3]; (2) reflex., *take oneself away from, get up from:* מִפָּבִיב Nu 16[24]; מֵעַל v[27]; of a besieging army Je 37[5.11]. **2.** reflex.: *take oneself away* מאחרי pers., from following after, 2 S 2[27]. **3.** *be exalted,* of God ψ 47[10]; c. על, *over* all gods 97[9].

Hiph. *Pf.* הֶעֱלָה Nu 8[3]+, הֶעֱלָה Hb 1[15] (Ges[§63p]); sf. הֶעֱלָךְ Ne 9[18], הֶעֱלָנוּ Ex 32[1]+2 t.; 3 fs. וְהַעֲלָתָה 1 S 2[19] consec.; sf. הֶעֱלָתָם Jos 2[6]; 2 ms. הֶעֱלִיתָ Ex 33[1]+; וְהַעֲלִיתָ consec. Dt 27[6]+; הֶעֱלִיתָ Ex 32[7]; וְהַעֲלִיתָ consec. 40[4]; 2 mpl. sf. הֶעֱלִיתֻנוּ Nu 20[5] 21[5], etc.; *Impf.* יַעֲלֶה Lv 17[8]+; וַיַּעַל 2 S 24[22]; וַיַּעֲלֵהוּ Je 10[13]; וַיַּעַל Gn 8[20]+, sf. יַעֲלֵם Dt 28[61], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַעֲלֵה Ez 23[46]; cstr. הַעֲלוֹת 1 Ch 23[31]+, etc.; *Imv.* הַעַל Ex 33[12]+2 t.; fs. הַעֲלִי 1 S 28[8.11]+, etc.; *Pt.* מַעֲלֶה 7[10]+; cstr. מַעֲלֵה Lv 11[4]+; sf. מַעֲלֶךָ Dt 20[1] ψ 81[11]; f. מַעֲלָה Lv 11[26]; cstr. מַעֲלַת Lv 11[3.6] Dt 14[6], etc.;—**1.** *bring up* persons: **a.** from a place, c. מִן: מִן הַבּוֹר Ju 15[13]; מִמִּצְרַיִם Ex 17[3](E)+3 t. E, +8 t.; מארץ מצרים Ex 32[1](J)+5 t. J, +Lv 11[45](P), Dt 20[1] Jos 24[17](E), +13 t.; מארץ צפון Je 16[15]=23[8]. **b.** (1) out of a place, c. מן: מִן(ן הַ)בּוֹר Gn 37[28](E) ψ 40[3] Je 38[10.13]; משחת Jon 2[7]; מקברות Ez 37[12.13]; מן־שׁאול ψ 30[4], etc.; (2) c. בְּ *by means of,* בְּחַרְמֵי Ez 32[3] (Hb 1[15] v. **3** infr.). **c.** c. acc. of place whither, Nu 20[25] (P) 22[41] (E) Jos 2[6] 7[24] (J) Ezr 4[2]; השׁמים 2 K 2[1]; c. אֶל: אֶל־הָעֲלִיָּה 1 K 17[19]; c. לְ: לבית 2 Ch 8[11]. **d.** *cause to ascend, climb:* על המרכבה 1 K 20[33] (אֶל 2 K 10[15] prob. error), על־המגדלות 2 Ch 32[5] (𝔙 *built towers thereon,* i.e. עַל עָלָיו); מֵעַל לחומה Ne 12[31] vid. עַל **IV 2 e.** †**2.** in personal relations: **a.** *bring up,* c. אל, 1 S 19[15] 2 K 10[15] 25[6] Je 39[5] 52[9]; c. לְ, 1 S 28[8.11.11]. **b.** in war, c. עַל *against* 2 Ch 36[17] Je 50[9] Ez 16[40] 23[46] 26[3]. **c.** *take away* (from life) ψ 102[25] Jb 36[20]. †**3.** *bring up* animals, c. על, frogs על הארץ Ex 8[1.3] (P); *bring up* horses to a charge Je 51[27], cf. Na 3[3]; *draw up* men, under fig. of fish (בְּחַכָּה) Hb 1[15]; *train,* young lion Ez 19[3]; of cattle, מעלה גֵּרָה, i.e. *chewing the cud* Lv 11[3.4.4.5.6.26] Dt 14[6.7.7]. **4.** *cause to ascend:* c. acc. rei, smoke מן העיר Ju 20[38]; stench באף Am 4[10], etc.; *bring waters* upon, על Is 8[7]; *bring up* from (מן loc.) 2 S 6[2.12] 1 K 8[1] Gn 50[25](JE), +; c. אֶל loc., Ju 16[3] 1 Ch 15[3.12]; c. acc. loc. 2 Ch 2[15]; c. אל pers. 1 S 6[21]; c. לְ pers. Ju 16[8] 1 S 2[19]; c. על, *bring* sickness *upon* Dt 28[61]; †העׄ עפר על ראשׁ *throw dust on the head* Jos 7[6] La 2[10] Ez 27[30]; *clothe* sackcloth *upon* Am 8[10]; flesh upon Ez 37[6]; *put* ornaments *on* 2 S 1[24]; cf. also 1 K 10[16.17]=2 Ch 9[15.16], 2 Ch 3[5.14]; העׄ נֵר *light lamp* (make flame go up; Thes al. cf *raising* lamp upon the lamp-stand) Ex 25[37] 27[20]+6 t. P; *bring up* new flesh (heal; v. אֲרוּכָה) Je 30[17] 33[6]. †**5.** mentally: העׄ גִּלּוּלִים על לב Ez 14[3], אל לב v[7], i.e. make object of thought; *rouse, stir up,* c. acc. אַף, *anger* Pr 15[1], cf. Ez 24[8]. †**6.** העׄ מנחה ל׳ 2 K 17[4] *offer* a present; *bring up* tithe to (ל) Ne 10[39]; העׄ מַס *raise a levy* 1 K 5[27] 9[15], למס v[21] 2 Ch 8[8]. †**7** *exalt:* ψ 137[6] *if I exalt not Jerus. above* (עַל) *my chief joy;* אנכי אַעֲלֶךָּ גם־(מ)עלה Gn 46[4](E) *I will exalt thee exceedingly* (cf. **Qal 10**; מ lost in MT, after ם; Di and most *bring up*). **8.** *cause to ascend* (in flame; Thes al. to go up on altar), *offer* sacrifice, usu. עֹלָה, either alone or foll. by other sacrif.: העלה עלות Ex 24[5](E) 32[6](J) Lv 17[8](H) Dt 12[13.14]+ (see עֹלָה); seldom: †קטרת Ex 30[9] (P), cf. ψ 66[15]; †מנחה Is 57[6] 66[3], also prob. 1 K 18[29.36] 2 K 3[20] (>**Qal**); (פר(ים) Nu 23[2.4.14.30] (E) ψ 51[21]; העׄ ליהוה 2 S 24[22]; הטוב בעיניו Ju 13[16]; abs. 2 Ch 8[13] 29[29]; †העׄ לעולה Gn 22[2.13] (E); c. acc. loc. מַעֲלֶה בָּמָה Je 48[35]; (מזבח ה)מַעֲלֶה Lv 14[20] (P) Is 60[7] (>**Qal**); c. לְ loc. 2 Ch 29[27]; c. בְּ loc. Gn 8[20] (J) Nu 23[2.4.14.30] (E); עַל־הַחֹמָה 2 K 3[27]; usu. על loc., על הַצּוּר Ju 13[19], העׄ על מזבח 1 K

$12^{32.33.33}$ 2 K 16^{12} 2 Ch 1^{6} 29^{21} 1 S 2^{28}, פרים על מזבח ψ 51^{21}; elsewh. העׂ עלות על מזבח Ex 40^{29} (P) Jos 22^{23} 1 K 3^{4} 9^{25} 2 Ch 1^{6} 35^{16} Ezr 3^{2} Ez 43^{18}, העׂ עלות ליהוה על מז׳ Dt 27^{6} Jos 8^{31} 1 Ch 16^{40} 2 Ch 8^{12} Ezr 3^{3}.

†**Hoph.** *Pf.*;—**1.** *be carried away*, 3 fs. הָעֲלָתָה Na 2^{8}. **2.** *be taken up* into, *inserted* in, 3 ms. הָעֲלָה 2 Ch 20^{34} (על ספר) (pass. of **Qal 6**). **3.** 3 ms. *be offered*, of פר Ju 6^{28} (על המזבח).

†**Hithp.** *lift oneself*: *Impf.* 3 ms. אֶל־יִתְעַל Je 51^{3} *against* (him that) *lifts himself*, but corrupt; either rd. אַל־, *let him not*, etc. (𝔖𝔗𝔙 Hi Gf Gie Rothst), or del. אל (𝔊 Co$^{Hpt.}$).

†עֹלָה **n.m.** leaf, leafage (v. עלה **Qal 4**);—ע׳ Lv 26^{36}+; cstr. עֲלֵה Gn 3^{7} 8^{11}; sf. עָלֶהָ Je 17^{8}+; pl. cstr. עֲלֵי Ne 8^{15}+; sf. עָלָיו Is 1^{30};—*leaf, leafage*, of various trees Gn 3^{7} 8^{11} Ne $8^{15.15.15.15.15}$; green Je 17^{8}, flourishing Pr 11^{28}; but usu. fading Is 1^{30} 34^{4} 64^{5} Je 8^{13} Ez 47^{12} ψ 1^{3}; *driven leaf* Lv 26^{36} Jb 13^{25}; עלה לִתְרוּפָה *leaf for healing* Ez 47^{12}.

†עֵלִי **n.**[**m.**] pestle (as *rising* before the blow);—Pr 27^{22}

עֵלִי **n.pr.m.** Eli, priest at Shiloh 1 S 1^{3} (+v^{3} 𝔊 Th Klo HPS), $v^{9.12}$+28 t. 1–4+14^{3} 1 K 2^{27}; Ηλεί.

1. עֹלָה $_{286}$ **n.f.** whole burnt-offering (*that which goes up* (√**6**) to heaven (al. on altar));—ע׳ Gn 22^{3}+141 t.; עוֹלָה Nu 28^{37}+33 t.; cstr. עֹלַת Ex 29^{42}+27 t., עוֹלַת Nu 28^{24}+2 t.; sf. עוֹלָתְךָ ψ 20^{4}, etc.; pl. עלות Jos 8^{31}+42 t., עֹלֹת Gn 8^{20} +3 t.; עולת Dt 27^{6}, עוֹלוֹת Am 5^{22}+; sf. עֹלוֹתֵיכֶם Je 6^{20}+, etc.;—the *whole burnt-offering* (beast or fowl) is entirely consumed and goes up in the flame of the altar to God expressing the ascent of the soul in worship. All of the victim is laid on the altar except the hide and such parts as could not be washed clean. If beast the ע׳ must be a male without blemish Lv $1^{3.10}$ $22^{18.19}$, of herd or flock; if of flock, either sheep or goat; if fowl, either turtle-dove or young pigeon Lv 1^{14}, the latter usu. offered by the poor † 5^{7} 12^{8} 14^{22} $15^{14.15.29.30}$ Nu $6^{10.11}$. A lamb was offered by individuals Lv 12^{6} Nu 6^{14}, and by the nation at the עֹמֶר offering Lv 23^{12}, and daily at the עֹלַת הַבֹּקֶר 9^{17} Nu 28^{23} 2 K 16^{15} Ez 46^{13}, and at morning and evening עלה תמיד Nu 28^{3}, †עֹלַת (הַ)תָּמִיד Ex 29^{42} Nu $28^{6.10.15.23.24.31}$ $29^{6.11.16.19.22.25.28.31.34.38}$ Ezr 3^{5} Ne 10^{34} Ez 46^{15}. These were doubled at the עֹלַת שַׁבָּת Nu 28^{10}. A ram was offered by Aaron and his sons †Ex 29^{18} Lv 8^{18} 9^{2} $16^{3.5}$; but a young bullock was of greater value Nu $15^{8.24}$ 2 S 24^{22}=1 Ch 21^{23}, at consecration of Levites Nu 8^{12}, so calves Mi 6^{6}; on great occasions bullocks+rams Nu $23^{1-6.14.15}$, bullocks+rams +lambs Is 1^{11}; one of each kind offered by tribal chiefs Nu $7^{15.21.27.33.39.45.51.57.63.69.75.81.87}$ In ritual of עֹלַת (ה)חֹדֶשׁ Nu 28^{14} 29^{6} and at מצות and Pentecost 2 bullocks, 1 ram, and 7 lambs were added to daily offering Nu $28^{11.19.27}$; at offering of new bread at Pentecost 1 bullock, 2 rams, and 7 lambs Lv 23^{18}; on the 1st and 10th of the 7th month and at עצרת 1 bullock, 1 ram, and 7 lambs, in addition to the offerings of new moon Nu $29^{2.8.36}$; the system culminated in 70 bullocks, 14 rams, 98 lambs for the 7 days of Tabernacles $29^{13ff.}$ Acc. to Ezek. the prince was to offer on each of 7 days of מצות 7 bullocks and 7 rams Ez 45^{23}, and on Sabbath 6 lambs and 1 ram 46^{4}. At the reconsecration of temple 70 bullocks, 100 rams, and 200 lambs were offered 2 Ch 29^{32}, and at the return of exiles 12 bullocks, 96 rams, and 77 lambs Ezr 8^{35}. In early times whole burnt-offerings of children were sometimes made, e.g. Jephthah's daughter Ju 11^{31}; Isaac proposed as, Gn 22^{2} but ram substituted v^{13}; made to other gods 2 K 3^{27} Je 19^{5}+. The ע׳ was anciently made on any altar used for worship, but in P confined to †מִזְבַּח הָעֹלָה Ex 30^{28} 31^{9} 35^{16} 38^{1} $40^{6.10.29}$ Lv $4^{7.10.18.25.25.30.34}$ 1 Ch 6^{34} 16^{40} $21^{26.29}$ 2 Ch 29^{18} (not in other lit.); מזבח לעלה Jos 22^{29} 1 Ch 22^{1}. The offerer imposed his hands on head of animal, then slaughtered it Lv $1^{4.5}$; †שחט ע׳ $4^{24.33}$ 6^{8} 7^{2} 9^{12} $14^{13.19.31}$ Ez $40^{39.42}$ 44^{11}, and flayed it †הִפְשִׁיט ע׳ Lv 1^{6} 2 Ch 29^{34}. The priest washed the pieces Ez 40^{38}; arranged them on the altar above the wood Lv 6^{5}; the fire devoured them v^{2-6} 9^{24} 1 K 18^{38} 2 Ch 7^{1}, they went up in the flame ריח ניחח ליהוה (ל) Lv $1^{9.13.17}$ 8^{21} Nu 28^{13}; לְרָצוֹן, according to character of offerer Is 56^{7} Je 6^{20}; see also ψ 20^{4} 40^{7} 51^{18} 1 S 15^{22}.

Phrases: †העלה ע׳ Gn 8^{20} Ex 32^{6} (J) 24^{5} (E) 30^{9} 40^{29} Lv 14^{20} 17^{8} (P) Dt $12^{13.14}$ 27^{6} Jos 8^{31} 22^{23} Ju 6^{26} 20^{26} 21^{4} 1 S $6^{14.15}$ $7^{9.10}$ 10^{8} $13^{9.10.12}$ 2 S $6^{17.18}$ $24^{24.25}$ 1 K $3^{4.15}$ 9^{25} 10^{5} 2 K 3^{27} 1 Ch $16^{2.40}$ $21^{24.26}$ 23^{31} 29^{21} 2 Ch 1^{6} 8^{12} 9^{4} 23^{18} 24^{14} $29^{7.27}$ $35^{14.16}$ Ezr $3^{2.3.6}$ Jb 1^{5} 42^{8} ψ 66^{15} Je 14^{12} 33^{18} Ez $43^{18.24}$ Am 5^{22} (cf. העלה **9**); †זבח ע׳ Ex 20^{24}(E); עשׂה לע׳ Lv 23^{12} Nu 6^{11} 15^{24} 29^{39}; †עָשָׂה ע׳ Lv 5^{10} $9^{7.22}$ $15^{15.30}$ $16^{24.24}$ Nu 6^{16} 8^{12} $15^{3.8}$ 29^{2} Dt 12^{27} Ju 13^{16} 1 K 8^{64} 2 K 5^{17} $10^{24.25}$ 2 Ch 7^{7} Ez 43^{27} $45^{17.23}$ $46^{2.12.12.13}$; †הִקְרִיב ע׳ Lv 7^{8} 9^{16} 10^{19} 23^{37} Nu $28^{3.11.19.27}$ $29^{8.13.36}$ 1 Ch 16^{1} Ezr 8^{35} Ez 46^{4}; הקריב לע׳

Lv 22[18] Nu 6[14]; †ע׳ הביא Dt 12[6.11] 2 Ch 29[31.32] 30[15] Is 43[23] Je 17[26]; †ע׳ הקטיר 2 K 16[13.15] 2 Ch 13[11].—עֹלָתָה, עוֹלוֹת v. also עוֹלָה sub I. עול

†II. [עֲלָה] **n.f. ascent, stairway,** עלותו Ez 40[26] Kt, עֲלוֹתָיו Qr; rd. prob. מַעֲלָתוֹ (𝔊 Co SS לוֹ, Toy עֲלָתוֹ).

†[עֶלְיִי] **adj. upper**;—fs. עֶלְיִת Ju 1[15]; pl. עֶלְיוֹת Jos 15[19] (opp. תַּחְתִּיוֹת, תַּחְתִּית).

†עֲלִיָּה **n.f.** (c. adj. masc. Je 22[14], cf. Albrecht ZAW xvi (1896), 83 Kö Synt. § 251 k) **roof-chamber** (NH *id.*, עֲלִיתָא, Syr. ܥܠܝܬܐ (whence Ar. عُلِّيَّة *dining-room* as loan-wd. Frä[20 f.]); Sab. עלית DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 27]);—chamber on roof, cool and secluded: abs. ע׳ Ju 3[23.24.25] (cf. Nes[Marg. 13]), 1 K 17[19.23] 2 K 4[11]; cstr. עֲלִיַּת הַמִּקְרָה Ju 3[20], ע׳־קִיר 2 K 4[10] *roof-chamber with walls* (permanent); ע׳ הַשַּׁעַר 2 S 19[1], i. e. over the gateway; ע׳ הַפִּנָּה Ne 3[31.32] i. e. at a corner of the wall; ע׳ אָחָז 2 K 23[12] (prob. built by A.); sf. עֲלִיָּתוֹ 1[2] (belonging to Ahaziah);—2 Ch 9[4] rd. עֲלֹתָיו (cf. ‖ 1 K 10[5]); pl. abs. עֲלִיּוֹת מְרוּוָחִים Je 22[14] *spacious roof-chambers;* in Sol.'s temple acc. to 2 Ch 3[9], so sf. עֲלִיֹּתָיו 1 Ch 28[11]; more gen. עֲלִיּוֹתָיו Je 22[13]; יי's chambers in sky ψ 104[3], containing rain, v[13]

I. עֶלְיוֹן 22 **adj. 1. high**;—ms. ע׳ Dt 26[19] 28[1] 1 K 9[8] (? rdg. ע׳ הַבַּיִת הַזֶּה הֶעְ as 𝔊L Benz) = 2 Ch 7[21], of יי ψ 97[9]. **2.** *upper* Bethhoron, ע׳ Jos 16[5], העליון 1 Ch 7[24] 2 Ch 8[5], *the upper* (opp. lower), of house Ne 3[25]; cf. 2 K 15[35] 2 Ch 23[20] + 5 t., + Gn 40[17] (*uppermost* basket); fs. הָעֶלְיוֹנָה *the upper* pool 2 K 18[17] = Is 36[2], Is 7[3]; *the highest* side-chamber (צֶלַע) Ez 41[7]; fpl. הָעֶלְיוֹנוֹת 42[5] *the upper* chambers (לִשְׁכוֹת). **3.** of Davidic king exalted above monarchs ψ 89[28] (cf. Dt 28[1], supr.).

†II. עֶלְיוֹן **n.m. Highest, Most High** (prob. = foreg.);—**1.** name of God Nu 24[16] Dt 32[8] ψ 18[14] = 2 S 22[14] ψ 9[3] 21[8] 46[5] 50[14] 73[11] 77[11] 78[17] 83[19] 87[5] 91[1.9] 92[2] 107[11] Is 14[14] La 3[35.38]; with other divine names: אל עליון Gn 14[18.19.20.22] (v. Di) ψ 78[35]; יהוה עליון ψ 7[18] 47[3]; אלהים עליון ψ 57[3] 78[56]. **2.** of rulers, either monarchs or angel-princes, בְּנֵי עֶלְיוֹן = אלהים ψ 82[6].

†מַעַל **n.**[**m.**] **lifting**;—בְּמַעַל יְדֵיהֶם Ne 8[6].

מַעֲלֶה 19 **n.m.**[Is 15, 5] **ascent**;—מ׳ Ne 12[37]; cstr. מַעֲלֵה Jos 10[10] + 14 t.; מַעֲלֵי Ez 40[31.34.37]; **1.** *ascent* of hill or mt.: to a city 1 S 9[11], to the royal sepulchres (in Jerus.) 2 Ch 32[33]; מ׳ הַזֵּיתִים 2 S 15[30] (v. וַיַּ **3**); מ׳ עַקְרַבִּים = *Scorpion-pass,* on S. border of Pal., Ju 1[36] Nu 34[4] Jos 15[3] (both P), i. e. prob. the *Naḳb eṣ-ṣafâ* SW from Dead Sea Buhl[Geogr. 16. 66] Di and GFM ad loc., and reff.; oft. def. by n.pr.loc.: מ׳ אֲדֻמִּים 15[7] 18[17], S. of valley of Achor, between Jerusalem and Jericho, cf. mod. *Tel'at ed-dâm* Buhl[Geogr. 98]; v. also בֵּית חוֹרֹן, I. גּוֹר, II. חֶרֶם, לוּחִית, II. צִיץ. **2.** of stairs Ez 40[31.34.37]; to a wall Ne 12[37]; מַעֲלֵה הַלְוִיִּם Ne 9[4].

מַעַל 140 **subst., higher part,** only in **adv.** and **prep.** phrases, **above, upwards** (Ph. מעל, v. sub מַטָּה p. 641: abbrev. from מַעֲלָה; cf. מַעַן in לְמַעַן from עָנָה: Kö[ii. 116]):—†**1.** מִמַּעַל = *above* (v. מִן **1 c**): **a.** as *adv.* Am 2[9] וַאֲשַׁמִּיד פִּרְיוֹ מִמַּעַל his fruit *above* (opp. שָׁרְשָׁיו מִתָּחַת), Jb 18[16]; 1 K 7[3.20.29]; oft. in the phr. חַשְׁמַנִּים מִמַּעַל Dt 4[39] 5[8] (= Ex 20[4]), Jos 2[11] 1 K 8[23] Is 45[8] Je 4[28]; cf. מ׳ אֱלוֹהַּ Jb 3[4] 31[2], מ׳ אֵל 31[28]. **b.** מִמַּעַל לְ, as *prep.* (מן **1 c**), *on the top of, above,* Gn 22[9] ממעל לָעֵצִים *above* the wood, Ex 28[27] = 39[20], Lv 11[21] כְּרָעַיִם מִמַּעַל לְרַגְלָיו, Is 6[2] שְׁרָפִים עֹמְדִים מִמַּעַל לוֹ, 14[13] Je 43[10] Ez 1[26] Dn 12[6.7]; = *on higher ground than,* Je 35[4]; fig. Je 52[32] (‖ 2 K 25[28] מֵעַל).

2. With ה־ *loc.* מַעְלָה, מֶעְלָה, *upwards* (opp. מַטָּה p. 641): †**a.** fig. Dt 28[43] יַעֲלֶה עָלֶיךָ מַעְלָה מַעְלָה *upwards, upwards,* i. e. *higher and higher* (opp. מַטָּה מָטָּה). †**b.** וָמַעְלָה (*a*) of direction in *space,* Ju 1[36] מֵהַסֶּלַע וָמַעְלָה from the rock *and upwards* (cf. Bu), 1 K 7[31] (corrupt: v. Sta VB Benz), 1 S 9[2] = 10[23] מִשְׁכְּמוֹ וָמַעְלָה from his shoulder *and upwards:* so וּלְמ׳, †Ez 1[27] מִמַּרְאֵה מָתְנָיו וּלְמַעְלָה, 8[2] 43[15]. (*b*) of direction in *time,* or age:—(*a*) מִבֶּן עֶשְׂרִים שָׁנָה וָמַעְלָה Ex 30[14] Nu 1[3] + 19 t. P, מִבֶּן חֹדֶשׁ וָמ׳ Nu 3[15.22] + 6 t. P, simil. 4[3] 8[24] + 7 t. P; elsewhere only 1 Ch 23[3.24] Ezr 3[8], and with וּלְמַעְלָה †1 Ch 23[17] 2 Ch 31[16.17]; †2 Ch 25[5] לְמִבֶּן...וָמ׳ וָמ׳. †(*β*) מהיום ההוא וָמ׳ from that day *and onwards,* 1 S 16[13] 30[25]. †(*γ*) מן היום הזה וָמ׳ from this day *and upwards* (i. e. *and back*), Hg 2[15.18]. †**c.** לְמַעְלָה *upwards,* more common than מ׳ alone (**a**): (*a*) Ex 25[20] (= 37[9]) פְּרִישֵׁי כְנָפַיִם לְמ׳, Ju 7[13] ויהפכהו למ׳ overthrew it *upwards,* i. e. turned it downside up, Is 7[11] או הַגְבֵּהַּ לְמ׳ or make it (the request) high *upwards,* 8[21] וּפָנָה לְמ׳, 37[31] (2 K 19[30]) ועשה פרי למ׳ (cf. Am 2[9], **1 a**), Ez 41[7 aβ] (v[a α] *bis* למ׳ לְמ׳

=*higher and higher*), ψ 74⁵; fig. וְהָיִיתָ רַק לְמ׳ Dt 28¹³ (cf. **a**), Pr 15²⁴ אֹרַח חַיִּים לְמ׳ (opp. שְׁאוֹל מִטָּה׃), cf. Ec 3²¹; sq. a noun, Ezr 9⁶ לְמ׳ רֹאשׁ *over* the head, sq. מַעַל (cf. *Aboth* 2¹ לְמַעְלָה מִן)= *above*, 2 Ch 34⁴: v. also **b** *a*, *b α*. (*b*) metaph. =*exceedingly*, only in Chr, 1 Ch 14² 22⁵ the house must be built to J לְהַגְדִּיל לְמ׳ so as to shew greatness *exceedingly*, 23¹⁷ וּבְנֵי ר׳ רַבּוּ לְמ׳, 29³ (sq. מִן; =*over and above* .), v²⁵ 2 Ch 1¹ וַיְגַדְּלֵהוּ לְמ׳, 20¹⁹; עַד לְמַעְלָה, 16¹² 17¹² 26⁸.

†**d.** מִלְמַעְלָה (v. מִן **9 a**), adv., *above* (the more usual *prose* syn. of מִמַּעַל): Gn 6¹⁶ אֶל־אַמָּה תְּכַלֶּנָּה מ׳, 7²⁰ 15 cubits מ׳ (i.e. above the mountain-tops), Ex 25²¹ (40²⁰) וְנָתַתָּה אֶת־הַכַּפֹּרֶת עַל הָאָרֹן מ׳ upon the ark *above*, 26¹⁴ (36¹⁹ 40¹⁹ Nu 4²⁵) a covering of skins on the tent מ׳ *above*, 39³¹ Nu 4⁶, 1 K 7¹¹ 7²⁵ 8⁷ (2 Ch 4⁴ 5⁸), Je 31³⁷ אִם יִמַּדּוּ שָׁמַיִם מ׳ (cf. **1 a**), Ez 1¹¹ פְּרֻדוֹת מ׳ separate *above*, v²²·²⁶ 10¹⁹ 11²² 37⁸; *from above*, Jos 3¹³·¹⁶ הַמַּיִם הַיֹּרְדִים מ׳.

†1. [מַעֲלָה] **n.f. what comes up**;—pl. cstr. מַעֲלוֹת רוּחֶכֶם Ez 11⁵, i.e. your thoughts.

II. מַעֲלֶה $_{46}$ **n.f. step, stair**;—מ׳ Ezr 7⁹ 1 Ch 17¹⁷; pl. מַעֲלוֹת Is 38⁸+, sf. מַעֲלֹתָיו Am 9⁶, etc.;—**1.** *step*, *stair* of temple Ez 40⁶+5 t. 40, and temple porch 40⁴⁹; of altar Ex 20²⁶ (E) (forbidden, cf. RS$^{OTJC\ xii,\ n.\ 1;\ 2nd\ ed.\ 358}$) Ez 43¹⁷ (prescribed); of house 2 K 9¹³, of throne 1 K 10¹⁹·²⁰ 2 Ch 9¹⁸·¹⁹; to the city of David Ne 3¹⁵ 12³⁷ **2.** *steps* (forming sun-dial, cf. Di^{Is}) 2 K 20⁹·⁹·¹⁰·¹⁰ ¹¹·¹¹·¹¹ = Is 38⁸·⁸·⁸·⁸·⁸. **3.** *stories* of heaven Am 9⁶. **4.** *ascent* מִבְכֶּה Ezr 7⁹. **5.** שִׁיר (לַ)מַּעֲלוֹת *song of ascents*, to the three great pilgrim feasts, i.e. to be sung on way up to Jerusalem, titles of ψψ 120–134+84⁶ We al.—בְּתוֹךְ הָאֲדָם הַמַּעֲלָה 1 Ch 17¹⁷ is crpt., v. Comm.$^{ad\ loc.}$ (and on ‖ 2 S 7¹⁹).

†1. תְּעָלָה **n.f. water-course**;—ת׳ Je 30¹³ +; cstr. תְּעָלַת Is 7³+2 t.; pl. sf. תְּעָלֹתֶיהָ Ez 31⁴;—**1. a.** *water-course*, conducted for irrigation Ez 31⁴; hence poet., channel for rain Jb 38²⁵. **b.** *conduit*, 2 K 18¹⁷ = Is 36², Is 7³, cf. 2 K 20²⁰. **c.** *trench*, 1 K 18³²·³⁵·³⁸.

†II. תְּעָלָה **n.f. healing** (of new flesh and skin forming over wound);—(fig.) Je 30¹³ 46¹¹

עַל, עָל (cf. Kö$^{ii.\ 261\ f.}$) **I. subst. height** (poet.) †Ho 7¹⁶ יָשׁוּבוּ לֹא עָל they return (but) not *up*wards (i.e. not God-wards), 11⁷ וְאֶל־עַל יִקְרָאֻהוּ they (the prophets) call it (the people) *up*wards, (but) none striveth to rise; as adv. accus., 2 S 23¹ the man הַקָּם עָל (that) is raised up *on high*. With מִן, מֵעָל, †שְׁמֵים מֵעָל (ה)שמים (the) heavens *above* Gn 27³⁹ 49²⁵ ψ 50⁴ (opp. מִתַּחַת Ex 20⁴. In prose מִמַּעַל).

II. As. **prep. upon**, and hence **on the ground of, according to, on account of, on behalf of, concerning, beside, in addition to, together with, beyond, above, over, by, on to, towards, to, against** (SI$^{4.6}$; Moab. Aram. *id.*; Ph. על, and עלת; Palm. Nab. על; Sab. עלי, Ar. عَلَى);—abbrev. from עָלַי (cf. עֲדַי, אֲלַי), which is preserved in poetry, Gn 49$^{17.17.22.22}$ Nu 24$^{6.6}$ Dt 32$^{2.2}$ Is 18⁴ Je 8¹⁸ Mi 5⁶ La 4⁵ 1 K 20⁴¹ Qr, Jb 7¹ Qr+10 t. ψ, 3 t. Pr, 15 t. Jb; with sf. עָלַי; עָלֶיךָ, עָלַיִךְ (†ψ 116⁷ the Aramaizing form עָלָיְכִי); עָלָיו, †1 S 2¹⁰ עָלָיהָ; 1 pl. עָלֵינוּ; 2 mpl. עֲלֵיכֶם, †Ex 12¹³ עֲלֵכֶם, 2 fpl. עֲלֵיכֶן †Ez 23⁴⁹; 3 mpl. עֲלֵיהֶם, 13 t. in Pent. עֲלֵהֶם Gn 45¹⁵, etc. (Kö$^{ii.\ 305}$), poet. עָלֵימוֹ Dt 22²³+11 t. ψ, Jb (perh. sts. sg., Ges$^{§\ 103\ f,\ N.}$); 3 fpl. עֲלֵיהֶן, †Lv 3$^{4.10.15}$ עֲלֵהֶן (on the appar. *plur.* form of עֲלֵי, עָלַי, etc., v. Kö$^{ii.\ 309\ ff.}$, and cf. sub עַד).

1. Upon, of the substratum *upon* which an object in any way rests, or *on* which an action is performed; as עַל־הָאָרֶץ *upon* the earth Gn 1$^{11.26}$ 7⁶, etc., ψ 110⁶ עַל אֶרֶץ רַבָּה *over* a wide country; עַל הָאֲדָמָה *upon* the ground Ex 20¹²+oft., Am 7¹² עַל אֲדָמָה טְמֵאָה, Is 14² עַל אדמת י׳, ψ 137⁴ עַל אַדְמַת נֵכָר (אֲדָמָה being properly *ground*, *soil*, is construed regularly with עַל, באדמה being very rare), more definitely עַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה Gn 6¹ Nu 12³+oft.; עַל מָקוֹם Lv 14²⁸ Je 45⁵ (uncommon: usu. בְּ); Dt 17²⁰ Is 9⁶ עַל מַמְלַכְתּוֹ *upon* his realm, 2 Ch 1¹; עַל בָּתִּים very strangely Ho 11¹¹ (rd. וְהַשְּׁבֹתִים with 𝔊: v. **7 c** *a β*); constantly after such vbs. as נוח, ישׁב, רכב, etc., Gn 8⁴ Ex 11⁵; כתב עַל to write (idiom.) *on* a book or other surface, Jos 10¹³, etc.; יצא עַל go forth *over* Gn 41⁴⁵ Zc 5³ ψ 81⁶; with נִשְׁעַן, נִסְמַךְ, בָּטַח (fig.), to lean or trust *upon*: Gn 3¹⁴ to go עַל גְּחֹנְךָ *upon* thy belly, 32³² to limp עַל יָרְכּוֹ *upon* his thigh, 1 S 14¹³ Ez 37¹⁰; Ju 15⁸ to smite שׁוֹק עַל יָרֵךְ leg *upon* thigh, i.e. so that the scattered limbs fall one upon another, Am 3¹⁵. And with ref. not to a horizontal surface but to a *side*, Lv 1⁵+זָרַק עַל to pour *against* the altar, 1 K 6⁵·¹⁸ to build *against* the temple, Jos 10²⁷, etc. Fig. Ex 23¹³ let it not be heard עַל פִּיךָ *upon* thy mouth (in our idiom, *upon thy lips*, as Pr 22¹⁸), ψ 15³ לֹא רָגַל עַל לְשֹׁנוֹ he slandereth not (i.e. prepares

not slander) *upon* his tongue, 2 S 23[2] וּמִלָּתוֹ עַל לְשׁוֹנִי, Pr 16[23.27] 31[26] Ec 5[1]; cf. נָשָׂא עַל שְׂפָתַיִם or עַל פֶּה ψ 16[4] 50[16]; Ez 36[3 b].

Specially **a.**—(*a*) of *clothing*, etc., which any one wears, Gn 37[23] the tunic אֲשֶׁר עליו which was *upon* him, Jos 9[5] 1 K 11[30] Ru 3[15] +; Gn 24[30] 38[30] 2 S 13[18], of a sword 20[8] Ct 3[8]; so הָיָה עַל Lv 16[4] Dt 22[5] Ez 44[18] 1 Ch 15[27] 18[7] (‖ 2 S 8[7]: see p. 41a); cf. לֹא יַעֲלֶה עָלֶיךָ Lv 19[19] Ez 44[17], and with הֶעֱלָה, below, **7 b**.

(*b*) With verbs of *covering* or *protecting*, even though the cover or veil be not *over* or *above* the thing covered, but *around* or *before* it ('upon' referred to a *side*): v. נָגַן, כָּסָה, סָכַךְ, עָטָה; Ne 2[8] יד אלהי הטובה עלי, cf. v[18] Ezr 7[6.9] 8[18.22.31]; Ex 27[21] the veil that is *over* (i.e. *before*) the testimony, 1 S 25[16] חוֹמָה הָיוּ עָלֵינוּ they were a wall *about* us; סָגַר עַל to shut *in* (or *down*) *upon* Ex 14[3] Jb 12[14]; Ez 13[5] Jb 13[27] 26[9] 36[30] he spreadeth his light עָלָיו *about* him.

b. Of what rests heavily *upon* a person, or is a burden to him, Is 1[14] הָיוּ עָלַי לָטֹרַח they are a cumbrance *upon* me, Jb 7[20] I am a burden עָלַי *upon* myself, 2 S 15[33] (cf. with אֶל 19[36]); כָּבַד עַל to be heavy *upon* Ex 5[9] al. (v. כָּבֵד); of sin, calamity, etc. Is 53[5] Ez 33[10] ψ 88[8] Jb 21[9] 2 Ch 15[5] 28[13] Ec 6[1] 8[6] (cf. **5 a** *β*); Lv 7[20] וְטֻמְאָתוֹ עָלָיו 22[3]: idiomatically, Gn 48[7] מֵתָה עָלַי רָחֵל Rachel died *upon* me (i.e. to my sorrow), 33[13] וְהַבָּקָר עָלוֹת עָלַי are giving suck *upon* me (i.e. as a care to me), Nu 11[13] יִבְכּוּ עָלַי they weep *upon* me (vexing me), Ju 14[16.17] 19[2] (v. Be), 1 S 21[16] to play the mad man *upon* me, Je 12[11].

c. Of a duty, payment, care, etc., imposed *upon* a person, or devolving *on* him, as שָׂם עַל to lay *upon* Ex 5[8] 21[22.30] (שִׁית), 22[24], cf. Gn 47[26] 2 Ch 35[25]; with other verbs, Jb 38[10] Dt 24[5] 26[6] 2 K 15[20] 18[14] 23[33] Ne 10[33.33] Est 1[8] 9[21.27.31]; with צִוָּה enjoin *upon* Gn 2[16] + oft., כתב prescribe *to* 2 K 22[13] ψ 40[8], נטשׁ cast *upon* 1 S 17[20] (v[22] על יד), נתן על יד (fig.) Gn 42[37] 2 K 12[12] 22[5], cf. 1 K 14[27], עזב ψ 10[14], גלל 37[5], השליך 55[23], פקד Jb 34[13] al.; Gn 30[28] נָקְבָה שְׂכָרְךָ עָלַי fix thy wages *upon* me (*name* thy wages *to* me), 34[12] הַרְבּוּ עָלַי מְאֹד מֹהַר multiply *upon* me, etc., 2 S 19[39] (pregn.) וּמַתָּן whatsoever thou choosest (and layest) *upon* me; without a verb, Ju 19[20] רַק כָּל־מַחְסֹרְךָ עָלָי only let all thy wants be *upon* me, Ezr 10[4] ψ 56[13] עָלַי נְדָרֶיךָ thy vows are *upon* me (i.e. I owe them: cf. Nu 30[7.9.15]), Pr 7[14] זְבָחַי שְׁלָמִים עָלָי peace-offerings were *upon* me (=were due from me); perh. ψ 62[1] 77[1] (to the charge of); with an inf. 2 S 18[11] וְעָלַי לָתֵת and it would have been *incumbent on* me to give, etc., 1 K 4[7] Ezr 10[12] (accents [Baer], RV[m]), Ne 13[13], cf. Zc 12[2] (Ew RV[m]); Nu 7[9] (P) the service of . was *upon* them, Ez 45[17], so especially late 1 Ch 9[27.33] 23[31] 2 Ch 2[3] לעולם זאת על ישׂראל, 8[15] 24[9] Ezr 7[11] Ne 11[23]; Is 9[5] and the government is *upon* his shoulder (cf. 22[22]), 2 Ch 25[3]; ψ 7[11] מָגִנִּי עַל־אֱ׳ my shield rests *upon* God (he has undertaken my defence), 62[8] על־אלהים ישׁעי וכבדי.

d. עַל is used idiom. to give pathos to the expression of an emotion, by emphasizing the person who is its subject, and who, as it were, feels it acting *upon* him: ψ 42[6] why art thou cast down, O my soul, וַתֶּהֱמִי עָלָי and disquieted *upon me?* v[7] my soul *upon me* is cast down, v[12] 43[5] La 3[20]; ψ 131[2] כְּגָמֻל עָלַי נַפְשִׁי אִמּוֹ כַּגָּמוּל עָלַי נַפְשִׁי is my soul *upon me;* 142[4] בְּהִתְעַטֵּף עָלַי רוּחִי when my spirit faints *upon me,* 143[4] Jon 2[8]; Je 8[18] עָלַי לִבִּי דַוָּי: my heart *upon me* is sick, Jb 14[22.22] (cf. Di), Hos 11[8] נהפך עלי לבי my heart is turned (altered) *upon me,* 1 S 17[32] 25[36] Ne 5[7] וַיִּפְלֶךְ לִבִּי עָלַי and my heart took counsel *upon me:* cf. ψ 42[5] I will pour out my soul *upon me,* Jb 30[16]; 10[1] אעזבה עלי שיחי I will let loose my complaint *upon me.* (Thes *apud me, mecum.* The rend. '*within* me' alters entirely the point of view of the Heb. expression, and is incorrect.) Denoting with some emph. the subj. of an experience, Jb 30[2] עלימו אבד כֹּחַ, Dn 2[1] his sleep נִהְיְתָה עָלָיו was done with *upon* him (cf. Aram. 6[19] נַדַּת עֲלוֹהִי), 10[8] וְהוֹדִי נֶהְפַּךְ עָלַי (cf. 5[9] 7[28]): also, rather differently, Lv 18[18 b] Je 49[20] אִם לֹא יַשִּׁים עֲלֵיהֶם נְוֵהֶם, Mi 7[13] ψ 90[17 b]; ψ 7[9] acc. to my perfectness *upon* me, Ez 18[20]; 22[3] 2 Ch 36[8].

e. חָיָה עַל to live *upon* (as upon a foundation or support; cf. Is 3[1], and ζῆν ἐπί τινος), Dt 8[3] עַל־הַלֶּחֶם, Is 38[16] (cf. Hi), Gn 27[40] על חרבך תחיה *upon* (=*by*) thy sword thou shalt live (cf. Kazwini[ii. 17] *ap.* Tuch), Ez 33[19], cf. v[26].

f. Of the *ground*, or *basis*, *on* which a thing is done, as Gn 24[9] על הדבר הזה, Lv 7[12] if he offers it עַל תּוֹדָה *on the ground of* a thanksgiving, Nu 6[21] עַל נִזְרוֹ, v[b] Ez 16[15] 28[17] Dn 8[25] עַל שִׁבְלוֹ, 9[18] על צדקותינו (with عَلَى this use is extended so as to denote explicitly *on condition of*). Hence (*a*) the basis being conceived as

regulative, עַל comes to denote the *norm* or *standard* (cf. Germ. '*auf* die Art'; W[AG ii. § 59 i]): the transition may be seen in a passage like Ex 24[8] the covenant which יי made with you *on the basis of* (עַל), or *in agreement with*, all these words (cf. עַל פִּי 34[27]), Nu 35[24] עַל הַמִּשְׁפָּטִים הָאֵלֶּה, Dt 17[11] Je 30[18] the palace shall sit (i.e. be inhabited: v. יָשַׁב) עַל מִשְׁפָּטוֹ *in accordance with* its manner, ψ 94[20] who frames mischief עַל־חֹק *in accordance with* a law, . . . עַל פִּי *acc. to* the mouth (i.e. command, Gn 45[21] + oft., evidence Dt 17[6] 19[15], sentence 21[5]) of . .; עַל שֵׁם . . . *acc. to* the name of (mostly with *call, be called*) Gn 48[6] Ex 28[21] 2 S 18[18] +, cf. 1 Ch 23[14]; Ex 6[26] 12[51] עַל צִבְאֹתָם *acc. to* their hosts (usu. לְ), Nu 1[18] עַל מִשְׁפְּחֹתָם (usu. לְ), v[52] 2[2.34] 7[3] (‖ לְ), Dt 18[8] (prob.); עַל יְדֵי *acc. to* the hands (direction) of Je 5[31] 33[13] *al.* (v.p. 391 b); ψ 110[4] עַל דִּבְרָתִי מִ' *after* the manner of M.; Pr 25[11] (prob.) a word spoken עַל אָפְנָיו *in accordance with* its circumstances = appositely; of the tune *acc. to* which a song is to be sung (RV. *set* to) ψ 6[1] (1 Ch 15[21]), 8[1] 9[1] 12[1] 45[1] 46[1] (1 Ch 15[20]) עַל־עַלָמוֹת (perh., however, *in the manner of* maidens = for 'sopranos'), 53[1] 56[1] 60[1] 69[1] 81[1] 84[1] 88[1] (cf. in Syr. ܥܠ ܣܘܠ).

(*b*) The basis being conceived as involving the *ground*, עַל denotes the cause or reason, *on account of, because of*, Gn 20[3] lo thou shalt die עַל הָאִשָּׁה *on account* of the woman, 21[12] 26[7.9] 27[41] 42[21] Lv 4[3.28] 5[18] 19[17] 26[18.24.28] Dt 9[18] 24[16] fathers shall not be put to death עַל־בָּנִים *on account of* children, 31[18] Jos 9[20] Je 1[16] 5[9] Ez 18[26] עליהם (‖ 33[18] בָּהֶם), Pr 28[21] ψ 39[12] 50[8] + oft.; ψ 44[23] עָלֶיךָ הָרֻגְנוּ *on thy account* are we slain all the day, 69[8] Je 15[15]; in the phrases עַל . . . דִּבֶּר, עַל זֹאת, עַל אוֹדוֹת, and עַל זֶה *on* this *account*, עַל מָה *on* what *account?* עַל־כֵּן = *therefore* (v. דָּבָר, אוֹדָה, etc.); before an inf., as Ex 17[7] וְעַל נַסּוֹתָם אֶת־יי and *on account* of their trying יי, Am 1[3] עַל דּוּשָׁם *on account of* their threshing = because they threshed, v[6.9.11.13], etc., Je 2[35] עַל אָמְרֵךְ *because of* thy saying, 9[12] 16[18] +; and as a conj. both with and without אֲשֶׁר or כִּי (v. infr. **III**). And so often of the ground or cause of fear, grief, delight, or other emotions, e.g. Ex 18[9] 32[14] (נִחַם *repent:* so oft.), 1 S 4[13] 30[6] 2 S 1[26] 3[8] 1 K 21[4] 2 K 6[11] Je 10[19] Am 6[6].

(*c*) Somewhat more strongly, *on behalf of, for the sake of*, Gn 19[17] escape עַל נַפְשֶׁךָ *for* thy life; Ju 9[17] 2 K 10[3] נִלְחֲמוּ עַל (usu. לְ); 1 K 2[18] I will speak *on thy behalf* to the king, v[19] (2 K 4[13] לְ); Est 4[16]; 4[8] 7[7]; 8[11] 9[16] Dn 12[1] עמד עַל stand up (in late Heb.) *on behalf of;* התפלל עַל intercede *for* (usu. בעד) Jb 42[8] Ne 1[6] 2 Ch 30[18]; 29[21] Ezr 8[35]; and very often with כִּפֶּר (q.v.) make atonement *for*. (Not very common with other verbs.)

(*d*) Sometimes it acquires almost a final force, *for;* Ex 12[4] 29[36] 30[16] Dt 27[13] there shall stand עַל־הַקְּלָלָה (‖ v[12] לְבָרְכָה), ψ 89[48] עַל־מַה־שָּׁוְא בָּרָאתָ כָּל־בְּנֵי־אָדָם *unto* what vanity hast thou created, etc.! Pr 29[5 b] 2 Ch 23[18] Ec 3[17]

(*e*) Of a *condition*, or *attendant circumstances* (rare; so عَلَى, W[AG ii. § 59 e]): ψ 50[5] עָלֵי זָבַח: *upon, with* sacrifice, 92[4] עָלֵי עָשׂוֹר וגו' *with* a ten-stringed instr., *with* a harp, *with* sounding music on a lyre; עַל רִיב *upon occasion of* a lawsuit Ex 23[2] Ez 44[24], עַל יוֹם טוֹב 1 S 25[8] (cf. عَلَى حِيْنِ *at a time of* Qor 28[14]), Ne 12[22] (? rd. עַד BeRy), Is 18[4] כְּחֹם צַח עָלֵי אוֹר *at time* of sunshine, 64[11] עַל אֵלֶּה, Je 8[18] עָלַי יָגוֹן *at time of* sorrow, 16[7] (but Gie עַל אָבֵל *to*): with abstr. substs. to form a periphr. for adverbs, Lv 5[22] and swear עַל שֶׁקֶר *upon* falseness = falsely, Je 6[14] = 8[11] to heal a wound עַל נְקֵלָה *lightly, easily*, ψ 31[24] עַל יֶתֶר = *abundantly*, Is 60[7] עַל רָצוֹן = *acceptably* (cf. عَلَى لَذٍّ = *with* delight).

(*f*) It hence acquires the force of *in spite of, notwithstanding* (so عَلَى, W[AG ii. § 59 k]), Jb 10[7] עַל דַּעְתְּךָ *in spite of* thy knowing, 34[6] עַל מִשְׁפָּטִי *notwithstanding* my right I am to be a liar (Di De Da RV: otherwise Hi RV[m]). Cf. below, **III c** *b*.

(*g*) *Upon, concerning*, with vbs. of speaking, as דִּבֶּר Ju 9[3] 1 K 5[13], אָמַר Je 16[3] 27[19] (‖ אל) 33[4], hearing Gn 41[15] שָׁמַעְתִּי עָלֶיךָ I have heard *concerning* thee, saying, etc., 1 K 10[6] Is 37[9] (‖ 2 K 19[9] אל), disputing Gn 26[21], telling 1 S 27[11] Jo 1[3], commanding 2 S 14[8] 1 K 11[10], being vexed 21[4] 2 K 6[11], crying 8[5], confessing ψ 32[5] Ne 1[6]; of the object of a prophecy or vision 1 K 22[8] Is 1[1] 2[1]; and often with similar verbs.

(*h*) In a somewhat weaker sense, *in the matter of, as regards*, Gn 41[32] וְעַל הִשָּׁנוֹת הַחֲלוֹם, Ex 22[8] Ru 4[7] Lv 5[22.26] Dn 9[14 b] Ne 9[33]; חָטָא עַל Lv 4[14] (‖ בָּהּ v[23], cogn. acc. v[28]), 5[5] Nu 6[11] Ne 13[26]; . . . עַל־דְּבַר *in the matter of*, Nu 25[18] 31[16].

2. It expresses *excess* (synon. מִן q.v.); Gn 48^{22} I give thee שְׁכֶם אַחַד עַל אַחֶיךָ one shoulder (ridge) *above* thy brethren, Ex 16^{5} מִשְׁנֶה עַל double *above* or *beyond*, Nu 3^{46} Dt 25^{3} stripes עַל־אֵלֶּה *beyond* these, Jos 3^{15} Jordan מָלֵא עַל was full *over* all its banks (cf. 4^{18} Is $8^{7\,b}$ עָשֶׂר יְרוֹת עַל עלה, הלך על), ψ 138^{2} Ec 1^{16} Dn 1^{20} ten times *above* (cf. in Aram. 3^{19}, and עִלַּי Qor 37^{153}), Ezr 1^{6} †לְבַד עַל = *beside* (v. בַּד); ψ 16^{2} (si vera l.) טוֹבָתִי בַל עָלֶיךָ my welfare is not *beyond* thee, i.e. does not lie outside thee. —Of *time*, Lv 15^{25} if she has an issue עַל נִדָּתָהּ *beyond* her time of impurity (cf. Is 32^{10}, **4 b**).

3. It denotes *elevation* or *pre-eminence*, as עליון על high (fig.) *above*, Dt 26^{19} *al.*, 28^{43} יעלה עליך will go up *above* thee, cf. Pr 31^{29}; ψ $57^{6.12}$ be thou exalted *above* the heavens, 89^{8} 95^{3} 96^{4}, etc., Ne 9^{5}; with words (q.v.) such as נשׂא, חזק, גדל, גבר, עזז, and esp. those denoting rule or superintendence, as מלך, הפקיד; so with שָׁת, היה, נתן, Gn $41^{33.40.43}$, שׂם 1 S 18^{5}; with פָּקִיד, שַׂר, מֶלֶךְ, etc., Gn 41^{34} Ex 1^{11} 18^{21}, etc.; abs. 2 S 8^{16} Joab was עַל־הַצָּבָא *over* the host, $20^{23\,b.24}$ 1 K 4^{4-6} 5^{30}; Nu $10^{14\,ff.}$ 1 Ch $9^{23.26\,ff.}$ $27^{25\,ff.}$ 2 Ch 30^{17} 31^{12}; אֲשֶׁר עַל בֵּיתוֹ of Joseph's steward Gn $43^{16.19}$ $44^{1.4}$; and in the official titles אֲשֶׁר עַל־הַבַּיִת = the Governor of the Palace Is 22^{15} al. (v. בַּיִת **6**); אֲשֶׁר עַל־הַמַּס the overseer of the forced labour 1 K 12^{18}; אשר על־העיר the governor of the city 2 K 10^{5}, אשר על המלתחה v^{22}.

4. It expresses *addition* (cf. ἐπὶ in Gk., e.g. ἐπὶ τούτοις); viz. **a.** introducing the complement of a verb, as with סָפַף to add *upon* or *to*, ψ 61^{7} + oft. (v. יָסַף), שָׁת to put *to* Gn 30^{40}, נִלְוָה to be joined *to* Nu $18^{2.4}$ Is 14^{1} (also c. אֶל), נָפַל to fall *to*, i.e. desert to, Je 21^{9} +, עבר to pass *over to* Ex $30^{13.14}$ Is 45^{14} (cf. 60^{5}); also Hb 2^{16} תִּסֹּב כּוֹס עַל La 4^{21}, Est 4^{7}; נֶחְשַׁב to be reckoned *to* Lv 25^{31} 2 S 4^{2}, היה על Nu 36^{12}; ψ 69^{28} תְּנָה עָוֹן עַל עֲוֹנָם, Is 56^{8} עוֹד אֲקַבֵּץ עָלָיו I will yet gather (others) *unto* him.

b. Used absol., as Gn 28^{9} he took Maḥalath עַל נָשָׁיו *in addition to* his (other) wives, 31^{50} (cf. אל Lv 18^{18}), Nu 31^{8} עַל חַלְלֵיהֶם *in addition to* their slain (‖ Jos 13^{22} אֶל), Dt 23^{14} Ez $16^{37.43}$ 25^{10}; Is 32^{10} יָמִים עַל שָׁנָה days *upon*, *in addition to*, a year, 2 Ch 31^{15} יָמִים עַל יָמִים, Ez 7^{26} הָוָה עַל הָוָה תָּבוֹא (‖ אל), Je 4^{20} (if נִקְרָא = *be proclaimed*), Jb 16^{14} יִפְרָצֵנִי פֶּרֶץ עַל־פְּנֵי־פָרֶץ (cf. Lag$^{M\,iii.\,112}$; also Il. 14^{130} ἔλκος ἐφ' ἕλκει, Odyss. $7^{120\,f.}$, Qor 31^{13}). So often in laws of P (cf. **c**), Lv 7^{12} he shall offer עַל־זֶבַח הַתּוֹדָה *in addition to* the sacrifice of thanksgiving, etc., $v^{13\,b}$ Nu 6^{20} 15^{9} $28^{10.15.24}$ (cf. מִלְּבַד v^{31} 29^{6}), 35^{6}; Ez 16^{43} (Hi Sm RV: cf. 44^{7} אל).

c. Hence by an easy transition it denotes *together with*, *with*, Ex 35^{22} men *together with* (עַל) women, Jb 38^{32} וְעַיִשׁ עַל־בָּנֶיהָ תַּנְחֵם and the Bear *with* her children, wilt thou lead them? 1 K 15^{20} Je 3^{18} the house of Isr. *with* the house of Judah, Mi 5^{2} (Ca Ke Kue; but al. as **7 c** *a*), Gn 32^{12} lest he come and smite me, אֵם עַל בָּנִים the mother *with* the children (cf. Ho 10^{14} Dt 22^{6}); and as a techn. term in the regulations for sacrifice, esp. with אכל, Ex 12^{8} עַל־מְרֹרִים יֹאכְלֻהוּ *together with* bitter herbs they shall eat it, v^{9} his head *with* (עַל) his legs, etc., Nu 9^{11} Dt 16^{3} לֹא־תֹאכַל עָלָיו חָמֵץ (cf. Ex 23^{18} 34^{25}), v^{3}; in the phrase אכל על הדם to eat *with* the blood 1 S $14^{32.33}$ (v^{34} אל), Lv 19^{26} Ez 33^{25} (cf. in Gk. e.g. ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ πίνειν ὕδωρ); see also Lv $2^{2.16}$ 3^{4} (so $v^{10.15}$ 4^{9} 7^{4}), 4^{11} $7^{13\,a.\,30}$ 10^{15} 14^{31} $23^{18.20}$ Nu 6^{17} 19^{5}; 1 Ch 7^{4}.

5. It expresses the idea of being suspended, or extended, *over* anything, without however being in contact with it, **above, over**: Gn 1^{20} let fowl fly *over* the earth, 19^{23} השמשׁ יצא על had come forth *upon* the earth (cf. זרח על Ex 22^{2} +; בא על go down [set] *upon* Dt 24^{15} Mi 3^{6}; Jb 25^{3}), Nu 10^{34} 14^{14} and thy cloud stood עליהם *over* them, Dt 28^{23} the heavens עַל־רֹאשְׁךָ *above* thy head, Is 4^{5} $60^{1.2}$ Zp 2^{11} Zc 9^{14} ψ 7^{8} *over* it return thou on high, Jb 29^{3} בְּהִלּוֹ נֵרוֹ עָלַי רֹאשִׁי (cf. דעך על be extinguished *over*, 18^{6}), Ct 2^{4} his banner *over* me: fig. of protection Dt 32^{38} ψ 68^{35}: with vbs. of motion (expressed or implied), נשׁקף על to incline *over* 1 S 13^{18} +, נטה ידו על Ex 14^{16} Is 23^{11} + (cf. ψ 21^{12}), הניף על to swing *over* Is 11^{15} 19^{16}; השׁמיע על to proclaim *over* Je 4^{16} Am 3^{9}, cf. Nu 10^{10} 2 Ch 13^{12}, נקרא שׁם על a name to be called *over* 2 S 12^{28} + (v. קרא).

6. From the sense of *inclining* or *impending over*, על comes to denote *contiguity* or *proximity*, Engl. *by* (or sts. *on*):—**a.** in designating localities, esp. those beside water, Gn 14^{6} עַל־הַמִּדְבָּר *by* the wilderness, 16^{7} עַל עֵין הַמַּיִם *by* the spring of water, $24^{13.30}$ 29^{2} three flocks lying עָלֶיהָ *by* it (the well), 41^{1} Nu 3^{26} 13^{29} על־הים *by* the sea, 22^{5} 24^{6} gardens עֲלֵי נָהָר

Dt 3^{12} 33^{8} Ju 5^{19} 7^{1} 1 S 1^{9} על מזוזת היכל יי (Ez 46^{2}), 4^{1} 2 K 2^{7} and they stood על־הירדן *by* the Jordan, 25^{4} Is 19^{7} 38^{20} ψ 1^{3} planted *by* watercourses, Je $17^{2.8}$ Jb 30^{4} 31^{9} על פתח *by* the entrance, Pr 14^{19}, + oft.; על הדרך *by* the way Gn 38^{21} 1 S 24^{4}; Ez $48^{24\,ff.}$ על גבולו *adjoining* his border; עבר על to pass *by* a place 1 K 9^{18} Je 18^{16} +, fig. עבר על פשע to pass *by* transgression, i.e. to overlook it, Mi 7^{18} al.: על ימין ... *on* the right of ψ 110^{5} +, על יד ..., על ירך ..., על כתף ... *on* the side of. (see these words): less freq. (exc. as **c**) with ref. to persons, Nu 2^{5} והחנים עליו and those encamping *next* him, $v^{12.20.27}$ 6^{9} וכי ימות מת עליו, 2 K 11^{11} *by* the king round about (cf. Nu 3^{26} supr.), עבר על פי Gn 18^{5} 2 K 4^{9} +

b. 2 S $9^{7.10}$ to eat bread על שלחן פי *at* any one's table, Ex 16^{3} when we sat על־סיר הבשר, 1 S 20^{24} Kt to sit על־הלחם *at* meat; 25^{13} 30^{24} to remain על־הכלים; Pr 23^{30} to tarry long על־היין *at* (or *over*) the wine, Jb 39^{9} : על־אבוסך *at* thy crib: cf. היושב על המשגב Is 28^{6}.

c. Idiomatically, with עמד and נצב to stand *by* (lit. *over*,—orig. no doubt with ref. to one supposed to be seated), Gn 18^{2} three men נצבים עליו standing *by* him, v^{8} and he עמד עליו standing *by* him under the tree, 24^{30} *by* the camels, 28^{13} 1 S 4^{20} 2 S 1^{9} 12^{17} $20^{11.12}$ Am 7^{7}; esp. of persons standing *about* a superior, as servants or courtiers, Gn 45^{1} Ju 3^{19} 1 S $22^{6.7.17}$, of persons surrounding a judge Ex $18^{13.14}$, of יי's heavenly ministers, 1 K 22^{19} (cf. Is 6^{2} ממעל לו), Zc 4^{16}, and with התיצב 6^{5} Jb 1^{6} 2^{1}; also of one standing *by* (prop. leaning *over*) an altar or sacrifice Nu $23^{3.6}$ 1 K 13^{1} (cf. **7 b**) Am 9^{1}; of an Ashérah *by* an altar Ju $6^{25.28}$ (cf. אצל Dt 16^{21}).

7. In connexion with verbs of *motion* (actual or fig.):—**a.** of motion from a higher place downwards, *down upon*: thus (*a*) המטיר על to rain *upon* Gn 2^{5} 19^{24}, ירד על 15^{11}, יצק על to pour *upon* Gn 28^{18}, נפל על צואריו פי Gn 33^{4}, נפל על פניו to fall *on* his (own) face $17^{3.17}$, שם על to put *upon*, 21^{14} $22^{6.9}$ 24^{47} (v^{22} Sam Di), נתן על כף to place *on* the hand of $40^{11.21}$, השליך על וְעָלֶיהָ תִּסּוֹף מִלָּתִי, Mi 3^{5} Na 3^{12}.

(*b*) In diff. fig. connexions, as of sleep falling *upon* one, Gn 2^{21} 15^{12}; of fear 9^{2} 1 S 11^{7} (v. פַּחַד, חֲרָדָה, אֵימָה); of good or bad fortune, esp. the latter, coming *upon* one, as with בוא and הביא, Gn 27^{12} Dt 28^{2} (in good sense), $א^{15}$, Je 5^{12} 19^{3} (רעה, as oft.); of retribution, reproach, the Divine wrath, etc., with diff. verbs (הביא, חטאה, נתן, ירד, היה, חול, etc.), as Gn 20^{9} Nu 12^{11} חטאה; Gn 42^{36} עָלַי הָיוּ כֻלָּנָה *upon me* are they all; Nu 18^{5} + (היה קֶצֶף על); Dt 19^{10} דם (cf. אל 2 S 21^{2} ⑤ We Dr), Ju 9^{24} 1 K 2^{32} 2 S 16^{8} Ho 12^{15}; 2 S 3^{29}; 15^{14}; 1 S 11^{2} חרפה; Je 14^{16}; 26^{15} דם נקי (‖אל), Jon 1^{14}; Ez $7^{3.4.8}$ 23^{49} 36^{29}; ψ 7^{17} $94^{2.23}$ 109^{5} וישימו עלי רעה תחת טובה (*lay* upon me: but Hu וישיבו, Pr 17^{13}), 140^{11}; שָׁפַךְ חֵמָה על Ez 7^{8} + oft.; without a verb, Gn 16^{5} חָמָסִי עָלֶיךָ my wrong be *upon* thee, Je 51^{35} (‖אל); Gn 27^{13} עלי קללתך; 38^{29} (accents, RV^{m}); 2 S 1^{16} דמיך על ראשך; 14^{9} עָלַי הֶעָוֹן; Is 24^{17} Je 48^{43}; 50^{27}; Ez 13^{3} הוי על ...; ψ 55^{16} Kt.; of a blessing, Ex 32^{29} ψ 3^{9}, a curse Dt 30^{7}, mercies (prob. conceived spec. as descending *from heaven*) ψ 33^{22} 86^{13} 90^{17} 103^{17} (with גבר be mighty *over* or *upon*, v^{11} 117^{2}), 116^{12} 145^{9} Ezr 3^{11}, שלום ψ 125^{5} 128^{6} 1 Ch 22^{9}.

(*c*) Introducing the object *upon* which an action, or emotion, esp. if accompanied by a gesture, is conceived as being directed (but with some of these words, esp. when they refer to an *event*, rather than a person, as Ex 18^{9}, על is to be explained from **1 f** *b*). Thus with verbs denoting the manifestation of joy or grief, as שוש to rejoice *over*, גיל, שמח, התעגג, התפאר, נשא, בכה, שחק, אבל, ספד, שמם (משל) קינה to take up a lament, or proverb, *over* (see these words); prob. also in הִנָּבֵא על prophecy *over* Ez 11^{4} 13^{17} +; with חום, חָמַל, רחם to shew compassion *on* (cf. 1 K 3^{26} [Gn 43^{30} אל], Ct 5^{4} [Je 31^{20} ל]); with שמר, שקד, העיר (Jb 8^{6}) to guard or watch *over*; with יעץ to counsel *upon* Is 14^{26} +, חשב to devise (usu. in bad sense, Je 29^{11} in good), דִּבֵּר (רעה Je 11^{17} +, טובה 18^{20} 32^{42}), הֵקִים דָּבָר Je 29^{10}. Of more distinctly phys. acts, with בכה to weep *on* Gn $45^{14.15}$ +, שרק *to hiss*, ספק or תקע כף *to clap the hand*, הִכָּה כף Ez 22^{13} (‖אל); Is 5^{30} to growl *over*, 31^{4} Ez 36^{2} Jb 30^{5}; הִתְוַדָּה to confess *over* (the goat), Lv 16^{21}; Ex $30^{10\,a}$ (prob.); Dt 21^{6}; Jb 6^{27} 40^{30}.

b. From a lower place upwards, *up upon, up to*, as עלה על to go up *upon*: Ex 20^{26} 1 S 2^{28} 1 K $12^{33\,b}$ 2 K $16^{12\,b}$ 2 Ch 1^{6} (an *altar*, i.e. to a ledge beside it; cf. 2 K 23^{9}, and ירד Lv 9^{22} 1 K 1^{53}); Ju 9^{51} Is 14^{14} 40^{9}, etc.; to come up *upon* (in diff. connexions) Ex 10^{12} Lv 16^{9} (fig.), 19^{19} 1 S 1^{11} 6^{7} 1 K $10^{16.17}$; fig. עלה על לב Is 65^{17} +

(v. לְבַב, לִבֵּב, **3 d**); in Hiph. 1 K 20[33] וַיְעַלֻּהוּ עַל הַמֶּרְכָּבָה, Am 8[10] (cf. **1 a** *a*), 2 S 1[24] Ez 37[6] ψ 137[6] (fig.), 2 Ch 3[5.14] (= *ornamented with*); Dt 28[61] (cf. Ex 15[26 b]); 2 Ch 20[34] the history of Jehu which הֶעֱלָה עַל *was brought up upon* (i.e. inserted in) the book of, etc. (cf. 32[32]; and כתב על supr. **1**); cf. נטה יד על־השמים *up to* heaven Ex 9[22] 10[21]; 17[16].

c. Expressing direction *towards* (not common, exc. in sense *against*: v. infr.)—(*a*) with verbs of motion, properly of a person (or thing) moving to another so as either to stand *above*, or rest *upon*, it (cf. Pusey[Min. Pr. 333]), Ex 34[12] הארץ אשר אתה בא עליה (simil., of a land, or place, 18[23] Nu 11[12] 1 K 2[26] עֲנָתֹת לְךָ עַל־שָׂדֶיךָ, Ez 32[9] Je 3[18 b] 16[13] 22[26], and after שׁוּב or הֵשִׁיב 16[15] 22[27] 23[3] 24[6] [but אֶל 27[22] 30[3] *al.*], Ez 29[14]; Gn 40[13] וְהֵשִׁיבְךָ עַל־כַּנֶּךָ, 41[13]; 30[33] כִּי תָבֹא עַל שְׂכָרִי *to view* my hire; בא על נפשׁ מת to enter in *upon* or *beside* a corpse; בא על אשׁה Gn 19[31] Dt 25[5] (usu. אל); Jos 3[16] מַיִם יֹרְדִים עַל יָם, Ez 47[8] 1 K 18[12] יִשָּׂאֲךָ עַל־אֲשֶׁר לֹא־אֵדָע, ψ 19[7]; 2 K 16[12]; 2 Ch 20[24]; Is 53[1] *upon* whom (coming from above) was Y's arm revealed? 62[10] הרימו נֵס על העמים *over towards* (but 49[22] אל): but often it is dub. if this force is perceptible; and in gen. על in such cases seems to be used merely as a syn.—perh. as a slightly more graphic syn.—of אֶל (cf. p. 41); in the later language, also, it may be due partly to the infl. of Aram., which does not use אֶל; thus (*a*) with a *personal* obj., with *assemble* or *be assembled*, Ex 32[1] 2 S 17[11] 1 K 8[5] 11[24] 2 K 22[20] (2 Ch 34[28] and usu. אל), 2 Ch 13[7], עלה Gn 38[12] Jos 2[8] 1 S 14[10] (v[9.12] אל), עבר 1 S 14[4] (v[1] אל), בא 2 S 15[4] (v. Dr) 1 Ch 12[23 f.], יצא 2 K 24[12], הוליך 25[20], נגע Ju 20[34.41] (cf. Is 6[7] Je 1[9]), נם Is 10[3], הלך 22[15] (אל . . . על), נשׂא 30[6], שׁלח 2 K 18[27] (על . . . אל . . . על: ‖ Is 36[12] אל . . . אל . . . על), Je 26[15] 29[31] 1 Ch 13[2] 2 Ch 28[16] 30[1] 32[9.31] 36[15] Ne 6[3], נגשׁ Ez 9[6], שׁב, השׁיב Ne 4[6] Ml 3[24] (v. *c*), sq. י על 2 Ch 15[4] 30[9], התיצב 2 Ch 11[13]; letters going פ על Ne 2[7] 6[17 a] (v[b] אל). (β) of *places*, Gn 24[49] 2 S 2[19] + ימין על *to* the right; with הלך 1 S 2[11] 1 K 20[43] על־ביתו (21[4] אל), 2 S 15[20] ואני הולך על אשׁר אני הולך, Je 1[7] Ez 1[20] (v[12] אל), הוליך 1 K 1[38] (v[33] אל), נהר Mi 4[1] (‖ Is 2[2] אל), Je 31[12] (על . . . אל), נגשׁ Ez 44[13] (‖ אל), עלה 1 S 24[23] 2 S 19[1] 1 K 6[8] (‖ אל), Ez 41[7], בא Je 14[3] 51[51], (הר על) הביא Is 66[20] (56[7] אל), ירד Je 36[12], הטה Pr 21[1], הסיר 2 S 6[10] (‖ 1 Ch 13[13] אל), נתן Is 29[12] (v[11] אל) Mi 1[14] 3[5] Gn 42[37], השׁיב, שׁב, Nu 33[7] Je 11[10] (fig., עַל עֲוֹנוֹת), ψ 35[13] Jb 34[15] (Gn 3[19] אל), Pr 26[11] Ec 1[6], 1 K 17[21.22] (cf. 1 S 30[12] אל), השׁתחוה Lv 26[1] (prob.), Is 60[14]; pregn. Is 24[22] אֶקָּפְצוּ עַל בּוֹר be collected (and delivered) *into* a dungeon: cf. חוּשׁ על Jb 31[5] (fig.), also to requite עַל־חַיִּק Is 65[6.7 Kt.] (Je 32[18] ψ 79[12] אל). After נראה *appear*, ψ 90[16] (אל . . . על). And *as far as, unto* (nearly = עַד) Gn 49[13] וְיַרְכָתוֹ עַל צִידוֹן, Jos 2[7] 18[13] 19[12] Je 31[39] Ez 47[18] 48[21.23] ψ 48[11] 1 Ch 5[16].

(*b*) With אמר say *to*, 2 K 22[8] Je 18[11] (אל . . . על), 22[6] 23[2.35] (על . . . אל), 36[29] 44[20] (אל . . . על), דבר 1 S 1[13] (Gn 24[45] אל), 1 K 9[5] Ho 12[11] Je 6[10] 10[1] 11[2] (אל . . . על), speak *to* 25[2] (על . . . אל), 26[2], cf. Est 1[17], היה דבר י Je 25[1] 1 Ch 22[8] cf. 11[10], ענה 2 S 19[43], קרא Is 34[14] 2 Ch 32[18], שָׁרַר, שִׁוֵּעַ ψ 18[42], הֵרַע 1 K 17[20], שִׁיר *sing* Pr 25[20] Jb 33[27], החליק Pr 29[5] (ψ 36[3] אל), התפלל 1 S 1[10], כתב 2 Ch 30[1] Ezr 4[7] Est 8[8], שׁמע 2 K 20[13] (= Is 39[2]), 22[13] Je 23[16] 26[5] 35[13] Hg 1[12]; v. also השׂכיל, התבונן, הבין, האזין, הקשׁיב.

(*c*) Expressing (or implying) the direction of the mind, 2 S 14[1] לב המלך על אבשׁלם; Mal 3[24] Ezr 6[22]; Ct 7[11] וְעָלַי תְּשׁוּקָתוֹ (Gn 3[16] 4[7] אל); שָׂם לְבּוֹ על Jb 1[8] (2[3] אל), 1 S 25[25] (אל . . . על); Je 22[17] thy eyes and thy heart are only (set) *upon* כִּי עָלֶיךָ . . . (על), 1 Ch 12[17] 1 K 1[20] 2 Ch 20[12] עֵינֵינוּ עָלֶיךָ (elsewhere אל), 1 K 2[15] עֲלַי שָׂמוּ פניהם, ψ 146[5] שִׂבְרוֹ על י; Is 10[25] וְאַפִּי עַל־תַּבְלִיתָם be (directed) *towards* their destruction, Je 32[31] (Gf Ew: cf. RV); cf. שׁעה על look *to* (trustfully) Is 17[7] 31[1]. (The uses *a*, *b*, *c* are all exceptional: אל would be regularly employed.)

(*d*) With the force of *over* and *towards* (cf. **5** and **7 a** *b*, *end*): ψ 65[5] נוֹרָא עֲלִילָה עַל; to shine, etc. *on*, ψ 31[17] הָאִירָה פָּנֶיךָ עַל (Nu 6[25] אל); רָאָה עַל Ex 5[21]; הוֹפִיעַ עַל Jb 10[3]; וְשָׁמְתִּי עֵינִי עַל Am 9[4] + (cf. Jb 14[3] 24[3] 34[21]); הִשְׁקִיף עַל look out *over* ψ 14[3] +

d. In a hostile sense, *upon*, *against*: so very often, after every kind of verb expressing or implying attack, as בא Gn 34[25.27], נֶאֱסַף v[30], קצף to be angry 40[2], לון to murmur Ex 15[24], עמד stand up Lv 19[16] +, קם rise up Dt 19[11] Am 7[9], נלחם Dt 20[10], חנה 1 S 11[1] ψ 27[3], עלה 2 K 17[3], חרה אף Zc 10[3] (usu. בְּ), שׁבך סלה Is 37[33], צור besiege Dt 20[12], חשׁב to devise Gn 50[20] Je 11[19], דִּבֶּר Dt 13[6] +, etc.: add Jb 16[4.4.9.10.13] 19[12] 21[27] 30[12], etc.; היה על 2 S 11[23] Nu 31[3]: הָנֵנִי עָלֶיךָ (v. אֶל **4**); note also Ju 9[31] 20[5]: without a verb

Is 9[20]; Ju 16[12] פְּלִשְׁתִּים עָלַיִךְ the Philistines are *upon* thee, 20[9] עָלֶיהָ בְּגוֹרָל Against it by lot!

8. By writers of the silver age, עַל is sts. used with the force of a *dative*, 1 Ch 13[2] אִם עֲלֵיכֶם טוֹב (in classical Heb. בְּעֵינֵיכֶם) if it seems good *to* you, אִם עַל הַמֶּלֶךְ טוֹב †Ne 2[5.7] Est 1[19] 3[9] 5[4.8] 7[3] 8[5] 9[13] (cf. in Aram. Ezr 5[17] 7[18]); שָׁפַר עַל ψ 16[6] (cf. in Aram. Dn 4[24]); עָרַב עַל ψ 104[34] (elsewhere לְ); רַע עַל Ec 2[17] (v. De; cf. בְּאֵשׁ עַל Dn 6[15]): comp. Jb 22[2] סָכַן עַל be profitable *to*, 33[23]; also גָּמַל עַל (in both good and bad sense: v. גמל), Ne 5[19] עשׂה עַל, 9[10] משׁך עַל prolong (mercy) *to*; חָטָה חָסֶד עַל Ezr 7[28] 9[9] (Gn 39[21] אל): 1 S 20[8] rd. prob. עם for עַל. Cf. Mish. חביב על, dear *to*; סני על hateful *to*; Syr. ܢܫܡ ܥܠ, ܣܦܩ ܥܠ, pleasant, acceptable *to*.—Comp. in gen. the uses of عَلَى, W[AG ii. § 59].

9. With other particles:—עַל אַחֲרֵי Ez 41[15]; עַל בֵּין Ez 19[11] (cf. אל 31[10.14]); עַל לִפְנֵי Ez 40[15]; עַל מֵעַל Ez 41[17] (txt. dub.), v[20]; עַל עֵבֶר Ex 25[37] (cf. אל Ez 1[9.12]); עַל־כֵּן Est 9[26] (v. p. 462).—On עַל־יַד, עַל־יְדֵי, עַל־פְּנֵי, עַל פִּי, v. יָד, פֶּה, פָּנִים.

III. As **conj.**: **a.** עַל אֲשֶׁר *because that*. (cf. above, **II 1 f** *b*), Ex 32[35] and י׳ plagued the people עַל אֲשֶׁר עָשׂוּ *because* they had made, etc., Nu 20[24] Dt 29[24] (in answer to עַל מָה: so 1 K 9[9] Je 16[11] 22[9]), 32[51.51] 1 S 24[6] 2 S 3[30] 6[8] 8[10] 12[6] ψ 119[49]+.

b. עַל פִּי similar in meaning, but less frequent: †Dt 31[17] Ju 3[12] Je 4[28] Mal 2[14] ψ 139[14].

c. עַל alone: (*a*) *because*, †Gn 31[20] (E) עַל בְּלִי הִגִּיד, ψ 119[136] עַל לֹא. (*b*) *notwithstanding that* (above, **1 f** *f*), *although*, †Is 53[9] עַל לֹא חָמָס עָשָׂה *although* he did no violence, Jb 16[17] עַל לֹא חָמָס בְּכַפָּי.

IV Compounds:—**1.** with בְּ (rare and late), **a.** *as concerning, as upon* †ψ 119[14] כְּעַל כָּל־הוֹן, 2 Ch 32[19]. **b.** (pleon. for בְּ), †Is 59[18] כְּעַל גְּמֻלוֹת כְּעַל יְשַׁלֵּם *the like of* their deeds is *the like of* (that which) he will repay (כְּעַל repeated on the anal. of בְּ Nu 15[15] Ho 4[9]: v. בְּ) =*according to* their deeds is (that which) he will repay, Is 63[7] *according to*.

2. מֵעַל[304] **from upon, from over, from by**—used with much delicacy of application in many different connexions, corresponding mostly with the different senses of עַל. Thus **a.** *from upon* idiomatically, when removal, motion, etc., from a *surface* is involved, as מעל פני האדמה, מעל האדמה *from upon* (the face of) the ground, usu. with expel, destroy, perish, etc. Gn 4[14] 6[7] 7[4] Ex 32[12] Dt 6[15] 28[21.63]+ oft. esp. Je and compiler of K; to be lifted up מעל הארץ Gn 7[17] Ez 1[19.21]+, to return or be dried (of water) מעל הארץ Gn 8[3.7.11.13]; to roll a stone מֵעַל פִּי הַבְּאֵר 29[3]; of the cloud departing מעל האהל Nu 9[17] 12[10], cf. Ne 9[19]; to rise up מֵעַל הַכִּפֵּא Ju 3[20] 1 K 2[4], מֵעַל מִשְׁכָּבוֹ 2 S 11[2]; to alight (נָפַל) מֵעַל הַגָּמָל Gn 24[64] (cf. Jos 15[18] צנח, 1 S 25[23] ירד מֵעַל הַמֶּרְכָּבָה, Ju 4[15] 2 K 5[21] (נפל); to take מֵעַל רֹאשׁ Gn 40[19] 2 S 12[30], מֵעַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Lv 16[12] Nu 17[11] Is 6[6]; to see מֵעַל הַגָּג 2 S 11[2]; to shoot מֵעַל הַחוֹמָה v[20.24]; to speak מֵעַל הַכַּפֹּרֶת Ex 25[22] Nu 7[89]; to cast down מֵעַל יָדִים Dt 9[17] Lv 8[28] (כַּפַּיִם); to break, remove, etc., a yoke מעל שכמך (צואר) Gn 27[40] Is 10[27] Je 28[10.11]; to wipe tears מֵעַל כָּל־פָּנִים Is 25[8]; to take a bandage מעל עיניו 1 K 20[41] (cf. על v[38]); often of putting off a garment or ornament, as Gn 38[14.19] הוֹרֵד עֶדְיְךָ מֵעָלֶיךָ, Ex 33[5] וְתַסַּר צְעִיפָהּ מֵעָלֶיהָ, a sandal Ex 3[5] Jos 5[15], a ring מֵעַל יָדוֹ Gn 41[42]; to seek (דרשׁ), or hear, words מֵעַל הַסֵּפֶר Is 34[16] Je 36[11] (cf. כתב על ספר above); pregn. with בָּלָה to wear away (and fall) *from off*, Dt 8[4] 29[4], cf. of the bones or skin in disease Jb 30[17] עֲצָמַי נִקַּר מֵעָלָי are pierced (and drop) *from off* me, v[30] עוֹרִי שָׁחַר מעלי is black (and falls) *from off* me; fig. 1 S 1[11] הָסִירִי יֵינֵךְ מֵעָלַיִךְ remove thy wine *from off* thee; Nu 14[9] סָר צִלָּם מֵעֲלֵיהֶם; Ju 16[19.20] י׳ סר מעליו (with allusion to the hair, as the seat of Samson's strength), 1 S 16[23] (cf. על in v[16]).

b. Of relief from a burden or trouble: as of a plague, stroke, rod, etc., removed *from* (resting) *on* one, Ex 10[17] וְיָסֵר מֵעָלַי אֶת־הַמָּוֶת הַזֶּה, Nu 21[7] 25[8] וְהֶעְצַר הַמַּגֵּפָה מֵעַל יִשְׂרָ׳ (2 S 24[21.25]), ψ 39[11] הָסֵר מֵעָלַי נִגְעֶךָ, Jb 9[34] 13[21] Jo 2[20]; of reproach Jos 5[9] Is 25[8] ψ 119[22], iniquity Ez 18[31] Zc 3[4], bloodguiltiness, 1 K 2[31], wrath Ju 8[3] Nu 25[11] Pr 24[18], murmurings Nu 17[21.25]; הֵקֵל מֵעַל to lighten *from upon* one Ex 18[22]+; Am 5[23] הָסֵר מֵעָלַי הֲמוֹן שִׁירֶיךָ; pregn. Jon 1[11.12] that the sea יִשְׁתֹּק מֵעָלֵינוּ may be calm *from off* us; to remove, etc., מֵעַל פָּנַי (v. פָּנִים); 1 S 6[20] to whom shall he go up מֵעָלֵינוּ—not merely 'from us,' but—*from upon us* (relieving us of his presence), so often of an army retiring from a country or raising a siege, 2 S 10[14] וַיָּשָׁב יוֹאָב מֵעַל בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן.

20^{21} וְאֵלֶיהָ מֵעַל הָעִיר, v^{22} 2 K 3^{27} 18^{14}, esp. with עָלָה, נַעֲלָה, 1 K 15^{19} Je 21^{2} 37$^{5.11}$ +; 2 S 19^{10} David fled מעל אבשלום *from* Absalom (whom his presence had encumbered), Ne 13^{28} וָאַבְרִיחֵהוּ מֵעָלָי, cf. Gn 13^{11} 25^{6} Nu 20^{21} וַיֵּט יִשְׂרָאֵל מֵעָלָיו, 2 Ch 20^{10}; Ex 10^{28} לְךָ מֵעָלָי (contemptuously; be no more obnoxious to me), similarly 2 S 13^{17} שַׁלְחוּ־נָא אֶת־זֹאת מֵעָלָי (Amnon of Tamar).

c. *From beside* (cf. על **6 c**), in different *nuances:* Gn 17^{22} God went up מעל אברהם *from beside* A., 35^{13}; 18^{3} אל נא תעבר מעל עבדך (cf. על v^{5}), 42^{24} Nu 16$^{26.27}$; 1 K 1^{53} to come down מֵעַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ (cf. על 13^{1}; **6 c** and **7 b**); *from attendance on* Gn 45^{1} (cf. על *ib.*), Ju 3^{19} וַיֵּצְאוּ מֵעָלָיו כָּל־הָעֹמְדִים עָלָיו 1 S 17^{15} (v. Dr), 2 S 13^{9}, cf. 1 S 13$^{8.11}$ 2 K 25^{5} (Je 36^{21} rd. עַל מ being dittogr.), cf. 2 Ch 35^{15}; *from attachment to,* סָר מֵעַל יְ Je 2^{5} Ez 11^{15} 44^{10}, cf. 8^{6}, רָחַק מֵעַל יְ Je 32^{40} Ez 6^{9}, תָּעָה מֵעַל יְ Ez 44$^{10.15}$, cf. 14^{5} Dt 13^{11}; also סָר מֵעַל חַטֹּאות 2 K 10^{31} 15^{18} (usu. מֵחַטֹּאות), cf. Ez 14^{6} 23^{18}; *from companionship with,* Jb 19^{13} אַחַי מֵעָלַי הִרְחִיק; *from accompanying protectingly* 1 S 28^{15} וֵאלֹהִים סָר מֵעָלַי, v^{16} (cf. על ψ 110^{5}; and v. Dr); *from adhesion to* 2 K 17^{21} קָרַע יִשְׂרָאֵל מֵעַל בֵּית דָּוִד Is 7^{17} 56^{3} יַבְדִּילַנִי יְ, Hos 9^{1} זָנִיתָ מֵעַל אֱלֹהֶיךָ.

d. In late Heb., = על *above:* 2 K 25^{28} נָתַן כִּסְאוֹ מֵעַל כִּסֵּא וגו׳ (‖ Je 52^{32} more class. לְ מִמַּעַל), Est 3^{1} ψ 108^{5} גדול מעל שמים (‖ 57^{11} עַד), 148^{4} Ec 5^{7} לְמַעְלָה גָּבֹהַּ מֵעַל גָּבֹהַּ שֹׁמֵר, Ne 3^{28} 8^{5} 2 Ch 34^{4} מֵעָלָיו on high *above* them; Ez 41$^{17.20}$.—Pr 14^{14} rd. with De Now Str וּמִמַּעֲלָלָיו.

e. מֵעַל לְ (chiefly late, and pleon. for עַל, or else = the more class. syn. מִמַּעַל לְ): (*a*) Gn 1^{7} מֵעַל לָרָקִיעַ (Ez 1^{26} מִמַּעַל לְ), Ez 1^{25} (txt. dub.; v. Comm.), 1 S 17^{39} Jon 4^{6} Mal 1^{5} *upon, over* the border (territory) of Israel (so Köhl Ke: but Hi Ew We *beyond*), 2 Ch 13^{4} *upon* mount Zemaraim, 24^{20}. (*b*) *beside* 2 Ch 26^{19} מֵעַל לְמִזְבַּח הַקְּטֹרֶת; Ne 12$^{31.31.37.38.38.39}$ dub.: BeRy (in all) *off the side of* (מִן **6**) = *at a little distance from;* Ke in v$^{31.38a}$ *upon,* in v$^{37.38b.39}$ *by the side of* (*an ..., vorüber*).

†1. עַלְוָה transp. fr. עַוְלָה (q.v.) Ho 10^{9}.

†II. עַלְוָה **n.pr.m.** in Edom Gn 36^{40} (P) = 1 Ch 1^{51} Qr (Kt עליה), Ⓖ Γωλα; ⓖL^{Chr} Αλουα.

†עַלְוָן **n.pr.m.** in Edom Gn 36^{23} (P), Ⓖ Γωλων, Γωλαμ = 1 Ch 1^{40} Qr (Kt עלין), Ⓖ Σωλαμ, A Ιωλαμ, ⓖL Αλουαν.

†[עָלַז] **vb. exult** (‖ form of עלץ q.v.; cf. Ph. n.pr.m. נבעלז);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲלֹז ψ 96^{12}; 1 s. וְאָעֲלֹזָה Je 15^{17}; אֶעֱלָזָה ψ 60^{8} 108^{8}; 3 mpl. יָעֲלֹזוּ 149^{5}, יַעֲלָזוּ Je 51^{39} ψ 94^{3}, etc.; *Imv.* fs. עָלְזִי Zp 3^{14}; mpl. עִלְזוּ ψ 68^{5}; *Inf. cstr.* לַעֲלֹז Is 23^{12};—*exult, triumph* Is 23^{12} Je 15^{17}; of Isr.'s foes 2 S 1^{20} Je 50^{11} (‖ שׂמח), of wicked ψ 94^{3} Je 11^{15}; of Isr. Zp 3^{14} (+ שָׂמְחִי), בְּי׳ אֶעְ׳ Hb 3^{18} *in* ׳ *will I exult* (‖ אָגִילָה), ψ 149^{5}; עַ׳ לְפָנָיו 68^{5}; subj. לִבִּי 28^{7}, בִּלְיוֹתָי Pr 23^{16}; fig. of field ψ 96^{12} (‖ רָנַן); of ׳ ψ 60^{8} = 108^{8}.

†עָלֵז **adj.** exultant, jubilant; as **n.** Is 5^{14}.

†[עַלִּיז] **adj. exultant, jubilant** (on form cf. Lag$^{BN\,110}$);—fs. עַלִּיזָה *jubilant city* Is 22^{2} (‖ עִיר הֹמִיָּה), 32^{13}, cf. Zp 2^{15} and (*city* om.) Is 23^{7}; of pers., pl. שְׁאוֹן עַלִּיזִים 24^{8}; cstr. עַלִּיזֵי גַּאֲוָתִי 13^{3}, cf. Zp 3^{11}, v. גַּאֲוָה.

†עֲלָטָה **n.f. thick darkness** (NH עֲלָטָה (rare); acc. to Ba$^{ES\,5}$ transp. fr. Ar. غَطَلَ [*be cloudy*]; غَيْطَلَةٌ *darkness*);—abs. עׄ, attending sunset Gn 15^{17} (c. vb. masc.; Albr$^{ZAW\,xv\,(1895),\,325}$ Kö$^{Synt.\,§\,350\,e}$ rd. הָיְתָה); בַּעׄ Ez 12^{7} (‖ בָּעֶרֶב), v$^{6.12}$.

עֶלְיוֹן, עַלְיָה, עִלִּי, עֲלִי, עֵלִי v. עלה.

עַלְיָן, עַלְוָה v. עלון, עלוה. עֲלֵי v. על.

†I. [עָלַל] **vb. Po'ēl, act severely** (toward) (NH *id., deal with* (rare), and deriv.; Ar. عَلَّ *do a thing* (drink, beat, give) *a second time,* II. *divert, occupy,* v. *divert, occupy oneself with* (food, a woman, etc.); Syr. ܥܠܐ *cause, occasion, affair*);—*act severely,* alw. c. ל pers.: *Pf.* 2 ms. עוֹלַלְתָּ לִי La 1^{22} *as thou hast acted severely to me* (in punishment, subj. ׳); לְמִי עׄ 2^{20} *to whom hast thou acted* thus *severely?* 3 fs. עֵינִי עוֹלְלָה לְנַפְשִׁי 3^{51} *my eye deals severely with me,* i.e. gives me pain (?; text dub.; cf. Perles Anal.^{18} Bu). *Imv.* ms. עוֹלֵל לָמוֹ La 1^{22} *deal severely with them.*—Vid. also עׄ **denom.** infr. **Pō'al** *Pf.* 3 ms. כַּכְאֹבִי אֲשֶׁר עוֹלַל לִי La 1^{12} *my pain which is severely dealt out to me.* **Hithpa.** *Pf.* **1.** *busy, divert oneself* with (cf. Ar. v.), alw. c. ב pers.: 1 s. אֶת־אֲשֶׁר הִתְעַלַּלְתִּי בְּ׳ Ex 10^{2} (J) *how I* [׳] *have made a toy of* Egypt; esp. *deal wantonly, ruthlessly* with (ב pers.): 3 ms. הִתְעַלֵּל 1 S 6^{6}; 2 fs. הִתְעַלַּלְתְּ Nu 22^{29} (JE; Balaam's ass); 3 pl. consec. וְהִתְעַלְלוּ 1 S 31^{4} = 1 Ch 10^{4}, Je 38^{19}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְעַלְלוּ־בָהּ Ju 19^{25} (of abusing a woman;

‖ וְיֵרֵעוּ אֹתָהּ). **Hithpō'.** *Inf. cstr.* לְהִתְעוֹלֵל עֲלֹלוֹת ψ 141⁴ *to practise practices* in wickedness (perhaps denom.).

†עוֹלְלוֹת **n.f. pl. intens. gleaning** (*going over a second time*); —*gleaning* (of grapes and olives; לֶקֶט of grain), always fig. of remnant: abs. ע Is 17⁶ (‖ כְּנֹקֵף זַיִת), 24¹³ (sim.; ‖ *id.*, + בָּצִיר), Je 49⁹ (cf. בֹּצְרִים v^a) = Ob ⁵ (*id.*); cstr. עוֹלֶלֶת בָּצִיר Mi 7¹; fig. of warlike achievement עוֹלְלוֹת אֶפְרַיִם Ju 8² (opp. בָּצִיר).

†[עָלַל] **vb. denom. Pō'. glean** (grapes or olives; לֶקֶט of grain); —*Impf.* 2 ms. תְּעוֹלֵל Lv 19¹⁰ (obj. כֶּרֶם; ‖ תְּלַקֵּט), Dt 24²¹ (abs., + אַחֲרֶיךָ); 3 mpl. fig. (+ *Inf. abs.*) עוֹלֵל יְעוֹלְלוּ כַּגֶּפֶן שְׁאֵרִית יִשְׂרָאֵל Je 6⁹; וַיְעוֹלְלֻהוּ Ju 20⁴⁵ *they made a gleaning of them* (i.e. smote the fugitives).

†עֲלִילָה **n.f.** wantonness, deed; —abs. ע ψ 14¹ 66⁵; elsewh. pl. עֲלִלוֹת 1 S 2³ ψ 141⁴; cstr. עֲלִילֹת Dt 22¹⁴·¹⁷; sf. עֲלִילוֹתָם Zp 3⁷ +, etc.; —**1.** *wantonness*, ע דְּבָרִים Dt 22¹⁴·¹⁷ *wantonness of words*, i.e. baseless charges (cf. Di, esp. Dr). **2.** *deed*: **a.** in gen., of men 1 S 2³. **b.** of י (only ψψ) ψ 9¹² = 105¹ = Is 12⁴ = 1 Ch 16⁸, ψ 77¹³ (‖ פָּעֳלֶךָ), 78¹¹ (‖ נִפְלְאוֹתָיו), 103⁷; ע נוֹרָא 66⁵ *he is terrible in deed toward*, etc. **c.** usu. *practices* = *evil deeds* (esp. Ez 8 t.): Ez 14²²·²³ 20⁴³ 24¹⁴ 36¹⁷·¹⁹ (all ‖ דֶּרֶךְ), fully ע הַנְּשָׁחָתוֹת 20⁴⁴ (‖ ד הָרָעִים); 21²⁹ Zp 3¹¹; ד הַשְׁחִיתוּ כָּל־ע v⁷

†עֲלִילִיָּה **n.f.** (Kö ii. 1, 204) deed; —of י, רַב הָע Je 32¹⁹ (‖ גְּדֹל הָעֵצָה); but rd. prob. הָעֲלִילָה.

[מַעֲלָל] ₄₁ **n.m.** Ne 9, 35 deed, practice; —only pl. מַעֲלָלִים 1 S 25³; cstr. מַעַלְלֵי ψ 77¹² 78¹; sf. מַעֲלָלֶיךָ Dt 28²⁰, מַעַלְלָיו Ho 4⁹ +, מַעַלְלֵיכֶם Is 1¹⁶ +, מַעַלְלֵיהֶם 3¹⁰ +, etc.; —**1.** usu. (esp. Je 17 t.) bad *practices* of men, רַע מַעֲלָלִים 1 S 25³ he was *evil in* his *practices*; Ju 2¹⁹ (‖ דֶּרֶךְ), Ho 5⁵ 7² Is 3⁸ Je 11¹⁸ ψ 106²⁹·³⁹ (‖ מַעֲשֵׂיהֶם); מ הָרָעִים Ne 9³⁵; מ רַע *the evil of your* (their, etc.) *practices* Ho 9¹⁵ Is 1¹⁶ Je 4⁴ 21¹² (sf. 3 mpl. Kt, 2 mpl. Qr), +; מ הָרָעִים Zc 1⁴ Qr (+ ד הָרָעִים; Kt מעליהם), מ אֲשֶׁר לֹא טוֹבִים Ez 36³¹ (+ *id.*); הֵרֵעוּ מ Mi 3⁴; פְּרִי מ, i.e. their consequences, Is 3¹⁰ Je 17¹⁰ 21¹⁴ 32¹⁹ (+ דֶּרֶךְ). **2.** *deeds* of י ψ 77¹², of אֵל 78⁷; cf. Mi 2⁷ **3.** *acts*, in gen., of youth Pr 20¹¹ (‖ פָּעֳלוֹ).

[מעלילים], מעלילים Zc 1⁴ Kt, v. foreg. **1.**

†תַּעֲלוּלִים **n.m. pl. abstr.** wantonness, caprice; —ת יִמְשְׁלוּ בָם Is 3⁴ *caprice shall rule over them*; sf. תַּעֲלֻלֵיהֶם 66⁴ *their wanton dealing*, i.e. that inflicted on them.

II. עלל (√ of foll.; poss. = I. עלל (Kö ii. 1, 106) whence child as *capricious, mischievous*, but dub.; > foll. fr. עוּל; in either case orig. meaning quite forgotten; prob. distinct √, meaning unknown).

†עוֹלֵל, עוֹלָל **n.m.** La 2, 19 **child**; —abs. עוֹלֵל 1 S 15³ +, עוֹלָל Je 6¹¹ 9²⁰; usu. pl. עוֹלְלִים ψ 8³, עֹלָלִים Jb 3¹⁶, עוֹלָלִים La 4⁴ Jo 2¹⁶; cstr. עֹלְלֵי La 2²⁰; sf. עֹלָלֶיהָ ψ 137⁹, עֹלְלֵיהֶם Mi 2⁹ +, עֹלָלַיִךְ 2 K 8¹² +, etc.; —*child* Mi 2⁹ La 2¹⁹·²⁰ 4⁴; + יוֹנֵק (sts. disting. from men and women), 1 S 15³ 22¹⁹ ψ 8³ Je 44⁷ La 2¹¹ Jo 2¹⁶, ‖ בַּחוּרִים Je 6¹¹ 9²⁰; ‖ בָּנִים ψ 17¹⁴ (heirs of father); dashed in pieces (רטשׁ) by foe 2 K 8¹² Ho 14¹ Na 3¹⁰ Is 13¹⁶, cf. ψ 137⁹ (נִפֵּץ); taken captive La 1⁵; stillborn Jb 3¹⁶.

†[עָלַל] **vb. denom.** act or play the child; —only **Pō'.** *Pt.* עַמִּי נֹגְשָׂיו מְעוֹלֵל Is 3¹² *my people—its ruler is acting the child.*

†III. [עָלַל] **vb.** insert, thrust in (Ar. غَلَّ, whence غُلّ *yoke*; cf. OAram. עלל, ⅁ עֲלַל, Syr. ܥܠܠ, all *enter*); —only **Pō'.** *Pf.* 1 s. וְעֹלַלְתִּי בְעָפָר קַרְנִי Jb 16¹⁵ fig. of humiliation.

†עֹל ₃₉ **n.m.** 1 K 12, 4 **yoke**; —ע abs. Ho 11⁴ +; cstr. Is 9³ +; sf. עֻלּוֹ Je 2²⁰ Is 47⁶, עֻלָּהּ Gn 27⁴⁰ +, עֻלָּם 1 K 12¹¹, etc.; —*yoke*, for cattle, עָלָה עֲלֵיהֶם ע 1 S 6⁷, cf. Nu 19² (P), מְשָׂכָה בְּע Dt 21³; usu. fig. of servitude 1 K 12⁴·¹⁰·¹¹·¹¹·¹⁴·¹⁴ = 2 Ch 10⁴·¹⁰·¹¹·¹¹·¹⁴; וְנָתַן ע 1 K 12⁴·⁹ = 2 Ch 10⁴·⁹; נָתַן ע עַל עַל־צַוָּארֵךְ Dt 28⁴⁸, so Je 28¹⁴; בְּרֶזֶל עַל־צַוָּארֵךְ Is 47⁶; also נָתַן (הֵבִיא) אֶת־צַוָּארוֹ בְּעֹל Je 27⁸·¹¹·¹²; שָׁבַר ע *break the yoke* Je 2²⁰ 5⁵ 28²·⁴·¹¹ 30⁸ (+ מֵעַל צ), so מוֹטֹת ע Lv 26¹³ (H), Ez 34²⁷ (v. מוֹטָה); פָּרַק ע Gn 27⁴⁰ (J; + מֵעַל צ); הֵחֵת ע Is 9³; cf. הֵרִים ע Ho 11⁴; also יָסוּר ע מֵעַל צ Is 10²⁷, and 14²⁵; fig. of transgressions La 1¹⁴, del. ע ⅁ ⅀ Löhr Bu, but read עַל v^b (v. *id.*); of hardship, נָשָׂא ע 3²⁷.

†עֲלִיל appar. **n.**[**m.**], only כֶּסֶף צְרוּף בַּע לָאָרֶץ ψ 12⁷, usu. (after ⅁ כּוּרָא) *furnace, crucible* (Hup fr. III. עלל; De al. *workshop*, fr. I. עלל), but wholly dub.; NH *openly* Levy NHWB iii. 654; Che Du del. as gloss; cf. discussion Che Expos. T. viii. 236, 336 Ne ib. 287, 379.

†I. [עָלַם] **vb.** conceal (NH *id.*, der. spec.);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* עֲלֻמֵנוּ ψ 90[8] as subst. *our secret*, i.e. hidden sin (‖ עֲוֹנֹת). **Niph.** *Pf. be concealed*, of wisdom, 3 fs. נֶעֱלָמָה מֵעֵינַי Jb 28[21]; of a fact or condition, נֶעְלַם 2 Ch 9[2], וְנ׳ consec. Lv 5[2.3.4] (all c. מִן pers.), וְנ׳ מֵעֵינַי Lv 4[13] Nu 5[13] (all P); *Pt.* **1.** נֶעְלָם *concealed*, c. הָיָה in periphrastic conjug. 1 K 10[3] (מִן pers.); abs. כָּל־נֶעְלָם Ec 12[14]. **2.** fs. תְּהִי נַעֲלָמָה Na 3[11] *mayest thou become obscured* (as to the senses; fig. for *swoon*), but very doubtful, read perhaps נעלפה? [Dr]. **3.** pl. נַעֲלָמִים ψ 26[4] *those who conceal themselves*, i.e. their thoughts, *dissemblers* (‖ מְתֵי שָׁוְא). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעְלִים 2 K 4[27]; 3 pl. הֶעֱלִימוּ Ez 22[26]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּעְלִים ψ 10[1], תַּעְלֵם La 3[56]; 3 mpl. יַעְלִימוּ Lv 20[4], etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַעְלֵם v[4]; *Pt.* מַעְלִים Jb 42[3] Pr 28[27];—*conceal, hide*, c. מִן pers. 2 K 4[27] (‖ לֹא הִגִּיד לִי); usu. *hide* the eyes from (מִן), i.e. *disregard* Is 1[15] Ez 22[26], עֵ׳ וגו׳ הַעְלֵם Lv 20[4], מִן om. Pr 28[27]; *hide* the eyes by (ב) a bribe 1 S 12[3] (i.e. pervert justice, but v. 1. עַיִן **3 d**); *hide* (cover) the ear La 3[56] (turn a deaf ear); *hide* (obscure) counsel (עֵצָה) Jb 42[3]; לָמָּה תַּעְ׳ ψ 10[1] *why dost thou* [׳י] *hide*, sc. thine eyes (so most), or *practise concealment* (=hide thyself)? **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 ms. consec. וְהִתְעַלַּמְתָּ מֵהֶם Dt 22[1.4] *and thou hide thyself completely from them* (utterly neglect to aid), so *Inf. cstr* (מֵהֶם om.) לְהִתְעַלֵּם v[3]; so also *Impf.* c. מִן, תִּתְעַלַּם ψ 55[2], תִּתְעַלָּם Is 58[7]; once lit. יִתְעַלַּם־שָׁלֶג Jb 6[16] wherein *snow hides itself*.

†תַּעֲלֻמָה **n.f.** **hidden thing, secret** (so, c. ה, van d. H. Bu, ה- Baer Ginsb);—ת׳ *what is hidden* Jb 28[11]; pl. cstr. תַּעֲלֻמוֹת חָכְמָה Jb 11[6] *secrets of wisdom*, ת׳ לֵב ψ 44[22].

†עַלְמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** (cf. Sab. n.pr. עלמן Hal[192]);—priestly city in Benj. Jos 21[18] (P), 𝔊 Γαμαλα, A Αλμων, 𝔊L Ελμων; = עָלֶמֶת in ‖ 1 Ch 6[45] (𝔊 Γαλεμεθ, 𝔊L Αλαμωθ); mod. *ʿAlmît*, c. 1 hour NE. of Jerusalem, v. Buhl Geogr. 175.

†עַלְמוֹן דִּבְלָתָיְמָה **n.pr.loc.** in Moab, Nu 33[46.47] (P), 𝔊 Γελμων Δεβλαθαιμ; =בֵּית ד׳ q.v.

עַלְמוֹת, עַל־מוֹת etc., v. עַלְמָה sub II. עלם.

†עַלֶּמֶת **1. n.pr.m.** a Benjamite 1 Ch 8[36] 9[42], עָלֶמֶת 7[8]; 𝔊 Σαλαμαιθ, Γαλεμαθ, Αλαμωθ, etc. **2. n.pr.loc.** (= עַלְמוֹן q.v.) 1 Ch 6[45] Baer Ginsb (van d. H. עָלֶמֶת).

†יַעְלָם **n.pr.m.** Edomite Gn 36[5.14.18]=1 Ch 1[35], Ιεγλομ.

II. עלם (✓of foll.; perh. orig. *be mature* (sexually); Aram. עֲלֵם *be strong*, אתעלם *rejuvenate* (certainly denom.), Ar. غَلِمَ *be lustful* (*id.*); cf. Sab. עלם, עַלְמַן *young man* CIS[iv. pp. 30, 42], Ar. غُلَامٌ *id.*; Ph. עלמת *girl*; Nab. Palm. עלם, עלים *slave*, Palm. fpl. *harlots*; 𝔗 עוּלֵמָא, עוּלֵמְתָּא, Syr. ܥܠܡܐ, ܥܠܡܬܐ *young man, young woman*).

†עֶלֶם **n.m.** young man;—ע׳ abs. 1 S 20[22], הָעֶלֶם 17[56]; ע׳ prob. also v[42] 16[12] (for MT עִם) Gr Krenkel ZAW ii (1882), 309 Bu HPS.

†עַלְמָה **n.f.** young woman (ripe sexually; maid or newly married);—ע׳ Gn 24[43] (J), Ex 2[8] (E), Pr 30[19] Is 7[14]; pl. עֲלָמוֹת ψ 68[26] Ct 1[3] 6[8]; עַל־עֲלָמוֹת *to* (the voice of) *young women*, either lit., or of soprano or falsetto of boys: 1 Ch 15[20] ψ 9[1] (rd. עַל־עֲלָמוֹת לַבֵּן [for עַל־מוּת לַבֵּן], *'voce virginea a pueris* decantandum,' Thes), 46[1] 48[15] (rd. עַל־עֲלָמוֹת [for עַל־מוּת]; tr. prob. to 49[1]).

†[עֲלוּמִים] **n.pl.abstr.** youth, youthful vigour;—only sf. עֲלוּמָיו Jb 20[11] Qr (Kt עֲלוּמוֹ); עֲלוּמֶיהָ ψ 89[46] Jb 33[25]; עֲלוּמַיִךְ Is 54[4].

III. עלם (✓of foll., meaning dub.; cf. NH עוֹלָם (chiefly *world, age*); MI[7.10] עלם, Ph. *id.*, Aram. עָלְמָא, אתעלם, Nab. עלם, Palm. עלמא; Ar. عَالَمٌ *creation, world*, etc.; Eth. ዓለም: *aevum, saeculum*, etc.; acc. to Thes al. from 1. עלם *the hidden*, cf. Kö[ii. 1, 87]; Lag[BN 115] cp. quadril. عألم *primitive waters*; Ew[§ 77a] cp. Eth. ዐለየ: *time* [✓ועל Di[923]]; Ba[ZMG xliv (1890), 685] cp. As. *ullûti, ullâ* [*ullânu, remote time*], cf. Dl[HWB 65] Jen[ZA vii]).

עוֹלָם 439 **n.m.** long duration, antiquity, futurity;—ע׳ Gn 9[12]+405 t.; עָלָם 3[22]+19 t.; עֵילוֹם 2 Ch 33[7], rd. prob. עוֹלָם (for other explan. v. note in Kit[Hpt]); sf. עָלְמוֹ Ec 12[5]; pl. עוֹלָמִים Is 26[4]+7 t., עֲלָמִים ψ 145[13]+2 t.; cstr. עוֹלְמֵי Is 45[17];—†**1.** of past time: **a.** *ancient time:* יְמֵי ע׳ *days of old* Is 63[9.11] Am 9[11] Mi 5[1] 7[14] Mal 3[4]; יְמוֹת ע׳ Dt 32[7]; עַם ע׳ Is 44[7] *ancient people;* חָרְבוֹת ע׳ *old waste places* Is 58[12] 61[4], cf. Ez 26[20b]; פִּתְחֵי ע׳ *ancient gates* ψ 24[7.9]; אֹרַח ע׳ Jb 22[15]; נְתִבוֹת ע׳ Je 6[16]; שְׁבִילֵי ע׳ 18[15]; גְּבוּל ע׳ Pr 22[28] 23[10]; בְּמוֹת ע׳ Ez 36[2]; מִן (מֵ)ע׳ *from of old* Is 64[3] Je 2[20] Jo 2[2], of the fathers Jos 24[2], the prophets Je 28[8], the ancient נְפִלִים

Gn 6⁴; (Ez 32²⁷ ⑥ Co for מערלים; but 1 S 27⁸ read מִטֶּלֶם for מעולם We Dr HPS); בהם ע׳ *long in them* Is 64⁴ (text dub.). **b.** מֵתֵי ע׳ *the long dead* ψ 143³ La 3⁶; so ע׳ עַם Ez 26²⁰. **c.** of God, ע׳מֵ: former acts Is 46⁹; as redeemer Is 63¹⁶; of love ψ 25⁶, judgment 119⁵², dominion Is 63¹⁹; long silence 42¹⁴ 57¹¹; his wisdom personif. Pr 8²³; his existence ψ 93² **d.** of things: גבעות ע׳ *ancient hills* Gn 49²⁶ (J), Hb 3⁶ (‖ הררי־עד), Dt 33¹⁵ (‖ הררי קדם). **e.** pl. שְׁנוֹת עולמים ψ 77⁶ *years of ancient times;* דורות עולמים Is 51⁹; לעלמים Ec 1¹⁰ *in olden times.* **2. a.** indef. *futurity,* c. prep. *for ever, always* (sts.=*during the lifetime*); עֶבֶד עולם *slave for ever* Dt 15¹⁷ 1 S 27¹² Jb 40²⁸; עָבַד לע׳ *serve for ever* Ex 21⁶ (E), Lv 25⁴⁶; עד ע׳ 1 S 1²²; גְּאֻלַּת ע׳ Lv 25³² *redemption at any time;* הֶרֶת ע׳ Je 20¹⁷ *ever pregnant* (womb); בְּלִמּוֹת ע׳ v¹¹ of persecutors of Jeremiah; חרפת ע׳ 23⁴⁰; שַׁלְוֵי ע׳ ψ 73¹² *alway at ease;* יְחִי לע׳ (יחיה) *may the king live alway* 1 K 1³¹ Ne 2³; cf. אֹרֶךְ יָמִים עולם ועד ψ 21⁵; ישב עולם לפני אלהים 61⁸; so of the pious, לע׳ לא ימוט 15⁵; בל ימוט Pr 10³⁰, cf. ψ 30⁷; other phr.: ψ 37²⁷·²⁸ 41¹³ 55²³ 61⁸ 73²⁶ 121⁸ Pr 10²⁵; ע׳ אשירה ψ 89² *I will sing for ever* (as long as I live), cf. 52¹⁰ 115¹⁸ 145¹·² הודה לע׳ 30¹³ 44⁹ 52¹¹ 79¹³; other emotions and activities continuous through life 5¹² 31²=71¹, 75¹⁰ 86¹² 119⁴⁴·⁹³·⁹⁸·¹¹¹·¹¹² Mi 4⁵, cf. לע׳ 2⁹. **b.**=*continuous existence,* (1) of things: the earth, הָאָרֶץ לְעוֹלָם עֹמֶדֶת Ec 1⁴; other phr.: ψ 78⁶⁹ 104⁵, heavens and contents 148⁶, ruined cities Is 25² 32¹⁴ Ez 26²¹ 27³⁶ 28¹⁹, ruined lands Je 18¹⁶ 25⁹·¹² 49¹³·³³ 51²⁶·⁶² Ez 35⁹ Zp 2⁹; לעד עד ע׳ Is 30⁸ *for a witness for ever,* in a book; (2) of nations: לעולם אהיה 47⁷ (Babylon loqu.), cf. ψ 81¹⁶ Ob 10; ישב לע׳ of Judah Jo 4²⁰; (3) families ψ 49¹² Is 14²⁰; the dynasty of Saul 1 S 13¹³; house of Eli 2³⁰; (4) national relations: איבת ע׳ *continual enmity* Ez 25¹⁵ 35⁵; of exclusion from קהל י׳, עד ע׳ Dt 23⁴=Ne 13¹; various relations Is 32¹⁷ 34¹⁰; חרפת ע׳ *perpetual reproach* ψ 78⁶⁶, of dynasty of David 2 S 3²⁸ 12¹⁰ 1 K 2³³, families v³³ 2 K 5²⁷ ψ 106³¹ Je 35⁶. **c.** of divine existence: אל עולם Gn 21³³ (J); אלהי ע׳ Is 40²⁸; חי אנכי לע׳ Dt 32⁴⁰; חֵי הע׳ Dn 12⁷; of divine name, זה שמי לע׳ Ex 3¹⁵ (E), cf. 2 Ch 33⁷ (v. supr.); blessing and praise of it 2 S 7²⁶=1 Ch 17²⁴, ψ 72¹⁹ 135¹³; of י׳ himself 89⁵³; attributes, אהבה Je 31³ 1 K 10⁹; חסד Is 54⁸ ψ 89² 138⁸; לע׳ חַסְדּוֹ 1 Ch 26³⁴·⁴¹ 2 Ch 5¹³ 7³·⁶ 20²¹ Ezr 3¹¹ ψ 100⁵ 106¹ 107¹ 118¹·²·³·⁴·²⁹ 136¹+25 t., Je 33¹¹; כבוד ψ 104³¹; אמת 117² 146⁶; צדק 119¹⁴²; עצה 33¹¹; reign Ex 15¹⁸ (E), ψ 10¹⁶ 66⁷ 92⁹ 146¹⁰ Je 10¹⁰ Mi 4⁷; יהוה לע׳ ישב ψ 9⁸ 29¹⁰ 102¹³ La 5¹⁹; presence in Zion 1 Ch 23²⁵ Is 33¹⁴ 60¹⁹·²⁰ Ez 37²⁸ 43⁷·⁹; his salvation Is 51⁶·⁸; זרעת ע׳ Dt 33²⁷ *everlasting arms;* כל אשר יעשה האלהים יהיה לע׳ Ec 3¹⁴. **d.** of God's covenant: בְּרִית ע׳ *everlasting covenant* Gn 9¹⁶ 17⁷·¹³·¹⁹ Ex 31¹⁶ Lv 24⁸ Nu 18¹⁹ (all P), 2 S 23⁵ 1 Ch 16¹⁷=ψ 105¹⁰, Is 24⁵ 55³ 61⁸ Je 32⁴⁰ 50⁵ Ez 16⁶⁰ 37²⁶; covenant with Noah, לְדֹרֹת ע׳ Gn 9¹² (P); God remembers it 1 Ch 16¹⁵=ψ 105⁸, ψ 111⁵; will not break it, לע׳ אות עד ע׳ Ex 31¹⁷ (P); אות ע׳ Ju 2¹; Dt 28⁴⁶. **e.** of God's laws: (דבר(ים Is 59²¹ ψ 119⁸⁹; משפט 119¹⁶⁰; עדות v¹⁴⁴·¹⁵²; חק ע׳ Ex 29²⁸ 30²¹ (E), Lv 6¹¹·¹⁵ 7³⁴ 10¹⁵ 24⁹ Nu 18⁸·¹¹·¹⁹ (P), also Je 5²² (of bounds of sea); חק עד ע׳ Ex 12²⁴ (J), חֻקַּת ע׳ v¹⁴·¹⁷ 27²¹ 28⁴³ 29⁹ Lv 3¹⁷ 7³⁶ 10⁹ 16²⁹·³¹·³⁴ 17⁷ 23¹⁴·²¹·³¹·⁴¹ 24³·⁸ Nu 10⁸ 15¹⁵ 18²³ 19¹⁰·²¹ (P) (most of these in fact specif. Jewish and temporary); temple to bear God's name, עד ע׳ 1 K 9³=2 Ch 7¹⁶; לע׳ 2 K 21⁷ 2 Ch 33⁴; consecrated לע׳ 30⁸; its ceremonies לע׳ 2³; Levit. priesthood, לשרתו לברך בשמי 1 Ch 15²; Aaronic priesthood, עד ע׳ 23¹³·¹³. **f.** of God's promises: his word, יקום לע׳ Is 40⁸; promised dynasty of David, עד (ה)ע׳ 2 S 7¹³·¹⁶·¹⁶·²⁵=1 Ch 17¹²·¹⁴·¹⁴·²³, ψ 18⁵¹=2 S 22⁵¹, 1 K 2³³·⁴⁵ 1 Ch 22¹⁰ ψ 89⁵; לע׳ 1 K 9⁵ 1 Ch 28⁴·⁷ 2 Ch 13⁵ ψ 89²⁹·³⁷ 2 S 7²⁹·²⁹=1 Ch 17²⁷·²⁷; of holy land 1 Ch 28⁸, אֲחֻזַּת ע׳ Gn 17⁸ 48⁴ Lv 25³⁴ (P); given לע׳ Ex 32¹³ (J) 2 Ch 20⁷; עד ע׳ Gn 13¹⁵, inherited לע׳ Is 60²¹ ψ 37¹⁸; עד ע׳ Is 34¹⁷; dwelt in עד ע׳ Ez 37²⁵; other blessings, לע׳ Dt 5²⁶ Ho 2²¹; עד ע׳ Dt 12²⁸ 2 S 7²⁴=1 Ch 17²², ψ 133³; שִׂמְחַת ע׳ Is 35¹⁰ 51¹¹ 61⁷; דֶּרֶךְ ע׳ ψ 139²⁴; שם ע׳ Is 56⁵ 63¹²; אות ע׳ 55¹³; נאון ע׳ 60¹⁵; Jerus. to abide לע׳ Je 17²⁵ ψ 125¹, cf. Je 31⁴⁰; עד ע׳ ψ 48⁹. **g.** of relations between God and his people, לע׳ 1 Ch 29¹⁸ ψ 45¹⁸ 85⁶ 103⁹ 145²¹ Is 57¹⁶ Je 3⁵·¹² La 3³¹ Jo 2²⁶·²⁷; עד (ה)ע׳ ψ 28⁹ Mal 1⁴. **h.** of Messianic dynasty and king: (ל)ע׳ ψ 110⁴; having divine throne 45⁷; name endures 72¹⁷; established 89³⁸; God blesses him 45³; of his reign, מעתה ועד ע׳ Is 9⁶. **i.**=*indefinite, unending future:* live לע׳ Gn 3²² Jb 7¹⁶; הנביאים הלע׳ יחיו Zc 1⁵ *the prophets, can they live for ever?* cf. חדל לע׳ ψ 49⁹; c. neg. *never* Ezr 9¹² Pr 27²⁴. **j.** after death: שנת ע׳ Je 51³⁹·⁵⁷; בית ע׳ Ec 12⁵; חַיֵּי ע׳ Dn 12²; דראון ע׳ v²; also v³ Jon 2⁷ Ec 2¹⁶ 9⁶. **k.**=*age* (*duration*) *of the world:* את העלם נתן בְּלִבָּם Ec 3¹¹ *the age of the world he hath set,* etc. (cf. esp. NH; others **i**). **l.** pl. intens. *everlastingness, eternity:* תשועת עולמים Is 45¹⁷; צדק עלמים Dn 9²⁴; צור עולמים

Is 26[4] (RVm *rock of ages*); מלכות כל עלמים ψ 145[13]; also 61[5] 77[8] 1 K 8[13] = 2 Ch 6[2] **m.** special phr.: מן(ה)עולם ו(ו)עד (ה)עולם *from everlasting to everlasting*, of יי ψ 90[2], חסד יי 103[17]; benedictions 1 Ch 16[36] = ψ 106[48], Ne 9[5] 1 Ch 29[10] ψ 41[14]; the land given למן עולם ועד עולם Je 7[7] 25[5]; מעתה ועד עולם *from now and for ever* ψ 115[18] 121[8] (i.e. as long as one lives); of people's hope in God 131[3]; dynasty of David Is 9[6]; of God's acts, words, etc. Mi 4[7] Is 59[21] ψ 125[2], cf. 113[2];—v. further 1. עַד p. 723.

עֵילוֹם v. עוֹלָם. עַלְמוּת v. עַלְמָה, II. עלם.

עַל־מוּת לַבֵּן, עַל־מוּת v. עַלְמָה, II. עלם.

†[עָלַס] **vb.** rejoice (‖ with עָלַז, עָלַץ, q.v.; NH עֲלִיסָה *rejoicing*, (once Levy NHWB iii. 657)); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲלֹס Jb 20[18] *he shall* not *rejoice*. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נֶעֱלָסָה Jb 39[13] (of ostrich's wing) = *flap joyously*. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 pl. cohort. נִתְעַלְסָה Pr 7[18] *let us delight ourselves* in (ב) love.

†[עָלַע] **vb.** assumed as √ of **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְעַלְעוּ־דָם Jb 39[30] *they drink* (?) *blood*, but rd. prob. יְלַעֲלְעוּ (√ I. לוּעַ) Thes Ol De Me Di al.

†[עָלַף] **vb.** cover (NH *id., cover, faint;* Ar. غَلَفَ *smear*, II. *cover*, غِلَافٌ *sheath;* As. *elpitu, pining, exhaustion*);—**Pu.** *Pt.* f. *covered, encrusted*, cstr. מְעֻלֶּפֶת Ct 5[14] his belly of ivory *encrusted with* sapphires. *Pf.* 3 pl. בָּנַיִךְ עֻלְּפוּ Is 51[20] *thy sons are enshrouded, enwrapped*, i. e. their senses obscured = *have swooned away;* so also Ez 31[15], rdg. 3 fs. עֻלְּפָה for subst. עֻלָּפָה (Kö ii. 1, 118), all the trees *have fainted* for (עַל) him (so 𝔊 𝔖 𝔘 Hi Co al.). **Hithp.** *enwrap oneself, Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּתְעַלָּף Gn 38[14] (J); = *swoon away*, 3 ms. וַיִּתְעַלָּף Jon 4[8]; 3 fpl. תִּתְעַלַּפְנָה Am 8[13].

עֻלָּפָה Ez 31[15] v. foregoing.

†עָלַץ **vb.** rejoice, exult (NH *id.* (rare); Hiph. Impf. יעליצו Ecclus 40[20]; As. *elêṣu, exult;* Sab. מעלץ *joys* CIS iv, No. 197, l. 5. 7; v. also עלז, עלם); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. עָ֝לַץ לִבִּי יְ֗ 1 S 2[1] *my heart exulteth in* יי; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲלֹץ הַשָּׂדֶה 1 Ch 16[32] *the field exulteth;* cf. 3 fs. תַּעֲלֹץ קִרְיָה Pr 11[10] (‖ רנן); 1 s. אֶעֱלְצָה בְּךָ ψ 9[3] (i.e. in יי; + שׂמח, ‖ זמר); 3 mpl. יַעֲלְצוּ בְךָ ψ 5[12] (in יי; ‖ שׂמח, רנן); יַעֲלְצוּ לְפָנֶי אֱלֹהִים 68[4] (+ שׂמח, ‖ שׂישׂ); + לִי 25[2] *exult at me;* *Inf. cstr.* בַּעֲלֹץ Pr 28[12] *when* the righteous *exult.*

†[עֲלִיצוּת] **n.f.** exultation;—sf. עֲלִיצָתָם כְּמוֹ לֶאֱכֹל עָנִי Hb 3[14] *their exultation was as it were to devour the poor*

עָלַק (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. عَلِقَ *hang, be suspended, cleave, adhere;* عَلَقٌ *leech;* n. unit. عَلَقَةٌ; As. *ilkitu*, of some inferior animal (word-list); Syr. ܥܠܩܐ, etc., 𝔗 עֲלוּקָא all *leech*).

†עֲלוּקָה **n.f.** leech (perh. Aram. loan-wd.; > vampyre-like demon, Ew al. = Ar. *ʿAulaḳ* We Heid. 2, 149, or name of sage, as some Rabb.; v. discussion De Toy);—לַ֝עֲ֗ שְׁתֵּי בָּנוֹת Pr 30[15].

עֲלָתָה Jb 5[16] etc., v. עוֹלָה sub עוּל.

I, II. עַם, עִם v. sub I. עמם.

עָמַד take one's stand, stand (NH *id.;* Ph. עמד; As. *emêdu, stand, set up;* Ar. عَمَدَ *prop up, support*, and deriv.; Eth. ዐምደ: *pillar;* 𝔗 עַמּוּדָא *pillar*, Syr. ܥܡܘܕܐ, Palm. עמודא, cf. also n.pr. תימעמר; Sab. עמד *pillar*, acc. to CIS iv. 91 (or other deriv. fr. √ עמד DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 5), pl. אעמדן *pillars* DHM Epigr. Denkm. aus Abess. 80);—**Qal** 435 *Pf.* ע Gn 19[27] +, 3 fs. עָמְדָה 2 K 13[6] +, etc.; *Impf.* יַעֲמֹד Ex 21[21], יַעֲמוֹד Na 1[6] +, יַעֲמֹד־ 1 S 16[22] +; 1 s. אֶעֱמָדָה Hb 2[1], וְאֶעֱמֹד 2 S 1[10]; 3 mpl. יַעַמְדוּ Je 32[14] +, יַעֲמֹדוּ Ez 1[21] +, 2 mpl. וַתַּעַמְדוּן Dt 4[11], etc.; *Imv.* עֲמֹד 1 S 9[27] +, עֲמָד־ 2 S 1[9]; fs. עָמְדִי Is 47[12] Je 48[19], etc.; *Inf. abs.* עָמוֹד Est 9[16]; *cstr.* עֲמֹד Ex 18[23] +, sf. עָמְדִי Je 18[20], עָמְדָךְ Ob[11], etc.; *Pt.* עֹמֵד Is 3[13] +, f. עֹמֶדֶת Hg 2[5] +, etc.;—**1. a.** *take one's stand*, and (esp. pt.) *stand, be in a standing attitude:* c. עַל *by*, 1 S 26[13] 2 S 2[25] 2 K 2[7] +, so pt. Gn 18[8] (J), 41[1.17] (E) +, עַל *on*, Ex 3[5] (E), Dt 27[12] +; c. ב loc. Ex 32[26] Nu 22[24.26] (all JE), +; c. אֶל loc. 1 K 20[38] (+ ל pers.), Je 48[19] Ez 21[26] 27[29]; c. אֶל pers. 1 S 17[51] 2 K 5[25]; c. אֶצֶל Gn 41[3] (E), Ez 9[2] 10[6] Ne 8[4]; c. לִפְנֵי Gn 18[22] 1 K 3[16] 8[22] +; before יי, for intercession Gn 19[27] (J), Dt 4[10] Je 15[1] 18[20], etc.; *take one's stand* and do a thing 1 S 17[8] 1 K 8[55] 2 K 18[28] = Is 36[13] +; sq. inf. 1 K 8[11] = 2 Ch 5[14] +. **b.** *stand forth* (to speak, etc.) 2 K 10[9] +. **c.** *take a stand* against (עַל), in opposition to, Ju 6[31] Ezr 10[15] (but *stand* over, = have charge of, acc. to Kue Ges. Abh. 247 f.) 2 Ch 26[18]; cf. עַל־דַּם Lv 19[16] (H) *against the blood of*, i. e. seek one's blood, life; c. יָחַד Is 50[8] *together*, i. e. against each other. **d.** *present* oneself before (לִפְנֵי) Gn 43[15] (J), Ex 9[10] (E), Nu 27[2.21] (P), 1 S 16[21] +; before יי (in sanctuary) Dt 19[17] Je 7[10]

cf. 18^{20} Lv 9^{5} (P); so in heaven 1 K 22^{21} = 2 Ch 18^{20}; c. ב loc. of child at birth Ho 13^{13}, in palace (as retainer, courtier) Dn 1^{4}. **e.** c. לִפְנֵי *attend upon, be(come) servant of* 1 S 16^{22} (v. Dr), 1 K 1^{2}+; servant of יי 1 K 17^{1} 18^{15} 2 K 3^{14} 5^{16} Je 15^{19}; priests (לִפְנֵי יי) Dt 10^{8} Ju 20^{28} Ez 44^{15} 2 Ch 29^{11}; of Levites, *stand* before congreg. for menial duties Ez 44^{11} Nu 16^{9} (P). **f.** *stand* afar מֵרָחוֹק Ex $20^{18.21}$ (E), Is 59^{14} ψ 38^{12}, מִבְּרִי ψ 10^{1}; מִנֶּגֶד מְרִי 2 K 2^{7}; *stand* aloof, מִנֶּגֶד Ob^{11} ψ 38^{12}. **g.** *stand* (silent) Jb 32^{16}. **h.** *stand* (appealingly) Jb 30^{20} (but rd. עָמַדְתָּ, of God, Me Hi Du). **i.** *stand*, subj. רֶגֶל Zc 14^{4} (עַל loc.), ψ 122^{2} (ב loc.) so 26^{12} (fig.). **j.** *stand*, of water, עַל־הָרִים ψ 104^{6}. Vid. also preps. אֵל, אֶצֶל, עַל, מִמַּעַל, עִם, etc. **2. a.** *stand still, stop*, cease moving, of moon Jos 10^{13} (JE; ‖ וַיִּדֹּם), sun v^{13}, both, Hb 3^{11}; of pers. 1 S 9^{27} (opp. עָבַר), 2 S 2^{28} (opp. רָדַף), עָמְדוּ עֲמֹדוּ Na 2^{9}+; *stop* flowing (of oil) 2 K 4^{6}; *remain standing*, c. תַּחְתֵּינוּ Ju 7^{21} 1 S 14^{9} etc.; of eruption in skin = remain unchanged Lv $13^{23.28}$; so (without ת) $13^{5.37}$ (all P). **b.** = be inactive 2 Ch 20^{17} (opp. הִתְיַצְּבוּ, + לְהִלָּחֵם). **c.** = be attentive Jb 37^{14}. **d.** *stop, cease* doing a thing 2 K 13^{18}; c. מִן Gn 29^{35} 30^{9} (both J), Jo 1^{15}. **3. a.** *tarry, delay* Gn 45^{9} (E), Jos 10^{19} (JE; opp. רָדַף), 1 S 20^{38} (opp. חוּשָׁה, מְהֵרָה), +. **b.** *remain*, c. ב loc. 2 K 15^{20} Dt 10^{10}; c. עִמָּדִי Dt 5^{28} (opp. שׁוּב); + inf. purpose Est 7^{7} **c.** *continue, abide* Je 32^{14} Is 66^{22} ψ 102^{27} (opp. אָבַד); = dwell Ex 8^{18} (J; עַל loc.); לָעַד ψ 19^{10} $111^{3.10}$ $112^{3.9}$; בְּתוֹךְ Hg 2^{5}; of plan = be established ψ 33^{11} (earlier קוּם, as Is 14^{24}), so Est 3^{4} Dn $11^{17\,b}$; = maintain itself (earlier קוּם Jos 2^{11}) Ec 2^{9}; לֹא יַעֲמֹד־בִּי כֹחַ Dn 10^{17} **d.** *endure* Ex 18^{23} (E), Ez 22^{14} (‖ חָזַק). **e.** *be steadfast* Dt 25^{8} Ru 2^{7}. **f.** *persist* Ec 8^{3}. **4.** *make a stand, hold one's ground*, Am 2^{15} 2 K 10^{4} Mal 3^{2}+; c. לִפְנֵי Ju 2^{14} 2 K 10^{4}+, בִּפְנֵי Jos 10^{8} 21^{44} (Ginsb; van d. H. Baer v^{42}), 23^{9} (all D); c. עַל, for one's life Est 8^{11} 9^{16}. **5.** *stand upright*: **a.** *remain standing* 2 K 13^{6}; of head 6^{31} *remain upright* upon him (עָלָיו); of house (fig. of endurance) Jb 8^{15}, Pr 12^{7}. **b.** *stand up*, opp. sit, Ne 8^{5} Jb 29^{8} (+ קוּם); opp. lie prostrate Ez 2^{1} (עַל־רַגְלֶיךָ), so 37^{10} (*id.*), Dn 10^{11}, v^{11} (עַל־עָמְדֶךָ), Est 8^{4}; of revival after death Dn 12^{13} (late for קוּם). **c.** *stand up, rise*, of water Jos 3^{13} (+ appos. נֵד אֶחָד), v^{16} (+ קָמוּ + *id.*; both JE). **d.** *be erect, upright*, of boards Ex 26^{15} 36^{20} (P). † **6. a.** *arise, appear, come on the scene* (= קוּם; late) Ezr 2^{63} = Ne 7^{65}, ψ 106^{30} (cf. Ecclus $47^{1.12}$), esp. Dn $8^{22.22.23}$ $11^{2.3.4}$ 12^{1}, cf. 11^{1} (בַּנּוֹ), v$^{20.21}$ (עַל־כַּנּוֹ); c. תַּחַת *instead of* Ec 4^{15}; of war 1 Ch 20^{4}, deliverance Est 4^{14}. **b.** *stand forth, appear* = come into being Is 48^{13} ψ 33^{9} 119^{90}. **c.** *rise up* as foe (earlier קוּם Am 7^{9} Gn 4^{8}), c. עַל *against* 1 Ch 21^{1} 2 Ch 20^{23} Dn 8^{25} 11^{14}, c. לְנֶגְדִּי *against* 10^{13}. **7** rare usages are: **a.** עִ֫ם אֶת־ *stand with*, as attendant, servitor Gn 45^{1} (E), Nu 1^{5} (P). **b.** *take one's stand* in covenant, בַּבְּרִית 2 K 23^{3}. **c.** *stand* עַל־חֶרֶב Ez 33^{26} (resort to the sword). **d.** *stand* בְּסוֹד יי Je $23^{18.22}$ (v. סוֹד). **e.** *be appointed* Ezr 10^{14}. **f.** *stand* before (לִפְנֵי) beast Lv 18^{23} (carnal intercourse) **g.** *grow flat, insipid* (Gie), taste of wine Je 48^{11} (fig. of Moab), or *remain unchanged* (so most, in that case cf. **3 b**).—עָמְדִי Dn 11^{1b} is crpt., rd. prob. עָמַדְתִּי, or עָמַד מִיכָאֵל subj.), join then to 10^{21} and del. 11^{1a}; so Bev Behrm Marti^{Kau}.

Hiph. (cf. Dr$^{Intr.(6)535}$) *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱמִיד 1 K 12^{32}+, 2 ms. הֶעֱמַדְתָּה ψ 30^{8}, וְהַעֲמַדְתָּ Nu 3^{6}+, etc.; *Impf.* יַעֲמִיד Pr 29^{4}+, וַיַּעֲמֵד 2 K 8^{1}+; 3 fs. sf. וַתַּעֲמִדֵנִי Ez 2^{2} 3^{24}, 1 pl. וַנַּעֲמִיד Ne 4^{3}, etc.; *Imv.* הַעֲמֵד Is 21^{6}; sf. הַעֲמִידָהּ Ez 24^{11}; *Inf. abs.* הַעֲמֵיד Ne 7^{3}; *cstr.* הַעֲמִיד 1 K 15^{4}+; *Pt.* מַעֲמִיד 2 Ch 18^{34} (but v. **Hoph.**);—**1.** *station, set*, c. acc. Ju 16^{25} (בֵּין); for duty Nu 11^{24} (E; סָבִיבֹת), 1 K 12^{32} (ב loc.), 2 Ch 19^{5} (*id.*), Ne 13^{11} (עַל־עָמְדָם), Is 21^{6} + (Ne $4^{7\,a}$ read perhaps **Qal**, so Perles$^{Anal.\,65}$), c. עַל *against* Ne 4^{3}. **2.** *cause to stand firm* ψ 18^{34} = 2 S 22^{34} (c. עַל loc.); *maintain* (opp. overthrow) Ex 9^{16} (J), 1 K 15^{4}, cf. Pr 29^{4}. **3.** *cause to stand up, set up, erect*, c. acc. + עַל־רַגְלַי Ez 2^{2} 3^{24}, so עַל־עָמְדִי Dn 8^{18}; temple Ezr 2^{68} (עַל loc.), cf. 2 Ch 24^{13} (עַל loc., of repairs); esp. doors Ne 3^{1}+7 t. Ne; Asherim 2 Ch 33^{19}, cf. 25^{14}. **4.** + לִפְנֵי *present* one *before* king Gn 47^{7} (P), יי (in sanctuary) Lv 14^{11}+3 t. P, + (of goat) Lv 16^{7}, priest Lv 27^{8}+4 t. P, + (of beast) Lv 27^{11}. **5.** *appoint* Ne 7^{3} 1 Ch 15^{17}+ (late); c. עַל *over* Ne 13^{9}+, c. inf. purpose 6^{7}+, c. 2 acc. 1 Ch 15^{16}; = assign (land) to (ל) 2 Ch 33^{8} (‖ 2 K 21^{8} נָתַן); *appoint* courses of priests 8^{14} 31^{2}, cf. Ne 13^{30}; *ordain* commandments, עַל pers. Ne 10^{33}, cf. 2 Ch 30^{5}; *establish* עַד־הָעוֹלָם 1 Ch 17^{14} (ב loc.), cf. 2 Ch 9^{8} ψ 148^{6}; c. acc. of covenant ψ 105^{10} = 1 Ch 16^{17} (ל pers. + ל rei); c. חָזוֹן *vision* Dn 11^{14} (= fulfil, earlier הֵקִים). †**6.** other meanings: **a.** עִ֫ם אֶת־פָּנָיו 2 K 8^{11} *have a fixed look.* **b.** c. acc. ב + רַגְלַי loc. ψ 31^{9} (fig.). **c.** *make to stand* (in a covt.; v. ‖ 2 K 23^{3}) 2 Ch 34^{32}. **d.** *restore* waste places Ezr 9^{9}. **e.** + לִפְנֵי Est 4^{5}, i.e. *make servant to.* **f.** *cause* wind *to arise*

ψ 107[25]. **g.** =*raise* an army Dn 11[11.13].— 2 Ch 18[34] v. **Hoph.**; ψ 30[8] v. עוֹ; Ez 29[7] v. מָעַד.

†**Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָעֳמַד־ Lv 16[10] *be presented* (of goat), + לִפְנֵי יי; *Pt.* הָיָה מָעֳמָד 1 K 22[35] *he was caused to stand*, i. e. propped up, in (ב) his chariot, so rd. also ‖ 2 Ch 18[34] (as 𝔊), for MT מַעֲמִיד.—On *Pf.* הָעֳמַדְתִּי v. עוֹ ψ 30[8].

†[עֹמֶד] **n.[m.]** standing-place;—only sf. after prep.: וַיָּקוּמוּ עַל־עָמְדָם Ne 9[3] *they stood up in their place* (later equiv. of תַּחְתָּם), 8[7] (no vb.); c. עָמַד 2 Ch 30[16] 35[10], ע׳ עַל־עָמְדוֹ 34[31]; וְאַעַמְדֵם עַל־עָמְדָם Ne 13[11], so עַל־עָמְדִי Dn 8[18]; עֲמֹד עַל־עָמְדֵךְ v[17]; וַיָּבֹא אֶצֶל עָמְדִי 10[11].

†[עֲמִידָה] **n.f.** standing-ground;—sf. יְקַח מִמֶּנּוּ עָמְדָתוֹ Mi 1[11]; text dub. v. Now.

עַמּוּד, עַמִּיד 110 **n.m.**[1 K 7, 15] pillar, column;—עַמּוּד abs. 1 K 7[15]+, cstr. Ex 13[21]+; עַמִּד abs. Je 52[21], cstr. Nu 14[14]; sf. עַמּוּדוֹ 2 Ch 23[13]; pl. עַמּוּדִים 1 K 7[16]+, less oft. עַמִּ׳ v[21]+; cstr. עַמּוּדֵי Ex 26[32]+, less oft. עַמֵּי 38[17]+; sf. עַמּוּדָיו Ex 36[38]+, עַמֻּדָיו 27[10]+, etc.;—**1.** *pillar*, supporting house Ju 16[25.26.29]; *pillars* in tabern. Ex 27[10.11.17] 36[38] Nu 3[37]+27 t. Ex Nu (P), + עַמּוּדֵי שִׁטִּים *pillars of acacia* wood Ex 26[32.37] 36[36]; *pillars* in Sol.'s palace 1 K 7[2.3.6], אוּלָם הָע׳ v[6], עַמּוּדֵי אֲרָזִים v[2] *pillars of cedar* (P); in Ezek.'s temple Ez 42[6.6]; ע׳ שֵׁשׁ Est 1[6] (in palace), Ct 5[15] (sim.). **2.** two bronze pillars—1 K 7[15] 2 K 25[13] = Je 52[17]—before temple 1 K 7[15.15]+ 14 t. 1 K 7, + 2 K 25[16.17.17] = Je 52[20.21.21], Je 27[19] 1 Ch 18[8] 2 Ch 3[15.17] + 5 t. Ch; perh. one of these was הָע׳ by which king stood in temple 2 K 11[14] = 2 Ch 23[13], 2 K 23[3]; >ע׳ here = *standing-place, platform* Thes al.; two pillars bef. Ezek.'s temple Ez 40[49]. **3.** *columns, uprights*, of silver Ct 3[10](litter). **4.** ע׳ עָשָׁן Ju 20[40] *column of smoke:* ע׳ (הֶ)עָנָן Ex 13[21.22](J) + 6 t. JE, hence Ne 9[12.19] ψ 99[7]; ‖ ע׳ (הָ)אֵשׁ Ex 13[21.22](J), Nu 14[14] (JE), Ne 9[12.19]; ע׳ אֵשׁ וְעָנָן Ex 14[24] (J), all of the theoph. at time of Exodus. **5. a.** ע׳ בַּרְזֶל Je 1[18] (fig. of proph.). **b.** poet. of pillars of earth Jb 9[5] ψ 75[4], of heaven Jb 26[11]. **c.** of wisdom's house Pr 9[1].

†[מַעֲמָד] **n.[m.]** office, function, service;—**1.** *station, office, post* מַעֲמָדֵךְ Is 22[19] (‖ מִצָּבֵךְ), עַל־מַעֲמָדָם 2 Ch 35[15] *at their post*. **2.** *office, function* 1 Ch 23[28]. **3.** *service*, prob. specif. *waiting* at table (strictly *mode of standing*), cstr. מַעֲמַד מְשָׁרְתָיו 1 K 10[5] = 2 Ch 9[4].

†מְעָמָד **n.[m.]** standing-ground, foothold ψ 69[3] (in fig.).

עִמְּדִי v. עִם infr. sub עמם.

עִמָּה (√of foll.; cf. As. *emû, be united, associated; emûtu, family, family connexion;* NH עִמִּית = BH (rare)).

†[עָמִית] **n.m.**[Lv 18, 20] **associate, fellow, relation** (perh. orig. f. abstr. *association*, cf. פָּחָה);—alw. sf.: גֶּבֶר עֲמִיתִי Zc 13[7] *a man* (who is) *my fellow;* elsewhere only Lv: עֲמִיתוֹ 5[21.21]; recipr. אִישׁ בַּעֲמִיתוֹ 19[11] 24[19], cf. 25[17]; עֲמִיתֵךְ 18[20], עֲמִיתֶךָ 19[15.17] 25[14.14.15].

עַמִּיאֵל and similar n.pr. v. sub I. עמם.

†**עָמַל** **vb. labour, toil** (NH *id.;* Ar. عَمِلَ *labour, make;* Sab. עמל *work* (? n. or vb.) CIS[iv. No. 250]; Aram. עֲמַל, ܥܡܠ; Zinj. עמל; As. *nîmelu, gain, possessions*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Ec 2[21]; 3 fs. עָמְלָה Pr 16[26]; 2 ms. עָמַלְתָּ Jon 4[10]; 1 s. עָמַלְתִּי Ec 2[11] + 2 t.; 3 pl. עָמְלוּ ψ 127[1]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲמֹל Ec 1[3] + 3 t.;—*labour* (very late): in building ψ 127[1]; tillage, c. בְּ Jon 4[10]; gen., c. בְּ Ec 2[21], c. לְ Pr 16[26] Ec 5[15], c. לְ + inf. 8[17]; עָמְלוֹ שֶׁיַּעֲמֹל 1[3] 5[17], cf. 2[11.19.20].

†**1. עָמָל** **n.m.**[Jb 4, 8] **f.**[Ec 10, 15] (against Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 113], v. Kö[Synt. § 249 m]) **trouble, labour, toil** (on this form as abstr. v. Lag[BN 143] Ba[NB 105]);—ע׳ Nu 23[21]+; cstr. עֲמַל Ju 10[16]+; sf. עָמְלִי Gn 41[51]+, etc.;—**1.** *trouble* (‖ *sorrow*): one's own suffering, עָמָל וְיָגוֹן Je 20[18]; עָנְיִ וַעֲמָלִי ψ 10[14]; ע׳ וְאָוֶן Dt 26[7] ψ 25[18]; ע׳ וְאָוֶן 90[10]; ‖ אָוֶן Nu 23[21] Jb 5[6]; ‖ שָׁוְא Jb 7[3]; ע׳ נפשׁ Is 53[11]; ‖ ע׳ בְּעֵינָי ψ 73[16]; אדם לע׳ Jb 3[10]; וַיַּסְתֵּר ע׳ מֵעֵינָי 16[2]; יוֹלֵד ע׳ 5[7]; שׁכח ע׳ Jb 11[16]; בע׳ אנוש אינימו ψ 73[5]; נַשַּׁנִי ע׳ Gn 41[51] (E); ע׳ לא זכר Pr 31[7]; תקצר נפשׁו בע׳ Ju 10[16]. **2.** *trouble, mischief*, as done to others: ‖ שֹׁד Pr 24[2]; יֹצֵר ע׳ ψ 94[20]; ‖ רָע Hb 1[13]; ‖ וָאָוֶן ע׳ 10[7]; יָשׁוּב ע׳ בְּרֹאשׁוֹ ψ 7[17]; און וע׳ 55[11]; ‖ אָוֶן Is 10[1] 59[4] Hb 1[3] ψ 7[15] Jb 4[8] 15[35]; עָמַל שִׁפְתֵימוֹ ψ 140[10] *mischief of their lips*. **3.** *toil, labour* (late in Heb.): Ec 2[10.10.21.24] 3[13] 4[4.6.8.9] 5[14.18] 6[7] 8[15] 10[15]; c. עָמָל (q. v.) 1[3] 2[11.19.20] 5[17]; ע׳ אֲשֶׁר עָמַל 9[9]; ע׳ שֶׁאֲנִי (שֶׁהוּא) עָמֵל 2[18.22]; =fruit of labour, ע׳ לְאֻמִּים יִירָשׁוּ ψ 105[44]; וַיִּכְנַע בע׳ לִבָּם 107[12] *he humbled their mind by toil*.

†**II. עָמָל** **n.pr.m.** name in Asher 1 Ch 7[35], 𝔊 Αμαα, 𝔊L Αλαμ.

†I. עָמֵל **n.m.** Pr 16,26 labourer, sufferer;—ע׳ Pr 16²⁶ + 2 t.; pl. עֲמֵלִים Ju 5²⁶;—**1.** *labourer, workman:* Ju 5²⁶ Pr 16²⁶. **2.** *sufferer,* Jb 3²⁰ (‖ מָרֵי נָפֶשׁ), 20²².

†II. עָמֵל **adj. verb.** toiling, only Ec, as pred.;—Ec 2¹⁸.²² 3⁹ 4⁸ 9⁹.

עֲמָלֵק n.pr.gent. **Amalek** (on ‒ v. Lag BN 162 Ba NB 160);—ancient people Nu 24²⁰.²⁰, S. of Canaan—in Negeb 13²⁹ (all JE), fierce and warlike Bedawin (cf. GASm Geogr. 282 GFM Ju 6, 3.33), foes of Isr. during Exodus Ex 17⁸ + 6 t. Ex 17 (E), Dt 25¹⁷.¹⁹; later marauders in Isr. territory Ju 3¹³ 6³.³³ 7¹² 10¹², defeated by Saul 1 S 14⁴⁸ 15² + 9 t. 1 S 14, 28¹⁸, and by David 30¹⁸ (cf. **adj.gent.** infr.), 2 S 8¹² = 1 Ch 18¹¹, cf. ψ 83⁸; also ע׳ הָ 2 S 1¹ (where read עֲמָלֵקִי or הָעֲמָלֵקִי, v. Comm.); ע׳ 1 Ch 4⁴³; as grandson of Esau Gn 36¹² (P) = 1 Ch 1³⁶, Gn 36¹⁶; appar. connected with Ephr. territory Ju 5¹⁴ (cf. 12¹⁵ infr.; yet GFM conj. עַמָּק).—On Amalek v. Nö Amalekites (1864); Ency. Bi. s.v.

†עֲמָלֵקִי **adj.gent.** 1 S 30¹³ 2 S 1¹³, also (as pred.) v⁸; coll. = (*the*) *Amalekites* 1 S 15⁶.¹⁵ 30¹, elsewh. c. art. הָע׳ Nu 14²⁵.⁴³.⁴⁵ (J; all + הַכְּנַעֲנִי), 1 S 27⁸; שְׁאֵרִית הָע׳ Gn 14⁷; הַר הָע׳ Ju 12¹⁵ (in Ephraim); rd. הָע׳ also Ju 1¹⁶ (for הָעָם) BuGFM, > עֲמָלֵק Hollenb Mey Kit Kau; on 2 S 1¹ v. foreg.

†I. עָמַם **vb.** (√ of foll. cf. Ar. عَمَّ *be comprehensive, include;* عَمٌّ *company;* also *paternal uncle;* perhaps As. *ummanu, people;* Sab. עם either (*a*) *people,* or (*b*) *paternal uncle* CIS iv. p. 20; pl. sf. אעמהו = (*b*) Mordtm Himj. Inschr. 45.70; also often in n.pr. CIS iv. No. 5, I. 99,7 etc., Prät Neue Beitr. 25 Hom Chrest. 12, 133; A. und A. 6 We GGN 1893, 480).

I. עַם, עַ֫ם 1840 **n.m.** Gn 11,6 (v. infr.) **people** (NH *id., plebeian, common man;* ☧ עַמָּא *people,* pl. *peoples, tribes,* etc.; Syr. ܥܡܐ; Ar. عَمٌّ v. supr.; orig. mng. prob. *those united, connected, related,* cf. We GGN 1893, 480);—abs. עַם Gn 11⁶ +, עָם Ju 9³⁶ +, הָעָם Jos 8¹¹ +; cstr. עַם Nu 21²⁹ +; sf. עַמִּי Ex 3⁷ +, עַמְּךָ 22²⁷ +, etc.; pl. עַמִּים Is 2³ +, עַמְּמִים (cf. BAram.) Ne 9²²; cstr. עַמֵּי 1 K 8⁴³ +, עַמְמֵי Ne 9²⁴; pl. c. sf. v. II. עַם;—(Thes cites foll. as **f.** וְחַטָּאת עַמֶּךָ Ex 5¹⁶ [but corrupt and unintellig.; read perh. וְחַטָּאתָ לְע׳, so ☉ ☪ Di]; Ju 18⁷ [but יֹשֶׁבֶת must agree with lost word *city,* or the like, v. GFM]; Je 8⁵ [but read שׁוֹבֵב for שׁוֹבְבָה Gie]);—**1.** *a people, nation* (sts. ‖ גּוֹי), n. coll. (sg. Ex 21⁸ Jos 17¹⁴.¹⁵.¹⁷ 2 S 17²⁹ + oft., or pl. Ex 20¹⁵ 24² Je 5³¹ + oft., or both in same clause Ex 1²⁰ 2 S 13²⁴): עַם אֶחָד = all mankind Gn 11⁶ (J); peoples in gen. 27²⁹ (J; ‖ לְאֻמִּים), Ex 19⁵ (E), Dt 2²⁵ 4⁶ + oft. Dt, Ne 13²⁴ + oft.; קְהַל עַמִּים Gn 28³ (P) *an assembly* (multitude) *of peoples,* 48⁴ (P), Ez 23²⁴ 32³ (+ רַבִּים); one's own people Je 46¹⁶ ψ 45¹¹ Ru 1¹⁰.¹⁵.¹⁶.¹⁶ + (on עַמִּי נָדִיב Ct 6¹² v. esp. Bu); particular peoples, Egypt Gn 41⁴⁰ (E), Ex 1²² (E), Ne 9¹⁰ +; עַם־אֲרָם Am 1⁵; עַם־כְּמוֹשׁ (i.e. Moab) Nu 21²⁹ (JE), Je 48⁴⁶; but esp. Isr. Ex 1²⁰ (E) + oft.; עַם־בְּנֵי יִשְׂ׳ v⁹ (J); called ע׳ יהוה Nu 11²⁹ (E), 1 S 2²⁴ +, and (by י׳) עַמִּי Ex 3⁷ 5¹ (J) + oft. (all periods); קְהַל עַם־הָאֱלֹהִים Ju 20², עַם־הַקָּהָל Lv 16³³ (P), קְהַל עָם ψ 107³²; esp. הָעָם הַזֶּה (oft. in contempt or disgust) Nu 11¹.¹².¹³ +; fig. of ants Pr 30²⁵, the *shaphan* v²⁶, locusts Jo 2², cf. לְעַם לְעָיִם ψ 74¹⁴ (where rd. לְעַם צִיִּים Hup-Now).—On Ju 1¹⁶ v. עֲמָלֵקִי. **2.** = smaller units, e.g. **a.** inhab. of a city Gn 19⁴ (J), 1 S 9¹².¹³ Je 29¹⁶.²⁵ 2 Ch 31⁴ + (Je 8⁵ del. יְרוּשׁ׳ ☪ Gie Co Rothst). **b.** inhab. of a locality Je 37¹² [appar. not = tribe, Dt 33³ rd. עַמּוֹ ☪ Di Dr, Ho 10¹⁴ Ju 5⁸.¹⁴ rd. בְּעָרֶיךָ We Now; v. sub **d**]. **c.** retainers, followers Gn 14¹⁶ 32⁸ 33¹⁵ 35⁶ Ju 3¹⁸ 8⁵ 2 S 15¹⁷ Je 41¹³.¹⁴ +. **d.** people bearing arms 1 S 11¹¹ 1 K 20¹⁰ +; ע׳ כָּבֵד Nu 20²⁰ (JE), i.e. a powerful force; עַם הַצָּבָא Nu 31³² (P), ע׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה Jos 8¹.³.¹¹ 10⁷ 11⁷ (all JE); so prob. Ju 5⁸ *a* (fighting) *band;* perh. also v¹⁴ (rd. sg.? v. GFM Bu). **3.** = common people Je 21⁷ 22⁴, Lv 4²⁷ (opp. ruler v²²), Ne 5¹ (opp. יְהוּדִים), 7⁵ (opp. rulers). **4.** *people* in gen., *persons* Gn 50²⁰ (E), so appar. כָּל־הָעָם אֲשֶׁר וגו׳ Ex 33¹⁶ (J), Nu 11³⁴ (J), Jos 5⁵.⁵ (D), Ju 9³⁶ (as sg.), v³⁷ (as pl.), Je 36⁹; persons labouring 1 K 9²³; superior persons Jb 12² (iron.); עַם עוֹלָם Ez 26²⁰ *people of long ago* (now in She'ôl). **5.** phrases are: **a.** (עַמְּךָ, עַמִּי, עַמּוֹ) בְּנֵי עַמּוֹ *members of one's people, compatriots, fellow-countrymen,* etc. Nu 22⁵ (E), Gn 23¹¹ (P) Lv 19¹⁸ (H), Ju 14¹⁶.¹⁷ Ez 33².¹² +. **b.** בְּנֵי הָעָם = *common people* (v. **3**) 2 K 23⁶ Je 26²³ +; *people* in gen. שַׁעַר בְּנֵי הָעָם Je 17¹⁹ i.e. *public gate* 2 Ch 35⁵.¹² **c.** עַם הָאָרֶץ *the people* at large, as a body 2 K 11¹⁴.¹⁸.¹⁹.²⁰ 15⁵ 16¹⁵ 21²⁴.²⁴ +, Je 37² 44²¹ Lv 20² (H), Gn 23⁷.¹².¹³ (P); common people Je 34¹⁹, cf. דַּלַּת ע׳ הָא׳ 2 K 24¹⁴; disting. from prince Ez 45²² 46³.⁹, from priests Hg 2⁴ Zc 7⁵; = Canaanites Nu 14⁹ (JE), cf. עַמֵּי הָאָרֶץ 1 Ch 5²⁵; mixed post-exil. population Ezr 4⁴. **d.** עַמֵּי הָאָרֶץ usu. *peoples of the earth* Jos 4²⁴ (D), 2 Ch 32¹⁹ +; of heathen peoples about and in Pal. after exile Ezr 10².¹¹; traders Ne 10³¹; עַמֵּי הָאֲרָצוֹת 9³⁰ 10²⁹ 2 Ch 32¹³. **e.** מִשְׁפְּחוֹת עַמִּים ψ 96⁷ = 1 Ch 16²⁸ (cf. ψ 22²⁸).

f. בַּת־עַמִּי = people personif. Is 22^4 Je 4^{11} + 7 t. Je + 6^{14} (van d. H.; om. בַּת Baer Gi), La 2^{11} 3^{48} $4^{3.6.10}$; בְּתוּלַת בַּת־עַמִּי Je 14^{17}. **g.** designations of Isr. are: עַם־קְדוֹשִׁים Dt 7^6 + 3 t., ע׳ קְדוֹשִׁים Dn 8^{24}, ע׳ סְגֻלָּה Dt 7^6 14^2 26^{18}, ע׳ (ה)קֹדֶשׁ Is 62^{12} 63^{18} Dn 12^7. **h.** of foreign (non-Isr.) peoples: ע׳ נָכְרִי Ex 21^8 (E), ע׳ אַחֵר Dt 28^{32}, and esp. from language, ע׳ עִמְקֵי שָׂפָה Ez 3^5 cf. v^6, כִּלְשׁוֹן עַם וָעָם Ne 13^{24} cf. Est $1^{22.22}$ 3^{12}, ע׳ לַעַג ψ 114^1. **i.** עַם עַמִּי Is 10^6, ע׳ חֶרְמִי 34^{11}, ע׳־מַכֵּתָנִי Dn 11^{15}, עַמִּי עֶבְרָתִי Ezr 9^{14}; תּוֹעֲבוֹת הָאֵלֶּה לֹא עַם בִּינוֹת Is 27^{11}.—For עַם־עוֹלָם Is 44^7 read (מִי הִשְׁמִי)ע מֵעוֹלָם (אֹתִיוֹת) Oort Du Kit Che^{Hpt} cf. Perles$^{Anal.\ 40,64}$.

עִם prep. with (Aram. עִם, עִמ, Sab. עם DHM$^{Epigr.\ Denkm.\ 12}$ Hom$^{Chrest.\ 51}$; cf. Ar. مَعَ, مَعْ (but v. Prät$^{BAS.\ i.\ 26}$)), sf. עִמִּי$_{46}$ and עִמָּדִי$_{45}$ (prob. akin to Ar. عِنْدَ *side*, عِنْدَ *beside:* cf. ✓ענד), without difference of meaning (עמי in Pent. Gn 31^{31} $39^{7.12.14}$ Ex 33^{12} Lv $26^{21.23.27.40}$ [H] Nu 22^{19}; Jos–K. 13 t.; ψ 42^9 86^{17} Jb 10^{17} Ru 1^{11} Est 7^8; in Dn 7 t., Ezr Ne Ch 11 t.: עמדי in Pent. Gn [JE] 14 t., Ex 17^2 Lv 25^{23} Dt 5^{28} $32^{34.39}$; Ju S 7 t.; ψ 23^4 50^{11} 55^{19} 101^6; Jb 14 t., Ru 1^8); עִמָּךְ, עִמָּךְ† עִמָּכָה 1 S 1^{26}, עִמּוֹ, עִמָּהּ; עִמָּנוּ; עִמָּכֶם; עִמָּם$_{27}$ (Gn 18^{16}, etc.: Gn–K 20 t.; Ne 13^{25}; not Ezr Ch), and עִמָּהֶם$_{23}$ (chiefly late: Nu 22^{12} Dt 29^{16} (v^{24} עמם), Jon 1^3 Jb 1^4, and 19 t. Ne Ezr Ch): —**1.** of fellowship and companionship (Lat. *cum*), as Gn 13^1 ולוט עמו and Lot *with* him, 18^{16} 19^{30} 24^{54} וכל הוא והאנשים אשר עמו ישׂראל עמו Jos 7^{24} *al.*; + oft. Peculiar to Ch Ezr are clauses introd. by . . . ועמהם 1 Ch 12^{34} 13^2 15^{18} +, Ezr $8^{13.14}$ (Aram. 5^2) +; so . . . ועמו 1 Ch 12^{28} 2 Ch 17^{14-18} 26^{17} Ezr $8^{3-12.33}$. Coupling substantives, *together with*, chiefly in poetry: Dt 12^{23} לא תאכל הנפש עם הבשׂר, Jos 11^{21} Ju 16^3 Ec 7^{11}; 2 S 1^{24} שָׁנִי עִם עֲדָנִים, Dt 32^{14} עִם חֵלֶב כרים, $v^{14.24.25}$ Am 4^{10} Is 25^{11} 34^7 Je 6^{11} 51^{40} Na 3^{12} ψ 66^{15} אעשׂה בקר עם עתודים, 81^3 83^8 87^4 89^{14} 104^{25} +, Ct 1^{11} $4^{13.13}$ כפרים עם נרדים, $v^{14.14}$ $5^{1.1.1}$. Unusually, Est 9^{25} אמר עם הספר he ordered *in conjunction with* writing, in a written order. Poet. or late uses: ψ 42^9 ובלילה שׁירה עמי, ψ 89^{22} אשׁר ידי תּכוֹן עמו, v^{25}; in Jb of the companionship of sufferings or prosperity, 6^4 חִצֵּי שַׁדַּי עמדי, 17^2 וְצוּר יָצוּג עמדי פלגי, 29^6 אם לא הֲתַלִּים עמדי שׁמן, v^{20} כבודי חָדָשׁ עמדי, 2 Ch 14^5 ואין עמו מלחמה, 16^{19} יֵשׁ עמך מלחמות, 28^{10} עַמָּכֶם אֲשָׁמוֹת. Hence, in partic. **a.** of *aid*, Ex 23^5 Dt 22^4; 1 Ch 12^{19}; esp. of God, Gn 21^{22} אלהים עמך, 26^3 ואהיה עמך, v^{33} $31^{3.5}$ Ex 3^{12} Jos 1^5 Is 8^{10} כי עמנו אל ψ 23^4 $46^{8.12}$ Jb 29^5 + oft. (cf. אֵת, Gn $39^{2.3.21.23}$ Is 43^5 +): so הִתְחַזֵּק עם 1 Ch 11^{10} 2 Ch 16^9 Dn 10^{21}, עָזַר עם 1 Ch 12^{21}, כי גם ידם עם דוד 1 S 22^{17}, 2 S 3^{12} 1 Ch 4^{10} (cf. Ex 23^1, and II. אֵת **1 a**). *With the help of* (= Gk. σύν), 1 S 14^{45} כי עם אלהים עשׂה היום הזה, Dn 11^{39} (rare).

b. Of actions done jointly *with* another, as ירשׁ עם inherit *with*, Gn 21^{10}, ברית עם 26^{28} + oft., עם (חָלַק) חָלָק to share *with* Jos 22^8 Is 53^{12} +; cf. Dt 10^9 חֵלֶק וְנַחֲלָה עִם אֶחָיו, 18^1.

c. If the common action be of the nature of a contest or combat, עִם is *with* in the sense of *against:* so often with נִלְחַם *to fight*, נִשְׁפַּט *to dispute*, נֵאָבַק *to wrestle*, רִיב *to strive* (see these verbs), Gn 26^{20} 30^8 32^{29}; בּא בְּמִשְׁפָּט עם to enter into judgment *with* Is 3^{14} +, Jb 14^3 (הֵבִיא), רִיב לי עִם Hos 4^1 +; hence, without a verb expressing the idea explicitly, ψ 94^{16} מי יקום לי עם מְרֵעִים *in the struggle with* evil-doers? v^b 55^{19} כי בְרַבִּים היו עמדי for as many are they *in combat with* me, Jb 9^{14} אֶבְחָרָה דְבָרַי עמו *in the contest with* him, $10^{17\,b}$ 16^{21}; perhaps עִם צַדִּיק 9^2 25^4 (cf. **4 b** *end*).

d. Of dealing *with* a person, or of the relation in which one stands *with*, or *towards*, another: as עשׂה חסד עם to do kindness *with* Gn 24^{12} + oft. (in 1 pers. observe that in this phr. עמדי, not עמי, is regul. used, Gn 19^{19} 20^{13} 40^{14} 1 S 20^{14} 2 S 10^2 [‖ 1 Ch 19^2 עמי: here only], *al.*), עשׂה טוב עם Gn 26^{29} +, v. also 20^9 31^{29} Dt 33^{21} Ju 15^3 Jb 10^{12} 13^{20} 42^8 ψ 86^{17} (cf. אִתְּכֶם Dt 1^{30} 10^{21}; and Aram. Dn 3^{32}), 119^{124} 126^2 (1 S 12^{24}), Jb 33^{29}; הֵיטִיב עם Gn $32^{10.13}$ +, חֶרֶע עִם 31^7; רָצָה עם be well pleased *with* ψ 50^{18} Jb 34^9; דִּבֶּר עם to speak *with* (subj. usu. God) Ex 19^9 + (v. דִּבֶּר **3 e**), hence דָּבָר עִם Ju $18^{7.28}$ 2 S 3^{17} 1 K 1^7 Jb 15^{11} דָּבָר לָאַט עמך a word (spoken) gently *with* thee, cf. 11^5 ויפתח שׂפתיו עמך; יָאֶמֶן עם 2 Ch 1^9: and with adjj. תמים עם perfect *with* (i.e. *toward*) Dt 18^{13} ψ 18^{24}, שָׁלֵם עם 1 K 8^{61} +; cf. ψ 78^{37}, 2 S 21^4 23^5 1 K 3^6 (עמך), Mi 6^8 הַצְנֵעַ לֶכֶת עִם אֱלֹהֶיךָ, ψ 73^{22} *toward* thee, 1 Ch 19^6 Hos 12^1 (?); also חֲלַךְ קְרִי עִם Lv $26^{21\,ff.}$ (7 t.), מַמְרִים הֱיִיתֶם עִם Dt $9^{7.24}$ 31^{27}, 2 Ch 16^{10} 26^{19} ψ 85^5 Jb $10^{17\,a}$

e. Of a common lot, Gn 18^{23} האף תספה צדיק עם רשׁע *together with* the wicked, v^{25} Jb $3^{14.15}$ Is 38^{11} ψ 26^9 אל תאסף עם חטאים נפשׁי, v^b $28^{3.3}$, 69^{29} Jb 30^1 1 Ch 24^5; hence *like*, ψ 73^5 ועם אדם לא ינגעו *with* (i.e. *like*) men (in general),

חטאנו עם אבותינו 106[6], ואיך ימות החכם Ec 2[16] עם הכסיל i.e. *like* the fool.

f. Of equality or resemblance generally (poet.), חָלְפוּ עִם אֳנִיּוֹת אֵבֶה Jb 9[26] they pass by *with*, i.e. as swiftly as, skiffs of reed, תרקיע 37[18] עמו שחקים i.e. *like* him, אשר עשיתי עמך 40[15]; so נִמְשַׁל עִם ψ 28[1] 143[7], נֶחְשַׁב עִם 88[5].

†**g.** Of *time*, = *as long as*, יִרָאוּךָ עִם ψ 72[5] שמש *as long as* the sun *endureth* (cf. Aram. Dn 3[33] 4[31]; also Ovid. *Am.* i. 15, 16 *cum* sole et luna semper Aratus erit); *at the time of* (?) 2 Ch 21[19] (but rd. perh. מֵחָלְיוֹ); and c. inf. (late), Ezr 1[11] עִם הֵעָלוֹת הַגּוֹלָה (cf. ἅμα τῷ sq. inf. Ju 3[21] 9[33]; also עִם Ecclus 40[14]).

2. Of a locality, *close to, beside*: †Gn 25[11] וישב יצחק עם באר לחי ראי *beside* the well of, etc., תַּחַת הָאֵלָה אשר עם שכם 35[4] (so, after אשר, Jos 7[2] Ju 9[6] 18[22] 2 S 13[23]), Jos 19[46] (?), Ju 18[3] הֵמָּה עִם בֵּית מִיכָה (so 19[11] 2 S 20[8]), 1 S 10[2] 2 S 6[7] וַיָּמָת שָׁם עִם אֲרוֹן הא׳ 19[38] 24[16] 1 K 1[9] 1 Ch 13[14] *by* the house of O., in its own house (v. Be), 21[15] (2 S 24[16]), 26[16] (cf. אֵת **2**). By a *person*, Dt 5[28] הַנִּצָּבֶת עִמָּכָה *by me*, 1 S 1[26] +; וְאַתָּה עֲמֹד פֹּה עמדי of one living *near* another, Ex 22[24] Lv 25[35.36.39.47].

3. Of persons, עִם is spec. **a.** *in the house* or *family* or *service of* (*apud, chez*): Gn 23[4] גֵּר וְתוֹשָׁב עמך (fig. of ׳י Lv 25[23] ψ 39[13]), 27[44] 29[14] וַיֵּשֶׁב עִמּוֹ, v[25] עבדתי עמך I have served *with* thee (so v[30], cf. Dt 15[16]), 31[38] Lv 25[6.40.40.50.53] Dt 22[2] 23[17] Ju 17[10] 2 S 19[34] 1 K 11[22]; cf. 1 S 2[21] עם ׳י i.e. at his sanctuary.

b. *In the possession of* (Lat. *penes*): Gn 24[25] straw, etc., is עִמָּנוּ, 31[32] Dt 17[19] והיתה עמו *with him, at his side*, 29[16] Jb 28[14] וְיָם אָמַר אֵין עִמָּדִי; = *stored up with*, Dt 32[34] כָּמֻס עִמָּדִי, Jb 27[13] (but rd. here prob. מֵאֵל; cf. 20[29]); of ethical or mental attributes, 1 S 25[25] וּנְבָלָה עִמּוֹ, Jb 12[13] עִמּוֹ חָכְמָה וּגְבוּרָה, v[16] 25[2] ψ 130[7] 2 Ch 19[3.7] Cf. fig. ψ 36[10] כִּי עִמְּךָ מְקוֹר חַיִּים.

c. *In the custody* or *care of*, 1 S 9[23] שִׂים אִתָּהּ עִמָּךְ; 22[23] כִּי מִשְׁמֶרֶת אַתָּה עִמָּדִי: cf. Jb 17[3] עָרְבֵנִי עִמָּךְ be surety for me *with thyself*.

d. *Beside* = *except*, Dt 32[39] אֵין אלהים עִמָּדִי, ψ 73[25] ועמך לא חפצתי בארץ and *beside thee* I delight not (in aught that is) upon earth (al. *in comparison of* thee, **1 f**), 2 Ch 14[10] וְאֵין עִמְּךָ לַעְזוֹר there is none *beside thee* to help, 20[6]; perh. Hos 9[8] (Hi Ke; but very dub., v. Comm.). Cf. אֵת **1 b**.

e. *With* = *friendly with*, Gn 31[2] כי איננו עמי (syn. v[5] אֶל *towards*), 2 K 10[15] לְבָבִי עִם לְבָבֶךָ, Pr 23[7] וְלִבּוֹ בַל עִמָּךְ.

4. Idiom. of a *thought* or *purpose* present *with* one:—†**a.** עִם לֵב פ׳, esp. in Dt. and the later Deut. style, Dt 8[5] וְיָדַעְתָּ עִם לְבָבֶךָ thou shalt know *with* thy heart, 15[9] פן יהיה דבר עם לבבך בליעל a wicked thought *with* thy heart, Jos 14[7] I brought back word כאשר עם לבבי; היה עם לֵב פ׳, esp. of a purpose, 1 K 8[17] ויהי עם לבב דוד לִבְנוֹת וגו׳ i.e. it was David's *purpose* to build, etc., v[18.18] 1 K 10[2] (= 2 Ch 6[7.8.8] 9[1]), 1 Ch 22[7] 28[2] (both based on 1 K 8[17], etc.), 2 Ch 1[11] 24[4] 29[10]; rather differently, to *muse* or *talk with* one's heart, ψ 77[7] Ec 1[16].

†**b.** עִם alone, = in one's *consciousness*, whether of knowledge or memory or purpose (cf. אֵת **3 b**; עִמְּךָ W[AG ii. § 66]): Nu 14[24] עֵקֶב הָיְתָה רוּחַ אַחֶרֶת עִמּוֹ i.e. operating in his mind, 1 K 11[11] יען אשר היתה זאת עמך, 1 Ch 28[12] the pattern of all אֲשֶׁר הָיָה בָרוּחַ עִמּוֹ that was in spirit (i.e. mentally) *with* him, ψ 50[11] וְזִיז שָׂדַי עִמָּדִי is *with* me (i.e. is known to me; ‖ידעתי), prob. also 73[23] 139[18] (= in thy thought and care); Jb 9[35] לא כן אנכי עמדי not so am I *with myself* (my consciousness—or conscience—does not tell me that I need dread him), 10[13] ידעתי כי זאת עמך i.e. that this was thy purpose (‖אֵלֶּה צָפַנְתָּ בִּלְבָבֶךָ), 15[9] ולא עמנו הוא and is not *with us* (= in our knowledge; ‖וְלֹא נָדַע), 23[10] כי ידע דרך עמדי the way *of which I am conscious* (De; Ew Di the way *attending* me, my usual way), v[14] וְכָהֵנָּה רַבּוֹת עמו i.e. he has many such purposes, 27[11] אֲשֶׁר עִם שַׁדַּי לֹא אֲכַחֵד i.e. his purposes or principles of action. Also sts. *in the judgment* or *estimation of*, 1 S 2[26] טוֹב עִם, 2 S 6[22] נִכְבַּד עִם, perh. צָדַק עִם Jb 9[2] 25[4] (Ges Bu; but Ew as **1 c**, Hi De *beside, in comparison of*).

†**5.** Metaph. *together with* = *in spite of, notwithstanding* Ne 5[18] וְעִם זֶה (cf. מַעַ W[AG ii. § 57]; in Heb. בְּ is the more usual syn.).—In 1 S 16[12] אַדְמֹנִי עִם יְפֵה עֵינַיִם (cf. 17[42] עִם יְפֵה מַרְאֶה), if text correct, יפה must be a neuter subst., *with* beauty of eyes; but rd. prob. (Gr Bu) עֶלֶם *a youth* (17[56] 20[22]) for עם (v. HPS; Che[Expos. T. x. 521] אַדְמֹנִי עֵצֶם, cf. La 4[7]).

מֵעִם 72 *from with* or *beside* (= παρά with a gen.: cf. מֵאֵת): hence **a.** after verbs of departing, taking, removing, etc., Gn 13[14] אַחֲרֵי הִפָּרֶד לוֹט מֵעִמּוֹ, 26[16] לֵךְ מֵעִמָּנוּ, 1 S 10[2.9] 14[17] מי הלך מעמנו, 2 S 1[2]; 1 S 16[14] ורוח ׳י סרה מעם שאול, 18[12]; 2 K 2[9] בטרם אֶלָּקַח מעמך; 2 S 15[28] עַד בּוֹא דָבָר מֵעִמָּכֶם; of heart turning מעם ׳י Dt 29[17] 1 K 11[9]; after שׁאל *to ask*, Ex 22[13] Dt 10[12] מה ׳י

שְׁאֵל מֵעִמָּךְ, 1 S 1[17] 20[28] (Niph.), Is 7[11]+; דרשׁ *to require*, Dt 18[19] 23[22], 1 K 14[5] (to *inquire*); יצא מֵעִם פרעה *from* (being) *with* Ph. Ex 8[8.25.26] 9[33]+: cf. 2 S 3[26], 1 S 18[13] ויסירהו שׁאול מעמו; and מֵעִם פְּנֵי Gn 44[29] Jb 1[12]. †Sq. a word denoting a place, Gn 48[12] וַיּוֹצֵא יוֹסֵף אֹתָם מֵעִם, Ex 21[14] מֵעִם מִזְבְּחִי (cf. 1 S 2[33]), Ju 9[37] מֵעִם טַבּוּר הארץ, 1 S 20[34] מֵעִם הַשֻּׁלְחָן; Jb 28[4] מֵעִם גָּר *away from, far from* (si vera l.).

†**b.** Gn 24[27] אשׁר לא עזב חסדו מעם אֲדֹנִי (cf. with הכרית 1 S 20[15], הסיר 2 S 7[15] 1 Ch 17[13] (‖ 2 S 7[15] מן), הפיר ψ 89[34]); Ru 4[10] לְאַ־יִכָּרֵת שֵׁם מֵעִם.

†**c.** *From the possession*, or *custody*, *of* (cf. עִם **3 b, c**): so with גזל Gn 31[31], ערב to take in pledge 44[32], גנב Ex 22[11], יצא (subj. a slave; cf. עם **3 a**) Lv 25[41] Dt 15[16] (cf. with שִׁלַּח חָפְשִׁי Dt 15[12.13.18] Je 34[14], הִנָּצֵל Dt 23[16]), לקח 2 S 3[15], קנה 24[21].

†**d.** Expressing *origination* or *authorship*: 1 S 20[7] כִּי כָלְתָה הָרָעָה מֵעִמּוֹ, v[9.33] (cf. מֵאֵת Est 7[17]); esp. of ׳י (cf. מֵאֵת **c**), Gn 41[32] נָכוֹן הַדָּבָר מֵעִם האל׳ is established *from*, on the part of, God, 1 K 2[33] מעם ׳י . . . שׁלום, 12[15] (2 Ch 10[15]) כִּי הִיְתָה סִבָּה מֵעִם ׳י, Is 8[18] signs and portents מֵעִם ׳י, 28[29], 29[6] ψ 121[2] עֶזְרִי מעם ׳י יצאה, גם זאת מעם ׳י, Ru 2[12]. And of a judgment proceeding *from* any one: 2 S 3[28] נקי מעם ׳י = *pronounced* guiltless *by* ׳י, Jb 34[33] הֵמֵעִמְּךָ *at thy judgment* shall he requite? (cf. מִן **2 d** *end*).

†עִמָּנוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** **Immanuēl** (*with us is God*);—ע׳ Is 7[14] van d. H. Baer; עִמָּנוּ אֵל Gi;—name of child, symbolizing presence of ׳י to deliver his people (on interpret. v. Comm.)—עִמָּנוּ אֵל 8[8.10] is declaration of trust and confidence, *with us is God!* (cf. ψ 46[8.12]); v. עִם.

†II. [עַם] **n.[m.]** **kinsman** (on father's side) (Ar. عَمٌّ *paternal uncle*, etc., v. I. עמם; cf. perh. TelAm. *ammu*, *kinsmen* (?); on Nab. עם *ancestor* cf. Lzl[151,499]; v. also esp. Nes[Eg 187, ZAW xvi (1896), 322f.] Krenkel[ib. viii (1888), 280–84]); — sf. עַמִּי in בֶּן־עַמִּי (q.v.), and n.pr. sqq.; elsewhere pl. sf. עַמֶּיךָ Nu 27[13] 31[2] (Lv 19[16] read עַמֶּךָ Ⓖ Sam), + (poss.) עֲמָמֶיךָ Ju 5[14]; עַמָּיו Gn 25[8]+15 t., עַמֶּיהָ 17[14]+3 t.; read עַמִּי (for MT עַמִּי, I. עַם; cf. Krenkel[l.c. 281]) Gn 49[29] and perh. Ju 14[3] (cf. Lv 21[14]); acc. to Buhl Kit also 2 K 4[13];—*father's kinsmen*: וַיֵּאָסֵף אֶל־עַמָּיו Gn 25[8] (of joining kinsmen in She'ôl), so v[17] 35[29] 49[33] Nu 20[24] Dt 32[50], cf. Gn 49[29] (v. supr.), Nu 27[13] 31[2] Dt 32[50] (all P); וְנִכְרְתָה הַנֶּפֶשׁ מֵעַמֶּיהָ Gn 17[14] (severed from living kinsmen), so Lv 7[20.21.25.27] 19[8] 23[29] Nu 9[13], מְקֻרָב עַמֶּיהָ Ex 31[14], cf. 30[33.38] Lv 17[9] (all PH); מֵעַמָּיו יִקַּח אִשָּׁה 21[14] (H), and perh. Ju 14[3] (sim. I. עַם: [־ָם, ־ֶה] מְקֻרָב עַמּוֹ Lv 17[4.10] 18[29]+); other combin. Ju 5[14] (si vera l., read perh. בְּעַמֶּךָ, v. I. עַם **2 d**), Lv 21[1.4.15] (H), Ez 18[18] and (perh.) 2 K 4[13].—בֶּן־עַמִּי (v. p. 122b) perh. = *son of my kinsman*; on n.pr. c. עַם v. Gray[Prop. N. 41 ff.].

†I. [עֻמָּה] **n.f.** **juxtaposition**, but only in st. c. with force of a **prep.** **close by, side by side with, parallel to, agreeing with, corresponding to**;—st. c. עֻמַּת, exc. Ec 5[15] always c. לְ, sf. לְעֻמָּתוֹ, once pl. cstr. לְעֻמּוֹת Ez 45[7];—**a.** *close by, side by side with*: Ex 25[27] (37[14]), 28[27] (39[20]), Lv 3[9] לְעֻמַּת הָעָצֶה יְסִירֶנָּה shall take it away *close by* the backbone; esp. of what is *parallel*, Ez 42[7] the wall *alongside of* the chambers; of the contiguous portions in Ezek.'s division of the land, *alongside of* each other, Ez 45[6.7] 48[13.18.18.21]; of movement in parallel lines, 2 S 16[13] Shimei was going along לְעֻמָּתוֹ *parallel with* him, v[13] Ez 1[20] וְהָאוֹפַנִּים יִנָּשְׂאוּ לְעֻמָּתָם, v[21] 3[13] 10[19] 11[22]; 3[8] נָתַתִּי פָּנֶיךָ חֲזָקִים לְעֻמַּת *by the side of* their face (which, as antagonism is implied, = *against*, RV), v[8]. **b.** *agreeing with, corresponding to* (a common result of juxtaposition), Ex 38[18] a screen five cubits high לעמת קלעי החצר *agreeing with* (RV *answerable unto*) the hangings of the court (in height), Ez 40[18]; prob. also 1 Ch 26[16] Ne 12[24] מִשְׁמָר לְ׳ מִשְׁמָר ward *corresponding to* ward. **c.** *correspondingly to*, 1 Ch 24[31] they also cast lots לְעֻמַּת אֲחֵיהֶם *correspondingly to* their brethren, v[b] the head, *correspondingly to* his younger brother, 26[12] to these belonged charges *correspondingly to* (in common with) their brethren. **d.** before a sentence (Ges[§ 155n]), 1 Ch 25[8] (strangely) לְעֻמַּת בַּקָּטֹן כַּגָּדוֹל (v. Ke) *correspondingly to* (the principle) *of* as the small so the great; Ec 5[15] כָּל־עֻמַּת שֶׁבָּא *quite exactly as* he came, so shall he go (but Lambert[RÉJ xxxi. 47], Rahlfs[Th. Lt.-z. 1896, 587] כְּלֶעֱמֹת). **e.** מִלְעֻמַּת (v. מִן **1 c, 9 a**) 1 K 7[20] *close beside*.

†II. עֻמָּה **n.pr.loc.** Jos 19[30], v. עַבּוֹ.

עַמּוֹן **n.pr.gent.** **Ammon**, Ⓖ Αμμαν, Αμμων (As. *Bît Ammanu* COT[Gloss.][106]);—always (except 1 S 11[11] [where however Ⓖ rds. ׳בְּנֵי ע], ψ 83[8], which have ׳ע alone) בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן, connected by J with בֶּן־עַמִּי son of Lot Gn 19[38] (and meaning of name doubtless sought herein by J; cf. II. עַם); people apparently akin to Isr., but usu.

hostile, dwelling E. of Jordan, NE. of Moab, between Arnon and Jabbok: Nu $21^{24.24}$ (JE), Dt $2^{19.19.37}$ $3^{11.16}$ Jos 12^{2} 13^{10} (D), v^{25} (P), Ju 3^{13} 10^{6}+25 t. Ju 10–12, 1 S 11^{11} 12^{12} 14^{47} 2 S 8^{12} 10^{1}+14 t. 2 S 10–12, 17^{27} 1 K $11^{7.33}$ 2 K 23^{13} 24^{2} 1 Ch 18^{11}+20 t. Ch, Am 1^{13} Is 11^{14} Je 9^{25} +9 t. Je, Zp $2^{8.9}$ Ez $21^{25.33}$+5 t. Ez 25, Dn 11^{41}. —Vid. Che$^{\text{Ammon}}$ in Ency. Bib.

†עַמּוֹנִי, עַמֹּנִי **adj. gent. Ammonite**;—abs. ms. עַמּוֹנִי as subst. Dt 23^{4} *an Ammonite* (generic), so עַמֹּנִי Ne 13^{1}; הָעַמּוֹנִי of individual 1 S $11^{1.2}$ 2 S 23^{37} = 1 Ch 11^{39}, Ne 2^{19}, so הָעַמֹּנִי 2^{10} 3^{35}; fs. הָעַמֹּנִית 1 K 14^{21} = 2 Ch 12^{13}, 1 K 14^{31}, so הָעַמּוֹנִית 2 Ch 24^{26}; הָעַמֹּנִי as subst. coll. Ezr 9^{1}; mpl. as subst. עַמֹּנִים 1 K 11^{5}, הָע׳ Dt 2^{20} Ne 4^{1}, הָעַמּו׳ 2 Ch 26^{8} (on 20^{1} v. מְעוּנִים); fpl. as adj. עַמֹּנִיּוֹת 1 K 11^{1}, so Ne 13^{23} Qr, Kt עמוניות.

†עַמִּיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*my kinsman is God*, Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 254}}$);—Ⓖ Αμ(με)ιηλ: **1.** E. Jordan name 2 S $9^{4.5}$ 17^{27}. **2.** a Danite Nu 13^{12} (P). **3.** David's father-in-law 1 Ch 3^{5} (= אֲלִיעָם 2 S 11^{3}). **4.** son of Obed Edom 1 Ch 26^{5}.

†עַמִּיהוּד **n.pr.m.** (*my kinsman is majesty*);—Ⓖ (Σ)εμιουδ, Αμιουδ, etc.: **1.** a Geshurite 2 S 13^{37} Qr (> Kt עַמִּיחוּר, cf. Dr al., Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 43}}$). **2.** an Ephraimite Nu 1^{10} 2^{18} $7^{48.53}$ 10^{22} (all P), 1 Ch 7^{26}. **3.** a Simeonite Nu 34^{20}. **4.** a Naphtalite Nu 34^{28}. **5.** a Judahite 1 Ch 9^{4}.

†עַמִּיזָבָד **n.pr.m.** (*my kinsman hath bestowed*; cf. זָבָד, זַבְדִּיאֵל, יְהוֹזָבָד, אֶלְזָבָד, זַבְדִּיָה, and, esp. on Palm. equiv., v. Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 223 f.}}$ also Lzb^{265} Cook$^{46\,\text{f.}}$);—son of Benaiah 1 Ch 27^{6}, Ⓖ Λαιβαζαθ, A Αμιραζαθ, ⓁL Αμειναζαβαδ.

עמיחור 2 S 13^{37} Kt v. עַמִּיהוּד.

†עַמִּינָדָב **n.pr.m.** (*my kinsman is noble*);—Ⓖ Αμ(ε)ιναδαβ: **1.** Aaron's father-in-law Ex 6^{23} Nu 1^{7} 2^{3} $7^{12.17}$ 10^{14} (all P), Ru $4^{19.20}$ 1 Ch $2^{10.10}$ **2.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6^{7} **b.** $15^{10.11}$.

†עַמִּישַׁדַּי **n.pr.m.** (*my kinsman is Shaddai*);—a Danite Nu 1^{12} 2^{25} $7^{66.71}$ 10^{25}, Ⓖ Αμ(ε)ισαδαι, ⓁL Αμισαδε.

†II. [עָמַם] **vb. darken, dim** (NH *id.*; Ar. غَمَّ *cover, veil, conceal*; 𝔗 עֲמַם *grow dark*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. עֲמָמוּהוּ Ez 31^{8} dub., but prob. (as Thes) cedars *did* not *eclipse him*; עֲמָמוּךְ 28^{3} no secret *do they hold dark* (=is held dark) for thee (Ges$^{\S\,117\,x}$). **Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּעַם זָהָב La 4^{1} (fig.) *how is the gold dimmed!* cf. Bu.

עַמְמִי, עַמְמִים v. 1. עַם supr.

עַמְנוּאֵל v. sub עַם supr.

†[עָמַשׁ, ?עָמַס] **vb. 1. load. 2. carry a load** (NH *id.*; Ph. עמס *carry*; cf. poss. Ar. عَمِسَ *gravis et obscurus fuit dies* (Frey));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּעֲמֹס Gn 44^{13}, יַעֲמָס־ ψ 68^{20}; *Pt. act.* עֹמְסִים Ne 13^{15}; עֹמְשִׂים 4^{11} (but v. infr.); sf. עֹמְסָיִךְ Zc 12^{3}; *pass.* עֲמֻסִים Is 46^{3}, עֲמוּסוֹת v^{1}; —**1.** *load* (obj. om.) upon (עַל) ass Gn 44^{13} (E), Ne 13^{15}; so abs. 4^{11}, lit., si vera l. (v. Be-Ry Ryle); but rd. prob. חֲמֻשִׁים Ry$^{\text{Kau}}$. **2.** *carry a load* ψ 68^{20} (׳י, for (ל) his people), *carry as a load* Zc 12^{3} (fig.), pass. Is 46^{1} (lit.), v^{3} (fig.).

†עָמוֹס **n.pr.m. Amos** the prophet;—Am 1^{1} $7^{8.10.11.12.14}$ 8^{2}, Ⓖ Αμως.

†עֲמַסְיָה **n.pr.m.** name in Judah 2 Ch 17^{16}, Ⓖ Μασαιας, ⒼL Αμασιας (cf. Ph. אשמנעמס, בעלעמס CIS$^{\text{I. 139, 169, 719}}$, v. also Gray$^{\text{Prop. N. 296 f.}}$).

†מַעֲמָסָה **n.f. load, burden**;—אֶבֶן מ׳ Zc 12^{3} *a stone of burden* = heavy stone, hard to lift.

†עַמְעָד **n.pr.loc.** in Asher, Jos 19^{26}, Ⓖ Αμιηλ, A Αμαδ, ⒼL Αλφααδ.

†[עָמַק, Lag$^{\text{BN 28}}$] **vb. be deep** (NH in deriv.; Ar. عَمُقَ; Eth. **Ωσφ**; prob. As. [*emêḳu*] III. 2 *implore* (earnestly; 'from *bottom* of one's soul'), *emûḳu, might, nîmeḳu, wisdom* (? as unfathomable); 𝔗 in deriv.; Syr. in der. spec.); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. עָמְקוּ ψ 92^{6} (of ׳י's designs; cf. As. supr.). **Hiph.** *make deep: Pf.* 3 ms. (symbol.) הֶעְמִיק הִרְחִיב Is 30^{33} (sc. Tophet; van d. H. הֶעֱמִיק, and so in foll.); 3 mpl. הֶעְמִיקוּ Ho 5^{2} the pit of Shittim(?) *have they made deep* (reading שַׁחַת הַשִּׁטִּים We Now, cf. Che Gu$^{\text{Kau}}$); הֶעְמִיקוּ סָרָה Is 31^{6} (fig.) *they have made deep* (*their*) *apostasy*; sq. vb., with adverbial force הִ׳ שִׁחֲתוּ Ho 9^{9} = *they are in the depth of corruption* (v. שׁחת); *Imv.* mpl. הַעְמִיקוּ (Ges$^{\S\,63\,o}$), sq. inf. Je $49^{8.30}$ *make deep to dwell* (of hiding, so most; > Gie *take an abject seat*, as 13^{18} 48^{18}); *Pt.* הַמַּעֲמִיקִים לַסְתִּר Is 29^{15} *they who deeply hide* fr. ׳י (their) counsel; *Inf. abs.* הַעְמֵק Is 7^{11} = Imv. *make deep* (ask a sign in the depths of She'ôl, reading שְׁאָלָה; opp. הַגְבֵּהַ).

עֵמֶק $_{70}$ **n.m.**$^{\text{Mi 1, 4}}$ **vale** (prop. *deepening, depth*, v. GASm$^{\text{Geogr. 384 f. 654 f.}}$; cf. בְּקָעָה, גַּיְא, נַחַל);—ע׳ abs. Jos 8^{13}+, cstr. Gn 14^{17}+; sf. עֶמְקֵךְ Je

49⁴, עֲמָקִם 47⁵ (but v. infr.); pl. עֲמָקִים Mi 1⁴, sf. עֲמָקֶיךָ Is 22⁷;—*vale, valley, lowland*, opp. הָרִים Mi 1⁴, amid mts., e.g. about Jerus. Is 22⁷ Je 31⁴⁰, so perh. ע׳ שָׁוֵה Gn 14¹⁷ = ע׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ v¹⁷ 2 S 18¹⁸, cf. ע׳ חֶבְרוֹן Gn 37¹⁴ (J), ע׳ בְּנֵבְעוֹן Is 28²¹, Jos 8¹³ (JE), ע׳ הָאֵלָה 1 S 17².¹⁹ 21¹⁰ (perh. *Wady es-Sant*, in Shephelah, W of Bethlehem, GASm[Geogr. 226]); ע׳ אֲשֶׁר לְבֵית רְחוֹב Ju 18²⁸ in extreme north; in Moab Je 48⁸(‖ [opp.?] מִישׁוֹר); or wider, e.g. Ju 5¹⁵ (scene of Sisera's defeat; rd. perh. ע׳ also for עֲמָלֵק v¹⁴ GFM), ע׳ יִזְרְעֶאל Ju 6³³ Ho 1⁵ Jos 17¹⁶ (JE), cf. Ju 7¹.⁸.¹² 1 S 31⁷ = 1 Ch 10⁷, these all perh. narrow ends of plain (cf. GASm[l.c.]), but v. 1 K 20²⁸ (opp. הָרִים; ‖ מִישׁוֹר v²³; = *open country*, cf. Aphek v²⁶); of Jordan-valley Jos 13¹⁹.²⁷ (P); of maritime plain (opp. הָהָר) Ju 1¹⁹.³⁴; fit for chariots, so also אֶרֶץ הָע׳ Jos 17¹⁶ (P), cf. Jb 39²¹; יֹשֶׁבֶת הָע׳ Je 21¹³, cf. Nu 14²⁵ (v. Gie Di); cultivated 1 S 6¹³ Je 49⁴.⁴ Jb 39¹⁰, fertile 1 Ch 27²⁹ ψ 65¹⁴ Ct 2¹; v. also בָּכָא, בְּרָכָה, II. חָרוּץ, יְהוֹשָׁפָט, סַכּוֹת, עָכוֹר, אַיָּלוֹן, קְצִיץ, רְפָאִים, שְׁדֵמִים; בֵּית הָע׳ v. p. 112 a.—For עֲמָקִם Je 47⁵ rd. עֲנָקִם *Anakim* ⑤ Thes Hi Gf Gie Co Rothst; so also (more dub.) 1 Ch 12¹⁶ (van d. H. v¹⁵) Gf Gie, where otherwise ע׳ הָ = *people of valleys*.

†עֹמֶק **n.[m.]** **depth**;—abs. Pr 25³; pl. cstr. עִמְקֵי שְׁאוֹל 9¹⁸ (Kö[ii. 1, 32]).

†[עָמֵק] **adj.** **deep, unfathomable**;—pl. cstr. עִמְקֵי שָׂפָה (Ges[§ 93 ii]) i.e. *unintelligible of speech* Is 33¹⁹ Ez 3⁵.⁶.—Pr 9¹⁸ v. עֹמֶק.

עָמֹק $_{17}$ **adj.** **deep** (cf. Ba[NB § 23 b]);—**1.** ע׳ lit. Lv 13³ + 6 t. Lv 13; f. עֲמֻקָּה of cup Ez 23³², trench Pr 22¹⁴ 23²⁷ (all 3 in sim.); ע׳ מְשֻׁאוֹל Jb 11⁸ (fig.); pl. מַיִם עֲמֻקִּים (sim.) Pr 18⁴ 20⁵. **2.** = *unsearchable* עָמֹק ψ 64⁷ Ec 7²⁴.²⁴; pl. עֲמֻקוֹת (Baer עֲמוּקוֹת, van d. H. עֲמֻקּוֹת) Jb 12²².

†עָמוֹק **n.pr.m.** a priest Ne 12⁷.²⁰, Αμουκ.

†מַעֲמַקִּים **n.m.pl.** **depths**;—abs. מ׳ ψ 130¹ (fig.); cstr. lit. מַעֲמַקֵּי־יָם Is 51¹⁰; fig. מ׳ מַיִם Ez 27³⁴ (fall of Tyre), ψ 69³.¹⁵ (distress).

I. עָמַר (√ of foll.; mng. dub., perh. related to Ar. غَمُرَ *be abundant* (of water), *surpass, overtop*; NH עוֹמֶר, עָמִיר = BH; ℌ עוּמְרָא, עֲמִירָא = BH 1. עֹמֶר).

†1. עֹמֶר **n.m.**[Lv 23, 11] **sheaf** (*swath*, row of fallen grain, Wetzst[Z. f. Ethnol. 1873, 273 (Syr. Dreschtafel)], ag. him Vogelstein[Landwirthschaft in Pal. 61] who trans. *heap of sheaves*);—ע׳ abs. Dt 24¹⁹ Lv 23¹¹.¹².¹⁵, cstr. v¹⁰; fig. of food (abs.) Jb 24¹⁰; pl. עֳמָרִים lit. Ru 2⁷.¹⁵.

†II. עֹמֶר **n.m.**[Ex 16, 22] **omer** (cf. Ar. غُمَرٌ *small drinking cup* or *bowl*; relation to 1. ע׳ obscure);—a measure, only Ex 16;—the measure itself v¹⁸.³².³³; amount measured v¹⁶.²²; = $\frac{1}{10}$ ephah v³⁶; ⑤ γόμορ.

†עָמִיר **n.[m.]** **swath, row of fallen grain** (*hay*, as Mishn., acc. to Vogelstein[l.c. 74 f.] (who is then compelled to rd. עֹמֶר Mi 4¹²), cf. Syr. حَشِيشَا *grass*, Schwally[Idiot. 69]);—Am 2¹³ (on cart), Je 9²¹ (falling behind reaper), Mi 4¹² (brought to threshing-floor), Zc 12⁶ (inflammable).

†[עָמַר] **vb. Pi. denom.** **bind sheaves** (NH *id.*, so ℌ ψ 129,7, cf. Chr Pal Aram. Schwally[Idiot. 69]);—*Pt.* מְעַמֵּר ψ 129⁷ (in sim.; ‖ קוֹצֵר).

†II. [עָמַר] **vb. Hithp.** **deal tyrannically with** (ב) (Ar. غَمِرَ *cherish enmity, rancour, malice*, III. *plunge* into a conflict, غَمْرٌ *rancour, malice*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. וְהִתְעַמֵּר consec. Dt 24⁷; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּתְעַמֵּר 21¹⁴.

†עֲמֹרָה $_{19}$ **n.pr.loc.** **Gomorrah**, Γομορρα (ר = ג; √ II. עמר acc. to Lag[BN 54]);—alw. c. סְדֹם q.v.; Gn 10¹⁹ + 8 t. Gn, in sim. Am 4¹¹ Is 1⁹ 13¹⁹ Dt 29²² Je 49¹⁸ 50⁴⁰ Zp 2⁹, cf. Dt 32³²; fig. of iniquity Is 1¹⁰ Je 23¹⁴.

III. עמר (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. عَمَرَ, عَمِرَ *live, live long*; also *worship*; n.pr. عُمَرُ etc.; RS[K 266] prop. mng. *worshipper*, עָמְרִי *worshipper of* י׳ (cf. We[Skizzen iii. 165]), against him Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 185], who cp. meaning *live*, עֹמֶר, עֹמֶר *life*).

עָמְרִי $_{18}$ **n.pr.m.** **1. Omri**, king of Israel (MI[4.5.7] עמרי; in As. *Humri* COT[Gloss.]);—1 K 16¹⁶ + 11 t. 1 K 16, 2 K 8²⁶ = 2 Ch 22², Mi 6¹⁶, ⑤ (Z)αμβρ(ε)ι. **2. a.** name in Benj. 1 Ch 7⁸ **b.** in Judah 9⁴. **c.** in Issachar 27¹⁸.

עַמְרָם $_{14}$ **n.pr.m.** (√ עמר Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 185]; poss. עַם + רָם Thes, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 45, 47, 51]);—**1.** father of Moses Ex 6¹⁸.²⁰.²⁰ + 4 t. P, 1 Ch 5²⁸.²⁹ + 4 t. Ch; Αμ(β)ραμ[ν]. **2.** Ezr 10³⁴.

†עַמְרָמִי **adj.gent.** of **1**, c. art. as n.coll. Nu 3²⁷ 1 Ch 26²³.

עמשׂ v. עמם.

עֲמַשָׂא $_{16}$ **n.pr.m.** (cf. עמם, עמשׂ? or read עֲמִישַׁי (II. עַם + יִשַׁי), We[Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch. 24], cf. Gray

Prop. N. 44, 323); —**1.** Absalom's general 2 S 17[25.25] 19[14] + 8 t. 2 S 20, 1 K 2[5.32] 1 Ch 2[17.17], Ⓖ Αμεσσ(α)ει, ⓖL Αμεσσα. **2.** Ephraimite 2 Ch 28[12].

†עֲמַשַׂי **n.pr.m.** (cf. foreg.); —**1.** warrior of David 1 Ch 12[19] (van d. H. v[18]), Αμασαι, perh. = אֲבִישַׁי (2 S 23[18]). **2.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 6[10.20] (עֲמָשַׂי). **b.** 2 Ch 29[12]. **c.** priest 1 Ch 15[24].

†עֲמַשְׂסַי **n.pr.m.** (prob. textual error for foreg., Ol § 277[1], cf. Thes[1044]); —a priest Ne 11[13], Αμασεια [-σαι], = מַעֲשַׂי 1 Ch 9[12] (Μαασαια [-σει]).

ענב (√ of foll.; cf. NH עֵנָב = BH; Ar. عِنَبٌ *id.*; Sab. אנעב *vineyards* SabDenkm[47]; Mordtm[ZMG xli (1887), 309, 364]; ☧ עִנְּבָא; perh. also As. *inbu, fruit* (and not = אֵב q.v.), cf. Hom[A. und A. 94]).

†עֵנָב **n.m.**[Gn 40, 11] **grape(s)** (on formation cf. Lag[BN 153]); —ע׳ abs. Dt 32[14] (coll.); elsewhere pl. עֲנָבִים Gn 40[10] +; cstr. עִנְּבֵי (Ges § 20 h) Lv 25[5] Dt 32[32]; sf. עֲנָבְמוֹ v[32]; —*grapes* Gn 40[10.11] (E), Am 9[13] (all as yielding juice for drink), Ho 9[10] (sim.), Is 5[2.4] (parable), Je 8[13] Ne 13[15] Lv 25[5] (H); מִשְׂרַת ע׳ Nu 6[3] (P), poet. דַּם־ע׳ Gn 49[11] Dt 32[14]; בִּכּוּרֵי ע׳ Nu 13[20], אֶשְׁכּוֹל ע׳ v[23] (JE); eaten Dt 23[25], so לַחִים וְיבֵשִׁים ע׳ Nu 6[3]; אֲשִׁישֵׁי ע׳ Ho 3[1] *raisin-cakes;* רֹאשׁ ע׳ Dt 32[32] *grapes of poison.*

†עֵנָב **n.pr.loc.** in hill-country of Judah Jos 11[21] 15[50], Αναβ(ωθ), Ανωβ[ν], mod. *'Anab*, 18½ miles SW. from Hebron, Buhl[Geogr. 164].

†עָנוֹב **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 4[8], Εννων, ⓖL Ανωβ.

†[עָנַג, Lag[BN 31]] **vb.** be soft, delicate, dainty (NH *id.* Pi. *make soft, pliable, live* or *spend in enjoyment;* Ar. عَنِجَ *use amorous behaviour, affect langour*); — **Pu.** *Pt.* f. מְעֻנָּגָה Je 6[2] *daintily bred*, fig. of Jerusalem. **Hithp. 1.** *be of dainty habit, Inf. cstr.* הִתְעַנֵּג Dt 28[56] (woman, ‖ רַךְ). **2.** *take exquisite delight, Pf.* 3 pl. וְהִתְעַנְּגוּ consec. ψ 37[11] (עַל rei); 2 mpl. וְהִתְעַנַּגְתֶּם consec. Is 66[11] (מִן rei); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְעַנַּג Jb 27[10]; 2 ms. תִּתְעַנַּג Is 58[14], תִּתְעַנָּג Jb 22[26] (all c. [עַל־יְ׳ שַׁדַּי]); 3 fs. תִּתְעַנַּג Is 55[2] (ב rei); *Imv.* ms. הִתְעַנַּג עַל־יְ׳ ψ 37[4]. **3.** c. עַל, in bad sense, *make merry over, make sport of, Impf.* 2 mpl. עַל־מִי תִּתְעַנְּגוּ Is 57[4].

†עֶנֶג **n.**[**m.**] daintiness, exquisite delight; —הֵיכְלֵי ע׳ Is 13[22]; וְקָרָאתָ לַשַּׁבָּת ע׳ 58[13].

†עָנֹג **adj.** dainty; —הָע׳ Dt 28[54] man; v[56] woman; Is 47[1] (Bab. personif.); all ‖ [ה]רַךְ.

†תַּעֲנוּג **n.**[**m.**] daintiness, luxury, exquisite delight; —**1.** *luxury:* ת׳ Pr 19[10]; elsewhere pl.; cstr. תַּעֲנֻגוֹת Ec 2[8]. **2.** sf. בְּנֵי תַּעֲנוּגַיִךְ Mi 1[16] *thy dainty sons;* בֵּית תַּעֲנֻגֶיהָ 2[9] *her* (their) *dainty house(s)*, > of tender love (rdg. בְּנֵי 2[9]) We Now. **3.** *delight* of love, pl. abs. בַּתַּעֲנוּגִים Ct 7[7] (Perles[Anal. 22 f.] conj. בַּת עַמִּינָדָב).

†[עָנַד] **vb.** bind around, upon (cf. Ar. عَنَدَ *turn aside* fr. way; Syr. ܥܢܕ *defecit, defuit;* cf. also עִמְּדִי (for עִמִּי)); —**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶעֱנָדֶנּוּ לִי Jb 31[36] (obj. garland, in fig.); *Imv.* sf. עָנְדֵם Pr 6[21] (fig.; ‖ קָשַׁר).

†מַעֲדַנּוֹת **n.f.pl.** **bonds, bands**; so appar. הַתְקַשֵּׁר מ׳ כִּימָה Jb 38[31] (by metath. or err. from √ ענד, v. Di Bu).—1 S 15[32] v. מ׳ p. 588 supr.

I. **ענה** (3:6) **vb. answer, respond** (NH *id., respond, make response;* ☧ עֲנָא; Syr. ܥܢܐ; OAram. Palm. ענה; cf. Ar. عَنَى *intend* by saying); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Mi 6[5] +; sf. עָנָנִי 1 S 28[15] +, עָנָךְ Is 30[19] Je 23[37], עָנָהוּ 1 S 9[17] +; 1 s. עָנִיתִי Ho 14[9], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲנֶה Gn 41[16] +, וַיַּעַן Am 7[14] +, sf. יַעֲנֵנִי Jb 20[3] +, etc.; *Imv.* עֲנֵה Mi 6[3] Pr 26[5] etc.; *Inf. cstr.* עֲנוֹת Gn 45[3] + [2 S 22[36] v. עֲנָוָה]; *Pt.* עֹנֶה Ju 19[28] +, etc.; —**1.** *answer, respond to* sthg. said, actual or implied, Ju 8[8] 1 S 4[20] Jb 9[15] +; esp. **a.** of men, c. acc. pers. Gn 45[3] (E), Ju 5[29] 2 K 18[36] = Is 36[21] Jb 5[1] + very oft. (c. 110 t.); specif. *be responsive,* i.e. *answer kindly,* grant request 1 K 12[7] (sf. pers.); = *be amenable, docile* (toward יְ׳) Ho 2[17] (of Isr. in fig.); seldom and late, c. acc. of thing replied to, Jb 32[12] 33[13] (De Di Bu), 40[2]. **b.** of God answering (graciously): usu. c. acc. pers.; by oracle 1 S 14[37] 28[6.15] +, fig. Hb 2[11]; by deed 1 S 7[9] 1 K 18[37.37], cf. בָּאֵשׁ v[24] 1 Ch 21[26], and esp. Ho 2[23.24] 14[9], v. also Mi 3[4] Is 41[17] 49[8] Je 33[3] Jb 12[4] +, esp. ψψ, e.g. 3[5] 4[2] 20[2] + 33 t., etc. (in all c. 77 t.). **c.** rarely c. acc., or cl., of answer: אלהים יַ׳ אֶת־שְׁלוֹם פַּרְעֹה Gn 41[16], Jb 15[2] Pr 18[23]; Ne 8[6] they *responded, Amen!* 2 S 19[43] *they made reply against* Isr. (c. עַל *against*, only here), + quoted answer; c. acc. pers. + answer 1 S 20[28] *Jonathan answered Saul, David asked leave,* etc.; c. 2 acc. (c. 20 t.) 2 K 18[36] = Is 36[21], Jb 23[5] +; so = *grant, vouchsafe to,* נוֹרָאוֹת תַּעֲנֵנוּ ψ 65[6] *terrible things dost thou* [יְ׳] *vouchsafe to us.* **d.** oft. + אָמַר Gn 18[27] Abr. *answered and said,* Ex 4[1] (J), 19[8] (E), Jb 4[1] 6[1] etc.; + אָמַר אֶל־ Gn 27[39] + 16 t.; + לְ א׳ v[37] + 8 t.; ע׳ + acc. pers. + אמר, 1 S 9[8] *he answered Saul and said,* + 23 t. (in all c. 130 t.); seldom + לֵאמֹר + Nu 32[31] (P),

times, cf. לְעֵת בָּזֹאת Est 4^{14}, etc.; c. בְּ (21 t.; cf. כ **1 a**, p. 453 supr.), †מָחָר בָּעֵ֫ת הַזֹּאת Jos 11^{6} (JE) *tomorrow about this time*, usu. מָחָר בָּעֵ֫ת (Kö Synt. 401 o) Ex 9^{18} (J), 1 S 9^{16} (cf. Dr), 20^{12} 1 K 19^{2} 20^{6} 2 K $7^{1.18}$ 10^{6}†; בָּעֵת חַיָּה v. p. 312; †בָּעֵת הָרִאשׁוֹן Is 8^{23} *at the former time*; בָּעֵת alone Nu 23^{23} (JE) *at this time* = *now* (prob., cf. Di), Ju 13^{23} 21^{22}†, etc.; c. מִן (8 t.), מִן הָעֵת הַהִא Ne 13^{21}, etc.; c. עַד (12 t.), עַד־הֵ֫עָ֫ת הַהִיא Ne 6^{1} *up to that time*, מֵעֵת עַד־עֵת Ez $4^{10.11}$, etc. (5 t. Dn); c. אֶל־, מֵעֵת אֶל־עֵת 1 Ch 9^{25} **b.** oft. cstr. defined by n.foll.: בְּעֵת צָרִים Je 20^{16}, לְעֵת (הָ)עֶרֶב 2 S 11^{12} Gn 8^{11} 24^{11} (both J), Is 17^{14} Zc 14^{7}, עַד־עֵת הָעֶרֶב Jos 8^{29} (JE), בְּעֵת מִנְחַת עֶרֶב Dn 9^{21}, redundantly לְעֵת־יוֹם בְּיוֹם 1 Ch 12^{22}, עֵ֫ת וְקִנָה עֵ֫ת (ה)קָצִיר Je 50^{16} 51^{33}, עֵ֫ת הַזָּמִיר Ct 2^{12}, לְעֵ֫ת פָּנֶיךָ בְּעֵ֫ת אַפֶּ֫ךָ Je 18^{23} = 1 K 11^{4} 15^{23} ψ 71^{9}, לְעִתּוֹת בַּצָּרָה Je 14^{8} = ψ 21^{10} (of anger), לְעִתּוֹת בַּצָּרָה 9^{10} 10^{1} *at times of destitution* (v. בַּצָּרָה), etc. **c.** sq. inf. לְעֵ֫ת בּוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Jos 10^{27} (JE), 2 Ch 18^{34}, בְּעֵ֫ת קָרְאָם בְּעֵ֫ת Je 11^{14a} (rd. בְּעֵת also v^{b}, Gie), etc. **d.** sq. cl. c. vb. fin. (poet. or late) Dt 32^{35} Jb 6^{17} 2 Ch 20^{22} 24^{11} 29^{27} + (cf. **2 c**). **2. a.** = *usual time*: לְעֵ֫ת צֵאת 2 S 11^{1} *at the time of* kings' *going forth* = 1 Ch 20^{1}; בְּעֵת יַחַם Gn 31^{10}; עֵת לֵדֶת Jb $39^{1.2}$. **b.** *proper, suitable time*: rain בְּעִתּוֹ Dt 11^{14} Je 5^{24} +, cf. Lv 26^{4} (H), also ψ 1^{3} 104^{27} 145^{15} Pr 15^{23} Is 60^{22} Ec 3^{11}; עֵת מִלְחָמָה v^{8}, עֵ֫ת שָׁלוֹם v^{8}; sq. inf. Ho 10^{12}, הַעֵת לָקַחַת 2 K 5^{26} *is it a time to take money?* Hg 1^{4}, עֵת־בַּיִת לְהִבָּנוֹת v^{2} (v^{a} read עַתָּ֫ה בָּא Hi We Now al.); עֵת לַעֲשׂוֹת ψ 119^{126}, cf. Ec 3^{2-8} (26 t.); abs. כִּי עֵת Ho 13^{13} (Hi We al.; Gu Kau gives עַתָּ֫ה; > Now בָּעֵת); abs. c. neg. Jb 22^{16} Ec 7^{17}; hence (late) יוֹדְעֵי בִינָה לָעִתִּים 1 Ch 12^{32}, יֹדְעֵי הָעִתִּים Est 1^{13} i.e. astrologers, etc. **c.** *appointed time*, בְּעֵת תֹּ֫ת וגו׳ 1 S 18^{19} *at the appointed time of giving*, Ez 7^{7-12} Is 13^{22}, עֵ֫ת פְּקֻדָּתָם Je 8^{12} 10^{15} = 51^{18}, 46^{21} 50^{27} cf. (c. vb. fin.) 6^{15} 49^{8} 50^{31}, עֵ֫ת אַרְצוֹ Je 27^{7}, עֵ֫ת גּוֹיִם Ez 30^{3}, לְעִתִּים מְזֻמָּנִים Ezr 10^{14} Ne 10^{35} cf. 13^{31}; עַד־עֵ֫ת מוֹעֵד 2 S 24^{15}, ψ 103^{14} (‖ מוֹעֵד), etc.; cf. עֵת וּמִשְׁפָּט Ec $8^{5.6}$ (for *time of judgment*), עִתּוֹ 9^{12}; esp. לְעֵת קֵץ Dn 8^{7} cf. $11^{35.40}$ $12^{4.9}$, בְּעֵ֫ת עֲוֹן קֵץ Ez $21^{30.34}$ cf. 35^{5}; לְקֵץ הָעִתִּים Dn 11^{13}. **d.** as uncertain עֵת וָפֶ֫נַע Ec 9^{11}. **3.** = *experiences, fortunes*, pl. אֲמוּנַת עִתֶּ֫יךָ Is 33^{6}, ψ 31^{16}; הָעִתִּים אֲשֶׁר עָבְרוּ עָלָיו 1 Ch 29^{30}. †**4.** *occurrence, occasion* (= פַּעַם), רַבּוֹת עִתִּים Ne 9^{28} *great numbers of times* (= very often).

†[עֵת] קָצִין **n.pr.loc.** on border of Zebulun, only c. ה loc., עִתָּה קְ Jos 19^{13}; site unknown.

עַתָּה (also Ez 23^{43} ψ 74^{6} עת Kt, Qr עתה), עִתָּה Gn 32^{5} +, **adv.** of time, **now** (prop. acc.

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׳ע + acc. pers. + לא׳ Gn $23^{5.10.14}$ (P), 41^{16} 42^{22} (E), Jos 1^{16} (D)†. **e.** seldom + דִּבֶּר Jos 22^{21} (P), 2 K $1^{10.11.12}$; ׳ע + acc. pers. + ד׳ Gn 34^{13} (P). **2. a.** *respond* to an occasion, speak in view of circumstances: 1 S 9^{17} (acc. pers. + quot.), Ju 18^{14} (+ אָמַר), Nu 11^{28} (JE; + *id.*), 2 K 1^{11} (+ *id.*), + 19 t. **b.** fig. יַעֲנֶה אֶת־הַכֹּל Ec 10^{19} money *meets all demands*. †**3. a.** specif. *respond* as a witness, *testify*, so perh. pt. עֹנֶה (abs.) Mal 2^{12} (in good sense); c. בְּ pers. = *in the case of* = *for* Gn 30^{33}; usu. *against*, 1 S 12^{3} 2 S 1^{16} Is 3^{9} 59^{12} Mi 6^{3} Je 14^{7} Nu 35^{30} (P), Ru 1^{21} (> Be *be occupied with*, II. ענה; Vrss Luth Kit Kau עִנָּה *humiliate*); c. בְּפָנָיו Ho 5^{5} 7^{10} Jb 16^{8}; c. לְפָנָיו Dt 31^{21} (+ לְעֵד *as witness*); c. בְּ pers. + acc. of charge, סָרָה 19^{16}, of false witness שֶׁקֶר v^{18}, עֵד־שֶׁקֶר Ex 20^{16} (Ginsb v^{13}), ‖ Dt 5^{17}, Pr 25^{18}: abs. (bad implic.) Ex 23^{2} (E; עַל *concerning*). **b.** less oft. *make response* as one accused (*respondent*) Jb $9^{14.15}$. †**Niph. 1.** *make answer*, subj. ׳, c. ל pers., *Pf.* 1 s. נֶעֱנֵיתִי Ez 14^{4}; *Pt.* נֶעֱנֶה v^{7} (**Qal** not in Ez). **2.** *be answered*: *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵעָנֶה, **a.** Jb 11^{2} (subj. words). **b.** of man = *receive answer* Pr 21^{13}, so 1 s. אֵעָנֶה Jb 19^{7} †**Hiph.** *Pt.* מַעֲנֶה בְּשִׂמְחַת לִבּוֹ Ec 5^{19}, wholly dub.; Hi (God) *causes* (all things) *to respond in the joy of his heart*; De *answers to the joy*, etc.; de Jong Wild *occupies him* (II. עָנָה) *with the joy*, etc.

†[עֹנָה] **n.f. cohabitation** (NH עוֹנָה *time*, also = BH; poss. *response* or *correspondence*, *commerce*, from above √; or else euphemist., specific *time*, SS (cf. Ba ES^{17}, from √אָנָה); Thes from עוּן *dwell*); —sf. עֹנָתָהּ Ex 21^{10} (E) i.e. her marriage rights.—Ho 10^{10} v. עָוֹן.

עֵת **n.f.** Am 5, 13 and (seldom, mostly late) **m.** Ezr 10, 14 297 **time** (NH *id.*; Ph. עת; As. *inu, ittu, time*, Talm. עַנְתָּא; clearly fr. a √ענה, but doubtful whether I. ׳ע); — abs. ׳ע Ho 10^{12} +, cstr. ׳ע Gn 24^{12} +, עֶ֫ת Lv 15^{25} + 5 t.; sf. עִתּוֹ Ho 2^{11} +, etc.; pl., late, עִתִּים 1 Ch 12^{32} +, sf. עִתֶּ֫יךָ Is 33^{6}; עִתּוֹת ψ 9^{10} 10^{1}, sf. עִתָּ֫יו 31^{16}; —׳ע only twice P, once H; — **1.** *time* of an event, etc.: **a.** usu. (213 t.) c. prep.: c. בְּ (142 t.), esp. בָּעֵת הַהִוא Gn 21^{22} (E) *in that time*, 38^{1} (J), Nu 22^{4} (E), Dt 1^{9} + 14 t. Dt; בָּעֵת הַהִיא Jos 5^{2} Am 5^{13} Dn $12^{1.1}$ + (69 t., not in P); בָּעֵת הַזֹּאת Est 4^{14}, בָּעִתִּים הָהֵם 2 Ch 15^{5} Dn 11^{14}; בְּכָל־עֵת *at all times* Ex $18^{22.26}$ (E), Lv 16^{2} (P) ψ 34^{2} +; = *continually* Pr 8^{30}, בְּכָל־עֵת אֲשֶׁר Est 5^{13} *as long as* I see Mordecai; c. לְ (31 t.; cf. ל **6**, p. 516 supr.), 2 S 11^{1} + *at the time*, but Ez 12^{27} *for distant*

of [*'int*], עֵת (Kö[ii. 260]), *at the time*, in partic. of the present time, i. e. *now;* cf. Germ. *zur Zeit*, Ar. ٱلْآنَ *at the time*, i. e. *now*);—*now:* **1. a.** Gn 12[19] ועתה הנה אשתך and *now*, behold thy wife, 22[12] כי עתה ידעתי *now* I know (so Ex 18[11] Ju 17[13] 1 K 17[24] [עַתָּה זֶה], ψ 20[7]), 26[22.29] 27[36] 31[13.28], etc., Ex 5[5] הן רבים עתה עם הארץ; whether in opp. to past time, as Gn 32[11] Jos 14[11] כְּכֹחִי עָתָּה וּכְכֹחִי אָז, Ju 11[8] 1 K 12[4] Is 1[21] ועתה מרצחים, 16[14] Ho 2[9] כִּי טוֹב לִי אָז מֵעָתָּה, 13[2], Jb 30[1]+, or to future, as Nu 24[17] אֶרְאֶנּוּ ולא עתה, Ju 8[6] הֲכַף וְזֶבַח וצ׳ עַתָּה־בְיָדֶךָ, 1 S 2[16] כִּי עַתָּה תִּתֵּן; = *after all* Nu 22[38] Ju 8[2]; = *now at last* 2 S 24[16] 1 K 19[4] 2 K 19[25] Ho 7[2] Je 4[12]; and in the phr. מעתה ועד עולם †Is 9[6] 59[21] Mi 4[7] (v. infr.), ψ 113[2] 115[18] 121[8] 125[2] 131[3]. **b.** of the imminent or impending future: Gn 19[9] עַתָּה נָרַע לְךָ מֵהֶם, 29[32] כי עתה יאהבני אישי, v[34] Ex 6[1] עתה תראה, Nu 11[23] 22[4] 2 S 20[6] Is 33[10] (ψ 12[6]), 43[19] 49[19] Am 6[7] לכן עתה יִגְלוּ, Is 49[19] Mi 7[4.10] Dn 10[20]; and esp. *ἀσυνδέτως* in Hos, introducing a punishment, Ho 4[16] עתה יִרְעֵם י׳ וגו׳ 5[7] 8[8.13] (Je 14[10]), 10[2] **c.** of a time *ideally* present (= *then*, from our point of view): Is 29[22] לֹא עתה יבוש יעקב, v[b] Ho 10[3] Mi 4[9.10.11.14] 5[3]. **d.** describing a present state = *as things are:* 1 S 8[5] thou art old, etc., עתה שִׂימָה לנו מלך, 9[6] 13[12] 14[30] 25[7b] 27[1] *now* I shall be swept away one day, etc., 2 K 18[20.25] Jb 6[21] 14[16] 16[7] **e.** with an Imv., as an encouragement, implying that the time has come for the exhortation or advice to be followed, Gn 31[13] עתה קום צא, Ex 18[19] עתה שְׁמַע בקולי, Nu 22[11] Dt 2[13] Is 30[8].

2. Phrases: **a.** עַתָּה זֶה (זֶה **4 h**) †1 K 17[24] 2 K 5[22]. **b.** ועתה and, *now*, or *now*, therefore (וְ **4**), drawing a conclusion, esp. (cf. **1 e**) a practical one, from what has been stated: Gn 3[22] *and now* (since man has once been disobedient), lest he put forth his hand, etc., 20[7.23] וַעֲתָּה הָשֵׁב לְ הָאִשָּׁה, 27[3.8] ועתה בני שְׁמַע בקולי, 30[30] 31[16.44] 37[20]+ oft., Is 5[3.5] 36[8] ψ 2[10]; Gn 11[6] ועתה לֹא־יִבָּצֵר מֵהֶם וגו׳, 31[30] 45[8] 2 S 19[11] ψ 39[8] ועתה מַה־קִּוִּיתִי אֲדֹנָי, Is 52[5]. **c.** וְעַתָּה הִנֵּה stating the ground on which some conclusion or action is to be based, Ex 3[9] Jo 14[10.10] 1 S 12[2] 24[21] 1 K 1[18] Je 40[4] (with ועתה usu. repeated after the הנה-clause). †**d.** גם עתה Gn 44[10] 1 S 12[16] 1 K 14[14] Jo 2[12] Jb 16[19] †**e.** מֵעַתָּה *from now, henceforth*, Je 3[4] Is 48[6] Dn 10[17] (acc. to some, here = from *just now*), 2 Ch 16[9]; מעתה ועד עולם, v. supr. **1 a** *end.* **f.** עַד־עַתָּה *until now*, Gn 32[5] וְאֵחַר עד־ע׳, Dt 12[9] לא באתם עד ע׳ אל הנחלה (opp. to the fut.), 2 K 13[23]; esp. after clause with מִן, 46[34] מִנְּעוּרֵינוּ וְעַד־ע׳ (2 S 19[8] Ez 4[14]), Ex 9[18] 2 K 8[6] Ru 2[7] **g.** כִּי עַתָּה *for in this case*, in our idiom, *for then* (עתה pointing to a condition assumed as a possible contingency; cf. Dr[§ 141, 142]); †(*a*) Ex 9[15] כי עתה שִׁלַּחְתִּי וגו׳ for *then* (if the intention expressed in v[14] had not existed) *I should have* put forth my hand, etc., Nu 22[29] כי עתה הֲרַגְתִּיךָ, 1 S 13[13] Jb 3[13]; sq. impf. Jb 6[3] for *then* (if it were weighed, v[2]) it would be heavier, etc., 13[19] *for then* would I be silent and die; (*b*) after a protasis, *surely then* Gn 31[42]+ (see כִּי **1 d** *b*, p. 472).—*Note.* Read כְּמוֹ עַתָּ (ⓖⓥ) *as now*, for כְּמוֹ עֵת Ez 16[57], עַתָּ נִשְׁבַּרְתְּ (ⓖⓢⓥ) *now art thou broken!* for עֵת נִשְׁבְּרָת Ez 27[34], and prob. עַתָּ בָּא (Hi We Kö Now, cf. ⓖⓢ) for עֶת־בֹּא Hg 1[2]; also עַתָּה for אַתָּה 1 K 1[20], and אַתָּה for עַתָּה v[18b] 2 S 18[3].

†**עַתַּי n.pr.m.** (1)*ἐθθει* **1.** of Judah 1 Ch 2[35] (עַתָּי), v[36]. **2.** of Gad 12[11]. **3.** 2 Ch 11[20]

†**עִתִּי adj.** timely, ready (Gk. *ὡραῖος*);—איש ע׳ Lv 16[21] *a man* who is *in readiness.*

יַעַן prop. **subst.,** purpose, intention, but always used as **prep.** or **conj.,** on account of, because (for יַעֲנֶה, of the form יִצְהָר, etc., Sta[§ 259] Kö[ii. 403]; cf. عَنَى *mean, intend*):—**1.** as **prep.,** rarely with a subst., †Ez 5[9] יַעַן תּוֹעֲבוֹתֵיכֶם, Hg 1[9] יַעַן מָה, v[9] יַעַן בֵּיתִי; with a ptcp. Ez 36[13] יען אמרים *because of men saying* to you (but rd. prob. אָמְרָם, Co Toy Berthol); freq. with inf. c., 1 K 21[20] יַעַן הִתְמַכֶּרְךָ *on account of* thy having sold thyself, Am 5[11] Is 30[12] 37[29] (= 2 K 19[28]) יַעַן הִתְרַגֶּזְךָ אֵלַי, Je 5[14] 7[13] 23[38] 48[7], and oft. (c. 18 t.) in Ezek., as 5[7] (rd. יַעַן הֲמֹרַתְכֶם), 13[8.22] 25[3.6.8.12].

2. As **conj.:** **a.** יַעַן אֲשֶׁר (32 t.), usu. with pf., as Gn 22[16] יען אשר עשית זאת *because that* thou hast done this, Dt 1[36] (Jos 14[14]), Ju 2[20] 1 S 30[22] 1 K 3[11] 8[18] Je 19[4] 25[8] 29[23] (not Is)+; with impf. (in frequent. sense) Ez 44[12]. †**b.** יַעַן כִּי, Nu 11[20] יַעַן כִּי מְאַסְתֶּם אֶת־י׳, 1 K 13[21] 21[29] Is 3[16] 7[5] 8[6] 29[13]. **c.** יַעַן alone (23 t.), with pf. Nu 20[12] יַעַן לֹא הֶאֱמַנְתֶּם בִּי, 1 S 15[23] 1 K 14[13] 20[42] 2 K 22[19] Ho 8[1] Is 61[1] 65[12] 66[4]; with impf. (freq.) †Ez 34[21]; of the fut. †Ez 12[12] *because* he shall not see, etc., (but ⓖ Co Kau Berthol לְמַעַן אֲשֶׁר לֹא יִרְאֶה לָעַד): usu. the vb. follows immediately, but Ezek. sometimes puts the obj. first for emph., 5[11] יַעַן אֶת־מִקְדָּשִׁי טִמֵּאתָ, 20[16.24] 36[6], cf. 34[21].

†**3.** יַעַן וּבְיַעַן, q. d. *because and by the cause* (that), sq. perf., Lv 26[43] (H) יען וביען בְּמִשְׁפָּטַי מָאָסוּ, Ez 13[10]; יַעַן בְּיַעַן sq. inf., Ez 36[3]. (In all, reckoning יען (ו)ביען once each, 93 t., of which 20 are in 1–2 K, 11 in Je, 38 in Ez; and only 9 in Gn–2 S.)

†**מַעֲנֶה n.m.**[Pr 15, 1] **answer, response**;—abs. מַעֲנֶה רַךְ Pr 15[1] *a gentle answer;* cstr. מַעֲנֵה פִּיו v[23], cf. מַעֲנֵה לָשׁוֹן 16[1] (i. e. ability to answer); מַעֲנֵה אֱלֹהִים Mi 3[7] i. e. *response* for guidance; abs. also Pr 29[19] *response*=obedience; Jb 32[3.5] *reply*, refutation; sf. לְמַעֲנֵהוּ 16[4]=for its purpose, that for which it *answers* (v. Toy).

[מַעַן] **subst.** purpose, intent, only with לְ, in לְמַעַן[277] **prep.** and **conj.** for the sake of, on account of, to the intent or in order that (abbrev. from מַעֲנֶה: cf. מַעַל; Kö[ii. 116]);—with sf. לְמַעֲנִי, לְמַעַנְךָ, and לְמַעַנְכֶם;—**1. prep.**:—**a.** Gn 18[24] wilt thou not spare the place למען חמשים הצדיקים *for the sake of* the 50 righteous? Dt 30[6] לְ חַיֶּיךָ *for thy life's sake*, 1 K 8[41] the foreigner who comes from afar לְ שִׁמֶךָ, Is 43[14] לְמַעַנְכֶם שִׁלַּחְתִּי בָּבֶלָה, 45[4] 62[1] לְ צִיּוֹן, 63[17] לְ עבדיך, 65[8] Ez 36[22.22] Jb 18[4] ψ 122[8.9]; לְמַעַן דָּוִד (עַבְדִּי ד׳), i. e. for the sake of David's memory, and the promises given to him, †1 K 11[12.13.32.34] 15[4] 2 K 8[19] 19[34] (=Is 37[35]), 20[6] (all D[2]); לְמַעֲנִי (of י׳) *for my own sake*, i. e. to vindicate my name, †2 K 19[34] (=Is 37[35]), 20[6] Is 43[25] 48[11] לְמַעֲנִי לְמַעֲנִי אֶעֱשֶׂה, so לְמַעַנְךָ Dn 9[19], לְ אֲדֹנָי v[17]; י׳ is said (or entreated) to act (שְׁמִי, שִׁמְךָ) לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ i. e. to maintain his reputation, or character, †ψ 23[3] 25[11] 31[4] 79[9] 106[8] 109[21] 143[11] Je 14[7.21] Ez 20[9.14.22.44] Is 48[9]; simil. לְ חַסְדֶּךָ (i. e. to maintain it consistently) †ψ 6[5] 44[27], לְ טוּבְךָ †25[7], לְ צִדְקוֹ †Is 42[21].

b. *In view of, on account of* (but not expressing causation distinctly, like מִן **2 f,** or מִפְּנֵי), Dt 3[26] ויתעבר י׳ בי לְמַעַנְכֶם *on your account*, 1 K 11[39] לְ זֹאת *in view of this*, לְ שׁוֹרְרַי *on account of* my watchful foes, †ψ 5[9] 27[11], לְ צוריך ψ 8[3], simil. 69[19]; 48[12] (97[8]) ישמח הר ציון . . . לְ משפטיך *in view of* thy judgments.

פ **c.** Sq. inf. Gn 18[19] לְמַעַן י׳ הָבִיא *for the purpose of* J.'s bringing=*to the intent that* J. *might* bring, 37[22] לְ הַצִּיל *in order to* rescue, 50[20] Ex 1[11] 9[16] 10[1], etc., Dt 2[30] 6[23], etc., 2 K 10[19], Je 7[10.18] 11[5] 50[34] (on הִרְגִּיעַ, v. עַד **2 a** *b*), Ez 14[5] 21[15] 22[6], etc., 36[5] (v. p. 176), + oft. (Kö[iii. 595 f.]). Once, pleon., לְמַעַן לָמוּג לֵב Ez 21[20] (cf. לְ בַּעֲבוּר 1 Ch 19[3]; but rd. prob. הֲמוֹג).

2. Conj. (sq. impf.):—**a.** לְמַעַן אֲשֶׁר Gn 18[19] I have known him לְ אשר יְצַוֶּה *to the end that* he might command, etc., Dt 27[3] Jos 3[4] 2 S 13[5] Je 42[6]; more oft. **b.** without אשר, as Gn 12[13] לְמַעַן יִיטַב לִי, 27[25] Ex 4[5] לְ יאמינו, 8[6.18] 9[29] 10[2] Is 5[19] 23[16] ψ 9[15] 30[13] 48[14] + oft. (Kö[iii. 571]).

c. Sq. לֹא: (*a*) לְ אשר לא †Nu 17[5] Dt 20[18] Ez 31[14] 36[30] 46[18]; (*b*) לְ לֹא †Ez 14[11] 19[9] 25[10] 26[20] Zech 12[7] ψ 119[11.80] 125[3] (Kö[iii. 574]. Less common than לְבִלְתִּי or מִן with inf., or פֶּן־).

Note 1.—לְמַעַן is always *in order that*, never merely *so that* (ἐκβατικῶς); but sts., in rhetorical passages, the issue of a line of action, though really undesigned, is represented by it ironically as if it were designed: Dt 29[18] (v. Dr) והתברך בלבבו . . . לְ ספות וגו׳ and he congratulate himself . . . *in order to* sweep away the moistened with the dry (i. e. to destroy all together), Is 30[1] 44[9] לְ יבושו בל יראו ובל ידעו *in order that they may be* put to shame, Je 7[18] לְ הַכְעִיסֵנִי, v[19] לְ בשת פניהם, 27[10.15] 32[29] Ho 8[4] their silver, etc., they have made into idols לְ יִכָּרֵת *in order that* it may be cut off (of course, not the *real* purpose of the idolatry), Am 2[7] Mi 6[16]: cf. ψ 51[6] (v. Comm.) *in order that* thou mightest be just when thou judgest (*sc.* by manifesting thy justice in judgment on my sin). Cf. לְ Qor 28[7] (Fl[Kl. Schr. i. 397 f.]).

Note 2.—In Jos 4[24] for the anom. לְ יִרְאָתָם, rd. inf. לְ יִרְאָתָם *in order that they* might fear (Dr[§ 14 Obs.]): Neh 6[13] לְמַעַן שָׂכוֹר הוּא לְמַעַן אִירָא (si vera l.) the first לְ points forwards, *to this intent* was he hired, *to the intent that* I should be afraid.—On Pr 16[4], v. מַעֲנֶה.

†**II.** [עָנָה] **vb. be occupied, busied with** (ב), only Ec (perh. Aram. loan-word; Syr. ܥܢܐ *be occupied with*, ܥܢܝܢܐ *occupation, affair;* cf. Ar. عنى, عَنَا *concern one*, also *be occupied* by; Ecclus 42[8 marg.]);—**Qal** *Inf.* עְנוֹת Ec 1[13] 3[10].

†**עִנְיָן n.m.**[Ec 1, 13] **occupation, task**, only Ec (Aram. loan-word Lag[BN 205]; common in NH);—ע׳ abs. Ec 2[26] 3[10] 5[2] 8[16]; sf. בַּעַס עִנְיָנוֹ 2[23] *his task is* (sheer) *vexation;* עִנְיַן רָע 1[13] *an evil* (worthless) *task*, so 4[8] (Mass. עִנְיָן as if cstr., v. Baer[1, 13] but Kö[ii. 1, 99]), and, in weakened sense, 5[13] *a bad business, bad affair.*

†מַעֲנֶה **n.f. place for task** (?), specif. **field for ploughing**;—pl. sf. לְמַעֲנוֹתָם ψ 129³ Kt *they have extended their ploughing-grounds* (Qr מַעֲנִיתָם); sg. מַעֲנָה only 1 S 14¹⁴, where text corrupt and meaning dub. v. Comm.

מַעֲנִית ψ 129³ Qr v. foregoing.

†III. [עָנָה] **vb. be bowed down, afflicted** (NH *id.;* Mi Pi. ויעני 1⁵, אענו 1⁶; As. *enû, thwart, frustrate, do violence to;* Ar. عَنَا, عنو *be lowly, submissive,* v. Rahlfs עָנִי und עָנָו in d. Psalmen (1892), 67 ff.; ☧ עַנִּי Pa. *oppress;* Syr. Ethpe. *humble oneself,* and deriv.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. עִנִּיתִי ψ 116¹⁰; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲנֶה Is 25⁵ 31⁴, etc.;—**1.** *be put down* or *become low,* of song of triumph Is 25⁵ (others as **Hiph.** *he putteth down,* ‖תַּכְנִיעַ). **2.** *be depressed, downcast* Is 31⁴ (of lion; ‖יֵחַת). **3.** *be afflicted* ψ 116¹⁰ 119⁶⁷ Zc 10². **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נֶעֱנֵיתִי ψ 119¹⁰⁷; *Inf. cstr.* לֵעָנֹת (perh. rd. as Qal Ges§ 51 l) Ex 10³; *Pt.* נֶעֱנֶה Is 53⁷; fs. נֶעֱנָה 58¹⁰;—**1.** *humble oneself* מִפָּנַי Ex 10³. **2.** *be afflicted* ψ 119¹⁰⁷ Is 53⁷ 58¹⁰. **Piel.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עִנָּה Dt 22²⁴+5 t.; 2 ms. עִנִּיתָ ψ 88⁸; 1 s. עִנִּיתִי ψ 35¹³, sf. וְעִנִּיתִךָ consec. Na 1¹², etc.; *Impf.* יְעַנֶּה Jb 37²³, etc.; *Imv.* עַנֵּנִי Ju 19²⁴; *Inf. abs.* עַנֵּה Ex 22²²; *cstr.* עַנּוֹת Is 58⁵+, etc.; *Pt.* pl. sf. מְעַנֶּיךְ Is 60¹⁴ Zp 3¹⁹;—**1.** *humble, mishandle, afflict:* individual Gn 16⁶ 31⁵⁰ (J) Ex 22²¹.²².²² (E) Jb 30¹¹; by imprisonment and bonds Ju 16⁵.⁶.¹⁹ ψ 105¹⁸; a nation by war or in bondage Gn 15¹³ (J) Ex 1¹¹.¹² Nu 24²⁴.²⁴ (E) Dt 26⁶ 1 S 12⁸ (inserting וַיְעַנּוּם מִצְרַיִם, so 𝔊 Dr Bu Kit HPS [cf. Th We]), 2 S 7¹⁰ 2 K 17²⁰ ψ 94⁵ Is 60¹⁴ Zp 3¹⁹; dynasty of David ψ 89²³. **2.** *humble,* a woman by cohabit., Gn 34² (J) Dt 21¹⁴ 22²⁴.²⁹ Ju 19²⁴ 20⁵ 2 S 13¹².¹⁴.²².³² Ez 22¹⁰.¹¹ La 5¹¹. **3.** *afflict* as a discipline (God agent) Dt 8².³.¹⁶ 1 K 11³⁹ ψ 88⁸ 90¹⁵ 119⁷⁵ Is 64¹¹ Na 1¹².¹² La 3³³. **4.** *humble, weaken,* obj. כֹּחַ ψ 102²⁴; מִשְׁפָּט Jb 37²³ (cf. Talm. עִנּוּי דִּין); נֶפֶשׁ *oneself,* by fasting Lv 16²⁹.³¹ 23²⁷.³² Nu 29⁷ (P) ψ 35¹³ Is 58³.⁵; by an oath Nu 30¹⁴ (P). **Pu.** *Pf.* 1 s. עֻנֵּיתִי ψ 119⁷¹; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּעֻנֶּה Lv 23²⁹; *Inf. cstr.* sf. עֻנּוֹתוֹ ψ 132¹; *Pt.* מְעֻנֶּה Is 53⁴;—**1.** *be afflicted,* in discipline by God ψ 119⁷¹ 132¹ Is 53⁴. **2.** *be humbled* by fasting Lv 23²⁹ (P). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּעַנֵּם 1 K 8³⁵ = 2 Ch 6²⁶ *afflict,* in discipline. **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְעַנָּה 1 K 2²⁶; 2 ms. הִתְעַנִּיתָ v²⁶; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִתְעַנּוּ ψ 107¹⁷; *Imv.* הִתְעַנִּי Gn 16⁹; *Inf. cstr.* הִתְעַנּוֹת Ez 8²¹ Dn 10¹²;—**1.** *humble oneself* (c. תַּחַת יָדָיהּ) Gn 16⁹ (J). **2.** *be afflicted,* by men 1 K 2²⁶.²⁶; by God in discipline ψ 107¹⁷. **3.** *humble oneself* in fasting Ezr 8²¹ Dn 10¹².

†עָנָו (?; Lag[BN 48]) **n.m. poor, afflicted, humble, meek**;—עָנָו Nu 12³ (Kt; Qr עָנִיו is to ensure the ָ acc. to Di Kö[ii. 1, 76]); elsewh. pl. עֲנָוִים Is 29¹⁹+11 t.+Kt עֲנָיִים Is 32⁷ ψ 9¹⁹ (Qr עֲנִיִּים); Qr עֲנָוִים ψ 9¹³ 10¹² Pr 3³⁴ 14²¹ 16¹⁹ (Kt ענויים); cstr. עֲנְוֵי Zp 2³+2 t.,+Kt ענוי (Qr עֲנְיֵי) Am 8⁴ (so Jb 24⁴ van d. H.; but עֲנֵי Kt and Qr Baer Ginsb)—these forms shew confusion with עָנִי, which is perh. only another form of עָנָו (otherwise Rahlfs[op. cit. 62 f.] Dr 'Poor' in Hastings[DB]; עָנָו = *humble, meek,* עָנִי = pass. *humbled, afflicted*);—**1.** *poor, needy* Pr 14²¹ (Qr). **2.** *poor and weak,* oppressed by rich and powerful Am 2⁷ Is 29¹⁹ 32⁷ (Kt); ארץ (ה)ענוי ψ 76¹⁰ Is 11⁴ Zp 2³ Am 8⁴ (Kt), Jb 24⁴. **3.** *poor, weak and afflicted* Israel (usu. rendered *meek*) ψ 10¹⁷ 22²⁷ 25⁹.⁹ 34³ 37¹¹ 69³³ (עָנִי **3**, also in all these ψψ), 147⁶ 149⁴ Is 61¹ (‖נשברי לב, cf. 66² עָנִי **3**), ψ 9¹⁹ (Kt) v¹³ 10¹² (Qr). **4.** *humble, lowly, meek* Nu 12³ (Moses); Pr 3³⁴ 16¹⁹ (both Qr).

†עַנְוָה **n.f. humility**;—ע׳ Pr 15³³+3 t.; עַנְוָה־ (contr. because of Maqqeph, see Br[MP]) ψ 45⁵; עַנְוָתְךָ ψ 18³⁶ (= עֲנָתְךָ 2 S 22³⁶ v. I. ענה; rd. עֶזְרָתְךָ Ol We);—**1.** *humility, meekness* ψ 45⁵ (dub.), Pr 15³³ 18¹² 22⁴ Zp 2³ (prob. gloss, v. We Now). **2.** *condescension* ψ 18³⁶ (dub., v. supr.).

†עֲנוּת **n.f. affliction**;—ψ 22²⁵; Che[JBL xv (1896), 198] prop. צַעֲקַת *cry* [cf. 𝔊𝔙𝔗], (צ dropped out after ץ).

†עָנִי **adj. poor, afflicted, humble**;—ע׳ Dt 24¹²+51 t.; pl. עֲנִיִּים Is 3¹⁵+6 t.; cstr. עֲנִיֵּי Is 10²+4 t. (v. also Kt and Qr sub עָנָו supr.); sf. עֲנִיֶּיךָ ψ 72² 74¹⁹, עֲנִיָּיִךְ Dt 15¹¹, עֲנִיָּו Is 49¹³; fs. עֲנִיָּה Is 51²¹ 54¹¹ (+Is 10³⁰ MT, but rd. עֲנִיָּהּ, v. I. ענה);—**1.** *poor, needy,* ‖ אביון Dt 15¹¹ 24¹⁴.¹⁵ Pr 31²⁰, ‖יתום Jb 24⁹ Ex 22²⁴(E), Dt 24¹²; having right to gleanings Lv 19¹⁰ 23²² (H); יְמֵי ע׳ Pr 15¹⁵, cf. Pr 14²¹ (Kt). **2.** *poor and weak,* oppressed by the rich and powerful Is 3¹⁴.¹⁵ 32⁷ (Qr), 58⁷ 29¹² 36⁶.¹⁵ Pr 30¹⁴ Ec 6⁸ Ez 18¹⁷ Zc 7¹⁰ Jb 24⁴, also Am 8⁴ (Qr); ‖ דל Jb 34²⁸ Pr 22²²; עני ואביון עַנְיֵי עַמִּי Is 10²; Jb 24¹⁴ Pr 31⁹ Je 22¹⁶ Ez 16⁴⁹ 18¹² 22²⁹. **3.** *poor, weak, afflicted* Israel, or *pious* in Israel *afflicted* by wicked nations or the wicked in Israel itself ψ 10².⁹.⁹ 14⁶ (dub., cf. ψ 53⁶) 102¹ (or n.pr.), Is 14³² Hb 3¹⁴; of Zion, עֲנִיָּה Is 51²¹ 54¹¹; ע׳ שד ψ 12⁶; ע׳ יחיד 25¹⁶; עני ואביון 35¹⁰ 37¹⁴ 40¹⁸ = 70⁶. 74²¹ 86¹ 109¹⁶.²², pl. Is 41¹⁷; עני וְרָשׁ ψ 69³⁰; ע׳ וְרָשׁ 82³; עֲנוּת ע׳

22^{25}; ע׳ וְנִוַּע 88^{16}; ‖ דל $Is\,26^{6}$ $Zp\,3^{12}$; ע׳ וּנְכֵה־רוּחַ $Is\,66^{2}$;—$Zc\,11^{7.11}$ v. 11. בְּנַעֲנֵי;—God does not forget them $\psi\,9^{13.19}$ 10^{12} (Kt) 74^{19}, but has compassion on them $Is\,49^{13}$, saves $\psi\,34^{7}$, delivers 35^{10}, and bestows various favours 68^{11} 140^{13}, the king also judges $72^{2.4}$, and delivers 72^{12}. **4.** *humble, lowly*, $Zc\,9^{9}$ (victorious king); opp. לֵצִים $Pr\,3^{34}$ (Kt); opp. גְּאִים 16^{19} (Kt); opp. עם עני opp. עינים רמות $\psi\,18^{28}=2\,S\,22^{28}$.

†עֳנִי **n.m. affliction, poverty**;—ע׳ $Ex\,3^{7}$+; עָנְיִי $Dt\,16^{3}$+, עֳנִי $\psi\,107^{41}$, עוני $2\,S\,16^{12}$ (Kt, but rd. עָנְיִי; >Qr עֵינִי!); sf. עָנְיֵנוּ $Gn\,31^{42}$+, עָנְיֵךְ 16^{11}, etc.;—**1.** *affliction*, $Jb\,36^{15.21}$ $\psi\,44^{25}$ 88^{10} 107^{41} $119^{50.92}$ $La\,1^{3}$ 3^{19}; יְמֵי ע׳ $Gn\,41^{52}$ (E); חֹבְלֵי ע׳ $Jb\,30^{16.27}$ $La\,1^{7}$; כּוּר ע׳ $Is\,48^{10}$; בְּנֵי ע׳ $Pr\,31^{5}$; ראה ע׳ $Gn\,31^{42}$ (E), $Ex\,3^{7}$ 4^{31} (J), $Dt\,26^{7}$ $2\,K\,14^{26}$ $Ne\,9^{9}$ $Jb\,10^{15}$ $\psi\,9^{14}$ 25^{18} 31^{8} 119^{153} $La\,1^{9}$ 3^{1}, ins. also before עַמִּי $1\,S\,9^{16b}$ ⑥ Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS; ראה בע׳ $Gn\,29^{32}$ (J), $1\,S\,1^{11}$ $2\,S\,16^{12}$ (v. supr.); שמע ע׳ $Gn\,16^{11}$ (J); העלה מע׳ $Ex\,3^{17}$ (J); לחם עני $Dt\,16^{3}$. **2.** *poverty*, בְּעָנְיִי הכינותי זהב $1\,Ch\,22^{14}$.

†[תַּעֲנִית] **n.f. humiliation**, by fasting (cf. √**Pi. Hithp.**; NH ת׳=*fasting*), sf. תַּעֲנִיתִי $Ez\,9^{5}$.

†IV **עָנָה vb. sing** (Ar. غَنَّى *sing, chant*, غِنَآءٌ *singing, chanting*, etc.; Syr. ܥܢܐ *sing responsively*, ܬܫܥܘܢܐ *hymn, refrain*; poss. As. *enû, resound* (?); Egypt. *anni* is loan-word acc. to Bondi[80]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְעָנוּ consec. $Je\,51^{14}$; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲנֶה $Je\,25^{30}$; 3 fs. וַתַּעַן $Ex\,15^{21}$; 3 fpl. וַתַּעֲנֶינָה $1\,S\,18^{7}$, etc.; *Imv.* עֲנוּ $Nu\,21^{17}$ $\psi\,147^{7}$; *Inf. cstr.* עֲנוֹת $Ex\,32^{18.18}$;—*sing, utter tunefully*, $Ex\,15^{21}$ (E) *and Miriam sang to* (ל) *them*; of uttering shout (הֵידָד), as in vintage $Je\,25^{30}$ (ע׳ subj.; +אֶל־ pers.), in attack 51^{14} (+עַל־ pers.); (חֲלוּשָׁה) קוֹל עֲנוֹת גְּבוּרָה $Ex\,32^{18.18}$ (E); c. ל rei vel pers. laudat. $Nu\,21^{17}$ (JE; well); $\psi\,147^{7}$ (ע׳; ‖ זַמְּרוּ), $Ezr\,3^{11}$; +אָמַר $1\,S\,18^{7}$ *the women sang, and said*; יַעֲנוּ בַּמְּחֹלוֹת לֵאמֹר 21^{12} 29^{5}; c. acc. rei laudat. $\psi\,119^{172}$ (cf. ‖ v^{171}).—$Is\,14^{22}$ v. עון. **Pi.** intens.: *Imv.* עַנְּרֶנָּה $Is\,27^{2}$ *sing sweetly of it*; *Inf.* קוֹל עַנּוֹת $Ex\,32^{18}$ (E) *the sound of distinct singing*; cf. לְעַנּוֹת $\psi\,88^{1}$.

עַנָּה $_{12}$ **n.pr.m.** Horites:—**1.** $Gn\,36^{2}$ (read הַחִוִּי for הַחֹרִי v. Di) $v^{14.18.20.25.25.29}=1\,Ch\,1^{38.41}$. **2.** ('nephew' of **1**) $Gn\,36^{24.24}=1\,Ch\,1^{40}$—Ανα, Α(ι)να(ν) (cf. n.pr.m. עַן, Safa, Hal[JAs 7, x. 374]).

ענו Kt v. עֲנִי. עֲנוֹק v. 1. עֲנָק.

עָנַז (√ of foll.; Kö[ii. 1, 38] cp. Ar. عَنَزَ *turn aside*, whence [fr. movements] عَنْزٌ *goat*, cf. As. *enzu*; Syr. ܥܢܙܐ, cstr. ܥܢܙ; also ܥܢܙܝܐ; *goat-herd*; Ph. Palm. עז; NH עֵז (rare)).

עֵז $_{74}$ **n.f.** Gn 15, 9 **she-goat**;—abs. ע׳ $Gn\,15^{9}$+ 6 t.; pl. עִזִּים 27^{9}+65 t.; sf. עִזֶּיךָ 31^{38};—†**1.** as property $Gn\,30^{32.33.35}$ (J), $31^{15.38}$ (E), $1\,S\,25^{2}$. **2.** as food: גְּדָיֵי (גְּדֵי) עִזִּים *kid(s) of she-goats* $Gn\,27^{9.16}$ (J)+7 t., שְׂעִיר עִזִּים 37^{31} (J) *a buck of goats, he-goat*, שֵׂה עִזִּים $Dt\,14^{4}$ *a(n individual) goat*; cf. $Lv\,7^{23}$ (P; fat forbidden); also חֵלֶב ע׳ $Pr\,27^{27}$ *goats' milk*. **3.** as sacrificial victim, chiefly P: **a.** in gen. $Lv\,22^{27}$ (H), $Nu\,15^{11}$. †**b.** in בְּרִית $Gn\,15^{9}$ (JE; cf. v^{18}). †**c.** פֶּסַח $Ex\,12^{5}$ (שֶׂה), בְּנֵי עִזִּים $2\,Ch\,35^{7}$ †**d.** עוֹלָה $Lv\,22^{19}$ (H), $1^{10}\,Nu\,28^{30}$ (שְׂעִיר ע׳). †**e.** זֶבַח שְׁלָמִים $Lv\,3^{12}$ 17^{3} (H; cf. v^{5}), אִשֶּׁה $Nu\,18^{17}$ (בְּכוֹר ע׳). **f.** חַטָּאת, שְׂעִיר ע׳ $Ez\,43^{22}$ 45^{23} $Lv\,4^{23}$+3 t. Lv, $Nu\,7^{16}$+19 t. Nu; שְׂעִירַת עִזִּים *a single she-goat* $Lv\,4^{28}$ 5^{6}; צְפִירֵי עִזִּים $2\,Ch\,29^{21}$ *he-goats*. **4.** עִזִּים=*goats'* hair, as material $1\,S\,19^{13.16}$ $Ex\,25^{4}$+6 t. P (35^{26} obj. of טָוָה!). †**5.** in sim. חֻשְׁפֵּי עִזִּים $1\,K\,20^{27}$ (v. [חֻשִּׁיף]); בְּעֵדֶר הָע׳ $Ct\,4^{1}\,6^{5}$, of flowing, undulating hair. †**6.** צְפִיר הָע׳ $Dn\,8^{5.8}$ *he-goat* in vision.

†עֲנִי **n.pr.m.** Levites:—**1.** $1\,Ch\,15^{18.20}$, Ωνει, ⑥L Ανανιας. **2.** $Ne\,12^{9}$ Qr (Kt ענו), Ιανα(ι).

†עֲנִיָּה **n.pr.m.** $Ne\,8^{4}$ 10^{23}, Ανανια(ς).

עֲנִיּוֹ v. עָנָה sub III. ענה. עֲנִיִּים v. p. 745.

עִנְיָן v. II. [ענה]. עֲנָם v. עֵין גַּנִּים.

†עֲנָמִים **n.pr.gent.** in (or near) Egypt Gn $10^{13}=1\,Ch\,1^{11}$, Αινειαμιειμ, Αινεμετιειμ, etc.; form dub. and locality unknown, v. conj. in Di.

†עַנַמֶּלֶךְ **n.pr.div.** of סְפַרְוִיִּם (q.v.) $2\,K\,17^{31}$, Ανημελεχ (om. ⑥L); =As. *Anu-malik* acc. to Schr[COT ad loc.], but dub., v. Kit[ad loc.] and reff.; Che[Expos. Times, June, 1898, 429] rds. ענומלך, and ins. also $2\,K\,19^{37}$ (bef. אלהיו); cf. also Hal cited sub עֲנָת.

I. עָנַן (√ of foll., perh. orig. *cover*, as Sab. ענן=סלל (Heb. צלל), DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 26 f.]; or< Ar. عَنَّ *appear, present oneself*, specif. *intervene as an obstacle* (Lane; cf. Lag[BN 103]), hence عَنَانٌ *clouds*, as *intervening*, and so *obstructing*; cf. NH עָנָן *cloud*=BH (rare), vb. denom. Pi. עִנֵּן as BH; ⑤ עֲנָנָא, Syr. ܥܢܢܐ *clouds*).

1. עָנָן $_{87}$ **n.m.** Ex 19, 16 **cloud-mass, cloud**;—ע׳(ה) abs. $Ex\,19^{9}$+; cstr. עֲנַן $Ho\,6^{4}$+; sf. עֲנָנְךָ

Nu 14[14], עֲנָנוֹ Jb 26[9] 37[15]; pl. עֲנָנִים Je 4[13];—**1.** *cloud-mass:* **a.** esp. of theophanic cloud (58 t.), chiefly at Exodus in JE (less oft. P), usu. עַמּוּד הֶעָ׳ Ex 13[21.22]+ (v. עמוּד), but also ׳ע alone Ex 34[5] cf. 14[20] (J), Nu 10[34] 11[35] 14[14] (all JE); עַב־הֶעָ׳ Ex 19[9], ׳ע כָּבֵד v[16] (E); ׳ע in P Ex 16[10] 24[15]+ 23 t.; also Dt 1[33] 4[11] 5[19], ψ 78[14] 105[39]; in temple 1 K 8[10.11] = 2 Ch 5[13.14], cf. Ez 1[4] 10[3.4]; hence in gen. ψ 97[2], as symbol of protection Is 4[5]; as a barrier La 3[44]; cf. וע׳ אֲבַק רַגְלָיו Na 1[3]. **b.** of rain-bow cloud Gn 9[13.14.14.16] (P), Ez 1[28] (sim.). **c.** עֲנַן־בֹּקֶר Ho 6[4] 13[3] (sim. of transitoriness; on phenom. in Pal. v. Chaplin[PEQ. 1883, 19]), cf. Is 44[22] Jb 7[9] (both *id.*); sim. of invasion Ez 38[9.16], pl. Je 4[13]. **d.** poet. in various connex. Jb 26[8.9] 38[9]; c. אוֹר as thunder-cloud 37[11.15]. **e.** symbol. of gloom Ez 30[18] 32[7]; יוֹם ע׳ וְעֲרָפֶל Zp 1[15] Ez 34[12] Jo 2[2], cf. Ez 30[3] (all of day of ׳י). †**2.** ע׳ קְטֹרֶת Lv 16[13] (P) *cloud of incense*, so Ez 8[11] (del. ׳ע ⑤ Co Berthol, not Toy).

†[עָנַן] **vb. denom. Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* sf. c. acc. cogn. בְּעַנְנִי ע׳ עַל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 9[14] (P) *when I bring clouds*, etc.

†עֲנָנָה **n.f. cloud** (Ges[§ 122t]) Jb 3[5].

†II. [עָנַן] **vb. Pō׳ practise soothsaying** (prob. denom., but orig. meaning dub.; connex. with I. עָנָן (De[Is 2,6]) now gen. abandoned; Löw ZMG xxxi (1877), 539 cp. עַיִן *eye*, so We[Skizzen iii. 148] (but v. infr.); RS[JPhil xiv (1885), 119 f.] cp. Ar. غُنَّة *nasal twang, hum of insects*, whence diviners as *crooning;* Ew Gerber[31] of diviner as interpreting *hum* of insects, *whisper* of leaves, etc.; We[Heid. 2, 204] now cp. عَنَّ *appear*, i.e. *dealers in phenomena*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְעוֹנֵן 2 K 21[6] = 2 Ch 33[6]; *Impf.* 2 mpl. וְלֹא תְעוֹנְנוּ Lv 19[26] (H); *Pt.* as subst. מְעוֹנֵן Dt 18[10] (forbidden), pl. מְעֹנְנִים v[14], מְעוֹנִי Mi 5[11], אֵלוֹן מְעוֹנְנִים Ju 9[37] (v.l. אֵלוֹן; seat of an oracle, cf. RS[Sem i. 179, 2nd ed. 196]); also (without מְ, cf. Sta[§ 233] Kö[i. 349]) עֹנְנִים Is 2[6], sf. עֹנְנֵיכֶם Je 27[9]; fs. in בְּנֵי עֹנָנָה Is 57[3] *sons of a soothsaying woman*, fig. of apostates.—Vid. בִּשֵּׁף, II. [נָחַשׁ], [קָסַם].

†II. עֲנָן **n.pr.m.** Ne 10[27], Hναμ, H(ι)ναν (cf. n.pr.m. Sab. ענן SabDenkm[30]; Palm. ענני).

†עֲנָנִי **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 3[24], Μανει, Ανανι(ας).

†עֲנַנְיָה **n.pr. 1. m.** Ne 3[23], Ανανια(ς). **2. loc.** Ne 11[32], Ανανια, Ανια; perh. mod. *Beit Ḥanîna*, c. 4 miles NNW. from Jerusalem, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 167].

ענף (√of foll.; meaning unknown; NH עָנָף = BH, ⅁ עַנְפָּא (both rare), Syr. ܥܢܦܐ).

†עָנָף **n.[m.]** branch(es), bough(s);—usu. sg. coll., abs. ׳ע *branches* of vine Ez 17[8], pl. only sf. עֲנָפֶיהָ ψ 80[11] (both in fig.); *boughs* of tree, cstr. עַנְפֵי Lv 23[40], sf. (as if from *עֶנֶף Kö[ii. 1, 74]) עַנְפֹתָם Ez 36[8]; sg. abs. (in fig.) Mal 3[19], of cedar Ez 17[23] 31[3].

†[עָנֹף] **adj. full of branches**;—fs. עֲנָפָה Ez 19[10] (of vine, in fig.).

ענק (√of foll., mng. dub.; cf. Ar. عُنُق, عُنُق *neck*, ⅁ עוּנְקָא; also עִינְקָא *necklace*, Syr. ܥܘܢܩܐ; Eth. ዐንቅ፡ *gem;* vbs. denom. in Ar., Eth., NH).

†I. עֲנַק **n.[m.]** neck, only in **epith. gent.** בְּנֵי הָעֲנָק *long-necked* (tall) *men*, early giant people about Hebron and in Philistia, Ενακ, Εναχ, Jos 15[14] (JE) = Ju 1[20], without art. Nu 13[33] (JE), Dt 9[2]; also יְלִידֵי הָעָ׳ Nu 13[22.28] Jos 15[14] (all JE); called also עֲנָקִים *long-necks*, Ενακειμ, Jos 14[12.15] (JE), 11[21.22] (D), Dt 2[10.11.21] + Je 47[5] (rd. עֲנָקִים for MT עִמְקָם), and perh. 1 Ch 12[16] (v. עֻמָּק *ad fin.*); בְּנֵי עֲנָקִים 1[28] (⑤ γίγαντες, cf. Nu 13[33]), 9[2]; עֲנָק later (erron.) as eponym. ancestor of Anakim Jos 15[13] = עֲנוֹק 21[11] (both P).—Vid. esp. Mey ZAW i (1881), 139 GFM[Ju 1, 10.20] Che[Ency. Bib. ANAK].

†II. עֲנָק **n.m.**[Ct 4, 9] **necklace, neck-pendant** (Aramaism acc. to Lag[BN 175]);—abs. ׳ע Ct 4[9] appar. part of necklace, perh. *neck-pendant;* pl. עֲנָקוֹת Ju 8[26] (ornament of camels), עֲנָקִים Pr 1[9] (of youth; in fig.).

†[עָנַק] **vb. denom. serve as necklace**;—**Qal** 3 fs. sf. עֲנָקַתְמוֹ ψ 73[6] pride *is necklace for them.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* and *Inf. abs.* הַעֲנֵיק תַּעֲנִיק לוֹ Dt 15[14] *thou shalt make a rich necklace for him* fr. thy flock, etc., fig. for *richly load him.*

†עָנֵר **n.pr. 1.** appar. **m.** ally of Abram Gn 14[13.24], Ανναν; cf. אֶשְׁכּוֹל, מַמְרֵא. **2. loc.** in Manasseh 1 Ch 6[55] Αμαρ, ⑥L Ανηρ.

ענש (√of foll.; mng. dub.; cf. (as denom.) Ph. Niph. [נ]נע[ש] *be fined* CIS[i. 165, 20], Palm. ענושתא *treasurership;* v. also NH עוֹנֶשׁ *punishment*, עָנַשׁ *punish* (in general)).

†עֹנֶשׁ **n.[m.]** indemnity, fine;—וַיִּתֵּן־ע׳ עַל־הָאָרֶץ 2 K 23[33]; of individual נָשָׂא ע׳ Pr 19[19].

†[עָנַשׁ] **vb. denom.** (Gerber[61 f.]) **fine, mulct**;—**Qal** *Pf.* consec. וְעָנְשׁוּ Dt 22[19] (2 acc.); *Impf.* וַיַּעֲנֹשׁ 2 Ch 36[3] (2 acc.; ‖ 2 K 23[33] supr.); *Inf. cstr.* עָנוֹשׁ Pr 17[26] (לְ pers.); = *punish* (in gen.) עָנֹשׁ 21[11]; *Pt. pass.* עֲנוּשִׁים Am 2[8] *those fined,*

mulcted. **Niph.** *Impf.* + **Qal** *Inf. abs.* עָנוֹשׁ יָעֲנֹשׁ Ex 21[22] (E) *he shall be strictly fined*, more gen. *Pf.* נֶעֱנַשׁוּ Pr 22[3] *be mulcted, punished* = 27[12].

†עֲנַת **n.pr.m.** father of Shamgar Ju 3[31] 5[6], Ανaθ (Δειναχ, Κεναθ);—v. also בֵּית עֲנוֹת, ב׳ עֲנָת (cf. Tel Am. n.pr. *Anati*, Wkl[125, 43]; As. n.pr. deae *Anatu* (Jastr[Rel. Bab. 153]; hence) in Syria and Ph.—also Egypt—ענת (Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 80] Pietschmann[Phön. 149 f.] Hal[JAs. 7, x (1877), 374; xiii (1879), 208])).

†עֲנָתוֹת and (1 K 2[26]) עֲנָתֹת **n.pr.** Ανaθωθ; **1. loc.** (cf. goddess *Anat*, ref. sub foregoing); —Is 10[30] 1 K 2[26] Je 1[1] 11[21.23] 32[7.8.9] Jos 21[18] (P), 1 Ch 6[45] Ezr 2[23] = Ne 7[27], Ne 11[32]; mod. *ʿAnâtâ*, c. 3 miles NNE. from Jerusalem, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 175] GASm[Geogr. 315]. **2. m. a.** 1 Ch 7[8]. **b.** Ne 10[20].

†עֲנָתֹתִי **adj. gent.** of foreg.;—הָעׇ Je 29[27] 1 Ch 12[3] 2 S 23[27] = הָעֲנְתוֹתִי 1 Ch 11[28] 27[12].

†עֲנָתְיָה **n. pr. m.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[24], Ανωθαιθ, Ανaθωθ(ι)a.

†[עָסַס] **vb. press, crush,** by treading, **tread down** (NH עֲסִיסִית *crushed* wheat; cf. Ar. عَسَّ *go the rounds*, [*tramp*], *prowl;* Syr. ܥܣ *explore*, v. Brockelmann);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 mpl. fig. וְעַסּוֹתֶם רְשָׁעִים Mal 3[21] (consec.).

†עָסִיס **n.m.**[Jo 1, 5] **sweet wine** (prop. *pressed out* juice):—abs. ע׳ Am 9[13] (v. Dr and reff.), Jo 1[5] 4[18]; in sim. Is 49[26]; cstr. עְסִיס רִמּוֹנָי Ct 8[2].

†עפאים Kt, עֲבִים Qr **n.**[**m.**]**pl. foliage** (cf. Ges[§ 93 z]; Aram. loan-word, ʿ עָפְיָא *foliage*, Syr. ܥܦܝܐ *flower, branch*);—ψ 104[12].

†I. עָפַל **vb. swell** (?; so Thes; inferred fr. deriv.; Ar. عَفَلٌ is a *tumour* in the vulva or anus, عَفِلَ appar. denom. (cf. II. עָפֵל) v. As. *uplu*, prob. *tumour* (Dl[HWB 7] *ublu*, but v. Jen[Th Lz 1895, 250])); —**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. עֻפְּלָה Hb 2[4] acc. to MT (subj. נַפְשׁוֹ, cf. GASm); but subst. needed, Brd[SK 1889, 121] הַנֶּעֱלָף, We Now הָעוּל, cf. Gu[Kau.]— **Hiph.** v. II. עפל.

†I. עֹפֶל **n.**[**m.**] **mound, hill,** only as acropolis;—ע׳ abs. 2 K 5[24] +, cstr. Mi 4[8];— fortified mound or hill within city, of Jerus. (cf. Rob[BR i. 267] Gu[ZPV v (1882), 326]) Mi 4[8] Is 32[14]; S. end of eastern hill Ne 3[26] 11[21] 2 Ch 33[14] חוֹמַת הָעׇ Ne 3[27] 2 Ch 27[3] (cf. חמת העפל in קרחה MI[21.22]); of Samaria 2 K 5[24].

†II. [עֹפֶל] **n.m.**[1 S 6, 4] **tumour**;— only pl. Kt (בְּ)עֻפָלִים Dt 28[27] 1 S 5[6.9.12]; cstr. עֻפְלֵי 6[4]; sf. עָפְלֵיכֶם v[5]; Qr in all טְחֹרִים (ב), טְחֹרֵי, טְחֹרֵיכֶם, v. [טְחוֹר].

†II. [עָפַל] **vb.** perhaps **be heedless** (Ar. عَفَلَ *be heedless, neglectful, inadvertent*);— **Hiph.** *shew heedlessness, Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיַּעְפִּלוּ לַעֲלוֹת Nu 14[44] (JE) *they shewed heedlessness in going up* (went up heedlessly), so de Dieu, cited (and allowed) by Di Buhl[Lex]; > Thes al. *shewed presumption* (I. עפל, this sense dub.).

†עָפְנִי **n.pr.loc.** in Benj., הָעׇ Jos 18[24], ⑥L Αφνη.

עִפְעַף v. עוף.

I. **עָפָר** (√of foll.; mng. dub.; cf. Ar. عَفَرٌ *dust*, As. *epru, epiru*, Tel Am. *ḫaparu* and *aparu* (Canaan. glosses); ℵ עְפָרָא, Syr. ܥܦܪ; NH עָפָר = BH).

†עָפָר **n.m.**[Lv 14, 42] **dry earth, dust**;—abs. ע׳ Gn 2[7] +, cstr. עֲפַר Gn 13[16] +; sf. עֲפָרֵךְ Ez 26[12], עֲפָרוֹ Dt 9[21], etc.; pl. cstr. עִפְרוֹת Jb 28[6] Pr 8[26]; —**1.** lit.: **a.** *dry, loose earth*, thrown (in malice) 2 S 16[13] (‖ אֲבָנִים); וַיִּעֲלוּ ע׳ עַל־רֹאשׁ Jos 7[6] (JE; sign of grief), so Ez 27[30] La 2[10], and (c. זָרַק) Jb 2[12]; loose earth (on surface of ground) 1 K 18[38] Am 2[7] Mi 1[10] Is 34[7.9] Lv 17[13] (H) Ez 24[7] (in fig.), Nu 5[17] Jb 14[19] 38[38] 39[14], Gn 26[15] (R), made into siege works Hb 1[10]; of sand-storm Dt 28[24] (+ אָבָק); as serpent's food, token of punishment and humiliation, Gn 3[14] (J) Is 65[25] (cf. Mi 7[17] **2 e** infr.); זֹחֲלֵי ע׳ Dt 32[24] (poem; cf. **2 e**). **b.** specif. as material of human body Gn 2[7] 3[19] (J), Ec 3[20], cf. Jb 4[19] 8[19] ψ 103[14], to which it returns (שׁוּב אֶל־) Gn 3[19] Jb 10[9] ψ 104[29] Ec 3[20]; so (c. עַל) Jb 34[15] Ec 12[7]. **c.** = surface of ground Ex 8[12.13.13] (P; ע׳ הָאָרֶץ), Jb 19[25] Is 25[12] 26[5] (both ‖ אֶרֶץ), surface of (whole) earth Jb 41[25], מְחִלּוֹת ע׳ Is 2[19] (for hiding), so ע׳ alone v[10], cf. חֹרֵי ע׳ Jb 30[6]; = *soil*, Jb 5[6] 14[8]. **d.** *powder* of anything pulverized Dt 9[21.21] (cf. דַּק ‖Ex 32[20]), 2 K 23[6.6.12.15], so in sim. 2 S 22[43] = ψ 18[43], hence = ashes v[4] Nu 19[17] **e.** *debris*, of ruined city 1 K 20[10] Ez 26[4.12] Ne 3[34] 4[4] ψ 102[15]. The foll. are late: **f.** earth of the grave: לֶעָ׳ אֶשְׁכַּב Jb 7[21], so (c. עַל) 20[11] 21[26], cf. 17[16]; יוֹרְדֵי ע׳ ψ 22[30], שֹׁכְנֵי ע׳ Is 26[19], יָשְׁנֵי אַדְמַת־ע׳ Dn 12[2]; עֲפַר־מָוֶת ψ 22[16]; ע׳ in fig. ψ 30[10]. **g.** *mortar* (i. e. dried mud) for plastering houses Lv 14[41. 42.45] (P). **h.** (iron-) *ore* Jb 28[2]; עַפְרוֹת זָהָב v[6] *gold-dust* (but v. סַפִּיר). **i.** material of earth Is 40[12], cf. רֹאשׁ עַפְרוֹת תֵּבֵל Pr 8[26] *the first of the earth-*

particles of the world. **2.** fig.: **a.** of abundance Gn 13[16.16] 28[14] (all J) 2 Ch 1[9] Jb 27[16] ψ 78[27] (‖ חוֹל יַמִּים), cf. עֲפַר יַעֲקֹב Nu 23[10] (JE); with added idea of commonness, worthlessness Zp 1[17] Zc 9[3]. **b.** of worthlessness (alone) Jb 22[24]. **c.** sim. of the scattered, dispersed 2 K 13[7]; בֶּעָ֫ Is 41[2] (so van d. H. Ginsb; Baer בֶּעָ֫; on meaning v. Du Che, rdg. תְּשִׁימֵם for יִתֵּן). **d.** of self-abasement Gn 18[27] (+אֲפֹר), וְנִחַמְתִּי עַל־ע׳ וְאֶפֹר Jb 42[6], יִתֵּן בֶּעָ֫ פִּיהוּ La 3[29]. **e.** of humiliation (sitting or lying in dust) Is 47[1] cf. 29[4.4], Jb 16[15] 40[13] ψ 7[6] 44[26] 119[25], sim. Jb 30[19]; licking dust ψ 72[9] Is 49[23] Mi 7[17], cf. TelAm. *tikalu ipra* (of enemies, v. Wkl[Altor. Forsch. iii. 291]; also of serpent **1 a** supr.); of ׳י raising from the dust 1 S 2[8]=ψ 113[7], 1 K 16[2]; of lifting oneself Is 52[2].

†[עָפַר] **vb. denom. Pi.** וְעִפַּר בֶּעָפָר 2 S 16[13] *and kept dusting* (him) *with dust* (throwing [lumps of] dry earth at him).

II. **עֹפֶר** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. غُفْرٌ *young of mountain-goat*, NH עוֹפֶר *young* of animals).

†עֹפֶר **n.m.**[Ct 4, 5] **young hart, stag**;—cstr. עֹ׳ הָאַיָּלוֹת (‖ צְבִי) Ct 2[9.17] 8[14]; pl. abs. עֲפָרִים תְּאוֹמֵי צְבִיָּה 4[5] 7[4] (all in sim.).

†עֵ֫פֶר **n.pr.m.** Αφερ, etc.;—**1.** 'son' of Midian Gn 25[4]=1 Ch 1[33] (ⒼL Γοφερ). **2.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[17] (A Γαφερ). **3.** in Manasseh 5[24].

עַפְרָה v. בֵּית לְעַ׳ p. 112 supr.

†עָפְרָה **n.pr. 1. loc.**: **a.** in Benj. Jos 18[23] (P), Αφαρ, etc.; 1 S 13[7] Γοφερα; prob.=עָפְרוֹן **2** and אֶפְרַיִם **6**; perh. mod. *et-Ṭayyibeh*, c. 4 miles NE. from Bethel, cf. GASm[Geogr. 252] Buhl[Geogr. 177]. **b.** in Manasseh, Εφραθα: Ju 6[11] 8[27]; cstr. עָפְרַת אֲבִי הָעֶזְרִי 6[24], but עָפְרָה וגו׳ 8[32]; c. ה loc. עָפְרָתָה Ju 9[5]. **2. m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[14], Γοφερα, ⒼL Εφραθ.

†עֶפְרוֹן **n.pr.** Εφρων:—**1. m.** Hittite, Abr.'s time, acc. to Gn 23[8.10.10.13.16.17] 49[29], עֶפְרֹן 23[6] 25[9] 49[30] 50[13] (all P). **2. loc.** 2 Ch 13[19] Kt (עֶפְרַיִן Qr), cf. עָפְרָה **1 a.** **3. mont.** הַר־ע׳, on N. border of Judah Jos 15[9].

עֶפְרַיִן 2 Ch 13[19] Qr v. עֶפְרוֹן **2.**

†עִפָּרֹת **n.m.**[Je 6, 29 (si vera l. Qr)] **lead** (√dub.; prob. foreign word; cf. Ɛ אַבְרָא *lead*, Syr. ܐܒܪܐ, and (as Aram. loan-word) Ar. اَنُك [v. Dozy], Frä[152]; perh. also As. *abaru*, a metal, *magnesite* acc. to Hilpr[Assyriaca i (1894), 80 ff.] Hpt[ib. 83]);—כֶּסֶף ע׳ Zc 5[7] *a round weight* (disc) *of lead*, אֶבֶן־הָעֹ׳ v[5]; with other metals (v. בְּדִיל): ע׳ Ez 22[18.20] 27[12], הָעֹפֶרֶת Nu 31[22](P); עֹ׳ also Jb 19[24] (with which chiselled letters are filled acc. to Di and most; Bu rds. בְּע׳ *in* [a tablet of] *lead*); also (as flux) Je 6[29] (rdg. Qr; so Gf Co; emend. Gie); ע׳ in sim. Ex 15[10] (song).

עֻפָּתָה v. עִיפָה sub II. עוף. עֵץ v. II. עצה.

†I. [עָצַב] **vb.** hurt, pain, grieve (NH Nithp. and in deriv.; Ɛ עֲצַב *be in pain* (rare); Eth. **ዐጸበ**: *be hard, difficult;* Lag[BN 50, cf. 201] cp. Ar. غَضِبَ *be angry*, but dub.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. עָצָבוֹ 1 K 1[6] his father *had* not *pained him* (Ⓖ Klo Gr עָצְרוֹ, but v. Benz); ins. עָצַב (with other words) 2 S 13[21] Ⓖ Ew Th We Kit Bu HPS; *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְבִלְתִּי עָצְבִּי 1 Ch 4[10] *that* it (רָעָה) *may not pain me; Pt. pass.* cstr. עֲצוּבַת רוּחַ Is 54[6] *hurt in spirit* (of Zion under fig. of deserted wife). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶעְצַב 1 S 20[34] *be pained* for (אֶל pers.; del. Ⓖ HPS); נֶעֱצַב 2 S 19[3] the king *is in pain* (is grieving) for (עַל pers.); *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵעָצֵב 1 S 20[3] lest *he be pained;* +בָּהֶם instr. Ec 10[9] *shall be hurt* by them (i. e. אֲבָנִים; only here of physical pain); 2 mpl. תֵּעָצְבוּ Gn 45[5] *be* not *grieved* (+יַחַר; sq. כִּי *that* ye sold me), cf. Ne 8[10.11] (abs.) *do not grieve.* **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. עִצְּבוּ c. acc. Is 63[10] *they vexed* his holy spirit (+מָרוּ); *Impf.* 3 mpl. דִּבְרֵי יְעַצֵּבוּ ψ 56[6] *my affairs they vex* (Thes al.), but improb., <Che בְּדָבָר יְע׳ *with speech they vex* (me). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יַעֲצִיבוּהוּ ψ 78[40] *they used to cause him* [׳י] *pain.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִתְעַצֵּב אֶל־לִבּוֹ Gn 6[6] *and he was vexed to his heart* (of ׳י; ‖ וַיִּנָּחֶם); 3 mpl. וְיִתְעַצְּבוּ Gn 34[7] (+וַיִּחַר, sq. clause with כִּי).

†I. עֶ֫צֶב **n.**[**m.**] **pain, hurt, toil**;—**1.** ע׳ *pain* Gn 3[16] (of travail), Pr 10[22]. **2.** *hurt* (of mind), דִּבְרֵי־ע׳ Pr 15[1] *a word that hurts* (opp. מַעֲנֵה־רַךְ). **3.** *toil* Pr 14[23]; pl. לֶחֶם הָעֲצַבִים ψ 127[2] *bread of* (gained by) *toils;* sf. עֲצָבֶיךָ Pr 5[10].

†I. עֹ֫צֶב **n.**[**m.**] **pain**;—ע׳ 1 Ch 4[9] (cf travail); דֶּרֶךְ־ע׳ ψ 139[24] *hurtful way* (of any wicked habit; >Ɛ Thes *way of idolatry;* II. עֹצֶב); sf. עָצְבֵּךְ Is 14[3] of the *pain* of exile.

†[עָצֵב, >עַצָּב] **n.**[**m.**] **toiler** (prop. *sufferer;* less well עֶצֶב *toil* Thes Kö[ii. 1, 29] al.);—pl. sf. עַצָּבֶיכֶם תְּנֹגְשׁוּ Is 58[3] (d. f. dirim. Ges[§ 20 h]) *your toilers ye drive on;* Klo Che עַבְּטֵי יְדֵיכֶם (cf. Vrss in part) *money lent on pledge* ye exact.

†[עַצֶּבֶת] **n.f.** **hurt, injury, pain**;—עַצֶּבֶת Pr 10¹⁰ he that winketh with the eye causeth *hurt* (stirs up strife, etc.); cstr. עַצְּבַת־לֵב *pain of heart* 15¹³ (opp. לֵב שָׂמֵחַ); pl. sf. עַצְּבֹתַי Jb 9²⁸ *my pains*, so rd. perh. also 7¹⁵ (for MT עַצְמוֹתַי); עַצְּבוֹתָם ψ 16⁴ (due to idolatry; >*idols* ℑ 𝔅 We al.); מְחַבֵּשׁ לְעַ׳ 147³ *binding up their hurts.*

†עִצָּבוֹן **n.[m.]** **pain, toil**;—ע׳ abs. Gn 3¹⁷ *toil*; cstr. עִצְּבוֹן יָדֵינוּ 5²⁹ (both of agriculture); sf. עִצְּבוֹנֵךְ 3¹⁶ (of travail; all J).

†מַעֲצֵבָה **n.f.** **place of pain** (>simply *pain*);—לְמוֹ׳ תִּשְׁכָּבוּן Is 50¹¹ *in* (constr. praegn.) *a place of pain shall ye lie down.*

† II. [עָצַב] **vb. Pi. shape, fashion** (NH Pi. *stretch* child *into shape*; Buhl[Lex] cp. عَضَبَ *cut, cut off* [whence idea of *carving, fashioning*]);—**Pi.** *Pf.* יָדֶיךָ עִצְּבוּנִי וַיַּעֲשׂוּנִי Jb 10⁸ *thy hands shaped me*, etc. **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* לְהַעְצִבָהּ Je 44¹⁹, but rd. בָּהּ-, *to fashion her*, i.e. make images of her (poss. denom. from עֶצֶב).

† II. עֹצֶב **n.m.** **vessel** (as *fashioned*);—ע׳ נִבְזֶה וגו׳ Je 22²⁸ *a vessel despised*, etc. (fig. of Coniah=Jehoiachin).

† II. [עֹצֶב] **n.m.** **idol**;—sf. עָצְבֵי Is 48⁵.

†[עֶצֶב] **n.[m.]** **idol**;—always pl. עֲצַבִּים (Ges[§ 93 ee]): Ho 4¹⁷ 8⁶(כֶּסֶף וְזָהָב), 13²(כֶּסֶף, ‖ מַסֵּכָה), 14⁹ Zc 13² 2 Ch 24¹⁸(+ אֲשֵׁרִים); cstr. עֲצַבֵּי ψ 106³⁸ 135¹⁵ (כֶּסֶף וְזָהָב); sf. עֲצַבֶּיהָ Is 10¹¹ (‖ אֱלִילֶיהָ), Je 50² (‖ גִּלּוּלֶיהָ), Mi 1⁷; עֲצַבֵּיהֶם 1 S 31⁹=1 Ch 10⁹, 2 S 5²¹ (but read אֱלֹהֵיהֶם as ‖ 1 Ch 14¹², so 𝔊 We Dr al.), Is 46¹ ψ 106³⁶ 115⁴ (כֶּסֶף וְזָהָב).

עָצַד (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. عَضَدَ *lop trees with a* مِعْضَدٌ, a kind of *reaping-hook*; Eth. **ዐጸደ**: **ዐጸደ**: *reap*, **ማጸዶ**: **ማፀዶ**: *sickle*; NH מַעֲצָד *axe* (smaller than כַּשִּׁיל Levy[NHWB ii. 423]).

†מַעֲצֵד **n.[m.]** **axe**;—Je 10³; in Is 44¹² prob. del. (so Du Che[Hpt] Skinner).

† I. [עָצַר] **vb. shut** (Ar. (و et ى) غَضَا iv. *shut* eyes; Eth. **ዐጸወ**: *shut* door);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* עֹצֶה עֵינָיו Pr 16³⁰ *he that shuts his eyes* (SS cp. עצם [Is 29¹⁰], which Gr reads).

II. **עָצָה** (✓of foll.; meaning dub.; cf. Sab. עֹצֵם *wood* DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 311, 412], Ar. عَضَةٌ, orig. عِضَهَةٌ nom. unit. of عِضَاهٌ *large, thorny trees* (v. Lane; also Nö[GGA 1862, 544; ZMG xxxii (1878), 406] Lag[BN 153 f.]); Eth. **ዕፀ**: *tree, wood*; As. *iṣ(ṣ)u*; Ph. עץ *wood*; NH = BH; Aram. אָע (init. א by dissim.); Ba[NB § 2, c. 1] thinks originally bilit.).

עֵץ[329] **n.m.**[Gn 2, 9] **tree, trees, wood**;—ע׳ abs. Gn 3³+, cstr. 3²⁴+, עֵץ־ 2¹⁶+; sf. עֵצְךָ Dt 28⁴², etc.; pl. עֵצִים Ju 9⁸+, cstr. עֲצֵי Is 7²+, sf. עֵצֶיךָ Dt 29¹⁰, עֵצֵינוּ La 5⁴, etc.;—**1.** (c. 150 t.) **a.** a standing *tree* Gn 18⁴·⁸ (J)+, Ex 15²⁵ (J; of shrub?), Je 17¹⁸=ψ 1³ (sim.); to be felled Dt 19⁵ 2 K 6⁶; הָעֵצִים (appar. incl. vine and bramble) in allegory Ju 9⁸+6 t. Ju 9; עֵץ הַחַיִּים †Gn 2⁹ 3²²·²⁴ (J), cf. ע׳ חַיִּים, fig. of source of (life and) happiness †Pr 3¹⁸ 11³⁰ 13¹² 15⁴; ע׳ הַדַּעַת טוֹב וָרָע Gn 2⁹·¹⁶(J); עֲצֵי (ה)יַּעַר Is 7² (sim.), 44¹⁴ Ez 15²+; עֲצֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Is 55¹² Ez 17²⁴ (fig.), +; עֲצֵי לְבוֹנֹן 2 Ch 2⁷; עֲצֵי־מַיִם †Ez 31¹⁴; עֲצֵי י׳ †ψ 104¹⁶; עֵץ עֲצֵי לְבוֹנָה †Ez 31⁹·¹⁶·¹⁸·¹⁸; Ct 4¹⁴; of vine עֵץ הַגֶּפֶן †Ez 15²·⁶; תַּחַת כָּל־עֵץ רַעֲנָן place of illicit worship †Dt 12² Je 2²⁰ 3⁶·¹³ 1 K 14²³ 2 K 16⁴ 17¹⁰ Ez 6¹³ Is 57⁵ 2 Ch 28⁴, cf. עַל־עֵץ רַעֲנָן Je 17²; כָּל־עֵץ עָבֹת Ez 20²⁸. **b.** coll. *trees*, עֵץ־הַגָּן Gn 2¹⁶ 3¹·²·⁸ (all J); usu. later, ע׳ 1¹²·²⁹·²⁹ (P), +; עֵץ פְּרִי *fruit*-bearing *trees* Gn 1¹¹ (P), ψ 148⁹, cf. Ec 2⁵, פְּרִי עֵץ Ex 10¹⁵(J), Ez 36³⁰ Lv 23⁴⁰(H), cf. Jo 2²²; עֵץ־מַאֲכָל Dt 20²⁰ Lv 19²³ (H), Ez 47¹² Ne 9²⁵; עֵץ שֶׁמֶן Ne 8¹⁵, עֵץ־שָׁמֶן Is 41¹⁹; עֵץ הַגֵּת Hg 2¹⁹ *olive trees*, סְבַךְ־עֵץ ψ 74⁵ *thicket of trees*; עֵץ הַשָּׂדֶה Ex 9²⁵ (J), +; עֵץ הַיַּעַר †Ez 15⁶, cf. Is 10¹⁹ 44²³; כִּימֵי הָעֵץ Is 65²² (sim. of great age). **c.** pl. of *trees* felled for building, 1 K 5²⁰·³² (+אֲבָנִים); עֲצֵי בְרוֹשִׁים 2 S 5¹¹=1 Ch 14¹+7 t.; עֲצֵי אַרְזִים 1 K 5²²·²⁴ 9¹¹; עֲצֵי אַלְמֻגִּים (אַלְגּ׳), v. אַלְגּ׳ p. 38 supr. **2.** (c. 175 t.; c. 120 t. pl., to denote *pieces* [or articles] *of wood*) **a.** *wood*, as material; for building, 2 K 12¹³ (+אַבְנֵי מַחְצֵב), 22⁶=2 Ch 34¹¹ (both+*id.*), Ne 2⁸+; עֲצֵי שִׁטִּים 1 K 6²³·³¹·³⁵ cf. v³²; עֲצֵי־גֹפֶר Gn 6¹⁴ (Noah's ark), עֲצֵי שִׁטִּים Ex 25⁵·¹⁰+20 t. Ex (of tabern. and its furniture; all P) Dt 10³; מְנַחֵל־עֵץ Ne 8⁴; מוֹטוֹת עֵץ Je 28¹³ (in fig.; opp. מ׳ בַּרְזֶל); כְּלִי־עֵץ *article of wood* Lv 11³² 15¹² Nu 31²⁰, cf. 35¹⁸ (all P). Hence **b.** עֲצִים=*articles of wood* Ex 7¹⁹ (P; ‖ אֲבָנִים), 1 Ch 29²; so עֲצֵי בְרוֹשִׁים 2 S 6⁵ (but v. בְּרוֹשׁ *ad fin.*); specif. עֵץ=helve of axe Dt 19⁵; עֵץ חֲנִית(ו) 1 S 17⁷ Qr (Kt חֵץ)=1 Ch 20⁵, 2 S 21¹⁹ 23⁷; עֲצֵי הָעֲגָלָה 1 S 6¹⁴ (i.e. wood of which cart was made), עֲצֵי הָאֲשֵׁרָה Ju 6²⁶; esp. *timbers* of a house Zc 5⁴ Hb 2¹¹ Lv 14⁴⁵, of a city 1 K 15²²=2 Ch 16⁵, Ez 26¹²; עֵץ of *pole* on which bodies of slain (criminals and others) were exposed (perhaps orig. *tree*) Gn 40¹⁹ (E), Jos 8²⁹·²⁹ 10²⁶·²⁶·²⁷ (all JE),

Dt 21[22.23]; late (in Pers.) used for executing criminals (? by hanging = *gallows*), תְּלָה עַל־עֵץ Est 2[23] + 8 t. Est. †**c.** of idols, עֵץ וָאֶבֶן Dt 4[28] 28[36.64] 29[16] 2 K 19[18] = Is 37[19], Ez 20[32], cf. Je 2[27] 3[9] Hb 2[19]; so עֵץ alone Ho 4[12] Is 40[20], cf. 44[19] 45[20]; אֲשֵׁרָה כָּל־עֵץ Dt 16[21]. **d.** (fire-)*wood* Jos 9[23.27] (J), v[21] (P), Dt 19[5] Is 30[33] +, rd. עֵצִים also Ez 24[5] (for MT עצמים) Bö Ew Sm Co Berthol Toy; esp. for sacrifices 1 K 18[23.23] +, Gn 22[7.9.9] Lv 1[7] + 6 t. Lv (all P), 2 S 24[22] ‖ 1 Ch 21[23], +; עֲצֵי עוֹלָה Gn 22[3.6] (P). **e.** עֵץ (הָ)אֶרֶז *cedar-wood*, used in purifications Lv 14[4.6.49.51.52] Nu 19[6] (all P). **f.** פִּשְׁתֵּי הָעֵץ Jos 2[6] *woody-flax*, i.e. flax on the stalk.—Je 10[8] Gie prop. הֶבֶל מַעֲצֻתָו for MT הַבָּלִים עֵץ הוּא—מוּסַר כָּל־עֵץ Ez 21[15] is dub., Sm prop. מָאֲסָתָּ כָל־עֵץ, Co מְאָסֵי כָל־עֹז, Berthol וּמְאַסֵּף כָּל־עֵז; Siegf[Kau] Toy leave untranslated.

† II. עֵצָה **n.f. coll. trees** Je 6[6], but rd. עֶצְתָּהּ (עֵין c. sf. 3 fs.), so Orient. Codd. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 𝔗 Hi Gf Gie.—1. עֵצָה v. sub יָעַץ.

III. **עצה** (√ of foll.; meaning dub.; cf. As. *eṣên-ṣêri, eṣên of the back*, prob. *spine;* Ar. عَصًا *os cruris*, Lane[2068c] *bone of the shank*, عُصْعُص *os caudae coccygisve*).

†עֶצֶה **n.**[**m.**] either **spine** or **os sacrum**, bone close to fat-tail, הָעֵ Lv 3[9].

IV. **עצה** (√ of foll.; Lag[BN 157] cp. غَضْيَاءُ *a land abounding with the trees called* غَضًا).

†עֶצְיוֹן גֶּבֶר **n.pr.loc.** usu. Γασιων [Γεσ.] Γαβερ, near Elath at head of Gulf of Akaba 1 K 9[26] = 2 Ch 8[17], ע׳ גֶּבֶר 1 K 22[49] = 2 Ch 20[36]; עֶצְיֹן גֶּבֶר Dt 2[8] Nu 33[35.36] (P).

†[עָצַל] **vb. Niph.** be **sluggish** (NH in der. species, and deriv.; cf. Ar. عَضَلَ III. *stick fast in coitu*, Lane[2086]; Syr. ܥܰܫܠ *be stupid*); —*Impf.* 2 mpl. אַל־תֵּעָצְלוּ לָלֶכֶת Ju 18[9] *be not sluggish in going.*

עָצֵל 14 **adj. sluggish, lazy**;—alw. ע׳ abs.;—אִישׁ־ע׳ Pr 24[30]; elsewhere subst. *sluggard* Pr 6[6.9] + 10 t. Pr + הָעֵ׳ 10[26].

†עַצְלָה **n.f.** **sluggishness**;—ע׳ Pr 19[15]; du. intens. עַצְלָתַיִם Ec 10[18] *double* (i.e. great) *sluggishness* (so Thes De al.; rd. then perhaps עַצְלָתַיִם; >fr. עָצֵל *a sluggish pair*, i.e. hands Ew al.), but improb.; ‖ שִׁפְלוּת יָדַיִם, whence Bi conj. עַצְלוּת, Siegf יָדַיִם עַצְלַת.

†עַצְלוּת **n.f.** id.;—לֶחֶם ע׳ Pr 31[27]

†I. [עָצַם, cf. Lag[BN 31]], **עָצַם** **vb.** be **vast, mighty, numerous** (NH Nithp. *contend strenuously*, and in deriv.; Ph. in עצמת *mighty deeds*, עצמם *bones;* Ar. عَظُمَ *be great* in bone, or anything, عَظْمٌ *bones;* Eth. **ዐፀመ**: *id.;* Aram. עָטְמָא, כָּרְעָא *thigh*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְעָצַם consec. Dn 8[24] 11[23]; 2 ms. עָצַמְתָּ Gn 26[16]; 3 pl. עָצְמוּ Is 31[1] +, עָצְמוּ ψ 38[20]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּעַצְמוּ Ex 1[7.20]; *Inf. cstr.* עָצְמַת Is 47[9]; sf. עָצְמוֹ Dn 8[8]; —**1.** *be mighty*, Gn 26[16] (J; c. מִן comp.), Dn 8[8.24] 11[23]. **2.** *be numerous*, ‖ רַבּוּ etc., Is 31[1], בְּעָצְמַת חֲבָרֶיהָ מְאֹד 47[9], Je 5[6] 30[14.15] Ex 1[7] (P), v[20] (J), ψ 38[20] 69[5]; c. מִן comp. Je 15[8] ψ 40[6.13]; alone 139[17] **Hiph.** *make strong*, *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְעַצְּמֵהוּ ψ 105[24] + מִן comp.

†עֹצֶם **n.**[**m.**] **might, bones**;—**1.** *might*, cstr. ע׳ יָדִי Dt 8[17], ע׳ יָדְךָ Jb 30[21]; sf. עָצְמָהּ Na 3[9] (Ges[§ 93 e]); + בְּע׳ רוּחוֹ Is 11[15] (Thes al.; for MT בְּעָיֵם ר׳). **2.** *bones* (coll.): sf. עָצְמִי ψ 139[15] = *my frame.*

†עָצְמָה **n.f.** **might**;—Is 40[29] (‖ כֹּחַ).

1. עֶצֶם 125 **n.f.** ψ[35,10] (c. pron. masc. Ez 37[5.6] etc., cf. Albr.[ZAW xvi (1896), 73]) **bone, substance, self**;—abs. ע׳ Gn 2[23] +; עֶצֶם Pr 15[30] 16[24]; cstr. עֶצֶם Ex 24[10] +; sf. עַצְמִי Jb 19[20] +, etc.; pl. עֲצָמוֹת 2 K 23[16] +; cstr. עַצְמוֹת Jos 24[32] +; sf. עַצְמֹתַי Jb 4[14] +, etc.; also עֲצָמִים Ez 24[4] +, sf. עֲצָמַי Gn 2[23] +, etc.;—**1.** *bone:* **a.** of living pers. Mi 3[2.3] (hyperb.), Jb 10[11] 19[20] La 4[8] ψ 102[6] Ec 11[5] +; fig. of close relationship †עֶצֶם מֵעֲצָמַי Gn 2[23], cf. 29[14] (both J), Ju 9[2] 2 S 5[1] = 1 Ch 11[1], 2 S 19[13.14] (all + בָּשָׂר). **b.** ע׳ + בָּשָׂר = *body*, Jb 2[5]; pl. = *bodily frame* Je 20[9] (sim.), *limbs, members*, לַעֲצָמֶיהָ Ju 9[29] i.e. *limb by limb* (GFM); as seat of vigour Jb 20[11], etc. **c.** (poet.) as seat of disease and pain Jb 30[17.30] and (esp. of personif. Isr.) ψ 22[15] 31[11] 102[4] La 1[13] Hb 3[16] +. **d.** pl. as representing entire person = one's whole being, (esp. of personif. Isr.) ψ 6[3] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ v[4]), 35[10] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ v[9]), Is 66[14]; of individ. (incl. physical and moral) Pr 3[8] 14[30] 15[30] 16[24]. **e.** sg. = *external body* La 4[7] Ew Th al., but dub.; Bi Bu *bones* (= branches) of coral (פְּנִינִים); Löhr עוֹרָם *their skin.* **f.** esp. of dead Nu 19[16.18] (P), Ez 37[1] +; oft. (pl.) = *remains* Am 6[10] Gn 50[25] Ex 13[19.19] Jos 24[32] (all E) +. **2.** *bone* of animal Ex 12[46] Nu 9[12] (both P); Ez 24[4.5] (symbol.); of (living) hippopot. Jb 40[18]. †**3.** sg. *substance, self* (cf. גֶּרֶם **3**): כְּע׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם Ex 24[10] (JE),

like the substance of the sky = the sky itself; בְּעֹ֣ד תְּמֹו Jb 21[23] i. e. full prosperity; esp. אֶת־ע׳ בְּעֹ֣ד הַיּ֔וֹם הַזֶּ֖ה Ez 24[2] *this selfsame day*, ׳בְּע וגו 24[2] 40[1] Gn 7[13] 17[23.26] Ex 12[17.41.51] Lv 23[21.28.29.30] Dt 32[48] Jos 5[11] (all P), ׳עַר־ע וגו Ez 2[3] Lv 23[14] (P), Jos 10[27] (R).—Ez 24[5a] rd. הָעֲצָמִים (Bö Ew al.); v[10] del. הָעֲצָמוֹת (Co Toy); Jb 7[15] rd. מֵעֲצֻבוֹתָי (Reiske Me Bu Du al.); ψ 53[6] rd. perh. מֵעֲצַת (cf. ‖ ψ 14[6] Bae; v. Hup Che al.); 69[5] rd. מֵעֲצָמוֹתַי (for MT מַצְמִיתַי), ☪ Ol Che Bae al.

†II. עֶצֶם **n.pr.loc.** Ασομ, etc., in Negeb of Judah, עָצֶם Jos 15[29], Simeon 19[3] 1 Ch 4[29] (עֶצֶם).

עָצוּם **adj.** mighty, numerous;—ע׳ Gn 18[18]+, pl. עֲצוּמִים Is 8[7]+, עֲצֻמִים Mi 4[3]+; sf. עֲצוּמָיו ψ 10[10];—**1.** *mighty*, esp. of people, *strong* in numbers (oft. ‖ רַב, גָּדוֹל) Gn 18[18] Ex 1[9]+3 t. JE; Dt 4[38]+6 t. D, Mi 4[3.7] Zc 8[22] Is 60[22] (opp. צָעִיר), of locusts Jo 1[6] 2[2.5], cf. v[11]; so of חַיִל Dn 11[25]; עַם לֹא עָצוּם, i. e. feeble Pr 30[26] (of the שָׁפָן); less oft. of individ. ׳מְלָכִים ע ψ 135[10]; of waters Is 8[7]; ע׳ alone Pr 18[18] *the mighty*, Dn 8[24]; ψ 10[10] *his mighty ones* (i. e. claws, of lion, so Ew De Che Bae al.). **2.** *numerous, countless* (all ‖ רַב): Am 5[12] ψ 35[18]; as subst. = *many* Is 53[12] Pr 7[26].—Is 41[21] v. עֲצֻמָה sub III. עצם.

†[תַּעֲצֻמָה] **n.f.** might;—pl. intens. עֹז וְתַעֲצֻמוֹת ψ 68[36] *strength and abundant might.*

†עַצְמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Ασε(λ)μωνα, on extreme S. border of Canaan, Nu 34[5], c. ה loc. עַצְמֹנָה v[4], עַצְמוֹנָה Jos 15[4].

†II. [עָצַם] **vb.** shut the eyes (NH Hiph.; poss. connex. with Syr. ḥṣṣ = *id.*, Ar. غَمَضَ, غَمُضَ IV (on ض = ظ v. Nö[ZMG xxxii (1878), 406]); NH עָצֵם *close* eyes of dead; cf. Ba[ES 5 f.]);—**Qal** *Pt.* וְעֹצֵם עֵינָיו מִן Is 33[15] *shutteth his eyes from* seeing. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְעַצֵּם אֶת־עֵינֵיכֶם Is 29[10] *he hath tightly shut your eyes* (cf. I. עצה).

III. עָצַם (√of foll., si vera l.; cf. Ar. عَصَمَ *defend, protect*, عِصْمَةٌ *defence*, v. Du and cf. Thes; >De Di al. *your mighty things*, strong arguments (fr. עָצוּם, sub I. עצם, which foll. perhaps imitates in vocalization)).

†[עַצְמָה] **n.f.** defence;—pl. sf. עַצְמוֹתֵיכֶם (so Baer Ginsb; van d. H. ׳עַצְמ) Is 41[21] *bring forward your defences*, defensive arguments (Che[Hpt] עַצְבוֹתֵיכֶם *your idols*, after Gr, [so Lo Klo explain ׳עצמ, as *mightiest* aid, I. עצם]).

(ה)עַצְנוֹ 2 S 23[8], v. 1. עֶדְנוֹ sub I. ערן.

עָצַר **vb.** restrain, retain (NH *id.*; cf. prob. As. *eṣêru, retain, restrain*, DI[HWB 122] Jäger[BAS i. 483] Zehnpfund[ib. 500]; Eth. **ዐጸረ:** *press*, Ar. عَصَرَ; 𝔗 עֲצַר, Syr. ʿṣar *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Gn 20[18]+, sf. עֲצָרַנִי 16[2]; 1 s. עָצַרְתִּי Dn 10[8.16], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעְצֹר 1 S 9[17]+, יַעְצָר 2 Ch 2[5]; sf. יַעַצְרֶנָּה 1 K 18[44], etc.; *Inf. abs.* עָצֹר Gn 20[18], *cstr.* לַעְצֹר 2 Ch 22[9], וְעָצֹר Jb 4[2] (Ges[§ 28 b]); *Pt. pass.* עָצוּר Je 33[1]+, etc.;—**1.** *restrain*, c. acc. pers. Gn 16[2] (J; +מִן, i. e. prevent), עָצֹר עָצַר בְּעַד כָּל־רֶחֶם 20[18] (E), cf. abs. Is 66[9] (opp. מוֹלִיד); sq. inf. 2 K 4[24]; c. acc. pers. alone 1 K 18[44] *hinder, stop;* c. acc. of sky (hindering rain) Dt 11[17] 2 Ch 7[13]; pt. pass. abs. *shut up*, or *hindered* (for reasons not given) Je 36[5] Ne 6[10] (? by a vow, or by ceremonial uncleanness, cf. RS[Sem i. 436 f., 2nd ed. 455 f.]); = *shut up* (c. ב, in prison) 2 K 17[4], pt. pass. Je 33[1] 39[15], fig. 20[9]; on עָצוּר וְעָזוּב (5 t.), v. I. עזב; עֲצָרָה לָנוּ 1 S 21[6] women have been *kept away* with ref. to us (cf. RS[l. c.]); עָצוּר מִפָּנַי 1 Ch 12[1] *kept away from before* Saul; = *detain*, c. acc. Ju 13[15.16]; in Jb c. בְּ, ע׳ בְּמִלִּין 4[2], cf. 29[9], so בַּמַּיִם 12[5]; ע׳ בְּעַמִּי 1 S 9[17] is *rule over*, etc. (si vera l.); ins. also (with other words) 10[1] ☪ We Dr al. **2.** (late) *retain*, c. acc. כֹּחַ 2 Ch 13[20] 22[9] Dn 10[8.16] 11[6]; +inf. = *be able to* 1 Ch 29[14] 2 Ch 2[5]; om. כֹּחַ 14[10] (+עִמָּךְ), 20[37] (+inf.). †**Niph.** *be restrained, stayed*, of plague: Pf. 3 fs. נֶעֱצָרָה Nu 17[15]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תֵּעָצֵר 2 S 24[21] = 1 Ch 21[22], וַתֵּעָצֵר Nu 17[13] 25[8] (P) 2 S 24[25] ψ 106[30]; *be shut up* (of sky), *Inf. cstr.* בְּהֵעָצֵר 1 K 8[35] = 2 Ch 6[26]; *be under restraint* or *detention Pt.* נֶעֱצָר 1 S 21[8]+׳ לִפְנֵי י (? i. e. kept by a vow, cf. HPS and Ne 6[10] supr.).

†עֵצֶר **n.**[**m.**] restraint (?), only יוֹרֵשׁ ע׳ Ju 18[7] *a possessor of restraint*, i. e. ruler, but ☪ 𝔙 *wealth*, so Thes al., text very dub., cf. GFM; Bu conj. that ע׳ combines readings אֹצֶר and עֹשֶׁר.

†עֲצֶר **n.**[**m.**] restraint, coercion;—ע׳ abs.: מֵע׳ וּמִמִּשְׁפָּט Is 53[8] *from* (as a result of) *coercion and judgment* he was taken off; cstr. ע׳ רָעָה ψ 107[39]; ע׳ רֶחֶם Pr 30[16] *restraint of womb*, barrenness (so ψ 107[39] Perles[Anal. 85]).

†עֲצֶרֶת, עַצֶּרֶת **n.f.** assembly (? as *confined, held in*);—abs. עֲצָרָה Is 1[13]+2 t.; עֲצֶרֶת Dt 16[8]+3 t., עַצֶּרֶת 2 Ch 7[9]; cstr. עַצֶּרֶת Je 9[1]; pl. sf. עֲצֽרֹתֵיכֶם Am 5[21];—**1.** sacred *assembly*, rejected by י, Is 1[13] and (at Bethel, etc.) Am 5[21]; for Baal 2 K 10[20]; Dt 16[8] (last day of Maṣṣoth), Lv 23[36] (P), Nu 29[35] (P), Ne 8[18] (all of day after

feast of booths), cf. 2 Ch 7[9] [NH of feast of weeks, ℵ עֲצַרְתָּא Jos[Ant. iii. 10, 6 Ἀσάρτα]; occasional, Jo 1[14] 2[15]. **2.** *assemblage, company* (in gen.), ע׳ בֹּגְדִים Je 9[1] *an assemblage of deceivers* (Gr עֲדַת; Che חֶבְרַת).

†מַעְצוֹר **n.**[**m.**] **restraint, hindrance;**—מ׳ 1 S 14[6] sq. inf., ׳י has no *hindrance* in delivering.

†מַעְצָר **n.**[**m.**] **restraint, control;**—מ׳ Pr 25[28] a man whose spirit is without *control.*

עקב (√of foll., meaning dub.: Thes assumes *be protuberant*, whence both עָקֵב *heel*, and II. עָקֹב *hilly*).

†I. עָקֵב **n.m.** **heel, footprint, hinderpart** (Arab. عَقِبٌ *heel*, fig. *end* (of a month), عِقْبَةٌ *mark, sign, trace;* Aram. עִקְּבָא, עִקְּבָה *heel, footprint*, fig. *trace, mark* (cf. Wsd 2[4] ℭ, Ecclus 13[26] ℌℭ), also *end, extremity*);—ע׳ abs. Gn 3[15]+, cstr. עֲקֵב 25[26], pl. cstr. עִקְּבֵי Ct 1[8], עִקְבֵי Gn 49[17] Ju 5[22], עִקְּבוֹת ψ 77[20] 89[52], etc.;—**a.** *heel*, of man, Gn 25[26] וְיָדוֹ אֹחֶזֶת בַּעֲקֵב אָחִיו, as obj. of attack from behind, 3[15] וְאַתָּה תְּשׁוּפֶנּוּ עָקֵב, Jb 18[9] יֹאחֵז בְּעַד פֶּח, Je 13[22] נֶחְמְסוּ עֲקֵבָיִךְ are treated violently, i. e. are rudely exposed (‖ נִגְלוּ שׁוּלַיִךְ); as instrument of attack, ψ 41[10] הִגְדִּיל עָלַי עָ׳ hath *made great the heel against me*, i. e. given me insidiously a great fall (fig. for, taken some cruel advantage of me; cf. ὑποσκελίζω); of an animal, Gn 49[17] הַנֹּשֵׁךְ עִקְבֵי סוּס, Ju 5[22]. **b.** *mark of heel, footprint*, Ct 1[8] צְאִי־לָךְ בְּעִקְבֵי הַצֹּאן, ψ 56[7] יִשְׁמְרוּ עֲקֵבַי they mark my *footprints*, i. e. watch me insidiously wherever I go, 89[52] אֲשֶׁר חֵרְפוּ עִקְּבוֹת מְשִׁיחֶךָ i. e. followed him mockingly, of ׳י (fig.) ψ 77[20] עִקְּבוֹתֶיךָ לֹא נוֹדָעוּ thy *footprints* were not known (the waters closing over them). **c.** *hinder-part, rear* (of a troop of men), Gn 49[19] וְהוּא יָגוּד עָקֵב: (rd. עֲקֻבָּם : אֲשֶׁר) he will troop on *their rear*, Jos 8[13] עֲקֻבָּם (cf. Di).

†עָקַב **vb.** **follow at the heel, fig. assail insidiously, circumvent, overreach** (denom. from עָקֵב; cf. Ar. عَقَبَ *follow* (at the heel), *succeed*, III. *bring consequence on*, i. e. *punish*, Qor 22[59], IV *make to follow*, i. e. *reward* or *punish*, عَاقِبَةٌ *end, final lot* 6[11], *reward* 6[136]; حفب *hold back* (rare), *follow*, Pa. *investigate, search out:* Eth. ΦΠ: is *keep, guard*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. Ho 12[4] בַּבֶּטֶן עָקַב אֶת־אָחִיו he *attacked* his brother *at the heel* (cf. Gn 25[26] sub עָקֵב); *Impf.* 3 ms. Gn 27[36] הֲכִי קָרָא שְׁמוֹ יַעֲקֹב וַיַּעְקְבֵנִי זֶה פַּעֲמַיִם and he hath *overreached* me now twice; + *Inf. abs.* Je 9[3] בָּל־אָח עָקוֹב יַעֲקֹב surely *overreacheth* (‖ רָכִיל יְהַלֵּךְ). [Ⓖ πτερνίζω, to attack *with* the heel; but this dub. In 'supplant,' also, the fig. is a different one.] **Pi.** Jb 37[4] וְלֹא יְעַקְּבֵם, dub.; poss. *attack at the heel* (cf. זָנַב), hence fig. *hold back;* more prob. rd. וְלֹא יְעַכְּבֵם *holdeth* them not *back* (sc. בְּרָקָיו his lightnings), when his voice is heard, from עָכַב *to hold back* (common in NH; ℵ עַכֵּב).

†II. עָקֵב **adj. verb.** **overreacher,** ψ 49[6] עֲוֹן עֲקֵבַי יְסֹבְבֵנִי i. e. of those who would take some insidious advantage of me.

†I. עָקֵב **adj.** **1. insidious, deceitful,** Je 17[9] עָקֹב הַלֵּב מִכֹּל. **2. foot-tracked** (denom. from I. עָקֵב) Ho 6[8] גִּלְעָד קִרְיַת פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן עֲקֻבָּה מִדָּם.

†II. עָקֹב **adj.** **steep, hilly** (v. √; cf. عَقَبَةٌ *difficult mountain path*, Qor 90[11]; ΦΠ: *hill*); —Is 40[4] וְהָיָה הֶעָקֹב לְמִישׁוֹר let the *steep ground* (Ch) become a plain (‖ הֶהָרִים). Cf. Ecclus 6[20]

†עֲקֻבָּה **n.f.** **insidiousness,** 2 K 10[19] וַיהוּא עָשָׂה בְעָ׳.

†עֵקֶב **n.**[**m.**] **consequence,** usu. as **adv. acc. as a consequence of, because** (that), also **reward, end** (v. sub עָקַב; and cf. عَقِبٌ *heel*, fig. *consequence, result*);—**1.** Is 5[23] מַצְדִּיקֵי רָשָׁע עֵקֶב שֹׁחַד (adv. acc.) *in consequence of* a bribe, ψ 40[16] (= 70[4]) עַל עֵקֶב בָּשְׁתָּם (pleon.) *according to the consequence of* their shame, i. e. *in consequence of* the disgrace falling upon them. Hence as **conj.** עֵקֶב אֲשֶׁר *as a consequence of* (the fact) *that, because*, Gn 22[18] ע׳ אֲשֶׁר שָׁמַעְתָּ בְּקֹלִי, 26[5] 2 S 12[6]; so עֵקֶב כִּי 2 S 12[10] Am 4[12] עֵקֶב; ע׳ כִּי וזאת אעשה לך ; עֵקֶב alone, Nu 14[24], and (sq. impf.) Dt 7[12] ע׳ תשמעון *in consequence of* your hearkening, etc., 8[20]. **2.** *consequence* = *gain, reward*, ψ 19[12] בְּשָׁמְרָם עֵקֶב רָב. Pr 22[4] עֵקֶב עֲנָוָה (וְ)יִרְאַת ׳י עֹשֶׁר וגו׳. **3.** *end* (of time), adv. acc., ψ 119[33] וְאֶצְּרֶנָּה ע׳ *to the end*, v[112] לְעוֹלָם ע׳ (cf. Ecclus 16[3]; ℵ עַקְּבָא (rare)).

†עַקּוּב **n.pr.m.** ⒷB usu. (I)ακουν[μ], A ⒼL Ακ(κ)ουβ :—**1.** descendant of David 1 Ch 3[24]. **2.** heads of post-exilic families: **a.** Ezr 2[42] = Ne 7[45]. **b.** Ezr 2[45] (si vera l.). **3.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 9[17]. **b.** Ne 8[7]. **c.** Ne 11[19] 12[25].

יַעֲקֹב, יַעֲקוֹב 344 :- 5 **n.pr.m.** et **gent.** **Jacob,** Ιακωβ, son of Isaac and Rebekah, father of tribes of Isr. (expl. fr. עָקֵב *heel* Gn 25[26] Ho 12[4], i. e. *supplanter;* cp. with עָקַב *overreach* Gn 27[36]; *one closely following* acc. to Lag[BN 127]; connexion

with Pal. city (?) called in Egyptian *Y'kb'ara* (i.e. יַעֲקֹב־אֵל) is obscure; cf. Mey ZAW vi. 1 ff. WMM As. u. Eur. 162 ff. Jen ZA x (1895-6), 347 ff.; v. also Bab. n.pr.m. *Ya'ḳubilu*, Pinches in Hom AHT 61, 96, 112; hence OT יַעֲקֹב perhaps orig. יעקבאל or the like, cf. Palm. n.pr. בלעקב, עתעקב);—יַעֲקוֹב Je 30[18] + 3 t. Je, Lv 26[42]; יַעֲקֹב 215 t. Hex. (chiefly JE; 180 t. Gn, once Lv, etc.), 34 t. ψ, 42 t. Is (27 t. 40–66), etc.;—**1.** as **n.pr.m.** Gn 25[26] + 205 t. (+אַבְרָהָם, יִצְחָק 19 t.); also בֵּית יַ׳ of people (v. בַּיִת **5 d** (γ)), בְּנֵי יַ׳ (v. בֵּן **1 j** (β)), זֶרַע יַ׳ (v. זֶרַע **4 f**), עֵין יַ׳ (v. עַיִן), etc. **2.** as **n.pr.gent.** (c. 100 t.; poet. and proph.) Nu 24[5.19] Dt 32[9] ψ 44[5] Is 10[21] 17[4] Je 10[25] 30[7] +; ‖ יִשְׂרָאֵל Nu 23[7] Dt 33[10] Is 14[1] ψ 14[7] + c. 35 t.; specif. of N. Isr. Am 7[2.5] Ho 12[13] (+ 10[11] 12[3] prob., v. Now), Mi 1[5.5] Is 9[7]; of Judah Mi 3[1.8] Ob [10] Is 65[9] Mal 2[12] + al. post-exilic; גְּאוֹן יַ׳ v. גָּאוֹן; † אֵל יַ׳ ψ 146[5], אֱלוֹהֵי יַ׳ ψ 114[7] †; אֱלֹהֵי יַ׳ 2 S 23[1] Is 2[3] = Mi 4[2] + 9 t. ψψ, + ψ 24[6] (א׳ יַ׳ for MT יַ׳ alone), so 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Ew Ol Hup Bae We Che al.; read א׳ יַ׳ also prob. 2 S 23[2] (for א׳ יש׳, ‖ צור יש׳) 𝔙 HPS; קְדוֹשׁ יַ׳ Is 29[23] (‖ א׳ יש׳); מֶלֶךְ יַ׳ 41[21] (‖ יהוה).—On יַעֲקֹב v. esp. Dr 'Jacob' in Hastings Dict. Bib. ii. 526 ff.

†יַעֲקָבָה **n.pr.m.** Simeonite 1 Ch 4[36] Ιωκαβα, A Ιακαβα, 𝔊L Ιεκεβα.

†I. [עָקַד] **vb.** bind (NH *id.*, *bind bent limbs together*; Ar. عَقَدَ *tie, tie fast*; Eth. **ዐቀደ:** Syr. ܥܩܰܕ and esp. ܟܘܦ *bend, twist*; 𝔗 עֲקַד as NH, also *kneel*, cf. Chr. Pal., Schwally Idiot. 71); —**Qal** *Impf.* וַיַּעֲקֹד אֶת־יִצְחָק Gn 22[9].

עֲקֹד **n.**[**m.**] ? binding, cf. בֵּית ע׳ הָרֹעִים.

II. עקד (✓of foll.; usu. identif. with I, whence עָקֹד *striped with bands*, but dubious; Lag BN 31 vocalizes ✓עָקֹד).

†עָקֹד **adj.** striped, streaked;—of Jacob's goats and sheep; as subst. ע׳ Gn 30[40] (coll.), pl. עֲקֻדִּים 31[8.8]; pl. as attrib. 30[35.39], pred. 31[10.12].

†[עָקָה] **n.f.** ψ 55[4] v. עוק p. 734.

עקה (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. عقا *hinder*).

†מַעֲקֶה **n.**[**m.**] **parapet**;—Dt 22[8].

†[עָקַל] **vb.** bend, twist (NH esp. in deriv.; 𝔗 in deriv.; Syr. ܥܩܠ *twist*, in der. spec.; Ar. عَقَلَ *bind* camel's folded fore-shank and arm *together*);—**Pu.** *be bent out of shape, crooked, Pt.* fig. מְעֻקָּל מִשְׁפָּט Hb 1[4] *crooked justice.*

†[עַקַלְקַל] **adj. intens.** crooked;—fpl. אֳרְחוֹת עֲקַלְקַלּוֹת Ju 5[6] i.e. roundabout paths (GFM); sf. עֲקַלְקַלּוֹתָם ψ 125[5] *their crooked-nesses.*

†עַקַלָּתוֹן **adj.** crooked (acc. to Sm ZAW iv. 213 constellation *Draco*);—לִוְיָתָן נָחָשׁ ע׳ Is 27[1]

†עֲקָן **n.pr.m.** in Edom;—ע׳ Gn 36[27], (I)ουκαμ, = יַעֲקָן 1 Ch 1[42], Ωναν, Ιαακαν, etc. (v. Lag BN 84 Anm. **); also בְּנֵי־יַעֲקָן and בְּאֵרֹת ב׳ יע׳).

עקר (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; cf. Aram. עִקָּרָא, ܥܩܪܐ *root*; Eth. **ዐቀር:** *medicine*; Ar. vb. appar. denom. عَقَرَ *extirpate*, 𝔗 עקר *id.*; NH עָקַר = BH).

†1. עֹקֶר **n.m.** offshoot, member (? from *root*);—cstr. ע׳ מְשֻׁפַּחַת גֵּר Lv 23[47] *a member of a sojourner's family.*

†[עָקַר] **vb. denom.** pluck or root up;—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לַעֲקוֹר c. acc. Ec 3[2] (opp. נָטַע). **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תֵּעָקֵר עֶקְרוֹן Zp 2[4] (word-play).

†עִקֵּר **vb. Pi. denom.** (from עֹקֶר or other like word = (*root-sinew*), *hamstring*);—**hamstring** horses (on Arab. funeral usage, with camel and horse v. We Heid. 2, 181): *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Jos 11[9], *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְעַקֵּר 2 S 8[4] = 1 Ch 18[4], 2 ms. תְּעַקֵּר Jos 11[6] all c. acc.; *Pf.* 3 mpl. עִקְּרוּ שׁוֹר Gn 49[6] *they hamstrung an ox.*

†עָקָר **adj.** barren;—ע׳ of male Dt 7[14], עֲקָרָה of female v[14] (mankind and beasts), Ex 23[26] (E; female); elsewhere of women Gn 11[30] 25[21] 29[31] (all J), Ju 13[2.3] 1 S 2[5] Jb 24[21] ψ 113[9] (עֲקֶרֶת cstr.); of personif. Zion Is 54[1].

†II. עֹקֶר **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 2[27], Ακορ, Ικαρ.

†עַקְרָב **n.m.** scorpion (appar. quadrilit.; NH *id.*; As. *akrabu*; Eth. **ዐቀርብ:**; Ar. عَقْرَبٌ; 𝔗 עַקְרְבָּא);—abs. עַקְרָב Dt 8[15] (coll.; of wilderness), pl. עַקְרַבִּים Ez 2[6] (fig. of enemies); יִסַּר בָּע׳ 1 K 12[11.14] = 2 Ch 10[11.14], i.e. scourges with points, stings.—Vid. also מַעֲלֵה עַקְרַבִּים.

עֶקְרוֹן $_{22}$ **n.pr.loc.** Ekrôn, Ακκαρων (in As. *Amḳarruna* COT Gloss., Dl Pa 289 who prop. עַקְרוֹן); —Philistine city, one of the famous five, Am 1[8] Jos 13[3] (D) + 4 t. Jos (P), Ju 1[18] 1 S 5[10.10] + 5 t. 1 S; 2 K 1[2.3.6.16] Je 25[20] Zp 2[4] Zc 9[5.7]; mod. 'Âḳir Rob BR i. 227 ff. GASm Geogr. 193 Buhl Geogr. 187 f.

†עֶקְרוֹנִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing, c. art. = subst. the *Ekrônite* Jos 13[3] (D); pl. הָעֶקְרֹנִים 1 S 5[10].

†[עָקַשׁ] **vb. twist** (NH *id.* (rare));—**Niph.** *Pt.* cstr. נֶעְקַשׁ דְּרָכִים Pr 28[18] *one crooked in ways* (< pl., cf. Toy). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. עִקְּשׁוּ לָהֶם Is 59[8] *their paths they have twisted.* *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְעַקֵּשׁוּ Mi 3[9] all that is straight *they make crooked;* *Pt* מְעַקֵּשׁ דְּרָכָיו Pr 10[9] (cf. **Niph.**). **Hiph.** *Impf.* וַיְעַקְּשֵׁנִי Jb 9[20] (Ges[§ 53 n]) *he hath declared me crooked,* devious (in life).

†I. עִקֵּשׁ **adj. twisted, perverted**;—abs. דּוֹר ע׳ וּפִתַלְתֹּל Dt 32[5] *a generation twisted and crooked,* ע׳ לֵבָב ψ 101[4]; as n.m. (of one devious in life) *the perverted* 2 S 22[27] = ψ 18[27], Pr 22[5], of things 8[8]; cstr. ע׳ דְּרָכִים 28[6], ע׳ שְׂפָתָיו 19[1], עִקְּשׁ־לֵב 17[20]; pl. עִקְּשִׁים אָרְחֹתֵיהֶם 2[15] *whose ways are twisted;* cstr. עִקְּשֵׁי־לֵב 11[20].

†II. עִקֵּשׁ **n.pr.m.** a Tekoan 2 S 23[26] = 1 Ch 11[28], 1 Ch 27[9]; Ειϭκα, Εκκις, etc.

†עִקְּשׁוּת **n.f. crookedness**:—cstr. ע׳ פֶּה *crookedness of mouth* Pr 4[24] 6[12] (cf. עִקֵּשׁ 19[1]).

†[מַעֲקַשׁ] **n.[m.] twisted, crooked place**;—pl. מַעֲקַשִּׁים Is 42[16] (opp. מִישׁוֹר).

†I. עָר **n.pr.loc.** in Moab, S. of Arnon (Hρ Nu 21[15], elsewhere chiefly Αροηρ);—ע׳ Nu 21[15] Dt 2[9.18.29]; עָר מוֹאָב Nu 21[28] Is 15[1];—usually interpreted as capital *city* (עָר = עִיר) of Moab (DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 398] cp. Sab. ער *fortified height,* cf. Mordtm[Him. Inschr. 29] Hal[Ét. Sab. 159], so Ar. اَلْعُرُّ, dial. of Yemen); Buhl[Geogr. 269 f.] thinks name of *district* S. of Arnon.

†II. עָר **n.m.** only 2 t.: עָרֶךָ 1 S 28[16] (v. Dr); rd. צָרֶךָ *thine adversary* Klo HPS (al. as altern. with foll.) > עִם רֵעֶךָ 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Th Bu Kit (?) al.; עָרֶיךָ ψ 139[20] is very dub.; Hup עָלֶיךָ, Ol Che al. שִׁמְךָ; Bae leaves untranslated.

עֵר v. I. עור.

I. **ערב** (√of foll.; prob. *עֵרֶב *mix;* NH עָרַב *mix;* so 𝔗 Pa. (oft.), Syr. ܥܪܒ *mix* (rarely, in der. forms), ܥܪܒܘܒܐ *mixture*).

†I. עֵרֶב **n.m.**[Ex 12, 38] **mixture, mixed company**;—heterogeneous body attached to a people; to Israel Ex 12[38](E), Ne 13[3]; to Egyptians Je 25[20](𝔐 joins to v[19], so Gie); to Chaldeans 50[37]; in Je 25[24] del. וְאֵת . . . . הָעֵרֶב as doublet (so Gie, cf. 𝔊); in 1 K 10[15] rd. עֲרָב (as ‖ 2 Ch 9[14], so Benz Kit al.); Ez 30[5] rd. prob. *id.* (Co).

II. עֵרֶב [9] **n.[m.] woof** (as *mixed,* interwoven, with warp);—Lv 13[48] + 8 t. 13 (all opp. שְׁתִי *warp*), cf. GFM[PAOS 1889, clxxviii].

עָרֹב [9] **n.m.**[Ex 8, 20] prob. **swarm** (*mixture,* from incessant, involved motion; Lag[BN 112] doubts); —of plague of stinging flies, coming in a *swarm* (v. Di[Ex]) Ex 8[17.17] + 5 t. 8 (J), ψ 78[45] 105[31].

†II. עָרַב **vb. take on pledge, give in pledge, exchange** (NH *go surety for* (rare); Ph. ערב *surety;* OAram. ערבא *pledge;* 𝔗 עָרַב, Syr. ܥܪܶܒ, *go surety for;* usu. identified with I. ערב—*mix, exchange, pledge*—but quite uncertain; cf. Buhl[Lex] Lag[BN 203]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Gn 44[32] + 4 t.; 2 ms. עָרַבְתָּ Pr 6[1]; *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֶעֶרְבֶנּוּ Gn 43[9]; *Imv.* עָרֵב ψ 119[122], sf. עָרְבֵנִי Is 38[14], so Jb 17[3] (but v. infr.); *Inf. cstr.* לַעֲרֹב Ez 27[9]; *Pt.* עֹרֵב Pr 17[18], etc.;—**1.** c. acc. pers. *take on pledge,* i. e. *go surety for* the safety of, Gn 43[9](J), 44[32](J; + מֵעִם pers.); for the debts of Pr 11[15] 20[16] 27[13]; of God Is 38[14] *go surety for me,* ψ 119[122], so Jb 17[3] (si vera l., v. עָרְבוֹן); acc. pers. om., ע׳ לְ Pr 6[1] *go surety to* one (in behalf of another, ‖ תָּקַע לַיָּד בַּפֶּיךָ); c. acc. rei Pr 22[26] (‖ תִּקְעֵי־כָף). **2.** *give in pledge,* c. acc. rei Ne 5[3] (i. e. mortgage), fig. ע׳ אֶת־לִבּוֹ Je 30[21] so ע׳ עֲרֻבָּה לְפָנַי רֵעֵהוּ Pr 17[18] (‖ תִּקַּע כָּף). **3.** *exchange* (in trade), c. acc. cogn. מַעֲרֻבֶךָ Ez 27[9.27]. **Hithp. 1.** recipr.: *Imv.* הִתְעָרֵב נָא אֶת־אֲדֹנִי 2 K 18[23] *exchange pledges* (make a bargain) *with my lord* = Is 36[8]. **2. a.** *have fellowship* with, בְּ pers., *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְעָרְבוּ Ezr 9[2]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְעָרְבוּ ψ 106[35]; 2 ms. תִּתְעָרֵב c. לְ pers. Pr 20[19], c. עִם pers. 24[21]. **b.** *share* in, בְּ rei, 3 ms. יִתְעָרֵב Pr 14[10] in his joy no other *shares.*

†עַרְבָּה **n.f. thing exchanged, pledge, token**;—sf. עַרְבָּתָם 1 S 17[18] = *a token from them,* i. e. response, token of welfare, Th Dr al.; abs. as acc. cogn. עָרַב ע׳ Pr 17[18] *give a pledge.*

†עַרְבוֹן **n.[m.] pledge**;—נָתַן ע׳ *give a pledge* Gn 38[17.18], לָקַח ע׳ v[20] (all J), *receive* (back) *a pledge* (when condition is fulfilled).—Jb 17[3] rd. perh. עָרְבֵנִי (for MT עָרְבִי), as obj. of שִׂימָה *set my pledge* (*a surety for me*), so Beer Bu al.

†I. [מַעֲרָב] **n.m.** usu. **coll. articles of exchange, merchandise** (only of Tyre, Ez 27);—sf. מַעֲרֻבֵךְ v[13.17.19.25.27 a.34]; as acc. cogn. c. עָרַב v[9.27]; pl. sf. מַעֲרָבַיִךְ v[33] perh. *thy* (diverse) *wares* (DHM[VOJ viii (1894), 4] prop., ingeniously, meaning *imports,* deriving fr. V ערב *enter,* but improb.).

†[תַּעֲרֻבָה] **n.f.** pledge;—only pl. in phr. בְּנֵי הַתַּעֲרֻבוֹת 2 K 14[14] i.e. *hostages* = 2 Ch 25[24].

†III. [עָרֵב] **vb. be sweet, pleasing** (NH *id.* (rare); Hiph. Impf. יעריבו Ecclus 40[21]; 𝔗 עָרִיב adj. *pleasant, sweet*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. עָֽרְבָה Je 31[26] my sleep *was sweet* to me (לִי), וְע׳ שְׁנָתֶךָ consec. Pr 3[24]; of offering לֹא ע׳ לי׳ Mal 3[4]; 2 fs. עָרַבְתְּ Ez 16[37] c. עַל pers., to whom *thou wast pleasing;* 3 pl. לֹא עָרְבוּ לִי Je 6[20] (of sacrif.); *Impf.* 3 ms. יֶעֱרַב עָלָיו שִׂיחִי ψ 104[34] *let my meditation be pleasing unto him!* 3 fs. תֶּעֱרַב לְ Pr 13[19] (of realized wish); 3 mpl. לֹא יֶעֶרְבוּ לוֹ Ho 9[4] (of sacrifice; but Kue Che We GASm Now read יַעַרְכוּ).

†עָרֵב **adj.** sweet, pleasant;—ע׳ לָאִישׁ לֶחֶם שֶׁקֶר Pr 20[17]; קוֹלֵךְ ע׳ Ct 2[14].

IV עָרַב (√of foll.; poss. *be arid;* Thes cp. Eth. ዐበረ: *be arid, sterile,* so Baentsch[Die Wüste (1883), 17], but dub.; Syr. ܥܪܒܐ = BH; Ar. العَرَبَة n.pr. of depression S. of Dead Sea).

†עֲרָב **n.[m.]** desert-plateau, steppe (cf. Che[Intr. Is. 129]);—בַּעַרַב בַּעֲרָב (si vera l.) Is 21[13.13] *in the steppe* (of what we know as N. Arabia); but in v[b] Vrss Lo Che Gu[Kau] al. בָּעֶרֶב *in the evening.*

†עֲרָבִי **n. gent.** of foregoing, steppe-dweller;—Is 13[20]; כַּעֲרָבִי בַּמִּדְבָּר Je 3[2].

†עֲרָב **n.pr. gent. coll.** steppe-dwellers of N. Arabia (Wetzst[Z Völkerpsych. vii. 463 f.]; extended later (so Herod[ii. 11] etc.) to whole peninsula, cf. Ar. العَرَب *the Arabs,* Bedûwy *the people,* Doughty[Arab. Deserta, i. 224]; Sab. ערבן, ערב, אערב CIS[iv. p. 123], As. *Aribu, Arubu, Arabi,* people in N. Arabia, Dl[Pa 295 f. 304 f.] COT[Je 25, 24]; also *Urbi* Dl[Pa 305 f.] of nomad 'Arab' tribes);—מַלְכֵי ע׳ הַשֹּׁכְנִים בַּמִּדְבָּר Je 25[24] (v. 1. עֶרֶב), 2 Ch 9[14] + ‖ 1 K 10[15] (v. *id.*); ע׳ also Ez 27[21] + 30[5] (v. *id.*); v. esp. Nö[Arabia] in Ency. Bib.

†עַרְבִי **adj. gent.** Arabian (in strictly ethnographic sense, Nö[l. c.]);—הָעַ׳ as subst. Ne 2[19] Geshem *the Arabian,* so 6[1]; pl. הָעַרְבִים Ne 4[1] 2 Ch 21[16] 22[1]; also (written as NH) הערביים 26[7] (Qr הָעַרְבִים), and even הָעַרְבִיאִים 17[11].

I. עֲרָבָה[61] **n.f.** desert-plain, steppe;—abs. ע׳ 2 S 4[7] +, sf. עַרְבָתָהּ Is 51[3]; pl. עֲרָבוֹת Je 5[6] ψ 68[5], cstr. עַרְבוֹת 2 K 25[5] +, עַרְבֹת Je 52[8];—**1.** earliest use: **a.** arid steppe W. of Dead Sea (in S. Judah) 1 S 23[24], also Ez 47[8] Is 51[3], whence name יָם הָעֲ׳ Jos 3[16] (JE ‖ יָם הַמֶּלַח), also 2 K 14[25] Dt 4[49], and (‖*id.*) 3[17] Jos 12[3] (D); נַחַל הָעֲרָבָה Am 6[14] must be E. of Dead Sea, si vera l., but rd. prob. נַחַל נ׳ מִצְרַיִם v. נַחַל. **b.** Jordan-valley W. of river + adjacent plain; near ford (opp. Jericho) 2 S 2[29], cf. Jos 8[14] (JE); also Dt 11[30] 2 K 25[4] = Je 39[4] = 52[7];—2 S 15[28] 17[16] v. עֲבָרָה. **c.** Jordan-valley E. of river 2 S 4[7]. **2.** in D: **a.** esp. of E. Jordan plain Dt 1[1] (prob.) Jos 12[1.3], E. half of Jordan-valley Dt 3[17] 4[49]; of entire Jordan-valley (between כִּנֶּרֶת and Dead Sea, mod. *El-Ghôr, the Depression*) Dt 1[7] Jos 11[2.16]; W. Jordan plain only Jos 12[8]; depression S. of Dead Sea (mod. *Wady el-'Arabah*) Dt 2[8]. **3.** in P always pl. cstr. עַרְבוֹת מוֹאָב (E. Jordan) Nu 22[1] + 11 t. (v. מוֹאָב); ע׳ יְרֵחוֹ (W. Jordan) Jos 4[13] 5[10], also 2 K 25[5] = Je 39[5] = 52[8]. **4.** appar. N. Arabian desert Is 40[3] 41[19]. **5.** in gen. *the steppe* (oft. ‖ מִדְבָּר), Je 17[6] 50[12] Is 33[9] 35[1.6] Jb 24[5] 39[6] ψ 68[5]; זְאֵב עֲרָבוֹת Je 5[6] (fig. of invader); cf. description of Exodus אֶרֶץ עֲרָבָה וְשׁוּחָה Je 2[6]; in sim., of a *plain,* of future land of Judah Zc 14[10].—Vid. Dr[Dt 1, 1 and reff.] Buhl[Geogr. 111].

בֵּית הָעֲרָבָה v. עַרְבָתִי.

V. עָרַב (√of foll.; cf. As. *erêbu, enter, go in; erêb šamši, sunset;* Ar. غَرَبَ *set* (distinct fr. غَرَبَ *depart,* = Sab. ערב *withdraw,* acc. to DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 27]), غَرْبٌ *place of sunset, west;* Sab. מערבם, מערבי [not ע!] *west, western,* CIS[iv. p. 199] DHM[l. c.]; Eth. ዐረበ: *set* (of heavenly bodies), so Syr. ܥܪܒ; ܡܥܪܒܐ *evening* (Lag[BN 64 f.]); Zinj. מערב *west;* NH עֶרֶב = BH. Hence also Εὐρώπη, *Europe,* Lewy[Fremdw. 139]).

עֶרֶב[131] **n.[m.** 1 S 20[5] del. הַשְּׁלִישִׁית v. We Dr al.] (sun)set, evening;—abs. ע׳ 2 K 2[16] +, עָרֶב Ex 12[18] +; cstr. עֶרֶב Pr 7[9]; du. עַרְבַּיִם Ex 30[8] + 4 t., -בָּיִם 12[16] + 5 t. (all P);—**1. a.** *evening,* orig. sun*set,* and hence perh. לְעֵת ע׳ *at the time of* sunset †Gn 8[11] (J), 24[11] (J; ‖ לְעֵת צֵאת הַשֹּׁאֲבֹת), 2 S 11[2] Is 17[14] and (of the day of י׳) Zc 14[7], עֵת הָעֶ׳ Jos 8[29] (JE)†; usu. ע׳ alone = *time of sunset, evening:* בָּעֶ׳ *in the evening* Gn 19[1] (J), 29[23] (E), Ex 12[18] (P), Dt 16[6] (+ כְּבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ), 1 K 22[35] (cf. ‖ 2 Ch 18[34] where + לְעֵת בּוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ) + 20 t. + בָּעֶ׳ (־)בָּע׳ 2 Ch 13[11.11] = *every evening;* לָעֶ׳ *at evening* only late: † 1 Ch 16[40] 23[30] 2 Ch 2[3] Ezr 3[3] ψ 59[7.15] 90[6] Ec 11[6]†; לִפְנוֹת ע׳ *at the turn of evening* †Gn 24[63] (J), Dt 23[12]; ע׳ as adv. acc. Ec 16[6] (P), ψ 55[18]; as marking duration of impurity, in phr. עַד־הָעֶ׳ Lv 11[24] + 30 t. P + Lv 22[6] (H); of Day of Atonement מֵעֶ׳

עַד־ע׳ 23^{32} (P). **b.** du. in phrase (only P) בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם *between the two evenings*, i.e. prob. between sunset and dark (v. Thes [various views fully given]; otherwise Di$^{Ex\ 12,6}$; on form as poss. only expanded pl. v. Ges$^{§\ 88\ c}$), †Ex 12^{6} 16^{12} $29^{39.41}$ 30^{8} Lv 23^{5} Nu $9^{3.5.11}$ $28^{4.8}$†. **c.** other phrases are: צָהֳרַיִם ע׳ Je 6^{4} (dist. fr. צָהֳרַיִם and לַיְלָה v^{5}), ע׳ (ה)מִנְחַת †2 K 16^{15} Ezr $9^{4.5}$ ψ 141^{2} Dn 9^{21}†; וְאֵבִי ע׳ v. 1. וְאֵב; for all combin. with בֹּקֶר *morning*, v. ב׳ **1 d, e.** **2.** (late poet.) = *night*, עֶרֶב Jb 7^{4}; cf. בְּנֶשֶׁף בְּעֶרֶב יוֹם Pr 7^{9} (‖ בְּאִישׁוֹן לַיְלָה וַאֲפֵלָה).

†[עָרַב] **vb. denom.** become evening; grow dark (?);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* רָפָה הַיּוֹם לַעֲרוֹב Ju 19^{9}, but rd. prob. נָטָה הַיּוֹם לָעֶרֶב ⑥L GFM; *Pf.* 3 fs. fig. עָרְבָה Is 24^{11} all joy *has grown dark*, but rd. עָבְרָה *has passed away* Lo Gr Perles$^{Anal.\ 91}$ Che^{Hpt} al. **Hiph.** *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁכֵּם וְהַעֲרֵב 1 S 17^{16} *doing it* at morning and *at evening*.

†II. מַעֲרָב **n.**[**m.**] **west** (late) (place of sun*set*); — מִמַּעֲרָבָה (= בָּהּ-, cf. De Ges$^{§\ 91\ e}$) Is 45^{6} *from its setting-place* (opp. מִמְּזְרַח־שֶׁמֶשׁ); מַעֲרָב opp. מִזְרָח also 43^{5} 59^{19} ψ 103^{12} 107^{3}, so לְמַע׳ *westward* 1 Ch 7^{28} 12^{16} (van d. H. v^{15}), $26^{16.18}$; מ׳ opp. מוֹצָא ψ 75^{7}; מִן־הַמַּעֲרָב (alone) Dn 8^{5}; c. ה loc. מַעֲרָבָה 1 Ch 26^{30} *westward*, sq. ל = *to the west of* 2 Ch 32^{30} 33^{14}, מִמּ׳ לַגִּבְעָה Ju 20^{33} acc. to ⑥ (not B) 𝔙 Be GFM al. (v. [מַעֲרֶה]).

VI. **עָרֵב** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. غَرِبَ *be black*, غُرَابٌ *crow* (raven, rook, etc.); As. *ârību*, *êribu*; Aram. עוּרְבָּא, כְּעוּכָא, all *crow*, *raven*).

†עֹרֵב **n.m.**$^{Lv\ 11,15}$ raven;—הָע׳ Gn 8^{7} (J), Lv 11^{15} (H) = Dt 14^{14} Jb 38^{41}; כָּעוֹרֵב Ct 5^{11} black *as the raven*; בְּנֵי עֹרֵב ψ 147^{9} *young ravens*; pl. abs. הָעֹרְבִים 1 K $17^{4.6}$; cstr. עֹרְבֵי־נַחַל Pr 30^{17}

†II. [עֲרָבָה] **n.**[**f.**] **poplar** (*populus Euphratica* = Ar. غَرَبٌ We in De$^{Gn\ (4),\ 568}$ Kersten$^{ZPV\ ii.\ 209}$ De$^{Is\ (4)\ 44,4}$ Löw$^{p.\ 300\ Anm.}$; NH עֲרָבָה; √obscure);—pl. abs. עֲרָבִים עַל־יִבְלֵי־מָיִם Is 44^{4}, cf. ψ 137^{2}; cstr. עַרְבֵי־נָחַל Lv 23^{40} (H), Jb 40^{22}; נַחַל־הָעֲרָבִים Is 15^{7} (a wady in Moab; identification dub., v. conjectures in Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 124}$).

†[עָרַג] **vb.** long for (cf. Ar. عَرَجَ *ascend*, II. *bend*, *incline* toward (على); عَرِيجٌ *high*, *elevated*; Eth. **ዐርገ** *ascend*; NH עֲרוּגָה = BH);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּעֲרֹג ψ 42^{2} (of stag, c. עַל rei in sim.); c. אֶל, of longing for God v^{2} (subj. נַפְשִׁי), so תַּעֲרוֹג Jo 1^{20} (of beasts, craving water).

†[עֲרוּגָה] **n.f.** **garden terrace** or **bed**;—cstr. עֲרוּגַת הַבֹּשֶׂם Ct 5^{13} *bed of balsam* (sim.); pl. cstr. עֲרֻגוֹת הַבׂ׳ 6^{2}, ע׳ מַטָּעָהּ Ez 17^{7} i.e. where the vine was planted, עֲרֻגֹת צְמָחָהּ v^{10} (all fig.).

†I. עֲרָד **n.pr.loc.** Can. city in the Negeb, Αραδ (Egypt. *'a-ru-dâ* WMM$^{As.\ u.\ Eur.\ 168,\ 170}$);—Ju 1^{16}, ע׳ מָלְכֵי־ע׳ Nu 21^{1} (JE) = 33^{40}, Jos 12^{14} (D, A(ι)ραθ, A ⑥L Αδερ); prob. mod. *Tel Arad*, $16\frac{1}{2}$ miles S. of Hebron; cf. GFM$^{Ju\ 1,16}$ Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 182}$

†II. עָרָד **n.pr.m.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8^{15}, Ωρηρ, A Αρωδ, ⑥L Αραδ.

†[עָרָה] **vb.** be naked, bare (Ar. عَرِيَ *be naked*; Ph. ערה [Pi.] *lay bare* (cf. Bloch Lzb); As. *ûru*, *nakedness*, also *desert waste* (cf. [עָרָה] infr.) Jäger$^{BAS\ ii.\ 282}$ and reff.; NH עֶרְוָה = BH, ⅋ עִירְיָתָא; Syr. ܥܪܝܬܐ in Lexx);—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עֵרָה Is 22^{6} Zp 2^{14}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְעָרֶה Is 3^{17}; 3 fs. וְתָעַר Gn 24^{20}; 2 ms. juss. תְּעַר ψ 141^{8}; 3 mpl. וְיָעֲרוּ 2 Ch 24^{11}; *Imv.* mpl. עָרוּ ψ $137^{7.7}$; *Inf. abs.* עָרוֹת Hb 3^{13} (Ges$^{§\ 75\ n}$);—**1.** *lay bare* Is 3^{17} 22^{6} Zp 2^{14} (indef. subj.); of laying foundations bare, i.e. tearing down walls, etc. Hb 3^{13} (yet on text v. Now), abs. עָרוּ עָרוּ ψ $137^{7.7}$. **2.** *lay bare* by removing contents, *empty*, water-jar Gn 24^{20} (J; + אֶל loc.), chest 2 Ch 24^{11}. **3.** *pour out*, אַל־תְּעַר נַפְשִׁי ψ 141^{8} (i.e. slay). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱרָה: **1.** *make naked*, of sexual offences Lv $20^{18.19}$ (both ‖ גָּלָה). **2.** *pour out*, הֵע׳ לַמָּוֶת נַפְשׁוֹ Is 53^{12} (fig. for *slay*, cf. **Qal 3**). **Niph.** pass. of **Hiph. 2**: 3 ms. יֵעָרֶה עָלֵינוּ רוּחַ Is 32^{15} (fig.) until *there be poured upon us a spirit* from on high. **Hithp. 1.** *Impf.* 2 fs. תִּתְעָרִי La 4^{21} *thou shalt make thyself naked* (of Edom under fig. of drunken woman). **2.** *Pt.* מִתְעָרֶה ψ 37^{35} usu. *pouring himself*, i.e. *spreading himself out* like a tree (Bae doubts; Du *lifting himself up*, cf. ⑥).

†[עֵרָה] **n.f.** bare place;—pl. עֵרוֹת Is 19^{7} (si vera interpr.; > ⑥ ἄχ(ε)ι, Ki Saad *reeds*).

עֶרְוָה ^{54} **n.f.** **nakedness**, **pudenda**; — abs. ע׳ Ex 28^{42} Lv 18^{6}; usu. cstr. עֶרְוַת Gn 9^{22}+, sf. עֶרְוָתְךָ Ex 20^{23} (Ginsb), Lv 18^{10}; עֶרְוָתְךָ Is 47^{3}+; תו- Lv 20^{17}, תָּהּ- 18^{7}+; sf. 3 fpl. עֶרְוָתָן v$^{9.10}$;—**1.** *pudenda*, of man, רָאָה ע׳ implying shameful exposure Gn $9^{22.23}$ (J); mostly of woman: fig. of Jerus. (c. רָאָה) La 1^{8} Ez 16^{37}; usu. c. גלה: lit. תְּגֻלָּה ע׳ i.e. be exposed to view Ex 20^{23} (Ginsb; van d. H. v^{26}; E), so, as shameful punishment,

fig. of Egypt Is 20[4] (gloss acc. to Du Che Di-Kit), Bab. 47[3], of Jerus. Ez 16[37] 23[10.29] (עֶרְוָת וְנוּנֵיךְ; all three obj. of act. vb.); chiefly euphem. for cohabit., גִּלָּה ע׳ Lv 18[6]+ (v. גלה **Pi. 1 a**); fig. of Jerus. (vb. pass.) Ez 16[36]; רָאָה ע׳ in same meaning Lv 20[17.17] (H; of both sexes); ע׳ also 18[8.10.16] (H); כִּפָּה ע׳ *cover nakedness* Gn 9[23] (J), Ex 28[42] (P; כִּבְשַׂר ע׳), Ho 2[11] (fig. of Isr.), Ez 16[8] (of Jerus.); reviling words are לְבֹשֶׁת ע׳ אִמֶּךָ 1 S 20[30] (cf. Doughty[Arab. Deserta i. 269]). **2.** עֶרְוַת דָּבָר *nakedness of a thing*, i.e. prob. *indecency, improper behaviour* Dt 23[15] 24[1] (v. Dr). **3.** fig. ע׳ הָאָרֶץ Gn 42[9.12] (E), i.e. its exposed, undefended parts (Ar. عَوْرَةٌ).

†עֲרִיָּה **n.f.** **nakedness**;—alw. abs. ע׳;—ע׳־בֹשֶׁת Mi 1[11] (in) *nakedness*, (in) *shame* (fig. of town Shaphir); of Jerus. עֹרֶם וְע׳ Ez 16[7]+3 t. (v. עֵירֹם sub II. עור); of bow Hb 3[9] (v. II. עור).

†מַעֲרֶה, [מַעַר] **n.**[**m.**] **bare, naked place** (hence Μαραθών, Marathon, acc. to Lewy[Fremdw. 144]);—**1.** *bare place*, or *space:* cstr. מְמַעֲרֵה־גֶּבַע Ju 20[33] *bare* (open) *space* of Geba‘ (si vera l.; but v. 11. מַעֲרָב); בְּמַעֲרֵה־אִישׁ 1 K 7[36] *according to the clear space on each* (plate, v. לוּחַ). **2.** sf. מַעֲרֶךָ Na 3[5] fig. of Nineveh (*pudenda* exposed in shameful punishment; cf. עֶרְוָה).

†מַעֲרֶת **n. pr. loc.** in Judah Jos 15[59], Μαγαρωθ, A ⑥L Μα(α)ρωθ.

†תַּעַר **n.m.** ψ 52[4] and (Is 7[20]) **f.** **razor, sheath**;—**1. a.** *razor*, abs. תַּעַר בַּת׳ Is 7[20] (fig.); subj. of לֹא יַעֲבֹר עַל־רֹאשׁ Nu 6[5], obj. of הֶעֱבִיר עַל־ 8[7] (P), cf. cstr. תַּעַר הַגַּלָּבִים Ez 5[1]; abs. כְּת׳ מְלֻטָּשׁ ψ 52[4] (sim. of tongue). **b.** cstr. תַּעַר הַסֹּפֵר Je 36[23] = *penknife*. **2.** *sheath*, always sf. of sword: בְּתַעֲרָהּ 2 S 20[8]; of drawing sword, שָׁלַף מָתְנָיו׳ 1 S 17[51], הוֹצִיא מָתְנָיו׳ Ez 21[8.10], תֵּצֵא מָתְנָיו׳ v[9]; of sheathing, הֲשֹׁב אֶל־תַּעְרָהּ Je 47[6]; הָשַׁב אֶל־תַּעְרָהּ Ez 21[35].

†עָרוֹד **n.**[**m.**] **wild ass** (prob. Aram. loanword (=Heb. פֶּרֶא), ⅋ עֲרָדָא, עֲרוֹדָא; Syr. ܥܪܘܕܐ; Mand. ארארא, cf. Hom[NS 133]);—Jb 39[5].

†עָרַךְ **vb.** **arrange** or **set in order** (NH *id.;* also *roll* dough, ⅋ עֲרַךְ *id.;* Ph. ערכת CIS[No. 132, 4] *valuation*, Bloch, but dub.; Ar. عَرَكَ III. *contend* in battle, مَعْرَكٌ, مَعْرَكَةٌ *battle-ground*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Jb 32[14] 2 Ch 13[3], וְע׳ consec. Lv 1[12] 6[5]; עָרַכְתִּי Nu 23[4]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲרֹךְ Ex 27[21]+, etc.; *Imv.* עָרְכָה Jb 33[5], עִרְכוּ Je 46[3] 50[14]; *Inf. abs.* עָרֹךְ Is 21[5]; *cstr.* עֲרֹךְ Ju 20[22]+; *Pt. act.* pl. עֹרְכִים Is 65[11], etc.; *pass.* עָרוּךְ Je 6[23]+, cstr. עֲרוּךְ Jo 2[5], etc.;—not in D;—**1. a.** *arrange in order*, seven altars Nu 23[4], i.e. I have built seven altars *in a row* (cf. בנה v[1]), flax-stalks Jos 2[6] (both JE); esp. **b.** *set* or *lay in order*, as wood Gn 22[9] (E), 1 K 18[33], cf. Tophet Is 30[33], Lv 1[7]; offerings Lv 1[8.12] 6[5]; lamp(s) Ex 27[21] Lv 24[3.4] (all P), lamp (fig. of dynasty) ψ 132[17]; ‘shew’-bread Ex 40[4.23] (upon [עַל] sacred שֻׁלְחָן; both c. acc. cogn.), Lv 24[8] (P). **c.** in common life (cf. RS[Sem i. 183 f., 2nd ed. 200 f.]), *arrange* a table (i.e. dishes in order upon it), שֻׁלְחָן Is 21[5] Pr 9[2] (fig. of wisdom), Ez 23[41] (of Jerus. in fig.); ψ 23[5] 78[19] (fig.; subj. God); in idolatr. worship Is 65[11]. **d.** *arrange* a battle, i.e. draw up in battle order, ע׳ מִלְחָמָה Ju 20[22] 1 S 17[8] 2 S 10[8] = 1 Ch 19[9], 1 Ch 12[37] (van d. H. v[36]), 2 Ch 14[9], עָרְכֵי מִלְחָמָה 1 Ch 12[34.36] (van d. H. v[33.35]); עָרוּךְ מִ׳ Jo 2[5]; + אֵת *with*, i.e. *against* Ju 20[c.o] Gn 14[8], עִם 2 Ch 13[3]; + לִקְרַאת 1 S 17[2] 1 Ch 19[17b]; ע׳ מַעֲרָכָה לִקְרַאת 1 S 17[21]; עָרוּךְ כְּאִישׁ לַמִּלְחָמָה Je 6[23] 50[42]; obj. om. Ju 20[22.33], + לִקְרַאת 1 S 4[2] 2 S 10[9.10] = 1 Ch 19[10.11], 2 S 10[17]; + אֶל *against* Ju 20[30] Je 50[14] 1 Ch 19[17a], לְ *against* Je 50[9];—Jb 6[4] read יַעַרְכוּנִי Di Bu Du. **e.** *arrange* weapons of army *in order* for battle Je 46[3], 1 Ch 12[9] (van d. H. v[8]). **f.** *arrange* words (מִלִּין) Jb 32[14] (+ אֶל *against*), so (obj. om.) 33[5] (+ לְפָנַי), 37[19] ψ 5[4] (prob.; > of arranging a sacrifice); cf. *recount* things *in order*, יַעֲרֶכָה לִי Is 44[7]. **g.** *state in order, set forth* a legal case Jb 13[18] 23[4], so prob. (obj. om.) of God ψ 50[21] (+ לְעֵינֶיךָ), and (pass. of בָּרִית) 2 S 23[5] (cf. Dr).—הֲיַעֲרֶךָ שׁוּעֲךָ Jb 36[19] is difficult: Di *will he set thy cry* (שַׁוְעָה) *in order?* Bi (for לֹא) הֲיֵעָרֵךְ שׁ׳ לוֹ *shall thy cry be set in order unto him?* (sense good, although **Niph.** not found); v. al. in Di. **2. a.** *compare* (as result of arranging in order): מַה־דְּמוּת תַּע׳־לוֹ Is 40[18] *what likeness will ye compare to him?* אֵין עֲרֹךְ אֵלֶיךָ ψ 40[6]. **b.** intrans. *be comparable*, c. לְ, ψ 89[7] (‖ דָּמָה), c. sf. of thing compared Jb 28[17.19].

עֶרֶךְ **n.m.**[Lv 27, 25] **order, row, estimate**;—cstr. ע׳ Ju 17[10] Ex 40[23]; sf. עֶרְכִּי ψ 55[14], עֶרְכְּךָ Lv 5[15]+, etc.;—**1.** *order, row*, בְּנָרִים ע׳ Ju 17[10] *a* (complete) *suit of clothes* (laid out in order), ⑥[B] στολὴν ἱματίων; לֶחֶם ע׳ Ex 40[23] i.e. loaves arranged in a row, so ע׳ alone v[4] (P); עֶרְכּוֹ Jb 41[4] *his symmetry* (v. חִין sub חנן). **2.** *estimate, valuation*, made by ordering, classifying: אִישׁ

כְּעֶרְכּוֹ 2 K 23[35]; in 12[5] read עֵרֶךְ (for MT עוֹבֵר) *money of a man's valuation* 𝔊 Benz Kit, and prob. del. כ׳ עֵרֶךְ נ׳?) כֶּסֶף נַפְשׁוֹת עֶרְכּוֹ Kit) as gloss (Sta[ZAW v (1885), 288 f.]); כְּעֶרְכִּי ψ 55[14] a man *acc. to my valuation*, fig. for *my equal;* elsewhere P, of priest's valuation of trespass-offering Lv 5[15.18.25], vows, and redemption-money 27[2.3.3.4] + 17 t. 27 (כֶּסֶף עֶרְכְּךָ) v[15.19], מִכְסַת הָעֶרְכְּךָ v[23] [del. הָ], cf. v[23b] [del. *id.*]), Nu 18[16].—Jb 28[13] read דַּרְכָּהּ 𝔊 Di al.

†[עָרַךְ] **vb. denom. Hiph.** value (for taxation), **tax** (from עֵרֶךְ **2**);—*Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱרִיךְ אֶת־הָאָרֶץ 2 K 23[35]; in P, וְהֶע׳ consec., c. acc. pers. Lv 27[8.12] c. sf. v[14]; *Impf* יַעֲרִיךְ v[14]; sf. יַעֲרִיכֶנּוּ v[8].

†[מַעֲרָךְ] **n.[m.] arrangement**;—pl. cstr. מַעַרְכֵי־לֵב Pr 16[1] to man belong *arrangements* (plans) *of the mind* (cf. לֵב **3**).

†מַעֲרָכָה **n.f.** row, rank, **battle-line**;—**1. a.** מ׳ *battle-line* 1 S 4[2.12.16.16]; וַיָּרָץ הַמּ׳ 17[22] *and he ran to the battle-line*, so v[28] (on ref. here to Isr.'s line cf. HPS), מ׳ לִקְרַאת מ׳ v[21]; עֶדְרֵי מ׳ 1 Ch 12[39] (van d. H. v[38]); nearly = battle הַחַיִל הַיֹּצֵא אֶל־הַמּ׳ 1 S 17[20]. **b.** pl. *ranks* = army; cstr. מַעַרְכוֹת יִשׂ׳ 1 S 17[10.45], מ׳ מַעַרְכֹת יִשׂ׳ v[8]; אֱלֹהִים חַיִּים v[26.36]; מ׳ פְּלִשְׁתִּים 23[3] and 17[23] Qr, so 𝔊[A] (v. om. B) 𝔙 𝔗; sg. 𝔊L 𝔖 (> Kt מערות). **2.** נֵרוֹת הַמַּעֲרָכָה Ex 39[37] *lamps of the row*, i.e. arranged in a row.

†מַעֲרֶכֶת **n.f.** row, line;—only of the rows of 'shew'-bread; abs. מ׳ Lv 24[7], מַעֲרֶכֶת v[6] (P); elsewh. Chr: לֶחֶם הַמּ׳ 1 Ch 9[32] 23[29] Ne 10[34], שֻׁלְחַן הַמּ׳ 2 Ch 29[18], cf. 1 Ch 28[16]; cstr. מַעֲרֶכֶת לֶחֶם 2 Ch 13[11] *the row of bread*, so מ׳ תָּמִיד 2[3] *the row of continuity*, bread continually present in rows; pl. abs. שְׁתַּיִם מַעֲרָכוֹת Lv 24[6].

ערל (√of foll.; meaning dub.; cf. Ar. غُرْلَةٌ *foreskin;* Aram. עוּרְלְתָא, ܥܘܪܠܬܐ; NH = BH; also Egypt. *karnaθà* Brugsch[ÄZ 1876, 128] Krall[SB der Wiener Ak., hist.-phil. Cl. cxvi (1888), 659 f.]).

עָרְלָה 16 **n.f. foreskin**;—ע׳ Gn 34[14] Je 9[24]; cstr. עָרְלַת Ex 4[25] Dt 10[16], etc.; pl. הָעֲרָלוֹת (not עֲ׳) Jos 5[3] (Kö[ii. 1, 158]); cstr. עָרְלוֹת Je 4[4] + 2 t.; עָרְלֹתֵיהֶם 1 S 18[27];—*foreskin* 1 S 18[25.27] 2 S 3[14], cf. גִּבְעַת הָעֲרָלוֹת Jos 5[3] *hill of the foreskins*, near Gilgal; of circumcision, כרת ע׳ Ex 4[25] (J), בְּשַׂר ע׳ Gn 17[11] + 5 t. P (v. II. מול), אִישׁ אֲשֶׁר לוֹ ע׳ Gn 34[14] (P), i.e. one uncircumcised; cf. Je 9[24]; fig. of fruit trees, עָרְלָתוֹ Lv 19[23] (P; v. [עָרַל]); fig. of heart, ע׳ לבב Dt 10[16] Je 4[4].

†[עָרֵל] **vb. denom.** count as **foreskin**, i.e. as uncircumcised;—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 mpl., c. acc. cogn. וַעֲרַלְתֶּם עָרְלָתוֹ Lv 19[23] *ye shall regard* its fruit *as uncircumcised*, and not eat it (for three years) (> SS *remove its foreskin* (its fruit), as 𝔙, cf. 𝔊 περικαθαριεῖτε τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν αὐτοῦ). **Niph.** *Imv.* הֵעָרֵל Hb 2[16] *be counted uncircumcised*, i.e. be object of mockery; but dub., read probably הֵרָעֵל *reel* (𝔊 𝔖 We Now Buhl[Lex]).

†עָרֵל 35 **adj. having foreskin**, i.e. uncircumcised;—ע׳ Ex 12[48] + 5 t.; cstr. עֲרֵל Ez 44[9.9]; עֲרַל Ex 6[12.30]; f. עֲרֵלָה Je 6[10]; pl. עֲרֵלִים Lv 19[23] + 20 t.; cstr. עַרְלֵי Je 9[25] + 2 t.;—*uncircumcised person* Ex 12[48] Jos 5[7] (P), Philistines Ju 14[3] 15[18] 1 S 14[6] 17[26.36] 31[4] 2 S 1[20] 1 Ch 10[4]; of other nations Is 52[1] Je 9[25], esp. as slain Ez 28[10] 31[18] 32[19] + 9 t. 32; in v[27] rd. מֵעוֹלָם so Hi and most (v. on meaning Toy[31, 18]); עָרֵל זָכָר *uncircumcised male* Gn 17[14] (P); ע׳ בָּשָׂר Ez 44[7.9] *uncircumcised of flesh;* fig. of fruit trees Lv 19[23] (cf. [עָרַל] supr.); ע׳ שְׂפָתַיִם fig. of incapacity to speak Ex 6[12.30]; of character, ע׳ לב Je 9[25] Ez 44[7.9], cf. לְבָבָם הֶעָרֵל Lv 26[41] (P), עֲרֵלָה אָזְנָם Je 6[10] *their ear is uncircumcised* (unreceptive).

עָרוֹם, עָרֹם, עֵרֹם v. II. עור.

†I. [עָרַם] **vb. Niph. be heaped up** (cf. Sab. אערמהו, pl. of [ערם] *dam*, so Ar. عَرِمٌ, cf. DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 676; VOJ i. 25] who cp. BH עֲרֵמָה, Ar. عَرَمَةٌ (which Frä[135] thinks Aram. loan-word), cf. ܥܪܡ Pa. *heap up;* > Wetzst[Zeitschr. für Ethnol. 1873, 279 (Syr. Dreschtafel)] who cp. عَرَمَ *strip* [whence עַרְמוֹן infr.], and thinks עֲרֵמָה = *bare heap*);—*Pf.* 3 pl. נֶעֶרְמוּ מַיִם Ex 15[8].

†עֲרֵמָה **n.f. heap**;—abs. ע׳ Ru 3[7]; cstr. עֲרֵמַת Hg 2[16] Ct 7[3]; pl. עֲרֵמוֹת abs. Ne 13[15] +, cstr. 3[34]; abs. עֲרֵמִים Je 50[26];—*heap* of rubbish (עָפָר) Ne 3[34]; ע׳ = ruin-heap Je 50[26]; = grain-heap (of threshed grain, عَرَمَةٌ unthreshed, acc. to Wetzst[l.c.]), Hg 2[16] Ne 13[15] Ru 3[7]; ע׳ חִטִּים Ct 7[3]; of grain and fruit 2 Ch 31[6.6.7.8.9].

II. **ערם** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَرَمَ *strip* flesh from bone (to eat it), *strip* leaves from trees (said of camels); عُرَامٌ *bark* of tree (stripped off)).

†עַרְמוֹן **n.[m.] plane-tree** (as *stripped* of bark);—ע׳ Gn 30[37] (J); pl. עַרְמֹנִים Ez 31[8].

מַעַרְמִיהֶם 2 Ch 28[15] v. sub II. עור.

†[עָרַם Lag[BN 31]] **vb. be shrewd, crafty** (NH *id.*, Hiph.; Ar. عَرُمَ, عَرِمَ, عَرَمَ *be ill-natured, cross;* Ⅱ adj. עָרִים *shrewd*, Syr. ܥܪܡ *id.*, and vb. in der. spec. (Pe. in Lexx.));—**Qal** *Inf. abs.* in עָרֹם יַעְרִם 1 S 23[22] *he is exceedingly crafty.* **Hiph.** *Impf. be crafty,* 3 ms. יַעְרִם 1 S 23[22]; *be* or *become shrewd* יַעְרִם Pr 15[5] 19[25]; all these **Qal** Impf. in — acc. to Ba[ZMG xliii (1889), 180] so Ges[§ 63 n] Buhl[Lex], but perh. rd. יְעָרֵם as **Qal**; true **Hiph.** in 3 mpl. יַעֲרִימוּ סוֹד ψ 83[4] *they make crafty* (their) *counsel* against thy people.

†[עֹרֶם] **n.[m.] craftiness**;—sf. בְּעָרְמָם Jb 5[13] (possibly from עָרְמָה Ges[§ 91 e] al.).

†עָרְמָה **n.f. craftiness, prudence**;—**1.** בְּע׳ *craftily* Ex 21[14] (E), Jos 9[4] (JE). **2.** ע׳ in Pr, in good sense, *prudence* Pr 1[4] 8[5.12].

†עָרוּם **adj. crafty, shrewd, sensible**;—**1.** *crafty,* ע׳ as pred., of serpent Gn 3[1]; pl. as subst. מַחְשְׁבוֹת עֲרוּמִים Jb 5[12], לְשׁוֹן ע׳ 15[5]. **2.** in Pr, in good sense (opp. אֱוִיל, פְּתִי, כְּסִיל); as attrib. אָדָם עָרוּם Pr 12[23] *a shrewd* or *sensible man;* ע׳ as subst. = *id.*, v[16] 13[16], so חָכְמַת ע׳ v[8]; = *prudent man* 14[15] 22[3] 27[12]; pl. עֲרוּמִים 14[18].

עִרְנִי, עֵרֶן v. sub I. עור.

ערס (√ of foll.).

†[עֲרִיסָה] **n.f.** meaning dub., usu. **coarse meal**; Ⓖ AV RV **dough**, so Toy (with ?) (NH עֲרִסָּן *barley-meal;* Syr. ܥܪܝܣܐ (in Lexx) *hulled barley,* or (cf. Lag[GGN 1889, 301 f.]) *wheat*); > Sm[Ez] Co[Ez] **kneading-trough** (so NH עֲרִיסָה Jastr; appar. secondary, עֲרִיסָה also [*bed*], *cradle*, v. ר׳ עֲרִיסֹתֵינוּ רֵאשִׁית עֲרִיסֹתֵיכֶם Ez 44[30], ר׳ עֲרִיסֹתֵיכֶם Ne 10[38]; ר׳ עֲרִסֹתֵיכֶם Nu 15[20.21] (P).

עַרְעַר, עַרְעֵר, עַרְעֵר, עַרְעָר v. II. ערר.

I. **ערף** (√ of foll.; meaning dub.; NH עוֹרֶף = BH; Ar. عُرْف *mane* of horse, also part of *neck* where hair grows, etc.).

†עֹרֶף **n.m.**[Dt 31, 27] **back of neck, neck**;—ע׳ abs. Jos 7[12]+; cstr. Gn 49[8]+; sf. עָרְפִּי Jb 16[12], עָרְפֶּךָ Dt 31[27], etc.;—**1.** *back of neck* of fleeing foe יָדְךָ בְּע׳ וגו׳ Gn 49[8] (poem in J), cf. וְאֹחֲזוּ בְּעָרְפִּי Jb 16[12] (fig.); Ex 23[27] (E), ψ 18[41] = 2 S 22[41]; *turn* (פָּנָה, הֵפֶךְ) *one's back before* (לִפְנֵי) a foe Jos 7[8.12] (JE), abs. Je 48[39]; fig. of apostasy פָּנָה ע׳ אֶל Je 2[27] 32[33] (opp. פָּנָה פָּנִים) abs. וַיִּתְּנוּ ע׳ 2 Ch 29[6]; of י׳'s disfavour ע׳ וְלֹא פָנִים אֶרְאֵם Je 18[17] *with the back and not the face will I look at them.* **2.** fig. in קְשֵׁה־ע׳ *stiff of neck*, i. e. *obstinate*, of Isr. Ex 32[8] 33[3.5] 34[9] (all JE), Dt 9[6.13]; עֹרֶף הַקְּשֵׁה Dt 31[27]; with vb. הִקְשָׁה ע׳ i. e. be obstinate, intractable 10[16] Je 7[26] 17[23] 19[15] 2 K 17[14.14] Ne 9[16.17.29] 2 Ch 30[8]; cf. גִּיד בַּרְזֶל ע׳ Is 48[4] (‖ הִקְשָׁה אַתָּה); of individual 2 Ch 36[13] Pr 29[1]. **3.** of bird: nip its head מָמוּל עָרְפּוֹ Lv 5[8] (P).

†[עָרַף] **vb. denom. break the neck** of an animal;—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. וְעָרַפְתּוֹ consec. Ex 13[13] 34[20] (JE), 3 pl. וְעָרְפוּ־שָׁם אֶת־הָעֶגְלָה consec. Dt 21[4]; *Pt. act.* עוֹרֵף בָּלֶב Is 66[3]; *pass.* הָעֶגְלָה הָעֲרוּפָה Dt 21[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲרֹף Ho 10[2] fig. of breaking down altars.

†עָרְפָּה **n.pr.f.** sister-in-law of Ruth, Ru 1[4.14], Ὀρφα.

†II. [עָרַף] **vb. drip, drop** (cf. Ar. عَرَفَ *lade out water with the hand* (as with ladle), cf. Ph. ערפת *portico* (whence rain *drips*) v. Hoffm[Abh. d. GGW xxxvi, May, 1889, 12 f.]; cf. also Ar. عُرْفَة *upper-room;* מערף ענן Ecclus 43[22] *the dropping of a cloud*, As. *irpu, irpitu, cloud(s)*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. שְׁמָיו יַעַרְפוּ־טָל Dt 33[28] *his heavens drop dew;* fig., of speech, intrans., יַעֲרֹף כַּמָּטָר לִקְחִי 32[2] *let my teaching drop like the rain* (‖ תִּזַּל כַּטַּל אִמְרָתִי).—Cf. רָעַף.

†[עָרִיף] **n.[m.] cloud**;—pl. sf. בַּעֲרִיפָיו Is 5[30] (Perles[JQ 1899, 689] prop. בְּעַד יָפְיָהּ, referring sf. to ארץ, and cp. ψ 139[11]).

†עַרְפֶּל **n.m. cloud, heavy cloud** (perh. fr. above √ + ל afform.; NH = BH; Syr. ܥܪܦܠܐ; Ⅱ עַרְפִּילָא; Mand. ארפילא Nö[M 126, 128]; on vocaliz. v. Ba[NB 160] and against him Schwally[ZAW x (1890), 178] who prop. עַרְפֶּל);—ע׳ in which God dwells Ex 20[18] (Gi; van d. H. v[21]), 1 K 8[12] = 2 Ch 6[1]; + עָנָן Dt 4[11] (also חֹשֶׁךְ), 5[19] ψ 97[2]; Jb 22[13] v. בַּעַד; ע׳ תַּחַת רַגְלָיו 2 S 22[10] = ψ 18[10]; as swaddling-bands of sea Jb 38[9]; fig. of misery Is 60[2] (‖ חֹשֶׁךְ); of י׳'s judgment Je 13[16] (‖ צַלְמָוֶת), as a past day יוֹם עָנָן וַע׳ Ez 34[12] = (of future day of י׳) Zp 1[15] (‖ יוֹם חֹשֶׁךְ וַאֲפֵלָה) = Jo 2[2] (‖ *id.*).

†[עָרַץ] **vb. cause to tremble, tremble** (in terror, or awe) (cf. Ar. عَرَّصَ *quiver, flicker;* Syr. ܥܪܨ *come upon suddenly* or *violently*, PS s.v. *passim;* cf. Egypt. *'u-ra-dau(t), they terrified* (= ערצו) WMM[As. u. Eur. 76]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms.

תַּעַרְצֵנִי Dt 7[21]+; 2 fs. תַּעֲרוֹצִי Is 47[12]; 1 s. אֶעֱרוֹץ Jb 31[34], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* עָרֹץ Is 2[19]+;—**1.** *cause to tremble* (i.e. strike with awe) c. acc. הָאָרֶץ Is 2[19.21] (subj. יי; ins. prob. also v[10]); הֶעָלֶה נִדָּף תַּעֲ׳ Jb 13[25] *wilt thou strike with awe the driven leaf?* abs. *cause trembling = inspire awe* Is 47[12] (of Bab.), ψ 10[18]. **2.** intrans. *tremble, feel dread* (D), Dt 1[29] 7[21] 20[3] 31[6] Jos 1[9]; c. acc. Jb 31[34] because *I stood in awe of* the great multitude. **Niph.** *Pt.* אֵל נַעֲרָץ ψ 89[8] *El, terrible* in the company of the holy ones (‖נוֹרָא). **Hiph. 1.** *regard*, or *treat, with awe, as awful:* 2 mpl. וְלֹא תַעֲרִיצוּ Is 8[12] (acc. מוֹרָאוֹ); 3 mpl. יַעֲרִיצוּ 29[23] acc. אֶת־אֱלֹהֵי יִשׂ׳. **2.** *inspire with awe* (cf. **Qal 2**);—*Pt.* sf. הוּא מַעֲרִצְכֶם Is 8[13] *he* shall be *your awe-inspirer.*

†[עָרוּץ] **adj.** dreadful (prop. Pt. pass.) cstr. בַּעֲרוּץ נְחָלִים Jb 30[6] *in the* (most) *dreadful of ravines.*

†עָרִיץ **adj.** awe-inspiring, terror-striking;—ע׳ of יי, בְּגִבּוֹר עָרִיץ Je 20[11]; pl. as subst. עָרִיצִים, in bad sense of formidable adversaries, personal, Je 15[21] (‖רָעִים), Jb 6[23] (‖צָר), and national, ψ 54[5] (‖זָרִים), = עֲדַת ע׳ 86[14] (‖זֵדִים), הֲמוֹן ע׳ Is 29[5] (‖זָרִים); esp. of Chaldeans Is 13[11], cstr. עָרִיצֵי גוֹיִם *most terrifying of the nations* Ez 28[7] (‖זָרִים) 30[11] 31[12] (‖זָרִים), 32[12]; so (prob.) sg. עָרִיץ Is 49[25] (rd. ע׳ also for צַדִּיק v[24], so Lo Ew Che Gr al.); without specif. ref. גּוֹיִם עָרִיצִים Is 25[3] *awe-inspiring nations* (Du Che take ע׳ as subst.), רוּחַ ע׳ v[4] (del. as gloss Di al.), זְמִיר ע׳ v[5] (del. verse as gloss Du Che); late, of wicked in gen., as *ruthless* רָאִיתִי רָשָׁע ע׳ ψ 37[35] *I have seen a wicked man ruthless;* as subst., Is 29[20] (‖לֵץ), Jb 15[20] (‖רשׁע), pl. 27[13] (‖*id.*), Pr 11[16]; rd. also (עָרִיצִ)ים Is 11[4] (for MT אֶרֶץ), so Che Br[MP] Du Gr al. (‖רָשָׁע).

†מַעֲרָצָה **n.f.** awful shock, crash;—Is 10[33], of יי's lopping off (tree-)crown (fig.).

†[עָרַק] **vb.** gnaw (Ar. عَرَقَ *id.;* Syr. ܥܪܩ Pa.);—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. הַעֹרְקִים צִיָּה Jb 30[3] *they who gnaw the dry* (ground; fig. of scanty subsistence); sf. עֹרְקִי v[17] *my gnawing* (pains) do not sleep.

†עַרְקִי **adj. gent.** Arḳite, inhabitant of city *'Arḳa* (As. *Arḳa* COT[Gloss.] Dl[Pa 282], Tel Am. *Irḳat(a)*, Egypt. *Arḳantu*, cf. As. n.gent. *Irḳanatai* COT[Gloss.], Ency. Bib.[i. 310]);—only הָ׳ as n.coll. Gn 10[17], τὸν Ἀρουκαῖον, = 1 Ch 1[15], A *id.*, ⑤L τὸν Αρακει: mod. *'Arḳa*, near Mediterranean, c. 60 miles N. of Beirut (cf. Ency. Bib.[l. c.]).

I. **עֵרֶר** (√of foll.; on this [and not עור] v. Nö[ZMG xxxii (1878), 404] Lag[Symm. ii. 91 f.]; cf. Palm. מערתא *sepulchre*).

מְעָרָה **n.f.** cave;—abs. מ׳ Gn 19[30]+; cstr. מְעָרַת 23[19]+; pl. מְעָרוֹת Ju 6[2]+, cstr. *id.* Is 2[19];—*cave*, esp. as place of sojourn or refuge Gn 19[30](J), 1 S 24[3.3.7.8.10](Ginsb; v[4.8.9.11] van d.H. Baer), 1 K 19[1.13], Ez 33[27] Jos 10[16] (מ׳ בַּמַּקֵּדָה)+ 7 t. Jos 10, Ju 6[2] 1 S 13[6] 1 K 18[4.13], cf. ψ 57[1] 142[1]; מְעָרוֹת צְרִים Is 2[19], hence מ׳ פָּרָצִים Je 7[11] *robbers' cave;* Is 32[14] *den* (of wild beasts);—מ׳ עֲדֻלָּם 1 S 22[1] 2 S 23[13], whence in ‖ 1 Ch 11[15], rd. prob. מְצָדַת ע׳ or מְצָדַת We, cf. Dr, Bu Kit HPS;—as burial place, מ׳ הַמַּכְפֵּלָה Gn 23[9]+ (v. מַכְפֵּלָה) = מ׳ alone 23[11.17.20] 49[29.32] (all P). מ׳ אֲשֶׁר לַצִּידֹנִים Jos 13[4] (D), cave-region in Lebanon E. of Sidon, mod. *Mughâr Ĕezzîn*, acc. to most, but dub.; perhaps, rather, near Tyre Buhl[MDPV 1895, 55].

†II. [עָרַר] **vb.** strip oneself (‖form of ערה, II. עור);—**Qal** *Imv.* עָרֹה Is 32[11] (‖פְּשַׁטָה; acc. to Ges[§ 110 k] Hi De al. ms. with fpl. subj.; acc. to Ew[§ 226 a] Du Di al. fpl., shortened from ערנה etc.). **Pō'** *Pf.* 3 pl. עֹרְרוּ אַרְמְנוֹתֶיהָ Is 23[13] *they have laid bare* (the foundations of) *her palaces*, i.e. destroyed them; so **Pilp.** *Inf. abs.* + **Hithpalp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. עַרְעֵר תִּתְעָרַעַר Je 51[58] *be laid utterly bare*, cf. ערה **Pi. 1.**

†עֲרִירִי **adj.** stripped, specif. childless;—ע׳ Gn 15[2] (JE), Je 22[30]; pl. עֲרִירִים Lv 20[20.21] (H).

†עַרְעָר **adj.** stripped, destitute;—הָ׳ as subst. ψ 102[18] *the prayer of the destitute.*—Je 17[6] v. עַרְעֹר.

†1. עַרְעָר **n.**[**m.**] prob. a tree or bush; juniper? (Ar. عَرْعَر *juniper* (or *cypress*? v. Lane), so Tristr[NHB 358] Rob[BR ii. 124]; on format. v. Lag[BN 162] Ba[NB 160]);—עַרְעֹר בַּמִּדְבָּר Je 48[6], +17[6], where rd. prob. עֲרֹעֵר בָּעֲרָבָה (for MT עַרְעָר; >Gf al. conversely, rd. עַרְעָר 48[6]).

†II. עַרְעָר, עֲרֹעֵר, עֲרַעֲר **n.pr.loc.** Αροηρ, MI[26] ערער;—**1.** city on N. bank of Arnon, S. limit of E. Jordan Isr., עַרְעֵר Nu 32[34](JE), Dt 2[36] 3[12] 4[48] Jos 12[2] (D) 2 K 10[33] 1 Ch 5[8]; עֲרוֹעֵר Jos 13[9] (D), v[16] (P), 2 S 24[5]; Moabitish Je 48[19] (cf. MI[26]); once עֲרַעֲר Ju 11[26]; mod. *'Ar'âir* Buhl

Geogr. 269, Tristr Moab 129 ff. **2.** city near Rabbah in Ammon, עֲרֹעֵר Ju 11[33], עָרוֹ Jos 13[25] (P), site unknown. **3.** city in S. Judah, עֲרֹעֵר 1 S 30[28] (𝔊 Αροηρ + Αμμαδει, latter orig. acc. to We, indicating form ערערה; 𝔊L Ραγουηλ); + Jos 15[22] rdg. ע׳ (or עֲרָעָרָה) for MT עֲדָעָדָה, 𝔊[B] Αρουηλ, We[1 S 30, 28] (cf. Dr HPS), Di[ad loc.] Benn Steuern; poss. *'Ar'âra* c. 9 miles S. cf E. from Beersheba, but cf. Buhl[Geogr. 183].—Is 17[2] rd. עָרֶיהָ עֲדֵי עַד 𝔊 Lo Lag[Sem. i. 30] Che Buhl[Lex] al. (for MT עָרֵי עַרְעֵר). —Vid. also Che[Ency. Bib. 317]

†עַרְעֵרִי **adj. gent.** of foreg.; הָעׄ 1 Ch 11[44].

ערשׁ (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. عَرْشٌ *booth, shed, throne,* عَرِيشٌ grape-*trellis,* woman's (camel-) *saddle;* Eth. **ዐረሽ** *booth* (? also **ዐራት** *bed*); As. *iršu, bed, couch;* NH עֲרִיסָה *cradle,* 𝔗 עַרְסָא, Syr. ܥܪܣܐ, Palm. ערשא; the common idea is appar. that of a *wooden structure, frame,* cf. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 737]).

†עֶרֶשׂ **n.f.**[Jb 7, 13] **couch, divan**;—cstr. ע׳ Dt 3[11]+; abs. עֶרֶשׂ Am 3[12]; sf. עַרְשִׂי Jb 7[13]+, etc.; pl. sf. עַרְשׂוֹתָם Am 6[4];—*couch, divan,* Am 3[12] 6[4] (‖מִטּוֹת), + 2 S 17[28] (rd. עַרְשַׂת מִשְׁכָּב Klo Ne[Marg. 18] HPS, cf. 𝔊); for lying at night Jb 7[13] ψ 6[7] (‖מִטָּה), Pr 7[16], עֶרֶשׂ יְצוּעָי ψ 132[3] *the couch of* (consisting in) *my bed;* couch of sickness ψ 41[4]; marriage couch Ct 1[16]; perhaps transf. to sarcophagus, as last couch עַרְשׂוֹ בַּרְזֶל Dt 3[11] (v. Dr).

ערשׁ (✓of foll.; meaning unknown).

†יַעַרְשִׁיָהוּ **n. pr. m.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[27], Ιασαραια, A Ιαρασια, 𝔊L Ιερσια.

עשׁב (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; cf. As. *ešêbu* [*bear fruit*], II. 1, causat. (Dl[Pr 87]), *išbu,* perh. = H; Ar. عَشِبَ is *be dry,* but عُشْبٌ *fresh, juicy herbage;* NH = BH, cf. 𝔗 עִסְבָּא, Syr. ܥܣܒܐ, Palm. (עשביא).

†עֵשֶׂב **n.m.**[Gn 1, 11] **herb, herbage**;—ע׳ abs. Dt 11[15]+; cstr. Gn 2[5]+; sf. עִשְׂבָּם Is 42[15]; pl. cstr. עִשְׂבוֹת (d.f. dirim.) Pr 27[25];—*herb, herbage,* in oldest use oft. gen. (therefore incl. grass [דֶּשֶׁא]): ע׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Ex 9[22] (E), Gn 2[5] (+שִׂיחַ) Ex 9[25] (+עֵץ), 10[15] (+*id;* all J) Am 7[2], so ע׳ הָאָרֶץ Ex 10[12] (E), + פְּרִי הָעֵץ v[15] (J), whence ψ 105[35]; appar. gen. also in ע׳ הארץ Jb 5[25] ψ 72[16], ע׳ alone 92[8]; ע׳ כָּל־הַשָּׂדֶה Je 12[14], ע׳ alone Dt 32[2] (‖דֶּשֶׁא), Is 42[15] ψ 102[5.12], and Dt 29[22] Mi 5[6] Pr 19[12]; hence ע׳ as food for cattle Dt 11[15] ψ 106[20] cf. Je 14[6] Zc 10[1]; עִשְׂבוֹת הָרִים Pr 27[25] (‖דֶּשֶׁא, חָצִיר); but as human food (hence excluding ע׳ הַשָּׂדֶה (דֶּשֶׁא) Gn 3[18] (J); esp. P Gn 1[29] (+עֵץ), יֶרֶק ע׳ v[30] 9[3], hence ע׳ ψ 104[14] (‖חָצִיר for cattle); ע׳ disting. fr. עֵץ, דֶּשֶׁא also Gn 1[11.12], ע׳ + שָׂדֶה, חָצִיר, דֶּשֶׁא 2 K 19[26] + Is 37[27]

I. **עָשָׂה** (2622) **vb.** do, make (NH = BH; MI[23. 26] עשתי, l.[3. 9] ואעש, l.[24] Imv. עשו; OH n.pr. מעשיהו, אלעשה, עשיו; not Aram., and not certainly found in S. Sem. lang.; on Sab. v. esp. DHM[SB Berl. Ak. 1886, 849]);—**Qal** (2524) *Pf.* 3 ms. Gn 3[1]+, sf. עָשָׂהוּ Ho 8[6]+; 3 fs. עָשָׂתָה Dt 22[21]+, וְעָשָׂת consec. Lv 25[21]; 2 ms. עָשִׂיתָ Gn 3[14]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲשֶׂה Gn 18[25]+, וַיַּעַשׂ 1 K 16[25] + 3 t., וַיַּעַשׂ Is 5[2]+; יַעֲשֶׂה Is 64[3], 2 ms. תַּעֲשֶׂה 1 S 10[8], תַּעֲשֶׂה Gn 26[29] Jos 7[9], juss. (c. אַל) תַּעַשׂ Gn 22[12]+, תַּעֲשֶׂה 2 S 13[12] Je 40[16] Qr (Kt תַּעַשׂ); 1 s. אֶעֱשֶׂה Gn 2[18]+, וְאֶעֱשֶׂה Ez 20[14] Dn 8[27], וְאַעַשׂ Dt 10[3] + 4 t. Ez; etc.; *Imv.* ms. עֲשֵׂה Ju 10[15]+; fs. עֲשִׂי Je 6[26]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* עָשֹׂה 44[17]+; עָשׂוֹ 7[5] + 2 t. (4[18] van d. H. עָשׂוּ); cstr. עֲשׂוֹת Gn 2[4]+, עֲשֹׂה 50[20] + 2 t., עָשׂוֹ 31[28], sf. עָשׂתוֹ 41[32]+, עֲשֹׂהוּ †Ex 18[18], etc.; *Pt. act.* עֹשֶׂה Is 5[5]+, sf. עֹשָׂהוֹ Jb 40[19] (but v. infr.); pl. עֹשִׂים Gn 24[49]+; sf. עֹשָׂי Jb 35[10] (yet v. Ges[§ 124 k]), etc.; *pass.* עָשׂוּי Ex 3[16]+, הֶעָשׂוּי Jb 41[25] (Ges[§ 75 k]); f. עֲשׂוּיָה Ez 21[20]+, etc.;—**I. 1.** *do* (1560 + t.): **a.** (1) c. acc. act. Gn 3[14] (J) 20[10] (E) + oft.; *do* right in eyes of ׳י 2 K 12[3] 14[13]+, evil 8[18.27]+ (cf. 1. עַיִן **3 c**); *do* God's commands, statutes, etc., Dt 16[12] 30[8], Nu 15[39] (P); ע׳ חַיִל 1 S 14[48]+ *do might,* i.e. mightily, valiantly; Pr 31[39] *do efficiency,* i.e. efficiently; = commit (offence) Lv 20[13] (H), Dt 20[18]; sq. מִן part., וְעָשָׂה מֵאַחַת מֵהֵנָּה Lv 4[2] *and shall do a single one of them* (things prohibited; v. מִן **3 b** (*d*)), cf. וְעָשׂוּ אַחַת מִכָּל־מִצְוֹת ׳י v[13.22] 5[17] (all P); *do* = *perform* a work, c. acc. cogn. מַעֲשֶׂה Ex 18[20] 23[12] (E), also (׳י subj.) Dt 11[7] Dn 9[14] Ec 3[11]; c. acc. מְלָאכָה Gn 2[2.2] (J), Ex 20[9.10] = Dt 9[13] (10 Words); c. acc. דְּרָכֶיךָ †Is 58[13]; ע׳ מְלוּכָה עַל 1 K 21[7] = *exercise sovereignty over;* of ׳י performing signs (אוֹת) Jos 24[17] (E), Nu 14[11.22] (JE), Dt 11[3], so Moses Ex 4[17] and (מוֹפְתִים) v[21]. (2) *do* something to one (ל pers.) Gn 20[9] (E), Ju 9[56]+; c. עַל reflex. Je 26[19] *do evil against ourselves;* esp. ׳י subj., c. ל, *do* good to Ex 18[9] (E), 2 K 8[66], or evil Gn 42[23] (E); in phr. *so may God do to me,* etc. 1 S 3[17] 2 K 6[31]+ (v. יסף **Hiph. 1**). (3) *do* something for one (ל pers.) Gn 30[31] 1 K 11[8]+, dir. obj. om. 1 S 20[4]; + ל rei Ju 21[7.16] *what shall*

we do for them, for wives? c. עַל pers. Ne 5[19]; c. dat. eth. (לְ) 1 S 10[7]; c. לְ, of יי doing kindness for 1 S 22[3]; executing vengeance for Ju 11[36] (+ מִן of enemy); יי doing a sign (אוֹת) for †Ju 6[17] (elsewhere נָתַן אוֹת לְ), cf. עֲשֵׂה־עִמִּי אוֹת לְטוֹבָה ψ 86[17] (4) do something (in relation or intercourse) with (אֵת pers.), יי subj. Dt 1[30] *all that he did with you*, 10[21] (cf. ψ 86[17] supr.), human subj. 2 Ch 24[24] (obj. שְׁפָטִים), Ru 2[11]. (5) seldom c. בְּ, usu. of executing judgment upon 1 S 28[18] Is 48[14], more gen. Est 1[15] *what shall we do with the queen?* also, subj. יי, Ez 25[11] 28[26] ψ 149[7.9] Nu 33[4] (on false gods); in good sense, ע׳ חֲסָדִים בְּ׳ Ne 13[14]. (6) of יי *doing* the justice (מִשְׁפָּט) of any one, i.e. maintaining his cause 1 K 8[45.49] ψ 9[5]. (7) c. adv. *do thus*, כֹּה, Jos 6[14] (JE), *acc. to*, כְּ, Gn 6[22] (P), 18[21] (J), 1 K 2[6]; *acc. as*, כַּאֲשֶׁר Gn 27[19] (J); Ex 1[17] (E) +; c. כְּ of manner, Ju 9[16a], Ez 8[18] 25[15]. **b.** *work* for (לְ rei) Gn 30[30] (J); c. לְ pers. 1 S 14[6] Ez 29[20] (for יי); *work* in (בְּ) gold or other material 1 K 7[14] 2 Ch 2[6.13] Ex 31[4.5] 35[32] (all P); c. בָּהּ (i.e. בְּעֲבֹדָה) Ex 5[9] (J) *in toil; work* with (עִם) God 1 S 14[45], so prob. of God's working with (אֵת) Moses and Aaron 1 S 12[6] (usu. *appoint*); c. אֵת *with* (of pers. in whose company, in whose field) Ru 2[19.19] (gleaning); work בְּחֶפְיָהּ כַּפֶּיהָ Pr 31[13]; without prep. Ex 36[1] Ne 3[28]. **2.** *deal* with, c. עִם, 2 Ch 2[2] Dn 1[13] (כַּאֲשֶׁר *acc. as*); c. אֵת, Ez 20[44] ψ 109[21]; Ez 22[14] Zp 3[19] (perh.; Gr Now ins. כָּלָה, v. **II 1 g**), + כְּ Je 21[2], + כְּ of manner Ez 23[25.29]; c. לְ pers. + כְּ 25[12]; c. כְּ pers., Je 18[23] Dn 11[7], + כְּ *acc. to* Ne 9[24] Est 3[11]. **3.** oft. in phr., *do* kindness (חֶסֶד) with: c. עִם (עִמְּדִי) Gn 19[19] 24[12.14] (J), Ju 1[24] 8[35] 1 S 15[6] 2 S 2[5] 10[2] = 1 Ch 19[2] +; c. עַל, 1 S 20[8] (but rd. עִם Vrss We Dr al.); abs., ψ 109[16]; obj. אֱמֶת + חֶסֶד, c. עִם, Jos 2[14] (JE) Ju 9[19] 2 S 2[6]; c. אֵת *with*, Gn 24[49] 32[11] 47[29] (all J); c. לְ, Ex 20[6] = Dt 5[10], 2 S 22[51] = ψ 18[51]; so ע׳ טוֹב, c. עִם, Gn 26[29] (J), cf. Ju 8[35] 9[16]; c. אֵת *with*, 1 S 24[19] 2 S 2[6]. **4.** abs. *act, act with effect*, esp. of יי, 1 K 8[32.39] Je 14[7] Ez 20[9.14.22] ψ 22[32] 37[5] 52[11] Dn 9[19]; of men 2 Ch 31[21] Dn 8[12.24] 11[28.30.32]; c. לְ pers. Ez 31[11].

II. 1. *make* (670 + t.): **a.** c. obj. concr., ark Gn 8[6], altar 13[4], idols Ju 18[24.31] +, etc. **b.** oft. of God's making (creating) Gn 3[1] (J), 1[7.16.25] (P), Ne 9[6] Jb 9[9] Pr 8[26] 2 Ch 2[11] ψ 95[5] +; making man ψ 100[3] 119[73] (made by God's hands), in the womb Jb 31[15.15]; making, constituting, nation Dt 26[19] 32[6.15]; pt. sf. עֹשְׂהוּ *his Maker* Is 17[7] Pr 14[31] 17[5] (הָעֹשֵׂנִי Jb 40[19] is improb., most rd. הֶעָשָׂנִי, with various interpr. of foll. words); עֹשֶׂךָ Is 51[13], עֹשַׂנִי Jb 32[23] (Ginsb; v[22] van d. H. Baer), עֹשָׂנוּ ψ 95[6]; so appar. pt. pl. עֹשָׂי Jb 35[10], עֹשַׂיִךְ Is 54[5] (Ges[§ 124k] expl. as sg.). **c.** *make* something, c. לְ reflex., *make for thee* Ex 20[4] Dt 9[12] 10[1] +, for (לְ) another 1 S 2[19] 2 S 7[11] 1 K 2[24] +; obj. מִשְׁתֶּה *banquet* Gn 40[20] Est 5[4], also (no לְ) Gn 29[22] (E) Ju 14[10] Est 5[5.12] and (fig., יי subj.) Is 25[6]; c. לְ rei, Dt 22[8]; c. לְ of animal Gn 33[17] (J). **d.** *make* a name (שֵׁם) for oneself (לְ) 2 S 7[9] 1 Ch 17[8], also (no לְ) 2 S 8[13]; a new heart for oneself (לְ) Ez 18[31]. **e.** *make* war with (אֵת) Gn 14[2] Jos 11[18] (D); c. עִם, Dt 20[12.20] 1 Ch 5[10.19]; abs. 1 Ch 22[8]; c. לְ reflex. Pr 24[6]; pt. עֹשֶׂה מִלְחָמָה 2 Ch 11[1] 26[11.13]; *make* peace, c. לְ pers. Jos 9[15] (J); ע׳ אִתִּי בְּרִית 2 K 18[31] *make an agreement with me.* **f.** c. בְּ, ע׳ פֶּרֶץ בְּ׳ Ju 21[15] יי *brought a catastrophe upon* (cf. פֶּרֶץ). **g.** c. 2 acc., *make* something out of (acc. mater.) Ex 25[18] 28[13] 37[17.24] Ct 3[10] Dt 10[3] +; *make* something into something (Ges[§ 117ii]) Ho 8[4] Gn 27[9] Ju 17[4] Nu 11[8] 17[3] ψ 104[4]; *make* something כָּלָה, i.e. utterly destroy it Na 1[8] Zp 1[18] Ez 20[17] Ne 9[31]; c. pt. pass. as 2nd acc. Ex 38[7] *they made it* נְבוּב לֻחוֹת *hollow with boards*, 39[9]; but also c. acc. + לְ, Ho 2[10] gold they made into (לְ) the Baal, Ju 8[27] Ex 27[3] (P), Dt 9[14] Je 37[15] Ez 4[9] Is 44[17.19]; *make* something for (לְ pers.), + מִן of material Ct 3[9]. **2.** *produce, yield:* of grain, yielding meal Ho 8[7.7], vineyard, grapes Is 5[2.2.4.4.10], tree, fruit 2 K 19[30] = Is 37[31], Ho 9[16] Je 12[2] 17[8] Ez 17[23] (all fig.), Gn 1[11.12] (P); branches Jb 14[9] and (fig.) Ez 17[8]; land, fruit Lv 25[21] cf. Hb 3[17], abs. Gn 41[47]; of seed Is 5[10], vine, shoots Ez 17[6] (fig.); of cows, *yielding* milk Is 7[22]; hippop. producing fat Jb 15[27]. **3.** *prepare*, esp. of dressing and cooking food, Gn 18[7.8] Ju 6[19] 13[5] 1 S 25[18] (pass.), 2 S 12[4.4] Gn 27[14.17.31] 2 S 13[5.7] 1 K 17[12] Ex 12[39] (+ לְ reflex.); a bullock for sacrifice (v. infr.) 1 K 18[23.25.26]; כְּלִי גוֹלָה Ez 12[3] (+ לְ reflex.); a chamber Ne 13[7]; *prepare* to build (+ לְ pers. and inf.). **4.** *make* offering, e. g. עוֹלָה Ju 13[16] Je 33[18] Lv 16[24], עוֹלָה וְזֶבַח 2 K 5[17] (+ לְ dei), חַטָּאת Lv 14[19], אִשֶּׁה Nu 15[3.14], various offerings 1 K 8[64] Lv 9[22] Ez 45[17] 46[2] +; + לְי׳ *to* יי Lv 17[9] +; also c. acc. of thing sacrificed (perh. orig. *prepare* or *provide*, v. supr.) Ez 43[25.25] 46[15] Lv 14[30] 15[15.30] 16[9] Nu 6[11.17] ψ 66[15] (+ לְ dei) +; abs. = *offer sacrifice* Ex 10[25] (E + לְי׳), to (לְ) heathen gods 2 K 17[32]. **5.** *attend to, put in order:* pare (the nails) Dt 21[12]; wash (feet) 2 S 19[25]; trim (beard) v[25] (cf. Fr. *faire la barbe*, Ger. *die Haare machen*). **6.** *observe, celebrate*, religious festival, e.g. pass-

over Ex 12[48] Nu 9[4.6.13] Jos 5[10], also (+לי) Ex 12[48] Nu 9[10.14] (all P), Dt 16[1]+; sabbath Ex 31[16] Dt 5[15]; feast of weeks 16[10], booths 16[13], Purim Est 9[21.27], etc. **7.** *acquire* property of various kinds (cf. 'make money') Gn 12[5] 31[1] (J), Is 15[7] Je 17[11] 48[36] Dt 8[18] Ez 22[13] 28[4.4] 38[12] 2 Ch 32[29] Ec 2[8]; +ל reflex. Dt 8[17] 2 S 15[1] 1 K 1[5]; of fruits from vineyards, etc. ψ 107[37]. **8.** *appoint* priests 1 K 12[31] 13[33] 2 Ch 2[17] (all + מִן source), a feast 1 K 12[32.33] (+ל pers.); *ordain* a sacrifice Nu 28[6], a festal day ψ 118[24]; *institute*, אוֹב וְיִדְּעֹנִי *ghost and familiar spirit* 2 K 21[6]=2 Ch 33[6] (cf. Dr[Dt 18, 11]). **9.** *bring about*, of יי's effecting a deliverance Ex 14[13] (לָכֶם), 1 S 11[13] 2 S 23[10] (ins. also || 1 Ch 11[13] Dr), v[12]; *cause*, sq. cl. c. שֶׁ Ec 3[14]. **10.** *use*, וְעִ֫ לְמִלַּאכְתּוֹ 1 S 8[16]; pass. Ex 38[24] **11.** *spend, pass*, days of life Ec 6[12].

Niph. 97 *Pf.* 3 ms. נַעֲשָׂה Ju 16[11]+; 3 fs. נֶעֱשְׂתָה 2 S 17[23]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵעָשֶׂה Gn 29[26]+, 3 fs. c. ו subord. וְתֵעָשׂ Est 5[6] 7[2] 9[12] (Ges §109f), etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הֵעָשׂוֹת Est 9[1.14], etc.; *Pt.* נַעֲשֶׂה Ne 5[18], etc.;—**1.** *be done* (pass. of **Qal I 1**): **a.** subj. מְלָאכָה Ju 16[11] (c. ב instr.), Ne 6[16] (c. מֵאֵת אֱלֹהִים), v[9] Ex 12[16]+4 t.; subj. om. Ez 44[14], indef. Est 4[1]; c. בֵּן 9[14]; *be done*, בַּתּוֹרָה Ezr 10[3]; *be committed*, of offence, Dt 13[15] Nu 15[24] Ec 4[1]+3 t.; c. neg. *not* (yet) *done*, i.e. future Is 46[10]; *be accomplished, performed, fulfilled* Ez 12[35.38] Dn 11[36] Est 5[5] 7[2] 9[12]; *be executed, carried out*, of sentence Ec 8[11], decree Est 9[1]; *be followed*, of counsel 2 S 17[23]; nearly=*occur* Ec 1[9.9.13] 9[3.6], subj. מַעֲשֶׂה 1[14] 2[17] 4[3] 8[9.17], subj. הֶבֶל v[14], עִנְיָן v[15]. **b.** *Impf.* c. neg., *is* (*are*) *not done*, not acc. to usage, of flagrant offences Gn 20[9] (E), 29[26] (c. בֵּן), 34[7] (both J), 2 S 13[12] (בֵּן); hence (P) *not to be done*, forbidden by יי Lv 4[2.13.22.27] 5[17]. **c.** *be done to*, c. ל of animal 1 S 11[7] (כֹּה); ל pers. Ex 2[4] (E) 21[31] (E; כַּמִּשְׁפָּט), Is 3[11] Je 5[13] (כֹּה), Lv 24[19] (H; כֵּן), Nu 15[34] (P)+8 t.; *be done for*, ל pers. Ju 11[37] Est 6[3], עִם pers. v[3]; ל rei Nu 15[11] (כָּזֹה). **d.** *be done* upon, against (ב) Dn 9[12]. †**2.** (pass. of **Qal II**): **a.** *be made*, of concr. things 1 K 10[20]=2 Ch 9[19] (throne), Je 3[16] (ark), 2 K 12[14] Ez 43[18] Ex 25[31] Nu 4[36] (P); c. acc. mat. Lv 2[7]. **b.** *be produced* from (מִן) vine Nu 6[4]. **c.** *be prepared*, of food Ex 12[16] Lv 6[14] 7[9] (all P), Ne 5[18.18]. **d.** *be offered*, מִנְחָה Lv 2[8.11], kid Nu 28[15.24]. **e.** *be observed*, passover 2 K 24[22.23] (לdei)=2 Ch 35[18.19]; Purim Est 9[28]. **f.** *be used* Lv 7[24] (P), +ל rei 13[51] (P) Ez 15[5.5]

†**Pu.** *Pf.* 1 s. עֻשִּׂיתִי ψ 139[15] *I was made.*

עֲשָׂהאֵל 18 **n.pr.m.** Ασαηλ, ⑥L Ασσαηλ (on this and foll. cf. אֶלְעָשָׂה);—**1.** brother of Joab and Abishai 2 S 2[18.18]+7 t. 2,+3[27.30] 23[24] 1 Ch 2[16] 11[26] 27[7]. **2.** Levites: **a.** 2 Ch 17[8] (Ιασειηλ, Ασιηλ). **b.** 31[13]. **3.** post-exil. name Ezr 10[15].

†עַשְׂיאֵל **n.pr.m.** Simeonite 1 Ch 4[35], Ασιηλ.

†עַשָּׂהאֵל **n.pr.m.** Ασαιας, etc.; ⑥L in Kgs. Αζαριας;—**1.** servant of Josiah 2 K 22[12.14]=2 Ch 34[20]. **2.** Simeonite 1 Ch 4[36]. **3.** Levites: **a.** 6[15] 15[6.11]. **b.** 9[5].

†יעשו(ר) Kt, יְעִישׁי(ר) Qr, **n.pr.m.** one with foreign wife Ezr 10[37], ⑥ καὶ ἐποίησαν.

†יַעֲשִׂיאֵל **n.pr.m.** **1.** hero of David 1 Ch 11[47], (I)εσσιηλ. **2.** Benjamite ruler 27[21], Ασειηρ, ⑥L Ιασσιηλ.

מַעֲשֶׂה 233 **n.m.** Gn 20, 9 deed, work;—abs. מ׳ Gn 44[15]+, cstr. מַעֲשֵׂה Is 5[12]+; sf. מַעֲשֵׂהוּ Ju 13[12]+, etc.; pl. מַעֲשִׂים Gn 20[9]+; cstr. מַעֲשֵׂי Je 1[16]+; sf. מַעֲשָׂיו 1 S 19[4] (or sg., so Dr)+, etc.;—oft. acc. cogn. c. עשׂה;—**1. a.** (1) *deed, thing done* by man Nu 16[28] (JE), 1 K 13[11] Is 26[12];—1 S 20[19] is obscure; (2) implic. evil Gn 44[15] (J), Ex 23[24] (E), Ne 6[14]+8 t., +sg. coll. *doing(s)* Mi 6[16] Lv 18[3.3] (H), 2 Ch 17[4], מ׳ יְדֵיהֶם La 3[64] Hg 2[14], Jb 33[17] (rdg. מִפַּעֲשֵׂהוּ ⑥ Di Siegf Bu), Ez 16[30] (*behaviour*); explic. מַעֲשֵׂינוּ הָרָעִים Ezr 9[13] cf. Ec 4[3] 8[11.14], מַעֲשֵׂי־אָוֶן Is 59[6]; specif. of idolatr. practices, מ׳ יְדֵיכֶם sg. Dt 31[29] Je 25[6.7] 32[30], pl. 44[8], cf. sg. 1 K 16[7] 2 K 22[17]=2 Ch 34[25]; (3) implic. right, praiseworthy 1 S 19[4] 2 K 23[19] Jon 3[10] Pr 31[31]; of duty in gen. הַמ׳ אֲשֶׁר יַעֲשׂוּן Ex 18[20] (E)=*what they are to do;* explic. Ec 4[4] 8[14]; (4) as basis of judgment (good or bad) Is 66[18] ψ 33[15] 62[13] Ec 12[14], מ׳ יְדֵיהֶם Je 25[14]. **b.** (1) *work, labour*, husbandry Ex 23[16] (E), Gn 5[29] (J), Ju 19[16], מ׳ יְדֵיכֶם Hg 2[17]; enforced labour of Isr. in Egypt Ex 5[5.13] (J); in gen. 23[12] (E); also of product of labour 23[16], cf. Is 65[22] Ec 5[5]; שֵׁשֶׁת יְמֵי הַמ׳ Ez 46[1] *the six working-days;* of religious work, מ׳ עֲבֹדַת בֵּית הָאֱ׳ 1 Ch 23[28], cf. מ׳ 2 Ch 31[21]; (2) *business, pursuit*, Gn 46[33] 47[3] (J), Ju 13[12] 1 S 25[2] Is 54[16]; in gen., *occupation* Is 29[15] Ec 2[4.11] 3[17.22] 8[9] 9[7.10]; (3) *undertaking, enterprise* Is 19[14.15] Dt 15[10]; מ׳ יָדֶךָ Dt 2[7]+5 t. Dt, 2 Ch 32[30] Jb 1[10] ψ 28[4], מ׳ יָדֵינוּ ψ 90[17.17]; (4) *achievement* Je 48[7] Est 10[2]; (5) in weakened sense, מַעֲשֶׂיךָ Pr 16[3] *thine affairs;* nearly=*occurrences* Ec 1[14] (pl.), 2[17] 8[17] (sg.). **c.** *deed(s), work(s)* of יי, esp. in deliverance and in judgment, Ju 2[7.10] Jos 24[31] (D), ψ 33[4]+21 t.,+מ׳ יָדָיו

etc. Is 5^{12} ψ 28^{5} 92^{5} + 4 t.; מ׳ הָאֱלֹהִים in gen. Ec 7^{13} 8^{17} 11^{5} cf. 3^{11}. **2. a.** (1) *work, thing made*, by man, מ׳ אֹפֶה Gn 40^{17} (E) *baker's work;* מ׳ יְדֵי יוֹצֵר La 4^{2}; oft. of furnishings of tabern., מ׳ חֹשֶׁב Ex 26^{1} + 7 t., מ׳ רֹקֵם 26^{36} + 5 t., מ׳ אֹרֵג 28^{32} + 2 t., מ׳ חָרָשׁ 28^{11}, cf. מ׳ יְדֵי אָמָּן Ct 7^{2}; of holy oil, etc. מ׳ רֹקַח Ex 30^{25} + 2 t. (ins. רֹקַח perh. also 2 Ch 16^{14}); hence מ׳ = *work of art* Is 3^{24} (of coiffure), cf. כְּלֵי מ׳ Nu 31^{51}; sq. n. of material, pattern, etc., מ׳ עִזִּים v[20] (i.e. goats' hair), v. also Ex 27^{4} 28^{14} +; in temple, מ׳ שְׁבָכָה 1 K 7^{17}, מ׳ שׁוּשַׁן v[19], etc.; מ׳ הַחֲבָתִים 2 Ch 3^{10}, cf. מ׳ צַעֲצָעִים 1 Ch 9^{31} *the work of* (consisting in) *bread-wafers;* = *materials* of (prepared for) הָעוֹלָה 2 Ch 4^{6}; in theoph. מ׳ לִבְנַת הַסַּפִּיר Ex 24^{10} (J); מ׳ of ships 2 Ch 20^{37}; in gen. Is 29^{16}; Ez $27^{16.18}$ = *thy manufactures, wares;* מַעֲשַׂי ψ 45^{2} = *my verses* (*ποίημα, poem*); (2) *workmanship* Ez $1^{16.16}$ (v[16a] del. Co Toy) 1 K 7^{8} Ex 28^{8} + 11 t.; (3) מ׳ יְדֵי אָדָם of idols (contemptuously) Dt 4^{28} 2 K 19^{18} = Is 37^{19} = 2 Ch 32^{19}, ψ 115^{4} 135^{15}, cf. Is 2^{8} (מ׳ יָדָיו), Ho 14^{4} Mi 5^{12} Je 1^{16}; so (יְדֵי) מ׳ חָרָשׁ Dt 27^{15} Je $10^{3.9}$, cf. Ho 13^{2}; מ׳ חֲכָמִים Je 10^{9}; מ׳ תַּעֲתֻעִים v[15] 51^{18}; appar. also מַעֲשֵׂהֶם Is 41^{29} cf. 57^{12} Ez 6^{6}; מ׳ יָדָיו of altars Is 17^{8}. **b.** *work* (made by) God Ex 32^{16} (E); esp. (poet. and late), of created things, ψ 103^{22} 104^{24} + 4 t. ψ; מ׳ אֶצְבְּעֹתֶיךָ 8^{4}, מ׳ יָדֶיךָ 102^{26} (both of heavens), cf. 19^{2} (heavenly bodies), 8^{7} (animals); of man Jb 14^{15} 34^{19}, cf. לְדַעַת כָּל־אַנְשֵׁי מַעֲשֵׂהוּ 37^{7} (but rd. prob. אנשים 𝔊 Ol Di al.); of a nation Is 19^{25} 60^{21} 64^{7}; of weights Pr 16^{11} (but rd. perh. הַמֶּלֶךְ for מ׳ ׳י Gr Toy). **c.** *product* of olive-tree, מ׳ זַיִת Hb 3^{17}; fig. *product of righteousness* Is 32^{17}.

†מַעֲשִׂיָּהוּ, -יָה, מַעֲשַׂי **n.pr.m.** (*work of* ׳י; cf. n. pr. מעשיהו on Isr. seal, Cl-Gann, v. Lzb[315]); — Ma(a)σσαια(s), etc., 𝔊[B] Ezr 10^{21} Maσαηλ: — **1.** priest, Je.'s time, מַעֲשִׂיָּה Je 21^{1} 29^{25} 37^{3}; perh. 35^{4} (יָהוּ-). **2.** 29^{21} מַעֲשִׂיָּהוּ **3.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch $15^{18.20}$. **b.** 2 Ch 23^{1}. **4.** officials: **a.** 26^{11}. **b.** 34^{8}. **5.** son of Ahaz 28^{7}. **6.** Levite 1 Ch 6^{25} rdg. מַעֲשִׂיָּה for MT בַּעֲשַׂי q. v., cf. Kit. מַעֲשִׂיָּה of various post-exil. men: **7** Ne 3^{23} (Maδασηλ, A Maασιου). **8. a.** $8^{4.7}$ **b.** 10^{26}. **c.** 11^{5}. **d.** v[7] **e.** 12^{41} **f.** v[42]. **9. a.** Ezr 10^{18}. **b.** v[21] (Maσαηλ, Maσειας). **c.** v[22]. **d.** v[30]. **10.** מַעֲשַׂי (van d. H. מַעֲשֵׂי) Ma(a)σαι(a), a priest 1 Ch 9^{12}.

†II. [עָשָׂה] **vb. Pi.** press, squeeze (NH עָשָׂה Pi. *compel;* 𝔗 עַפֵּי Pa. *crush, gnash* (teeth); cf. Ar. عَشِيَ *compress* a woman); — *Pf.* 3 pl. עִשּׂוּ דַדֵּי בְתוּלִים Ez $23^{3.8}$ (unchaste act); *Inf. cstr.* בַּעֲשׂוֹת . . . דַּדַּיִךְ v[21] rd. Pi. בְּעַשּׂוֹת (Ew Co Toy, al.).

עֵשָׂו $_{97}$ **n.pr.m. Esau,** Hσαυ; — *Esau,* elder son of Isaac Gn $25^{25.26}$ + 7 t. 25, 26^{34} 27^{1} + 24 t. 27, 28, 32^{4} + 15 t. 32, 33, 35, Jos $24^{4.4}$ Mal $1^{2.3}$ 1 Ch 1^{34}; identif. with אֱדוֹם Gn $36^{1.8.19}$, ancestor of Edomites v[9.43], cf. 1 Ch 1^{35}; dwelling in Mt. Seir Gn 36^{8} (25 t. in all, Gn 36) Dt 2^{5} Jos 24^{4}; בְּנֵי עֵשָׂו = Edomites Dt $2^{4.8.12.22.29}$; עֵשָׂו = Edom Je 49^{8} Ob[6], בֵּית עֵשָׂו v[18.18], הַר עֵשָׂו v[8.9.19.21].

†[עָשַׂק] **vb. Hithp.** contend (perh. orig. *cling* to (in strife), cf. Ar. عَشِقَ *cling* with love (Lag[BN 143]); Syr. ܥܫܩ, Ethpa. *be difficult* (i.e. *indignant, hostile*); NH עָסַק, 𝔗 עַסַק, *busy oneself,* NH עֵסֶק *business, occupation*); — *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְעַשְּׂקוּ עִמּוֹ Gn 26^{20} *they contended with him.*

†עֵשֶׂק **n.pr.font.** in SW. Pal. Gn 26^{20} (expl. as *contention*); — locality unknown, 𝔊 Aδικία.

עֶשֶׂר (√ of foll.; appar. *gather, unite,* cf. Ar. عَشِيرٌ *kinsman,* عَشِيرَةٌ *tribe,* مَعْشَرٌ *assembly;* hence *ten* = *collection, union*).

עֲשָׂרָה, עֶשֶׂר $_{176}$ **n.m.** and **f.** ten (NH = BH; perh. MI[33] עשׂה; Ph. עשר, עסר, עשרת, etc.; Ar. عَشَرَةٌ, عَشْرٌ; Sab. עשר SabDenkm[No. 11 b, l. 5,6], עשרת and cpds. Hom[Chrest. 48]; Eth. ዐሠረ; ዐሠርቱ; As. *ešertu;* 𝔗 עַסַר, עַסְרָא, עֲשַׂר, עֲשָׂרָא; Syr. ܥܣܪ, ܥܣܪܐ; Nab. עשר, all = *ten;* Palm. עשרתא *the Ten* (rulers)); — **m.** (c. **n.f.**) עֶשֶׂר 2 S 15^{16} + 53 t. (abs. and cstr. usu. indistinguishable); עֶשֶׂר 1 K 7^{43} 1 Ch 6^{46}; **f.** (c. **n.m.**): abs. עֲשָׂרָה Gn 24^{10} + 69 t.; cstr. (prob.) עֲשֶׂרֶת 1 S 17^{18} + 46 t.; f.pl. עֲשָׂרוֹת Ex 18^{21} + 2 t.; — on pl. עֶשְׂרִים, 20, v. infr.; — †**1.** *a ten,* only f.pl. *tens* in phr. שָׂרֵי ע׳ *captains of tens* Ex $18^{21.25}$ (E), Dt 1^{15}. **2.** *ten,* enumerating pers. or things, usually without other num.: **a.** עֶשֶׂר bef. n.f.pl., Gn 45^{23} + 43 t.; after n. †1 K $7^{27.43}$ + late passages Jos 15^{57} $21^{5.26}$ (all P), 1 Ch 6^{46} 2 Ch 4^{7}; bef. בָּאַמָּה = *ten cubits* †1 K $6^{3.25.26}$ $7^{23.24}$. **b.** עֲשָׂרָה bef. n.m.pl., Gn 45^{23} + 25 t. (incl. ע׳ אַלְפִים = 10,000 2 S 18^{3} 2 K 24^{14} Kt, עֶשֶׂרֶת Qr); bef. n. coll. בָּקָר 1 K 5^{3}, רֶכֶב 2 K 13^{7}; also ע׳ לֶחֶם הַזֶּה 1 S 17^{17} *these ten loaves,* cf. 1 K 14^{3}; ע׳ אֶלֶף Ez 45^{1} rd. עֶשְׂרִים א׳ 𝔊 Hi Co Berthol Toy; after n.m.pl. †Gn $32^{16.16}$ 43^{3} (all E), Jos 17^{5} (JE), Nu 29^{23} (P), 1 K 7^{43} 2 Ch $4^{6.8}$ Dn $1^{12.14.15}$†; after n. coll. צֹאן 2 Ch 30^{24}; n. om., sc. *men,* † Gn 18^{32} (J) Am 5^{3} Ezr 8^{4}; sc. *shekels* (weight) Gn 24^{22} (J) Nu 7^{14} + 13 t. Nu 7

(ע׳ זָהָב); ע׳ כֶּסֶף (sc. *shekels*, value) 2 S 18[11]; sc. *measures* (of grain) Hg 2[16]; c. art. *the ten* Gn 18[32] (J; sc. *men*), Ne 11[1] (*id.* = *every ten*); as pred. Ex 27[12.12] = 38[12.12] (all P)†. **c.** עֲשָׂרֹת bef. n.m.pl. Ex 34[28] + 18 t., + בַּעֲשָׂרֹת הַיָּמִים 1 S 25[38] (on art. cf. Weir in Dr, but dub.; prob. om., so 𝔊 We Bu), + אַלְפִים ע׳ = 10,000 Ju 1[4] + 26 t.; n. om. ע׳ כֶּסֶף (sc. *shekels*) Ju 17[10]. †**3.** rarely + other num.: **a.** מֵאָה after larger num., וְע׳ שָׁנִים Gn 50[22.26] Jos 24[29] (all E), Ju 2[8]. **b.** ע׳ before larger num. עֶשֶׂר שָׁנִים וּתְשַׁע מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה Gn 5[14] (P). **c.** עֲשָׂרָה after larger num., מֵאָה וְעֶשְׂרָה הַזְּכָרִים Ezr 8[12], cf. (n. preceding) 1[10] **d.** עֲשָׂרָה after smaller num., שִׁבְעָה שְׁקָלִים וַעֲשָׂרָה הַכֶּסֶף Je 32[9] = *seventeen shekels;* before smaller num. + n. sg. עֲשָׂרָה וַחֲמִשָּׁה שֶׁקֶל Ez 45[12], but rd. חֲמִשִּׁים, joining עֲשָׂרָה to preceding, 𝔊[A] Hi Co al.

עָשָׂר 203, עֶשְׂרֵה 144 **n.** ten, only after units to make num. 11–19, both cardinal and ordinal; עֶשְׂרֵה c. **n.f.**, עָשָׂר c. **n.m.**, thus: **1.** *eleven:* **a.** אַחַד עָשָׂר (c. n.m.) Gn 32[23] + 2 t. **b.** אַחַת עֶשְׂרֵה (c. n.f.) 2 K 23[36] + 7 t.; also = *eleventh* 1 K 6[38] 2 K 9[29]. **c.** עַשְׁתֵּי עָשָׂר (c. n.m.) Nu 29[20]; ord. Dt 1[3] + 7 t. **d.** עַשְׁתֵּי עֶשְׂרֵה (c. n.f.) Ex 26[7] + 4 t.; ord. Je 1[3] + 4 t. **2.** *twelve:* **a.** שְׁנֵי(ם) עָשָׂר (c. n.m.) Gn 35[22] + 80 t.; ord. 1 K 19[19] + 12 t. **b.** שְׁתֵּי(ם) עֶשְׂרֵה (c. n.f.) Ex 24[4] + 31 t.; ord. 2 K 8[25] + 6 t. **3.** *thirteen:* **a.** שְׁלֹשָׁה עָשָׂר (c. n.m.) Nu 29[14] + 2 t.; ord. Est 3[12] + 7 t. **b.** שְׁלֹשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה (c. n.f.) 1 K 7[1] + 9 t.; ord. Gn 14[4] + 2 t. **4.** *fourteen:* **a.** אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר Gn 46[22] + 13 t.; ord. Ex 12[6] + 17 t. **b.** אַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה Gn 31[41] + 5 t.; ord. 2 K 18[13] + 3 t. **5.** *fifteen:* **a.** חֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר Ho 3[2] + 3 t.; ord. Ex 16[1] + 14 t. †**b.** חֲמִשֶּׁת עָשָׂר Ju 8[10] 2 S 19[18]. **c.** חֲמֵשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה 2 K 14[17] + 9 t.; ord. †2 K 14[23] 2 Ch 15[10] — Vid. also עָשָׂר **2 d.** **6.** *sixteen:* **a.** שִׁשָּׁה עָשָׂר Ex 26[25] + 6 t.; ord. 1 Ch 24[14] + 2 t. **b.** שֵׁשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה Gn 46[18] + 13 t. **7.** *seventeen:* **a.** שִׁבְעָה עָשָׂר 1 Ch 7[11] + 2 t.; ord. Gn 7[11] + 3 t. **b.** שְׁבַע עֶשְׂרֵה Gn 37[2] + 4 t.; ord. 1 K 22[52] 2 K 16[1]. — Vid. also עָשָׂר **3 d.** **8.** *eighteen:* **a.** שְׁמֹנָה עָשָׂר (שְׁמֹנַת) Gn 14[4] + 10 t.; ord. †1 Ch 24[15] 25[25] **b.** שְׁמֹנֶה עֶשְׂרֵה Ju 3[14] + 6 t.; ord. 1 K 15[1] + 8 t. **9.** *nineteen:* **a.** תִּשְׁעָה עָשָׂר 2 S 2[30]; ord. 1 Ch 24[16] 25[26]. **b.** תִּשַׁע עֶשְׂרֵה Gn 11[25] Jos 19[38]; ord. 2 K 25[8] = Je 52[12].

These num. usually take sg. of the nouns most often used, שָׁנָה, יוֹם, חֹדֶשׁ, cf. (sts.) אִישׁ, אַמָּה, etc.; otherwise pl.; rarely (late usage) they follow noun, which is then usu. pl., e.g. Nu 29[30] Jos 15[51] (P), Ezr 8[35.35] Est 3[13] 8[5], etc. (even שְׁנַיִם שְׁתִּים עֶשְׂרֵה Na 5[14]), but שָׁנָה precedes ordinal 1 K 6[38], שָׁנַת 15[1] + 8 t., so יוֹם (c. ord.) 2 Ch 29[17] + 5 t. Est 9; also יוֹם and שָׁנָה (שְׁנַת) both precede and foll. ordinal Nu 7[72.78] 2 K 8[25] 9[29] 14[23] 16[1] Je 32[1] 2 K 25[8] = Je 52[12] — Vid. also Kö[ii. 1, 211 ff.] Da[Synt. § 37 a, also R. 1, 2] Ges[§§ 92 d, e, 134], and esp. Herner[Synt. d. Zahlwörter im AT (1893)]; on form in ה־ (prob for י־), Ol[§ 110] Kö[ii. 1, 427] W[SG 138].

†[עָשַׂר] **vb. denom.** take the tenth of, tithe; — **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעְשֹׂר 1 S 8[15.17] (c. acc. of thing tithed). **Pi.** *Impf.* + *Inf. abs. give a tenth of,* c. acc. rei: 2 ms. עַשֵּׂר תְּעַשֵּׂר Dt 14[22]; 1 s. עַשֵּׂר אֲעַשְּׂרֶנּוּ לָךְ Gn 28[22] (P); *Pt. taking the tenth,* הַמְעַשְּׂרִים Ne 10[38]. **Hiph.** (so usu. expl.) *Inf.* לְעַשֵּׂר Dt 26[12] c. acc. cogn. i.e. *taking, reckoning, tithe,* but Inf. cstr. with ־ improb., < rd. לְעַשֵּׂר **Pi.**; בְּעַשֵּׂר Ne 10[39] abs., i.e. *receiving tithes,* but read prob. בַּעֲשֹׂר **Qal** (on anom. points, see Ges[§ 53 k] Dr[Dt 26, 12]).

†עֲשׂוֹר, and (Ex 12[3]) עֶשֹׂר **n.**[m.] a ten, decade; — **1.** usu. of days: **a.** *a period of ten days* Gn 24[55] (J). **b.** in phr., בֶּעָשׂוֹר (עָשׂר) לַחֹדֶשׁ *on the tenth day of the month* Lv 25[9] (H), Ez 20[1] 24[1] 40[1] Ex 12[3] Lv 16[29] 23[27] Nu 29[7] Jos 4[19] (all P), 2 K 25[1] = Je 52[4], Je 52[12] (*seventh day* in ‖ 2 K 25[8]). **2.** of strings of instr.: נֵבֶל ע׳ *harp, a ten*(-stringed one) ψ 33[2] 144[9]; ע׳ alone ψ 92[4] upon *a ten*(-stringed instrument).

עֶשְׂרִים 315 **n.pl. indecl.** (a) twenty (ancient pl. of עָשָׂר Prä[BAS i. 376]; NH = BH; Ar. عِشْرُونَ; As. *ešrâ;* Sab. עשרי Hom[Chrest. 48]; Eth. ዕሥራ; Aram. עשרין, עסרין; Nab. עשרין); — **I.** as cardinal: **1.** without other num.: **a.** usu. sq. n.s. (esp. שָׁנָה, אִישׁ, אַמָּה, etc.) Gn 31[38] 1 S 14[14] Ex 38[18] + 64 t., + עֶשְׂרִים אֶלֶף 20,000 1 Ch 18[4] + 7 t. + Ez 45[1] (rdg. עֶשְׂרִים אֶלֶף, v. עָשָׂר **2 b**). **b.** sq. n.pl. 2 S 3[20] Ex 36[23.24.25] + 4 t. †**c.** sq. n.s. coll. 1 K 5[3]. **d.** n.pl. precedes Gn 32[15.15.16] 2 Ch 3[3] + 6 t. **e.** n. om. Gn 18[31.31] (הָע׳), 1 K 6[2] + 6 t., as pred. Ex 27[10.10.11.11] + 4 t. †**f.** + בָּאַמָּה Zc 5[12]. **2.** + other num.: **a.** c. units, usu. 20 + (c. וְ) unit + n.s. Ju 10[2.3] 1 K 14[20] + 58 t. (incl. 20 + 1 × 1000, etc., 27 t.); n. om. Jos 15[32] + 2 t. pred.; less oft. unit + 20 + n.s. Gn 11[24] Ex 38[24] Nu 8[24] (all P) + 27 t.; unit + 20 + בָּאַמָּה Ez 40[21] Ex 26[2] 36[9] (both P). **b.** 20 + unit + n.pl. Nu 7[8.8] (P), 1 Ch 2[22] + 3 t. Chr. †**c.** n.pl. + 20 + unit Jos 19[30] 1 Ch 12[29] (van d. H. v[28]). **d.** c. hundreds, 20 usu. foll.; sq. n.s. 1 K 9[14] Gn 6[3] Dt 31[2] + 7 t.; n. om. 2 Ch 3[4] Ezr 2[32] = Ne 7[35]; 20 + 100 (n. om.)

Nu 7[86]. **e.** n.pl.+100+20 1 Ch 15[5.6];—cf. further מֵאָה. **II.** as ordinal: **1.** 20 alone, בִּשְׁנַת ע׳ *in the twentieth year* 1 K 15[9]+4 t.; n. om. Nu 10[11]+3 t. **2. a.** 20+unit+ns. Ez 29[17] 40[1]. **b.** ns.+20+unit Hg 1[15] 2 Ch 7[10]+; ns.+unit+20 Ex 12[8]; בִּשְׁנַת+20+unit 1 K 16[10], etc.—Vid. reff. sub עֶשֶׂר.

עֶשְׂרִי 20 **m.,** עֲשִׂירִיָּה, and עֲשִׂירִית 8 **f. adj. num. ord.** tenth;—**1.** דּוֹר עֲשִׂירִי Dt 23[3.4]; בַּיּוֹם הָע׳ Nu 7[66](P); הַחֹדֶשׁ הָע׳ Gn 8[5](P) Ez 24[1]+5 t.; בַּחֹדֶשׁ הָעֲשִׂרִי Je 39[1]; ח׳ om. הָעֲשִׂירִי Gn 8[5](P), בָּעֲשִׂרִי Ez 29[1] 33[21]; other nouns om. הָעֲשִׂירִי 1 Ch 12[13] 25[17] 27[13], הָעֲשִׂרִי 24[11]; בַּשָּׁנָה הָעֲשִׂרִית Ez 29[1], בַּשׁ׳ הָעֲשִׂרִית Je 32[1]. **2.** as subst. *a tenth part:* f. abs. עֲשִׂרִיָּה Is 6[13]; f. cstr. עֲשִׂירִית הָאֵיפָה Nu 28[5], עֲשִׂרִית Ex 16[36], עֲשִׂרִת Lv 5[11] 6[13] Nu 5[15]; עֲשִׂירִת הַחֹמֶר Ez 45[11]; m. abs. הָעֲשִׂירִי Lv 27[32] *the tithe* (i.e. of cattle, etc.).

עִשָּׂרוֹן 33 **n.m.** Lv 14,10 **tenth part** (of ephah; cf. Ⓖ δέκατον τοῦ οἰφί Nu 15[4], and עֲשִׂירִית הָאֵיפָה 28[5]; i.e.=עֹמֶר, v. further Benz Arch. 182 Now Arch. i. 203);—abs. ע׳ Lv 14[21]+, עִשָּׂרֹן Ex 29[40] Nu 28[13]; pl. עֶשְׂרֹנִים Nu 28[9]+;—only P (H), as measure of סֹלֶת used in meal-offering Ex 29[40] Lv 14[10]+3 t. Lv (H only 23[17]); Nu 15[4]+26 t. Nu, incl. distributive עִשָּׂר(וֹ)ן עִשָּׂרוֹן 28[13]+4 t.

†מַעֲשֵׂר **n.m.** Nu 18,28 **tenth part, tithe;**—abs. מ׳ Nu 18[26]+; cstr. מַעְשַׂר Lv 27[30]+, מַעֲשַׂר Ne 10[39] (bef. הַמַּעֲשֵׂר); sf. מַעֲשָׂרוֹ Lv 27[31]; pl. abs. מַעֲשָׂרוֹת Ne 12[44]; sf. מַעְשְׂרֹתֵיכֶם Am 4[4]+3 t.;—**1.** *tenth part* of ḥomer Ez 45[11], of bath v[14]. **2.** *tithe, payment of tenth part:* c. מִן rei Gn 14[20] Nu 18[26]; usu. cstr. bef. n. rei Dt 12[17] 14[23.28] 26[12] Lv 27[30.32] 2 Ch 31[5.6.6] Ne 10[38.39] 13[5.12]; abs. Nu 18[21.26.26] Mal 3[8.10] 2 Ch 31[12] Ne 10[39] 12[44]; שְׁנַת הַמ׳ Dt 26[12] *the year of the tithe* (i.e. of tithing); c. genit. pers. paying tithe Am 4[4] Dt 12[6.11] Lv 27[31] Nu 18[24.28] —Cf. RS Sem. i. 223 ff.; 2nd ed. 245 ff.; Proph. Lect. ii. N. Now Arch. i. 313; ii. 257 f. Benz Arch. 309, 460 f. Dr Dt. 168 ff.

I. עָשׁ Jb 9[9] prob. error for עִישׁ, v. עִישׁ.

II. עָשׁ v. עשׁשׁ.

†עַשְׁוֻרִת **n.pr.m.** in Asher 1 Ch 7[33], Ασειθ, Ασουαθ.

עשׁן (√of foll.; cf. Ar. عَشَنَ *ascend*, Lag BN 51 (plausibly); v. عُشَّانٌ، عَشَنٌ *smoke;* also Syr. ܥܫܢܐ (Nö §116), ܥܫܢܐ, from √ * ܥܫܢ acc. to Hoffm LCB 1882, 320; vb. denom. in Ar. NH).

†I. עָשָׁן **n.m.** Ex 19, 18 **smoke;**—abs. ע׳ Ju 20[38]+, cstr. עֲשַׁן Jos 8[20.21], עָשַׁן Ex 19[18]; sf. עֲשָׁנוֹ Ex 19[18], עֲשָׁנָהּ Is 34[10];—**1. a.** of burning city Jos 8[20.21] Ju 20[38.40], cf. Na 2[14]; heralding a foe Is 14[31]. **b.** in fig. of destruction of Isr. Is 9[17], Edom 34[10]. **c.** sim. of dust-cloud Ct 3[6]; of transitoriness Ho 13[3] Is 51[6] ψ 37[20] (rdg. בָּע׳, as Ⓖ Ⓢ Ⓥ), 68[3] 102[4]; sim. of the unpleasant, Pr 10[26]. **d.** breath of crocodile Jb 41[12]. **2. a.** attending theoph., תַּנּוּר ע׳ Gn 15[17]; of mt. Ex 19[18], cf. sim. כְּבָשָׁן הַכִּבְשָׁן ע׳ v[18]; Is 6[4], also 4[5] Jo 3[3]. **b.** of God's anger, בְּאַפּוֹ ע׳ 2 S 22[9]=ψ 18[9]; so prob. also Is 65[5].

†עָשַׁן **vb. denom.** **smoke, be wroth;**—**Qal 1. a.** *smoke, Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ of mt. Ex 19[18], so *Impf.* 3 mpl. יֶעֱשְׁנוּ (at touch of י׳) ψ 104[32] 144[5]. **b.** fig., 3 ms. יֶעְשַׁן אַף־י׳, c. ב *against,* Dt 29[19] ψ 74[1]. Hence **2.** subj. pers., *fume,* i.e. *be wroth, Pf.* 2 ms. עָשַׁנְתָּ ב׳ ψ 80[5].

†עָשֵׁן **adj.** **smoking;**—ע׳ of mt. Ex 20[18] (Gi v[15]); pl. הָאוּרִים הָעֲשֻׁנִים Is 7[4] *the smoking firebrands* (dying out; in fig.).

†II. עָשָׁן **n.pr.loc.** in Shephelah of Judah Jos 15[42], in Simeon acc. to 19[7] 1 Ch 4[32], Levit. city 6[44]; Ασαν, etc.; =בּוֹר עָשָׁן, q.v. p. 92 supr.

†עָשַׁק **vb.** **oppress, wrong, extort** (עֲשַׁק=BH, so OAram. עשק; Syr. ܥܫܩ *accuse, slander;* As. adj. *ešku, strong;* Ar. عَسَقٌ *roughness, injustice*); —**Qal** *Pf.* ע׳ Lv 5[21] Ez 18[18]; 2 ms. sf. עֲשַׁקְתָּנִי 1 S 12[4], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַעַשְׁקֵנִי ψ 119[122]; 2 ms. תַּעֲשֹׁק Lv 19[13]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* עָשְׁקָם Ho 12[8], sf. עָשְׁקָם 1 Ch 16[21] ψ 105[14]; *Pt. act.* עֹשֵׁק Pr 14[31]+, fpl. הָעֹשְׁקוֹת Am 4[1], etc.; *pass.* עָשׁוּק Dt 28[29]+, etc.;—**1.** *oppress, wrong* (oft. by extortion, ‖ גָּזַל), c. acc. pers. 1 S 12[3.4] Mi 2[2] Lv 5[21] 19[13]; esp. the poor and helpless Am 4[1] Dt 24[14] Je 7[6] Ez 22[29] Zc 7[10] Pr 14[31] 22[16] 28[3] Ec 4[1]; also c. acc. cogn. ע׳ עֹשֶׁק (וְ)גָזֵל גָּזֵל Ez 18[18] *practise extortion,* 22[29], *take by extortion* Lv 5[23] and (c. acc. rei) Mal 3[5]; abs. Ho 12[8] *practise extortion;* Jb 10[3] *deal tyrannically* (of God); pt. *oppressor, extortioner* Je 21[12] ψ 72[4] Ec 4[1]; pt. pass. as subst. *the oppressed* ψ 103[6] 146[7]. **2.** *oppress* a nation Is 52[4], cf. ψ 105[14] =1 Ch 16[21], ψ 119[122], pt. act. *oppressor* v[121], pt. pass. *oppressed* Je 50[33], in predict. ע׳ וְגָזוּל Dt 28[29], ע׳ וְרָצוּץ v[33] Ho 5[11]. **3.** dub. are: יַעְשֹׁק נָהָר Jb 40[23] *a river oppresses* him, i.e. rushes violently upon him (sc. the hippopot.; Du יָשֹׁק, fr. שׁוק; >Gunk Bu יִשְׁקַע *falls, sinks*); עָשֵׁק בְּרֹם נָפֶשׁ

Pr 28[17] *oppressed* (? *burdened*) with the blood of a person. **Pu.** *Pt.* f. הַמְעֻשָּׁקָה Is 23[12] *crushed* (of conquered Sidon under fig. of woman).

†עֹשֶׁק **n.m.**[Ec 7, 7] oppression, extortion;—ע′ abs. Je 6[6]+, cstr. ψ 119[134] Ec 5[7];—**1.** Je 6[6] 22[17] Ez 22[7.12] ψ 73[8]; c. genit. subj. 119[134], obj. Ec 5[7]; as acc. cogn. c. עָשַׁק (q.v.) Ez 18[18] 22[29]. **2.** national *oppression*, Is 54[14]. **3.** concr., *gain of extortion* ψ 62[11], so perh. Ec 7[7]; as acc. cogn. Lv 5[23] (‖ גָּזֵל).—Is 30[12] 59[13] rd. עִקֵּשׁ Lag Gr al.

†עֹשֶׁק **n.pr.m.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[39], Ασηλ, Ασεκ.

†עֲשֻׁקָה **n.f.** oppression, distress;—עֲשֻׁקָה־ לִי Is 38[14] (cf. Ges[§§ 9v, 48i]) *oppression to me!* = I am oppressed, distressed.

†עָשׁוֹק **n.**[**m.**] oppressor, extortioner;—Je 22[3] (= עֹשֶׁק 21[12]).

†עֲשׁוּקִים **n.pl.abstr.** oppression, extortion;—ע′ Am 3[9] Jb 35[9], עֲשֻׁקִים Ec 4[1].

†[מַעֲשָׂקָה] **n.f.** extortionate act;—pl. abs. רַב מַעֲשָׂקוֹת Pr 28[16] *great in extortions;* בֶּצַע מ′ Is 33[15] *gain of extortions.*

†[עָשַׁר] **vb.** be or become rich (NH in der. spec., and deriv.; Aram. עֲתַר, ܥܬܪ; cf. Ar. غَثَرَ *abound with herbage,* غُثْرٌ *abundance,* of herbage, goods, etc.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. עָשַׁרְתִּי Ho 12[9] *I have become rich; Impf.* 3 ms. יֶעְשַׁר Jb 15[29] *he shall* not *be rich.*—1 K 22[49] rd. עָשָׂה. **Hiph. 1.** *make rich,* c. acc. pers.: *Pf.* 1 s. הֶעֱשַׁרְתִּי Gn 14[23]; 2 fs. הֶעֱשַׁרְתְּ Ez 27[33] (of personif. Tyre; + בְּרֹב הוֹנַיִךְ); *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַעְשְׁרֵנוּ (Ges[§ 61g]), + acc. cogn. עֹשֶׁר; 2 ms. sf. רַבַּת תַּעְשְׁרֶנָּה ψ 65[10] *thou dost greatly enrich it* (the land); obj. om. 3 fs. תַּעֲשִׁיר Pr 10[22], so *Pt.* מַעֲשִׁיר 1 S 2[7] ′י *maketh rich* (opp. מוֹרִישׁ). **2.** *gain riches,* abs.: *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעֲשֹׁר ψ 49[17], יַעֲשִׁיר Pr 21[17] Dn 11[2] (+ acc. cogn. עֹשֶׁר); 3 fs. תַּעֲשִׁיר Pr 10[4]; 1 s. וָאֶעְשָׁר Zc 11[5] (Gi Kt; van d. H. Baer וְאֶעְשַׁר); 3 mpl. וַיַּעֲשִׁירוּ Je 5[27]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַעֲשִׁיר Pr 23[4] 28[20]. **Hithp.** *Pt.* מִתְעַשֵּׁר Pr 13[7] *one enriching himself.*

עֹשֶׁר **n.m.**[1 S 17, 25] riches;—ע′ abs. Gn 31[16]+ 27 t., cstr. Est 1[4]; sf. עָשְׁרָם Je 9[22]+5 t., עָשְׁרָם ψ 49[7] Pr 14[24]; + (or ‖) כָּבוֹד 1 K 3[13] Pr 3[16]+9 t.; עָשָׂה ע′ Je 17[11], cf. Eng. 'make money.'

עָשִׁיר **adj.** et **n.** rich;—abs. ע′ Ex 30[15]+ 19 t.; pl. abs. עֲשִׁירִים Ec 10[6]; cstr. עֲשִׁירֵי ψ 45[13]; sf. עֲשִׁירֶיהָ Mi 6[12];—**adj. m.** 2 S 12[1.4] (opp. רָאשׁ), Ru 3[10] (opp. דַּל); usu. **n.m.** *the rich,* opp. דַּל, Pr 10[15]+3 t.; opp. רָשׁ 2 S 12[2] Pr 14[20]+4 t.; opp. אֶבְיוֹן ψ 49[3]; alone Je 9[22] Mi 6[12]+5 t., + עֲשִׁירֵי עָם ψ 45[13]; ע′ Is 53[9] is prob. crpt., cf. ‖ רְשָׁעִים; Bö Ry Di-Kit עֹשֶׁק רַע; Krochm Gr Che[Hpt] conj. רְשָׁעִים for ע′, and פִּשְׁעִים for ר′.

†[עָשַׁשׁ] **vb.** waste away (cf. As. *ašašu, moth;* Ar. عُثٌّ *moth*(-worm), عَثَّ *eat* (of moth; ? denom.); acc. to De[ψ 6, 8] al. עָשַׁשׁ is denom. from עָשׁ, prop. *be moth-eaten,* but improb.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. עָשְׁשָׁה מִכַּעַס עֵינִי ψ 6[8] *my eye is wasted from grief,* = 31[10] (בְּבַעַס; + בְּטֶנִי, נַפְשִׁי); 3 pl. עָצְמֵי עָשְׁשׁוּ v[11].

†II. עָשׁ **n.m.**[Is 50, 9] moth (as *waster, consumer*);—ע′ abs., Ho 5[12] (‖ רָקָב), Is 50[9] 51[8]; in sim. ψ 39[12]; כְּבֶגֶד אָכְלוֹ עָשׁ Jb 13[28]; symbol of fragility Jb 4[19].—27[10] read prob. עַבְּרִישׁ q.v.

†I. [עָשַׁת] **vb.** be smooth or shiny (?), si vera l. (cf. עֶשֶׁת);—only **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁמְנוּ עָשְׁתוּ Je 5[28] (fig.) *they have grown fat, they are smooth* (or *shine,* from fat); doubtful word, Thes conj. עָשְׁרוּ *have grown rich* (cf. 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗), so Gie (but וַיַּעֲשִׁירוּ precedes, v[27]).

†עֶשֶׁת **n.**[**m.**] plate (as *smooth, shiny* ? NH *id., lump* or *bar* of metal);—cstr. ע′ שֶׁן Ct 5[14] *a plate of ivory* (Löw in Buhl[Lex] Bu).

†עֲשׁוֹת **adj.** smooth ?—only ע′ בַּרְזֶל Ez 27[19] as merchandise of Tyre; Co עֲשׁוּת, i.e. pt. pass., from √עשת *forge,* or *work skilfully;* Toy *iron skilfully wrought;* all dubious.

†II. [עָשַׁת] **vb. Hithp.** think (Aramaism: BAram. Pt. עָשִׁית, 𝔗 אִתְעַשַּׁת);—**Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְעַשֵּׁת א′ לָנוּ Jon 1[6] perhaps *God will give a thought to us* (cf. חשׁב ψ 40[18]).

†עַשְׁתּוּת (van d. H. תּ-) **n.f.** thought;—cstr. ע′ שַׁעֲנַן Jb 12[5] (תּ- would be pl., fr. *עֶשֶׁת).

†[עַשְׁתָּה] **n.f.** id. (Aram.: 𝔗 עֶשְׁתּוֹנִין; cstr. עשתוני Ecclus 3[21]);—pl. sf. אָבְדוּ עֶשְׁתֹּנֹתָיו ψ 146[4].

†עַשְׁתֵּי **n.num.** one (As. *išten, one; išten ešrit, eleven;* Dl[§ 75], TelAm. [*iš-*]*tit, first time;* v. Gie[ZAW i (1881), 226] Ges[§ 97e] Kö[ii. 1. 212] and reff.);—only + עָשָׂר, עֶשְׂרֵה (q.v.) = *eleven, eleventh,* Je 1[3] 39[2] = 52[5] = 2 K 25[2], Ez 26[1] 40[49] Zc 1[7] Ex 26[7.8] 36[14.15] Nu 7[72] 29[20] (all P), Dt 1[3] 1 Ch 12[13] 24[12] 25[18] 27[14].

†עַשְׁתֹּרֶת **n.pr.deae.** ʿAš·tōreth, < ʿAštart, ʿAštéreth (v. infr.) (MI[17] עשתר כמש; Ph. עשתרת (+oft. in n. pr.), n. pr. עבד עשתר Cook[Acad. Jan. 18, 1896] Sab. n. pr. dei עתתר v. esp. Os[ZMG xx (1866), 279 f.] DHM[ib. xxxvii (1883), 376] Fell[Sab. Götternamen, ZMG liv (1900), 231 ff., esp. 237 ff.]; As. *Ištar;* OAram. Palm. עתר (=עתתר) in n. pr.; in Egypt. *ʿastirati* WMM[As. u. Eur. 313]; Gk. Ἀστάρτη; on other Gk. equivalents (e. g. Ἀφροδίτη) cf. Lewy[Fremdw. 148, 186 f. 250]);—ַ prob. artificial, to suggest בֹּשֶׁת, orig. -תַּרְתִּ-, תָּרֶת-, cf. *Ištar*, Ασταρτη, etc.; ע׳ 1 K 11[5]+2 t.; pl. תָּרוֹת- Ju 2[13]+3 t.+רֹת- 1 S 7[4]; 1 S 31[10] rd. prob. sg. (Dr al.);—*ʿAštart*, *ʿAštereth* (Ασταρτη, pl. Ασταρται, but Ju 10[6] 1 S 7[4] Ασταρωθ), ancient Sem. goddess (with male counterpart in Moab., Sab. and appar. Ph.); Phoenician deity, עשתרת אלהי צדנים 1 K 11[5.33], ע׳ שקץ צ׳ 2 K 23[13]; so prob. בית ע׳ 1 S 31[10] (rdg. sg.; v. esp. Dr); elsewhere pl., of various local goddesses, called עַשְׁתָּרוֹת (cf. As. *ilâni u ištarat* = *gods and Ištars* (i. e. goddesses), usu. +(בעל)ים, as Canaanitish deities Ju 2[13] 10[6] 1 S 7[4] 12[10]; ‖ אֱלֹהֵי הַנֵּכָר 7[3].—Vid. esp. Dr[Ashtoreth] in Hast[DB]; on *Ištar* Jastr[Rel. Bab. pass. esp. 202 f.]; on *ʿAthtar* Bae[Rel. 117 f.]; on Ph. *ʿAštart* Pietschm[Gesch. Phön. 184 f.]; on *ʿAshtoreth* Barton[JBL x (1891), 73 ff.] GFM[Ency. Bib.]

1. עַשְׁתָּרוֹת v. foregoing.

†II. [עַשְׁתָּרוֹת] **n.pl.f.** only cstr. in phr. עַשְׁתֹּר(וֹ)ת צֹאנֶךָ Dt 7[13] 28[4.18.51] (all ‖ שְׁגַר אֲלָפֶיךָ) usu. interpr. either as **a.** = *ewes* (Thes) or as **b.** = *young* (cf. *veneres gregis;* in either case with ref. to *ʿAštart* as goddess of fecundity; RS[Sem. i. 292, 457 f., 2nd ed. 310, 476 f.], adopting **b**, thinks one type of ʿAšt. in Canaan had form of sheep, so Dr[Dt 7, 13]); cf. also עַשְׁתֶּרֶת as name of land fertilized by dew and rain We[Skizzen iii. 170].

†III. עַשְׁתָּרוֹת **n.pr.loc.** Ασταρωθ, etc., E. of Jordan (name from worship of diff. forms of ʿAštart; in Egypt. *ʿastiratu*, as E. Jordan loc. WMM[As. u. Eur. 162, 313]; cf. TelAm. n.pr.loc. *Aštarti*);—in Bashan (near Edrei) Dt 1[4] (רֹת-), Jos 12[4] 13[12.31] (all + אֶדְרֶעִי), 9[10] 1 Ch 6[56] = בְּעֶשְׁתָּרָה (i. e. בֵּית עַשְׁתָּרָה) Jos 21[27]; also עַשְׁתָּרֹת קַרְנַיִם Gn 14[5] (Ⓖ Ασταρωθ Καρναιν, cf. GFM[JBL xvi (1897), 155 f.] who expl. name as *ʿAshtereth of the two-peaked mt.*); cf. further, קַרְנַיִם Am 6[13];—site prob. either *Tel ʿAštara*, 21 miles E. of Sea of Galilee, or *Muzeirib*, 8 miles further S.; poss. both occur in OT; cf. esp. Dr[Ashtaroth] in Hast[DB] Di[Gn 14, 5] Buhl[Geogr. 248 ff.] GASm[Ency. Bib. 335 f.]

†עַשְׁתְּרָתִי **adj.gent.** of foreg. הָעׇ 1 Ch 11[44].

עַת v. I. ענה.

†I. [עָתַד] **vb.** be ready (NH adj. עָתִיד *future* (as prepared); Ar. عَتُدَ *be ready, prepared* (also *great, bulky*); Syr. ܥܬܺܝ, ☧ in der. spec. and deriv.);—**Pi.** *Imv.* ms. sf. וַעֲתָדֶהּ Pr 24[27] *and make it ready* i. e. thy work (‖ הָכֵן). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְעַתָּדוּ לַיְלִים Jb 15[28] which [houses] *were prepared* (destined) *for* (i. e. to be) *heaps* of ruin.

†עָתִיד, [עָתוּד] **adj.** ready, prepared;—**1.** abs. עָתִיד לַבִּידוֹר Jb 15[24] a king *ready for the onset;* pl. עֲתִדִים לְיוֹם Est 3[14] *ready for the day*, so 8[13] Qr (Kt עתודים). **2.** *ready* = skilled עֹרֵר הָעֲתִידִים Jb 3[8] *those skilled in rousing* Leviathan. **3.** *prepared* = impending (cf. NH = *future*), fpl. וְחָשׁ עֲתֹדֹת Dt 32[35] *the impending things are hastening* (‖ קָרוֹב יוֹם אֵידָם). **4.** *prepared* = stored up, ועתידתיהם Is 10[13] Kt (Qr וַעֲתוּדֹתֵיהֶם, to differentiate it from above) *and their stores* have I plundered.

[עָתוּד]$_{29}$ **n.m.**[Gn 31, 10] **he-goat** (NH = BH; As. *atudû;* Ar. عَتُودٌ *young he-goat;* relation to above √ not clear; Thes *well-developed*, cp. Ar. عَتَدٌ *horse fit for running* (cf. √ mng. *great*, i. e. perh. *full-grown*); acc. to Hom[NS 247 f.] animal *ready* to fight);—only pl. עַתּוּדִים Is 1[11]+13 t.; עֲתֻדִים Gn 31[10]+13 t.; cstr. עַתּוּדֵי Is 34[6];—as property Gn 31[10.12] Ez 27[21] Pr 27[26], food Dt 32[14]; as leaders of flock Je 50[8] (sim.), hence fig. of princes and chief men Is 14[9] Ez 34[17], v. also infr.; as sacrif. victims Is 1[11] Nu 7[17]+12 t. Nu 7, ψ 66[15] and (iron.) 50[9.13]; fig. of people and princes in ׳י's great sacrifice Is 34[6] Je 51[40] (sim.), Ez 39[18], and (idea of sacrif. dropped) Zc 10[3]

עַתָּה, עַתַּי, עִתִּי v. עֵת sub I. ענה.

†עַתַּיָה **n.pr.m.** Ne 11[4], Αθεα, ⓖL Αθαρασθας (very dub.); = עוּתַי 1 Ch 9[4].

†עַתָּךְ **n.pr.loc.** in Judah 1 S 30[30] ⓖ[A] Αθαγ, ⓖL Ναγεβ; HPS prop. עָרָד; v. עָתָר.

עָתַל (√ of foll.; perh. = As. *atâlu, grow great*, cf. *etellu, great, exalted;* so Che[Expos. Times, vii. 484, 568; viii. 48]).

†עֲתַלְיָה(וּ), עֲתַלְיָהוּ **n.pr.f.** et **m.** (י׳ *is exalted*);—**1. f.** Athaliah, daughter of Ahab and Jezebel, mother of Ahaziah king of Judah,

Γοθολια: יָהוֹ- 2 K 8[26] 11[2.20] = 2 Ch 22[2.10.11] 23[12.13.21] 24[7]; יָהּ- 2 K 11[1.3.13.14] 2 Ch 22[12]. **2. m. a.** 1 Ch 8[26] Ογοθολια. **b.** Ezr 8[7] Αθελει, A Αθλια; ⓖL Γοθονίου (genit.). **c.** עַתְלָי one with foreign wife Ezr 10[28], Θαλι, Ἀ Οθαλι.

†[עָתַם] **vb.** dub.; **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נֶעְתַּם אֶרֶץ Is 9[18] (עָתַם is *be clogged in speech*, עָתָם *suffocating heat*, מַעְתּוּם *burned by heat*; hence Thes *scorched*, but derived sense dub.; v. RS[JPhil. xiii. 61 f.]);—read perhaps נִצְתָה (√יָצַת) *is burned up*, cf. RS[l.c.], Krochm Kit Che[Hpt].

†עָתְנִי **n.pr.m.** Levite 1 Ch 26[7], Γοονει, (Γ)οθνι.

†עָתְנִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** son of Ḳenaz, a hero in Isr., Γοθονιηλ, Jos 15[17] Ju 1[13] 3[9.11] 1 Ch 4[13.13]; name of family 27[15].

†[עָתַק] **vb.** move, proceed, advance (NH Hiph.; As. *etêku* as H., also trans. *bring, move*; Ar. عَتَقَ، عَتُقَ *precede, pass forth, become free, grow old*; Aram. עְתַק *grow old*, Palm. adj. עתק *old*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. עָתְקָה ψ 6[8], 3 pl. עָתְקוּ Jb 21[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַעְתֹּק Jb 14[18] 18[4];—**1.** *move* וְצוּר יַעְ מִמְּקֹמוֹ Jb 14[18], so 18[4]. **2.** *advance* (in years; Aramaic sense) 21[7] (‖יְחַיּוּ); hence = grow old and weak ψ 6[8] (of eye, ‖עָשְׁשָׁה). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הֶעְתִּיקוּ Jb 32[16] (Gi; van d. H. Baer v[15]), Pr 25[1]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּעְתֵּק Gn 12[8] 26[22]; *Pt.* מַעְתִּיק Jb 9[5];—**1.** *move forward* (sc. tent) = proceed Gn 12[8] (מִשָּׁם, ה loc.), 26[22] (מִשָּׁם); so fig. Jb 32[16] (v. supr.) words *have moved away* from them (מֵהֶם), but v. prob. gloss (Bu al.). **2.** Jb 9[5] *he who removeth mountains.* **3.** very late Pr 25[1] *transcribe* (*remove* from one book or roll to another; ⓖ ἐξεγράψαντο, 𝔙 *transtulerunt*; so in mediaeval Heb.: Zunz [ZMG xxv (1871), 447 f. = Ges. Schr. iii. 66 f.]).

†עָתָק **adj.** forward, arrogant (of speech) (Thes *free* (v. Ar.), *unrestrained*);—1 S 2[3] ψ 31[19] 94[4]; so also 75[6] (cf. צַוָּאר).

†עָתִק **adj.** Thes (*ancient* and so) valuable; <advanced, eminent, surpassing (cf. عتيق *preceding*, hence *surpassing, choice* Lane [1947]); —הוֹן ע׳ Pr 8[18] *eminent wealth.*

†עָתִיק **adj.** eminent, surpassing, choice (v. עָתַק);—מְכַסֶּה ע׳ Is 23[18] *choice attire.*

†[עַתִּיק] **adj.** removed, old;—**1.** *removed*, עַתִּיקֵי מִשָּׁדַיִם Is 28[9] i.e. weaned (‖ גְּמוּלֵי מֵחָלָב; on cstr. v. Ges[§ 130 a]). **2.** *old, ancient* (Aramaism: עַתִּיק, ⳟ, *old*), הַדְּבָרִים עַתִּיקִים 1 Ch 4[22].

†I. [עָתַר] **vb.** pray, supplicate (always to God) (cf. Ar. عَتَرَ *slaughter for sacrifice* De[Gn (4) 381] We[Skizzen iii. 115, 166; Heid. (2), 118, 142; RS Sem i. 210 f.; 2nd ed., 227 f.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיֶּעְתַּר לִי׳ Gn 25[21], אֶל־׳ Ex 8[26] 10[18] Ju 13[8]; יֶעְתַּר אֶל־אֱלֹהַּ Jb 33[26]. **Niph.** *be supplicated, entreated* (and grant entreaty; always of God), usu. c. ל of worshipper (v. ל **5 d**): *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנֶעְתַּר לָהֶם Is 19[22]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיֵּעָתֶר לוֹ Gn 25[21] 2 Ch 33[13], וַיֵּעָתֶר לָנוּ Ezr 8[23]; c. לָאָרֶץ *for the land* 2 S 21[14] 24[25]; *Inf. abs.* וְנֶעְתּוֹר לָהֶם 1 Ch 5[20]; *cstr.* (as subst.) הֵעָתֵר־לוֹ 2 Ch 33[19] **Hiph.** = **Qal**, *make supplication*, c. אֶל, ל: *Pf.* וְהַעְתַּרְתִּי אֶל־׳ Ex 8[25]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּעְתִּיר אֵלָיו Jb 22[27]; *Imv.* mpl. הַעְתִּירוּ אֶל־׳ Ex 8[4] 9[28], לִי׳ 10[17]; also c. ל pers. *in behalf of* whom, *Impf.* 1 s. אַעְתִּיר לְךָ Ex 8[5], so *Imv.* הַעְתִּירוּ, c. בַּעֲדִי v[24].

†1. [עָתָר] **n.**[**m.**] suppliant, worshipper (?; so usu., but dub.);—only pl. sf. עָתָרַי Zp 3[10].

†II. [עָתַר] **vb.** be abundant, si vera l. (as Aram. loan-word; עָתַר, ⳟ, *be rich* = Heb. עָשַׁר);—**Niph.** *Pt.* fpl. נַעְתָּרוֹת Pr 27[6] (of enemy's kisses; De *excessive*; opp. נֶאֱמָנִים); Toy prop. נַעֲקֻשׁוֹת, or נַעֲוֹת, *crooked, hypocritical.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. הַעְתַּרְתֶּם עָלַי דִּבְרֵיכֶם Ez 35[13] *ye have multiplied against me your words* (‖ וַתַּגְדִּילוּ עָלַי בְּפִיכֶם), del. as gloss Co after ⓖ, Toy reads sg., and thinks verb due to Aramaizing scribe.

†עָתֶרֶת **n.f.** abundance (Aramaism, si vera l.);—cstr. Je 33[6] I will reveal to them *abundance* of peace, etc. (corrupt acc. to Gie Buhl[Lex]; Vrss. render variously).

†עָתָר **n.pr.loc.** (√dub.);—in Judah Jos 15[42] (Ιθακ; A ⓖL Αθερ), in Simeon 19[7] (Ιεθερ; in both sq. עָשָׁן); perhaps = עֲתָךְ q.v.; perhaps (Conder [Survey iii. 261]) *'Atr*, c. 2 miles NW. of *Beit Jibrin* (cf. GASm[Geogr., Map]).

III. עתר (√of following).

†II. [עָתָר] **n.**[**m.**] odour (si vera l.) (so Vrss.);—cstr. עֲתַר Ez 8[11], of incense.

ף, פ

ף, פ, פ, *Pê*, seventeenth letter; used as numeral 80 in postB. Hebrew.

פֹּא v. פּוּה.

†[**פָּאָה**] **vb.** perh. (si vera l.) **cleave in pieces** (Ar. (فَأَى, فأو) فَأَّا *cleave, split* (head, bowl, etc.); Sab. פעי DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 701 f.]);—**Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אַפְאִיהֶם Dt 32[26] *I* [יי] *will cleave them in pieces* (poss. point אֶפְּ, i.e. **Qal**; on other views v. Dr; rd. perh. אַפִּיצֵם ☉ Gr).

פֵּאָה [86] **n.f.** **corner, side** (*part cut off*, 'Abschnitt,' acc. to Schröter in Me[Archiv. i. 461] Ba[ZMG xli (1887), 615] Buhl[Lex], but perh. bilit., Nö[M. 485] Sta[§ 185], and not fr. √פאה; cf. Ar. فِئَةٌ *company*, etc. (Nö[l. c.]); As. *pâtu, side, edge, border*, v. esp. Meissn[Suppl. 74]; NH=BH, Aram. פְּאָתָא, פַּאתָא);—abs. פ׳ Je 9[25]+4 t.; cstr. פְּאַת Am 3[12]+77 t.; pl. abs. פֵּאוֹת Ex 25[26] 37[23]; du. cstr. פַּאֲתֵי Nu 24[17] (but read prob. פְּאַת as ‖ Je 48[45]);—†**1.** *corner* of divan Am 3[12]; table Ex 25[26] 37[23]; field Lv 19[9] 23[22] (H); land (prob.) וַתַּחְלְקֵם לְפֵאָה Ne 9[22], i.e. into every corner; פ׳ רֹאשְׁכֶם Lv 19[27] (i.e. *your temples*), קְצוּצֵי פֵּאָה *those clipped on the temples* Je 9[25] 25[23] 49[32] (epith. of Arab. tribes, Herod.[iii, 8] WMM[As. u. Eur. 140 f.] We[Skizzen iii. 119; Heid. 2, 198]); *temples of Moab* (under fig. of man) Nu 24[17] (JE) Je 48[45]. **2.** *side:* **a.** usu. of Ezekiel's temple, the tabern., the holy city and the land, or its subdivisions (only Ez 41–48 [47 t.] and P [26 t.]): in plur. פְּאַת קָדִימָה(ה) *East side* Ez 47[18]+17 t. Ez, =פ׳ קֵדְמָה Ex 27[13]+3 t. P and Ez 45[7] (v. Co Toy); פ׳ צָפוֹן(ה) *North side* Ez 47[15] Ex 26[20]+9 t.; פ׳ נֶגֶב(ה) *South side* Ez 47[19.19] Ex 27[9]+8 t.; פ׳ יָם(ה) *West side* Ez 45[7] Ex 27[12]+21 t. + פ׳ דֶּרֶךְ הַיָּם Ez 41[12] (also פ׳ קְדִים הַיָּם 48[1]); abs. only לַפֵּאָה הָאֶחָת Ex 27[9]. **b.** פְּאַת פָּנָיו Lv 13[41] *side* (border) *of his face* (forehead and temples; P).

פאם v. פימה.

†I. [**פָּאַר**] **vb. Pi.** **beautify, glorify**;—*Pf.* 3 ms. sf. פֵּאֲרָךְ (obj. Isr.) Is 55[5] 60[9]; c. acc. of temple; *Impf.* 1 s. וַאֲפָאֵר 60[7]; *Inf. cstr.* פָּאֵר v[13] Ezr 7[27]; so פָּאֵר עֲנָוִים בִּישׁוּעָה ψ 149[4]. **Hithp.** **1.** *glorify oneself*, c. עַל pers.: =boast, *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְפָּאֵר Ju 7[2] Is 10[15]; as polite address to king, *Imv.* ms. הִתְפָּאֵר Ex 8[5] (J), *assume the honour over me* (to decide) *when*, etc. **2.** *get glory to oneself, be glorified, by means of* (ב), of יי, בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל יִתְפָּאָר Is 44[23], so 1 s. אֶתְפָּאָר 49[3]; of people [by יי], *Inf. cstr.* הִתְפָּאֵר 60[21] 61[3].

†פְּאֵר **n.m.** [Ez 44, 18] **head-dress, turban** (? orig. *ornament*);—abs. פ׳ of bridegroom Is 61[10], sign of joy v[3] (opp. mourning, and so) פְּאֵרְךָ Ez 24[17], pl. sf. פְּאֵרֵכֶם v[23] (worn by men of position); of priests פַּאֲרֵי פְשָׁתִים Ez 44[18], פ׳ הַמִּגְבָּעֹת שֵׁשׁ Ex 39[28] (P); pl. abs. פְּאֵרִים Is 3[20] (of luxurious women).

†תִּפְאָרָה **n.f.** **beauty, glory**;—ת׳ Is 28[5] Je 48[17]; elsewh. abs. and cstr. תִּפְאֶרֶת Is 3[18]+20 t.; תִּפְאָרֶת Pr 28[12]+6 t.; sf. תִּפְאַרְתִּי Is 46[13]+20 t. sf.;—**1.** *beauty, finery* Is 3[18]; of garments 52[1]; jewels Ez 16[17.39] 23[26], cf. 2 Ch 3[6]; flock Je 13[20]; a man Is 44[13]; city of Samaria 28[1.4]; diadem v[5]. **2.** *glory:* **a.** of rank: apparel of h.p. Ex 28[2.40] (P); עֲטֶרֶת ת׳ *crown of glory* Pr 4[9] 16[31] Is 62[3] Je 13[18] Ez 16[12] 23[42]; greatness of monarch Est 1[4]; house of David and inhabitants of Jerus. Zc 12[7.7]. **b.** of renown לְשֵׁם וְלִת׳ Dt 26[19] 1 Ch 22[5] Je 13[11] 33[9]. **c.** attribute of יי ψ 71[8] 1 Ch 29[11]; שֵׁם ת׳ Is 63[14] 1 Ch 29[13]; ת׳ עֹז ψ 89[18]; זְרוֹעַ ת׳ Is 63[12]; hence ת׳ in יי's sanctuary ψ 96[6], בֵּית תִּפְאַרְתִּי Is 60[7] cf. 63[15] (of heavenly temple), 64[10]; ת׳ as יי's gift to Isr. 46[13] cf. 60[19] (also ψ 89[18] supr.); of future fruit of land 4[2]; design. of ark of יי ψ 78[61]. **3. a.** *honour* of nation Isr. La 2[1]. **b.** *glorying, boasting*, of individ., Is 20[5] Pr 17[6] 19[11] 20[29] 28[12]; warrior Ju 4[9]; monarchs Is 10[12]; nations Is 13[19] Ez 24[25]; מַקֵּל ת׳ *rod* (*sceptre*) *of glorying* Je 48[17] (others **1**).

II. **פאר** (doubtful √).

†[**פְּאֹרָה**] **n.f.** **bough**;—pl., all in fig.: of vine, abs. פְּאֹרוֹת Ez 17[6] (Baer פְּרֹאוֹת); of cedar, sf. פְּאֹרֹתָו 31[5] (Kt; יו־ Qr); פְּאֹרָתָיו v[6], פְּרֹאתָיו v[8.12.13].

†פארה Kt., פוּרָה Qr **n.f.coll.** **boughs** Is 10[33] (van d. H. Baer פֵּאֹרָה).

†[**פָּאַר**] **vb. denom. Pi.** **go over the boughs**;—*Impf.* 2 ms. תְּפָאֵר Dt 24[20] *thou shalt not go over the boughs* after thee (i.e. glean).

†פְּאֹרוּר **n.**[**m.**] mng. dub.; only קְבָצוּנִי פ׳ Na 2[11] Jo 2[6]; Thes, all faces *gather a glow* (*glow* with dread, fr. assumed √פאר), so We

Now; AE Hi al. *gather in* (their) *beauty* (√I. פאר; grow pale); Vrss AV *gather blackness* (fr. פָּרוּר *a pot !*), v. Dr; all very uncertain.

†**פָּארָן n.pr.loc.** **Paran**, Φαραν (cf. n.pr. פארן Sin. Inscr.);—usu. מִדְבַּר פ׳ home of Ishmael Gn 21[21] (E), traversed by Isr. in Exodus Nu 12[16] (E), 10[12] 13[2.26] (all P); it lay NE. fr. (the traditional) Sinai, with Gulf of Akaba and the Arabah as its E. border; in the same region was הַר פ׳ Dt 33[2] Hb 3[3],—perh. coast-range of mts. along W shore of Gulf of Akaba; פ׳ alone 1 K 11[18.18] (betw. Midian and Egypt); Dt 1[1] (loc. dub.).—1 S 25[1] v. 11. מָעוֹן sub עון.—Vid. Rob[BR i, 177 f.] Palmer[Desert of Exodus, 284 ff.], Di Dr[Dt].

פג (√of foll.; mng. dub.; NH פֶּגָה *unripe fig*, pl. פַּגִּים; so Syr. ܦܓܐ in Lexx; Ar. فِجٌّ *unripe fruit;* ℵ פַּגָּא *unripe grape;* cf. Post in Hastings[DB. 'Fig'] Tristr[NHB 352] Löw[p. 391]).

†[פַּגָּה] **n.f.** (cf. NH) **early fig**;—pl. sf. פַּגֶּיהָ Ct 2[13].

פגל (√of foll.; mng. dub.; Ar. فَجَلَ (فَجُلَ، فَجِلَ) is *be thick and soft, flaccid;* NH פִּגּוּל =BH, cf. Levy[NHWB s.v.]).

†פִּגּוּל **n.m.**[Lv 7, 18] **foul thing, refuse**, but only as term. techn. of unclean sacrificial flesh;—it is פ׳ if eaten on third day Lv 7[18] (P), 19[7] (H); cf. בְּשַׂר פ׳ Ez 4[14] (undefined); pl. מְרַק פְּגָלִים Is 65[4] *broth of refuse things* (Kt פרק), RS[Sem i. 325, 2nd ed. 343] thinks of flesh with the blood; Du[a.l. loc.] of mice and other unclean animals.

†**פגע** **vb.** **meet, encounter, reach** (NH *id.;* Aram. פְּגַע، ܦܓܥ; poss. akin to Ar. فَجَأَ، فَجِئَ *happen to, light upon;* فَجَعَ is *pain, afflict*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ 1 K 2[32]+, sf. וּפְגָעוֹ consec. Am 5[19], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְגַּע Gn 28[11]+; 1 pl. נִפְגַּע Jb 21[15], etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּגַע Ju 8[21]+; mpl. פִּגְעוּ Gn 23[8]; *Inf. cstr.* לִפְגֹּעַ 1 S 22[17], sf. פִּגְעוֹ Nu 35[19.21];—**1.** *meet, light upon*, c. acc. pers. 1 S 10[5] Ex 5[20] (J), c. sf. pers. Am 5[19]; פ׳ שׁוֹר Ex 23[4]; c. ב pers. Gn 32[2] (E), Nu 35[19.21] (P); c. ב loc. Gn 28[11] (E) **2.** *meet*, with kindness, c. acc. pers. Is 64[5] (subj. יי), so 47[3] acc. to Ew De Di al.; Che[Hpt] אֶפְרַע (reading, with Du, אמר for אָרַם). **3.** *encounter* with hostility, *fall upon* c. ב pers. Jos 2[16] (JE), Ju 8[21] 15[12] 18[25] 1 S 22[17.18.18] 2 S 1[15] 1 K 2[25.29.31.32.34.46] Ru 2[22]; of God, c. acc. (sf.), +ב instr. Ex 5[3] **4.** *encounter* with request, *entreat*, c. ב pers Je 7[16] Jb 21[15], sq. cl. Je 27[18] Ru 1[16], +ל pers. on whose behalf Gn 23[8]. **5.** *strike, touch*, of boundary, c. ב loc. Jos 16[7] 19[11.22.26.27.34.34], cf. 17[10]; c. אֶל loc. 19[11]. **Hiph. 1.** *cause to light upon, Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְגִּיעַ c. acc. rei +ב pers. Is 53[6]. **2.** *cause one* (acc.) *to entreat* 1 s. הִפְגַּעְתִּי (ב pers.) Je 15[11] (otherwise Gie; Co del. v. as gloss). **3.** *make entreaty*, 3 pl. הִפְגִּעוּ Je 36[25] c. ב pers.; more gen. *interpose*, *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְגִּיעַ Is 53[12], c. ל pers. in whose behalf; *Pt.* מַפְגִּיעַ 59[16] *one interposing.* **4.** *make attack*, only *Pt.* Jb 36[32] *assailant*, but Ol Bu Du al. מִפְגָּע *mark.*

†פֶּגַע **n.m.** **occurrence, chance**;—abs. פ׳ 1 K 5[18] evil *occurrence;* Ec 9[11] time and *chance.*

†מִפְגָּע **n.**[**m.**] **thing hit, mark**;—לָמָּה שַׂמְתַּנִי לְמִ׳ לָךְ Jb 7[20] (cf. also פֶּגַע **Hiph. 1**).

†פַּגְעִיאֵל **n.m.** Asherite, Φαγαιηλ, -εηλ;—Nu 1[13] 2[27] 7[72.77] 10[26].

†[פָּגַר] **vb. Pi.** **be exhausted, faint** (ℵ פְּגַר der. spec. *tear down, destroy;* As. *pagru, body, corpse;* NH פֶּגֶר=BH; Aram. פַּגְרָא، ܦܓܪܐ; Palm. פגר; Mand. פאגרא Nö[M § 89]);—*Pf.* 3 pl. פִּגְּרוּ מִן *they were too faint* to go, etc. 1 S 30[10.21].

†פֶּגֶר **n.m.**[Is 14, 19] **corpse, carcass**;—abs. פ׳ Is 14[19]+, פֶּגֶר Na 3[3]; cstr. פֶּגֶר 1 S 17[46]; pl. פְּגָרִים 2 K 19[35]+; cstr. פִּגְרֵי Je 33[5]; sf. פִּגְרֵיכֶם Lv 26[30]+, etc.;—**1.** of men, sg. Is 14[19]; usu. pl. 34[3] 66[24] Je 31[40] 33[5] 41[9] Ez 6[5] 43[7.9] Lv 26[30] Nu 14[29.32.33] 2 Ch 20[24],—v[25] rd. prob. בְּגָדִים, so 𝔊 (?), 𝔙 Be Krochm Kau Kit;—פִּגְרִים מֵתִים 2 K 19[35]= Is 37[36]; sg. coll. 1 S 17[46], רַב־הַפֶּגֶר Am 8[3], כִּבְד־פ׳ Na 3[3]; fig. of idols פִּגְרֵי גִלּוּלֵיכֶם Lv 26[30]. **2.** of animals Gn 15[11].

†[פָּגַשׁ] **vb.** **meet, encounter** (syn. פָּגַע);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. פְּגַשְׁתִּי Gn 33[8]; 3 pl. consec. וּפְגָשׁוּ Is 34[14]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִפְגָּשְׁךָ Gn 32[18] (Gi; Baer יִפְגָּשֶׁךָ; van d. H. יִפְגְּשֶׁךָ), וַיִּפְגְּשֵׁהוּ Ex 4[24.27]; 3 fs. וַתִּפְגַּשׁ 1 S 25[20] (rd. prob. וַתִּפְגֹּשׁ Ges[§ 47 k], cf. van d. H), etc.; *Inf. abs.* פָּגוֹשׁ Pr 17[12]; *cstr.* פְּגֹשׁ Je 41[6];—*meet*, c. acc. Gn 33[8] 1 S 25[20] Is 34[14] Je 41[6], so c. sf. Gn 32[18] Ex 4[24.27] 2 S 2[13]; *meet, encounter*, of bear, c. ב pers. Pr 17[12], of יי (like a bear) Ho 13[8] (c. sf. pers.). **Niph.** *meet together, each other, Pf.* 3 pl. נִפְגָּשׁוּ Pr 22[2] 29[13], fig. of חֶסֶד וֶאֱמֶת ψ 85[11]. **Pi.** intens. *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְפַגְּשׁוּ חֹשֶׁךְ Jb 5[14] *they keep encountering darkness* in the daytime.

†**פָּדָה** **vb.** ransom (NH in deriv.; Ph. in n.pr.; As. *padû, id.*, Ar. فَدَى; Eth. ፈደየ; Min. פדית *redeemed* or *purchased land* Mordt Beitr.[23]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּדָה Lv 27[27]+; sf. פְּדָךְ Jb 5[20]; 2 ms. פָּדִיתָ Dt 9[26]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִפְדֶּה ψ 49[8]+, etc.; *Imv.* פְּדָה ψ 25[22]; sf. פְּדֵנִי ψ 26[11] +3 t.; *Inf. abs.* פָּדֹה Nu 18[15] ψ 49[8]; *cstr* לִפְדּוֹת 2 S 7[23]=1 Ch 17[21]; *Pt. act.* פּוֹדֶה ψ 34[23]; sf. פֹּדְךָ Dt 13[6]; *pass.* pl. cstr. פְּדוּיֵי Is 35[10] 51[11] Nu 3[49]; also abs. פְּדוּיִם Nu 3[51] (Qr; Kt פדים), cstr. פְּדוּיֵי v[46]; sf. פְּדוּיָו Nu 18[16] (all n. abstr. acc. to Di Kö[ii. 1, 138], v. פְּדוּיִם infr.);—*ransom:* **1.** for an assessed price Ex 13[13.15] 34[20] (J), Lv 27[27] Nu 3[46.48.49.51] 18[15.16.17] (P). **2.** fr. violence and death 1 S 14[45] Jb 6[23] ψ 49[8]. **3.** God subj. (underlying thought of payment): **a.** fr. Egypt, c. מִן, מִבֵּית עֲבָדִים Dt 7[8] 13[6] Mi 6[4]; מִיַּד־צָר ψ 78[42]; ממצרים 2 S 7[23] (but del. פָּדִיתָ Gei[Urschr.288] We Dr al.)=1 Ch 17[21]; מִשֶּׁם Dt 24[18]; abs. Dt 9[26] 15[15] 21[8] Ne 1[10]. **b.** from exile, Je 31[11] Zc 10[8]; פְּדוּיֵי יְיָ יְשֻׁבוּן Is 35[10]=51[11]. **c.** in gen. Ho 7[13]; מִכֹּל עֲוֹנוֹתָיו מִכֹּל צָרוֹתָיו ψ 25[22]; ψ 130[8]. **d.** c. acc. individ. ψ 26[11] 31[6] 44[27] 69[19]; Abraham Is 29[22]; פ׳ מֵעֲבַר בַּשַּׁחַת נפשׁ ψ 34[23] 71[23]; +מכל צרה 2 S 4[9] 1 K 1[29]; Jb 33[28]; מִקֶּרֶב־לִי ψ 55[19]; מִמָּוֶת Jb 5[20]; מיד שׁאול ψ 49[16] Ho 13[14]; מִכָּל פִּשְׁעֵיכֶם ψ 119[134]; מִכַּף עָרִיצִים Je 15[21] **Niph.** *Pf* 3 fs. (+**Hoph.** *Inf. abs.*) הָפְדֵּה לֹא נִפְדָּתָה Lv 19[20] *she hath not been at all ransomed* (from bondage); *Impf.* יִפָּדֶה Lv 27[29] (from ban); 3 fs. צִיּוֹן בְּמִשְׁפָּט תִּפָּדֶה Is 1[27] **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. וְהִפְדָּהּ Ex 21[8] *he shall let her be ransomed.* **Hiph.** *Inf. abs.* v. **Niph.**

†**פְּדוּיִם** **n.**[**m.**]**pl.abstr.** ransom;—so rd. perh. Nu 3[49] for MT פִּדְיוֹם, Sam. פדום; cstr. פְּדוּיֵי v[48]; for other poss. cases v. **Qal** *Pt. pass.*

†**פְּדוֹן** **n.pr.m.** (*ransom;* cf. Ph. פדי) head of family of Nethinim Ezr 2[44] Ne 7[47]; *Φαδων.*

†**פְּדוּת** **n.f.** ransom; פ׳ ψ 111[9]+2 t.; פְּדֻת Ex 8[19];—fr. exile Is 50[2]; fr. iniquities ψ 130[7]; in gen. ψ 111[9], שָׂמְתִּי פְדֻת בֵּין עַמִּי וּבֵין עַמֶּךָ Ex 8[19] *I will set a ransom* (distinguishing) *between my people and thy people* 𝔗, but improb. and text dub.; 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 *set a distinction* (rdg. what?).

†**פְּדְיוֹם** **n.m.** ransom;—Nu 3[49], rd. prob. פְּדוּיִם (so Sam.); פְּדִיֹם v[51] Kt (Qr פְּדוּיִם);—v. פדה **Qal** *Pt. pass.*, and פְּדוּיִם supr.

†**פִּדְיוֹן** **n.m.** id.;—פ׳ נֶפֶשׁ Ex 21[30](E), ψ 49[9].

†**פְּדַהְאֵל** **n.pr.m.** (*Ēl hath ransomed;* cf. Ph. בעלפדה; As. *Pudu-ilu, Pudi-ilu* COT[Gloss.]);—prince of Naphtali Nu 34[28]; *Φαδαηλ.*

†**פְּדַהְצוּר** **n.pr.m.** (*the Rock hath ransomed*) Manassite, Nu 1[10] 2[20] 7[54.59] 10[23] *Φαδασσουρ.*

†**פְּדָיָה, פְּדָיהוּ** **n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath ransomed;* in late As. *Padâma*, Hilpr[Univ. Pa. Exp. ix. 27, 68]);—פְּדָיָה: **1.** father-in-law of Josiah 2 K 23[36], but 𝔊 Εδειλ (𝔊L Ιερεμιας, fr. v[31]). **2.** father of Zerub. 1 Ch 3[18.19]. **3. a.** Ne 3[25] **b.** 8[4]. **4.** Benjamite Ne 11[7]. **5.** Levite Ne 13[13]. **6.** פְּדָיָהוּ, Manassite 1 Ch 27[20]—𝔊 (exc. **1**) *Φα(λ)δαιας*, etc.

פַּדָּן $_{II}$ **n.pr.loc.** (?*garden, field;* cf. 𝔗 פַּדְנָא *yoke, span of oxen;* Syr. ܦܕܢܐ *yoke*, whence, as loan-wd. Ar. فَدَّانٌ Frä[129]; As. *padanu*, =*road*, and also *garden*, etc. (in word-lists, v. KAT[2.612]); also Nö[Aram.] in Ency. Bib.);—פ׳ Gn 48[7], abbrev. fr. פַּדַּן־אֲרָם (?=*garden, field of* [*in*] *Aram;* conj. by many that שְׂדֵה אֲרָם Ho 12[13] is Heb. transl., cf. Di[Gn 25, 20]) 25[20]+5 t.; פַּדְּנָה א׳ 28[2f.] (v. אֲרָם **b**; all P); 𝔊 Μεσοποταμία (Συρίας); perh. *Paddânâ*, near Haran (and *Tel Faddān* of Arab. geogr.), v. Nö[l.c.]

†[**פָּדַע**] **vb.** dub., only *Imv.* ms. sf. פְּדָעֵהוּ Jb 33[34] a mng. like *deliver him* needed, Codd. Bu Du פְּדָרֵהוּ; <rd. פְּדֵהוּ (פדה) Ew Di SS.

†[**פֶּדֶר**] **n.**[**m.**] suet, of עֹלָה (so Vrss NH: ✓unknown);—abs. פֶּדֶר Lv 1[8] 8[20]; sf. פִּדְרוֹ 1[12].

פֶּה $_{485}$ **n.m.**[Jos 9, 2] **mouth** (prob. bilit. [פִּי] Sta[§ 183]; NH=BH; Ph. לפי *acc. to;* As. *pû, mouth;* Ar. فُوهٌ, فَاهٌ, فِيهٌ; Eth. አፍ; Syr. ܦܘܡ *acc. to;* but also Ar. فَمٌ, فُمٌ, فِمٌ, BAram. פֻּם, 𝔗 פּוּמָא; Syr. ܦܘܡ; Mand. פומא Nö[M §87]);—abs. פִּי Ex 4[10]+, cstr. פִּי Is 1[20]+; sf. 1 s. פִּי Gn 45[12]+, 2 ms. פִּיךָ 41[40]+, 3 ms. פִּיו 25[28]+, פִּיהוּ Ex 4[15]+, 3 mpl. פִּיהֶם Ju 7[6]+, פִּימוֹ ψ 17[10]+2 t., etc.; pl. פִּיּוֹת Pr 5[4], פִּיוֹת (שְׁנֵי) Ju 3[16], כִּיפְיוֹת Is 41[15] ψ 149[6]; פִּים 1 S 13[21] (corrupt, v. Dr al.);—**1. a.** *mouth*, of man, organ of eating and drinking Gn 25[28] Ju 7[6] 1 S 14[26.27] Ne 9[20] Pr 19[24]=26[15]+; fig. as finding things sweet Jb 20[12] ψ 119[103]; fig. of earth Gn 4[11], swallowing Korah, etc. Nu 16[30.32] 26[10] Dt 11[6]; fig. also of She'ôl, וּפָעֲרָה פִיהָ Is 5[14], cf. ψ 69[16]. **b.** external organ, וַיִּשֶּׁם פִּיו עַל־פִּיו 2 K 4[34] Pr 30[20]; of kissing 1 K 19[18] Ct 1[2]; וְתִשַּׁק יָדִי לְפִי Jb 31[27]; cf. phr. שִׂים יָד עַל־פֶּה (of keeping silence) Ju 18[19] Mi 7[16] Jb 21[5], cf. 29[9] 40[4] Pr 30[32]; of mocking triumph הֶרְחִיב פ׳ עַל פָּעַר עָלַי בְּפִי׳ Jb 16[10]; ψ 35[21] Is 57[4], also רָחַב פִּי עַל 1 S 2[1]. **c.** of יְ in theoph., sending out fire 2 S 22[9]=ψ 18[9]. **2. a.** much

oftener, as organ of speech, of man: פ׳ speaks Gn 45[12] 2 S 1[16] Is 9[16] Jb 9[20] 15[5.6] ψ 37[30]+; speak בְּמוֹ־פִי Jb 19[16]; open פ׳, אֶל־י׳ Ju 11[35.36], abs. Jb 3[1] 33[2]+; shut פ׳ (be silent) Is 52[15], cf. חָשַׁךְ פ׳ Jb 7[11], and (of iniquity, personif.) קָצַף פ׳ Jb 5[16] ψ 107[42]; guard פ׳, Pr 13[3] (נָצַר), 21[23] (שָׁמַר), cf. שָׁמַר פִּתְחֵי פ׳ Mi 7[5], also ψ 39[2] (v. שמר); words, etc., are in (ב) mouth 2 S 17[5] 18[25] Dt 30[14] 1 K 17[24]; שִׂים דְּבָרִים בְּפ׳ 2 S 14[3.19] Ex 4[15], also (God subj.) Nu 22[38] 23[12.16]+; of utterance יָצָא מִפִּי Ju 11[36] Nu 30[3] 32[24] Jos 6[10]+; depart fr. mouth (cease to be mentioned) מוּשׁ מִפִּי Jos 1[8] Is 59[21], cf. נִכְרַת מִפִּי Je 7[28], לֹא יִשָּׁמַע עַל־פִּיךָ Ex 23[13]; אִמְרֵי פ׳ Dt 32[1] *words of my mouth*, so Jb 8[2] ψ 19[15] 54[4]; דִּבְרֵי פ׳ ψ 36[4] Ec 10[12]; of agency, בְּפִי *by the mouth of* 2 Ch 36[21.22]=מִפִּי Ezr 1[1]; דִּבֶּר פִּיו עִם־פִּיו Je 32[4] *speak mouth to mouth*=34[3]; כְּבַד פ׳ =*speech, sayings* Is 29[13] ψ 49[14] Ec 10[3]; Ex 4[10] *heavy of speech* (not eloquent); אֲהִיֶה עִם־פ׳ v[12.15], i.e. aid thee in speaking; יִהְיֶה־לְךָ לְפֶה v[16] *he shall be mouth for thee*; מְפִיו יִקְרָא אֵלַי Je 36[18], i.e. dictate; כָּתַב מִפִּי v. כָּתַב **1 b** (3); bad qualities ascribed to it, עִקְּשׁוּת פ׳ Pr 4[24] 6[12]; פִּי תַהֲפֻכוֹת 8[13]; פֶּה חָלָק 26[28]; אַל־תַּגְדֵּל פ׳ Ob[12], cf. Mi 6[12] Ez 35[13]. **b.** as laughing Jb 8[21] ψ 126[2]; panting 119[131]. **c.** of God; his mouth speaks Is 1[20] 40[5] Je 9[11]+; he speaks בְּפִי 1 K 8[15.34]; wd. proceeds מִפִּי Dt 8[3] Is 45[23]+; פֶּה אֶל־פֶּה אֲדַבֶּר בּוֹ Nu 12[8]; he creates בְּרוּחַ פִּיו ψ 33[6]; he executes judgment בְּשֵׁבֶט פִּיו Is 11[4]; esp. =*command*: עָבַר אֶת־פִּי י׳ 1 S 15[24] Nu 14[41], cf. 22[18] Pr 8[29]; פ׳ (אֶת־) מָרָה 1 S 12[14.15] Nu 20[24] 1 K 13[21]+; cf. **6 d**. **d.** of idols, ψ 115[5] 136[16.17]. **e.** of musical instr.=sound Am 6[5] (cf. **6 d**). **3.** of animals: bird Gn 8[11] (carrying), Is 10[14] (chirping); ass Nu 22[28] (speaking); bear, lion 1 S 17[35] (seizing), Am 3[12] (*id.*), hippop. Jb 40[23] (drinking), crocod. 41[11.13] (breathing flame); also of human foes, under fig. of ravenous beasts ψ 22[22] Ez 21[27] 34[10]; פִּצָּה פ׳ עַל ψ 22[14] La 2[16] 3[46]; hence of *edge* of sword, חֶרֶב פִּיּוֹת Pr 5[4] *a sword with edges* (in sim.), =ח׳ פִּיפִיּוֹת ψ 149[6]; cf. Ju 3[16]; v. also **6 c** (2), infr.; בַּעַל פִּיפִיּוֹת Is 41[15], of מוֹרֵג. **4.** *mouth*=opening, orifice; of well Gn 29[2.3.3.8.10]; cave Jos 10[18.22.27]; ravine, abyss Je 48[28] (si vera l., cf. Gie); also of Sheʾôl ψ 141[7]; of a sack Gn 42[27] 43[12.21] 44[1.2.8]; ephah Zc 5[8]; high-priest's robe Ex 28[32] +5 t., cf. prob. ψ 133[2]; tunic Jb 30[18]; of a round opening also 1 K 7[31.31.31] (on text and meaning v. Benz Kit); of *mouth* of Nile Is 19[7] (others *brink*); gate of city Pr 8[3] (but rd. perhaps לִפְנֵי, v. Toy). **5. a.** *extremity, end* פֶּה לָפֶה *from end to end*, of a temple 2 K 10[21]; city 21[16], מִפֶּה אֶל־פֶּה of land Ezr 9[11] **b.** =portion, פִּי שְׁנַיִם †Dt 21[17] 2 K 2[9] Zc 13[8]. **6.** with preps.:— **a.** אֶל פִּי, v. infr. **d** (2). **b.** כְּפִי: (*a*) *acc. to the command of*, 1 Ch 12[23]; (*b*) *acc. to the mouth of*, i.e. *in proportion to* (cf. As. *ki-i pi-i*, Dl[HWB325]), †Ex 16[21] they gathered it אִישׁ כְּפִי אָכְלוֹ each *in proportion to* his eating (v[16.18] לְפִי), Lv 25[52] כְּפִי שָׁנָיו *acc. to* the number of his years (cf. v[16] לְפִי); Nu 6[21] 7[5] אִישׁ כְּפִי עֲבֹדָתוֹ (so 2 Ch 31[2]), 7[7.8] 35[8] (all P); Jb 33[6] הִנֵּה־אֲנִי כְפִיךָ לָאֵל I am *in the proportion of* thee as regards God, i.e. I stand towards God even as thou dost. As **conj.**, כְּפִי אֲשֶׁר כְּפִי אֲשֶׁר אֵינְכֶם שֹׁמְרִים אֶת־דְּרָכַי, †Ml 2[9] *acc. as* ye do not keep, etc.; and without אשר Zc 2[4] כְּפִי אִישׁ־לֹא נָשָׂא רֹאשׁוֹ *in such proportion that* none did lift up his head (but We Now אֲשֶׁר for אִישׁ, that it, Judah, did not, etc.). **c.** לְפִי, nearly i.q. כְּפִי (v. לְ **5 i** *b*), but more common (cf. Aram. לְפוּם, לאפּם): (1) †Gn 47[12] לְפִי הַטָּף, Ex 12[4] ye shall compute אִישׁ לְפִי אָכְלוֹ each *acc. to* his eating (acc. to the quantity which his family will consume), 16[16.18] Lv 25[16] לְפִי רֹב הַשָּׁנִים, v[16.51] 27[16] לְפִי זַרְעוֹ, Nu 26[54] Jos 18[4] 1 K 17[1] except לְפִי דְבָרִי, Ho 10[12] קְצִירוֹ לְפִי חֶסֶד (‖ לִצְדָקָה), Pr 12[5] 27[21]: sq. inf. Nu 9[17] לְפִי הֵעָלוֹת הֶעָנָן =*acc. as* the cloud was lifted up, Je 29[10]. (2) in the phr. לְפִי חָרֶב *acc. to the mouth*, or *measure*, of the sword, i.e. as the sword devours, without quarter, Gn 34[26] Ex 17[13] Nu 21[24]+oft. **d.** עַל פִּי: (1) *acc. to* (עַל **1 f** *a*) *the mouth of*, i.e. (*a*) the command of, Gn 41[40] 45[21] Ex 17[1] 38[21] Nu 3[16.39]+(esp. P), 2 K 23[35]; (*β*) the evidence or sentence of, Dt 17[6] עַל־פִּי עֵד אֶחָד, 19[15] 21[5] (on עַל־פִּי הַנֶּגֶב Am 6[5], v. **2 e** supr.). (2) *acc. to the measure of, in accordance with*, †Gn 43[7] we told him על פי הדברים האלה *acc. to* these words (i.e. the questions Joseph asked), Ex 34[27] *in accordance with* these words, Lv 27[8] עַל־פִּי אֲשֶׁר תַּשִּׂיג יַד הַנֹּדֵר *acc. to* what the hand of the vower can reach to, v[18] (cf. לְפִי 25[16.51]), Dt 17[10.11] 2 S 13[32] (but v. שׂוּמָה). Pr 22[6] חֲנֹךְ לַנַּעַר עַל פִּי דַרְכּוֹ. In the same sense אֶל פִּי, †Jos 15[13] 17[4] 21[3].

פֹּה [58], and (Ez 40–41, 23 out of 35 t.) **פּוֹ**, also †Jb 38[11b] **פֹּא**, **adv.loc.** here, hither (prob. from the same demonst. √ found in ف *so, then* (oft. in apod.), אַף, אֲפוֹא: cf. Kö[II, 1, 247 f., 243, 331 f.]):—**1.** *here:* **a.** Gn 19[12] עַד מִי־לְךָ פֹּה whom hast thou still *here?* 22[5] שְׁבוּ לָכֶם פֹּה

40^{15} Nu 22^{8} 32^{16} Dt 5^{28} 12^{5} Ju 4^{20} הֲיֵשׁ פֹּה אִישׁ, 2 K 3^{11}, etc.; asked in some surprise, Ju 18^{3} מַה־לְּךָ פֹּה = what is thy business *here?* simil. †1 K $19^{9.13}$ Is 22^{16} 52^{5} וְעַתָּה מַה־לִּי־פֹה. Cf. the syn. כֹּה, בָּזֶה **2.** **b.** עַד־פֹּה †Jb 38^{11a}. **c.** מִפֹּה or מִפּוֹ, only Ez 40–41, and always (exc. 40^{12a}, where it must be supplied with 𝔊 𝔖) repeated, *on this side* … *on that side* (cf. מִזֶּה … מִזֶּה), Ez $40^{10.10.12b.b.21.21}$, etc. **d.** with the interrog. אֵי, אֵיפֹה *where?* v. p. 33. †**2.** after a verb of motion, *hither*, 1 S 16^{11} עַד־בֹּאוֹ פֹּה, Ezr 4^{2}.

†**פּוּאָה**, פּוּעָה **n.pr.m.** in Issachar, Φουα, etc.;—פּוּאָה Ju 10^{1} (v. GFM), 1 Ch 7^{1}; פֻּוָּה Gn 46^{13} Nu 26^{3}.

†**פּוּנִי** **adj.gent.** of פֻּוָּה, c. art. Nu 26^{23}; rd. פֻּנִּי ? or (Φουαει) פּוּי ?—𝔊 L Φουλαϊ.

†[**פּוּן**] **vb.** grow numb (Ar. فَاجَ *grow cool;* Syr. ܦܘܓ *be cold;* 𝔗 פּוּג *cease, be helpless;* NH *id. vanish*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּפָג לִבּוֹ Gn 45^{26}; 3 fs. תָּפוּג ψ 77^{3} of hand (si vera l., v. נגר), i.e. drop helpless; Hb 1^{4} of תּוֹרָה, i.e. be ineffective. **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נְפוּגֹתִי וְנִדְכֵּיתִי ψ 38^{9} *I am benumbed and crushed* (fig.); rd. prob. also אֶפּוֹנָה ψ 88^{16} (for MT ἅπ. λεγ. אֶפְוֹנָה), Ol Hup Dy Gr Che אֶפּוּגָה.

† פּוּגַת (Ges$^{\S 80 f}$) **n.f.** benumbing (fig.), cessation;—אַל־תִּתֵּנִי פּ׳ לָךְ La 2^{18} *grant thyself no benumbing* (rd. prob. פּוּגוֹת).

†[**הַפִּיגָה**] **n.f.** id.;—pl. מֵאִין הֲפֻגוֹת La 3^{49} (of weeping; form very strange, rd. prob. פֻּגוֹת),

†[**פּוּחַ**] **vb.** breathe, blow (NH פּוּחַ *blow out;* Ar. (فوخ), فَاخَ = Heb., so Aram. פּוּחַ, ܦܘܚ);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָפוּחַ הַיּוֹם Ct 2^{17} 4^{6} until *the day breathes*, i.e. grows cool. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָפִיחַ ψ 10^{5}+; יָפֵחַ Pr 14^{25}; וַיָּפַח Hb 2^{3}, etc.; *Imv.* fs. הָפִיחִי Ct 4^{16};—**1.** *cause* garden (acc.) *to exhale* (sc. odours) Ct 4^{16} **2. a.** *puff, snort*, against, ב pers., ψ 10^{5} **b.** עַל pers., Ez 21^{36} with the fire of my wrath *will I blow against thee.* **c.** *excite, inflame* city Pr 29^{8}. **d.** c. לוֹ ψ 12^{6} *puff,* = *pant for it* (so most; Thes Hi al. *against whom men puff;* Bae אֹפִיעַ לוֹ *I will shine forth to him*); לַקֵּץ Hb 2^{3} the vision *panteth* (hasteth) *towards the end* (so most). **3.** *breathe out, utter,* בְּזָבִים Pr 6^{19} $14^{5.25}$ $19^{5.9}$, אֱמוּנָה 12^{17}.

†פִּיחַ **n.**[**m.**] soot, 𝔊 αἰθάλη (*wafted* about);—cstr. פִּ׳(הַ)כִּבְשָׁן Ex $9^{8.10}$ (P) *furnace-soot.*

†**פּוּט** **n.pr.gent.** prob. **Libyans**, or Lib. tribe; usu. named with African peoples: Na 3^{9} Je 46^{9} Ez 27^{10} 30^{5} 38^{5} (𝔊 usu. Λιβυες); Gn 10^{6} (P) = 1 Ch 1^{8} (Φουδ); +Is 66^{19} (for MT פּוּל; 𝔊 Φουδ),—vid. Di$^{Gn\ 10,\ 6}$ Jen$^{ZA\ x.\ 325\ ff.}$.

†**פּוֹטִיאֵל** **n.pr.m.** Eleazar's father-in-law Ex 6^{25}, Φουτιηλ.

†**פּוֹטִיפַר** **n.pr.m.** Joseph's master (abbrev. fr. foll.);—Gn 37^{36} (E), 39^{1} (R^{J}), Πετεφρης, etc.

†**פּוֹטִי פֶרַע** **n.pr.m.** priest of On, Joseph's father-in-law (Egypt. *P'-di-p'-R'*, i.e. *he whom the Ra gave*, v. Sethe$^{De\ aleph\ prosthetico\ in\ ling.\ aeg.\ (1892),31}$, Dr in Hastings^{DB});—Gn $41^{45.50}$ (E), 46^{20} (P), Πετεφρης, A Πετρεφης.

†**פּוּךְ** **n.**[**m.**] antimony, stibium (NH = BH; cf. poss. Ar. فَكَّ *open, separate;* Syr. ܦܟ *pulverize;* but פּוּךְ perh. foreign word);—black mineral powder, for increasing brilliance of eyes by darkening edges of lids; וַתָּשֶׂם בַּפּ׳ עֵינֶיהָ 2 K 9^{30}, תִּקְרְעִי וגו׳ Je 4^{30}; (on practice in Arab. v. We$^{GGN,\ 1893,\ 443}$; in Egypt, Lane$^{Mod.\ Egypt.\ ed.\ 5,\ i.\ 45\ f.}$); fig. Is 54^{11} of dark cement setting off precious stones (but We$^{DLZ,\ Aug.\ 2,\ 1890}$ Che^{Hpt} al. rd. נֹכַח q.v.); אַבְנֵי פ׳ 1 Ch 29^{2} are perh. stones of brilliant hue of antimony.—Cf. n.pr. קֶרֶן הַפּוּךְ, and כָּחַל.

†**פּוֹל** **n.**[**m.**] **coll.** beans (NH = BH; Ar. فُولٌ; Eth. ፎል: 𝔗 פּוֹלָא);—2 S 17^{28} Ez 4^{9}, 𝔊 κύαμος.

†**פּוֹל** **n.pr.m.** = תִּגְלַת פִּלְאֶסֶר (q.v.) (As. *Pulu;* Babylonian name of TP, Schr$^{SBAk\ 1887,\ 592;\ KB\ ii,\ 287,\ cf.\ 277}$ Tiele$^{Gesch.\ 268\ f.}$; cf. (through Pers. trad., EMey$^{Entstehung,\ 30}$) Πῶρος, Canon of Ptol. KAT$^{2,\ 490}$); 2 K $15^{19.19}$ 1 Ch 5^{26}, Φουα[λ].—Is 66^{19}, v. פּוּט.

†[**פּוּן**] **vb.**(?); only אֶפּוֹנָה ψ 88^{16}; rd. prob. אֶפּוֹגָה, v. פּוּג, אֶפּוּנָה.

פּוּנָה 2 Ch 25^{23} v. פְּנָה. פּוּנִי v. פּוּאָה.

†**פּוּנֹן** **n.pr.loc.** 2nd station of Isr. fr. Hor Nu $33^{42.43}$, Φ(ϵ)ινω; betw. Petra and Zoar, famous for mines, Gk. Φινων, Φαινων Euseb$^{Onom.\ ed.\ Lag.\ 299,\ 55}$, v. also Ritter$^{Erdkunde.\ Asien.\ xiv.\ 125\ ff.}$ Seetzen$^{Reise\ iii,\ 17}$ (*Kálaét Phenân*); perh. = Edom. n.pr.m. פִּינֹן q.v.

†**פּוּעָה** **n.pr.f.** a midwife Ex 1^{15}, Φουα.

†I. [**פּוּץ**] **vb.** be dispersed, scattered (NH = BH; perh. akin to Ar. فَضَّ *break asunder, scatter*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יָפוּצוּ ψ 68^{2}, יָפֻצוּ Ez 48^{16}+; 3 fpl. וַתָּפוּצֶינָה Ez 34^{5}+, וּתְפוּצֶינָה Zc 13^{7}, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. כְּצוּ 1 S 14^{34}; *Pt.*

pass. pl. sf. פּוּצַי Zp 3^{10} (v. infr.);—*be dispersed, disperse*, בָּעָם 1 S 14^{34}; *be scattered*, of enemies 1 S 11^{11} Nu 10^{35} ψ 68^{2}; of Isr. (among nations) under fig. of flock Ez $34^{5.5}$ Zc 13^{7}; בַּת־פּוּצַי Zp 3^{10} is prob. crpt., and $v^{9.10}$ gloss v. Schwally ZAW x (1890), 203 Now Da; of besieging army 2 S 20^{22} (מֵעַל הָעִיר); people from (מִן) possessions Ez 46^{18}; men (from Babel) Gn 11^{4} (עַל loc.). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָפוֹצָה Je 10^{21}, 3 pl. נָפֹצוּ Gn 10^{18}+, 2 mpl. נְפֹצֹתֶם Ez 11^{17}+, etc.; *Pt.* f. נְפֹצֶת 2 S 18^{8} Qr (>Kt נפצות) cf. Dr al.; pl. נְפוֹצִים 1 K 22^{17}, נְפֹצִים 2 Ch 18^{16};—**1.** *be scattered*, of army 2 K 25^{5} (מֵעַל pers.) = Je 52^{8}, 1 K 22^{17} (אֶל loc.) = 2 Ch 18^{16} (עַל), cf. Je 40^{15} (abs.); of dispersed Isr. c. בְּ loc. Ez 11^{17} $20^{34.41}$ 28^{25}, as flock Je 10^{21} Ez 34^{6} (עַל loc.), v^{12} (שָׁם); Egyptians 29^{13} (שָׁמָּה); of battle *scattered* over country by defeat 2 S 18^{8}. **2.** *be spread abroad*, of peoples Gn 10^{18}.

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְהֵפִיץ Dt 4^{27}+, 1 s. consec. וַהֲפִיצוֹתִי Ez 22^{15}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָפִיץ Jb 37^{11}, וַיָּפֶץ Gn 11^{8}+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָפֵץ Jb 40^{11}; *Inf. cstr.* לְהָפִיץ Ez 20^{23}, etc.;—**1.** trans. *scatter:* **a.** c. acc. pers. Gn $11^{8.9}$ (עַל loc.), Is 41^{16} Hb 3^{14}; c. בְּ Gn 49^{7}; Isr. among (בְּ) nations Dt 4^{27} 28^{64} Je 9^{15} Ez 11^{16} 12^{15} 20^{23} 22^{15} 36^{19} Ne 1^{8}; c. שָׁמ(ה) Dt 30^{3} Je 30^{11}; c. אֶל loc. Ez 34^{21}; abs. Je 13^{24} 18^{17}, under fig. of flock Je $23^{1.2}$; Gr rds. אֲפִיצֵם also Dt 32^{26} (v. [פאה]); Egyptians (c. בְּ) Ez 29^{12} $30^{23.26}$; inhab. of earth Is 24^{1}. **b.** c. acc. rei, arrows (fig. for lightnings) 2 S 22^{15} = ψ 18^{15}, ψ 144^{6}; cloud Jb 37^{11}; הָפֵץ עֶבְרוֹת אַפֶּךָ 40^{11} (i.e. lightnings?); seed Is 28^{25}. **c.** וֶהֱפִיצֻהוּ Jb 18^{11} *and drive him* (si vera l., vid. conj. in Bu). **2.** intrans., *scatter*, c. בְּ loc. Ex 5^{12}, c. מֵעַל pers. 1 S 13^{8}; of wind Jb 38^{24} (עַל loc.).

†מֵפִיץ **n.m. scatterer, disperser**;—Na 2^{2} (si vera l.), but rd. perh. מַפֵּץ *club, hammer* JD Mich We Now; so also Pr 25^{18}, cf. Toy.

†[תְּפוּצָה] assumed as sg. of **n.f.pl.** sf. וּתְפוֹצוֹתִיכֶם Je 25^{34} (so van d. H) *your dispersions* (𝔙 al.); but Baer Gi תִיכֶם-, expl. as **vb. Tiph.** 1 s. Thes al., so (rdg. תְּפִיצוֹתִיכֶם) Hi Gf Kö i. 471; word corrupt; Gr וְנִפַּצְתִּיכֶם, Gie וְנִפַּצְתֶּם.

†II. פּוּץ **vb. flow, overflow** (Ar. فَاضَ *flow*, cf. Ba ES 69);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יָפוּצוּ Pr 5^{16} of springs, fig. for sources of pleasure; 3 fpl. תְּפוּצֶנָה עָרַי מִטּוֹב Zc 1^{17} *my cities shall overflow with good.*

†I. [פּוּק] **vb.** reel, totter;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. פָּקוּ פְּלִילִיָּה Is 28^{7} *they reel* (drunken, in giving) *judgment* (‖ שָׁגוּ, תָּעוּ, etc.); rd. prob. also *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּפוּק Am 2^{13} *tottereth* (v. עוק). **Hiph.** *Impf.* **1.** *totter:* 3 ms. יָפִיק Je 10^{4} (of idol). **2.** rd. prob. also *Pt.* מֵפִיק Am 2^{13} *cause tottering* (v. עוק).

†פּוּקָה **n.f. tottering, staggering**;—fig. for qualm of conscience 1 S 25^{31} (+ מִכְשׁוֹל לֵב, v. Dr).

†פִּיק, פָּק **n.[m.]** id. lit.;—פָּק בִּרְכַּיִם Na 2^{11} *tottering of knees* (so Baer Gi; פִּיק van d. H).

†II. פּוּק **vb. Hiph. bring out, furnish, promote** (NH *id.*; appar. akin to Aram. נְפַק *go forth*, Aph. *bring forth, produce*);—**1.** *produce, furnish:* *Impf.* (juss.) וְתָפֵק לָרָעֵב Is 58^{10} c. נַפְשְׁךָ (rd. perh. לַחְמְךָ v. Che Hpt); *Pt.* מְפִיקִים מִזַּן אֶל־זַן ψ 144^{13} (v. זַן). **2.** *bring out, elicit, obtain*, c. acc.; יָפִיק Pr 3^{13}, + מִן pers., וַיָּפֶק 8^{35} 18^{22} (all ‖ מצא), 12^{2}. **3.** זְמָמוֹ אַל־תָּפֵק ψ 140^{9} *his device do not promote.*

†פּוּר **n.m. lot** (NH = BH; perh. As. loan-word fr. *puru, buru, stone* Jen ZA x. 339 f. and in Wild Est p. 173 f.);—expl. by הַגּוֹרָל Est 3^{7} 9^{24}; שֵׁם הַפּוּר v^{26} explains name of feast פּוּרִים v^{26}; יְמֵי הַפֻּרִים *days of Purim* $v^{28.31}$; אִגֶּרֶת הַפּ׳ v^{29}, דִּבְרֵי הַפּ׳ v^{32}.—Vid. on *Purim* esp. Now Arch. ii. 194 ff. and reff.

I. פּוּר (√ of foll.; poss. *foam*, cf. Ar. (فور), فَارَ, *boil, ferment;* Syr. ܦܳܪ, Ethpe., of anger).

†פּוּרָה **n.f. wine-press**;—פ׳ דָּרַכְתִּי Is 63^{3} (v. דָּרַךְ **3**); disting. fr. יֶקֶב, and perh. part of it, Hg 2^{16} (rdg. מִפּ׳, so Sm Now; usu. *measure* of juice from one filling of the פּ׳, v. Ke).

†פָּרוּר **n.[m.]** pot (Thes fr. *boiling*, dub.; otherwise Kö ii. 1, 151);—*pot* (earthen? v. פרור Ecclus 13^{2}, Gk. χύτρα, opp. λέβης; Syr. ܩܘܼܪܳܐ ܕܦܰܚܳܪܳܐ *jar of the potter*, opp. ܡܳܐܢܳܐ ܕܢܚܳܫܳܐ), for boiling Nu 11^{8} (JE), 1 S 2^{14}, cf. Ju 6^{19} (𝔊 χύτρα, κύθρα).

II. פּוּר v. II. פרר.

†פּוֹרָתָא **n.pr.m.** son of Haman Est 9^{8}, Φαραδαθα, Βαρδαθα.

†I. [פּוּשׁ] **vb.** appar. **spring about, Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וּפָשׁוּ פָּרָשָׁיו Hb 1^{8} (but prob. del. וּפָשׁוּ as dittogr. v. Now); 2 mpl. consec. וּפִשְׁתֶּם Mal 3^{20}, *Impf.* 2 mpl. תָּפוּשׁוּ Je 50^{11} Qr (so 𝔊; >Kt תפושי), in both, sim. of gambolling calves.

†II. [פּוּשׁ] **vb. Niph.** be scattered;—3 pl. נָפֹשׁוּ עַמְּךָ עַל־הֶהָרִים Na 3^{18} (rd. prob. נָפֹצוּ).

†פּוּתִי **adj.gent.** c. art. הַפּ׳ 1 Ch 2^{53}, a family in Judah; Μειφειθειμ, A Ηφιθειν, 𝔊L Αφφουθι.

פַּז v. I. פוז.

†I. [פָּזַז] **vb. Hoph.** be refined (?) (dub. √); —*Pt.* זָהָב מוּפָז 1 K 10[18] *refined gold* (si vera l.; Ⓖ δόκιμος, ‖ 2 Ch 9[17] טָהוֹר).

†פַּז **n.m.**[ψ 19,11] refined, pure gold (Talm. פִּיזָא; Ⓣ פִּיזוּזָא); —עֲטֶרֶת פָּז ψ 21[4]; in compar. of value or beauty: La 4[2], אַדְנֵי־פ׳ Ct 5[15]; ‖ (or +) זהב Jb 28[17] (כְּלִי־פ׳), ψ 19[11] (+ רָב), 119[127]; ‖ כֶּתֶם Is 13[12], cf. פ׳ כֶּתֶם Ct 5[11]; + חָרוּץ Pr 8[19].

†II. [פָּזַז] **vb.** be supple, agile (Talm. (rare) פִּזְיָא *hasty*; Ar. فَزَّ *be frightened, excited*; Syr. (Lexx.) פְּזַז *leap*, ܦܙܙ *agile*, etc.); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וְיָפֻזּוּ Gn 49[24], of arms. **Pi.** *shew agility, leap* (in dance), *Pt.* מְפַזֵּז וּמְכַרְכֵּר 2 S 6[16].

†[פָּזַר] **vb.** scatter (usually regarded as secondary form of בזר q.v.; NH *id.* Pi. (opp. כנס = כנש), Niph.; Ar. فَزَرَ *rend, slit*, also *separate, disperse*); —**Qal** *Pt. pass.* f. שֵׂה פְּזוּרָה Je 50[17] *a scattered sheep* is Israel (i.e. driven off, isolated). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נְפְזְרוּ ψ 141[7] our bones *are scattered* לְפִי שְׁאוֹל. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. פִּזַּר ψ 53[6] 112[9], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפַזֵּר 147[16]; 2 fs. וַתְּפַזְּרִי Je 3[13]; *Pt.* מְפַזֵּר Pr 11[24]; —*scatter* ψ 89[11] 53[6] 147[16] (all subj. יי), Jo 4[2]; obj. דְּרָכַיִךְ Je 3[13], of Isr. running hither and thither to strange gods; abs. of spending money ψ 112[9] (alms), Pr 11[24]. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְפֻזָּר Est 3[8] *scattered*, of Isr.

I, II. פַּח v. פחח.

† **פָּחַד** **vb.** dread, be in dread, in awe (NH Hithp. (rare), Ecclus 41[12] Imv. פחד על *fear for*; Ⓣ פְּחָדָא n.); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּחַד ψ 119[161], וּפ׳ consec. Is 19[16] 60[5]; 1 s. פָּחַדְתִּי Jb 3[25], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְחַד Is 19[17]; 2 ms. תִּפְחַד Dt 28[67] +, etc.; —**1.** *be in dread*, abs. Dt 28[66] Is 12[2] 33[14] 44[8.11] ψ 78[53] Pr 3[24]; לֹא פ׳ Je 36[24] sign of callousness; c. acc. cogn. פַּחַד Dt 28[67] Jb 3[25] ψ 14[5] = 53[6]; c. מִן pers. Is 19[17] Jb 23[15] ψ 27[1] (‖ יָרֵא), cf. 119[161], and (c. מְפָנֶיךָ) Is 19[16]; c. עַל rei Je 33[9] (+ רָגַז); c. אֶל, pregn., *turn in dread* to each other Je 36[16], submitting to יי Ho 3[5] Mi 7[17] (‖ יָרֵא). **2.** *be in awe* (at יי's favour), abs., Is 60[5]. **Pi.** *be in great dread, Impf.* 2 ms. וְתִפַּחֵד Is 51[13], c. מִפְּנֵי rei; *Pt.* abs. מְפַחֵד Pr 28[14] *deeply dreading* (sc. sin). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְחִיד Jb 4[14] *filled* my bones *with dread*.

1. פַּחַד [49] **n.m.** [1 S 11,7] dread; —פ׳ abs. Gn 31[42] +, cstr. 1 S 11[7] +, sf. פַּחְדְּךָ Dt 2[25] ψ 119[120], פַּחְדּוֹ Jb 13[11] 1 Ch 14[17], etc.; pl. פְּחָדִים Jb 15[21]; —**1.** *dread*, פ׳ יי, i.e. before יי, oft. (not alw.) terrifying, unfitting for action, †Is 2[10.19.21] 1 S 11[7] 2 Ch 14[13] 17[10], so פ׳ אֱלֹהִים † 20[29], c. sf. Jb 13[11] ψ 119[120] *trembleth for dread of thee*; c. genit. obj. Isr., †Dt 2[25] (‖ יִרְאָה), 11[25] (‖ מוֹרָא), ψ 105[38] Est 8[17] 9[2], פ׳ אוֹיֵב † ψ 64[2], of individual †1 Ch 14[17] Est 9[3]; c. genit. obj. rei Pr 1[33]; abs., in gen., Ex 15[16] (song; ‖ אֵימָתָה), Jb 4[14] (‖ רְעָדָה), Je 30[5] (‖ קוֹל חֲרָדָה) +; as acc. cogn. c. פָּחַד ψ 14[5] + (v. פָּחַד); c. genit. subj. †Pr 1[26.27] (both ‖ אֵיד) Dt 28[67]. **2.** = *object of dread* † ψ 31[12] 36[2], פ׳ אֱלַי Jb 31[23]; פַּחַד פְּחָדַתִּי † Jb 3[25]; מִקּוֹל הַפַּחַד † Is 24[18] *sound of the disaster*, for מִפְּנֵי הַפ׳ of orig. Je 48[44], but קוֹל פְּחָדִים †Jb 15[21] = a sound of terrors; פ׳ פִּתְאֹם 22[10] Pr 3[25]. **3.** as design. dei † פ׳ יִצְחָק † Gn 31[42] (‖ אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם), so v[53] (‖ *id.*; both E).

†[פַּחְדָּה] **n.f.** dread, religious awe, sf. לֹא פַּחְדָּתִי אֵלַיִךְ Je 2[19] no *awe of me* (came) *unto thee*.

†II. [פַּחַד] **n.[m.]** thigh (prob. loan-word (through Aram., otherwise נ = ז) from Ar. فَخِذٌ *thigh* and (cf. We[GGN, 1893, 479]) *sub-tribe*, Palm. פחד *tribe*); —גִּידֵי פַחְדּוֹ Jb 40[17] Kt *the sinews of his thigh* (Qr פְּחָדָיו), of hippopotamus.

פֶּחָה [28] **n.m.** [2 K 18,24] governor (loan-word fr. As. *paḥâti* [abbrev. from *bel paḥâti*], *lord of a district*; cf. perh. OAram. פחי *governor*); —abs. הַפ׳ Ne 5[14], cstr. פַּחַת Hg 1[1] +, פַּחַת־ 2[21]; sf. פַּחֲתֶךָ Mal 1[8], פַּחֲתָם Ne 5[14] (but read prob. פַּחְתָּה); pl. abs. פַּחוֹת 1 K 20[24] +; cstr. פַּחוֹת 10[15] = 2 Ch 9[14], פַּחֲוֹת Ezr 8[36] +; sf. פַּחֲוֹתֶיהָ Je 51[28.57]; —as Assyr. captains 2 K 18[24] = Is 36[9] (< del. פ׳, cf. Sta[ZAW vi (1886), 182] al.), cf. Ez 23[6.12]; of Babylon Je 51[23.57], and Bab. allies Ez 23[23]; of Media Je 51[28]; Pers. *governor* of עֵבֶר הַנָּהָר, i. e. in Pal., Hg 1[1.14] 2[2.21] Ne 2[7.9] + 8 t.; Pers. *satraps* in gen. Est 3[12] 8[9] 9[3]; applied (by late writer) to Sol.'s *governors* 1 K 10[15] = 2 Ch 9[14]; Benhadad's *captains* 1 K 20[24] (del. v., Sta al.).—Cf. BAram.

†[פָּחַז] **vb.** be wanton, reckless (NH *id.* (rare); Ar. فَخَزَ *be haughty, boastful, reckless*; Ⓣ פְּחַז, Syr. ܦܚܙ *be lascivious*, in der. spec. and deriv.); —**Qal** *Pt.* אֲנָשִׁים רֵיקִים וּפֹחֲזִים Ju 9[4]; of prophets Zp 3[4] *extravagant* (‖ אַנְשֵׁי בְגִדוֹת).

†פַּחַז **n.[m.]** wantonness, recklessness, unbridled license; —Gn 49[4], abstr. for concr. (+ כַּמַּיִם *like* [boiling, or overflowing] *water*).

†[פַּחֲזוּת] **n.f.** recklessness, extravagance; —sf. תָּם- Je 23[32] of prophets.

פַּחָה (√of foll.; meaning dub.; cf. Aram. פְּחָא, פַּחְתָּא, whence (Frä 119) Ar. فَخّ as loan-word).

†I. פַּח **n.m.** $^{\psi 124,7}$ **bird-trap** (cf. Wilkinson Egyptians (1878) ii, 103, 109 f. Dr $^{Am\ 3,5}$ Hoffm $^{ZAW\ iii\ (1883),\ 101}$); — פ׳ abs. Ho 5^{1}+, פַּח Je 48^{44}+; cstr. פַּח Ho 9^{8}+; pl. פַּחִים Je 18^{22}+; — **1.** lit. פ׳ יָעֵלָה Am 3^{5b} (as metaph.; v^{a} del. פ׳), Pr 7^{23} Ec 9^{12} (c. אֲחוּז; both in sim.). **2.** usually fig. (sts. ‖ מוֹקֵשׁ, רֶשֶׁת, צְמִים): **a.** of calamities and plots, פ׳ יָקוּשׁ Ho 9^{8}, cf. ψ 91^{3} 124^{7}; פ׳ alone Je 48^{43}=Is 24^{17}, Jb 22^{10} ψ 124^{7} Pr 22^{5}; טָמַן פ׳ לְ Je 18^{22} ψ 140^{6} 142^{4}; נָתַן פ׳ לְ 119^{110}, יָקְשׁ פ׳ לְ 141^{9}; יֹאחֵז בְּעָקֵב פ׳ Jb 18^{9}; יִלָּכֵד בַּפ׳ Je 48^{44}=Is 24^{18}. **b.** = source or agent of calamity Ho 5^{1} Jos 23^{13} (D), Is 8^{14} ψ 69^{23}. — ψ 11^{6} v. פֶּחָם.

†[פִּחַח] **vb. Hiph. denom.** ensnare; *Inf. abs.* הָפֵחַ כְּלָם Is 42^{22}, c. בְּ loc. *an ensnaring* [i.e. men have ensnared] *them all in*, etc.

†II. [פַּח] **n.[m.] plate** of metal; pl. רְקָעֵי פַּחִים Nu 17^{3}; cstr. וַיְרַקְּעוּ אֶת־פַּחֵי הַזָּהָב Ex 39^{3}.

פחם (√of foll.; cf. prob. Ar. فَحُمَ *be black*, NH פֶּחָם *id.* (in der. spec.), פֶּחָם = BH; Ar. فَحْمٌ *charcoal*; As. *pêntu* (= **pêmtu*) glowing *coal*; Syr. פֶּחְמָא in Lexx).

†פֶּחָם **n.[m.] coal** (coll.); abs. פ׳, as inflammable, פ׳ לְגֶחָלִים Pr 26^{21} (*charcoal for embers*, Toy); of glowing coal Is 44^{12}, פ׳ אֵשׁ 54^{16}; ψ 11^{6} for MT פַּחִים אֵשׁ read פַּחַם אֵשׁ (or פַּחֲמֵי) *coals of fire* (‖ גָּפְרִית), so Ew al.

פחת (√of foll.; cf. Ar. فَخَتَ *cut off*, VII. *be perforated* (of roof); Syr. פסח Pa. *pierce, break through*, פֻּסְחָנָא *pit, chasm*; NH פָּחַת *dig, hollow out*, also *diminish*).

†פַּחַת **n.m.** $^{2\ S\ 18,17}$ (in 17^{9} rd. בְּאַחַד) **pit**; — פ׳ abs. Je 48^{43}+, פַּחַת v^{28}; pl. פְּחָתִים $2\ S\ 17^{9}$; — *pit*, $2\ S\ 17^{9}$ 18^{17} Je 48^{28} (Gie qu. text); fig. of calamity פַּחַד וָפַחַת Je 48^{43} cf. v$^{44.44}$ = Is 24^{17} cf. v$^{18.18}$ and La 3^{47}.

†פְּחֶתֶת **n.f.** a boring or eating out; — Lv 13^{55}, of leprous decay in garment.

†פַּחַת מוֹאָב **n.pr.m.** post-exil. name; — בְּנֵי־פ׳ מ׳ Ne 3^{11} (Φααβ[θ]μωαβ, ⑥L Ερωμαθ), בְּנֵי־פ׳ מ׳ Ezr 2^{6} = Ne 7^{11}, Ezr 8^{4} (all Φααθμωαβ, etc.), 10^{30}; פ׳ מ׳ Ne 10^{15} (both Φααδ[θ]μωαβ, etc.).

†פִּטְדָה **n.f.** (**m.** acc. to Albr $^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 108}$) **topaz** or **chrysolite** (acc. to ⑥ τοπάζιον, 𝔙 *topazius*, etc.; prob. foreign word, cf. Skr. *pîta* (prop. *yellow*)); — named with other precious stones Ez 28^{13} Ex 28^{17} = 39^{10}; cstr. פִּטְדַת־כּוּשׁ Jb 28^{19}. — Vid. Plin $^{NH\ xxxvii\ 8\ (32)}$, Houghton in Sm $^{DB,\ Topaz}$ Ri $^{HWB,\ Edelstein}$.

†פַּטִּישׁ **n.m.** $^{Je\ 50,23}$ **forge-hammer**; — (NH = BH; Aram. loan-word acc. to Frä ^{85}, and so Ar. فِطِّيسٌ (cf. Ar. trad. in Lane), v. ⅋ פַּטִּישָׁא; but Lag $^{BN\ 103}$ cp. فِطِّيسَةٌ *swine's snout*, Syr. ܦܛܝܫܐ *flat-nosed*); — פ׳ abs. Is 41^{7} Je 23^{29}; cstr. 50^{23} fig. of Bab. as destroyer.

†**פָּטַר** **vb.** **separate, remove, set free** (NH *depart, set free*, Niph. also *die*; Ph. פטר CIS ^{102a,2} *depart (die?)*; As. *paṭâru, split, break through, iptiru, ransom*, Tel Am. *escape, set free* (perh. Canaanit.); Ar. فَطَرَ *cleave, split*, also *create*; Eth. ፈጠረ: *create, fabricate*; Aram. פְּטַר, פְּטָר *withdraw, depart*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ 2 Ch 23^{8}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְטַר 1 S 19^{10}; *Pt. act.* פּוֹטֵר Pr 17^{14}; *pass.* פְּטוּרִים 1 Ch 9^{33} Qr (Kt פטירים); cstr. פְּטוּרֵי 1 K $6^{18.29.32}$, פְּטֻרֵי v^{35}; — **1.** intrans. *remove* oneself, specif. *escape* 1 S 19^{10} (מִפָּנָיו, cf. Dr). **2.** trans. *set free* fr. duty 2 Ch 23^{8} (acc. pers.), so pass. 1 Ch 9^{33} Qr (Kt פטירים adj. or Aram. pt., same mng.); פ׳ מַיִם Pr 17^{14} *set free, let out*; pass. פְּטוּרֵי צִצִּים term. techn. of ornament in temple, dub., usually *out-spread* (garlands) *of flowers* 1 K $6^{18.29.32.35}$. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְטִירוּ בְשָׂפָה ψ 22^{8} *they separate with the lip*, i.e. open mouth wide (insultingly).

†פֶּטֶר **n.[m.]** that which **separates, first opens**; — cstr., פ׳ רֶחֶם i.e. firstborn, of man and beast, Ez 20^{26} Ex $13^{12.15}$ 34^{19} Nu 18^{15}; appos. בְּכוֹר Ex 13^{2} Nu 3^{12}; רֶחֶם om. Ex $13^{12.13}$ $34^{19.20}$.

†[פִּטְרָה] **n.f.** id., פִּטְרַת כָּל־רֶחֶם Nu 8^{16}.

פטיר 1 Ch 9^{33} Kt v. פטר **2.**

פִּי v. פֶּה.

†פִּי־בֶסֶת **n.pr.loc.** in Egypt (*Pabast*, Eb $^{GS\ 495}$, or *Per-Bastet*, Griffith $^{Hastings\ DB\ iii.\ 874}$, '*House of Bast(et)*' orig. *Pĕi-wbaste* acc. to Steind $^{BAS\ i.\ 350}$, cf. Naville $^{Bubastis\ 44,46,48,56}$, Gk. Βούβαστις (Herod.), Βούβαστος (Diod. Sic.)); — Ez 30^{17} ⑥ Βουβάστου (genit.), mod. *Tel-Basṭa*, near Zaḳaziḳ, c. 30 miles NNE. fr. Cairo. — Vid. Herod. $^{ii.\ 59\ f.,\ 67,137\ f.,\ 166}$ Diod. $^{xvi.\ 49,\ 51}$ Naville $^{l.c.;\ Trans.Vict.\ Inst.\ xxiii.\ 137\ ff.}$

†פִּי הַחִירֹת **n.pr.loc.** on E. border of Egypt, Ex $14^{2.9}$ (⑥ ἡ ἔπαυλις), Nu 33^{7} (E(π)ιρωθ) + v^{8} (read מִפְּנֵי ה׳ Sam ⑥ 𝔙 ⅋, or מִפְּנֵי פִּי ה׳, for MT מִפְּנֵי ה׳, cf. Di). Site unknown.

פוד, פיד (√of foll.; cf. Ar. فَادَ *die*, فيد, فَادَ *pass away, be exhausted* (of property)).

†**פִּיד** **n.** [**m.**] ruin, disaster;—abs. Jb 12[5]; cstr. 31[29] Pr 24[22]; sf. פִּידוֹ Jb 30[24]+21[20] (for פִּיד).

פִּיוֹת, פִּיּוֹת v. פֶּה. **פִּיחַ** v. פוח.

†**פִּיכֹל** **n.pr.m.** captain of Abimelech of Gerar Gn 21[22.32] 26[26], Φικολ, GL Φιχολ.

פִּילֶגֶשׁ v. פִּלֶגֶשׁ.

פִּים, perh. < **פָּאַם** (√of foll., cf. Ar. فَأَمَ *fill*, II. *make wide*, IV. *become full* (of fat); hence (Thes al.) foll., by syncope of א, cf. Ges[§ 19k]).

†**פִּימָה** **n.f.** superabundance (of fat);—פ׳ Jb 15[27] (‖ חֶלְבּוֹ).

פִּינְחָס **n.pr.m.** (Egypt. *Pe-nehasi, the negro*, acc. to Lauth[Moses (1868), 71, ZMG xxv (1871), 139 f.] cf. Nes[Eg 112, AJSL xiii (1897) 174] Baen[Ex 6, 25], yet v. Di);—**1.** grandson of Aaron, Φ(ε)ινεες, Ex 6[25] Nu 25[7]+16 t. †**2.** son of Eli 1 S 1[3] (†בִּנְחָס), 2[34] 4[4.11.17.19] 14[3].

†**פִּינֹן** **n.pr.m.** Edomite Gn 36[41] 1 Ch 1[52], Φινες, Φινων, Φινα;—cf. פּוּנֹן.

פִּיסְיוֹת v. פֶּה. **פִּיק** v. I. פוק.

†**פִּישׁוֹן** **n.pr.fl.** (Thes sub פוש, cf. esp. Nes[Marg. 5], but dub.);—one of the rivers of Eden Gn 2[11], Φ(ε)ισων, (on theories of identif. v. Comm., also reff. sub גִּיחוֹן).

†**פִּיתוֹן** **n.pr.m.** descendant of Saul 1 Ch 8[35]=פִּתוֹן 9[41], Φιθων, Φαιθων, GL Φιθωθ.

פַּךְ (√of foll.; cf. NH פַּךְ *flask*, also פְּכִפֵּךְ *trickle*, denom., or <onomatop.).

†**פַּךְ** **n.m.**[2 K 9, 1] vial, flask;—cstr. פַּךְ הַשֶּׁמֶן, for anointing, 1 S 10[1] 2 K 9[1.3].

†**פָּכָה** **vb. Pi.** trickle, perh. denom.;—*Pt.* pl. מַיִם מְפַכִּים מִן Ez 47[2] *water trickling on* the south side.

†**פְּכֶרֶת הַצְּבָיִם** **n.pr.m.** (*bindress* [Aram.; perh. *binder* (fem. of office)] of *the gazelles*);—head of post-exilic family, בְּנֵי פ׳ ה׳ Ezr 2[57]=Ne 7[59] (הַצְּבָיִם), υἱοὶ Φασραθ υἱοὶ Ασεβωειν (Φακαραθ, Σαβαειμ, etc.).

פלא (√of foll.; *separate* from the ordinary, *distinguish* acc. to Thes Gerber[212], cf. פלה).

†**פֶּלֶא** **n.m.** wonder (NH *id.*; as *unusual, extraordinary*);—פ׳ Ex 15[11]+6 t.: sf. פִּלְאֲךָ ψ 89[6]; פִּלְאֶךָ 77[12] 88[13]; pl. פְּלָאִים La 1[9]; fpl. פְּלָאוֹת ψ 119[129] Dn 12[6];—**1.** *wonder:* extraordinary, hard to be understood, God's dealings with His people Is 29[14]; the testimonies of the Law ψ 119[129]; פֶּלֶא יוֹעֵץ Is 9[5] *marvel of a counsellor* (Baer פֶּלֶא), *wonderful counsellor* (of Mess. king); pl. as adv. acc. וַתֵּרֶד פ׳ La 1[9] *she* (Jerus.) *hath come down marvellously.* **2.** *wonder:* of God's acts of judgment and redemption ψ 77[12] 88[13] 89[6]; עשׂה פ׳ Ex 15[11] Is 25[1] ψ 77[15] 78[12] 88[11]; of extraord. trials קֵץ הפ׳ Dn 12[6].

[פָּלָא]₇₁ **vb. denom. Niph.** etc., be surpassing, extraordinary (cf. Gerber[212]);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִפְלָאת ψ 118[23] (Ges[§ 44 f]); נִפְלַאתָה 2 S 1[26] (Kö[i. 610 f., 614] Ges[§ 75 oo]); 3 pl. נִפְלְאוּ Pr 30[18]; *Impf.* יִפָּלֵא Dt 17[8]+6 t.; *Pt.* mpl. נִפְלָאִים ψ 139[14]; fs. נִפְלֵאת Dt 30[11]; pl. נִפְלָאוֹת Jos 3[5]+; sf. נִפְלְאֹתַי Ex 3[20], etc.;—†**1.** *be beyond one's power, difficult* to do, לעשׂות 2 S 13[2]; בְּעֵינֵי פ׳ Zc 8[6.6]; c. מן pers. *too difficult for* Dt 30[11], for ׳י Gn 18[14] (J) Je 32[17.27] †**2.** *be difficult* to understand; c. מן pers. *too difficult for* ψ 131[1] Pr 30[18] Jb 42[3], to decide Dt 17[8]. Esp. †**3.** **a.** *be extraordinary, wonderful*, 2 S 1[26] ψ 119[18]; of God's acts, נ׳ בְּעֵינֵינוּ 118[23], cf. 139[14]. **b.** *Pt.* as subst. *marvellous things* Jb 37[14] (acts of God), Dn 11[36] (presumptuous words); as adv. *wondrously* Jb 37[5] Dn 8[24]. **4.** נִפְלָאוֹת=*wonderful acts* of ׳י in judgment and redemption, Ex 3[20] (J) Ju 6[13] Je 21[2] 1 Ch 16[9.24] ψ 9[2] 26[7]+15 t. ψψ; also עשׂה נ׳ Ex 34[10] Jos 3[5] (J) Jb 5[9]=9[10], +9 t. Chr ψψ; הראה נ׳ Mi 7[15] ψ 78[11] †**Pi.** *Inf.* cstr. לְפַלֵּא נֶדֶר *make a special votive offering*, Lv 22[21] Nu 15[3.8] (P). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְלִיא ψ 31[22] 2 Ch 26[15]; הִפְלָא Is 28[29]; וְהִפְלָא consec. Dt 28[59] (Ges[§ 75 oo]); *Impf.* יַפְלֵא Lv 27[2] Nu 6[2]; *Inf. abs.* הַפְלֵא Is 29[14] 2 Ch 2[8]; cstr. הַפְלִיא Is 29[14] Jo 2[26]; *Pt.* מַפְלִא Ju 13[19];—**1.** *do a hard or difficult thing:* הפ׳ (לִנְדֹּר) נֶדֶר *make a hard vow* Lv 27[2] Nu 6[2] (cf. **Pi.**). **2.** *make wonderful, do wondrously:* of God, הפ׳ מַכּוֹת *make plagues wonderful* (exceptional), Dt 28[59]; הפ׳ עֵצָה Is 28[29] *make counsel wondrous*, 29[14] *do wonderfully with people*, +הַפְלֵא וְהַפְלֵא; עשׂה עמכם לה׳ Jo 2[26] *dealt with you doing wondrously;* הפ׳ חַסְדּוֹ לִי ψ 31[22]; הפ׳ לְהֵעָזֵר 2 Ch 26[15] *did marvellously in receiving help;* of the temple נִפְלָא וְהַפְלָא 2 Ch 2[8] (Kö[Synt. § 318e]). **3.** of God, מַפְלִא לעשׂות Ju 13[19] *working wonders in doing.* †**Hithp.** *Impf.* תִּתְפַּלָּא בִּי Jb 10[16] *thou dost shew thyself marvellous* (act inexplicably) *against me.*

†פַּלּוּא **n.pr.m.** (DHM Epigr. Denkm. 9, 1 cp. Lih. n.pr. פלה); —son of Reuben Gn 46⁹ Ex 6¹⁴ Nu 26⁵·⁸ 1 Ch 5³, Φαλλου(s), etc.; v. also פְּלֹנִי.

†פַּלֻּאִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing, c. art. as n. coll., Nu 26⁵.

[פָּלִיא] v. following.

†[פְּלִאִי] **adj. wonderful, incomprehensible**; —**m.** פלאי (i.e. פְּלִאִי) Kt, Ju 13¹⁸ (name of מַלְאַךְ יי; > Qr (אֶ)פְּלִי); **f.** פלאיה דעת ממני (i.e. פְּלִיאָה) ψ 139⁶ God's knowledge; > Qr פְּלִיאָה.

†פְּלָאיָה **n.pr.m.** Ne 8⁷ 10¹¹, ⑥L Φαλαιας.

†פְּלַיָּה **n.pr.m.** (late As. *Pi-lîâma* Hilpr Univ. Pa. Exp. ix. 68); —1 Ch 3²⁴, Φαρα, Φαλαια, Φαδια.

†[מִפְלָאָה] **n.f. wondrous work** (si vera l.); —pl. cstr. מִפְלָאוֹת Jb 37¹⁶ (of providence; but read probably נִפְלָאוֹת Bu SS, cf. Di).

†[פָּלַג] **vb. split, divide** (NH chiefly in secondary meanings and deriv.; Ar. فَلَجَ *divide, split*; Aram. פְּלִיג, פלג *divide*; Eth. ፈለገ: *ravine, stream*; As. *palgu, canal*); —**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִפְלְגָה Gn 10²⁵ the earth *was divided*. **Pi. 1.** *Pf.* 3 ms. פִּלַּג Jb 38²⁵ *cleave* a channel for rain. **2.** *Imv.* ms. פַּלֵּג (Ges §52 n) ψ 55¹⁰ *divide* their speech (their counsels).

†I. פֶּלֶג **n.m.** ψ 65, 10 (cleft) **channel**, (artif.) **canal**; —usu. pl. פְּלָגִים Is 30²⁵ (+ יְבֻלֵי־מָיִם); cstr. פַּלְגֵי־מַיִם ψ 1³, sim. Is 32² Pr 21¹, metaph. 5¹⁶, of tears La 3⁴⁸ ψ 119¹³⁶; פְּלָגָיו ψ 46⁵ (i.e. irrigating canals fr. river, metaph.); פַּלְגֵי־שְׁמֵן Jb 29⁶ (fig. of prosperity); sg. פֶּלֶג אֱלֹהִים ψ 65¹⁰, poet. of channel for rain (cf. Jb 38²⁵).

†II. פֶּלֶג **n.pr.m.** son of Eber, Φαλεκ, ⑥L Φαλεγ: Gn 10²⁵ 11¹⁷·¹⁸·¹⁹ 1 Ch 1¹⁹·²⁵, פֶּלֶג Gn 11¹⁶.

†[פְּלַגָּה] **n.f. 1. stream. 2. division**; —pl. פְּלַגּוֹת: **1.** *streams* Jb 20¹⁷. **2.** *divisions, sections* of tribe, פ׳ cstr. Ju 5¹⁵·¹⁶ (read perhaps פַּלְגוֹת, v. following), > *streams*.

†[פְּלֻגָּה] **n.f. division** (= מַחֲלֹקֶת q.v.), of priests, for service; —pl. cstr. פִּלְגוֹת 2 Ch 35⁵.

†[מִפְלַגָּה] **n.f.** id.; pl. abs. מִפְלַגּוֹת 2 Ch 35¹².

†פִּילֶגֶשׁ, פִּלֶגֶשׁ **n.f. concubine** (NH *id.*, ⑤ Jer פִּילַקְתָּא (פִּלַקְתָּא), perhaps influenced by Gk. παλλακή, παλλακίς (prop. *young girl*), Lat. *pellex*; orig. Gk. word acc. to Sta G. I. 380, cf. also Lewy Fremdw. 66 f.; on poss. Hittite origin v. Jen ZMG xlviii (1894), 468 ff.); —פִּי׳ abs. 2 S 3⁷, cstr. פִּי׳ 21¹¹, abs. Gn 36¹²·22 Ju 19¹, cstr. Gn 35²² + 4 t.; sf. פִּילַגְשׁוֹ 22²⁴ +, שִׁי׳- Ju 19²⁴; שִׁי׳- 20⁴ + 2 t.; pl. פִּלַגְשִׁים 2 S 5¹³ + 2 t., פִּי׳ Gn 25⁶ + 5 t.; cstr. פִּלַגְשֵׁי 2 S 16²¹·²²; sf. פִּילַגְשָׁיו 2 Ch 11²¹, פִּלַגְשֶׁיךָ 2 S 19⁶, פִּלַגְשֵׁיהֶם Ez 23²⁰; —**1.** *concubine* Gn 22²⁴ 25⁶ 35²² 36¹² Ju 8³¹ 19¹ + 10 t. Ju 19, 20, 2 S 3⁷·⁷ + 7 t. 2 S, 1 K 11³ 1 Ch 1³² + 6 t. Ch, Est 2¹⁴ Ct 6⁸·⁹. **2.** either = *paramour* (perhaps contempt.; ὁ παλλαξ = *youth*), or < *concubinage* Ez 23²⁰ (fig. of Jerusalem doting on Babylon).

†[פַּלֶּדֶת] **n.f.** usu. **iron, steel** (origin dub.; *steel* in Ar. is فُولَاذ, فَلَّاذ, but Vulg. Ar. بُولَاد; Syr. ܦܘܠܕܐ (in Lexx); loan-wd. fr. Pers. پُولَاد acc. to Lag Ges. Abh. 75, cf. Nö ZMG xxx (1876), 769, but uncertain, cf. Now and reff.); —pl. [abs.!] בְּאֶשׁ־פַּלָּדֹת הָרֶכֶב Na 2⁴ < כְּאֵשׁ פַּלָּדֹת וגו׳ We Now, *like fire the steel* (fittings) *of the chariots*.

†פַּלְדָּשׁ **n.pr.m.** Nahorite Gn 22²², Φαλδας.

†[פָּלָה] **vb. Niph.** be separated, distinct (‖ form of פלא q.v.; cf. Ar. فَلَا *separate from sucking, wean*; Eth. ፈለየ: *separate, distinguish*); —**1.** *Pf.* 1 pl. consec. וְנִפְלִינוּ Ex 33¹⁶ *and we shall be distinct*, c. מִן pers. **2.** 1 s. נִפְלֵיתִי ψ 139¹⁴ *I am wonderful* (viz. in bodily stature etc.); < VrssHupNow Bae We תְּ- *thou* [׳י] *art wonderful* (פלא **3**). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְלָה ψ 4⁴, וְה׳ consec. Ex 9⁴; 1 s. וְהִפְלֵיתִי consec. 8¹⁸; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְלֶה 11⁷; *Imv.* ms. הַפְלֵה ψ 17⁷; —of ׳י, *make separate*, c. acc. Ex 8¹⁸ (by treating differently); *set apart* ψ 4⁴, but perh. read חָסֶד לִי (for MT חָסִיד לוֹ), *hath made wonderful* (his) *kindness to me* (Dy Gr Che We Du [Bae 'perh.']), so 17⁷ (cf. 31²²); *distinguish* between, בֵּין rei, Ex 9⁴, בֵּין pers. 11⁷.

†I. פְּלֹנִי **pron.** a certain one; Gk. ὁ, ἡ δεῖνα (acc. to Thes from above √, through an unused noun פֶּלֶן, prop. *one defined, a particular one*: NH *id.*; Aram. פְּלָנְיָא, f. פְּלָנִיתָא; Arab. فُلَانٌ W AG i. § 353 R. c, voc. فُلُ Siegf ZW Th xxvii. 355; As. *pulpul* Hpt BAS i. 114), always joined with אַלְמֹנִי (prop. *one not mentioned*) in the sense of 'ein *gewisser* verschwiegener' (Ew §106 c, 2 Sta §150 b), '*a certain* unnamed *one*,' i. e. *such a one*; Ru 4¹ שְׁבָה־פֹּה פְּלֹנִי אַלְמֹנִי sit down here, *such a one* (Gk. ὦ οὗτος; Ar. يَا فُلُ); in the phr. מְקוֹם פ׳ א׳ the place of *such a one* = *such and such* a place, 1 S 21³

2 K 6[8]. From פ׳ א arose by contraction (or conflation, Perles[Anal. 82]) פַּלְמֹנִי †Dn 8[13] . . ויאמר לְפ׳ הַמְדַבֵּר to *that certain one* who spake.—II. פְּלֹנִי v. p. 813.

†[פָּלַח] **vb. cleave** (Ar. فَلَحَ *cleave;* Aram. פְּלַח (usu.), פֶּלֶךְ, are *till, work, serve* [=עָבַד]); —**Qal** *Pt.* פֹּלֵחַ ψ 141[7] of *cleaving,* ploughing, בָּאָרֶץ (בקע‖). **Pi.** *Impf.* **1.** *cleave open, through,* 3 ms. יְפַלַּח of piercing kidneys Jb 16[13], liver Pr 7[23] (both fig.); וַיְפַלַּח אֶל 2 K 4[39] of cutting up (fruit) into pot. **2.** *cause to cleave open,* 3 fpl. יַלְדֵיהֶן תְּפַלַּחְנָה Jb 39[3] of animals bringing forth young, rd. perh. תְּפַלַּטְנָה (21[10]).

†פֶּלַח **n.f.** Jb 41,16 **cleavage, mill-stone** (mill *cleft* betw. the stones? cf. GFM[Ju]; ☧ פְּלָחָא); —׳פ abs. Jb 41[16], elsewh. cstr.;—**1. a.** *mill-stone,* פ׳ רֶכֶב *mill-stone of riding,* i.e. upper stone, wh. is turned (cf. רֶכֶב), Ju 9[53] 2 S 11[21]; פ׳ תַּחְתִּית Jb 41[16] *lower mill-stone* (sim. of hardness). **b.** פ׳ דְּבֵלָה 1 S 30[12] *a cake of figs* (from shape?). **2.** *cleavage, split,* hence *slice* פ׳ הָרִמּוֹן Ct 4[3] =6[7] sim. of human temple (from colour, cf. Wetzst in De Comm. Excurs. A).

†פְּלַחְיָא (Baer פְּלָחָה) **n.pr.m.** post-exilic name Ne 10[25]; Φαδαειs, ⑥L Φαλλαει.

†[פָּלַט] **vb. escape** (NH *id.;* Ph. in n.pr.; Ar. فلت IV. *escape,* Vulgar Ar. فلط; OAram. פלט Pa. *rescue,* ☧ פְּלַט, Syr. ܦܠܛ); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וּפָלְטוּ Ez 7[16] *and* (if) escapers of them *escape.* **Pi.** causat.: *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְפַלְּטֵם; 2 ms. תְּפַלֵּט Mi 6[14], etc.; *Imv.* ms. פַּלְּטָה ψ 17[13], etc.; *Pt.* sf. מְפַלְּטִי 18[3]+;—**1.** *bring into security* Mi 6[14]; esp. of ׳י, *deliver,* c. acc. pers., ψ 22[5.9] 31[2] 37[40] 71[2] (+הִצִּיל), 82[4] 91[14]; +מִן *from* 2 S 22[44] =ψ 18[44], ψ 18[49] (מוֹצִיא ‖ 2 S 22[49]), 17[13] 37[40] 43[1] 71[4]; pt. c. sf., *my deliverer* 2 S 22[2]=ψ 18[3], ψ 40[18] 70[6] 144[2]. **2.** *cause to escape, cast forth,* of cow calving Jb 21[10] (cf. [מְלַט] **Hiph.,** also ☧ *vomit* out, and so ⑥). **3.** appar. intrans. *be delivered,* c. מִן Jb 23[7], but dub.; Bu **Qal** ('perh.'); ⑥ Du read מִשְׁפָּטִי as obj. (but elsewhere ׳י subj. of **Pi.**). **Hiph.** *bring into security; Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְלִיט Is 5[29] of Assyria, under fig. of lion, carrying off prey (opp. הַצִּיל); 2 ms. תַּפְלִיט Mi 6[14] (cf. **Pi. 1**).

†פֶּלֶט **n.pr.m. 1.** 1 Ch 2[47], Φαλεκ[γ, τ]. **2.** 1 Ch 12[3], Ιωφαλητ, Φαλετ, etc.—Vid. בֵּית הַפֶּלֶט.

1. פַּלְטִי **adj. gent.** v. בֵּית הַפֶּלֶט.

†פֶּלֶט **n.**[**m.**] **deliverance** (si vera l., prop. Inf. of foregoing); —רְנִי פ׳ ψ 32[7] *shouts of deliverance* (dub., v. Comm.); עַל־אָוֶן פֶּלֶט־לָמוֹ 56[8], read פֶּלֶם־ (Ew Hup al.) *for* (their) *iniquity weigh* to them (retribution), or עַל־אָוֶן אֵין פֶּלֶט־ Bae.

†פָּלִיט **n.m.** Am 9,1 **escaped one, fugitive;**—׳פ abs. 2 K 9[15]+; pl. cstr. פְּלִיטֵי Ju 12[4]+; sf. פְּלִיטָיו Ob[14], etc.; —Am 9[1] 2 K 9[15] Gn 14[13] Ez 24[26.27] 33[21] (+מִן loc.), v[22]; שְׂרִיד וּפ׳ Jos 8[22] Je 42[17]; וְשָׂרִיד פ׳ 44[14] La 2[22]; c. genit. subj. Ju 12[5] *fugitives of Ephr.* (del. in v[4], see GFM), so c. sf. Ez 6[9] 7[16] Ob[14]; c. genit. obj., *escaped of,* i.e. *from* Is 45[20], so פְּלִיטֵי חֶרֶב Je 44[28] Ez 6[8].

†[פְּלֵיט] **n.m.** id.;—pl. פְּלֵיטִם Nu 21[29] (as appos., or adj.), ים— Is 66[19]; פְּלֵטִים Je 44[14], +מִן *from* 50[28] 51[50].

†פְּלֵיטָה **n.f. escape** (on form cf. Ba[NB 144, 166]);—abs. פ׳ Gn 32[9]+, פְּלֵטָה Ex 10[5]+; cstr. פְּלֵיטַת 2 K 19[30]+;—**1.** *escape, deliverance* Gn 45[7] (E) Je 25[35]. **2.** elsewh. prob. alw. *escaped remnant:* **a.** of green things (fr. locusts) Ex 10[5] (J) Jo 2[3] **b.** of pers. Gn 32[9] (J) Ju 21[17] Is 15[9] Je 50[29] 1 Ch 4[43] 2 Ch 12[7] 20[24] 30[6] Ezr 9[8] Dn 11[42]; +מִפְּנֵי 2 S 15[14]. **c.** specif. of *those* of Judah *escaped* fr. Assyr. 2 K 19[30.31] (+מִן)=Is 37[31.32], cf. Is 10[20]; fr. Bab. Ne 1[2] Ezr 9[13.14.15], cf. Ez 14[22]; after ׳י's future judgment Is 4[2] Ob[17] Jo 3[5].

†II. פַּלְטִי **n.pr.m.** Φαλτει (perh. abbrev. fr. פַּלְטִיאֵל); —**1.** Benjamite Nu 13[9]. **2.** second husband of Michal 1 S 25[44] (=פַּלְטִיאֵל 2 S 3[15]).

†פַּלְטִי **n.pr.m.** priest Ne 12[17], Φελητει, etc.

†פַּלְטִיאֵל **n. pr. m.** Φαλτ(ε)ιηλ: **1.** Nu 34[26]. **2.** 2 S 3[15] (=פַּלְטִי 1 S 25[44]), ⑥L Φαλτιωυ.

†פַּלְטִיָּה, פְּלַטְיָה **n.pr.m.** Φαλτιας, Φαλεττι(α), etc.:—**1.** יָהּ-, a prince of people Ez 11[1.13]. **2.** יָהּ-, grandson of Zerub. 1 Ch 3[21], perh.=Ne 10[23]. **3.** יָהּ-, Simeonite 1 Ch 4[42].

†יִפְלְטִי **n.pr.m.** Asherite (on form cf. Ba[NB 144, 166]);—1 Ch 7[33.33], also v[32] (Gi יִפְלָט); Ιφαμηλ, Αφαληκ, etc., A Ιαφαλητ.

†יַפְלֵטִי **adj. gent.** c. art. as n. coll. הַי׳ *the Japhlites* Jos 16[3], family or clan on SW. border of Ephraim; Απταλειμ, A Ιεφαλθι, ⑥L Ιεφλητι.

†מִפְלָט **n.**[**m.**] **escape** (Hup Bae) or **place of escape** (We Du);—ψ 55[9] si vera l.; ⑥ Che מְפַלְּטִי *deliverer.*

פְּלִיָּה, פְּלִידָה v. פלא.

פלך (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. فَلَكَ II. *be round* (esp. *hemispherical*), فَلْكَةٌ *whirl* of spindle, so As. *pilakku;* NH = BH; ℵ פְּלֶךְ *circuit, district;* As. also *pilku, district*).

†פֶּלֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] **1. whirl of spindle. 2. district** (prop. *circle, circuit*);—abs. פ 2 S 3[29], פֶּלֶךְ Pr 31[19]; cstr. פֶּלֶךְ Ne 3[9]+; sf. פִּלְכּוֹ v[17];—**1.** *whirl of spindle,* 2 S 3[29] (prob., v. Dr), Pr 31[19] (‖ כִּישׁוֹר). **2.** *district,* Ne 3[9.12.14.15.16.17.17.18].

[פָּלַל]₈₄ **vb.** prob. **intervene, interpose** (hence both *arbitrate, judge,* and *intercede, pray,* cf. Dr[182,25]; NH פלל (rare), נתפלל, *pray,* פִּילּוּל *act of prayer,* פְּלִילָה *judicial matter,* —otherwise We[Heid. (2), 126] who conj. der. for הִתְפַּלֵּל from Ar. فَلَّ *notch edge* (of sword, etc.), i.e. *cut oneself* in worship);—†**Pi.** *mediate, judge: Pf.* 3 ms. consec., *arbitrate,* sf. וּפִלְּלוֹ 1 S 2[25] (but read prob. 3 pl. וּפִלְּלוּ We Dr al., word-play with יִתְפַּלֵּל foll.); 2 fs. פִּלַּלְתְּ Ez 16[52] *mediate for* (ל pers.) viz., through thine own sins; 1 s. פִּלַּלְתִּי Gn 48[11] (E; poss. denom. from פלילי) *I did* not *judge* (have the opinion, expect) to see, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְפַלֵּל ψ 106[30] (abs.) *he interposed* (by slaying offender). **Hithp.**₈₀ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְפַּלֵּל 1 K 8[42]; 1 s. הִתְפַּלַּלְתִּי 1 S 1[27], etc.; *Impf.* יִתְפַּלֵּל ψ 32[6]+; יִתְפַּלָּל- 1 S 2[25]; 1 s. אֶתְפַּלֵּל ψ 5[3], etc.; *Imv.* הִתְפַּלֵּל Nu 21[7]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הִתְפַּלֵּל Ez 10[1]+, etc.; *Pt.* מִתְפַּלֵּל Je 42[4]+, etc.;—**1.** specif. *intercede* (with ב'), c. בעד, *on behalf of* Gn 20[7] Nu 21[7] (E) Dt 9[20] 1 S 12[23]+6 t.; c. ל, 1 S 2[25]; c. אל־יהוה Nu 11[2] 21[7] (JE) Dt 9[26]; c. בעד + אל־יהוה 1 S 7[5] Je 29[7]+4 t.; c. אל־האלהים Gn 20[17] (E); c. על *for* 2 Ch 30[18] Jb 42[8] (late). **2.** gen. *pray,* c. אֶל, unto idol Is 44[17] 45[20]; unto Israel v[14]; בוא אל־מקדש להתפ' 16[12]. **3.** *pray* (to ב'), abs. 1 K 8[33] 2 K 6[17] Ezr 10[1] Dn 9[20] 2 Ch 6[24] 7[1.14], c. אֶל־ 1 S 1[26] 8[6] 2 K 4[33] 6[18] 20[2] = Is 38[2] = 2 Ch 32[24], + 10 t.; תפלה אל־ הִתְפַּלֵּל 2 S 7[27] 1 K 8[54]; על יהוה 1 S 1[10] (rd. אֶל); לִפְנֵי 1 S 1[12] 1 K 8[28]+5 t.; c. לְ Dn 9[4]; c. אֶל of thing prayed for 1 S 1[27]; c. אֶל *against* 2 K 19[20] = Is 37[21] (read עַל); עַל־זֹאת *because of this* 2 Ch 32[20] ψ 32[6]; c. אֶל loc.: אֶל־ הַמָּקוֹם 1 K 8[29.30.35] = 2 Ch 6[20.21.26]; אֶל־הַבַּיִת 1 K 8[42] = 2 Ch 6[32]; c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ הָעִיר 1 K 8[44] = 2 Ch 6[34]; דֶּרֶךְ אַרְצָם 1 K 8[48] = 2 Ch 6[38]. **4.** of *poetical, liturgical* prayer, abs. 1 S 2[1], c. אֶל Jon 2[2].

תְּפִלָּה₇₇ **n.f.** **prayer**;—ת' Is 1[15]+, cstr. תִּפְלַּת ψ 80[5]+; sf. תְּפִלָּתִי 4[2]+, etc.; pl. תְּפִלּוֹת 72[20];— **1. a.** *prayer,* 1 K 8[38] = 2 Ch 6[29], Is 1[15] ψ 35[13] 80[5]+ **b.** *pray a prayer,* ת' הִתְפִּ' 2 S 7[27] 1 K 8[54] (cf. v[28.29] = 2 Ch 6[19.20]); דִּבֶּר בַּת' Dn 9[21]; specif. of intercession, ת' נשׂא, c. בְּעַד *in behalf of* 2 K 19[4] = Is 37[4] Je 7[16] 11[14]. **c.** ת' אֶל־אֱלֹהִים 2 Ch 33[18], לְאֵל ψ 42[9], cf. 69[14]; c. vb. + לפני 88[3] 141[2]; ת' תְּקִדְּמֶךָּ 88[14]. **d.** בית ת' Is 56[7.7] *house of prayer* (temple); c. vb. + אֶל־ + אל־היכל Jon 2[8]; c. vb. + למעון קדשו 2 Ch 30[27]. **e.** *hear prayer* is ת' שמע (אֶת־) 1 K 8[45.49] = 2 Ch 6[35.39], 1 K 9[3] ψ 4[2] 39[13] + 9 t.; שמע אֶל־ת' 1 K 8[28.29] = 2 Ch 6[19.20], Ne 1[6] Dn 9[17]; פנה אל ת' 1 K 8[28] = 2 Ch 6[19], ψ 102[18]; הַקְשִׁיבָה, (אֶל) הַקְשִׁיבָה אָזְנֶיךָ 2 Ch 6[40] 7[15], cf. Ne 1[11] קַשֻּׁבוֹת לת' 2 Ch 6[40] ψ 61[2]; ת' הִקְשִׁיב בְּקוֹל 66[19]; ת' הַאֲזִינָה 17[1] 55[2] 86[6]; לקח ת' 6[10]; cf. 66[20] 102[18b]. **2.** in ψ-titles, poetic, liturgical prayer ψ 17[1] 86[1] 90[1] 102[1] 142[1] Hb 3[1]; of Davidic Psalter, תפלות דוד ψ 72[20].

†פְּלַל **n.pr.m.** a wall-builder Ne 3[25], Φαλαλ, א Φαλακ, A Φαλαξ, ℒL Φαλλη.

†[פֶּלִיל] **n.m.** judge; pl. פְּלִילִים Dt 32[31] our enemies being *judges, umpires;* פ' עָוֹן Jb 31[11], rd. עָוֹן פ' acc. to Di Siegf, cf. De; < עָוֹן פְּלִילִי as v[28], so Bu Du; בְּפִלְלִים Ex 21[22], rd. perh. בַּנְּפָלִים *for the abortion* Bu[ZAW xi (1891), 107], cf. also Di-Ry.

†פְּלִילָה **n.f.** **office of judge or umpire**;—עשׂי פ' (Qr עֲשׂוֹ) Is 16[3] *do an umpire's office.*

†פְּלִילִי **adj.** **for a judge, calling for judgment**;—עָוֹן פ' Jb 31[28] (on v[11] see פֶּלֶיל; Kue Ond. (2) 161 reads עָוֹן פְּלִילִים in both v[11] and v[28]).

†פְּלִילְיָה **n.f.** **the giving a decision**;—פ' Is 28[7] (of priests).

†פְּלַלְיָה **n.pr.m.** (י' *hath interposed*);—priest Ne 11[12], Φαλ(λ)αλια(ς).

†אֶפְלָל **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 2[37.37], Αφαμηλ, etc., ℒL Ελφαελ.

פַּלְמֹנִי v. 1. פְּלֹנִי sub פלה.

†II. פְּלֹנִי, פְּלוֹנִי **adj. gent.** erron.: c. art. הַפְּלוֹנִי 1 Ch 11[27] 27[10] read הַפַּלְטִי as 2 S 23[26] (v. בֵּית פֶּלֶט); הַפְּלֹנִי 1 Ch 11[36] read הַגִּלֹנִי, as 2 S 23[34]. —1. פְּלֹנִי v. פלה.

פלשׂ, פלס (✓of foll.; ? *be even, balance*).

†פֶּלֶס **n.**[**m.**] **balance, scale**;—lit. Pr 16[11], fig. Is 40[11] (in both ‖ מֹאזְנַיִם).

†[פָּלַס] **vb. Pi. denom. weigh, make level** (Ph. פלס Pi. *make level* (?) in n.pr.);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְפַלֵּס ψ 78[20]; 2 mpl. תְּפַלְּכוּן ψ 58[3] (v. infr.), etc.; *Imv.* ms. פַּלֵּס Pr 4[26]; *Pt.* מְפַלֵּס 5[11];—**1.** *weigh out* חֲמַס יְדֵיכֶם תְּפַלְּסוּן ψ 58[3] (fig.; but read perh. חָמָס יְדֵיכֶם תְּפַלְּסָנָה *violence do your hands weigh out*, so 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Bae Kau We). **2.** *make level*, smooth (cf. Gerber[32]), c. acc. of path (fig.), מַעְגַּל Pr 4[26] 5[21] Is 26[7], נָתִיב ψ 78[50], אֹרַח Pr 5[6].

†[מִכְלָשׁ] **n.[m.]** swaying, poising;—מִכְלְשֵׁי־עָב Jb 37[16]; Bu (plausibly) מִפְרְשֵׁי, as 36[29].

†[פָּלַץ] **vb. Hithp.** shudder; — *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִתְפַּלָּצוּן Jb 9[6] its (earth's) pillars *shudder*.

†פַּלָצוּת **n.f.** shuddering;—פ׳ abs. Jb 21[6] Is 21[4] Ez 7[18] ψ 55[6].

†מִפְלֶצֶת **n.f.** horrid thing (thing *to shudder at*);—עֲשֶׂתָה מ׳ לַאֲשֵׁרָה 1 K 15[13] (of some abominable object of idolatry, not precisely known), so sf. מִפְלַצְתָּהּ v[13]=2 Ch 15[16.16].

†[תִּכְלֶצֶת] **n.f.** shuddering, horror;—sf. תִּפְלַצְתְּךָ Je 49[16] *horror at thee!* (exclam.); not quite certain, v. Gie.

פלשׁ v. פלס.

†[פָּלַשׁ] **vb. Hithp.** act of mourning, poss. roll in (dust, etc.; weakened fr. *burrow into*) (NH Pi. *break open*, or *through*; As. *palâšu, dig a hole*; Syr. ܦܠܫ *dig* or *break through*; but connexion dub., Vrss mostly *besprinkle oneself*, Aq *roll oneself*);—*Pf.* 1 s. עָפָר הִתְפַּלַּשְׁתִּי Mi 1[10] Kt (Qr *Imv.* פַּלָּשִׁי-, others mpl. פַּלָּשׁוּ-); *Impf.* 3 mpl. בָּאֵפֶר יִתְפַּלָּשׁוּ Ez 27[30], so *Imv.* fs. הִתְפַּלָּשִׁי בָּאֵפֶר Je 6[26] (cf. Mi 1[10] Qr); abs., mpl. הִתְפַּלָּשׁוּ 25[34].

†פְּלֶשֶׁת **n.pr.terr.** Philistia, poet. and late;—פְּלֶשֶׁת (יִשְׁבֵי) Ex 15[14] (Φυλιστιειμ; elsewh. (οἱ) ἀλλόφυλοι), Jo 4[4], elsewhere פְּלִשְׁתִּים Is 14[29.31] ψ 60[10] = 108[10], 83[8] 87[4]; As. *Palastu, Pilistu*, COT[Gn 10, 14] Dl[Pa 288 f.] Gk. Παλαιστίνη Herod.[ii. 104, 106, vii. 89] Jos[Ant. i. 6, 2] (also Φυλιστίνου); v. Rel[Pal. 73 f.]

פְּלִשְׁתִּי[288] **adj.gent.** Philistine, (οἱ) Φυλιστιειμ, and (not in Hex) (ὁ) ἀλλόφυλος, (οἱ) ἀλλόφυλοι;—only as subst.: הַפ׳ *the Philistine* (Goliath) slain by David 1 S 17[8] + 27 t. 17, 18[6] 19[5] 21[10] 22[10]; one slain by Abishai 2 S 21[17]; elsewhere pl. *the Philistines*[255], usu. פְּלִשְׁתִּים without art., rarely פ׳ 1 S 4[7] 7[13]+ (esp. c. prep. בַּפ׳ v[13]+, and then perh. due to punctators), Gn 10[14] = 1 Ch 1[12], Gn 26[14.15.18] Ju 3[31] + 33 t. Ju, 1 S 4[1.1] + 118 t. 1 S, 2 S 1[20] + 28 t. 2 S, +; אֶרֶץ פ׳ Gn 21[32.34] + 12 t.; שְׂדֵה פ׳ 1 S 6[1] 27[7.11]; מֶלֶךְ פ׳ Gn 26[1.8]; שָׂרֵי פ׳ 1 S 18[30] + 5 t.; סַרְנֵי פ׳ Jos 13[3] Ju 3[3] + 13 t.; יָם פ׳ Ex 23[31]; אֱלֹהֵי פ׳ Ju 10[6].—Cf. כְּרֵתִי, II. בַּפְּתוֹר. On Philistines v. also WMM[As. u. Eur. 387 f.] Evans[Cretan Pictographs, 100 ff.] Schwally[ZWT xxxiv. 103 f., 255].

†פֶּלֶת **n. pr. m.** **1.** Reubenite Nu 16[1], Φαλεθ[κ]; rd. prob. פַּלּוּא (q. v.) so Gf Dr al. **2.** Judahite 1 Ch 2[33], Θαλεθ, Φαλεθ[ατ].

†פְּלֵתִי **adj.gent.** from unknown n.pr.; only c. art. as n. coll. with הַכְּרֵתִי (q.v.) of David's guard 2 S 8[18] 15[18] 20[7.23] 1 K 1[38.44] 1 Ch 18[17].

פֶּן[133] (alw. with Makkeph) **conj.** (averting, or deprecating), **lest** (origin dub.: Thes Kö[ii. 334] from פָּנָה, prop. subst. cstr. in accus. *for the aversion of;* but פָּנָה is intrans.: Nö[M. 474] cps. the enclitic particle פּוֹן in 𝔗, *then*, ἄν, 'etwa,' thinking that a part. with the mng. 'es möchte etwa,' spoken in a tone of alarm, might readily acquire a deprecatory force);—*lest:* **1.** with *impf.* Gn 3[3] ye shall not eat thereof. פֶּן־תְּמֻתוּן *lest* ye die, 11[4] let us build a city פֶּן־נָפוּץ *lest* we be scattered, 19[15.17.19] 38[23] 45[11] Ex 1[10] 23[29.33] etc., 2 K 10[23] (sq. יֵשׁ), Is 6[10] 27[3] 28[22] 48[5.7] ψ 2[12] 7[3] etc.; oft. after הִשָּׁמֶר־לְךָ *take heed to thyself* Gn 24[6] 31[24], and esp. in Dt, as 4[9.23] 6[12] 8[11] al.; after a vb. of fearing Gn 32[12], and once, even, of swearing Ju 15[12]; deprecating pathetically, Gn 44[34] how shall I go up, etc.? *lest* I look upon the evil that will befal my father. Once, unusually, preceding the principal clause, Pr 5[6] אֹרַח חַיִּים פֶּן־תְּפַלֵּס *lest* she should make level the path of life, her ways are unstable, etc. (Ew Be Now; v. also Toy). Note esp. **a.** the idiom כִּי אָמַר (אָמַרְתִּי) פֶּן־ *for he (I) said, Lest* .., implying always that some precaution has been taken to avert the dreaded contingency, †Gn 26[9] for I said, Lest I die on account of her (to obviate which, Isaac had called Rebecca his sister), 31[31] 38[11] 42[4] Ex 13[17] Nu 16[34] 1 S 13[19] 27[11] (לֵאמֹר), ψ 38[17]; with כי אמר implied Gn 26[7]; cf., with an aposiop., 3[22] and now, *lest* he put forth his hand, etc. (implying that measures are taken to prevent this, see v[23]): cf. Tob 8[9]. **b.** פֶּן־ at the beg. of a sentence, with a dissuasive force, (Beware) *lest:* †Is 36[18] פֶּן־יַסִּית אֶתְכֶם חזקיהו (beware) *lest* Hezekiah deceive you, Dt 29[17.17] (sq. יֵשׁ), Je 51[46] Jb 32[13] 36[18]. **2.** with

Pf., the result feared being conceived as having possibly already taken place; †2 S 20[6] pursue after him, פֶּן־מָצָא לוֹ . . . וְהִצִּיל *lest he have found* him fenced cities, etc. (but the tense of והציל makes יִמְצָא prob., Dr[8m] Bu Kö[iii.486]), 2 K 2[16] פֶּן־נְשָׂאוֹ רוּחַ יְ׳ וַיַּשְׁלִכֵהוּ וגו׳.

†**פַּנַּג** **n.**[**m.**] unknown word, appar. some kind of food; חִטֵּי מִנִּית וּפַ׳ וּדְבַשׁ וגו׳ Ez 27[17]; Vrss conject.; Co prop. וְרוֹנַג, so Hoffm[Ph. Inschr. 15] Krae Berthol ('perhaps').

פָּנָה 135 **vb.** turn (NH *id.*; Syr. פְּנָא, ܦܢܐ; Eth. ፈነወ; Ar. فَنِيَ *pass away, banish*; cf. Sab. פנה (variously) e.g. CIS[iv. Nos. 1, 37, 40]; As. *pânu*, *face*, Ph. פנם, MI[13, 18] לפני, sf. מפני 1[19]);—**Qal**[117] *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּ׳ Je 6[4]+, 2 ms. פָּנִיתָ 2 S 9[8], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְנֶה 1 S 13[17]+, וַיִּפֶן Ex 2[12]+, 3 fs. וְתִפֶן 1 K 10[13], 1 s. וָאֶפֶן Dt 9[15] 10[5], 1 pl. וְנִפֶן 2[1]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּנֵה ψ 25[16]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* פָּנֹה Hg 1[9]; cstr. לִפְנוֹת Gn 24[63]+, etc.; *Pt.* פֹּנֶה Dt 29[17]+, etc.;—**1.** †**a.** *turn* toward, אֶל pers., lit., Ju 6[14] Is 13[14]=Je 50[16], Jb 21[5] (i.e. attentively); cf. of branches Ez 17[6] (in allegory); c. עַל of direction Gn 24[49]; fig. c. אֶל־יְ׳ (in worship), Is 45[22], other gods Ho 3[1] Dt 31[18.20] Lv 19[4]; for help Lv 19[31] 20[6] Jb 5[1]; c. acc. הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִפְנֶה Ez 10[11]; c. ה loc. 1 K 17[3] Dt 2[3] (+ לָכֶם dat. eth.), Ct 6[1]; c. דֶּרֶךְ 1 S 13[18.18] Jb 24[18], אֶל־דּ׳ Ju 20[42] 1 S 13[17]; fig. לְדֶרֶךְ Is 53[6] 56[11]; c. acc. כֹּל אֲשֶׁר־יִפְנֶה 1 S 14[47], so, + שָׁם, fig. 1 K 2[3], i.e. whatever thou undertakest, אֶל־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר יִפְנֶה Pr 17[8]. †**b.** *turn* from, מִן loc. Gn 18[22], fig., of heart, c. מֵעַם יְ׳ Dt 29[17], abs.=*turn away* 30[17]; in phr. פָּ׳ עֹרֶף *turn* (with) *the back* (cf. רֹאשׁ עֹרֶף Je 18[17]), + לִפְנֵי, Jos 7[12] (of flight), fig., + אֶל־יְ׳, Je 2[27] 32[33]. **c.** *turn* and do a thing, lit. (esp. + vb. of motion) Nu 21[33] Dt 1[7.24] Ju 18[21] 1 K 10[13] + 17 t.; to do a thing (inf.) †Ec 2[12]. †**d.** *turn, decline*, of day Je 6[4], days of life ψ 90[9]. †**e.** *turn toward, approach*, of evening, לִפְנוֹת עֶרֶב Gn 24[63] Dt 23[12]; of morning, לִפְנוֹת (הַ)בֹּקֶר Ex 14[27] Ju 19[26] ψ 46[6] (fig.). †**2. a.** *turn and look, look*, lit., אֶל pers. Nu 12[10] 2 Ch 20[24] 26[20], וַיִּפֶן כֹּה וָכֹה Ex 2[12]; c. לְמַעְלָה Is 8[21]; abs. *look* (back) 2 Ch 13[14]; c. אַחֲרֵי *look behind one* (and see, or say), Jos 8[20] Ju 20[40] 2 S 1[7] 2[20] 2 K 2[24], *look after* another Ez 29[16] (fig. for seek alliance with); c. אֶל of direction Ex 16[10] Nu 17[7]. **b.** of inanimate things, *face*, c. אֶל loc. Jos 15[7], usu. of facing points of compass, c. ה loc. 1 K 7[25.25.25.25]=2 Ch 4[4.4.4.4], Jos 15[2] Ez 8[3] 46[19], but also c. קָדִים 43[17] 44[1] 46[1.12] 47[2], cf. 43[1]. **c.** esp. fig. *look* at, אֶל־ pers., *regard*, (1) graciously 2 S 9[8]; of יְ׳ Ez 36[9] Lv 26[9] 2 K 13[23] ψ 40[5], + חָנַן 25[16] 69[17] 86[16] 119[132]; c. אֶל־תְּפִלָּה 1 K 8[28]=2 Ch 6[19], ψ 102[18], אֶל־מִנְחָה Nu 16[15] Mal 2[13]; (2) sternly, אֶל־קְשֵׁי הָעָם Dt 9[27]. **d.** *look* for (אֶל rei)=expect Hg 1[9]. **e.** fig. *look* at (ב rei)=consider Ec 2[11].—2 Ch 25[23] v. פִּנָּה. †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. פִּנָּה Zp 3[15], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. פַּנּוּ Is 40[3]+ 2 t.;—*turn away, put out of the way*, c. acc. pers. Zp 3[15] (‖ הֵסִיר); hence *make clear*, c. acc. הַבַּיִת, i.e. clear away things scattered about, make orderly, Germ. 'aufräumen,' Gn 24[31]; *empty* it Lv 14[36]; fig., c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ *make clear*, free from obstacles, Is 40[3] 57[14] 62[10] Mal 3[1]; acc. om. *clear away* (ground) before it, i.e. to plant it ψ 80[10] (fig.). †**Hiph.** (esp. Je) *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְנָה Je 48[39], 3 fs. הִפְנְתָה 49[24], etc.; *Impf.* וַיַּפֶן Ju 15[4]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. הַפְנֹתוֹ 1 S 10[9]; *Pt.* מַפְנֶה Na 2[9];—**1.** *turn*, c. acc. וַיַּפֶן זָנָב אֶל־זָנָב Ju 15[4], עֹרֶף Je 48[39] (cf. הפך Jos 7[8]), שְׁכֶמוֹ לְלֵכֶת 1 S 10[9]. **2.** *make a turn, shew* (signs of) *turning*, + נָסוּ Je 46[21], לָנוּס 49[24]; opp. נָסוּ 46[5], cf. Na 2[9]; + אֶל pers. 47[3]. †**Hoph.** *Imv.* mpl. הָפְנוּ Je 49[8] (Ges[§ 46 a, N.]) *be ye turned back!* (in flight, + נָסוּ); *Pt.* מָפְנֶה Ez 9[2] the gate *which is faced northward* (cf. **Qal 2 b**).

[פֶּנֶה], pl. פִּנִּים 2123 **n.m.**[Pr 25, 23] and (Ez 21[21] =*edge*; on 2 S 10[9] v. infr.) **f. face**, also **faces** (as *turned* toward one);—pl. abs. פָּנִים Gn 32[31]+; cstr. פְּנֵי 2 S 14[32]+; sf. 1 s. פָּנַי Gn 43[3]+; 3 ms. פָּנָיו Gn 4[5]+, פָּנֶיהָ ψ 11[7] (Kö[ii. 1, 446]); 2 mpl. פְּנֵיכֶם Gn 40[7]+, etc.;—usu. c. vb. pl., Gn 4[5.6] Ex 33[11]+; c. vb. sg. La 4[16] (through influence of intervening יְ׳, Ges[§ 146 a]), Pr 15[14] (but read פִּי, as Qr, v. פֶּה);—**I. 1.** *face, faces* (Je 30[6] Ez 27[35]+, cf. 1[6] 10[14.21] etc.): **a.** lit., of man Gn 43[31] 2 S 19[5] 1 K 19[13] Lv 13[41] Dn 8[18] 10[9.15]+; עוֹר פָּ׳ Ex 35[29.30.35]; pale (from alarm) Is 29[22] Je 30[6], flushed Is 13[8] Ez 21[3], cf. Na 2[11] Jo 2[6]; tearful Is 25[8] Jb 16[16]; sad, פְּ׳ רָעִים Gn 40[7], cf. Ne 2[2.3], also רַע פָּ׳ Ec 7[3] i.e. sadness; יֵיטֵב פָּ׳ Pr 15[13] *maketh glad the face*, נָפְלוּ פָנֶיךָ Gn 4[5.6] why *is thy face fallen* (in displeasure), cf. 1 S 1[18] (rdg. נָפְלָה, נָפְלוּ, or הִפִּילָה); covered with shame Ez 7[18], whence fig. of confusion, discomfiture Je 51[51] ψ 69[8] 83[17], etc. **b.** of יְ׳ Ex 33[20], cf. v[23]. **c.** פָּנִים אֶל־פָּנִים *face to face*, of seeing (God) Gn 32[31], cf. Ju 6[22], knowing Dt 34[10], judging Ez 20[35], speaking Ex 33[11], and so פָּ׳ בְּפָ׳ Dt 5[4]; נִתְרָאֶה פָנִים 2 K 14[8] *see each other* (in the) *face*=meet each other

in battle, cf. v^{11}=2 Ch 25$^{17.21}$. **d.** of relations with י׳: הֵרִים פ׳ Ezr 9^{6}, in worship (v. also נשׂא); in spiritual sense Je 2^{27} 32^{33} (פָּנָה אֵלַי עֹרֶף); נָתַן פ׳ לִדְרוֹשׁ י׳ 2 Ch 20^{3}; וְלֹא פָנִים אֶל־אֱלֹהֵי Dn 9^{3}; הַפָּנִים קְשֵׁי פָנִים Ez 2^{4}. **e.** of י׳ himself, פְּנֵי י׳ בְּעֹשֵׂי לֹא פָנִים מִקֶּם 2 Ch 30^{9}; גַּעֲרַת פָּנֶיךָ 80^{17}.—Vid. further sub **7**

2. a.=*presence, person*, of י׳ Ex 33$^{14.15}$, בְּפָנָיו Dt 4^{37}, מַלְאַךְ פָּנָיו Is 63^{9}; לֶחֶם הַפָּנִים, v. לֶחֶם; of י׳'s angry presence La 4^{16} ψ 21^{10}; of Absalom 2 S 17^{11}; in weakened sense, nearly=sf. (cf. נפשׁ **4 a**), Pr 7^{15}. †**b.** c. ראה technically, *see* one's *face*, i.e. appear before one, in one's presence: before a man Gn 32^{21} (+3 other uses of פ׳), (God, c. יראה pointed as **Niph., v. II 2**); esp. as privilege, = have access to, man of rank Gn 43$^{3.5}$ 44$^{23.26}$, king Ex 10$^{28.28}$ cf. v^{29} (all J), 2 S 14$^{24.24.28.32}$ cf. 3$^{13.13}$; רְאֵי פְנֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 K 25^{19}= Je 52^{25}, Est 1^{14}; implying favour of person seen, man Gn 33^{10}(J), God v^{10}, cf. Jb 33^{26}(Hiph.), and, c. חזה, ψ 11^{7} 17^{15} **3.** *face* of seraphim Is 6^{2}, cherubim Ex 25$^{20.20}$=37$^{9.9}$, Ez 1$^{8.11}$ 2 Ch 3^{13}+. **4.** *face* of animals, פְּנֵי הַצֹּאן Gn 30^{40}; פ׳ אַרְיֵה וּפ׳ שׁוֹר וּפ׳ נֶשֶׁר Ez 1^{10} (in descr. of cherubim), cf. 10^{14}; פ׳ אַרְיֵה also 1 Ch 12^{8} (fig.), פ־כְּפִיר Ez 41^{19}; פִּתְחֵי פ׳ Jb 41^{6} of crocodile. **5.** *face* (=*surface*) of ground (הָאֲדָמָה) Gn 2^{6} 4^{14} 7^{4} ψ 104^{30}+, so פ׳ הָאָרֶץ Gn 1^{29} 7^{3} 8^{9} 11$^{4.8.9}$ 19^{28} Is 24^{1}, פ׳ תֵּבֵל Is 14^{21} 27^{6}; of a field Pr 24^{31}; פ׳ תְּהוֹם Gn 1$^{2.2}$ Jb 38^{30}, פ׳ הַמַּיִם Gn 7^{18}; פ׳ רְקִיעַ הַשָּׁמַיִם 1^{20}; פ־כִּסֵּה Jb 26^{9} i.e. of God's throne (but Bu reads בֵּיתָהּ *full moon*); פ׳ הַלּוֹט Is 25^{7} v.[לוּט]; פ׳ לְבוּשׁוֹ Jb 41^{5} *the expanse of his* [the crocodile's] *coat; front* (esp. Ezek.), of house Ez 41^{14} 47^{1}, פ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ 41^{21}; of gate 40$^{6.20.22}$ 42^{15} 43^{4}; of chamber 40$^{44.44.45.46}$; of pot (סִיר) Je 1^{13}; פ׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה 2 S 10^{9} *battle-front* =1 Ch 19^{10} (vb. agrees with הַמּ׳ in gender, Ges^{§146a}); =*van* of locust-army Jo 2^{20} (opp. סוֹפוֹ); *front*, i.e. *edge*, of sword Ez 21^{21}, of axe Ec 10^{10}; =condition, state of a thing, as denoted by its *appearance;* of flock Pr 27^{23}; פ׳ הַדָּבָר 2 S 14^{20} *the appearance* (situation, attitude) *of the affair* **6.** as **adv.loc.** מִפָּנִים וּמֵאָחוֹר 2 S 10^{9} *before and behind*=פ׳ וְאׇ 1 Ch 19^{10}, also Ez 2^{10} 2 Ch 13^{14}; פְּנֵי *toward* Ct 7^{5}, also *in front* (to the East?) *of* 2 Ch 20^{16} (v. לִפְנֵי **d** infr.); לְפָנִים *forward* Je 7^{24} (opp. לְאָחוֹר); מִלְּפָנִים 1 K 6^{29} v. פְּנִימָה; **adv. temp.** לְפָנִים *formerly* Dt 2$^{12.20}$ Jos 11^{10} Ju 1$^{10.11.13}$ +12 t.; מִלְּפָנִים Is 41^{26} *from beforetime* (‖ מֵרֹאשׁ). **7.** for other phrases see: אור **vb. Hiph. 5**; אור **n. 10**; בוּשׁ **Hiph.**; בקשׁ **Pi. 3**; בּשׁת **1,** p. 102; [הַבָּרָה], p. 648; הדר **2**; זעם **Niph.**; זָעַף **1**; חָבַשׁ **1 a**; I. חָדָה; I. חָוַר; חָזַק **Pi. 5**; II. חלה; IV. חמר; חָפָה; חָטַן **Hoph.**; יָעַר **3,** p. 447; כּוּן **Hiph. 3**; כִּפֶּר **1,** p. 497; כָּסָה **Pi. 1, 2**; מְאוֹר, p. 22; מְנַמָּה p. 169; I. מוּל; מַשָּׁא, p. 673; [נָבַט] **Hiph. 3**; נָגַד **1, 2 c**; נכּח; נָכַר **Hiph.**; נָפַל **3 b**, and **Hiph. 5**; נָשָׂא **1 b** (3); נָתַן **2 b**; סָבַב **Hiph. 1 a**; סָתַר **Hiph. 2**; I. עֵבֶר **2**; עֵז, עָזַז **Hiph.**; עָמַד **Hiph. 6 a**; II. עִמָּה; [צָרַב]; [קָדַם] **Pi.**; שִׂים; שׁוּב **Hiph.**; שִׁית; II. שָׁנָה **Pi.**; תֹּפֶת.

II. פָּנִי, with prepositions:—**1.** אֶל־פְּנֵי: **a.** *to the presence of*, Ex 23^{17} pregn. יֵרָאֶה . . . אֶל־פְּנֵי הָאָדוֹן shall appear (coming) to *the presence of* (= before) י׳ (‖ 34^{23} אֶת־פְּנֵי הָאׇ); c. יָצָא = *to confront* 2 Ch 19^{2}. **b.** *to the front of*, after a vb. of motion, Lv 6^{7} הַקָּרֵב אֹתָהּ . . . אֶל־פְּנֵי הַמִּזְבֵּחַ, 9^{5} 16^{2} Nu 17^{8} 20^{10}. **c.** *towards* or *on the front of* (אֶל = עַל: see p. 41), Ez 41$^{4.12.15.25}$ 42$^{2.3.7.10.13}$ 45^{7} 48^{21}. **d.** *on to the surface of*, Lv 14^{53} וְשִׁלַּח . . . אֶל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה, Ez 16^{5}.

†**2.** אֶת־פְּנֵי *close by* (II. אֵת) *the face* or *front of:* hence **a.** *in the presence of*, 1 S 2^{11} אֶת־פ׳ עֵלִי 1 K 12^{6} who stood אֶת־פ׳ שְׁלֹמֹה (cf. לִפְנֵי 10^{8}), Est 1^{10} Pr 17^{24}; pregn. (nisi וַיִּנָּחֵם leg., ⊗ ⅋ We Dr al.) 1 S 22^{4}. Spec. י׳ אֶת־פְּנֵי Gn 19^{13} (1 S 2^{17}), v^{27} 1 S 2^{18}; and with נִרְאָה cf the appearance of all males at the three annual חַגִּים, Ex 34^{23} יֵרָאֶה כָּל־זְכוּרְךָ אֶת־פ׳ הָאָדוֹן, v^{24} Dt 16^{16} (cf. Dr), 31^{11} 1 S 1^{22} (‖ אל־פ׳ י׳ Ex 23^{17}); so פָּנַי alone Ex 23^{15}=34^{20} (לֹא יֵרָאוּ פָנַי רֵיקָם, Is 1^{12}, פָּנֶיךָ ψ 42^{3} (acc. to many, as Ges^{Thes} Di$^{Ex\ 23,\ 15}$ Che$^{Is\ 1,12,\ crit.\ n.}$, the vb. in all these passages was originally **Qal**, afterwards pointed as **Niph.** to avoid the expression *see the face of* י׳); אֶת־פָּנֶיךָ *in thy presence* ψ 16^{10} 21^{7} 140^{14}. **b.** *in front of*, Gn 33^{18} וַיִּחַן אֶת־פ׳ עִיר, Lv 4^{6} לִפְנֵי י׳ אֶת־פ׳ פָּרֹכֶת הַקֹּדֶשׁ, v^{17}.—מֵאֵת פְּנֵי *from before*, v. II. אֵת **4 a.**

3. בְּפְנֵי: †(*a*) *in the face of*, mostly in partic. phrases, with hostile import: thus, with יָרַק *to spit* Nu 12^{14} Dt 25^{9}; התיצב *to make a stand* Dt 7^{24} 11^{25}, and עמד Jos 10^{8}, לֹא יַעֲמֹד אִישׁ בְּפָנֶיךָ 21^{42} 23^{9}; עָנָה *to answer* (give evidence) *against*, Ho 5^{5} וְעָנָה גְאוֹן יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּפָנָיו, 7^{10} Jb 16^{8}; וְנִקְטוּ בְּפְנֵיהֶם=feel loathing *against* their own selves, Ez 6^{9}, so 20^{43} 36^{31}. †(*b*) *in front of*, Ez 42^{12}.

4. לִפְנֵי, prop. *at the face* or *front of*, the most general word for *in the presence of, before:* as Gn 18^{22} עֹמֵד לִפְנֵי אַבְרָהָם, Ex 4^{21} 11^{10} 2 S 2^{14} Pr 17^{18}+oft.; after a vb. of motion, Gn 47^{2} וַיַּצִּיגֵם לִפְנֵי פַּרְעֹה and set them *before* Ph., 27^{20} כִּי הִקְרָה י׳ לפני פ׳

לפני lit. made (it) to meet *before* me (cf. 24^{12}), Ex 29^{10} Pr 18^{16} etc. In partic.,

a. With the implication of (*a*) *under the eye* or *oversight of*, Dt 25^2 1 S 3^1. (*b*) *under the eye and regard of*, Gn 17^{18} לוּ יִשְׁמָעֵאל יִחְיֶה לְפָנֶיךָ, Ho 6^2 Is 53^2 ψ 61^8; cf. Je 30^{20} 31^{36} Is 66^{22} ψ 102^{29}: also 1 S 2^{28} 2 S 19^{14}. (*c*) fig. for *in* (or *into*) *the full* (mental) *view of*, Gn 6^{13} קֵץ כָּל־בָּשָׂר בָּא לְפָנַי is come in *before me*, La 1^{22} תָּבֹא כָל־רָעָתָם לְפָנֶיךָ, Jon 1^2 עֲלָתָה לְפָנַי (cf. אֶל Gn 18^{21} Ex 2^{23}), Is 65^6 כְּתוּבָה לְפָנַי, Je 2^{22} נִכְתָּם עֲוֹנֵךְ לְפָנַי (cf. נֶגְדִּי Is 47^{12}). (*d*) *openly before*, 1 S 12^2 הִתְהַלֵּךְ לְפָנַי, and with collat. idea of deserving (and receiving) regard 2^{35}, esp. לפני י׳ Gn 17^1 al. (v. p. 236a). (*e*) *in presence of* the moon or sun, ψ $72^{5.17}$, i.e. as long as they endure. (*f*) *free before, at the disposal of*, Gn 13^9 הֲלֹא כָל־הָאָרֶץ לְפָנֶיךָ (cf. 20^{15} 34^{10} 47^6 Je 40^4 2 Ch 14^6), 24^{51} Ct 8^{12}. (*g*) *in the sight* (estimation) *of*, Gn 7^1 thee have I seen to be just *before* me, 10^9 a mighty hunter *before* י׳, Dt 24^4 תּוֹעֵבָה ל׳ י׳, v^{13} צְדָקָה ל׳ י׳, 1 S 20^{1b}, אָרוּר ל׳ י׳ Jos 6^{26} 1 S 26^{19}, לָרָצוֹן ל׳ י׳ acceptable *before* י׳, Lv 1^3+, ψ 19^{15}; 2 K 5^1 a great man לִפְנֵי אֲדֹנָיו, Pr 14^{12} ψ 143^2; וַיִּיטַב ל׳ (late syn. of earlier בְּעֵינֵי) †Ne $2^{5.6}$ Est 5^{14}; טוֹב ל׳ Ec 2^{26} 7^{26}; cf. also נָתַן לְרַחֲמִים לִפְנֵי, v. רַחֲמִים. (*h*) לִפְנֵי י׳, spec. of acts done with a solemn sense of י׳'s presence, often, but not always, at a sanctuary: Gn 27^7 that I may eat and bless thee *before* י׳, before I die, Ex 18^{12} to eat bread *before* God, Dt 1^{45} ye wept *before* י׳, 6^{25} 12^7 (to eat, so v^{18} $14^{23.26}$ 15^{20}), v^{12} (rejoice, so v^{18} 27^7 Is 9^2), Jos 18^6 24^1 Ju 11^{11} $20^{23.26}$ 21^2 1 S 7^6 10^{19} 11^{15} 12^7 15^{33} 23^{18} 2 S 5^3 7^{18} 21^9; and constantly in P, as Ex $16^{9.33.34}$ Lv $1^{5.11}$ $3^{1.7}$ etc.; of residents in Jerus. Is 23^{18}. So in הָלַךְ ל׳ י׳ 1 K 2^4 al. (v. p. 234b **c**).

b. In other phrases:—(*a*) עָמַד לִפְנֵי *to stand before*, i.e. *wait upon, be in attendance on*, Dt 1^{38} al. (v. עָמַד **1 e**). Simil. הָיָה לִפְנֵי 1 S 19^7 (cf. 29^8), 2 K 5^2; עָבַד ל׳ 2 S 16^{19}. (*b*) הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה לִפְנֵי *to bow down before* Gn 23^{12} Dt 26^{10} 2 K 18^{22} al. (v. sub שָׁחָה; also נָפַל **3 b**): so with הִתְפַּלֵּל *to pray* 1 S 1^{12}+; cf. הלך לפני 1 K 12^{30} 1 Ch 21^{30}. (*c*) *to be smitten* (נִגַּף) *before* a foe; v. נָגַף Niph. [contrast נוּס מִפְּנֵי: infr. **6 a**]. So with נָפַל 1 S 14^{13}; נָתַן (in helplessness or flight), esp. in Dt, as $1^{8.21}$ $7^{2.23}$ Jos 10^{12} 11^6+ (Dr$^{Dt\ lxxxii}$): cf. Ju 4^{15} 2 S 5^{20} Is 45^1 Je 1^{17}. (*d*) עָמַד לִפְנֵי *to stand* (make a stand) *before* (not quite so strong as ע׳ בִּפְנֵי, supr. **3**), Ex 9^{11} Ju 2^{14} 2 K 10^4 Je 49^{19} ψ 76^8 147^{17} Na 1^6; so with הִתְיַצֵּב Dt 9^2 Jos 1^5 Jb 41^2, קוּם Jos $7^{12.13}$. (*e*) in hostile sense (rare), יָצָא לִפְנֵי go forth *to face* 1 Ch 14^8 2 Ch 14^9. (*f*) (נָתַן) לִפְנֵי שִׂים, of food, to set or place *before*, Gn 18^8 24^{33}+. (*g*) נָתַן לִפְנֵי to *set before*, i.e. propound for acceptance or choice, usu. of laws (esp. Dt Je), Dt 4^8 $11^{26.32}$ $30^{1.15.19}$ 1 K 9^6 (D^2), Je 9^{12} 21^8 26^4 44^{10} Dn 9^{10}, cf. Ez 23^{24} (place at disposal of): so with שִׂים Ex 19^7 21^1.

c. With reference to *position*: (*a*) *in front of, before*, esp. with vbs. of motion (with which נֶגֶד is hardly used), Gn 32^{21} בַּמִּנְחָה הַהֹלֶכֶת לְפָנַי that goeth *before* me, 33^{14} the cattle אֲשֶׁר לְפָנַי, Ex 17^5 23^{20} etc.; in the description of a march or procession, Ex $13^{21.22}$ Nu 10^{33} Is 52^{12} 58^8+; 2 S 3^{31} and wail *before* Abner (before his bier); of flocks before a shepherd Gn 32^{18}; of captives or booty driven before a conqueror 1 S 30^{20} (rd. וּפְעֻלָּתוֹ לְפָנָיו וַיְנַהֲגוּ We Dr), Is 8^4 40^{10} = 62^{11} his recompence (i.e. his newly-recovered people, regarded as his prize of war) *before* him, Am 9^4 La $1^{5.6}$ (*b*) of a leader, etc. = *at the head of*, Dt 10^{11} Ju 9^{39} 1 S 8^{20} Mi 1^{13} al.; cf. בא ויצא לפני (העם) Nu 27^{17} 1 S $18^{13.16}$ 2 Ch 1^{10}; Ec 4^{16} *before* whom (at whose head) he was. (*c*) denoting superiority, *before, above*, Gn 48^{20} וַיָּשֶׂם אֶת־אֶפְרַיִם לִפְנֵי מְנַשֶּׁה, Jb 34^{19}.

d. Of *places* (not very common): Ex 14^2 *before* Pi-hahiroth , *before* Baal-zephon, Nu 33^{7b}, Gn 23^{17} אֲשֶׁר ל׳ מַמְרֵא (usu. על פני מ׳: v. **7 a** *d*), 1 Ch 19^7 Ne $8^{1.3}$; *before* the temple, veil, altar, etc., Ex 16^{34}+ לִפְנֵי הָעֶדֶת, 30^6+ לִפְנֵי הַכַּפֹּרֶת, $40^{5.6}$ Nu 3^{38} 7^{10} al. (all P), 1 K 6^{21} 7^{49}+.

e. Of time, *before*: Am 1^1 לִפְנֵי הָרַעַשׁ *before* the earthquake, Gn 29^{26} 30^{30} לְפָנַי *before* me (i.e. before I came to thee), Ex 10^{14} לפניו לא היה כן *before* it there was not the like, Nu 13^{22} 1 K $16^{25.30}$ מִכֹּל אֲשֶׁר לְפָנָיו, Is 43^{10} 48^7 Pr 8^{25} Jb 15^7 etc. Sq. inf., Gn 13^{10} לִפְנֵי שַׁחֵת י׳ *before* י׳'s destroying, etc., 27^7 לִפְנֵי מוֹתִי, 36^{31} 1 S 9^{15}+. Once, in late Heb., לִפְנֵי מִזֶּה *before* this Ne 13^4.

f. *In the manner of, like* (rare and dub.), 1 S 1^{16} אַל־תִּתֵּן אֶת־אֲמָתְךָ לִפְנֵי בַת־בְּלִיַּעַל *like* a worthless woman, Jb 3^{24} *like* my food, 4^{19} they are crushed *like* the moth (cf. Lat. *pro*).

5. מִלִּפְנֵי $_{73}$ *from before*:—**a.** *from the presence of* (properly, from a position *before* a person or object: to be distinguished from מִפְּנֵי; v. **6**): (*a*) Gn 41^{46} ויצא יוסף מִלִּפְנֵי פ׳ *from before* Ph. 47^{10} 2 K 5^{27} 6^{32}+; מל׳ י׳ Gn 4^6 Cain went forth *from before* י׳, Jon $1^{3.10}$; spec. of the sanctuary, Lv 9^{24} ותצא אש מלפני י׳ (so 10^2), קֶצֶף Nu 17^{11} (cf. 2 Ch 19^2), with לָקַח etc. Lv 16^{12} Nu 17^{24} 20^9, 1 S 21^7 the shew-bread that was removed *from before* י׳; *from before* a place 1 K 8^{54} Ezr 10^6

2 Ch 1[13]. (*b*) of taking, etc., *from before* a person, Gn 23[4] to bury my dead *from before* me, v[8] Ex 36[3] Dt 17[18] וכתב לו מִשְׁנֵה התורה הזאת מל׳ הכהנים *from* (the copy) *before* the priests, 28[31] נָזוּל מלפניך. (*c*) with בקשׁ Est 4[8] [cf. מִן קֶדֶם Dn 2[18]]; and to express the idea of *proceeding* from a person, Est 1[19] [cf. Dn 2[15]], Ec 10[5]; 1 Ch 29[12] מלפניך הָעשֶׁר והכבוד (cf. Acts 3[19]); ψ 17[2] מלפניך יֵצֵא משפטי. (*d*) of cutting off, etc., *from before* ׳י (cf. לִפְנֵי **a** *b*, *c*), Lv 22[3] 1 K 8[25] לֹא־יִכָּרֵת לְךָ אִישׁ אַל־תַּשְׁלִיכֵנִי מִלְּפָנַי, Je 31[36] 33[18] Is 48[19]: ψ 51[13] מִלְּפָנֶיךָ (cf. **8 a**); Je 16[17] לֹא נִסְתְּרוּ מִלְּפָנַי, 18[23] Ne 3[37]. (*e*) of expelling *from before* an invader, Ex 23[28] Dt 9[4] 11[23] 31[3]+ (but much less common than מִפָּנַי).

†**b.** (Chiefly late) to express the *source* or *cause*, with the force of the לְ weakened, in cases where the earlier language would have used מִפָּנַי: with vbs. of fearing, 1 S 18[12] Ec 3[14] 8[12.13]; 1 Ch 16[30] חִילִי מִלְּפָנָיו [‖ ψ 96[9] מפניו], ψ 114[7.7]; Est 7[6]; 2 Ch 32[7] (+מפני); failing, etc., Is 57[16] ψ 97[5]; being humbled, 1 K 21[29] (+מפני), 2 Ch 32[12.23] 34[27] [‖ 2 K 22[19] מפני], 36[12]; crying for help 1 S 8[18] [cf. מפני Ex 3[7]], singing 1 Ch 16[33] [‖ ψ 96[13] לפני], fleeing 19[18] [‖ 2 S 10[18] מִפָּנַי]. †**c.** of time, once, = לִפְנֵי Ec 1[10].—With the later usages of מל׳, cf. מִן קֶדֶם in BAram. and ☪ (Dr Sm lxx-lxxi, lxxiii); v. also Köfi. 320.

6. מִפְּנֵי *from the face* or *presence of*, *from before*, Ex 14[19] וַיִּפַע עמוד הענן מִפְּנֵיהֶם removed *from before* them, Is 30[11] Ho 11[2]; so **a.** (oft. with suggestion of causation (v. מִן **2 d, e, f**), *because of*, *for fear of* [so AV RV Ju 9[21] 1 S 21[11] 23[26] Je 35[11.11] 37[11] 41[9] ☪[16]]) after vbs. of hiding Gn 3[8] 4[14] Is 2[10] (cf. v[19.21]); and esp. of escaping, Ju 9[21] (Thes 'bene ☪ *ob metum* A.'), 1 S 18[11] 19[10] 23[26], or fleeing, Ex 4[3] 14[25] 1 S 17[24]+ oft. (v. בָּרַח and נוּס), and expelling, destroying, etc. Ex 23[30] אֲגָרְשֶׁנּוּ מִפָּנֶיךָ I will expel them *from before* thee, 34[11.24] אוֹרִישׁ גּוֹיִם מִפָּנֶיךָ (v. הוֹרִישׁ), Lv 18[24] Dt 8[20] Am 2[9] ψ 89[24]+ oft. (as though clearing the way for Israel, for Israel's sake: cf. Is 63[12] בּוֹקֵעַ מַיִם מִפְּנֵיהֶם, Jos 2[10] 4[23]). Pregn. Is 17[9] כַּעֲזוּבַת . . . אשר עזבו מפני בני ישׂר׳ which they forsook (fleeing) *from before*, etc. **b.** implying causation more distinctly, ψ 9[4] יאבדו מפניך perish *from before* thee or *at thy presence*, Dt 7[20]: very oft. with vbs. of fearing, as גור, יגר, חיל, ירא, יראה, ערץ, פחד, קוץ Ex 9[30] Nu 22[3.3] Dt 1[17] Je 5[22] etc. (mostly when the object inspiring fear is a person: when it is a thing, מִן alone is preferred; but see Dt 5[5] 9[19]); of being alarmed or dismayed Gn 45[3] Jos 2[9] Je 1[17] Jb 23[15], etc.; of humbling oneself Ex 10[3] Ju 11[33]+; with other words, to indicate the *external ground* of an action or effect, as הַס מִפָּנָיו be silent *at* (i.e. *because of*) his presence Zp 1[7] Hb 2[20]; Ju 5[5] the mts. flowed מפני י׳ *at the presence of* י׳, Is 63[19] Je 4[26] Na 1[5], ψ 68[3] as wax melteth מפני אשׁ; Dt 20[19]; Is 19[1]; 26[17] כן היינו מפניך so were we *through thy presence* (more than לפניך,—implying that their state was *due to* י׳); קום מפני to rise up *at the presence of* Gn 31[35] Lv 19[32]. (N.B. In **a, b,** freq. rendered *before* in AV RV, and so confused with לפני; but the מִן retains always its full force in the Heb.) **c.** of the *cause*, whether nearer or more remote: (*a*) Gn 6[13] מָלְאָה הָאָרֶץ חָמָס מִפְּנֵיהֶם *because of* them (i.e. occasioned by them), 27[4] I loathe my life *because of* the daughters of Heth, 36[7] the land could not support them *because of* their cattle, 41[31] 47[13] Ex 3[7] their cry *by reason of* their taskmasters, 8[20] תִּשָּׁחֵת הָאָרֶץ מִפְּנֵי הֶעָרֹב, 9[11] Jos 2[11] 23[3] Ju 2[18] 6[6] 1 K 5[17] 8[11]+oft.; Is 10[27] (RVm), Je 15[17] ψ 38[4.6], etc.; Je 4[4]+ מִפְּנֵי רֹעַ מַעַלְלֵיכֶם *by reason of* the evil of your doings, 7[12] 9[6] 13[17] 14[16] 23[9]+oft. (*b*) stating the reason for which a thing is *not* done (Lat. *prae*), 1 K 8[11] Jb 37[19]. †(*c*) with אֲשֶׁר as a **conj.**, twice, *because that*, Ex 19[18] Je 44[23].—Nu 33[8] v. פִּי הַחִירֹת.

7 עַל־פְּנֵי (cf. Ph. עלת פְּנֵי, עַל פְּנֵי, Lzb[352]) has different meanings according to the different senses of the noun and the prep.:—

a. From the sense of *face* or *front*: (*a*) *in front of* (more definite and distinct than לפני): ψ 18[43] as dust *before* the wind (cf. לפני 35[5] 83[14]+), Gn 32[22] the present passed on על־פניו *in front of* him, Ex 33[19] אעביר כל־טובי על־פניך, 2 S 15[18.23] (read על־פניו: v. Dr), Jb 4[15]; = *in the sight of*, Lv 10[3] ועל־פני כל העם אֶכָּבֵד, Je 6[7] עַל־פָּנַי יִשָּׁפְטוּ גוים תָּמִיד חָלְיִי וּמַכָּה, 13[26] (cf. Na 3[5]), ψ 9[20] *before* thee: defiantly, Jb 1[11] אם־לא על־פניך will renounce thee *to thy face*, 6[28] פניך יְבָרֶכְךָ will renounce thee, 21[31]; to die *in the presence of* any one (= in his lifetime) †Gn 11[28] Nu 3[4]. (*b*) *before*, to the exclusion of another, i.e. *in preference to*, Dt 21[16], and perh. (Ew[§217*l*]) Ex 20[3] (Dt 5[7]) לא יהיה לך אלהים אחרים על־פני (Thes al. as *c*). (*c*) *in addition to*, Jb 16[14] פָּרֶץ עַל־פָּנֵי־פָרֶץ יִפְרְצֵנִי. (*d*) of localities, *in front of*, mostly (but not always: v. GFM[Ju., p. 351]) = *east of*, 1 K 6[3] the porch *in front of*, etc., v[3] 7[6] 8[8] 2 Ch 3[17] Ez 42[8]; Gn 16[12] על־פני כל־אחיו ישכן (cf. 25[18b]), perh. (Di al.) with collateral idea of defiance; עַל־פְּנֵי מַמְרֵא 23[19] (50[13]), Ex 16[14]; oft. in . . . אשׁר על־פני Gn 25[9] (49[30]), מצרים v[18a] (Jos 13[3] 1 S 15[7]), Nu 21[11] 33[7a], ירחו Dt 32[49] (34[1]), Jos 13[3.25] 15[8] (18[16]), 17[7] 18[14] 19[11] Ju 16[3] 1 S 24[3] (prob.), 26[1.3] 2 S 2[24] 1 K

11^{7} (the Mt. of Olives, E. of Jerus.; so 2 K 23^{13} Zc 14^{4}), $17^{3.5}$.—Gn 1^{20} let fowl fly על־פני רקיע השמים *in front of* the firmament of heaven, viz. as looked up to from below, i. e. between the firmament and the earth. (*e*) with vbs. implying direction, *over towards*, Gn 18^{16} וישקף על־פני סדם, 19^{28}; Nu 21^{20} (23^{28}) נשקפה על־פני הישימן *overlooking;* to sprinkle *against the front of* Lv 16^{14}; in a hostile sense (rare), Na 2^{2} עָלָה מֵפִיץ עַל־פָּנַיִךְ, ψ 21^{13} Ez 32^{10}.

b. From the sense of *surface*, Gn 1^{2} על־פני תהום *upon the face* of the deep, Ex 16^{14} על־פ׳ המדבר: oft. in the phrases על־פני (כל) הארץ Gn 1^{29} 7^{3}+, and (more freq.) על־פני האדמה *on the face* of the ground 6^{1} 7^{23} etc.; על פני השדה Lv 17^{5} Nu 19^{16} 1 S 14^{25}+; after vbs. of motion, 11^{4} lest we be scattered *over the face* of all the earth, $v^{8.9}$ Ex 32^{20} Lv 14^{7} (v^{53} אל), Is 18^{2} 19^{8} Am 5^{8} Ez 32^{4} Jb 5^{10}+

8. מֵעַל־פָּנַי: **a.** *from before the face of*, Gn 23^{3} Abraham rose up מֵעַל פְּנֵי מֵתוֹ *from before* his dead, i.e. from mourning before or beside it; †(פניו) מֵעַל פני *from before my* (*his*) *face*, oft. in K Je of the rejection of Isr. or the temple, as with שִׁלַּח 1 K 9^{7} (‖ 2 Ch 7^{20} השליך), Je 15^{1}, השליך 2 K 13^{23} 24^{20} (Je 52^{3}), Je 7^{15}, נטש Je 23^{39}, הסיר 2 K $17^{18.23}$ 23^{27} 24^{3} Je 32^{31}. **b.** *from off the surface of*, oft. in the phrase מֵעַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה, with verbs of cutting off, removing, expelling, etc., †Gn 4^{14} 6^{7} 7^{4} 8^{8} Ex 32^{12} Dt 6^{15} 1 S 20^{15} 1 K 9^{7} 13^{34} Am 9^{8} Je 28^{16} Zp $1^{2.3}$.

†**פְּנִימָה adv.** (ה loc.) **1. towards the (in-) side. 2. within** (lit. *faceward*, fr. point of view of one entering by opposite door);—of a building, usu. temple: **1.** after vb. of motion Lv 10^{18} 2 Ch 29^{18}, and (after הֵנִיד) 2 K 7^{11}, also לְפ׳ Ez 41^{3} 2 Ch 29^{16}. **2.** פ׳ 1 K 6^{18}, also לְפ׳ v^{30}, so read also v^{29} (for MT מִלִּפְנִים, v. Kmp^{Kau} Kit Benz), Ez $40^{16.16}$, also ψ 45^{14} MT, i.e. within the house, but Krochm Gr Che al. (plausibly) פְּנִינִים, q.v.; מִפ׳ 1 K $6^{19.21}$=2 Ch 3^{4}.

פְּנִימִי $_{32}$ **adj. inner**;—פ׳ 1 K 6^{27}+; f. פְּנִימִית v^{36}+; mpl. פְּנִימִים 1 Ch 28^{11}; fpl. פְּנִימִיּוֹת 2 Ch 4^{22};—alw. c. art., and alw. of parts of building, usu. temple: 1 K 6^{27} 7^{12}+; esp. Ez $8^{3.16}$ 10^{3}+ 21 t. 40–46; as subst. בַּפְּנִימִי 41^{17} *on the inside* (but dub., v. Co al.); אֶל־הַפְּנִימִית 42^{4} *toward the inside* (del. 𝔊 𝔖 Co Toy al.).

לִפְנֵי 1 K 6^{17}, Ew §164a Ke as adj., *anterior*, but rd., with 𝔊, לִפְנֵי הַדְּבִיר Th Sta Kit al.

†**פְּנוּאֵל n.pr.** (*face of God*, cf. GFM Ju 8, 8; late As. *Panîli* Hilpr Univ. Pa. Exp. ix. 63);—Φανουηλ, but in Gn εἶδος (τοῦ) Θεοῦ: **1. loc.** E. of Jordan, near Jabbok Gn 32^{32} Ju $8^{8.8.9.17}$ 1 K 12^{25}=פְּנִיאֵל Gn 32^{31}: site unknown; v. esp. Paine Bib. Sac. 1878, 481 ff. **2. m. a.** in Judah 1 Ch 4^{4}. **b.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 8^{25} Qr (Kt פנואל).

יִפְנֶה $_{1:16}$ **n.pr.m.** (on form cf. Lag BN 134);—**1.** father of Caleb Nu 13^{6} 14^{6} Jos $14^{6.13}$ 1 Ch 4^{15}+ 10 t., Ιεφοννη. **2.** Asherite 1 Ch 7^{38}, Ιφινα, A Ιεφιηλ, 𝔊L Ιεφοννη.

פְּנִחָס v. פִּינְחָס. פְּנִיאֵל, פְּנוּאֵל v. פנה.

פְּנִים, etc., v. פנה. פְּנִינִים v. פִּנִּים.

פנן (√of foll.; appar. ‖ form of פנה).

פִּנָּה $_{28}$ **n.f. corner**;—abs. פ׳ 2 K 14^{13}+, cstr. פִּנַּת Je 31^{40}+; sf. פִּנָּתָהּ Jb 38^{9}, פִּנָּהּ Pr 7^{8} (Ges §91e); pl. פִּנּוֹת abs. Zp 1^{16} 2 Ch 26^{15}, פִּנִּים Zc 14^{10}; cstr. פִּנּוֹת 1 K 7^{34}+, etc.;—**1. a.** *corner*, of square objects 1 K 7^{34}+ v^{30} (rd. פִּנּוֹתָיו for פַּעֲמֹתָיו, cf. Kit), Ex 27^{2} 38^{2} Ez 43^{20} 45^{19}; of house Jb 1^{19}, roof Pr 7^{12} 21^{9}=25^{24}; אֶבֶן לְפִנַּת Je 51^{26} i. e. a corner-stone; אֶבֶן פ׳ of earth Jb 38^{9}; cf. (fig.) ψ 118^{22}, and (אבן om.) Is 28^{16}; פ׳=street-*corner* 2 Ch 28^{24}. **b.** specif. of wall of Jerus., Ne 3^{24} (in SE.), $v^{31.32}$ (NE.); שַׁעַר הַפִּנָּה 2 K 14^{13}+‖ 2 Ch 25^{23} 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 and most (for MT הַפִּנָּה שׁ׳), + (v. שַׁעַר); הַפִּנּוֹת appar. with battlements 2 Ch 26^{15}; of cities in gen. הַפִּנּוֹת הַגְּבֹהוֹת Zp 1^{16}; of the nations 3^{6}. **2.** fig. of chief, ruler as *corner* (support or defence), Ju 20^{2} 1 S 14^{38} Is 19^{13} (rd. perhaps pl.); Zc 10^{4} (+יָתֵד q.v.).

†**פְּנִינִים n.**[**f.**]**pl. corals** (? as *branching*, cf. Ar. فَنَنٌ *branch* of tree; so Mich Thes al.; >*pearls* Bo Hieroz. 601 Di Jb after Ra al.);—פ׳ fig. of value Pr 20^{15}; usu. מִפָּז, comp. Jb 28^{18} Pr 3^{15} (Kt מפניים), 8^{11} 31^{10} (all of value), La 4^{7} (of red colour); + ψ 45^{14} (perh.; for פְּנִימָה, q. v.).

†**פְּנִנָּה n.pr.f.** (prop. sg. of foregoing?) wife of Elkanah 1 S $1^{2.2.4}$, Φεννανα.

†[**פָּנַק**] **vb. Pi.** indulge, pamper (NH Pi.; cf. Ecclus 14^{16}; Ar. فَنَّقَ II.; Aram. פנק, פנג Pa.);—Pt. מְפַנֵּק Pr 29^{21} *one pampering* a servant.

[פַּס] v. פסס. פַּס דַּמִּים v. אֶפֶס ד׳.

†**פָּסַג vb. Pi.** dub.; if correct, pass between (NH Pi. *split, cut off*, also=BH; פְּסַג *cut in two*);—*Imv.* mpl. פַּסְּגוּ ψ 48^{14} *pass between* her palaces; Gr Che פְּקֹדוּ; Du conj. 'possibly' פִּסְעוּ *step*, cp. [NH פָּסַע] Aram. פְּסַע *step*, cf. [פָּשַׁע].

†פִּסְגָּה **n.pr.mont. Pisgah** (prob. *cleft*, fr. a natural feature of mt.; Dr Dt 3,17);—alw ׳הַפ: רֹאשׁ הַ׳ Nu 21^{20} 23^{14} Dt 3^{27} 34^{1}; ׳אַשְׁדֹּת הַ׳ 3^{17} 4^{49} Jos 12^{3} 13^{20}; mt. in Moab, on NE. shore of Dead Sea, exact loc. unknown (cf. *Pešḫa* as a cliff on NW shore, v. Di Nu 21,20); Φασγα Dt 3^{17}+. τ λαξευτήν 4^{49}, Λελαξευμένου Nu 21^{20}+.

[פִּסֵּחַ] v. פסס.

†I. פָּסַח **vb. pass or spring over**;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ׳פ Ex 12^{27}, ויפ consec. v^{23} (J); 1 s. ופָסַחְתִּי v^{13} (P), all c. עַל, of י *passing over* (sparing) houses of Isr.; *Inf. abs.* פָּסוֹחַ Is 31^{5} *a passing over* (sc. עַל־יְרוּשָׁלַם).

†פֶּסַח **n.m. passover** (usu. (Thes and most) from I. פסח, with reference to Ex 12^{13} etc.; Reuss Gesch. AT § 58 *passing over* into new year; Schaefer Passah-Mazzoth (1900), 3 16 cp. As. *paššâḫu*, *soothe, placate* [deity], < *be soothed*, Pi. trans., Jen ZA iv (1889), 275 Zim Bab. Rel. I (1896), Gloss.; II (1899), 92; Schwally Idiot. 124 fr. II. פסח, of sacred dance);—abs. ׳פ Ex 12^{11}+; פֶּסַח v^{21}+; pl. פְּסָחִים 2 Ch 30^{17}+3 t.;—**1.** *sacrifice of passover*, involving communion-meal, hence a species of peace-offering (cf. 1. וְזָבַח **II. 2**), וְזָבַח ׳פ הוא לי Ex 12^{27} (J), cf. v^{11} (P); וְזָבַח ׳פ Dt 16$^{2.5.6}$; אכל הפ׳ 2 Ch 30^{18}; the special feature lay in the application of blood to homes to consecrate them; cf. sim. Bab. rite of purification Zim Ib. II. 126-7. **2.** *the animal victim of the passover*: שחט ׳פ Ex 12^{21} (J) 2 Ch 30^{15} 35$^{1.6.11}$ Ez 6^{20}, cf. 2 Ch 30^{17}; בשל הפ׳ באש 2 Ch 35^{13}; לפסחים 2 Ch 35$^{7.8.9}$ [Passover animals (cf. Br Hex. 206) were צאן *flock* Ex 12^{21} (J), שֶׂה v$^{3.4.5}$, incl. גְּדִי and עֵז v^{5} (P); צאן ובקר Dt 16^{2}; large numbers of all these (שֶׂה not used) in Josiah's passover, acc. to 2 Ch 35$^{7.8.9}$, but evident mingling of whole burnt-offerings for the passover with special passover victim.] **3.** *festival of the passover* חג הפ׳ Ex 34^{25} (J); ׳פ(ה) Lv 23^{5} Nu 28^{16} 33^{3} Jos 5^{11} (P) Ez 45^{21}; חֻקַּת הפ׳ Ex 12^{43} Nu 9$^{12.14}$ (P); עשׂה ׳פ Ex 12^{48} Nu 9$^{2.4.5.6.10.13.14}$ Jos 5^{10} (P) Dt 16^{1} 2 K 23$^{21.22.23}$ 2 Ch 30$^{1.2.5}$ 35$^{1.16.17.18.18.19}$ Ezr 6^{19}; it was held in month הָאָבִיב Dt 16^{1}, בְּעֶרֶב v^{6}; on 14th day Jos 5^{10} (P), of 1st month Ez 45^{21}; בֵּין הערבים (Ex 12^{6}) Lv 23^{5} Nu 9^{5} (P); if impossible at that time, then on 14th of 2nd month Nu 9$^{10.12}$. [No ref. to פֶּסַח in E; J subordinates it to מַצּוֹת (the great feast of JE); in D it predom. over מצות; P makes it first in importance (Br Hex. 195 f.).]

†תִּפְסַח **n.pr.loc.** on Euphrates (prob. *ford* (though Lag BN 131 doubts); Lewy Fremdw. 146 cp. Λάμψακος (on Bosphorus), expl. as לְפֶסַח);—1 K 5^{4}, NE. limit of Sol.'s dominion; = Gk Θάψακος Xen Anab. I. 4 etc.; identif. with *Kal'at Dibse*, at the great easterly bend of the river, c. Lat. 35° 55′ N, Long. 38° 20′ E, JPPeters Nation, May 23, 1889; Nippur I. 96 ff.

†II. [פָּסַח] **vb. limp** (Thes sub I. ׳פ, but dub.; Ar. فَسَخَ is *dislocate*; acc. to Gerber 73 II. ׳פ is denom. fr. פִּסֵּחַ [and this sub I. ׳פ?]);—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. פִּסְחִים עַל־שְׁתֵּי הַמְּעִפִּים 1 K 18^{21} fig. (v. [סְעִפָּה]). **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִפָּסֵחַ וְיִפֹּל 2 S 4^{4} *and he fell and was made limping* (lame). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְפַסְּחוּ עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּחַ 1 K 18^{26} *they went limping* (along by the altar), i.e. prob. in their dance, v. Kit Pietschm Phön. 220 (Gr ויפסעו [=וַיִּפְשְׁעוּ] *stepped*).

†פִּסֵּחַ **n.pr.m.** (*limper*);—**1.** in Judah 1 Ch 4^{12}, Βεσσηε, Φεσση, etc. **2.** head of post-ex. family Ezr 2^{49} = Ne 7^{51}, Φασον, etc., ⑤L Φασσα. **3.** father of wall-builder Ne 3^{6}, Φασεκ, Φεσσε.

†פִּסֵּחַ **adj. lame**;—abs. ׳פ 2 S 9^{13}+; pl. פִּסְחִים 5^{6}+;—as attrib. Lv 21^{18} (+עִוֵּר); pred. 2 S 19^{27}, פ׳ שְׁתֵּי רַגְלָיו 9^{13} *lame as to both his feet*; cf. also (of animal) Dt 15^{21} (+עִוֵּר); as subst. 2 S 5$^{6.8.8}$ Je 31^{8} Mal 1$^{8.13}$ Jb 29^{15} (all +עִוֵּר), also Is 33^{23} 35^{6} Pr 26^{7}

†פְּסַךְ (van d. H. פְּסַח) **n.pr.m.** Asherite 1 Ch 7^{33}, Βαισηχι, A Φεσηχι, ⑤L Φασεχ.

†פָּסַל **vb. hew, hew into shape** (NH Pi. *hew off* boughs; Aram. פְּסַל, פַּסְלָא = BH; Nab. פסלא *stone-cutter*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. פְּסָלוֹ Hb 2^{18}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְסֹל Ex 34^{4}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּסָל־ Ex 34^{1} Dt 10^{1};—*hew out* stone tablets Ex 34$^{1.4}$ Dt 10$^{1.3}$; building-stones 1 K 5^{32}; c. cogn. acc. (sf. referring to פֶּסֶל) Hb 2^{18}.

פֶּסֶל **n.m.** IIb 2,18 **idol, image**;—abs. ׳פ Ju 17^{3}+, פֶּסֶל Is 42^{17}; cstr. פֶּסֶל Ju 18^{31}+; sf. פִּסְלִי Is 48^{5}, etc.; pl. supplied by פְּסִילִים, v. foll.;—*idol*, as likeness of man or animal Ex 20^{4} = Dt 5^{8}, Dt 4$^{16.23.25}$, also 27^{15} 2 K 21^{7} 2 Ch 33^{7} Is 42^{17} 44^{9} 48^{5} Na 1^{14} Hb 2^{18} (of wood or stone, cf. v^{19}); of metal Ju 17$^{3.4}$+6 t. 18 (cf. GFM), Is 40^{19} 44^{10} (c. נָסַךְ), Je 10^{14} 51^{17} (c. צוֹרֵף); of wood Is 40^{20} 44$^{15.17}$ 45^{20}.

[פְּסִיל] **n.m.** Dt 7,25 id.;—pl. (פֶּסֶל serving as sg.) פְּסִילִים Ju 3^{19}+; פְּסִלִים Ho 11^{2}+; cstr. פְּסִילֵי Je 51^{47}+; sf. פְּסִילֶיךָ Mi 5^{12}, etc.;—*idols*, Ho 11^{2} Is 10^{10}+10 t., +(of wood, c. עֵרֶךְ) Dt

7[5.25], so (c. נְדַע) 12[3]; of stone Is 21[9] (c. שִׁבֵּר), Ju 3[19.26] (cf. GFM), stone or metal Mi 1[7] 2 Ch 34[7] (פְּתַת), cf. v[3.4]; (sheathed with) silver Is 30[22].

I. **פסס** (√ of foll.; perh. cp. פשׂה *spread*; cf. Ph.(Pu.) פס *tablet*; Aram. פַּסָּא, פַּסְיָא, = BH).

†[פַּס] **n.[m.]** flat of hand or foot (palm, sole);—only פְּתֹּת פַּסִּים tunic reaching to palms and soles (v. כ) Gn 37[3.23.32] 2 S 13[18.19] (cf. Dr).

†[פִּסָּה] **n.f.** dub.; if correct, prob. **abundance, plenty** (? prop. *spread out*); — cstr. פִּסַּת בַּר ψ 72[16]; Lag Gr Che al. read שִׂפְעַת

†II. [**פָּסַס**] **vb. disappear, vanish** (si vera l., cf. As. *pasâsu, do away, blot out* (esp. sins));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. פָּסוּ מִן ψ 12[2] the faithful *have vanished* (Che Dr) *from* (among) men; Lag[Proph. Chald. xlvi] Gr We Du read אָפְסוּ (Is 16[4]).

†**פִּסְפָּה** **n.pr.m.** Asherite 1 Ch 7[33], Φασφα(ι).

†[**פָּעָה**] **vb. groan** (onomatop. acc. to Thes; NH Hiph. *bleat*, so Ar. بغى, بغى Dozy; Aram. פְּעָא *bleat*);—*Impf.* 1 s. כַּיּוֹלֵדָה אֶפְעֶה Is 42[14] (of י straining himself to deliver Isr., + אֶשְׁאַף [נשׁם], אֶשְׁאַף).—[אֶפַּע] Is 41[26], v. p. 67.

†**אֶפְעֶה** **n.[m.]** a kind of **viper** (Thes 'a flando et sibilando;' cf. Ar. أُفْعُوَان *viper*, Eth. አፍዒት: *id.*);—א׳ Is 30[6] 59[5], א׳ לְשׁוֹן Jb 20[16].

†**פְּעוֹ**, **פְּעִי** **n.pr.loc.** in Edom, פְּעוֹ Gn 36[39] = פָּעִי 1 Ch 1[50]; Φογωρ, GL Ch Φαουα.

פָּעַל 57 **vb. do, make** (poet. for עָשָׂה) (NH בּוֹעֵל *workman*, cf. JAram.; Ph. פעל = BH (oft.); Ar. فَعَلَ *id.*; OAram. פעל; Syr. in der. spec. and deriv.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. Dt 32[27] +, פָּעַל אֵל Nu 23[23], 2 ms. פָּעַלְתָּ Ex 15[17] +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְעַל Jb 22[17] +; 2 ms. תִּפְעַל־ 35[6], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לִפְעָלָם Jb 37[12] (v. infr.); *Pt. act.* פֹּעֵל ψ 15[2] +, pl. cstr. פֹּעֲלֵי 5[6] +, etc.;—**1.** *do:* **a.** of God, c. acc. (abstr.) Nu 23[23] Dt 32[27] Jb 33[29], יְשׁוּעוֹת ψ 74[12]; + ל pers. ψ 31[20] 68[29] Is 26[12] Jb 22[17]; c. acc. cogn. פֹּעַל ψ 44[2] Hb 1[5]; acc. om. Is 43[13], cf. 41[4]. **b.** of men, c. acc. ψ 11[3] Jb 11[8], + ל pers. (God) 7[20]; + ב pers. (God) 35[6]; esp. of doing evil, שֶׁקֶר Ho 7[1], עָוֶל Jb 34[32], עַוְלָה 36[23] ψ 58[3] 119[3], אָוֶן Pr 30[20], esp. פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן Ho 6[8] Is 31[2] Jb 31[3] 34[8.22] ψ 5[6] + 15 t. ψ, Pr 10[29] 21[15], פֹּעֲלֵי רָע Mi 2[1]; rarely of doing right, c. acc. מִשְׁפָּטוֹ Zp 2[3], צֶדֶק ψ 15[2]. **c.** of clouds, c. acc. Jb 37[12] (disregarding —). **2.** *make:* **a.** of God, c. acc. concr. Ex 15[17]; + ל rei Pr 16[4], ל of 2nd obj. ψ 7[16]; פֹּעֲלִי Jb 36[3] *my Maker.* **b.** of man, c. acc. concr. Is 44[12.15]; acc. om. 44[12] ψ 7[16].—Is 1[31] v. פֹּעַל.

פֹּעַל 37 **n.m.**[Pr 20, 11] **doing, deed, work** (poet. and late, nearly = מַעֲשֶׂה);—פ׳ abs. Hb 1[1] ψ 44[2], cstr. Dt 33[11] +; sf. פָּעֳלוֹ 32[4] +, פָּעֳלוֹ Is 1[31] (Kö ii. 1, 35, 493 Ges[§ 93 q], v. infr.), Je 22[13]; פָּעֳלֶכֶם Is 41[24], etc.; pl. פְּעָלִים 2 S 23[20] 1 Ch 11[22];—**1.** *deed, thing done:* **a.** of God, פָּעֳלוֹ his work in providence Dt 32[4] Is 5[12] Jb 36[24]; in deliverance ψ 44[2] (as acc. cogn.), 77[13] + 5 t.; in judgment 64[10] 95[9], as acc. cogn. Hb 1[5] **b.** of false gods Is 41[24]. **c.** of men, daily toil Jb 24[5] ψ 104[23]; specif. act Ru 2[12]; פ׳ יָדַיִם of sacrificing Dt 33[11]; pl. of *achievements* 2 S 23[20] = 1 Ch 11[32]; action as having moral quality Jb 34[11] Pr 20[11] 24[12.29], evil implied Je 25[14] 50[29] Jb 36[9] ψ 28[4], פ׳ בֵּבַיִו 9[17]; פ׳ חָמָס Is 59[6]; good action Pr 21[8]. **2.** *work, thing made:* **a.** by hands of God Is 45[9.11] (of men). **b.** by man Is 1[31] (i. e. prob. his idol Ges Che[Comm.] Di al.; > read בַּעֲלוֹ Lag[Sem. i. 5] Sta ZAW iii (1883), 12 f.). **3.** *wages of work* Je 22[13] Jb 7[2]. **4.** *acquisition* of treasures Pr 21[6].

†[**פְּעֻלָּה**] **n.f.** **work, recompence** (poet. and late);—cstr. פְּעֻלַּת Lv 19[13] +, sf. פְּעֻלָּתִי Is 49[4], etc.; pl. cstr. פְּעֻלוֹת ψ 17[4], לֹת- 28[5];—**1.** *work:* **a.** pl. *deeds of* י׳ ψ 28[5]. **b.** of men, ψ 17[4] (pl.); toil, suffering Je 31[16]; good action 2 Ch 15[7], wicked Is 65[7], פ׳ שֶׁקֶר Pr 11[18]. **2.** *wages* (as earned by work) Lv 19[13] Pr 10[16] (‖ תְּבוּאָה), Ez 29[20]; *reward* (from י׳) Is 49[4] 61[8]; prob. fig. of people won back by י׳ in warfare 40[10] 62[11] (‖ שָׂכָר); of punishment, ψ 109[20].

†**פְּעַלְתַי** **n.pr.m.** Levite 1 Ch 26[5], Ιαφθοσλααθι, A Φολλαθι, GL Φελλαθι.

†[**מִפְעָל**] **n.[m.]** **work, thing made** (by י׳);—pl. sf. מִפְעָלָיו Pr 8[22].

†[**מִפְעֲלָה**] **n.[f.]** deed (of י׳);—pl. cstr. מִפְעֲלוֹת י׳ ψ 46[9], מ׳ אֱלֹהִים 66[5].

†[**פָּעַם**] **vb. thrust, impel** (prob. orig. *strike, hit*, v. deriv., and Ph. פעם *foot*);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְפַעֲמוֹ Ju 13[25] the spirit of י׳ began *to impel him.* **Niph.** *be disturbed, Pf.* 1 s. נִפְעַמְתִּי ψ 77[5]; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּפָּעֶם רוּחוֹ Gn 41[8] Dn 2[3]; so **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּתְפָּעֶם רוּחוֹ Dn 2[1].

פַּעַם 118 **n.f.**[Ex 8, 28] (masc. only Ju 16[28] [text suspicious, v. GFM Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 76] Kö Synt. § 248 m], 2 S 23[8] [< Qr fem.], 1 K 7[30] [crpt., v. infr.]) **beat,**

foot, anvil, occurrence; —abs. פַּעַם Gn 2^{23}+; 46^{30}+; du. פַּעֲמַיִם Gn 27^{36}+, etc.; pl. פְּעָמִים 33^{3}+; also (concr.) cstr. פַּעֲמֵי Ju 5^{28}+; sf. פְּעָמַי ψ 57^{7} 119^{133}, etc.; פַּעֲמֹתָיו (only **1 c**) Ex 25^{12} +2 t.; —**1. a.** poet., *hoof-beat* Ju 5^{28}; late, of human *footfall, footstep*, fig. ψ 17^{5} (‖ אֲשֻׁרַי), 119^{133}; וְיָשֵׂם לְדֶרֶךְ פְּעָמָיו 85^{14}. **b.** *foot*, fig., 57^{7} 58^{11} 74^{3} 140^{5} Pr 29^{5}; lit. Is 26^{6} (‖ רֶגֶל), Ct 7^{2}; בְּכַף פ׳ 2 K 19^{24}=Is 37^{25}. **c.** *foot*, of ark Ex 25^{12} 37^{3} (P).—פַּעֲמֹתָיו 1 K 7^{30} read פִּנּוֹתָיו (cf. v^{34}). **2.**=*anvil* (struck by hammer) Is 41^{7}. **3.** *occurrence, time* (orig. *stroke, beat*): **a.** פ׳ אֶחָת [אַחַת] *one time, once* Jos $6^{3.11.14}$ (JE), 10^{42} (D) +3 t. +2 S 23^{8} Qr (>Kt אחד); פַּעֲמַיִם *twice* Gn 41^{32}+6 t.; אַרְבַּע פ׳ Na 1^{9} *second time*; פ׳ Ne 6^{4} *four times*; חָמֵשׁ אוֹ שֵׁשׁ פ׳ 2 K 13^{19}, cf. פ׳ (וְה) חֲמִישִׁית Ne 6^{5}; also c. שֶׁבַע, שָׁלֹשׁ, q.v.; עֶשֶׂר פ׳ Nu 14^{22} (JE) Ne 4^{6} Jb 19^{3}, all indef.=over and over; indef. also פַּעַם וּשְׁתַּיִם Ne 13^{20} *once and* [i.e. or] *twice*; פַּעֲמַיִם שָׁלוֹשׁ Jb 33^{29} *twice* (or) *thrice*; מֵאָה פְּעָמִים 2 S 24^{3}=1 Ch 21^{3}, אֶלֶף פ׳ Dt 1^{11}; עַד־כַּמָּה פְּעָמִים ψ 106^{43} Ec 7^{22}; פ׳ רַבּוֹת 1 K 22^{16}=2 Ch 18^{15}. **b.** בְּפַעַם־בְּפַעַם *as time on time*, i.e. as formerly, as usual, Nu 24^{1} (E) Ju 16^{20} $20^{30.31}$ 1 S 3^{10} (cf. Dr) 20^{25}. **c.** בַּפַּעַם (גַּם) הַזֹּאת *at this repetition* (this time) also Ex 8^{28} 9^{14} (J)+3 t.; גַּם בַּפ׳ הַהִוא Dt 9^{19} 10^{10}. **d.** הַפַּעַם (Hex only J): (1)=*this once* Gn 18^{32}, אַךְ הַפ׳ Ex 10^{17} Ju 6^{39}, רַק־הַפ׳ v^{39}, אַךְ הַפ׳ הַזֶּה 16^{28} (הַזֶּה dub., v. supr.); (2)=*now at length* Gn 2^{23} $29^{34.35}$ 30^{20} 46^{30} Ju 15^{3} 16^{18}, cf. also Ex 9^{27} *now at length* (it is clear that) *I have sinned*. **e.** פַּעַם . . . פַּעַם Pr 7^{12} *now . . . now, at one time . . . at another*.

†פַּעֲמֹן **n.**[**m.**] bell, on high-p.'s robe (from its *stroke, beat*); —פ׳ abs. Ex $39^{26.26}$; cstr. פ׳ זָהָב $28^{34.34}$; pl. הַפַּעֲמֹנִים 39^{25}, cstr. פַּעֲמֹנֵי זָהָב 28^{33} 39^{25}.

פַּעְנַח v. צָפְנַת פ׳.

†[פָּעַר] **vb.** open wide (the mouth) (NH rarely = BH, usu. *open* bowels, go to stool; cf. JAram. פְּעַר; Ar. فَغَرَ and Syr. ܦܥܟ=BH, פֶּצַע *chasm*); —**Qal** *Pf.* of voracious greed, fig. 3 fs. וּבָעֲרָה פִּיהָ Is 5^{14} (of Sheôl), 3 pl. פָּעֲרוּ עָלַי פִּיהֶם (Ges^{§119q}) Jb 16^{10}; of eager desire (good sense), פִּיהֶם פָּעֲרוּ 29^{23}, פִּי־פָעַרְתִּי ψ 119^{131}.

†פַּעֲרִי **n.pr.m.** 2 S 23^{35} (cf. Ph. n.pr.m. פער)=נַעֲרַי q.v.

†פְּעוֹר **n.pr.** *Φογωρ*: **1. mont.** in Moab (appar. from some √פער); —Nu 23^{28} cf. (בֵּית פ׳, בַּעַל פ׳ and reff.; also) Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 122}$ Dr$^{Dt\ 3,\ 29}$; [Ⓖ Jos $15^{59a\ [60]}$ gives a *Φαγωρ* with Bethlehem; v. also Ⓖ for פְּעִי, פַּעֲי]. **2. dei** (appar.) Nu $25^{18.18}$ (cf. בַּעַל פ׳ $v^{3.5}$), 31^{16} Jos 22^{17}.

†[פָּצָה] **vb.** part, open (Ar. فَضَى I, II. *separate, remove*; Aram. פְּצָא esp. *set free*, פְּצָא Pa. *set free*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. פָּצְתָה Gn 4^{11}+, 2 ms. פָּצִיתָ Ju 11^{36}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְצֶה Jb 35^{16}; *Imv.* ms. פְּצֵה Ez 2^{8}, sf. פְּצֵנִי ψ $144^{7.11}$; *Pt.* פֹּצֶה Is 10^{14}, פּוֹ ψ 144^{10}; —**1.** *open* mouth: **a.** to swallow, fig. of ground, הָאֲדָמָה Gn 4^{11} (J), Nu 16^{30} (JE), הָאָרֶץ Dt 11^{6}; of enemies, +עַל pers. La 2^{16} 3^{46} ψ 22^{14}; lit. Ez 2^{8}. **b.** to speak Ju $11^{35.36}$ (utter a vow, +אֶל־י׳); Jb 35^{16}; hence= *utter*, אֲשֶׁר פָּצוּ שְׂפָתַי ψ 66^{14}; of bird chirping פֹּצֶה פֶּה Is 10^{14} (in fig.). **2.** *snatch away, set free* (Aram. loan-word), only ψ 144, +הַצִּיל c. מִן $v^{7.11}$; פ׳ c. מִן v^{10}.

†פָּצַח **vb.** cause to break or burst forth, break forth with (cf. Ar. فَضَخَ *break, crush*; Eth. ፈጸሐ: *shatter*; Syr. ܦܨܚ is *be joyous, hilarious*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. פָּצְחוּ רִנָּה Is 14^{7} *they have broken forth with joyous shout*; *Impf.* יִפְצְחוּ רִנָּה 55^{12} (cf mts.); *Imv.* fs. פִּצְחִי רִנָּה 54^{1} (of Zion); mpl. פִּצְחוּ ר׳ 44^{23} 49^{13} Qr (>Kt יפצחו; of mts.); abs. פִּצְחוּ Is 52^{9} ψ 98^{4} (both +רַנְּנוּ). **Pi.** *break* bones *in pieces*: *Pf.* 3 pl. פִּצְּחוּ Mi 3^{3}.

†[פָּצַל] **vb. Pi.** peel (NH Pi. *split, divide*; so Ar. فَصَّلَ, JAram. (Talm.) פְּצַל, Syr. ܦܨܠ; akin to בצל q.v.); —*Pf.* 3 ms. פִּצֵּל Gn 30^{38} (obj. rods); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְפַצֵּל v^{37} (c. acc. cogn.).

†[פְּצָלָה] **n.f.pl.** peeled spot or stripe; — pl. פְּצָלוֹת לְבָנוֹת Gn 30^{37} (as acc. cogn.).

†[פָּצַם] **vb.** split open (Ar. فَصَمَ *crack*; ⁊ פֶּצֶם Je 22^{14}, *cut out*, make, window); —**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. of earth, פְּצַמְתָּהּ ψ 60^{4} (subj. God).

†[פָּצַע] **vb.** bruise, wound by bruising (NH *split, bruise*; Ar. فَصَعَ *squeeze* a ripe date, *rub*; Aram. פְּצַע *split*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. הִכּוּנִי פְצָעוּנִי Ct 5^{7}; *Inf. abs.* הַכֵּה וּפְצֹעַ 1 K 20^{37} *a smiting and a bruising* (him); *Pt. pass.* cstr. פְּצוּעַ־דַּכָּה Dt 23^{2} *one wounded by crushing*.

†פֶּצַע **n.m.** Pr $27,6$ bruise, wound; —abs. פ׳ Ex 21^{25} Is 1^{6} (fig.), Pr 20^{30}, פֶּצַע Ex 21^{25}; sf. פִּצְעִי Gn 4^{23}; pl. פְּצָעִים Pr 23^{29}; fig. also cstr. פִּצְעֵי 27^{6} and sf. פִּצְעָי Jb 9^{17}.

†[פָּצַץ] **vb.** break (Ar. فَضَّ *break, break asunder*, Nab. פצץ *break asunder*; Syr. ܦܨ

crush);—**Pō** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפֹצֵץ סֶלַע Je 23[29] a hammer which *shatters rock*. **Pilp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְפַצְפְּצֵנִי Jb 16[12] *he* [God] *dashed me in pieces* (fig.).

†פֻּצִּץ only הפּ **n.pr.m.** priestly name 1 Ch 24[15]; *τῷ Φεταια*, A Αφεσση, GL Αφεσσει.

פַּצֵּץ v. בֵּית פַּצֵּץ p. 112.

†[פָּצַר] **vb. push, press** (perh. related, by transp., to Ar. فَرَضَ *appoint, prescribe*, As. *parṣu, command*, cf. Ba[ZMG xliii (1889), 188]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְצַר Gn 19[3]+, 3 mpl. וַיִּפְצְרוּ v[9] 2 K 2[17];—*push, press*, upon (ב pers.) physically Gn 19[9]; =*urge* v[3] 33[11] Ju 19[7] 2 K 2[17], +inf. 5[16]; read also prob. וַיִּפְצַר־בּוֹ 2 S 13[25.27] 2 K 5[23] (for וַיִּפְרַץ־), וַיִּפְצְרוּ־בוֹ 1 S 28[23] (for וַיִּפְרְצוּ־), Tanchum (cf. The), Weir in Dr[1 S 28, 23] Kit[id.] Bu HPS Löhr. **Hiph.** *Inf. abs.* הַפְצֵר 1 S 15[23] *to display pushing* (i. e. arrogance, presumption; ‖ מְרִי; cf. Dr).

†פְּצִירָה appar. **n.f.** fr. √פצר, 1 S 13[21]; dub.; prob. incurably crpt.; AV *file* fr. ℵ ⊙ Rabb., Ke *bluntness;* both lack philol. ground; v. esp. Dr.

פִּק v. פּוּק.

פָּקַד 303 **vb. attend to, visit, muster, appoint** (NH *id., visit, enjoin;* Ph. פקד *attend to, provide;* As. *pakâdu*=BH; Ar. فَقَدَ *lose, miss;* also (Dozy) *give heed, attention, to*, Eth. ፈቀደ: *visit, muster, desire, need*, etc.; Nab. פקד *command* (Cook), so ℵ פְּקַד Pa., Syr. ܦܩܶܕ, also *visit*);—**Qal**[234] *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּקַד Ex 4[31]+; 1 s. פָּקַדְתִּי 3[16]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְקֹד Gn 50[24]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּקֹד Nu 3[15]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* פָּקֹד Gn 50[24]+; *cstr.* לִפְקֹד 2 S 24[4]+, etc.; *Pt. act.* פֹּקֵד Ex 20[5]+; *pass.* פְּקוּדִים (הַ) 30[14]+, cstr. פְּקוּדֵי Nu 31[14]+, etc.;—**A. 1. a.** *pay attention to, observe* (with care, practical interest), of יי c. acc. pers. +rei Ex 3[16] (J), c. acc. pers. 4[31] (J; ‖ רָאָה), ψ 8[5] (with providence, cf. פְּקֻדָּה Jb 10[12]; ‖ זָכַר); c. acc. rei 1 S 15[2] ψ 80[15] (‖ הַבִּיט, רָאָה), La 4[22] (‖ גָּלָה עַל), יִזְכֹּר עֲוֹנָם וְיִפְקֹד חַטֹּאתָם Ho 8[13]=9[9]=Je 14[10]; 1 S 17[18] *observe thy brothers as to well-being* (לְשָׁלוֹם; i. e. see how they fare). **b.** *attend to*, in act, *see to*, c. acc. pers. 2 K 9[34]; acc. of sheep Je 23[2] (in fig.); cf. Zc 10[3b] 11[16]. **c.** *seek* (with interest, desire), seek יי Is 26[16]; in bad sense, *look about for* Ez 23[21]. Hence **d.** *seek in vain, need, miss, lack* (cf. **Niph.**, and Ar. Eth. supr.), c. acc. pers. 1 S 20[6] Is 34[16], rei 1 S 25[15] Je 3[16]. **2.** specif. *visit*, c. acc., for different purposes: with (ב) a present Ju 15[1]; esp. of יי, *visit graciously* Gn 21[1] 50[24.25]=Ex 13[19] (all E), Is 23[17] Je 15[15] (‖ זָכַר), 27[22] 29[10] ψ 8[5] (‖ זָכַר) 65[10]+; בִּישׁוּעָתֶךָ 106[4] (‖ זָכַר); *visit* to search, test, acc. pers. Jb 7[18] (‖ בָּחַן), ψ 17[3] (‖ *id.*; obj. om.), abs. Jb 31[14]; to punish Je 6[15] 49[8] 50[31] ψ 59[6]; acc. pers. om. Ex 32[34a] Is 26[14], c. עַל rei (of sin) Je 5[9.29] 9[8] (here +ב pers.); acc. rei ψ 89[33]; abs., of יי's anger Jb 35[15]. **3.** c. עַל pers., *visit upon*, יי subj., +acc. rei (of sin) Am 3[2.14] Ho 1[4] 2[15] Ex 20[5] 34[7] Dt 5[9]+10 t.; acc. rei om., =*punish* Is 10[12] Je 9[24] 11[22] 13[21]+10 t. Je, +8 t.; +ב rei Ho 12[3] Je 21[14]; +cl. of sin Ho 4[14]; c. אֶל pers. Je 50[18.18], אֶל+עַל 46[18]; indef. subj. c. עַל of vineyard=*injure* Is 27[3]. **4.** *pass in review, muster* (nearly=*number*), c. acc., 1 S 11[8] 13[15] 2 S 24[2.4]+11 t.+Nu 1[3.19.44.49]+16 t. Nu (P); acc. om. 1 S 14[17.17] Nu 3[42]; obj. נָוֶה Jb 5[24]; esp. pt. pass., persons or things *mustered* (*numbered*), Ex 30[12.13.14] 38[25.26] Nu 1[21.22]+67 t. Nu, +1 Ch 23[24]. **B.** *appoint:* **1.** c. acc. pers. +אִתָּם Gn 40[4], +עַל pers. over whom Je 15[3] 51[27] Nu 27[16], +אֶל (for עַל) Je 49[19]=50[44]; c. acc. pers. alone Nu 3[10], +בְּרֹאשׁ הָעָם Dt 20[9]; *pt. pass.* pl. *appointed ones, officers*, of (fighting) host Nu 31[14.48] 2 K 11[15] 2 Ch 23[14]. **2.** c. acc. rei, *appoint, assign*, +עַל pers. to whom, Nu 4[27] (on text v. Di); c. acc. rei only, v[32]; cf. Jb 34[13] 36[23]; *lay upon* (עַל pers.) *as a charge*, Zp 3[7] (rdg. מְעֹנָיְהּ, ⊙ We Now, for מְעוֹנָהּ); +inf. 2 Ch 36[23]=Ezr 1[2]; =*deposit*, c. acc. rei+ב loc., 2 K 5[24] (cf. פְּקָדוֹן). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִפְקַד 1 S 25[7]+; 2 ms. וְנִפְקַדְתָּ 20[18]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפָּקֵד v[18]+, etc.; *Inf.* הִפָּקֵד *abs.* 1 K 20[39]; *cstr.* Ju 21[3];—**1.** *be* (*sought*, i. e. *needed*) *missed, lacking* 1 S 20[18]+ v[19] (⊙, for MT תֵּרֵד, We Dr al.), 25[7] 1 K 20[39] (+inf. abs.), 2 K 10[19.19] Je 23[4] (Gr Gie conj. יִפָּקְדוּ), +מִן part. Ju 21[3] 1 S 25[21] 2 S 2[30] Nu 31[49]; of seat 1 S 20[18], place v[25.27] (i.e. *be empty*). **2.** *be visited* (graciously) Ez 38[8] Is 24[22], cf. 29[6] (ב accomp.; v. Di). **3.** *be visited upon*, עַל pers., Nu 16[29] (subj. פְּקֻדָּה); בַּל יִפָּקֵד רָע Pr 19[23] *evil shall not be visited* (sc. upon him; rd. perh. שִׂבְּר עָלָיו for שָׂבֵעַ יָלִין v. Toy). **4.** *be appointed* Ne 7[1], +עַל 12[44]. †**Pi.** (intens.) *muster* a host, *Pt.* מְפַקֵּד Is 13[4] (of יי). †**Pu.** *be passed in review, Pf.* 3 ms. פֻּקַּד Ex 38[21]; *be caused to miss*, deprived of, 1 s. פֻּקַּדְתִּי Is 38[10] c. acc. rei. †**Hithp.** *be mustered, Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְפָּקְדוּ Ju 20[15.17]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּתְפָּקֵד 21[9]; 3 mpl. 20[15] (on form v. Ges[§ 54 l]). †**Hothp.** *id., Pf.* 3 pl. הָתְפָּקְדוּ 1 K 20[27] Nu 1[47] 2[33] 26[62] (Ges[l. c.]). **Hiph.**[29] *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְקִיד Gn 39[5]+, 2 ms. sf. הִפְקַדְתּוֹ 1 S 29[4], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְקִיד Is 10[28], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַפְקֵד Nu 1[50] ψ 109[6], etc.;—**1.** c. acc. pers., *set* (*over*), *make overseer*, 2 K 25[23]; +עַל Gn 39[4] Je 1[10] Nu 1[50]+8 t., fig.,

acc. of punishment, Lv 26[16]; +ב Je 40[5]+3 t.; +ב and על Gn 39[5]; +ל 1 K 11[28]; +אֲשֶׁר שָׁם 1 S 29[4] *where thou hast stationed him*, ins. also v[10] 𝔊 The We Dr al.; +אֹתוֹ Je 40[7], cf. 41[10]. **2.** c. acc. rei (implic.), **a.** *commit, entrust* (cf. פִּקָּדוֹן), עַל־יַד פ׳ 1 K 14[27]=2 Ch 12[10]; c. acc. רוּחִי + בְּיָדְךָ אַפְקִיד ψ 31[6] **b.** *deposit*, c. acc. rei +ב loc. Je 36[20], +ל loc. Is 10[28]; acc. pers. (Jer. as prisoner) +ב loc. Je 37[21]. †**Hoph. 1.** *be visited* in punishment, *Pf.* 3 ms. הָפְקַד Je 6[6] (impers.; but 𝔊 ψευδής, read הַשָּׁקֵר JDMich, הַפֵּרֵק Gie). **2.** *be deposited*, אֹתוֹ Lv 5[23] (subj. הַפִּקָּדוֹן). **3.** *be made overseer*, *Pt.* מַפְקִדִים(הַ), c. בֵּית 2 K 22[9] 12[12] Qr (Kt הפקדים); בְּבֵית י׳ 22[5] (Qr del. ב), 2 Ch 34[10]; c. עַל pers. 2 Ch 34[12]; abs. v[17].

פְּקֻדָּה $_{32}$ **n.f.** oversight, mustering, visitation, store;—abs. פ׳ Ho 9[7] 1 Ch 23[11]; cstr. פִּקְדַּת Nu 3[32]+; sf. פְּקֻדָּתוֹ 109[8], etc.; pl. פְּקֻדָ(וֹ)ת Je 52[11]+;—**1.** *visitation:* **a.**=punishment Ho 9[7] Is 10[3] Mi 7[4] Ez 9[1] Nu 16[29] (P), esp. in עֵת(שְׁנַת) פְּקֻדָּתָם Je 8[12] 10[15]+6 t. Je (cf. עֵת c. פָּקַד 6[15] 49[8] 50[31]), בֵּית הַפְּ׳=prison 52[11]. **b.** gracious visitation, providence Jb 10[12]. **2. a.** *oversight, charge* Nu 4[16] (P), also 3[36] (P; redund.), 1 Ch 26[30]; =*office* 2 Ch 23[18]. **b.** *overseer* (abstr. for concr.), 2 K 11[8] Ez 44[11] (c. אֶל rei), Nu 3[32] (P); coll.= magistracy Is 60[17] (Lag[BN 151]), cf. 2 Ch 24[11]. **c.** *class of officers* 1 Ch 23[11] 24[3.19]. **d.** *charge*= thing entrusted Nu 4[16] (P). **3.** *mustering* 2 Ch 17[14] 26[11] **4.** *store*, things laid up, Is 15[7] ψ 109[8] (perh.; Hup We[Skizzen vi. 184] al. *office*).

†**[פְּקוּדִים] n.pl.[m.] abstr.** musterings, i.e. **expenses**;—cstr. פְּקוּדֵי Ex 38[21] (v. Di).

†**פָּקִיד n.m.** commissioner, deputy, overseer;—abs. פ׳ Je 20[1]+; cstr. פְּקִיד 2 Ch 24[11] Ne 11[22]; sf. פְּקִידוֹ Ju 9[28]; pl. פְּקִידִים Gn 41[34] Je 29[26], פְּקִידִים 2 Ch 31[13] Est 2[3];—*commissioner*, for special duty Gn 41[34] (E), Est 2[3]; permanent *deputy* of king Ju 9[28], of priest 2 Ch 24[11], of Levites 31[13]; *overseer, one in charge* of men, c. עַל of soldiers 2 K 25[19]=Je 52[25], Benjamites Ne 11[9], priests v[14]; abs., without עַל, Je 29[26] (of priest in temple, reading פָּקִיד Vrss. Gie), cf. 20[1] (v. נָגִיד **3**); c. sf. of Levites Ne 11[22], singers 12[42].

†**פְּקֻדַּת n.f.** oversight;—בַּעַל פ׳ Je 37[13] *sentinel.*

[פְּקוּד] $_{24}$ **n.m.** ψ[19.9] precept (of י׳; prop. *thing appointed*, cf. √**B 2**), in ψψ (cf. Syr. פֻּקְדָּנָא, פֻּקְדָּנָה);—only pl. cstr. פִּקּוּדֵי י׳ ψ 19[9], and sf. פִּקּוּדָיו 111[7], פִּקֻּדָיו 103[18]; elsewh. פִּקּוּדֶיךָ 119[15.27]+10 t. 119+v[128] (for MT כָּל פִּקּוּדֵי, 𝔊𝔙 and most); פִּקֻּדֶיךָ v[4.45]+6 t. 119.

†**פִּקָּדוֹן n.m.**[Lv 5, 23] deposit, store (cf. √**Qal B2**; **Hiph. 2**);—פ׳ abs., of grain stored against famine Gn 41[36]; thing left in trust Lv 5[21.23].

†**מִפְקָד n.[m.]** muster, appointment, appointed place;—abs. מ׳ only in שַׁעַר הַמ׳ Ne 3[31], v. 1. שַׁעַר; cstr. מִפְקַד: **1.** *muster* of people 2 S 24[9]=1 Ch 21[5]. **2.** *appointment* of (by) Hezekiah 2 Ch 31[13]. **3.** *appointed place* of (in) temple Ez 43[21] (Krae *watch, guardhouse;* Kö[ii. 1, 93] conj. מוֹקֵד).

†**פְּקוֹד n.pr. gent. et terr.** a people in Bab. army Ez 23[23] (Φακουκ; A και Φουδ); יוֹשְׁבֵי פ׳ Je 50[21]; =As. *Puḳûdu*, tribe in SE.Babylonia, bordering Elam Wkl[Sargon i. 241] Schr[COT Je Dl[Pa 240 f.]

†**פָּקַח vb.** open eyes and (once) ears (NH *id., open* (and remove) rubbish heap, sq. עַל *look to, attend to;* Ar. فَقَّحَ *blossom*, II. *open eyes;* JAram פְּקַח *open* eyes, etc.; Syr. ܦܩܸܚ *blossom*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ Jb 27[19]; 2 ms. פָּקַחְתָּ 14[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְקַח Gn 21[19]+; 1 s. אֶפְקַח Zc 12[4]; *Imv.* ms. פְּקַח 2 K 6[17]+, so Dn 9[18] Qr (Kt פקחה); *Inf. abs.* פָּקוֹחַ Is 42[20]; cstr. לִפְקֹחַ v[7]; *Pt. act.* פֹּקֵחַ ψ 146[8]; *pass.* fpl. פְּקֻחוֹת Je 32[19];—**1.** *open* eyes: **a.** one's own 2 K 4[35] Jb 27[19] Pr 20[13]; 2 K 19[16]=Is 37[17] Dn 9[18]; +עַל Je 32[19] Zc 12[4] Jb 14[3]. **b.** eyes of others Gn 21[19] 2 K 6[17.17.20.20] Is 42[7] ψ 146[8];—for details v. עַיִן **1 j.** **2.** *open* ears = hear Is 42[20] (without understanding; fig. of Isr.). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְנִפְקְחוּ Gn 3[5]; *Impf.* 3 fpl. תִּפָּקַחְנָה Is 35[5], וַתִּ׳ Gn 3[7];—*be opened*, of eyes; fig., so as to know good and evil Gn 3[5.7]; opp. blindness (fig.) Is 35[5].

†**פִּקֵּחַ adj.** seeing;—פ׳ Ex 4[11] (opp. עִוֵּר); pl. פִּקְּחִים, fig., 23[8] *clear-sighted ones* (cf. [עִוְרִים]).

†**פִּקַּח־קוֹחַ**, rd. פְּקַחְקוֹחַ **n.[m.]** opening (of eyes; cf. Comm., Ges[§ 85 n], prop. *wide*, or *complete, opening*);—לָאֲסוּרִים Is 61[1], fig. of freeing fr. dark prison; but 𝔊 Che[Hpt] read לְעִוְרִים, cf. Di-Kit.

†**פֶּקַח n.pr.m.** usurping king of Israel, Φακεε (*opening* (? of eyes), or cf. Syr. ܦܸܩܣܳܐ *flower;* cf. n.pr.m. פקח, פקחי, on old Isr. seals; in As. *Pakaḫa* (acc.) Schr[COT 2 K 15, 30]);—2 K 15[25.27.29.30.31.32.37] 16[1.5] Is 7[1] 2 Ch 28[6]

†**פְּקַחְיָה n.pr.m.** king of Israel (י׳ *hath opened* the eyes);—2 K 15[22.23.26], Φακεσιας, Φακειας.

פקע (√of foll., mng. dub.; NH פָּקַע *split, spring off;* cf. ☩ Ithpe., Syr. ܦܩܥ *burst, crash;* NH פְּקָעַת is *ball, roll,* פְּקִיעַ *wick,* הִפְקִיעַ denom.; Ar. فَقَعَ is *be yellow,* also *break wind,* II. *crack* finger-joints, etc.; Ecclus 46[17] פקע *crash;* ☩ פָּקַע *roll noisily;* Syr. ܦܩܥ *crash, crack*).

†פְּקָעִים **n.m.** [1K7,24] **pl.** carved wood or metal ornaments, either **ball-**, knob-shaped (Löw [p. 332 f.]) or **gourd-shaped** (so most; cf. foll.; Syr. ܦܩܥܐ *flowers* [Lexx]);—1 K 6[18] 7[24.24].

†פַּקֻּעֹת **n.**[**f.**]**pl. gourds** (*wild cucumbers, citrullus colocynthis,* with purgative properties, acc. to Post[Hastings DB ii. 250] De[Ri HWB 278 f.] Ⓖ κολοκυνθίς; >*momordica* (or *ecballium*) *elaterium,* which is not a *vine;* cf. Syr. ܦܩܥܐ, fruit of *colocynthis* (or the similar *cucumis prophetarum*), Löw[l. c.] Brock);—cstr. פַּקֻּעַת שָׂדֶה 2 K 4[39].

פַּר v. פרר.

I. **פרא** v. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יַפְרִיא sub פרה.

II. **פרא** (√of foll.; Jen[Cosmol. 110] cp. Talm. פרא *run;* Ar. فَرَأٌ، فَرَآءٌ *wild ass,* Hom[NS 123]; As. *parû, mule* (*wild ass* is *purîmu*)).

†פֶּרֶא **n.m.** [Jb 39,5] (**m.** et **f.** Je 2[24], but **f.** prob. erron., cf. Kö[Synt. 157] Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 68]) **wild ass** (prob. from swiftness);—פ׳ abs. Ho 8[9]+ (so Je 2[24] Gi; van d. H. Baer פֶּרֶה), cstr. Gn 16[12]; pl. פְּרָאִים Je 14[6]+;—*wild ass* Je 14[6] Jb 6[5] 39[5] Is 32[14] ψ 104[11]; פ׳ עַיִר Jb 11[12] *wild ass's colt,* פ׳ אָדָם Gn 16[12] (J) *a wild ass of a man* (Ishmael as a free nomad); fig. of wilfulness Ho 8[9] (v. I. בָּדָד); of lust Je 2[24] (i.e. Israel's love of idolatry); of poor desert-dwellers Jb 24[5].

†פַּרְאִם **n.pr.m.** Canaanite king of Jarmuth Jos 10[3], Φειδων, ⒼL Φεδαμ, A Φεραμ.

פַּרְאָה v. פֹּארָה. פַּרְבָּר v. [פַּרְוָר].

†I. [**פָּרַד**] **vb. divide** (NH *id., divide, separate;* so Syr. in der. spec. and deriv.; Ar. فَرَدَ *be single, sole,* also (Dozy) *unfold, unroll*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* fpl. פְּרֻדוֹת Ez 1[11] *divided,* i.e. spread, of wings. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִפְרְדוּ Gn 10[5.32], נִפְרָדוּ 2 S 1[23]; *Impf.* יִפָּרֵד Gn 2[10] Pr 19[4], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הִפָּרֵד נָא Gn 13[9]; *Inf. cstr.* הִפָּרֶד v[14]; *Pt.* נִפְרָד Ju 4[11] Pr 18[1], נִפְרָדִים Ne 4[13];—**1.** *divide, separate* (intrans.), Gn 2[10] (of river, *dividing* into branches); of one man *separating* from another, c. מֵעַל 13[9.11], מֵעִם v[14] (all J), from others, מִן Ju 4[11]; recipr. Gn 25[23] (J; of sons of Rebekah representing nations, c. מִמֵּעַיִךְ in constr. praegn. [Ges[§ 199 ff]], i.e. divided (hostile) from birth); abs. Pr 18[1]; of peoples separating from (מִן) parent stock 10[5.32] (P). **2.** *be divided, separated,* 2 S 1[23] Ne 4[13]; of loss of friendship Pr 19[4]. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפָרֵד Ho 4[14] *make a separation,* i.e. go apart (in company with [עִם] harlots, cf. RS[Sem. i. 436, 2nd ed. 455]). **Pu.** *Pt. divided,* מְבֻדָּר וּמְפֻזָּר בֵּין הָעַמִּים . . . ם Est 3[8]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְרִיד Gn 30[40]; *Impf.* יַפְרִיד Ru 1[17] Pr 18[18], 3 mpl. וַיַּפְרִדוּ 2 K 2[11]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּהַפְרִידוֹ Dt 32[8]; *Pt.* מַפְרִיד Pr 16[28] 17[9];—**1.** *divide, separate* Gn 30[40] (JE) Dt 32[8], of separating friends Pr 16[28] 17[9]. **2.** *make a division, separation,* between (בֵּין), 2 K 2[11] Ru 1[17]; of parting disputants (c. בֵּין) Pr 18[18] **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְהִתְפָּרְדוּ ψ 22[15]; *Impf.* יִתְפָּרְדוּ 92[10], יִתְרַדּוּ Jb 4[11] 41[9];—*be divided, separated, from each other;* of scales of crocodile (c. neg.) Jb 41[9], of bones, =be loosened at the joint, ψ 22[15] (fig. of helplessness); =be dispersed Jb 4[11] ψ 92[10].

†[פְּרֵדָה] **n.f. grain** of seed (?) (prop., si vera l., the *separated;* cf. Syr. ܦܘܪܕܐ, ܦܘܪܕܢܐ, Talm. פִּרְיָדָא, *pebble, berry*);—only pl. פְּרֵדוֹת Jo 1[17].

†פְּרוּדָא **n.pr.m.** post-exil. name Ezr 2[55] (Φαδουρα), =פְּרִידָא Ne 7[57] (Φερειδα; ⒼL as Ezr).

II. **פרד** (√of foll.; cf. Syr. ܦܪܕ *flee, flee away,* so ☩ der. spec.; NH פֶּרֶד=BH).

†פֶּרֶד **n.m.** [2 S 18,9] **mule**;—פ׳ abs. 2 S 18[9.9.9]+, sf. פִּרְדּוֹ 13[29]; pl. פְּרָדִים 1 K 10[25]+; פִּרְדֵיהֶם Ezr 2[66]=Ne 7[68] (van d. H.; Gi Baer in marg.);—*mule,* ridden by princes 2 S 13[29], in battle 18[9.9.9]; cf. (later, + horses, etc.) Zc 14[15] Is 66[20]; royal gift 1 K 10[25]=2 Ch 9[24]; royal property 1 K 18[5]; in trade of Tyre Ez 27[14]; beast of burden, מַשָּׂא צֶמֶד פְּרָדִים 2 K 5[17] *the load of a pair of mules,* of earth, 1 Ch 12[40]; property of returning exiles Ezr 2[66]=Ne 7[68]; as refractory ψ 32[9] (in sim.).

†פִּרְדָה **n.f. she-mule**;—פ׳ ridden by king 1 K 1[33], cstr. פִּרְדַּת הַמֶּלֶךְ v[38.44].

†פַּרְדֵּס **n.**[**m.**] **preserve, park** (loan-word from Zend *pairi-daêza, enclosure,* Spieg Haug in Ew[Jahrb. v. 162 f.], cf. Spieg[Avesta i. 293]; Pers. پالیز, *pâlêz* Lag[Ges. Abh. 75, 211], Kurd. *parês* Nö[ZMG xxxvi (1882), 182]; hence Arm. *partêz* Lag[Arm. Stud. § 1878], late As. *pardisu* Meissn[ZA vi. 290], Ar. فِرْدَوْس; Gk. παράδεισος; cf. also Dl[Pa 95 ff.] Di[Gn 2,8]);—הַפ׳ Ne 2[8] (containing trees); cstr. פַּרְדֵּס רִמּוֹנִים Ct 4[13] (fruit-trees and costly plants); pl. פַּרְדֵּסִים Ec 2[5] (+גַּנּוֹת).

† [פָּרָה] **vb.** bear fruit, be fruitful (NH =BH **1**, פְּרִי=BH; Ph. פר *fruit*; Eth. ፈርየ: ፈረየ: *blossom, bear fruit*, As. *pir'u, posterity*; cf. also ܦܝܪܐ, Syr. ܦܘܪܝܐ *fruit*, and Ba[ZMG xli (1887), 604]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. פָּרוּ Ex 1[7]; 1 pl. consec. וּפָרִינוּ Gn 26[22], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרֶה Is 11[1], etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּרֵה Gn 35[11], mpl. פְּרוּ 1[22]+; *Pt. act.* פֹּרֶה Dt 29[17], f. פֹּרִיָּה Ez 19[10] Is 17[6], פֹּרֶת (Ges[§ 80g]; for *פֹּרַת Lag[BN 81]) Gn 49[22.22];—**1.** of men and animals, Ex 23[30] (E) Gn 26[22] (J); esp. +רבה Je 3[16] 23[3] Ez 36[11] Gn 35[11] 47[27] (P), and שָׁרַץ (P) Gn 8[17] 9[7] Ex 1[7], פְּרוּ וּרְבוּ וּמִלְאוּ וגו׳ Gn 1[22.28] 9[1]. **2.** of vine, גֶּפֶן פֹּרִיָּה Is 32[12] *fruitful vine*, so ψ 128[3] (sim. of wife); cf. (in fig. of Isr.) Ez 19[10]; in Mess. prediction Is 11[1] a shoot from his [Jesse's] roots *shall bear fruit*; c. acc. שֹׁרֶשׁ פ׳ רֹאשׁ fig., Dt 29[17] *a root bearing gall* (as its fruit); יִפְרוּ יֶשַׁע Is 45[8] is dub., read perh. 3 fs. תִּפְרַח *let* earth *be fruitful in salvation* (Oort al.); *Pt.* f., as subst., הַפֹּרִיָּה *the fruit-bearer*, poet. for tree, Is 17[6] (cf. [קָעִיף] **2**); so בֵּן פֹּרָת Gn 49[22.22] Joseph is *son of a fruit-bearer*, i.e. a fruitful bough. **Hiph. 1.** *cause to bear fruit*, **2.** *make fruitful*, subj. ׳י, c. acc. of man or people: **1.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִפְרַנִי Gn 41[52] (E). **2.** in P, וְהִפְרֵתִי Gn 17[6.20] (-רִיתִי), +הִרְבָּה Lv 26[9] (H); *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יַפְרְךָ וְיַרְבֶּךָּ Gn 28[3], וַיַּפְרֵ ψ 105[24]; *Pt.* הִנְנִי מַפְרְךָ וְהִרְבִּיתִךָ Gn 48[4]. **3.** *shew fruitfulness, bear fruit* (Ges[§ 53c, d, g]): *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְרִיא Ho 13[15] (as if from פרא).

פִּרְיִ֫ **n.m.**[119] Ho 14,9 **fruit**;—abs. פ׳ Ho 9[16]+, פִּרִי Je 12[12]+; esp. cstr. פְּרִי Gn 4[3]+; sf. פִּרְיִי Pr 8[19], פִּרְיְךָ Ho 14[9], פִּרְיוֹ Gn 3[6]+, וּפִרְיְכֶם Ez 36[8], פִּרְיָם Am 9[14], פִּרְיָם La 2[20]+, פִּרְיָמוֹ ψ 21[11], פִּרְיֶהָן Je 29[28], פִּרְיָן v[5], etc.;—**1.** פְּרִי הָאֲדָמָה Gn 4[3] (J), *fruit of the ground*, of produce in gen., so Dt 7[13]+9 t. Dt+3 t.; פ׳ הָאָרֶץ Nu 13[20.26.27] (JE)+5 t., cf. Ez 25[4]; *fruit* of vineyard 2 K 19[29]= Is 37[30], Zc 8[12] Is 65[21] Ct 8[11.12], in fig. Ho 10[1.1]+5 t.+Ez 17[14] (but del. Ⓖ Co al.); esp. פ׳ הָעֵץ Gn 3[2.3.6] Ex 10[15] (all J)+21 t., also, in fig., Am 2[9] Ho 9[16]+4 t.+Ez 17[23] (read פֹּאֵרָה *branches* Co al.); of gardens Am 9[14] Je 29[5.28], fig. Ct 4[12.16]; עֵץ פְּרִי is *fruit-tree* Gn 1[11] ψ 148[9], cf. Ec 2[5]; פְּרִי אֶרֶץ ψ 107[34]; פְּרִי תְבוּאָה v[37] *fruit of* (consisting in) *a crop*; ψ 72[16] is dub.; Che Du interpr. as **2**; Bae prop. יִפְרוּ. **2.**=*offspring*: *fruit* of womb (בֶּטֶן) Gn 30[2] Dt 7[13]+9 t., cf. La 2[20] ψ 21[11]; of cattle (בְּהֵמָה) Dt 28[4.11.51] 30[9]; of serpent, fig. of power conquering Philistia Is 14[29]. **3.** fig. of *fruit* of actions, i.e. their consequences: good Is 3[10] ψ 58[12]; bad Ho 10[13] Pr 1[31] Mi 7[13], of thoughts Je 6[19]; of result of removing sin Is 27[9]; result of labour (*fruit* of hands) Pr 31[16.31]; product of works of ׳י ψ 104[13], of wisdom Pr 8[19]; פ׳ צְדָקָה Am 6[12], cf. פ׳ צַדִּיק Pr 11[30] (rd. עֵצֶךְ Ⓢ HiToy); of doings (i.e. course of life, or character) Je 17[10] 21[14] 32[19]; פ׳ פִּי־אִישׁ i.e. speech Pr 12[14] 13[2] 18[20]; *fruit* of arrogance Is 10[12] is arrogant speech; *fruit* of tongue Pr 18[21]=consequences of speech.

I, II. פֶּרֶה v. III. פרר. פֶּרֶא v. פֶּרֶא.

[פִּרְהָ֫], פִּרוֹת Is 2[20] v. [חֲפַרְפָּרָה] p. 344.

† פֶּרֶץ **n.pr.m.** Ju 7[10.11], Φαρα.

† פַּרְוַיִם **n.pr.loc.** זְהַב פ׳ 2 Ch 3[6], Φαρουαιμ; in Arabia? Sprenger[Alte Geogr. Ar. 54 f.] identif. with *Farwa* in Yemen, Gl[Skizze ii. 347] (less prob.) with *Sâḳ el Farwain* in Yemama (Nejd).

† [פַּרְוָר] **n.** [**m.**] structure (colonnade?) attached to W. side of Solomon's temple; pl. פַּרְוָרִים 2 K 23[11]; appar. same word in sg. פַּרְבָּר 1 Ch 26[18.18] (all c. art.) (Thes cp. Pers. فَرْوَار *open kiosk, summer-house* (lit. *light-bearer*), whence perhaps פ׳ as loan-word, cf. Mishn. פַּרְוָר, פַּרְוָאר, ⅁ פַּרְוָרָא *suburb* (made up of *villas, summer-houses* Thes); פ׳ then post-ex. insertion in 2 K 23[11]; cf. further Dr in Hastings[DB]).

† [פֶּרֶז or פָּרָז] **n.** [**m.**] פְּרָזָו Hb 3[14], text and meaning dub.; *warriors* (𝔙 ⅁) or *leaders* (Ⓖ δυναστῶν, cf. Ⓢ Thes We) would suit context.

פרז (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. فَرَزَ *remove, separate*, فَرَزٌ *depressed ground between hills*; NH הִפְרִיז *extend* border, *exceed* limit; פָּרוּז=BH פְּרָזִי).

† [פִּרְזָה] **n.f.** open region, **hamlet**;—only pl. פְּרָזוֹת: אֶרֶץ פ׳ Ez 38[11] *a land of hamlets* (opp. חוֹמָה, etc.); פ׳ תֵּשֵׁב יְרוּשָׁלַם Zc 2[8] *as open regions shall Jerusalem sit* (יָשַׁב **4**); עָרֵי הַפ׳ Est 9[19] (opp. שׁוּשָׁן v[18]); perh. Ju 5[7] (פ׳ for פְּרָזוֹן, cf. Ⓢ ⅁ GFM).

† פְּרָזִי **n.** [**m.**] **hamlet-dweller**;—coll. c. art. כִּכְפַר הַפ׳ 1 S 6[18] (opp. עִיר מִבְצָר), עָרֵי הַפ׳ Dt 3[5] (opp. עָרִים בְּצֻרֹת חוֹמָה וגו׳); pl. הַפְּרָזִים Est 9[19] Qr (Kt הפרוזים).

† פְּרָזוֹן **n.** [**m.**] dub.; פ׳ Ju 5[7]; sf. פְּרָזוֹנוֹ v[11] (Lag[BN 119]), poss. coll. *rural population, rustics*, Bachm Bu (the latter as gen. obj. after צִדְקֹת *righteous acts to the peasants*); >Ⓖ Thes Be *leaders* and *leadership* (cf. [פָּרָז]); text very uncertain; on v[7] see [פִּרְזָה] supr.

פְּרִזִּי $_{23}$ **adj.gent.** **Perizzite** (poss., but not certainly, connected with above √); —only הַפְּ׳ as n.pr.coll. ὁ (οἱ) Φερεζαῖος (-αῖοι), of ancient inhab. of Canaan, + הַכְּנַעֲנִי [q.v.] Gn 13^{7} 34^{30} (J), Ju 1$^{4.5}$; also in list of peoples dispossessed by Israel Gn 15^{20} Ex 3^{8} + 17 t.

†I. **פָּרַח** **vb.** **bud, sprout, shoot** (NH Hiph. = BH **Hiph. 2**; Ecclus פרח **Qal** = *flourish*, **Hiph.** causat., 49^{10} 40^{19}; Ar. فَرَخَ II. *hatch*, also *sprout*, فَرْخٌ *young* of bird (v. אֶפְרֹחַ infr.), *twig*, *sprout*; As. *pirḫu*, n. *sprout*; —on mng. cf. GFM JBL x (1891), 57); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ Ez 7^{10} +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרַח Ho 14^{6} +, 3 fpl. תִּפְרַחְנָה Is 66^{14}, etc.; *Inf. abs.* פָּרֹחַ 35^{2}; cstr. בְּפָרֹחַ ψ 92^{8}; *Pt.* f. פְּרַחַת Gn 40^{10}; —*bud, sprout, send out shoots*, of vine Gn 40^{10} (E), Ho 14^{8} (sim.), Ct 6^{11} 7^{13}; fig-tree Hb 3^{17} (< ⑥ We Now תִּפְרָה); rods Nu 17$^{20.23}$; metaph. of restored Isr. Ho 14^{6} Is 27^{6}, cf. of bones Is 66^{14} (כַּדֶּשֶׁא); of righteous ψ 72^{7} 92^{13} Pr 11^{28}; of wicked (כְּמוֹ עֵשֶׂב) ψ 92^{8}; also of steppe (עֲרָבָה) Is 35^{1}, פָּרֹחַ תִּפְרַח v^{2}; fig. of judgment Ho 10^{4} (כָּרֹאשׁ; but on text v. Now); of זָדוֹן (q.v. p. 268) Ez 7^{10}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִפְרַחְתִּי Ez 17^{24}; *Impf.* יַפְרֵחַ Jb 14^{9}, etc.; —**1.** *cause to bud* or *sprout*, c. acc. עֵץ Ez 17^{24}, זֶרַע Is 17^{11}, both fig. **2.** *shew buds, sprouts*, of tree Jb 14^{9}; fig. of righteous ψ 92^{14}; = flourish, of אֹהֶל יְשָׁרִים, Pr 14^{11} (all **Qal** in — acc. to Ba ZMG xliii (1889), 180 f.).

†**פֶּרַח** **n.m.** Na 1,4 **bud, sprout**; —abs. פ׳ Is 18^{5} +, פֶּרַח Ex 25^{33} 37^{19}; cstr. פֶּרַח Na 1^{4} +; sf. פִּרְחָהּ Nu 8^{4}, פִּרְחָם Is 5^{24}; pl. sf. פִּרְחֶיהָ Ex 25^{31} +; —*bud*, Is 5^{24}, of vine 18^{5} (both fig.), Nu 17^{23}; פ׳ לְבָנוֹן Na 1^{4} *the sprout of Lebanon* (i. e. of its cedars); of bud-shaped ornament in temple 1 K 7^{26} (פ׳ שׁוֹשַׁן) v^{49} = 2 Ch 4^{5} (פ׳ שׁוֹשַׁנָּה) v^{21}; in tabern. Ex 25$^{31.33.33.34}$ 37$^{17.19.19.20}$ Nu 8^{4}.

†**פִּרְחָה** **n.m. coll.** **brood** (? as *offshoot*, *offspring*); —פ׳ Jb 30^{12}, i.e. the wretched crowd.

†[**אֶפְרֹחַ**] **n.m.** Jb 39,30 **young one**, pl. **young ones, young**, of birds (Eth. ኦፍርኅት: *id.*); —אֶפְרֹחִים Dt 22$^{6.6}$; sf. אֶפְרֹחָיו Jb 39^{30}, אֶפְרֹחֶיהָ ψ 84^{4}.

†II. **פָּרַח** **vb.** **break out**, of leprosy and like eruptions (in P) (usu. taken as = I. פ׳, but dub.; NH *id.*, also *decay*, *ferment* Vogelst Landwirthschaft 22; Syr. פְּשַׂח *spread*, of leprosy, etc.; NS. פְּסָחִין *leprous spots*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ Lv 13^{39} (of בֹּהַק), וּפ׳ consec. 14^{43} (of נָגַע); of צָרַעַת, 3 fs. פָּרְחָה 13$^{20.25}$, also *Impf.* 3 fs. + *Inf. abs.* פָּרוֹחַ תִּפְרַח v^{12}, and *Pt.* f. פֹּרַחַת v^{42}; of שְׂחִין *Pt.* m. פֹּרֵחַ Ex 9$^{9.10}$.

†III. [**פָּרַח**] **vb.** **fly**, Aramaism, si vera l. (NH *id.*, esp. *fly away*; Aram. פְּרַח. פְּרִישׁ *fly*; פְּרִישָׁא *insect, bird*); —**Qal** *Pt.* fpl. לִפְרָחוֹת Ez 13$^{20.20}$ *for* (like ?) *flying things*, i. e. birds, but del. ⑥ ⑤ Hi Siegf in v^{a} (where prob. ins. from v^{b}); Co Toy Berthol Krae in v$^{a.b}$.

†**פֻּרוּחַ** **n.pr.m.** in Issachar 1 K 4^{17}, ⑥ Φουασουδ, A Φαρρου, ⑥L Βαρσαουχ.

†[**פָּרַט**] **vb.** very dub., **Qal** *Pt.* pl. הַפֹּרְטִים עַל־פִּי הַנֵּבֶל Am 6^{5} (NH *break off, divide*, so Syr. פְּרַט; NH פְּרוּטָה, Aram. פְּרִיטָא. *small coin, change*, hence) AW RaAEKi *divide* words into parts (in singing), AV *chant*; and Thes *scatter* (cf. פֶּרֶט) empty words;] oss. also would be *stammer* (of broken speech; said contemptuously): —(Ar. فَرَطَ is *precede, act hastily*, IV. *act extravagantly, talk immoderately* (v. further Dr Am. 236), hence) AW (as altern.) *improvise carelessly, idly*.

†**פֶּרֶט** **n.**[**m.**] **the broken off**, i.e. fallen grapes; —cstr. פֶּרֶט כַּרְמְךָ Lv 19^{10}.

פְּרִי v. פרה.

I. **פָּרַךְ** (√ of foll.; NH פָּרַךְ *rub, chafe, crumble*; As. *parâku, display violence*; Ar. فَرَكَ *rub and press*, also *hate violently*; Aram. פְּרַךְ, פְּרִיךְ *rub, crumble*).

†**פֶּרֶךְ** **n.**[**m.**] **harshness, severity**; —in phr. בְּפ׳ Lv 25^{53}, בְּפָרֶךְ v$^{43.46}$ (H P), Ez 34^{4} (all c. רדה *rule harshly*); Ex 1^{13} (c. וַיַּעֲבִדוּ), v^{14} (c. עֲבֹדָה; both P).

II. **פָּרַךְ** (√ of foll.; cf. As. *parâku, bar, shut off*; *parakku, apartment, shrine*; Syr. פְּרָכָא *shrine* (v. RS JPhil 13, 283); v. also Muss-Arnolt JBL xi (1892), 77 Kö ii. 1, 201).

פָּרֹכֶת $_{25}$ **n.f.** **curtain**, before Most Holy Place, in tabern. (P) (prop. *that which habitually shuts off*, i.e. **parrâku* (Lag BN 88) Kö ii. 1, 201); — פ׳ abs. Ex 26^{31} + 17 t. P; cstr. פ׳ הַמָּסָךְ Ex 35^{12} 39^{34} 40^{21} Nu 4^{5}, פ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Lv 4^{6}, פ׳ הָעֵדוּת 24^{3}; in temple 2 Ch 3^{14}.

†[**פָּרַם**] **vb.** **tear, rend** garment (NH = BH; Ar. فَرَمَ *chop up* onions, etc. (Landberg Prov. 421); Syr. פְּרַם *cut, rend*); —always c. בְּגָדִים:

Qal *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרֹם Lv 21[10] (H), 2 mpl. תִּפְרֹמוּ 10[6] (P); *Pt. pass.* pl. פְּרֻמִים 13[45] (P).

†פַּרְמַשְׁתָּא **n.pr.m.** son of Haman Est 9[9], Μαρμασιμ(ν)α.

†פַּרְנָךְ **n. pr. m.** of Zebulun Nu 34[25], Φαρ(α)ναχ.

פָּרָס 28 **n.pr.terr.** Persia, Περσῶν (genit.), Dn 11[2] τῇ Περσίδι (𝔊 et Θ), 2 Ch 36[20] Μήδων (OPers. *Pârsa, Persian, Persia*, Spieg[APK 231], NPers. پَارْس, فَارِس; Ar. فَارِس); —פ׳ 2 Ch 36[22]+, פָּרַס v[20]+; —in late lit., 2 Ch 36[20], v[22.22.23] = Ezr 1[1.1.2], Dn 10[1]+11 t. Ezr Dn + (c. מָדַי) Est 1[3.14.18.19] 10[2] Dn 8[20]; ׳פ Ez 27[10] 38[5] is doubted by Toy (who, 27[10], rds. בּוּשׁ, after Gr), but Krae defends.

†פַּרְסִי **adj. gent.** Persian; —הַפּ׳ Ne 12[22].

†[פָּרַס, erron. פָּרַשׁ Nö[ZA i. 417]] **vb. break in two**, divide (NH in der. forms; As. *parâsu, divide, hinder;* Ar. فَرَسَ *break* neck, etc.; Syr. ܦܘܣܐ *hoof*, 𝔗 פַּרְסְתָּא (v. פַּרְסָה infr.); cf. Nö[ZA i. 417 f.]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וּפָרְשׁוּ Mi 3[3] *they have broken up* bones, as in kettle (? rd. Impf. וְיִפְרְשׁוּ Nö[l. c.]); *Inf. abs.* פָּרֹס לָרָעֵב לַחְמֶךָ Is 58[7] *a breaking for the hungry thy bread*, so *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִפְרְסוּ לָהֶם Je 16[7] (לָחֶם om.; but read לָחֶם אֶל־אֵבֶל יפ׳ Gie, cf. [in part] 𝔊 𝔙 Gf); *Pt.* פֹּרֵשׂ לָהֶם La 4[4] (acc. לָחֶם om.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הִפְרִיסָה Lv 11[6], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַפְרִיס v[5]; *Pt.* מַפְרִיס v[4]+, מַפְרֶסֶת v[3]+, etc.; —**1.** c. acc. פַּרְסָה *divide hoof*, i. e. have divided hoof (> denom. *have hoofs*), Dt 14[6.7.8] and ‖ Lv 11[3.4.5.6.7], so also Lv 11[26]; מַפְרִיסֵי הַפּ׳ Dt 14[7] = מַפְרִיסֵי הַפּ׳ Lv 11[4] (H). **2.** pt. abs. denom. ψ 69[32] *having hoofs* (+מַקְרִן).

†פָּרֹס **n.**[**m.**] a bird of prey, perh. **bearded vulture** (*gypaetus barbatus*), '**ossifrage**' (Tristr[NHB 171; FFP 94]; from *tearing* its prey); —forbidden as food Dt 14[12] = Lv 11[13] (H).

פַּרְסָה 21 **n.f. hoof** (prob. orig. *divided* hoof; cf. Nö[ZA i (1886), 417], later of any hoof (v. **2** infr.), even Aram. of foot-sole of dove 𝔗[Onk Gn 8, 9], and of men (Je 47[3]+), cf. Nö[l. c.]); —פ׳ abs. Ex 10[26]+; pl. פַּרְסוֹת Dt 14[6] Lv 11[3]; cstr. *id.* Is 5[28]+; sf. פַּרְסֹתַיִךְ Mi 4[13], פַּרְסֹתֵיהֶן Zc 11[16]; —**1.** of ruminants Ex 10[26] (E; meton. for animal itself), Mi 4[13] (fig. of Zion), Ez 32[13] Zc 11[16] (fig.); esp. שְׁסַע פ׳ (שִׁסְּתִי) Dt 14[6] = Lv 11[3], Lv 11[7], and c. פָּרַס **Hiph.** (q.v.) v[3]+10 t. Ly 11 Dt 14. **2.** of horses (not *divided*) Is 5[28] Ez 26[11] (so 𝔗 ℭ), Je 47[3].

I. **פֶּרַע** (√of foll.; cf. perh. Ar. فَرَعَ *overtop*, fig. *excel;* فَرْعٌ *noble, eminent man;* Sab. פרע *be lofty* Os[ZMG xix (1865), 178 f.], פרע *highest part* SabDenkm[90], fig. *best*, DHM[ib., 32 f.] CIS[iv. No. 2. l. 13], esp. of *offering* DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 341 ff.] (cf. Ar. فَرَعٌ *firstling offered to gods*)).

1. **פֶּרַע** **n.**[**m.**] leader (?); —pl. abs. פְּרֻעַ פְּרָעוֹת Ju 5[2] *for the leading of the leaders* (𝔊[A] Be Bu al., but uncertain; 𝔊[B] Symm, cf. We[Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch. (2), 97; Heid. (2), 123] al., *for the loosing of locks* [II. פָּרַע], in vow of war; on these and other views v. esp. GFM[ad loc.]; conj. also by Lambert[RÉJ xxiv. 140] Grimme[ZMG l (1896), 572] Che[JQ. July 1899, 561] [reading ברכו]); cstr. מְרֹאשׁ פָּרְעוֹת אוֹיֵב Dt 32[42] *from the head of leaders of the foe* 𝔊 DiSteuern al.; Kn Ke Dr al. *from the long-haired heads of the foe.*

†[פָּרַע] **vb. denom.** act as **leader**, lead (?); —only Inf. cstr. בְּפָרְעַ Ju 5[2], v. supr.

†פִּרְעָתוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Ephr. (? = *height;* cf. Sab. n.pr. יהפרע *he makes lofty* Os[l. c.]); —Ju 12[15], Φαραθωμ, A 𝔊L Φρααθων; perh. mod. *Far'atâ*, c. 6 miles WSW from Nablus, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 206] (GASm[Geogr. 355] prop. top of *Wady Farah* NE. from Nablus).

†פִּרְעָתֹנִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing, Ju 12[13.15], 1 Ch 27[14] cf. פִּרְעָתֹנִי 2 S 23[30] = 1 Ch 11[31].

II. **פֶּרַע** (√of foll.; cf. Syr. ܦܪܥ *sprout;* As. *pir'u, sprout, progeny, pirtu, hair of head;* late Ar. فَرَعٌ *sprout* (Schroeter in Me[Archiv. i. 176] Dozy[ii. 256]), فَرْعٌ *long hair* of woman; —on this and foll. √ v. Schulthess[Hom. Wurz. 56] Nö[ZMG liv (1900), 154]).

†II. פֶּרַע **n.**[**m.**] **long hair** of head, **locks**; —פ׳ abs. Ez 44[20]; cstr. פֶּרַע רֹאשׁוֹ Nu 6[5] (P). —Ju 5[2] Dt 32[42], v. I. פֶּרַע.

†III. **פָּרַע** **vb.** let go, let alone (NH *id. unbind* (hair), *uncover;* Ar. فَرَغَ *be empty, vacant, unoccupied* (c. من rei), Syr. ܦܪܥ *uncover;* 𝔗 פְּרַע = NH); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וּפָרַע Nu 5[18]; sf. פָּרְעָה (Ges[§ 7 b, c]) Ex 32[25]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרַע Lv 21[10], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. פָּרְעֵהוּ Pr 4[15]; *Inf. cstr.* פָּרְעַ Ju 5[2]; *Pt. act.* פּוֹרֵעַ Pr 13[18] 15[32]; *pass.* פָּרוּעַ Lv 13[45], פָּרֵעַ Ez 32[25]; —**1.** *let go, let loose*, people, i. e. remove restraint from them, Ex 3[25.25] (E); cf. Jb 15[4] Che[JQ, July 1897, 577] (תִּפְרַע for תִּגְרַע); *unbind* head (by removing turban, sign of mourning) Lv 10[6] 21[10] (forbidden to priests);

also 13^{45} (leper), Nu 5^{18} (woman; all c. רֹאשׁ; v. Now[Arch. ii. 114]; >denom. from פֶּרַע Gerber[18] al.). **2.** *let alone* = avoid Pr 4^{15}; = neglect 1^{25} 8^{33} 13^{18} 15^{32}; abs. = refrain Ez 24^{14} —Ju 5^{2} v. 1. פֶּרַע. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפָּרַע עָם Pr 29^{18} *the people is let loose*, lacks restraint. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְרִיעַ 2 Ch 28^{19}; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תַּפְרִיעוּ Ex 5^{4};— **1.** *cause* people *to refrain*, מִמַּעֲשָׂיו Ex 5^{4}. **2.** *shew lack of restraint* 2 Ch 28^{19}.

פַּרְעֹה 275 **n.m. Pharaoh**, Φαραω, title of Egyptian kings (Egypt. *pr-ʿo, great house*, of royal court, and (in new kingdom) of king Griffith[Hastings DB] Mey[Gesch. Alt. i. 59] Steind[BAS i. 343]; in As. *pir'u* acc. to most, cf. COT[Gloss.] Steind[l.c.], but v. Wkl[MVAG, 1898, 3 f.]);—פ Gn $12^{15.15.15.17}$ + 212 t. Hex (mostly JE, rarely DP), 1 S 2^{27} 6^{6} 1 K $3^{1.1}$ + 19 t. K, Is $19^{11.11}$ + 3 t., Je 25^{19} + 10t., Ez 17^{17} + 12 t., Ne 9^{10} 1 Ch 4^{18} 2 Ch 8^{11} ψ 135^{9} 136^{15} Ct 1^{9}; + מֶלֶךְ מִצְרַיִם (not early) Je 25^{19} 46^{17} Dt 7^{8} 11^{3} Ez $29^{2.3}$ $30^{21.22}$ 31^{2} 1 K 3^{1} 9^{16} 11^{18} 2 K 17^{7} 18^{21} = Is 36^{6}, Gn 41^{46} (E), Ex $6^{11.13.27.29}$ 14^{8} (all P); c. n.pr. פ חָפְרַע Je 44^{30}, פ נְכֹה 46^{2} 2 K $23^{29.33.34.35}$.

†1. פַּרְעֹשׁ **n.m. flea** (As. *puršu'û, paršu'û*; on transp. of, v. Hom[A. u. A. i. 21]);—fig. of insignificance 1 S 24^{15}; 26^{20} נַפְשִׁי ☉ Th We Dr al.

†2. פַּרְעֹשׁ **n.pr.m.** Φορος, Φαρες, etc. (flea; cf. Gray[Prop. N. 94]);—**1.** head of post-ex. family Ezr 2^{3} = Ne 7^{8}, Ezr 8^{3} 10^{25} Ne 3^{25}. **2.** Ne 10^{15}.

†פַּרְפַּר **n.pr.flum.** near Damascus 2 K 5^{12}, (A)φαρφαρ; A Φαρφαρα; perh. mod. *ʿAwaj*, S. of Damascus Rob[BR iii. 447 f.].

†I. פָּרַץ **vb. break through** (NH *id.*; JAram. פְּרַץ *id.*; perh. As. *parâṣu* (v. Dl[HWB]); Ar. فَرَضَ *cut, slit*, also *hit*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּרַץ 2 S 5^{20}+; 2 ms. sf. פָּרַצְתָּנוּ ψ 60^{3}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרֹץ Ex 1^{12} 19^{22}, יִפְרָץ v^{24}, וַיִּפְרֹץ Gn 30^{30}+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* פָּרֹץ Is 5^{5}; cstr. פָּרֹץ 2 Ch 31^{5}, פָּרוֹץ Ec 3^{3}; *Pt. act.* פֹּרֵץ Mi 2^{13} Ec 10^{8}; *pass.* fs. פְּרוּצָה 2 Ch 32^{5} Pr 25^{28}; mpl. פְּרֻצִים Ne 4^{1}, + הֵם 2^{13} Qr (>Kt המפרוצים); —*break through:* **1.** *break* or *burst out*, from womb Gn 38^{29} (J; c. acc. cogn.); from enclosure Mi 2^{13}. **2.** *break through, down* (from without), c. acc. גָּדֵר Is 5^{5} ψ 80^{13} 89^{41} Ec 10^{8}; חוֹמָה Ne 3^{35} 2 Ch 26^{6}, cf. pt. pass. Ne 2^{13} 2 Ch 32^{5}; c. בְּחוֹמָה = *make a breach in* 2 K 14^{13} = 2 Ch 25^{23}; עִיר פְּרוּצָה Pr 25^{28}; abs., of בָּנָה Ec 3^{3}; הַפְּרוּצִים Mi 2^{13}; הַמְפֹרָצִים Ne 4^{1} *the part broken down.* **3.** *break into*, c. acc. בַּיִת ʾ 2 Ch 24^{7} **4.** *break open*, a mining shaft Jb 28^{4}. **5.** *break up, break in pieces*, c. acc. מַעֲשֶׂיךָ 2 Ch 20^{37} (‖ וַיְשַׁבְּרוּ אֳנִיּוֹת). **6.** *break out* (violently) *upon*, of ʾ in sudden judgment, c. acc. pers. 2 S 5^{20} = 1 Ch 14^{11}, ψ 60^{3}; c. ב pers. Ex $19^{22.24}$ (J), 1 Ch 15^{13}, so of plague ψ 106^{29}; of ʾ, c. acc. cogn. פֶּרֶץ + ב pers. 2 S 6^{8} = 1 Ch 13^{11}; c. acc. cogn. + sf. Jb 16^{14}. **7.** *use violence*, abs. Ho 4^{2}. **8.** *break over* [limits], *increase*, וַיִּפְרֹץ לָרֹב Gn 30^{30} (J), 1 Ch 4^{38}; + ה loc. Gn 28^{14} (J); abs. 30^{43} (J), Ex 1^{12} (J; + רָבָה), Ho 4^{10} Is 54^{3}, פָּרַץ בָּאָרֶץ Jb 1^{10}. **9.** *burst open*, intrans., of wine-vats Pr 3^{10} (c. acc. mat. תִּירוֹשׁ). **10.** *spread*, i.e. become known, of הַדָּבָר 2 Ch 31^{5} — 1 Ch 13^{2} is prob. corrupt, v. Kau, who (after SS) conj. נֶחְרָצָה; פ in 2 Ch 11^{23} is appar. *distribute* (c. מִן partit.), but dubious.—1 S 28^{23} 2 S $13^{25.27}$ 2 K 5^{23} v. פצר. **Niph.** *Pt.* אֵין חָזוֹן נִפְרָץ 1 S 3^{1} *no vision spread abroad* (i.e. general, or frequent, cf. **Qal 10**; ‖ דְּבַר ʾ הָיָה יָקָר), but text dubious. **Pu.** *Pt.* f. מְפֹרֶצֶת Ne 1^{3} (of wall). **Hithp.** *Pt.* pl. הַמִּתְפָּרְצִים 1 S 25^{10} slaves *who break away*, each from (מִפְּנֵי) his master.

†1. פֶּרֶץ **n.m.** Jb 30, 14 **bursting forth, breach**; abs. פ Ju 21^{15}+, פָּרֶץ Gn 38^{29}+; cstr. פֶּרֶץ 2 S 5^{20}+; pl. פְּרָצִים Am 4^{3}+, פְּרָצוֹת Ez 13^{5}, sf. פִּרְצֵיהֶן Am 9^{11} (פִּרְצֵיהָ We Now);—**1.** *bursting forth, outburst*, of water 2 S 5^{20} = 1 Ch 14^{11}; fr. womb Gn 38^{29} (J). **2.** *breach* in wall Am 4^{3} 1 K 11^{27} Ne 6^{1} ψ 144^{14}, Jb 30^{14}; so (c. גָּדַר, i.e. repair) Am 9^{11} Is 58^{12}; fig. of effort to avert calamity, עָלָה בַּפְּרָצוֹת Ez 13^{5} (‖ גָּדַר), עָמַד בַּפֶּרֶץ 22^{30} (‖ id.), cf. ψ 106^{23}, by instruction and (esp.) intercession. **3.** *broken wall*, פ נֹפֵל Is 30^{13}. **4.** fig. of *outburst* of ʾ's wrath, acc. cogn. c. פָּרַץ 2 S 6^{8} = 1 Ch 13^{11}, Jb 16^{14} (פֶּרֶץ עַל־פְּנֵי־פָרֶץ); עָשָׂה פ בְּ Ju 21^{15}.

†2. פֶּרֶץ **n.pr. 1. m.** son of Judah and Tamar, Φαρες;—פ Gn 46^{12}+, פָּרֶץ 38^{29}+ 3 t.;— Gn 38^{29} $46^{12.12}$ Nu $26^{20.21}$ Ru $4^{12.18.18}$ 1 Ch $2^{4.5}$ 4^{1} 9^{4} 27^{3} Ne $11^{4.6}$. **2. loc.** in **a.** פ עֻזָּה near Jerus. 2 S 6^{8} = 2 Ch 13^{11}. **b.** הַר פְּרָצִים Is 28^{21}, perh. = בַּעַל פ q.v. p. 128.—Cf. רֹמַז פֶּרֶץ.

†פַּרְצִי **adj. gent.** of 2. פֶּרֶץ **1,** c. art. as n.coll. Nu 26^{20}.

†פָּרִיץ **n.m. violent one** (robber, murderer);—פ שֹׁגְּזֵי דָם Ez 18^{10}; פ אָרְחוֹת ψ 17^{4}; pl. פְּרִיצִים Ez 7^{22}, מְעָרַת פָּרָצִים Je 7^{11}; cstr. בְּנֵי פָרִיצֵי עַמְּךָ Dn 11^{14}; of wild beast, פְּרִיץ חַיּוֹת Is 35^{9}.

II. פֶּרֶץ (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. فَرَضَ *notch, make mark by notching;* فُرْضَةٌ *gap* by which boats ascend, unload, or are stationed; فَرْضُ *mouth* of river or inlet).

†[מִפְרָץ] **n.[m.]** landing-place: — וְעַל מִפְרָצָיו יִשְׁכֹּן Ju 5[17] (cf. GFM).

†[פָּרַק] **vb.** tear apart, away (NH *remove* (load, etc.), Pi. *separate, take to pieces;* Ar. فَرَقَ *split, divide;* ✠ פְּרַק esp. *redeem, rescue;* Syr. ܦܪܩ *withdraw* (intrans.), also *remove, rescue;* Eth. ፈረቀ *set free*): — **Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וּפָרַקְתָּ Gn 27[40]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיִּפְרְקֵנוּ ψ 136[24]; *Pt. act.* פֹּרֵק La 5[8] ψ 7[3] *tear away* yoke from off (מֵעַל) neck Gn 27[40](J); *snatch* from (מִן) foes, = *rescue* (Aram.) La 5[8] ψ 136[24]; so abs. ψ 7[3] (prefixing וְ(אֵין), 𝔊 𝔖 Che Du We), > Hup Bae al. *snatch away* as prey. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפָרֵק Zc 11[16] *he shall tear off* their hoofs; *Imv.* mpl. פָּרֵקוּ Ex 32[2] (E) *tear off* the golden ear-rings; *Pt.* מְפָרֵק 1 K 19[11] a great wind *rending* mts. (‖ מְשַׁבֵּר). **Hithp.** *tear off* (for, i.e. from, oneself Ges[§ 54f]); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְפָּרְקוּ Ex 32[3] (E), c. acc. אֶת־נִזְמֵי הַזָּהָב; *Imv.* mpl. הִתְפָּרָקוּ v[24] (E; obj. om.); pass. *be broken off, Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְפָּרְקוּ Ez 19[12] (branches).

†פֶּרֶק **n.[m.]** **1.** parting of ways, Ob[14] **2.** plunder (as *snatched away*), Na 3[1]

†[פָּרָק] **n.[m.]** fragment; — cstr. פְּרַק פְּגָלִים Is 65[4] Kt, but read מְרַק, v. מָרָק.

†[מַפָּרֶקֶת] **n.f.** neck (*dividing* head from body); — sf. וַתִּשָּׁבֶר מַפְרַקְתּוֹ 1 S 4[18].

†I. [פָּרַר] **vb. Hiph.** break, frustrate (NH Pi. *crumble;* JAram. פְּרַר; As. *parâru, destroy;* II. *shatter;* Lihy. והפרו *destroy,* DHM Epigr. Denkm., No. 21, 7); — *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵפֵר Is 33[8] +, הֵפַר Gn 17[14] Nu 15[31]; also metaplastic form הֵפִיר Ez 17[19] ψ 33[10] (Ges[§ 67v]); 2 ms. וְהֵפַרְתָּה 2 S 15[34], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָפֵר Nu 30[13] +, וַיָּפֶר Ne 4[9], etc.; also 1 s. אָפִיר ψ 89[34] (Ges[l.c.]); *Imv.* ms. הָפֵר 2 Ch 16[3] ψ 85[5], הָפֵרָה 1 K 15[19]; *Inf. abs.* הָפֵר Pr 15[22] +; cstr. לְהָפֵר 2 S 17[14] +, לְהָפִיר Zc 11[10], sf. לְהַפְרְכֶם Lv 26[15] (Ges[§ 67dd]); *Pt.* מֵפִר Is 44[25] Jb 5[12]; — **1.** *break, violate,* esp. c. acc. בְּרִית: **a.** of יי Ju 2[1] Je 14[21] Lv 26[44] Zc 11[10]. **b.** of men violating covenant with יי Je 11[10] 31[32] Dt 31[16.20] Lv 26[15] Ez 44[7] Gn 17[14] Is 24[5], cf. Je 33[20]. **c.** of men breaking compact, league (with men), Is 33[8] 1 K 15[19] = 2 Ch 16[3], Ez 17[15.16.18.19]. **d.** of destroying the אַחְוָה between Judah and Israel Zc 11[14]. **e.** of breaking יי's מִצְוָה Nu 15[31] Ez 9[14], תּוֹרָה ψ 119[126]. **2.** *frustrate, make ineffectual:* **a.** counsel (עֵצָה) 2 S 15[34] 17[14] Ezr 4[5]; יי subj. Ne 4[9] ψ 33[10]; of man frustrating יי's counsel Is 14[27], so, c. acc. מִשְׁפָּט Jb 40[8]; c. acc. מַחְשָׁבוֹת in gen., of men Pr 15[22], יי subj. Jb 5[12], so, c. acc. אֹתוֹת Is 44[25]. **b.** *make* vow (נֶדֶר) *ineffectual, annul* it Ne 30[9.14] (opp. הֵקִים), v[13], also (Impf. + Inf. abs.) v[13.16]. **c.** of annulling (godly) fear Jb 15[4]; חַסְדִּי לֹא אָפִיר מֵעִמּוֹ ψ 89[34] rd. prob. אָסִיר Ol Che Bae al.; הָפֵר כַּעַסְךָ 85[4] (rd. הָסֵר 𝔊 Bi Che). **d.** וְתָפֵר הָאֲבִיוֹנָה Ec 12[5] is dub.: De Wild al. *fails* (to excite [? < וְחָפַר] **Hoph.** *is made ineffectual*]); Ew *bursts* (Siegf וְחָפַר); but caper-berry not dehiscent (Post Flora of Syr. 106 ff. M'Lean-Dyer Ency. Bib. 696): Post Letter, July 28, 1901 *breaks up* (by shrivelling), fig. of failing sexual power; Aq from פרה *bear fruit* (cf. GFM JBL x (1891), 60); Perles Anal. 30 וְתִפְרַח. **Hoph.** *Impf.* **1.** *be frustrated,* 3 fs. וְתֻפַר Is 8[10] (of עֵצָה). **2.** *be broken,* of covenant, 3 fs. תֻּפַר Je 33[21]; וְתֻפַר Zc 11[11]; so Is 28[18] (read וְתֻפַר for וְכֻפַּר, v. כ). **Pilp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְפַרְפְּרֵנִי Jb 16[12] *he hath shattered me.*

†II. [פָּרַר] **vb.** split, divide (so ψ 74[13] seems to require [but √פור SS is possible], cf. Ar. فَرْفَرَ *split, tear, rend;* perh. = I.; > Buhl Lex. *shake, quake,* citing Ar. فَرْفَرَ *shake,* Aram. אִתְפַּרְפַּר, פַּרְפַּר, cf. NH פִּרְפֵּר); — **Qal** *Inf. abs.* + **Hithpō'.** *Pf.* 3 fs. פּוֹר הִתְפּוֹרְרָה אֶרֶץ Is 24[19] *split* or *cracked through is the earth* (Che Heb. Hpt. פרוק התפרקה). **Pō'ēl** *Pf.* 2 ms. פּוֹרַרְתָּ ψ 74[13] *thou* [יי] *didst divide* the sea.

III. **פָּרָר** (√of foll.; cf. NH פַּר, פָּרָה = BH; Ar. فُرَّارٌ *young* of ewe, cow, or goat; Syr. ܦܪܪܐ *ewe* (cf. Nö ZMG xl (1886), 734), and so As. *parru,* acc. to Jen and Zim ZA iii. 202).

פַּר **n.m.** Gn 32, 16 **young bull, steer;** — abs. פ׳ Nu 7[15] +, פָּר ψ 50[9], alw. הַפָּר 1 S 1[25] +; cstr. (הַ)חַטָּאת פַּר Ex 29[36] +; pl. פָּרִים Gn 32[16] +; sf. פָּרֶיהָ Je 50[27]; — *steer* [v. esp. פַּר־בֶּן־בָּקָר Lv 4[3] + 6 t.; פ׳ אֶחָד ב״ב Ex 29[1] + 12 t. Nu 7, cf. 8[8]; פ׳ ב״ב Nu 15[24] + 3 t., cf. Ez 43[23] 45[18] 46[6]; pl. פָּרִים בְּנֵי־ב׳ Nu 28[11] + 4 t.; v. בֵּן, בָּקָר]: **1.** as gift Gn 32[16] (E); fig. of fierce enemies ψ 22[13]. **2.** elsewh. as sacrificial victims: **a.** in peace-offering Ex 24[5] (E; Covenant Code), 1 S 1[24] (rd. פַּר for פָּרִים 𝔊 𝔖 Th We Dr al.), v[25] Nu 7[88] (P), 2 Ch 30[24.24]. **b.** burnt-offering Ju 6[25.25] (on text cf. GFM), v[26.28] 1 K 18[23.23.23.25.26.33]; Ez 43[23] + 5 t. Ez, Nu 7[15.21] + 46 t. Nu (P), 1 Ch 15[26] 29[21] Ezr 8[35] Jb 42[8] ψ 50[9] 51[21]; Lv 23[18] (gloss, Dr-Wh). **c.** sin-offering Ez 43[19] + 5 t. Ez, Ex 29[1.3.10.10.11.12.14.36] cf. 2 Ch 13[9] 29[21], Lv 4[3.4.4.4] + 25 t. Lv (P), Nu 8[8]; — both **b.** and **c.** Nu 8[12]. **d.** more gen. Is 1[11] ψ 69[32]. **e.** fig. פָּרִים שְׂפָתֵינוּ Ho 14[3] we will pay (as with) *bullocks, our lips,* but read פְּרִי 𝔊 We

Now, cf. Che. **f.** of princes and warriors slain by ׳י, under fig. of sacrifice Is 34^{7} Je 50^{27} Ez 39^{18}.

1. פָּרָה (פָּרֵד 26) **n.f. heifer, cow**;—abs. פ׳ Is 11^{7}+; sf. פָּרָתוֹ Jb 21^{10}; pl. פָּרוֹת Gn 32^{16}+, פָּרֹת 41^{26}; cstr. פָּרוֹת Am 4^{1};—as gift Gn 32^{16}; in Pharaoh's dream $41^{2.3.3}$+8 t. 41; drawing cart 1 S $6^{7.12.14}$ +פ׳ עָלוֹת $v^{7.10}$ *cows giving suck*, milch cows; פ׳ calving Jb 21^{10}, grazing Is 11^{7}; פ׳ אֲדֻמָּה *red heifer* Nu 19^{2}, cf. $v^{5.6.9.10}$; sim. of stubbornness Ho 4^{16}; פָּרוֹת הַבָּשָׁן Am 4^{1}, fig. of luxurious women.

†II. פָּרָה **n.pr.loc.** in Benj., הַפּ׳ Jos 18^{23}, *Φαρα*, *Αφρα*.

†פָּרַשׁ (פָּרֵד) **vb. spread out, spread** (NH *id.*; Ar. فَرَّشَ; ܦܪܫ (rare), Syr. ܦܲܪܸܫ; cf. As. *parašu, fly* (der. spec.; prop. *spread* [wings]); v. also Nö[ZA i. 417])—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ La 1^{10}+; 2 ms. וּפָרַשְׂתָּ Jb 11^{13} Ru 3^{9}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְרֹשׂ Dt 32^{11}+; 3 fs. וַתִּפְרֹשׂ 2 S 17^{19}, etc.; *Pt. act.* פּוֹרֵשׂ Pr 29^{5}, etc.; *pass.* פָּרֻשׂ Jo 2^{2}; fs. פְּרוּשָׂה Ho 5^{1}; pl. פְּרֻשׂוֹת 1 K 8^{54};—**1.** *spread out* a garment (שִׂמְלָה) Ju 8^{25}, +לִפְנֵי pers. Dt 22^{17};—wings 32^{11} 1 K 6^{27} (rd. כְּנָפֵיהֶם ⑥ Sta Kmp Kit Benz), +עַל Je 49^{22} (fig.), +אֶל 48^{40} 1 K 8^{7}=2 Ch 5^{8} (עַל), +ל Jb 39^{26}, לְמַעְלָה Ex 25^{20} 37^{9}; wings om. 1 Ch 28^{18} and perhaps 2 Ch 3^{13} (del. כַּנְפֵי Be); of פ׳ עָלָיו אוֹרוֹ ׳י, לִפְנֵי pers. 2 K 19^{14}=Is 37^{14}, Ez 2^{10}; sail Is 33^{23}; fishing-net, מְכֻמֶּרֶת Is 19^{8} (עַל loc.); net (רֶשֶׁת) as snare, fig. Ho 5^{1} (עַל loc.), ψ 140^{6}, לְרַגְלַי La 1^{13}, c. עַל pers. Ho 7^{12} (of ׳י), Ez 12^{13}=17^{20}, 19^{8} 32^{3}, עַל־פְּעָמָיו Pr 29^{5}; פ׳ כַּפַּיִם in prayer, +אֶל Ex $9^{29.33}$ (J), 1 K 8^{38}=2 Ch 6^{29}, Ezr 9^{5} Jb 11^{13}, +ל ψ 44^{21}, +הַשָּׁמַיִם 1 K 8^{22}=2 Ch 6^{13} (הַשָּׁמָיְמָה), 1 K 8^{54}, no complem. 2 Ch 6^{12}; of almsgiving, בַּפֶּה פְּרִשָׂה לֶעָנִי Pr 31^{20}; פ׳ יָד, c. עַל rei, La 1^{10} of enemy's greed (si vera l., v. Bu); *spread out* = display וְכִסִּיל יִפְרֹשׂ אִוֶּלֶת Pr 13^{16} **2.** *spread* covering over 2 S 17^{19} (עַל־פְּנֵי+מָסָךְ rei), הַמִּכְבֵּר over (עַל) face of another 2 K 8^{15}, כָּנָף *skirt*, עַל pers. Ru 3^{9} Ez 16^{8} (fig. of ׳י); בֶּגֶד c. עַל rei Nu $4^{7.8.11.13}$, c. מִלְמַעְלָה v^{6}; כְּסוּי c. עַל rei v^{14}; אֶת־הָאֹהֶל, c. עַל־הַמִּשְׁכָּן Ex 40^{19}; שַׂחַר פָּרֵשׂ עַל־הֶהָרִים Jo 2^{2}; of פ׳ עָנָן, ׳י, לְמָסָךְ ψ 105^{39}.—Mi 3^{3} La 4^{4} v. פָּרַס. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִפָּרְשׂוּ Ez 17^{21} *they shall be scattered* לְכָל־רוּחַ; 34^{12} read prob. *Pt.* צֹאן נִפְרָשׂוֹת (for שׂוֹת-, Hä Krae; on emend. of context v. esp. Toy Krae). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וּפֵרַשׂ Is 25^{11}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפָרֵשׂ v^{11}, 3 fs. תְּפָרֵשׂ Je 4^{31}; *Inf. cstr.* פָּרֵשׂ ψ 68^{15}, sf. פָּרְשָׂכֶם Is 1^{15};—**1.** *spread out*: **a.** c. acc. כַּפַּיִם in prayer Is 1^{15} Je 4^{31}, so c. יָדַיִם ψ 143^{6} (אֵלֶיךָ), and of ׳י entreating people Is 65^{2} (אֶל); פ׳ צִיּוֹן בְּיָדֶיהָ La 1^{17} **b.** *spread out* hands as in swimming Is 25^{11}, and (יָדַיִם om.) v^{11}. **2.** = *scatter*, (?) subj. ׳י, c. acc. pers. Zc 2^{10} (⑥ We Now מִן קִבַּצְתִּי, yet v. GASm); ψ 68^{15}, in doubtful connexion.

†[מִכְרַשׁ] **n.[m.]** spreading out, thing spread;—sf. מִפְרָשֵׂךְ Ez 27^{7} *thy spread* (canvas, as sail, cf. vb. Is 33^{23}); pl. cstr. מִפְרְשֵׂי עָב Jb 36^{29}, so perhaps 37^{16} (for מִפְלְשֵׂי).

†כַּרְעֵז (Baer, עֵז- van d. H. Gi), *Inf. abs.* **Pi'lēl** (Ges[§56]) from פָּרַשׂ (si vera l.), פ׳ עָלָיו עֲנָנוֹ Jb 26^{9} *a spreading his cloud upon it* (but Bu Du al. read כִּרַּשׂ, פָּרַשׂ, or פָּרֹשׂ).

†I. [פָּרַשׁ] **vb. make distinct, declare** (NH *separate oneself*, Pi. *separate, explain*, so Aram. פְּרַשׁ, esp. Pa.; Syr. ܦܲܪܫ *separate, distinguish, explain*, cf. Mand., Nö[M 221])—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לְפָרֵשׁ לָהֶם עַל־פִּי ׳י Lv 24^{12} (P) *to declare distinctly to them.* **Niph.** *Pt.* נִפְרָשׁוֹת Ez 34^{12} read prob. שׂוֹת-, v. פרשׂ. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. פֹּרַשׁ Nu 15^{34} (P) what should be done to him *had* not *been distinctly declared*; *Pt.* מְפֹרָשׁ Ne 8^{8} *made distinct* (cf. BAram Ezr 4^{18}), v. Be-Ry Kö[Einl. 99], > *interpreted*, Ke al., Berliner[T. Onk. ii. 74].

†[פִּרְשָׁה] **n.f. exact statement**;—cstr. פִּרְשַׁת הַכֶּסֶף Est 4^{7}, גְּדֻלַּת מָרְדְּכַי פ׳ 10^{2}.

†II. [פָּרַשׁ] **vb. Hiph. pierce, sting** (?) (cf. As. *paruššu, staff* (which pierces); Aram. פַּרְשָׁא, ܦܲܪܫܵܐ (in Lexx) *ox-goad*);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְפָרֵשׁ Pr 23^{32} (יִנָּשֵׁךְ יְשֻׁךְ, ‖ כְּצִפְעֹנִי), of wine.

III. **פרשׁ** (✓ of foll.; cf. Aram. פְּרַת Pa. (rare) *cause to break* or *burst forth* (a serpent its brood), פַּרְתָּא *dung*; Syr. ܦܲܪܵܬ Pa. *rip open*, ܦܸܪܬܵܐ = I. פֶּרֶשׁ; Ar. فَرَثَ IV. *rip open* stomach, *and scatter* contents (cf. VII), فَرْثٌ = I. פֶּרֶשׁ).

†I. פֶּרֶשׁ **n.[m.]** fæcal matter found in intestines of victim;—פ׳ abs. Mal 2^{3}; cstr. v^{3}; sf. פִּרְשׁוֹ Ex 29^{14} Lv 4^{11} 8^{17}; פִּרְשָׁהּ Nu 19^{5}; פִּרְשָׁם Lv 16^{27} (all P).

†II. פֶּרֶשׁ **n.pr.m.** Manassite 1 Ch 7^{16}, A ⑥L *Φαρες*.

IV **פרשׁ** (✓ of foll.; mng. dub.; against Lag[BN 50] (*horse*, one that *breaks* the ground, Ar. فَرَسٌ) v. Frä[94], cf. also Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 737]).

†II. [פָּרָשׁ] **n.[m.]** horse, steed (less common synon. of סוּס (>explained away by Schwally[ZAW viii (1888), 191]); Ar. فَرَس *horse, mare* (oft.), so Eth. ፈረስ; cf. Sab. פרס *horse*, Mordtm Him. Inschr.[70]);—pl. פָּרָשִׁים (erron. for פָּרָשִׁים Kö ii. 1, 89) Ez 27[14]+, sf. פָּרָשָׁיו Is 28[28] 1 S 8[11];—*steeds* Ez 27[14] (+ סוּסִים, פְּרָדִים), from Togarmah; sim. of swiftness Jo 2[4] (‖ סוּסִים); prob. also Is 28[28] Je 46[4] (‖ סוּסִים. cf. Gf Gie), and perhaps וְשָׂם לוֹ בְּמֶרְכַּבְתּוֹ וּבְפָרָשָׁיו וְרָצוּ וגו 1 S 8[11] (kg. subj.).

†II. פָּרָשׁ **n.m.**[Na 3, 3] horseman (i.e. **parrâš*, cf. Ges[§ 84 *b* b]; Ar. فَارِس; Eth. ፈረስ; Aram. פָּרָשׁ, פָּרְשָׁא);—abs. פ׳ Na 3[3] Je 4[29], also פָּרַשׁ Ez 26[10] (as if cstr. Kö[Synt. § 337 *s*]); pl. פָּרָשִׁים Gn 50[9]+; sf. פָּרָשָׁיו Ex 14[9]+;—*horseman*, usu. pl., esp.+ רֶכֶב *chariotry:* Egyptian Gn 50[9] (J), Jos 24[6] (E), Ex 14[9.17.18.23.26.28] (all P), 15[19] (song), Is 31[1] 2 K 18[24]=Is 36[9], 2 Ch 12[3] cf. 16[8]; Philistine 1 S 13[5] 2 S 1[6] (del. בַּעֲלֵי Ⓖ We Dr Bu HPS); Aramæan 2 S 10[18] (but read prob. אִישׁ, cf. ‖ 1 Ch 19[18], We Dr al.), and (+ אִישׁ רַגְלִי) 2 S 8[4]=1 Ch 18[4], cf. 1 Ch 19[6]; also עַל־סוּס וּפָרָשִׁים 1 K 20[20] (si vera l.); Isr., of Adonijah 1 K 1[5] (+ חֲמִשִּׁים אִישׁ רָצִים, רָכֶב); Solomon + רֶכֶב 9[19.22] 10[26.26]=2 Ch 8[6.9] 1[14.14], prob. also 1 K 5[6] (+ סוּסִים לְמֶרְכָּבֹתָיו)=2 Ch 9[25] (+ סוּסִים וּמֶרְכָּבוֹת); Jehoahaz 2 K 13[7] (+ רַגְלִי); + רֶכֶב, fig. of Elijah 2 K 2[12], of Elisha 13[14]; + סוּסִים Ho 1[7]; Assyrian Is 22[6.7] (+ רֶכֶב), cf. Na 3[3], פ׳ לִכְבִי סוּסִים Ez 23[6.12]; Babylonian Hb 1[8.8] Je 4[29] (+ רֹמֵה קֶשֶׁת), Ez 26[7] (+ סוּס. רֶכֶב), v[10] (+ רֶכֶב וָרֶכֶב גַּלְגַּל), Scythian (Gog) 38[4] (+ סוּסִים); Persian Is 21[7.9] (צֶמֶד פ׳), Ne 2[9] Ezr 8[22]; of king of north Dn 11[40] (+ רֶכֶב).

†פַּרְשֶׁגֶן **n.m.** copy (loan-word from Persian through Aram., v. BAram.);—cstr. פ׳ הַנִּשְׁתָּוָן Ezr 7[11], cf. פַּתְשֶׁגֶן.

†פַּרְשְׁדֳנָה **n.[m.]** only וַיֵּצֵא הַפ׳ Ju 3[22], read perh. פֶּרֶשׁ *fæces* (𝔙 𝔗 Nö[Untersuch. 180] Bu GFM).

פַּרְשֵׁז v. פַּרְשָׁז sub פרשׁ.

†פַּרְשַׁנְדָּתָא **n.pr.m.** a son of Haman Est 9[7], *Φαρσαν και Νεσταιν, Φαρσανεσταν*, etc.

†פְּרָת **n.pr. flum.** Euphrates, *Ευφρατης* (As. *Purattu* Dl[Pa 169 ff.], whence OPers. *Ufrâtu*, Spieg[APK 211]);—the greatest river of W Asia; פ׳ Gn 2[14], פ׳ נְהַר 15[18] (both secondary phrases in J), נְהַר פ׳ also 2 S 8[3] (Qr, v. נָהָר), Je 46[2.6.10] Dt 1[7] 11[24] Jos 1[4] (D), 2 K 23[29] 24[7] 1 Ch 5[9] 18[3]; נהר om. Je 13[4.5.6.7] (where Ew Hi Marti, after Schick[ZPV iii. 11], think of some other פְּרָת, but Gf Gie and most defend *Euphrates*), 51[63] 2 Ch 35[20] (cf. Gn 2[14] supr.); name not certainly attested before D Je; on earlier הַנָּהָר for this river v. נ׳.

פְּרָת Gn 42[22] v. [פָּרָה].

†פַּרְתְּמִים **n.m.pl.** nobles (loan-word from OPers. *fratama, first*, Spieg[APK 232], cf. Skr. *prathama;* Lag[Arm. Stud. § 2289]);—הַפ׳ Est 1[3] 6[9] Dn 1[3].

פָּשָׂה **vb.** spread, intrans. (NH פָּסָה *id.;* Ar. فَشَا (فشو) *be divulged, spread, be extensive*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ Lv 13[5]+, 3 fs. פָּשְׂתָה v[8], פָּשָׂתָה v[23]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְשֶׂה v[35], 3 fs. תִּפְשֶׂה v[7]+; *Inf. abs.* פָּשֹׂה v[7]+;—only Lv 13, 14, of leprosy and like eruptions: c. בָּעוֹר, בַּבֶּגֶד, etc., Lv 13[5]+7 t. 13, 14[39.44.48]+ בָּעוֹר (תִּפְ׳) פָּשֹׂה יִפְשֶׂה 13[7.22.27.35]; abs. v[23.32.55].

†[פִּשַּׁע] **vb.** step, march (NH פָּסַע; Aram. פְּסַע, פְּשַׁע);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶפְשָׂעָה (Ges[§ 10 *h*]) Is 27[4], c. ב *against.*

†פֶּשַׁע **n.[m.]** step; כְּפִ׳ בֵּינִי וּבֵין הַמָּוֶת 1 S 20[3].

†מִפְשָׂעָה **n.f.** stepping-region of body, hip or buttock; עַד־רַמּ׳ 1 Ch 19[4] (=שְׁתוֹתֵיהֶם ‖ 2 S 10[4]).

†[פָּשַׁק] **vb.** part, open wide (NH פָּסַק, Aram. פְּסַק, פְּשַׁק, all *cut, sever, cleave*);—**Qal** *Pt.* פֹּשֵׂק שְׂפָתָיו Pr 13[3] i. e. one talkative. **Pi.** *Impf.* 2 fs. וְתִפַּשְּׂקִי אֶת־רַגְלַיִךְ Ez 16[25] (c. ל pers.; sensu obsc.).

†פַּשׁ **n.[m.]** Jb 35[15] si vera l. from √פשׁשׁ (cf. Ar. فَسِيسٌ *weak* in mind or body, فَسْفَاسٌ *very stupid*);—i. e. folly; but read פֶּשַׁע (Ⓖ Theod Symm 𝔙 Di Bae[Kau] Du).

†[פִּשַּׁח] **vb. Pi.** tear in pieces (NH פִּשַּׁח; Aram. פְּשַׁח 1 S 15[33] (Agag), פּשׁח, פְּשַׁשׁ);—*Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְפַשְּׁחֵנִי La 3[11] (of lion, in fig.).

†פַּשְׁחוּר **n.pr.m.** *Πασχωρ, Φα(δα)σσουρ*, etc.: **1.** Je 20[1.2.3.3.6]. **2.** 21[1] 38[1b] Ne 11[12], cf. 1 Ch 9[12]. **3.** Ne 10[4]. **4.** father of one Gedaliah Je 38[1a]. **5.** head of post-exil. family Ezr 2[38]=Ne 7[41], Ezr 10[22]. Cf. Mey[Entstehung 169 f.].

†פָּשַׁט **vb.** strip off, make a dash, raid (cf. As. *pašâṭu, expunge, obliterate;* NH פָּשַׁט, Aram. פְּשַׁט, פְּשַׁשׁ, are *stretch out, extend, make plain*, so Ar. بَسَطَ);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פ׳ Ho 7[1]+, 2 ms. וּפָשַׁטְתָּ Ju 9[33], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְשַׁט 1 S 19[24]; 3 mpl. יִפְשְׁטוּ Ez 26[1], etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּשַׁטָה Is 32[11];

Pt. pl. פְּשָׁטִים Ne 4[17];—**1.** *strip off, put off*, one's garment (acc.) 1 S 19[24] Ez 26[16] 44[19] Lv 6[4] (opp. לָבַשׁ), 16[23] (*id.*; both P), Ne 4[17] Ct 5[3]; acc. om. Is 32[11]; of locusts Na 3[16] *stripping off* (sheaths of wings, cf. Da Dr[Am. 85]). **2.** *put off* (one's shelter), i.e. *make a dash* (from a sheltered place), c. אֶל Ju 20[37], abs. 9[44]; esp. of marauding foray, Ho 7[1], c. עַל *against* Ju 9[33.44] 1 S 23[27] 30[14] (ins. עַל cf. ⑥ We Dr al.), Jb 1[17], c. אֶל 1 S 27[8] 30[1], c. בְּ 1 Ch 14[9.13] 2 Ch 25[13] 28[18]; in 1 S 27[10] rd. אָן (for אֶל־), We Dr al. **Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* לְפַשֵּׁט, c. acc. pers. 1 S 31[8] *to strip the slain* = 1 Ch 10[8]; abs. *only to strip* (sc. the slain) 2 S 23[10] (ins. also ‖1 Ch 11[13] Dr). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִפְשִׁיט Jb 19[9]; 3 mpl. sf. וְהִפְשִׁיטוּךָ Ez 23[26], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּפְשֵׁט Nu 20[28]; 1 s. sf. אַפְשִׁיטֶנָּה Ho 2[5]; 2 mpl. תַּפְשִׁטוּן Mi 2[8], etc.; *Imv.* הַפְשֵׁט Nu 20[26]; *Inf. cstr.* הַפְשִׁיט 2 Ch 29[34]; *Pt.* pl. מַפְשִׁיטִים 35[11];—**1.** *strip* one *of* garment (2 acc.) Gn 37[23] (E), Nu 20[26.28] (opp. הִלְבִּישׁ), Ez 16[39] 23[26]; c. acc. pers. alone 1 Ch 10[9]; Ho 2[5] *strip* her (sf.) naked (עֲרֻמָּה). **2.** *strip off*, acc. בְּלָיו 1 S 31[9], clothing Jb 22[6]; c. acc. מְמוּל + אֶדֶר Mi 2[8]; c. acc. עוֹר + מֵעַל 3[3], cf. (acc. בְּבוֹדִי) Jb 19[9]. **3.** *flay*, c. acc. הָעֹלָה Lv 1[6] 2 Ch 29[34]; acc. om. 35[11]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּתְפַּשֵּׁט 1 S 18[4] *he stripped himself of* his garment (acc.).

†**פָּשַׁע** **vb. rebel, transgress** (NH *id.*; Syr. ܦܫܥ is *be terrified*, ܦܫܘܥܐ *tepid, insipid*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּשַׁע 2 K 3[7] +, 2 fs. פָּשַׁעַתְּ Zp 3[11]; פָּשָׁעַתְּ Je 3[13], etc.; *Impf.* יִפְשַׁע Pr 28[21] + 8 t. Impf.; *Imv.* mpl. פִּשְׁעוּ Am 4[4]; *Inf. abs.* פָּשֹׁעַ Is 59[13]; cstr. פְּשֹׁעַ Am 4[4] Ez 10[13]; *Pt.* פֹּשֵׁעַ Is 48[8]; פֹּשְׁעִים Is 1[28] +, etc.;—**1.** *rebel, revolt*, of nations, c. בְּ *against*, 1 K 12[19] 2 K 1[1] 3[5.7] 2 Ch 10[19]; abs. 2 K 8[22], מִתַּחַת יָד v[20.22] 2 Ch 21[8.10.10]; בְּנִים פָּשְׁעוּ בִי Is 1[2] (Isr. under fig. of יְ's sons). **2.** *transgress* against God, abs. Is 1[28] 46[8] 48[8] 53[12.12] Ho 14[10] Am 4[4.4] La 3[42] Dn 8[23] ψ 37[38] 51[15], *for* (עַל) *a bit of bread* Pr 28[21]; בַּדָּבָר הַזֶּה Ezr 10[13] *in this thing*; עַל תּוֹרָתִי Ho 8[1]; elsewhere c. בְּ *against* God: פ׳ ב׳ Is 43[27] 59[13] 66[24] Je 2[8.29] 3[13] 33[8] Ez 2[3] 20[38] Ho 7[13]; פֹּשְׁעִים אֲשֶׁר פ׳ ב 1 K 8[50] Ez 18[31]; עלילות אשר פ׳ ב Zp 3[11]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִפְשַׁע אָח (van d. H. *Pt.* נִפְשָׁע) *a brother* (who has been) *offended* Pr 18[19], but very dubious, cf. Toy.

†**פֶּשַׁע** **n.m.**ψ[19,14] **transgression**;— abs. פ׳ Ex 22[8] +, פֶּשַׁע Pr 10[19] +; cstr. פֶּשַׁע Gn 50[17] +; sf. פִּשְׁעִי Gn 31[36] + 14 t. sfs.; pl. פְּשָׁעִים Pr 10[12]; cstr. פִּשְׁעֵי Am 1[3] +, etc.;—**1.** *transgression* against individuals Gn 31[36] 50[17.17] Ex 22[8] (E), 1 S 24[12] 25[28] Pr 10[19] 17[19] 28[24] 29[6.16.22]; פ׳ שְׁפָתַיִם 12[13]; על כל־פשעים תְּכַסֶּה אַהֲבָה 10[12], cf. 17[9] 19[11] 28[13]. **2.** of nation, against nation: Am 1[3.6.9.11.13] 2[1]; of land Pr 28[2]. Elsewh. **3.** against God: **a.** in gen., ‖ חטאת Is 58[1] 59[12] Mi 1[5.5.13] 3[8] Am 5[12]; ‖ עון Ez 21[29] ψ 107[17]; עשׂה פ׳ Ez 18[22.28]; ביום פ׳ 33[12]; רַבּוּ פ׳ Is 59[12] Jb 35[6] Je 5[6] (?); יָסִיף עַל חטאתו פ׳ Jb 34[37] *he addeth transgression unto his sin*; יִלְדֵי פ׳ Is 57[4]; personified as evil spirit, נאם פשע ψ 36[2]. **b.** as recognized by sinner; he knows it ψ 51[5], makes known concerning it to יְ 32[5], does not cover it (כסה) Jb 31[33]; turns from it Is 59[20] Ez 18[30]; casts it away from him Ez 18[31]. **c.** God deals with it: by visiting it (פקד) Am 3[14] ψ 89[33], dealing with one according to it, עשׂה כ Ez 39[24], making it known to sinner Jb 13[23] 36[9]; punishing in various ways: מִפְּ׳ *because of* it Is 53[5.8]; c. על, *acc. to* it Am 2[4.6] La 1[5.22]; *for* it, c. ב Is 50[1]; עַל פ׳ La 1[14] *yoke of transgression*; personified, וַיִּשַׂלְחֵם בְּיַד פ׳ Jb 8[4]; he does not grant forgiveness to it, לֹא נשׂא לְ Ex 23[21] Jos 24[19] (E). **d.** God forgives (נשׂא) it Ex 34[7] Nu 14[18] (J), Jb 7[21], cf. ψ 32[1]; pardons (סלח) 1 K 8[50]; passes over (עבר על, cf. Pr 19[11]) Mi 7[18]; removes (הרחיק) ψ 103[12]; covers over (כפר) 65[4];—cf. (of priest) וְכִפֶּר עַל־הַקֹּדֶשׁ מִפְּ׳ Lv 16[16], and confession of פ׳ over (עַל) goat v[21]; —God blots out (מחה) Is 43[25] 44[22] ψ 51[3]; פִּ׳ אַל־תְּזוֹכֹר 25[7]; delivers from, הציל מן 39[9].—Jb 35[15] read פֶּשַׁע for פֶּשׁ q. v. **4.** *guilt of transgression* (cf. עון **2**), בְּלִי פ׳ *without* (guilt of) transgression Jb 33[9] 34[6]; פ׳ עלינו ψ 59[4]; לא פ׳ Ez 33[10]; כבד עליה פ׳ Is 24[20]; בְּרֹב פ׳ ψ 5[11]; נקיתי מפ׳ 19[14]; וַיִּטְמְאוּ בְּכָל־פ׳ *defile themselves with all (the guilt of) their transgressions* Ez 14[11] 37[23]; חָתַם בִּצְרוֹר פ׳ Jb 14[17]. **5.** *punishment for transgression*, Dn 8[12.13] 9[24], cf. עון **3**. **6.** *offering for transgression*, האתן בכורי פשׁעי Mi 6[7] *shall I give my first-born as an offering for my transgression* (cf. חטאת **4**).

†**פְּשַׁר** **n.** [**m.**] **solution, interpretation** (loan-word from Aram. פִּשְׁרָא);—cstr. פִּ׳ Ec 8[1].

†[**פִּשְׁתָּה**] **n.**[**m.**] **flax, linen** (√dub.; NH פִּשְׁתָּן, Pun. Φοιστ; Löw[p. 233]);—sf. פִּשְׁתִּי Ho 2[7.11]; elsewhere pl. פִּשְׁתִּים Ju 15[14] +, cstr. פִּשְׁתֵּי Jos 2[6];—**1.** *flax*, after gathering, פִּשְׁתֵּי הָעֵץ Jos 2[6] (JE, v. עֵץ **2 f**); inflammable Ju 15[14] (sim.); as natural product (+ צֶמֶר) Ho 2[7.11]; as material, פִּתִּיל פ׳ Ez 40[3]; of various garments Je 13[1] Ez 44[17.18.18], + צֶמֶר Dt 22[11] Lv 13[47.48.52.59] (P), cf. Pr 31[13]; עִבְדֵי פ׳ שְׁרִיקוֹת Is 19[9] (v. [שָׂרִיק]).

†פִּשְׁתָּה **n.f. flax**;—פ׳: **1.** growing Ex 9$^{31.31}$ (J). **2.** =wick Is 42^{3} 43^{17} (in sim.).

פַּת v. פתת.

†[פֹּת] **n.**[**f.**] pl. הַפֹּתוֹת לְדַלְתוֹת הַבַּיִת 1 K 7^{50} i.e. prob. the *sockets* above and below, in which the door-pivots turned (performing office of mod. hinges); sg. sf. הֶפְתֵּהֶן Is 3^{17} (Ges^{§91f}), prob., si vera l., *their secret parts, cardo femina* (so Thes and most); but read perh. חֶרְפַּתְהֶן Bachm SK. 1894, 650 Kit (in Di) Marti; > פִּאַתְהֶן Sta$^{ZAW\ vi\ (1886),\ 336}$, cf. 𝔙 Di.

פְּתָאִים v. 1. פֶּתִי sub I. פתה.

פִּתְאֹם v. פֶּתַע.

†[פַּת־בָּג] (read always [פִּתְבָּג]) **n.**[**m.**] **portion** (of food) **for king, delicacies** (Pers. loan-word, cf. Skr. *prati-bhâga*, Zend [*pati-baga*; whence] Gk. translit. *ποτί-βαζις*, Syr. ܦܬܒܓ; Gildem$^{ZKM\ iv.\ 213\ f.}$ Lag$^{Ges.\ Abh.\ 73}$ Bev^{Dn} Dr^{Dn});—cstr. פַּת־בַּג הַמֶּלֶךְ Dn 1$^{5.8.13.15}$, sf. פַּת־בָּגָם v^{16}, אָכְלִי פַּת־בָּגוֹ 11^{26}

†פִּתְגָם **n.m. edict, decree** (Pers. loan-wd., OPers. *patigâma* (*patigam, come to, arrive*), NPers. *paigâm, message*; v. Gildem$^{ZKM\ iv.\ 214}$ Mey$^{Entstehung\ 23}$; Aram. פִּתְגָמָא, ܦܬܓܡܐ, *word, command*, BAram. = BH);—cstr. פ׳ הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 1^{20}; c. genit. obj. פ׳ מַעֲשֵׂה הָרָעָה Ec 8^{11} (appar. f., cf. De; but Hi Albr$^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 115}$ read נַעֲשָׂה for נַעֲשָׂה).

[פָּתָה] **vb. be spacious, wide, open** (Aram. פְּתָא *be spacious*, ܦܬܐ *be spacious, abundant*, cf. Ar. فَتُوَ, فَتِيَ *be youthful, in prime of life*, فَتًى *young man, one in prime of life* (development of various meanings from √ not wholly clear, cf. Nö$^{ZMG\ xl\ (1886),\ 735}$));—**Qal** *Pt.* פֹּתֶה Pr 20^{19} poss. *one open* as to lips, but v. פֶּתַח denom. infr. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יַפְתְּ אֱ לְיֶפֶת Gn 9^{27} *may God make wide for Japhet* (give him an extensive inheritance).—*Pf.* poss. Pr 24^{28} (reading וְהִפְתִּיתָ בִּשְׂפָתֶיךָ, *make wide with* (open wide) *thy lips*, for MT וַהֲפִתִּיתָ בִּשְׂ, so SS; but cf. פֶּתַח denom. **Pi.**).

†פֶּתִי [for פֶּתַי Lag$^{BN\ 52}$ Ba$^{ZMG\ xliii\ (1888),\ 353}$; $^{NB\ 320}$] **adj. simple**, poss. as **open-minded**;—פֶּתִי Pr 9^{4}+, פְּתִי ψ 19^{8}+; pl. פְּתָאִים (Ges^{§93x}) 116^{6}+6 t. Pr; פְּתָיִם 119^{130} Pr 22^{3}; פְּתָיִם 1$^{22.32}$;—*simple*, as subst. concr.: open to the instruction of wisdom or folly, Pr 9$^{4.16}$; believing every word 14^{15}; lacking עָרְמָה 1^{4} 8^{5} 19^{25}; needing בין ψ 119^{130}, חכמה 19^{8} Pr 21^{11}; in good sense, שׁמר ׳י פתאים ψ 116^{6} ׳י *preserveth the simple-minded*; but usu. tendency to bad sense; פתאים love פתי Pr 1^{22}; inherit אִוֶּלֶת 14^{18}, are easily enticed, misled and go back 1^{32} 7^{7} 9^{6} 22^{3}=27^{12}; they need atonement Ez 45^{20} (‖ שׁגה).

†[פֶּתִי] **n.f. simplicity** (i.e. lack of wisdom), עַד־מָתַי פְּתָיִם תְּאֶהֱבוּ־פֶתִי Pr 1^{22}.

†פְּתַיּוּת **n.f.** id. Pr 9^{13} (Toy conj. מְפֻתָּה).

†[פָּתַת] **vb. denom. be simple** (NH Pi. *entice*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְתֶּה Dt 11^{16}; וַיִּפְתְּ Jb 31^{27}; *Pt.* פֹּתֶה Jb 5^{2} Pr 20^{19}; f. פּוֹתָה Ho 7^{11};—**1.** *be open-minded* (?), *simple* Jb 5^{2}; יוֹנָה פּוֹתָה Ho 7^{11} *silly dove*; פֹּתֶה שְׂפָתָיו Pr 20^{19} *one foolish as to his lips* (most, *openeth wide his lips*). **2.** *be enticed, deceived* Dt 11^{16} Jb 31^{27}. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִפְתָּה Jb 31^{9}; *Impf.* 1 s. וָאֶפָּתֶה Je 20^{7};—*be deceived* Je 20^{7}; c. עַל *enticed unto* Jb 31^{9}. **Piel** *Pf.* 2 ms. פִּתִּיתָ Pr 24^{28}; sf. פִּתִּיתַנִי Je 20^{7}; 1 s. פִּתִּיתִי Ez 14^{9}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפַתֶּה Ex 22^{15}+, etc.; *Imv.* פַּתִּי Ju 14^{15} 16^{5}; *Inf. cstr.* sf. פַּתֹּתְךָ 2 S 3^{25}; *Pt.* sf. מְפַתִּיָּה (Ges^{§93ss}) Ho 2^{15};—**1.** *persuade*, woman Ho 2^{16} (fig., ׳י subj.), *seduce*, virgin Ex 22^{16}; *entice*, husband Ju 14^{15} 16^{5}; a man to sin Pr 1^{10} 16^{29}. **2.** *deceive*, 2 S 3^{25} Pr 24^{28} (yet cf. √**Hiph.** supr.); subj. ׳י, obj. proph., Je 20^{7} Ez 14^{9}, cf. 1 K 22$^{20.21.22}$=2 Ch 18$^{19.20.21}$; obj. ׳י, ψ 78^{36}. **Pual** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפֻתֶּה: **1.** *be persuaded*, Pr 25^{15}. **2.** *be deceived*, Je 20^{10}; by ׳י, Ez 14^{9}

†יֶפֶת **n.pr.m.** third son of Noah, Ιαφεθ;—יֶפֶת: יַפְתְּ אֱ לְיֶפֶת Gn 9^{27} (J), 7^{13}, 10^{2} (P)=1 Ch 1^{4}, Gn 9^{23} 10^{21} (J); יֶפֶת 9^{18} (J), 5^{32} 6^{10} 10^{1} (P), 1 Ch 1^{5}.

†פְּתוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** father of prophet Joel Jo 1^{1} (𝔊 Βαθουηλ, i.e. בְּתוּאֵל).

†פְּתוֹר **n.pr.loc.** home of Balaam;—c. ה loc. פְּתוֹרָה Nu 22^{5}, *Φαθουρα*, A Βαθουρα; פ׳ אֲרַם נַהֲרַיִם Dt 23^{5}, but om. פ׳ 𝔊;—cf. As. *Pitru* (on W bank of upper Euphr.) Schr$^{KGF\ 220;\ COT\ Nu\ 22,5}$ Dl$^{Pa\ 269}$ Dr$^{Hastings\ DB}$; Eg. *Pe-d-ru* WMM$^{As.\ u.\ Eur.\ 291}$.

[פָּתַר] v. פתת.

†I. פֶּתַח **vb. open** (NH *id.*; Ph. פתח; As. *pitû, patû*; Sab. פתח Os$^{ZMG\ xix\ (1865),\ 197}$; Ar. فَتَحَ; Eth. ፈተሐ; Aram. פְּתַח, ܦܬܚ; Nab. Palm. פתח);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּ 2 K 15^{16}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפְתַּח Ex 21^{33}+; 3 mpl. sf. יִפְתָּחוּם Ne 13^{19}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. פְּתַח 2 K 13^{17}+; fs. פִּתְחִי

Ct 5^2; mpl. פְּתָחוּ Jos 10^{22}+; *Inf. abs.* פָּתֹחַ Dt 15^8+; cstr. לִפְתֹּחַ Ez 21^{27}+; *Pt. act.* פֹּתֵחַ Ju 3^{25}+; *pass.* פְּתוּחַ Je 5^{16}+, etc.; — *open* sack, שַׂק, Gn 42^{27} (E), אַמְתַּחַת 43^{21} 44^{11} (J), skin-bottle (נאוד) Ju 4^{19}, hamper (תֵּבָה) Ex 2^6 (E), pit (בּוֹר) 21^{33} (E; i. e. uncover it), mouth (פִּי) of cave Jos 10^{22} (JE), grave Ez $37^{12.13}$ (to bring forth dead), cf. (in fig.) Je 5^{16} ψ 5^{10}; כְּלִי פָתוּחַ Nu 19^{15} (P) *open vessel;* door (דֶּלֶת; sts. opp. סָגַר) Ju 3^{25} +v^{25} (obj. om.), 19^{27} 1 S 3^{15} 2 K $9^{3.10}$ 2 Ch 29^3 Jb 31^{32} (c. ל pers.); fig. of Leb. Zc 11^1; דַּלְתֵי שָׁמַיִם ψ 78^{23} (of י, sending rain); ד = city-gates Ne 13^{19} Is 45^1 (‖ שְׁעָרִים; י subj., c. לְפָנַי); ד om. Ct $5^{2.5.6}$; gate (שַׁעַר), of land Na 3^{13} (Inf. abs. + Impf. **Niph.** q.v.), cf. Ez 25^9, שַׁעַר of temple (-court) Ez 46^{12} (c. ל pers.), ψ 118^{19} (*id.*), city Is 26^2, obj. om. Dt 20^{11} 2 K 15^{16}; window, חַלּוֹן, 2 K $13^{17.17}$, אֲרֻבּוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם (by י sending rain) Gn 8^6 (J), Mal 3^{10}; city Je 13^{19}, עִיר פְּתוּחָה Jos 8^{17} (JE); abs. פ׳ וְלֹא סגר Is $22^{22.22}$; — 14^{17} is dubious, Gr Perles[Anal. 28. 42] Kit (in Di) read לַאֲסִירָיו לֹא־פ׳ בֵּית־הַכֶּלֶא; > Bu Che Marti אֲסִירָיו לֹא פִתַּח אִישׁ לְבֵיתוֹ; storehouse, armoury Gn 41^{56} Je 50^{25} (of י), Je 50^{26} (for destruction), fig. of sky, for rain Dt 28^{12} (c. ל pers.; of י), cf. *open* בָּרַר, expose for sale, Am 8^5; *open* womb, i. e. grant offspring Gn 29^{31} 30^{22} (J); *open* mouth (פֶּה) to cry, speak Ez 21^{27} Jb 3^1 Dn 10^{16}, hence = speak Is $53^{7.7}$ Jb 33^2 ψ 39^{10} 78^2 (בְּמָשָׁל), 109^2 (c. עַל pers.), Pr 24^7 31^8 (c. ל pers.), v$^{9.26}$ (בְּחָכְמָה); ψ 49^5 either *utter, declare, propound* riddle, or *open up, expound;* have power of speech ψ 38^{14}; of י giving power of (prophetic) speech Ez 3^{27} 33^{22}, giving speech to ass Nu 22^{28} (J); *open* mouth, to eat Ez 3^2, of earth, to swallow up, Nu 16^{32} 26^{10}, cf. (פֶּה om.) ψ 106^{17}; *open* lips, to speak Jb 11^5 (c. עִם pers.), 32^{20} (Gi v^{21}); of י opening man's lips ψ 51^{17}, man's ear Is 50^5 (As. *uznâ puttû*); of eyes only pt. pass., c. אֶל 1 K 8^{29} = 2 Ch 6^{20}, 1 K 8^{52} Ne 1^6, c. ל 2 Ch 6^{40} (by zeugma), 7^{15} (all of י's favour); *open* hand, in giving Dt $15^{8.11}$ (c. ל pers., + inf. abs.), of י ψ 104^{28} 145^{16}; book Ne $8^{5.5}$, letter 6^5; *open* river (channel) Is 41^{18} (of י), rock, letting out water, ψ 105^{41} (*id.*); *open* sword, = draw it Ez 21^{33} ψ 37^{14}; of root שָׁרְשֵׁי פְתוּחַ אֱלֹהִים Jb 29^{19}, i. e. with no obstacle intervening. — תִּפְתַּח אֶרֶץ Is 45^8 is dub.; verb not elsewhere intrans.; Du Che[Hpt] Marti prop. רַחְמָה as obj.; Gr Kit (in Di) read תִּפְתַּח. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִפְתַּח Is 5^{27}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפָּתַח Ez 24^{27}, יִפָּתֵחַ 44^2+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הִפָּתֵחַ Is 51^{14}; *Pt.* נִפְתָּח Zc 13^1; — *be opened,* of girdle Is 5^{27} (i. e. loosened), cf. of captive 51^{14}, and, of calamity, Je 1^{14} *be let loose* (c. עַל pers.); gates Na 2^7 3^{13} (of land, *thrown open* to (ל) enemy), Ez 44^2 $46^{1.1}$ Ne 7^3; impers. of man shut in by God Jb 12^{14}; of windows of heaven Gn 7^{11} (P), cf. Is 24^{18} (of future destruction); the heavens themselves Ez 1^1 (for visions); fountain Zc 13^1; wine(-skin, c. neg.) Jb 32^{19}; mouth, in speech 24^{27} 33^{22}; ears Is 35^5. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. פִּתַּח Jb 30^{11}+, פִּתֵּחַ 12^{18}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפַתֶּה Is 28^{24}, 1 s. אֲפַתֵּחַ Is 45^1, etc.; *Inf. abs.* פַּתֵּחַ Is 58^6; cstr., *id.* ψ 102^{21}; *Pt.* מְפַתֵּחַ 1 K 20^{11}; — *loose:* **1.** *free,* i. e. ungird, camels Gn 24^{32} (J): loins of kings Is 45^1 (i. e. disarm them); *set free,* c. sf. pers. ψ 105^{20}, Je 40^4 (c. מִן); c. acc. בְּנֵי תְמוּתָה ψ 102^{21}. **2.** *loosen* (and remove) sack-cloth Is 20^2 (c. מֵעַל), ψ 30^{12}; armour 1 K 20^{11} (obj. om.; opp. חָגַר); bonds Jb 12^{18} ψ 116^{16}, cf. Is 58^6 Jb 39^5; cord 30^{11} 38^{31}; *loosen* ground Is 28^{24} (in tillage; cf. Vogelst[Landwirthschaft 38], As. *puttû*). **3.** *open* gates Is 60^{11}, doors Jb 41^6 (fig. of crocodile's jaws); ear Is 48^8 (rd. prob. either פִּתַּחְתִּי, פָּתַחְתִּי [Ⓖ Du Marti], or נִפְתָּחָה [Gr Che Kit in Di]; buds Ct 7^{13} (of blossom; obj. om.; or intrans., as sts. Ar. פَتَّحَ, v. Dozy). **Hithp.** *Imv.* mpl. הִתְפַּתְּחוּ Is 52^2 Kt < Qr fs. הִתְפַּתְּחִי (so Ⓖ; of personif. Jerus.) *loosen thee* (Ges[§ 54 f]) *the fetters of thy neck.*

פֶּתַח $_{164}$ **n.m.**[Ez 8, 8] (**f.** 2 S 17^9 but We reads אַחַת for אַחַת, and so Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 86]) **opening, doorway, entrance**; — abs. פ׳ Gn 4^7+, פֶּתַח 19^{11}+, הַפֶּתְחָה v^6; cstr. פֶּתַח 18^1+; sf. פִּתְחוֹ Pr 17^{19}, פִּתְחָהּ Ez 40^{38}; pl. פְּתָחִים 1 K 7^5 Pr 8^3; cstr. פִּתְחֵי ψ 24^7+; sf. פִּתְחֶיהָ Pr 8^{34}, etc.; — *doorway* of nomad's tent, פ׳ הָאֹהֶל Gn $18^{1.2.10}$ (J), Ex $33^{8.10}$ (E), Nu 11^{10} 16^{27} (JE), Ju 4^{20}, cf. (without הָאֹהֶל) Gn 4^7 (in fig.), Jb $31^{9.34}$; of sacred tent, פ׳ הָאֹהֶל Ex $33^{9.10}$ Nu 12^5 (E), 26^{36} 36^{37} 39^{38} (P), Dt 31^{15}, usu. (P) פ׳ אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד Ex 29^4+6 t. Ex +$40^{6.29}$ (פ׳ מִשְׁכַּן אֹהֶל מ׳), Lv 1^3+22 t. Lv, Nu 3^{25}+11 t. Nu, Jos 19^{51} 1 S 2^{22}, cf. 1 Ch 9^{21}; פ׳ הַמִּשְׁכָּן Ex 35^{15}, cf. $40^{5.28}$ (all P); of court Nu 3^{26} cf. 4^{26} and (of temple) Ez 8^7; *doorway* of (private) house Gn $19^{6.11.11}$+22 t., cf. Ct 7^{14}; in Pr 17^{19} Frankenb Toy rd. יַפְיִו for פִּתְחוֹ; of temple 1 K 6^{33} Ez 8^{16}, so פ׳ הַבַּיִת Ez 47^1 2 Ch 4^{22}; פ׳ הַדְּבִיר 1 K 6^{31}, פ׳ הַצֵּלָע v^8 Ez 41^{11} cf. v$^{11.11}$; pl. 1 K 7^5; various doorways in Ezek.'s temple Ez $40^{13.13}$+13 t. 40–42 (v. also infr.); doorway of ark Gn 6^{16} (P); of tower Ju 9^{52}; in wall Ez 8^8; *opening* (mouth) of cave 1 K 19^{13}; פ׳ הַשַּׁעַר *opening,* i. e.

doorway, of gate Ez 40[11]; of city פ׳ שַׁעַר הָעִיר, i.e. the outer aperture of the gate Jos 8[29] 20[4] Ju 9[35.44] Je 1[15] (pl.), cf. 19[2] 1 K 22[10]=2 Ch 18[9], 2 K 23[8] Pr 1[21]; so פ׳ הַשַּׁעַר Ju 9[40] 2 S 10[8] 11[23] 2 K 7[3] 10[8], and (of farm or village) Ju 18[16.17]; so פ׳ הָעִיר 1 K 17[20] 1 Ch 19[6] (=2 S 10[8] supr.), cf. Gn 38[14]; pl. of city gates themselves (poet.) Is 3[26] (personif.), פִּתְחֵי עוֹלָם פ׳ נְדִיבִים 13[2]; פִּתְחֵי עוֹלָם ψ 24[7.9] (‖ שְׁעָרִים); cf. fig. שְׁמֹר פִּתְחֵי־פִיךָ Mi 7[5]; also פ׳ שַׁעַר בֵּית י׳ Je 36[10] Ez 8[14] 10[19] cf. 8[3] 11[1] 40[4] 46[3], פ׳ ש׳ י׳ Je 26[10]; פִּתְחֶיהָ Mi 5[6] of *entrances* to a country; fig. פ׳ תִּקְוָה Ho 2[17] *doorway of hope.*

†פֶּתַח **n.m.** opening, unfolding;—cstr. פ׳ דְּבָרֶיךָ יָאִיר ψ 119[130], so 𝔊 and most; >Symm Jer Bae פֶּתַח (=*thy words as a doorway*).

†פְּתָחוֹן **n.**[**m.**] opening;—cstr. פִּתְחוֹן פֶּה *opening of mouth* in speech or song Ez 16[63] 29[21].

†[פְּתִיחָה] **n.**[**f.**] drawn sword;—pl. פְּתִיחוֹת ψ 55[22] (fig. of words; cf. Ez 21[33] ψ 37[14]).

†פְּתַחְיָה **n.pr.m.** **1.** priest 1 Ch 24[16], Εζεκηλ, Φεθεια, etc. **2.** Levite Ezr 10[23] Ne 9[5], Φαθαια, Φεθεια(s), etc. **3.** Judahite Ne 11[24], Παθαια, Φαθαια.

†יִפְתָּח **n.pr. 1. m.** Jephthah, Ιεφθαε (*he* [God] *openeth*);—Ju 11[1.1]+26 t. 11, 12, 1 S 12[11]. **2. loc.** in the שְׁפֵלָה Jos 15[43] (P), A 𝔊L Ιεφθα.

†יִפְתַח־אֵל **n.pr.loc.** (*God openeth*; cf. Sab.n.pr.m. יפתחאל Hal[148,1]);—in גֵּי יִפְ׳ (Γαιφαηλ, Γαι και Φθαιηλ, A 𝔊L Γαι (Ι)εφθαηλ), valley betw. Zebulun and Asher Jos 19[14.27] (P); prob. near *Jêfât* (*Jotapata*), and perhaps upper part of *Wady 'Abellîn*, v. Buhl[Geogr. 109, 223].

†[מִפְתָּח] **n.**[**m.**] opening, utterance;—cstr. מִפְתַּח שְׂפָתַי Pr 8[6] i.e. that with which my lips open.

†מַפְתֵּחַ **n.m.** key (*opening instrument*);—מ׳ abs. Ju 3[25] 1 Ch 9[27]; cstr. Is 22[22] (fig.).

†נְפְתּוֹחַ **n.pr.loc.** Μαφθω, Ναφθω, in מֵי נ׳ Jos 15[9] 18[15] (P), on border of Judah and Benj.; usu. identif. with spring *Liftâ*, near Jerus. to the NW., v. Buhl[Geogr. 101]. נִפְתָּחִים v. p. 661.

I, II. פֶּתִי, פְּתָיוּת v. sub פתה.

†II. [פָּתַח] **vb. Pi.** engrave (NH Pi. *id.*, פִּתּוּחַ = BH, and so 𝔗; As. *patâḫu, bore, penetrate;* cf. perh. Ar. فَتْخَةٌ, فَتْكَةٌ *ring* (cf. Frä[232]));—*Pf.* 3 ms. פִּתַּח 2 Ch 3[7], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְפַתֵּחַ 1 K 7[36]; 2 ms. תְּפַתֵּחַ Ex 28[11]; *Inf. cstr.* לְפַתֵּחַ 2 Ch 2[6.13]; *Pt.* מְפַתֵּחַ Zc 3[9];—*engrave,* c. acc. + עַל, on metal 1 K 7[36] 2 Ch 3[7] Ex 28[36] (acc. cogn. פִּתּוּחֵי חוֹתָם), on stone v[9]; c. acc. אֶבֶן + acc. cogn. v[11] (all P); c. acc. cogn. only, Zc 3[9] (on stone), and, in gen., 2 Ch 2[6.13]. **Pu.** *Pt.* fpl. מְפֻתָּחֹת פִּתּוּחֵי חוֹתָם Ex 39[9] (P) *stones engraved with the engravings of a signet.*

†פִּתּוּחַ **n.m.** engraving;—abs. פ׳ 2 Ch 2[13]; sf. פִּתֻּחָהּ Zc 3[9]; elsewhere pl. פִּתּוּחִים 2 Ch 2[6], etc.;—on (wood overlaid with) metal, פִּתּוּחֵי מִקְלָעוֹת כְּרוּבִים 1 K 6[29] (see v[21.22]), in temple, so ψ 74[6]; on stone Zc 3[9]. esp. פִּתּוּחֵי חוֹתָם Ex 28[11.21.36] 39[6.14.30]; in gen. 2 Ch 2[6.13].

†פִּתְיגִיל **n.**[**m.**] rich robe (?) (prob. foreign word);—פ׳ abs. Is 3[24], 𝔊 χιτὼν μεσοπόρφυρος, 𝔙 *fascia pectoralis.*

†[פָּתַל] **vb.** twist (NH Pi. and deriv.; Ar. فَتَلَ; Eth. ፈተለ; Aram. פְּתַל, chiefly deriv., in fig. senses; Syr. ܦܬܠ);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִפְתַּלְתִּי עִם Gn 30[8] *I have wrestled* (lit. twisted myself) *with;* *Pt.* עֲצַת נִפְתָּלִים Jb 5[13] *the plan of the tortuous;* נִפְתָּל וְעִקֵּשׁ Pr 8[8] anything *tortuous and twisted.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 ms. עִם־ עִקֵּשׁ תִּתְפַּתָּל ψ 18[27] *with the twisted thou dost deal tortuously*=2 S 22[27] (so rd. for impossb. תִּתַּבָּל).

†פְּתִיל **n.m.**[Ju 16,9] cord, thread (*twisted*);—abs. פ׳ Nu 19[15]; cstr. פְּתִיל Ju 16[9]+; sf. פְּתִילָהּ Gn 38[18]; pl. פְּתִילִים v[25], פְּתִילִם Ex 39[3];—*cord* (from which seal was hung) Gn 38[18.25] (J), פ׳ נְעֹרֶת Ju 16[9] (sim.), פ׳ פִּשְׁתִּים Ez 40[3] (as measuring line); פ׳ תְּכֵלֶת, for fastening, Ex 28[28.37] 39[21.31] Nu 15[38], cf. פְּתִיל alone 19[15] (perh. gloss, v. Di); *threads* (of gold) in ephod Ex 39[3] (all P).

†פַּתַלְתֹּל **adj.** tortuous;—דּוֹר עִקֵּשׁ וּפ׳ Dt 32[5].

†[נַפְתּוּלִים] **n.**[**m.**] **pl.** wrestlings (cf. ✓ **Niph.** *Pf.*);—cstr. נַפְתּוּלֵי א׳ Gn 30[8] *wrestlings of God,* i.e. mighty wrestlings.

נַפְתָּלִי **n.pr.m. et trib.** Naphtali, Νεφθαλει(μ), etc. (interpr. as *my wrestling* Gn 30[8]; perhaps orig. *crafty, cunning one*);—**1.** second son of Jacob and Bilhah Gn 30[8] (J), 35[25] 46[24] (P), 1 Ch 2[2], cf. Gn 49[21] (poem). **2.** as a tribe of Isr.: **a.** Ju 1[33] 4[10] 5[18] Dt 33[23.23]+; so (Hex, only P) בְּנֵי נ׳ Ju 4[6] Nu 1[42]+6 t., מַטֵּה נ׳ Nu 2[29] 1 K 7[14] +5 t., מַטֵּה בְּנֵי נ׳ Nu 10[27] 34[28] Jos 19[39]; עֵיר נ׳

Ez 48[34] (in new Jerus.); אֶרֶץ נ׳ 1 K 15[20] 2 K 15[29], cf. Is 8[23]; קֶדֶשׁ נ׳ Ju 4[6]; הַר נ׳ Jos 20[7]; גְּבוּל נ׳ Ez 48[1], יָמָה נ׳ v[3]; עָרֵי נ׳ 2 Ch 16[4]. **b.** as territorial name Dt 34[2] (JE) 1 K 4[15] 1 Ch 12[41] (van d. H. v[40]), 2 Ch 34[6]; Ju 6[35] 7[23] might be **a** or **b**.

†פִּתֹם **n.pr.loc.** Pithom, Π(ε)ιθω, A Πιθωμ (Egypt. *Patum, Per-Atum, house of* (god) *Atum*) one of the עָרֵי מִסְכְּנוֹת built by Isr. for Pharaoh Ex 1[11]; identif. by Naville with *Tel el-Maskhûta*, near E. end of Wady Tumilat, Naville[Pithom, 1885] Di-Ry[ad loc.] Di[SBAk, 1885, 889 ff.] Bäd[Egypt (4), 159].

פתן (√of foll.; mng. dub.; Hilpr[Bab. Exped. Univ. Pennsylv. ix (1898), 53], cp. As. *patânu*, '*protect*,' whence two foll., 'serpent' as *protector*, and 'threshold' as *asylum*; plausible, but exact meaning of *patânu* still uncertain).

†פֶּתֶן **n.m.**[ψ 68, 5] a venomous serpent, perh. cobra (פתן Ecclus 39[30]; Aram. פְּתָנָא, פַּתְנָא, whence perh. Ar. ثُعْبَانٌ);—only poet.: pl. רֹאשׁ פְּתָנִים Dt 32[33] (‖ חֲמַת תַּנִּינִם), Jb 20[16], מְרוֹרַת פ׳ v[14]; sg. חֵר פֶּתֶן ψ 91[13] (‖ תַּנִּין), פ׳ חֵרֵשׁ 58[5], Is 11[8].

†מִפְתָּן **n.**[**m.**] threshold (cf. NH פְּתִין *cross-beam*, ? Ar. فَتَّانٌ *carpenter*);—abs. מ׳ 1 S 5[4] Zp 1[9]; cstr. מִפְתַּן דָּגוֹן 1 S 5[5], מ׳ הַבַּיִת Ez 9[3] 10[4.18] 47[1], מ׳ הַשַּׁעַר 46[2].

†פֶּתַע **subst.** suddenness (√unknown: cf. As. *ina pitti, ina pittimma, in suddenness, instantly*, Dl[HWB 553]):—Nu 35[22] . . . וְאִם־בְּפֶתַע . . . הֲדָפוֹ if he have thrust him *in suddenness*, before he is aware what he has done (i.e. accidentally); + פִּתְאֹם Nu 6[9], וכי ימות מת עליו בפתע פתאם i.e. very suddenly; לְפֶתַע *according to* (לְ, p. 516b) *suddenness*, Is 29[5] והיה לפתע פתאם = *at an instant*, suddenly, 30[13] אשר פתאם לפתע יבוא שִׁבְרָהּ. As adv. acc., *suddenly*, Pr 6[15] (= 29[1]) פֶּתַע יִשָּׁבֵר, Hb 2[7]

†פִּתְאֹם, once ψ 64[8] (v. Baer) פִּתְאוֹם **subst. suddenness**, usu. as **adv. acc. suddenly** (from פֶּתַע, with the term. ם- (cf. שִׁלְשֹׁם), and with ע weakened to א: Sta[§ 295] Kö[ii. 255 f.] Ba[NB § 216 b]);—Nu 12[4] ויאמר י׳ פ׳ אל־משה, Jos 10[9] 11[7]; esp. of calamity, invasion, etc., coming *suddenly*, Is 47[11] 48[3] Je 4[20] פ׳ שֻׁדְּדוּ אָהָלַי, 6[26] 15[8] 18[22] 51[8] ψ 64[5] פ׳ יֹרֶהוּ וְלֹא יֵרָאוּ, v[8] Jb 5[3] 9[23] Ec 9[12] Pr 6[15] 24[22]; also 7[22] Mal 3[1]; thrice with פֶּתַע (q.v.). As a gen. †Pr 3[25] אל־תירא מִפַּחַד פ׳ of the terror of *suddenness*, i.e. the *sudden* terror, Jb 22[10]; and with בְּ, *in suddenness*, †2 Ch 29[36] בפ׳ היה הדבר.

†**פָּתַר** **vb.** interpret (dream), only Gn 40, 41 (NH *id.*, JAram. פְּתַר; appar. = Aram. פְּשַׁר, פֶּשֶׁר, *dissolve*, fig. *solve, interpret*, cf. פֻּשָּׁר);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. פָּתַר, c. ל pers. Gn 40[22] 41[13]; a/s. פִּתְרוֹ 40[16] 41[12]; c. acc. rei: *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּפְתָּר־לָנוּ 41[12]; *Inf. cstr.* לִפְתֹּר 41[15]; *Pt. act.* פֹּתֵר 40[8] 41[15], פּוֹ 41[8].

†פִּתְרוֹן [Kö[ii. 1, 154]] **n.m.** interpretation (of a dream), only Gn 40, 41;—cstr. פִּתְרוֹן Gn 40[5] 41[11]; sf. פִּתְרֹנוֹ 40[12.18]; pl. פִּתְרֹנִים v[8].

†פַּתְרוֹס **n.pr.terr.** = Upper Egypt, Πα-θουρης, Φαθουρης, etc. (Egypt. *p(ĕ)-tĕ-res, south land*, in As. *Paturisi*, Erman[ZAW x (1890), 118 f.] Steind[BAS i. 344] WMM[Hastings DB]; also (on As.) Schr[KGF 283 f.] Dl[Pa 310]);—alw. in connexion with מִצְרַיִם, etc.: Is 11[11] Je 44[15] Ez 30[14], אֶרֶץ פ׳ Je 44[1] Ez 29[14]; מִפַּתְרוֹס prop. also ψ 68[31] (for מִתְרַפֵּס) Ne[JBL x (1891), 152] (plausibly), cf. Che[ib. xi (1892), 125] Kau[ψψ crit. n.].

†פַּתְרֻסִים **adj. gent. pl.** of foregoing, as subst. Gn 10[14] = 1 Ch 1[12].

†פַּתְשֶׁגֶן **n.m.** copy (= פַּרְשֶׁגֶן q.v.);—cstr. פ׳ (הַ)כְּתָב Est 3[14] 4[8] 8[13].

†[**פָּתַת**] **vb.** break up, crumble (NH *id.*; Ar. فَتَّ; Eth. ፈተተ; Syr. ܦܬ);—**Qal** *Inf. abs.* of bread of מְנָחָה: פָּתוֹת אֹתָהּ פִּתִּים Lv 2[6].

†פַּת **n.f.**[Pr 17, 1] fragment, bit, morsel of bread;—abs. פ׳ חֲרֵבָה Pr 17[1] *a dry morsel*, cstr. פַּת־לֶחֶם Gn 18[5] Ju 19[5] 1 S 2[36] 28[22] 1 K 17[11] Pr 28[21]; sf. פִּתִּי Jb 31[17], פִּתֵּךְ Pr 23[8], פִּתֵּךְ Ru 2[14], פִּתּוֹ 2 S 12[3]; pl. פִּתִּים Lv 2[6] 6[14]; in sim. ψ 147[17].

†[פַּתּוֹת] **n.**[**m.**] id.;—pl. cstr. פִּתּוֹתֵי לֶחֶם Ez 13[19].

צ

צ, ץ, *Ṣādê*, eighteenth letter; used as numeral 90 in post B.Hebrew.

[צֵאָה], צֹאָה, [צֹאִי] v. צוא.

†צֵאֲלִים **n.m.pl.** a kind of lotus (*Rhamnus* (more exactly *Zizyphus*), *Lotus* [Linn.], *thorny lotus* (not sacred *Nymphaea Lotus*); Saad. ضَآلّ, cf. AW De[Job 2], Syr. ܨܥܠܐ, v. Löw[p. 275]);—Jb 40[21.22].

צאן (√of foll.; Dl[Pr 87 f.; HWB] cp. As. *ṣênu*, adj., *good, docile;* Thes (cf. Lag[BN 136]) cp. יָצָא [as *πρόβατον* from *προβαίνω*]; As. *ṣênu*=BH צאן, and so NH *id.*, MI[31] צאן; Ar. ضَأْن *id.;* TelAm *ṣunu* is Canaanitish acc. to Zim[ZA vi (1891), 156]; Aram. עָנָא, ܥܢܐ, and perhaps Palm. ענא).

צאן $_{273}$ **n. coll. f.** Gn 30, 36 (poss. **m.** v[39 a]+, Kö[Synt. § 247 g], but dub., v[39 b] c. vb. fpl., as usually; in 1 S 15[14] join הַזֹּה with קוֹל; v. further Albr[ZAW xv (1895), 316 ff.]) **small cattle, sheep and goats, flock, flocks**;—צ׳ abs. Gn 4[2]+, cstr. 29[9]+; sf. צאנו 4[4]+; צאנֶךָ Ex 10[9], צאנְךָ ψ 144[13]; as pl. צאניו Ne 10[37] van d. H. Gi (not Baer; very late, si vera l.), etc.;—**1.** lit. **a.** *small cattle*, usu. of sheep and goats in one flock (Rob[BR i. 477]) Gn 30[31.32]+; sheep specified also 21[28] (בִּבְשֹׁת הַצ׳), 31[28] (אֵילֵי צ׳)+; sheep only 1 S 25[2] (+עִזִּים); goats specified Gn 27[9] Je 50[8]; צ׳ as yielding (1) animals for food Am 6[4] (כָּרִים), 1 S 14[32] 2 S 12[4] Ne 5[18]+; צ׳ מַאֲכָל ψ 44[12] (in sim.); (2) wool Gn 31[19]+ (v. [גֵּז], גֹּז); (3) milk, חֵלֶב צ׳ Dt 32[14] (? goats' milk, cf. Pr 27[27]); (4) sacrif. victims Gn 4[4] (J), Lv 1[2.10] 3[6] Nu 15[3] (all P), 22[40] (E), Dt 12[6.17.21]+oft.; so צאן קָדָשִׁים Ez 36[38a], cf. בְּכוֹרֵי בְקָרֵינוּ וְצֹאנֵינוּ Ne 10[37]; in gen. as property (oft. +בָּקָר, etc.) Gn 12[16] 13[5] 24[35] Jb 1[3] 42[12]+oft. (v. also II. [עֲשְׁתָּרוֹת]); gift Gn 20[14] 21[27] 38[17] (goat), Dt 15[14] 2 Ch 17[11]; booty 1 S 15[9.15]+. **b.** צ׳ sts. of a definite number of animals (i. e. as pl. of שֶׂה, etc.): two Is 7[21], four Ex 21[37] (larger numbers v. 1 S 25[2.5.18] Nu 31[32.36] Ne 5[18] Jb 1[3] 42[12] supr.).—Vid. also בֵּן **7 b**; גְּדֵרָה, מִכְלָה, מַרְבִּיץ, עֵדֶר, נָוֶה, כֶּבֶשׂ, רֹעֶה, שַׁעַר. **2.** sim. of multitude Ez 36[37.38], cf. ψ 107[41]; of children Jb 21[11]; of dead, with death as shepherd ψ 49[15]; of (shepherdless) Isr. Nu 27[17] 1 K 22[17]=2 Ch 18[16], Zc 10[2] 13[7], wandering in sin Is 53[6]; of Isr. led by יי ψ 77[21] 78[52] 80[2], cf. Zc 9[16] (on text v. We Now); Ez 34[12]; of Isr. in distress, כִּצֹּאן טִבְחָה ψ 44[23], cf. (of wicked) צ׳ לְטִבְחָה Je 12[3]; of scattered Bab. Is 13[14] **3.** metaph. of multitude, צ׳ אָדָם Ez 36[38]; of Isr. 2 S 24[17]=1 Ch 21[17], Je 23[1.2.3] Ez 24[5], and esp. sustained fig. 34[2.3]+17 t. 34, also Zc 11[7.17]; צ׳ אֲבֵדוֹת Je 50[6], צ׳ תִּפְאַרְתֶּךָ 13[20]; of Isr. under יי's care, (יְ-, יִ-) צ׳ מַרְעִיתֶךָ ψ 74[1] 79[13] 100[3] Ez 34[31], also ψ 95[7] (‖ עַם־ יָדוֹ צ׳ מַרְעִיתוֹ; rd. perh. עַם יָדוֹ, צ׳ מַרְעִיתוֹ, so Che al.); צ׳ נַחֲלָתֶךָ Mi 7[14]; also in combinations: צ׳ אַדִּירֵי הַצ׳ Je 25[34.35.36], צ׳ חַהֲרֵגָה Zc 11[4.7] (cf. ψ 44[23]), עֲנִיֵּי הַצ׳ v[7.11] (all of Isr.); of Edom צְעִירֵי הַצ׳ Je 49[20] 50[45].

†צַאֲנָן **n.pr.loc.** Mi 1[11] Σενναάρ [ν], perh.= צְנָן in the Shephelah of Judah Jos 15[37], Σενναμ.

[עֲאָצָא] v. יצא. I, II. עָב v. I, II. צבב.

†[צָבָא] **vb. wage war, serve** (Sab. צבא *wage war with*, also n. *army, campaign* Hom[Chrest. 125] CIS[iv. 299, l. 2] DHM[VOJ i. 28]; Eth. ፀብአ (>ጸብኣ) *wage war;* As. *ṣâbu, man, soldier;* Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 726] al. cp. (on account of Sab. Eth. ṣ) Ar. ضَبَأَ *conceal oneself*, hence *lie in wait;* this is phonetically suitable, but better in mng. would be ضَبَأَ *go* or *come forth* (against one), etc., so Thes Lag[BN 21]; Frä[232] cp. ضَبِيّ *young man*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 mpl. צָבְאוּ Ex 38[8] Zc 14[12]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִצְבְּאוּ Nu 31[7]; *Inf. cstr.* לִצְבֹּא Is 31[4]; לְצָבְאָ Nu 4[23] 8[24]; *Pt.* pl. צֹבְאִים Nu 31[42] Is 29[7.8]; sf. צֹבְיָהּ Is 29[7] (Ges[§ 75 oo]; Di צְבָאֶיהָ); fpl. צֹבְאוֹת Ex 38[8]; צְבָאוֹת 1 S 2[22];—**1.** *wage war, fight*, c. עַל *against*, Nu 31[7] (P) Is 29[7.8] 31[4] Zc 14[12], c. sf. Is 29[7] (?); abs. Nu 31[42] (P). **2.** *serve* at sacred tent, Levites, c. acc. צָבָא Nu 4[23] 8[24] (P); women Ex 38[8.8] (P) 1 S 2[22]. **Hiph.** *Pt.* הַמַּצְבֵּא אֶת־עַם וגו׳ 2 K 25[19]=Je 52[25] *muster.*

צָבָא $_{485}$ **n.m.** 2 Ch 28, 9 (poss. **f.** Is 40[2] Dn 8[12], but v. Albr[ZAW xv (1895), 319]; Bev[Dn]) **army, war, warfare**;—abs. צ׳ Nu 1[3]+ (מְצָבָה Zc 9[8] v. p. 663 a); cstr. צְבָא Nu 10[15]+; sf. צְבָאִי Jb 14[14]; צְבָאֶךָ Ju 8[9] 9[29]; צְבָאָיו ψ 103[21] 148[2] (Kt צבאו; so read prob. in both), etc.; pl. צְבָאוֹת Nu 2[9]+278 t.; cstr. צִבְאוֹת Ex 12[41]+2 t.; sf. צִבְאֹתַי 7[4]; צִבְאֹתָם 6[26]+, etc.;—**1.** *army, host:* **a.** organized for war Ju 8[6] 9[29] (J) Is 34[2] Je 51[3] 2 Ch 28[9]; צְבָאוֹ *his host* Nu 2[4.6]+10 t. 2 (P), לְצִבְאֹתָם 1[3.52] 2[3.9]+11 t. 2, 10, 33[1] (P); צ׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל 31[48] (P); גְּדוּדֵי צ׳ 2 Ch 25[7]; חֵיל (ה)צ׳ 1 Ch 20[1] 2 Ch 26[13];

1 Ch 7⁴; כל־הצבא 2 S 3²³ 10⁷ 1 Ch 19⁸ 2 Ch 26¹⁴; שַׂר (ה)צ׳ *captain of* (the) *host* Gn 21²²·³² (E) 26²⁶ (J) Ju 4²·⁷ 1 S 12⁹+21 t.; שָׂרֵי (ה)צבא 1 K 1²⁵ (but rd. שַׂר), 1 Ch 25¹ 26²⁶ 2 Ch 33¹¹; שָׂרִים בצ׳ 1 Ch 12²²; שָׂרֵי (ה)צבאות Dt 20⁹ 1 K 2⁵ 1 Ch 27³; רָאשֵׁי הצ׳ 1 Ch 12¹⁴; עַל (ה)צ׳ ψ 68¹³; מַלְכֵי צבאות *over the host* (as captain) Nu 10¹⁴·¹⁵+10 t. Nu 10 (P), 2 S 8¹⁶=1 Ch 18¹⁵, 2 S 17²⁵ 1 K 2³⁵ 4⁴; אל־כל הצ׳ 2 S 20²³ (אל for על); עַל־צִבְאֹתָם Ex 6²⁶ 12⁵¹ (P); הוציא צבאות *lead out armies* Ex 7⁴ 12¹⁷ (P); יצא צ׳ *army goes forth* (to war) Ex 12⁴¹ 1 Ch 7¹¹; לֹא תֵצֵא בְּצִבְאוֹתֵינוּ ψ 44¹⁰, of ׳י going *with our armies*=60¹²=108¹²; fig. of great number, צבא רב 68¹². —On חֲלִיפוֹת וְצָבָא Jb 10¹⁷ v. Di; Bu prop. תַּחֲלִף צְבָאַי(ך) i.e. *thou dost renew* (*thine*) *army* against me. **b.** *host* (organized body) of angels (cf. Lu 2¹³), צבא השמים (כל) *all the host of heaven* 1 K 22¹⁹=2 Ch 18¹⁸, Ne 9⁶; כל צבאיו ψ 103²¹ 148²; צבא הַמָּרוֹם Is 24²¹ *host of the high* (angel-princes; ‖earthly monarchs); צבא השמים Dn 8¹⁰, הצבא v¹⁰ (al. v^b fig. of Israel); שַׂר צ׳ ׳י *captain of the host of* ׳י Jos 5¹⁴·¹⁵ (theophanic angel); שַׂר הצבא Dn 8¹¹ (angel-prince of Israel, others, God). **c.** of sun, moon and stars, כל צבא השמים Dt 4¹⁹ 17³ 2 K 17¹⁶ 21³·⁵=2 Ch 33³·⁵, 2 K 23⁴·⁵ Je 8² 19¹³ (all as objects of worship), Is 34⁴; צ׳ השמים Je 33²² Zp 1⁵; כל צבאם Ne 9⁶ ψ 33⁶ Is 34⁴ 45¹²; צבאם Is 40²⁶.—Je 3¹⁹ v. 1. צְבִי. **d.** of the entire creation, כל צבאם Gn 2¹. **2.** *war, warfare, service:* יָצָא צָבָא *go out to war* Nu 1³·²⁰+12 t. Nu 1, 26² (P) 1 Ch 5¹⁸ 7¹¹ 12³³·³⁶ 2 Ch 25⁵ 26¹¹; יצא בצ׳ Nu 31³⁶ (P) Dt 24⁵; יצא לצ׳ Nu 31²⁷·²⁸ (P); עלה לצ׳ *go up to war* Jos 22¹²·³³ (P); בא מצ׳ *come from war* Nu 31¹⁴ 2 Ch 28¹²; קבץ לצ׳ 1 S 28¹; שלח לצ׳ Nu 31⁴·⁶·⁶ (P); התיחשם בצ׳ 1 Ch 7⁴⁰; צ׳ תִּנָּתֵן Dn 8¹²; אַנְשֵׁי (ה)צ׳ *men of war* Nu 31²¹·⁵³ (P) 1 Ch 12⁸, cf. עַם הצ׳ Nu 31³² (P); v. also II. חלץ; גִּבּוֹרֵי חַיִל לצ׳ 1 Ch 12²⁵; כְּלֵי צ׳ 1 Ch 12³⁷ *instruments of war.* **3.** *service:* **a.** of Levites in sacred places Nu 4³·²³·³⁰·³⁵·³⁹·⁴³ 8²⁴·²⁵; קֹדֶשׁ וְצָבָא Dn 8¹³ (al. as v¹¹, **1 b**). **b.** of *hard service* of troubled life Jb 7¹ 14¹⁴ Is 40² Dn 10¹. **4.** צְבָאוֹת, in name of ׳י as God of war, prob. first in time of warlike David (some connect with sacred ark, but ark older), explained יהוה צבאות אֱלֹהֵי מערכות ישׂראל 1 S 17⁴⁵ ׳י *Sebaoth God of the battle array of Israel* (the thought of angels and stars as army of God is later); **a.** earliest form c. art.: ׳י אֱלֹהֵי הַצְּבָאוֹת Am 3¹³ 6¹⁴ 9⁵ (אֱלֹהֵי om. by error, cf. We), Ho 12⁶. **b.** without art., definite by usage, ׳י אֱלֹהֵי צְבָאוֹת 2 S 5¹⁰ Am 5¹⁴·¹⁵·¹⁶ 6⁸ 1 K 19¹⁰·¹⁴ Je 5¹⁴ 15¹⁶ ψ 89⁹; ׳י אֱלֹהֵי צְבָאֹת Je 35¹⁷ 38¹⁷ 44⁷ 1 S 7²⁷ =1 Ch 17²⁴, Is 21¹⁰ 37¹⁶; 1st אֱלֹהֵי om. Je 7³·²¹ +30 t. Je; Zp 2⁹; ׳י אלהים צ׳ אלהי ישׂראל ψ 59⁶ (אלהים variant of ׳י); ׳י א׳ צ׳ שְׁמוֹ, ׳י *God of hosts his name* Am 4¹³ 5²⁷, later reduced to ׳י צ׳ שְׁמוֹ Is 47⁴ 48² 51¹⁵ 54⁵ Je 10¹⁶ 31³⁵+6 t. Je. **c.** as n.pr. *Sebaoth.* ׳י צבאות, ׳י *Sebaoth* (*Lord of hosts*, Vrss, owing to Qr אֲדֹנָי, but this never cstr. אֲדֹנֵי; al. ׳י *of hosts*, but < names in appos., since ׳י is n.pr.; צ׳ for earlier אלהי צ׳; cf. Σαβαωθ Ja 5⁴ Rom 9²⁹): 1 S 1³·¹¹ 4⁴ 15² 17⁴⁵ 2 S 6²·¹⁸ 7⁸·²⁶ 1 K 18¹⁵ 2 K 3¹⁴ 19³¹ 1 Ch 11⁹ 17⁷ ψ 24¹⁰+6 t. ψψ, Mi 4⁴ Na 2¹⁴ 3⁵ Hb 2¹³ Zp 2¹⁰ Is 1⁹ 2¹² 5⁷·⁹·¹⁶·²⁴+35 t. Is 6–39, Is² only 44⁶ 45¹³, Je 6⁶·⁹ 8³ 9⁶·¹⁶+26 t. Je, Hg 1²·⁵+12 t. Hg, Zc 1³·³·³·⁴+40 t. Zc 1–8, 9¹⁵+8 t. 10–14, Mal 1⁴·⁶·⁸ +21 t. Mal; האדון ׳י צ׳ Is 1²⁴+4 t. Is (incl. 10¹⁶ Baer Gi > van d. H. אֲדֹנֵי for ׳י); אֲדֹנֵי ׳י צ׳ 3¹⁵+ (on these phr. v. אָדוֹן **1, 6**); אלהים צ׳ (א׳ later Qr for orig. ׳י) ψ 80⁸·¹⁵; ׳י אלהים צ׳ (earlier ׳י+ later [inserted] א׳) ψ 80⁵·²⁰ 84⁹. —Cf. Driver Hastings DB (1900), Lord of Hosts and reff., Löhr Amos (Beihefte zur ZAW iv (1900), 38-67).

צְבָאִים, צְבָאוֹת v. further I, II. צְבִי.

צְבוֹיִם v. צְבִיִּים.

I. **צבב** (✓ of foll.; cf. As. *ṣumbu* (=**ṣubbu*), *cart*; צְבָבָא *low, covered wagon*).

†I. צֵב **n.[m.]** litter; —abs. צ׳, in עֶגְלַת צָב Nu 7³, prob. *litter-wagons*, i.e. wagons covered, like palanquin; pl. צַבִּים Is 66²⁰ *litters* (on Vrss cf. Di^Nu).

II. **צבב** (✓ of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَبَّ *cleave to ground*; NH צָב=BH, Syr. ܟܒܐ in Lexx; Ar. ضَبٌّ is a large lizard, v. esp. Seetzen Reisen iii. 436 ff.).

†II. צָב **n.[m.]** **lizard,** as unclean, Lv 11²⁹.

†צֹבֵבָה **n.pr.m.** in Judah, הַצֹּ׳ 1 Ch 4⁸, Σαβαθα, A Σωβηβα, ⑥L Σαβηβα.

†I. [צבה] **vb. swell, swell up** (NH *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְצָבְתָה Nu 5²⁷; appar. **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* לַצְבוֹת v²², < read **Qal** לְצָבוֹת Di Ol[§78c] Sta[§114a,2]; both of adulteress' belly.—צֹבֶיהָ Is 29⁷ v. צבא.

†[צָבֶה] **adj. swelling, swollen**;—f. צָבָה Nu 5²¹ (as foregoing).

II. **צבה** (✓ of foll.; meaning dub.; Dl[Pr159] Buhl al. cp. Ar. صبا *lean, incline* (esp. III.), fig. *incline* toward (الى), *yearn* for, As. *ṣabû*, Aram. צְבָא, צְבָי, all *desire*, etc.).

†I. צְבִי **n.m.** 2S 1,19 **beauty, honour**;—abs. צ׳ 2 S 1[19]+, צָבִי Dn 8[9]; cstr. צְבִי Is 13[19]+; pl. cstr. צִבְאוֹת Je 3[19] (so 𝔗 Ki Thes Hi Gf Ol[§145b] Kö[ii.1,584] al.; > fr. צבא 𝔙 Gie al.);—**1. a.** *beauty, decoration*, יְרֵי צ׳, of silver and gold Ez 7[20], of products of soil Is 4[2] (predict.). **b.** elsewhere in fig.: of drunkard's chaplet, צ׳ תִּפְאַרְתּוֹ Is 28[1.4] (fig. of Samaria); עֲטֶרֶת צ׳ v[5] (of יי); הַצ׳ 2 S 1[19] (Saul and Jonathan); גְּאוֹן כָּל־צ׳, of Tyre Is 23[9]; צ׳ מַמְלָכוֹת 13[19] (of Bab.); of land of Isr. (Judah), נַחֲלַת צְבִי צִבְאוֹת Ez 20[6.15], צְבִי הִיא לְכָל־הָאֲרָצוֹת גּוֹיִם Je 3[19] (v. supr.) *heritage of the beauty of beauties of the nations*, i. e. most beauteous heritage; הַצ׳ esp. of Jerus. and temple Dn 8[9] (Bev), cf. הַצ׳ אֶרֶץ 11[16.41] (v. Dr), הַר צ׳־קָדְשׁ v[45] (i.e. temple-hill); of cities of Moab, צ׳ אֶרֶץ Ez 25[9]. **2.** = *honour*, צ׳ לַצַּדִּיק Is 24[16].—Ez 26[20] rd. וְתִתְּיָצְבִי for וְנָתַתִּי צְבִי, so 𝔊 Co Berthol Toy Krae al.

III. צבה (✓of foll.; NH צְבִיָּה = BH; so As. *ṣabîtu*, Ar. ظَبْيٌ, Aram. טַבְיָה, לָחֵשׁ).

†II. צְבִי **n.m.** Is 13,14 **gazelle**;—צ׳ abs. Dt 12[15]+; pl. צְבָיִם 2 S 2[18], צְבָאִים 1 Ch 12[9] (Gi Baer; van d. H. v[8]), צְבָאוֹת Ct 2[7] 3[5];—*gazelle*, allowed as food Dt 14[5], cf. 12[15.22] (although not for sacrif., Dr; all + אַיָּל), so 15[22] (+ אַיָּל, יַחְמוּר, etc.), v. 1 K 5[3]; sim. of swiftness 2 S 2[18] 1 Ch 12[9] v. supr., Pr 6[5]; of grace and beauty Ct 2[9.17] 8[14] (cf. Jacob Arab. Dichter iv. 20 f.); hence used in adjuration 2[7] 3[5] (+ אילות); צ׳ מְדָח Is 13[14], sim. of fugitives.

†1. צְבִיָּה **n.f.** id.;—תְּאוֹמֵי צ׳ Ct 4[5] = 7[4].

†צְבִיָא **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[9], Ιεβια, A Σεβια, 𝔊L Σαβια.

†צְבִיָּה **n.pr.f.** (= צְבִיָּה *gazelle*, cf. Sta §192b);—mother of Jehoash of Judah 2 K 12[2], Αβια = 2 Ch 24[1], Αβια, 𝔊L Σαβια.

†צְבוֹיִם **n.pr.loc.** near Sodom, Gn 14[2.8] Dt 29[22] = צְבֹיִם Gn 10[19] = צְבֹאִים Ho 11[8] Kt (צְבוֹיִם Qr); Σεβωειμ.

†[צָבַט] **vb.** **reach, hold out**, to (ל pers.) (prop. *grasp, hold*, so NH (rare), בֵּית הַצְּבִיטָה *handle* (of jug); Ar. ضَبَطَ *hold firmly, seize*; Eth. ፀበጠ *grasp firmly*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּצְבָּט־לָהּ Ru 2[14] (acc. rei).

I. צבע (✓of foll.; NH צָבַע *dye*; As. *ṣibûtum, ṣubâtu, dyed stuff* (v. Zehnpf BAS i. 519); Ar. صَبَغَ, Aram. צְבַע, all *dip, dye*).

†עֶבַע **n.[m.]** **dye, dyed stuff**;—cstr. צ׳ רִקְמָתַיִם Ju 5[30] (perhaps del. צ׳, cf. GFM); pl. שְׁלַל צְבָעִים *booty of dyed stuffs* v[30.30].

†צָבוּעַ **adj.** **coloured, variegated** (prop. pt. pass.);—עַיִט צ׳ Je 12[9] *a variegated bird of prey*.

II. צבע (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. صَبَغَ *point* Lag[BN 20.21], إِصْبَعٌ, *finger*, Sab. אצבע DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 375]; Eth. ፅብዕት; NH = BH; Aram. אֶצְבְּעָא, אֶצְבָּן, Mand. צבאתא Nö[M 36]; Dl[Pr 172] Kö[ii.1,96] cp. As. *ṣibû* II. *surround firmly*).

אֶצְבַּע **n.f.** Lv 14,6 31 **finger**;—א׳ abs. Is 58[9], cstr. Ex 8[15]+; sf. אֶצְבָּעוֹ Lv 4[6]+; pl. אֶצְבָּעוֹת Je 52[21], cstr. אֶצְבְּעֹת 2 S 21[20]+, etc.;—**1.** *finger*, esp. **a.** *forefinger*, of priest, applying blood (P), Ex 29[12] Lv 4[6.17.25]+8 t.; applying oil 14[16.16.27]. **b.** שְׁלַח א׳ of any one Is 58[9], sign of contempt. **c.** of God, as writing Ex 31[18] (E) Dt 9[10]; = *act* of God Ex 8[15] (J). **d.** pl. of all the fingers 2 S 21[20a]; fingers in gen. Is 2[8] 17[8] 59[3] ψ 144[1], Pr 7[3] Ct 5[5]; of יי ψ 8[4]; מֹרֶה בְּא׳ Pr 6[13] (of contempt. gesture); as measure of thickness, Je 52[21] *four fingers*. **2.** *toes*: אֶצְבְּעֹת רַגְלָיו 2 S 21[20b], lit. *fingers of his feet*, cf. א׳ ‖ 1 Ch 20[6] = fingers and toes.

III. צבע (perhaps ✓of foll.; cf. Ar. ضبع *limp* (so Lag[BN 20]), whence ضَبُعٌ *hyena*, Syr. ܨܒܥܐ *id.*, NH צְבוּעַ).

†עִבְעוֹן **n.pr.m.** a Horite (*hyena*; RS[K 219]; Gray[Prop. N. 95] and reff.);—Gn 36[2.14.20] (in these gloss acc. to Di Holz), v[24.24.29] 1 Ch 1[38.40], Σεβεγων.

†צְבָעִים **n.pr.loc.** in Benj.;—גֵּי הצ׳ (perh. *valley of hyenas*, so Thes, cf. Lag[BN 36] Gray[l.c.]);—1 S 13[18] (acc. to Buhl[Geogr. 98] = *Wady el-Kelt*, between Jerus. and Jericho), Σαμειν, 𝔊L Σαβαιν; cf. צ׳ Ne 11[34], A Σεβοειμ, 𝔊L Σεβωειν.

†[צָבַר] **vb.** **heap up** (NH *id.*; Aram. צְבַר; Syr. ܨܒܪ is *prate, chatter, rave*; Ar. ضَبَرَ is *collect, bind together*; cf. further Dozy);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְבֹּר Gn 41[35] ψ 39[7]; 3 fs. וַתִּצְבָּר־ Ze 9[3], etc.;—*heap up*, in great quantity: **c.** acc. corn Gn 41[35.49] (E), dead frogs Ex 8[10] (J), dust Hb 1[10], silver like dust Ze 9[3] Jb 27[16], cf. (obj. om.) ψ 39[7].

†[עֲבוּר] **n.m.** **heap**;—only pl. שְׁנֵי צִבֳּרִים 2 K 10[8] *two heaps* (of heads).

צבת (✓of foll.; NH צָבַת *bind, unite*; As. *ṣabâtu, grasp, take*; Talm. צְבַת *join*, and der.).

†צִבְתִּים **n.[m.]pl. bundles** of grain Ru 2[16] (Vogelst[Landwirthschaft 61] *swaths* [grasped and] lifted for binding).

צדד (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. صَدَّ *turn away*, then *shun, alienate;* NH BAram. צַד = BH; Ar. صَدَدٌ *vicinity*, صَدَدَ *in front of, in the vicinity of;* Aram. צִיד, צְדָא *by, apud*).

†צַד **n.m.**[Ex 25, 32] **side**;—צַד abs. Ez 34[21] Is 60[4], cstr. 2 S 2[16]+; sf. צִדָּהּ Gn 6[16]+, etc.; for צִדָּה 1 S 20[20] rd. צַדָּה (or צִדֹּה; cf. Dr, > צִדָּה); pl. צְדִים Ju 2[3], rd. prob. צִדֵּיכֶם as Nu 33[55] Jos 23[13]; cstr. צִדֵּי Ex 26[13], etc.;—*side*, of man 2 S 2[16] Nu 33[55] (H) Jos 23[13] (D), Ju 2[3] (prob. rd. context as Nu 33[55] GFM; Dl[Pr75] cp. As. *ṣaddu, snare, trap*); of one lying Ez 4[4.6.9], מִצִּדְּךָ אֶל־צִדֶּךָ v[8] *turn from side to side;* children carried עַל־צ׳ (i. e. prob. on hip) Is 60[4] 66[12]; of cattle Ez 34[21] (in fig.); of things 1 S 20[20] (cf. Dr), Gn 6[16] Ex 25[32.32.32]= 37[18.18.18], 26[13] 30[4]=37[27], Dt 31[26] (all P); מִצַּד *at the side of*, c. gen. pers. 1 S 20[25] Ru 2[14], so מִצִּדְּךָ ψ 91[7]; c. gen. loc. Jos 3[16] 12[9], מִצַּד הָהָר 2 S 13[34]; מִצַּד הָהָר מִזֶּה 1 S 23[26 bis] *on this side* of the hill and on *that side;* c. sf. rei מִצִּדּוֹ 1 S 6[8].

†[צְדָד, צָדָד] **n.pr.loc.** on N. border of Canaan, c. ה loc., צַדָּדָה Nu 34[8] (Σαραδακ, Sam. צרדה), Ez 47[15] (Σελδαμμα), rd. prob. צַדְרָה; perh. *Khirbet Ṣerādā*, N. of Abil, E. of *Merj ʿAjûn* toward Hermon (lat. c. 33°25′ N., long. c. 35°35′ E.), so van Kasteren[Rev. Bibl., 1895, 30], cf. Buhl[Geogr. 67].

†צְדִים **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali, הַצ׳ Jos 19[35] (𝔊 τῶν Τυρίων).

†I. **צָדָה** **vb. lie in wait** (NH *id.*, rare; cf. (si vera l.) BAram. צְדָא Dn 3[14]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צ׳ Ex 21[13] (E; abs.); *Pt.* c. acc. וְאַתָּה צֹדֶה אֶת־נַפְשִׁי לְקַחְתָּהּ 1 S 24[11] (Gi; v[12] van d. H. Baer).

†צְדִיָּה **n.f. lying-in-wait**;—צ׳(ב) Nu 35[20.22] i.e. with malicious intent (P).

†II. [**צָדָה**] **vb. lay waste** (NH *id.* (rare), Aram. צְדִי, צְדָא *id.*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִצְּדוּ עָרֵיהֶם Zp 3[6] *their cities are laid waste.*

צֵדָה v. צֵידָה, sub II. צוד. צִדְנִית v. צִידֹנִי.

צדק (✓of foll.; NH, Aram. in deriv.; cf. Ar. صَدَقَ *speak the truth* (also صَدْقٌ *hard, even, straight, perfect*); Sab. צדק *just*, epith. of king Mordtm[ZMG xxx (1876), 37] Hom[Chrest. 125]; usu. *excellent* DHM[ZMG xxix (1875), 595, 599] CIS[iv. p. 176]; also verb *favour, endow* (one with something) CIS[iv. No. 198, 1.4] DHM[l. c.] Mordtm[Him. Inschr. 70 f.]; Ph. צדק adj. *just, right*, TelAm (Can.) *ṣaduk, innocent;* OAram. צדק n. *righteousness, loyalty*, Nab. אצדק adj. *authorized*, Palm. זדקתא εὐσεβής; Saho *sadak, be true, clear* Reinisch[Saho Spr. (1890) 312]; Eth. ጸደቀ: *be just, righteous*, so NH צדק Pi. Hiph., Aram. צְדִיק, וְזָכֵי; cf. Kau[Deriv. d. St. צדק (1881)] HPS[צדק etc. Presb. Rev., 1882, 165 ff.] Gerber[206 ff.]).

†צֶדֶק **n.m.**[Is 1, 21] **rightness, righteousness**;—צ׳ Lv 19[36]+87 t.; צִדְקִי Is 41[10]+8 t., etc.;—**1.** *what is right, just, normal; rightness, justness*, of weights and measures, אֵיפָה צֶדֶק וְאִיפָה שְׁלֵמָה Dt 25[15] *a perfect and a just weight, ephah;* מֹאזְנֵי צ׳ ; אַבְנֵי צ׳, אֵיפַת צ׳, הִין צ׳, בַּת צ׳ Lv 19[36] (H) Jb 31[6] Ez 45[10]; מַעְגְּלֵי צ׳ *right paths* ψ 23[3]; וְזִבְחֵי צ׳ *right peace-offerings* Dt 33[19] ψ 4[6] 51[21]. **2.** *righteousness*, in government: **a.** of judges, rulers, kings, שפט בצ׳ Lv 19[15] (H); שפט צ׳ Dt 1[16] Pr 31[9]; משפט צ׳ Dt 16[18]; רדף צ׳ v[20]; חוֹקֵק צ׳ Pr 8[15]; מלך לצ׳ Is 32[1]; דבר צ׳ ψ 58[2]; also Pr 25[5] ψ 94[15] Ec 5[7]. **b.** of law, as מִשְׁפָּטִים Is 58[2] ψ 119[7.62.75.106.160] (𝔊, but MT מִשְׁפָּט), v[164]; as עֵדוֹת v[138.144]; as מִצְוֹת v[172]. **c.** of Davidic king, Messiah Is 11[4.5] 16[5] ψ 45[5], דין בצ׳ 72[2]. **d.** of Jerus., as seat of just government, עִיר הַצֶּדֶק Is 1[26] *city of righteousness;* נְוֵה צ׳ Je 31[23] 50[7] (poss. these reflect an orig. god צֶדֶק. v. מַלְכִּי צֶדֶק); צ׳ יָלִין בָּהּ Is 1[21] *righteousness used to lodge in her;* cf. מְקוֹם הצ׳ Ec 3[16] *the place of righteousness.* **e.** of God's attribute as sovereign Jb 36[3], husband of Israel Ho 2[21]; צ׳ his personif. agent ψ 85[11.12.14], foundation of his throne 89[15]=97[2]; in his government ψ 9[9] 65[6] 96[13]=98[9], promise Is 45[19], administration of justice Jb 8[3] Je 11[20] ψ 7[18] 48[11] 50[6]=97[6], vindication of his people 9[5] 35[24.28]; raising up Cyrus Is 45[13], calling his servant 42[6]; אֱלֹהֵי צִדְקִי ψ 4[2] God *of my righteousness* (who vindicates me); his צ׳ is everlasting 119[142]. **3.** *righteousness, justice*, in a case or cause Jb 6[29] 8[6] 29[14] ψ 35[27] Is 59[4]; God שׁפט בצ׳ ψ 7[9] *judges according to righteousness;* גמל בצ׳ 18[21]; השׁיב בצ׳ v[25]; שׁמע צ׳ 17[1]; הוציא צ׳ 37[6] **4.** *rightness*, in speech, דבר צ׳ 8[8]; בצ׳ כל אמרי פי Pr 12[17]; נִגִּיד צ׳ ψ 52[5] (opp. שֶׁקֶר); שִׂפְתֵי צ׳ 16[13]. **5.** *righteousness*, as ethically right Jb 35[2] ψ 17[15] 45[8] Pr 1[3] 2[9] Ec 7[15] Je 22[13] Ez 3[20] Ho 10[12] (read פְּרִי צ׳, so 𝔊 We Now); צ׳ עלמים Dn 9[24]; עשׂה צ׳ Is 64[4] ψ 119[121]; פעל צ׳ 15[2]; למד צ׳ Is 26[6.10]; בקשׁ צ׳ Zp 2[3]; רדף צ׳ Is 51[1]; ידע צ׳ v[7]. **6.** *righteousness* as vindicated,

justification in controversy with enemies and troubles, *deliverance, victory, prosperity:* **a.** of God as covenant-keeping, in redemption, בִּימִין צִדְקִי Is 41[10], || יְשַׁע 45[8] 51[5], cf. 42[21]; בשר צ׳ ψ 40[10]; אִמְרַת צ׳ 119[123]. **b.** in name יהוה צִדְקֵנוּ, of Messianic king (vindicating people's cause and giving victory) Je 23[6]; of city 33[16]. **c.** of people as enjoying צ׳ of salvation, || יְשׁוּעָה Is 62[1]; || כָּבוֹד 58[8] 62[2]; שַׁעֲרֵי צ׳ 118[19]; כהנים יִלְבְּשׁוּ צ׳ ψ 132[9]; צ׳ יִקְרָאֲהוּ לְרַגְלוֹ אֵילֵי הצ׳ Is 61[3]. **d.** of Cyrus, Is 41[2] (who) *in victory calleth him at every step* (Che[Hpt] *on whose steps attends victory*, so Di Du).

צְדָקָה **n.f.** righteousness;—abs. צ׳ Gn 15[6]+81 t.; cstr. צִדְקַת Dt 33[21]+5 t.; sf. צִדְקָתִי Gn 30[33]+, etc.; pl. צְדָקוֹת Is 33[15]+3 t.; cstr. צִדְקוֹת Ju 5[11]+; sf. צִדְקֹתֶיךָ Dn 9[16], etc.;—**1.** *righteousness*, in government: **a.** of judge, ruler, king: || משפט Is 5[7] 9[6] Am 5[7] 6[12]; משפט וצ׳ 2 S 8[15], עשׂה *D. executed justice and righteousness* = 1 Ch 18[14], cf. 1 K 10[9] = 2 Ch 9[8], Je 22[3.15] 33[15] Ez 45[9]; בצ׳ יִכּוֹן כִּסְאֶךָ Pr 16[12], cf. Is 54[14]; מַעֲשֵׂה הצ׳ עֲבֹדַת הצ׳ Is 32[17], cf. v[16]; נִגְּשֵׁךְ צ׳ Is 60[17]. **b.** of law, || מִשְׁפָּטִים, צִדְקַת י׳ Dt 33[21]. **c.** of Davidic king, Messiah, || מִשְׁפָּט, ψ 72[1.3] Is 9[6] Je 23[5] 33[15]. **2.** God's attribute as sovereign ψ 36[7] 71[19]; in government, עשׂה משׁפט וצ׳ 99[4] Je 9[23]; administering justice Jb 37[23]; punishment Is 1[27] 5[16] 10[22] 28[17] Dn 9[7]; vindication of his people Mi 7[9]. **3.** *righteousness*, in a case or cause, בצדקתי החזקתי Jb 27[6] *on my righteousness I hold fast;* מה יש לי עוד צ׳ 2 S 19[29] *what right have I yet?* of God's judgments, הגיד צ׳ Is 57[12] (iron.); השׁיב צ׳ 1 S 26[23] Jb 33[26]; בצ׳, השׁיב 2 S 22[25], גמל v[21], נתן 1 K 8[32] = 2 Ch 6[23]. **4.** *righteousness = truthfulness*, באמת ובצ׳ Is 48[1] Zc 8[8]; in word Is 45[23] 63[1], oath Je 4[2]. **5.** *righteousness*, as ethically right: Gn 30[33] (J) Dt 6[25] Is 33[5] 41[18] Ez 14[14.20] Pr 10[2] 11[4.5.18.19]+17 t., +(ים)צְדָקֹת (ה) Is 5[23] Ez 18[20] 33[12]; צ׳ ישׁרים Pr 11[6]; אֹרַח צ׳ 8[20] 12[28]; צ׳ דֶּרֶךְ 16[31]; עשׂה צ׳ *do righteousness* ψ 106[3] Is 56[1] 58[2] Ez 18[22]; עשׂה משׁפט וצ׳ Ez 18[5]+6 t. Ez; עשׂה צ׳ ומשׁפט Gn 18[19] (J) Pr 21[3]; רדף צ׳ Pr 15[9] 21[21]; חשׁב לו (ל)צ׳ 1 K 3[6]; הלך באמת ובצ׳ Gn 15[6] (JE) *imputed to him (for) righteousness*, ψ 106[31]; צ׳ וְחֶסֶד Pr 21[21.21] (del. ⑥[AB] Toy). **6.** *righteousness* as vindicated, *justification, salvation*, etc. (cf. צֶדֶק **6**): **a.** of God, || תְּשׁוּעָה, יְשַׁע, יְשׁוּעָה Is 45[8] 46[13] 51[6]+7 t. Is[2]; || בְּרָכָה ψ 24[6]; || נַחֲלָה Is 54[17]; || חֶסֶד ψ 36[11] 103[17]; שֶׁמֶשׁ צ׳ Mal 3[20] *sun of righteousness* (with healing); בְּצ׳ delivers, guides, exalts his people ψ 5[9] 31[2] 71[2] 89[17] 119[40] 143[1.11]; אַל־יָבֹאוּ בְּצִדְקָתֶךָ 69[28] (of wicked); as acc. after verbs of declaring, etc., his *saving (delivering) righteousness* 22[32] 40[11] 51[16] 71[15.16.24] 98[2] 145[7]; also צ׳ יָדַע 88[13]; צ׳ עָמְדָה לָעַד *his righteousness endureth* for ever 111[3] cf. 119[142]. **b.** of people, = *prosperity*, || עשׁר, הון Pr 8[18]; מוֹרֶה לצ׳ *early rain for prosperity* Jo 2[23]. **7.** pl. *righteous acts:* **a.** of God Ju 5[11.11] 1 S 12[7] Mi 6[5]; vindication of right ψ 103[6]; redemptive Is 45[24] Dn 9[16]. **b.** of man's moral conduct Is 64[5] Je 51[10], also prob. Ez 3[20] 18[24] 33[13] (Kt sg.) ψ 11[7] (? gloss), Dn 9[18]; as adv. acc., הֹלֵךְ צְדָקוֹת Is 33[15].

†[צָדַק, צָדֵק] **vb. denom.** be just, righteous;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָדְקָה Gn 38[26]; 2 ms. צָדַקְתָּ Jb 33[12] 35[7], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְדַּק Jb 9[2]+; יִצְדָּק Jb 4[17] 11[2]; 3 fpl. תִּצְדַּקְנָה Ez 16[52] (⑥ Co תְּצַדַּקְנָה, not Berthol Toy Krae), etc.;—**1.** *have a just cause, be in the right*, Jb 9[15.20] 13[18] 34[5]; in complaint Jb 33[12]; c. מִן pers. Gn 38[26] (J; of Tamar). **2.** *be justified*, in one's plea Jb 11[2]; c. עִם (man with God) 9[2] 25[4]; בְּי׳ Is 45[25]; by witnesses 43[9]; by acquittal ψ 143[2] Is 43[26]; by condemnation of opponent Jb 40[8]. **3.** *be just:* of God, in his government, in charging with sin ψ 51[6]; of מִשְׁפָּטֵי י׳ 19[10]. **4.** *be just, righteous*, in conduct and character: of men Jb 10[15] 15[14] 22[3] 35[7], c. מִן comp., Jb 4[17] (more than God; Dr *at God's hand*, מִן **2 d**), Ez 16[52] (< ⑥ Co **Pi.**). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְנִצְדַּק קֹדֶשׁ consec. Dn 8[14] *the holy place shall be put right*, in a right condition (Marti[Kau] Buhl SS; Bev Dr Marti[Comm.] *be justified*, its cause vindicated). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. צִדְּקָה Je 3[11]; *Impf.* 2 fs. תְּצַדְּקִי Ez 16[51]; *Inf. cstr* sf. צַדְּקֵךְ Jb 33[32]; צַדְּקָתְךָ (Ges §52[p]) Ez 16[52]; צַדְּקוֹ Jb 32[2];—*justify:* עַל צַדְּקוֹ נַפְשׁוֹ מֵאֱלֹהִים Jb 32[2] *because he justified himself rather than God* (cf. **Qal 1**); *make to appear righteous* Je 3[11] Ez 16[51.52] (all c. מִן comp.); חָפַצְתִּי צַדְּקֶךָ Jb 33[32] *I desire to justify thee* (in thy plea, cf. **Qal 2**). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. הִצְדַּקְתִּיו 2 S 15[4]; 3 mpl. הִצְדִּיקוּ Dt 25[1]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַצְדִּיק Is 53[11]; 1 s. אַצְדִּיק Ex 23[7] Jb 27[5]; *Inf. cstr.* הַצְדִּיק 1 K 8[32] = 2 Ch 6[23]; *Imv.* mpl. הַצְדִּיקוּ ψ 82[3]; *Pt.* מַצְדִּיק Pr 17[15], etc.;—**1.** *do justice*, in administering law 2 S 15[4] ψ 82[3]. **2.** *declare righteous, justify*, c. acc. צַדִּיק (ה) Dt 25[1] 1 K 8[32] = 2 Ch 6[23]; רָשָׁע Ex 23[7] (E) Is 5[23] Pr 17[15]; *justify* accusers, by recognizing charge as just Jb 27[5]. **3.** *justify, vindicate the cause of, save*, c. acc., Is 50[8] (of God), c. לְ of obj. Is 53[11] (of servant

of יי). **4.** *make righteous, turn to righteousness,* Dn 12[3], cf. Aboth 5[26.27] Bev. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 pl. נִתְצַדָּק Gn 44[16] (J) how *shall we justify ourselves,* clear ourselves from suspicion?

צַדִּיק 206 **adj. just, righteous**; — abs. צ׳ Gn 6[9]+; pl. צַדִּיקִים Ex 23[8]+, etc.;—**1.** *just, righteous,* in government: **a.** of Davidic king 2 S 23[3]; צֶמַח Je 23[5] Zc 9[9] (‖ *victorious*). **b.** of judges, Ez 23[45] Pr 29[2] (v. Toy; Kau questions this meaning in all these). **c.** of law, מִשְׁפָּטִים צ׳ Dt 4[8]. **d.** of God Dt 32[4] ψ 119[137] 129[4] Jb 34[17], opp. Pharaoh Ex 9[27] (J); in discrimination Je 12[1] Zp 3[5] ψ 7[10.12] 11[7]; condemnation 2 Ch 12[6] Dn 9[14] La 1[18] Ezr 9[15] Ne 9[33]; redemption Is 45[21] ψ 116[5]; keeping promises Ne 9[8]; in all his ways ψ 145[17]. **2.** *just* in one's cause, *right:* Ex 23[7.8] (E) Dt 16[19] 25[1] 1 K 8[32]=2 Ch 6[23], Is 5[23] 29[21] Jb 32[1] 36[7] Pr 17[15.26] 18[5.17] 24[24] Am 2[6] 5[12] Hb 1[4.13]; right in law, not under penalty 2 S 4[11] 1 K 2[32]; innocent of specif. offence 2 K 10[9]; c. מִן comp. 1 S 24[18]. **3.** *just, righteous,* in conduct and character: **a.** towards God Gn 7[1] 18[23.24.24.25.25.26.28] (J) 20[4] (E), Hb 2[4] Mal 3[18]. **b.** in gen., ethically: ψ 5[13] 7[10] 11[3.5]+21 t. ψψ (+infr.), Pr 2[20] 3[33] 4[18] 9[9]+56 t. Pr, Ec 3[17]+7 t. Ec, Is 3[10] 57[1.1] Je 20[12] La 4[13] Ez 3[20.21.21]+12 t. Ez, Ho 14[10]; ‖ תמים Gn 6[9] (P) Jb 12[4]; ‖ נָקִי Jb 17[9] 22[19] 27[17] ψ 94[21]; ‖ יִשְׁרֵי לֵב ψ 32[11] 64[11] 97[11]. **4.** *righteous,* as justified and vindicated by יי, esp. servant of יי Is 53[11], so his people, usu. pl. Is 60[21] ψ 33[1]+8 t. ψψ (v. also supr.); אָהֳלֵי צ׳ 118[15] *tents of the righteous;* דֶּרֶךְ צ׳ 1[5]; עֲדַת צ׳ 125[3]; גּוֹרָל צ׳ v[6]; sg. coll. 34[20.22] 75[11] Is 24[16] 26[7.7]; גּוֹי צַדִּיק v[2] (‖ שֹׁמֵר אֱמֻנִים). **5.** *right, correct,* Is 41[26] (cf. אֱמֶת 43[9]); *lawful* שִׁבְיִ צ׳ 49[24] EV; but rd. עָרִיץ.

צָדוֹק, and (1 K 1[26]) צָדֹק 54 **n.pr.m.** (*just, righteous;* cf. Sab. n. pr. צדק CIS[iv, No. 287, l. 2.11.15] etc., DHM[Hof Museum, No. 32]);—Σαδωκ, Σαδδουκ (cf. Lag[BN 225 ff.]):—**1.** 48 priests: **a.** David's time 2 S 8[17]=1 Ch 18[16], 2 S 15[24.25]+23 t. S K Ch, +(Sol.'s time) 1 K 2[35]=1 Ch 29[22], 1 K 4[2.4]; ancestor of בְּנֵי צָדוֹק Ez 40[46] 44[15] 48[11], זֶרַע צ׳ 43[19], בֵּית צ׳ 2 Ch 31[10]; descendant of Eleazar 1 Ch 5[24.34]+5 t. Ch. **b.** 1 Ch 5[38.38], poss.=**c.** 1 Ch 9[11] Ne 11[11]. †**2.** father-in-law of Uzziah 2 K 15[33]=2 Ch 27[1]. †**3.** two wall-builders: **a.** Ne 3[4] **b.** v[29]; perh.=**c.** 10[22], and **d.** הַסּוֹפֵר צ׳ 13[13].

צִדְקִיָּהוּ, יָהּ- 7 **n.pr.m.** (יי *is righteousness;* cf. Sab. צדקאל DHM[1b., on No. 32]);—Σεδεκια(ς): **1.** last king of Judah, מַתַּנְיָה, changed to צ׳: יְהוֹ- 2 K 24[17.18.20] 25[2.7.7]=2 Ch 36[10.11], 1 Ch 3[15] Je 1[3] 21[1.3.7]+37 t. Je; יָהּ- †Je 27[12] 28[1] 29[3] 49[34]. †**2.** false prophets: **a.** under Ahab, יְהוֹ- 1 K 22[24]=2 Ch 18[10.23]; יָהּ- 1 K 22[11]. **b.** יְהוֹ- Jerem.'s time, Je 29[21.22]. †**3.** יְהוֹ- prince, Jerem.'s time, Je 36[12]. †**4.** יָהּ-, priest, Nehem.'s time, Ne 10[2] (ⓖL Σεχενιας). †**5.** יָהּ-, son of Jehoiachin, acc. to 1 Ch 3[16], but prob. gloss, Be SS, cf. Kit.

†[צָהַב, צָהֹב, cf. Lag[BN 31]] **vb. gleam** (NH *id.* (of face, bronze, etc.); Ar. صَهِبَ *be red*);—**Hoph.** *Pt.* נְחֹשֶׁת מְצֻהָב Ezr 8[27] *polished bronze* (so NH and—appar. Hebraism—ℵ 2 Ch 4[16]).

†צָהֹב **adj. gleaming, yellow** (of hair);—שְׂעָר צ׳ Lv 13[30.32.36] (opp. שְׂ׳ שָׁחֹר v[31.37]).

†I. [צָהַל] **vb. neigh, cry shrilly** (Ar. صَهَلَ *neigh,* Syr. ܨܗܠ *id.*; ℵ Est 8[15]=BH);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָהֲלָה Est 8[15]; 3 pl. צָהֲלוּ Is 24[14]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִצְהֲלוּ Je 5[8]; 2 fs. תצהלי 50[11] Kt, Qr 2 mpl. תְּצַהֲלוּ and so Vrss; *Imv.* fs. צַהֲלִי Is 10[30]+; mpl. צַהֲלוּ Je 31[7];—**1.** *neigh,* of men under fig. of stallions; c. אֶל *unto* (in desire) Je 5[8], of profligate Judaeans; abs. 50[11] of arrogant Chaldeans. **2.** *cry shrilly,* in distress Is 10[30] (c. adv. acc. קוֹלֵךְ); usu. joy, praise (‖ רָנַן) 12[6] 54[1], c. ב *at, over,* Je 31[7] Is 24[14]; + שָׂמְחָה Est 8[15].

†[מְצַהֲלָה] **n.f. neighing**;—pl. cstr. קוֹל מְצַהֲלוֹת אַבִּירָיו Je 8[16] (‖ נַחֲרַת סוּסָיו); sf. מְצַהֲלוֹתַיִךְ 13[27] of idolatrous Judah, under fig. of mare desiring stallion (‖ נַאֲפַיִךְ, זִמַּת זְנוּתֵךְ).

†II. [צָהַל] **vb. Hiph. make shining** (NH *id.* (rare); ‖ form of צהר, denom. fr. צָהֳרַיִם); —*Inf. cstr.* לְהַצְהִיל פָּנִים מִשָּׁמֶן ψ 104[15].

צָהַר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ظَهَرَ *appear, mount,* ظَهْر *back,* ظَهِيرَة *midday;* As. *ṣêru* (TelAm. *zu'ru,* etc.), *back;* Aram. טְהֵרָא, טַהֲרָא MI[15] הצהרם, *midday,* Lag[BN 129]; >Kö[ii. 1. 93] (cf. Thes)=*shine,* ‖ זהר, NH Hiph. (rare), for this is in Aram. צהר (rare)); הִצְהִיר Ecclus 43[3] is denom. from צָהֳרַיִם.

†I. [צֹהַר] **n.[m.]** only pl. צָהֳרַיִם **midday,** noon, Dt 28[29]+, צָהֳרָיִם Gn 43[16]+ (when sun *mounts* its highest; on form as expanded pl. (not du.) v. Ges[§ 88 c] and reff.);—usu. **1.** *noon* as a specif. time of day, 1 K 18[29]; esp. בְּצׇ׳ *at noon* Gn 43[16.25] Am 8[9] 1 K 18[27] 20[16] Ct 1[7] (resting-time for flock), Je 6[4] (opp. evening); בְּעֵת צ׳ Je 20[16] (dist. fr. morning) as time of supposed security Je 15[8] Zp 2[4]; also מֵהַבֹּקֶר וְעַד הַצׇ׳ 1 K 18[26],

עַד־הַצ׳ 2 K 4[20]; without ב, as adv., צ׳ as time of prayer ψ 55[18] (+בֹּקֶר, עֶרֶב); as time of wasting קֶטֶב מְשַׁבֵּב הַצ׳ 2 S 4[5] *noonday repose.* **2.** *noon*, as bright, sim. of happiness, blessing, Is 58[10] (opp. אֲפֵלָה), ψ 37[6] (‖ כָּאוֹר); cf. Jb 11[17] (Ges[§ 133 e]); v. also בְּתוֹךְ הַצ׳ Is 16[3] (opp. צַלְלָה); בַּצ׳ Dt 28[29] Is 59[10] Jb 5[14].

†II. צֹהַר **n.f.** prob. roof (cf. Ar. As. TelAm. *back;* >Thes Di al. *light*, window);—צ׳ תַּעֲשֶׂה לַתֵּבָה Gn 6[16].

†I. יִצְהָר **n.**[**m.**] **fresh oil** (newly *appeared*, cf. 'Ausbruch' Lag[BN 129] Kö[ii. 1, 93]; >Thes al. that which *shines*);—abs. יִצ׳ Ho 2[10]+, sf. יִצְהָרֶךָ Dt 7[13]+;—*fresh oil*, as product of land, in unmanufactured state, usu.+תִּירוֹשׁ, דָּגָן etc., rich possession, gift of יי Ho 2[10.24] Je 31[12] Dt 7[13] 11[14] Jo 2[19.24], so חֵלֶב יִצ׳ Nu 18[12]; Dt 28[51] Hg 1[11] 2 Ch 32[28] Ne 5[11]; tithed Dt 12[17] 14[23]; firstfruits for priest 18[4] Ne 10[38] cf. v[40] 13[5] (tithe for Levites), v[12], for priest and Levite 2 Ch 31[5]; וְיִת יִצ׳ 2 K 18[32] *oil-olive*, i.e. oil-yielding olive-trees, cf. יִצ׳ alone Jo 1[10]; יִצ׳ as *anointing oil* only in בְּנֵי הַיִּצ׳ Zc 4[14], i.e. anointed ones.

†[צָהַר] **vb.denom.** fr. foreg., **Hiph.** press out oil;—*Impf.* 3 mpl. יַצְהִירוּ Jb 24[11].

†II. יִצְהָר **n.pr.m.** Ισ(σ)ααρ: Levite, son of Kohath Ex 6[18.21] Nu 3[19] 16[1] 1 Ch 5[28] 6[3.23] 23[12.18].

†יִצְהָרִי **adj.gent.** of foreg., c. art. as subst. coll. הַיִּצ׳ Nu 3[27] 1 Ch 24[22] 26[23.29].

צַו v. צוה.

צוא (√of foll.; cf. Syr. ܨܘܐ *be foul*, Eth. ጸአ፡; prob. also Ar. وَصِيَ *be polluted;* Dl[Pr 160] Kö[ii. 1, 162] cp. also As. *ṣi', destroy, ruin;* NH צוֹאָה = BH; Aram. צָאתָא, צוֹאָה, *filth*).

†[צֵאָה] **n.f.** **filth**, specif. **human excrement**;—sf. צֵאָתֵךְ Dt 23[14]; cstr. בְּגֵלְלֵי צֵאַת הָאָדָם Ez 4[12] (as fuel; cf. [גֵּל] p. 165 supr.).

†צֹאָה **n.f.** **filth**;—abs. צ׳ Is 28[8] (of drunkards' vomit, cf. קִיא); צ׳ fig. of iniquity, cstr. צֹאַת Is 4[4], sf. צֹאָתוֹ Pr 30[12]; specif. of human *excrement* (=[צֵאָה]) sf. צֹאָתָם 2 K 18[27]=Is 36[12] (both Qr; Kt חר(א)יהם, cf. [חֶרְאִי] p. 351 supr.).

†[צוֹאִי] **adj.** **filthy**;—pl. צוֹאִים Zc 3[3], צֹאִים v[4] (both of garments).

צַוָּאר v. I. צור.

†צוֹבָא, צוֹבָה **n.pr.terr.** Σουβα, rarely Σωβα(λ): an Aramaean kingdom, time of (Saul and) David אֲרַם צוֹבָא 2 S 10[6.8] (elsewhere צוֹבָה), אֲרַם צוֹבָה ψ 60[2] (title); צ׳ הַדַדְעֶזֶר מֶלֶךְ צ׳ 2 S 8[3.5.12] = 1 Ch 18[3.5], 1 K 11[23] 1 Ch 18[9]; צ׳ also 19[6]; חֲמַת צ׳ 2 Ch 8[3]; orig. home of one of David's heroes 2 S 23[36] (perh. rd. also for n.pr.m. מִבְחָר ‖ 1 Ch 11[38], cf. Dr); מַלְכֵי צ׳ 1 S 14[47] (only here in Saul's time); Nö[Aram, in Ency. Bib., cf. ZMG xxv (1871), 113 ff.] places between Hamath and Damascus (about *Hums*, Emesa), and so Dl[Pa 279 f.], who cp. As. city *Ṣubitu*, cf. Schr[COT. 2 S 8, 3].

†I. צוּד **vb.** **hunt** (NH *id.* (rare), מְצוּדָה = BH; As. *ṣâdu, hunt*, so Ar. (صِيد), صَادَ, Aram. צוּד, צַיִד, (נָסִי) נְסִי; OAram. צידא *hunting*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צָדוּ La 4[18]; sf. צָדוּנִי 3[52], וְצָדוּם consec. Je 16[16]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָצוּד Lv 17[13], etc.; *Imv.* ms. צוֹדָה Gn 27[3]; *Inf. abs.* צוֹד La 3[52]; *cstr.* לָצוּד Gn 27[5]; *Pt.* הַצָּד v[33];—*hunt*, c. acc. 1. צַיִד Gn 27[3] Qr (>Kt צידה), v[5.33] (all J), צִיד חַיָּה Lv 17[13] (H); טֶרֶף Jb 38[39]; c. acc. pers. Mi 7[2] (+חֶרֶם, instr.), Je 16[16] (+מֵעַל), Jb 10[16], צוֹד צָדוּנִי כַּצִּפּוֹר La 3[52], subj. evil ψ 140[12]; c. acc. צָעָדֵינוּ La 4[18], נֶפֶשׁ יְקָרָה Pr 6[26].—Ho 9[13] rd. prob. לָצוּד (or לָצַיִד), for MT לְצוֹר, v. צור. **Pō'l.** *hunt* (keenly, eagerly?), *Impf.* 2 fpl. תְּצוֹדְדָנָה Ez 13[18]; *Inf. cstr.* לְצוֹדֵד v[18]; *Pt.* fpl. מְצוֹדְדוֹת v[20.20], all c. acc. נְפָשׁוֹת (of magic arts, necromancy, etc.).

†I. צַיִד **n.m.** **hunting, game**;—abs. צ׳ Gn 10[9]+, צַיִד 27[3] (Qr; >Kt צידה), Ne 13[15], cstr. צֵיד Gn 27[25]; sf. צֵידִי v[19], etc.;—**1.** *hunting* Gn 27[30]; גִּבּוֹר־צ׳ 10[9.9], יֹדֵעַ צ׳ 25[27] (all J). **2.** *game* hunted and taken (cf. Ba[NB 161]), Gn 25[28] 27[3] (v. supr.) v[5.7.19.25.31.33] (all J), cf. Pr 12[27]; צֵיד חַיָּה אוֹ עוֹף Lv 17[13] (H).

†[צַיָּד] **n.m.** **hunter**;—pl. צַיָּדִים Je 16[16].

†מְצָד, מְצַד **n.f.**[Je 48, 41] **fastness, stronghold** (prop. *hunting-place*?);—abs. מְצָד 1 Ch 11[7] 12[16], מְצַד 12[8]; pl. abs. מְצָדוֹת 1 S 23[14]+, cstr. *id.* v[29] (Gi, 24[1] van d. H. Baer), Is 33[16];—**1.** *mountain-fastness* Ju 6[2] 1 S 23[14.19.29] (v. supr.), Ez 33[27] 1 Ch 12[8.16]; מְצָדוֹת סְלָעִים Is 33[16]. **2.** more gen., *stronghold* Je 48[41] 51[30] Ez 19[9] (Baer Gi; van d. H. מְצוֹדוֹת *id.* [II. מְצוּדָה] Ew Hi-Sm Da al.; *nets* [I. מְצוּדָה] Krae; del. Co Oort Toy); citadel of Jerusalem 1 Ch 11[7].

†I. [מָצוֹר] **n.m.** in pl., dub., usu. **siege-works**;—מְצוֹדִים גְּדֹלִים Ec 9[14], but read מְצוּרִים Wkl[Altor. Forsch. iv. 353], v. מָצוֹר **2**, p. 849 a.

†II. [מָצוֹד] **n.**[**m.**] **hunting implement**, specif. **net** (cf. Syr. ܡܨܘܕܐ, ☪ מִצַּדְתָּא, *net*);—

only fig.: cstr. מְצוֹד רָעִים Pr 12[12] (but text dub., v. conj. in Toy); sf. מְצוּדוֹ Jb 19[6] (of God as Job's hunter); pl. מְצוֹדִים וַחֲרָמִים לְבָהּ Ec 7[26] (of woman).

†I. מְצוֹדָה **n.f.** net;—מ׳ Ec 9[12] for fish (in sim.);—pl. Ez 19[9] v. מָצָד supr.

†I. מְצוּדָה **n.f.** net, prey;—abs. מ׳ Ez 13[21] ψ 66[11]; sf. מְצוּדָתִי Ez 12[13] 17[20];—**1.** *net*, in fig. of י׳s judgment, Ez 12[13] 17[20] (both ‖ רֶשֶׁת), ψ 66[11]. **2.** *prey* Ez 13[21] (fig.).

†II. [מְצוֹדָה] **n.f. fastness, stronghold**;—sf. מְצֻדָתָהּ Is 29[7] (of Ariel);—pl. Ez 19[9] v. מָצָד.

†II. מְצוּדָה **n.f.** fastness, stronghold;—abs. מ׳ 1 S 22[4]+, מְצָדָה 2 S 5[9], cstr. מְצֻדַת v[7]; sf. מְצוּדָתִי ψ 18[3]+, מְצָדָתִי 2 S 22[2]; pl. מְצוּדוֹת ψ 31[3];—*fastness* of David, 1 S 22[4.5] 24[23] (Gi v[22]) 2 S 5[17] 23[14] = 1 Ch 11[16]; rd. also מְצֻדַת עֲדֻלָּם 1 S 22[1] 2 S 23[13] 1 Ch 11[15], for MT מְעָרַת (v. מְעָרָה p. 792 b); of Jerus., מְצֻדַת צִיּוֹן 2 S 5[7] = 1 Ch 11[5], cf. 2 S 5[9]; home of eagle Jb 39[28] (+שֶׁן־סֶלַע); elsewhere fig. of י׳ ψ 18[3] = 2 S 22[2], ψ 31[4] 71[3] (all + סַלְעִי), 91[2] (+ מַחְסִי), 144[2] (+ חַסְדִּי, but this dub., Krochm Gr Che חָסְנִי, Dy חָזְקִי, Du סַלְעִי; poss. is מַחְסִי); also בֵּית מְצוּדוֹת 31[3].

II. צוד (✓ of foll.; relation to I. צוד dub.; cf. As. *ṣîdîtu*, Ar. زَادٌ (و), Aram. זְוָדָה, זְוָדָא, Palm. זוד, all *provisions* (esp. for journey); in Thes = I. צוד; on *game* as early food of nomads v. RS[Sem. i. 205; 2nd ed. 222 f.] cf. Doughty[Arab. Des. i. 70, 326, 562]; ז (Ar. Aram.) is then secondary).

†II. [צַיִד] **n.[m.]** provision, food;—abs. צַיִד Ne 13[15]; sf. צֵידוֹ Jb 38[41], etc.;—*provision* taken on journey Jos 9[14], לֶחֶם צֵידָם v[5] (both JE); more gen. (late), *food, food-supply*, Ne 13[15] ψ 132[15], of raven Jb 38[41].—I. צַיִד v. צוד.

†צֵידָה **n.f.** id.;—abs. צ׳ Jos 9[11] + 2 t., צֵדָה Gn 42[25] + 5 t.;—*provision* for journey, march, Gn 42[25] 45[21] Ex 12[39] (all E), Jos 1[11] (D), 9[11] (JE), Ju 7[8] (text dub. cf. GFM), 20[10] 1 S 22[10]; *supply of food* ψ 78[25].—Gn 27[3] v. I. צַיִד, sub צוד.

†[צִיד] **vb. denom. Hithp.** supply oneself with provisions, take as one's provision;—*Pf.* 1 pl. הִצְטַיַּדְנוּ Jos 9[12] this bread *we took as our provision*; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּצְטַיְּדוּ v[4] (so rd. for MT וַיִּצְטַיְּרוּ, Codd Vrss Thes al.), abs.

[צוה][485] **vb. Pi.** lay charge (upon), give charge (to), charge, command, order (Ba ZMG xli (1887), 641 Gerber[124] cp. Ar. وَصَّى *combine*, II. *enjoin*, IV. *charge*; וְצִוִּי *injunction, command*; Thes cp. Syr. ܨܘܝ, *erect*, ܨܘܝܐ, *stone-heap*, Ar. صُوَّةٌ *guide-stone*, cf. Schulth[57]; Gerber makes Heb. vb. denom. fr. מְצָוָה, but vb. is much earlier);—*Pf.* 3 ms. צִוָּה Gn 6[22]+; sf. צִוַּנִי Dt 4[5]+; צִוָּךְ Dt 4[23]+; צִוָּהוּ Gn 7[5]+, etc.; 1 s. צִוִּיתִי Ex 29[35] + 29 t., צִוֵּיתִי Lv 8[31] + 4 t., etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְצַוֶּה Gn 18[19] + 8 t.; יְצַו Dt 28[8]; וַיְצַו Gn 2[16]+; sf. וְיַצְוֵךְ 1 Ch 22[12], etc.; 1 s. וְאֲצַוֶּה Ezr 8[17] Qr (> Kt ואוצאה); 3 mpl. וְיַצְווּ Gn 50[16]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* צַוֹּת 2 S 18[5]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. צַוֵּה Jos 4[16] + 2 t.; צַו Lv 6[2] + 9 t.; mpl. צַוּוּ Jos 1[11] 4[3]; *Pt.* מְצַוֶּה Nu 32[25]+; cstr. מְצַוֵּה Is 55[4], etc.; f. מְצַוָּה Gn 27[8];—**1. a.** *lay charge upon*, c. עַל pers., Gn 2[16] (J) 28[6] (P) 1 K 2[43] 11[11] Am 2[12] Je 35[6] + 6 t.; עַל rei, עַל הָעָבִים אֲצַוֶּה מֵהַמְטִיר Is 5[6], cf. Jb 36[32], צ׳ עַל־חָנֻךְ 2 Ch 7[13]. **b.** *give charge to, command to* c. ל pers. Ex 1[22] (E) 1 S 20[29] 1 Ch 22[17] Is 13[3] Jer 32[23] ψ 105[8] תּוֹרָה צ׳ לָנוּ מֹשֶׁה Dt 33[4], cf. Ne 9[14]; צַו לְבֵיתֶךָ 2 K 20[1] *give charge to thy household* (in preparation for death) = Is 38[1] (cf. NH, B.Bath.[151b], צַוָּאָה '*verbal will*' Id[147a]). **c.** *give charge unto*, c. אֶל pers. Ex 16[34] (P), 1 K 11[10]; וַיְצַו אֶל־בֵּיתוֹ 2 S 17[23] (cf. **b**). **d.** *give charge over, appoint*, c. acc. pers. + עַל rei, Ne 7[2] 1 Ch 22[12], נָגִיד עַל (לִהְיוֹת) צ׳ *appoint* one (to be) ruler over 2 S 6[21] 1 K 1[35]; c. לנגיד 1 S 13[14] 25[30]; שפטים על 2 S 7[11] = 1 Ch 17[10]; c. inf. (no על), לִרְעוֹת עַמִּי 2 S 7[7] = 1 Ch 17[6]; וְצִוִּיתָה אֹתוֹ לְעֵינֵיהֶם Nu 27[19] (P) *and thou shalt install him in their sight*, cf. v[23] (P). **e.** *give* one *charge, command* (oft. עַל *concerning*), Gn 12[20] (J), Nu 8[22] (P), 2 S 14[8] 18[5] Je 7[22] 39[11] Is 45[12] (AV RV Che Ry[Kau]; > Ges Ew Di Du al. as **d**), 10[6] (al. *against*), Na 1[14] (al. *id.*); c. ל Nu 9[8] 32[28] (P), ψ 91[11] La 1[17] Est 3[2]; c. אֶל Is 23[11] Je 47[7]. **2.** *charge, command:* **a.** c. acc. pers. + rei, oft., esp. of the law: Deut. phrases are אשר אנכי מצוך Ex 34[11] (J), Dt 4[40] 6[2.6] + 18 t. Dt, cf. 15[15]; אשר אנכי מצוה אתכם Dt 4[2.2] + 9 t. Dt; †הַדָּבָר אֲשֶׁר צ׳ Dt 13[6] Ex 32[8] (E) Dt 5[30] 9[12.16] 11[28] 31[29]. **b.** c. acc. pers. + obj. clause, e.g., Inf. Gn 50[2] +; ו consec. Pf. 18[19] (J), Nu 35[2] (P); ו consec. Impf. 2 S 4[12] 1 K 2[46]; weak ו c. Impf. Ex 27[20] (P) Jos 4[16]; Imv. Jos 1[9] 1 S 18[22]. **c.** acc. pers., acc. rei om., Ex 18[23] (E) Gn 49[33] (P) +; obj. given after לֵאמֹר Gn 26[11] 32[18.20] Lv 6[2] +; וַיֹּאמֶר, etc., Gn 28[1] 49[29] +. **d.** acc. rei, acc. pers. om., זֶה הַדָּבָר † צ׳ לעולם בריתו ψ 111[9]; אֲשֶׁר צִוָּה י׳ Ex 16[16.32] 35[4] Lv 8[5] 9[6] 17[2] Nu 30[2] 36[6] (P); obj. cl., Lv 8[34] (P), 13[54] (P); Gn 42[25]

(E), 1 K 5^{20}; Ju 4^{6}. **e.** abs. Gn 50^{16} (E), La 3^{37}. **3.** *charge, command,* acc. pers. in phr. בַּאֲשֶׁר צִ׳ Ex 23^{15} (E) Gn 7^{9} (P)+; ככל אשר צ׳ Gn 7^{5} (J) Ex 29^{35} (P)+; כאשר צ׳ י׳ משה Ex $12^{28.50}$ $39^{1.5}$ +37 t. P; ככל אשר צ׳ י׳ משה $39^{32.42}$+5 t. P; †לכל אשר צ׳ Jos 1^{18} 22^{2} Je 35^{8}; acc. pers. om. כאשר צ׳ Ex 7^{10} Nu 32^{25} (P)+; ככל אשר צ׳ 2 K 11^{9}=2 Ch 23^{8}+; †לכל אשר צ׳ Ex 36^{1} (P). †**4.** *charge,* with command to others, *commission,* **a.** acc. pers. + אֶל pers. (sts. + acc. rei) Ex 6^{13} 25^{22} Lv 27^{34} (P) Dt 1^{3} Je 27^{4} Est 4^{10}; acc. pers. om. Gn 50^{16} (E) Est 3^{12} 8^{9}. **b.** בְּיַד of agent, + אֶל, Nu 15^{23} 36^{13} (P); אֶל om. Lv 8^{36} (P), Ezr 9^{11} Ne 8^{14}. **c.** acc. pers. + עַל for אֶל Ezr 8^{17} 1 Ch 22^{13} Mal 3^{22} Est 4^{5}. **d.** c. acc. rei, וְצִ׳ בִּרְכָתִי לְ Lv 25^{21} (P) *and I will command my blessing to you,* c. אִתְּךָ Dt 28^{8}, cf. ψ 133^{3}; צִ׳ חסדו 42^{9}, בֹּקֶר Jb 38^{12}, נָחָשׁ, חֶרֶב Am $9^{3.4}$. †**5.** *command, appoint, ordain,* of divine act: in creation Is 45^{12} ψ 33^{9} 148^{5}, providence 2 S 17^{14} Am 6^{11} 9^{9} Jb 37^{12} ψ 78^{23} Is 34^{16}, redemption ψ 7^{7} 44^{5} 68^{29} 71^{3}; so of idol Is 48^{5} (‖ עשׂה). †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. צֻוָּה Nu 3^{16} 36^{2}; 2 ms. צֻוִּיתָה Gn 45^{19}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְצֻוֶּה Ex 34^{34};—*be commanded,* i. e. receive command, subj. pers., Gn 45^{19} (E), c. בְּ by whom Nu 36^{2} (P); אשר צ׳ Ex 34^{34} (P), כְּי־כֵן צ׳ Lv 8^{35} 10^{13} (P), כאשר צ׳ Nu 3^{16} (P) Ez 12^{7} 24^{18} 37^{7}.

†**צִיּוֹן n.m. sign-post, monument** (NH *id.* (יָצַיִן Pi. denom.); prob. from √ in orig. physical sense, v. esp. Ar. صُوَّةٌ, صُوَّانٌ Syr. ܨܘܐ, cf. Schulth[Hom. Wurz. 57] Kö[ii. 1, 154]; > √ציין Buhl);—abs. צִ׳, grave-stone 2 K 23^{17}; sign-post Ez 39^{15}; guide-posts, pl. צִיִּנִים Je 31^{21} (‖ תַּמְרוּרִים).

מִצְוָה ^{181} **n.f. commandment**;—מ׳ Pr 6^{23}+; cstr. מִצְוַת Jos 22^{3}+; sf. מִצְוָתְךָ Dt 26^{13} ψ 119^{96}; מִצְוָתוֹ Nu 15^{31}; pl. מִצְוֹת abs. Lv 26^{14}+ (מְצָוֹת Ne 9^{14}); cstr. 4^{2}+; sf. מִצְוֹתַי Gn 26^{5}+, etc.;—not used before D and Je; in Je only of man's commands; not Ez nor Minor Proph., exc. Mal;—**1.** *commandment,* of man: king, 1 K 2^{43} 2 K 18^{36}=Is 36^{21}, 2 Ch 8^{15}+14 t.; מ׳ אב Je $35^{14.16.18}$ Pr 6^{20}; מ׳ אנשים Is 29^{13}; pl. only Je 35^{18} Pr 10^{8} Ne 10^{33}; המצוה, *the order* (title of property) Je 32^{11} **2.** of God: **a.** sg. *the commandment,* code of law: 2 Ch 8^{13} Ezr 10^{3} ψ 19^{9}; esp. of D שמר המ׳ Dt $8^{1.2}$+5 t. D; עשׂה המ׳ Dt 6^{25} 15^{5}; מ׳ אשר צוה (ה) Dt 26^{13} 30^{11} 31^{5}; סור מן המ׳ Dt 17^{20}; מ׳ הפר Nu 15^{31} (P); ‖ תּוֹרָה Ex 24^{12} (R^{P}) Jos 22^{5} (D) 2 Ch 14^{3} 31^{21}; + חֻקִּים, מִשְׁפָּטִים Dt 5^{28} 6^{1}+ **b.** pl. of *commands* of D and later codes c. 2 pl. (*ye shall, shall not;* Br[Hex. new ed., 246 ff.]), Lv 4^{2}+5 t. P, Is 48^{18}+25 t. (late; esp. ψ 119, 20 t.); שׁמר מ׳ Ex 20^{6} (R) Lv 22^{31} (H) Dt 4^{2}+10 t. D, 1 K 14^{8} 2 K 18^{6}+5 t.; עשׂה מ׳ Lv 26^{14} (H)+5 t.; שׁמע מ׳ Dt 11^{13}+4 t.; המ׳ אשׁר צוה Lv 27^{34} (H); עבר מ׳ Dt 26^{13}2 Ch 24^{20}; הפר מ׳ Ezr 9^{14}; עזב מ׳ 1 K 18^{18} 2 K 17^{16} Ezr 9^{10}; in combinations, esp. by Redactors and late writers; order various: (1) with חֻקִּים Ex 15^{26} (R^{D}) Dt 4^{40} Ezr 7^{11}+; ח׳ + משׁפטים, משׁפטים + ח׳ Dt 26^{17} 1 K 8^{58} Ne 1^{7} 10^{30}; + תורות, משׁפטים Ne 9^{13}; + תורה Ne 9^{14}; + עדות Dt 6^{17} 1 Ch 29^{19} 2 Ch 34^{31}. (2) with חֻקּוֹת Lv 26^{3} (H) Dt 6^{2} 10^{13}+9 t.; משׁפטים + ח׳ Lv 26^{15} Dt 8^{11} 11^{1} 30^{16} 1 K 6^{12}+ תורה, משׁפטים ψ 89^{32}, + משׁפטים, עֵדוֹת 1 K 2^{3}; + תּוֹרוֹת Gn 26^{5} (R^{D}); + עדות 2 K 23^{3}. (3) with משׁפטים Nu 36^{13} (P) 1 Ch 28^{7} Ne 9^{29} Dn 9^{5}; with תורות Ex 16^{28} (R), with ערות Ne 9^{34}. **c.** of special *commands* of God 1 S 13^{13} 1 K 13^{21} 2 Ch 29^{25} Ne 13^{5} Mal $2^{1.4}$ Jb 23^{12}. **3.** *commandment,* sg., of code of wisdom Pr 19^{16}, ‖ תורה 6^{23}, ‖ דבר 13^{13}; pl. of special commands 2^{1} 3^{1} 4^{4} $7^{1.2}$.

†**צַו** appar. **n.**[**m.**], dub. word;—in הֲלִכַת אַחֲרֵי־צָו Ho 5^{11} usu. *command, ordinance;* < ⑥ Che Now GASm שָׁוְא; elsewh. only צַו לָצָו צַו לָצָו קָו לָקָו קָו לָקָו (‖), Is 28^{10} in mocking mimicry of Is.'s words, and, v^{13}, of the unintelligible speech of י׳'s foreign agents of judgment; Ges Che[Comm.] al. (cf. AV RV) render *command upon command;* Ew Di (carpenter's) *rule* (+קָו=*line and rule*), fr. √ צָוָה (whence צִיּוֹן); Du Che[Hpt] explain as mocking sounds without sense.

†**[צוח]** vb. cry aloud (NH *id.;* so As. *ṣâḫu* (?), Ar. (صيح), صَاحَ, Aram. צְוַח, ܨܘܚ; Eth. ጸውዐ: *call*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְצִוָּחוּ Is 42^{11} (in joy, ‖ יְרַנְּנוּ).

†**צְוָחָה n.f. outcry**;—in distress, grief, abs. צ׳ ψ 144^{14}; cstr. צְוָחַת Je 14^{2}; sf. צְוָחָתֵךְ 46^{12}; abs. also Is 24^{11} (c. עַל *for, because of*).

צוֹל (√ of foll., cf. *miṣwal* (in Syria), a stone-lined hollow, or basin, for washing grain, Wetzst[Siebe ZPV xiv (1891), 3]).

†**צוּלָה n.f. ocean-deep**;—Is 44^{27}.

†**[מְצוּלָה], מְצוֹלָה n.f. depth, deep**;—abs. מְצוֹלָה Jb 41^{23}+; pl. abs. מְצוֹלֹת Ex 15^{5} Ne 9^{11}, מְצֻלוֹת ψ 88^{7}; cstr. מְצוּלוֹת Zc 10^{11}, מְצֻלוֹת Mi 7^{19} ψ 68^{23};—*depth,* pl. מ׳ יָם *depths of the sea* Mi 7^{19} ψ 68^{23}; abs. Ex 15^{5} (of Red Sea) Ne 9^{11}

(*id.*); fig. of deep distress ψ 88[7] (‖ בּוֹר תַּחְתִּיּוֹת); מ׳ יְאֹר Zc 10[11] (i.e. of Nile); sg. = *the deep sea, deep*, ψ 107[24] Jon 2[4] Jb 41[23] (in hyperb. descript. of crocodile); *depth* of marsh, swamp, בִּינוֹן מ׳ ψ 69[3] *in mire of (the) depth*, fig. of distress (‖ מַעֲמַקֵּי־מָיִם), cf. מ׳ alone v[16] (‖ בְּאֵר).

†**מְצֻלָה n.f.** dub. word: Zc 1[8] the myrtles which are בְּמ׳, appar. some locality about Jerus., called *the basin, hollow;* GASm *glen* or *valley-bottom;* poss. is מְצֻלָה, < מְצִלָּה, *shadow* (III. צלל).

†**[צוּם] vb. abstain from food, fast** (NH *id.;* Ar. (صوم) صَامَ, Eth. **ጾመ**; Aram. צוּם, נֵ֫ם); —**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. צַמְתָּ 2 S 12[21]; 2 mpl. צַמְתֶּם Zc 7[5], sf. צַמְתֻּנִי v[5]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּ֫צָם 2 S 12[16], וַיְצֻמוּם 1 K 21[27]; 1 s. אָצוּם Est 4[16], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. צוּמוּ v[16]; *Inf. abs.* צוֹם Zc 7[5]; *Pt.* צָם 2 S 12[23] Ne 1[4]; —*fast*, in mourning the dead 1 S 31[13] = 1 Ch 10[12], 2 S 1[12]; in worship (contrition, intercession, etc.) Ju 20[26] 1 S 7[6] 2 S 12[16] (c. acc. cogn. צוֹם; ‖ בָּכָה), v[23] and (+ בָּכָה), v[21.22] (q.v. for explanation), Je 14[12] Zc 7[5] (+ סְפוֹד), הֲצוֹם צַמְתֶּנִי v[5] (Ges §[117x]) *was it at all unto me* [׳י] *that ye fasted?* וְאֲנִי צָם Ne 1[4] (periphr. conj.; + מִתְפַּלֵּל), cf. Ezr 8[23] (+ בִּקֵּשׁ), Est 4[16] (c. עַל pers. *for* whom), v[16], Is 58[3] (‖ עִנִּינוּ נַפְשֵׁנוּ), v[4] (c. ל rei), v[4]; once in disappointment and vexation 1 K 21[27].

†**צוֹם n.m.**[Is 58, 5] **fasting, fast**; —צ׳ abs. 2 S 12[16]+, cstr. Zc 8[19] (4 t.); sf. צֹמְכֶם Is 58[3]; pl. צוֹמוֹת Est 9[31]; —*fast*, as acc. cogn. 2 S 12[16]; public observance 1 K 21[9.12] 2 Ch 20[3] Ezr 8[21] Je 36[9] Jon 3[5] (all obj. of קָרָא *proclaim*), cf. Jo 1[14] 2[15] (both obj. of קִדְּשׁוּ); יוֹם צוֹם Je 36[6], יוֹם צֹמְכֶם Is 58[3], cf. v[5] (‖ יוֹם עַנּוֹת אָדָם נַפְשׁוֹ), v[5.6]; of periodic fasts Zc 8[19.19.19.19] Est 9[31]; act or state of fasting, נֶאֱסְפוּ בְצ׳ וּבְשַׂקִּים Ne 9[1] cf. Jo 2[12] Dn 9[3] Est 4[3]; עִנִּיתִי בַצ׳ נַפְשִׁי ψ 35[13] cf. 69[11] (on וָאֶבְכֶּה v. Che Bae); causing physical weakness 109[24].

צוּעַ (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. صَاغَ *form, fashion*).

†**צַעֲצֻעִים n.[m.] pl. things formed, images**; מַעֲשֵׂה צ׳ 2 Ch 3[10] *image work* (of cherubim).

†**[צוּף] vb. flow, overflow, [float]** (NH *id.;* so Aram. טוּף, טֵיף; —Ar. طَوْفٌ *skin-raft* is loan-wd. Frä[220]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צָפוּ־מַיִם עַל־רֹאשִׁי La 3[54] (fig.). **Hiph. 1.** *Pf. cause to flow over,* הֵצִיף אֶת־מֵי יַם־סוּף עַל־פְּנֵיהֶם Dt 11[4]. **2.** *cause to float: Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּצֶף הַמַּרְזֵחַ 2 K 6[6].

†**I. צוּף n.m.** (honey-)**comb** (as *exuding* honey); —only fig.: cstr. צוּף־דְּבַשׁ Pr 16[24]; pl. נֹפֶת צוּפִים ψ 19[11] (+ דְּבַשׁ), Ⓖ κηρίον, κηρία, 𝔙 *favus.*

†**II. צוּף n.m.** Ephr. ancestor of Elḳanah and Samuel, בֶּן־צ׳ 1 S 1[1] (ἐν Νασεὶβ, ⓖL υἱοῦ Σωφ), 1 Ch 6[20] Qr Ⓖ 𝔙 (Kt צִיף); appar. = צוֹפַי v[11] (Levite), Σουφ(ει): hence prob. אֶרֶץ צוּף 1 S 9[5] (in Benj., τὴν (γὴν) Σ(ε)ιφ(α)).

†**צוּפִי adj.gent. Ṣuphite**; —so read prob. for צוֹפִים 1 S 1[1] (We Klo Dr and most mod., after Ⓖ Σ(ε)ιφα, A Σωφιμ).

†**[צֶפֶת] n.f. out-flow**; —sf. צֶפְתֵּךְ Ez 32[6] *thine outflow* (flowing blood), Co Bthl Toy Krae.

צוֹפַי = II. צוּף. צוֹפִים v. צוּפִי.

†**I. [צִיץ, צוּץ] vb. 1. blossom. 2. shine, sparkle** (perh. orig. meaning of √, but connex. of **1, 2.** dub.) (NH *id.* Hiph., fig. senses, צִיץ n. = BH); —**Qal** *Pf.* **1.** 3 ms. צָץ הַמַּטֶּה Ez 7[10] (fig.; ‖ פָּרַח הַזָּדוֹן); *Impf.* 3 ms. יָצִיץ ψ 90[6] (of grass, חָצִיר), 103[15] (man under fig. of flower), fig. יָצִיץ וּפָרַח יש׳ Is 27[6]; 3 mpl. יָצִיצוּ ψ 72[16], וַיָּצִיצוּ 92[8] (‖ פָּרַח; both fig. of men =) *flourish.* **2.** *shine, gleam:* of crown (נֵזֶר) ψ 132[18]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיָצֵץ צִיץ Nu 17[23] *it put forth blossoms* (of rod; — perhaps from ‖ וַיּוֹצֵא פָּרַח).

†**I. צִיץ n.m.**[Is 28, 1] **1. blossom, flower. 2. shining thing**; —צ׳ abs. Is 42[7]+, cstr. v[6]+; pl. צִצִּים 1 K 6[18]+3 t. 6 (on form v. Kö[II. 1, 60]); —**1.** *blossom, flower,* Nu 17[23] (P; of Aaron's rod); (fig. of man Is 40[7.8] (both צ׳ נָבֵל; ‖ חָצִיר), cf. sim. צִיץ הַשָּׂדֶה v[6] (‖ *id.*), ψ 103[15], and צ׳ alone Jb 14[2]; צ׳ נֹבֵל Is 28[1] (fig. of Samaria), so prob. also v[4] (for MT צִיצַת נ׳; so Marti); פְּטוּרֵי צִצִּים, as ornaments of temple 1 K 6[18.29.32.35] **2.** *shining thing*, plate of gold, constituting the diadem on front of high priest's mitre, Lv 8[9] Ex 28[36] 39[30] (all P).—II, III. צִיץ, v. p. 851 infr.

צִיצַת Is 28[4], v. I. צִיץ supr.

†**II. [צוּץ] vb. Hiph.** gaze, peep (NH Hiph. *gaze* (rare); Aram. צִיץ *gaze*); —*Pt.* מְצִיץ מִן־הַחֲרַכִּים Ct 2[9] (v. ׳ח, p. 355).

†**I. [צוּק] vb. Hiph.** constrain, bring into straits, press upon (NH צוּק *be distressed* (rare), Hiph. = BH; Ar. ضَاقَ (ى) *be narrow, tight*, so Eth. **ጸበ**; Aram. עִיק, כְּצַב; ChrPal.); —*Pf.* 3 fs. הֵצִיקָה Ju 16[16], sf. הֵצִיקַתְהוּ 14[17], נִי- Jb 32[18] (Gi v[19]); 1 s. וְהַצִּיקוֹתִי consec. Is 29[2]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָצִיק Dt 28[53]+2 t.; 3 mpl. יָצִיקוּ Je 19[9]; *Pt.* מְצִיק Is 51[13.13], pl. מְצִיקִים 29[7]; —*bring into straits,* by importunity c. ל pers. Ju 16[16], c. sf. pers. 14[17]; *constrain* (to speak) Jb 32[18]

(sf. pers.); elsewhere of *bringing into straits* a city or people, c. ל, Is 29[2.7], so 7[6] (reading וְנִקְיְצָנָּה for MT וְנִקְיְצֻנָּה), Thes Che Du Gr Marti, cf. formula בְּמָצוֹר וּבְמָצוֹק אֲשֶׁר יָצַ׳ לְ Dt 28[53.55.57] Je 19[9]; pt. abs. הַמֵּצִיק Is 51[13.13] *the oppressor*.

†צוֹק **n.[m.]** si vera l., **constraint, distress**;—וּבְצוֹק הָעִתִּים Dn 9[25] usu. *in distressful times;* Gr וּבְקֵץ וגו׳ (so 𝔊 [v[27]] 𝔖), as beginning of v[26], omitting וְ in וְאחרי (cf. Bev Marti).

†צוּקָה **n.f.** **pressure, distress**;—national Is 8[22] (+צָרָה), cf. אֶרֶץ צָרָה וְצ׳ 30[6]; personal צָרָה וְצ׳ Pr 1[27]

†II. צוּץ, מוּצָק **n.[m.]** **constraint, distress**;—abs. מוּצָק Is 8[23] *distress;* abs. also מוּצַק Jb 36[16], of distress as *constraint* (opp. רַחַב); רֹחַב מַיִם בְּמוּצָק 37[10], lit. *in constraint* (i.e. frozen).—1. מוּצָק v. יצק.

†מָצוֹק **n.[m.]** **straitness, straits, stress**;—alw. abs. מ׳;—כָּל־אִישׁ מ׳ 1 S 22[2] *every man of straits* (in straits); בְּמָצוֹר וּבְמ׳ Dt 28[53.55.57] Je 19[9] (all of national *straits*); צַר־וּמ׳ מְצָאוּנִי ψ 119[143]; perh. rd. מָצוֹק also 32[6], for מצא רק, cf. Du Br.

†מְצוּקָה **n.f.** id.;—abs. צַר וּמ׳ Jb 15[24]; יוֹם צָרָה וּמ׳ Zp 1[15]; pl. sf., of ׳י delivering מִמְּצוּקוֹתַי ψ 25[17], מִמְּצוּקוֹתֵיהֶם etc., 107[6.13.19.28].

†II. [צוּק] **vb. pour out, melt** (‖ יצק);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. (acc. to Thes al.) צָקוּן Is 26[16], but v. infr.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וְאֶבֶן יָצוּק נָחוּשָׁה Jb 28[2] (rd. perh. יָצוּקוּ, v. Bu) *and stone* (ore, *men*) *melt it into copper;* צוּר יָצוּק עָמְדִי פַּלְגֵי־שָׁמֶן Jb 29[6] *the rock used to pour out beside me streams of oil.*—Is 26[16] (as above) must mean *they poured out* (uttered) a whisper (לַחַשׁ; i.e. prayer); but form most improb.; Koppe Gr Di Du al. prop. צָקוֹן לַחַשׁ (from assumed צָקוֹן, I. צוק) = *constraint of* (like that of) *magic;* <Houb Kit צָעֲקוּ בְלַחַשׁ וגו׳, or Che[Hpt] צָעֲקֵנוּ מִלַּחַשׁ כִּי מוּסָרְךָ לָנוּ.

†[מָצוּק] **n.m.** **molten support, pillar**;—pl. cstr. מְצֻקֵי אֶרֶץ 1 S 2[8] *the supports of the earth* are ׳י's;—מָצוּק 14[5] ('as a pillar,' 'steep,' etc.) is difficult (cf. HPS); del. with 𝔊 Th Dr Bu.

I. **צוּר** (√ of foll.; cf. possibly Ar. صَرَّ (و) *cause to incline, lean;* NH = BH (rare), so Aram. צַוְּרָא (cf. Kö[ii. 1, 90]).

†צַוָּאר **n.m.**[ψ 75, 6] **neck, back of neck**;—abs. צ׳ Is 8[8]+, cstr. צַוַּאר Je 28[10]+3 t. 28; sf. צַוָּארִי La 1[14], צַוָּרֶם Ne 3[5], etc.; pl. cstr. צַוְּארֵי Ju 8[21]+; sf. צַוָּארָיו Gn 27[16]+, צַוְּארֵיכֶם Je 27[12], †צַוְּארֹתֵיכֶם Mi 2[3];—**1.** *neck*, esp. *back of neck*, of man, wearing chain as ornament Gn 41[42](E), so of woman Ct 1[10], cf. Ju 5[30] (rd. perh. צַוָּארַי for רִי־), elsewh. in Gn usu. pl. intens., of individual, נָפַל עַל־צ׳ 45[14] (E), 46[29] 33[4] (Qr; Kt sg.), so בָּכָה עַל־צ׳ 45[14] 46[29] (all J); חֶלְקַת צַוָּארָיו 27[16] *smooth part of neck* (J); neck of beautiful woman Ct 4[4] 7[5]; neck as pressed by foot of conqueror Jos 10[24.24] (JE); place of yoke Gn 27[40] (sg.; J), Dt 28[48] Is 10[27] Je 27[2.8.11.12] 28[10.11.12.14] 30[8]; of transgressions as yoke La 1[14]; place of bonds Is 52[2]; of bearing load, Ne 3[5] (fig.), hence calamity as burden Mi 2[3]; neck as smitten with sword Ez 21[34]; עַד־צ׳ as measurement of height (depth; in fig.) Is 8[8] 30[8] Hb 3[13]; בְּצ׳ עָתָק fig. ψ 75[6] speak not with *arrogant neck* (si vera l.; but rd. perh. בְּצוּר *against the Rock*, 𝔊 *κατὰ τοῦ θεοῦ*, Bae Hup-Now Che Kau); of wicked, rushing against God Jb 15[26].—עַל־צַוָּארֵנוּ נִרְדָּפְנוּ La 5[5] is dubious; Matthes Löhr Bae עַל עַל־וגו׳; Bu עַל צַוָּאי, and יֻהְדַּפְנוּ or נִ׳ for יֻהְדַּפְנוּ. **2.** *neck* of animals, camels (wearing ornaments) Ju 8[21.26]; heifer Ho 10[11] (i.e. place of yoke, in fig. of Ephr.); horse Jb 39[19], crocodile 41[14].

†[צְרוֹר] **n.[m.]** **pl. necklace**;—sf. אַחַד עֲנָק מְצֹרֹתָיִךְ Ct 4[9].

II. **צוּר** **vb. confine, bind, besiege** (NH *id., wrap* (rare); Aram. צוּר *besiege, beleaguer*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְצָרְתָּ Dt 14[25], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּצַר 1 K 20[1]+, 2 ms. תָּצוּר Dt 20[19], etc.; *Imv.* fs. צוּרִי עָלַי Is 21[2] (after עָלַי Kö[i. 444], cf. Ges[§ 72s]); *Inf. cstr.* לָצוּר 1 S 23[8]; *Pt.* pl. צָרִים 1 K 15[27]+;—**1.** *confine, secure* (‖ I. צרר), acc. rei + ב of receptacle Dt 14[25] 2 K 5[23] Ez 5[3]; complem. om. 2 K 12[11]. **2.** *shut in, besiege*, c. עַל of city 2 S 11[1] 1 K 15[27] 16[17] 20[1] 2 K 6[24.25] 17[5] 18[9] 24[11] Is 29[3] (+acc. of siege-works), Je 32[2] 37[5] 39[9] Dt 20[12] Ez 4[3] Dn 1[1]; c. עַל pers. (within city) 2 S 20[15] 2 K 16[5] Je 21[4.9]; c. אֶל of city (for עַל) Dt 20[19]; c. אֶל pers. 1 S 23[8]; c. אֵת of city only 1 Ch 20[1] (‖ 2 S 11[1] supr.); abs. Is 21[2].—הָנָם צָרִים אֶת־הָעִיר עָלֶיךָ Ju 9[31] is corrupt; Frankenb[Richterbuch 28] Bu GFM[Hpt] Now מְעָרִים *inciting* against. **3.** *shut up, enclose:* נָצוּר עָלֶיהָ לוּחַ אֶרֶז Ct 8[9] (עַל of maid [under fig. of door] + acc. mater., cf. Is 29[3] supr.); c. sf. pers. ψ 139[5] (fig., ׳י subj.).

†מָצוֹר **n.[m.]** **siege-enclosure, siege, entrenchment**;—alw. מ׳ abs., exc. cstr. מְצוֹר Ez 4[7], sf. מְצוּרֶךָ v[8];—**1.** *siege* מִ׳ שָׂם עָלֵינוּ Mi 4[14] *he hath*

laid siege to us, cf. מ׳ וְנָתַתָּ עָלֶיהָ Ez 4²; בּוֹא בַמּ׳ is *come into a state of siege* Dt 20¹⁹ 2 K 24¹⁰ 25² Je 52⁵, cf. וְהָיִתָה בַמּ׳ Ez 4³; יוֹשְׁבֶתִי בַּמּ׳ Je 10¹⁷; מְצוֹר יְרוּ׳ Ez 4⁷ *siege of Jerus.*, but also מ׳ עַל־יְרוּ׳ Zc 12²; יְמֵי מ׳ of duration of siege Ez 4⁸ 5²; מֵי מ׳ Na 3¹⁴ *water for a siege*; in phr. בְּמ׳ וּבְמָצוֹק *in the siege and stress* Dt 28⁵³.⁵⁵.⁵⁷ Je 19⁹. **2.** *enclosure*, i.e. *siege-works* Dt 20²⁰; late=*rampart* Zc 9³, מ׳ עִיר *entrenched city* ψ 31²² (al. *besieged*), 60¹¹ (‖ 108¹¹ ע׳ מִבְצָר), cf. 2 Ch 8⁵; עָרִים לְמ׳ 11⁵, יוֹשְׁבִים בְּמ׳ בִּירוּשָׁלַם 32¹⁰; מ׳ Hb 2¹ acc. to most (‖ מִשְׁמֶרֶת); but We der. fr. נצר, i.e. *watch-tower*, Now conj. מְצִפָּה (cf. וַאֲצַפֶּה foll.); >Buhl conj. מְצָד.—מ׳ **n.pr.terr.** v. p. 566.

†מְצוּרָה **n.f. siege-works, rampart**;—abs. מ׳ Na 2² 2 Ch 14⁵; pl. מְצוּרוֹת 2 Ch 11¹¹+, מְצֻרוֹת Is 29³, etc.;—**1.** *siege-works* Is 29³. **2.** *rampart* נָצוֹר מ׳ Na 2² *guard the rampart!* (‖ צַפֵּה דָּרֶךְ; We Now der. fr. נצר, i.e. *keep watch!*), 2 Ch 11¹¹, עָרֵי מְצוּרָה 14⁵ *fortified* cities, so מְצוּרוֹת (הַ)עָרֵי v¹⁰.²³ 12⁴ 21³.

†III. [צוּר] **vb. shew hostility to, treat as foe** (c. acc. pers.) (akin to II. צרר, to which SS assign the forms, but cf. Ar. ضَارَ (ى) *act unjustly*, also *defraud*; Syr. ܨܳܪ݂ܳܐ, *rival wife*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. וְצַרְתִּי אֶת־צֹרְרֶיךָ Ex 23²² (subj. י׳; ‖ וְאָיַבְתִּי אֶת־אֹיְבֶיךָ); *Impf.* 2 ms. אַל־תָּצַר אֶת־מוֹאָב Dt 2⁹; 2 mpl. sf. אַל־תְּצָרֵם v¹⁹; *Pt.* הַצָּרִים אוֹתָם Est 8¹¹.

†IV [צוּר] **vb. fashion, delineate** (NH *id.*; so Aram. צוּר, צְיַר, צֵיר; ܨܽܘܪ݂ܳܐ *picture*, Sab. צור, pl. צורת Hom Chrest. 125 Mordtm Him. Inschr. 14.15; Ar. صُوْرَة is loan-word acc. to Frä 272);—*Pf.* 2 ms. וְצַרְתָּ Ez 43¹¹ (for MT צוּרַת) acc. to ⑥ We Sm Co Toy Berthol Krae, *and thou shalt delineate* the house (cf. הַגֵּד v¹⁰, הוֹדַע וּכְתֹב v¹¹); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּצַר אֹתוֹ בַּחֶרֶט Ex 32⁴ (E) *and fashioned it* [the gold] *with a graving-tool*; וַיִּצֹר אֶת־שְׁנֵי הָעַמּוּדִים 1 K 7¹⁵ (+acc. mater.), rd. וַיִּצֹק (יצק), so ⑥ SS Kit Benz cf. Th; 1 s. sf. אצורך Je 1⁵ Kt, v. יצר.

†[צוּרָה] **n.f. form, fashion**;—cstr. צוּרַת Ez 43¹¹ v. foreg.; sf. צוּרָתוֹ v¹¹ (⑥ מְצוּקָתוֹ, so Co, or תּוֹרָתוֹ, so Berthol Krae; Toy as MT); so also Kt v¹¹.¹¹ (Qr pl. sf. צוּרֹתָיו) 2nd of these del. as dittogr. all moderns; 1st rd. as Kt Co Berthol, as Qr Toy; sg. sf. צוּרָם (Ges § 91 e Kö II. 1, 440) ψ 49¹⁵ Qr (Kt צִירָם) *their form* (of the dead).

†I. [צִיר] **n.m. image**;—pl. צִירִים Is 45¹⁶= *idols*; sg. sf. צִירָם ψ 49⁵ Kt *their form* (v. צוּרָה).

V **צוּר** (√of foll.; ‖ III. צרר; cf. SI³.⁶ צר, *rock*, Aram. טוּרָא, ܛܽܘܪ݂ܳܐ *hill*, so Palm. pl. טוריא).

†1. צוּר **n.m.** Jb 29,6 **rock, cliff**;—צ׳ abs. Ex 17⁶+, cstr. Dt 8¹⁵+; sf. צוּרִי 2 S 22³, etc.; pl. צֻרִים Nu 23⁹+, צוּרוֹת Jb 28¹⁰; cstr. צוּרֵי 1 S 24³ (Gi v²);—**1. a.** *rocky wall, cliff*, Ex 17⁶.⁶ (E), Dt 8¹⁵ (צ׳ הַחַלָּמִישׁ), Is 48²¹.²¹ ψ 78¹⁵.²⁰ 105⁴¹ 114⁸ (‖ חַלָּמִישׁ); בּוֹא בַצּ׳ Is 2¹⁰, בִּמְעָרוֹת צֻרִים v¹⁹, בִּנְקִרוֹת הַצּ׳ v²¹, cf. Ex 33²¹.²² (JE); yielding honey (from its clefts) ψ 81¹⁷ (cf. Dt 32¹³; Dy Perles Anal. 34 We rd. צוּף); as look-out Nu 23⁹ (JE), home of goats 1 S 24³ (Gi v²), snow-covered Je 18¹⁴; bearing (olives for) oil Dt 32¹³ (חַלָּמִישׁ צ׳), Jb 29⁶; resort of homeless 24⁸, pierced by miners 28¹⁰, cf. perh. שִׁית בְּצ׳ נְחָלִים אוֹפִיר 22²⁴ *deposit* (thy) gold *in the rock* of the wadys (most sub צוֹר *pebble*); as quarry, fig. of Abr. as ancestor of Isr. Is 51¹; place of security 1 Ch 11¹⁵, הַמִּישׁוֹר צ׳ Je 21¹³ (of city), fig. ψ 27⁵ 61³; symb. of firmness Na 1⁶ Jb 14¹⁸ 18⁴; enduring material 19²⁴. **b.** *rock* with flat surface 2 S 21¹⁰ Pr 30¹⁹. **c.** *block of stone, boulder* Ju 6²¹ 13¹⁹ (as altar); cf. צוּר מִכְשׁוֹל Is 8¹⁴ (‖ אֶבֶן נֶגֶף). **d.** *rock* with specif. name, צ׳ עוֹרֵב Ju 7²⁵ Is 10²⁶. **2. a.** fig. of God (33 t.) as support and defence of his people (oft. ‖ אֱלֹהִים, י׳, etc.), צ׳ מָעוֹן 62⁸, צ׳ עֻזִּי ψ 31³, צ׳ מָעוֹז 71³, צ׳ מַחְסִי 94²², צ׳ יְשׁוּעָתִי 62³.⁷, צ׳ יְשׁוּעָתוֹ Dt 32¹⁵ cf. 2 S 22⁴⁷ᵇ (but del., v. ‖ ψ 18⁴⁷), ψ 89²⁷ 95¹, צ׳ וְיִשְׁעִי 62⁸, צ׳ לִבָּבִי 73²⁶, צוּרֵנוּ Dt 32³¹, צוּרָם v³⁰ ψ 78³⁵; c. ־ָי essent. י׳ בְּיָהּ Is 26⁴ (cf. ψ 62⁸; v. ב **I.7 c**); צ׳ עוֹלָמִים as **n.pr. dei** (*the*) *Rock* Dt 32⁴.¹⁸ (צ׳ יְלָדְךָ), v³⁷ Hb 1¹², + (perh.) ψ 75⁶ (rd. בַּצּוּר, v. צָוָאר; v. also פְּדָהצוּר). **b.** of a heathen god Dt 32³¹, cf. Is 44⁸, מִי צוּר מִבַּלְעֲדֵי א׳ 2 S 22³² ‖ ψ 18³², cf. 1 S 2².—Vid. also בֵּית צוּר and חֶלְקַת הַצֻּרִים.—ψ 89⁴⁴ v. צֹר sub III. צרר, 49¹⁵ v. צוּרָה sub III. צור.

†II. צוּר **n.pr.m.** Σουρ (*Rock*);—**1.** a prince of Midian Nu 25¹⁵ 31⁸ Jos 13²¹. **2.** Gibeonite 1 Ch 8³⁰ 9³⁶.

†צוּרִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*my rock is Ēl*);—a Levite Nu 3³⁵, Σουριηλ.

†צוּרִישַׁדָּי **n.pr.m.** Σουρ(ε)ισαδαι[ε] (*my rock is Shadday*);—a Simeonite Nu 1⁶ 2¹² 7³⁶.⁴¹ 10¹⁹.

צוֹר *Tyre* v. צר.   צוֹרְנִים צַוָּר v. צַוָּאר.

[צוּת] **Hiph.** Is 27^{4} v. יצת.

צַח v. צחח.   צִחָא v. צִיחָא.

צחה (√of foll.; Ar. (و)ضحا *be cloudless*, so Eth. ጸሐወ: Aram. צְחָא, צְחִי *be thirsty*).

†[צִחֶה] **adj. intens.** parched (cf. Ges [§84bc]);—cstr. צְחֵה צָמָא Is 5^{13} *parched with thirst.*

†[צָחַח] **vb.** be dazzling (𝔗 צַחְצַח *polish;* Syr. ܨܚ *be scorched*, Aph. *declare in writing* (make clear), ܡܨܚܚܐ *clarus, lucidus, fulgidus;* صَحْصَحَان, صَحْصَح. *smooth, plain*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צַחוּ מֵחָלָב La 4^{7} (|| זַכּוּ מִשֶּׁלֶג), *they are more dazzling* (i.e. *whiter*) *than milk* (of effeminate skin).

†צַח **adj.** dazzling, glowing, clear;—חֹם צַח Is 18^{4} *glowing heat;* רוּחַ צַח Je 4^{11} *glowing wind;* דּוֹדִי צַח וְאָדוֹם Ct 5^{10} *my beloved is dazzling* (*white*) *and ruddy* (cf. La 4^{7}); fpl. לְדַבֵּר צַחוֹת Is 32^{4} *to speak clear* (words), *clearly.*

†[צְחִיחַ] **n.[m.]** shining, glaring, surface cstr. צְחִיחַ סֶלַע i.e. a smooth, bare, rock Ez $24^{7.8}$ $26^{4.14}$; pl. בַּצְּחִיחִים Ne 4^{7} Qr (Kt בַּצְחָחִיִּים), *in glaring, bare places* (?).

†צְחִיחָה **n.f.** scorched land;—צ׳ ψ 68^{7}.

†[צַחְצָחָה] **n.[f.]** scorched region;—pl. צַחְצָחוֹת Is 58^{11}.

צחן (√of foll.; NH צַחֲנָה=BH; Aram. צַחֲנְתָּא *stinking fluid*, ܨܚܢ, ܨܚܢܐ *foul*).

†[צַחֲנָה] **n.f.** stench;—sf. צַחֲנָתוֹ Jo 2^{20} (|| בָּאְשׁוֹ).—Cf. עפר צחנה Ecclus 11^{12}

†[צָחַק] **vb.** laugh (Ar. ضَحِكَ, *laugh*, Syr. ܓܚܟ, cf. Ba[ES 34]; v. also שׂחק);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָחֲקָה Gn 18^{13}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְחַק Gn 21^{6}, וַיִּצְחָק 17^{17}; 3 fs. וַתִּצְחַק 18^{12};—*laugh*, Gn $18^{12.13.15.15}$ (J), 17^{17} (P); c. לְ *at, concerning*, 21^{6}. **Pi.** *Impf.* וַיְצַחֵק Ju 16^{25}; *Inf. cstr.* לְצַחֵק Ex 32^{6}, לְצַחֶק בָּנוּ (בִּי) Gn $39^{14.17}$; *Pt.* מְצַחֵק Gn 19^{14} 26^{8}, מְצַחֵק 21^{9};—**1.** *jest* Gn 19^{14} (J). **2.** *sport, play* Gn 21^{9} (E) Ex 32^{6} (J); *make sport* for Ju 16^{25} (וִישַׂחֶק־לָנוּ || לְפָנַי); *toy with* (אֶת), of conjugal caresses Gn 26^{8} (cf. Doughty [Arab. Des. i. 231]), *make a toy of*, c. בְּ, $39^{14.17}$ (all J).

†צְחֹק **n.[m.]** laughter;—צְחֹק עָשָׂה לִי א׳ Gn 21^{6} (E) *laughter hath God caused for me;* =*laughing-stock*, תִּהְיֶה לִצְ׳ וּלְלַעַג Ez 23^{32} (del. 𝔊[B] Hi Co Berthol Siegf Krae; not Toy).

יִצְחָק$_{108}$, יִשְׂחָק$_{4}$ **n.pr.m.** Ισαακ: **Isaac**, son of Abr. and Sarah (*he laugheth*, cf. play upon name Gn $18^{12 f.}$ (J), 21^{6} (E), $17^{17.19}$ (P); 26^{8} (J));—יִצְחָק Gn $21^{3.4.5}$ (E)+, $24^{62.63.67}$ (J)+, $17^{19.21}$ (P)+, (80 t. Gn, 9 t. Ex, 7 t. Dt), Lv 26^{42} Nu 32^{11} Jos $24^{3.4}$, 1 K 18^{36} 2 Ch 13^{23} 1 Ch $1^{28.34.34}$ 16^{16} 29^{18} 2 Ch 30^{6}; †יִשְׂחָק Je 33^{26} ψ 105^{9}, and (=Israel) בָּמוֹת יִשְׂחָק Am 7^{9}, בֵּית יִשְׂחָק v^{16}.

צחר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. صَحَرَ XI. *dry up, become yellow* [parched by sun], صُحْرَة *reddish-gray colour* (v. Müll [Königsb. Stud. i. 6])).

†[צַחַר] **n.[m.]** reddish-gray, tawny;—צֶמֶר צַחַר Ez 27^{18} *wool of reddish-gray, tawny wool*, or (Hi-Sm Krae), *of land Ṣachar* (si vera l.; Co del. צחר as dittogr.).

†[צָחֹר] **adj.** tawny;—fpl. אֲתֹנוֹת צְחֹרוֹת Ju 5^{10}.

†צֹחַר **n.pr.m. 1.** father of Ephron the Hittite Gn 23^{8} 25^{9}, Σααρ. **2.** son of Simeon Gn 46^{10} Ex 6^{15}, Σααρ. **3.** name in Judah 1 Ch 4^{7} Qr (וְצֹחַר; Kt יצחר), Σααρ, 𝔊L Εισαρ.

יִצְחַר 1 Ch 4^{7} Kt, v. foregoing.

†I. צִי **n.m.**[Is 33, 21] ship (loan-word from Egypt. *t'aī*, acc. to Bondi[66], cf. Erman[ZMG xlvi (1892), 123] DHM [VOJ viii. 7, 165]);—abs. צִי אַדִּיר Is 33^{21} *a majestic ship;* pl. צִים Nu 24^{24} (JE), Ez 30^{9} (בַּצּ׳; but 𝔊 σπεύδοντες, cf. 𝔖, whence Co Berthol אָצִים).

†II. [צִי] **n.m.**[Je 50, 39] a wild beast, prop. either **desert-dweller** (denom. from צִיָּה, so most), or **crier, yelper** (√*צוה=ضوى [*yelp*, Dozy], Ba[NB 188], cf. Ew[§146g, note]);—in any case a specif. animal, but not certainly identif.; Bo[Hieroz. i, lib. 3, §14], cp. Ar. ضَيْوَن *wild cat;*—pl. צִיִּים Is 13^{21} (f. אִיִּים v^{22}), 23^{13} 34^{14} (+אִיִּים), Je 50^{39} (*id.;* all betokening desolation); לְעַם לְצִ׳ ψ 74^{14} (rd. לְעַמְלְצֵי Hup-Now Bae); appar. of people 72^{9}, but prob. corrupt, Ol conj. צָרִים (|| אֹיְבָיו), and so most moderns.

צִיבָא and (2 S 16^{4}) צִבָא$_{16}$ **n.pr.m.** Σ(ε)ιβα: servant of Saul's house, 2 S $9^{2.2}$ + 14 t. 9, 16, 19.

†צִידוֹן and (Gn $10^{15.19}$ 49^{3}) צִידֹן **n.pr.loc.** **Sîdôn**, Σιδων, ancient Phoenician city, on coast N. of Tyre (in As. *Ṣidun(n)u*, COT[Gloss]; TelAm. *Ṣiduna*, Ph. צדן, OAram. צידן; in Egypt. *Dī-(d)u-na*, WMM[As. u. Eur. 184]);—'first-born' of

Canaan Gn 10^{15} = 1 Ch 1^{13}; northern limit of Canaanite Gn 10^{19}, cf. 49^{13}; defined as צ׳ רַבָּה Jos 11^{8} (so 19^{28} infr.); also Ju 1^{31} 10^{6} (אֱלֹהֵי צ׳), 18^{28} 1 K 17^{9}; named with Tyre Jos 19^{28} (cf. v^{29}), 2 S 24^{6} (cf. v^{7}), Is 23$^{2.4}$ and בְּתוּלַת בַּת־צ׳ v^{12} (cf. v^{5}, etc.), Je 25^{22} 27^{3} 47^{4} Ez 27^{8} 28$^{21.22}$ (cf. v$^{2.12}$), Zc 9^{2} Jo 4^{4}.—Vid. Pietsch[Phöniz. 54 ff.] Prutz[Aus Phönicien (1876), 98 ff.] Rob[BR ii. 478 ff.] de Luynes[Voyage à la Mer Morte i. 18 ff., and Pl. vi-xi.] Bd[Pal 3 (1898), 313 ff.].

† צִידֹנִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing;—צ׳ Ju 3^{3} Ez 32^{30}; elsewhere pl. צִידֹנִים Dt 3^{9}+, צִידוֹנִים Ju 10^{12}, צִדֹנִים 18^{7}+3 t.; fpl. צֵדְנִיֹּת 1 K 11^{1};—as subst.=*Sidonians*, coll. c. art. Ez 32^{30} Ju 3^{3}; in earlier lit. appar.=*Phoenicians* Dt 3^{9} Jos 13$^{4.6}$ Ju 3^{3} 10^{12} 18$^{7.7}$ 1 K 5^{20} (=Tyre v^{15}), 16^{31} (if, [Jos[Ant. viii. 13, 1]] Ethb. was king of Tyre also), Ez 32^{30}; also עַשְׁתֹּרֶת אֱלֹהֵי צ׳ 1 K 11$^{5.33}$, cf. 2 K 23^{13}; named with Tyrians 1 Ch 22^{4} Ezr 3^{7}.

צוה, ציה (√of foll.; Ar. صَوِيَ *be parched*, so Aram. צְוָא ,צְוִי (not 𝔗), ܨܘܐ (chiefly in Lexx)).

† צִיָּה **n.f. dryness, drought**;—abs. צ׳ Ho 2^{5}+; pl. צִיּוֹת ψ 105^{41};—*drought* Jb 24^{19} (|| חֹם); elsewh. of land (oft. || מִדְבָּר ,עֲרָבָה, etc.): אֶרֶץ צ׳ *land of drought, desert* Ho 2^{5} (sim.), Je 2^{6} 50^{12} (fig.), 51^{43} Is 41^{18} 53^{2} (in sim.), ψ 107^{35}; + צָמֵא Ez 19^{13} (fig.), + שְׁמָמָה Jo 2^{20}, + עָיֵף ψ 63^{2} (fig.); צ׳=*desert* Is 35^{1} Zp 2^{13} Jb 30^{3} ψ 78^{17}; pl. 105^{41}.

† צָיוֹן **n.[m.] dryness, parched ground** (on format. v. Lag[BN 204]);—כְּחֹרֶב בְּצ׳ Is 25^{5}, בְּצ׳ 32^{2} (|| אֶרֶץ עֲיֵפָה; both in sim.).

צִיּוֹן 154 **n.pr.loc.** Σ(ε)ιων; Ṣîyyôn, Zion (Syr. ܨܶܗܝܽܘܢ, older form, acc. to Lag[BN 84, cf. 198]);—צ׳ 2 S 5^{7}+; צִיּוֹנָה Je 4^{6};—stronghold (of Jebusites), מְצֻדַת צ׳ captured by David, and made his residence 2 S 5^{7} = 1 Ch 11^{5} (both + הִיא עִיר דָּוִד), on S. part of E. hill of Jerusalem, distinct from site of temple 1 K 8^{1} = 2 Ch 5^{2} (both מֵעִיר ד׳ הִיא צ׳), not elsewh. in narrative, but often in poets and proph.: as name of Jerus., from political point of view (sts.=inhabitants), Am 6^{1} (|| הַר־שֹׁמְרוֹן), || יְרוּשָׁלַםִ Mi 3$^{10.12}$=Je 26^{18}, Is 4^{3} 30^{19} 40^{9} 41^{27} 52^{1} 62^{1} 64^{9} Zp 3^{16} Zc 1$^{14.17}$ ψ 51^{20} and (בַּת־צ׳) Is 52^{2} Mi 4^{8} (|| בַּת־ירוּשׁ׳), La 2^{13} (|| *id.*), also (יוֹשֶׁבֶת צ׳) Je 51^{35}; =Jerus. also Is 14^{32} 33^{5}+, so esp. in phr. בְּנוֹת צ׳ Is 3$^{16.17}$ 4^{4} Ct 3^{11}, בְּנֵי צ׳ La 4^{2} Jo 2^{23} ψ 149^{2} (|| יִשְׂרָאֵל), cf. Zc 9^{13}, יָלְדָה צ׳ אֶת־בָּנֶיהָ Is 66^{8}, and even הַר־צ׳ 2 K 19^{31}=Is 37^{32} (both || ירוּשׁ׳), Is 29^{8} (|| אֲרִיאֵל v^{7}), Ob$^{17.21}$ ψ 48^{12} (|| בְּנוֹת יְהוּדָה), 125^{1}; so also הַר־בַּת צ׳ Is 16^{1} and 10^{32} Qr (Kt בית: || גִּבְעַת־יְרוּשׁ׳); cf. מְרוֹם־צ׳ Je 31^{12}; in foll. הַר־צ׳ might refer to temple-hill Is 10^{12} (+ ירוּשׁ׳), 31^{4} (+ גִּבְעָתָהּ = יְרוּשׁ׳ v^{5}), La 5^{18} Jo 3^{5} (+ ירוּשׁ׳); specif. of Jerus. as abode of י׳ and place of his worship Am 1^{2} Is 31^{9} Zc 8^{3} Mi 4^{2} =Is 2^{3}, Jo 4^{16} ψ 102^{22} 135^{21} 147^{12} (all || ירוּשׁ׳), 76^{3} (|| שָׁלֵם); partic. of sanctuary 20^{3} (|| קֹדֶשׁ), 14^{7}=53^{7}+; of Jerus. הַר־צ׳ ψ 48^{3} (|| קִרְיַת מֶלֶךְ רָב), 78^{68} (|| שֵׁבֶט יְהוּדָה), Is 24^{23} (|| ירוּשׁ׳), etc.; הַרְרֵי צ׳ in same sense † ψ 133^{3}; particularly of sanctuary Is 4^{5} and (|| הַר־קָדְשִׁי) Jo 2^{1} 4^{17}; צ׳ הַר קָדְשִׁי ψ 2^{6} is seat of king.—Vid. also הַר־צ׳ ,בַּת־צ׳, יֹשֶׁבֶת צ׳, sub יָשַׁב ,הַר ,בַּת.

צִיּוֹן v. ציה. צִיּוּן v. צוה.

† צִיחָא **n.pr.m.** an overseer of Nethinim Ne 11^{21}, who are called בְּנֵי צִיחָא Ezr 2^{43}=בְּנֵי צִחָא Ne 7^{46}; Σηα, Σιααυ, Σιαλ, Σουλαι, etc.

צִים ,צִיִּים v. I, II. צִי. צִין **n.pr.loc.** v. צִן.

צִינֹק v. צנק. צִיעֹר v. צער.

צִיף v. II. צוף. I. צִיץ ,צִיצָה v. I. [צוץ].

† II. צִיץ **n.[m.]** meaning dubious; only in תְּנוּ־צִיץ לְמוֹאָב Je 48^{9} usu. (after AV Ra Ki al.) *wings* (coll.) (cf. Aram. צִיץ *wing, fin*, Thes Gf al.); cf. Perles[Anal. 46], who reads נוֹצִין (wing-) *feathers* (as in Aram.); 𝔊 σημεῖα, whence Gie *sign-post*, rdg. צִיּוּן,—or נֵס,—(indicating flight).

† III. צִיץ **n.pr.loc.** in מַעֲלֵה הַצּ׳ 2 Ch 20^{16}; ה perh. radical, cf. *Wady Ḥaṣâṣâ*, and plateau *Ḥaṣâṣâ*, N. of Engedi, Buhl[Geogr. 97]; 𝔊 Ασαε, 𝔊L τῆς ἐξοχῆς Ασισα.

† צִיצִת **n.f. tassel, lock** (√dub.; NH *id.*, so 𝔗 צִיצִיתָא, Syr. ܨܝܨܝܬܐ; cf. Ar. نَاصِيَةٌ *hair on forehead*);—צ׳ abs. Nu 15$^{38.39}$ *tassel* on flowing ends (כַּנְפֵי) of garments, cstr. צ׳ הַכָּנָף v^{38} (v. Kennedy[Hast. DB ii. 69, FRINGES]); צ׳ רֹאשִׁי Ez 8^{3} *lock* of hair on forehead.

צִיקְלַג v. צִקְלַג.

I. **ציר** (√of foll.; cf. صَارَ (ى) *become, attain to, go;* perh. Sab. (Min.) ציר (*cause to become*), *form* Hom[Chrest. 125]);—on Hithp. Jos 9^{4} v. ציד.

† II. צִיר **n.m.**[Pr 25, 13] **envoy, messenger**;—צ׳ abs. Je 49^{14}+, cstr. Pr 13^{17}; pl. צִירִים Is 18^{2}; sf. צִרַיִךְ 57^{9};—*envoy*, from Cush Is 18^{2}, from apostate Isr. 57^{9}; from י׳ Je 49^{14}=Ob^{1}; *messenger* in gen. צִיר אֱמוּנִים Pr 13^{17}, צ׳ נֶאֱמָן 25^{13}.—I. צִיר v. III. צור.

II. **צִיר** (✓of foll.; ? *turn, revolve;* NH צִיר *pivot* (of door), *hinge,* so Ar. صَائِرٌ (cf. سَيَّار, Dozy[i. 712b]); perh. As. *ṣirru;* Aram. צִירְתָּא, צִירְיָא).

†III. [צִיר] **n.**[**m.**]**pivot**(of door),**hinge**;—sf. הַדֶּלֶת תִּסּוֹב עַל־צִירָהּ Pr 26[14] (in ‖ of sluggard).

†IV [צִיר] **n.**[**m.**] **pang** (prop. *writhing*);—pl. צִירִים Is 13[8] 21[3]; cstr. צִירֵי 21[3]; sf. צִירֶיהָ Dn 10[16], צִרְיָהּ 1 S 4[19];—*pangs* of childbirth 1 S 4[19], so (sim.) Is 21[3]; and, of terror, 13[8] (+חֲבָלִים), 21[3]; in gen., of physical effects of mental distress Dn 10[16].

צֵלָה, צֶלֶה v. III. צלל.

†[צָלָה] **vb. roast** flesh (NH *id.;* so Ar. صَلَا (ى), Eth. **ጸለወ**);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְלֶה צָלִי Is 44[16] *he roasteth a roast;* 1 s. אֶצְלֶה בָשָׂר v[19]; *Inf. cstr.* לִצְלוֹת 1 S 2[15] give flesh (בָּשָׂר) *to roast.*

†צָלִי **adj.** et **n.m. roasted, roast**;—cstr. (as adj.) צְלִי־אֵשׁ (P) of flesh (בָּשָׂר) Ex 12[8.9] (opp. מְבֻשָּׁל בַּמָּיִם); abs. as subst. cogn. Is 44[16] v. [צָלָה].

†I. [צָלַח] **vb. rush**;—(Thes al. cp. ܨܠܚ, Syr. ܨܠܰܚ, *cleave, penetrate,* then *advance,* v. foll.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְצָלְחָה consec. 1 S 10[6]; 3 pl. וְצָלְחוּ 2 S 19[18]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְלַח Am 5[6] (v. infr.), 3 fs. וַתִּצְלַח Ju 14[6]+;—*rush,* וְצָ֫ הַיַּרְדֵּן 2 S 19[18] *they rushed into the Jordan* (dub., v. Dr HPS), יְצָ֫ בָּאֵשׁ בֵּית יוֹסֵף Am 5[6] lest *he rush like fire upon the house of Joseph* (or *O house,* etc. GASm; Now conj. יֵצֵית בָּאֵשׁ); esp. of sudden possession by (אֱלֹהִים) רוּחַ ׳, c. עַל pers. Ju 14[6] the Spirit .. *rushed upon* him, so v[19] 15[14] 1 S 10[6.10] 11[6]; c. אֶל pers. 16[13] and (of רוּחַ אֵ רָעָה) 18[10].

†II. [צָלַח, צָלֵחַ] **vb. advance, prosper** (NH *id.;* Ph. Pi. causat. in n.pr.; Ar. صَلَحَ *be in good condition,* cf. Sab. הצלח Sab Denkm[93]; Aram. צְלַח, ܨܠܰܚ *prosper*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָלְחָה Je 12[1]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְלַח Je 13[7]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. צְלַח;—*prosper,* of way of wicked Je 12[1], cf. Nu 14[41] Is 53[10] 54[17] Ez 17[9.10] Dn 11[27]; c. ל rei, = *be good for* anything Je 13[7.10] Ez 15[4]; subj. pers., abs., Je 22[30.30] Ez 17[15], ψ 45[5] *be successful!* וַתִּצְלְחִי לִמְלוּכָה Ez 16[13] *and thou didst prosper to royalty* (dub.; del. ⑤ Co Toy; >Sta ZAW vi (1886), 337 f. Krae לִמְלֹאכָה i.e. harlotry). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִצְלִיחַ Gn 24[21], 2 ms. וְהִצְלַחְתָּ 1 Ch 22[11], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַצְלִיחַ Ne 2[20]+, וַיַּצְלַח 1 Ch 29[23] 2 Ch 32[30], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַצְלַח 1 K 22[12]+, הַצְלִיחָה Ne 1[11], יַ֫ — ψ 118[25], etc.; *Pt.* מַצְלִיחַ Gn 24[42]+;—**1.** *make prosperous, bring to successful issue,* of ׳י, c. acc. of man's way (דֶּרֶךְ), Gn 24[21.40.42.56] (J), c. acc. rei Gn 39[3.23] (J), c. acc. pers. 2 Ch 26[5], c. ל pers. Ne 1[11] 2[20]; abs. *send success* ψ 118[25]; human subj. c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ Dt 28[29] Jos 1[8] (D), Is 48[15] ψ 37[7], so prob. 1[3] (al. sub **2**), 2 Ch 7[11]; c. acc. מִרְמָה Dn 8[25]. **2.** *shew, experience, prosperity,* of men 1 K 22[12.15] = 2 Ch 18[11.14], Je 2[37] (+ל pers. in ref. to whom) 5[28] 32[5] 1 Ch 22[11.13] 29[23] 2 Ch 13[12] 14[6] 20[20] 24[20] 31[21] 32[30] (בְּכָל־מַעֲשֵׂהוּ), Pr 28[13] Dn 8[12] (of horn), v[24] 11[36]; אִישׁ מַצְלִיחַ Gn 39[2] (J) *a prosperous man;* subj. דֶּרֶךְ Ju 18[5] (cf. ψ 1[3] supr.), ׳י's word Is 55[11].

III. **צֶלַח** (✓of foll.; NH צְלָחִית = BH; cf. Aram. צְלוֹחִיתָא, ܨܠܘܚܝܬܐ (in Lexx) *flat dish;* Eth. **ጸሐል**: Amhar. **ጽንሓ፡ ጽና፡** (v. Prä[Amh. Spr. §65c]); Ar. صَحْنٌ, all *bowl, dish;* v. Frä[63.170]).

†[צַלָּחָה] **n.**[**f.**] **pot** for cooking;—pl. צַלָּחוֹת 2 Ch 35[13] (+סִירוֹת, דְּוָדִים).

†צַלַּחַת **n.f. dish**;—2 K 21[13] (sim.), צַלַּ֫חַת Pr 19[24] 26[15] (v. טמן).

†צְלָחִית **n.f.** כּוּר;—צ׳ חֲדָשָׁה 2 K 2[20].

צָלְיִי v. צלה.

†I. [צָלַל] **vb. tingle, quiver** (NH צְלָצֵל *whirr* (rare); Ar. صَلْصَلَ; ⑤ צְלַל; Syr. ܨܠܰܨܶܠ);—*Pf.* 3 pl. צָלְלוּ Hb 3[16]; *Impf.* 3 fpl. תְּצִלֶּינָה 1 S 3[11], תִּצַּלְנָה (Ges[§ 67g]) 2 K 21[12] Je 19[3];—*tingle,* of ears, at horrid sound 1 S 3[11] 2 K 21[12] Je 19[3] (all of dreadful news); of lips, *quiver* in terror Hb 3[16].

I. צְלָל [צְלָצַל] **n.**[**m.**] **whirring, buzzing**;—cstr. אֶרֶץ צְלָצַל כְּנָפָיִם Is 18[1] *land of buzzing of* (insects') *wings* (so prob.; other views v. in Di).

†II. [צַלְצָל] **n.**[**m.**] **spear** (fr. *whizzing*);—cstr. צַלְצַל דָּגִים Jb 40[31] *fish-spear, harpoon.*

†צַלְצַל **n.m.** a **whirring locust** (cf. As. *ṣarṣaru,* Ar. صَرْصَرٌ, Syr. ܨܪܨܪܐ, ܨܪܨܘܪܐ; Lag Ges. Abh. 145, N. 9);—Dt 28[42] (devouring; not identif.; Tr[NHB 313]).

†צֶלְצְלִים **n.m.pl.** musical instr. of percussion, **cymbals** (with *clashing* sound; NH צֶלֶצֶל, Aram. צֶלְצְלִין, ܨܠܨܠܐ);—צ׳ 2 S 6[5] (+מְנַעֲנְעִים, q. v.; ‖ 1 Ch 13[8] מְצִלְתַּיִם); cstr. צִלְצְלֵי־שָׁמַע

ψ 150[5], תְּרוּעָה צ׳ v[5];—cf. Now[Arch. i. 272 f.] Benz Arch. 277 We[ψψ Eng. Tr. 232].

†[מְצִלָּה] **n.f.** bell (fr. *tinkling*);—pl. cstr. מְצִלּוֹת הַסּוּס Zc 14[20].

†מְצִלְתַּיִם **n.f.du.** cymbals (appar. later equiv. of צֶלְצְלִים where v. reff.);—מ׳ 1 Ch 13[8] (‖ 2 S 6[5] v. צֶלְצְלִים), 15[19] 16[5.42] 25[6] 2 Ch 5[12.13] 29[25] Ezr 3[10] Ne 12[27]; תַּיִם- 1 Ch 15[16.28] 25[1].

†II. [צָלַל] **vb.** sink, be submerged (NH *id.*; As. *ṣalâlu, sink down, sink to rest,* II. *launch* (Hpt[Prol. Assyr. Gr. liii; BAS i. 127; Ball, Gen. 53]); Eth. **ጸለለ:** *float,* cf. Nes[Mar. x]: Aram. צְלַל, are *filter, clarify*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צָלְלוּ בַּעוֹפֶרֶת בְּמַיִם Ex 15[10].

†III. [צָלַל] **vb.** be or grow dark (cf. Ar. ظَلَّ *be black,* ظِلّ *shade;* Eth. **ጸለለ:** *be dark;* As. *ṣillu, shade, ṣalâlu,* Pi. *roof over,* so Sab. סלל [II.], טלת *ceiling, roof,* Hom[Chrest. 125], cf. Palm. תטלילא; OAram. טלל *overshadow,* Aram. טְלָלָא, צֻלָּא *shadow*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צָלְלוּ שַׁעֲרֵי יְרוּ׳ Ne 13[19] *the gates of Jerusalem grew dark,* i.e. evening came on. **Hiph.** *Pt.* חֹרֶשׁ מַצֵּל Ez 31[3] *a shadowing wood* (but del. ℌ Co Toy Krae).

†צֵל **n.m.**[ψ 144,4] **shadow**;—צ׳ abs. 2 K 20[9]+, cstr. Gn 19[8]+; sf. צִלּוֹ ψ 121[5], צִלָּהּ Ez 31[6]+, also צִלָּלוֹ Jb 40[22], etc.; pl. צְלָלִים Ct 2[17] 4[6]; cstr. צִלְלֵי Je 6[4];—**1.** *shadow* on dial 2 K 20[9.10.10.11] ‖ Is 38[8]; צִלְלֵי־עֶרֶב Je 6[4], cf. Ct 2[17] 4[6]; of mt. Ju 9[36]. **2.** *shadow, shade,* as protection (fr. sun): of branches, Ju 9[15] (in allegory), Ho 4[13] Jb 40[22] Jon 4[5.6] and (in fig.) Ho 14[8] Ez 17[23] 31[6.12.17] ψ 80[11] Ct 2[3] (of refreshment, delight); of rock Is 32[2] (sim.); צ׳ קָרְתִּי Gn 19[8] *shadow of my roof;* of cloud Is 25[4] and (fig. of יְ׳s protection) 4[6] 25[4], so prob. 16[3]; צ׳ כְּנָפֶיךָ *shadow of thy wings,* fig. of יְ׳s protection ψ 17[8] 36[8] 57[2] 63[8]; *shade,* in gen., Jb 7[2], fig. of יְ׳ ψ 121[5]; hence = *protection, defence,* of city (wall) Je 48[45]; of יְ׳ Nu 14[9] (JE), ψ 91[1] (v. also n.pr. בְּצַלְאֵל), cf. צֵל יָדוֹ Is 49[2] (covering prophet, under fig. of sword), 51[16] (covering people); of human ally Is 30[2.3], of king La 4[20]; also of wisdom Ec 7[12], money v[12].—בְּצָלָה Is 34[15] appar. ref. to קִפּוֹד, but improb.; rd. perh. בְּצֵיָּה *her eggs* Du Che[Hpt] (Che[Heb Hpt] transp. וְנֶהֱעָה וְרָגְרָה). **3.** *shadow* as symb. of transitoriness of life Jb 8[9] 14[2] ψ 144[4] (כְּצֵל עוֹבֵר), Ec 6[12] 8[13]; כְּצֵל נָטוּי of an individ. life near its end ψ 102[12], so כְּצֵל כְּנִטּוֹתוֹ 109[23]; in sim. of emaciated members, וְיֵצְרֵי כַּצֵּל Jb 17[7].

†צִלָּה **n.pr.f.** wife of Lam. Gn 4[19.22.23], Σελλα.

†צִלְתַּי **n.pr.m.** (Thes expl. as צִלַּת יָהּ);—**1.** Benj., 1 Ch 8[20], Σελαθ(ε)ι. **2.** צִלְתַּי, Manassite, 1 Ch 12[21] (van d. H. v[20]), Σεμαθει, Σιλαθα, etc.

†צַלְמָוֶת **n.** [**m.**] **death-shadow,** deep **shadow,** poet. (prob. = צֵל + מָוֶת, ℌ (usu.) σκιὰ θανάτου, cf. ℭ 𝔙, so Thes Schwally[Leben n. d. Tode, 194], v. esp. Nö[ZAW xvii (1897), 183 ff.]; Ew Br and most mod. (after older comm.) rd. צַלְמוּת *darkness, deep darkness,* cp. Ar. ظَلَمٌ IV, As. [*ṣalâmu*], Eth. **ጸልመ:** *be black, dark*);—*death-shadow,* oft. ‖ חֹשֶׁךְ, לַיְלָה, etc., and opp. בֹּקֶר, אוֹר. **1.** = *deep shadow, darkness* (cf. אַרְנֵי אֵל, הַרְרֵי אֵל): Am 5[8] Jb 3[5] 12[22] 24[17 a] 28[3] 34[22]; of eyes heavy with weeping 16[16]; בַּלְהוֹת צ׳ 24[17 b] *terrors of the darkness.* **2.** fig. **a.** of distress Je 13[16] ψ 107[10.14]; אֶרֶץ צ׳ Is 9[1] **b.** of extreme danger Je 2[6] ψ 23[4] 44[20] **3.** characterizing world of the dead, אֶרֶץ חֹשֶׁךְ וצ׳ Jb 10[21], כְּמוֹ אֹפֶל צ׳ v[22] (text dub., v. Bu Du); וְשַׁעֲרֵי צ׳ 38[17] (ℌ πυλωροὶ δὲ ᾅδου; ‖ שַׁעֲרֵי־מָוֶת).

צְלֹלֵי, צְלָלִים, צְלָלַי v. צֵל.

†הַצַּלְלְפּוֹנִי **n.pr.f.** in Judah (*give shade, thou that turnest to me!*) 1 Ch 4[3], Εσηλεφβων, etc.

IV. **צלל** (√ of foll.; meaning dub.; Eth. **ጸለተ:** is *unleavened bread* (Di[1257] as *pure,* unfermented, cf. צלל sub II. צלל), more prob. would be designation of shape).

†צלול Kt, צְלִיל Qr **n.m.** cake, round loaf;—צ׳ לֶחֶם שְׂעֹרִים Ju 7[13] (cf. GFM).

צלם (√ of foll.; Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 733 f.] cp. Ar. صَلَمَ *cut off* (e.g. an ear, a nose);—NH צֶלֶם = BH, so As. *ṣalmu,* Sab. צלם Gildemeister[ZMG xxiv (1870), 180] CIS[iv, no. 2, l. 4], Aram. צַלְמָא, OAram. צלמא, so Nab. Palm. (also צלמתא of woman's statue)).

†צֶלֶם **n.m.**[Ez 16,17] **image** (something *cut out,* cf. פֶּסֶל; Nö 'Schnitzbild');—צ׳ abs. ψ 39[7], cstr. Gn 1[27]+; sf. צַלְמוֹ v[27] 5[3], צַלְמֵנוּ 1[26], צַלְמָם ψ 73[20]; pl. cstr. צַלְמֵי 1 S 6[5.5]+, sf. צַלְמָיו 2 K 11[18] 2 Ch 23[17], צַלְמֵיכֶם Am 5[26];—**1.** *images* of tumours and mice (of gold) 1 S 6[5.5.11]; esp. of heathen gods Am 5[26] (text dub.; del. We as gloss, cf. GASm Dr), 2 K 11[18] = 2 Ch 23[17] (both c. vb. שִׁבְּרוּ), Ez 7[20], so צ׳ זָכָר 16[17] (i.e. in male form, acc. to fig. of harlotry for idolatry); צַלְמֵי מַסֵּכְתָּם Nu 33[52] *their molten images;* of painted pictures of men Ez 23[14]. **2.** *image, likeness,* of resem-

blance, בְּצ (בָּרָא) עָשָׂה, of God's making man in his own image, Gn 1[26] (‖בְּדָמוּתֵנוּ), v[27.27] 9[6], בְּצ 5[3] (‖בִּדְמוּתוֹ; all P). **3.** fig. = *mere, empty, image, semblance,* בְּצ ψ 39[7] *as* (ב essentiae) *a* (mere) *semblance man walks about;* צַלְמָם תִּבְוֶה 73[20] *thou wilt despise their semblance.*

†I. צַלְמוֹן **n.pr.mont.** **1.** הַר־צ Ju 9[48] near Shechem, not identif., cf. GFM, Buhl[Geogr. 100]; Ερμων (erron.). **2.** snow-capped mt. ψ 68[14], prob. E. of Jordan (in Ḥauran acc. to Wetzst, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 118]), Σελμων.

†II. צַלְמֹן **n.pr.m.** a hero of David 2 S 23[28] (= עִילַי 1 Ch 11[29]), (Σ)ελλω, ⑥L Ελιμαν.

צַלְמָוֶת v. III. צלל.

†צַלְמֹנָה **n.pr.loc.** station of Isr. in wilderness Nu 33[41.42], Σελμωνα.

צַלְמֻנָּע **n.pr.m.** a king of Midian, + זֶבַח, Ju 8[5] + 10 t. Ju 8, ψ 83[12], Σελμανα, Σαλμ.

I. צֶלַע (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَلَعَ, *decline, deviate,* ضَلَعٌ *curved;* NH צֶלַע = BH, so Ar. ضِلَعٌ, As. *ṣêlu,* BAram. עֶלַע, עִילְעָא, Syr. ܥܶܠܥܳܐ).

צֶלַע **n.f.**(**m.** 1 K 6[34], and appar. Ex 26[26]) rib, side;—abs. צ Gn 2[22] +, cstr. צֶלַע Ex 26[26] +, also צַלַע 2 S 16[13]; sf. צַלְעוֹ Ex 25[12] +; pl. צְלָעִים 1 K 6[34], צְלָעוֹת v[3] +; cstr. צַלְעוֹת Ez 41[26] +; sf. צַלְעֹתָיו Gn 2[21] +;—**1.** *rib* of man Gn 2[21.22] (J). **2.** *rib* of hill, i.e. ridge, or terrace 2 S 16[13] **3.** *side-chambers* or *cells* (enclosing temple like ribs) 1 K 6[5.6] (rd. הַצ for היצוע, v. [וְיָצִיעַ]), 7[3], so of Ezek.'s temple Ez 41[5] + 10 t. 41 (on text v. Co Toy Krae). **4.** *ribs* of cedar and fir, i.e. *planks, boards* (pl.), of temple wall 1 K 6[15.16], floor v[15]. **5.** *leaves* of door v[34]. **6.** (in P) *side,* of ark (אָרוֹן) Ex 25[12.12.14] = 37[3.3.5]; of tabern. (מִשְׁכָּן) 26[20] (‖פְּאָה v[18]), v[26.27.27] = 36[25] (‖פ v[23]), v[31.32], 26[35.35]; of altar 27[7] = 38[7], 30[4] = 37[27].—Je 20[10] Jb 18[12] v. צָלַע sub II. צלע.

†צֵלַע **n.pr.loc.** in Benj. Jos 18[28], A ⑥L Σελα[(ε)λαφ]; burial-place of Saul 2 S 21[14] (צֶלַע), *ἐν τῇ πλευρᾷ*; poss. = TelAm. *Zilu,* so Zim[ZA vi. 258] Jastr[JBL xi (1892), 105] (Wkl, however, thinks of סלע).

†II. [צָלַע] **vb.** limp (Ar. ظَلَعَ, Aram. טלע Aph.);—**Qal** *Pt.* צֹלֵעַ עַל־יְרֵכוֹ Gn 32[32] (J; of Jacob); f. הַצֹּלָעָה as subst., of personif. Judah as flock [צאן] Mi 4[6.7] Zp 3[19].

†צֶלַע **n.**[**m.**] **limping, stumbling**;—fig. of calamity, abs. לְצ ψ 38[18] *I am ready* (נָכוֹן) *for stumbling* (and falling); sf. בְּצַלְעִי ψ 35[15] *at my stumbling;* שֹׁמְרֵי צ Je 20[10] *watchers of my stumbling;* אֵיד נָכוֹן לְצַלְעוֹ Jb 18[12] *ruin is ready for his stumbling.*—Vid. also צֶלַע cstr.

†צֶלֶף **n.pr.m.** (NH *caper-plant*);—father of a wall-builder Ne 3[30], Σελε(φ), etc.

†צְלָפְחָד **n.pr.m.** of Manasseh, Nu 26[33.33] 27[1.7] 36[2.6.10.11] Jos 17[3] 1 Ch 7[15.15], Σαλπααδ, etc.

†צֶלְצַח **n.pr.loc.** in Benj. 1 S 10[2] (si vera l.; prob. crpt. (Dr); HPS conj. מִצֶּלַע, cf. 2 S 21[14]).

I, II. צֶלֶל [צַלָּל], צְלָלִים, צְלָלַי v. I. צלל.

†צֶלֶק **n.pr.m.** Ammonite hero of David 2 S 23[37] = 1 Ch 11[39], Ελεις, Σελ(λ)η(κ), Σαλααδ, etc.

צִלְתַי v. III. צלל.

†[צָמָא] **vb. be thirsty** (NH = BH (rare); so Ar. ظَمِئَ, Eth. **ጸምአ**: As. *ṣûmu, thirst,* etc.); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָמְאָה ψ 42[3] 63[2]; 2 fs. וְצָמְתְּ consec. Ru 2[9] (Ges[§ 75 qq]); 1 s. צָמֵתִי Ju 4[19] (Ges[§ 74 k]); 3 pl. צָמְאוּ Is 28[21]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּצְמָא Ex 17[3] Ju 15[18]; 3 mpl. יִצְמָאוּ Is 49[10], וַיִּצְ Jb 24[11]; 2 mpl. תִּצְמָאוּ Is 65[13];—*be thirsty* Ju 4[19] 15[18] Ru 2[9] Is 48[21] 49[10] (‖יִרְעָבוּ), 65[13] (‖תִּרְעָבוּ) Jb 24[11]; c. ל rei, Ex 17[3] (E); fig. צָמְאָה נַפְשִׁי לֵאלֹהִים ψ 42[3] *my soul thirsteth for God,* cf. 63[2].

†צָמָא **n.**[**m.**] **thirst**;—abs. צ Ex 17[3] +, sf. צָמְאִי ψ 69[22], etc.;—Ex 17[3] (E), Ju 15[18] Ho 2[5] Am 8[13] La 4[4] Ne 9[20] ψ 69[22]; ‖ רָעָב Is 5[13] (van d. H. צָמָה), Dt 28[48] Ne 9[15] 2 Ch 32[11]; of wild asses ψ 104[11], of fish וְתָמוּת בַּצ Is 50[2], but rd. perh. (or וּבְהֶמְתָּם בַּצָּמָא) וּבַצָּמָא Gunk[Schöpf. 98] Che[Hpt] Marti (cf. Is 44[3] sub foll.); fig. of grief of exile Is 41[17], cf. אֶרֶץ צִיָּה וְצָמָא Ez 19[13]; c. ל, *thirst for* water Am 8[11].—בַּצ Je 48[18] is prob. corrupt; read perhaps לָאָרֶץ (Gie), or בָּעָפָר.

†צָמֵא **adj. thirsty**;—abs. צ Is 21[14] +; fs. צְמֵאָה Dt 29[18]; pl. צְמֵאִים ψ 107[5];—*thirsty,* usu. + (or ‖) רָעֵב: 2 S 17[29] Pr 25[21] ψ 107[5], as subst. *thirsty one* Is 29[8] 32[6]; so also 21[14], and (fig. of thirst for י's favour) 55[1]; צָמֵא 44[3] = *thirsty land* (Gunk[l.c.] prop. צְמָאָה); הָרָוֶה אֶת־הַצְּמֵאָה Dt 29[18] *the watered* (plant, herbage) *with the thirsty,* fig. of *entire* people.

†צְמָאָה **n.f. parched condition**;—Je 2[25] spare thy throat מִצ, *from being parched* (in fig.).

†צִמָּאוֹן **n.[m.]** **thirsty ground**;—abs. צ׳ Dt 8^{15} Is 35^{7} ψ 107^{33}.

†[צָמַד] **vb. bind, join** (Ar. ضَمَدَ *bind, wind*, specif. of girl with two lovers We[GGN 1893, 470]; *fasten* (cattle) to yoke Dozy, مِضْمَد *yoke, Id.;* As. *ṣamâdu, bind, harness*, so Eth. ፀመደ: and III. *be attached, attach oneself*, specif. *be* (religiously) *devoted;* Aram. צְמַד, ܨܡܕ, *bind*);—**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּצָּמֶד Nu 25^{3}; 3 mpl. וַיִּצָּמְדוּ ψ 106^{28}; *Pt.* pl. נִצְמָדִים Nu 25^{5}; *join, attach, oneself* to (לְ) Baal Peor, i.e. adopt his worship Nu $25^{3.5}$ (JE), whence ψ 106^{28}. **Pu.** *Pt.* f. מְצֻמֶּדֶת 2 S 20^{8} a sword *bound* upon (עַל) his loins. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּצְמִיד מִרְמָה ψ 50^{19} *thy tongue combineth* (fitteth together, frameth) *deceit* (> denom. fr. צֶמֶד Gerber[170]).

†צֶ֫מֶד **n.m.**[1K 19, 19] **couple, pair**;—צ׳ cstr. Ju 19^{3}+; sf. צִמְדּוֹ Je 51^{23}; pl. צְמָדִים 1 K 19^{19} 2 K 9^{25} (but v. infr.); cstr. צִמְדֵּי Is 5^{10} (Ges[§93m]);—**1.** *couple, pair*, usu. of animals, צ׳ חֲמֹרִים Ju $19^{3.10}$ 2 S 16^{1}; צ׳ (הַ)בָּקָר *span of oxen* 1 S 11^{7} 1 K 19^{21}, pl. of more than one span v[19] (ploughing), Jb 1^{3} 42^{12}; צֶמֶד פְּרָדִים 2 K 5^{17}; צ׳ פָּרָשִׁים Is $21^{7.9}$ *a pair of horsemen;* pl. also of one pair of riders 2 K 9^{25} (but rd. prob. צֶמֶד, so Kit); צ׳ alone = *span* (of oxen) Je 51^{23}. **2.** a measure of land (only square measure in OT) like *acre;* orig. appar. what a *span* can plough (in a day; v. Now[Arch. i. 202] Benz[Arch. 208]; cf. mod. *faddan*, = what can be ploughed in a season Schumacher[ZPV xii (1889), 163 f., Across Jordan 22], or in a day Bergheim[PEQ. 1894, 192], Ency. Bib.[ACRE]), צ׳ שָׂדֶה 1 S 14^{14} (on text v. Dr HPS); צִמְדֵּי־כֶרֶם Is 5^{10}.

†I. צָמִיד **n.m.**[Gn 24, 22] **bracelet** (*bound* on wrist);—abs. צ׳ Nu 31^{50}; pl. צְמִידִים Gn 24^{22}+;—*bracelet* Gn $24^{22.30.47}$ (J), Nu 31^{50} (P); in fig. Ez 16^{11} 23^{42}.

†II. צָמִיד **n.[m.] cover**, of vessel, Nu 19^{15}.

צַמָּה v. צמם.

†צָמַח **vb. sprout, spring up** (NH *id.*, so 𝔗 צְמַח; Syr. ܨܡܚ *spring* or *shine forth*, ܨܶܡܚܳܐ *shining*, also *sprout;* Ph. צמח *posterity*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צָמַח־בּוֹ Lv 13^{37}; 3 pl. וְצָמְחוּ consec. Is 44^{4}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְמָח Jb 5^{6}, 3 fpl. תִּצְמַחְנָה Is 42^{9}, etc.; *Pt.* צֹמֵחַ Ex 10^{5}, צוֹמֵחַ Ec 2^{6}; fpl. צֹמְחוֹת Gn $41^{6.23}$;—*sprout, spring up:* **1.** of plants, trees, etc. Gn 2^{5} Ex 10^{5} (both J), Gn $41^{6.23}$ (E), Ez 17^{6} (in fig.); once (late) יַעַר צוֹמֵחַ עֵצִים Ec 2^{6} *wood sprouting with trees* (full of growing trees); fig. of future ruler (v. צֶמַח) Zc 6^{12}, posterity Is 44^{4}, cf. Jb 8^{19}, trouble (עָמָל) 5^{6}, truth (אֱמֶת) ψ 85^{12}, restoration (אֲרֻכָתְךָ) Is 58^{8}, future events Is 42^{9}. **2.** of hair Lv 13^{37} (P; cf. **Pi.**). **Pi.** *grow abundantly*, always of hair;—Pf. 3 ms. צִמֵּחַ Ez 16^{7} (in fig.): *Impf.* 3 ms. יְצַמַּח 2 S 10^{5} = 1 Ch 19^{5} (of beard); *Inf. cstr.* לְצַמֵּחַ Ju 16^{22} (Samson's hair). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. וְהִצְמִיחָהּ Is 55^{10}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַצְמִיחַ 2 S 23^{5} Is 61^{11}, וַיַּצְמַח Gn 2^{9}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַצְמִיחַ Jb 38^{27}; *Pt.* מַצְמִיחַ ψ 104^{14} 147^{8};—**1.** *cause to grow*, c. acc. of plant, subj. י׳ Gn 2^{9} ψ 104^{14}, cf. Jb 38^{27}, c. 2 acc. ψ 147^{8} *who causeth mts. to sprout grass;* fig., obj. צֶמַח צְדָקָה Je 33^{15}; *horn* (קֶרֶן) of Isr. Ez 29^{21}, of David ψ 132^{17}; righteousness, etc. Is 61^{11b}; cf. also 2 S 23^{5} (if interrog., v. Dr Bu; otherwise HPS); subj. ground Gn 3^{18} cf. Is 61^{11a} (sim.), Dt 29^{22} (obj. om.); also (fig.) Is 45^{8} (cf. Di Kit). **2.** of rain, *cause* the earth *to sprout* (abs.), Is 55^{10}.

†צֶ֫מַח **n.m.**[Je 23, 5] **sprout, growth**;—abs. צ׳ Ho 8^{7}+, צָ֑מַח Zc 3^{8}; cstr. צֶ֫מַח Gn 19^{25}+; sf. צִמְחָהּ Ez 17^{9}+;—**1.** coll. *sprouting, growth*, צ׳ הָאֲדָמָה Gn 19^{25} (J), צ׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Ez 16^{7} (sim.), cf. Is 61^{11} ψ 65^{11}; so צ׳ יהוה Is 4^{2}, צ׳ abs. Ho 8^{7}; *growth* (= foliage) of vine, טַרְפֵּי צ׳ Ez 17^{9} **2.** process of *growth*, of vine, עֲרֻגוֹת צִמְחָהּ Ez 17^{10} = *the beds where it grew.* **3.** future ruler, under fig. of *sprout* from Davidic tree (cf. ψ 132^{17}) וַהֲקִמֹתִי לְדָוִד צ׳ צַדִּיק Je 23^{5} *a righteous sprout, shoot*, = אַצְמִיחַ לְדָוִד צ׳ צְדָקָה 33^{15}; hence (as n.pr.) עַבְדִּי צ׳ Ze 3^{8}, of Zerub. אִישׁ צ׳ שְׁמוֹ 6^{12}.

צַמִּים v. צמם. צְמִיתֻת v. צמת.

צמם (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَمَّ *draw together*, or ضِمَام *bandage* (a wound), *be compact;* NH צִמְצֵם *press;* 𝔗[Jer] Palp. Ithpalp. *veil* (? denom.)).

†צַמָּה **n.f. woman's veil**; sf. צַמָּתֵךְ;—Is 47^{2} Ct $4^{1.3}$ 6^{7}.

†צַמִּים **n.m.** doubtful word, usu. snare, trap (fr. ‖ פַּח Jb 18^{9});—וְשָׁאַף צ׳ חֵילָם Jb 5^{5} *and a snare snappeth at his wealth* (so Bu Bev[JPhil. xxvi. 304 f.]; Vrss Di Du and most mod. צְמֵאִים, or צָמֵא, *the thirsty*, sometimes with change of וְשָׁאַף); 18^{9} (‖ פַּח; Che[JQ ix (1897), 578] צִירִים *pangs*, cf. Is 13^{8}).

†[צָמַק] **vb. dry up, shrivel** (NH *id.;* 𝔗[J] Nu 6^{3} צְמִיקִין, for יְבֵשִׁים);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* pl. שָׁדַיִם צֹמְקִים Ho 9^{14} *shrivelling breasts* (of women; ‖ רֶחֶם מַשְׁכִּיל).

†[צְמוֹק] **n.m.**[1S30,12] **bunch of raisins** (*dried grapes*);—pl. צְמֻקִים 1 S 25[18] 30[12], צְמוּקִים 2 S 16[1] 1 Ch 12[41] (van d. H. v[40]).

צמר (√of foll.; NH צֶמֶר = BH; Eth. ፀምር; Aram. עַמְרָא, ܥܡܪܐ; Palm. עמרא).

†צֶמֶר **n.m.**[Ez 44,17] **wool**;—abs. צ׳ Is 1[18], צֶמֶר Lv 13[48]; cstr. צֶמֶר Ez 27[18] (v. infr.); sf. צַמְרִי Ho 2[7.11];—*wool* (usu. c. (ם) פִּשְׁתִּים *flax, linen*): in natural state גִּזַּת הַצ׳ Ju 6[37], אֵילִים צ׳ 2 K 3[4] (but constr. difficult, and צ׳ perhaps gloss); Ho 2[7.11] (as gift of value); white Is 1[18] (sim.; || שֶׁלֶג), sim. of snow ψ 147[16] (from white flakes); *white* (?) *wool* as merchandise Ez 27[18] (צ׳ צָחַר, but on text v. צָחַר), Pr 31[12]; prey of moth Is 51[8] (sim.); made up into garments Dt 22[11], בֶּגֶד צ׳ Lv 13[47.59] cf. v[48.52]; בֶּגֶד om. Ez 34[3] 44[17].

†צַמֶּרֶת **n.f.** tree-top (poss. from *woolly*, feathery, appearance);—צ׳ cstr., of cedar (in fig.) Ez 17[3.22], so sf. צַמַּרְתּוֹ 31[3.10]; of tall trees in gen., צַמַּרְתָּם v[14].

†צָמָרִי **adj. gent.** c. art. as subst. coll. (people of the city called *Ṣimirra* by As., COT[Gn] Dl[Pa 281 f.], Egypt. *Ḏa-(m)-ma-ra* WMM[As. u. Eur. 187]; Tel Am. *Ṣumur* acc. to Zim[ZPV xiii (1890), 145] Jastr[JBL xii (1893), 63]; Gk. *τὰ Σίμυρα*, etc., e. g. Strabo[xvi. 2,12], >Wkl[MVG 1896, 203 f., cf. Tel Am. 40*] thinks צ׳, *Σίμυρα*, = As. *Zimarra*, distinct from *Ṣimirra-Ṣumur*);—הַצ׳ Gn 10[18] = 1 Ch 1[16], Ⓖ *τὸν Σαμαραῖον*; Ez 27[11] Co rds. וְצָמָרִים for וְגַמָּדִים (q.v.); Toy Krae retain גַּמָּדִים;—cf. mod. *Ṣumra*, N. of Tripoli and S. of Ruad (Arvad), v. Pietschm[Phön. 39] Bäd[Pal. 3 (1898), 407].

†צְמָרַיִם **n.pr.loc.** **1.** in Benj. Jos 18[22], *Σαρα*, A *Σεμριμ*, ⓁL *Σαμαρειμ*, perh. *Es-samra*, N. of Jericho Buhl[Geogr. 180]. **2.** הַר־צ׳ mt. in Ephraim 2 Ch 13[4], *Σομορων*, unknown.

†[צָמַת] **vb. put an end to, exterminate,** poet. and (in **Qal, Pi.**) hyperb. (prop. *compress*, NH *id.*, *press together*; Ar. صَمَتَ is *be silent*, II, IV. *make speechless, silence*; Syr. ܨܡܬ *be silent* (in Lexx));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. צָמְתוּ . . . חַיַּי La 3[63] *they have put an end to my life* (Bu conj. **Pi.**). **Niph.** *be ended, annihilated*; *Pf.* 1 s. נִצְמַתִּי מִפְּנֵי־חֹשֶׁךְ Jb 23[17] *I am* [not] *annihilated because of* (the) *darkness*; 3 pl. נִצְמָתוּ Jb 6[17] (of dried-up brooks). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. צִמְּתַתְנִי קִנְאָתִי ψ 119[139] *hath put an end to me* (it is so intense). **Pi'lēl** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. צִמְּתֻתוּנִי (but rd. צִמְּתוּנִי Ges[§ 55d], or צִמְּתָתְנִי Hi [Ges[§ 145k]]; cf. Bae) ψ 88[17] *thine alarms have annihilated me.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הַצְמַתָּה ψ 73[27]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַצְמִיתֵם ψ 94[23.23]; 2 ms. תַּצְמִית ψ 143[12], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַצְמִיתֵם ψ 54[7]; *Pt.* pl. sf. מַצְמִיתַי ψ 69[5];—*exterminate, annihilate*, c. acc. pers., subj. Psalmist ψ 18[41] = 2 S 22[41] (read as in ψ), 101[5.8]; his foes ψ 69[5]; ׳י 54[7] 73[27] 94[23.23] 143[12].

†צְמִיתֻת **n.f.** **completion, finality,** only in phr. לְצ׳, לַצ׳ = *in perpetuity*, of alienation of land; לִצְמִתַּת Lv 25[23], לַצְמִיתֻת v[30] (P).

†צִן **n.pr.loc.** Σ(ε)ιν; name of wilderness S. of Canaan, where lay Kadesh Barnea, c. ה loc. צָנָה Nu 34[4] (where Lag[BN 47] חצן), Jos 15[3] (van d. H. צָנָה in Jos); elsewh. מִדְבַּר־צִן Nu 13[21] 20[1] 27[14.14] 33[36] 34[3] Dt 32[51] Jos 15[1] (all P).

[צֵן], I, II, III. צְנָה, v. I, II, III. צנן.

†צֹאנָה, [צֹנָא] [**n.m.**] **flocks** (|| form of צאן q.v.);—abs. צֹנָה ψ 8[8]; sf. צֹנְאֲכֶם Nu 32[24] (JE).

†[צָנַח] **vb. descend** (meaning inferred fr. context);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּצְנַח מֵעַל הַחֲמוֹר Ju 1[14] = Jos 15[18] *and she descended* (alighted) *from the ass*; וַתִּ׳ בָּאָרֶץ Ju 4[21] *and it* (the tent-peg) *went down into the ground.*

†[צָנַם] **vb. dry up, harden** (cf. Aram. צִינְמָא, ܨܝܢܡܐ, *stone*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* fpl. צְנֻמוֹת Gn 41[23] (E) of ears of grain.

I. **צנן** (√of foll.; meaning obscure).

†[צִנָּה] **n.**[**m.**] **thorn? barb?**;—pl. צִנִּים Pr 22[5] (+ פַּחִים); וְאֶל־מִצְּנִים Jb 5[5] *from* (behind) *thorns* (a protecting thorn hedge, so Di), but very dub.; Che[JQ July, 1897, 576] del. as doublet of צַמִּים; Bev[JPhil. xxvi. 305] prop. וְאֹנָם צִנִּים [*and as to their wealth, barbs* (? barbed spears) *take* it].

†1. [צִנָּה] **n. f.** appar. **hook,** or **barb** (of fishing-spear?);—pl. צִנּוֹת Am 4[2] (|| סִירוֹת דּוּגָה).

†[צִנִּין] **n.**[**m.**] **thorn, prick**;—pl. צִנִּים Nu 33[55] (P; || שִׁכִּים), צִנִּנִים Jos 23[13] (D; both fig.).

II. **צנן** (√of foll.; NH צָנַן *be cold*, so JAram. צְנַן; ⅁ צִינְתָא *cold*).

†II. [צִנָּה] **n.f.** **coolness**;—cstr. צִנַּת־שֶׁלֶג Pr 25[13] *coolness of snow* (צינת רוח צפון Ecclus 43[20]).

III. **צנן** (√of foll.; Thes (so Di[Lex]) cp. Ar. صَانَ *preserve, keep*, Eth. ጸወኀ: *protect*, but dub.).

†III. צִנָּה **n.f.** large **shield** (*covering* whole body);—abs. צ׳ 1 S 17⁷+; pl. צִנּוֹת 2 Ch 11¹²; —*shield*, larger than מָגֵן 1 K 10¹⁶.¹⁶ (cf. v¹⁷)= 2 Ch 9¹⁵.¹⁵; הַצִּנָּה (הָאִישׁ נ׳ הַצ׳) 1 S 17⁷.⁴¹, 2 Ch 14⁷, נִשְׂאֵי צ׳ 1 Ch 12²⁵ (van d. H. v²⁴); עֹרְכֵי מָגֵן וְצִנָּה Je 46³, cf. עֹרְכֵי צ׳ 1 Ch 12⁹ (van d. H. v⁸); אֹחֵז רֹמַח וְצ׳ 2 Ch 25⁵; ψ 35²; הָקִים עָלַיִךְ צ׳ Ez 26⁸; + מָגֵן also 23²⁴ 38⁴ 39⁹; צ׳ 1 Ch 12³⁵ (van d. H. v³⁴) 2 Ch 11¹²; sim. of יׄ's favour ψ 5¹³; fig. of יׄ's faithfulness 91⁴.

†צִנְצֶנֶת **n.f.** jar, or like receptacle (so Vrss and context; perh. from above √; >*basket*= ℵ Talm. צְנָא);—Ex 16³³ (P).

צָנַן v. צָאַן.

†[צָנַע] **vb.** be modest, humble (perhaps prop. *be retired*, NH Hiph. *keep close, reserve, preserve*, so ℵ אַצְנַע; צָנִיעַ *retiring, modest*);—**Hiph.** *Inf.abs.* הַצְנֵעַ לֶכֶת Mi 6⁸ *a making humble to walk* = shewing a humble walk (with God).

†[צָנוּעַ] **adj.** modest (on format. cf. Ba BN§31d);—pl. צְנוּעִים Pr 11² (v. Toy; opp. זָדוֹן).

†[צָנַף] **vb.** wrap, or wind up, together (cf. Ar. صَنِيفَةٌ *hem* of garment, ℵʲ צְנִפָּא *skirt* (=כָּנָף); מַצְנֶפֶת, מִצְנֶפֶת *turban*, ChrPal. צְנִיפָא *tassel*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְנֹף Lv 16⁴ *he shall wind* (his head) with (ב) the turban (מִצְנֶפֶת q.v.); sf., +*Inf. abs.* and acc. cogn. צָנוֹף יְצַנְפֵךְ צְנִיפָה Is 22¹⁸ *he will wind thee entirely up* (with) *a winding* (under fig. of ball, to be driven far off, in exile).—צנוף Is 62³ v. following.

†צָנִיף **n.m.** Zc 3⁵.⁵ **turban**;—abs. צ׳ Zc 3⁵.⁵ (for h. priest) and (fig. of righteousness) Jb 29¹⁴; cstr. צְנִיף מְלוּכָה Is 62³ Qr *royal turban* (Kt צנוף); pl. הַצְּנִיפוֹת Is 3²³ (of women's turbans).

†צְנִיפָה **n.f.** **winding**;—Is 22¹⁸, v. [צנף].

†מִצְנֶפֶת **n.f.** **turban** of high priest;—abs. מ׳ Ez 21³¹, מִצְנָפֶת Ex 28³⁷ 29⁶; cstr. מִצְנֶפֶת Lv 16⁴;—*turban* of linen Ex 28⁴.³⁷.³⁷.³⁹ 29⁶.⁶ 39²⁸.³¹ Lv 8⁹.⁹ 16⁴; sign of royalty Ez 21³¹.

צנק (√of foll.; cf. Sam. תצנץ *shut up* or *in*, and perh. Eth. ጸፍነ: *hedge about*, Prä BAS i.374; cf. also Ar. زَنَقَ *bind, restrain, straighten*, Syr. ܙܢܩ (in Lexx; usu. *throw*)).

†צִינֹק **n.**[**m.**] **pillory**;—Je 29²⁶ (‖מַהְפֶּכֶת).

צנר (√of foll.; NH צִנּוֹר=BH (also *hinge-socket*), and so ℵ צִינוֹרָא (rare)).

†צִנּוֹר **n. m.** **pipe, spout, conduit** (so NH);—abs. וְיִנַּע בַּצִּנּוֹר 2 S 5⁸ (i.e., si vera l., of Jerus., but very dubious, cf. Dr HPS); pl. sf. קוֹל צִנּוֹרֶיךָ ψ 42⁸ *the sound of thy* (water-) *spouts* fig., of sluices of heaven opened, cf. פֶּלֶג אֱלֹהִים מָלֵא.

†צִנְתְּרוֹת **n. m. pl.** cstr. **pipes** feeding lamps with oil Zc 4¹² (in vision) (formation by inserting ת acc. to Bö§300b Kü ii.1, 201).

†[צָעַד] **vb.** **step, march** (NH *id.* (rare); Ar. صَعِدَ *ascend*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָעֲדָה Gn 49²² (but on text v. infr.); 3 pl. צָעֲדוּ 2 S 6¹³; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְעָד Pr 7⁸, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּצַעֲדֵךְ Ju 5⁴, בְּצַעֲדָךְ ψ 68⁸;—*step, march*, of יׄ Ju 5⁴ ψ 68⁸ (c. ב loc.), Hb 3¹²(c. acc. אֶרֶץ); rd. prob. also צֹעֶה Is 63¹ (for MT צֹעֶה, v. צעה); of men, c. acc. cogn. צְעָדִים 2 S 6¹³ *they had gone six steps*; c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ *step* a certain way Pr 7⁸; of idols, לֹא יִצְעָדוּ Je 10⁵ — בָּנוֹת צָעֲדָה עֲלֵי־שׁוּר Gn 49²² is dubious: usu. (its) *daughters* (twigs of bough) *have climbed* over the wall (on sg. vb. v. Ges§145k; others think ־ָה old fpl. ending, e.g. Nö ZMG xxxviii (1884), 411 JPPeters Hbr iii (1887), 111; v (1888), 199; conject. emend. of text v. in Ball Hpt Holz). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. וְתַצְעֲדֵהוּ Jb 18¹⁴ *and it* (an unseen power Di; disease Du, rdg. וַיַּצְ׳) *makes him march*, c. ל pers.

†[צַעַד] **n.m.** 2 S 6.¹³ **step, pace**;— abs. צָעַד Pr 30²⁹; sf. צַעֲדוֹ Je 10³ Pr 6⁹, etc.; pl. cstr. צַעֲדֵי Jb 18⁷; sf. צְעָדַי Jb 31⁴, etc.;—**1.** lit. *step, pace*, 2 S 6¹³, תַּרְחִיב צַעֲדִי תַּחְתָּנִי 2 S 22³⁷=ψ 18³⁷, i.e. givest me firm footing, מֵיטִיבֵי צ׳ Pr 30²⁹= *making a good step*, stately in march; La 4¹⁸ (‖לֶכֶת). **2.** *step, steps*, in fig. of course of life, fortune: sg. לֹא יֵצַר צ׳ Pr 4¹²; ‖ דֶּרֶךְ Je 10²³ Pr 16⁹; pl. Jb 14¹⁶ 31⁴ 34²¹, צְעָדַי אוֹנוֹ 18⁷ (cf. Pr 4¹² supr.); מִסְפַּר־צְעָדַי אַגִּידֶנּוּ 31³⁷; of harlot Pr 5⁵ fig., שְׁאוֹל צְעָדֶיהָ יִתְמֹכוּ.

†1. צְעָדָה **n.f.** **marching**;—קוֹל צ׳ 2 S 5²⁴ *the sound of marching*= 1 Ch 14¹⁵.

[מִצְעָד] **n.**[**m.**] **step**;—pl. sf. בְּמִצְעָדָיו Dn 11⁴³ i.e. at his heels, in his train; cstr., fig. of course of life, מִצְעֲדֵי־גֶבֶר ψ 37²³ (‖דַּרְכּוֹ), Pr 20²⁴.

II. **צעד** (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†II. [צַעֲדָה] **n.f.** **armlet**, band clasping upper arm (so SS al.; most *step-chain*, from I. צעד);—pl. הַצְּעָדוֹת Is 3²⁰ (ladies' finery); read הַצ׳ also 2 K 11¹² (for MT הָעֵדוּת) We Bl. Einl. 4, 258 = Comp. (2), 361 Kmp SS Kit Benz.

†אֶצְעָדָה **n.f. id.**;—abs. א׳ Nu 31^{50} (+ צָמִיד bracelet); הַצְּעָדָה א׳ אֲשֶׁר עַל־זְרֹעוֹ 2 S 1^{10} (read הַצְּעָדָה We Dr Bu HPS, cf. 2 K 11^{12} supr.).

†[צָעָה] **vb. stoop, bend, incline** (Ar. صَغَا (و, ى) *incline, lean*, cf. also صَغِيَ);—**Qal** *Pt.* **1.** צֹעֶה Is 51^{14} *one stooping* (under a burden), 63^{1} *bending* (forward or backward; fr. abundant strength), but read prob. צֹעֵד *marching* (Lo Gr Che Du Di-Kit al.); f. אַתְּ צֹעָה זֹנָה Je 2^{20} (in sensu obscoeno). **2.** trans. (= **Pi.** q.v.) pl. צֹעִים Je 48^{12} *men inclining, tipping* a vessel, to empty it. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. וְצֵעֻהוּ Je 48^{12} I will send tippers *and they shall tip him over* (Moab, under fig. of vessel).

†[צָעַן] **vb. wander, travel** (Ar. ظَعَنَ *journey, go away*; prob. connected with As. *ṣênu*, Eth. **ጸዐነ:**, Aram. טְעַן, Palm. טען, all *load* (beast, etc.) = Heb. טָעַן †Gn 45^{17}; Aram. טְעַן, ܛܥܰܢ also *bear, carry*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְעַן Is 33^{20} *travel*, i. e. be removed, of tent (+ יִסַּע).

†צֹעַן **n.pr.loc.** Τανις: **Tanis**, in Egypt (Egypt. *Ḏa'nĕ(t)* Steind$^{BAS\,600}$, in As. *Ṣi'inu, Ṣa'anu* Ib$^{id.\,598\,ff.}$ Dl$^{Pa\,315}$); it was built 7 years after Hebron acc. to Nu 13^{22}; Is 19$^{11.13}$ 30^{4} Ez 30^{14} ψ 78$^{12.43}$; mod. *Ṣân*, in NW part of Delta; v. also Eb$^{GS\,512\,ff.}$ Bd$^{Lower\ Eg.\ 3\ (1895),\ 228}$ Petrie$^{Tanis\ (1885)}$.

†צַעֲנַנִּים **n.pr.loc.** only c. בְּ, pointed as prep., and so most (but ב perh. radical, v. GFM); on border of Naphtali, near Kedesh;—בְּצ׳ Jos 19^{33} (Βεσεμιειν, Σεενανειμ, etc.) + Ju 4^{11} Qr (Kt בצענים), 𝔊 πλεονεκτούντων (√ בָּצַע), ἀναπαυομένων.

צעף (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَعَّفَ III. *make double*, ضِعْفٌ *double*; Eth. **ፀዐፈ:** *fold, double*, so Aram. עוּף, ܥܳܦ, ܥܰܘܦܳܐ *double* (for ܥܶܦܳܐ = צָעִיף), cf. 𝔗 עִיפָּא for Heb. צָעִיף (prop. *a double* or *folded thing*); v. esp. Lag$^{Sem.\ i.\ 23\ ff.}$).

†צָעִיף **n.[m.] wrapper, shawl, or veil**;—abs. צ׳ Gn 24^{65} 38^{14}; sf. צְעִיפָהּ v^{19} (all J).

צַעֲצֻעִים v. צוע.

†צָעַק **vb. cry, cry out, call** (|| זָעַק; NH *id.*; Ar. صَعِقَ, perhaps orig. *sound as thunder*, cf. صَاعِقَةٌ *thunderbolt*, صَعِقَ *bellow* (of bull));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צ׳ 1 K 20^{39} La 2^{18}, 3 fs. צָעֲקָה Dt 22^{24}+, etc.; *Impf.* יִצְעַק Ex 23^{22}+, etc.; *Imv.* fs. וְזַעֲקִי Je 22^{20}, וּצְעָקִי v^{20}; fpl. צְעַקְנָה 49^{3}; *Inf. abs.* צָעֹק Ex 22^{22}; cstr. לִצְעֹק 2 K 8^{3}; *Pt.* fs. abs. צֹעֶקֶת 2 K 8^{5}; mpl. צֹעֲקִים Gn 4^{10} Ex 5^{8};—**1.** *cry, cry out*, for help, usu. c. אֶל pers.;—**a.** unto man Gn 41^{55} (E; + לְ rei), Nu 11^{3} (JE), 1 K 20^{39} 2 K 6^{26} 8^{3} (+ אֶל rei), v^{5} (+ עַל rei); sq. אמר Ex 5^{15} (J), 2 K 4^{1} and (אֶל pers. om.) Ex 5^{8} (J), 2 K 4^{40} 6^{5}. **b.** esp. unto י׳: Gn 4^{10} Ex 8^{8} (+ עַל־דְּבַר rei), 14$^{10.15}$ 15^{25} 17^{4} 22^{22} (צָעֹק יִצְעַק), v^{26} Nu 12^{13} 20^{16} Jos 24^{7} (all JE), Ju 4^{3} 10^{12} Dt 26^{7} Is 19^{20} (+ מִפְּנֵי rei), La 2^{18} Ne 9^{27} ψ 107$^{6.28}$; קוֹלִי אֶל־א׳ וְאֶצְעָקָה 77^{2}, cf. 34^{18}; c. לִי׳ 2 Ch 13^{14}, נֶגְדְּךָ ψ 88^{2}. **c.** *cry* unto (אֶל) idol Is 46^{7} **2.** abs. *cry, cry out*, in distress, need;—Gn 27^{34} (J; c. acc. cogn.), Dt 22$^{24.27}$ Is 33^{7} (|| בָּכָה), 65^{14} (|| הֵילִיל, opp. רָנַן; c. מִן rei), Je 22$^{20.20}$ (|| נָתַן קוֹל), 49^{3} (|| הֵילִיל), Jb 35^{12}; c. obj. חָמָס Jb 19^{7} (|| אֲשַׁוַּע). **3.** *make outcry, clamour*, Is 42^{2} (+ יִשָּׂא, יַשְׁמִיעַ קוֹלוֹ). **Niph.** *be summoned* (i.e. to arms), abs.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּצָּעֵק Ju 7$^{23.24}$ 12^{1}, so 3 mpl. וַיִּצָּעֲקוּ 10^{17} 2 K 3^{21}, sq. אַחֲרֵי שָׁאוּל + acc. loc. 1 S 13^{4} **Pi.** *Pt.* מְצַעֵק *cry aloud*, in grief, 2 K 2^{12} **Hiph.** *call together* וַיַּצְעֵק אֶת־הָעָם אֶל־י׳ הַמִּצְפָּה 1 S 10^{17}

†צְעָקָה **n.f. cry, outcry** (older form of זְעָקָה);—abs. צ׳ Gn 27^{34}+; cstr. צַעֲקַת Ex 3^{9}+; sf. צַעֲקָתוֹ 1 S 9^{16}+, etc.;—**1.** *outcry against* (Sodom) Gn 18^{21} 19^{13} (both J). **2.** *cry of distress*, esp. as *heard* by י׳ Ex 3^{7} (J), 22^{22} (E), cf. Is 5^{7} Jb 27^{9} 34^{28} ψ 9^{13}; צ׳ בָּאָה אֵלַי Ex 3^{9} (E), 1 S 9^{16}, cf. Jb 34^{28}; צ׳ גְּדֹלָה Ex 11^{6} 12^{30} (both J), Ne 5^{1}; as acc. cogn. Gn 27^{34} (J); קוֹל צ׳ 1 S 4^{14} Je 25^{36} (|| יִלְלָה), Zp 1^{10} (|| *id.*, + שֶׁבֶר גדול), Je 48^{3} (|| שֹׁד וָשֶׁבֶר גדול), cf. 49^{21}; צַעֲקַת שֶׁבֶר 48^{5} (|| בְּכִי).

†[צָעַר] **vb. be, or grow, insignificant** (|| זער; NH *id.*, As. *ṣeḫêru, be small*, Ar. صَغُرَ *id.*; Syr. ܙܥܰܪ *be insignificant, despicable*; 𝔗 צְעַר trans. *despise, revile*);—**Qal** *Impf.* (opp. כָּבֵד), 3 mpl. יִצְעָרוּ Jb 14^{21}, יִצְעָרוּ Je 30^{19}; *Pt.* as subst. הַצֹּעֲרִים Zc 13^{7} (i.e. sheep, in fig., cf. Now).

†צֹעַר, צֹעַר, צוֹעַר **n.pr.loc. Zoar** (understood as *insignificance*, cf. Gn 19^{20});—Σηγωρ, 𝔊L Σιγωρ, but Gn 13^{10} Je 48^{34} Ζογορ(α); on 𝔊 cf. further Lag$^{BN\,54\,f.}$: city at SE. end of Dead Sea, צֹעַר Gn 13^{10} 14$^{2.8}$ (both = בֶּלַע), Dt 34^{3} Is 15^{5} Je 48^{34}; צוֹעַר Gn 19$^{22.30.30}$; c. ה loc., צֹעֲרָה v^{23} + Je 48^{4} (for MT צעוריה), 𝔊 Ζογορα, JDMich Ew Gf Gie al.—Cf. Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 271.\ 274}$ GASm$^{Geogr.\ 506\ f.\ 678\ (App.)}$.

†I. צָעִיר **adj.** little, insignificant, young; —abs. צָעִיר Gn 25[23]+; f. צְעִירָה Gn 19[31]+; צְעָרָה 1 S 9[21]; mpl. צְעִירִים Jb 30[1]; sf. צְעִירֶיהָ Je 48[4] Qr (Kt צעוריה; but v. צָעַר); צְעִירֵיהֶם Je 14[3] (Kt צעוריהם), etc.;—**1. a.** *little*, with idea of *insignificance* Ju 6[15] (‖ הַדַּל), cf. 1 S 9[21] (‖ קְטַנִּי), Mi 5[1] ψ 68[28] Is 60[22] (opp. גוי עצום); of horn in vision Dn 8[9], rd. prob. אחרת צעירה for אחת מִצְּעִירָה, cf. Bev Dr; צְעִירֵי הַצֹּאן Je 49[20] 50[45] (fig. of helpless captives). **b.** *insignificant, mean*, ψ 119[141] (‖ נִבְזֶה), Je 14[3] (as subst.); on Je 48[4] v. צָעַר. **2.** more oft. of age, *young* (usu. c. art. the *younger, youngest*, as subst.), of son (brother), opp. הַבְּכוֹר Gn 43[33] 48[14] (both J), Jos 6[26] 1 K 16[34], opp. רַב Gn 25[23] (J), cf. צ׳ אני לְיָמִים ואתם יְשִׁשִּׁים Jb 32[6]; of daughter (sister), opp. הַבְּכִירָה Gn 19[31.34.35.38] (J) 29[26] (E);—here belongs also צְעִירִים מִמֶּנִּי לימים Jb 30[1], si vera l.; GHBWr Siegf Bu del. ממני לימים; ⑥ ἐλάχιστοι; put then under **1 b.**

†II. [צָעִיר] **n.pr.loc.** prob. on border of Edom, צְעִירָה 2 K 8[21], εἰς Σειωρ (⑥L ἐκ Σιωρ).

†[צְעִירָה] **n.f.** youth;—sf. כִּצְעָרָתוֹ Gn 43[33] (J; opp. כִּבְכֹרָתוֹ).—On adj. צְעִירָה v. foregoing; צעוריה Je 48[4], צעוריהם Je 14[3], v. צָעִיר, צָעַר.

†צוֹעַר **n.pr.m.** Σωγαρ, in Issachar (*little one*);—alw. in נְתַנְאֵל בֶּן־צ׳ Nu 1[8] 2[5] 7[18.23] 10[15].

†צִיעַר **n.pr.loc.** Σωρθ, A⑥L Σιωρ, Jos 15[54], prob. *Ṣâ'ir*, 5 m. NNE. fr. Hebron, Buhl Geogr. 158.

†I. מְצַעַר **n.m.** a small thing (מְזֵעָר ‖);—**1.** abs. מ׳ *a small thing*, of city Gn 19[20.20] (J); of Job's fortunes, מ׳ רֵאשִׁיתְךָ מְאֹד Jb 8[7] (opp. יִשְׂגֶּה); cstr. מְצַעַר אֲנָשִׁים 2 Ch 24[24] *a few men*; of time לְמַ׳ Is 63[18] *for the [a] little while*.—ψ 42[7] v. II. מ׳.

†II. מְצָעַר **n.pr.mont.** near Hermon, הַר מ׳ ψ 42[7] *mt.* (of) *Miṣ'ar* (perh. orig. *littleness*), not identified; so De Now Du Dr GASm Geogr. 477; others *mt. of littleness, little mt.*, so ⑥ 𝔙 Hi Che Bae We al. (interpr. then usu. of Zion).

†צָפַד **vb.** draw together, contract (NH *id.*, trans.; Ar. صَفَدَ *bind fast, shackle*, cf. Nö M § 46 who cp. Mand. סאפטים *fetters*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צ׳ La 4[8] their skin *contracteth, shrivelleth*, upon (עַל) their bones.

צָפָה Ez 32[6] v. צוף.

I. [צָפָה] 37 **vb.** look out or about, spy, keep watch (NH *id.*, Pi. *hope*; Eth. ሰፈወ: III. *hope*);—**Qal** 28 *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יִצֶף בֵּינִי וּבֵינֶךָ Gn 31[49] (J) *may* ׳י *keep watch between me and thee* (that the covenant be kept=); 3 fpl. עֵינָיו בַּגּוֹיִם תְּצֻפֶּינָה ψ 66[9] *his eyes keep watch upon the nations; Pt. act.* צוֹפֶה רָשָׁע לַצַּדִּיק ψ 37[32] *a wicked man spieth upon the righteous*; Ct 7[5] the town *which looketh* toward (פְּנֵי) Damascus; f. צוֹפִיָּה Pr 31[27] *she keepeth watch* of (c. acc.); pl. עֵינֵי ׳י צֹפוֹת רָעִים וְטוֹבִים Pr 15[3]; elsewh. as subst. *watchman*, abs. צֹפֶה 2 S 13[34]+; pl. צֹפִים 1 S 14[16]+, sf. צֹפָיו Is 56[10] Qr (Kt צפו), צֹפַיִךְ Is 52[8];—1 S 14[16] 2 S 13[34]+8 t. SK, Ez 33[2.6.6] Is 52[8], so in שֹׁמְרֵי צֹפִים Nu 23[14] (JE); fig. of prophets Ho 9[8] Je 6[17] Ez 3[17] 33[7] Is 56[10];—צוֹפִים 1 S 1[1] v. צוּפִי; *Pt. pass.* צָפוּי (Codd. and Qr צְפוּי), Jb 15[22] *spied out* (and brought) *to* (אֶלֶי) the sword (Ew Bi Perles Anal. 29 צָפוּן cf. Di Bu). †**Pi.** *Pf.* 1 pl. צִפִּינוּ La 4[17]; *Impf.* 1 s. אֲצַפֶּה Mi 7[7]+; *Imv.* ms. צַפֵּה Na 2[2], fs. צַפִּי Je 48[19]; *Pt.* מְצַפֶּה 1 S 4[13], Is 21[6]; pl. sf. מְצַפֶּיךְ Mi 7[4];—*watch (closely)*, אֶל־דַּרְכָּהּ עִמְדִי וְצִ׳ Je 48[19], צ׳־דָּרֶךְ Na 2[2]; + אֶל of person expected La 4[17]; fig. בִּי׳ אֲצַפֶּה Mi 7[7]; abs. lit. 1 S 4[13]; fig. Hb 2[1] *I will look forth*, to see (לִרְאוֹת) what he will say; ψ 5[4] *I will look out* (expectantly); pt. as n.=*watchman* Is 21[6] Mi 7[4].

†צְפִי, צִפְיוֹ **n.pr.m.** Σωφαρ: in Edom (*? gaze, gazing*);—צְפוֹ Gn 36[11.15]+ v[43] (ins. prob. after עירם; cf. Lag Sept. Stud. ii. 10, l. 178; 37, l. 270 Nes Mar. 12)= צְפִי 1 Ch 1[36].

צְפוֹנִי, צָפוֹן v. צְפִיּוֹן.

†[צְפִיָּה] **n.f.** outlook-post (?);—sf. בְּצַפִּיָּתֵנוּ צְפִינוּ La 4[17] (Ba NB 139; Bi [for both] בְּצַפּוֹתֵנוּ).

†צְפִיוֹן **n.pr.m.** Σαφων: son of Gad (*? gaze*);—Gn 46[16], = צְפוֹן Nu 26[15] (v. צ׳ בַּעַל).

†I. צְפוֹנִי **adj. gent.** of צְפוֹן (v. foregoing); c. art. as subst. coll. Nu 26[15].—II. צ׳ v. צפן.

†I. מִצְפֶּה **n.m.** **1.** watch-tower, Is 21[8]. **2.** outlook-point, 2 Ch 20[24] on high ground.

†II. מִצְפֶּה **n.pr.loc.** **1.** הַמ׳ in Shephelah of Judah Jos 15[38], Μασ(σ)ηφα. **2.** מִצְפֵּה־מוֹאָב 1 S 22[3], Μασσηφα. **3.** מִצְפֵּה גִלְעָד Ju 11[29.29] (ἡ σκοπιά) prob.=רָמַת הַמ׳ Jos 13[26] Μασ(ση)φα and perh. מִצְפֶּה **2.**—Jos 11[8] 18[26] v. מִצְפֶּה **3, 4.**

מִצְפֶּה 38 **n.pr.loc.** (prop. *outlook-point* or *-height*; c. art. (exc. Ho 5[1]));—†**1.** in Gilead, expl. as name given to Laban's cairn, N. of Jabbok

Gn 31[49] (on text v. Ball Holz; ⑥ ἡ ὅρασις). †**2.** prob. S. of Jabbok, Ju 10[17] (ἡ σκοπιά), 11[11.34] (Μασσηφα; so ⑥L 10[17]), Ho 5[1] (ἡ σκοπιά); appar.= II. מִצְפֶּה **3**, Buhl[Geogr. 262] (פֶּה-, פָּה-, seem to interchange); site unknown; v. conj. in Buhl[l.c.], cf. GASm[Geogr. 586]. †**3.** near Hermon, אֶרֶץ הַמִּצְ׳ Jos 11[3], Μασεμαν, Μασσηφα(θ), =בִּקְעַת־מִצְפֶּה v[8], Μασσωχ, Μασσηφα; v. Buhl[Geogr. 240]. **4.** old sacred place in Benj., Μασσηφα, etc.;—הַמִּצְ׳ Ju 20[1]+, הַמִּצְפָּתָה 1 S 7[5]+;—Ju 20[1.3] 21[1.5.8] 1 S 7[5] +7 t. 1 S 7, 10, 1 K 15[22]=2 Ch 16[6], 2 K 25[23.25] Je 40[10]+12 t. 40, 41, Ne 3[7.15.19];=הַמִּצְפֶּה Jos 18[26];—mod. *Nabî Samwîl*, 5 miles NW of Jerusalem, v. Buhl[Geogr. 167 f.].

II. [צָפָה]$_{47}$ **vb.** lay out, lay over (NH Pi.=BH);—**Qal** *Inf. abs.* צָפֹה הַצָּפִית Is 21[5] *they lay out the rug!* or the like, so most moderns, v. צָפִית. **Pi.** *overlay, plate: Pf.* 3 ms. צִפָּה 1 K 6[15]+; 2 ms. וְצִפִּיתָ Ex 25[11]+; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְצַף 1 K 6[20]+, sf. וַיְצַפֵּהוּ v[20]+; 2 ms. תְּצַפֶּה Ex 29[29]; 3 mpl. וַיְצַפּוּ 2 Ch 3[10], etc.; —*overlay*, esp. *plate* sthg. *with* metal (gold, bronze), usu. 2 acc.: 1 K 6[20.30]+6 t. 1 K 6,+ 10[18], ‖ 2 Ch 3[4.10] +[9] 9[17], Ex 25[11.13]+21 t. Ex 25–38 (all P); *overlay, stud with* precious stones, 2 acc. 2 Ch 3[6]; also *plate*, acc. mater. om., 1 K 6[15] 2 K 18[16] Ex 25[11] 38[28]; acc. dir. obj. cm. 1 K 6[32.35]; c.acc.+ב mater. v[15] *overlaid the floor of the house with timbers.* †**Pu.** *Pt.* מְצֻפֶּה Pr 26[23] impure silver (Toy) *laid over* (עַל) a sherd; pl. מְצֻפִּים זָהָב Ex 26[32], pillars *overlaid with gold.*

†צִפּוּי **n.**[**m.**] metal **plating**;—of idols Is 30[22], capitals Ex 38[17.19], altar Nu 17[3.4].

†צָפִית **n.f.** rug, carpet (*laid out*);—צָפֹה הַצָּפִית Is 21[5], so now most, v. esp. Che[Intr. Is. 126]; > *watch, outlook* (I. צפה), Ges De al.

†צֶפֶת **n.f.** appar. **plated capital** of pillar 2 Ch 3[15].

צפח (√cf foll.; cf. Ar. صَفَحَ II. *make wide, broad;* صَفِيحَة *anything broad* (stone, plank, sheathing, plating), Syr. ܨܦܝܚܐ *plating;* also Eth. ሰፍሐ: *spread out, extend;* Sab. (Lih.) אצפחת, הצפחת, *platform*, DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 84. 86]; but (transp.) Ar. صَحْفَة, *wide bowl*, cf. Frä[63]).

†צַפַּחַת **n.f.** jar, jug, of flat or broad shape; —abs. צַפַּחַת 1 K 17[12]; cstr. צִפַּחַת 1 S 26[11]+;— *jar* or *jug* for water 1 S 26[11.12.16] 1 K 19[6]; for oil 1 K 17[12.14.16] (on masc. verb חָסַר v. Ew[§ 317 c], but prob. rd. חַסְרָה SS Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 89], cf. v[14]).

†צְפִיחִת **n.f.** flat cake, wafer;—Ex 16[31].

†צוֹפַח **n.pr.m.** in Asher, 1 Ch 7[35], צוֹפָה v[36], Σωχαθ, Σωφας[ρ], ⑥L Σουφα.

צְפִי, צְפִיָּה, צְפִיּוֹן v. I. צפה.

צְפִית v. II. צפה.

†צָפַן **vb.** hide, treasure up (NH *id.;* TelAm. *ṣapânu; set,* of sun);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צָפַן Pr 27[16]: 2 ms. צָפַנְתָּ Jb 10[13]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִצְפֹּן Jb 21[19]+Pr 2[7] Qr (Kt וצפן), sf. יִצְפְּנֵנִי ψ 27[5], etc.; *Pt. act.* pl. sf. צֹפְנֶיהָ Pr 27[16]; *pass.* צָפוּן Pr. 13[22]+, ψ 17[14] Kt; f. צְפוּנָה Ho 13[12], etc.;— **1.** trans. *hide*, c. acc. pers. Ex 2[2] (E), Jos 2[4] (JE), of *hiding* a quarrelsome woman, like hiding wind Pr 27[16.16] (si vera l.; cf. Toy); cf יי's *hiding* his servants (from evil) ψ 27[5] 31[21]: =*treasure up* a thing, Pr 10[14], + אִתְּךָ *with thyself*, in thine own keeping 2[1]=7[1], in (ב) the heart Jb 10[13] (subj. יי; of secret purposes), ψ 119[11], cf. Jb 23[12]; + ל pers. Pr 13[22] Ct 7[14], subj. יי Jb 21[19] *reserve* penalty; blessings ψ 31[20] Pr 2[7]; + מִן Jb 17[4] *thou* [God] *hast treasured up* their heart *away from* understanding, kept it therefrom; pass., of sin Ho 13[12] (abs.; ‖ צָרוּר); read poss. צְפוּן for צָפוּ Jb 15[22] *treasured up* for (אֵלַי) the sword (v. I. צפה); צְפוּנִים=*treasured, cherished place* (i.e. Jerusalem) Ez 7[22];= *treasure* ψ 17[14] Qr (Kt צפינך, v. צפן), Jb 20[26] (on dub. text v Bu); pl. of יי's *treasured ones*, his saints ψ 83[4]. **2.** intrans. *lie hid, lurk*, abs. ψ 56[7], c. ל pers. Pr 1[11.18] and (of eyes of wicked) ψ 10[8]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִצְפַּן Je 16[17] *be hidden* from before (מִפְּנֵי) יי's eyes (‖ נִסְתְּרוּ); 3 pl. נִצְפְּנוּ Jb 24[1]+ מִשַּׁדַּי *stored up on the part of Shadday; stored up* for (ל) one 15[20]. **Hiph.** *hide,*=**Qal**: *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תִּצְפְּנֵנִי Jb 14[13], c. ב loc.; 3 mpl. יִצְפִּינוּ ψ 56[7] Kt (but < Qr v. **Qal**); *Inf. cstr.* sf. הַצְפִּינוֹ (Ges[§ 20 h]) Ex 2[3] *to hide him.*

†צָפִן [צָפִין] **n.**[**m.**] treasure;—sf. צְפִינֶךָ ψ 17[14] Kt < צְפוּנְךָ Qr, v. צפן pt. pass.

I. צָפוֹן$_{153}$ **n.f.** Is 43,6 north (as the *hidden, dark;* cf. Thes Lewy[Fremdw. 188 f.]; perh. Ph. צפל *north*);—abs. צ׳ Je 26[26]+, צָפְנָה *northward* Gn 13[14]+, oftener צָפוֹנָה Je 3[12]+, also צְפוֹנָה=צָפוֹן Je 1[13]+ (after preps. and st. cstr.; cf. Ges[§ 90 e]); cstr. מִצְפוֹן Jos 8[11]+, also מִצְפוֹנָה Ju 21[19]; (צ׳ occurs oftenest in Ez [46 t.], Jos [25 t.], Je [25 t.], Dn [9 t.]);—*north* (opp. S., E., W.)

Gn 13[14] 28[14] (both J), Ex 27[11] (P), +; פְּאַת צ׳ *north side* Ex 26[20] Jos 15[5]+ (v. פֵּאָה); so צֶלַע צ׳ Ex 26[35], רוּחַ הַצ׳ Ez 42[17], cf. עַל־יֶרֶךְ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ צָפוֹנָה 2 K 16[14]; גְּבוּל צ׳ Nu 34[7.9] *north boundary*; יַרְכְּתֵי צ׳ *remote parts of north* Is 14[13] (as divine abode), Ez 38[6.15]+ (v. [יַרְכָה]); שַׁעַר הַצ׳ Ez 40[35]+, פֶּתַח צ׳ 42[2]; רוּחַ צ׳ Pr 25[23] *north wind*, and so צ׳ alone Ct 4[16]; *toward the north* is צָפוֹנָה Jos 13[3]+ (v. also supr.), and אֶל־צָפוֹן Ec 1[6], אֶל־הַצ׳ Ez 42[1], ד׳ צָפוֹנָה 8[14], אֶל־הַצָּפוֹן 40[23], דֶּרֶךְ הַצָּפוֹן v[20], אֶל־הַצָּפוֹנָה 8[5.5]+, etc.; esp. (in Je Ez etc.) of quarter whence invaders were to come, e. g. Assyr. Is 14[31], cf. Zp 2[13], Babylonians Je 6[1.22] 15[12] 46[20.24] (עַם־צ׳), 47[2], Ez 26[7], Cyrus against Bab. Is 41[25], cf. Je 50[3.9.41] 51[48]; more vaguely, Je 1[14.15] (מַמְלְכוֹת צ׳), 4[6] 10[22] 13[20] 25[9.26] (מַלְכֵי הַצ׳); of Gog's host Ez 38[6.15] 39[2]; נְסִיכֵי צ׳ 32[30] (appar. of nearer [Aramæan?] princes); אֶרֶץ צ׳ Je 31[8] is region of Carchemish, but Zc 2[10] 6[6.8.8] of Babylon; מֵאֶרֶץ צ׳ (sts.+ other countries) the exiles and dispersed are to return Je 3[18] 16[15]=23[8], 31[8], cf. Is 43[6] 49[12]; מֶלֶךְ הַצ׳ Dn 11[6.7.8.11.13.15.40] denotes successive Seleucidae.

†II. צְפוֹנִי **adj.** from foregoing, **northern** (so most);—c. art. as **n. m. northern one, northerner**, invader from north Jo 2[20] (of locust-swarm, cf. We Now Dr, GASm[Proph. ii. 397]). —1. צְפוֹנִי v. צְפִיּוֹן sub I. צפה.

†II. צָפוֹן **n.pr.loc.** on E. bank of Jordan, in tribe of Gad, צ׳ Jos 13[27] (Σαφαν[ων]), צָפוֹנָה Ju 12[1] (βορρᾶν, GL Σεφηνα); acc. to Talm. = mod. *Amateh*, N. of Jabbok, GFM Buhl[Geogr. 259] (who doubts); *Ṣapuna* appears Tel Am Wkl[No. 174].

צָפוֹן, in בַּעַל צָפוֹן (q.v.), perhaps n.pr.dei, Bae[Rel. 22] Nö[ZMG xlii (1888), 472] Gray[Prop. N. 134]

†צְפַנְיָה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** Σοφονιας (צ׳ *hath treasured*; OHeb. צפניהו, Ph. צפנבעל);—**1.** priest, יָהּ-Je 21[1] 22[25.29] 52[24]=יְהוּ-2 K 25[18] (GL Σαφανιας), Je 37[3]. Elsewhere יָהּ-: **2.** the prophet Zp 1[1] **3.** a Judæan Zc 6[10.14]. **4.** ancestor of Heman 1 Ch 6[21] (Σαφανιας; = אוּרִיאֵל v[9]).

†[מַצְפּוֹן] **n.**[**m.**] **hidden treasure, treasure**;—sf. מַצְפּוּנָיו Ob[6] *his treasures*.

†צַפְנַת פַּעְנֵחַ **n.pr.m.** (< vocaliz. *Ṣapnĕṭ-ṗaʿnēḥ*, i. e. *the god speaks and he lives*, Egypt. *D(d)-pnt(r)-ʿf-ʿnḫ* (*Dĕ-pmuṭĕ-ef-ʿōnḫ*), v. Steind[ÄZ 1889, 41 f.; 1892, 50 ff.], so Eb[Smith DB (2), 1798 b] Brugsch, v. Dr[Hast. ii. 775a n. §], Crum[ib. i. 665 b] Griffith [ib. iii. 819 b]);—Egypt. name given to Joseph Gn 41[45], Ψονθομφανηχ, GL Ψομ׳

I. צפע (√of following; meaning dub., perh. *hiss*, onomatop., so Thes; NH צְפָעוֹן = BH).

†צֶפַע **n.m.** a (poisonous) serpent (from *hissing*?);—Is 14[29]; usu. taken as = following.

†צִפְעוֹנִי **n.m.** *id.*;—abs. צ׳ Is 11[8] (‖ פֶּתֶן), בֵּיצֵי צ׳ 59[5]; בְּצִפְעֹנָי Pr 23[32] (sim.; ‖ נָחָשׁ); pl. צְפָעֹנִים Je 8[17] (app. נְחָשִׁים); identif. dub.; Tristr[NHB 275] ('poss.') *daboia xanthina*, a venomous viper, but vipers do not lay eggs Furrer[RI HWB 2, 1423]; Furrer proposes *ailurophis vivax*.

II. צפע (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَفَعَ *cacavit*, ضَفْعٌ, Eth. ፅፍዐ: *excrement*).

†[צֶפִיעַ] **n.**[**m.**] dung of cattle;—pl. cstr. צְפִיעֵי הַבָּקָר Ez 4[15] Qr (opp. גֶּלְלֵי הָאָדָם), so Co Toy al., > Kt צפועי.

III. צפע (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†[צְפִיעָה] **n.f.** dub.; appar., fr. context, **offshoot**;—pl. הַצְּפִיעוֹת Is 22[24] (fig.; ‖ הַצֶּאֱצָאִים).

†[צָפַף] **vb. Pilp. chirp, peep** (onomatop.; NH Pilp. *id.*; JAram. צְפְצֵף *chirp*; Ar. صُفْصُفٌ *sparrow*, etc.);—*Impf.* 3 fs. תְּצַפְצֵף Is 29[4], 1 s. אֲצַפְצֵף 38[14]; *Pt.* מְצַפְצֵף 10[14], pl. הַמְצַפְצְפִים 8[19];—*chirp, peep*: **1.** of birds Is 10[14] (fig. of conquered peoples); of mourning, צ׳ . . . כְּסוּם 38[14] (‖ אֶהְגֶּה כַּיּוֹנָה). **2.** of spirits, ghosts Is 8[19] (+ הַמְהַגִּים), מֵעָפָר אִמְרָתֵךְ תְּצֹ׳ 29[4] (like a spirit's).

†צַפְצָפָה **n.f.** a kind of **willow** (?onomatop., from *rustling*; NH *id.*, Ar. صَفْصَافٌ);—Ez 17[5].

†I. [צָפַר] **vb.** dub.;—*Impf.* 3 ms. יָשָׁב וְיִצְפֹּר מֵהַר הַגִּלְעָד Ju 7[3] *let him return and* (Vrss) *let him depart*, AV *depart early* (as Ki, fr. Aram. צפרא, צִפְרָא *morning*, improb.), wholly uncertain; Gr וְיַעֲבֹר; on difficulty cf מֵהַר הַגִּ׳ v. גִּלְעָד **2.** and GFM, who conj. וַיְצָרְפֵם גִּדְעוֹן and so *Gideon put them to the test* (cf. v[4]), so Bu Now (cf. Dr[Hast. ii. 176 n]).

II. צפר (√of foll.; cf. Ar. صَفَرَ *peep, twitter, whistle* (usu. of bird; onomatop.); As. *ṣapâru* is *cry, howl*; NH צִפּוֹר = BH, so Ph. צפר, צפר, Syr. ܨܦܪ, Mand. ציפאר, ציפרא Nö[M § 102]; also Ar. عُصْفُور *sparrow*, etc., and (perh.) As. *iṣṣuru, bird*).

I. צִפּוֹר, צְפֹר $_{40}$ **n.f.**[Am 3,5] (**m.** ψ 102[8], cf. Kö[Synt. § 252a], so 104[17], yet cf. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 71]), **bird**;—abs. צִפּוֹר Ho 11[11]+15 t., צִפֹּר Gn 15[10]+

11 t., cstr. צִפּוֹר Dt 4^{17} + 5 t., צִפֹּר ψ 8^{9}; pl. צִפֳּרִים Lv 14^{4} + 5 t.;—**1.** single *bird*, Am 3^{5} Ho 11^{11} (sim.; ‖ יוֹנָה), La 3^{52} Jb 40^{29} ψ 102^{8} 124^{7} Pr 6^{5} 7^{23} 26^{2} 27^{8} (all sim.), Lv 14^{5} + 10 t. Lv 14; כָּל־צִ׳ Dt 4^{17}, כָּל־צִ׳ טְהוֹרָה 14^{11} (כל distrib.); קֵן־צִ׳ 22^{6} *bird's nest*, קוֹל הַצִּ׳ Ec 12^{4}; pl. Is 31^{5} (sim.), Ne 5^{18} Lv 14^{4} (שְׁתֵּי צִפֳּרִים, in purif.; cf. We[Heid. 2.171] RS[Sem. i. 402, 2nd ed. 422]), v[49] (*id.*), ψ 104^{17} Ec 9^{12}. **2.** less oft. coll., either def. Gn 15^{10} (two), or indef. ψ 11^{1} (fig.), צִפּוֹר שָׁמַיִם 8^{9}, esp. צ׳ (כָּל־)כָּנָף Ez 39^{17} ψ 148^{10}, כֹּל צ׳ כָּל־כָּנָף 17^{23} Gn 7^{14}, also redund. c. עֵיט, עֵיט צ׳ כָּל־כָּנָף Ez 39^{4} *birds of prey of all kinds*.

†II. צִפּוֹר **n.pr.m.** father of Balak, king of Moab (*bird*; perh. specif. *sparrow*, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 94]; Palm. n.pr.m. צפרא);—צ׳ Nu $22^{2.4.16}$ Jos 24^{9} Ju 11^{25}, צִפֹּר Nu 22^{10} 23^{18}; Σεπφωρ.

†צִפֹּרָה **n.pr.f.** wife of Moses (*bird*);—Ex 2^{21} 4^{25} 18^{2}; Σεπφωρα (cf. Lag[BN 90 Anm.*]).

III. **צפר** (√ of following; cf. Ar. ضَفَرَ *plait, braid*, Eth. ፀፈረ *id.*; NH צְפִירָה = *rim* of basket).

†צְפִירָה **n.f. plait, chaplet**;—abs. צ׳ Ez 7^{7}, צְפָרָה v[10]; cstr. צְפִירַת Is 28^{5};—*chaplet, coronet, diadem*, צ׳ תִּפְאָרָה Is 28^{5} (fig. of ו׳; ‖ עֲטֶרֶת צְבִי).—צ׳ Ez $7^{7.10}$ is dub.; AV *morning* (as Ki, fr. Aram.) is unsuitable; most (after AW כְּנֹף) *doom, fate* (as *coming round* upon one, cf. RV Da Toy), but v. Dr[Hast. ii. 176 n]; *diadem* is possible v[10] (‖ הַמַּטֶּה; of royal house of Judah Co Berthol; or of Jerus. Krae), but not v[7]; conj. in Co Berthol Krae.

IV **צפר** (√ of foll.; mng. dub.; NH = BH; so Ar. ظُفُرٌ, ظُفْرٌ, Eth. ጸፍር, As. *supru*; Aram. טְפַר, טוּפְרָא, ظُفْرٌ, all *nail*).

†צִפֹּרֶן **n.**[**m.**] **nail** (of finger), **stylus-point**;—cstr. צ׳ Je 17^{1}; pl. sf. צִפָּרְנֶיהָ Dt 21^{12};—**1.** *finger-nail* Dt 21^{12} (cf. RS[K 178; Sem. i. 407, 2nd ed. 428] We[Heid. 2.171]). **2.** transf., בְּצ׳ שָׁמִיר Je 17^{1} *with a point of diamond* (cf. Plin[NH 37, 4]).

V. **צפר** (√ of foll.; cf. Aram. צְפִירָא, צְפִיר = צְפִיר; perh. cp. Ar. ضَفَرَ *leap* (but ض = ץ ?)).

†צְפִיר **n.m. he-goat** (late);—abs. צ׳ Dn $8^{5.21}$; cstr. צְפִיר הָעִזִּים v[5.8] (all in vision, symbol. of Alex.); pl. cstr. (lit.) צְפִירֵי עִזִּים 2 Ch 29^{21}, צְפִירֵי חַטָּאת Ezr 8^{35} *he-goats for a sin-offering*.

†צֹפַר and (Jb 2^{11}) צוֹפַר **n.pr.m.** Job's third friend, צ׳ הַנַּעֲמָתִי Jb 2^{11} 11^{1} 20^{1} 42^{9}; Σωφαρ.

†צְפַרְדֵּעַ **n.f.**[Ex 8, 2] (cf. also Albr[ZAW xv (1895), 322] Ges[§§ 135 o, 145 o]) **frogs** (Ar. ضِفْدِعٌ, etc.; Aram. אוּרְדְּעָנָא, עוּרְדְּעָא, צִיסוּא);—*frogs*, coll. Ex 8^{2} ψ 78^{45}; pl. צְפַרְדְּעִים Ex $7^{27.28.29}$ $8^{1.3.4.5.7.8.9}$ ψ 105^{30}.

צֶפֶת v. II. צפה.

†צְפַת **n.pr.loc.** Σεφεκ[ρ]: Canaanite city Ju 1^{17} = חָרְמָה q. v.; identif. by many (v. esp. Palmer[Desert of Exod. 374 ff.]) with *Sebaita* (c. Lat. 30° 54′ N., Long. 34° 40′ E.), by Rob[BR ii. 181] with pass *eṣ-Ṣŭfâh*, further E.; against both v. GFM.

†צְפָתָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah (van d. H. צְפָתָה, so Kit); בְּגֵיא צ׳ לְמָרֵשָׁה 2 Ch 14^{9}; 𝔊 κατὰ Βορρᾶν, whence Hi al. prop. צָפְנָה, so Buhl[Lex].

צְצִים v. I. צִיץ sub I. צוץ.

צָקוֹן Is 26^{16} v. II. צוק.

†צִקְלַג and (1 Ch $12^{1.21}$ צִיקְ׳) **n. pr. loc.** (צִקְלָג 1 S 27^{6a} +, צִקְלַג 2 S 2^{1}, צִיקְלָג 1 Ch 12^{1});—assigned to Judah Jos 15^{31}, to Simeon 19^{5}; Philistine city given to David 1 S $27^{6.6}$ $30^{1.1.1.14.26}$ 2 S 1^{1} 4^{10} 1 Ch 4^{30} $12^{1.21}$ (van d. H. v[20]); Σεκελακ, Σικελαγ, etc.; usually identified with *Zuheilikah*, 19 miles SW from Bêt Jibrin, 11 miles ESE. from Gaza (cf. Buhl[Geogr. 185]).

†צִקְלֹן [צִקְלֹן] **n.**[**m.**] doubtful word;—sf. בְּצִקְלֹנוֹ 2 K 4^{42} 𝔖 𝔗 *garment*; 𝔊 om., but A βακελλεθ, Arm. *bakelaθ*, whence Lag[Armen. Stud. § 353, M. i. 212] reads (plausibly) בְּקִלְעָתוֹ *in his wallet*, Ar. قَلْعَةٌ, and so 𝔙 *pera*.

I, II, III, IV. צַר, II. צֹר, v. I, II, III. צרר.

†צֵר **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali, Jos 19^{35}; Τυρος.

†I. צֹר, צוֹר **n.pr.loc.** Τυρος: **Tyre**, famous Phoenician city (Ph. צר; As. *Surru*, so TelAm; Egypt. *Ḏa-(i)ra*, *Ḏa-ru* WMM[As. u. Eur. 185]);—צֹר 2 S 24^{7} + 32 t., צוֹר 1 K 5^{15} + 8 t. (Gi);—city of Hiram, friend of David and Sol. 2 S 5^{11} 1 K 5^{15} $9^{11.12}$ 1 Ch 14^{1} 2 Ch $2^{2.10}$; of artif. Hiram 1 K 7^{13}; בַּת־צֹר ψ 45^{13} of city personif. (another view in Che); צ׳ also in name of Ph. fortress, מִבְצַר־צ׳ 2 S 24^{7}, עִיר מִ׳ צ׳ Jos 19^{29} (P); threatened by proph. Am $1^{9.10}$ and (with esp. ref. to commercial greatness) Is 23^{1} (מַשָּׂא צֹר), v[5.8.15.15.17] Je 25^{22} (מַלְכֵי־צֹר), 27^{3} (מֶלֶךְ צֹר), 47^{4} Ez $26^{2.3.4.7.15}$ $27^{2.3.3.8.32}$, 28^{2} (נָגִיד צֹר), v[12] (מֶלֶךְ צוֹר); besieged by Nebuch. $29^{18.18}$; cf. Zc $9^{2.3}$ Jo 4^{4} ψ 83^{8} (יֹשְׁבֵי צ׳); of Tyrians as proselytes ψ 87^{4} (predict.);—לְצוֹר Ho 9^{13} is prob. corrupt, read לָצוּד or לָצִיד 𝔊 We GASm,

cf. Now.—צ oft. + צִידוֹן q. v.;—see, on Tyre, Pietschm Phön. 60 ff. Rob BR ii. 461 ff. de Luynes Voyage à la Mer Morte (1874) i. 28 ff., and Pl. xiii-xviii Bd Pal. 3 (1898), 307 ff. — II. צֹר (*flint, knife*) v. III. צרר.

†צָרִי **adj. gent.** Tyrian;—אִישׁ צ׳ 1 K 7^{14} = 2 Ch 2^{13}; pl. as subst. הַצָּרִים *the Tyrians* 1 Ch 22^{4} Ezr 3^{7} (both + הַצִּידֹנִים), Ne 13^{16}.

†[צָרַב] **vb. burn, scorch** (As. *ṣarâbu, burn;* Frä ZA iii. 52 Ba ES 32 cp. Ar. ضَرِمَ *be kindled, blaze;* cf. also זרב);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְנִצְרְבוּ Ez 21^{3} all faces *shall be scorched.*

†[צָרֵב] **adj. burning, scorching** (= צָהֹב* Thes al.);—כְּאֵשׁ צָרֶבֶת Pr 16^{27} (sim. of words).

†צָרֶבֶת **n.f.** scab, scar, of a sore (lit. *a burning, scorching*);—cstr. צָרֶבֶת הַשְּׁחִין הִוא Lv 13^{23}; צ׳ הַמְּכוָה הִוא v^{28}.

†צְרֵדָה **n.pr.loc.** home of Jerob. 1 K 11^{26}, Σαρειρα, A Σαριδα; v. [צְרָרָה] צְרֹרָתָן.

צַרְדַּתָה 2 Ch 4^{17} v. צְרֹרָתָן.

I, II. צָרָה v. I, II. צרר.

צרה (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَرَا (و, ى) of vein, *run blood, bleed,* ضَرْوٌ an odorif. tree, or its gum, cf. Hom A. und A. i. 4, Sab. צרו SabDenkm 83; (Syr. ܨܪܘ *fructus pini*, etc. is loan-word); NH = BH; as to form cp. Gk. στύραξ (hardly ‖ in meaning, Lag M. i. 234, 384, v. Ency. Bib. infr.), cf. Lewy Fremdw. 41).

†צְרִי and (Gn 37^{25}) צֳרִי(וֹ) **n.[m.]** a kind of **balsam**, as merchandise Gn 37^{25} (J), Ez 27^{17}, gift Gn 43^{11} (J), medicament Je 8^{22} 46^{11} 51^{8} (for national disaster, in fig.); — ThDyer-M'Lean in Ency. Bib. Balm think a resin, like (not necess. =) gum of mastic-tree, *pistacia lentiscus* (otherwise Post Hastings DB).

†צְרִי **n.pr.m.** a musician, 1 Ch 25^{3} (Σ)ουρ(ε)ι, = יְצְרִי (q.v.) v^{11} (Ιεσδρει, ⓖL Ασειρηλα).

†צְרוּיָה **n.pr.f.** Σαρουια: mother of Abishai, Joab and Asahel;—צ׳ 1 S 26^{6}+, צְרוּיָה 2 S 14^{1} 16^{10} 23^{37};—acc. to 1 Ch 2^{16a} she was David's sister; called אֵם יוֹאָב 2 S 17^{25}; elsewh. after cstr. (בְּנֵי): בְּנֵי־צ׳ of Abishai 1 S 26^{6} 2 S 16^{9} 18^{2} 19^{22} 21^{17} 1 Ch 18^{12}; of Joab 2 S 2^{13} 8^{16} = 1 Ch 18^{15}, 2 S 14^{1} 23^{18} and v^{37} = 1 Ch 11^{39}, 1 K 1^{7} 2$^{5.22}$ 1 Ch 11^{6} 26^{28} 27^{24}; pl. of all three 2 S 2^{18} 1 Ch 2^{16}; Abishai and Joab 2 S 3^{39} 16^{10} 19^{23}.

†I. צָרַח **vb.** cry, roar (NH *id., cry* (of raven); As. *ṣarâḫu, cry aloud*, Ar. صَرَخَ, Eth. ጸርኀ; ⅁ צְרַח Aph. (of bear), Syr. ܨܪܚ esp. Aph. and deriv.);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* מַר צֹרֵחַ שָׁם גִּבּוֹר Zp 1^{14} *bitterly roareth there a hero*, but abrupt in context and improb.; Gr (in part after ⓖ) conj. קוֹל י׳ יִצְרַח בַּגִּבּוֹר (cf. **Hiph.**). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַצְרִיחַ Is 42^{13} *utter a roar* (of י׳, going to battle; ‖ יָרִיעַ).

II. צָרַח (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ضَرَحَ *dig* a ضَرِيح, also *cleave* the ground, *rend open;* ضَرِيح *sepulchral chamber* (with niches for bodies); Nab. צריחה (cf. Nö in Eut Nab. Inschr. 55 Dr Sm. 76)).

†צְרִיחַ **n.[m.]** perh. **excavation, underground chamber**;—צ׳ abs. Ju 9^{49}, cstr. v^{46}; pl. צְרִיחִים 1 S 13^{6};—used as hiding-places 1 S 13^{6} (+ מְעָרוֹת, חֻחִים, סְלָעִים, בֹּרוֹת); as refuge Ju 9^{46} (where connected with shrine), v^{49} (Vrss *stronghold;* on uncertainty of meaning v. GFM).

צְרִי v. I. צֹר. צְרִי, צִרְיָה, צְרוּיָה v. צרה.

צרך (√of foll.; NH צָרַךְ *have need of;* Ar. ضَرَكَ *be needy*, so Aram. צְרַךְ, ܨܪܟ (צ, ך = ض!); ChrPal. ⲍⲣⲟⲩⲕ *χρεία*).

†[צֹרֶךְ] **n.[m.]** need (Aram.);—sf. כְּכָל־צָרְכֵּךְ 2 Ch 2^{15} *according to all thy need*, cf. Ecclus 8^{9} + often.

צרע (√of foll.; cf. perh. Ar. ضَرَعَ *throw down, prostrate;* Sab. צרע *humble oneself*, DHM Hofm. No. 6. l. 8 Mordtm Him. Inschr. 71; vbs. denom. in NH ⅁).

צָרַעַת **n.f.** 35 **leprosy**; — abs. צ׳ Dt 24^{8}+, צָרַעַת Lv 13^{2}+; cstr. צָרַעַת 2 K 5^{27}+; sf. צָרַעְתּוֹ 2 K 5$^{3.6.7}$;—*leprosy* 2 K 5$^{3.6.7.27}$ 2 Ch 26^{19}; elsewhere only in laws: נֶגַע צ׳ Dt 24^{8}, and Lv 13, 14 (P; 29 t.): תּוֹרַת הַצ׳ 14^{57}; specif. of **a.** human disease (as above) נֶגַע צ׳ Lv 13^{2}+8 t.; without נ׳ 13^{8}+10 t. **b.** *leprosy* in a garment 13$^{47.49.51.52.59}$ (תּוֹרַת נֶגַע צ׳ בֶּגֶד). **c.** in house 14^{34} (נֶגַע צ׳), v^{44}; house or garment v^{55}.—Exact meaning of **b.** and **c.** dub., perh. some fungus or mould; v. esp. Di Dr-Wh Baen.

†[צָרַע] **vb. denom.**, only in pass., **be struck with leprosy, leprous**;—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* אִישׁ צָרוּעַ Lv 13^{44}; elsewh. as subst., = *leper*, v^{45} 14^{3} Nu 5^{2} (all P), Lv 22^{4} (H). **Pu.** *Pt.* מְצֹרָע 2 S 3^{29}+, מְצוֹרָע 2 Ch 26^{20}; pl. מְצֹרָעִים 2 K 7$^{3.8}$;

f. מְצֹרַעַת Ex 4[6]+, מְצֹרָעַת Nu 12[10];—*leprous*, of hand Ex 4[6] (J), of pers. Nu 12[10.10] (E), 2 K 5[27] 2 Ch 26[20]; אֲנָשִׁים מְצֹרָעִים 2 K 7[3]; as subst.= *leper* 2 S 3[29] 2 K 5[1.11] 7[8] 15[5]=2 Ch 26[21a], 2 Ch 26[21b, 23]; תּוֹרַת הַמְּצֹרָע Lv 14[2]

†צִרְעָה **n.f.coll.** hornets (? as *wounding, prostrating;* NH=BH);—allies of Isr.;—הַצ׳ Ex 23[28] Jos 24[12] (both E), Dt 7[20].

†צְרוּעָה **n.f.** mother of Jeroboam 1 K 11[26], 𝔊[A] Σαρουα.

†צָרְעָה **n.pr.loc.** Σαραα, etc. (cf. also Lag[BN 85]), in the Shephelah of Judah (TelAm. *Ṣarḥa*, named with *Aialuna*, Ajalon);—Jos 15[33], but assigned to Dan 19[41]; Ju 13[2.25] 16[31] 18[2.8.11] 2 Ch 11[10] Ne 11[29]; mod. *Ṣar'a*, 15 miles W from Jerus., cf. GASm[Geogr. 218] Buhl[Geogr. 195].

†צָרְעִי v. foll.

†צָרְעָתִי **adj.gent.** c. art. as n.coll. הַצ׳ 1 Ch 2[53] 4[2]=הַצָּרְעִי 2[54].

†צָרַף **vb.** smelt, refine, test (NH *id.;* Ph. מצרף *smelter*, As. *ṣurrupu, refined, ṣarpu, silver, naṣraptu, crucible;* Ar. صَرُفَ is *pure, unmixed* (esp. of wine); very doubtful is Sab. צרף *silver, money*, cf. Mordtm[Him. Inschr. pp. 14,29] CIS[iv, No. 291, l. 1]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צ׳ Je 6[29], sf. צְרָפַתְהוּ ψ 105[19]; 2 ms. sf. צְרַפְתָּנִי ψ 17[3], etc.; *Impf.* 1 s. אֶצְרֹף Is 1[25], sf. אֲצָרְפֵנוּ Ju 7[4]; *Imv.* ms. צרופה ψ 26[2] Kt, צָרְפָה Qr; *Inf. abs.* צָרוֹף Je 6[29]; *cstr.* לְצָרוֹף Dn 11[35], etc.; *Pt. act.* sf. צוֹרְפָם Je 9[6], etc.; *pass.* צָרוּף ψ 12[7], etc.;—**1.** *smelt, refine:* Je 6[29.29] *in vain hath he smelted continually* (inf. abs.; fig. of purifying people); so *smelt away* Is 1[25] (acc. of dross; fig.); of silver Zc 13[9] ψ 66[10], כֶּסֶף צָרוּף בַּעֲלִיל 12[7] (all sim.); of יְ׳ אִמְרַת יְ׳ ψ 18[31]=2 S 22[31], ψ 119[140] Pr 30[5] (אִמְרַת אֱלוֹהַּ); *refine* (men, by trials) Dn 11[35] (+ לְלַבְּנָן, לְבָרֵר). **2.** *test* Ju 7[4] *I will test them* (the warriors) *for thee* (יְ׳ subj.);—perh. also v[3] (v. I. צפר); more gen., of יְ׳'s *testing, trying* (the hearts of) men (oft. ‖ בָּחַן) Je 9[6] Is 48[10] Zc 13[9] ψ 26[2] 66[10]. **3.** *test* (and prove true) a man (subj. יְ׳'s saying) ψ 105[19]. **4.** *Pt. act.* as **n.** *smelter, refiner*, hence=*goldsmith* Ju 17[4] Je 10[9.14] 51[17] Is 40[19.19] (but perhaps del. v[b], cf. DuChe Marti), 41[7] 46[6] Pr 25[4]; as a guild Ne 3[8.32]. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִצָּרְפוּ Dn 12[10] many *shall be refined* (by suffering; + יִתְבָּרְרוּ, יִתְלַבְּנוּ). **Pi.** *Pt.* מְצָרֵף as **n.** *a refiner*, מְ׳ כֶּאֱשׂ Mal 3[2] (sim. of יְ׳), cf. מְ׳ alone v[3] (+ מְטַהֵר כֶּסֶף).

†צֹרְפִי **n.** [**m.**] **coll.** goldsmiths;—**only** בֶּן־הַצ׳ Ne 3[31] i.e. *belonging to the goldsmiths*, a member of their guild.

†צָרְפַת **n.pr.loc.** Σαρεπτα: on coast S. of Sidon (? *smelting*-place; on strange form cf. Lag[BN 84]; As. *Ṣariptu* Dl[Pa 284] COT[1 K 17,9]; Egypt. *Ḏa-i̯ra-pu-ti̯* WMM[As. u. Eur. 184]);—צ׳ Ob[20]; צָרְפָתָה 1 K 17[9.10] (so Gi; פָּתָה- van d. H. Baer); mod. *Sarfend* Rob[BR ii. 474 ff.] Pietschm[Phön. 58 f.].

†מִצְרֵף **n.**[**m.**] crucible (prop. *place* or *instrument of refining*); מ׳ לַכֶּסֶף וְכוּר לַזָּהָב Pr 17[3] 27[21].

†I. צָרַר **vb.** bind, tie up, be restricted, narrow, scant, cramped (NH *id.;* Ar. صَرَّ *bind, tie up;* so Aram. צְרַר, צְרִי);—**A.** trans.: **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. צָרַר Ho 4[19] Pr 30[4]; *Imv.* צוֹר Is 8[16]; *Inf. cstr.* צְרוֹר Pr 26[8] (?); *Pt. act.* צֹרֵר Jb 26[8]; *pass.* צָרוּר Ho 13[12], f. צְרוּרָה 1 S 25[29]; fpl. צְרֻרוֹת Ex 12[34] 2 S 20[3];—*bind* or *tie up*, of kneading-troughs Ex 12[34] (E); fig. of a life preserved by יְ׳, נֶפֶשׁ צְרוּרָה בִּצְרוֹר הַחַיִּים 1 S 25[29]; of preserving prophetic teaching Is 8[16]; of retention of guilt Ho 13[12]; of יְ׳'s *binding* waters in (a garment of) cloud Pr 30[4] Jb 26[8]; =*shut up* 2 S 20[3];—צָרַר רוּחַ אֹתָהּ בִּכְנָפֶיהָ Ho 4[19] (si vera l.) pregn., *the wind hath wrapped her up in its wings*, to carry her off; בִּצְרוֹר אֶבֶן Pr 26[8] *like the tying up of a stone*, but unintellig. in context (v. Toy). **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְצֹרָרִים Jos 9[4] *tied up* (mended by tying), of old wine-skins. **B.** intrans.: **Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. צָרָה Is 28[20]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵצַר Pr 4[12], יֵצֶר לוֹ Jb 20[22], וַיֵּצֶר Gn 32[8]+, etc.;—*be scant, cramped, in straits;* of scanty bed-covering Is 28[20] (in fig.); of land too small for (מִן) its people Is 49[19]+Jos 19[47] (for וַיֵּצֵא) Dr[Expos. Jan. 1887, 59] Benn, cf. 𝔊; of steps = *be cramped*, or impeded, Pr 4[12] Jb 18[7] (both in fig.); esp. impers. c. ל pers., וַיֵּצֶר לוֹ Gn 32[8] *and it was narrow for him*=he was in straits, distress, so Ju 2[15] 2 S 13[2] Jb 20[22], also 3 fs. וַתֵּצֶר לְ Ju 10[9] 1 S 30[6] (v. Dr). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְהִצַּר Dt 28[52.52] consec.; 1 s. וְהַצַּרְתִּי Je 10[18] Zp 1[17]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָצַר־לוֹ 1 K 8[37]=2 Ch 6[28], וַיְצַר 2 Ch 28[20]; 3 mpl. וַיָּצֻרוּ Ne 9[27]; *Inf. cstr.* הָצֵר 2 Ch 28[22] 33[12];—*make narrow* for, *press hard* upon, *cause distress* to, c. ל pers., Je 10[18] (subj. יְ׳), Zp 1[17] (subj. *id.*); Dt 28[52.52] 1 K 8[37]=2 Ch 6[28], Ne 9[27] (all subj. foe), 2 Ch 28[20] (subj. TP); indef. subj. 2 Ch 28[22] (but rd. כִּי אִם לְצָרָה לוֹ, and join to v[21], opp. לְעֶזְרָה לוֹ, 𝔊 Kit Buhl[Lex]), 33[12].

†I. צַר **adj.** narrow, tight;—abs. צ׳ 2 K 6[1]+; צָר Nu 22[26]+; f. צָרָה Pr 23[27];—*narrow*, מָקוֹם צַר Nu 22[26], צַר מִמֶּנּוּ 2 K 6[1] *too narrow for us*, cf. צַר־לִי הַמָּקוֹם Is 49[20] (of land of Judah after exile); בְּאֵר צָרָה Pr 23[27] (fig. of harlot; i.e. rescue difficult; ‖ שׁוּחָה עֲמֻקָּה); בַּנָּהָר צָר Is 59[19] *like a contracted* (and hence swift, powerful) *river* (sim. of י׳; Klo נָהָר מָצוֹר, Che[Hpt] נ׳ מִצֹּר, both 'of Egypt'); סְנוּר חוֹתָם צָר Jb 41[7] (of scaly back of crocodile), usu. closely joined (as) *with tight seal* (𝔊 Me Bi Hoffm Bu Du חוֹתָם צֹר *with seal of flint*, but why specify material?); בְּיוֹם צָרָה צַר כֹּחֶכָה Pr 24[10] *thy strength* will be *narrow*, limited (si vera l., cf. Toy).

†II. צַר **n.[m.]** straits, distress;—abs. צ׳ Jb 15[24]+, also c. art. בַּצַּר Ho 5[15]+, צָר ψ 4[2]+; —*straits, distress* Is 5[30] Jb 15[24] ψ 32[7] 60[13] 108[13] 119[143]; עֵת־צ׳ Jb 38[23], cf. בַּצַּר Is 26[16], בַּצָּר ψ 4[2]; צ׳־רוּחִי Jb 7[11] *distress of my spirit*; לֶחֶם צַר Is 30[20]; לֹא צָר Is 63[9] usu. *he* (י׳) *had distress* (rdg. לוֹ Qr), but 𝔊 *οὐ πρέσβυς*, Du Che[Hpt] al. לֹא צִר, *no messenger* and (or) angel, (but) his own face, etc. Instead of sf. directly appended, ל sf. is used (only after ב): בַּצַּר־לִי *in my distress* ψ 18[7] = 2 S 22[7], ψ 66[14], so בְּיוֹם צַר־(ל)ִי 59[17] 102[3]; בַּצַּר לְךָ Dt 4[30] (prob. orig. meant as בְּצַר, or בְּצֹר [inf.], Dr; so) בַּצַּר־לוֹ Is 25[4] 2 Ch 15[4], בַּצַּר לָהֶם Ho 5[15] ψ 107[6.13.19.28], also (after רָאָה) 106[44]—צַר 1 S 2[32] is corrupt, cf. Dr.

I. צָרָה $_{72}$ **n.f.** id.;—abs. צ׳ 1 S 26[24]+, צָרָתָה ψ 120[1] (Ges[§ 90 g]); cstr. צָרַת Gn 42[21]; sf. צָרָתִי 35[3]+, צָרָתְכֶם Ju 10[14], etc.; pl. צָרוֹת abs. Is 65[16]+; sf. צָרוֹתֵיכֶם 1 S 10[19], etc.;—*straits, distress*, Gn 42[21] (E), 1 S 26[24] 2 S 4[9] 1 K 1[29] Is 8[22] Jb 5[19] 27[9]; esp. ψψ (24 t.), e.g. 22[12] 25[17] (v. רחב), v[22] 31[8] 34[17.18]; specif. of travail, צָרָה וַחֶבְלִים Je 49[24] (sim.), cf. 4[31] (Gie צָוָחָה, after 𝔊); צָרַת נַפְשׁוֹ Gn 42[21] (E); בְּיוֹם צָרָתִי 35[3] (E), ψ 77[3] 86[7], cf. 2 K 19[3] = Is 37[3], ψ 20[2] 50[15] Pr 24[10] 25[19] Je 16[19] Ob[12.14] Na 1[7] Hb 3[16], יוֹם צ׳ וּמְצוּקָה Zp 1[15]; בְּעֵת־צָרָתְכֶם Ju 10[14], cf. Ne 9[27] ψ 37[39] Is 33[2] Je 14[8] 15[11] 30[7] Dn 12[1]; also בַּצָּרָה ψ 81[8], בְּצָרָה 91[15] Ne 9[37], בְּצָרוֹת ψ 46[2], etc.; צָרָה וְצוּקָה רָעוֹת וְצָרוֹת Dt 31[17.21] cf. 1 S 10[19] ψ 71[20], צָרָה וְצוּקָה Pr 1[27], צ׳ וְצ׳ אֶרֶץ Is 30[6]; c. ל (poet.), בַּצָּרָתָה לִי ψ 120[1] *in my distress*, מִצָּרָה לִי Jon 2[3].—צָרָה Zc 10[11], rd. מְצָרִים [or מָצוֹר] We Now GASm; צָרָה Klo[ThLz. 1879, 566] Sta[ZAW i (1881), 22]; ψ 9[10] 10[1] v. בַּצָּרָה.

†[צָרַר] **vb. denom. Hiph.** suffer distress (specif. of travail, cf. Je 4[31] 49[24]);—*Pt.* לֵב אִשָּׁה מְצֵרָה (in sim.) Je 48[41] 49[22].

†I. צְרוֹר **n.m.** [Hg 1, 6] bundle, parcel, pouch, bag (prop. *a binding*, i.e. sthg. bound up);—צ׳ abs. Am 9[9]+, cstr. Gn 42[35]+; pl. cstr. צְרֹרוֹת v[35];—*bundle* or *pouch* (purse) of money 42[35.35] (E), Pr 7[20]; צ׳ הַמֹּר Ct 1[13] (fig. of lover); צ׳ צְרוּרָה בְּצ׳ חָתֻם בְּצ׳ פִּשָּׁעִי הַחֲתוּמִים 1 S 25[29] (fig.; v. I. צרר); Jb 14[17] (i.e. hidden, forgotten Hi Bu al.; >al. *treasured up*), צ׳ נָקוּב Hg 1[6] (v. I. נקב).

† מִצַּר **n.[m.]** straits, distress;—abs. מִן־ הַמֵּצַר קָרָאתִי ψ 118[5]; pl. הַמְּצָרִים La 1[3] *the distresses*, of conquered Judah; cstr. מְצָרֵי שְׁאוֹל ψ 116[3] *the straits* of Sheol, i.e. the worst possible (‖ חֶבְלֵי־מָוֶת).

† II. צָרַר **vb.** shew hostility toward, vex (NH צַר *foe*; Ar. ضَرّ *harm, damage*, Sab. צַר *war, foe* Mordtm[Him. Inschr. 60. 71] SabDenkm[24] CIS iv. 174, l. 6 Hom[Chrest. 125]; Eth. **ፀረረ** *be hostile*, in der. spec. and deriv.; As. *ṣarâru, be hostile, ṣarru, foe*; Ar. ضَرَّة, As. *ṣirritu*, Syr. ܨܪܝܬܐ, all = *rival-wife*, so (? Heb. infl.) 𝔗 צָרָא 1 S 1[6]; v. esp. Lag[Deceased Wife's Sister, GGN. 1882. No. 13; = Mi. 125 ff.] Dr[1 S 1, 6]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְצָרְרוּ Nu 33[55] consec., sf. צָרְרוּנִי ψ 129[1.2]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָצֹר Is 11[13]; *Inf. abs.* צָרוֹר Nu 25[17]; *Pt. act.* צֹרֵר 10[9], pl. sf. צֹרְרַי ψ 31[12]+, etc.;—*shew hostility toward, treat with enmity, vex, harass*, c. acc. pers. Is 11[13] Nu 10[9] 25[17]; once c. ל pers. v[18]; also pt. as subst. (cstr. or c. sf.) *vexer, harasser*, Am 5[12] Is 11[13] Ex 23[22] (E), ψ 6[8] 7[5.7] 8[3] 10[5] 23[5] 31[12] 42[11] 69[20] 74[4.23] 143[12] Est 3[10] 8[1] 9[10.24].—Lv 18[18] v. [צָרַר] sub II. צָרָה, infr.

III. צַר $_{68}$ **n.m.** [Nu 10, 9] adversary, foe;—abs. צַר Am 3[11]+, even c. art. הַצַּר Nu 10[9], but also Est 7[4]; צָר Zc 8[10]+; pl. צָרִים La 1[7]; cstr. צָרֵי Ezr 4[1]+ Is 9[10] (but read prob. צָרָיו or צָרָיו, cf. Di-Kit Che[Hpt]; al. שָׂרֵי), Je 48[5] (del. 𝔊 Hi Gie), Ez 30[16] (but 𝔊 Sm וְנִפְצוּ, so Berthol; Co וְנִפְרְצוּ, so Toy; Krae יָעוּף); sf. צָרַי ψ 3[2], צָרֵיהֶם Ez 39[23], צָרֵימוֹ Dt 32[27], etc.;—*adversary, foe*, Am 3[11] Gn 14[20] Nu 10[9] (P), 24[8] (JE) Dt 32[27] 33[7] Jos 5[13] (JE), 2 S 24[13] Is 9[10] (v. supr.), Zc 8[10] Ezr 4[1] Ne 4[5] Est 7[6] (אִישׁ צַר וְאוֹיֵב), + 21 t., + ψ 3[2] 13[5] 27[2] 78[42], + 13 t. ψψ, + (of י׳s foes) 78[66] 97[3]; + (of י׳s foes) also Is 1[24] 26[11] 59[18] 64[1] Je 46[10] Na 1[2] Dt 32[41.43] Jb 19[11].—Je 48[5] Ez 30[16] v. supr.

†II. [צָרָה] **n.f.** vexer, rival-wife (v. reff. sub √; also Ecclus 37[11]);—sf. צָרָתָהּ 1 S 1[6].

†[צָרַר] **vb.denom.** make a rival-wife;—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לְצָרֹר Lv 18[18] *to make* [her] *a rival-wife* (Lag[GGN, 1882, 406] Dr-Wh[Lv] Baen[Lv]).

III. **צרר** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. ظَرَّ *be sharp* (? denom.), ظِرٌّ, ظُرَرٌ *sharp-edged hard stone*, As. *ṣurtu*, appar. *knife* RJHarper[BAS ii. 435]; Syr. ܛܘܪܐ *rock, stone, flint*).

†IV. **צַר** n.[m.] hard pebble, **flint**;—בְּצַר Is 5[28] (sim. of horses' hoofs; read perhaps צֹר).

†II. **צֹר** n.[m.] id.;—צ׳ used as knife Ex 4[25]; in comp., בְּשֶׁמִיר חָזָק מִצ׳ Ez 3[9]; pl. חַרְבוֹת צֻרִים Jos 5[2.3] *knives of flint*.—צוּר חַרְבּוֹ ψ 89[44] is dub., צ׳ usu. taken as=צֹר, and then either *flint of his sword* (i.e. sword sharp as flint, Bae), or *edge* (like flint) *of his sword* (most); We leaves untransl.; חֶלְקַת הַצֻּרִים v. 1. חֶלְקָה.—Jb 22[24] v. 1. צוּר sub V צור. 1. צֹר v. p. 862.

†II. **צְרוֹר** n.m. **pebble**;—צ׳ 2 S 17[13]; also Am 9[9] (where perhaps fig. for grain of wheat, in metaph. of winnowed Isr., cf. Dr Now al.; >pebble retained in sieve Preuschen[ZAW xv (1895), 24], cf. on custom Wetzst[ZPV xiv (1891), 2f.]).

†III. **צְרוֹר** n.pr.m. grandfather of Ḳish 1 S 9[1], Αρεδ, ⑥L Σαρα.

†[צְרָרָה] n.pr.loc. צְרָרָתָה Ju 7[22] (Γαραγαθα, ⑥L καὶ ἦν συνηγμένη), usu. thought corrupt for צְרֵרָתָה, and in any case prob.=צְרֵתָן, q.v. (GFM).

†**צֶרֶת** n.pr.m. in Judah 1 Ch 4[7], Αρεθ, A Σαρεθ, ⑥L Σαρηθ.

†**צֶרֶת הַשַּׁחַר** n.pr.loc. assigned to Reuben Jos 13[19], Σεραδα και Σειων, ⑥L Σαρθ; cf. mod. *eṣ-Ṣara*, on spur of Mt. *ʿAṭṭârûs*, E. of Dead Sea Buhl[Geogr. 268].

†**צְרֵתָן** n.pr.loc. in Jordan valley, near ford, Buhl[Geogr. 181]; exact site unknown; Jos 3[16] (Καθιαιρειν, ⑥L Καριαθιαρειμ), 1 K 7[46] (Σειρα, ⑥L Σαρθαν)=צְרֵדָתָה 2 Ch 4[17] (Αναμε [i.e. ἀνὰ μέσον] σιρδαθαι; Σα(ρι)δαθα; is Chr right?); צְרֹתָן 1 K 4[12] (Σεσαθαν, ⑥L Σαρθαν)—cf. צְרֵרָתָה Ju 7[22], appar. same place; identity with צְרֵדָה 1 K 11[26] is usually assumed, but not proven.

ק

ק, *Ḳôph*, 19th letter; =100 in post B. Heb.

[קָא] v. קיא. קָאִם v. קום.

†**קָאַת**, **קָאָת** n.[f.] a bird, usu. **pelican** (cf. ⑥ Lv Dt ψ, 𝔙 ψ (der. by Thes from [קוא], קיא (v. Kö[ii. 1, 173], and, on ת, Ges[§ 80g]), as *throwing up* food from its crop for its young); but sea-fowl improb. in ψ Is; NH קָאַת, 𝔗 קָאתָא *id.*); —abs. הַקָּאַת Lv 11[18]=Dt 14[17], as unclean; קָאַת (van d. H. Gi; Baer קָאָת) Is 34[11] Zp 2[14], as inhabiting ruins; cstr. קָאַת מִדְבָּר ψ 102[7], sim. of loneliness.

קַב v. I. קבב.

I. **קבב** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. قُبَّةٌ *arch, dome* (hence '*al-cove*'), *vaulted tent*, esp. *tent of honour* Goldziher[ZMG xlvii (1893), 74f.] Jacob[Beduinenleben (2) 86, 245]; Syr. ܩܘܒܐ *vault, dome*, ܡܩܘܒܐ *id., vaulted tent* PS[3466b]; so NH קֻבָּה, specif. *lupanar*; 𝔗 קוּבְתָא *vault* (esp. *vaulted* heavens); perh. also As. *ḳabâbu, shield*).

†**קַב** n.[m.] ḳab (NH *id.*; Syr. ܩܘܒܐ; Talm. קַבָּא);—a measure of capacity, BH only dry measure, רֹבַע הַקָּב 2 K 6[25] ¼ *ḳab*; on size of קַב =4 לֹג=⅙ סְאָה=⅙ הִין=c. 2 litres v. Now[Arch. i. 202f.] Benz[Arch. 182].

†**קֻבָּה** n.f. **large vaulted tent**;—abs. Nu 25[8] (P) Ke al. Zimri's *princely tent*; >Thes al. *large tent* used as *lupanar* (cf. NH).

†II. [קָבַב] **vb. utter a curse against, curse** (cf. [ב]יקו Ecclus 4 1[7]);—**Qal** *curse*, c. acc., usu. pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. קְבָהּ (Ges[§ 58d]) Nu 23[8]; 2 ms. sf. consec. וְקָבְתּוֹ v[27]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקֹּב (Ges[§ 67g]) Lv 24[11] (c. acc. אֶת־הַשֵּׁם); 2 ms. sf. תְּקָבְנוּ Nu 23[25] (+Inf. abs.); 1 s. אֶקֹּב v[8] (obj. om.); וְאָקוֹב נָוֹהוּ Jb 5[3] (prob. corrupt; ⑥ Du rd. וַיִּרְקָב, cf. Me Bi Siegf Beer; וַיִּפָּקֵד Bu; וַיִּוָּקֵב Che[JQ July, 1897, 575]; וַיִּבַּק Bev[JPhil. xxvi. 308] (cf. Is 24[1.3] Je 51[2] Na 2[3])); 3 mpl. sf. יְקֻבֻּהוּ Jb 3[8] Pr 11[26] 24[24]; *Imv.* ms. קָבָה־לִי (Ges[§ 67p] Kö[i. 329ff.]) Nu 22[11.17], sf. 3 ms. וְקָבְנוֹ־לִי (Ges[§ 67o]) 23[13] (all JE; all+לִי as dat. comm., so also v[27] vid. *Pf.* supr.); *Inf. abs.* קֹב v[25] (+Impf.); *Inf. cstr.* לְקֹב v[11] 24[10].

קבה (√of foll. (cf. Dl[Pr 113] Kö[ii. 1, 185]): Ar. قُبَّةٌ *echinus*, i.e. *stomachi pars pelliculata*; Syr. ܡܘܟܐ is *collect, contain*, water, ܡܘܟܐ (ܩܒ׳) *cistern*; Eth. **ቀበዉ** *have dropsy*; NH קֻבָּה=BH).

קֵבָה, sf. קֳבָתָהּ (Kö$^{l.c.}$ cf. Ges^{§10h}) **n.f. stomach, belly**;—**1.** abs. הַקּ׳ of sacrificial victim, assigned to priest Dt 18^{3}, 𝔊 τὸ ἔνυστρον, i.e. *fourth stomach* of ruminants (cf. Dr), 𝔙 *ventriculum*. **2.** sf. of woman, appar. more gen., *belly* Nu 25^{8} (P).

† [**קָבַל**] **vb. Pi. receive, take** (late) (Aram. loan-word (and in Aram. denom.) Gerber^{32}, cf. Aram. (לְ)קֳבֵיל *in front*, ܩܘܒܠ ܩܕܡ *opposite*, BAram. לָקֳבֵל *before*, OAram. Palm. לקבל *over against*, Nab. *id.*, *in view of;* also Sab. לקבל *in view of* CIS$^{iv.\ No.\ 79,\ ll.\ 2.\ 4.\ 5.\ 8}$, As. *ḳablu*, *encounter;* verbs are: Sab. קבל *accept*, DHM$^{ZMG\ xxix\ (1875),\ 615;\ xxx\ (1876),\ 672}$; Ar. قَبِلَ *be in front, opposite*, قَبِلَ *accept, admit;* Eth. ቀበለ:, esp. III. 2, *go to meet, accept;* NH קִבֵּל *accuse*, Pi.=BH; Aram. קַבֵּל, ܩܰܒܶܠ *receive*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. קִבֵּל Est 4^{4}+ (9^{27} Qr קִבְּלוּ); 3 pl. קִבְּלוּ Ezr 8^{30}; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְקַבְּלֵם 1 Ch 12^{19} (v^{18} van d. H.); 3 mpl. וַיְקַבְּלוּ 2 Ch 29$^{16.22}$; 1 pl. נְקַבֵּל Jb 2$^{10.10}$; *Imv.* ms. קַבֵּל Pr 19^{20}, קַבֶּל־ 1 Ch 21^{11};—**1.** *take*, c. acc. rei 2 Ch 29^{22} Ezr 8^{30}; acc. om. 2 Ch 29^{16}, + לְ reflex. = choose 1 Ch 21^{11}; *receive*, c. acc. pers. 12^{19} (van d. H. v^{18}). **2.** *accept*, c. acc. rei Jb 2$^{10.10}$; ק׳ מוּסָר Pr 19^{20}; acc. om. Est 4^{4}. **3.** *accept, assume*, an obligation, sq. cl., Est 9^{23}, sq. inf. v^{27} (+ עַל reflex.). **Hiph.** *Pt.* fpl. מַקְבִּילֹת *shew oppositeness*, i.e. correspond, one to (אֶל) another Ex 26^{5} 36^{12} (both P).

†[**קֹבֶל**] **n.[m.] 1. something in front**, spec. an **attacking-engine** (cf. قُبُل *front;* ܩܘܒܠܐ, *advance* to attack, so הקביל Ecclus 12^{5}), Ez 26^{9} מְחִי קָבָלּוֹ the stroke of his *attacking-engine* (on the form *ḳobollô*, from קֹבֶל for *ḳŭbŭl*, see Ol^{§169} Kö$^{ii.\ 68\ f.}$; and cf. קָטָנִּי from קֹטֶן for *ḳŭṭŭn*, קָרְבְּבֶם, קָטָבְךָ; and on the בְּ, Ges^{§93q}). **2.** cstr. קָבָל־עָם (*ḳobol*) 2 K 15^{10}, explained formerly as *before* the people, i.e. publicly (cf. BAram קֳבֵל *before*); but the Aram. is surprising, and הָעָם needed: rd. בְּיִבְלְעָם *in Ibleam*, with 𝔊L (confirming earlier conj. of Gr$^{G\ ii.\ 1.\ 99}$ Sta$^{G\ i.\ 575}$), Dr Klo Benz Kit al.

†**קָבַע** **vb.** dub., perhaps **rob** (syn. גזל, so Rabb. (rare), v. De$^{Pr\ 22,\ 23}$);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְקָבַע Pr 22^{23}, subj. י׳, c. acc. pers. + rei; c. acc. pers. alone 1 pl. בַּמֶּה קְבַעֲנוּךָ Mal 3^{8} (obj. י׳); *Impf.* 3 ms. הֲיִקְבַּע אָדָם אֱלֹהִים v^{8}; *Pt. act.* אַתֶּם קֹבְעִים אֹתִי v$^{8.9}$; sf. קֹבְעֵיהֶם Pr 22^{23} *those robbing them*.—In Mal 𝔊 We עָקַב *circumvent*.

†**קֻבַּעַת** **n.f. cup** (perhaps loan-word from As. [*ḳabu'tu*], pl. *ḳabûâtê*, prob. *cups, goblets;* cf. Ar. قُبْعَة *flower-cup, calyx*);—cstr. ק׳ כּוֹס הַתַּרְעֵלָה Is 51^{17} cf. v^{22} (both fig., and כּוֹס in both prob. explanatory gloss, v. Comm.).

קָבַץ^{127} **vb. gather, collect** (syn. אָסַף) (Ar. قَبَضَ *grasp, seize;* Sab. קבץ *harvest*, in רק׳, attrib. of ʿAttar, acc. to Fell$^{ZMG\ liv\ (1900),\ 237\ f.}$; Eth. ቀብጸ: is *fail, despair;* NH קִבֵּץ=BH);—†**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ 1 K 20^{1}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְבָּץ־ ψ 41^{7}, וַיִּקְבֹּץ Gn 41^{48}+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. קְבֹץ 1 K 18^{19}, mpl. קִבְצוּ 1 S 7^{5}+; *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְקָבְצִי Zp 3^{8}; *Pt. act.* קֹבֵץ Ez 22^{19} Pr 13^{11}; *pass.* pl. קְבוּצִים Ne 5^{16};—*gather, collect:* **1.** c. acc. rei, grain Gn 41$^{35.48}$ (E), booty Dt 13^{17} (+ אֶל loc.), money 2 Ch 24^{5} (+ מִן pers.), so Ez 16^{31} (Gr Toy Krae, rdg. לְקַבֵּץ fr. לְקַלֵּס, cf. 𝔊 𝔖 Symm); acc. om. קֹבֵץ Pr 13^{11} *one gathering* by degrees; fig. לִבּוֹ יִקְ׳־אָוֶן לוֹ ψ 41^{7} *his heart gathereth wickedness to itself*. **2.** usu. c. acc. pers. *gather, assemble*, + ה loc. 1 S 7^{5} 29^{1} (for battle); + אֶל loc. 1 K 18^{20} Ezr 8^{15} Est 2^{3}; + אֶל pers. 2 S 3^{21} Hb 2^{5} (in fig.; ‖ אָסַף); + עַל (=אֶל) pers. 1 K 11^{24}; + אֶל pers. et loc. 1 K 18^{19} 2 Ch 32^{6}; + מִן loc. 2 Ch 23^{2}, cf. Ezr 7^{28}; acc. pers. alone 1 K 22^{6}=2 Ch 18^{5}, 2 K 10^{18}, Ne 7^{5} (+ inf. purpose), Jo 2^{16} (‖ אָסַף), 2 Ch 15^{9} 24^{5} 25^{5}; pass. c. שָׁם + עַל of work Ne 5^{16}; for י׳'s judgment Zp 3^{8} (‖ אָסַף), Ez 22^{20} cf. v^{19} (+ אֶל־תּוֹךְ; fig. of metals into furnace); specif. for war, battle, Ju 12^{4} 1 S 28^{1} 2 S 2^{30} 1 K 20^{1} 2 K 6^{24}; + לַצָּבָא 1 S 28^{1} (29^{1} v. supr.). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִקְבְּצוּ Jos 10^{6}+, etc.; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּקָּבֵץ Ez 29^{5}; 3 mpl. וַיִּקָּבְצוּ 1 S 7^{6}+, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הִקָּבְצוּ Gn 49^{2}+; *Inf. cstr.* הִקָּבֵץ Ezr 10^{7}+; *Pt.* pl. נִקְבָּצִים Je 40^{15}, sf. נִקְבָּצָיו Is 56^{8};—**1.** intrans. *assemble, gather* 1 S 25^{1} Gn 49^{2} Is 45^{20} 48^{14} 49^{18} 60^{4} Jo 4^{11} 2 Ch 20^{4} (+ inf. purpose) 32^{4}; for war 1 S 28^{4} Jos 10^{6} (c. אֶל *against*); c. ה loc. 1 S 7^{6}, acc. loc. Ezr 10$^{7.9}$ 2 Ch 15^{10}; c. אֶל pers. *unto* Je 40^{15} 1 Ch 13^{2} Ezr 10^{1} Ne 4^{14}, cf. 2 Ch 13^{7} (עַל for אֶל); אֶל pers. + ה loc. 1 Ch 11^{1}; c. יַחְדָּו Ho 2^{2} Is 43^{9} (‖ אָסַף), ψ 102^{23}; of birds and beasts Is 34^{15} (c. שָׁם), Ez 39^{17} **2.** pass. *be gathered* Is 60^{7} (of flocks, + לְ pers.), Est 2^{8} (+ אֶל loc.), v^{19}; pt. c. sf. pers. Is 56^{8}; Ez 29^{5} (‖ אסף) rd. תִּקָּבֵר Hi (not Sm) Co Berthol Toy Krae. **Pi.** $_{51}$

Pf. 3 ms. sf. וְקִבְּצָם Dt 30[3] consec., קִבְּצָם Mi 4[12] ψ 107[3], קִבְּצָן Is 34[16]; 3 fs. קִבְּצָה Mi 1[7], etc.; *Impf* יִקְבֹּץ Is 11[12] 40[11], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. קַבְּצֵנוּ 1 Ch 16[35], ψ 106[47]; *Inf. abs.* קָבֹץ Mi 2[12]; *cstr.* קַבֵּץ Is 66[18] etc.; *Pt.* מְקַבֵּץ Na 3[18]+, etc.;—*gather together:* **1.** usu. of יי *gathering* his dispersed people (acc.), sts. under fig. of flock: Mi 2[12]+inf. abs. (‖ אָסֹף), 4[6] Zp 3[19.20] Je 31[10] Zc 10[8] Is 54[7] 56[8a], cf. also 40[11]; c. acc.+מִן loc. Dt 30[3.4] Je 23[3] 29[14] 31[8] 32[37] Ez 11[17]+6 t. Ez+37[21] (מִסָּבִיב), Is 11[12] 43[5] Zc 10[10] Ne 1[9] ψ 106[47], cf. ‖ 1 Ch 16[35], ψ 107[3]; acc.+עַל pers. Is 56[8b] (cf. **Niph.** *Pt.*);=(*gather* and) restrain Ho 8[10] (c. acc. alone); of יי *gathering* dispersed Egyptians, acc.+מִן loc. Ez 29[13]; *gathering* the nations (acc.) for judgment Mi 4[12] Is 66[18] Jo 4[2]; *gathering* lovers of Jerus. (under fig. of harlot) Ez 16[37.37] (מִסָּבִיב + עַל pers. *against*); *gathering* beasts into Edom Is 34[16] **2.** men subj.: מִצְרַיִם תִּקָּבֵצֵם מֹף תִּקְבְּרֵם Ho 9[6] (cf. Ez 29[5] **Niph.**, supr.), Ne 13[11]; c. acc. rei Mi 1[7] (+מִן), Is 22[9] 62[9] Pr 28[8]; אֵין מְקַבֵּץ *none that gathereth* Is 13[14] (acc. om.), Na 3[18] (*id.*), Je 49[5] (sq. לְנֹדֵד, cf. ל **3** ad fin.). **3.** perh. (*gather* and so) *take away* (=אָסַף **4**), Na 2[11] Jo 2[6], v. פָּאֵרוּר. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְקֻבָּצֶת Ez 38[8] (c. מִן) of land (for people) of Isr. †**Hithp.** *gather together* (intrans.), *be gathered together*. *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְקַבְּצוּ Ju 9[47] 1 S 7[7] (+ה loc.); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְקַבְּצוּ 1 S 8[2] 22[2] (+אֶל pers.), יִתָּק Is 44[11]; for battle, war, *Imv.* mpl. הִתְקַבְּצוּ Je 49[14]; *Impf.* also Jos 9[2] (c. יַחְדָּו, +inf. purpose), +אַחֲרֵי pers. 2 S 2[25].

†[קְבוּץ] **n.m.** (si vera l.) **heap**;—pl. sf. קְבוּצֶיךְ Is 57[13] *thy heaps* (of idols); but read perh. שִׁקּוּצַיִךְ Weir in Che, Che[Hpt] Kit-Di Marti.

†[קְבֻצָה] **n.f. a gathering**;—cstr. קְבֻצַת פֶּסַח . . . אֶל־תּוֹךְ כּוּר Ez 22[20] (after קבץ אִתְּכֶם, sq. אֶקְבֹּץ).

†קַבְצְאֵל, [יְקַבְצְאֵל] **n. pr. loc.** in S. of Judah (*gathering of Ēl*, or *Ēl gathereth*, cf. Sab., of *ʿAttar*, sub √supr.);—ק Jos 15[21] 2 S 23[20]=1 Ch 11[22], Καβ(ε)σεηλ, etc.; וּבִיקַבְצְ Ne 11[25], ⑥L Καβσεηλ.

†קִבְצַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (Thes *two heaps*);—Levite city in Ephr. Jos 21[22] (⑥[B] om., A Καβσαειμ, ⑥L Καβσεμ), =יָקְמְעָם [q.v. sub קום] 1 Ch 6[53].

קָבַר 132 **vb. bury** (NH *id.;* Ph. קבר, *bury*, קבר *tomb;* Ar. قَبَرَ, As. *kibiru*, Aram. קָבַר, סְבַר, Nab. קבר, all *bury;* Palm. Nab. קברא *tomb*, so Sab. קבר Hom[Chrest. 126], Lihy. קבר *bury*, DHM[Epigr. Denkm. No. 35, 2, 3], cf. (הם)מקבר *burial-place* CIS[IV, No. 20, 1. 2, 4]);—**Qal** 86 *Pf.* 3 ms. ק Gn 23[19]; 2 ms. sf. consec. וּקְבַרְתַּנִי 47[30], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקְבֹּר Dt 34[6] 2 K 21[26], etc.; *Imv.* קְבֹר Gn 23[6]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* וָקבוֹר Dt 21[23]; *cstr.* לִקְבּוֹר Je 19[11]+, etc.; *Pt. act.* קֹבֵר 2 K 9[10]+, etc.; *pass.* קָבוּר 1 K 13[31], pl. קְבֻרִים Ec 8[10] *bury*, acc. pers., bones, etc., usu. c. ב loc., 2 S 2[32] 1 K 13[31.31] Gn 23[6] Jos 24[30.32.32] Ju 2[9]+33 t.; c. בֵּיתוֹ loc. 2 Ch 33[20] (בְּגַן־בֵּיתוֹ ‖ 2 K 21[18], also בְּבֵיתוֹ 1 S 25[1] 1 K 2[34]); c. שָׁם Nu 11[34], תַּחַת 1 S 31[13]=1 Ch 10[12]; pregn. c. אֶל loc. Gn 23[19] 25[9] Ez 39[15]; אֶל־אֲבֹתָיו Gn 49[29]; cf. עִם־אֲבוֹתָיו 2 K 12[22] 15[7] 2 Ch 25[28] 26[23] (v. also **Niph.**, and תָּבוֹא אֶל־אֲבֹתֶיךָ Gn 15[15]); c. שָׁמָּה Gn 23[13] 49[31.31.31] 50[5]; c. acc. pers. alone 2 S 2[4.5]+22 t.; + מִלְּפָנַי Gn 23[4.8]; pass. Ec 8[10]; acc. om. 2 K 9[10]+3 t.+(c. ב) 2 S 4[12]. **Niph.** 39 *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקָּבֵר Je 22[19], etc.;—*be buried* Gn 15[15] Je 8[2] 16[4.6] 25[33] (+אסף), so rd. perh. Ez 29[5] for תִּקָּבֵץ (+*id.*); קְבֹרַת חֲמוֹר יִקָּ Je 22[19]; usu. c. ב loc. Gn 35[19] Ju 8[32]+6 t. Ju, 2 S 17[23] 1 K 2[10.34]+16 t. K Ch (+עִם־מַלְכֵי יִשְׂ 1 K 14[31] 15[24]+6 t.; עִם־אֲבוֹתָיו 2 K 13[13] 14[16]); c. שָׁם Nu 20[1]+3 t.; c. מִתַּחַת, תַּחַת Gn 35[8]. †**Pi.** *bury* (in masses), c. acc.: *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. תְּקַבְּרֵם Ho 9[6]; *Inf. cstr.* לְקַבֵּר 1 K 11[15]; *Pt.* pl. מְקַבְּרִים Nu 33[4] Ez 39[14]; as n. intens., of office, *burier*, sg. מְקַבֵּר Je 14[16], pl. הַמּ Ez 39[15]. †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁמָּה קֻבַּר אַבְרָהָם Gn 25[10].

קֶבֶר 67 **n.m.** 1 K 13, 31 **grave, sepulchre**;—abs. ק Gn 23[4]+, קֶבֶר 1 K 14[13]+; cstr. קֶבֶר Ju 8[32]+; sf. קִבְרִי Gn 50[5], etc.; pl. קְבָרִים Ex 14[11]+, cstr. קִבְרֵי Je 26[23]+, sf. קִבְרֵיהֶם 8[1]; also קְבָרוֹת Jb 21[32], cstr. קִבְרוֹת Ne 2[3]+, sf. קִבְרוֹתָיו Ez 32[22] 2 Ch 16[14], etc.;—*grave, sepulchre*, Ju 8[32] 2 S 2[32] 1 K 13[22]+; ק אַחֲזַת Gn 23[4.9.30] 49[30] 50[13]; hewn out (חָצַב) Is 22[16.16]; מְחֻצֶּבֶת לַקֶּבֶר אוּבָל Jb 10[19]; fig. ק שִׁכְבִי; וַתְּהִי־לִי אִמִּי Je 20[17]; ψ 88[6] the slain *lying in grave;* הַיֹּשְׁבִים בַּקְּבָרִים Is 65[4] *they who sit in the tombs* (occult rite, prob. in necromancy, etc., cf. Che and RS[Sem. i. 180 ff.; 2nd ed. 197 ff.]); קֶבֶר בְּנֵי הָעָם 2 K 23[6] i.e. burial-place of common people, so קִבְרֵי בְּנֵי הָעָם Je 26[23]; pl. intens. Jb 17[1], also of stately (royal) sepulchre 2 K 22[20]=2 Ch 34[28], Ne 3[16] 2 Ch 16[14] cf. 35[24]; Jb 21[32]; conceived as in lower world Ez 32[22.23.25.26], ‖ אַבַדּוֹן ψ 88[12]; ψ 49[12] rd. קִרְבָּם for קִבְרָם Vrss and most; ק פְּתוּחַ sim. quiver Je 5[16]; fig. ק פִּ גּוֹרָלָם ψ 5[10]; of exile] [2.12.13.13].

†קִבְרוֹת הַתַּאֲוָה **n.pr.loc.** Μνήματα (τῆς) ἐπιθυμίας: a station in wilderness (*the graves of desire*, cf. Nu 11[34] and תַּאֲוָה p. 16 supr.);—Nu 11[34.35], קִבְרֹת הַתַּ׳ 33[16.17] Dt 9[22].

†[קִבֶּרֶת], and (4 t.) קִבּוּרָה **n.f.** **grave, burial**;—abs. קִבּוּרָה Is 14[20]+2 t.; cstr. קִבֻּרַת Je 22[19], קִבֶּרֶת Gn 35[20]+; sf. קִבְרָתוֹ Dt 34[6]+;—**1.** *grave* Gn 35[20.20] 47[30] Dt 34[6] 1 S 10[2] 2 K 9[28] 21[26] 23[30] Ez 32[23.24]; שְׂדֵה הַקֶּ׳ 2 Ch 26[23]. **2.** *burial*, Is 14[20] Ec 6[3]; קִבּוּרַת חֲמוֹר Je 22[19].

קְבָתָה v. קֻבְּעָה.

†I. [קָדַד] **vb. bow down** (As. (including TelAm.) *kadâdu, bow down*); — **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקֹּד Gn 24[26]+, etc.;—usu.+וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ etc.; in worship of ׳י Gn 24[26.48] Ex 4[31] 12[27] 34[8] Nu 22[31] 2 Ch 20[18] 29[30] Ne 8[6]; homage to man of rank Gn 43[28], king 1 S 24[9] (Gi v[8]), 28[14] 1 K 1[16.31]; to ׳י+king 1 Ch 29[20].

II. קדד (✓of foll.; mng. dub.; NH קָדְקֹד= BH; As. *kakkadu*=קָדְקֹד; cf. JAram.).

†קָדְקֹד **n.[m.]** **head, crown of head**;—ק׳ abs. Dt 33[20] Je 2[16], cstr. Is 3[17]+; sf. קָדְקָדוֹ 2 S 14[25] Jb 2[7]; קָדְקָדֶךָ Dt 28[25];—esp. poet. Gn 49[26] =Dt 33[16], ψ 7[17], שְׂעַר ק׳ 68[22] *hairy crown* or *scalp* (all ‖ רֹאשׁ), Is 3[17] Je 2[16] 48[45] (‖ פְּאָה), so rd. also Nu 24[17] for וְקַרְקַר (‖ *id.*), v. Ew Di Pat al., Dt 33[20]; in prose only מִבַּהּ רֶגֶל וְעַד־ק׳ Dt 28[35] 2 S 14[25] Jb 2[7].

†קְדָה **n.f.** a spice, usu. **cassia** (𝔖 𝔙 𝔗 cf. Di[Ex]; ✓dub.; perh. foreign word);—merchandise Ez 27[19]; ingredient of sacred oil Ex 30[24] (P):—cf. Dioscor.[De Mater. Med. i. 12] (*κασσία=ἡ κιττώ*), Theophr[Hist. Plant. ix. 5] Plin[NH xii. 19 (42 ff.)]; v. also Schröd[Ph. Spr. 126] Lewy[Fremdw. 36]

†[קָדַח] **vb. be kindled, kindle** (NH *id.*, also *bore*, Aram. קְדַח, סְפַּת *bore, kindle*; Ar. قَدَحَ *strike fire* (with flint, etc.); Ph. מקדח is *lamp-lighter* (in temple) acc. to CIS[I, No. 352, l. 3]); —**Qal 1.** *be kindled*. *Pf.* 3 fs. אֵשׁ קָדְחָה בְאַפִּי Dt 32[22] Je 15[14] 17[4] (rdg. קָדְחָתָם for קִדַּחְתֶּם), all of ׳י's wrath. **2.** act. *kindle*; *Inf. cstr.* כְּקָרְחַ אֵשׁ תְּמַסִּים Is 64[1] (v. [הֶמֶס]); *Pt.* קֹדְחֵי אֵשׁ 50[11]

†קַדַּחַת **n.f.** **fever**;—Dt 28[22] Lv 26[16].

†אֶקְדָּח **n.[m.]** perh. **fiery glow, sparkle**; אֶקְדָּחַ Is 54[12] i.e. carbuncles (?);—𝔊 λίθους κρυσ[illegible], 𝔙 *lapides sculptos*, Aq Theod Sym.

קדם (✓of foll.; *be before, in front*, cf. As. *kudmu, front, former time*; Ar. قَدَّمَ *precede* (so Eth. ቀደመ), iv, v. *be bold and foremost in attack* (קָדַם **1 a**); Sab. קדם *begin* Hom[Chrest. 126], *march forth, advance*, CIS[iv, No. 79, l. 9] Sab Denkm[No. 9, l. 2.4.6.7.8.9], (הו)קדמ *front* CIS[iv, No. 276, l. 2]; Ph. כקדם *as formerly* (?); OAram. קדם *before*, so Palm. Nab.; BAram. 𝔗 קֳדָם *before*; Syr. ܩܕܡ *precede*; NH קָדַם *be in front*).

†קֶדֶם **n.[m.]** **front, east, aforetime**;—abs. ק׳ Dt 33[27]+, קֶדֶם Ju 8[10]+; cstr. קֶדֶם Pr 8[22]; once pl. cstr. קַדְמֵי v[23];—**1.** loc. **a.** *front*, מִק׳ Is 9[11] *from the front* (i.e. East), *in front* (opp. מֵאָחוֹר), אָחוֹר וָק׳ ψ 139[5] *behind and before*; ק׳ אֶהֱלֹךְ Jb 23[8] *I go forward* (opp. אָחוֹר). **b.** *East*: הַר־הַק׳ Gn 10[30] (J) *mount of the East*; בְּנֵי־ק׳ = dwellers in the E., tribes E. or NE. of Canaan Gn 29[1] (E), Ju 6[3.33] 7[12] 8[10] 1 K 5[10] Is 11[14] Je 49[28] Ez 25[4.10] Jb 1[3]; הָרְרֵי ק׳ Nu 23[7], v. Di Sachau[Reise (1883), 159 ff. 165 ff.] Dr in Hast.[Pethor]; אֶרֶץ ק׳ Gn 25[6] (J); מָלְאוּ מִקֶּדֶם Is 2[6] *they are full from the E.* (ins. prob. קֶסֶם, מִקֶּסֶם, or < קֹסְמִים before מִק׳, cf. Lo De Du Che[Hpt] Di-Kit); elsewh. מִק׳ =*eastward* (1) *in the E.* Gn 2[8]; (2) *on the E.* (side) 12[8] (J) Zc 14[4]; לְמִק׳ *on the E. of* Gn 3[24] (J), 12[8] (J), Nu 34[11] (P), Jos 7[2] (JE), Ju 8[11] Ez 11[23] Jon 4[5]; (3) *eastward*, c. vb. of motion Gn 11[2] 13[11] (both J). **2.** temp., *ancient time, aforetime*: **a.** הָרְרֵי ק׳ Dt 33[15] *ancient mts.*, cf. אֱלֹהֵי ק׳ v[27], בִּשְׁמֵי שְׁמֵי־ק׳ ψ 68[34]. **b.** בִּימֵי ק׳ ψ 44[2] *in ancient days*; cf. מִימֵי ק׳ *from of old* Is 23[7] Mi 7[20] La 1[7] 2[17], Is 37[26]=לִמְיֵמֵי ק׳ 2 K 19[25] (v. מִן **9 b** (2)); בִּימֵי ק׳ Is 51[9] Je 46[26]; יְרֵחֵי ק׳ Jb 29[2] *months of old*. **c.** מִק׳ *from of old* Mi 5[1] Is 45[21] 46[10] Hb 1[12] Ne 12[46] ψ 74[12] 77[12]; מִנֵּי־ק׳ 78[2] *springing out of, derived from, ancient times* (cf. Dr); יְמֵי מִק׳ 77[6] 143[5] *days from of old*. **d.** ק׳ alone, as adv. *anciently, of old* ψ 74[2] 119[152]; כְּק׳ Je 30[20] La 5[21]; יֹשֵׁב ק׳ ψ 55[20] *he that sitteth* (enthroned from) *of old*. **e.** *beginning*, מִקְדְּמֵי־אָרֶץ Pr 8[23] *from the beginnings of the earth*; ק׳ מִפְעָלָיו Pr 8[22] *the beginning of his works* (‖ רֵאשִׁית).

†[קָדַם] **vb. Pi. denom.** (Gerber[130]) **come or be in front, meet**;—*Pf.* 1 s. קִדַּמְתִּי Jon 4[2] ψ 119[147]; 3 pl. קִדְּמוּ Dt 23[5]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְקַדְּמֵנִי ψ 59[11]; 3 fs. sf. תְּקַדְּמֶךָּ ψ 88[14]; 1 s. אֲקַדֵּם Mi 6[6]; *Imv.* ms. קַדְּמָה ψ 17[13];—**1. a.** *meet, confront* (with hostility) c. acc. pers. 2 S 22[6.19]=ψ 18[6.19], Jb 30[27], c. acc. פָּנָיו ψ 17[13]; of hostile approach to city (acc.) 2 K 19[32]=Is 37[33]

(+adv. acc.). **b.** *come to meet* one (acc.) as friend, with (ב) sthg. Is 21[14] Dt 23[5] Ne 13[2], so, as worshippers (acc. of ׳י), Mi 6[6.6]; c. acc. pers. +rei ψ 21[4], so 59[11] Kt 𝔊 𝔙 (acc. pers. alone Qr), acc. pers. alone ψ 79[8]; acc. ׳י 88[14], acc. פָּנָיו (of ׳י) 95[2], cf. חֶסֶד וֶאֱמֶת יְקַדְּמוּ פָּנֶיךָ 89[15] (viz., to join themselves to thee). **c.** *meet, receive,* acc. pers., Jb 3[12] **2. a.** *go before, in front* ψ 68[26]. **b.** *be in front,* 1 S 20[25] (rd. וַיִּקְדֹּם for וַיָּקָם) 𝔊 Ew Th We Dr al. **3.** *be beforehand,* c. ב temp. ψ 119[147]; + inf. cstr. Jon 4[2]; *anticipate, forestall,* c. acc. rei ψ 119[148]. **Hiph.** **1.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּקְדִּים (We Now GASm תְּקַדֵּם) Am 9[10] *calamity shall not come in front about us* (בַּעֲדֵינוּ). **2.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הִקְדִּימַנִי Jb 41[3] who *has anticipated me* [God]? 𝔊 Me Bi Bu *confronted me* (rdg. וַיְשַׁלֵּם for foll. וְאֲשַׁלֵּם); Du יְקַדְּמֵנִי *confronted him* (the crocodile).

†קֶדֶם[קֶדְמָה], c. ה loc. 1. קֶדְמָה **adv. eastward, to, toward, the E.**;—Gn 25[6] (J), Lv 1[16] 16[14] Nu 34[3.11.15] Jos 19[12.13] (all P), 1 K 7[39]=2 Ch 4[10], 1 K 17[3] 2 K 13[17] Ez 8[16.16]; + N, S, W, Gn 13[14] 28[14] (both J), Nu 2[3] 3[38] 10[5] (N, W, in 𝔊), 34[10] (all P); also as **n.** after פְּאַת=*E. side,* Ex 27[13] 38[13] (both P), +W Ez 45[7] (del. Co; rd. קֶדֶם Berthol Toy Krae), + N, S, W, Nu 35[5] Jos 18[20] so ק׳ גְּבוּל 15[5] (all P).

†קַדְמָה **n.f. antiquity, former state**;—**1.** *antiquity, beginning,* sf. קַדְמָתָהּ Is 23[7] (of Tyre). **2.** *former state,* sf. קַדְמָתָן Ez 16[55.55], קַדְמַתְכֶן v[55]; pl. sf. קַדְמוֹתֵיכֶם 36[11]. **3.** cstr. sg. =**conj.** *before* (temp.; Aram.) שֶׁקַּדְמַת שְׁלַף ψ 129[6].

†קִדְמָה **n.f. front, East**; — only cstr. קִדְמַת as prep.: **1.** *in front of, over against* (cf. Nö[ZMG xxxiii (1879), 532]), Gn 2[14] (i.e. from standpoint of writer; really, on geogr. grounds, =W of; yet v. Di[ed.6]), 4[16] (both J). **2.** *on the E. of,* Ez 39[11]; 1 S 13[5] may be either.

†II. קֶדְמָה **n.pr.m.** Κεδ(ε)μα, son of Ishmael Gn 25[15]=1 Ch 1[31].—1. ק׳ v. [קֶדֶם].

קָדִים **n.m.**[Ho13,15] **East, east wind**;—abs. ק׳ Gn 41[6]+; c. ה loc. קָדְמָה Ez 11[1]+, קָדְמָה 48[4]+;—†**1.** (apart from Ez) *East,* esp. ק׳(הַ) רוּחַ *wind of the East, east wind,* oft. as violent and scorching, from desert on SE., =Ar. *sirocco* (شرقية *eastern*), cf. Dr[Am 4,9]: Ex 10[13.13] (JE), 14[21] (J), Je 18[17] (sim.), Jon 4[8] ψ 48[8]; also ק׳ (רוּחַ om.)=*east wind* Gn 41[6.23.27] (E), Ho 12[2] 13[15] Is 27[8] Jb 15[2] 27[21] 38[24] ψ 78[26] —קָדְמָה Hb 1[9] is dub., usu. *eastward,* i.e. *forward,* but text prob. corrupt, cf. We Now Da, GASm prop. מַקְדִּים (v. also [מְנַשֶּׁה] p. 169 supr.). **2.** in Ez (52 t.): **a.** *East* רוּחַ הַק׳ *east wind* 17[10] 19[12] 27[26]; *east side* 42[16] (+N, S, W); שַׁעַר הַק׳ 40[44] (+N, S); פְּאַת ק׳ 47[18], +W 48[6.7.8], cf. v[1] (פ׳ ק׳ הַיָּם; but rd. מִפ׳ ק׳ וְעַד פ׳ יָמָּה 𝔊 Co Toy al.), +N, S, W, v[16]; דֶּרֶךְ הַק׳ i.e. *toward the E.* 40[10] +7 t., מִד׳ הַק׳ 43[2]; לַק׳ 40[23] *eastward* (+N) 41[14]; מֵהַק׳ 42[9] *on the East.* **b.** קָדְמָה=*East:* גְּבוּל קָדְמָה 45[7] 48[21] (+W); פְּאַת קָדְמָה 47[18], +W 48[3]+8 t., +N, S, W. v[32]. **c.** as adv. קָדְמָה *eastward* 11[1] 44[1] 47[1]; +W 45[7] (del. Berthol Krae), 48[18], +N, S, W, v[10.17]; also (הַ)קְּדָמִים *eastward* 40[19] 43[17] 46[1.12] 47[1.3], +N v[2].

†קְדוּמִים **n.**[**m.**] **pl.** only ק׳ (נַחַל) Ju 5[21], meaning dub.; 𝔊[A] n.pr. Καδησειμ, 𝔊L Καδημειμ; 𝔊[B] *ἀρχαίων,* so 𝔗, AV *ancient* river (lit. *of antiquity*), Bachm al.; Be al. *of attack* (cf. קֶדֶם **1 a**); v. further GFM Bu Now Cook[Ency. Bib. 2683].

†[קַדְמוֹן] **adj.** eastern; — fs. הַגְּלִילָה הַקַּדְמוֹנָה Ez 47[8] *the eastern circuit.*

†I. קַדְמֹנִי **adj. former, eastern** (on format. v. Lag[BN 195] Ba[NB, § 227 d]); — abs. ק׳ 1 S 24[14] (Gi v[13]), Jo 2[20]; מוֹנִי- Ez 10[19]+; mpl. קַדְמֹנִים Jb 18[20], מוֹנִים- Ez 38[17]; fpl. קַדְמֹנִיּוֹת Is 43[18] Mal 3[4];—**1.** *former, ancient,* יָמִים ק׳ Ez 38[17] *former days;* שָׁנִים ק׳ Mal 3[4] (‖ יְמֵי עוֹלָם): fpl. as n., *former things* Is 43[18] (‖ רִאשֹׁנוֹת); ms. as n. coll. מְשַׁל הַקַּדְמֹנִי 1 S 24[14] *a proverb of the ancients.* **2.** *eastern:* of שַׁעַר Ez 10[19] 11[1], יָם (i.e. Dead Sea) 47[18] and (opp. הַיָּם הָאַחֲרוֹן) Zc 14[8] Jo 2[20]; mpl. as n. *Easterns, those of the E.* (opp. W) Jb 18[20] (so Ew De Hi Di Bae Du; Vrss *earlier* and later, so Da al. [both future], Bu *former* generations [now in Sheʾôl], and future).

†II. קַדְמֹנִי **adj. gent.** c. art. הַק׳, as n.pr.coll. (*Easterners*);—Gn 15[19] *the Kadmonites* (in list of peoples); *τοὺς* Κελμωναίους, 𝔊L Κεδμωναίους.

†קְדֵמוֹת **n.pr.loc.** in Reuben (Moab) Κεδ(α)-μωθ, Καδημωθ, etc.; Jos 13[18], מוֹת- 21[37] 1 Ch 6[64]; hence מִדְבַּר קְדֵמוֹת Dt 2[26] of contiguous desert; —ק׳ lay N. of upper Arnon; not identified; Buhl[Geogr. 268] conj. *Umm-er-raṣâṣ,* c. 10 m. ENE. from Dibon (cf. Tristr[Moab 140 ff.] Bd[Pal. 3 (1893), 177]).

†קַדְמִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** Καδμιηλ, 𝔊L Κεδμιηλ; Levite name (*Ēl is the ancient one;* cf. Sab. אלקדם DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 374]);—Ezr 2[40]=Ne 7[43], Ezr 3[9] Ne 9[4.5] 10[10] 12[8.24].

קָדְקֹד v. II. קרד.

†קָדַר **vb. be dark** (*dull-coloured*, cf. Ar. قَذِرَ *be dirty* (on ذ=ד v. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 729]); NH Hiph. (of face) *shew gloom*; ℌ[J] קְדַר *be dark*);—**Qal** *Pf.* consec. וְקָדַר Mi 3[6]; 1 s. קָדַרְתִּי Je 8[21], etc.; *Pt.* קֹדֵר ψ 35[14]+; pl. קֹדְרִים Jb 5[11] 6[16];—*be dark*, of sky Je 4[28] (leaden-coloured, as with clouds, v. Hithp.), of sun and moon Jo 2[10] 4[15]; fig. of lack of revelation from י׳, וְק׳ עֲלֵיהֶם הַיּוֹם Mi 3[6]; of turbid stream Jb 6[16]; fig. of mourning (prob. *be squalid*, of neglected person and dress of mourner, cf. 2 S 19[25]) Je 8[21] 14[2] (לָאָרֶץ, metaph. of gates); Jb 5[11] 30[28] (בְּלֹא חַמָּה), ψ 35[14] 38[7] 42[10] 43[2]. **Hiph.** **1.** *darken*. *Pf.* 1 s. consec. וְהִקְדַּרְתִּי Ez 32[7] (obj. stars), cf. *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אַקְדִּירֵם עָלָיִךְ 32[8]. **2.** *cause to mourn* וַאֲקַדֵּר עָלָיו לְבָנוֹן 31[15]. **Hithp.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְהַשָּׁמַיִם הִתְקַדְּרוּ עָבִים 1 K 18[45] *and the heavens grew dark with clouds.*

†קַדְרוּת **n.f. darkness, gloom**;—אַלְבִּישׁ שָׁמַיִם ק׳ Is 50[3] (cf. √, Je 4[28] 1 K 18[45]; ‖ שַׂק).

†קִדְרַנִּית **adv. as mourners**;—Mal 3[14].

†קֵדָר **n.pr.gent.** (*swarthy? black*-tented?); Κηδαρ: **1.** tribe of nomads in Arab. desert Is 21[16] 42[11] (c. vb. fem.), 60[7], Je 2[10] 49[28.28] Ez 27[21]; בְּנֵי־ק׳ Is 21[17]; אָהֳלֵי ק׳ ψ 120[5] Ct 1[5] (made of black goat-skins Jacob[Beduinenleben (2), 41] or black woven stuff Doughty[Arab. Des. i. 224 f.]; sim. of swarthy hue). **2.** ancestor of **1**, son of Ishmael, Gn 25[13]=1 Ch 1[29].—Cf. As. *Ḳidru* COT[Gn 25, 13], Plin[NH v. 11 (12)] *Cedrei*; also Sab. tribe-name קדר Hal[623] (cf. DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 14]).

†קִדְרוֹן **n.pr.** of wady just E. of Jerusalem (Thes. *turbidus*);—נַחַל ק׳ 2 S 15[23] 1 K 2[37]; usu. as place for refuse 1 K 15[13]=2 Ch 15[16], 2 K 23[6.6.12] 2 Ch 29[16] 30[14], Je 31[40]; so שַׂדְמוֹת ק׳ 2 K 23[4]; Κεδρων; cf. Rob[Phys. Geogr. 87 ff.] Buhl[Geogr. 93] Bd[Pal. 3 (1898), 94].

קֹדֶשׁ (√of foll.; poss. orig. idea of *separation, withdrawal* (Baud[Studien, ii] Nö[LCB Mar. 22, 1879, 361] RS[Sem. i. 140; 2nd ed. 150]); NH=BH; Ph. קדש *holy*, מקדש *sanctuary*; As. *ḳadášu* II. 1, *cleanse* (Meissn[Suppl. 84]), also *ḳadištu, hierodule* consecrated to Ištar (cf. AJerem[Izdubar 59 f.]); Ar. قُدْس n.pr.mont. (Nö[l. c.] RS[Proph. v., N. 9]); in Ar. otherwise under infl. of Heb., so Eth.; cf. ℌ קדש in der. spec. and deriv., Syr. ܩܘܕܫ *consecrate*, etc.; Palm. פרש *id.*; Aram. קְדָשָׁא, ܩܘܕܫܐ (ear- or nose-) *ring*, (orig. *holy* thing, Nö[l. c.]);—on whole subj. v. Baud Nö RS (reff. above), also HPS[Presb. Rev. 1881, 588 ff.]; diff. fr. חרם v. GFM[Ju. p. 36]).

קֹדֶשׁ[469] **n.m. apartness, sacredness** (opp. חֹל Lv 10[10]+4 t. Ez);—abs. ק׳ Ex 3[5]+; קוֹדֶשׁ Dn 11[30]; cstr. קֹדֶשׁ Ex 30[36]+; sf. קָדְשִׁי Lv 20[3]+, etc.; pl. קָדָשִׁים Ex 29[37]+, הַקֳּדָשִׁים 26[33]+; cstr. קָדְשֵׁי Lv 22[15]+; sf. קָדָשַׁי Ez 22[8]+ 3 t., קָדָשֶׁיךָ †Dt 12[26], קָדָשָׁיו Nu 5[10] 2 K 12[19], קָדָשֶׁיהָ †2 Ch 15[18], etc.;—**1.** *apartness, sacredness, holiness*, of God: **a.** of divine activity, syn. majesty, בְּקָדְשׁוֹ (of victory), Ex 15[11] (song) ψ 68[18] 77[14]; זְרוֹעַ ק׳ *holy arm* Is 52[10] ψ 98[1] **b.** to attest his word as inviolable נִשְׁבַּע בְּק׳ Am 4[2] ψ 89[36]; cf. דִּבְרֵי ק׳ Je 23[9], דָּבָר ק׳ ψ 105[42]. **c.** of his name as sacred, inviolable, separate from all defilement, etc.: שֵׁם קָדְשִׁי Lv 20[3] 22[2.32] (P), Am 2[7] 1 Ch 16[10.35] 29[16]+9 t. Ez, 5 t. ψψ; זֵכֶר ק׳ ψ 30[5]=97[12]; and so **d.** רוּחַ קָדְשׁוֹ *his holy Spirit* Is 63[10.11], cf. ψ 51[13]. **2.** of places set apart as sacred by God's presence: †**a.** heavenly abode; מְעוֹן ק׳ Dt 26[15] Je 25[30] Zc 2[17] 2 Ch 30[27] ψ 68[6]; הֵיכַל ק׳ Mi 1[2] Hb 2[20] Jon 2[5.8] ψ 11[4]; שְׁמֵי ק׳ ψ 102[20]; זְבוּל ק׳ Is 63[15]; מְרוֹם ק׳ ψ 20[7] כִּסֵּא ק׳ 47[9]; בְּקָדְשׁוֹ 150[1]. †**b.** on earth: אַדְמַת ק׳ Ex 3[5] (E), cf. Jos 5[15] (JE) 2 Ch 8[11]; הַר ק׳ אלהים Ez 28[14] (cf. p. 249 b). **c.** (only P and Ch) the tabernacle and its courts Ex 40[9] Nu 3[28]+; tabernacle by itself Ex 38[24] Lv 10[4]+; court Lv 10[17.18]+ (so קדש הקדשים †Nu 18[10]); the outer room (specific designation; הַק׳) Ex 26[33] 28[29]+; inner room Lv 4[6] 16[2]+, but specif. design. קדש הקדשים Ex 26[33.34] 1 Ch 6[34]; שֶׁקֶל הק׳ *shekel of the sanctuary* Ex 30[13]+24 t. P. **d.** the temple and its precincts 2 Ch 29[7] Dn 8[13]+; שָׂרֵי ק׳ Is 43[28] 1 Ch 24[5]; דבר בְּקָדְשׁוֹ ψ 60[8]=108[8] (oracle; al. *by his holiness*, as נשבעתי בקדשי 89[36]), temple by itself 2 Ch 29[5]; †בית (ה)ק׳ Is 64[10] 1 Ch 29[3]; †הֵיכַל קדשׁך ψ 5[8]=138[2], 79[1]; הַק׳ outer room 1 K 8[10]=2 Ch 5[11]; courts of priests Ez 42[14] 44[27.27]; †חצרות קדשׁו Is 62[9]; inner room Ez 41[21.23], specif. †דְּבִיר קדשׁך ψ 28[2]; †קדשׁ הקדשׁים 1 K 6[16] 7[50] 8[6] 2 Ch 3[8.10] 4[22] 5[7] Ez 41[4]; †לִשְׁכוֹת הַק׳ Ez 42[13] 44[19] 46[19] (v. לִשְׁכָּה **1 c**). †**e.** Jerus. and its hills: מקום קדשׁו Ezr 9[8], עיר הק׳ Is 48[2] 52[1] Ne 11[1.18], ע׳ קדשׁך Dn 9[24], הר (ה)ק׳ Is 11[9]+6 t. Is[2.3], Je 31[23] Ez 20[40] Jo 2[1] 4[17] Ob[16] Zp 3[11] Zc 8[3] Dn 9[16.20] 11[45]+6 t. ψψ; גִּבוֹל ק׳ ψ 78[54], הָרֵי ק׳ 87[1] prob. also 110[3], ק׳ of city and suburbs in Mess. future Je 31[40] Jo 4[17] Cf. **f.** ק׳ קדשׁים (ה)קדשׁ of Zion Ob[17] ψ 20[3] 24[3] 63[3] 68[25],

Ez 43[12]; נְוֵה ק׳ Ex 15[13] of Zion (or Shiloh). **g.** of holy land Zp 3[4], אדמת הק׳ Zc 2[16], עָרֵי קָדְשֶׁךָ Is 64[9]; future portion of priests ק׳ Ez 45[1.1]+ 11 t. Ez; קדשׁ קדשׁים Ez 45[3] 48[12]; of Levites קדשׁ Ez 48[14]. **3.** things consecrated at sacred places: **a.** furniture of tabern. †קדשׁ (ה)קדשׁים Ex 30[10.29] Nu 4[4.19]; altar of burnt-offering Ex 29[37] 40[10] Dn 9[24]; ארון הק׳ 2 Ch 35[3]. **b.** sacrifices of animals Nu 18[17] Ez 36[38] 2 Ch 29[33]; sacrificial food Lv 21[22b] Nu 5[9]+; †קדשׁ (ה)קדשׁים Lv 2[3.10] 6[10.18.22] 7[1.6] 10[12.17] 14[13] Nu 18[9.9] (all P), Ez 42[13.13] 2 Ch 31[14] Ezr 2[63]=Ne 7[65]; tithe was קדשׁ Lv 27[30]+, also first loaves of new harvest Lv 23[20]; fruit of trees of 4th year Lv 19[24]. **c.** any consecrated thing: ‖ vows Dt 12[26] Pr 20[25]+, house Lv 27[14], field Lv 27[21.23]; treasures consecrated to treasury of tabern. or temple Jos 6[19] (E) 1 K 7[51]+; consecrated things in gen. Ex 28[38] (P), Ez 20[40] 22[8]+; these may be †קדשׁ (ה)קדשׁים Ez 44[13], so חֵרֶם Lv 27[28]. **d.** anointing oil of priest Ex 30[25.25]+5 t. (P), ψ 89[21]; incense Ex 30[35.37], ק׳ קדשׁים v[36]; shew-bread 1 S 21[5], ק׳ (ה)קדשׁ Lv 24[9] cf. 21[22a] (P); foretold of common articles, ק׳ לי׳ Zc 14[20.21]. On ק׳ הקדשׁים v. also Di[Ex 26, 33 Lv 21, 22] We[Comp. 160 f.] Dr[Dn 9, 24]. **4.** persons sacred by connex. with sacred places: **a.** priests Lv 21[6] 2 Ch 23[6] 31[18] Ezr 8[28], garments of priesthood Ex 28[2.4]+7 t. Ex, Lv 16[4.32] Ez 42[14], specif. of h. priest כתנת ק׳ Lv 16[4], נֵזֶר הק׳ Ex 29[6] 39[30] Lv 8[9]; inscription on head piece קדשׁ ליהוה Ex 28[36] 39[30]. **b.** of Israel, קדשׁ לי׳ Je 2[3], היתה עם קדשׁך ψ 114[2], עם (ה)קדשׁ Is 62[12] Dn 12[7], לקדשׁו Is 63[18]; זֶרַע (ה)קדשׁ Is 6[13] Ezr 9[2]; אַנְשֵׁי קדשׁ Ex 22[30] (R), and so spoil for their use Is 23[18]; holy adornment הַדְרַת ק׳ 1 Ch 16[29] 2 Ch 20[21] ψ 29[2] 96[9]; הַדְרֵי ק׳ ψ 110[3] (but rd. הַרְרֵי see **2 e**; הָדָר **1**); covt. between God and his people ברית ק׳ Dn 11[28.30.30]. **5.** times consecrated to worship: שׁבת Ex 16[23] 31[14.15] 35[2] (P) Ne 9[14]; of שׁבת also יום ק׳ Is 58[13]; disting. fr. שׁבת Ne 10[32]; יובל Lv 25[12] (P); assembly called at stated times for worship מקרא(י) ק׳ Ex 12[16.16]+17 t. Lv 23 Nu 28 (all P). †**6.** of things and persons ceremonially cleansed, and so separated as sacred; things 1 S 21[6]; flesh Je 11[15] Mal 2[11]; priests cleanse thus, 1 Ch 23[13.28]; בין (ה)קדשׁ לחל Ez 22[26] 42[20] 44[23]; דֶּרֶךְ בין הק׳ ובין החל Lv 10[10]; הק׳ Is 35[8] way of the clean; ק׳ ψ 134[2]; לְבֵיתְךָ נַאֲוָה־ק׳ ψ 93[5].—*Note:* מְרִבְבֹת קֹדֶשׁ Dt 33[2] is lit. *from myriads of sacredness, sacred myriads;* but ‖ suggests n.pr.loc., ⑤ σὺν μυριάσιν Καδής, < מִמְּרִבַת קֹדֶשׁ *from Meribah Kadesh* Di Buhl Steuern.; or (מִן om.) *to M. Kadesh* We[Prol. 364; 3rd ed. 359; Hist. 344]; v. קָדֵשׁ and Dr[Dt.].

†קָדוֹשׁ **adj. sacred, holy**;—abs. ק׳ Ex 19[6]+; קָדֹשׁ Ex 29[31]+; cstr. קְדוֹשׁ Is 1[4]+; קָדֵשׁ Is 49[7]+2 t.; sf. קְדוֹשִׁי Hb 1[12]; קְדוֹשׁוֹ Is 10[17] 49[7] קְדוֹשְׁכֶם Is 43[15]; pl. קְדוֹשִׁים Ho 12[1]+2 t., קְדֵשִׁים Lv 11[44]+16 t.; sf. קְדֹשָׁיו Dt 33[3] ψ 34[10], קְדֹשָׁיו Jb 15[15];—**1.** of God, as separate, apart, and so *sacred, holy:* **a.** exalted on theophanic throne Is 6[3.3.3], ψ 22[4]; heavenly throne Is 57[15]; in victory 5[16] 1 S 2[2] ψ 99[3] (נוֹרָא ‖), v[5.9]; ק׳ וְנוֹרָא שְׁמוֹ 111[9]. **b.** separate from human infirmity, impurity, and sin: Jos 24[19] (E), 1 S 6[20] Hb 1[12]; קדוֹשׁ אני כי Lv 11[44.45] 19[2] 20[26] 21[8] (H); קדוֹשׁ בְּקִרְבֵּךְ Ho 11[9]; ק׳ בישׂראל Ez 39[7]. **c.** קָדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל=divine name (originating fr. *trisagion*, Is 6[3]) Is 1[4] 5[19.24] 10[20] 12[6] 17[7] 29[19] 30[11.12.15] 31[1]; Is[2] 41[14.16.20] 43[3.14] 45[11] 47[4] 48[17] 49[7] 54[5] 55[5] 60[9.14] elsewhere only 2 K 19[22]=Is 37[23], Je 50[29] 51[5] ψ 71[22] 78[41] 89[19]; יעקב ק׳ Is 29[23], קְדוֹשׁוֹ 10[17] 49[7], קְדוֹשְׁכֶם 43[15]; קָדוֹשׁ 40[25] Hb 3[3] Jb 6[10], pl. intens. קד(ו)שׁים Ho 12[1] Pr 9[10] 30[3]. **2. a.** of place, *sacred, holy*, chambers of priests Ez 42[13], camp of Isr. Dt 23[15], +מְרוֹם of heaven Is 57[15] (but of י׳ Du Ry, and [rdg. בְּקֶ *as holy*, ב essent.] Klo Che Marti); in foll. (oft. defect.) pointing dub., rd. prob. לְקֹדֶשׁ **2**: מק(ו)ם ק׳ of the court of tabernacle, Ex 29[31] Lv 6[9.19.20] 7[6] 10[13] 16[24] 24[9] (P), of Jerusalem Ec 8[10]; ק׳ מִשְׁכְּנֵי עליון ψ 46[5]; ק׳ הֵיכָלֶךָ 65[5]. **b.** persons: priests Lv 21[7.8] Nu 16[5.7] (P), Aaron ψ 106[16], Levites 2 Ch 35[3], prophet 2 K 4[9], Nazirite Nu 6[5.8] (P), Isr. גוי ק׳ Ex 19[6] (E), עם ק׳ Dt 7[6] 14[2.21] 26[19] 28[9]; כָּל־הָעֵדָה Nu 16[3] (P); remnant in Jerus. Is 4[3]; קדשׁים *sacred* Lv 11[44.45] 19[2] 20[7.26] 21[6] Nu 15[40]; קדשׁים *sacred ones, saints* Dt 33[3] (song), ψ 16[3] 34[10] Dn 8[24] **c.** angels, ψ 89[6.8] Jb 5[1] 15[15] Zc 14[5] Dn 8[13.13]. **d.** מים קדשׁים Nu 5[17] *holy water*. **e.** time (לי׳) ק׳ הַיּוֹם Ne 8[9.10.11]; קְדוֹשׁ י׳ Is 58[13], of Sabbath.—(Cf. BAram. קַדִּישׁ).

†קִדֵּשׁ **vb. denom. be set apart, consecrated** (Gerber[238 ff.]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ Ex 29[21]; sf. קִדַּשְׁתִּיךָ Is 65[5]; 3 mpl. קִדְּשׁוּ Nu 17[2]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקַדֵּשׁ 1 S 21[6]; יִקְדַּשׁ Ex 29[37]+, etc.; —**1.** *be set apart, consecrated*, hallowed, of shew-bread 1 S 21[6] (dub. passage, but cf. esp. RS[Sem. i. 436; 2nd ed. 455] [also Dr[Sm. 293]], who prop. יְקֻדַּשׁ); Aaron and his sons by blood Ex 29[21] (P); other persons Is 65[5] (Di; but **Pi.** Gei RS[Sem. i. 431; 2nd ed. 451] Che Du Buhl). **2.** *be hallowed*, by contact with sacred things, and so tabooed from

profane use, or forfeited to sanctuary Ex 29^{37} 30^{29} Lv $6^{11.20}$ Nu $17^{2.3}$ (P), Hg 2^{12}. **3.** *consecrated, tabooed* (supr.) Dt 22^{9} (law against mixtures). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקְדַּשׁ Is 5^{16} Ex 29^{43}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקָּדֵשׁ Nu 20^{13}; 1 s. אֶקָּדֵשׁ Lv 10^{3}; *Inf. cstr.* sf. הִקָּדְשִׁי Ez 36^{23} 38^{16};—**1.** *shew oneself sacred, majestic:* c. בְּ pers., + לְעֵינֵי Ez 20^{41} 28^{25} 36^{23} 38^{16} 39^{27}; c. בְּ Is 5^{16} Ez 28^{22}, cf. Nu 20^{13} (P). **2.** *be honoured* or *treated as sacred* ‖ נכבד Lv 10^{3} (P); opp. חלל שם Lv 22^{32} (P). **3.** *be consecrated, dedicated,* by י׳ כבוד Ex 29^{43} (P). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. קִדֵּשׁ Nu 6^{11} 1 K 8^{64}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקַדֵּשׁ Gn 2^{3} +, etc.; *Imv.* ms. קַדֵּשׁ Jos 7^{13}; קַדֶּשׁ־ Ex 13^{2}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* קַדֵּשׁ Ex 29^{1} +, etc.; *Pt.* מְקַדֵּשׁ Ex 37^{28}; sf. מְקַדִּשְׁכֶם Ex 31^{13} +, etc.;—**1.** *set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate:* **a.** places: Sinai Ex 19^{23} (J), altar, etc., Ex $29^{36.37}$ 30^{29} (P), tabern., etc. Ex $40^{9.10.11}$ Lv $8^{10.11.15}$ Nu $7^{1.1}$ (P); tent of meeting Ex 29^{44} (P); place of sacrifice 1 K 8^{64} = 2 Ch 7^{7}; gate Ne $3^{1.1}$;—Ez 7^{24} v. מִקְדָּשׁ infr. **b.** wave-offering Ex 29^{27} (P). **c.** persons: priests Ex $28^{3.41}$ $29^{1.33.44}$ 30^{30} 40^{13} Lv $8^{12.30}$; firstborn Ex 13^{2} (P); keepers of ark 1 S 7^{1}. †**d.** 7th day (by God) Gn 2^{3} Ex 20^{11} (P). **2.** *observe as holy, keep sacred:* feasts, Sabbath Ex 20^{8} = Dt 5^{12} (Decal.), Je $17^{22.24.27}$ Ez 20^{20} 44^{24} Ne 13^{22}; fast Jo 1^{14} 2^{15}; year of Jubilee Lv 25^{10} (P); so עצרה לבעל 2 K 10^{20}. **3.** *honour as sacred, hallow:* **a.** God Dt 32^{51}, his name Ez 36^{23}. **b.** priest Lv 21^{8} (H). **4.** *consecrate* by purification: **a.** places, house of י׳ 2 Ch $29^{5.17.17}$, altar מְטַהֲרוֹת Lv 16^{19}. **b.** people העם Jos 7^{13} (J), Ez 44^{19} 46^{20}; by washing Ex $19^{10.14}$ (E); קהל for fast Jo 2^{16}; Nazirite Nu 6^{11} (P), sons of Job Jb 1^{5}; family for sacrif. 1 S 16^{5}. **c.** war, or warriors, fr. custom of opening campaign by sacrifice, (עַל) ק׳ מִלְחָמָה Je 6^{4} Jo 4^{9} Mi 3^{5}; Je 22^{7} $51^{27.28}$. **d.** of God, keeping his people pure and sacred: אני יהוה מְקַדְּשׁ Ex 31^{13} Lv 20^{8} $21^{8.15.23}$ $22^{9.16.32}$ (H), Ez 20^{12} 37^{28}. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְקֻדָּשׁ Ez 48^{11}, etc.;—*consecrated, dedicated:* priests 2 Ch 26^{18} Ez 48^{11} (rd. pl.), things 2 Ch 31^{6}, feasts Ezr 3^{5}, warriors Is 13^{3}. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְדִּישׁ Zp 1^{7} +, etc.; *Impf.* יַקְדִּישׁ Lv 27^{16} + 4 t., יְקַדֵּשׁ Lv 27^{14}, etc.; *Imv.* sf. הַקְדִּשֵׁם Je 12^{3}; *Inf. abs.* הַקְדֵּשׁ Ju 17^{3}; *cstr.* הַקְדִּישׁ 2 Ch 2^{3} +, etc.; *Pt.* מַקְדִּישׁ Lv 27^{15} +, etc. **1.** *set apart, devote, consecrate:* **a.** places, temple 2 Ch 2^{3}, city Jos 20^{7} (P). **b.** things Ex 28^{38} Lv $22^{2.3}$ (P) 2 K 12^{19} 1 Ch 23^{13} $26^{26.27.28.28}$ Ne $12^{47.47}$; money Ju $17^{3.3}$; spoil 2 S $8^{11.11}$ = 1 Ch 18^{11}; field Lv $27^{16.17.18.19.22}$ (H); house Lv $27^{14.15}$ (H); firstlings Dt 15^{19} (D) Lv 27^{26} (H). **c.** of God: *consecrate* temple 1 K $9^{3.7}$ = 2 Ch $7^{16.20}$, 2 Ch 30^{8} 36^{14}; prophet Je 1^{5}; firstborn Nu 3^{13} 8^{17} (P); devote wicked (as sheep) for sacrifice Je 12^{3}. **2.** *regard,* or *treat, as sacred, hallow:* God Is 8^{13} $29^{23.23}$; + לְעֵינֵי pers. Nu 20^{12} 27^{14}. **3.** *consecrate* by purification: vessels 2 Ch 29^{19}; persons for passover 30^{17}; guests for sacrif. feast Zp 1^{7} (God subj.). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִתְקַדִּשְׁתִּי Ez 38^{23}, 2 mpl. (consec.) וְהִתְקַדִּשְׁתֶּם- Lv 11^{44} 20^{7}, 3 pl. הִתְקַדָּשׁוּ 2 Ch 5^{11} 30^{17}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְקַדֵּשׁ 2 Ch 29^{34} +; יִתְקַדָּשׁוּ Ex 19^{22}; *Imv.* mpl. הִתְקַדְּשׁוּ Nu 11^{18} +; הִתְקַדָּשׁוּ Jos 3^{5}; *Inf. cstr.* הִתְקַדֵּשׁ 2 Ch 29^{34}; הִתְקַדֶּשׁ־ Is 30^{29}; *Pt.* fs. מִתְקַדֶּשֶׁת 2 S 11^{4}; pl. מִתְקַדְּשִׁים Is 66^{17};—**1.** *keep oneself apart* from unclean things Lv 11^{44} 20^{7} (P). **2.** of God, *cause himself to be hallowed,* לְעֵינֵי גּוֹיִם Ez 38^{23}. **3.** *be observed as holy,* of feast Is 30^{29}. **4.** *consecrate oneself* by purification, of priests and Levites Ex 19^{22} (J), 1 Ch $15^{12.14}$ 2 Ch 5^{11} $29^{5.15.34.34}$ $30^{3.15.24}$ 31^{18} 35^{6}; of people Nu 11^{18} Jos 3^{5} 7^{13} (J) 1 S 16^{5} 2 Ch 30^{17} Is 66^{17}; woman 2 S 11^{4} *she having (just) purified herself* מִטַּמְאָתָהּ RS$^{K.276}$ Dr HPS.

†**I. קָדֵשׁ n.m. temple-prostitute** (man) (cf. RS$^{Proph. ii, N. 19}$, and v. As. sub √);—ק׳ Dt 23^{18}; coll. 1 K 14^{24} 22^{47}; pl. קְדֵשִׁים 15^{12} 2 K 23^{7} Jb 36^{14}; also f. קְדֵשָׁה (woman) Dt 23^{18}; pl. קְדֵשׁוֹת Ho 4^{14}; = *harlot,* fs. Gn $38^{21.21.22}$ (J).

†**קָדֵשׁ n.pr.loc.** (*sanctuary*) Καδης: **1.** in Galilee Jos 20^{7} 21^{32} (P), 1 Ch 6^{61}; Naphtali Jos 19^{37} (P), ק׳ נַפְתָּלִי Ju 4^{6}; = קֶדֶשׁ alone Jos 12^{22} (D; with king); Ju $4^{9.10}$ + v^{11} (where poss. different place on sea of Galilee, v. GFM$^{Ju\ 117,\ 119}$), also 2 K 15^{29}; TelAm. *Kidši;* Eg. *Kdšw* WMM As. u. Eur. 173, 217; mod. *Kades,* NW. of Lake Huleh; v. Rob$^{BR\ iii.\ 366\ ff.}$ Survey$^{WP\ i.\ 226\ ff.}$ Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 235\ f.}$ **2.** Κεδες: city of refuge in Issachar 1 Ch 6^{57} = קִשְׁיוֹן Jos 21^{28}; poss. *Tel Abu Kudeis* [Survey$^{WP\ i.\ 69}$], c. 2 miles SE. from *Lejjun* (*Megiddo*): cf. Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 209}$. **3.** Καδης: in S. Judah; Jos 15^{23} (P) (=II. קֶדֶשׁ **1**? if so, then Mass. distinction from קֶדֶשׁ in N. was here neglected).

†**II. קָדֶשׁ n.pr.loc.** (*sacred;* but perh. orig. קָדֵשׁ, and pointing artif. to disting. fr. ק׳ in N); —**1.** Καδης: in S. of Judah Gn 16^{14} (J), 20^{1} (E), in מִדְבַּר פָּארָן Nu 13^{26} (P), specif. מ׳ צִן 20^{1} 33^{36}, cf. מ׳ קָדֵשׁ ψ 29^{8}; on W. border of Edom Nu 20^{16} (E), 33^{37} (P), cf. 20^{14} (E), v^{22} (P), Ju $11^{16.17}$ (hence Rob$^{BR\ ii.\ 175,\ 194}$ sought it at *'Ain Weibeh,* in W. of Arabah); long abode of Isr. during Exod. Dt 1^{46}; מֵי מְרִיבַת ק׳ Nu 27^{14} (cf. 20^{1-13}), Dt 32^{51} (P), Ez 47^{19} (rd. מְרִיבַת), 48^{28}, cf. Dt 33^{2}

(v. קֹדֶשׁ ad fin.); cf. עֵין מִשְׁפָּט Gn 14⁷; = ק׳ בַּרְנֵעַ (meaning of ב׳ unknown; Ⓖ K. (τοῦ) βαρνη);— Nu 32⁸ (J), Dt 1²·¹⁹ 2¹⁴ 9²³ Jos 10⁴¹ 14⁶ (D), Nu 34⁴ Jos 15³ (P);—mod. *ʿAin Ḳadîs* (*Ḳudais*, قُدَيْس), c. 50 miles S. of Beersheba, JRowlands (1842) v. GWilliams[Holy City, 464 f.], and especially HCTrumbull (1881)[Kadesh Barnea, 238–321] **2.** Hittite capital on the Orontes, N. of Damascus, towards Hamath (Eg. *Ḳdš*, *Ḳdšy*, *Ḳdšḳ*, WMM[As. u. Eur. 213 ff.]);—2 S 24⁶ ⒼL We Dr Kit Bu Löhr, rdg. אֶרֶץ הַתַּחְתִּים חָדְשִׁי for MT אֶל תַּחְתִּים חָדְשָׁה (הַתַּחְתִּים already Hi[Gesch. Isr. i. 29]; חָדְשָׁה Th, קָדְשָׁה Klo, of קֶדֶשׁ in Napht.); HPS doubts.

מִקְדָּשׁ 74 **n. m.**[Am 7, 9] **sacred place, sanctuary**;—מ׳ Ex 25⁸+; מִקְדָּשׁ 15¹⁷ (Ges[§ 20 h] Kö[Ii. 1, 471]); cstr. מִקְדַּשׁ Lv 16³³+; sf. מִקְדָּשִׁי Lv 20³+, etc., מִקְדָּשׁוֹ Nu 18²⁹ (Kö[ii. 1, 97]); pl. מִקְדָּשִׁים Ez 21⁷, cstr. מִקְדְּשֵׁי Je 51⁵¹+2 t.; sf. מִקְדָּשַׁי Lv 21²³; מִקְדְּשֵׁיהֶם Ez 7²⁴ (on anomalous pointing v. Ew[§ 215 a] Hi-Sm; but prob. **Pi.** *Pt.* was in mind, Ges[§ 93 oo Anm.]; < rd. מְקַדְּשֵׁיהֶם); etc.;—**1.** old Isr. *sanctuaries:* of י׳ at Shechem Jos 24²⁶(E); prob. also Ex 15¹⁷ (i.e. Shiloh); pl. of sanct. to be destroyed by י׳ Lv 26³¹ (H); מִקְדְּשֵׁי יש׳ in N. Isr. Am 7⁹; מִקְדַּשׁ־מֶלֶךְ v¹³ (Bethel). **2.** of the nations: Moab Is 16¹² pl. of Tyre Ez 28¹⁸ (Co Toy [not Berthol Krae] read קָדְשֵׁךְ *thy sanctity*). **3.** tabernacle and its precincts Ex 25⁸ (P)+; מִקְדַּשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Lv 16³³, pl. 21²³. **4.** temple and precincts 1 Ch 22¹⁹ Is 63¹⁸ ψ 74⁷+; בֵּית מִקְדָּשֵׁם 2 Ch 36¹⁷, מקדש הבית Ez 48²¹, מְכוֹן מ׳ Dn 8¹¹; pl. of many sacred places in and about the temple, מִקְדְּשֵׁי בית י׳ Je 51⁵¹; מִקְדְּשֵׁי אֵל ψ 73¹⁷. Doubtful are: מִמִּקְדָּשֶׁיךָ ψ 68³⁶ (Ⓖ *ἐν τοῖς ὁσίοις αὐτοῦ*; 𝔙 *de sanctuario;* SS מִקְדָּשֶׁךָ); מִקְדָּשִׁים Ez 21⁷ (Ⓖ Co Berthol Buhl מִקְדָּשֵׁם; Toy Krae מִקְדָּשֶׁיהָ; יְרוּשָׁלַם‖); וּמִקְדָּשׁ לַמִּקְדָּשׁ Ez 45⁴ᵇ (Co, after Ⓖ, מִפְקָד לְקָדְשָׁם [לְבָתֵּי]; Toy וּלְמִגְרָשִׁים [לְבָתִּים], cf. Krae לְמִגְרָשׁ). **5.** י׳ will become לְמ׳ for his people Ez 11¹⁶ (Br[MP 268]), so appar. Is 8¹⁴ (but gloss Du Che[Hpt] Marti; Lag[Sem. i. 16] מִקֹּשׁ i.e. *stumbling-block* [he cp. Syr. ܟܘܫܐ *strike*]). **6.** of י׳'s future sanct., מ׳ בתוכם לעולם Ez 37²⁶·²⁸.—(מִמֶּנּוּ) אֶת־מִקְדָּשׁוֹ (מִכָּל־חֶלְבּוֹ) Nu 18²⁹ *even the hallowed part thereof* AV RV, but this not the meaning of מ׳; Ew[§ 255 c] assumes מִקְדַּשׁ* in this sense; < rd. קָדְשׁוֹ (v. קֹדֶשׁ **3 d**), מ being dittogr.

†[קָהָה] **vb. be blunt, dull** (NH *id.;* Aram. קְהָא, ܩܗܐ); — **Qal** *Impf.* 3 fpl. תִּקְהֶיָנָה Je 31²⁹·³⁰ Ez 18² (all of teeth). **Pi.** in sense of **Qal**: *Pf.* 3 ms. קֵהָה Ec 10¹⁰ *if the iron be blunt.*

†[קֵהָיוֹן] **n.**[**m.**] **bluntness** (Lag[BN 201]);—rd. perh. cstr. קְהָיוֹן Am 4⁶ (for נִקְיוֹן; v. נִקָּיוֹן).

קָהָל (√of following; cf. Sab. קהל, קהלת *assembly, congregation* DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 685] Hom[Chrest. 127]; Saho *kahal, come together, assemble* Reinisch[Saho Spr. 210]; Syr. ܩܗܰܠ *assemble,* ChrPal. ܩܗܠ, λαός; NH Hiph. = BH; Lag[BN 51] cp. Ar. قَهَلَ *rebuke,* and conj. קָהַל = 'Rügegericht').

קָהָל 123 **n.m.**[Ez 38, 15] **assembly, convocation, congregation**;—abs. ק׳ Je 31⁸+; cstr. קְהַל Ex 12⁶+; sf. קְהָלֶךָ Ez 38¹³, etc.; pl. sf. קְהָלֶיךָ Ez 38⁷;—**1.** *assembly* specially convoked: †**a.** for evil counsel, ‖ סוד Gn 49⁶ (poem); ק׳ מרעים ψ 26⁵; for civil affairs Pr 5¹⁴ (v. Toy), 26²⁶ Jb 30²⁸ (Di *publice*). **b.** for war or invasion, Nu 22⁴ (E), Ju 20² 21⁵·⁸ 1 S 17⁴⁷ Ez 16⁴⁰ 38⁷ (pl. only here), +8 t. Ez; ק׳ גדול (‖ חיל רב) Ez 38¹⁵; ק׳ רב (‖ חיל גדול) 17¹⁷ 38⁴; ק׳ גוים Je 50⁹; ק׳ עמים Ez 23²⁴ 32³. **c.** *company* of returning exiles, Je 31⁸ Ezr 2⁶⁴=Ne 7⁶⁶. **d.** for religious purposes, to hear words of י׳ at Horeb Dt 5¹⁹, ביום הק׳ Dt 9¹⁰ 10⁴ (gloss, not in Ⓖ), 18¹⁶; word of Jer. Je 26¹⁷ 44¹⁵; for feasts, fasts and worship 2 Ch 20⁵ 30²⁵·²⁵ Ne 5¹³ Jo 2¹⁶ ψ 107³²; ק׳ רב 22²⁶ +4 t.; וַיֶּאֱסֹף . . . ק׳ לרב מְאֹד 2 Ch 30¹³; ק׳ גדול 1 K 8⁶⁵=2 Ch 7⁸; בתוך (ה)ק׳ 2 Ch 20¹⁴ ψ 22²³. **2.** *congregation,* as organized body: **a.** of Isr.: בא בק׳ (י׳) יהוה Mi 2⁵ Nu 16³ 20⁴ (P), 1 Ch 28⁸; כל ק׳ ישראל Dt 31³⁰ Dt 23²·³·³·⁴·⁴·⁹ Ne 13¹ La 1¹⁰; Jos 8³⁵(D) Lv 16¹⁷(P) 1 K 8¹⁴·¹⁴·²²·⁵⁵=2 Ch 6³·⁸·¹²·¹³, 1 K 12³ 1 Ch 13²; כל ק׳ עדת ישראל Ex 12⁶ (Ⓖ rds. בני before יש׳), Nu 14⁵ (P; Ⓖ *συναγωγή*; MT prob. conflation); כל עם הק׳ Lv 16³³; כל הק׳ Ex 16³ (P) 1 Ch 13⁴+12 t. Ch; הק׳ Lv 4¹³·¹⁴·²¹ +8 t. Nu (P), 8 t. 2 Ch. **b.** restored community in Jerus. Ezr 10¹²·¹⁴ Ne 8²·¹⁷; ק׳ הַגּוֹלָה Ezr 10⁸; later the better part of it, ק׳ חסידים ψ 149¹. **c.** of angels, ק׳ קדשים ψ 89⁶. **d.** more gen.: *company,* assembled multitude, ק׳ גוים Gn 35¹¹ (P), ק׳ עמים Gn 28³ 48⁴ (P), ק׳ רפאים Pr 21¹⁶.

†[קָהַל] **vb. denom.**(Gerber[107 f.]) **assemble** as a קָהָל;—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נִקְהֲלוּ Est 9²+ 3 t.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקָּהֵל Ex 32¹ Je 26⁹; 3 mpl. וַיִּקָּהֲלוּ 2 S 20¹⁴ Qr (Kt ויקלהו, cf. HPS), etc.; *Inf.* cstr. הִקָּהֵל Nu 17⁷ Est 8¹¹; *Pt.* pl. נִקְהָלִים Ez 38⁷;—*assemble as a* קָהָל: **1. a.** for conflict or war 2 S 20¹⁴ (Qr; v. supr.), Est 8¹¹ 9²·¹⁵·¹⁶·¹⁸; c. עַל pers. Ez 38⁷, acc. loc. Jos 22¹² Ju 20¹. **b.** rebellion, c. עַל pers. Nu 16³ 17⁷ 20² (P), poss.

also Ex 32[1] (J; most, *unto* Aaron). **2.** for religious purpose: to erect tent of meeting, acc. loc. Jos 18[1] (P); hear word of יי, c. אֶל loc. Lv 8[4] (P), ב loc. + אֶל pers. Je 26[9]; for festival, אֶל pers. 1 K 8[2]=2 Ch 5[3]; ל loc. 2 Ch 20[26]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִקְהַלְתָּ Ez 38[13], וְהִקְהַלְתָּ Nu 8[9]; 3 mpl. הִקְהִילוּ 1[18]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַקְהִיל Jb 11[10]; יְקַהֵל 1 K 8[1]=יַקְהִיל 2 Ch 5[2]; וַיַּקְהֵל Ex 35[1] + (**Qal** *Impf.* in *i* acc. to Ba[NB p. 147]); pl. וַיַּקְהִלוּ Nu 20[10]; *Imv.* ms. הַקְהֵל Lv 8[3]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַקְהִיל Nu 10[7]; — *summon an assembly:* **1. a.** for judgment Jb 11[10] **b.** for war 1 K 12[21]=2 Ch 11[1], Ez 38[13]. **2.** for *religious purposes:* c. acc. (כָּל־)הָעֵדָה אֶת־הַקָּהָל Nu 10[7], + אֶל loc. 20[10], c. acc. הָעָם Ex 35[1] Nu 1[18] 8[9] 20[8] (P), + אל loc. Lv 8[3] Nu 16[19] (P); c. acc. בְּלִישְׂרָאֵל 1 Ch 13[5] 15[3]; elders of tribes Dt 31[28], of Isr. 1 K 8[1]=2 Ch 5[2]; princes of Isr. 1 Ch 28[1].

†קְהָלָה **n.f.** assembly, congregation;— abs. ק Ne 5[7]; cstr. קְהַלַּת Dt 33[4] (poem).

†קֹהֶלֶת, (†קוֹהֶלֶת Ec 1[2 8]) **n.m.** Ec 1, 2 collector (of sentences), or (AV RV) preacher (*concionator* Jer.: ἐκκλησιαστής ⑤ (member of an ἐκκλησία); fem. either of office, Ges[§ 122 r] De Now Che, cf. סֹפֶרֶת Ezr 2[55]; خَلِيفَةٌ, *Khalif;* Germ. *Majestät, Excellenz;* or as in Ar. with intensive force, one realizing the idea in its completeness (cf. جَمَّاعَةٌ *great collector,* بَاقِرٌ *deep investigator* (formed like קֹהֶלֶת), W[AG i. § 233 R. c] v. Dr[Intr. 466]; RVm *great orator*): hence either *convener*, or *great collector* (of sentences), cf. בְּעָלֵי אֲסֻפּוֹת Ec 12[11], בקש ק׳ למצא דברי חפץ v[10] (but Kö[Einl. 428] Dr[l. c.] al. *speaker in assembly,* Plumptre *debater*));—ק a king in Jerus., son of David, prob.=Sol., the pseudonym of book of Ec.: Ec 1[1], v[2] (appos. of אֲנִי), called חכם 12[9], cf. v[10]; אמר ק׳ 1[2], אמר הק׳ 12[8]+7[27] for MT אמרה ק׳.

†קְהִלָּתָה **n.pr.** (*assembly*) station of Isr. in wilderness Nu 33[22.23] (P); ⑤ Μακελλαθ.

†[מַקְהֵל] **n.**[**m.**] assembly, for worship, pl.: poss. **choirs,** מַקְהֵלִים ψ 26[12], מַקְהֵלוֹת 68[27]

†מַקְהֵלֹת **n.pr.loc.** (*place of assembly*);— station of Isr. in Exod. Nu 33[25.26] (P); ⑤ Μακηλωθ.

קְהָת 3ם **n.pr.m.** Kaaθ: son of Levi Gn 46[11] Ex 6[16] Nu 3[17] 1 Ch 5[27] 6[1] 23[6], cf. Ex 6[18] Nu 26[58] and בֶּן־ק׳ Nu 16[1] 1 Ch 6[23]; בְּנֵי ק׳ Ex 6[18]+4 t. Ch; as a division of Levites Nu 3[19.29]+9 t.; מִשְׁפַּחַת לְבְנֵי ק׳ Jos 21[20.26] 1 Ch 6[51], מִשְׁפַּחַת לְבֵי ק׳ v[55].— Van d. H. has קְהָת Nu 3[19]+7 t.

†קְהָתִי **adj. gent.** of foreg., c. art. הַקְּ as subst. coll.: הַקְּ (-וֹת) מִשְׁפַּחַת Nu 26[57]+8 t.; בְּנֵי הַקְּ Nu 4[34] 1 Ch 6[18] 2 Ch 29[12]; pl. הַקְּהָתִים Nu 10[21] and בְּנֵי הַקְּ 2 Ch 20[19] 34[12].—Van d. H. has (ם)הַקְּהָתִי Nu 3[27] 10[21]+6 t.

I. קָו only in לָקָו קָו Is 28[10.10.18.13], mimicry of Isaiah's words, perh. senseless, v. צַו p. 846.

II. קָו v. I. קוה.

†קוֹבַע **n.**[**m.**] **helmet** (word of peculiar form, and dub. √; prob. foreign word; cf. Eth. ቆብዕ: *turban, tiara, cowl,* so Syr. ܩܘܒܥܐ; ⑤ κουβεα *turban*);—abs. ק Ez 23[24]; cstr. קוֹבַע נְחשֶׁת 1 S 17[38].—Cf. also בּוֹבַע.

קוא only in מְקֻוֶּא v. II. מְקֻוֶּה sub II. קוה.

†קֻוֵה, or קוֹא **n.pr.terr.** Ḳuë in Cilicia (cf. KAT[2. 257]); מִקְוֵה *from Ḳuë,* for MT מְקֻוֵה 1 K 10[28.28] and ‖ מְקֻוֶּא 2 Ch 1[16.16]; so Wkl[Alttest. Unters. 173] Gr Benz Kit, cf. ⑤ ἐκ Θεκουε (also ἐκ Κωα Field[Hexapla i. 616]), 𝔙 *de Coa,* Κωδ Lag[Onom. 273], Jer *Coa* Id.[ibid. 111].

†I. [קָוָה] **vb. wait for** (prob. orig. *twist,* then of *tension* of enduring, waiting: As. *ku'û* II, 1. *wait, kû, cord;* Ar. قَوِيَ *be strong,* قُوَّةٌ *strength,* also *strand* of rope; Syr. ܩܘܐ *endure, remain, await,* ܩܘܝܐ *threads,* so ℵ קוּיָן spider's *threads, web*);—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. *those waiting for* (יי): cstr. קֹוֵי ψ 37[9]; so Is 40[31] van d. H., and Kt Baer Gi (Qr קֹוֵי); sf. קֹוָיִךְ 49[23], קֹוֶיךָ ψ 25[3] 69[7]; קֹוָיו La 3[35] Qr (Kt קוו, i.e. קֹוֹ). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. קִוִּיתָה ψ 130[5]; 1 s. קִוִּיתִי Gn 49[18]+5 t., קִוִּיתִי Is 5[4], וְקִ consec. 8[17]; sf. קִוִּיתִיךָ ψ 25[21]; 3 pl. קִוּוּ ψ 56[7]+, etc.; *Impf.* יְקַוֶּה Mi 5[6] Jb 7[2], juss. יְקַו Jb 3[9], וַיְקַו Is 5[2.7], etc.; *Imv.* ms. קַוֵּה Ho 12[7]+; *Inf. abs.* קַוֹּה ψ 40[2], קַוֵּה Je 8[15] 14[19];— **1.** *wait,* or *look eagerly, for,* c. ל rei Is 5[7] 59[9.11] Je 8[15], 13[16] 14[19] Jb 3[9] 6[19]; לִישׁוּעָתְךָ Gn 49[18]; c. acc. rei La 2[16] (sf.), Jb 7[2] 30[26] ψ 39[8]; obj. rei om. Is 64[2]; sq. inf. Is 5[2.4] ψ 69[21]; abs. Jb 17[13]; c. acc. יי Is 26[8] (sf.), ψ 25[5.21] (sf.), 40[2] (+inf. abs.), 130[5], acc. om. v[5], acc. שִׁמְךָ ψ 52[11] (but rd. prob. אֲחַוֶּה, Hi Che Bae al., v. III. חוה); c. ל of יי Is 8[17] 25[9.9] 33[2] 60[9] (but rd. prob. צִיִּים יְקַוּוּ *ships shall gather* (II. קוה), so Du Che[Hpt] Di-Kit Marti, cf. Skinner (also Luzz Gei Oort), Je 14[22] Pr 20[22]; c. אֶל־אֱלֹהִים Ho 12[7], אֶל־יי Is 51[5] ψ 27[14.14] 37[34]. **2.** *lie in wait for,* sq. נַפְשִׁי ψ 56[7]; sq. ל pers. ψ 119[95] (+inf. purpose). **3.** *wait* (linger) *for* c. ל of man Mi 5[6] (‖ יִיחַל).

†II. קַו **n.m.** Zc 1,16 **line** (cf. Kö ii. 1, 40 Anm. 2);—abs. קָו Ez 47³+Zc 1¹⁶ Qr (Kt קוה), קָו Is 34¹⁷+; cstr. קַו 2 K 21¹³+;—measuring-*line* (ק׳ מִדָּה Je 31³⁹): 1 K 7²³ (Qr; Kt קוה, v. infr.)=2 Ch 4², Ez 47³; for marking off a possession in land Is 34¹⁷ (fig.); esp. נָטָה ק׳ עַל, in building, Jb 38⁵ (fig. of earth), Zc 1¹⁶ (יִנָּטֶה; ‖ יִבָּנֶה), so יָצָא ק׳ Je 31³⁹ (Qr; Kt קוה); נָטָה ק׳ of designing idol Is 44¹³; marking off for destruction, נָטָה ק׳ עַל 2 K 21¹³ Is 34¹¹ (קַרְתֹּהוּ), נ׳ ק׳ La 2⁸; so וְשַׂמְתִּי מִשְׁפַּט לְקָו Is 28²⁷.—קַוָּם ψ 19⁵ (AV *their line*, fig. of their domain) rd. prob. קוֹלָם *their sound*, Capp. Ol Che and now most. Is 18²·⁷ v. קוקו infr.; 28¹⁰·¹³ v. I. קַו.

†קוה **n.m.** Kt=II. קו Qr; abs. (קָוֶה, or קָוֵה) Zc 1¹⁶; cstr. (קִוֵּה, or קִוֵּה) 1 K 7²³ Je 31³⁹.

†קַרְקָר (or קוֹרָקוֹר, קַרְקַר) **n.[m.] might** (?);—so read (acc. to most) for קַרְקָר, in phrase גּוֹי ק׳ Is 18²·⁷ i.e. *a mighty nation* (cf. Ar. قَرْقَرَة *strength*; v. (on redupl.) Ges§ 123e); >RV '*meting out*' conquered lands, lit. 'of line, line' (II. קַו).

†I. מִקְוֶה **n.[m.]** hope;—abs. מ׳ 1 Ch 29¹⁵ Ezr 10²; cstr. in phr. מִקְוֵה יִשְׂרָאֵל, epithet of י׳, Je 14⁸ 17¹³, cf. 50⁷.

†I. [תִּקְוָה] **n.f.** cord (cf. √*ad init.*);—cstr. תִּקְוַת (חוּט) הַשָּׁנִי Jos 2¹⁸·²¹.

†II. תִּקְוָה $_{34}$ **n.f.** hope;—abs. ת׳ Ho 2¹⁷+; cstr. תִּקְוַת Jb 8¹³+; sf. תִּקְוָתִי 6⁸+, etc.;—**1.** *hope*, Je 31¹⁷ La 3²⁹ Jb 5¹⁶ 7⁶ 11¹⁸·²⁰ 14⁷·¹⁹ 17¹⁵ᵃ 19¹⁰ ψ 62⁶ Pr 19¹⁸ 26¹² 29²⁰ Ru 1¹²; פֶּתַח ת׳ Ho 2¹⁷; אֲסִירֵי הַת׳ Zc 9¹² (i.e. with hope of deliverance). **2.**=ground of hope Jb 4⁶ ψ 71⁵ (cf. 62⁶). **3.** *things hoped for, outcome*, Ez 19⁵ 37¹¹ Jb 6⁸ 8¹³ 17¹⁵ᵇ (but rd. טוֹבָתִי ⑤ Me Bi Siegf Beer Bu Du), 27⁸ ψ 9¹⁹ Pr 10²⁸ 11⁷·²³ 23¹⁸ 24¹⁴ (del. Toy as gloss); אַחֲרִית וְת׳ Je 29¹¹ (i.e. by hendyadis, the hoped-for future).

†III. תִּקְוָה **n.pr.m.** (*hope*; cf. Lag BN 131);—**1.** father-in-law of Huldah 2 K 22¹⁴, Θεκουαν, A ⑤L Θεκ(κ)ουε (=תוקהת 2 Ch 34²² Kt [Qr תִּקְוַת], Καθουαλ, A Θακουαθ, ⑤L Θεκωε). **2.** post-ex. name Ezr 10¹⁵, Ελκεια, A ⑤L Θεκουε.

†II. [קָוָה] **vb. collect** (NH Hiph. *collect*);—**Niph.** *be collected, Pf.* 3 pl. וְנִקְוּ consec. Je 3¹⁷ (of nations); *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקָּווּ Gn 1⁹ (P; of waters; both c. אֶל loc.); so prob. of ships (c. ל pers.) Is 60⁹ (for MT יְקַוּוּ), v. I. קוה **Pi. 1.**

†II. [מִקְוֶה] **n.[m.] collection, collected mass** (P);—cstr. מִקְוֵה Gn 1¹⁰ (מִקְוֵה also v⁹, for מָקוֹם, acc. to ⑤ Ball), Ex 7¹⁹ Lv 11³⁶, all of water. —מ׳ 1 K 10²⁸·²⁸=מִקְוֵא 2 Ch 1¹⁶ (*company* of merchants; *drove* of horses), v. קְוֵה.

†מִקְוָה **n.f. reservoir**;—Is 22¹¹.

קוֹחַ v. פִּקַּח־קוֹחַ.

†[קוּט] **vb. feel a loathing** (‖ form of קוּץ q.v.);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. אָקוּט בְּדוֹר ψ 95¹⁰ *I felt a loathing at* the generation. **Niph.** *Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וּנְקֹטֹתֶם בְּפְנֵיכֶם Ez 20⁴³ *ye shall feel loathing against your faces* (at yourselves), c. ב rei, so 36³¹ (עַל rei); metapl. (as if from קטט) 3 pl. consec. וְנִקְּטוּ בְּפְנֵיהֶם Ez 6⁹ (אֶל rei, for עַל, +ל rei, for which Co בְּ, Krae בְּ or עַל); also 3 fs. נִקְּטָה נַפְשִׁי בְּ Jb 10¹ (as if from נקט*; on both forms v. Ges§§ 67 dd, 72 dd). **Hithpō'l.** *id. Impf* 1 s. אֶתְקוֹטָט בְּ ψ 139²¹ (We אֶתְקוֹמֵם); abs. וָאֶתְקוֹטְטָה 119¹⁵⁸.—Ez 16⁴⁷ v. קָט; Jb 8¹⁴ v. foll.

†[קוֹט] dub. **vb. intrans.**, assumed mng. **break, snap** (supposed to be akin to Ar. قَطَّ *cut, cut off, pare, trim* [whence Buhl assumes √קטט]), to account for יָקוֹט Jb 8¹⁴, either as **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. whose hope *snappeth*; or as **n.[m.]**=*fragile thing* (‖ בֵּית עַכָּבִישׁ; cf. Di Bu); prob. crpt.; Du Beer rd. קוּרִים, Bu conj. קְרֵי קִוֵּט [Aramaism for ק׳ קוּץ].

קוֹל (√of foll.; As. *kâlu, speak, call, cry* (TelAm. *lament*), *kûlu, speech*; Ar. قَوْلٌ *word*; Eth. ቃል: *sound, voice*, and so Aram. קָלָא, קֻלָּא; Ph. קל *voice*, so NPun. קאל, sf. קולא; SI² *sound, voice*; NH קוֹל *noise*, בַּת קוֹל=*echo*).

קוֹל (sts., c. pref. et suff., קֹל) $_{503}$ **n.m.** Gn 39,14 **sound, voice**;—abs. קוֹל Gn 4¹⁰+ (הַקֹּל 27²² 45¹⁶); cstr. קוֹל 3⁸+ (וְקוֹל Ex 19¹⁶, לְקוֹל 4⁸·⁸); sf. קוֹלִי 1 S 26¹⁷+, קוֹלְךָ Ju 18²⁵+, etc. (קֹלִי Gn 22¹⁸, קֹלֶךָ Ex 3¹⁸, etc.); pl. (usu. of thunder) קֹלֹת Ex 9²³+4 t., קוֹלֹת 20¹⁸ (Gi v¹⁵), קֹלוֹת 1 S 2¹⁷+5 t.;—**1.** *sound*: esp. **a.** of human voice Jos 6¹⁰ 2 K 7¹⁰; in speech Gn 27²²·²² 1 S 1¹³ 24¹⁷ 26¹⁷·¹⁷; recognized (הִכִּיר) v¹⁷ Je 18³; יְפֵה ק׳ Ez 33³² *pleasant of voice*, cf. Ct 2¹⁴·¹⁴ 8¹³; in singing Ex 32¹⁸ 2 S 19³⁶ Is 52⁸, calling Ju 9⁷, shouting Ex 32¹⁷ 1 S 4⁶·⁶ 1 K 1⁴⁰ Ezr 3¹³, rejoicing Je 7³⁴·³⁴·³⁴·³⁴=16⁹ 25¹⁰ 33¹¹, praise ψ 66⁸ 26⁷ Jo 2¹⁰, laughter Je 30¹⁹, weeping Gn 21¹⁶ Ju 2⁴ 1 S 11⁴ Ru 1⁹·¹⁴ Ezr 3¹³, outcry Gn 39¹⁵·¹⁸ 1 S 4¹⁴ Je 8¹⁹, distress, lament Je 9¹⁸ Ez 27³⁰ Zc 11³ ψ 102⁶,

supplication ψ 28[2.6] 31[23] 86[6]; adv. ק׳ אֶחָד *with one voice* Ex 24[3] 2 Ch 5[13], ק׳ גָּדוֹל *loud voice* 2 S 15[23]+ (cf. ק׳ בְּכִי Gn 39[14] 1 S 28[12]+), ק׳ רָם †Dt 27[14]; ק׳ נָשָׂא Gn 21[16] + (v. נָשָׂא **1 b** (5)), ק׳ הֵרִים 39[15] + (v. רום **Hiph.**); on ק׳ as independ. nom., sq. subj. + vb. of calling ψ 3[5] 27[7] 142[2] v. Ges[§ 144 m]. **b.** of יי Gn 3[8.10] Is 6[8] Ex 19[19] 1 K 19[13] Mi 6[9] Ez 10[5] (cf. also **2 b**) +; adv. ק׳ גָּדוֹל Dt 5[19] Ez 9[1]; ק׳ דְּמָמָה דַקָּה 1 K 19[12] **c.** of seraph Is 6[4]. **d.** of angel Dn 8[16] (ק׳ אָדָם i.e. in human speech, cf. Bev); ק׳ דְּבָרָיו 10[6.9.9]. **e.** of animals: bleating of sheep 1 S 15[14], lowing of cattle v[14] Je 9[9], neighing of horses 8[16], roaring of lion Am 3[4] Je 2[15]+, hissing of serpent 46[22] (in sim.), singing of birds Na 2[8] Zp 2[14] ψ 104[12] Ct 2[12] Ec 12[4]. **f.** exclamation, at beginning of cl., *a sound of* .!=*hark!* Gn 4[10] Is 13[4] 40[3] 52[8] Je 4[15] 10[22] 50[28] Ct 2[8] 5[2] (Ges[§ 146 b]). **2.** *sound:* **a.** of instrument, esp. ק׳ (הַ)שֹּׁפָר Ex 9[16] 20[18] (Gi v[15]) Am 2[2] 1 K 1[41]+, חֲצֹצְרוֹת וגו׳ 2 Ch 5[13], כִּנּוֹר Ez 26[13], עוּגָב Jb 21[12]; of פַּעֲמֹנִים on high priest's robe Ex 28[35]. **b.** thunder-clap or peal (cf. Dr 1 S 12[17]), ק׳ יי (or קוֹלוֹ) Am 1[2] Is 30[30.31] Je 10[13]=51[16], Jo 2[11] 4[16] ψ 18[14]=2 S 22[14], ψ 29[3-5.7-9] 46[7] Jb 37[4] (cf. 1 S 7[10] ψ 77[18.19] 104[7]), so esp. pl. abs. (v. supr.) + Ex 9[23.28.29.33.34] 19[16] 20[18] (Gi v[15]), 1 S 7[10] 12[17.18] Jb 28[26]=38[25]. **c.** קוֹל רַגְלַיִם 1 K 14[6] cf. 2 K 6[32], and (prob.) Gn 3[8]; also ק׳ (הַ)צְּעָדָה 2 S 5[24]=1 Ch 14[15]; of runners 2 K 11[13] 2 Ch 23[12]. **d.** stamping of hoofs Je 47[3] Ez 26[10] (+ chariots, etc.), cf. 1 K 1[41]. **e.** of chariots Na 3[2] Jo 2[5]; wheels Ez 3[13]; whip Na 3[2]. **f.** of sea, and great waters Hb 3[10] Ez 1[24] 43[2] ψ 93[3.4], cf. Je 50[42] (in sim.); ק׳ צְנוֹרֶיךָ ψ 42[8]. **g.** earthquake Ez 37[7] **h.** a fall Je 49[21] Ez 26[15] 31[16]. **i.** of a multitude 1 S 4[14] Is 13[4] Ez 23[42]. **j.** din of war Ex 32[17] Je 50[22.46] 51[55] La 2[7]. **k.** of wings Ez 1[24] 3[13] 10[5]. **l.** flame Jo 2[5]; crackling of thorns Ec 7[6]; rustling of leaves Lv 26[36]. **m.** millstones Je 25[10] Ec 12[4]. **3.** of articulate speech, thing said: **a.** (1) oft. of human advice, command, entreaty Gn 3[17] 4[23] Ex 3[18] 4[1.9] Dt 1[45] 21[18.18.20] 1 S 2[25] 8[7.9] 2 S 12[18]; ק׳ דְּבָרֵיכֶם Dt 1[34] 5[25]; even of written words 2 K 10[6]; so also ק׳ הָאוֹת Ex 4[8.8] *voice* (teaching) *of the sign.* (2) of a report Gn 45[16] Ec 10[20]. (3) of a proclamation Ex 36[6] (P), 2 Ch 24[9] 30[5] 36[22]=Ezr 1[1], Ezr 10[7] Ne 8[15]. (4) ק׳ אָלָה Lv 5[1] *utterance of adjuration.* **b.** oft. (esp. Dt Je) of words of יי Gn 22[18] 26[5] Ex 5[2] 15[26] 19[5] Dt 8[20] 9[23] 13[5.19]+, Ju 2[2.20] 6[10] 1 S 12[14.15] 15[1.19.20.22] Je 3[13.25] 7[23]+; of יי מַלְאַךְ Ex 23[21.22].—קל Je 3[9] v. sub קלל.

†קוֹלִיָּה **n.pr.m.** (*voice of* יי);—**1.** father of proph. Ahab Je 29[21]. **2.** Benjamite Ne 11[7]; Κοδια, A Κωλεια, ⑤L Κολεια. Prob. also **3.** Levite Ezr 10[23], MT קְלָיָה but ⑤ Κωλεια, A Κωλαα (cf. Gray[Prop. N. 297]).

קוּם[628] **vb. arise, stand up, stand**;—(NH in der. spec. and deriv.; Ph. Hiph. Pt. and מקם *place;* Ar. قَامَ (و) *stand, rise,* Eth. ቀመ; *stand, stop;* Sab. מקם, *place,* Hom[Chrest. 127]; Aram. קוּם, סְמַ = BH, so OAram. Nab. קום; Palm. Aph. אקים *erect* statue; cf. prob. As. *kumu* (*k*=כ), *place, dwelling, kum, kêmu, in place of,* and perh. *kaiamânu, enduring, constant* (v. כִּיּוּן); Thes cp. also Sam. קוּם, *live,* cf. esp. ☪ Pa.);—**Qal**[460] *Pf.* 3 ms. קָם 1 S 17[48]+, וַיָּקָם consec. Ho 10[14] (Ges[§ 72 p]); 2 ms. קַמְתָּ 2 S 12[21], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָקוּם Ex 21[19], juss. יָקָם Gn 27[31], (לֶךְ) וְיָקָם Jb 22[28] (Ges[§ 109 h] Dr[§ 152 (3)]); וַיָּקָם Gn 4[8]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. קוּם Gn 13[17]+, fpl. קֹמְנָה Is 32[9], etc.; *Inf. abs.* קוֹם Je 44[29]; *cstr.* קוּם Am 5[2]+, etc.; *Pt.* fs. קָמָה Mi 7[6]; mpl. קָמִים 2 S 18[31]+, הַקּוֹמִים 2 K 16[17] (Ges[§ 72 p]), etc.;—**1.** *arise:* מִתַּחְתָּיו Ex 10[23] (E). Specif.: **a.** after lying down (sleep, sickness, mourning, etc.), 1 S 3[6.8] 2 S 12[21] Ex 21[19] Gn 19[33.35] 31[17] Ru 3[14] Ec 12[4]+50t.; fr. lying dead, וְיָקָם עַל־רַגְלָיו 2 K 13[21], cf. Jb 14[12] Is 26[14.19] ψ 88[11]; after falling Am 5[2] 8[14] Je 8[4] 25[27]+4 t. (chiefly fig.); after being smitten, wounded, etc. ψ 18[39] ‖ 2 S 22[39], Is 27[9] (of Asherim, etc.), 43[17]+4 t.; from sitting, reclining, esp. at meals Gn 25[34] 1 S 1[9] 20[34] (מֵעִם הַשֻּׁלְחָן; v[25] see קֶרֶם), Est 7[7] (+ אֶל in constr. praegn.), but also Ju 3[20] (מֵעַל), 2 S 2[14.14.15], Jon 3[6] (מִכִּסְאוֹ), + 11 t., + (*arise*=stand up, in respect), Gn 19[1] (+ לִקְרָאתָם), 31[35] (מִפָּנֶיךָ), Lv 19[32] (מִפְּנֵי), Is 49[7] Jb 29[8]; + וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ 2 K 2[19], cf. Gn 23[7] Ex 33[10] 1 S 20[41] 25[41];—(v. also **e**); from kneeling (מִן, + מִלִּפְנֵי loc.) 1 K 8[54], fr. obeisance 1 S 24[42] Est 8[4]; from bending over (עַל) dead Gn 23[3] (P). **b.** out of (מִן) a condition, state, Ezr 9[5]. **c.** of bear *rising* עַל pers., 1 S 17[35]. **d.** *arise* (+ stand) Ex 33[8] ψ 20[9] (fig. of success, prosperity), Jb 24[22] (*id.*), +; of sheaf Gn 37[7]; of waters Jos 3[16] (נֶד־אֶחָד). **e.** constr. praegn. *arise* (and stand) for a purpose Nu 11[32] (E); *over,* עַל pers., 2 S 12[17]. **f.** *arise* as prelim. to formal speech Ju 20[8] Mi 6[1] Je 1[17] 1 Ch 28[2] (עַל־רַגְלָיו), Pr 31[28] Jb 30[28]+5 t.; to testify (against) Dt 19[15.16] (both ב pers.), ψ 27[12] 35[11], cf. also וַיָּקָם בִּי Jb 16[8] (of בַּחַשׁ q.v.; Bu בַּעַשׂ); to vindicate Jb 19[25] (עַל־עָפָר); to rd. aloud Ne 9[3] (עַל־עָמְדָם); to bless people 2 Ch 30[27] (priests). **g.** to listen to God's

word Nu 23[18] Is 32[9]; to praise God 2 Ch 20[19] Ne 9[4.5]. **h.** of noise, tumult Ho 10[14]; of light Jb 25[3] (עַל pers.). **2.** *arise*, in hostile sense (oft. with idea of suddenness); c. עַל pers. Dt 19[11] (out of ambush), 22[26] Ju 9[18] 20[5] ψ 27[3] (of war), Ob[1] (לַמִּלְחָמָה), + 11 t., + Jb 30[12] (acc. to Bu, rdg. עָלַי for עַל־יָמִין), + (of יי) Am 7[9] (ב instr.), Is 14[22] 31[2]; c. אֶל pers. Gn 4[8] 1 S 22[13] 24[8] (Gi v[7]); c. ב pers. Mi 7[6] ψ 27[12] (false witness), Mi 7[6]; c. עִם pers. ψ 94[16] (‖ יִתְיַצֵּב); v. esp. pt. c. sf. = *those rising up against me* (thee, etc.) Ex 15[7] 32[25] Dt 33[11] + 8 t. + ψ 109[28] (rd. קָמַי יֵבֹשׁוּ 𝔊 𝔙 Bae We Du, cf. Hup Dr); c. מִן *from, out of* Jos 8[7.19] Ju 9[35.43] 20[33]; = *revolt* Nu 16[2] (לִפְנֵי pers.), 2 K 12[21] 2 Ch 13[6], cf. Hb 2[7]. **3.** *arise*, abs., = become powerful Pr 28[12.28]. **4.** *arise* = come on the scene, appear, of leader, prophet, king Ju 5[7.7] 10[1.3] Dt 13[2] 34[10] Ex 1[8] 2 K 23[25]; of years of famine Gn 41[30]; c. אַחֲרֵי pers. Dt 29[21] Ju 2[10] 1 K 3[12]; c. תַּחַת, *in place of*, 1 K 8[20] = 2 Ch 6[10], Nu 32[14]; c. עַל־מַמְלֶכֶת 2 Ch 21[4]; c. מִן Nu 24[17] (sceptre out of Isr.); of calamity, Na 1[9] Pr 24[22]; מְצָהֳרַיִם יָקוּם חֵלֶד Jb 11[17] i.e. to shine upon thee. **5.** *arise* for, i.e. to become, c. ל rei; בְּיוֹם קוּמִי לְעַד Zp 3[8] (read לְעֵד, *for a witness*, 𝔊 𝔖 We Now GASm cf. Da); הֲתָמַם קָם לְמַטֵּה־רֶשַׁע Ez 7[11] (but dub.; Co Berthol Krae קָמֵל). **6. a.** *arise* for action, esp. cf יי arising [from his throne], + inf. Is 2[19.21]; for judgment ψ 76[10] (לַמִּשְׁפָּט), Jb 31[14]; oft. Imv. Nu 10[35] Je 2[27] ψ 3[8] + 8 t. ψψ + 2 Ch 6[41] (c. לְנוּחֶךָ), ψ 132[8] (c. לְמִנוּחָתֶךָ); Impf. Is 28[21] + 4 t.; Imv. also of men, *arise! up!* i.e. act! Ju 4[14] Ezr 10[4], of idols Je 2[28]; Impf. of the tongue (personified) Is 54[17] (אַתְּךְ לַמִּשְׁפָּט). **b.** *arise* (out of inaction), introducing some specific deed Gn 21[18] Ex 32[1] Ju 5[12] 8[20.21] Je 49[14] (לַמִּלְחָמָה), Ob[1] (קוּמוּ וְנָקוּמָה עָלֶיהָ לַמִּלְחָמָה), + 37 t. **c.** esp. *arise* = start, make a move, to go somewhere, Gn 13[17] 19[14.15] 1 S 9[3] Jon 1[3] (in flight), 3[3] + 110 t. **7** *stand:* esp. fig. **a.** = *maintain oneself* Jos 7[12.13] (JE; לִפְנֵי pers.), Am 7[2.5] Na 1[6] La 1[14] ψ 1[5] 24[3] Jb 41[18] (of sword), of courage (רוּחַ) Jos 2[11] (D; בְּאִישׁ, + לִפְנֵי pers.). **b.** = *be established, confirmed*, of kingdom 1 S 24[21] (בְּיָדֵךְ; Gi v[20]); of purchase Lv 27[19], c. ל pers. *be assured to* 25[30] Gn 23[17.20] (all P). **c.** *stand, endure* 1 S 13[14] Jb 8[15] (‖ עָמַד), 15[29]. **d.** = *be fixed*, of price, Lv 27[14.17]. **e.** = *be valid*, of vows, Nu 30[5.5] + 6 t. Nu 30 + v[10] (c. עַל pers.; all P). **f.** = *be proven* Dt 19[15]. **g.** = *be fulfilled* Je 44[29] (impf. + inf. abs.; עַל pers.), Jb 22[28] (ל pers.); of יי's purpose Je 51[29] (עַל pers.), Is 14[24] Pr 19[21], cf. Je 44[28] Is 40[8] 46[10]; of human plans, *succeed* Is 7[7] 8[10] 28[18] Pr 15[22]. **h.** *persist*, עַל־נְדִיבוֹת יָקוּם Is 32[8] lit. *on noble things doth he take his stand.* **i.** יָקוּם עַל־שֵׁם אָחִיו Dt 25[6] *he shall stand upon the name of his* dead *brother*, represent him. **j.** of eyes, = *be set, fixed*, without vision 1 S 4[15] 1 K 14[4] (עַיִן **1 i**).

†**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. קִיַּם Est 9[31.32]; 3 pl. קִיְּמוּ v[27.31]; *Impf.* 1 s. וַאֲקַיְּמָה ψ 119[106]; *Imv.* ms. sf. קַיְּמֵנִי v[28]; *Inf. cstr.* לְקַיֵּם Ez 13[6] +;—late (Aram.): **1.** *fulfil*, Ez 13[6] ψ 119[106]. **2. a.** *confirm, ratify*, Ru 4[7]. **b.** *confirm, establish*, of יי ψ 119[28] (c. sf. acc.). **c.** *impose*, an obligation, עַל pers. Est 9[21.31b], עַל reflex. v[27.31c]; c. acc. rei v[29.31a.32].

†**Pō'l.** *raise up: Impf.* 2 ms. תְּקוֹמֵם Is 58[2]; 1 s. אֲקוֹמֵם 44[26]; 3 mpl. יְקוֹמְמוּ 61[4] (all of rebuilding);—יְקוֹמֵם Mi 2[8], rd. תָּקוּמוּ We Now, or קָמִים GASm Buhl.

†**Hithpō'l.** *raise oneself, = rise up: Pt.* fs. מִתְקוֹמָמָה Jb 20[27] (לְ pers. *against*); ms. sf. מְמִי- 27[7] *one rising up against me* (‖ אֹיְבִי); pl. abs. מְמִים- ψ 17[7]; sf. מְמַי- 59[2]; v. also 139[21], reading וּבְמִתְקוֹמְמֶיךָ (for MT וּבְתָקְ; ‖ מְשַׂנְאֶיךָ); see also קוט.

Hiph. 146 *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵקִים Jos 4[9] +; 2 ms. וַהֲקִמֹתָ Ex 26[30] Dt 27[2]; 1 s. הֲקִימֹתִי 1 S 15[13], הֲקִמֹתִי Gn 9[17] +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָקִים Dt 18[15] +; juss. יָקֶם 1 S 1[23] +; וַיָּקֶם Ju 2[16] +; 2 fpl. תְּקִימְנָה Je 44[25], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָקֵם 2 S 7[25] +, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הָקֵים Je 44[25], הָקֵם Dt 22[4] Ju 7[19]; cstr. הָקִים 2 S 3[10] +, etc.; *Pt.* מֵקִים Am 6[14] +, etc.;—†**1.** *cause to arise, raise:* **a.** the prostrate (acc. pers. vel rei) 2 S 12[17] (מִן־הָאָרֶץ), Dt 22[4] (הָקֵם תָּקִים עִמּוֹ), ψ 41[11] Ec 4[10.10]; fig. Am 5[2] 9[11.11] Ho 6[2] Is 49[8] 1 S 2[8] = ψ 113[7] (‖ הֵרִים), Jb 4[4], Je 50[32]. **b.** from throne (מִן) Is 14[9]. **c.** *lift up* shield (צִנָּה) against (עַל) Ez 26[8]. **d.** fig. *raise* (to dignity, power) Is 49[6].

2. †**a.** *raise, set up*, stones Jos 4[9] (JE; בְּתוֹךְ loc.), v[20] (JE; ב loc.), 24[26] (E; שָׁם, תַּחַת loc.), Dt 27[2]; pillars 1 K 7[21.21.21] ‖ 2 Ch 3[17] Ex 40[18] (P); מַצֵּבָה, פֶּסֶל Ju 18[30] (ל reflex.), Lv 26[1] Dt 16[22]; throne, fig., 2 S 3[10], king Dt 28[36] (both c. עַל *over*). **b.** *erect, build:* Is 23[13] Ex 26[30]; heap of stones over (עַל) Jos 7[26] 8[29]; altar 2 S 24[18] (לִי) ‖ 1 Ch 21[18] (*id.*), 1 K 16[32] (לבעל), 2 K 21[3] (*id.*) = 2 Ch 33[3] (לבעלים); curtains Je 10[20] (of Judah's tent, in fig.); tabern., etc., Ex 40[2.18.33] + 4 t. Nu; *erect* against (עַל) Is 29[3] †**c.** fig. of setting up law ψ 78[5] (עֵדוּת; ‖ שִׂים). †**3.** *raise up* = bring on the scene: c. acc., sons in place of (תַּחַת) fathers Jos 5[7], אַחֲרֵי 2 S 7[12] = 1 Ch 17[11], 1 K 15[4]; *raise up* זֶרַע לְאָחִיךָ Gn 38[8] (J); judges Ju 2[16.18]

(לָהֶם), cf. 3[9.15] (both ל pers.); king Je 30[9], צֶמַח צַדִּיק 23[5], prophet Je 29[15] Dt 18[15.18], priest 1 S 2[35] (all ל pers.); shepherds, etc. Mi 5[5] (עַל *against*), Zc 11[16]; לְהָקִים לְאֶחָיו שֵׁם Dt 25[7]; plant of name Ez 34[29] (ל pers.); evil (רָעָה) 2 S 12[11] (עַל *against*). †**4. a.** *raise up* = rouse, stir up (lion, in fig.) Gn 49[9] (poem) = Nu 24[9] (JE). **b.** *instigate*, c. acc. pers. + עַל *against* Am 6[14] 1 S 22[8]; + ל pers. 1 K 11[14.23]; c. acc. alone Hb 1[6]. †**5.** *raise up* = constitute, הֲקִימוֹתִי אֹתָךְ . . . לוֹ לְעָם Dt 29[12] cf. 28[9] Jb 16[12]; וָאָקִים מִבְּנֵיכֶם לִנְבִיאִים Am 2[11]; יָקֵם סְעָרָה לִדְמָמָה ψ 107[29] (cf. **Qal 5**). **6.** *cause to stand:* †**a.** *set, station,* sentinels Ju 7[19] (הָקֵם הֵקִים), Je 51[12], cf. 6[17] (עַל pers.), 23[4] Ez 34[23]; *set* feet on (עַל) rock ψ 40[3]. †**b.** *cause to hold one's ground* ψ 89[44] (בַּמִּלְחָמָה). †**c.** *establish* throne 2 Ch 7[18], כָּל־אַפְסֵי־אָרֶץ Pr 30[4]. †**d.** *establish* (make, ratify) covenant, of יי, c. אֵת (prep.) pers. Gn 6[18] 9[9.11] 17[19.21] Ex 6[4] (all P), Ez 16[62]; c. בֵּין . . . בֵּין Gn 9[17] 17[7] (both P); c. ל pers. Ez 16[60]. †**e.** = *make binding*, a vow Nu 30[14.15.15]. **f.** = *carry out, give effect to* (Dr[8m. 1, 23]), oath, covenant, vow, word, plan, command, of man 1 S 15[11.13] + 6 t.; of יי Gn 26[3] Lv 26[9] 1 S 1[23] 1 K 6[12] Dt 8[18] Je 23[20] + 18 t. †**g.** לְהָקִים שֵׁם־הַמֵּת עַל־נַחֲלָתוֹ Ru 4[5.10] *to cause the dead man's name to stand upon his inheritance* (cf. **Qal 7 i**). †**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הָקַם עָלַי 2 S 23[1] *be raised up* (on הָקַם van d. H., v. Dr); הוּקַם *be set up* Ex 40[17] (of tabern.); הוּקַם אֶת־דִּבְרֵי פ׳ Je 35[14] *be held upright* (Ges[§ 121a]), i.e. observed, obeyed.

קוֹמָה, קֹמָה [45] **n.f. height**;—abs. קוֹמָה Ex 38[18] +, קֹמָה 27[18]; cstr. קוֹמַת 1 K 6[26] +; sf. קוֹמָתוֹ 7[23] +, קֹמָתוֹ Ex 25[10] +, etc.;—**1.** *height*, of pers., *stature* 1 S 16[7] Ez 13[18] Ct 7[8]; מְלֹא־קוֹמָתוֹ 1 S 28[20] *his full length.* **2.** of tree 2 K 19[23] = Is 37[24]; in fig. Is 10[33] Ez 31[3.5.10.14]; of vine (fig.) Ez 19[11] and שִׁפְלַת ק׳ 17[6] *low of height.* **3.** of artificial structures: temple, its parts, furnishings, etc., 1 K 6[2] + 12 t. 1 K 6, 7, 2 K 25[17.17] = Je 52[21.22], 2 Ch 4[1.2] 6[13]; a wall Ez 40[5]; tabern. and furnishings Ex 25[10.23] + 8 t. Ex (all P); Noah's ark Gn 6[15] (P).

†קָמָה **n.f. standing grain**;—abs. ק׳ Ex 22[5] +; cstr. קְמַת Dt 23[26.26]; pl. cstr. קְמֵי Ju 15[5]; —*standing grain* (mature) Ex 22[5] (E), Dt 16[9] 23[26.26] Ju 15[5.5] Is 17[5]; לִפְנֵי ק׳ 2 K 19[26] = Is 37[27] (i.e. before maturity); in fig. Ho 8[7]. — Cf. Vogelst[Landwirthsch. 51]

†[קִים] **n.m. adversary** (prop. *uprising, insurgent* [Kö[ii. 1, 60]], cf. ✓**Qal 2**);—sf. קִימָנוּ (Kö[ii. 1, 442]) Jb 22[20], but prob. corrupt; Ges[§ 91 f], Du קָמֵנוּ (Pt. sf.) Me Bu יְקֵמֵם, Perles[Anal. 59] קְנִינָם.

†[קִימָה] **n.f. rising up**;—sf. קִימָתָם La 3[63] (opp. שִׁבְתָּם).

†קְמוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Ju 10[5], Ραμνων, A Ραμμω (GL Καλκων); in Gilead Jos[Ant. v. 7, 6] (Καμων); prob. = Καμουν of Polyb[v. 70, 12] (named next after Πελλα); Buhl[Geogr. 256] thinks of *Ḳumêm, Ḳamm* (Schumacher[Northern Ajlûn 137 f.]), between Jarmuk and Jabbok, W of *Irbid.*

†קוֹמְמִיוּת **n.f. uprightness**;—only as adv. Lv 26[13] made you go *upright*, i.e. as freemen.

אַלְקוֹם v. supr. p. 39.

†יְקוּם **n.[m.] substance, existence** כָּל־הַיְקוּם = *all that subsists* Gn 7[4.23] (man and animal), in more limited sense Dt 11[6].

†יָקִים **n.pr.m.** (*he lifteth up;* cf. Sab. n.pr. יהקם Hal[151]);—Ιακειμ, A (24[12]) Ελιακειμ: **1.** Benjamite 1 Ch 8[19]. **2.** Levite 24[12].

†תְּקוּמָה **n.f. standing, power to stand** (cf. ✓**Qal 7 a**);—abs. ת׳ Lv 26[37] (c. לִפְנֵי pers.).

†[תְּקוֹמֵם], וּבְתְקוֹמֵמְיךָ ψ 139[21], v. ✓, **Hithpōʿl.**

מָקוֹם, מָקֹם (Ex 29[31], etc.) [399] **n.m.**[Gn 19, 13] (but v. infr.), **standing-place, place**;—abs. מ׳ Ex 21[13] +; cstr. מְקוֹם Gn 12[6] + (oft. before אֲשֶׁר 39[20] +); sf. מְקוֹמוֹ 1 S 3[2] +, מְקֹמוֹ Gn 18[33] +, etc.; pl. usu. מְקֹמוֹת Ju 19[13] +, מְקוֹמוֹת 1 S 7[16] Je 29[14], מְקוֹמֹת- 2 S 17[9] + 2 t.; sf. מְקוֹמֹתֵיכֶם Am 4[6], etc. [appar. **f.** (not Gn 18[24], where עִיר is in mind, but) Jb 20[9] (emend. v. Comm.), and Codd. (either Kt or Qr) Ju 19[13] 2 S 17[9.12]; mostly expl. away by Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 53]];—**1. a.** *standing-place* Ex 3[5] (E), Jos 5[15] Ex 33[21] Nu 23[13.27] (all JE), Gn 19[27] (J), Jos 3[3] (D), of מַצָּבוֹת, etc., 2 K 23[14], of ark (place where it is set, stands) 1 K 8[7] = 2 Ch 5[8], earth Is 13[13] Jb 9[6], rock Jb 14[18] 18[4]; cf. 38[12.19]. **b.** *station*, where soldiers are placed Jos 8[19] (JE), Ju 20[33.33]; *post* in battle 2 S 11[16]. **c.** *post, office* 1 K 20[24] Ec 10[4]. **2. a.** *place* where a thing belongs Gn 29[3] (J), Jos 4[18] (JE), 1 S 5[3] Is 46[7] Jb 6[17] 37[1] (of the heart), Ec 1[5]; esp. of ark 1 S 5[11] + 9 t.; of pers. = destination Ju 11[19]. **b.** esp. (1) *place of human abode* Gn 13[14] 20[13] Ju 7[7] 1 S 2[20] + 42 t., + מְקוֹם אָהֳלֶךָ Is 54[2]. (2) of יי's abode Ho 5[15], in heaven

Mi 1[3] Is 26[21] 1 K 8[30] = 2 Ch 6[21]. (3) lair of lion (fig.) Je 4[7] **3.** *place* = **a.** *city* Gn 18[24.26] 20[11] Dt 21[19] (‖ עִיר) 2 K 18[25] + 39 t. (1 S 7[16] הַמְּקֻדָּשִׁים (𝔊, cf. We HPS). **b.** of land: Canaan Ex 23[20] 1 S 12[8] Je 16[2.3] (‖ אֶרֶץ) + 17 t. (12 t. Je); Philistia 1 S 14[46]; Egypt Je 44[29]; appos. מְדִינָה Est 4[3], = מְדִינָה + עִיר 8[17] **c.** plot, parcel, of ground Is 7[23]; מְקוֹם הַגֹּרֶן 1 Ch 21[22], cf. v[25] 2 Ch 3[1]. **d.** land, region Nu 20[5] 32[1]; Che (privately) prop. בְּמֶקֶם בְּקָעוֹת ψ 84[7] (for בְּעֶמֶק הַבָּכָא; cf. Is 41[18]). **4.** in gen., *place, locality, spot* Gn 28[16.17] Ju 2[5] Am 4[6] Ne 4[6.7.14] + (221 t. in all); מְקוֹם פְּלֹנִי אַלְמֹנִי *place of such a one* †1 S 21[3] 2 K 6[8]; בְּכָל־הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר Ex 20[24] (E; Gi v[21]) *in all places that;* בְּכָל־מ׳ Nu 18[31] = *anywhere*, cf. Dt 12[13]; = *everywhere* Pr 15[13] Mal 1[11], cf. Am 8[3]; מ׳ צַר Nu 22[26] *narrow place;* מ׳ Ne 2[14] (passable) *place;* in partic.: *place* at banquet †1 S 9[22] 20[25.27]; sleeping-*place*, couch, †1 S 3[2.9] Ru 4[10]; מְקוֹם הַחֵצִי 1 S 20[37] i.e. where arrow fell; = haunt, lurking-place 1 S 23[22] 2 S 17[9.12]; מְקוֹם תַּנִּים ψ 44[20] *place of jackals*, i.e. desert; מ׳ הַמַּנָּח Ez 41[11 b] *place of the uncovered space*, portion (cf. הַמַּנָּח alone v[11 a]); מ׳ הַשֶּׁבֶת of seat of Sol.'s throne 1 K 10[19] = 2 Ch 9[18]; מ׳ אֶחָד where waters were collected Gn 1[9] (𝔊 Ball מְקוֹם), ψ 104[8]; destination of dead Ec 3[20] 6[6]; מ׳ = resting-*place* Jb 16[18]; מ׳ נֶאֱמָן *sure place*, for a peg (securely fastened) Is 22[23.25] (fig., cf. Ezr 9[8]); of places, spots, on the body: leprous spot †2 K 5[11]; מ׳ הַשְּׂחִין †Lv 13[19] *place of the boil;* esp. of shrine, sanctuary (cf. We[187.16]), מְקוֹם שְׁכֶם Gn 12[6] (J; v. Di Holz), so of Bethel Gn 13[3] (J), v[4] (J; מְקוֹם הַמִּזְבֵּחַ), 28[19] (J), v[11.11.11] (E), 22[3.4.9.14] (E), +; of idolatrous shrines Dt 12[2.3] Ez 6[13] 2 Ch 33[19]; esp. of temple: מ׳ (י) הַמּ׳ אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר (אֱלֹהֵיכֶם בּוֹ) Dt 12[5.14] 14[23.25] 15[20] 16[2.6] 17[8] 18[6] + 13 t. Dt + Jos 9[27] (D), Ne 1[9]; מ׳ 1 K 8[29.29.30.35] = 2 Ch 6[20.20.21.26] Je 27[22] +; מ׳ שֵׁם־י׳ צְבָאוֹת הַר־צִיּוֹן Is 18[7]; מ׳ מִקְדָּשִׁי Ez 43[7]; מ׳ מִקְדָּשְׁנוּ Je 17[12]; מ׳ בִּסְאִי Is 60[3]; מ׳ קָדְשׁוֹ †Ezr 9[8] ψ 24[3], etc.; of tabern. מ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Lv 10[17] 14[30]; מ׳ קָדוֹשׁ in or about tabern., Ex 29[31] Lv 6[9.19.20] + (all P), מ׳ קָדוֹשׁ Ec 8[10]. Note esp. †מָקוֹם before rel. cl., c. אֲשֶׁר Gn 39[20] 40[3] Ez 6[13] Est 4[3] 8[17], c. שֶׁ Ec 1[7] 3[16], rel. om. Jb 18[21]; also בְּמ׳ אֲשֶׁר Ho 2[1] 2 S 15[21] 1 K 21[19] Je 22[12] Ez 21[35] Ne 4[14] Lv 4[24.33] 6[18] 7[2] 14[13] Nu 9[17] (Ges[§ 130 c]). †**5. a.** *space, room*, Gn 24[23.25.31] (J), Is 5[8] cf. 28[8], Je 7[32] 19[11]. **b.** *space, distance*, between (בֵּין) 1 S 26[13]. †**6.** *region, quarter, direction* Ez 10[11]; מִמּ׳ אַחֵר Est 4[14] *from another quarter*, source. †**7** peculiar uses are: **a.** נָתַן מ׳ לְ Ju 20[36] *give place* (yield ground) *to.* Perh. **b.** בְּמ׳ אֲשֶׁר יֵאָמֵר Ho 2[1] *instead of* its being said (cf. תַּחַת); מְקוֹם נְהָרִים Is 33[21] *instead of* rivers (i.e. a substitute for them).—מְקוֹמָהּ Na 1[8] (‖ אֹיְבֶיהָ) rd. בְּקָמֶיהָ or בְּקִ׳ Buhl[ZAW v (1885), 181], מְתִקּוֹמְמָהּ We, בְּקָמָיו Now (all = *his adversaries*, cf. GASm).

†יְקַמְיָה **n.pr.m.** in Judah (= יָקִם יָהּ acc. to Ol[§ 277 h, 2]);—**1.** 1 Ch 2[41.41], Ιεχεμειας, A Ιεκομιας, 𝔊L Ιακεμιας. **2.** 3[18], Ιεκενια, 𝔊L Ιεκεμια.

†יְקַמְעָם **n.pr.m.** (= יָקִם עָם acc. to Ol[§ 277 i]; meaning then *may kinsman establish*, cf. Gray[Prop. N. 46 f. 59]);—a Levite 1 Ch 23[19] 24[23], Ικεμιας, Ιοκομ (24[23]), etc., 𝔊L Ιακαμιας.

†יָקְמְעָם **n.pr.loc.** (perh. = יָקְמְעָם i.e. יָקִם עָם Ol[§ 277 k, 3]; = *let the people* be *established*? cf. Gray[Prop. N. 218]);—in N. Isr. 1 K 4[12], Λουκαμ, 𝔊L Ουκαμ; poss. = mod. *Tel Ḳaimûn*, N. of Megiddo, Buhl[Geogr. 210]; city of refuge in Ephr. 1 Ch 6[53] (= קִבְצַיִם [q.v.] Jos 21[22]), Ικααμ, Ιεκμααν, etc.

קוֹנֵן v. קין.

†קוֹעַ **n.pr.gent.** named with Bab., Chald., Assyr., פְּקוֹד וְשׁוֹעַ וְקִ׳) Ez 23[23] *Šôʿa and Ḳôʿa;* identif. by Dl[Pa 235] with As. *Sutû, Kutû* (abbrev. *Su* (? v. שׁוֹעַ) and [by infer.] *Ku*), E. of Tigris, on border of Elam and Media; cf. COT[Ez 23, 23] Dr[Hast. iii, Koa]; but קוֹעַ = *Kutû* now doubted by Wkl[Altor. Forsch. ii. 2 (1899), 54]

†[קוּף] **n.[m.]** **ape**, so Vrss, 𝔊 *πίθηκοι* (om. 𝔊[B] in K) (foreign word; prob. = Skr. *kapi, id.;* Egypt. as loan-word *gôfê* WMM[As. u. Eur. 95], *gi'f* Erman[ZMG xlvi (1892), 121]; Gk. *κῆβος, κῆπος* is of Eg. orig. acc. to Lewy[Fremdw. 6]);—pl. קֻפִּים 1 K 10[22] = קוֹפִים 2 Ch 9[21], brought to Sol. [from SE.] by Phoenician fleet; cf. Ar. prov. '*donum regionis Jemen simiae sunt*,' Freytag[Provv. iii. 316].

קוּף (√ of foll.; appar. = II. נקף, *go around*).

†[תְּקוּפָה] **n.f.** **coming round, circuit**;—cstr. תְּקוּפַת הַשָּׁנָה Ex 34[22] (JE), adv., *at the circuit* (completion) *of the year*, so לִתְ׳ הַשָּׁנָה 2 Ch 24[23];=pl. cstr. לִתְקוּפוֹת הַיָּמִים 1 S 1[20]; sg. sf. of finished *circuit* of sun ψ 19[7] (opp. מוֹצָאוֹ; cf. of moon, בתקופתו Ecclus 43[7]).

†I. [קוּץ] **vb. feel a loathing, abhorrence, sickening dread** (‖ √ of קוט; 𝔗 קוֹץ *id.;* for connex. of meanings cf. Aram. קְנַט *loathe*, סְנֵא *fear*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. קָצָה Nu 21[5]; 1 s. קַצְתִּי Gn 27[46]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיָּקָץ Nu 22[3] 1 K 11[25] (but v. infr.); 2 ms. juss. תָּקֹץ Pr 3[11]; 1 s. וָאָקוּץ Lv

20^{23}; 3 mpl. וַיָּקֻצוּ Ex 1^{12}; *Pt.* קָץ Is 7^{16};—**1.** *feel a loathing* at, *abhor*, c. ב rei Nu 21^{5} (JE), Gn 27^{46} (P), Pr 3^{11} (‖ מָאַס); c. ב pers. Lv 20^{23} (H; subj. יִ); so 1 K 11^{25}, but Kit (after 𝔖, cf. 𝔊) prop. וַיָּצָץ (√ צוק **Hiph.** *distress*). **2.** *feel a sickening dread*, c. מִפְּנֵי pers. Ex 1^{12} (J), Nu 22^{3} (E), Is 7^{16}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 pl. sf. נְקִיצֶנָּה Is 7^{6} (sf. of Judah) *let us cause her sickening dread*, but weak, rd. נְצִיקֶנָּה (√צוק) Thes Che Du Gr Marti.—Other **Hiph.** forms v. קין.

II. **קוץ** (√of foll.; cf. perh. NH, 𝔗, קוּץ *cut off;* NH קוּץ=BH).

†I. **קוֹץ** **n.m.** Ez 28, 24 thornbush, thorn;—abs. ק Gn 3^{18}+; pl. קֹצִים Ex 22^{5}+, קוֹצִים Is 33^{12}+; cstr. קוֹצֵי Ju $8^{7.16}$; — **1.** *thornbush*, +דַּרְדַּר (q.v.) Gn 3^{18} (J), Ho 10^{8}; +שָׁמִיר Is 32^{13}; + בַּרְקָנִים (q.v.), ק׳ הַמִּדְבָּר Ju $8^{7.16}$; ק׳ alone Ex 22^{5} (E); בְּאֵשׁ קוֹצִים ψ 118^{12} (sim. of foes); in various fig., Is 33^{12} Je 4^{3} 12^{13}. **2.** *thorn*, fig, Ez 28^{24} (c. מַכְאֵב, v. כאב; ‖ סִלּוֹן q.v.); sim. בְּקִ׳ מְנָד 2 S 23^{6} (Perles Anal. 53 conj. מִן, but v. also נוד **Hoph.**).

†II. **קוֹץ** **n.pr.m.** **1.** name in Judah 1 Ch 4^{8}, Κωε, Κως. **2.** הַקּ׳: priest 1 Ch 24^{10}, Κως, A𝔊L Ακκως.; Ezr 2^{61}=Ne 7^{63}, Ne $3^{4.21}$, Ακ(κ)ους, -ως.

†[קְוֻצוֹת] **n.f.pl.** **locks** of hair (√obscure; NH *id.;* Syr. ܩܘܨܬܐ, ܩܘܨܝܬܐ PS 3556; Ar. قُصَّةٌ *hair over forehead*);—sf. קְוֻצוֹתַי Ct 5^{2}, תָּיו- v 11

†I. [**קור**] **vb.** bore, dig (Ar. قَارَ (و) *cut a round hole in, scoop out*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. קַרְתִּי 2 K 19^{24} *I have dug* (sc. a well)=Is 37^{25} (Meinh conj. כָּרִתִי).—**Hiph., Pilp.,** v. I, II. קרר.

†**מָקוֹר** **n.m.** Zc 13, 1 **spring, fountain** (app. orig. *well*);—abs. מ׳ Zc 13^{1} Pr 25^{26}; cstr. מְקוֹר Je 2^{13}+, מְקֹר Lv 12^{7} 20^{18}; sf. מְקוֹרוֹ Ho 13^{15}, etc.;—**1.** *spring* of water: **a.** fig., of יְ, מ׳ מַיִם חַיִּים Je 2^{13} 17^{13}, cf. מ׳ חַיִּים ψ 36^{10}; מ׳ חַיִּים (more gen.), Pr 10^{11} 13^{14} 14^{27} 16^{22}+ 18^{4} (so rd. for מ׳ חָכְמָה 𝔊 Heb Codd Toy). **b.** fig. of purification Ez 13^{1}. **c.** מְקוֹר מָשְׁחָת Pr 25^{26} (fig.; + מַעְיָן). **d.** fig. of source of life and vigour Ho 13^{15} Je 51^{36}; of a nation's orig. source, stock ψ 68^{27} (Kay Che, of temple); source of joy Pr 5^{18} (fig. of wife; ‖ אֵשֶׁת). **2.** fig. of eye, מְקוֹר דִּמְעָה, Je 8^{23}. **3.** *source* of menstruous blood, מְ׳ דָּמֶיהָ Lv 20^{18}, so מְקֹרָהּ v 18 (H). **4.** =*flow* of blood after child-birth מְ׳ דָּמֶיהָ 12^{7} (P).

II. **קור** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. قَارَ (و) v. *turn, twist* (of serpent), قَوْرٌ a kind of *rope*).

†[קוּר] **n.m.** Is 59, 6 **thread, film**;—pl. cstr. קוּרֵי עַכָּבִישׁ Is 59^{5} they weave *spider-threads*, fig. of machinations of wicked, so sf. קוּרֵיהֶם v 6.

קוֹרֵא v. קרא. קוֹרָה v. קרה.

†[**קוּשׁ**] **vb.** lay bait or lure (‖ √of יקשׁ);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְקֹשׁוּן Is 29^{21}, c. ל pers. (fig.).

†**קוּשַׁיָהוּ** **n.pr.m.** (form dub.; Kit Hpt קִישׁ׳, cf. 6^{29} and 𝔊; Pei ZAW xvii (1897), 348 finds here a god *Ḳûs*, but very precarious);—Levite, 1 Ch 15^{17}, (υἱὸς) Κ(ϵ)ισαίου, =קִישִׁי 6^{29}, Κεισαι[ν], 𝔊L Κουσει.

קַח, קָח, קָחַת etc., v. לקח.

†**קָט** Ez 16^{47} (כִּמְעַט ק׳), dub.; Ki *only* (Ar. قَطّ); del. 𝔊 𝔖 Thes Hi Co Berthol, Toy זֹאת, Perles Anal. 30 קָטָן; Krae conj. כִּי־אִם עָטַפְתְּ, for כמעטקט.

קטב (√of foll.; cf. 𝔗 קְטַב *cut off* (rare); in Ar. قَطَبَ *id.*, ط said to be for ض, v. Lane).

†**קֶטֶב**, [**קֹטֶב**] **n.m.** Dt 32, 24 **destruction**;—of pestilence, abs. ק׳ Dt 32^{24} (‖ רֶשֶׁף), ψ 91^{6} (‖ דֶּבֶר), so sf. (of She'ôl) קָטְבָּךְ (Ges § 93 q) Ho 13^{14} (‖ of מָוֶת); דִּבְרֵיךְ); more gen., שַׁעַר קֶטֶב Is 28^{2}.

†[**קָטַל**] **vb.** **slay** (poet. and late) (Ar. قَتَلَ, Eth. ቀተለ: Sab. קתל Hom Chrest. 126, all *slay* (orig. form with ת; changed later, after ק); Aram. קְטַל, ܩܛܰܠ; OAram. קטל, כטל, (קתל);—**Qal** *Impf.* c. acc. pers., 3 ms. יִקְטָל־ Jb 24^{14}; sf., subj. God, יְקִטְלֵנִי 13^{15}; of God also 2 ms. תִּקְטֹל ψ 139^{19}.

†[**קֶטֶל**] **n.**[**m.**] **slaughter**;—מִקֶּטֶל MT Ob 9, but join to v 10 (then מִקֶּטֶל), 𝔊 We Now GASm.

†[**קָטֹן**, Lag BN 26, 31] **vb.** **be small, insignificant** (NH Hiph. and deriv.; JAram. in deriv., Syr. ܩܛܰܢ; OAram. קטין *insignificant;* Ar. قَطِين *parum edens;* Eth. ቀጠነ: *be thin*, chiefly in deriv.; prob. also As. *kuṭṭinnu, small, younger*, Zehnpf BAS i. 505 (otherwise Dl HWB 323); Meissn Suppl. *ḳatânu, be short* (of hair), cf. Bez ZA viii, 141 f.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. קָטֹנְתִּי Gn 32^{11}, c. מִן comp., *I am too insignificant for* all the kindnesses; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּקְטַן זֹאת בְּעֵינֶיךָ 2 S 7^{19}=1 Ch 17^{17}. **Hiph.** lit. *Inf. cstr.* לְהַקְטִין Am 8^{5} *making* ephah *small*.

†I. **קָטָן** **adj.** **small, young, unimportant**;—abs. ק׳ Gn 9^{24}+; sf. קְטַנָּם (Kö ii. 4, 74) Je 6^{13}+;

fs. קְטַנָּה Gn 29[16]+; mpl. קְטַנִּים 2 K 18[24]+; cstr. קְטַנֵּי 1 S 9[21] (v. Dr; We conj. קִנְּי-, old cstr., cf. HPS), Pr 30[24]; fpl. קְטַנּוֹת Ez 16[61]+;—**1.** *small:* esp. **a.** of children, youth=*young*, Gn 44[20] (J) 2 S 9[12] 1 K 11[17] 2 K 2[23] 5[2], of sister Ct 8[8]; =*younger*, of two children (oft. opp. גדול), Gn 9[24] 27[15.42] (all J), 29[16.18] (E), 1 S 14[49] (f.; opp. הַבְּכִירָה); of *younger* sister Ju 15[2], so (fig.) Ez 16[46] and (+מִן comp.) v[61]; brother 1 Ch 24[31]; הַקָּ׳ *youngest* son (of several) 1 S 16[11] 17[14]; +גָּדוֹל = *young and old* (v. קָטֹן **1**) Je 16[6] cf. 2 Ch 31[15] 34[30]. **b.** of things: utterance Nu 22[18] (E), weight Dt 25[13.14], vessels 2 Ch 36[18], animals ψ 104[25] (all opp. גדול); cf. also 2 S 12[3] 1 K 2[20] 17[13] 18[44] 2 K 4[10] Ez 43[14] (opp. גדול), Pr 30[24] Ct 2[15], + prob. Ez 46[22] (v. II. [קָטַר]); כְּלֵי הַקָּטָן Is 22[24] the vessels *of small size* (fig.). **2.** *small:* **a.** with added idea of weakness, pers. 2 K 18[24]=Is 36[9], city Ec 9[14]. **b.**=*insignificant*, (1) tribe 1 S 9[21]; (2) pers. (+גדול; =all persons) Je 6[13] 31[34] Jon 3[5] ψ 115[13] Est 1[5.20], cf. 1 Ch 12[14] (van d. H. v[13]); (3) in gen., יוֹם קְטַנּוֹת Zc 4[10] *day of small things*.—Vid. also קָטֹן.

†II. קָטָן **n.pr.m.** (*the small*);—הַקָּ׳, post-ex. name Ezr 8[12], Ακ(κ)ατανν.

קָטֹן 54 **adj.** **small, insignificant**;—abs. ק׳ 1 S 2[19]+; cstr. קְטַן 2 Ch 21[17];—f., pl. and sf. supplied by קָטָן;—**1.** *small:* esp. **a.** of youth =*young*, ק׳ נַעַר 1 S 20[35] 1 K 3[7] 2 K 5[14] Is 11[6]; =*younger* of two brothers, Gn 48[19] (E) Ju 1[13] 3[9] (+מִן comp.); הַקָּ׳ *youngest* brother Gn 42[13]+10 t. Gn (JE), son Ju 9[5] 2 Ch 22[1], so קְטֹן בָּנָיו 21[17]; +גדול = *young and old* (v. קָטָן **1**), i. e. everybody Gn 19[11] (J), 1 S 5[9] 30[2]+(of pers. and things) v[19]. **b.** of things 1 S 2[19] 1 K 8[64] (+מִן comp.), Am 6[11] Is 54[7]; opp. גָּדוֹל 1 S 22[15] 25[26] Gn 1[16] (P). **2.** = *unimportant*, things, Ex 18[22.26] (E), 1 S 20[2] (all opp. גדול); pers., =*feeble* Am 7[2.5]; =*insignificant* Je 49[15] Ob[2] (both ‖ בָּזוּי), Is 60[22] (‖ צָעִיר); ק׳ בְּעֵינֶיךָ 1 S 15[17]; esp. +גָּדוֹל= low and high, =everybody, Dt 1[17] 1 K 22[31] = 2 Ch 18[30], Je 8[10] Jb 3[19], +8 t.—Vid. also קָטָן.

†[קָטַן] **n.m.** little (finger);—sf. קְטַנִּי (=קָטְנִי van d. H. in Ch; cf. Kö[ii. 69] Ges[§ 93 q]), 1 K 12[10]=2 Ch 10[10].

[קָטַף] **vb.** pluck off (twigs, etc.), or out (NH=BH; Ar. قَطَفَ *pluck* grapes; ℵ קְטַף, Syr. ܩܛܦ; cf. As. *katâpu*, appar. *pluck off*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָטָף Ez 17[4] *he* [i.e. eagle, in fig.] *plucked off* twigs; 2 ms. וְקָטַפְתָּ Dt 23[26] (ears of grain, בְּיָדֶךָ); *Impf.* 1 s. אֶקְטֹף Ez 17[22] (subj. יְ; acc.+מִן *from*); *Pt.* mpl. הַקֹּטְפִים Jb 30[4] *they who pluck out* the mallow. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵקָּטֵב Jb 8[12] *it is* not *plucked off*.

I. קטר (√of foll.; cf. As. *kutru* (with ת) *smoke;* Talm. ℵ קִיטְרָא, קוּטְרָא (thick) *smoke;* Ar. قَتَرٌ *smoke* (said of fire); usu. *exhale odour* (esp. of roast meat); As. *kutrinnu, incense-offering;* Sab. מקטר *censer* CIS[iv, nos. 26, l. 6; 30, l. 4], Eth. ቅተረ: *incense;* Egypt. *katalθa* Bondi[74 ff.], *kataruṭi* WMM[As. u. Eur. 97] = קְטֹרֶת, קְטֹרוֹת; NH [קִטֵּר] *smoke* (said of incense)).

†קִיטוֹר (Lag[BN 182]) **n.m.** **thick smoke**;—קִיטֹר Gn 19[28.28] (J), טוֹר- ψ 119[83]; 148[8] (fig. of clouds in thunderstorm; Vrss. appar. קֶרֶב, cf. Du).

†קְטוֹרָה **n.m.** **smoke of sacrifice**;—abs. Dt 33[10] (E; Di al. of *incense*).

†קְטוּרָה **n.pr.f.** a wife of Abraham, after Sarah's death, Gn 25[1.4] 1 Ch 1[32.33]; Χετ̈τουρα.

קְטֹרֶת 60 **n.f.** **smoke, odour of** (burning) **sacrifice, incense**;—ק׳ abs. Ex 30[1]+; cstr. 25[6]+; sf. קְטֹרְתִּי Ez 16[18] 23[41];—**1.** *sweet smoke of sacrifice,* ‖ מנחה Is 1[13] ψ 141[2], ק׳ אֵילִים 66[15], ק׳ לְהַקְטִיר 1 S 2[28] (?). **2.** *incense,* ק׳ (ה)סמים Ex 25[6] 30[7] 31[11] 40[27]+9 t.; ק׳ תמיד Ex 30[8], ק׳ רֹקַח v[35], הק׳ alone v[37] Lv 16[13] Nu 16[35] 17[12]; so ק׳ 16[7.17.18] 17[5.11] 2 Ch 29[7], ק׳ זָרָה Ex 30[9], ענן הק׳ Lv 16[13] Ez 8[11], also of אֵשׁ זָרָה Lv 10[1] (illegal worship); in offering of the princes Nu 7[14]+11 t. 7, cf. v[86]. Altar of incense is מִזְבַּח מִקְטַר ק׳ Ex 30[1], מ׳ הזהב לק׳ 1 Ch 28[18], מ׳ הק׳ זהב Ex 40[5], מ׳ ק׳ הסמים Lv 4[7], מ׳ הק׳ Ex 30[27]+6 t. **3.** *perfume,* ‖ שֶׁמֶן Ez 16[18] 23[41] Pr 27[9].

[קִטֵּר] 115 **vb. denom.** **Pi.** **Hiph.** make sacrifices **smoke**, send them up in smoke (prop. *produce* קְטֹרֶת, v. Sta[ZAW vi (1886), 298 f.]);—**Pi.** 42 *Pf.* 3 mpl. קִטְּרוּ Je 19[13]+, קִטְּרוּהָם Je 44[21.23]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקַטֵּר Hb 1[16]+; 3 mpl. יְקַטְּרוּן Ho 11[2], etc.; *Inf. abs.* קַטֵּר 1 S 2[16]+; *cstr.* Je 11[13]+, *Pt.* pl. מְקַטְּרִים Is 65[3]+, etc.;—*make sacrifices smoke,* offer them by burning: to יְ, 1 S 2[16] (where prob. rd. יְקַטְּרוּן [and so v[15]] Sta[l.c. 299]): elsewhere to other gods or in illegal worship, Je 44[23]; c.acc. קִטֵּר (but see this, infr.) Je 44[21] (here [and al. in some other passages] of *incense*), תּוֹדָה Am 4[5]; place is usu. c. ב, e.g. עוֹד הָעָם מְזַבְּחִים וּמְקַטְּרִים בַּבָּמוֹת 2 K 17[11] 23[5]; בַּבָּמוֹת 1 K 22[44] 2 K 12[4] 14[4] 15[4.35] (R), cf. 2 K

16^{4} = 2 Ch 28^{4} (cf. RS$^{Sem. i. 471; 2nd ed. 490}$); הַבּ׳ אֲשֶׁר קִטְּרוּ שָׁמָּה 2 K 23^{8}; c. עַל e.g. על הגבעות Ho 4^{13}, על ההרים Is 65^{3}, על הלבנים על גגות Je 19^{13} 32^{29}, v^{7}; c. לְ of deity, Ho 11^{2} Je 1^{16} + 14 t. Je (+ 19^{13} 32^{29} supr.), Hb 1^{16} 2 K 22^{17} 23^{5} 2 Ch 25^{14} 28^{25} 34^{25} Qr (> Kt **Hiph.**), to the brazen serpent 2 K 18^{4}. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְקֻטֶּרֶת מֹר וגו׳ Ct 3^{6} *fumigated with myrrh*, etc. (Aq. 𝔙 Schlottm מִקְטֶרֶת). **Hiph.**$_{71}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְטִיר Lv 9^{10} +; 2 ms. הִקְטַרְתָּ Ex 29$^{13.18.25}$, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַקְטִיר Lv 4^{26} 16^{25}, וַיַּקְטֵר Ex 40^{27} +, etc.: *Imv.* ms. הַקְטֵר 2 K 16^{15}; *Inf. abs.* הַקְטִיר 1 K 9^{25}; *cstr.* לְהַקְטִיר Ex 30^{20} +; *Pt.* מַקְטִיר Je 33^{18} +, etc. **1.** *make sacrifices smoke*, usu. **a.** in worship of ׳י: abs. 1 K 12^{33} 13^{1} 2 Ch 29^{11}; c. acc. חלב Lv 17^{6} Nu 18^{17} 1 S 2$^{15.16}$, עלת 2 K 16$^{13.15}$ 2 Ch 13^{11}, אִשֶּׁה Ex 30^{20} Lv 2^{11} Nu 18^{17}, מנחה Je 33^{18}; רֹאשׁ, etc., Lv 8^{20} אַזְכָּרָה Lv 2^{16}, חלבי השלמים Lv 6^{5}; קטרת 1 S 2^{28}; on 1 K 9^{25} v. Klo Benz; place is על מזבח Lv 4^{10} + 5 t., הַמִּזְבֵּחָה Ex 29$^{13.18.25}$ + 23 t. Lv, Nu 5^{26} (all P); c. הַמִּזְבֵּחַ (acc.) Lv 6^{8}; בַּבָּמוֹת 1 K 3^{3}; בגיא בן הִנֹּם 2 Ch 28^{3}. **b.** less oft. in worship of other gods, לאלהיהן (gods of Sol.'s wives) 1 K 11^{8}, לֵאלֹהָיו (of Moab) Je 48^{35}, להם (Baalim) Ho 2^{15}; — 2 Ch 34^{25} rd. Qr **Qal**. **2.** *cause incense to smoke, offer incense* abs. 2 Ch 2^{5} 26$^{18.18.19}$; c. עַל of altar 2 Ch 26^{16} Ex 30^{7} 40^{27}; c. acc. יַקְטִירֶנָּה 30$^{7.8}$, קטרת סמים 30^{7} 40^{27} 2 Ch 2^{3}, קטרת תמיד Ex 30^{8}, הק׳ קטרת Nu 17^{5} 2 Ch 29^{7}. **3.** *make smoke* upon (עַל) both altars (of burnt-offering and of incense) 1 Ch 6^{34}, cf. also 23^{13} **Hoph.** *be made to smoke* as a sacrifice: *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּקְטָר Lv 6^{15}, *Pt.* מֻקְטָר Mal 1^{11} (Ew Ke al. [Ges $^{\S 121 b}$]; We Now rd. מ׳ לִשְׁמִי מִנְחָה; but v. מִקְטָר).

†קְטֹרֶת (Ol$^{\S 182e}$) **n.f. incense**; — Je 44^{21} (on gender v. Albr$^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 100}$, who reads אַתֵּה for אֹתָם, and so Rothst^{Kau} Gie; Gie also קְטֹרֶת).

†[מִקְטָר, מְקַטֵּר] **n.m. place of sacrificial smoke**; — cstr. מִזְבֵּחַ מִקְטַר קְטֹרֶת Ex 30^{1} *altar, place of offering incense* (SS Kau Buhl^{13} al. n. act. *burning*).

†מֻקְטָר **n.m. incense**; — abs. מ׳ Mal 1^{11} (Thes Hi Marti^{Kau} GASm Kö$^{iii, \S 307}$).

†מִקְטֶרֶת **n.f. censer**; — מ׳ abs. 2 Ch 26^{19}; sf. מִקְטַרְתּוֹ Ez 8^{11}.

†[מְקַטְּרָה] **n.f. incense-altar**; — pl. abs. מְקַטְּרוֹת 2 Ch 30^{14}.

† II. [קָטַר] **vb.** dubious word; si vera l. appar. = **shut in, enclose** (𝔗 קְטַר, Syr. ܩܛܪ *bind*, ܩܛܪܐ *chain*); — **Qal** *Pt. pass.* pl. חֲצֵרוֹת קְטֻרוֹת Ez 46^{22} *enclosed courts* (cf. interpr. in Levy^{NHWB}, and ܕܪܬܐ ܩܛܝܪܬܐ PS^{3589}), but rd. prob. קְטַנּוֹת *small*, 𝔊 𝔖 Co Toy Berthol Krae.

†קִטְרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Zebulun Ju 1^{30}, Κεδρων, A Χεβρων; = קַטָּת Jos 19^{15}? site unknown.

†קַטָּת **n.pr.loc.** in Zebulun Jos 19^{15}, Καταναθ, A Καττaθ, 𝔊L Κοτταθ; — v. קִטְרוֹן.

†[קיא Nö$^{ZMG\ xxxvii\ (1883),\ 539}$] **vb. vomit up, spue out, disgorge** (NH *id.*, Hiph.; As. *kâ'u*, *spit* Meissn$^{Suppl. 83}$; Ar. قاء *vomit*; Eth. [ቀይአ:] ቂአ: *vomit*); — **Qal** *Pt.* f. קָאָה Lv 18^{28}, but read prob. קָאָה, *Pf* 3 fs. (Di Baen); *Impf.* (**Qal** or **Hiph.**) 3 ms. וַיָּקֵא Jon 2^{11}, sf. וַיְקִאֶנּוּ Jb 20^{15}; 3 fs. תָּקִיא Lv 18^{28} 20^{22}, וַתָּקִא 18^{25}; 2 ms. sf. תְּקִיאֶנָּה Pr 23^{8}; **Hiph.** *Pf.* sf. consec. וַהֲקֵאתוֹ 25^{16}; all *vomit up*: — c. acc., lit. Pr 23^{8} 25^{16} Jon 2^{11}; fig. of land casting out inhab. Lv 18$^{25.28.28}$ 20^{22} (all H); of *disgorging* riches Jb 20^{15}.

†[קֵא] **n.[m.] what is vomited up, vomit** (v. Ba$^{NB\ 79}$); — sf. קֵאוֹ Pr 26^{11} (of dog).

†קִיא **n.m. id.** (v. Ba$^{NB\ 80}$); — abs. ק׳ Is 28^{8}; sf. קִיאוֹ Is 19^{14} (sim.); fig. Je 48^{26} (of Moab).

†[קִיה] **vb. vomit** (si vera l. = קיא, Ges$^{\S 76 h}$ Kö$^{ii. 1, 586}$); — **Qal** *Imv.* mpl. וּקְיוּ Je 25^{27} Qr (Kt וקוו), be drunken *and vomit* (? err. for וְקִיאוּ).

קִיטוֹר v. קטר. קִימָה, קִים v. קום.

קִימוֹשׁ v. קמוש.

קין (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. قان *fit together, fabricate* (*make artificially*), *forge* (cf. Wetzst$^{Syr.\ Dreschtafel\ (1873)\ 297}$), whence قَيْن *worker in iron*, As. *ḳinai* (Meissn$^{ZA\ viii\ (1893),\ 82}$), 𝔗 קֵינָאָה, Syr. ܩܝܢܝܐ, Palm. קיניא (pl.) *metal-worker*, cf. BH תּוּבַל קַיִן; also Ar. قَيْنَة *slave-girl*, and *woman-singer, lute-player* (fr. skill); cf. Eth. ቅኔ: *song, singing*, Syr. ܩܝܢܬܐ, *hymn, elegy*; Ar. vb. IV Dozy; NH קִינָה = BH; cf. also Bu$^{ZAW\ ii\ (1882),\ 28}$).

†I. [קַיִן] **n.[m.] spear** 𝔊 and most; — sf. קֵינוֹ 2 S 21^{16}; < rd. קוֹבָעוֹ (cf. 1 S 17^{38}) Klo Bu HPS al.

†II. קַיִן **n.pr. 1. gent.** (v. Sta$^{G\ i.\ 131\ f.}$ Mey$^{Entstehung\ 115}$; cf. Ar. n.pr.fam. قَيْن; Nab. Sin. n.pr.m. et. f. קינו; tribe of *smiths*?); — tribe of Moses' father-in-law Ju 4^{11} (cf. קֵינִי 1^{16}), Καινα, 𝔊L Κειν; akin to Midian (Nu 10^{29} P), settled among Amal. in S. of Canaan (v. קֵינִי);

prophesied against by Balaam Nu 24^{22} (קֵינִי; JE);—v. also קֵינִי. **2. loc.** קֵינִן, in S. Judah (a settlement of II. קין **1**?);—Jos 15^{57},[Ζακαν]αειμ, A [Ζανω] Ακειμ, ⑥L [Ζανου] Ακεν; poss. = *Yŭḳîn* SE. from Hebron [Rob$^{BR\ ii.\ 85}$] (v. Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 162\ f.}$ who, however, cp. קִינָה v^{22}).

†I. קִינָה **n.pr.loc.** in S. Judah (a settlement of II. קין **1**?), Jos 15^{22}, Ικαμ, A ⑥L Κ(ϵ)ινα.

†III. קַיִן **n.pr.m.** Cain, Καιν, eldest son of Adam and Eve (expl. Gn 4^{1} fr. קָנָה *acquire;* but in fact = II. קין, as *heros eponymos*, acc. to We$^{Comp.\ 11}$ Sta$^{G\ 285\ ff.}$ Bu$^{Urg.\ 193}$ Holz$^{Gn\ 50\ f.}$ esp. Sta$^{ZAW\ xiv\ (1894),\ 250\ ff.;\ xv\ (1895),\ 157\ ff.}$, Che$^{Ency.\ Bib.\ CAIN}$);—קין Gn $4^{1.2.3.5.5.8.8.9.13.15.15.16.17}$, קַיִן $v^{6.24.25}$ (all J).

†קֵינִי **adj.gent.** of II. קין **1** (q.v.), חֶבֶר הַקּ׳ (dwelling in N. Isr.), ὁ Κειναῖος, Ju $4^{11.17.17}$ 5^{24} (against WMM Jen, who ref. ק׳ here to city *Kîn* near Megiddo, mentioned by Egypt., v. esp. Bu Now on 4^{11}); rd. prob. also חֹבַב הַקּ׳ 1^{16} (for בְּנֵי ק׳; so Bu GFM; ⑤ οἱ υἱοὶ Ιοθορ τοῦ Κειναίου); elsewhere as **n. gent. coll.** הַקּ׳ settled among Amal., Nu 24^{21} (JE; v. II. קין **1**), 1 S 15^{6}—= קֵינִי v^{6} (We Bu Kit קַיִן, HPS [הַקֵּינִי];—הַקּ׳ also 27^{10} 30^{29} (B ⑥L Κενεζ(ϵ)ι = קְנִזִּי; A Κηνει, Κειναῖος); Gn 15^{19} (list of peoples; R); = הַקִּינִים 1 Ch 2^{55} (Κ(ϵ)ιναῖοι), related to Rechabites.

†קֵינָן **n.pr.m.** a Sethite (Sab. n. pr. dei קינן CIS$^{iv,\ no.\ 8,\ l.\ 2}$);—Gn $5^{9.10.12.13.14}$ 1 Ch 1^{2}, Καιναν.

†II. קִינָה **n.f.** **elegy, dirge**;—abs. ק׳ 2 S 1^{17}+; pl. קִינִים Ez 2^{10} (but rd. קינה Co—not Berthol Toy Krae), קִינוֹת 2 Ch 35^{25}; sf. קִינוֹתֵיהֶם v^{25};—*elegy, dirge* 2 S 1^{17} Ez $19^{14.14}$ 32^{16}, pl. 2 Ch 35^{25}; sg. ‖ אֵבֶל Am 8^{10}, ‖ הֶגֶה וָהִי Ez 2^{10}, נשׂא ק׳ Je 7^{29}, c. עַל *for*, Am 5^{1} Je 9^{9} Ez 26^{17} 27^{2} 28^{12} 32^{2}; c. אֶל Ez 19^{1} 27^{32}; למד ק׳ Je 9^{19} (‖ נָהִי); pl. as collection of written dirges 2 Ch 35^{25}.—Bu$^{ZAW\ ii\ (1882),\ 1\ ff.,\ cf.\ iii\ (1883),\ 299\ ff.}$ thinks *Kina* rhythm always 3 + 2 tone-beats, but book La (Heb. קִינוֹת) is in all parts pentam., 3 + 2 varying sts. with 2 + 3, yet always 5 in line, with caesura; of other קִינוֹת, Am 5^{2} Ez $19^{2\ ff.}$ $26^{17\ b\ ff.}$ are pent., 2 S $1^{19\ ff.}$ $3^{33\ f.}$ tetr., Ez $27^{3\ ff.}$ $28^{12\ ff.}$ $32^{2\ ff.}$ hex.; v. Br$^{Gen.\ Intr.\ 379\ ff.}$

†[קוֹנֵן] **vb. denom. Pō'l.** chant a קִינָה;—*Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְקוֹנְנוּ Ez 27^{32} (עַל pers.), sf. (cogn.) וְקוֹנְנוּהָ 32^{16}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְקוֹנֵן 2 S 1^{17} (c. acc. cogn. + עַל pers.), cf. (עַל pers. only), 2 Ch 35^{25} and (אֶל pers.) 2 S 3^{33}; 3 fpl. תְּקוֹנֵנָה c. acc. cogn., Ez 32^{16}, + עַל pers. v^{16}; *Pt.* as subst. Je 9^{16} (professional) *wailing women.*

†I. [קִיץ] **vb. Hiph. awake** (‖ form of יקץ; NH in Hiph. (rare));—*Pf.* 3 ms. הֵקִיץ 2 K 4^{31} Ez 7^{6}; 2 ms. וְהַקִיצוֹתָ consec. Pr 6^{22}, etc.; *Impf.* 1 s. אָקִיץ Pr 23^{35}; 3 mpl. יָקִיצוּ Je 51^{39}+; *Imv.* ms. הָקִיצָה Hb 2^{19}+; mpl. הָקִיצוּ Is 26^{19} Jo 1^{5}; *Inf. cstr.* הָקִיץ ψ 17^{15} 73^{20}; *Pt.* מֵקִיץ 1 S 26^{12};—*shew signs of waking, awake:* **1.** from sleep, **a.** 1 S 26^{12} Is $29^{8.8}$ ψ 3^{6} 73^{20} 139^{18} Pr 6^{22} (doubtful line, v. Toy). **b.** of ' ψ 44^{24} *awake* [fr. sleep] to activity, so 35^{23} (c. ל rei), 59^{6} (c. inf. purpose). **c.** fr. ecstatic sleep of proph. Je 31^{26}. **2.** fr. sleep of death, c. neg. 2 K 4^{31} Je $51^{39.57}$ Jb 14^{12}; of resurrection Is 26^{19} Dn 12^{2}. **3.** from stupor (of drunkenness) Jo 1^{5} Pr 23^{35}. **4.** of inanimate thing Hb 2^{19}; cf. בָּא הַקֵּץ הֵקִיץ אֵלַיִךְ Ez 7^{6} *the end cometh, it hath awaked unto thee* (Co del. הֵקִיץ, but the word-play favours it).—ψ 17^{15} is put by Thes Ol Hup Du al. sub **1 a**; Ew De Che sub **2**; We sub **1 b**; Calv Now: from night of distress and helplessness, and so Bae (psalmist representing Isr.).

II. קִיץ (√ of foll.; usu. taken as = I. קיץ, but connex. not clear; cf. Ar. قَيْظٌ *vehement heat of summer, late summer* (We$^{Skizzen\ iii,\ 90}$), قَاظَ *be vehemently hot*, Sab. קיט *summer* Mordtm$^{Him.\ Inschr.\ 71}$; NH קַיִץ = BH, so ⅁ קַיְטָא, Syr. ܩܰܝܛܳܐ; OAram. (Zinj.) ביצא *summer*).

†קַיִץ **n.m.**$^{Je\ 8,\ 20}$ **summer, summer-fruit** (cf. Gk. *θέρος* in both meanings);—abs. ק׳ Gn 8^{22}+; קַיִץ Am 3^{15}+; sf. קֵיצָהּ Is 16^{9} Je 48^{32};—**1.** *summer*-season, opp. חֹרֶף Gn 8^{22} (J), Am 3^{15} Zc 14^{8} ψ 74^{17}; ‖ קָצִיר Je 8^{20} Pr 6^{8} 10^{5} 26^{1}, also (without קָצִיר) 30^{25}; as fruit harvest Is 28^{4}; time of drought ψ 32^{4} (fig.). **2.** *summer-fruit* 2 S $16^{1.2}$ Am $8^{1.2}$ Je $40^{10.12}$ also, ‖ בָּצִיר, 48^{32} Mi 7^{1} (in sim.), but ‖ קציר Is 16^{9} (assim. to ק of קַיִץ; rd. prob. בציר).

קִיצוֹן v. קצץ.

†קִיקָיוֹן **n.m.**$^{Jon\ 4,\ 6}$ a plant (cf. As. *kukkânîtum* (כ) a garden-plant, Dl$^{HWB\ 327}$);—usu. **ricinus** (R. *communis*, Linn. = *castor-oil tree;* cf. Dioscor.$^{iv.\ 164}$ *κίκι* (Egypt.) = *κρότων* [*castor-oil tree*]; Talm. שִׁמְּן קִיק; v. esp. Löw$^{p.\ 353\ f.}$); perh. < **bottle-gourd** (⑥ *κολόκυνθα*; i. e. *cucurbita lagenaria*, a vine growing and withering rapidly, Post in Hastings$^{DB\ ii.\ 250}$);—Jon $4^{6.6.7.9.10}$.

קִיקָלוֹן v. קלל.

I. קִיר$_{74}$ **n.m.**$^{\psi\,62,4}$ **wall** (√unknown);—abs. ק׳ Nu 22^{25}+, קִר Is 22^{5}; cstr. קִיר 1 K 6^{5}+; pl. קִירוֹת 1 K 6^{16}+, cstr. *id.*, v^{5}+; sf. קִירֹתָיו Ex 30^{3}+, etc.;—*wall*, esp. as flat surface: **1.** usu. of house or chamber: **a.** inner surface, Am 5^{19} 1 S 18^{11}+9 t., +(of temple) 1 K 6$^{15\,a}$+ v$^{15\,b}$ (but rd. קוֹרוֹת *beams*, with ⑥ The Kit Benz), v$^{16.27.27}$+6 t. †**b.** outer surface, 2 K 9^{33} Ez 33^{30} Is 59^{10} (in sim.); so קִיר זֶרֶם Is 25^{4} (but Lo Kn Gr Di Du Che^{Hpt} al. rd. קֹר; JP Peters JBL xi (1892), 46 prop. בָּרָד [as 28^{2}]); of temple 1 K 6$^{5.5.6}$, cf. Ez 41$^{6.6}$. †**c.** both inner and outer v$^{17.20.25}$. †**d.** indeterminate, 12$^{5.7.12}$ 23^{14}. †**e.** thickness specified, Ez 41$^{5.9.12.13}$ (of Ezekiel's temple). †**f.** as enclosing, 2 K 4^{10} (of עֲלִיָּה, q.v.); as separating Ez 43^{8}. †**2.** *wall* of (temple-)court Ez 8$^{7.8.8}$ (in vision); of vineyard Nu 22$^{25.25}$ (J), of city 35^{4} (P), cf. ק׳ חַחוֹמָה Jos 2^{15} (JE) *the* (inner) *surface of the wall.* †**3.** more gen., 1 K 5^{13}, and (in phr. מַשְׁתִּין בְּקִיר) 1 S 25$^{22.34}$ 1 K 14^{10} 16^{11} 21^{21} 2 K 9^{8}; in fig. Ez 13$^{12.14}$ (appar. fem., but city Jerus. prob. in mind, cf. Albr$^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 85}$ Kö$^{ii.\ 2,\ 175}$), v$^{15.15}$ (‖ חַיִּין v^{10}), ק׳ נָטוּי ψ 62^{4}; אֶבֶן ק׳ 2 S 5^{11}=ק׳ 1 Ch 14^{1}, cf. Hb 2^{11} (fig.); קִיר בַּרְזֶל Ez 4^{3} (symbol.).—Is 22^{5} is dub.: usu. *wall* (so even Du Che^{Hpt} Marti), but ref. not clear; Ew Che$^{Comm.}$ III. קִיר; Klo Brd Wkl$^{Alttest.\ Unters.\ 177}$ קוֹץ, so WMM$^{Hast.\ DB\ Kir}$, but v. Dr$^{ib.\ Koa}$. †**4.** of flat side of altar Ez 41^{22} Ex 30^{3} 37^{26} Lv 1^{15} 5^{9} (all P). †**5.** קִירוֹת לִבִּי Je 4^{19} *walls of my heart* (as seat of pain).

†II. קִיר in **n.pr.loc.** of Moabite cities (cf. קר=*city* MI$^{11.12.24}$, pl. קרן I.^{25});—⑥ usu. om., or reads τὸ τεῖχος;—**1.** כּוֹאָב ק׳ Is 15^{1}, poss. *Rabba*, S. of Arnon, v. Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 270}$. **2.** ק׳ חָרֶשׂ Je 48$^{31.36}$, ק׳ חֲרֶשׂ Is 16^{11}=ק׳ חֲרֶשֶׂת Is 16^{7}, ק׳ חֲרֶשֶׂת 2 K 3^{25} (Gi ק׳ חֲרֹשֶׂת), perh. *Kerak*, S. of Rabba, v. Buhl$^{ib.}$, and cp. (on Kerak) Palmer$^{Des.\ of\ Ex.\ ii.\ 472}$ Dowling$^{PEQ,\ Oct.\ 1896,\ 327}$, esp. Mauss in de Luynes Voyage à la Mer Morte (1864), ii. 106 ff., iii (Atlas, ad fin.), 13 pl.

†III. קִיר **n.pr.terr. et gent.** ק׳ orig. house of Aram Am 9^{7}; קִירָה as place of exile Am 1^{5} 2 K 16^{9} (⑥ τὴν πόλιν); קִיר as people in As. army Is 22^{6} (v^{5} vid. I. קִיר ad fin.).—Location dub., v. conspectus of older views Dr$^{Am\ 1,5}$; plausible is some tribe in S. Babylonia, E. of Tigris Wkl$^{AT\ Unters.\ 178}$, cf. Hal$^{RÉJ\ xi.\ 60}$;—WMM$^{Hast.\ DB\ Kir}$ everywhere del., or em. קוֹץ, but v. I. קִיר **3.**

קִירֹס = קִרֹס.

†קִישׁ **n.pr.m.** (prob. *קִוֵּשׁ, Ar. قَيْس, Aram. קִישָׁא, Nö$^{ZMG\ xl\ (1886),\ 167}$; orig. n.pr.dei as Ar. قيس, wh. now only in n.pr. pers. We$^{Heid.\ 2.\ 67}$);—K(ϵ)ις: **1.** father of Saul 1 S 9$^{1.3.3}$ 10$^{11.21}$ 14^{51} 2 S 21^{14} 1 Ch 8$^{30.33}$ (where read אַבְנֵר, Be Kau Kit), v^{33}=9$^{36.39}$ (read as above), v^{39} 12^{1} 26^{28} **2.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 23$^{21.22}$ 24$^{29.29}$. **b.** 2 Ch 29^{12}. **3.** ancestor of Mordecai Est 2^{5} (Κεισαίου).

†קִישׁוֹן **n.pr.** of wady running NW. through plain of Megiddo (Esdraelon), K(ϵ)ισων (*?stream of* (god) *Kish* RS$^{Sem.\ i.\ 155;\ 2nd\ ed.\ 170}$);—alw. ק׳ נַחַל Ju 4$^{7.13}$ 5$^{21.21}$ ψ 83^{10}, also 1 K 18^{40}; mod. *Nahr-el-Muḳaṭṭa'*; v. Buhl$^{Geogr.\ 106,209}$, GASm$^{Geogr.\ 382}$.

קִישְׁיָהוּ v. קוּשָׁיָהוּ sub קוּשׁ.

קַל, קֹל v. קלל. (קֹל *voice*, v. קול).

קלה 2 S 20^{14} Kt, v. קהל.

†I. [קָלָה] **vb. roast, parch** (NH קָלָה *id.* (rare), קְלִי=BH; As. *kalû*, II. 1, III. 1 *burn, consume* Meissn$^{Suppl.\ 84}$; Sab. קלאתם *conflagratio, aestus* Os$^{4.1.19.20}$ CIS$^{iv.\ No.74,\ l.20}$; Ar. قَلَى *fry* or *roast* wheat; Eth. **ቀለወ፡ ቀለየ፡** *burn, fry*, so ג קְלָא, Syr. ܩܠܐ);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. קָלָם בָּאֵשׁ Je 29^{22} (acc. pers.) *he roasted them with fire; Pt. pass.* אָבִיב קָלוּי בָּאֵשׁ Lv 2^{14} (P) grain *parched* with fire; so קָלוּי alone, as common food, Jos 5^{11} (P), v. קָלִי. **Niph.** *Pt.* נִקְלֶה as n. ψ 38^{8} my loins are filled *with burning* (Vrss Bae *with contempt*, II. קלה).

†קָלִי **n.m.**$^{1\,S\,17,17}$ **parched** grain, a common food (Rob$^{BR\ ii.\ 50}$ Anderlind$^{ZPV\ ix.\ 3}$);—abs. ק׳ 1 S 25^{18} 2 S 17$^{28\,a}$+v$^{28\,b}$ (but dittogr., del. ⑥ ⑤ and Comm.), Lv 23^{14} (P), Ru 2^{14};=קָלְיָא 1 S 17^{17}

†II. [קָלָה] **vb. Niph. be lightly esteemed, dishonoured** (‖ form of קלל; cf. NH קָלוֹן, ג קְלָנָא, *disgrace, shame*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִקְלָה Is 16^{14} Dt 25^{3}; *Pt.* נִקְלֶה Is 3^{5}+2 t.;—*be lightly esteemed*, held of little account, Is 16^{14} (glory of Moab); אִישׁ רָשׁ וְנִקְלֶה 1 S 18^{23}; so (Pt. as subst.) Is 3^{5} (opp. נִכְבָּד), Pr 12^{9} (opp. מִתְכַּבֵּד); more positively, *be dishonoured*, degraded, Dt 25^{3} (לְעֵינֶיךָ). **Hiph.** *treat with contempt, dishonour*, *Pt.* מַקְלֶה אָבִיו וגו׳ Dt 27^{16} *one dishonouring* [i.e. opp. כַּבֵּד of 5th Command].

†קָלוֹן **n.m.**$^{Pr\,11,2}$ **ignominy, dishonour**;—abs. ק׳ Ho 4^{7}+; cstr. קְלוֹן Is 22^{18}; sf. קְלוֹנֵךְ Je 13^{26}+;—**1.** of national *ignominy* Ho 4$^{7.18}$ (dub. line, v. Che Now), Je 46^{12} (rd. prob. קוֹלֵךְ, so ⑥

Gie Co^{Hpt}), Hb 2^{16} ψ 83^{17}; of nation under fig. of woman, = pudenda, Je 13^{26} Na 3^{5} (‖ מַעֲרֶה). **2.** personal *dishonour, disgrace,* of Shebna, as *disgrace* to his lord's house Is 22^{18} (opp. כְּבוֹדֶךָ); individ., Jb 10^{25} Pr 3^{35} (opp. כָּבוֹד), 6^{33} 9^{7} 11^{2} 12^{16} 13^{18} (opp. יִכָּבֵד), 18^{3} 22^{10}.

†קַלַּחַת **n.f.** caldron (Erman ZMG xlvi (1892), 121 cp. Egypt. *krḥt, pot,* cf. OCopt. *gálaḥt* Lag$^{BN\ 88}$, wh. has come back as loan-wd. WMM As. u. Eur. 94); —abs. ק׳ 1 S 2^{14} (+ כִּיּוֹר, דּוּד, פָּרוּר); קַלָּחַת Mi 3^{3} (‖ סִיר).

I. קלט (✓ of foll.; NH קָלַט *take up, in, harbour,* so ℵ קְלַט; Ba$^{ES\ 36}$ cp. Ar. قَلْتٌ reservoir with ת, cf. קטל, קטן).

†מִקְלָט **n.**[**m.**] **refuge, asylum** (P Ch);—עָרֵי מ׳ *asylum-cities* Nu 35$^{11.13.14}$, עָרֵי הַמ׳ Nu 35^{6} Jos 20^{2}, so 1 Ch 6$^{42.52}$ (but rd. עִיר הַמ׳, acc. to ‖ Jos 21$^{13.21}$, so Be Kau Kit), לְמ׳ (after הָיָה) Nu 35$^{12.15}$ Jos 20^{3}; cstr. in phr. עִיר מִקְלַט הָרֹצֵחַ Jos 21$^{13.21.27.32.38}$ (Gi; v^{36} van d. H. Baer); sf. of refugee, עִיר מִקְלָטוֹ Nu 35$^{25.26.27.28.32}$.

†II. [קָלַט] **vb.** be stunted (? = I. ק׳; prop. *be drawn in* ? cf. Ar. قُلَّطٌ *very short*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* שָׁרוּעַ וְקָלוּט Lv 22^{23} sacrif. animal, overgrown or *stunted.*

†קְלִיטָא **n.pr.m.** Levite, Ne 8^{7} 10^{11} (ⒼL in both Καλλιτας) Ezr 10^{23} (where called also קְלָיָה, v. קוֹלָיָה), Κωλιευ, A Κωλιτας, ⒼL as Ne.

(א)קְלִי v. I. קלה. קַלַּי v. קלל. קְלָיָה v. קְלִיטָא.

[קָלַל]$_{82}$ **vb.** be slight, swift, trifling (prob. orig. *be light;* NH [קָלַל], קַל, קְלִלָּה = BH; As. *kalâlu* II. *despise, dishonour;* so Tel Am (appar. Canaanism); Ar. قَلَّ *be small, scanty;* Sab. קללם *scanty* Hal$^{143.8f.}$ (cf. Fell ZMG liv (1900), 246); Eth. ቀለለ፡ *be light, small, easy;* II. *despise;* ℵ קַלַּל, Syr. ܩܠܠ, = BH; also (v. **Pilp.,** etc.) Ar. قَلْقَلَ *shake,* ቀልቀለ፡ *vibrate, whirl* (of sword), ቀልቀለ፡ v. *be shaken;*—Schwally ZAW xi (1891), 170 ff. thinks *shake* original, v. מַקֵּל);—†**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. קַלּוֹתָ Na 1^{14}; 1 s. קַלּוֹתִי Jb 40^{4}; 3 pl. קָלוּ Gn 8^{11} +; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּקַּל 16^{4}; 1 s. וָאֵקַל v^{5}; 3 mpl. יִקְלוּ 1 S 2^{30};—**1.** *be slight,* of water, *be abated,* fr. off (מֵעַל) earth Gn 8$^{8.11}$ (J). **2.** *be swift,* c. מִן comp., of warriors 2 S 1^{23}, horses Je 4^{13} Hb 1^{8}; one's days Jb 7^{6} 9^{25}. **3.** *trifling,* i.e. of little account, of pers., Gn 16$^{4.5}$ (J; both c. בְּעֵינֶיהָ); 1 S 2^{30} (opp. אֲכַבֵּד). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָקַל (Ges$^{§\ 67\ t.}$) 2 K 20^{10} +, וְנָקַל consec. 2 K 3^{18}; נָקֵל Pr 14^{6}; 1 s. consec. וְנִקַּלְתִּי 2 S 6^{22}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקַּלּוּ Is 30^{16}; *Pt.* f. נִקְלָה (עַל־) Je 6^{14} + 2 t.;—**1.** *shew oneself swift* Is 30^{16} (‖ עַל־קַל) עַל־נַקֵּל נִרְכָּב). **2.** *appear trifling,* 1 S 18^{23} (בְּעֵינֵיכֶם; Inf. subj., cf. Dr), c. מִן comp. *be too trifling* Is 49^{6}, esp. of sin 1 K 16^{31} (Inf. subj.), and (c. מִן comp.) Ez 8^{17}; *easy* 2 K 3^{18} (בְּעֵנַי), 20^{10} (c. Inf.), Pr 14^{6}; *Pt.* (as subst.) c. עַל in adv. phr. עַל־נְקֵלָה *lightly* i.e. superficially, Je 6^{14} 8^{11}. **3.** *be lightly esteemed* 2 S 6^{22} (‖ שָׁפַל; opp. אִכָּבְדָה). **Pi.**$_{40}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. קִלֵּל 2 S 19^{22} +, etc.; *Impf.* יְקַלֵּל Lv 20^{9} +, etc.; *Imv.* ms. קַלֵּל 2 S 16^{10}; *Inf. cstr.* קַלֵּל Gn 8^{21} Jos 24^{9}, etc.; *Pt.* מְקַלֵּל Ex 21^{17} +; sf. מְקַלְלַנִי בֵּלָה Je 15^{10}, rd. מְקַלְלָנִי! (Baer); err. for קִלְלוּנִי בֵּלְהֵם JDMich Gf Gie Du al., etc.;—*curse* (prop. *make contemptible*): **1.** c. acc. pers. homin. Ex 21^{17} (E), Gn 12^{3} (J), Lv 19^{14} (H), Ju 9^{27} 2 S 16^{9} + 16 t.; קִלְלַנִי קְלָלָה 1 K 2^{8}; obj. om. 2 S 16$^{5.7.10.11.13}$ ψ 62^{5} 109^{28} (opp. בָּרַךְ); acc. pers. + ב of oath 1 S 17^{43} 2 K 2^{24}; c. ב of oath alone Is 8^{21}. **2.** c. acc. dei Ex 22^{27} (E), Lv 24^{15} (H), 1 S 3^{13} (rdg. אֱלֹהִים for לָהֶם, ⒼComm.), + (obj. om.) Lv 24$^{11.14.23}$. **3.** c. acc. rei Gn 8^{21} (י׳ subj.), Jb 3^{1}. †**Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקֻלַּל Is 65^{20} *be cursed* by death; 3 fs. תְּקֻלַּל Jb 24^{18} their portion *is cursed; Pt.* pl. sf. מְקֻלָּלָיו ψ 37^{22} *those cursed by him* (opp. מְבָרְכָיו). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵקַל Is 8^{23}; 2 ms. sf. הֲקִלֹּתָנִי 2 S 19^{44} (van d. H. -הֲ); 3 pl. הֵקַלּוּ Ez 22^{7}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָקֵל 1 S 6^{5}; *Imv.* ms. הָקֵל Ex 18^{22} +; *Inf. cstr. id.,* Is 23^{9} Jon 1^{5};—**1.** *make light, lighten,* יָקֵל אֶת־יָדוֹ מֵעֲלֵיכֶם 1 S 6^{5} *he will lighten his hand from upon you;* c. מֵעַל pers. alone, *make light from upon* one, lighten one's burden Ex 18^{22} (E), Jon 1^{5} 1 K 12^{10} = 2 Ch 10^{10}; + מִן partit. 1 K 12$^{4.9}$ = 2 Ch 10$^{4.9}$. **2.** *treat with contempt,* acc. pers. 2 S 19^{44} Is 23^{9} Ez 22^{7}; dir. caus. *bring contempt, dishonour* Is 8^{23} (opp. הַכְבִּיד). †**Pilp.** *Pf.* 3 ms. **1.** *shake* קִלְקַל בַּחֲצִים Ez 21^{26} (in divination). **2.** (peculiarly) *whet* Ec 10^{10} (prop. move quickly to and fro). †**Hithpalp.** reflex. of **1**: *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְקַלְקְלוּ Je 4^{24} hills *shook themselves,* shook.

קַל **adj.** **light, swift, fleet**;—ms. ק׳ Am 2^{15} +, קָל v^{14}; fs. קַלָּה Je 2^{23}; pl. קַלִּים Is 18^{2} +;— ק׳ בִּרְגְלָיו *light with his feet* Am 2^{15} 2 S 2^{18};

alone, *swift*, messengers Is 18², pursuers La 4¹⁹ (מִן comp.), camel Je 2²³, cloud Is 19¹; of swift vanishing of wicked Jb 24¹⁸ (Bu קַלּוּ for קַל הוּא); as subst. Am 2¹⁴ Je 46⁶ Ec 9¹¹, = *swift* (horse) Is 30¹⁶; קַל as adv., *swiftly* (+ מְהֵרָה) Is 5²⁶ Jo 4⁴.

†קֹל **n.[m.] lightness, frivolity** (so Vrss Ki Gie; Gf thinks = קָלוֹן; > = *voice*);—מִקֹּל וְנִוְנָה Je 3⁹.—קֹל *voice*, v. קוֹל.

†קַלָּל **adj. burnished** (fr. *light, quick* movement of rubbing?);—ק׳ נְחֹשֶׁת *burnished brass* Ez 1⁷ Dn 10⁶ (so most; Co, Ez, קַלּוֹת, in prefixing בַּנְּפֵיהֶם fr. v⁸; Dn then follows crpt. Ez.

קְלָלָה **n.f. curse**;—abs. ק׳ Gn 27¹²+; cstr. קִלְלַת Ju 9⁵⁷+; sf. קִלְלָתְךָ Gn 27¹³, קִלְלָתוֹ 2 S 16¹² (van d. H. Kt קללתי, so We Dr Löhr); pl. קְלָלוֹת Dt 28¹⁵·⁴⁵;—*curse*, Gn 27¹²·¹³(J); oft. opp. בְּרָכָה, Dt 11²⁶·²⁸ 23⁶ = Ne 13², +8 t. Dt., Jos 8³⁴ (D), Ju 9⁵⁷ ψ 109¹⁷·¹⁸ Pr 27¹⁴; קִלְלַת חִנָּם Pr 26² *a groundless curse*, cf. 2 S 16¹²; קְלָלָה נִמְרֶצֶת 1 K 2⁸ *a grievous curse*; = a formula of cursing Je 29²²; = *object of curse*, קִלְלַת אֱלֹהִים תָּלוּי Dt 21²³, שַׁמָּה וּקְלָלָה 2 K 22¹⁹, cf. Je 24⁹ 25¹⁸+6 t. Je, Zc 8¹³.

†קַלַי **n.pr.m.** priest Ne 12²⁰, ⑥L Καλμει.

†קִלְקַל **adj. contemptible, worthless** (cf. Ol§189f Ba^NB 160);—בַּלֶּחֶם הַקִּ׳ Nu 21⁵ (JE).

†קִיקָלוֹן **n.[m.] disgrace**;—Hb 2¹⁶, si vera l. intens. Ol§82c Kö^ii. 130, 497, but dub. (v. We Now GASm).

†[קָלַס] **vb. mock, scoff** (Ecclus 11⁴ תקלס, text by Adler^JQ xii (1900), 470);—**Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* לְקַלֵּס אֶתְנָן Ez 16³¹ *to scoff at hire* (of Jerusalem under fig. of harlot), but ⑥ ⑤ Symm *collect*, rd. לְקַבֵּץ Gr Toy Krae (or לְלַקֵּט, Co). **Hithp.** *mock, deride*, c. ב pers., *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְקַלָּס Hb 1¹⁰; 3 mpl. יִתְקַלְּסוּ Ez 22⁵, וַיִּת׳ 2 K 2²³.

†קֶלֶס **n.[m.] derision**, i.e., object of it, ‖חֶרְפָּה;—Je 20⁸, + לְעַג ψ 44¹⁴ 79⁴.

†קַלָּסָה **n.f.** id., ‖ *id.*;—Ez 22⁴.

†I. [קָלַע] **vb. sling, hurl forth** (Thes cp. Ar. قَلِعَ *sit insecurely* (v. also Frä²²⁴, Socin in Buhl^Lex 13), *waver*, whence قِلْعٌ *sail* (loan-wd. Frä[1.c.]), JAram. קַלְעָא *id.*, BH NH קֶלַע *curtain*; thence *hurl, sling*; but this perh. denom. (Socin[1.c.]) fr. قُلَاعَةٌ *loosened clod*, cf. Syr. مَقْلَعَا *id.* (Nö in Frä[1.c.]); Ar. مِقْلَعٌ *sling*, Eth. መቀልዕ: *id.*; ⑤ קְלַע vb. *sling*, Syr. n. مَقْلَعَا *sling*);—**Qal** *Pt.* קֹלֵעַ בְּאֶבֶן אֶל־ Ju 20¹⁶ *one slinging* (*with*) *a stone at* a hair; קוֹ׳ c. acc. pers. Je 10¹⁸ *I will sling forth* the inhabitants. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְקַלַּע 1 S 17⁴⁹ *and he slang* (sc. the stone); sf. יְקַלְּעֶנָּה 25²⁹ *he shall sling away* (life of enemy).

†I. קֶלַע **n.[m.] sling**;—abs. ק׳ 1 S 17⁵⁰, כַּף הַקֶּלַע 25²⁹ *hollow of the sling* (fig.); sf. קַלְעוֹ 17⁴⁰; אַבְנֵי־קֶלַע Jb 41²⁰ *sling-stones*, so א׳ קְלָעִים 2 Ch 26¹⁴; א־קֶלַע Zc 9¹⁵ is difficult: Marti^Kau בְּאֹ־ק׳; We Now בְּנֵי ק׳ *sons of* ——?

†[קַלָּע] **n.m. slinger**;—pl. קַלָּעִים 2 K 3²⁵.

II. [קֶלַע] **n.[m.] curtain, hanging** (P);—pl. abs. קְלָעִים Ex 27⁹+7 t. Ex; cstr. קַלְעֵי 35¹⁷ +4 t. Ex, Nu 3²⁶ 4²⁶.—1 K 6³⁴ᵇ read צְלָעִים.

†II. קָלַע **vb. carve**;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳: c. 2 acc., *carve walls with*, 1 K 6²⁹; c. acc. cogn. + עַל v³²; c. acc. of thing carved v³⁵.

†מִקְלַעַת **n.f. carving**;—cstr. מ׳ 1 K 6¹⁸; pl. abs. מִקְלָעוֹת 7³¹; cstr. מִקְלְעוֹת (after קָלַע) 6²⁹·³².

קְלַקֵּל v. קלל.

†קִלְשׁוֹן doubtful word, in phrase וְלִשְׁלֹשׁ ק׳ 1 S 13²¹ (poss. would be *fine point*, cf. Aram. קְלַשׁ *be thin*, hence שׁ׳ ק׳ *tridens*, E.V *forks*, but against anal., v. esp. Dr).

קָמָה v. קום.

†קְמוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** Καμουηλ: **1.** son of Nahor Gn 22²¹. **2.** Ephraimite Nu 34²⁴. **3.** Levite 1 Ch 27¹⁷ (B Σαμουηλ, A Καμ., ⑥L Κεμ.).

קָמוֹן v. קום.

קֶמַח (✓ of foll.; As. *kamû*, perh. *crush, grind*; *kêmu* (= *kemû*?), *flour*; NH = BH, so ⑤ קְמְחָא, Syr. مَحْسَا; Vulg. Ar. قَمْحٌ *wheat*; Eth. ቅምሕ: *produce, fruit, vegetables*; cf. Egypt. *kamāḥ*, Bondi⁷⁷, *ḳmḥ*, a kind of bread, Erman^ZMG xlvi (1892), 120).

†קֶמַח **n.[m.] flour, meal**;—abs. ק׳ 1 S 1²⁴+, קֶמַח Is 47²; cstr. קֶמַח Nu 5¹⁵;—Ju 6¹⁹ (material for unleavened cakes), 1 S 1²⁴ 28²⁴ 2 K 4⁴¹; defined by סֹלֶת (q.v.) Gn 18⁶, disting. fr. סֹלֶת 1 K 5²; of barley (שְׂעֹרִים) Nu 5¹⁵ (P), but 2 S 17²⁸+ חִטִּים, שְׂעֹרִים, קָלִי; +other articles of

food 1 Ch 12[41] (van d. H. v[40]); kept in a כַּד 1 K 17[12.14.16]; made by grinding Is 47[2]; צֶמַח בְּלִי יֵעָשֶׂה ק׳ Ho 8[7].

†[קָמַט] **vb.** seize (NH *id., seize, grasp, press together;* Ar. قَمَطَ *bind together;* Aram. קְמַט=BH; مصّ *seize, compress*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. וְתִקְמְטֵנִי Jb 16[8] *and thou didst seize me.* **Pu.** *be snatched* (untimely) *Pf.* 3 pl. קֻמְטוּ Jb 22[16].

†[קָמַל] **vb.** be decayed (Syr. مصّ *be mouldy, decay*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָמַל Is 33[9] *Lebanon mouldereth;* 3 pl. קָמְלוּ 19[6] (of גָּנָה וָסוּף).

†קָמַץ **vb.** enclose with the hand, grasp (NH *id.*=BH; 𝔗 קְמַץ; As. *kimṣu, kinṣu,* is a part of the body occurring in pairs, Meissn Suppl.[84]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְקָמַץ Lv 2[2] 5[12] (both c. acc. קֻמְצוֹ מִן+ of source), Nu 5[26] (c. acc. + מִן of source; all P).

†[קֹמֶץ] **n.[m.]** closed hand, fist;—sf. מְלֹא קֻמְצוֹ *his fist-full* Lv 2[2] 5[12]; take up בְּק׳ 6[8] *in his fist* (all P); pl. לְקֻמְצֵי Gn 41[47] the earth yielded *by handfuls* (i.e. abundantly; E, acc. to most; P, Ball Holz, who questions text).

קמש (√of following; meaning unknown).

†קִמּוֹשׁ **n.m.** Ho 9, 6 **coll.** thistles or nettles (𝔊 *ἄκανθαι*, cf. Ki; 𝔙 *urtica*);—abs. ק׳, sign of desolation, Ho 9[6] (>van d. H. קִימֹשׁ; cf. Baer De Complut. Var. 28; ‖ חוֹחַ), Is 34[13] (+ סִירִים, חוֹחַ); pl. (c. נ ins., Thes Nö M 169, Anm. 3 Löw 194 Anm.) קִמּוֹשֹׁנִים Pr 24[31] (>van d. H. קִמּוֹשׁוֹנִים; ‖ חֲרֻלִּים).

קֵן v. קנן.

קנא (√of foll.; Ar. قَنِئَ *become intensely red* (or *black*), with dye; NH קִנְאָה *jealousy;* Syr. ܩܢܐ *lividus fuit,* ܩܢܘܐ *zeal, envy* (rare); vb. denom. NH קָנָא, Aram. קְנָא, Eth. ቀንአ: all *be jealous, zealous*).

†קִנְאָה **n.f.** ardour, zeal, jealousy (from colour produced in face by deep emotion);—abs. ק׳ Nu 5[14]+; cstr. קִנְאַת Is 9[6]; sf. קִנְאָתִי Nu 25[11]+, etc.; pl. קִנְאֹת Nu 5[15.18.25.29];—**1.** *ardour* of *jealousy* of husband Pr 6[34] 27[4]; רוּחַ ק׳ *jealous disposition* Nu 5[14.14.30] (P); offering for jealousy, מִנְחַת ק׳ v[15.18.25] (P); תּוֹרַת הַק׳ v[29] (P); of *rivalry* Ec 4[4] 9[6]; Ephr. against Judah Is 11[13]; *ardent love,* ‖ אהבה Ct 8[6]. **2.** ardour of *zeal:* **a.** of men for God Nu 25[11.11] (P) 2 K 10[16]; for the house of י׳ ψ 69[10]. **b.** of God for his people, esp. in battle Is 42[13] 63[15] Zc 1[14] 8[2]; מְעִיל ק׳ Is 59[17]; תעשׂה זאת י׳ ק׳ 9[6] 37[32]=2 K 19[31] **3.** ardour of *anger:* **a.** of men against adversaries ψ 119[139] Jb 5[2] (‖ כעס), Pr 14[30] (opp. לֵב מַרְפֵּא). **b.** of God against men, ‖ חֵמָה Ez 5[13] 16[38.42] 23[25] 36[6]; ‖ עֶבְרָה 38[19]; ‖ אַף Dt 29[19] Ez 35[11]; + אֵשׁ Is 26[11] Ez 36[5] Zp 1[18] 3[8] ψ 79[5]; סֶמֶל הַק׳ הַמַּקְנֶה Ez 8[3] *the anger-image provoking to anger,* ס׳ הק׳ alone v[5].

†[קָנָא] **vb.denom. Pi.** be jealous, zealous (Gerber[131]);—*Pf.* 3 ms. קִנֵּא Nu 25[13]+; 1 s. קִנֵּאתִי Zc 1[14]+etc.; *Impf.* יְקַנֵּא Is 11[13] Pr 23[17], etc.; *Inf. abs.* קַנֵּא 1 K 19[10.14]; *cstr.* sf. קַנְאוֹ Nu 25[11]; קַנְאָתוֹ 2 S 21[2]; *Pt.* מְקַנֵּא Nu 11[29];—**1.** *be jealous of,* c. acc. אֶת־אִשְׁתּוֹ Nu 5[14.14.30] (P); in rivalry Is 11[13]. **2.** *be envious of,* c. ב pers., Gn 30[1] (E), 37[11] (J) ψ 37[1] 73[3] Pr 3[31] 23[17] 24[1.19]; c. acc. pers. Gn 26[14] (J), Ez 31[9]; c. ל pers. ψ 106[16]. **3.** *be zealous* for: **a.** of man, c. ל pers. Nu 11[29] (J), 2 S 21[2]; for God Nu 25[13] (P), 1 K 19[10.14]; ק׳ קנאה Nu 25[11] (P). **b.** of God, לְשֵׁם קָדְשִׁי Ez 39[25], לְאַרְצוֹ Jo 2[18], לִירוּשָׁ׳ Zc 1[14], לְצִיּוֹן Zc 8[2.2]. **4.** *excite to jealous anger,* c. בְּ instr. Dt 32[21 a] (dub.; probably הַקְנִאוּנִי; cf. v[16.21.b]), 1 K 14[22]. **Hiph.** *provoke to jealous anger: Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יַקְנִאֻהוּ Dt 32[16]; יַקְנִיאוּהוּ ψ 78[58] (‖ וַיַּכְעִיסוּהוּ); 1 s. אַקְנִיאֵם Dt 32[21 b]; *Pt.* metapl. מַקְנֶה Ez 8[3] (Ges[§ 75 q], del. Co).

†קַנָּא **adj.** jealous;—only of God: אֵל קַנָּא Ex 20[5] (J)=Dt 5[9] (as punishing those who hate him), Ex 34[14] (J), Dt 4[24] 6[15] (demanding exclusive service); קַנָּא שְׁמוֹ Ex 34[14] (J).

†קְנוֹא **adj.** id.;—אֵל קַנּוֹא Jos 24[19] (E) (cf. Dt 6[15] supr.), Nah 1[2] (‖ נֹקֵם).

I. **קנה** **vb.** get, acquire (NH=BH; Ph. (Pun.) מקנא, *property* [in cattle]; As. *kanû, gain, acquire,* Meissn Suppl.[85]; Ar. قَنَى (و، ى) *acquire, procure;* Sab. קני *acquire, possess,* CIS iv, no. 89, 5.6, קני n. *property* Id ib. no. 3, 8. 29, 3; Eth. ቀነየ: *acquire, subjugate;* Aram. קְנָא, صنا, *acquire*);—**Qal** [81] *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ Gn 25[10]+; sf. קָנָךְ Dt 32[6], קָנָהוּ Lv 27[24]; 3 fs. קָנָתָה ψ 78[54]; 2 ms. קָנִיתָ Ex 15[16]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְנֶה Lv 22[11]+, וַיִּקֶן Gn 33[19]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. קְנֵה Gn 47[19]+; *Inf. abs.* קָנֹה Lv 25[14] 1 Ch 21[24], קָנוֹ 2 S 24[24]; *cstr.* קְנֹה Pr 16[16], קִנְיַן Pr 16[16]+, etc.; *Pt.* קֹנֶה Dt 28[68], קוֹנֶה Pr 15[32]+, etc.;—†**1.** *get, acquire* (all poet.): **a.** of God as originating, creating, קֹנֵה שָׁמַיִם וָאָרֶץ Gn 14[19.22], Dt 32[6] (Isr.),

ψ 139[13] (כִּלְיוֹתָי); Pr 8[22] (חכמה q.v.). **b.** of God as victoriously redeeming his people Ex 15[16] Is 11[11] ψ 74[2] (‖ גְּאַל); obj. הַרְיָה 78[54]. **c.** of Eve, acquiring קַיִן, אֶת־י׳ (i.e. *with the help of*), Gn 4[1] (J). **d.** of acquiring wisdom, knowledge (only Pr): Pr 1[5] 4[5.5.7.7] 15[32] 16[16.16] 17[16] 18[15] 19[8] 23[23]. **2.** elsewhere *buy* Ex 21[2] (E), Gn 47[22] (J), 50[13] (P), Lv 27[24] (H), Dt 28[68] Is 24[2] Je 13[1] Ez 7[12] Pr 20[14]+; קֹנֶה *owner*, as purchaser Lv 25[30] (P) Is 1[3] Zc 11[5]+ **Niph.** *be bought: Pf.* 3 ms. נִקְנָה Je 32[43]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקָּנוּ v[15]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. אָדָם הִקְנַנִי Zc 13[5]; AV makes denom. of מִקְנֶה *cattle;* Thes RV Marti[Kau] Buhl *caused* (one) *to purchase me*, i.e. *made me a bondman;* < We Now GASm read אֲדָמָה קִנְנָנִי.—*Pt.* מַקְנֶה v. קנא.

†קִנְיָן **n.**[**m.**] **thing got or acquired, acquisition** (Aramaism, Lag[BN 205]); abs. ק׳ Ez 38[12.13]; cstr. קִנְיַן Lv 22[11]; sf. קִנְיָנְךָ Pr 4[7]+, etc.;—**1.** *thing acquired* by purchase קִנְיַן כֶּסֶף Lv 22[11] (H; cf. מִקְנָה); of property Gn 34[23] 36[6] Jos 14[4] (all P), Ez 38[12.13] (in all disting. fr. מִקְנֶה cattle); ‖ בַּיִת ψ 105[21]; מִקְנֵה קִנְיָנוֹ Gn 31[18] (P; prob. doublet, 𝔊 om.); בְּכָל־קִנְיָנְךָ קְנֵה בִינָה Pr 4[7] *with* (or *at the price of*) *all that thou hast acquired, get understanding.* **2.** more gen.: coll. *creatures* 𝔊 κτίσις ψ 104[24] (cf. √**1 a**).

מִקְנֶה $_{76}$ **n. m.** [Ex 10,26] **cattle**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 46[32]+; cstr. מִקְנֵה Gn 13[7]+; sf. מִקְנֵהוּ Gn 3[18]+, מִקְנֶיךָ Is 30[23] (Ges[§ 93 ss]), etc.; pl. sf. (but v. Kö ii.112f.) מִקְנַי Ex 17[3]+, מִקְנֵיכֶם Gn 47[16]+, etc.;—**1.** *cattle* in gen., including cows, sheep, horses, asses, camels (any or all of them), as purchasable domestic animals, Gn 47[16.16.17.17] Ex 9[3]+ (J), 10[26] (E), Dt 3[19] (not in P), Jb 1[3] ψ 78[48] Je 9[9] 1 Ch 5[21]+; so prob. יֹשֵׁב אֹהֶל וּמִקְנֶה Gn 4[20] (J) of nomads, מִקְנֵה הַבְּהֵמָה Gn 47[18] (J). **2.** specif. of cows, sheep, and goats in herds and flocks Gn 13[2] (J), 31[9] (E), v[18] 36[7] 46[6] Nu 32[1] (all P), Is 30[23]+; אַנְשֵׁי מ׳ Gn 46[32.34] (J), שָׂרֵי מ׳ Gn 47[6] (P), cf. 1 Ch 28[1]; רֹעֵי מ׳ Gn 13[7.7] (J); disting. from בְּהֵמָה Nu 31[9] (P), 32[26] 2 K 3[17]; fr. קנין Jos 14[4] (P) Ez 38[12.13]; from both Gn 34[23] 36[6] (P); מ׳ צאן ובקר 2 Ch 32[29] מ׳ בקר וצאן Ec 2[7]; מ׳ צאן ומ׳ בקר Gn 26[14] 47[17] (J); sheep only Gn 29[7] (J) Nu 32[16] (E).—מִקְנֵה הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 49[32] (P) rd. מִקְנַת; מִקְנֵה אַף עַל עוֹלָה Jb 36[33] rd. מַקְנֵה (**Hiph.** *Pt.*), or מְקַנֵּא (**Pi.** *Pt.*) metapl. fr. קנא, Hi Bö Di Du; 1 S 30[20] del. הַמ׳ 𝔊 We Dr al., v. esp. HPS.

†מִקְנָה **n.f. purchase**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 23[18]+; cstr. מִקְנַת Gn 17[12]+; sf. מִקְנָתוֹ Lv 25[16]+;—**1.** *purchase,* מִקְנַת כֶּסֶף Gn 17[12.13.23.27] Ex 12[44] (all P); סֵפֶר הַמ׳ *document of purchase* Je 32[11.12.12.14.16] **2.** *purchase-price,* Lv 25[16.16.51] 27[22] (P). **3.** *possession* (gained by purchase), לְמִקְנָה Gn 23[18] (P).

†מְקֹנְנֵיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** (*possession of* י׳);—Levit. musician 1 Ch 15[18.21], Μακ(κ)ελλ(ει)α, Μακενια(ς), Μακκανια(ς).

II. קָנֶה (√of foll.; cf. As. *ḳanû, reed;* Ar. قَنَاةٌ *spear-shaft;* Eth. ቀኖት: *goad;* NH קָנֶה, Aram. קָנְיָא, קַנְיָא, all = BH. Hence Gk. *κάννα, κάνης,* also *κάνεον basket* (Lewy[Fremdw. 99]), Lat. *canna*).

קָנֶה $_{62}$ **n.m.**[Gn 41,5] **stalk, reed**;—abs. ק׳ 1 K 14[15]+; cstr. קְנֵה Ez 40[3]+; sf. קָנֵהּ Ex 25[31] 37[17] = קָנָהּ (Ges[§ 91 e]) Jb 31[22]; pl. קָנִים Ex 25[32]+; cstr. קְנֵי 37[18]+; sf. קְנֹתָם 25[36] 37[22];—†**1.** *stalk* of grain Gn 41[5.22] (E). †**2.** *water-plant, reed,* 1 K 14[15] Is 19[6] (+סוּף), 35[7] (+גֹּמֶא); coll., חַיַּת ק׳ ψ 68[31] *beasts of* (*the*) *reeds* (dwelling among them), cf. בְּסֻכַּת ק׳ וּבִצָּה Jb 40[21]; מִשְׁעֶנֶת הַק׳ הָרָצוּץ 2 K 18[21] = Is 36[6], מִשׁ׳ ק׳ Ez 29[6], all fig. of weak support; cf. ק׳ רָצוּץ Is 42[3] (spared by עבד י׳). †**3.** *calamus,* aromatic reed, ק׳ הַטּוֹב Je 6[20] (Ges[§ 126 w]), ק׳־בֹשֶׂם Ex 30[23] (P); ק׳ alone Ez 27[19] Is 43[24] Ct 4[14]. **4.** derived meanings: †**a.** *measuring-rod,* קְנֵה הַמִּדָּה Ez 40[3.5] (6 cubits long, v. אַמָּה) 42[16.16.17.18.19]. **b.** unit of measure, *reed* (of 6 cubits, as As. *ḳanû*) Ez 40[5.5]+ 10 t. 40, 42, +מְלוֹ הַק׳ 41[8] *full reed* (emphat.). †**c.** *beam* of scales, for scales themselves Is 46[6]. †**d.** *shaft* of lamp-stand Ex 25[31] = 37[17] (P). **e.** *branches* thereof, Ex 25[32.32.32] = 37[18.18.18] + 16 t. 25, 37 (all P). †**f.** *shoulder-joint,* Jb 31[22] (‖ שֶׁכֶם).

†קָנָה **n.pr. 1.** of wady between Ephr. and Manass., נַחַל ק׳ Jos 16[8] 17[9] (both P), Κα(ρα)να, Καναι, etc.; identif. by Rob[BR iii. 135] with *Wady Kânah,* S. and SW. of Nablûs, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 101, 105]. **2. loc.** in Asher, 19[28], Κα(θ)α(ν), etc.; prob. *Ḳâna,* SE. fr. Tyre Rob[BR ii. 455 f.] Buhl[229], Egypt. *Ka'nô* WMM[As. u. Eur. 181], and perhaps Tel Am. *Ḳanû.*

†קְנַז **n.pr.m.** in Edom, Κενεζ: son of Eliphaz Gn 36[11] = 1 Ch 1[36], Gn 36[15] cf. v[42] = 1 Ch 1[53] and father of Othniel Jos 15[17] Ju 1[13] 3[9.11] (v. Di[Gn] Bu[RS 9, Comm. Ju 1, 13] GFM[Ju 1, 13 ff.] Mey[Entstehung 115 f.]).

†קְנִזִּי **adj. gent.,** c. art. הַק׳, of Caleb Nu 32[12] Jos 14[6.14] (all JE); as n.coll. Gn 15[19] (in list; appar. S. Canaanitish people).

קִנְיָן v. קִנְיָן.

†קִנָּמוֹן **n.m.** cinnamon (prob. foreign wd., coming with the thing from remote E., cf. M'Lean-ThDyer Ency. Bib. s. v.; cp. with Malay *kainamanis* by Röd Thes. Add. 111, *kāyū mānīs* Lewy Fremdw. 37, but only *kāyu, wood,* given by Scott Mal. Words in Eng. JAOS xvii, xviii (1896, 1897); Gk. *κιννάμωμον* from Heb. (against Lag BN 199));—fragrant bark used as spice: abs. קִנָּמוֹן Pr 7^{17} Ct 4^{14}; cstr. קִנְּמוֹן־בֹּשֶׂם Ex 30^{23} (P) *cinnamon of sweet odour.*—Vid. also Houghton-Tr Smith DB s. v. Post Hastings DB s. v.

קנן (√of foll.; mng.? NH קֵן *nest,* As. *ḳinnu, ḳannu, nest, family;* Aram. קִנָּא, קִנָּנָא *nest*).

קֵן **n.m.** Dt 22, 6 nest;—abs. קֵן Is 10^{14}+; cstr. קֶן־ Dt 22^{6}; sf. קִנּוֹ 32^{11}+, etc.; pl. קִנִּים Gn 6^{14};—**1.** *nest,* of bird Dt 22^{6} Jb 39^{27}; in sim. Is 10^{14} Pr 27^{8}, of *nestlings* Dt 32^{11} Is 16^{2} (קֵן מְשֻׁלָּחָה), perhaps also עִם־קִנִּי Jb 29^{18}, but difficult, Che JQ July, 1897, 578 prop. וְזָקֵן or בִּוְקָנַי (cf. Ⓖ); *nest* on high, of rock-dwellings Nu 24^{21} (JE) Je 49^{16} Ob^{4}; fig. of Chaldeans' secure abode Hb 2^{9}; temple as secure home for Isr. ψ 84^{4} (fig. of swallow). **2.** *cells,* like nests, in Noah's ark Gn 6^{14} (P; read prob. קִנִּים קִנִּים, so Lag Ol Bu Urg. 255 Di Holz Gunk).

†[קִנֵּן] **vb. denom. Pi.** make a nest, nest;—*Pf.* 3 fs. קִנְּנָה Is 34^{15}; 3 pl. קִנְּנוּ Ez 31^{6} (in fig.); *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקַנֵּנוּ ψ 104^{17}; 3 fs. תְּקַנֵּן Je 48^{28} (sim.). **Pu.** *Pt.* fs. מקננתי (Ges$^{§ 90 l}$) Je 22^{23} Kt (Qr מְקֻנֶּנֶת; cf. Ges$^{§ 80 d}$) (thou) *who art nested* in the cedars (fig.).

קנץ (√of foll., si vera l.; cf. Ar. قَنَصَ *catch, capture, ensnare*).

†[קֹנֶץ] **n.**[**m.**] snare, net (si vera l.);—pl. cstr. (Ges$^{§ 130 a}$) עַד־אָנָה תְּשִׁימוּן קִנְצֵי לְמִלִּין Jb 18^{2} *how long will ye lay snares for words* (catch at words, talk without knowledge)? so Castle JDMich and most, but sense strange; Vrss transl. *end,* so Thes al. (expl. קנצי [very dub.] as Aram.), rd. then קִץ (with sg. vb., after Ⓖ), Me Bi Siegf Du, and del. עַד־אָנָה Du.

†קְנָת **n.pr.loc.** Κανάθ, Κα(α)νάθ, E. of Jordan Nu 32^{42} (JE) 1 Ch 2^{23}; perh. *Ḳanawat* on W slope of Hauran mountains (Buhl Geogr. 252).

קסם (√of foll.; appar. orig. *divide, assign* (deity), Ar. قَسَمَ *divide, distribute,* X. *get a part allotted to oneself,* especially by drawing lots [with headless arrows] at a sanctuary (cf. esp. Ez 21$^{26.27}$); IV. أَقْسَمَ *swear;* v. also Eth. **ቀሰመ**; IV. *use divination,* so 𝔗 קְסַם, Syr. ܩܣܡ; קִסְמָא *divination;* see esp. RS JPhil. xiii (1885), 276 ff., We Skizzen iii. 127 f. 167; Heid. 2. 132 ff. Dr Dt 18, 10).

†קֶסֶם **n.**[**m.**] **divination**;—abs. קֶסֶם Nu 23^{23}+, קֶסֶם Ez 21^{26}; cstr. קֶסֶם 13^{6}; pl. קְסָמִים Dt 18^{10}+;—**1.** of the nations: Balaam, Nu 23^{23} (poem in JE; ‖ נַחַשׁ; c. ב *against;* as acc. cogn. לִקְסֹם־ק׳ Ez 21^{26}; ק׳ as instr. of divination בִּימִינוֹ v^{27}; so of elders of Moab and Midian, קְסָמִים בְּיָדָם, Nu 22^{7} (E).—Is 2^{6} v. [קְסָם]. **2.** of false proph. ק׳ כָּזָב Ez 13^{6} (but v. [קֹסְמִים]); ק׳ as acc. cogn. Ez 13^{23} (< Co Berthol Krae כָּזָב as v^{9} 21^{34} 22^{38}); ק׳ אֱלִיל (so Gf for MT וֵאלִיל) Je 14^{14} (all ‖ חזה שׁוא or שׁקר); קֶסֶם קְסָמִים prohibited Dt 18^{10} 2 K 17^{17}; reprobated 1 S 15^{23} (poem; ‖ תרפים). **3.** in good sense ק׳ עַל שִׂפְתֵי מֶלֶךְ Pr 16^{10} (king's lips as oracle).

†[קָסַם] **vb. denom. practise divination;**—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקְסְמוּ 2 K 17^{17}, יִקְסָמוּ Mi 3^{11}; 2 fs. תִּקְסַמְנָה Ez 13^{23}; *Imv.* fs. קָסְמִי 1 S 28^{8} Qr (Kt קסומי); *Inf. cstr.* קְסֹם Mi 3^{8} (Buhl קֶסֶם), קָסֹם־ Ez 21$^{26.34}$ קָסוֹם־ Ez 21^{28} (read קֶסֶם Co Buhl), esp. *Pt.* קֹסֵם Dt 18^{10} Is 3^{2}, etc.;—**1.** of diviners of the nations, Balaam, Jos 13^{22} (D), Philist. 1 S 6^{2} (‖ כהנים), Bab. Is 44^{25} (‖ חכמים) Ez 21^{26} cf. ק׳ שׁוא Ez 21^{28} (but rd. קֶסֶם), + Is 2^{6} (ins. prob. קֹסְמִים, > קֶסֶם, or מִקֶּסֶם; v. קֶדֶם **1 b**); of Can. necromancers בְּאוֹב 1 S 28^{8}; ‖ מְעוֹנֵנִים Dt 18^{14}; of Ammonites ק׳ כָּזָב Ez 21^{34} (+ל pers.). **2.** false proph. of Isr. ‖ חזה Mi 3^{6} (? קֶסֶם; ‖ חזון), v^{7}; Is 3^{2} (+ נביא; cf. v^{3}), ‖ נביאים Je 27^{9} 29^{8}, בְּכֶסֶף Mi 3^{11}, ‖ חזה שׁקר Zc 10^{2}; ‖ ק׳ : חזה שׁוא קֶסֶם Ez 13^{23} (but v. קֶסֶם), ק׳ כָּזָב Ez 13^{9} 22^{28}, + 13^{6} (rd. וְקִסְמוּ, or [Co Berthol] inf. abs. וְקָסֹם, Vrss. Toy). **3.** ק׳ קְסָמִים prohibited Dt 18^{10} 2 K 17^{17}.

†[מִקְסָם] **n.**[**m.**] **divination**; cstr. מִקְסַם חָלָק Ez 12^{24} (‖ חזון שׁוא); מִקְסַם כָּזָב Ez 13^{7} (‖ מחזה שׁוא).

†[קָסַס] **vb. Pō'** strip off (so context requires; verb otherwise unknown);—*Impf.* 3 ms. וְאֶת־פִּרְיָהּ יְקוֹסֵס Ez 17^{9} *and its fruit shall he* not *strip off?*

קֶסֶת v. קשׂה.

קְעִילָה ^{18} **n.pr.loc.** Κεειλα: in Judah, toward Philistines, ק׳ 1 S 23^{1}+13 t. 23 (קְעִלָה, v$^{3.13}$); Jos 15^{44} (P), cf. 2 Ch 4^{19} (geneal. scheme); post-ex. פְּלֶךְ קְעִילָה Ne 3$^{17.18}$; mod. *Kîlā,* c. 8 m. NW from Hebron, GASm Geogr. 230 Buhl Geogr. 193; cl. TelAm. *Ḳilti* Wkl No. 165, 11, 18, etc.

קַעְקַע (✓of foil.; NH קְעָקַע usu. *pull, tear* (or *cut*) *down, off*, Levy[NHWB] Ecclus 10[15] (cf. Frä[ZAW xxi (1901), 192]); also, as to Lv 19[28], *incise*, appar. reduplicated fr. a ✓קוע (Thes) or קעע).

†**קַעֲקַע** **n.[m.]** **incision, imprintment, tattoo**; Lv 19[28](H), v. כְּתֹבֶת (RS[Sem. i. 316; 2nd ed. 324]).

קָעַר (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. قَعُرَ *be deep*, of well, قَعَرَ *come to bottom* of well, vessel, also *make* well *deep*; II. *hollow out* (Dozy); قَعِيرٌ *deep*, of well, bowl; Nab. קער *hollow* or *carve out* (Sachau[SB Ak, 1896, 1057]); Syr. ܩܥܥܐ, *calyx, acorn-cup, well*; Bondi[60] cp. Egypt. *māqaār, bottom part* of oven).

קְעָרָה [17] **n.f.** **dish, platter** (P) (NH *id.*);—abs. ק Nu 7[85]; cstr. קַעֲרַת־כֶּסֶף Nu 7[13]+11 t. 7; pl. cstr. קַעֲרֹת כֶּסֶף 7[84], all of dedication gifts; as utensils in tabern. pl. abs. קְעָרֹת 4[7], sf. קְעָרֹתָיו Ex 25[29] 37[16].

†[שִׁקַּעֲרוּרָה] **n.f.** **depression, hollow** (on format. v. Ges[§ 55i]);—pl. שִׁקַּעֲרוּרֹת Lv 14[37] in wall.

†[קָפָא] **vb.** **thicken, condense, congeal** (cf. Syr. ܩܦܐ *heap up, collect*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. קָפְאוּ תְהֹמֹת Ex 15[8] (song) *the deeps were condensed*, became firm walls; *Impf.* יִקְפָּאוֹן Zc 14[6] Kt (i.e. יִקָּפְאוּן [poss. is also יִקֻּפְאוּן **Niph.**]) Thes al. glorious(?) ones [stars] *shall contract* (dwindle), but rd. Qr וְיִקָּפְאוּן v. foll. *Pt.* הַקֹּפְאִים עַל־שִׁמְרֵיהֶם Zp 1[12] the men *who are thickening on their lees* (easy-going men, under figure of undisturbed wine). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תַּקְפִּיאֵנִי Jb 10[10] *didst thou not curdle me* like cheese (of formation of foetus)?

†**קִפָּאוֹן** **n.[m.]** **congelation**;—Zc 14[6] Qr [>Kt v. ✓**Qal** *Impf.*], so 𝔊 𝔖 Symm We Now (with other change, but see GASm), v. יְקָר.

†[קָפַד] **vb.** **Pi.** **gather together, roll up** (Ar. قَفَدَ *wind* turban *snugly*; Aram. קְפַד, ܩܦܕ, Ithpe. *be drawn in, together*; also קוֹפְדָא, ܩܘܦܕܐ, *porcupine*; so Ar. (د) قُنْفُذٌ (cf. Lag[BN 182]), Eth. ቍንፍዝ);—*Pf.* 1 s. קִפַּדְתִּי Is 38[12] *I have rolled up*, like a weaver, my life (i.e. finished it; Buhl[Lex 13] תַּ- [of י], but 3 ms. foll. of י).

†**קִפֹּד** **n.[m.]** **porcupine** (fr. *rolling* itself *together*, 𝔊 ἐχῖνοι (alw. pl.), 𝔙 *ericius*, Bo[Hieroz. iii. cap. 36] Post[Hastings DB Bittern]; > (from context) *bittern* Tr[NHB 243] Hi Che Gu[Kau]; v. discussion by M'Lean-Shipley[Ency. Bib. Bittern]);—ק as haunting desolate places, Is 14[23] Zp 2[14], קִפּוֹד Is 34[11].

†[קִפְרָה] **n.[f.,** Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 116] cf. Sta[§ 308a]] **shuddering** (cf. סְפִי, of skin, = סָמַר ψ 119[120], v. Thes);—abs. קִפְרָה־בָא Ez 7[25] (read בָּאָה 𝔊o Krae, and on tone v. Ges[§ 29e]).

קִפֹּז (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. قَفَزَ *leap, spring*; so 𝔗 קִפְּזָא (rare), v. Syr. ܩܦܙܐ *id.*, ܩܘܦܙܐ *weasel*).

†**קִפּוֹז** **n.f.** **arrow-snake** (Ar. قِفَّازَةٌ, so Bo[Hieroz. Pars post. iii. cap. 11] (citing Avicenna[iii. 139, 16], cf. Thes Lag[BN 85]), and most moderns; cf. Dozy[ii. 383] PS[1375 ad fin.]; = ἀκοντίας Aelian[Hist. Anim. vi. 18, viii. 13], called ק as *leaping* from trees on passers-by; but ag. this v. Houghton[Acad. Apr. 24, 1886, 292 f.] (arrow-snake does not incubate) Post[Hast. DB iii. 637] who conj. an owl (as AV));—Is 34[15], token of desolation.

†**קָפַץ** **vb.** **draw together, shut** (NH = BH; Ar. قَفَصَ *collect, conjoin, tie*, Syr. ܩܦܨ *draw together, contract, withdraw* (cf. Nö[M 47; ZMG xxxiii (1879), 516]); 𝔗 קְפַץ *hasten* (double oneself up in running), Pi. *hop, spring*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק ψ 77[10], etc.; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּקְפֹּץ Dt 15[7]; 3 mpl. יִקְפְּצוּ Is 52[15];—*shut* hand Dt 15[7] (c. מִן *away from*, so as not to lend; opp. פתח v[8]); mouth, in astonishment Is 52[15], in abject silence Jb 5[16] ψ 107[42]; fig. ק רַחֲמָיו 77[10] *shut up his compassion*. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקָּפְצוּן Jb 24[24] si vera l., *they draw themselves together*, of contraction in death (cf. Di Bu; Ol יִקָּבְצוּן *are gathered in*). **Pi.** *Pt.* מְקַפְּצִין עַל־הַגְּבָעוֹת Ct 2[8] *springing* (i.e. making repeated contractions of body, in taking leaps) *upon the hills* (‖ מְדַלֵּג).

קֵץ v. קצץ.

†[קָצַב] **vb.** **cut off, shear** (?) (NH קָצַב *decide, determine*, **Pi.** *chop* meat; Palm. קצבא *butcher*, so Syr. ܩܨܒܐ, JAram. קָצְבָא, and Ar. قَصَّابٌ as loan-word Frä[258]; Ar. قَصَبَ also is *cut off* a branch);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקְצָב־עֵץ 2 K 6[6] *he cut off a stick*; *Pt. pass.* fpl. עֵדֶר הַקְּצוּבוֹת Ct 4[2] *a flock of* (sheep) *that are shorn* (?).

†**קֶצֶב** **n.m.**[1 K 6, 25] **1.** **cut, shape**; **2.** **extremity**;—**1.** ק abs., *shape* of cherubim 1 K 6[25] (+מִדָּה), of bases 7[37] (+*id.*). **2.** *extremity*, pl. cstr. קְצֵבֵי הָרִים Jon 2[7] *the extremities* (bottoms) *of* (the) *mountains* (=קצבי הרים Ecclus 16[19]).

†I. [קָצָה] **vb.** **cut off** (NH *id.*, *separate*, Ph. קצה *cut off, exterminate*; Aram. ܩܨܐ, ܩܨܝ *break off* (e.g. bread); Ar. قَصَا *be remote*, قُصْيَا *remote extremity*);—**Qal** *Inf.* קְצוֹת עַמִּים Hb 2[10] *cutting off* many *peoples*; Vrss קְצוֹתָ (✓קצץ);

Gr Now conj. הַצִּיקוֹתָ. **Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* בְּלָקְצוֹת 2 K 10[32] *to cut off in Israel;* read prob. לְקָצְפוֹ *to be angry with,* ℑ Hi Che[Crit. n. Is 14, 6 (in Comm.)] Kmp[Kau] Kit Benz, 𝔊 Gr לְקִין; *Pt.* מְקַצֶּה רַגְלַיִם Pr 26[6] (fig.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִקְצוּ Lv 14[41], acc. *dust; Inf. cstr.* הַקְצוֹת v[43], acc. *house,* in both appar. = קָצַע *scrape, scrape off* (q.v., v[41a]), and so prob. read, viz. הַקְצִיעַ, RS[JPhil. xvi (1888), 72] Dr-Wh Di-Ry Baen.

קָצֶה $_{\text{T 92}}$ **n.**[**m.**] end, extremity, only sg.: al.s. קְ Gn 19[4]+3 t.; cstr. קְצֵה Ju 6[21]+; sf. קְצֵהוּ Gn 47[21]+4 t.; קְצֵיהֶם (מִ) Ez 33[2] (sg.; Ges[§ 93 ss]); pl. (cstr.) supplied by קְצוֹת, v. foll.;— **1.** *end,* of staff Ju 6[21], rod 1 S 14[27.43], curtains Ex 26[5] = 36[12] (P; cf. קָצָה); of conduit Is 7[3], river, = *mouth* v[18] (prob.), Jos 15[5.5] 18[19]; of field Gn 23[9], valley Jos 15[8], tribe v[21], sea v[2] Nu 34[3] (all P); of territory (גְּבוּל) Nu 20[16] (JE; just *without*), 22[36] (E; just *within*), cf. Ez 25[9] (al. sub **3**); מִקְּצֵה גְּבוּל־מִצְרַיִם וְעַד־קְצֵהוּ מִקְ Gn 47[21] (J); cf. מִן־הַקְ אֶל־הַקְ Ex 26[28] = 36[23] (of side of tabern.); מִקְצֵה צָפוֹנָה Ez 48[1] *at the northern extremity,* cf. מִקְ תֵּימָן Jos 15[1] (P); of earth, מִקְ (הָ)אָרֶץ Is 5[26] 43[6] Dt 28[49] (all ‖ מֵרָחוֹק), Is 42[10]+4 t.; + phr. מִקְ (הָ)אָרֶץ וְעַד־קְ הָאָרֶץ Dt 13[8] 28[64] Je 25[33], of land 12[12] (cf. Is 26[15]); of earth, abbrev. עַד־קְ הָאָ 25[31] Is 48[20] 49[6] ψ 46[10], אֶל־קְ הָאָ Is 62[11]; of earth, בְּקְ־אֶרֶץ Pr 17[24], בְּקְ תֵּבֵל ψ 19[5]; מִקְ הַשָּׁמַיִם Is 13[5] (‖ מֵאֶרֶץ מֶרְחָק), ψ 19[7] (‖ לְמִקְ הַשׁ), בְּקְ הַשׁ Dt 30[4] = Ne 1[9]; עַל־קְצוֹתָם בְּקְ הַשׁ וְעַד־קְ הַשׁ Dt 4[32]. **2.** *border, outskirts,* of city 1 S 9[27] 14[2] Jos 4[19] 18[15], camp Nu 11[1] (JE); esp. to one approaching Ju 7[17.19] 2 K 7[5.8], so of armed force Ju 7[11], people Nu 22[41] (E), 23[13] (JE; emphat. אֶקְצֵהוּ, opp. בֻּלּוֹ), mt. Ex 19[12] (E), Jos 18[16] (JE); see also 3[8] (D), v[15] (JE), Ex 13[20] = Nu 33[6], Ex 16[35] Nu 33[37] Jos 13[27] (all P), Ru 3[7]. †**3.** condensed term for what is included within extremities, = the whole: מִקְ אֶחָיו Gn 47[2] (J), cf. Ez 33[2]; abs. מִקְצֶה Gn 19[4] (J) = in (its) entirety; = on all sides, Je 51[31] + 50[26] (מִקְצֶה for מִקֵּץ, Gie); so מִקְצֵהוּ Is 56[11] Di, but om. מִקְ 𝔊 Du Che Marti. **4.** מִקְצֵה *at the end of* a certain time Jos 9[16] (JE), 2 S 24[8] + 8 t.

†קֶצֶה **n.f. et** (pl.) **m.** Ex 25,18 **end** (pl. 4 t. **f.** [c.num.masc.], Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 93] changes gender of num. in all, or regards as irregular agreement in gender (Ges[§ 97 e]); otherwise Kö[ii. 1, 61, 176]); —abs. קְ Ex 25[19]+; pl. cstr. קְצוֹת 1 K 12[31]+; sf. קְצוֹתָיו Ex 27[4]+ (so also Ex 37[8] 39[4] Qr; Kt קצוותו, cf. קְצָת infr.), etc.;—**1.** *end,* sg. of כַּפֹּרֶת in tabern. Ex 25[19.19] = 37[8.8]; of curtain 26[4] = 36[11]; elsewh. pl., הַכַּפֹּרֶת קְ 25[18] = 37[7], cf. 25[19] = 37[8]; of ephod 28[7] = 39[4], breast-plate 28[23.24.26] = 39[16.17.19], chains 28[25] = 39[18], grating 27[4] (appar. = *corners*); *tips* of wings 1 K 6[24.24]; of vine Ez 15[4]; קְ הָאָרֶץ *ends of the earth* Is 40[28] 41[5.9] Jb 28[24]; אַרְבַּע קְ הַשָּׁמַיִם Je 49[36], cf. ψ 19[7]; דְּרָכָיו קְ Jb 26[14], i.e. the mere edge, minute part, of his doings. **2.** מִקְצוֹת הָעָם = *from the whole of* (fr. among) *the people,* 1 K 12[31] 13[33], cf. Ju 18[2] 2 K 17[32] (v. also Ecclus 16[17], and קָצָה **3**).

†קֻצֶּה (Baer קָצֶה) **n.**[**m.**] **end** (on — Ba[NB § 12a], and [on ה] Kö[ii. 1, 65]);—only קְ אֵין, usu. + ל, *no end to* (of), Is 2[7.7] Na 2[10] 3[3]; abs. אֵין קֵצֶה v[9].

†[קֻצּוֹ] **n.**[**m.**] **end, boundary** (on form Kö[ii. 1, 61]);—only pl. cstr. קְצוֹת־אֶרֶץ *ends of the earth* ψ 48[11] 65[6]; *boundaries of the land* Is 26[15].

†קְצָת **n.f. end** (Lag[BN 10] Ges[§ 95 n]);—cstr. קְ Ne 7[69] (Gi Baer, v[70] van d. H.) +; sf. קְצָתָם Dn 1[5]; pl. abs. קְצָוֹת Ex 38[5] ψ 65[9] (+ perh. קצוותו Ex 37[8] 39[4] Kt. v. קָצֶה; Kö[ii. 1, 61] der. these pl. forms fr. [קֻצּוֹ]);—**1.** *end,* of *corners* of grating Ex 38[5] (‖ קְצוֹתָיו 27[4]), cf. Ex 37[8] 39[4] supr. (all P); *ends* of earth ψ 65[9]. **2.** מִקְצָת (some) *from the end of, some of* (מִן **3 b**) Ne 7[69] (so NH), Dn 1[2]. **3.** מִקְ *at the end of* a certain time Dn 1[5.15.18].

II. קצה (√of foll. (Ol[§ 215 h] Kö[ii. 1, 405]); cf. Ar. قَضَى *decide judicially, decree,* قَاضٍ *Ḳadi*).

†קָצִין **n.m.** Dn 11,18 **chief, ruler** (prop. *decider,* cf. Dr[Dn 11,8]);—abs. קְ Ju 11[6]+; cstr. קְצִין Is 3[7]; pl. cstr. קְצִינֵי Is 1[40]+; sf. קְצִינֶיךָ Is 22[3];—**1.** *chief, commander* in war Jos 10[24] (JE), Ju 11[6.11] (‖ רֹאשׁ), Dn 11[18]. **2.** *dictator,* Is 3[67] **3.** more gen., *ruler,* man in authority, Is 1[10] 22[3] Mi 3[1.9]; of ants, קְ אֵין Pr 6[7] (+ שֹׁטֵר, מֹשֵׁל).— Pr 25[15] read probably קָצֶה (Toy).

קְצָוֹת v. קְצָת.

קצח (√of foll.; mng. unknown; NH קְצָח = BH; Ar. قَزْح, قِزْح *seeds used for seasoning*).

†קֶצַח **n.m.** Is 28,27 **black cumin** (*Nigella sativa* Linn.; 𝔊 μελάνθιον, 𝔙 *gith, id.;* cf. Tr[NHB 444; Smith DB 2nd ed. Fitches Post Hastings DB Ib.]);— plant with small black acrid seeds, used as condiment: abs. קְ Is 28[25.27.27].

I. קָצַע $_{\text{T}}$ **vb. scrape, scrape off** (NH *id.,* also קְצִיעָה = BH, ℑ קְצִיעָתָא, Ar. قُصَاعٌ *fine dust*); —**Hiph.** *id. Impf.* 3 ms. אֶת־הַבַּיִת יַקְצַע Lv 14[41].

†I. [קְצִיעָה] **n.f. cassia**, a *powdered* bark, like cinnamon (hence Gk. *κασία*, Lat. *casia*, Lewy[Fremdw. 37]);—pl. קְצִיעוֹת (מֹר וַאֲהָלוֹת) ψ 45[9] (Che now תּוּצַק *are shed*, v. in [Ency. Bib. Cassia, n.]).

†II. קְצִיעָה **n.pr.f.** (*cassia*, fr. fragrance);—Job's second daughter Jb 42[14], Κασ(σ)ιαν (acc.).

†[מַקְצֵעָה] **n.[f.] scraping tool**, used in fashioning idols;—pl. בַּמַּקְצֵעוֹת Is 44[13].

†II. **קצע** (✓of foll.; cf. Aram. קְטַע, סְגֵי *cut off*, also Ar. قطع *break off* (if for قَطَّع, RS[JPhil. xvi. 74]), مقطع *place where something is cut off* or *ends abruptly* RS[infr.]; Sab. קצע appar. *cut off*, or the like, Sab Denkm[91]).

מִקְצֹעַ **n.m.**[Ez 46, 21] **place of corner-structure**, (inner) **corner-buttress** (as (place of) *cutting off* of an inner angle if ✓rightly expl.; v. RS[l. c. 71-81]);—abs. מ Ne 3[19]+, צוֹע- Ne 3[20]+; cstr. צֹע- Ez 46[21.21]; pl. abs. מִקְצֹעוֹת Ex 26[24] 36[29], cstr. עוֹת- Ez 46[22], מִקְצֻעֵי v[21], also מִקְצָעוֹת Ex 26[23] 36[28] Di (not **Pu.** *Pt.* fr. קָצַע Thes Buhl[Lex 13] al.), but rd. prob. מִקְצֹעוֹת, so SS Baen; sf. מִקְצֹעוֹתָיו Ez 41[22];—*corner-post* of altar Ez 41[22], tabern. Ex 26[23.24]=36[28.29]; (inner) *buttress-place* of court, where the small corner-courts were, Ez 46[21.21. 21.22]; of inner (rock-?) *buttress* at NE. corner of wall of Jerus., חֲמֵי, nearly=n.pr., Ne 3[19.20.25], also (disting. fr. פִּנָּה) v[24] 2 Ch 26[9].

קָצַע **vb. denom. Hoph.** *Pt.* מְהֻקְצָעוֹת (Ew §192d Ol§78c Ges§53q.s.) Ez 46[22] *cornered*? *set in corners*? del. with M (cf. Ol) 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Hi Kö[i. 1, 294] Co Berthol Toy Krae.—Ex 26[23] 36[28] v. מִקְצַע.

†I. **קָצַף** **vb. be wroth** (NH *id.*, Hiph. *make wrathful* (rare); Syr. ܩܨܦ *be wrathful*, also *be anxious*, *fearful*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָצַף Gn 41[10]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְצֹף Lv 10[6]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* קְצֹף Is 54[9]; *Pt.* קֹצֵף Zc 1[15];—*be wroth:* **1.** of God; abs. Dt 1[34] Is 57[16.17.17] 64[4.8] Zc 1[15]; c. עַל *against*, Lv 10[6] Nu 16[22] (P), Dt 9[19] Is 47[6] 54[9] La 5[22] Zc 1[2.15] Ec 5[5]; c. אֶל Jos 22[18] (P). **2.** of man; abs. Est 1[12] 2[21] 2 K 5[11]; c. עַל Gn 40[2] 41[10] (E), Ex 16[20] Lv 10[16] Nu 31[14] (P), Je 37[15] 1 S 29[4] 2 K 13[19]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִקְצַפְתָּ Dt 9[7]; 2 mpl. הִקְצַפְתֶּם v[8]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יַקְצִיפוּ ψ 106[32]; *Inf. cstr.* הַקְצִיף Zc 8[14]; *Pt.* pl. מַקְצִפִים Dt 9[22];—*provoke to wrath*, c. acc. ׳י Dt 9[7.8.22] Zc 8[14]; so (acc. om.) ψ 106[32]. **Hithp.** *put oneself in a rage: Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְהִתְקַצַּף Is 8[21], of hard-pressed people.

†I. קֶצֶף **n.m.**[2 K 3, 27] **wrath**;—abs. ק Nu 1[53]+; קֶצֶף Jos 22[20]+; cstr. קֶצֶף Je 50[13]+; sf. קִצְפִּי Is 60[10]; קִצְפֶּךָ ψ 38[2], קִצְפֶּךָ 102[11], קִצְפּוֹ Je 10[10];—**1.** of God: abs. Nu 17[11] (P), Dt 29[27] Is 60[10] Je 10[10] 21[5] 32[37] 50[13] ψ 38[2] 102[11] Zc 7[12]; c. עַל *against* Nu 1[53] 18[5] Jos 9[20] 22[20] (P), 2 K 3[27] 1 Ch 27[24] 2 Ch 19[2.10] 24[18] 29[8] 32[25.26] Is 34[2] Zc 1[2.15]; בְּשֶׁצֶף ק Is 54[8]. **2.** of man (late), Est 1[18] Ec 5[16].—Ho 10[7] v. 11. קֶצֶף.

II. **קצף** (✓of foll.; Ar. قَصَفَ *break, snap off*).

†קְצָפָה **n.f. a snapping** or **splintering** (on abstr. formation v. Ba[NB 87]);—Jo 1[7] (of fig-tree; ‖ שַׂמָּה).

†II. קֶצֶף **n.[m.]** prob. **splinter**;—only בְּק עַל־פְּנֵי־מַיִם Ho 10[7] (sim. of helpless king).

[קָצַץ] **vb. cut off** (NH *id.*, also קוץ *end*; As. *kaṣāṣu*, *hew off*, *cut off*, *kiṣṣatu*, *boundary-stone*, Belser[BAS ii. 120, 139], cf. Hilpr[Assyriaca i. 12]; Ar. قَصَّ *cut, clip, cut off*; Aram. קְצַץ, קָצָא *cut off*, קֵיצָא, קְצָא *end*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. consec. וְקָצַצְתָּה Dt 25[12] (acc. כַּפָּהּ); *Pt. pass.* pl. cstr. קְצוּצֵי פֵּאָה Je 9[25] 25[23] 49[32] (v. פֵּאָה **1**). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. קִצֵּץ ψ 129[4], ק וְ consec. Ex 39[3] ψ 46[10], 2 K 18[16]; *Impf.* וַיְקַצֵּץ 16[17]+, etc.;—*cut* or *hew off*, thumbs, toes, Ju 1[6], hands and feet 2 S 4[12]; *cut in two*, spear (חֲנִית) ψ 46[10], threads Ex 39[3] (P), cords ψ 129[4] (fig.); *cut in pieces*, vessels (of gold) 2 K 24[13] 2 Ch 28[24]; bases (הַמְּכֹנוֹת) 2 K 16[17] (so Kit Benz, transposing הַמְּמֻסְגְּרוֹת), doors 2 K 18[16] (both, for the sake of metal sheathing). **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְקֻצָּצִים Ju 1[7] *hewn off* (as v[6] supr.).

קֵץ[68] **n.m.**[Ez 7, 6] **end**;—ק abs. Am 8[2]+, cstr. Gn 4[3]+, עֵת- Dn 8[17]; sf. קִצּוֹ Is 37[24]+, קִצָּה ‖ 2 K 19[23], etc.;—**1.** *end*, usu. of time, esp. in phr. מִקֵּץ *at the end of* a definite time Gn 8[6] (J), 41[1] (E), 16[3] (P)+15 t., +מִקֵּץ הֱיוֹת Est 2[12]; indef. Gn 4[3] (J) 1 K 17[7] Je 13[6]; so (late) לְקֵץ of indef. time 2 Ch 18[2] Ne 13[6] Dn 11[6.13]; defin. כְּעֵת צֵאת הַק׳ לְיָמִים שָׁנִים 2 Ch 21[19]; *end* of life, of a people Am 8[2] Ez 7[2.2.3.6.6] Je 51[13] La 4[18.18], cf. (of all flesh) Gn 6[13] (P); of individ. Jb 6[11] ψ 39[5] (‖ מְדַּת יָמַי), Dn 9[26a] 11[45]; in eschatol. sense, עֵת עָוֹן קֵץ *time of final punishment* (Toy) Ez 21[30.34] 35[5]; לִקֵּץ Hb 2[3] *to the end*; esp. Dn, of time of Antiochus' persecution, foll. by A.'s death, עֵת קֵץ *time of the end* 8[17] 11[35.40] 12[4.9], ק׳ מוֹעֵד 8[19]; cf. ק׳ הַיָּמִין 12[13], ק׳ alone 9[26b] 12[13]; *end*, cessation, abs. ק׳ לַמּוֹעֵד 11[27]; ק׳ הַפְּלָאוֹת 12[6], of words Jb 16[3], darkness 28[3],

perfection ψ 119[96]; אֵין קֵ׳ *no end*, of peace Is 9[6], iniquities Jb 22[5], toil Ec 4[8], עֲשׂוֹת סְפָרִים 12[12]. **2.** *end*, in space, מְלוֹן קְצֵה 2 K 19[23] *its remotest lodging-place* = Is 37[24] (v. מָלוֹן p. 533); אֵין קֵ׳, of multitude Ec 4[16].—Je 50[26] v. קָצֶה **3.**

†קְצִיץ **n.pr.loc.** (fr. above √?);—only in עֵמֶק קְ׳ in Benj., Jos 18[21], Αμεκασεις, etc.

†[קִיצוֹן] **adj. at the end, outermost**;—fs. קִיצֹנָה, of curtain (יְרִיעָה) Ex 26[4.10a] = 36[11.17a]; ins. also prob. 26[10b] = 36[17b] so Kit (in Di) Baen.

†[קָצַר], I. קָצַר (Ges[§ 44c] Sta[§ 384, 2]) **vb. be short** (NH קָצֵר *short*, קִצֵּר *shorten;* Ar. قَصَرَ *shorten*, قَصُرَ *be short*, c. عَنْ *come short of;* JAram. קְצַר *be short*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָצַר Is 28[20] Mi 2[7] (SS קָצֵר fr. adj. קָצֵר); 3 fs. קָצְרָה Is 50[2] 59[1]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּקְצַר Jb 21[4]+, 3 fpl. תִּקְצֹרְנָה Pr 10[27]; *Inf. abs.* קָצוֹר Is 50[2]; *Pt. pass.* fpl. קְצֻרוֹת Ez 42[5];—*be short*, of bed Is 28[20] (fig.), of לְשָׁכוֹת Ez 42[5]; esp. (fig.) of יָד יְ׳, i.e. be ineffective, powerless Nu 11[23] (JE), c. מִן comp. Is 50[2] (+inf. abs.), 59[1]; c. נֶפֶשׁ, רוּחַ, = *be impatient* (opp. [אָרַךְ] **Hiph. 1** (c)): וַתִּקְצַר נֶפֶשׁ הָעָם Nu 21[4b] (JE), of utter discouragement, cf. (of רוּחַ) Jb 21[4]; וַתִּקְצַר נַפְשׁוֹ Ju 16[16] i.e. he was worn out (by importunity), so of proph. (representing יְ׳) Zc 11[8] (ב pers.) reach limit of patience with, endurance of; of יְ׳ Ju 10[16] (ב rei); קְ׳ רוּחַ יְ׳ Mi 2[7] (v. supr.); קְ׳ of time †Pr 10[27] (years of wicked). **Pi.** *shorten Pf.* 3 ms. קִצַּר יָמַי ψ 102[24]. **Hiph.** *id.*, *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְצַרְתָּ יָמַי וגו׳ ψ 89[46].

†[קָצַר] **adj. short**;—in phr. קְצַר־יָד 2 K 19[26] *short of hand*, feeble, = Is 37[27]; fig. קְצַר־אַפַּיִם Pr 14[7] = *impatient*, so קְצַר רוּחַ v[29] (opp. אֶרֶךְ אַפַּיִם); of time קְצַר יָמִים †Jb 14[1] *short-lived.*

†קֹצֶר **n.**[**m.**] **shortness**;—cstr. קֹ׳ רוּחַ Ex 6[9] (P) = *impatience.*

†II. [קָצַר] **vb. reap, harvest** (NH *id.*, also קָצִיר *harvest;* cf. As. *kaṣâru, join together, collect;* v. Dl[Pr 166 f.] Zehnpf[BAS i. 503] (not Syr. ܩܨܪ *bind*, Eth. ቀጸረ፡ [ቀፀረ፡] *constringere*, v. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 735]));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. קָצְרוּ Je 12[13], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְצֹר Is 17[5] Ec 11[4]+ Pr 22[8] Kt (Qr יִקְצָר); 3 mpl. יִקְצְרוּן Ru 2[9], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. קִצְרוּ Ho 10[12]+; *Inf. cstr.* לִקְצֹר 1 S 8[12]+; sf. קֻצְרֶךָ Lv 23[22], קֻצְרְכֶם 19[9] 23[22]; *Pt.* קוֹצֵר Je 9[21]+, etc.:—*reap*, c. acc. of crop: acc. cogn. קָצִיר 1 S 6[13] 8[12] (+חָרַשׁ), Lv 19[9] 23[10.22] (all H) Dt 24[19]; acc. of grain Is 17[5] (fig.; ‖ אָסַף), Jb 24[6] (Qr; Kt vid. **Hiph.**), cf. Lv 25[5] (H), v[11] (P; + זָרַע), so (obj. om.) 2 K 19[29] = Is 37[30], Mi 6[15] (opp. זָרַע), Lv 19[9b] 23[22b] Ru 2[9] Ec 11[4] (+זָרַע); obj. קְצִיר Je 12[13] (opp. זָרַע); *Pt.* = *reaper* Am 9[13] (+ חוֹרֵשׁ), Je 9[21] (sim.), ψ 129[7] (‖ מְעַמֵּר), + Is 17[5] (for קָצִיר, so Buhl[Lex 13] Marti); pl. 2 K 4[18] Ru 2[3.4.5.6.7.14]; fig. of reaping fruits of righteousness Ho 10[12] (+זָרַע), of evil Ho 8[7] (both + זָרַע), 10[13] (+חָרַשׁ), Jb 4[8] (+חָרַשׁ, זָרַע), Pr 22[8]; ψ 126[5] they that sow (זָרַע) in tears *shall reap* in joy. **Hiph.** *Impf.* יקציר Jb 24[6] Kt (< Qr יְקָצֻרוּ, v. supr.).

†I. קָצִיר **n.m.**[Je 8, 20] **harvesting, harvest** (cf. Lag[BN 173]);—abs. קְ׳ Gn 45[6]+, cstr. קְצִיר Ju 15[1]+; sf. קְצִירְךָ Lv 19[9]+, etc.;—*harvest:* **1.** process of *harvesting*, Gn 45[6] (E; +חָרִישׁ), Ru 2[21]. **2.** *what is reaped, harvested, crop*, spec. of grain: Gn 8[22] (+זֶרַע; J), Is 17[11] (fig.; cf. נוד; ‖ זֶרַע), יְאֹר קְ׳ 23[3] (‖ *id.*) i.e. exported grain of Egypt; חִטִּים קְ׳ Ex 34[22] (JE), ins. also 2 S 24[15] (𝔊 Th We Dr al.), לֶקֶט קְ׳ Lv 19[9b] 23[22b]; קְ׳ as eaten Je 5[17] Jb 5[5] (but rd. here קָצִיר 𝔊 Me Bu al., cf. Bev[JPhil. xxvi. 304]); as acc. cogn. c. קָצַר 1 S 8[12] Dn 24[19] Lv 19[9a] 23[10.10.22a] קְ׳ סְפִיחַ Lv 25[5] (all H), קְ׳ חִטִּים 1 S 6[13]; of ripe grain Is 1[11] (קְ׳ שְׂדֵה), 4[13] (קְ׳ בְּשֵׁל); fig. of punishment Ho 6[11]; of vintage Is 16[9] (‖ קָנִין; rd. prob. בָּצִיר as ‖ Je 48[32], Buhl[Lex 13]). **3.** *time of harvest*, Ex 34[21] (+חָרִישׁ; JE), 2 S 21[10] (23[13] rd. הַצּוּר as ‖ 1 Ch 11[15], so 𝔊L Th We and most), Is 9[2] (sim.), 18[5] (fig.), Je 5[24], ‖ קָנִין 8[20] Pr 6[8] 10[5] 26[1] (sim.); opp. חֹרֶף 20[4]; יְמֵי קְ׳ Jos 3[21] (JE), 2 S 21[9a], יוֹם קְ׳ Pr 25[13] (sim.), עֵת(־הַ)קְ׳ Je 50[16] 51[33] (fig.); of *wheat-harvest*, יְמֵי קְ׳ חִטִּים Gn 30[14] (J), Ju 15[1], without יְמֵי Ru 2[23b], חֲלוֹא קְ״ח הַיּוֹם 1 S 12[17]; *barley harvest*, חֹם קָצִיר (הַ)שְּׂעֹרִים קְ׳ 2 S 21[9b] Ru 1[22] 2[23a]; Is 18[4]; חַג הַקָּ׳ Ex 23[16] (E). On harvest in Pal. v. Vogelst[Landwirthsch. 57 ff.] Hayman[Smith DB AGRICULTURE].—Is 17[5] rd. קֹצֵר, v. קָצַר.

†II. קָצִיר **n.m.**[Is 27, 11] usually coll., **boughs, branches** (connex. with above √dub.);—abs. קְ׳ Jb 14[9]; sf. קְצִירִי Jb 29[19] (in fig.; ‖ שֹׁרֶשׁ), קְצִירוֹ 18[16] (fig.; ‖ *id.*); קְצִירָהּ Is 27[11]; pl. sf. קְצִירֶיהָ ψ 80[12].

קְצָת v. I. קצה.

קַר, קֹר v. I. קרר. קֹר v. I. קִיר.

I. קָרָא[ר ר 724] **vb. call, proclaim, read** (NH *id.*, *read aloud, read;* Ph. קרא *call;* Ar. قَرَأَ *read aloud, recite* (the ʿḲor'ān'), اَلْقُرْآنُ *the Ḳor'ān*, Aram. קְרָא, ܩܪܐ *call*, etc., so OAram.

וק, Nab. *id.*, Palm. *id.*, קרה);—**Qal** 655 *Pf.* Gn 11[9]+, 3 fs. consec. וְקָרְאַת Is 7[14] (Ges[§74g]); ms. קָרָאתָ Ju 12[1]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְרָא n 2[19]+; sf. יִקְרָאוֹ Je 23[6], אֶהֱו- Is 41[2]+; 1 s. אֶקְ Dt 32[3]+, וָאֶקְרָאָה 1 S 28[15] (Ges[§48d] Nes rg.[15]); 3 fpl. וַתִּקְרֶאנָה Ru 4[17.17], וַתִּקְרֶאנָ Nu 25[2]; fpl. תִּקְרֶאנָה Ru 1[20.21], etc.; *Imv.* ms. קְרָא 17[3]+, sf. קָרְאֵנִי ψ 50[15], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* קְרֹא S 3[6]+, קְרֹאוֹת (Baer אֹת-) Ju 8[1] (Ges[§74h]); sf. קָרְאֲךָ ψ 4[2]+, etc.; *Pt. act.* קוֹרֵא Am 5[8]+, קֹרֵא 1[15]+; pl. קֹרְאִים ψ 99[6] (Ges[§§74i;75oo]); *pass.* קָרָא Est 5[12]; pl. קְרוּאִים 1 S 9[22] Ez 23[23], קְרֵאִים S 9[13]+; cstr. קְרוּאֵי Nu 1[16] Qr (Kt קריאי), 26[9] t (Qr קְרִיאֵי, v. קְרִיא);—**1. a.** *call, cry, utter loud sound,* Ju 9[7] 2 S 18[25] (in v[28] read וַיִּקְרַב 're, confirmed by ⑥L, so Dr and all recent omm.), Je 4[6] Dn 8[16] (all+אמר), 2 K 7[11] (on xt v. Kit Benz), Is 6[4]; for help Gn 39[15.18] (J); pleading in court Is 59[4] (ב of manner); exicitly בְּקוֹל גָּדוֹל Gn 39[14] (J), 1 K 18[27.28] 2 K 3[28]=Is 36[13]=2 Ch 32[18], קוֹל גָּדוֹל Ez 9[1](+בְּאָזְנַי); אַחֲרֵי pers. 1 S 20[37] (+אָמַר), 24[8] (Gi; v[9] in d. H. Baer; +לֵאמֹר), Je 12[6]. **b.** *call, cry,* bj. in orat. recta Ju 7[20] 1 S 3[4] (rd. שְׁמוּאֵל שְׁמוּאֵל; Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS), v[6] (cf. ⑥), v[8] (agst. cents), v[10] (v. שְׁמוּאֵל), 20[38] 2 S 20[16] 2 K 11[14] e 20[8] Lv 13[45]; =utter, speak Je 36[18]; of comand Gn 45[1] (E). **2. a.** *call unto* some one: ־ pers. (oft.+אָמַר; sts. c. מִן loc.), Gn 3[9] 19[5] x 3[4] Is 6[3]+ oft.; c. עַל (for אֶל) of satyrs Is 34[14] o Vrss Ges Che[Comm.] al. >recent Comm. from קָרָא or קָרָה which (in Qal) alw. take accus.); nto (אֶל) ׳י (God), in praise †ψ 66[17] 1 Ch 4[10], su. for help, Ju 15[18] 1 S 12[17.18] Ho 7[7] ψ 3[5] 4[4]+, עַל pers. *against* Dt 15[9] 24[15]; to (ל) ׳י (God) Jb 14[14] ψ 57[3] 141[1]; to (ל) a servant (for service) K 4[36] Jb 19[16], so (אֶל) 2 S 1[15]; *call* to (ל) one e 3[4] (+orat. rect.), La 4[15] (*id.*), Pr 2[3] (לְבִינָה); ubj. ׳י Mi 6[9] Je 35[17]. **b.** *cry* for help, abs., poet. and late) Zc 7[13] Is 58[9] 65[24] Jb 5[1] 9[16] Pr 21[13] 4[2] 20[10]+10 t. ψψ (147[9] of young ravens); בְּאֹן Ez 8[18]. **c.** ק׳ בְּשֵׁם ׳י *call with name of* ׳י .e. use it in invocation): Gn 4[26] 12[8] 2 K 5[11] e 10[25]=ψ 79[6]+16 t. (1 K 18[24] of specif. appeal ׳י to display his power), +Is 65[1] (v. **Pu.**); with ame of Baal †1 K 18[24.25.26]. **d.** late, c. acc. dei Is 3[22] ψ 14[4]+4 t. ψψ; abs. ψ 116[2]. **3.** *proclaim:* c. acc. rei procl. Am 4[5] Gn 41[43] Dt 15[2] Je 31[6] v 25[10]+; ק׳ צוֹם *proclaim a fast* 1 K 21[9.12] e 36[9]+, ק׳ מוֹעֲדֵי ׳י Lv 23[2.4]; ק׳ sq. orat. rect. x 34[6], etc.; sq. ל pers. Je 34[8.15.17.17] Is 61[1], עַל ers. (*against, concerning*) 1 K 13[4.32] Je 49[29] La 1[15]; *proclaim* peace to (ל pers.) Ju 21[13]; cf. ק׳ אֵלֶיהָ לְשָׁלוֹם Dt 20[10]; ק׳ c. acc. cogn. מִקְרָא Is 1[13], הַקְּרִיאָה Jon 3[2] (+אֶל). **b.** ק׳ שֵׁם ׳י Dt 32[3] ψ 99[6]; so (earlier) ק׳ בְּשֵׁם ׳י Ex 33[19] 34[5] (JE); cf. ק׳ בְּשֵׁם יַעֲקֹב Is 44[5] (but read יִקְרָא, Lo Che and most). **c.** ק׳ בְּשֵׁ׳ עָלַי ψ 49[12] *proclaim (with) name over* landed estates, claim possession (Hup Bae); *proclaim* one's own name Ru 4[11] =become famous; pt. pass. *proclaimed,* i.e. renowned Ez 23[23]. **d.** abs. *make proclamation* (sts.+אָמַר, לֵאמֹר) Ju 7[3] Je 2[2] (בְּאָזְנֵי) Zc 1[14.17] Jon 3[4] Is 40[3.6]+, c. עַל *concerning* Ne 6[7], *against* 1 K 13[2] Jon 1[3]. †**4. a.** *read aloud,* oft. בְּאָזְנֵי. less oft. לִפְנֵי, c. ב of roll, book Je 36[6.8.14] Ne 8[3.8] 9[3] 2 Ch 34[18], +acc. of words Je 36[8.10]; obj. om. Ex 24[7] (E) Je 36[15]; c. acc. of roll, book v[15.21] 51[63] 2 K 22[10] 2 Ch 34[24], of letter (סֵפֶר), writing 2 K 5[7] Is 29[11.12] Je 29[29], columns of manuscript Je 36[23]; c. acc. of words Jos 8[34.35] Je 36[6] 51[61] 2 K 23[2]=2 Ch 34[30], cf. Dt 31[11]. **b.** *read,* to oneself, in (ב) a roll, book, Dt 17[19] Ne 8[18], so of vision written on tablets Hb 2[2]; c. acc. of letter (סֵפֶר) 2 K 19[14]=Is 37[14], book 2 K 22[8]; abs. Is 34[16] **c.** *read,* for hear read, 2 K 22[16]. **5.** *summon:* usu. **a.** c. ל pers.: Gn 12[18] 20[8.9] Nu 22[5.20.37] Ju 8[1] 1 S 3[5.6.8.8]+oft. (c. 100 t.), +ל reflex. 1 K 1[28.32], +אֶל loc. Ex 19[20], +אֶל pers. 2 S 9[2], +inf. purpose Jos 24[9] Ju 12[1] 14[16] 1 S 28[15], +מִן loc. Ho 11[1] Ju 4[6]; +בְּשֵׁמְךָ Is 45[4] *summon* by thy name; specif. *summon=invite* (esp. to feast) Ex 34[15] Ju 14[15] (+inf. purpose) 1 S 16[3] (+בַּזֶּבַח, rd. prob. לִי׳ v. HPS), v[5] (+לִי׳), 1 K 19[26]+(c. 17 t.). **b.** c. אֶל pers. Ex 10[24] Jos 4[4] 10[24] 1 K 13[21]+(c. 20 t.); אֶל pers.+ל pers. (diff. persons in same relation) Ex 8[21] Je 42[8]; =*call for* (demand to see), c. אֶל pers. 2 K 18[18]; c. ל rei=demand, require Pr 18[6] cf. 27[16] (prob. corrupt, v. Toy). **c.** c. acc. pers. Gn 41[8.14] Ex 2[7] (+ל pers.), v[7] Am 5[16] (+אֶל rei), Is 13[3] (ל rei), 1 S 3[16] 22[11]+(c. 33 t.), ins. וַיִּקְרָא in this sense also 2 S 15[12] ⑥L We Dr and most; +inf. purpose Nu 24[10], ק׳ מִמְּזָרַח עַיִט Is 46[11]; in weakened sense (to bring response, or bring pers. near) Ct 5[6]; specif. *invite,* 1 S 9[24] (but corrupt, v. esp. HPS), 1 K 1[9] (also+ל, MT), v[10] 12[20] (+אֶל loc.), Dt 33[19] (acc. loc.); אֲנִי קָרוּא לָהּ Est 5[12], pt. pass. elsewh. pl., *invited ones, guests* 1 S 9[13.22] 2 S 15[11] 1 K 1[41.49] Zp 1[7] Pr 9[18]; *invite* or *summon* (acc. pers.) for help, succour, Ho 7[11]; usu. obj. ׳י (poet. and late) Je 29[12] 2 S 22[4.7]=ψ 18[4.7] Is 55[6] La 3[57] Jb 27[10] ψ 50[15] 86[5]+8 t. ψψ, acc. שֵׁם ׳י La 3[55]; acc. חכמה Pr 1[28]. **d.** abs. *call, summon* Am 7[4] (+ל rei), Is 22[12] (*id.*), 1 S 3[5.6]

Zc 7^{13}; subj. יי (God) Is 52^{2} 65^{12} 66^{4} Jb 13^{22} 14^{15}, קְרוּאֵי הָעֵדָה Nu 1^{17} Qr (Kt קְרִיאֵי), 26^{9} Kt (Qr קְרִיאֵי !). **e.** *call and commission, appoint*, acc. pers., Is 48^{15} 49^{1}, + בְּשֵׁם *by name, specifically*, Ex 31^{2} 35^{30} Is 43^{1} 45^{3}. **f.** *call and endow* (with privilege) Is 51^{2} 54^{6} 55^{5}. **6.** *call* = *name*: **a.** (early and most common usage), *call* one's name (שֵׁם) so and so, 2 acc.: of pers. Gn 3^{20} $4^{25.26}$ $5^{2.3.29}$ + 34 t. Gn, Ex $2^{10.22}$ Ho $1^{4.6.9}$ Is 7^{14} 8^{3} 9^{5} + 10 t. (Je 46^{17} read קִרְאוּ שֵׁם ⑥ Gie al.); of places, etc., Gn 4^{17} 11^{9} + 17 t. Gn, Ju $1^{17.26}$ 2^{5} 15^{19} 18^{29} + 21 t. **b.** c. acc. of appellation only, Ez 39^{11}. **c.** acc. pers. vel loc. + acc. appell. Ho 2^{18} Dt 3^{14} Je 23^{6} Is 58^{5} Nu 32^{41}. **d.** acc. pers. + cl. ψ 89^{27} **e.** = *give name to*, acc. appell. + ל pers. (loc., vel rei): (1) pers. Ho 2^{18} Gn 35^{18} 1 S 4^{21} Je 3^{19} 30^{17} 33^{16} + 9 t.; (2) loc., vel rei, Ju 18^{12} 2 S 2^{16} 5^{9} 6^{8} Jos 22^{34} (name lost, ⑤ Heb. Codd. ins. עֵד; cf. Di Steuern), Gn $1^{5.5.8}$ $2^{19.19}$ Ex 33^{7} + 30 t. + Jb 17^{14} (ל + sentence incl. name). **f.** c. בְּשֵׁם + ל Is 40^{26}, cf. 65^{11} (שֵׁם אַחֵר), ψ 147^{4} (שְׁמוֹת), Ru 4^{17} (לֵאמֹר + שֵׁם), Gn 2^{20} $26^{18.18}$ (all c. שֵׁם). **g.** c. ל rei + עַל־שֵׁם 2 S 18^{18}. **h.** *call by* (ב) names the names (acc.) of cities Nu 32^{38}; *call* to (ל) city, + appell., + בְּשֵׁמוֹ v^{42}. **i.** *call* cities (acc.) בְּשֵׁם, i.e. specify them, Jos 21^{9} 1 Ch 6^{50} (בְּשֵׁמוֹת). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקְרָא Je 4^{20} +, 1 s. נִקְרֵאתִי Est 4^{11}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקָּרֵא Gn 2^{23} +, וַיִּקָּרֵא Ez 20^{29} +, etc.; *Pt.* נִקְרָא Is 43^{7} Je 44^{26}; pl. נִקְרָאִים Is 48^{1} Est 6^{1};—**1.** reflex., מֵעִיר הַקֹּדֶשׁ נִקְ׳ Is 48^{2} *from the holy city they call themselves.* **2.** pass. *be called:* **a.** *be proclaimed* (cf. **Qal 3**), of יי שֵׁם Je 44^{26} (בְּפִי instr.); of man's name = be famous Ru 4^{14}; = be announced Je 4^{20}. **b.** *be read aloud* (cf. **Qal 4**): impers. c. ב of book, + בְּאָזְנֵי Ne 13^{1}; subj. records Est 6^{1} (לִפְנֵי). **c.** *be summoned* (cf. **Qal 5**): Is 31^{4} (עַל *against*); Est 3^{12} $4^{11.11}$ 8^{9}; + בְּשֵׁם, i.e. specifically, 2^{14} **d.** *be named* (cf. **Qal 6**): (1) appell. subj. + ל pers. Gn 2^{23} *to her shall be called 'woman,'* 1 S 9^{9} Is 32^{5} $62^{4.12}$ Pr 16^{21}; + ל loc. 2 S 18^{18} Is 1^{26} 35^{8} Je 19^{6}. (2) וְנִקְרָא שְׁמוֹ וגו׳ Dt 25^{10}, so Gn 35^{10} Dn 10^{1} Ez 20^{29} (of place); אֶת־שְׁמָהּ Ez 20^{29}. (3) וְנִקְרָאָה יְרוּשׁ׳ וגו׳ Zc 8^{3}, so of land Dt 3^{13}, temple Is 56^{7} (4) esp. נִקְרָא שֵׁם יי עַל, denoting ownership, of pers. Je 15^{16}, people Dt 28^{10} Je 14^{9} Am 9^{12} Is 63^{19} 2 Ch 7^{14}, ark 2 S 6^{2} (del. 2nd שֵׁם ⑥ We Dr al.), = 1 Ch 13^{6} (adding עָלָיו Oettli Kau; > Kit^{Hpt} שְׁמוֹ שֵׁם), temple 1 K 8^{43} = 2 Ch 6^{33}, Je $7^{10.11.14.30}$ 32^{34} 34^{15}, city Je 25^{29} Dn 9^{18}, city + people v^{19}; so name of man 2 S 12^{28}, as given to his wife Is 4^{1}. (5) be called עַל שֵׁם, i.e. reckoned to, Gn 48^{6} Is 54^{5} 61^{6}; עַל־שֵׁבֶט 1 Ch 23^{14}, cf. Ezr 2^{61} = Ne 7^{63}. (6) *be called* בְּשֵׁם Is 43^{7} 48^{1}. (7) בְּיִצְחָק יִקָּ׳ לְךָ זָרַע Gn 21^{12}, i.e. in (through) יצ׳ shall seed be reckoned to thee; וְנִקְרָא בָהֶם שְׁמִי 48^{16} *through them shall my name be called*, i.e. perpetuated. (8) *be named* = mentioned, of pers. Is 14^{20}. (9) subj. שֵׁם Ec 6^{10}, i.e. thing is known. †**Pu.** (Ez and Is^{2}) *Pf.* 3 ms. קֹרָא *be called*, subj. appell. + ל pers. vel rei = *be named*, Is 48^{8} Ez 10^{13} (קוֹ׳); וְקֹרָא consec. Is 58^{12} 61^{3} 62^{2} (שֵׁם חָדָשׁ); גּוֹי לֹא קֹרָא Is 65^{1} (< קָרָא or קֹרֵא [**Qal 2 c**], Vrss Lo Ew Che Di al.); *be called and privileged* (cf. **Qal 5 f**), *Pt.* יש׳ מְקֹרָאֵי 48^{12}.

†1. קֹרֵא **n.m.** Je $17,11$ usu. **partridge** (fr. *calling;* v. Gray in FFP^{123} Post$^{Hastings\ DB\ s.v.}$ Tristr$^{Moab\ 129,144\ f.}$; otherwise Bo$^{Hieroz.\ Pt.\ 2,\ 81\ ff.;\ ed.\ Rosenm.\ vol.\ ii.\ 632\ ff.}$);—1 S 26^{20} Je 17^{11}, cf. עֵין הַקּוֹ׳ Ju 15^{19}.

†II. קוֹרֵא **n. pr. m.** Κωρηβ, Κωρη, etc.; Levites: **1.** 1 Ch 9^{19} 26^{1} (קֹרֵא). **2.** 2 Ch 31^{14}.

†[קָרִיא] **adj.** called, summoned; — pl. cstr. as subst.; קְרִיאֵי מוֹעֵד Nu 16^{2} *the summoned ones of assembly*, term. techn. for representatives, councillors; so קְרִיאֵי הָעֵדָה 1^{16} Kt (Qr קְרִיאֵי), 26^{9} Qr (Kt קרואי ! cf. **√Qal 5 d**).

†קְרִיאָה **n.f.** proclamation; — Jon 3^{2}.

מִקְרָא $_{23}$ **n.m.** Ex $12,16$ **convocation, convoking, reading**;—מ׳ abs. Is 1^{13} Ne 8^{8}; cstr. Ex 12^{16} +; pl. cstr. מִקְרָאֵי Lv 23^{2} +; sf. מִקְרָאָהּ (Ges$^{§\ 91\ k}$) Is 4^{5};—**1.** *convocation, sacred assembly* Is 1^{13} (after קְרֹא), 4^{5}; usu. explicitly מ׳ קֹדֶשׁ, term. techn. in P for religious gathering on Sabbath and certain sacred days, Ex $12^{16.16}$ + 14 t. Lv 23 Nu 28, 29, + (pl.) Lv $23^{2.4.37}$ **2.** (n. verbi, as Aram. Inf., Ges$^{§\ 45\ e,\ cf.\ 115\ d}$) *convoking*, מ׳ הָעֵדָה Nu 10^{2}. **3.** *reading* Ne 8^{8}.

II. [קָרָא] $_{137}$ **vb. encounter, befall** (‖ form of קָרָה, q.v.; SI^{4} לקרת *to meet, opposite;* Ar. قَرَأَ *put part to part;* Min. קרא *set opposite*, Hom$^{Chrest.\ 127}$);—**Qal** $_{131}$ *Pf.* $_{5}$ 3 ms. sf. קָרָאַנִי Je 13^{22} Jb 4^{2}; 3 fs. קָרָאת Dt 31^{29} Je 44^{23}, etc.; *Impf.* $_{4}$ 3 ms. יִקְרָא Gn 49^{1}, sf. יִקְרָאֶנּוּ Gn 42^{4}; 3 fpl. וְתִקְרָאֶנָה Lv 10^{19}; Ex 1^{10} rd. 3 fs. sf. תִּקְרָאֻנּוּ (Sam Vrss Di Ges$^{§\ 47\ k}$ So^{Kau} Baen); *Inf. cstr.* $_{121}$ לִקְרַאת (Ges$^{§\ 19\ k}$ Ol$^{§\ 137}$), Gn 15^{10} +, etc.; *Pt.* fpl. sf. קֹרְאֹתֶיהָ Is 51^{19};—**1.** *meet, encounter*, only inf. cstr. לִקְרַאת oft. = prep. *toward, against* (Kö$^{ii.\ 1,317}$), almost always c. acc. pers., after vb. of motion, Is 7^{3} Gn 19^{1} 24^{17} Ju $4^{18.22}$ 1 K 2^{8} +; in war, battle,

Ju 7^{24} $20^{25.31}$ 1 S 4^{1} 1 K 20^{27} +, after עָרַךְ 2 S $10^{9.10.17}$ +, ψ 35^{3} v. I. סגר **2 b**; לְחַזֵּק לְבָבָם לְ׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה Jos 11^{20} *to harden their heart to encounter the war* with Isr.; after הִנֵּה (without vb. of motion), †1 S 10^{10} 2 S 15^{32} 16^{1} 1 K 18^{7} Pr 7^{10}; in constr. prægn. וַיִּשְׂמַח לְ׳ Ju 19^{3} *he rejoiced to meet him*, + 1 S 6^{13} (Ⓖ We Dr al.); חרד לְ׳ 1 S 16^{4} 21^{2}; so c. שׂאג Ju 14^{5}, הריע 15^{14}, מצא 2 K 10^{15}, נצב Ex 5^{20} 7^{15} Nu 22^{34}, etc.; redund. יִקְרָה י׳ לְ׳ Nu 23^{3}; implic. of *helping*, Is 21^{14} ψ 59^{5} (fig.); נֶחְשִׁים לְ׳ Nu 24^{1} he did not go *to encounter* (in expectation of) *signs of divination*; in metaph. Is 14^{9}, לְ׳ אֱלֹהֶיךָ Am 4^{12}. **2.** fig. *befall* c. acc. pers., bad sense Gn $42^{4.38}$ Dt 31^{29} Je 13^{22} 44^{23} Is 51^{19} Jb 4^{14} Lv 10^{19}; of war Ex 1^{10} (v. supr.); in gen., Gn 49^{1}. **Niph.** *meet unexpectedly*; *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקְרָא, c. עַל pers. Ex 5^{3}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקָּרֶא, c. לִפְנֵי pers. 2 S 18^{9}; *Pf.* 20^{1}, c. שָׁם, *chanced to be there*; *Impf.* of bird's nest Dt 22^{6} (לִפְנֶי); *Inf. abs.* נִקְרֹא v. קרה. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. וַתַּקְרֵא Je 32^{23} *thou didst cause* all this evil *to befall* them (acc. pers. et rei).

[קָרַאת], לִקְרַאת *to meet*, v. II. קרא.

I. [קָרַב], קֵרַב[279] **vb. come near, approach** (NH *approach, be offered*; As. *karâbu, approach*; Ar. قَرُبَ، قَرِبَ *be near, approach*; so Eth. ቀርበ: Sab. קרב *approach* a woman (sexually, v. **1 a** infr.), DHM[Hofmus. No. 6. 1. 2], but also gen. רחק וקרב ד׳ *he who is far and he who is near* CIS[iv, no. 95, 7, 8] cf. SabDenkm[No. 12, 9, 10]; Aram. קְרַב، ܩܪܒ, *approach*; also, = *oblation*, Sab. קרבן DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 672] Ar. قُرْبَان، OAram. קרבן, ܩܘܪܒܢܐ, Syr. ܩܘܪܒܢܐ; cf. As. *kurbannu* (כ), Dl[HWB 351]);—**Qal** 93 *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ Gn 20^{4} +; 3 fs. קָרְבָה Zp 3^{2}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְרַב Gn 37^{18} + etc.; *Imv.* ms. קְרַב 2 S 20^{16} +, קָרְבָה ψ 69^{19}; mpl. קִרְבוּ Ex 16^{9}; *Inf. abs.* קָרוֹב Ec 4^{17} De Siegf Ol[§ 249 c] Sta[§ 642 c] Kö[i. 175]; *cstr.* קְרֹב ψ 27^{2} 32^{9}, לְקָרְבָה Ex 36^{2}, etc.; — *approach*: **1. a.** c. אֶל pers. (27 t.) Gn 37^{18} Nu 18^{4} Mal 3^{5} (+לְמִשְׁפָּט), Jon 1^{6} +; in kindness 1 K 2^{7}, of י׳ to help ψ 69^{19}; for war, battle, Ex 14^{20} Ju 20^{24}; unto God †1 S 14^{36} (+הֲלוֹם), Zp 3^{2}, י׳ †Ez 44^{15} Is 48^{16}; *approach* sexually, of man, †Gn 20^{4} Is 8^{3} Dt 22^{14} Lv $18^{6.14.19}$ (H) Ez 18^{6}; of woman †Lv 20^{16} (אֶל of beast); ק׳ אֵלַיִךְ Is 65^{5} = *keep to thyself* (‖ אַל־תִּגַּשׁ־בִּי); c. עַל pers., in hostility, ψ 27^{2} (+ inf. purpose), so prob. מִקָּרְבֵי־לִי ψ 55^{19} *that none may approach me* (ק׳ inf. cstr., so Che Bae Dr, > n. = *battle*). **b.** אֶל loc. Ex 32^{19} Dt 2^{37} 20^{10} Jos 8^{5} Pr 5^{8}; אֶל rei Jos 3^{3} Ez 42^{14} 44^{16} Lv 22^{3} (H), Ex 36^{2} + 5 t. P; עַל־הַמִּלְחָמָה 2 K 16^{12}; אֶל־הַמִּלְחָמָה Dt 20^{2}. †**c.** לִפְנֵי pers. (י׳) Ex 16^{9} Lv 16^{1} ψ 119^{169} (of cry); before men Nu 9^{6} Jos 17^{4}. †**d.** מִן gent. Dt 2^{19}. †**e.** ב loc. Ju 19^{13} ψ 91^{10} (of evil). †**f.** ל loc. Jb 33^{22}; adv. loc. הֲלֹם Ex 3^{5}, הֲנָה Is 57^{3} (cf. **g**, 2 S 20^{16}). †**g.** *draw near* for a purpose, c. Inf. 1 S 17^{48} 2 S 15^{5} Dt 25^{11} Ex 12^{48} Lv 21^{17} Nu 17^{5} Is 34^{1} Ec 4^{17}, + (Inf. om.) Lv 21^{18}; c. וְ subord. 2 S 20^{16} (+עַד־הֲנָה); c. לְמִשְׁפָּט Is 41^{1} (cf. **a.** Mal 3^{5}); + Imv. Dt 5^{24} Jos 10^{24} Lv 10^{4}, + Impf. Jos 10^{24} Lv 10^{5}. **h.** abs. (15 t.) Jos $7^{14.14.14}$ (technically of approach to sanctuary, for trial by lot), Is 5^{19} (of י׳'s counsel), 41^{5} +, La 3^{57} (of י׳, to help); וַתִּקְרַב הַמִּלְחָמָה 1 K 20^{29} i.e. the battle was joined; of calamities Ez 9^{1}, ק׳ קְצֵנוּ La 4^{18}. †**2.** of time, *draw near*, Gn 27^{41} Dt 15^{9} Ez 12^{23}; spec. ק׳ יְמֵי פ׳ לָמוּת Gn 47^{29} Dt 31^{14} 1 K 2^{1} †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִקְרַב אֶל־הָאֱלֹהִים Ex 22^{7} *he shall be brought unto God* (at the sanctuary), also (abs., reflex.) 2 mpl. consec. וְנִקְרַבְתֶּם Jos 7^{14} (cf. **Qal 1 h**). †**Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. קֵרַבְתִּי Is 46^{13}; 3 pl. קֵרְבוּ Ho 7^{6} (v. infr.), Ez 36^{8}; *Impf.* 2 ms. וּתְקָרֵב ψ 65^{5}; 1 s. sf. אֲקָרְבֶנּוּ Jb 31^{37}; *Imv.* ms. קָרֵב Ez 37^{17}; mpl. קָרֵבוּ Is 41^{21};—*cause to approach, bring near*: **1.** in space, acc. rei + אֶל Ez 37^{17}; = *receive*, acc. pers. Jb 31^{37} (Thes Du; most *approach majestically, march up to*), acc. om. ψ 65^{5}; ק׳ רִיבְכֶם Is 41^{21} *bring on your suit!* **2.** in time, ק׳ צִדְקָתִי Is 46^{13} (of י׳), ק׳ לָבוֹא Ez 36^{8} *they have brought near to come, brought their coming near*, it is at hand (cf. **Hiph.** Gn 12^{11}).—Ho 7^{6} rd. בָּעֵר for קִרְבוֹ (קִרְבּוֹ RS[Proph. iv, N. 19]), cf. Ⓖ Now. **Hiph.** 177 *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְרִיב Gn 12^{11} +, רִב- Nu 7^{19}; 2 ms. וְהִקְרַבְתָּ Ex 29^{3} +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַקְרִיב Ez 44^{27} +, רִב- 46^{4}; וַיַּקְרֵב Ju 3^{17} +; 1 pl. וְנַקְרֵב Nu 31^{50}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַקְרֵב Nu 3^{6} +, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַקְרֵב Lv 6^{7}; cstr. הַקְרִיב Ju 3^{18} +, etc.; *Pt.* מַקְרִיב Lv 3^{1} +, etc.;—**1. a.** *bring near, bring, present*, c. acc. rei, Ju 5^{25} (+בְּסֵפֶל), cf. Ex 29^{3} (+בַּפֶּל); tribute ψ 72^{10}; מִנְחָה Ju 3^{17} (+ל pers.), v ^{18}; cf. (ל pers.) Mal 1^{8}; שְׂדֵה בְּשָׂדֵה יַק׳ Is 5^{8} i.e. *join, incorporate*; pregn., c. מִן loc. 2 K 16^{14} (v. RS[Sem. i. 466 ff., 2nd ed. 486 ff.]); acc. of case, affair, †Dt 1^{17} (+אֶל pers.), Nu 27^{5} (+לִפְנֵי י׳); c. acc. pers.: + אֶל pers. Nu 15^{33} 25^{6} Jos 8^{23}, + אֶל reflex.

Ex 28[1], + אֵת (prep.) reflex. Nu 18[2]; abs., of prs., *make an approach* Ex 14[10]. **b.** of time, הִקְרִיב לָבוֹא Gn 12[11]; תַּקְרִיב לָלֶדֶת Is 26[17]; וַתַּקְרִיבִי יָמַיִךְ Ez 22[4] **2.** as term. techn. (c. 158 t.), chiefly in Ez HP, *bring near*, of presenting, dedicating, or offering to יי: †**a.** c. acc. pers., (1) Aaron and his sons, and Levites, sts. c. אֶל. לִפְנֵי, pers. or loc., Ex 29[4.8] 40[12.14] Lv 3[6] 7[35] 8[6.13.24] Nu 8[9.10] 16[5.5.9.10], cf. (of prince, subj. יי) Je 30[21]; (2) for selection by lot Jos 7[16.17.17.18] 1 S 10[20.21]; (3) for ordeal of מֵי הַמָּרִים Nu 5[16]. **b.** usually (c. 142 t.) c. acc. of offering, with or without further complement (אֶל. לִפְנֵי loc., לִי, לִפְנֵי יי; rarely אֶל, ל, of priest, etc.): (1) animal-offering Lv 3[7.12] 8[18.22] (all + סְמִיכַת of offerer), Ex 29[10] Lv 1[15] 4[3.14]+, etc.; (2) זֶבַח Lv 7[16]; עֹלָה Nu 29[13.36]; אִשֶּׁה Lv 3[3.14] 23[8.25]+; †(3) blood Lv 1[5] (+זָרַק), 7[33] 9[9]; (4) מִנְחָה Lv 2[8] 6[7] 7[12] 23[16] Nu 5[25] 6[16] 15[9]; לֶחֶם אֱלֹהֶיו Lv 21[6.8.17.21], etc.; (5) incense Nu 16[35], censer v[17] 17[3.4]; אֵשׁ זָרָה Lv 10[1] Nu 3[4] 26[61]; (6) esp. c. acc. cogn. קָרְבָּן Lv 1[2.2.14] 2[1.4] 22[18] Nu 7[10.11] 31[50] + (c. 33 t.); (7) acc. om. 2 Ch 35[12]. **c.** abs. *make an offering* Nu 7[2.18].

†קָרֵב **adj. vb.** approaching;—abs. ק 1 S 17[41]+; pl. קְרֵבִים Ez 40[46] 45[4];—*approaching*: **1.** as pred., אַתֶּם קְרֵבִים 1 S 17[41], הֹלֵךְ וְק׳ אֶל־דָּוִד 1 S 17[41], לַמִּלְחָמָה Dt 20[3]; abs. הָלוֹךְ וְק׳ 2 S 18[25]; c. art. as subst., 1 K 5[7] (+אֶל־שֻׁלְחָן), Nu 17[28.28] (+אֶל־מִשְׁכַּן יי). **2.** c. art., *approaching* יי, temple or tabern., for service, c. לְשָׁרֵת Ez 40[46] (+אֶל־יי), 45[4]: abs. הַזָּר הַק׳ Nu 1[51] 3[10.38] 18[7]

†קָרָב **n.**[**m.**] battle, war (hostile *approach*; Aramaism = סִדְרָא, קְרַב, cf. Lag[BN 175]);—abs. ק Zc 14[3]+; pl. קְרָבוֹת ψ 68[31];—‖ מִלְחָמָה Jb 38[23] ψ 144[1]; יוֹם ק׳ Zc 14[3] ψ 78[9]; כְּלֵי ק׳ Ec 9[18]; *his heart was war* ψ 55[22] (v[19] v ✓ **Qal 1 a**); pl. ψ 68[31] peoples that delight in *battles*.—2 S 17[11] read בְּקִרְבָּם Ⓖ Ⓢ 𝔙 Th Dr and most.

†[קִרְבָה Lag[BN 82] Kö[1.174]] **n.f.** approach;—cstr. in phr. קִרְבַת אֱלֹהִים *approach to God* (Che[Intr. Is. 325]) Is 58[2] ψ 73[28]

†קָרוֹב, קָרֹב **adj.** near;—abs. קָרֹב Ex 12[4]+, קוֹ- 2 S 19[43]+; pl. קְרֹבִים 1 K 8[59], קְרוֹבִים Is 33[13]+; fpl. קְרֹבוֹת Ez 22[5], etc.;—*near* (oft. opp. רָחוֹק): **1.** of city Gn 19[20] (+לָנוּס שָׁמָּה), Je 48[24], הַק׳ Dt 21[3] *the nearest* (+אֶל), cf. (of elders) v[6]; of land 1 K 8[46]=2 Ch 6[36]; road Ex 13[17]; =contiguous, בַּיִת 1 K 21[2] (+אֶצְלִי בֵּיתִי).

2. of pers.: **a.** +אֶל pers. Gn 45[10] Dt 13[8] 22[2] Jos 9[16] 1 Ch 12[41] (van d. H. v[40]); הַק׳ אֶל Ex 12[4] *the nearest to*; c. sf. קְרֹבוֹ Ex 32[27], i.e. *his neighbour* **b.** abs. (opp. or +רחוק, oft.=*near and far*, i.e. all without distinction), Ez 6[12] Is 57[19] Pr 27[10]; pl. Is 33[13] Je 25[26] Dn 9[7] Est 9[20] Ez 22[5]; ק׳ of distress, personif., ψ 22[12].—Ez 23[5.12] Co Berthol read קְרוּאִים *famous*; Toy רַבִּים (cf. Je 39[13]); Hpt in Toy Krae conj. קְרוּדִים (As. *kurâdu*, *warrior*). **c.** of near relationship, +אֶל pers. 2 S 19[43] Lv 21[2.3] 25[25] (all H), Nu 27[11] (P); ל pers. Ne 13[4] Ru 2[20]; +מִן comp. 3[12]; of intimacy, קְרוֹבוֹ ψ 15[3] (‖ רֵעֵהוּ), קְרוֹבַי Jb 19[14] (‖ מְיֻדָּעַי), ψ 38[12] (‖ אֹהֲבַי וְרֵעָי); *near*, in office, Est 1[14]. **d.** *near* to יי, עַם קְרֹבוֹ ψ 148[14] (Rie Bae קְרֹבָו *the people of those near him*). **e.** *near* to יי in ceremon. function, c. אֶל Ez 43[19], c. ל 42[13], sf. Lv 10[3]. **f.** of God (יי), +אֶל pers. Dt 4[7] 30[14]; ל pers. ψ 34[19] 145[18]; abs. Je 12[2] Is 50[8] 55[6] ψ 119[151]; אֱלֹהֵי מִקְרֹב Je 23[23] *a God from near by* (opp. אֱ׳ מֵרָחוֹק); ק׳ of יי צֶדֶק Is 51[5], יְשַׁע יי ψ 85[10] (+ל pers.);—ק׳ שִׁמְךָ ψ 75[2], read קָרְאִי בְּשִׁ Dy Che Gr Dr, cf. Bae Ⓖ Ⓢ Du. **g.** of word, +אֶל pers. Dt 30[14]; prayer, +אֶל־יי 1 K 8[59]. **3.** of time: ק׳ יוֹם אֵידָם Dt 32[35]; esp. of יוֹם יי Zp 1[7.14.14] Ez 30[3] (perh. del. as Ⓖ Co Krae), v[3] Is 13[6] Ob[15] Jo 1[15] 2[1] 4[14], cf. Ez 7[7]; +inf. ק׳ אֵיד־מוֹאָב לָבוֹא Je 48[16], cf. Is 13[22] 56[1]; מְחִתָּה ק׳ Pr 10[14] *imminent ruin*; מִקָּרוֹב Dt 32[17] *recently*, so Ez 11[3] Ⓖ 𝔙 Co Siegf Berthol (for MT †בְּקָרוֹב); Ez 7[8] *soon*; Jb 20[5] *of the briefest*.—קָרוֹב מִפְּנֵי חֹשֶׁךְ אוֹר ק׳ Jb 17[12] is dub.; Thes (my) *light is near to* (prope abest a, as Ar. قَرُبَ مِن, but not proven in Heb.) *darkness*; Di *light* (they say) *is near* (breaking away) *from darkness*, will soon leave it behind; Bu אוֹר קְרוֹבָם מִפְּנֵי־חֹשֶׁךְ *the light of their intimate friend shall not* (?) *grow dark*.

קָרְבָּן[ק׳ 80] **n.m.**[Lv 6, 13] offering, oblation (As. *kurbannu*, *id.*, appar. alw. with כ, Dl[HWB 351]);—abs. ק׳ Lv 1[2]+; cstr. קָרְבַּן 2[1]+; sf. קָרְבָּנִי Nu 28[2]; pl. sf. קָרְבְּנֵיהֶם Lv 7[38];—*offering, oblation*, gen. term for all kinds of offering (only Ez Lv Nu [HP]): animal Lv 1[2.3.10]+, vegetable 2[1.1.5]+, articles of gold Nu 31[50], silver 7[13]+, etc.; as acc. cogn. after הִקְרִיב Lv 1[2.2] 3[14] Nu 6[14]+ (v. ✓ **Hiph. 2 b** (5)); cstr. ק׳ מִנְחָה Lv 2[1.4.13], ק׳ רֵאשִׁית v[12], ק׳ אִשֶּׁה 22[27]; ק׳ יי Nu 9[7.13] (cf. 31[50]).

†[קָרְבָּן] **n.**[**m.**] offering;—cstr. קָרְבַּן הָעֵצִים *wood-offering* for second temple Ne 10[35] 13[31].

II. **קרב** (√of foll.; cf. As. *kirbu, midst;* H [קֶרֶב] pl. *entrails* (rare); MI[23,24] בקרב *in the midst of* the city; perh. also Ar. قَلْبٌ *heart*).

קֶרֶב $_{227}$ **n.[m.] inward part, midst**;—ק׳ s. Ex 29[13] + (only **3**); cstr. Gn 45[6] +; sf. קִרְבּוֹ Jos 9[7] +, 3 fpl. קִרְבָּנָה Gn 41[21], קִרְבֶּנָה- v[21] (Jes[§91 f.] Kö[ii.1, 488 N.1]), etc.; pl. only (sf.) קִרְבֵי 103[1];—usu. c. prep. (בְּק׳ 143 t., מִק׳ 43 t.); **1.** †**a.** *inward part* of human body, physical nse, בְּק׳ *within* one's body Gn 25[22] (J), cf. 3[12] (J), 1 S 25[37] Je 23[9] Jb 20[14] (‖ בְּמֵעָיו), cf. Is 9[1] (of nation personif.); *into* his body ψ 109[18] im.); as seat of life וְתָשֶׂב נֶפֶשׁ־הַיֶּלֶד עַל־קִרְבּוֹ K 17[21.22], cf. (of idol) Hb 2[19] (v. also **2**). **b.** = belly, of kine אֶל־ק׳ Gn 41[21.21] **c.** of ity (בְּק׳ *within it*, מִק׳ etc.) Gn 18[24] Ju 18[7] m 3[9] + 18 t. cf. Is 25[11]; בְּק׳ חוּצוֹת Is 5[25]. **d.** of ouse ψ 101[2.7]; temple 48[10]; בְּק׳ מְעָרָתוֹ 74[4]. of land (earth) Gn 45[6] 48[16] Am 2[3] Is 5[8] 24[13] בְּתוֹךְ הָעַמִּים), + 10 t. (בְּק׳, מִק׳). **f.** of a num-er of pers., בְּק׳ *in the midst, among,* מִק׳ *from mong:* esp. (1) people (96 t.; 80 t. as sg. coll., 5 t. pl.), Am 7[8] Gn 24[3] Ex 23[25] Dt 31[17] Je 46[21] S 4[3] Jos 7[12] Ju 10[16] +, בְּק׳ יִשׂ׳ Dt 17[10] +, בְּק׳ מִק׳ גּוֹי Ju 1[32.33] 3[5], בֵּית י Am 7[10]; בְּק׳ הַכְּנַעֲנִי †Ju 1[32.33] 3[5], t 4[34], etc. (2) בְּק׳ הַמַּחֲנֶה (מִק׳) Jos 1[11] Nu 4[44] + 6 t. †(3) בְּק׳ אֶחָיו Dt 18[2] 1 S 16[13], and מִק׳) Dt 17[15] 18[18]. †(4) מִק׳ עַמֶּיהָ Ex 31[14] 1. עַם). (5) בְּק׳ אֹיְבֶיךָ ψ 110[2], cf. (of wicked) 5[16]; בְּק׳ חֲכָמִים Pr 15[31]. (6) בְּק׳ אֱלֹהִים יִשְׁפֹּט 82[1]. (7) בְּק׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה 1 K 20[39] *into the midst f the battle,* the thick of the fight; בְּק׳ צָרָה 138[7]. †(8) of nations, בְּק׳ הַגּוֹיִם Dt 29[15], הָעַמִּי La 3[45], cf. Jos 24[17] Mi 5[6.7] **g.** מִק׳ חוּקוֹ 74[11] (Qr חֵיקְךָ) thy hand *fr. within thy bosom,* nthrop. of י; v. I. כלה **Pi. 2 c**). †**h.** of a eriod of time, בְּק׳ שָׁנִים Hb 3[2.2]. †**2.** of in-ard part of man; **a.** as seat of thought and motion: בְּק׳ 1 K 3[28] Je 4[14] 9[7] Pr 26[24] ψ 62[5] 4[19]; ‖ בְּלֵב Pr 14[33], עַל־לֵב Je 31[33]; seat of לֵב 39[4] 55[5] 109[22] La 1[20]; of רוּחַ Ez 11[19] 36[26.27] c 12[1] Is 26[9] ψ 51[12], cf. Is 19[3.14]; בְּק׳ לִבִּי ψ 36[2] rd. לִבּוֹ Vrss Hup Now Che Bae al.). **b.** as culty of thought and emotion, subj. (no prep.) s 16[11] (‖ מֵעַי), ψ 64[7] (‖ לֵב) 5[10]; כָּל־קִרְבֵי 103[1] nly here pl.; ‖ נַפְשִׁי).—49[12] rd. קִבְרָם Ⓖ Ⓢ Ⓣ, r קִבְרָם, Ew Gr Ol Bi Che Bae al. (for קִרְבָּם). **3.** term. techn. in P of *entrails* of sacrificial nimals (Di[Lv 1,9] Dr-Wh[Lv, pl. facing p. 4]), Ex 12[9] 9[13.17.22] Lv 1[9.13] 3[3.3.9.9.14.14] 4[8.8.11] 7[3] 8[16.21.25] 9[14].

†**[קַרְדֹּם]** **n.[m.] axe** (√unknown; cf. NH קַרְדֹּם *double hoe,* one side of which could split wood, Vogelst[Landwirthsch. 37]; Ar. قَدُّومٌ, قَدُومٌ *adze* is loan-wd. acc. to Frä[84]);—sf. קַרְדֳּמוֹ 1 S 13[20] + Ju 9[48] (so prob. rd. for הַקַּרְדֳּמוֹת, A ⑧L τ. *ἀξινην,* GFM Bu Now); pl. קַרְדֳּמִים 1 S 13[21], קַרְדֳּמוֹת Je 46[22] ψ 74[5].

קָרָה *cold,* v. קרר.

†**[קָרָה]** **vb. encounter, meet, befall** (‖ II. קָרָא; NH קָרָה *meet* (rare), קֶרִי *misfortune,* specif. (nocturnal) *pollution,* and so Aram. קְרִיוּתָא, ܩܪܝܘܬܐ; Ar. قَرَى (و) is *go, seek earnestly,* قَرَى *receive hospitably* as guest; Eth. II. 3, **ቀረየ**: *present, offer as sacrifice*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. קָרָךְ Dt 25[18], (וְ)קָרָהוּ Gn 44[29] +; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְרֶה Ec 9[11] + Dn 10[14] Kt (Qr יִקָּרֵא), וַיִּקַּר Ru 2[3], sf. יִקָּרֶךָּ Nu 11[23], יִקָּרֵךְ 1 S 28[10] (d. f. dirim.); *Pt.* fpl. קֹרֹת Gn 42[29];—**1.** *encounter, meet,* acc. pers. Dt 25[18], cf. (acc. rei) וַיִּקֶר מִקְרֶהָ חֶלְקַת וגו׳ Ru 2[3] *her chance lighted upon a field,* etc. **2.** *befall,* acc. pers., subj. evil Gn 44[29] (J), 1 S 28[10], י׳s word Nu 11[23] (JE), indef. Gn 42[29] (J) Is 41[22] (abs.) Est 4[7] 6[13] Dn 10[14] (ל pers.); עֵת וָפֶגַע יִקְּ׳ אֶת־כֻּלָּם Ec 9[11]; subj. מִקְרֶה 2[14], cf. v[15]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִקְרָה Ex 3[18]; 1 s. נִקְרֵיתִי 2 S 1[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקָּרֶה Nu 23[3], וַיִּקָּר v[4.16]; 1 s. אִקָּרֶה v[15];—**1.** *encounter, meet* without pre-arrangement, usu. of י׳ (God): c. עַל pers. Ex 3[18] (J), אֶל pers. Nu 23[4.16]; יִקְּ׳ י׳ לִקְרָתִי v[3] (all JE); obj. י׳ (om.) v[15]. **2.** *chance to be present,* ב loc., 2 S 1[6] (+ Inf. abs. נִקְרֹא). **Hiph. 1.** of י׳, *cause* (the right thing, good fortune) *to occur,* c. לִפְנֵי pers.; *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְרָה Gn 27[20]; *Imv.* ms. הַקְרֶה 24[12] (both J). **2.** of Israel, *Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וְהִקְרִיתֶם לָכֶם עָרִים Nu 35[11] ye shall (*cause* cities *to occur* rightly *for yourselves,* i. e.) *select* cities *as suitable.*

†**[קָרֶה]** **n.[m.] chance, accident**;—cstr. מִקְרֵה לַיְלָה Dt 23[11] *by reason of the chance of the night* (i. e. nocturnal pollution, cf. Lv 15[16]).

†**[קִרְי]** **n.[m.] opposition, contrariness**;—only בְּקֶרִי (בְּ) in Lv 26, as adv. modifier of הָלַךְ (in fig. sense), + עִם pers., of Isr.'s relation to י׳: תֵּלְכוּ עִמִּי קֶרִי Lv 26[21] *if ye walk with me contrariwise,* so v[23], בְּקֶרִי v[27.40]; י׳ subj., וְהָלַכְתִּי עִמָּכֶם בְּקֶרִי v[24], so v[41] and (בַּחֲמַת ק׳ *in wrath of opposition*) v[28].

†**מִקְרֶה** **n.m.**[1 S 6,9] **accident, chance, fortune**;—abs. מ׳ 1 S 6[9] +; cstr. מִקְרֵה Ec 2[15] (so

read also $3^{19.19}$ with 𝔊 Ruët Kau Wild, for MT מִקְרֶה);—**1.** *accident, chance,* 1 S 6^{9} 20^{26}; c. קָרָה Ru 2^{2} (v. ק׳ **1**). **2.** in Ec, *fortune, fate,* מִ׳ אֶחָד יִקְרֶה אֶת־כֻּלָּם Ec 2^{14} cf. v^{15}, $3^{19.19.19}$ $9^{2.3}$.

†**קוֹרָה n.f.** rafter, beam (prop. a thing *meeting,* fitting into, another);—sf. קֹרָתִי Gn 19^{8} (J) = *my roof-tree;* pl. קֹרוֹת *rafters,* abs. 2 Ch 3^{7}, cstr. ‖ 1 K 6^{15b} (reading קוֹרוֹת הַסְּפָנִן 𝔊 Th Kit Benz, for MT קִירוֹת), + 7^{7b} (reading הַקּוֹרוֹת for הַמִּקְרָע, v ק׳); Ct 1^{17} (‖ רחיטנו Kt, רָהִיטֵנוּ Qr); more gen. *beam,* sg. abs. קוֹרָה 2 K $6^{2.5}$.

†**[קָרָה] vb. denom. Pi.** lay the beams of, furnish with beams;— c. acc. of the building: *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. קֵרוּהוּ Ne $3^{3.6}$; *Inf. cstr.* לְקָרוֹת Ne 2^{8} 2 Ch 34^{11}; *Pt.* מְקָרֶה ψ 104^{3} (fig.).

†**מִקְרֶה n.[m.]** beam-work;—Ec 10^{18}

†**קִרְיָה n.f.** town, city (syn. of עִיר, chiefly poet., and in the higher style; perhaps from above √ as *meeting*-place of men; cf. n.pr.loc. MI[13] קרית, l.[10] קריתן; JAram. קִרְיְתָא);—abs. ק׳ Is 1^{21}+; cstr. קִרְיַת Nu 21^{28}+;—**1.** in gen. Dt 2^{36} 3^{4} **2.** of specif. towns, Ho 6^{8} (גִּלְעָד. 𝔊 Codd. Γαλγαλα, cf. Now); קִרְיַת סִיחֹן Nu 21^{28}; Damascus, ק׳ מְשׁוֹשִׂי Je 49^{25} (‖ עִיר תְּהִלָּה); esp. of Jerus. Mi 4^{10} Is 29^{1} 33^{20}, ק׳ רְחֹבוֹת La 2^{11}, ק׳ מֶלֶךְ רָב ψ 48^{3}, city for inhab. 1 K $1^{41.45}$, ק׳ נֶאֱמָנָה Is $1^{21.26}$ (‖ עִיר הַצֶּדֶק), ק׳ עַלִּיזָה 22^{2} (‖ עִיר הוֹמִיָּה), 32^{13}. **3.** in Is 24–26 coll., i.e. denoting various, representative, cities, ק׳ תֹּהוּ 24^{10}, ק׳ בְּצוּרָה 25^{2}, ק׳ גּוֹיִם עָרִיצִים v^{3}, ק׳ נְשַׂגָּבָה 26^{5}; so prob. Hb $2^{8.17}$. **4.** indef., Hb 2^{12} (‖ עִיר); Pr 29^{8}. ק׳ עֹז 18^{19} *a city of strength,* so עֹז ק׳ 10^{15} (in fig.) = 18^{11} (*id.*); = inhab., 11^{10}, ק׳ הֲמוֹן Jb 39^{7}

קִרְיַת יְעָרִים v. קִרְיַת בַּעַל.

†**קִרְיָתַיִם n.pr.loc.** Καριαθαιμ (perh. *double city* (du.), yet in gen. on יִם— in n.pr.loc. v. Ges[§ 88 e]);—**1.** in Moab (MI[10]) Je 48^{1} (תַיִם-), v^{23}, so קִרְיָתַיְמָה Ez 25^{9} Qr (Kt קריתמה); Reubenite city acc. to Nu 32^{37} (תַיִם-) Jos 13^{9}; שְׁוֵה קִרְיָתַיִם Gn 14^{5} *plain of Kiryathaim* (v. שְׁוֵה); mod. *Kurêyât,* c. 1¼ m. SE. from (Mt.) ʿAṭṭarus (עֲטָרוֹת), and 6¾ m. NNW from Dibon; GASm Geogr. 567 f. Buhl Geogr. 267 **2.** Levit. city in Naphtali 1 Ch 6^{61}, = קִרְתָּן ‖ Jos 21^{32} (Θεμμων, 𝔊L Καρθαν).

†**קִרְיַת אַרְבַּע n.pr.loc.** older name of Hebron; πόλις Αρβο(κ), Καρ(ι)αθαρβοκ, etc. (prob. = *fourfold city* (otherwise Jos 14^{15} 15^{13} 21^{11}), v. esp. GFM);—Jos 14^{15} (JED), Ju 1^{10b} (ק׳ אַרְבַּע), also Gn 23^{2} Jos $15^{13.54}$ 20^{7} 21^{11} (all P); ק׳ הָאַ׳ Gn 35^{27} (P) Ne 11^{25}.—Vid. חֶבְרוֹן.

†**קִרְיַת בַּעַל** v. קִרְיַת יְעָרִים.

†**קִרְיַת חֻצוֹת n.pr.loc.** in Moab, πόλεις ἐπαύλεων, Nu 22^{39}, site unknown.

†**קִרְיַת יְעָרִים n.pr.loc.** πόλ(ε)ις Ιαρειμ[ν], Καριαθιαρειμ, etc. (*city of forests*);—city of the Gibeonites Jos 9^{17}, assigned to Judah Jos 15^{60} cf. Ju $18^{12.12}$, on border of Benj. Jos 15^{9} (הַר יְעָרִים v^{10}, 𝔊 πόλιν Ιαριν, v יְעָרִים), 18^{14}, assigned to Benj. v^{28} (יְעָרִים om. by text. err. before עָרִים, v. 𝔊); near Beth Shemesh 1 S 6^{21}, long the abode of ark $7^{1.2}$ 1 Ch $13^{5.6}$ 2 Ch 1^{4}; named in genealogical list 1 Ch $2^{50.52.53}$; named also Ne 7^{29} = עָרִים ק׳ Ezr 2^{25} (read יְעָרִים); c. art. ק׳ הַיְּעָרִים Je 26^{20}; abbreviated (in poet.) (שְׂדֵי־) יָעַר ψ 132^{6}; called also קִרְיַת־בַּעַל (Καριαθβααλ) Jos 15^{60} 18^{14}+v^{15} (where read for ק׳ יְעָרִים, so 𝔊 Di Benn Steuern); this abbrev. into בַּעֲלָה, $15^{9.10}$ [(Ι)βααλ], also $v^{11.29}$, and מְבַּעֲלֵי יְהוּדָה 2 S 6^{2} (rd. בַּעַל יְהֹ׳, or בַּעֲלַת יְהֹ׳), בַּעֲלָתָה ‖ 1 Ch 13^{6} (v. on these II. בַּעֲלָה). Identif. uncertain; Rob[BR ii. 11] conj. *Kiryat el-ʿEnab,* 8 m. + W. of Jerusalem (cf. Καριαθιαρειμ Lag[Onom. 271]); ʿ*Erma* (Henderson[Pal. 85, 112, 210] Conder[Survey Mem. iii. 43 ff.]), cf. GASm[Geogr. 225 f.] Buhl[Geogr. 166 f.]

קִרְיַת־סַנָּה v. foll. ק׳ עָרִים v. foreg.

†**קִרְיַת־סֵפֶר n.pr.loc.** πόλις (τῶν) γραμμάτων, + (𝔊[B] Ju 1[11]) Καριασσωφαρ: ancient name of דְּבִיר (v. II. ד׳ **2 c**) (perh. ק׳־סֹפֵר *scribe-town,* cf. 𝔊 supr., also 𝔖 and Egyptian *Baʿ-tit-pa-ʾirq, house of scribe,* WMM[As. u. Eur. 174] Buhl[Geogr. 274], cf. GFM[Ju]);—Jos $15^{15.16}$ Ju $1^{11.12}$; another name is ק׳־סַנָּה Jos 15^{49} (but 𝔊 πόλις γραμμάτων, hence rd. perh. ק׳־ספר, so Steuern), in S. Judah; on site (prob. *Dhoherîye,* 5 h. SW from Hebron) v. II. דְּבִיר **2 c** and Buhl[Geogr. 164]

†**[קֶרֶת] n.f.** town, city (late poet.) (cf. Ph. קרת חדשת n.pr.loc. in Cyprus, also = *Carthage,* and perhaps *Cirta, Tigranocerta;* cp. Thes);—always קֶרֶת;—of Job's city, Jb 29^{7}; indef. Pr 8^{3} $9^{3.14}$; city as a corporate body of men 11^{11}.

†**קַרְתָּה n.pr.loc.** Καδης, Καριθα, etc.: Levit. city in Zebulun Jos 21^{34}, site unknown.

קַרְתָּן v. קִרְיָתַיִם **2.**

†קִרְיוֹת **n.pr.loc.** (formed as pl. intens. fr. קִיר?);—**1.** in Judah Jos 15[25] (*αἱ πόλεις*; whence, supposed, Judas אִישׁ קְרִיּוֹת), perh. *Karyatên*, 12 m. S. of Hebron, Buhl[Geogr. 182]. **2.** in oab, Καριωθ, *αἱ πόλεις*; MI[13] קרית: Je 48[24], ה v[41] Am 2[2]; perh. = Paββαθ Μωαβ = Μοαβ = ιεσπολις (Euseb., v. Lag[Onom. 277, 60 al.]), mod. *Rabba*, 11 m. S. of Arnon, cf. Buhl[Geogr. 270]

†I. קָרַח **vb.** make bald, or a baldness, su. (by mourners) for the dead, cf. RS[Sem. i. 306, 1 ed. 324] (Arab. parallels) (NH *id.* Hiph. *shew ldness*; Ar. قَرَحَ *wound, make sores*, قُرْحَةٌ *hiteness in face* of horse (but قَرِعَ *be bald*, أَقْرَعُ *bald*); Eth. **ΦΓΛ**: *make bald* (rare); Aram. קְרַח, סְרַח, chiefly deriv. (and der. meangs); cf. Sin. n.pr.m. קרחה, קרחו; MI[3.21.24.25] pr.loc. קרחה);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקְרְחוּ בְּרֹאשׁ Lv 21[5] Qr (>Kt יקרחה; ‖ יִגַּלְּחוּ cf. Dt 14[1]); *nr.* fs. קָרְחִי וָגִזִּי עַל Mi 1[16] *make a baldness r.* **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקָּרַח לָהֶם Je 16[6] en *shall* not *make themselves bald for them.* **iph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְהִקְרִיחוּ אֵלַיִךְ קָרְחָה Ez 7[31] *and they shall make a baldness* (cf. **Qal**) *r thee.* **Hoph.** *Pt.* כָּל־רֹאשׁ מְקֹרָח Ez 29[18] *ery head made bald* (by carrying load).

†קֵרֵחַ **adj.** bald;—Lv 13[40] (distinct fr. גִּבֵּחַ [41]); **n.m.** 2 K 2[23.23].

†קָרְחָה **n.f.** baldness, bald spot, made as gn of mourning;—abs. ק Is 3[24]+; sf. קָרְחָתֵךְ i 1[16];—*bald spot*, עַל־כָּל־רֹאשׁ Am 8[10], בְּכָל־ר 15[2] Ez 7[18]; בְּרֹאשׁ ק Lv 21[5] (acc. cogn.); כָּל־רֹאשׁ Je 48[37]; בֵּין עֵינֵיכֶם ק Mi 1[16]; t 14[1]; opp. מַעֲשֵׂה מִגְשֶׁה Is 3[24]; also Je 47[5] ıd (acc. cogn.) Ez 27[31].

†קָרַחַת **n.f.** baldness of head;—abs. ק Lv 13[42a]; sf. קָרַחְתּוֹ v[42] +;—*baldness of head* (alw pp. גַּבַּחַת *baldness of forehead*), Lv 13[42.42.43.55].

קָרְחָ֫ **n.pr.m.** in Judah (*bald one*);—2 K 25[23], Καρηθ, ⑥L Καρηε; Je 40[8]+12 t. Je, Καρηε.

קֹרַח **n.pr.m.** Κορε (baldness ?);—**1.** domite name: **a.** Gn 36[5.14.18] 1 Ch 1[35]. **b.** Gn 5[16] (not Sam.; prob. gloss fr. v[18] Di Kau Ball .; Holz hesitates). **2.** Levite, rebel ag. oses, Nu 16[1]+10 t. 16, 17, 26[9.10] 27[3]; in eneal. lists Ex 6[21.24] 1 Ch 6[7.22]; בְּנֵי־ק 9[19]; בְּנֵי־ק u 26[11]; esp. לִבְנֵי־ק as company of ψ-collecrs (or singers), in titles: ψ 42[1] 44[1] 45[1] 46[1] 7[1] 48[1] 49[1] 84[1] 85[1] 87[1] 88[1]. **3.** a 'son' of ebron, i.e. Judahite clan 1 Ch 2[43] Κορεε, etc.

†קַרְחִי **adj.gent.** of קֹרַח **2**; alw. c. art.; 1 Ch 9[31]; as subst. coll. Ex 6[24] Nu 26[58]; pl. הַקָּרְחִים 1 Ch 9[19] 12[7] (van d. H. v[6]), 26[1]: בְּנֵי 9[19]; בְּנֵי הַקָּרְחִים 2 Ch 20[19].

II. קרח (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†קֶ֫רַח **n.m.**[Jb 38, 29] frost, ice;—abs. ק Gn 31[40]+, קָרַח Jb 6[16]+; sf. קַרְחוֹ ψ 147[17];—**1.** *frost* of night (opp. חֹרֶב of day), Gn 31[40] (E), Je 36[30]. **2.** *ice*, Jb 6[16] 37[10] 38[29] (‖ כְּפֹר *hoarfrost*), מַשְׁלִיךְ ק כִּפְתִּים ψ 147[17] (Hup al. think of hail, but v. Bae; ‖ קָרָה *cold*, שֶׁלֶג, כְּפוֹר v[16]); probably also ק כְּעִין Ez 1[22] (so Krae; most *crystal*, after ⑥).

קְרִי, קְרָיָה, קִרְיַת, קִרְיוֹת, etc., v. קרה.

†[קָרַם] **vb.** spread or lay something over (NH *id. form a crust*, so Hiph. יקרים על Ecclus 43[20]; Aram. קְרַם, סְרַם, *incrust, overlay*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. וְקָרַמְתִּי עֲלֵיכֶם עוֹר Ez 37[6] *I will spread skin over you* (i.e. the dry bones); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקְרַם עֲלֵיהֶם עוֹר v[8] (so Gi van d. H.; Baer וַיִּקָּרֵם, of which conflicting explan. Ges[§§ 9 u, 29], indef. subj. instead of pass.; but rd. **Niph.** וַיִּקָּרֵם ⑤ (cf. ⑨) Co Berthol Toy Krae.

קֶרֶן (√of foll.; mng. dub.; cf. As. *karnu*, Ar. قَرْنٌ, Eth. **ΦΓΛ**: NH קֶרֶן, Ph. קרן, Aram. קַרְנָא, סְרַן, all *horn*; Sab. קרן *spur* of mt.(?) Hom[Chrest. 127]; v. also Ar. قَرْنٌ *part of man's head where horns are in beasts*, قُرْنَةٌ *corner, extremity*, of anything Frey, *horn* of uterus, Lane).

קֶ֫רֶן **n.f.**[Je 48, 25] horn;—abs. ק Is 5[1]+, קַרְנָ֫ ψ 75[5]; cstr. קֶרֶן Jos 6[5]+; sf. קַרְנִי 1 S 2[1] ψ 92[11], etc.; du. קַרְנַיִם Hb 3[4], קְרָנַיִם Dn 8[3.6], קַרְנָ֫יִם- v[3.20]; cstr. קַרְנֵי 1 K 22[11]+, sf. קַרְנָיו Gn 22[13] Dt 33[17], קַרְנָיו Dn 8[7], קַרְנֵיכֶם Ez 34[21]; pl. (usu. in der. senses) קְרָנוֹת Ez 43[15]+; cstr. קַרְנוֹת Ex 29[12]+, sf. קַרְנֹתָיו 27[2]+, etc.;—*horn*: †**1. a.** of ram (אַיִל) Gn 22[13], so in Daniel's vision Dn 8[3.3.6.7.20], and (of goat) v[5.8.9.21]; of oppressors in Isr. (under fig. of rams) Ez 34[21], so of nations Zc 2[2.4.4.4]; of רְאֵם Dt 33[17] ψ 22[22] (both fig., cf. 92[11]); of Zion under fig. of threshing-ox Mi 4[13]; ק בַּרְזֶל 1 K 22[11] = 2 Ch 18[10] (symbol.); seen in Zech.'s vision Zc 2[1]. **b.** used as oil-flask 1 S 16[1.13] 1 K 1[39] (cf. קֶרֶן הַפּוּךְ infr.). **c.** הַיּוֹבֵל ק, as wind-instr. Jos 6[5] (cf. שׁוֹפָר). **d.** קַרְנוֹת שֵׁן Ez 27[15] (from curved shape of tusks). †**2.** fig., of pers., symbol of strength Dt 33[17], ק יִשְׁעִי 2 S 22[3] =

ψ 18[3] (of ׳י as deliverer); others sub **3** or **4**; esp. as lifted up (רום, as of a lordly animal, cf. Dr[1 S 2.1]), denoting increase of might, dignity 1 S 2[1.10] La 2[17] ψ 75[11] 89[18.25] 92[11] 112[9], so perh. 1 Ch 25[5] (v. Kau; >Be *blow loudly* [cf. **1 c**]). +לְעַמּוֹ ψ 148[14] (subj. ׳י); also haughtiness, arrogance 75[5.6]; opp. קְדַע קֶרֶן *hew off horns*, i. e. reduce, humiliate, La 2[3] ψ 75[11], pass. Je 48[25], so אַצְמִיחַ קֶרֶן לְבֵית יִשׂ׳ וְעֹלַלְתִּי בֶּעָפָר כֶּרְנִי Jb 16[15]; Ez 29[21] is appar. of restoration of might (as ψ 148[14] supr., c. וַיָּרֶם), but אַצְ׳ קֶרֶן לְדָוִד ψ 132[17] of raising up individual ruler of Davidic line. **3.** of altar, horn-like projections at corners (26 t.), Am 3[14] Je 17[1] Ez 43[15.20] ψ 118[27] Ex 27[2] +8 t. Ex, Lv 4[7.18] +6 t. Lv (all P); as sanctuary, refuge 1 K 1[50.51] 2[28]. †**4.** *hill* (so in Ar., *peak, isolated hill*, cf. Ges) Is 5[1] †**5.** קַרְנַיִם מִיָּדוֹ לוֹ Hb 3[4] *rays at his side(s) had he* (of lightning-flashes in theoph., cf. Now Da).—Am 6[13] v. כַּרְנַיִם n.pr.loc.

†קָרַן **vb. Qal denom.** of קֶרֶן **5,** send out rays;—*Pf.* 3 ms. קָרַן עוֹר פָּנָיו Ex 34[29.30.35] (P). **Hiph. denom.** of קֶרֶן **1 a,** display (grow) horns (be fully developed), *Pt.* מַקְרִין פָּר ψ 69[32].

†קֶרֶן הַפּוּךְ **n.pr.f.** (*horn of antimony*, i. e. *beautifier*, v. פּוּךְ);—Job's third daughter Jb 42[14].

†קַרְנַיִם **n.pr.loc.** conquered by Isr. Am 6[13] (so Gr We Now GASm, cf. also לֹא דְבָר p. 520 supr.; ⑥ and most sub קֶרֶן **2**); prob. in Bashan, = Καρναιν 1 Macc 5[43.44], Καρνιον 2 Macc 12[21]; also in עַשְׁתָּרוֹת קַ׳ Gn 14[5] (v. III. עַשְׁתָּרוֹת p. 800 supr.).

†[קָרַס] **vb.** bend down, stoop, crouch (intrans.) (cf. perh. Ar. قُرْص *disc, round cake*; cp. NH קַרְסוֹל, קַרְצוֹל, קַרְכּוּבְלָא, קַרְצוּלָא all *ankle*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. קָרְסוּ Is 46[2]; *Pt.* קֹרֵס v[1] (both +בָּרַע); of vanquished gods of Babylon.

†[קֶרֶס] **n.[m.]** hook, on edge of curtains of tabern., matching the loops (לֻלָאוֹת, v. [לוּלִי]); pl. קְרָסִים Ex 26[6.11] = 36[13.18], 26[33]; cstr. כַּרְסֵי זָהָב v[6] = 36[13], נְחֹשֶׁת ק׳ 26[11] = 36[18]; sf. קַרְסָיו 35[11] = 39[33].

†[קַרְסֹל] **n.[f.** Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 77]**]** ankle (cf. ⑥ ⑤ 2 S 22[37]; =ל+קֶרֶס v. Kö[II. 1, 121]; pl. sf. קַרְסֻלָּיו 2 S 22[37] = ψ 18[37]).

†קֶרֶס **n.pr.m.** post-ex., Ezr 2[44], Καδης, A Κηραος; =קֵירוֹס Ne 7[47], Κειρα(ς), ⑤L (both) Κορες.

קָרַע **vb.** tear (NH *id.*; Ar. قَرَعَ *strike* head, bell, etc., *beat* drum, *box* ear, *gnash* teeth (Frey Dozy); also *impugn, censure*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ 1 S 15[28]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקְרַע Gn 37[29]+; 1 s. sf. אֶקְרָעֶנָּה 1 K 11[12], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. קִרְעוּ 2 S 3[31] Jo 2[13]; *Inf. abs.* קָרֹעַ 1 K 11[11]; cstr. לִקְרוֹעַ Ec 3[7], sf. קָרְעִי Ezr 9[5]; *Pt. act.* קֹרֵעַ 1 K 11[31]; *pass.* קְרוּעַ 2 S 1;[2], etc.;—*tear, rend:* **1. a.** usu. (39 t.) of *rending* garment in (1) sign of grief, distress: בֶּגֶד (29 t.) Gn 37[29.34] 44[13] 2 S 13[19]+; ק׳ לְבַבְכֶם וְאַל ב׳ 2 K 2[12], ק׳ ב׳ לְשֹׁנַיִם קְרָעִים Jo 2[13]; pt. pass. קְרֻעֵי בְגָדָיו ק׳ 2 S 1[2]; cstr. קִרְעֵי ב׳ *torn of garments* (pers. *with torn garments*) 2 S 13[31] (but read קְרֻעֵי ב׳ ⑥ ⑤ Th We al.), 2 K 18[37] = Is 36[22], Je 41[5]; מְעִיל +Jb 1[20] 2[12] Ezr 9[3] (+בֶּגֶד), בְּתֹנֶת 2 S 13[19], קָרוּעַ בְּתָנְתּוֹ 2 S 15[32] (Ges[§ 121 d]); שִׂמְלָה +Gn 37[34] 44[13] Jos 7[6]; pt. pass. +מְדֻיָּו קְרֻעִים ק׳ שַׂלְמָה שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר 1 S 4[12]; †(2) as symbolic act, קְרָעִים 1 K 11[30]; †(3) abs. עֵת לִקְרוֹעַ וְעֵת לִתְפּוֹר Ec 3[7] **b.** *tear* away or out: veils Ez 13[21], fillets from (מֵעַל) arms v[20], mark of leprosy out of (מִן) garment Lv 13[56]. †**2.** *tear away* sovereignty (under fig. of garment), subj. ׳י, מֵעַל pers. 1 S 15[28] 1 K 11[11], also מִיַּד 1 S 28[17] 1 K 11[12.31], מִן 14[8], abs. 11[13]; c. acc. ׳י׳ מֵעַל +יִשׂ 2 K 17[21]. †**3.** *tear, rend asunder:* **a.** book with (ב) knife Je 36[23]. **b.** =*make wide, large*, eyes, with (ב) stibium Je 4[30]; windows, וק׳ לוֹ [חַלּוֹנִין] 22[14] **c.** *rend open* heavens, and descend, of ׳י, Is 63[19]. †**4.** *tear, rend*, of wild beasts: ׳י as fierce bear Ho 13[8] (obj. סְגוֹר לִבָּם); fig. of human foes ψ 35[15] (acc. pers. om.), so Hup al., but (fr. context) Ol Bae We al. *malign, rail* (cf. Ar. supr.); >Gr al. קָרָא. †**Niph.** *be rent*, of garment (מְעִיל), *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקָּרַע 1 S 15[27], יִקָּרַע Ex 28[32] 39[23]; *be rent, split asunder*, of altar 1 K 13[3.5].

†[קֶרַע] **n.m.**[1 K 11, 30] torn piece of garment, rag;—pl. קְרָעִים 1 K 11[30] he tore it into twelve *pieces*, v[31] 2 K 2[12]; *rags* Pr 23[31] (sign of poverty).

†[קָרַץ] **vb.** nip, pinch (NH קָרַץ *cut* dough, *compress* lips, קְרִיץ *piece of bread*; As. *karâṣu, nip off, gnaw*, Ar. قَرَصَ *pinch*; Eth. ቀርጸ: *incise*; Syr. ܩܪܨܐ *nail* [v. also BAram]; cf. Frä[35 f.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִקְרְצוּ־עַיִן ψ 35[19] *let them* not *pinch the eye*, i. e. wink maliciously, so *Pt. act.* קֹרֵץ עַ׳ Pr 10[10]; קֹ׳ בְּעֵינוֹ 6[13]; also קֹ׳ שְׂפָתָיו 16[30] *pinching his lips* (i. e. compressing, as NH, or biting, gnawing, cf. As.). **Pu.** *Pf.* 1 s. מֻחְמָר קָרַצְתִּי Jb 33[6] *from clay I was nipped off* (cf. As. *ṭiṭa iktariṣ, he nipped off clay*, to form Eabani).

†קֶרֶץ **n. m.** dub. word, appar. **nipping**, concr. **nipper** usu. interpr. (since Hi) of a nipping or stinging insect (cf. Aram. קַרְצָא, Ar. قَارِصٌ *biting insect*); e. g. *gadfly* (cf. Thes[Add. 111]), fig. of Nebuchadr. קֶרֶץ מִצָּפוֹן בָּא Je 46[20] *a gadfly cometh from the north;* 𝔊 (Aq Symm) *stimulator*, i. e. קֹרֵץ; Thes al., more gen., *excidium*.

†I. קַרְקַע **n.**[**m.**] **floor** (prob. redupl. fr. a √קרר, or קור; NH *id.*, *ground*, so 𝔗 קַרְקָעָא, קַרְקָעֲתָא; appar. = As. *kakkaru*, *ground*, *earth*, Ar. قَرْقَرٌ *terra aequabilis mollisque;* cf. Kö[ii. 1, 91]); —abs. קַרְקַע 1 K 6[16] 7[7a], קָרְקַע- v[7b] (v. infr.); cstr. קַרְקַע Nu 5[17]+; —*floor* of temple 1 K 6[15.15.16.30] 7[7a]; v[7b] read prob. הַקּוֹרוֹת *rafters* (cf. 6[15] and קוֹרָה) ⊕ 𝔚 Th Sta Kmp[Kau] Benz; (*earth*)-*floor* of tabern. Nu 5[17]; קַרְקַע הַיָּם Am 9[3] *the floor*, bottom *of the sea*.

†II. קַרְקַע **n. pr. loc.** (*floor*); —c. art. + ה loc., הַקַּרְקָעָה Jos 15[13], on extreme S. border of Judah; *τὴν κατὰ δυσμὰς Καδης*.

†קַרְקֹר **n. pr. loc.** E. of Jordan, Ju 8[10], site unknown; Καρκαρ.

קַרְקַר Nu 24[17] read קָדְקֹד q. v.

†I. [קָרַר] **vb.** be cold (Ar. قَرَّ *be cold*, so Eth. ቀረረ: Syr. ܩܪ; 𝔗 Ithpa. is *cool oneself* (rare); Levy cp. also NH Nithp. נִתְקָרֵר *grow calm* [i. e. cool]); —**Hiph.** *make* or *keep cool*: *Pf.* 3 fs. הֶקֳרָה, fig., Je 6[7b] Jerus. *keepeth* her wickedness *cool*, fresh; *Inf. cstr.* metapl. הָקִיר (Ges[§ 67v]) v[7a], of בּוֹר *keeping* water *cool* (sim.).

†קַר **adj.** **cool**; —cstr. (fig.) וְקַר־רוּחַ Pr 17[27] (Kt) *cool of spirit*, i. e. calm, self-possessed (Qr יְקַר־); pl. קָרִים of water Je 18[14] Pr 25[25].

†קֹר **n.**[**m.**] cold; —abs. Gn 8[22] (חֹם).

†קָרָה **n. f.** id.; —abs. קָרָה בְּיוֹם Na 3[17] *a day of coldness*, cold day, so Pr 25[20]; קָרָה alone, *cold* of night Jb 24[7]; in gen., due to winds 37[9] (מְמַזָּרִים v. זרה **Pi.**; yet Voigt Bu, attractively, מְמִזְוָרִים (cf. ψ 144[13]) *out of storehouses* [‖ חֲדָרִים]); לִפְנֵי קָרָתוֹ מִי יַעֲמֹד ψ 147[17], + pl. Zc 14[6] (rd. וְקָרוֹת, v. יָקָר).

†מִקְרֶה **n. f.** coolness; —abs. מִ of chamber: עֲלִיַּת הַמִּ׳ חֲדַר הַמִּ׳ Ju 3[20] =: v[24].

†II. [קָרַר] **vb. Pilp.** tear down (?) (NH קִרְקֵר *tear down* wall); —only *Pt.* מְקַרְקֵר קִר Is 22[5] usu. (men are) *tearing down wall(s)*, but v. l. קִיר **3** *ad fin.*

קרשׁ (√of foll.; cf. NH קָרַשׁ *be(come) firm, solid*, קֶרֶשׁ *board* (rare)).

קֶרֶשׁ **n. m.** Ex 26, 16 **board, boards**; —abs. קֶ׳ Ex 26[18]+, קָרֶשׁ v[20]+; sf. קַרְשֶׁךָ Ez 27[6]; pl. קְרָשִׁים v[15]+; cstr. קַרְשֵׁי v[26]+; sf. קַרְשָׁיו 35[11]+; —†**1.** coll. *boards*, of deck Ez 27[6] (of Tyre under fig. of ship). **2.** *board* of tabern. Ex 26[15.16.16]+45 t. 26–40; Nu 3[36] 4[31] (all P).

קֶרֶת v. קרה.

קשׂה (√of foll., meaning dub.; cf. Ar. قَشْوٌ *basket of palm-leaves;* Eth. ቀሠ፡ *urn, jar;* NH קְסָוָה = BH קְשׂוֹה, cf. 𝔗 קַסְוָתָא, or קסתות; Talm. קִסְטָ, קִיסְטָא a measure, Syr. ܩܣܛܐ *jar*, (ט after ק), Nö[SB Ak. 1882, 1179] Frä[63, 205] Brock[s. v.]).

†[קְשׂוֹרָה, Kö[ii. 1, 165]] **n. f.** a kind of jug, jar, utensil of tabern. and (Ch) temple; —pl. קְשׂוֹת Ex 37[16] 1 Ch 28[19]; cstr. קְשׂוֹת הַנֶּסֶךְ Nu 4[7] *jars of the drink-offering;* sf. (of table) Ex 25[29].

†קֶסֶת (for קְשֶׂת) **n.**[**f.**] **pot** (for ink), **ink-horn**; —cstr. קֶ׳ הַסֹּפֵר Ez 9[2.3], abs. הַקֶּסֶת v[11].

קשׁט (√of foll.; meaning dub.).

†קְשִׂיטָה **n. f.** unit of (unknown) value, perh. weight: Gn 33[19] ‖ Jos 24[32] (both E), Jb 42[11].

קשׁשׁ (√of following; NH קַשְׂקֶשֶׂת *scale;* cf. Ar. قَشَّ *skim off fat*, IV. *scale off* (Berggren), اقشّ *be healed from small-pox*, etc. (Muḥiṭ; i. e. scale off), cf. قَشَّ *get well* from leanness, Frey (Kam Golius); also *sweep* (up débris) Dozy[ii. 347]).

†קַשְׂקֶשֶׂת **n. f.** **scale** of fish, etc.; —of water-animals having סְנַפִּיר וְקַ׳ *fin and scale* Dt 14[9.10] = Lv 11[9.10.12]; pl. קַשְׂקַשִּׂים, of scale-armour 1 S 17[5]; pl. sf. קַשְׂקַשֹּׂתֶיהָ Ez 29[4.4] (of Pharaoh under fig. of crocodile).

קַשׁ v. קשׁשׁ.

קשׁא (√of foll.; cf. Ar. قِثَّاءٌ, Eth. ቀሠአ፡ NH קִשּׁוּת, Pun. *κισσον* Löw[p. 408], all *cucumber*(*s*) (Löw[p. 330]), so prob. As. *kiššû;* cf. Syr. ܩܣܝܐ *id.* (Lexx), 𝔗[Jer i.] Nu 11[4] pl. קַטָּנְיָא (ט for ת after ק); Gk. *σίκυος, σικύη* Lag[Arm. Stud. § 1975; M ii. 356] Lewy[Fremdw. 30]).

†[קִשְּׁאָה, Löw[p. 330]] **n. f.** **cucumber**; —pl. קִשְּׁאִים Nu 11[5].

†II. מִקְשֶׁה **n. f.** **place, field, of cucumbers,** Is 1[8]; so Je 10[5] Gf Gie al. (cf. Baruch 6[70]).

[קָשַׁב] 46 **vb.** incline, attend, of ears;—†**Qal** *Impf.* 3 f. l. תִּקְשַׁבְנָה Is 32[3] (subj. אזנים). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְשִׁיב Je 23[18] ψ 66[19], etc.; *Impf* 3 ms. יַקְשֵׁב Is 42[23], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַקְשֵׁב Jb 33[21], esp. הַקְשִׁיבָה ψ 5[3]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַקְשִׁיב 1 S 15[22]+; *Pt.* מַקְשִׁיב Pr 1[24]+, pl. מַקְשִׁיבִים Ct 8[13];—*give attention* (sts. + שָׁמַע); abs. Ho 5[1] 1 S 15[22] Is 10[30] 28[23] 34[1] 49[1] Mi 1[2]+12 t.; + אֶל pers. Je 18[19] Zc 1[4] Is 51[4] (‖ הַאֲזִינוּ), ל pers. ψ 55[3]; + אֶל rei Je 18[18] Ne 9[34] ψ 142[7], עַל rei Je 6[19] Pr 17[4] 29[12], ל rei Je 6[17] Is 48[18] Pr 4[20] 5[1] 7[24] ψ 5[3] Ct 8[13], ב rei ψ 66[19] 86[6]; also c. acc. rei Je 23[18] Jb 13[6] ψ 17[1] 61[2]; acc. cogn. Is 21[7]; appar.= *cause to attend*, c. acc. אָזְנֶךָ Pr 2[2] (+ ל rei), ψ 10[17], but usage would be so late and rare that אָזְנֶךָ is prob. subj. rei (Ges[§ 144 m] Da[Synt. § 109, R. 3]).

†קֶשֶׁב **n.m.** attentiveness;—קֶשֶׁב as sign of life 2 K 4[31], of a living deity 1 K 18[29]; as acc. cogn. וְהִקְשִׁיב קֶשֶׁב רַב־קֶשֶׁב Is 21[7] *he shall attend an attentiveness* (give close attention),—*abundance of attentiveness* (cf. 63[7] ψ 145[7]).

†[קַשָּׁב] **adj.** attentive;—fs. תִּהְיֶנָה אָזְנֶךָ קַשֻּׁבָת Ne 1[6], + אֶל rei v[11].

†[קָשֻׁב] **adj.** id.;—fpl. קַשֻּׁבוֹת, of אָזְנַיִם, 2 Ch 6[40] 7[15] ψ 130[2], all + ל rei.

I. [קָשָׁה] **vb.** be hard, severe, fierce (NH קָשָׁה *be severe;* Ar. قَسَا (ى) *be hard, dry,* III. *endure, struggle against, severity;* Aram. קְשָׁא, פעל *be hard, difficult;* JAram. קַשְׁיָא, קַשְׁיָה adj. *hard*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. קָשְׁתָה 1 S 5[7], קָשָׁתָה Gn 49[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְשֶׁה Dt 1[17] 15[18], וַיִּקַּשׁ 2 S 19[44];—**1.** *be hard, difficult* Dt 1[17] (of a legal case; מִן compar.). **2.** *be hard, severe,* קָ֫שָׁה יָדוֹ 1 S 5[7] (of י, in judgment); יִקְשֶׁה בְּעֵינֶיךָ Dt 15[18] *it shall not be hard in thine eyes* (seem a severe trial, an injustice); of wrath Gn 49[7] (poem in J; ‖ עָז); of fierce words 2 S 19[44]. **Niph.** *Pt.* נִקְשֶׁה Is 8[21] *hardly bestead, hard pressed.* **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתְּקַשֵּׁ֫ק בְּלִדְתָּהּ Gn 35[16] (E) *she made hard in her bearing* (had severe labour). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְשָׁה Ex 13[15]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּקְשׁ 2 Ch 36[13]; 3 mpl. וַיַּקְשׁוּ Je 7[26]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr* sf. בְּהַקְשֹׁתָהּ Gn 35[17]; *Pt.* מַקְשֶׁה Pr 28[14] 29[1];—**1.** *make difficult, difficulty:* הִקְשָׁה לְשַׁלְּחֵנוּ Ex 13[15] Pharaoh *made difficulty about sending us away;* of travail Gn 35[17] (E; as **Pi.**); הִקְשִׁיתָ לְשְׁאוֹל 2 K 2[10] *thou hast made hard to ask,* asked a hard thing. **2.** *make severe, burdensome,* yoke imposed by king 1 K 12[4] = 2 Ch 10[4]. **3.** **a.** *make hard, stiff, stubborn,* fig. of obstinacy: וַיַּקְשׁוּ אֶת־עָרְפָּם 2 K 17[14] *they stiffened their neck,* so Je 7[26] 17[23] 19[15] Dt 10[16] 2 Ch 30[8] 36[13] Ne 9[16.17.29] Pr 29[1]; אַל־תַּקְשׁוּ לְבַבְכֶם ψ 95[8], cf. Pr 28[14]; subj. י׳, אֶת־רוּחוֹ אַקְשָׁה אֶת־לֵב פ׳ Ex 7[3] (P), acc. Dt 2[30]. **b.** *shew stubbornness* Jb 9[4] (c. אֶל pers. [י׳]).

†קָשֶׁה **adj.** hard, severe;—abs. ק׳ Ex 18[26]+; cstr. 32[9]+; fs. קָשָׁה Dt 26[6]+; cstr. קְשַׁת 1 S 1[15]; mpl. קָשִׁים 2 S 3[39]; cstr. קְשֵׁי Ez 2[4] 3[7]; fpl. קָשׁוֹת Gn 42[7.30];—**1.** *hard, difficult,* of a legal question (דָּבָר) Ex 18[26] (E). **2.** **a.** *severe,* of battle 2 S 2[17], wind Is 27[8], servitude (עֲבֹדָה) 1 K 12[4] = 2 Ch 10[4], Dt 26[6] Is 14[3] Ex 1[14] 6[9] (both P); as n.coll. הֶרְאִיתָ עַמְּךָ קָשָׁה ψ 60[5] *thou hast made thy people see severe things;* קְשֵׁה יוֹם Jb 30[25] i.e. one whose time (life) is hard, so 1 S 1[15] (reading קְשַׁת יוֹם for ק׳ רוּחַ, ⑤ Th We Dr al.); *severe, rough,* of lord (אֲדֹנִים) Is 19[4], cf. 2 S 3[39] (c. מִן comp. [מִמֶּנּוּ ? v. HPS]); הָלוֹךְ וְקָשֶׁה עַל־ Ju 4[24] the hand of the sons of Israel went on *being more and more severe* upon Jabin; *fierce, relentless,* of י׳'s sword Is 27[1] (in fig.); *rough, rude* 1 S 25[3]; *severe things,* of language Gn 42[7.30] (E; c. דִּבֵּר), 1 S 20[10] 1 K 12[13] = 2 Ch 10[13] (all c. עָנָה); וְאָנֹכִי שָׁלוּחַ אֵלַיִךְ קָשָׁה 1 K 14[6] *I am commissioned with a severe* (*message*) *unto thee* (Ges[§ 121 d. N. 2] Da[Synt. §§ 75 (d), 80]); חָזוּת קָשָׁה Is 21[2]. **b.** *fierce, intense, vehement,* of קְנְאָה Ct 8[6] (‖ עֲזָּה; cf. Gn 49[9]). **3.** עַם־קְשֵׁה־עֹרֶף *a people stiff of neck, stubborn,* Ex 32[9] 33[3.5] 34[9] (all JE), Dt 9[6.13]; קְשֵׁי פָנִים עֶרְפֵּךְ הַקָּשָׁה 31[27]; cf. דַּרְכָּם הַקָּשָׁה Ju 2[19]; קְשֵׁי בָנִים Ez 2[4] (חֲזְקֵי־מֵצַח + חֲזְקֵי־לֵב), קְשֵׁי־לֵב 3[7] (+ חֲזְקֵי־מֵצַח); ק׳ alone = *stubborn* Is 48[4].

†קְשִׁי **n.[m.]** stubbornness;—cstr. Dt 9[27].

†קְשִׁיוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Levit. city in Issachar, Jos 19[20] 21[28] (in ‖ 1 Ch 6[57] קִשְׁיוֹן q.v.); Κεισων, ⑤L Κεσιων, A Κεσ', Κισ'

II. קשׁה (√ of foll. mng. dub.; Thes *decorticavit,* = Ar. قشا; then *tornavit,* but ش = שׁ ?).

†מִקְשֶׁה **n.[m.]** an artistic hair arrangement; ? **turner's work,** Is 3[24], so most.

†1. מִקְשָׁה **n.f.** perhaps **hammered work,** only of metals (orig. *turner's work* ?);—abs. מ׳, of cherubim in tabern. Ex 25[18] 37[7], lampstand 25[31.36] 37[17.22] Nu 8[4.4], clarions 10[2] —II. מ׳ v קשׁא.

†[קָשַׁח] **vb. Hiph. 1.** make hard. **2.** treat hardly (Ar. قسح *be hard, firm, tough;* Sab. קסה *hardness, severity, cruelty,* SabDenkm [57]); —**1.** *make hard, stubborn, Impf.* 2 ms. תַּקְשִׁיחַ (subj. ׳), c. acc. לֵב Is 63[17] (+מִיִּרְאָתֶךָ). **2.** *treat hardly, roughly* (of ostrich), *Pf.* 3 ms. הִקְשִׁיחָה Jb 39[16] (c. acc. בָּנֶיהָ; rd. 3 fs. הִקְשִׁיחָה Hi Siegf Du); < (Di) *Inf. abs.* (Ges[§ 113z]) הַקְשִׁיחַ Ew, or *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּקְשִׁיחַ Hirz Bae[Kau] Bu.

†קַשְׁט **n.**[**m.** ?] bow; —ψ 60[6], Aram. form of קֶשֶׁת, q.v. (ט for ת after ק).

קשׁט (√of foll.; cf. Palm. קשט *succeed;* Aram. קְשׁוֹט, קְשׁטָא *right, truth;* Syr. ܩܫܛܐ *id.*, ChrPalAram. קשט *true*, Mand. כשט *be true*, v. Schwally[Idiot. 86]; Ar. قِسْطٌ *equity, justice* is loan-word (v. Frä[206])).

†קְשֹׁט **n.m.** truth; —Pr 22[21] (acc. to Toy Aram. gloss to foll. אִמְרֵי אֱמֶת).

קִשְׁיוֹן, קִשְׁיוֹן, v. I. קשׁה.

†קָשַׁר **vb.** bind, league together, conspire (NH *id., bind, join,* קֶשֶׁר *knot;* ܩܛܪ, Syr. ܣܲܩ *bind* (ט for ת after ק) N[ZMG xl.735], who cp. also ('perh.') Ar. قَسَرَ *force* to do a thing, Eth. ቈጸረ: *bind*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָשַׁר Am 7[10] 1 K 16[16]; 2 ms. sf. וּקְשַׁרְתָּם consec. Dt 6[8], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּקְשֹׁר 1 K 15[27]+, וַיִּקְשָׁר 2 K 15[30], etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. קָשְׁרֵם Pr 3[3]+; *Pt. act.* pl. קֹשְׁרִים 2 S 15[31]+; *pass.* fs. קְשׁוּרָה Gn 44[30] Pr 22[15]; pl. קְשֻׁרִים Gn 30[42]; —**1.** *bind:* **a.** lit., c. acc. rei + עַל Gn 38[28] (J), Je 51[63], + ב, Jos 2[18.21] (JE); *bind, confine,* c. acc. רִים Jb 39[10] (+בְּתֶלֶם), acc. of crocod. 40[29] **b.** fig., c. acc. + עַל Dt 6[8] 11[18] Pr 3[3] 6[21] 7[3] (all of religious and moral precepts); c. ב, נַפְשׁוֹ קְשׁוּרָה בְּנַפְשׁוֹ Gn 44[30] *his life is bound up with his* [viz. the boy's] *life* (J; of strong affection); אִוֶּלֶת ק׳ בְּלֶב־נָעַר Pr 22[15] **c.** pt. pass. *vigorous* (prop. well-*knit;* opp. עֲטֻפִים) Gn 30[42] (J). **2.** *league together, conspire:* c. על pers. *against* 1 S 22[8.13] Am 7[10] 1 K 15[27] 16[9] 2 K 10[9] 15[10.25], 21[23.24] = 2 Ch 33[24.25], 2 Ch 24[21]; c. acc. cogn. קֶשֶׁר, 1 K 16[20] 2 K 12[21] 15[15], + עַל pers. 14[19] = 2 Ch 25[27], 2 K 15[30]; abs. 1 K 16[16] Ne 4[2] (+ inf. purpose); c. עִם, *together with,* 2 S 15[31]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִקְשְׁרָה 1 S 18[1] *the life of Jonathan was bound up with the life of D.* (**Qal 1 b**); *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּקָּשֵׁר כָּל־הַחוֹמָה Ne 3[38] *all the wall was joined together* (the circuit complete). **Pi.** *Impf.* **1.** *bind on* (as ornament), 2 fs. sf. וּתְקַשְּׁרִים Is 49[18] (fig.; ‖ תִּלְבְּשִׁי). **2.** *bind fast,* 2 ms. (הַ)תְקַשֵּׁר מַעֲדַנּוֹת כִּימָה Jb 38[31] *canst thou bind fast the bands of the Pleiades?* **Pu.** *Pt.* הַצֹּאן הַמְקֻשָּׁרוֹת Gn 30[41] (J), = **Qal 1 c.** **Hithp.** *conspire: Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְקַשְּׁרוּ עַל־ 2 Ch 24[25] (‖ 2 K 12[21] **Qal 2**); *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּתְקַשֵּׁר אֶל־ 2 K 9[14]; *Pt.* pl. הַמִּתְקַשְּׁרִים עָלָיו 2 Ch 24[26]

†קֶשֶׁר **n.m.**[2 S 15, 12] conspiracy; —abs. ק׳ 2 S 15[12]+, קֶשֶׁר 2 K 11[14]+; cstr. קֶשֶׁר Ez 22[25] (but v. infr.); sf. קִשְׁרוֹ 1 K 16[20] 2 K 15[15]; —*conspiracy* 2 S 15[12]; as acc. cogn. c. קָשַׁר 1 K 16[20] 2 K 12[21] 14[19] = 2 Ch 25[27], 2 K 15[15.30]; וַיִּמָּצֵא ק׳ בְּאִישׁ וגו׳ 2 K 17[4], נִמְצָא ק׳ בְּאִישׁ Je 11[9]; בְּהוֹשַׁע ק׳ as exclam. 2 K 11[14.14] = 2 Ch 23[13.13], Is 8[12.12] (Gr Lag Che[Comm.] Gu[Kau] al. קֹדֶשׁ or קָדֶשׁ); קֶשֶׁר נְבִיאֶיהָ Ez 22[25], < rd. אֲשֶׁר נְשִׂיאֶיהָ Co Toy Krae al. (after 6).

†קְשָׁרִים **n.**[**m.**] **pl.** bands, sashes, or other woman's ornament that is *bound on:* —abs. ק׳ Is 3[20]; sf. קִשְׁרֶיהָ Je 2[32] (‖ עֶדְיָהּ; cf. √**Pi.** Is 49[18]

I. קשׁשׁ (√of foll.; cf. ܩܫܫ קְשַׁשׁ *be old* (orig. *be dried up?*), Syr. ܩܫ *be old;* JAram. קַשִּׁישׁ *old;* Palm. קשישא name of office, perh. *elder,* NH קַשׁ *stubble, straw* (Löw[p. 160]), so Syr. ܩܲܫܳܐ, ܩ ܩܲܫܳܐ (Ex 15[7] Is 40[24]); Ar. قَشٌّ is loan-word Frä[137]).

†קַשׁ **n.m.**[Na 1, 10] stubble, chaff; —abs. ק׳ Ex 5[12]+, קַשׁ 15[7]; —lit. as acc. cogn. ק׳ לְקַשֵּׁשׁ לַתֶּבֶן Ex 5[12] (J); in sim., as inflammable, 15[7] Is 5[24] 47[14] Na 1[10] Jo 2[5], so in metaph. Is 33[11] Ob [18] Mal 3[19]; in sim., as driven by wind Is 40[24] 41[2] Je 13[24] ψ 83[14]; fig. of the worthless Jb 13[25], of harmless trifles 41[20.21]

†[קָשַׁשׁ] **vb. denom. Pō.** gather stubble: —*Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְקָשְׁשׁוּ Ex 5[7]; *Inf. cstr.* לְקַשֵּׁשׁ v[12]; *Pt.* מְקַשֶּׁשׁ Nu 15[32.33], f. מְקַשֶּׁשֶׁת 1 K 17[10.12]; —*gather stubble,* c. acc. cogn. קַשׁ Ex 5[12] (לַתֶּבֶן); also c. acc. תֶּבֶן v[7] (both J): c. acc. עֵצִים as firewood Nu 15[32.33] (P), 1 K 17[10.12]

†II. [קָשַׁשׁ] doubtful **vb.,** only **Qal** *Imv.* + **Hithpō.** *Imv.,* הִתְקוֹשְׁשׁוּ וָקוֹשׁוּ Zp 2[1]; AV RV *gather yourselves together, yea gather together,* from foregoing (cf. Vrss), but this only denom. in specif. mng. *gather stubble, sticks,* etc.: read prob. with Gr Bu[SK 1893, 396] al. הִתְבּוֹשְׁשׁוּ וָבוֹשׁוּ.

†קֶשֶׁת **n.f.**[Gn 9, 14] (appar. **m.** 2 S 1[22] but v. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896) 91]) bow (orig. √perh. קוּשׁ, mng. unknown; NH *id.;* As. *kaštu;* Eth. ቀስት:

Ar. قَوْس, pl. قِسِيٌّ, قُسِيٌّ, etc.; ꞁ קַשְׁתָּא and (ט for ת after ק) קוּשְׁטָא (rare), all *bow*, קַשָּׁתָא *bowman;* Syr. ܩܶܫܬܳܐ *bow*, ܩܰܫܳܬܳܐ *bowman;* OAram. קשת *bow*, Mand. כשטא (Frä[206]); Palm. קשטא *bowman*);—abs. ק׳ Ho 1[7]+, קָשֶׁת Je 46[9]+; cstr. קֶשֶׁת Ho 1[5]+; sf. קַשְׁתִּי Gn 48[22]+, etc.; pl. abs. קְשָׁתוֹת 2 Ch 26[14]+; sf. קַשְּׁתֹתָיו (Ges[§ 20 h]) Is 5[28], קַשְׁתֹתָיו) Ne 4[7] קַשְּׁתֹתֵיהֶם ψ 37[15], קַשְּׁתוֹתָם Je 51[56] etc., van d. H. [exc. ψ 37[15]]);—**1.** *bow* **a.** for hunting Gn 27[3] (J; + תְּלִי). **b.** battle: + (or ‖) חֶרֶב, Gn 48[22] Jos 24[12] (both E), Ho 1[7] 2[20] 1 S 18[4] (+ חֲגֹרוֹ). 2 S 1[22] 2 K 6[22] Is 41[2] Ne 4[7] (+ רָמְחֵיהֶם), Zc 9[13] (fig. of Judah as י׳'s bow), ψ 37[15] (fig.), 44[7] (+ or ‖ חֶרֶב also infr.); + (or ‖) חִצִּים Is 7[24] 2 K 13[15.15] Ez 39[3.9] 1 Ch 12[2a]; cf. בֶּן ק׳ so (מָגֵן וְחֶרֶב +) arrow = 76[4] ψ רִשְׁפֵי ק׳ Jb 41[20] (cf. La 3[13] Jb 5[7]); + כִּידוֹן ψ 46[10], + חֲנִית Je 6[23] 50[42]; + various weapons Ne 4[10] 2 Ch 26[14]; alone Is 13[18] (context corrupt), 22[3] Je 51[56] Hb 3[9] (of י׳ as *warrior*); ק׳ מִלְחָמָה Zc 9[10] 10[4]; in sim. כְּקֶ׳ רְמִיָּה *like a bow of deception* Ho 7[16] ψ 78[57] (i.e. one that misses its aim; al. *slack bow*). **c.** ק׳ coll. = *bow(-men), archers* Is 21[17]. **d.** phrases are: הַמּוֹרִים אֲנָשִׁים בַּקֶּ׳ 1 S 31[3] *archers, bowmen* (but dub.; Dr Kit Löhr tr. א׳ הַמּ׳; We Bu del. א׳, as ‖ 1 Ch 10[3]; HPS Now del. א׳ בַּקֶּ׳), הַמּוֹרִים בַּקֶּ׳ 1 Ch 10[3]; מְטַחֲוֵי ק׳ Gn 21[16] (v. [טָחָה]), רֹמֵה ק׳ Je 4[29], cf. perh. Gn 21[21] v. קַשָּׁת, נֹשְׁקֵי ק׳ ‖ (v. II. נָשַׁק) 1 Ch 12[2b] 2 Ch 17[17], תֹּפֵשׂ הַקֶּ׳ Am 2[15] *one grasping the bow*, (v. Je 46[9] infr.) v. also נוֹ׳ רוֹמֵי ק׳ ψ 78[9]; מִלֵּא יָדוֹ בַקֶּ׳ 2 K 9[24], דָּרַךְ ק׳ *bend* (lit. *tread*) *the bow*, הַרְכֵּב יָדְךָ עַל־הַקֶּ׳ 13[16]; Is 5[28] (pt. pass), 21[15] (*id.;* ‖ חֶרֶב), Je 50[14.29] 51[3] 1 Ch 5[18] 8[40] 2 Ch 14[7]; ψ 37[14] (‖ חֶרֶב), in fig. 11[2] (‖ חֵץ), and, of God, La 2[4] 3[12] ψ 7[13] (‖ חֶרֶב); תֹּפְשֵׂי דֹּרְכֵי ק׳ Je 46[9]; cf. (fig.) וַיַּדְרְכוּ אֶת־לְשׁוֹנָם קַשְׁתָּם Je 9[2]; also וְנִחֲתָה ק׳ נְחוּשָׁה ψ 18[35] = 2 S 22[35] (rd. וְנִחֲתָה for וְנִחַת); מֹשֵׁךְ בַּקֶּ׳ *draw the bow* 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33], Is 66[19]. **e.** *bow* (passing over into) fig. of *might*, Gn 49[24] (poem), 1 S 2[4] Ho 1[5] Je 49[35] Jb 29[20] (cf. ψ 37[15], **b.** supr.). **f.** ק׳ נְחוּשָׁה fig. of divine judgment Jb 20[24] (‖ נֵשֶׁק בַּרְזֶל). **2.** *rainbow:* כְּמַרְאֵה הַקֶּ׳ אֲשֶׁר יִהְיֶה בֶעָנָן בְּיוֹם הַגֶּשֶׁם Ez 1[28]; Gn 9[13.14.16] (P).—וַיֹּאמֶר לְלַמֵּד בְּנֵי־יְהוּדָה קָשֶׁת 2 S 1[18] is corrupt; 𝔊 al. om.; We Now think misplaced gloss on v[6]; v. further HPS.

† קַשָּׁת **n.m.** bowman (si vera l.);—וַיְהִי רֹבֶה ק׳ Gn 21[20] *and he became, growing up, a bowman;* but ר׳ then superfluous (om. 𝔊), after וַיִּגְדַּל v[a]; Kn Di רֹבֵה קֶשֶׁת (= רֹמֵה ק׳ Je 4[29], which Ball reads here), cf. Holz Gunk.

ר

ר *Rēš*, 20th letter; = 200 in post B. Heb.

רָאָה Dt 14[13] textual error; v. דָּאָה.

רָאָה [1313] **vb. see** (NH *id.;* MI[4] וארא, הראני 1[7], cf. רית *spectacle* 1[12]; Sab. ראי *see, expect*, DHM [ZMG xxix (1875), 596, 599]; Ar. رَأَى *see*, so Eth. ርእየ: ꞁ רֵיוָא, רֵו, human *appearance, features*, etc. (cf. Heb. רְאִי **2**));—**Qal** [1141] *Pf.* 3 ms. ר׳ Gn 29[10]+, sf. וְרָאֲךָ consec. Ex 4[14], רָאָהוּ 2 K 2[12]+; 3 fs. רָאֲתָה Gn 38[14], sf. רָאַתְךָ Jb 42[5]; 2 ms. רָאִיתָ Gn 20[10]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְאֶה 22[8]+, juss. יֵרֶא Gn 41[33] (Baer Gi, Ges[§ 75 p, hh] Kö[i. 561]; van d. H. יֵרָא), יֵרֶא Ex 5[21]+, וַיַּרְא Gn 18[2]+ (1 S 19[20] read pl. 𝔊 Comm., i.e. וַיִּרְאוּ Dr[Sm lxiii]), sf. יִרְאֵנִי Ex 33[20], וַיִּרְאֵנִי 2 S 1[7]; 3 fs. תִּרְאֶה Lv 20[17] Jb 33[28], juss. תֵּרֶא Mi 7[10] Zc 9[5] (Baer Gi, cf. Ges Kö supr.; van d. H. תֵּרָא), וַתֵּרֶא Gn 3[6]+; 1 s. אֶרְאֶה 21[16]+, וָאֵרֶא 31[10]+, etc.; *Imv.* רְאֵה 27[27]+, etc.; *Inf.* *abs.* רָאֹה Ex 3[7]+, רָאוֹ Gn 26[28] Is 6[9]; cstr. רְאוֹת Gn 48[11], רְאוֹת Ex 10[28]+, רַאֲוָה Ez 28[17], etc.; *Pt. act.* רֹאֶה Gn 13[15]+, etc.; *pass.* רְאֻיוֹת (Baer Gi; van d. H. רְאוּיוֹת):—**1. a.** *see*, subj. עַיִן, עֵינַיִם, c. acc. pers. Is 6[5] 30[20] Je 42[2]+5 t. Jb Pr; subj. pers., c. acc. pers. Gn 12[12.15]+ (1 S 23[22] מִי רָאָהוּ, rd. הַמְּהֵרָה 𝔊 Th We al. [not HPS]); רֹאִי 16[13] (pt. sf., cf. בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי v[14], p. 91 supr.); acc. of God 32[31] (פָּנִים אֶל־פָּנִים); acc. pers. om. 18[2] 19[1]+; c. acc. פְּנֵי 31[2] 46[30] 48[11] Ex 33[20], opp. אֶת־אֲחֹרָי v[23]; c. acc. פְּנֵי specif. of having access to man of rank Gn 43[3.5]+ (v. [פָּנֶה] **2 b**). **b.** *see*, c. acc. rei: subj. עַיִן, עֵינַיִם Jos 24[7] (E) 1 S 24[11] (van d. H. Baer; v[10] Gi), Dt 3[21]+5 t. Dt, +; וְעֵינָיו אֶת־עֵינָיו תִּרְאֶינָה Je 32[4], cf. 34[3]; acc. om. 2 S 24[3] Dt 21[7]+9 t. (לִרְאוֹת 1 S 6[13] rd. לִקְרָאתוֹ 𝔊 We Dr Kit Bu HPS Now); subj. pers. Gn 13[15] 31[12] + very oft.; c. acc. cogn. מַרְאֶה Ex 3[3]+7 t., מַרְאָה Dn 10[7.7.8], חָזוֹן 8[15], חֶזְיֹנוֹת Jo 3[1]; hence *see* abs. =

receive revelation, Is 30^{10} (‖ חזה), cf. Ez 13^{3} and v. 1. רֹאֶה; c. acc. עֶרְוָה, v. ע, p. 788 f.; *see* war, i.e. see it impending Ex 13^{17} (E); ר׳ אֶת־הַקּוֹלֹת 20^{18} (Gi v^{15}); רֹאֵי הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Ec 7^{11} *those who see the sun* = living men; acc. rei om. Ex 22^{9} $2S\,13^{5}$ +, וְאֶרְאֶה בֶּחָזוֹן Dn $8^{2.2}$ (abs.); לֹא יֵדְעוּ וְלֹא יִרְאוּ Ne 4^{5}; עֵינַי רֹאִים Is 32^{3}, מְקוֹם רֹאִים Jb 34^{26}; c. adv. or adv. phr. instead of acc. rei: כָּהֵנָּה Gn 41^{19} cf. Is 66^{8}, Ez $1^{27.27}$, כַּאֲשֶׁר $2K\,2^{19}$ $2Ch\,29^{8}$ 30^{7} Jb 4^{8} Ez 16^{50} Dn 1^{13}, כֵּן ψ 48^{9}. **2.** *see*, sq. acc. + cl. or phr. of closer design.: (1) + epex. cl. c. כִּי, acc. pers. Gn 6^{2} *saw* them *that they were fair*, 12^{4} (both J), Ex 2^{2} 32^{25} (both E), $1K\,11^{28}$, acc. of face + *id.* Gn 31^{5} (E), Ex 34^{25} (P); acc. rei Gn 49^{15} (poem), Is 22^{9} Gn 1^{4} (P), Ec 2^{24} 4^{4} and prob. $2K\,14^{26}$ (rdg. כִּי מַר הוּא); (2) ר׳ כָּל־הַבָּא עָלָיו וְעָמַד $2S\,20^{12}$; (3) + adj. (incl. pt.), acc. pers. Gn 7^{1} (J), Am 9^{1} $2S\,18^{10}$ + 39 t. (Je 46^{5} del. ר׳ ☉ Gie), + acc. אֲשֶׁר Ex $14^{13.13}$ (J); acc. rei, †Ex 23^{5} 33^{10} (both E), Dt 22^{4} Ez $33^{3.6}$ Dn 1^{10} $8^{4.6.7}$; †(4) + מָה, acc. rei Nu 13^{18} (JE), Hg 2^{3}; †(5) + prep. phr., acc. pers. Ex 5^{19} (J), Zc 4^{10} Ec 10^{7} Est 5^{9}; acc. rei + בְּכְבוֹדוֹ Hg 2^{3}, + ב pers. Je $23^{13.14}$, + כ pers. Ju 9^{36}, כ rei $2S\,18^{27}$; (6) acc. pers. + adv. acc. + כ pers. Je 30^{6}. **3.** *see*, so as to learn to know: c. acc. pers. Dt 33^{9} (‖ הִכִּיר, יָדַע); c. acc. rei Dt $1^{19.31}$ 11^{2} Jb 11^{11} (‖ יָדַע), ψ 16^{10} 49^{10}; = have experience of, Je 5^{12} 14^{13} 20^{18} 42^{14} Zp 3^{15} ψ 89^{49} Ec 5^{17} שֶׁנָּה בְּעֵינָיו אֵינֶנּוּ רֹאֶה Ec 8^{16}; מָה ראית Gn 20^{10} i.e. *what hast thou encountered, that ?* Bacher ZAW xix (1899), 345 ff.; Terminol. 177 f. **4.** abs. *see*, *have* (power of) *vision*, Gn 27^{1} (J), 48^{10} (E), $1S\,3^{2}$ 4^{15} $1K\,14^{4}$, miraculous $2K\,6^{17.17.20.20}$; denied of idols Dt 4^{28} ψ 115^{5} 135^{16}; fig. of spiritual vision Is 6^{10} 29^{18} 42^{18} 44^{18} Je 5^{21} Dt 29^{3} Ez $12^{2.2}$ ψ 40^{13} 69^{24}; עַיִן רֹאָה Pr 20^{12}.—$1S\,14^{27}$ rd. Qr v. אור. **5.** *see* = perceive: **a.** sq. cl. c. כִּי, Ex 3^{4} 8^{11} Gn $1^{10.12}$ + oft. ($1S\,23^{15}$ rd. וַיַּרְא *and he feared* We Dr Kit Bu HPS Now); om. כִּי (late) †La 1^{10} ψ 49^{11} Ec 3^{16}; sq. מָה of indirect question Gn 2^{19} (J), 37^{20} (E), Ju 9^{48} Dt 32^{20} Je 7^{17} 33^{24} Ez 8^{6} Jon 4^{5} +; בַּמֶּה Ju 16^{5} cf. $1S\,14^{38}$, בַּמֶּה Zc 2^{6} ψ 35^{17}; sq. מִי of indirect question $1S\,14^{17}$ Is 40^{26} La 2^{20} (+ הִבִּיטָה); sq. אִי $1S\,26^{16}$, אֵיכָה $2K\,6^{13}$, אֵיפֹה Je 3^{2}; sq. cl. c. הַ *whether*, Gn 8^{8} 18^{21} Nu 11^{22} (all J), Ex 4^{18} (E), ψ 14^{2} 53^{3} Ct 6^{11b} Est 3^{4}, אִם *whether* Je 30^{6} La 1^{12} ψ 139^{24} Ct 7^{13}, אֲשֶׁר *that* or *how* $1S\,18^{15}$, אִי Ec 2^{3}, שֶׁ *that* v^{13}, שְׁ 3^{18}. **b.** c. acc. צָרַת נַפְשׁוֹ Gn 42^{21} (i.e. saw it by outward signs), cf. Ho 5^{13}. [*Note*, under **5** (rarely in other cases, and only S K Je), †Imv. + ידע Imv.: דַּע וּרְאֵה $1S\,24^{12}$ $2S\,24^{13}$ $1K\,20^{22}$; דְּעִי וּרְאִי $1S\,25^{17}$ Je 2^{19}; דְּעוּ וּרְאוּ $1S\,12^{17}$ 14^{38} 23^{22} $1K\,20^{7}$ $2K\,5^{7}$; in reverse order, רְאוּ וּדְעוּ $1S\,23^{23}$ Je 5^{1}] **6.** *look at, see*, by direct volition: **a.** subj. men, c. acc. rei, Gn $9^{22.23}$ (J), $42^{9.12}$ (E), Lv $13^{3.15}$ +; c. acc. of land = reconnoitre Jos 2^{1}; *look at* sun, etc., for worship †Dt 4^{19} Jb 31^{26}; = inspect $1K\,9^{12}$ Lv $14^{36.36}$; c. acc. pers. Nu $24^{20.21}$ (JE), Ex 2^{25} Lv $13^{3.5}$ (all P), $1S\,9^{16}$ +, ($1S\,19^{15}$ HPS prop. אֶל־בַּיִת for לִרְאוֹת); c. prep. ר׳ אַחֲרֵי רֹאִי Gn 16^{13} (J) *I have looked after one seeing me* (interpr. v. Di). **b.** subj. God, c. acc. rei Gn 9^{16} (P); = inspect 11^{5} (J); *look at* with favour, acc. pers. Jb 37^{24} ψ 138^{6}; so perh. fig., subj. man, *regard*, c. acc. אָוֶן ψ 66^{18} (Hup-Now; Che Bae Dr al. *intend*); *look* with pleasure (acc. om., + מִן *by reason of, as a fruit of*) Is 53^{11} (si vera l.; ins. acc. אוֹר ☉ Houb Klo Du Che^{IIpt} Kit [perh.], with Hiph. יַרְאֵהוּ ☉ Du Che^{IIpt}, rescues from travail his soul, *makes it see light*). **c.** without acc., *look, take a look*, etc. (of man and God; oft. + וְהִנֵּה), Gn 8^{13} 18^{2} Ex 3^{2} Lv 13^{8} La 3^{50} (מִן loc.), Gn 13^{14} (מִן loc. + ה loc.), Dt 3^{27} Ez 40^{4} 44^{5} (all בְּעֵינֶיךָ), + oft.; peculiarly, מְמַצְּאֵי תִרְאוּ וְכֵן תַּעֲשׂוּ Ju 7^{17} (cf. GFM). **d.** *look after, see after, learn about*, c. acc. rei Gn 37^{14} (J), c. acc. pers. = visit (go to *see*) $1S\,15^{35}$ 20^{29} $2S\,13^{5.6}$ $2K\,8^{29}$ = $2Ch\,22^{6}$, $2K\,9^{16}$, cf. Ez 20^{28}, עַיִן רֹאִי Jb 7^{8} (Di Bu al.). **e.** *observe, watch*, abs., $1S\,6^{9.16}$ 17^{28} Ec 8^{16} (‖ ידע). **f.** *look upon* = endure to see, c. acc. rei Hb 1^{13} (‖ הַבִּיט). **g.** *look out, find out*, acc. pers. $2K\,9^{2}$, Gn 41^{33} (E), + ל pers. $1S\,16^{17}$; *select*, acc. pers. + מִן *from among* $2K\,10^{3}$, + ב among + ל pers. $1S\,16^{1}$; *provide, furnish*, c. acc. rei Dt 33^{21} (poem), + ל pers. Gn 22^{8} (E), cf. abs. יְרְאֶה ׳י as n.pr.loc. = ׳י *seeth* v^{14a} (E; ? read יֵרָאֶה, cf. v^{b}, **Niph.** and Di); רְאִיוֹת Est 2^{9} *looked out* = suitable (as oft. NH). **h.** *look at* = concern oneself about, acc. rei (+ בְּיָדוֹ) Gn 39^{23} (J). **7** of mental observation: **a.** *Imv. see! observe! consider!* exclam. (nearly = הִנֵּה), sq. cl.: Gn 27^{27} 31^{50} *see! God is witness* 39^{14} 41^{41} Ex 4^{21} Dt 1^{8} +; sq. nom. independ. $2S\,24^{22}$ (‖ $1Ch\,21^{23}$ sq. cl.). **b.** *look at*, i.e. inquire into, a matter, acc. rei om., of ׳י, $1S\,24^{16}$ (Gi v^{15}). **c.** *give attention to*, acc. rei, Je 2^{31}, abs. *give attention!* $2S\,13^{28}$ $2K\,6^{32}$ Ex 25^{40} ψ 45^{11}; *take heed to*, acc. rei, $1K\,12^{16}$ = $2Ch\,10^{16}$; abs. *take heed!* Ex 10^{10}, + פֶּן $2K\,10^{23}$. **d.** *discern*, לִבִּי ר׳ חָכְמָה Ec 1^{16}, ר׳ טוֹב 3^{13}. **e.** *distinguish*, c. בֵּין...לְ of pers. Mal 3^{18}. **f.** *consider, reflect*, Ec 7^{14} (sq. cl. orat. rect.). †**8. a.** c. ב, lit., *look into*, hence *look at* with interest (Germ.

'sich vertiefen in'): (1) *gaze at* 1 S 6[19] (on context v. We Dr HPS), so as to become acquainted with Gn 34[1] (P); so as to find out Ec 3[22]; *inspect* liver (for omens) Ez 21[26]; somewhat weakened = *behold* Jb 3[9] 2 Ch 7[3] ψ 64[9] (2) *look at* with kindness, helpfulness, of יי, בְּעֳנִי Gn 29[32] 1 S 1[11] (+inf. abs.), 2 S 16[12], בְּצַר ψ 106[44]. (3) upon a spectacle causing anger Ex 2[11] (E), grief Gn 21[16] (E), 44[34] Nu 11[15] (both J), 2 K 22[20] (subj. עֵינַיִם) = 2 Ch 34[28], Est 8[6.6], abhorrence Is 66[24]. (4) *gaze at* with apprehension Ec 11[4]. (5) with joy, pleasure, 2 K 10[16] Mi 7[9] Je 29[32] Is 52[8] (עַיִן בְּעַיִן, cf. **Niph.** Nu 14[14]), Jb 20[17] 33[28] ψ 54[9] 106[5] 128[5] Ct 3[11] 6[11a] Ec 2[1]. (6) esp. with exultation, triumph = *feast eyes upon*, sts. *gloat over* (fallen enemies), Ju 16[27] Mi 7[10] Ez 28[17] Ob[12.13] ψ 22[18] 112[8] 118[7] **b.** c. אֶל pers. Is 17[7] (subj. עֵינַיִם; ‖ שָׁעָה עַל); עַל pers. Ex 5[21] (J); ר׳ עַל־הָאֲבָנִים Ex 1[16] v. [אָבֶן] and Comm., also Spiegelb ZA xiv (June 1900), 269 ff. **c.** c. ל, מִי יִרְאֶה לָאָדָם וְיהוה יִרְאֶה לַעֵינַיִם 1 S 16[7], וְרָאִיתַנִי כְּתוֹר הָאָדָם יִרְאֶה־לִּי ψ 64[6].—Corrupt is 1 Ch 17[17] (and ‖ 2 S 7[19]), read (with other changes) We Dr Kau BuHPS Now; Ez 12[12] read prob. **Niph.** ⑤ Hi Co Krae; Mi 6[9] read prob. יִרְאֶה cf. Now GASm. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִרְאָה Gn 48[3]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵרָאֶה Gn 22[14]+, juss. אֵרָא Ex 34[3] Lv 9[6], וַיֵּרָא Gn 12[7]+; 1 s. וְאֵרָא Ex 6[3], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הֵרָאֵה 1 K 18[1]; *Inf. cstr* לְהֵרָאוֹת 1 S 17[17]+, לֵרָאוֹת Is 1[12]+ 2 t., הֵרָאֹה Ju 13[21] 1 S 3[21], etc.;—**1.** *appear*, esp. **a.** of יי (God): c. אֶל pers. Gn 12[7.7]+6 t. J, Gn 35[1] (E), v[9] 48[3] Ex 6[3] (בְּאֵל שַׁדָּי, ב essent.), Lv 9[4] (all P), 1 K 3[5] 9[2.2] = 2 Ch 7[12], 1 K 11[9]; c. ל pers. Je 31[3] 2 Ch 1[7] 3[1] (ins. יי ⑤ Kau Kit); abs. Gn 22[14] in the mt. where יי *appeareth* (prob., Di Sta[G i. 450] Dr[Hast. DB ii. 563]; E), Nu 14[14] (JE; עַיִן בְּעַיִן, v. Is 52[8] **Qal 8 a** (5)), Lv 16[2] (P; ב loc. + עַל), 1 S 3[21] (ב loc.), 2 S 22[11] (עַל־כַּנְפֵי־רוּחַ; < וַיֵּרָא ‖ ψ 18[11]), + 5 t.; of יי מַלְאַךְ, c. אֶל pers. Ex 3[2] (E), Ju 13[21]; of יי כְּבוֹד; c. אֶל pers. Lv 9[6.23] Nu 14[10] (ב loc.), 16[19] 20[6] (all P), Ju 6[12] 13[3]; עַל pers. Is 60[2]; abs. Ex 16[10] (ב loc.), Nu 17[7] (both P). **b.** *appear*, of man, = *present oneself*: c. אֶל pers. Gn 46[29] (J), Ju 13[10] 1 K 18[1.2.15] Lv 13[7.7.19], אֶל of God ψ 84[8] (ב loc.), אֶל־פְּנֵי הָאָדוֹן Ex 23[17] (E); abs. Is 16[12] (del. as dittogr. Lo Du Che[Hpt] Marti al.); esp. (Mass.) sq. (אֶת־)פְּנֵי of יי, rendered *appear before* יי: so יֵרָאֶה וְנִרְאָה 1 S 1[22], יֵרָאֶה Ex 34[23] (JE), Dt 16[16], וְאֵרָאֶה ψ 42[3], יֵרָאוּ Ex 23[15] (E), 34[20] (JE), Dt 16[16], לֵרָאוֹת Ex 34[24] (JE), Dt 31[11] Is 1[12]; read prob. in all **Qal** (v. [פָּנָה] II. **2**). **c.** *appear*, of things: late (Hex only P), abs. Gn 1[9] 8[5], c. ב loc. 9[14] Lv 13[14.57]; elsewhere poet. ψ 18[16] = 2 S 22[16], ψ 90[6] Pr 27[25] (of דֶּשֶׁא), Ct 2[12] (ב loc.; of blossoms); subj. מַרְאֵיהֶם Dn 1[15] (+adj. pred.), v[13] (+לְפָנֶיךָ); subj. חָזוֹן, c. אֶל pers. Dn 8[1.1]; subj. בְּגֵנַע Lv 14[35] (c. ל pers.). **2.** *be seen*: **a.** subj. rei, 1 K 10[12] = 2 Ch 9[11] (where הֵם subj.) Ez 19[11], of sins 21[29] (‖ הִגָּלוֹת), subj. בָּזוֹאת Ju 19[30], בְּאֶבֶן etc. Ez 10[1]. **b.** subj. pers. 2 S 17[17] (+לָבוֹא) *be seen to come*. **c.** *be seen* = occur 2 K 23[24] (ב loc.); = exist, + ל pers. Ex 13[7.7] (JE), Dt 16[4], cf. Ez 10[8]; = be present, + ב loc. Ju 5[8] Ex 34[3] (JE). **3.** *be visible*, Ex 33[23] (JE; subj. יי's face), אֵין אֶבֶן נִרְאָה 1 K 6[18], 8[8.8] = 2 Ch 5[9.9], Je 13[26] Is 47[3] †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. עַצְמוֹתָיו לֹא רֻאוּ Jb 33[21] (Baer Gi; d. f. Ki Kö[i. 41, 563], Mappik Ges[§ 14 d]; van d. H. רָאוּ), appar. *his bones are not seen, detected;* De *which were* (formerly) *not seen;* Di *are insignificant* ('unscheinbar'), so Bae; prob. corrupt, Bu נָאוּ, Du del. as doublet. †**Hithp.** recipr. *look at each other: Impf.* 2 mpl. לָמָּה תִתְרָאוּ Gn 42[1] (E); techn. 3 mpl. יִתְרָאוּ פָנִים 2 K 14[11] = 2 Ch 25[21] *and they looked each other in the face*, i.e. met in combat, so 1 pl. נִתְרָאֶה פ׳ 2 K 14[8] = 2 Ch 25[17], cf. (perhaps) 2 K 23[29], where Wkl Benz conj. בְּהִתְרָאוֹת אֹתוֹ (or **Niph.** בְּהֵרָאוֹת אֹתוֹ) for MT בִּרְאֹתוֹ אֹתוֹ. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶרְאָה Gn 41[28]+. sf. הֶרְאַנִי Am 7[1]+, הֶרְאֵנִי Ez 11[25], הֶרְאָנוּ Dt 5[21] Ju 13[23], הֶרְאֵךְ Dt 4[36]; 1 s. וְהַרְאִיתִי Na 3[5] (Ges[§ 53 p]), sf. הֶרְאִיתִיךָ Dt 34[4], הֶרְאִיתִים Is 39[4] cf. ‖ 2 K 20[15], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַרְאֶה Is 30[30], וַיַּרְא 2 K 11[4], sf. יַרְאֵנִי Nu 23[3] ψ 59[11]; 1 s. sf. אַרְאֶךָּ Gn 12[1]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַרְאֵנִי Ex 33[18], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַרְאוֹת Dt 3[24]+, sf. הַרְאוֹתְכָה Ez 40[4], לְרָאֹתְכֶם Dt 1[33], etc.; *Pt.* מַרְאֶה Ex 25[9] Ez 40[4];—**1. a.** *cause* one *to see* something, *shew:* (1) subj. man, c. acc. pers. + rei, Nu 13[26b] (JE), Ju 1[24.25] 2 K 20[13.13.15] = Is 39[2.2.4] + 4 t., acc. rei om. Ez 40[4] Est 4[8], acc. refl. נַפְשׁוֹ + acc. rei Ec 2[24]; מִי יַרְאֵנוּ טוֹב ψ 4[7], acc. pers. om., = *exhibit* Est 1[4]; c. 2 acc. pers. Ju 4[22] 2 K 11[4] (2) especially subj. יי (God), c. acc. pers. + rei, Gn 12[1] Ex 9[16] (both J), Gn 41[28] 48[11] (both E), Ex 33[18] Dt 34[1b] (both JE), Dt 3[24] 4[36] 5[21] Jos 5[6] (D), Ex 25[9] (P), Ju 13[23] + 5 t. + (of revelation to prophets) Nu 23[3] (JE), Je 38[21] Ez 11[25], also, c. acc. rei cogn., Nu 8[4] (P), acc. rei om. Dt 34[4] (JE), acc. pers. om. = *exhibit*, Is 30[30]; of visions, יי subj., c. acc. pers. + כֹּה Am 7[1.4.7] 8[1], + כַּאֲשֶׁר Ex 27[8] (P), c. acc. pers. only = *cause to see* [a vision] Je 24[1]; c. 2 acc. pers. + appos. 2 K 8[13], acc. pers. + cl. c. כִּי v[10]. (3) subj. angel, acc. pers.

+rei, of revelation to prophet Zc 2^{3} 3^{1}; acc. pers. + cl. c. מָה Zc 1^{9} **b.** *cause to experience* something, c. acc. pers. + rei, subj. יְ, Hb 1^{3} ψ 60^{5} 71^{20} 85^{8}. †**2.** *cause to look intently at, to behold*, c. acc. pers. + ב rei (cf. **Qal 8**), subj. יְ: **a.** *cause to gaze at*, with joy ψ 50^{23} 91^{16}. **b.** in exultation, *cause to feast one's eyes upon*, fallen enemies ψ 59^{11} (cf. MI^{7}). **c.** in weakened sense, *cause to behold* Dt 1^{33} (cf. Dr). †**Hoph. 1.** *be caused to see, be shewn: Pf.* 2 ms. הָרְאֵיתָ, subj. man, acc. rei, Ex 26^{30} (P; ב loc.); so *Pt.* מָרְאֶה 25^{40} (P; ב loc.); sq. inf. אַתָּה הָרְאֵתָ לָדַעַת כִּי Dt 4^{35}. **2.** *be exhibited to*, subj. rei, acc. pers., *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְהָרְאָה אֶת־הַכֹּהֵן Lv 13^{49} (P).

†[רָאֶה] **adj.** seeing, assumed by Thes al. to explain cstr. וּרְאֵה עֲנִי Jb 10^{15}, but improb.; Mass. appar. intended *Imv.* (unsuitable); Ew al. וְרֹאֵה; Di Bu Du (after Lag Gei) רְוֵה עֲנִי *drenched* (i.e. sated) *with affliction*.

†I. רֹאֶה **n.**[**m.**] seer, c. art. הָרֹאֶה (exc. 2 S 15^{27});—old name for נָבִיא 1 S 9^{9b}, used of Sam. v$^{9a.11.18.19}$ and (as archaism) 1 Ch 9^{22} 26^{28} 29^{29}; of חֲנָנִי 2 Ch $16^{7.10}$; הָרֹאֶה appar. of Zadok 2 S 15^{27}, but crpt. (conj. in We Dr); pl. (c. prep.) לָרֹאִים Is 30^{10} *the seers*, as a class.

†II. רֹאֶה **n.**[**m.**] prophetic vision שְׁגוּ בָּרֹאִי Is 28^{7} *they reel in* (their) *vision* (‖ פָּקוּ פְּלִילִיָּה).

†III. רֹאֶה **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 2^{52}, v. רָאָיָה infr.

†רַאֲוָה Ez 28^{17} v. √**Qal** *Inf.*, and **8 a** (6).

†רְאוּת **n.f.** look;—cstr. רְאוּת עֵינָיו Ec 5^{10} Qr (Kt ראית).

†רְאִי **n.m.** mirror;—בְּרֹאֵי מוּצָק Jb 37^{18} (sim.).

†רֹאִי **n.**[**m.**] looking, seeing, sight;—**1.** *seeing*, אֵל רֹאִי Gn 16^{13a} *a God of seeing* (=who sees). **2.** *appearance* (=מַרְאֶה), טוֹב רֹאִי 1 S 16^{12}; מֵרֹאִי Jb 33^{21} *without* (healthy, fair) *appearance*. **3.** *sight*, (warning-) *spectacle*, בְּרֹאִי Na 3^{6}.—רֹאִי Gn 16^{13b} Jb 7^{8} is **Qal** *Pt.* sf.

ראית v. רְאוּת.

†I. מַרְאָה **n.f.** vision, as means of revelation: מַ abs. Nu 12^{6} (E), 1 S 3^{15} Dn 10^{16}, as acc. cogn. v$^{7.7.8}$; appar. pl. abs. מַרְאוֹת Ez 43^{3}, but rd. מַרְאֵה הָרֶכֶב 𝔊 Co Berthol Siegf Krae, or del. Toy Krae (as altern.); cstr. מַרְאוֹת הַלַּיְלָה Gn 46^{2} (E), מַרְאוֹת אֱלֹהִים Ez 1^{1} 8^{3} 40^{2}.

†II. [מַרְאָה] **n.f.** mirror (so Vrss; as *place*, or *instrument, of seeing* (oneself));—pl. cstr. מַרְאֹת הַצֹּבְאֹת Ex 38^{8} (P) *the mirrors of the serving-women* (v. Di).

מַרְאֶה $_{102}$ **n.m.** Ex 3,3 sight, appearance, vision;—מַ abs. Gn 12^{11}+; cstr. מַרְאֵה Dt 28^{34}+; sf. מַרְאֵהוּ Jo 24^{+}, מַרְאֵהָ Lv 13^{4}+; appar. pl. cstr. מַרְאֵי Ec 11^{9} (Kö$^{ii.1,112}$), sf. (prob. in fact sg. Ges $^{93\,ss}$) מַרְאֵיהֶן Ct $2^{14.14}$, מַרְאֵיהֶן Na 2^{5}+, etc.;—**1.** †**a.** *sight, phenomenon, spectacle* Ex 3^{3} (J). **b.** *appearance* נֶחְמָד לְמַ Gn 2^{9} (J) *desirable in appearance*, גָּדוֹל לְמַ Jos 22^{10}; *appearance* of man (or woman), Ju $13^{6.6}$ (angel), Is 52^{14} (servant of יְ), Ct 5^{15} Dn 8^{15} 10^{18}; = outward person (opp. inner man) 1 S 16^{7}; visible form Ct $2^{14.14}$ Dn $1^{13.13.15}$; בְּמַ Nu 12^{8} (E; so rd. Sam 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Di, for MT מַרְאֶה), i.e. in personal presence (<Ew Pat^{Hpt} לֹא בְמַ); בְּמַרְאֵה סוּסִים כַּרְאֵהוּ Jo 2^{4}; of crocod. Jb 41^{2}; מַ בְּבוֹד יְ Ex 24^{17} (P), מַ הַנֶּגַע Lv 13^{3}, מַ־אֵשׁ Nu $9^{15.16}$, מַ בָּרָק Dn 10^{6}+; esp. Ez *appearance* pers. vel rei (27 t., sts. redundant), $1^{5.13.26}$ 8^{2} 10^{1}+, מִמַּ מָתְנָיו $1^{27.27}$ 8^{2} (‖ מִמָּתְנָיו); of beauty וִיפֵה מַרְאֶה *fair of appearance* Gn 39^{6} (J; + יְפֵה־הֹאַר), cf. 1 S 17^{42} (rd. עֵלֶם [q.v.] for עִם); fem. יְפַת־מַ (אִשָּׁה) Gn 12^{11} (J), 29^{17} (E; + יְפַת תֹּאַר), 2 S 14^{27}; of kine יְפוֹת (הַ)מַ Gn $41^{2.4}$ (E), opp. רָעוֹת (הַ)מַ v$^{3.4}$, מַרְאֵיהֶן רַע v^{21} (all E); of women also טוֹבַת מַ Gn 24^{16} 26^{7} (both J), 2 S 11^{2} Est 1^{11} $2^{3.7}$, טוֹבוֹת מַ 2^{2}; of boys טוֹבֵי מַ Dn 1^{4}, cf. מַ alone in לֹא־מַ וְנֶחְמְדֵהוּ (of suffering servant of יְ) Is 53^{2}; אִישׁ מַ 2 S 23^{21} (but rd. as ‖ 1 Ch 11^{23} אִישׁ מִדָּה We Dr al.). †**c.** *appearance, sight, vision* Nu 8^{4} (P). †**2.** in gen. *what is seen*, מַ עֵינָיו Is 11^{3} i.e. what his outward eyes see (cf. 1 S 16^{7} **1 b**), לְמַ עֵינֶיהָ Ez 23^{16}, מַ עֵינֶיךָ אֲשֶׁר תִּרְאֶה Dt $28^{34.67}$, לְכֹל־מַ עֵינַי הַכֹּהֵן Lv 13^{12} (P). †**3.** specif. *a* (supernat.) *vision* (in Ez Dn; oft. acc. cogn. c. ראה): Ez 8^{4} 11^{24} $43^{3.3.3}$, rd. also מַרְאֵה הָרֶכֶב v^{3} (for מַרְאוֹת v^{1} supr.); בַּמַ 11^{24}; Dn $8^{16.27}$ 9^{23} 10^{1}; מַ 8^{26}. †**4.** *sight, vision* = power of seeing (and enjoying), late: מַ עֵינַיִם Ec 6^{9}, כִּלְיוֹת מַ 11^{9}

†יִרְאִיָּה **n.pr.m.** (rd. יִרְאֶה; יְ *seeth*): officer, Jeremiah's time, Je $37^{13.14}$, Σαρουια(s).

†רְאָיָה **n.pr.m.** (יְ *hath seen*);—**1.** Judaite 1 Ch 4^{2} (Ραδα, A Ρεια, 𝔊L Ρεαα), = III. הָרֹאֶה 2^{52} (crpt.; Αιω, A Αραα). **2.** Reubenite 1 Ch 5^{5}, Ρηχα, 𝔊L Ραια. **3.** post-ex. name Ezr 2^{47} (Ρεηλ, A 𝔊L Ραια) = Ne 7^{50} (Ραεα, A 𝔊L Ρααια).

רְאוּבֵן $_{71}$ **n.pr.m.** **Reuben**, Ρουβην[ιν] (*behold a son!* but Gn 29^{32} makes = רָאָה בְּעָנְיִי(!); Jos$^{Ant. i. 19, 7 al.}$ Ρουβηλος, 𝔖 ܪܘܒܝܠ, ר׳ then perh. = Ar. رِئْبَال, *lion*, cf. Di);—**1.** eldest son of Jacob and Leah Gn 29^{32} 30^{14} + 11 t. Gn, Ex 1^{2} 1 Ch 2^{1}; as head of family or clan Ex 6$^{14.14}$ Nu 1^{20} 26^{5} (all P), 1 Ch 5$^{1.3}$, cf. בְּנֵי אֱלִיאָב בֶּן־רְא׳ Dt 11^{6}. **2.** as name of clan or tribe Ju 5$^{15.16}$ Dt 27^{13} Jos 18^{7} (+ גָּד; both D), Dt 33^{6} (poem), Ez 48$^{6.7.31}$ Nu 1^{5} (P); so מַטֵּה ר׳ Nu 1^{21} 13^{4} Jos 20^{8} 21^{7} (all P), 1 Ch 6$^{48.63}$, מַחֲנֵה ר׳ Nu 2$^{10.16}$ 10^{18} (all P); בְּנֵי ר׳, as tribe, Nu 16^{1b} 32^{37} (both JE), 2^{10} 7^{20} 26^{5} Jos 13$^{23.23}$ (all P), also (+ Gad and oft. Manasseh) Nu 32$^{1.2.6.25}$ (JE), Jos 4^{12} (D), Nu 32$^{29.31.33}$ Jos 22^{9} + 11 t. 22 (all P), cf. 1 Ch 5^{18}; בֶּן־ר׳ as tribe Jos 15^{6} 18^{7} (both P), מַטֵּה בְנֵי־ר׳ 13^{15} (P).

†**רְאוּבֵנִי** **adj. gent.** of foreg.; of individ. 1 Ch 11^{42a}; c. art. as subst. coll. הָרְאוּבֵנִי Nu 26^{7} 34^{14} (both P), Jos 13^{8} (D; + הַגָּדִי), 2 K 10^{33} (+ *id.* + הַמְנַשִּׁי), 1 Ch 12^{38} (van d. H. v^{37}; + הַגָּדִי + חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מְנַשֶּׁה), 26^{32} (*id.*); לָרְאוּבֵנִי 1 Ch 5^{6} 27^{16}, + וְלַגָּדִי (+ sts. חֲצִי שֵׁבֶט מ׳) Dt 3$^{12.16}$ 29^{7} Jos 1^{12} 12^{6} 22^{1} (all D), 1 Ch 5^{26}, cf. Dt 4^{43}.

ראות, ראי, רְאִי, רְאָיָה, ראית v. ראה.

רְאֵים v. רְאֵם. **ראישון** v. ראשׁון.

†[**רָאַם**] **vb.** (Mass Thes al.) **rise** (si vera l., ‖ form of רום);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. רָאֲמָה Zc 14^{10}, but < rd. רָאֲמָה = רָמָה (√רום), Ges$^{§ 72 p}$.

†**רְאֵם** **n.m.**$^{Jb 39, 10}$ **wild ox** (As. *rêmu* Dl $^{HWB 603}$ (ראם), Houghton$^{TSBA v (1877), 336 ff., and illustr. bef. p. 33}$ Schr$^{KGF 135 ff., 530}$ Hom$^{NS 257 ff., 410, 436 f.}$ Dr$^{Dt 33, 17}$; on strength and ferocity, Plin$^{NH viii. 21}$; Aram. רְאֵמָא, רֵימָא ,רֵימָנָא, ܪܶܐܡܳܐ (Lag$^{BN 58}$); Ar. رِئْم is *white antelope*, antilope leucoryx; 𝔊 (erron.) μονοκέρως (Is 34^{7} ἁδροι), 𝔙 *unicornis*, and (oftener) *rhinoceros*):—abs. ר׳ Nu 23^{22} +, רְאֵים ψ 92^{11}, רֵים Jb 39$^{9.10}$; pl. רְאֵמִים Is 34^{7} ψ 29^{6}, רֵמִים 22^{22} (v. Baer);—*wild ox*, as fierce and strong Jb 39$^{9.10}$; sim. of strength of Isr., כְּתוֹעֲפֹת ר׳ לוֹ Nu 23^{22} = 24^{8} (JE), וַתָּרֶם כִּרְאֵים קַרְנִי ψ 92^{11}; so fig. of Joseph, קַרְנֵי ר׳ קַרְנָיו Dt 33^{17}; fig. of princes of Edom Is 34^{7} (+ פָּרִים עִם אַבִּירִים); of powerful foes, מִקַּרְנֵי רֵמִים ψ 22^{22}; in sim. of skipping, leaping, בֶּן־רְאֵמִים ψ 29^{6} (‖ עֵגֶל).

†**רְאוּמָה** **n.pr.f.** concubine of Nahor Gn 22^{24} (J): A Ρεηρα, 𝔊L Ρεημα.

†I. **רָאמוֹת** **n.**[**f.pl.**] usu. **corals** (so Ki; *black corals* Thes (פְּנִינִים = *red corals*); cf. Ar. رَأْمَةٌ, *sea-shell*, We$^{Heid. 2. 163}$);—as costly Jb 28^{18}, as merchandise, רָאמֹת Ez 27^{16};—רָאמוֹת לֶאֱוִיל חָכְמוֹת Pr 24^{7}, reading and sense dub., v. Toy.

רָאמָה, II. רָאמוֹת, רָאמֹת v. רום, II. רמה.

רָאשׁ *poor*, **רֵאשׁ** *poverty*, v. רושׁ.

I. **רֹאשׁ** $_{599}$ **n.m.**$^{Lv 13, 45}$ **head** (common Sem. word; earliest form *raʾš, Ar. رَأْس, Sab. ראס Prä$^{ZMG xxix (1875), 425}$ Mordtm$^{Him. Inschr. 31}$; Eth. ርእስ፡ Amh. ራስ፡ hence (*a* heightened) As. *rêšu* (rarely *râšu*), Aram. רֵישָׁא (Egypt. Aram. ראש Cooke $^{North-Sem. Inscr. 404}$), ܪܺܫܳܐ, mod. (*Maʿlûla*) *raiša*, Huart$^{JAs xii (1878), 491}$ Duval$^{id. xiii (1879), 464}$; Palm. רשא, Lzb^{366}, cf. BH רִאשׁוֹן ,רֵאשִׁית; fr. *raʾš, also BH *רָאשׁ ,ראשׁ (Lag$^{Symm. i. 113}$), Tel Am. *rušu(nu)* Wkl$^{189, 18}$ (gloss to *kakkadunu*), NH = BH; SI^{6} ראשׁ, Ph. רש, ראש (in n.pr.), Pun. *rus* (in n.pr. loc.) Schröd$^{Ph. Spr. 133}$, ראשת *choicest, chief*; on MI^{20} (sf.) רשה, l.^{28} [ר]שׁ, cf. Sm. u. So^{14} Nö$^{LCB Jan. 8, 1887, 60}$);—ר׳ abs. Gn 3^{15} +, cstr. 40^{20} +; sf. ראשִׁי v^{16} +, etc.; pl. רָאשִׁים (for * רְאָשִׁים Nö$^{GGA 1884, 1019}$) Ex 18^{25} +; cstr. רָאשֵׁי Ho 7^{13} + [מְרַאֲשֹׁתַי 1 S 26^{12} v. מְרַאֲשׁוֹת infr.]; sf. רָאשֵׁינוּ 1 Ch 12^{20}, רָאשֵׁיכֶם Is 29^{10} +, etc.;—**1. a.** (c. 230 t.) *head*, of human being; man Gn 40$^{16.17}$ + oft., לְר׳ גֶּבֶר Ju 5^{30} *for the head of a man*, i.e. *for each man, per capita*; woman 2 K 9^{30} Dt 21^{12} Nu 5^{18} Est 2^{17}; boy 2 K 4$^{19.19}$ Gn 48$^{14.14}$ +; of י׳, under fig. of armed man ψ 60^{9} = 108^{9}; of idol 1 S 5^{4}; of gates, personif. ψ 24$^{7.9}$. **b.** *head*, of animals: of serpent Gn 3^{15}, dog 2 S 3^{8}, ass 2 K 6^{25}, of הַחַיָּה in Ez 1^{22} cf. v$^{22.26}$, of הַכְּרֻבִים 10^{1} cf. v^{11}; of sea-monsters, לִוְיָתָן Jb 40^{31} ψ 74^{14}, תַּנִּינִים v^{13}; esp. of animals for sacrifice Ex 12^{9} 29$^{15.19}$ Lv 1$^{4.8.12.15}$ 3$^{2.8}$ + 18 t. P; in phr. ר׳ וְזָנָב Is 9^{13} (fig. of noble and commoner) cf. v^{14} 19^{15}, so (fig. of relative dignity, power, influence) Dt 28$^{13.44}$ **2. a.** *top* (88 t.): of mt., הַהָר, Gn 8^{5} Ex 19$^{20.20}$ 24^{17} 34^{2} + 34 t.; hill, גִּבְעָה, Ex 17$^{9.10}$ (E), 2 S 8^{25}; ר׳ גַּיא הַמִּיּוֹת (for MT) ר׳ מְרוֹמִים Pr 8^{2} + 1^{21} Toy שְׁמָנִים Is 28$^{1.4}$; of rocks, צֻרִים, Nu 23^{9} (JE), crag, סֶלַע, 2 Ch 25$^{12.12}$; tower Gn 11^{4} (J), stronghold Ju 6^{26}, ladder Gn 28^{12} (E), tree 2 S 5^{24} = 1 Ch 14^{15}, bough Is 17^{6} cf. Ez 17$^{4.22}$, mast (?; חִבֵּל) Pr 23^{34} (otherwise Toy); of ears of grain, שִׁבֹּלֶת Jb 24^{24}, of stone Gn 28^{18} (E), bed, מִטָּה, 47^{31} (J), throne, ר׳ עָגוֹל לְכִסֵּה 1 K 10^{19}, tabern., or its wall, Ex 26^{24} = 36^{29} (P); pillar (= capital) 1 K 7$^{16.17}$ + 13 t., מְכוֹנָה v$^{35.35}$, lampstand Zc 4$^{2.2}$, h.p.'s robe, מְעִיל, Ex 28^{32} (P), ר׳ פִּנָּה ψ 118^{22} *top of* (the)

corner, i. e. most conspicuous stone (fig.); =*tip, end*, of staves 1 K 8⁸=2 Ch 5⁹, of sceptre Est 5². **b.** *height* of stars Jb 22¹² (‖ גֹּבַהּ שָׁמַיִם). **3.** [171] **a.** *head* = *chief* (man) Ju 10¹⁸ 11⁸·⁹·¹¹ Ex 18²⁵ (E), Nu 1¹⁶ (P), Dt 1¹⁵ Ho 2² Mi 3¹+ oft.; appar. combined with idea of *first* in a series 1 Ch 12¹⁰ (van d. H. v⁹, series of 11); of God 2 Ch 13¹². †**b.** =*chief* (city) Jos 11¹⁰ (D), cf. (of city and king) Is 7⁸·⁸·⁹·⁹. †**c.** *chief* nation Je 31⁷ †**d.** =*chief* (place, position) 1 S 9²² 1 K 21⁹·¹² Dt 20⁹ 1 Ch 4⁴² (cf. also **5**). **e.** כֹּהֵן הָרֹאשׁ *chief priest* 2 K 25¹⁸=Je 52²⁴, 2 Ch 19¹¹ 24¹¹ 26²⁰, הַכֹּהֵן רֹאשׁ 1 Ch 27⁵, הַכֹּ֫הֵן הָרֹ֫אשׁ 2 Ch 31¹⁰ Ezr 7⁵; ר׳ alone 2 Ch 24⁶; רָאשֵׁי הַכֹּהֲנִים Ne 12⁷ **f.** esp.=*head* of a family (P Chr); רָאשֵׁי בֵּית (רֹאשׁ) אֲבוֹתָ(ם) Ex 6¹⁴ Nu 7² 17¹⁸ Jos 22¹⁴ 1 Ch 5²⁴ 7⁷·⁹; ר׳ בֵּית הָאָבוֹת v⁴⁰; ר׳ לְבֵית אֲבֹתָיו Nu 1⁴, cf. 1 Ch 5¹⁵·²⁴ 7² 9¹³ 24⁴; ר׳ אֲמוֹת בֵּית־אָב Nu 25¹⁵; ר׳ אָבוֹת הָעֵדָה 31²⁶ cf. 32²⁸ Jos 14¹ 21¹; ר׳ אֲבוֹת הַלְוִיִּם Ex 6²⁵ Jos 21¹; ר׳ (הָ)אָבוֹת לַלְוִיִּם 1 Ch 9³³·³⁴ 15¹², cf. Nu 36¹ Jos 19⁵¹ 1 Ch 8⁶·¹³ 23⁹·²⁴+10 t. Chr.; abs. ר׳ (הָ)אָבוֹת 1 Ch 8¹⁰·²⁸ 9⁹ 26³² 27¹ 2 Ch 1²+8 t. Ezr Ne (Chr); ר׳ אֲבֹתֵיהֶם Ezr 8¹; רָאשִׁים לְאָבוֹת Ne 11¹³; so also ר׳ alone 1 Ch 5⁷·¹² 7³ 8²⁸+; appar. combined with idea of *first* in a series 23⁸ (series of 3), v¹¹ (of 4), v¹⁹ (of 3), v²⁰ (of 2). †**4. a.** *head*=*front*, leader's place Mi 2¹³ 2 Ch 20²⁷, cf. Am 6⁷ **b.** of time, *beginning*, of night-watch Ju 7¹⁹ La 2¹⁹; abs. מֵרֹאשׁ *from the beginning* Is 40²¹ 41⁴·²⁶ (‖ מִלְּפָנִים), 48¹⁶ Pr 8²³ (‖ מֵעוֹלָם), Ec 3¹¹ (‖ עַד־סוֹף); *first* of months Ex 12² (‖ רִאשׁוֹן), Nu 10¹⁰ 28¹¹ (all P); בְּרֹאשׁ 1 Ch 16⁷ *at first*. **c.** of things, river-*heads* Gn 2¹⁰ (J); ר׳ עֲפָרוֹת תֵּבֵל Pr 8²⁶. **5.** *chief, choicest, best*, of spices, (בשׂמ(ים, Ez 27²² Ex 30²³ (P), Ct 4¹⁴; ר׳ שִׂמְחָתִי ψ 137⁶ *the choicest of my joy*. †**6.** *head*=*division* of army, *company, band*: Ju 7¹⁶·²⁰ 9³⁴·³⁷·⁴³·⁴⁴·⁴⁴ 1 S 11¹¹ 13¹⁷·¹⁷·¹⁸·¹⁸ Jb 1¹⁷. **7.** =*sum*, esp. in phr. נָשָׂא אֶת־ר׳ בְּנֵי־יש׳ Ex 30¹² *take the sum of, enumerate*, cf. Nu 1²·⁴⁹ 4²·²² 26² 31²⁶·⁴⁹; בְּרֹאשׁוֹ Lv 5²⁴ *in its sum*, i.e. in full, so Nu 5⁷ (all P); of י׳'s thoughts ψ 139¹⁷; cf. רֹאשׁ דְּבָרְךָ אֱמֶת 119¹⁶⁰. **8.** other phr. are: נָשָׂא נָשָׂא v. **Qal 1 b** (2); יָרוּם רֹאשִׁי עַל־אֹיְבַי ψ 27⁶, מֵרִים רֹאשִׁי י׳ 3⁴ (ψ 110⁷ 140¹⁰ v. רום); *shake the head*, v. נוּעַ **Hiph.**, cf. יָנִיד בְּרֹאשׁוֹ Je 8¹⁶, מְנוֹד רֹאשׁ ψ 44¹⁵; נָתַן דֶּרֶךְ בְּרֹאשׁ i.e. requite, v. נתן **Qal 2 b** ad fin.; יָשׁוּב גְּמֻלְךָ בְּרֹאשֶׁךָ Ob¹⁵, cf. ψ 7¹⁷ 1 K 2³³ (sub דָּם **2 i**), and (c. עַל־ר׳) Est 9²⁵, הֵשִׁיב רָעָה בְּרֹאשׁ Ju 9⁵⁷ 1 S 25³⁹ 1 K 2⁴⁴, cf. Jo 4⁴·⁷; 1 K 2³² (sub דָּם **2 i**), cf. Ne 3³⁶ (אֶל־רֹאשָׁם), v. also 2 S 3²⁹ sub I. חוּל **3**; see, further, דָּם **2 i**; Dn 1¹⁰ v. חוּב **Pi.**

†[רֹאשָׁה] **n.f.** beginning-time, early time;—pl. sf. רֹאשֹׁתֵיכֶם Ez 36¹¹ (cf. רֹאשׁ **4 b**).

†רֹאשָׁה **n.f.** top;—appos. הָאֶבֶן הָרֹ֫אשׁ Zc 4⁷ i.e. the topmost stone.

רִאשׁוֹן [182] **adj.** former, first, chief (*i* heightened fr. orig. *a*, v. √); —abs. ר׳ Ho 2¹⁹+, שׁן- Ex 12¹⁵+, רִישׁוֹן Jb 8⁸, cstr. רִאשׁוֹן Jb 15⁷ Qr (Kt ראישן, and so always Cod. Sam. Pent., v. Kö[ii. 1, 225 n]); f. רִאשֹׁנָה Ju 20³⁷+ (Jos 21¹⁰ Kt ראישנה, v. supr.); mpl. רִאשֹׁנִים Ex 34¹+, fpl. רִאשֹׁנוֹת Is 41²²+, etc.; —**1.** *former*: **a.** in time, *former* of two Gn 25²⁵ (J), 41²⁰ (E), Dt 10¹·²·³·⁴·¹⁰ 24⁴, cf. Ho 2⁹, Lv 4²¹ 9¹⁵ (both P), Ju 20³⁹ 2 K 1¹⁴ Hg 2³·⁹ Ezr 3¹²+; more gen. *former, previous*, Nu 21²⁶ (JE), Mi 4⁸ 2 K 17³⁴·⁴⁰ Zc 1⁴ 7⁷·¹² 8¹¹ Ne 5¹⁵ Ec 1¹⁰ ψ 79⁸+; בָּעֵת הָרִ׳ Is 8²³; דִּבְרֵי דָוִיד הָרִ׳ †1 Ch 29²⁹ *the doings of David, the former* and the latter (הָאַחֲרֹנִים), cf. †2 Ch 9²⁹ 12¹⁵ 16¹¹ 20³⁴ 25²⁶ 26²² 28²⁶ 35²⁷; *early* days of harvest 2 S 21⁹; רִאשֹׁנִים as subst., *former persons*, ancestors, men of old, Dt 19¹⁴ Lv 26⁴⁵ (H), Ec 1¹¹ (opp. אַחֲרֹנִים); (הָ)רִאשֹׁנוֹת as subst. the *former things*, i.e. past events Is 41²² 43⁹·¹⁸ 46⁹ 48³, earlier predictions 42⁹ **b.** loc., *foremost*, of two 2 S 18²⁷ **2.** *first*: **a.** in time, הַמַּכָּה הָרִ׳ 1 S 14¹⁴ *the first slaughter* (prelim. to general carnage); וְלֹא־הָיָה דְּבָרִי ר׳ 2 S 19⁴⁴ *was not my word first?* ר׳ in appos. with pers. subj. †2 S 19²¹ I am come *as first*, cf. perh. Is 41²⁷ (ins. אָמַרְתִּי Ges De < read הַנֶּגְּדִתִּים for הִנֵּה הֵנָּם, Che[Hpt] Kit[Di]), and הָרִ׳ Je 50¹⁷ (opp. הָאַחֲרוֹן), Is 43²⁷; ר׳ abs., *first* of mankind Jb 15¹⁷; abs. of י׳, *I* (am the) *first* Is 41⁴ (+אֶת־ 44⁶ 48¹²; abs. of time, מֵרִאשׁוֹן Je 17¹² *from the beginning*; esp. *first* of a def. series (sts. opp. אַחֲרוֹן), *first* day of feast Dt 16⁴ Ex 12¹⁵·¹⁵·¹⁶+5 t. P (H), Ne 8¹⁸; usu. *first* month (חֹדֶשׁ) Ex 40²·¹⁷ Lv 23⁵+6 t. P, 1 Ch 12¹⁶ (van d. H. v¹⁵)+10 t. Ch Ezr, Est 3⁷ Dn 10⁴, חֹדֶשׁ om. Gn 8¹³ Ex 12²·¹⁸ Nu 9⁵ (all P) Ez 29¹⁷ 30²⁰ 45¹⁸·²¹, so Jo 2²³, but rd. בָּרִאשׁוֹנָה (**3 a**) 𝔊 𝔖 We Now and Dr. **b.** *first* in degree, *chief*: יד הַשָּׂרִים . . . רִאשׁוֹנָה Ezr 9² *the hand of the princes* has been *first* in this trespass; 1 Ch 18¹⁷ Dn 10¹³ (cf. Est 1¹⁴ infr.). †**3. a.** fem. c. prep. as adv. phr.: (1) of time, בָּרִאשֹׁנָה Gn 13⁴ (J), =*before, formerly*, so Jos 8⁵·⁶ (JE), 2 S 7¹⁰ 20¹⁸ Je 7¹² Is 52⁴, לָרִ׳=*before, formerly*, Gn 28¹⁹ (J), Ju 18²⁹; so כְּבָרִ׳ *as formerly* Ju 20³² 1 K 13⁶ Is 1²⁶ Je 33⁷·¹¹, =כָּרִ׳ Dt 9¹⁵ Dn 11²⁹ (opp. כָּאַחֲרוֹנָה); כָּרִ׳=*at first*, first of all, Dt 13¹⁰ 17⁷

Nu 10[33] (P) Jos 8[33] (D), 1 K 17[15] 20[9] Zc 12[7] Pr 20[21] (opp. אַחֲרִיתָהּ), 1 Ch 11[6.6] 17[9] Ne 7[5]; לְמַבָּרִאשׁוֹנָה 1 Ch 15[13] (= לְמִהַבָּר) *for what was at first*, etc. (מִן **1 e**); (2) loc. בָּר, i.e. *at the head* of an army 1 K 20[17] a procession Nu 10[14] (P), cf. Is 60[7] **b.** רִאשֹׁנָה alone as adv.: (1) of time, *first* Gn 38[28] (J), 1 K 18[25] Je 16[18] Lv 5[8] Nu 2[9] Jos 21[10] (all P), Is 65[7] (Ew De Che Di Du Skinner, >adj. Ges Hi Kn): (2) of place Gn 33[2] (J); (3) of degree, rank, Est 1[14].

†[רִאשֹׁנִי] **adj.** first;—fs. הַשָּׁנָה הָרִאשֹׁנִית Je 25[1] *the first year*; but rd. הָ-, Gie Du Kö[ii. 1, 225]

רֵאשׁוֹת 1 S 26[12] v. מְרֵאשׁוֹת infr.

†רֵאשִׁית **n.f.** beginning, chief (for רִאשִׁית Nö[GGA 1884, 1019] cf. Holz[Hex 465]; Syr. ܪܫܝܬ); —abs. רֵ Dt 33[21]+, cstr. רֵ Gn 10[10]+, רֵאשִׁית Dt 11[12]; sf. רֵאשִׁיתוֹ Ec 7[8], רֵאשִׁתּוֹ Jb 42[12], etc.:—**1. a.** *beginning*, of kingdom Gn 10[10] (J), year Dt 11[12], reign Je 26[1] 27[1] 28[1] 49[34]; =first phase, step, or element in course of events Is 46[10] (opp. אַחֲרִית); of a thing (דָּבָר) Ec 7[8] (opp. *id.*); of sin Mi 1[13], strife Pr 17[14], wisdom ψ 111[10], knowledge Pr 1[7]; *thy beginning* Jb 8[7] = thine early life, so *his beginning* 42[12] (both opp. אַחֲרִית); רֵ before cl., בְּרֵ֣א אֱ Gn 1[1] *in the beginning when God created* (>abs. *in the beginning God created*); רֵ אוֹנִי 49[3] (poem) *beginning* (first product) *of my manly vigour* (‖ כֹּחִי, בְּכֹרִי), so Dt 21[17] ψ 78[51] (both ‖ בְּכוֹר), 105[36]; cf. רֵ דַּרְכֵי אֵל Jb 40[19] (of hippopot.), רֵ דַּרְכּוֹ Pr 8[22] (of wisdom); =first season (of a tree) Ho 9[10]; רֵ גּוֹיִם Nu 24[20] (JE), *first, earliest, of nations*. **b.** *first* of fruits Ex 23[19] (E), 34[26] (JE), Dt 26[2.10] Ez 44[30a], of harvest Lv 23[10] (H), grain Dt 18[4] 2 Ch 31[5], dough Nu 15[20.21] (P), Ez 44[30b] Ne 10[38], wool Dt 18[4]; of כָּל־תְּבוּאָתָהּ רֵ Pr 3[9]; Israel is רֵ תְּבוּאָתוֹ Je 2[3] (i.e. of יְ's increase); רֵ = *first-fruits* Lv 2[12] (P), Nu 18[12] (P), Ne 12[44]; רֵ הָאָרֶץ Ez 48[14]. **2.** *first, chief*, Am 6[1]; רֵ גְּבוּרָתָם Je 49[35] (of bows); so appar. רֵ בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן Dn 11[41], i.e. the principal part of them (Buhl Marti conj. שְׁאֵרִית, after ⊜); רֵ מַשְׂאוֹתֵיכֶם Ez 20[40], i.e. your chief oblations; רֵ שְׁמָנִים Am 6[6], i.e. choice oils; =choice part, of land Dt 33[21], offering 1 S 2[29], הַחֵרֶם 15[21]; abs. *chief thing* Pr 4[7] (of wisdom).

מָרְאָשָׁה, מָרֵאשָׁה **n.pr.loc.** v. p. 601.

†[מְרַאֲשׁוֹת] **n.[f.]pl. denom.** place at the head, head-place; —only sf. מְרַאֲשָׁתָיו as adv. *at his head-place* (of one lying down) Gn 28[11.18] (E), 1 S 19[13.16] 1 K 19[6]; so Qr 1 S 26[7.11.16] (Kt מראשתו); in v[12] read מִמְּרַאֲשֹׁתָיו ⑥ We Dr HPS, for MT מֵרַאֲשֹׁתַי שְׁאוּל; מְרַאֲשׁוֹתֵיכֶם Je 13[18] (*head-tires* AV[m] RV), rd. מֵרָאשֵׁיכֶם, *from your heads*, ⑥ ⑤ ⑨ Gie Buhl Co[Hpt] (cf., already, Thes).

†II. רֹאשׁ and (†Dt 32[32]) רוֹשׁ **n.m.**[Dt 32, 33] a bitter and poisonous herb, then **venom**, alw. fig.;—**1.** a bitter and poisonous herb, +(or ‖) לַעֲנָה Dt 29[17] La 3[19], so (מֵי רֹאשׁ) Je 9[14] 23[15]; מֵי רֹ (without לֹ) 8[14]; עִנְּבֵי־רוֹשׁ Dt 32[32] (‖ מְרֹרֹת); רֹאשׁ וְתַלְעָה La 3[5]; רֹ alone ψ 69[22]; וּפֹרַח כָּרֹאשׁ מִשְׁפָּט Ho 10[4], הַפַּכְתֶּם לְרֹ מִשְׁפָּט Am 6[12]. **2.** *venom*, of serpents, רֹ פְּתָנִים Dt 32[33] Jb 20[16].

†III. רֹאשׁ **n.m.** son of Benj.;—Gn 46[21], Pωs.

†IV רֹאשׁ **n.pr.gent.** Rôsh (so ⑥ and most; >*chief* Ew Sm al. (⑨ *principem capitis*) *Mosoch*);—only in phr. נְשִׂיא רֹאשׁ (אֶרֶץ מָגוֹג) גּוֹג מֶשֶׁךְ וְתֻבָל Ez 38[2.3] 39[1], Pωs; not identified.

I, II. רַב, רַב v. I. רבב. III. רַב v. II. רבב.

רַב v. ריב.

†I. [רָבַב] **vb.** be or become, many, much (NH רַב esp. *lord, master*, רַבִּי *my master, teacher*; MI[5] adj. pl. רבן; Ph. רב, f. רבת; As. [*rabâbu*], *rabbu*; Ar. رَبَّ *rear, increase* (act.; رُبٌّ *thick juice*, cf. NH רֶבֶב *grease*, is thought by Buhl al. to indicate original mng. *be thick*), رَبٌّ *lord, owner, master*; Sab. רב esp. in n.pr., רבאל, רבבם, רבשמסם, etc., CIS[iv. nos. 285, 3; 286, 1; 287, 12], etc.; Lihy. רבה *its lord* DHM[Epigr. Denkm. Ar. 232]; Eth. ሰፍሐ: *expand, spread* (intrans.); Aram. רַב, ܪܒ *great, chief*, so OAram. Nab. Palm. רב, Lzb[366] Cook[107]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְרָבָה Ex 23[29] Is 6[12], רָבָה Gn 18[20] (Ho 9[7] rd. וְרֹב הַמַּשְׂטֵמָה [for MT וְרַבָּה מִ] ⑥ We Now); elsewh. only 3 pl. רַבּוּ 1 S 25[10]+, רָבּוּ Je 46[23]+ 2 t. [other forms supplied by רבה q.v.]; *Inf. cstr.* רֹב Gn 6[1] Jos 9[13] Lv 25[16] (‖ מְעֹט), sf. רָבְבָם Dt 7[7], and perh. רָבָם Ho 4[7] (cf. רֹב infr.);—**1.** *be* (*become*) *many*, pers. Gn 6[1] (J) Ex 23[29] (E; v. supr.), 1 S 25[10] Ho 4[7] (perh.), Is 66[16] ψ 3[2] 25[19] 38[20] Ec 5[10], +מִן comp. Je 46[23] Dt 7[7] ψ 69[5]; of things Is 22[9] ψ 4[8] 104[24], years Lv 25[16] (P), sins Je 5[6] 14[7] Is 59[12] Jb 35[6]. **2.** *become great*, Gn 18[20] (J), Is 6[12]; *be long*, of journey, Jos 9[13].—**Pu.** v. [רָבַב] **denom.**

1. רַב $_{-420}$ **adj.** much, many, great;—ms. abs. רַ Gn 24[25]+, רָב Gn 33[9]+, also רָבָּ 2 Ch 20[2], רָבָ 28[8], רָבְ Ezr 10[13], etc.; cstr. רַב Ex 34[6]+; fs. רַבָּה Nu 11[33]+; cstr. רַבַּת Ez 22[5]+, רַבָּתִי (Ges[§ 90 k l]) La 1[1.1]; mpl. abs. רַבִּים Ex 23[2.2]+, cstr. v. II. רַב;

ol. abs. רַבּוֹת Gn 30[43]+;—[often both as pred. nd as attrib.; as attrib. preceding n. (infl. of sage for numerals? Kö[Synt. §334 κ] Ges[§132 b]): רַב 63[7] ψ 145[7] (but read prob. רֹב, רָב־; in Is 21[7] is pred.), רַבִּים Je 16[16] ψ 32[10] 89[51] (on context ö[NÄ] Bae, also Hup), Pr 7[26] 1 Ch 28[5], רַבּוֹת Ne 9[28] r 31[29]];—**1.** (oft. opp. מְעַט) **a.** (1) *much:* of ubstances, gold 1 K 10[2] ψ 19[11], silver (money) K 12[11]=2 Ch 24[11], bronze 1 Ch 18[8], wine Est '; of other quantities, e.g. spoil 2 S 3[22], property Ch 32[29], seed Dt 28[38], etc.; רַב שֶׁיִּהְיוּ Ec 6[3b] *be much that* his days *amount to;* (2) esp. collectives, *numerous*, עַם־רַב Jos 11[4] 2 S 13[34], עֲבֹדָה רַבָּה Gn 26[14] Jb 1[3], מְקֻנֶה רַב Dt 3[19]+, etc. pl. *many:* pers. Ex 5[5] Ju 8[30] 9[40] 1 K 4[20] 11[1]+, ings Gn 30[43] Am 5[12] Dt 31[17]+; n. om. רַבּוֹת n 11[41] (sc. lands; rd. רִבּוֹת *myriads* Kmp Bev ehrm Marti Prince); יָמִים רַבִּים *many days* long time) Gn 21[34] 37[34]+28 t., שָׁנִים רַבּוֹת Ne 0 Ec 6[3a], אִם עוֹד רַבּוֹת בַּשָּׁנִים Lv 25[51]; רַבּוֹת פְּעָמִים Ne 9[28] *many times* (v. supr.)=עִתִּי 10[6][43] Ec 7[22]; מַכָּה רַבָּה Dt 25[3] *many blows;* מַיִם רַבִּים *many waters* Nu 20[11] 24[7]+27 t., cf. s 8[7]; etc. **c.** רַב as subst. coll. pers. Ex 19[21], lso (opp. מְעַט) 1 S 14[6] Nu 13[18] 26[54.56] 33[54] 35[8]; רַבַּת (Ges[§130a]) 2 Ch 30[17.18], and (rei; =*much*) z 24[12]; רַב cstr. before abstr. (=רֹב) Is 21[7] 63[7] 145[7]; esp. pl. רַבִּים of pers. Ex 23[2.2]+37 t. בַּת־רַבִּים Ct 7[5] (v. p. 123). †**d.** cstr.= *bounding in*, רַב־חֶסֶד Pr 28[20], רַב־בְּרָכוֹת Pr 28[27], רַב (v. חֶסֶד **3**), רַב־כֹּחַ ψ 147[5], רַב־מְאֵרוֹת Pr 28[27], רַב הַמְּהוּמָ Ez 22[5], רַב־נוֹצָה 17[7], רַב־הָעֲלִילָיה Je 32[19], רַב־פְּעָלִי 2 S 23[20]=1 Ch 11[22], רַב־פֶּשַׁע Pr 29[22], רַב־תְּבוּנָ 14[29]; רַבַּת אוֹצָרוֹת Je 51[13], רַבַּת בָּנִים 1 S 2[5], רַבָּתִי עָ La 1[1] (Ges[§90l]). †**e.** +מִן comp.= *ore numerous than* Ex 1[9] Nu 22[15] Jos 10[11] Ju 6[30] 2 K 6[16] Is 54[1] 1 Ch 24[4] 2 Ch 32[7] Dn 11[13];]. inf., *too many to* Gn 36[7] Ju 7[2] (cf. v[4]); vid. lso foll. †**f.** רַב=*abundant, enough* Gn 24[25] 3[9]; as exclam. *enough!* Gn 45[28] 2 S 24[16]=1 Ch 1[15], 1 K 19[4], so (+מִן inf.) Ex 9[28] (מִן **6 d**); רַב־לְ (with implication of excess) Dt 3[26] (let it) *uffice thee!* so רַב־לָכֶם Ez 45[9], also Nu 16[3.7]= e assume too much! +inf. *it is enough for ou to* Dt 1[6] 2[3] (i.e. you have done it enough), 0+מִן inf. 1 K 12[28], מִן subst. Ez 44[6]. †**g.** as dv. *much, exceedingly* (only ψψ), רַב ψ 123[3], ψ 18[15] (Hup De Che al.; HPS[2 S 22,15] conj. רָמָה; m. ‖ 2 S 22[15]); רַבָּה ψ 62[3] 78[15] 89[8] (Ⓖ Bae רַב הוּ); רַבַּת (Aramaism, cf. Syr. ܪܒܬ, ܪܘܒ, Nö[155A] W[SG 135]) ψ 65[10] 120[6] (=long enough), 123[4] 29[1.2]. **2.** less oft. *great:* **a.** of space 1 S 26[13], the deep Am 7[4] Gn 7[11] Is 51[10] ψ 36[7] (fig.), city La 1[1] (רַבָּתִי בַגּוֹיִם Ges[§90l]),—v. also צִידוֹן, חֵמָת;—plague Nu 11[33], empire Est 1[20], goodness ψ 31[20], wickedness Gn 6[5], etc. **b.** specif. *strong* (opp. אֵין כֹּחַ) 2 Ch 14[10]; רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ Is 63[1]; so רַבִּים as subst. Is 53[12] (‖ עֲצוּמִים). †**c.** *major natu* Gn 25[23] (opp. צָעִיר); רַבִּים as subst. *grandævi*, Jb 32[9]. †**d.** +מִן comp. *greater than* Dt 7[1.17] 9[14] 20[1]; *too great for* Jos 19[9] 1 K 19[7].—Pr 26[10] is hopelessly corrupt, v. Toy.

II. רַב $_{49}$ **n.m. chief** (As.-Bab. influence, cf. *rab* Dl[HWB 609b]; BAram. רַב);—cstr. רַ Je 39[9]+; pl. cstr. רַבֵּי 39[13] 41[1] (but v. infr.);—esp. רַב־ טַבָּחִים *chief of guardsmen* (v. טַבָּח), only as title of Bab. officer Je 39[9.10]+15 t. Je, 7 t. ‖ 2 K 25 (cf. שַׂר הַטַּבָּחִים in Gn [JE]); also †רַב הַחֹבֵל Jon 1[6] *chief of the sailors*, i.e. captain; †in gen. כָּל־רַב בֵּיתוֹ Est 1[8], †רַב־סָרִיסָיו Dn 1[3] (v. סָרִיס), and so רַבֵּי מֶלֶךְ בָּבֶל Je 39[13], רַבֵּי הַמֶּלֶךְ 41[1] (late gloss; om. Ⓖ and ‖ 2 K 25[25], so Hi Gf Gie). †The foll. titles of As.-Bab. officers are prob. loan-words in Heb.: רַב־מָג Je 39[3.13] usu. *chief soothsayer* (v. מָג), but =*rab-mugi* [? *chief of princes*] Pinches[Hast. DB. RAB-MAG]; רַב־סָרִים (cf. OAram. [Nineveh] רב סרם Lzb[366]), 2 K 18[17] (As.; not in ‖ Is 36[2]), Je 39[3.13] (Bab.), usu. *chief eunuch*, but=*rabû-ša-rêši, chief of the heads* (the principal men) Wkl[Unters. z. altor. Gesch., 1889, Excurs. v, p. 138] (actually found as *rubû-ša-ri-ešu* Pinches[Acad. June 25, 1892, 618]), Pinches[Hast. DB. RAB-SARIS]; רַב־שָׁקֵה (van d. H. רַבְשָׁקֵה) *chief of the officers* (?) (so prob. As. *rab*-ŠAK; *šakû=high one;* COT[2 K 18,17] KB[iii. 23] Dl[HWB 685a] Tiele[Bab.-As. Gesch. 497.513] Pinches[Hast. DB. iv. 191]), 2 K 18[17.19.26.27.28.37] 19[4.8]=Is 36[2.4.11.12.13.22] 37[4.8].

†רַבָּה **n.pr.loc. Rabba** (prop. *great* or *populous*, sc. city);—**1.** capital of Ammonites: explicitly, רַבַּת בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן 2 S 12[26.27] 17[27] Dt 3[11] Je 49[2] Ez 21[25]; רַבָּה alone 2 S 11[1] ‖ 1 Ch 20[1.1], Am 1[14] Je 49[3] Ez 25[5] Jos 13[25] (P); c. ה loc. רַבָּתָה 2 S 12[29]; in Gk. period *Philadelphia*, Lag[Onom. 215, 94; 219, 82] (but Ραββαταμανα Polyb[v. 71. 4]), mod. *'Ammân*, 13½ m. NE. from Heshbon, 28½ m. E. of Jordan; cf. Buhl[Geogr. 260];—Ⓖ Ραββαθ, Ραββα. **2.** הָרַבָּה, city in Judah Jos 15[60] (P), site unknown;—Ⓖ Σωθηβα, A ⓖL Αρεββα.

רֹב $_{151}$ **n.m.**[Jb 11, 2] **multitude, abundance, greatness**;—abs. רׄ Gn 16[10]+, רוֹב 1 Ch 4[38] 2 Ch 31[10]+Jb 33[19] Qr (Kt ריב); cstr. רֹב Ex 15[7]+(רַב־ Jb 37[23] Baer Gi), רָבְ Jb 23[6]+; 2 K 19[23] and pl. cstr. רִבְּי Ho 8[12] v. infr.;—**1.** *multitude*

(c. 125 t.): of pers. Ho 10[13] Pr 14[28] 20[6] Est 10[3]+; of things Is 1[11] 47[12] Ez 27[18] Lv 27[16] Pr 10[19] Jb 11[2]+; = *great quantity, abundance* Gn 27[28] Ho 9[7]+ oft. (2 K 19[23] Qr [= Is 37[24] Kt], >Kt רכב; 2 Ch 24[27] Kt ורב, >Qr יִרְבֶּ֫ה), +(of time) רֹב שָׁנִים Jb 32[8] (Gi; v[7] van d. H., Baer), בְּרֹב יָמִים Ec 11[1]; = *whole number* (of bones) Jb 4[14] 33[19] (Qr; Kt ריב); esp. לָרֹב *in respect of, for, multitude,* in sim., like sand, stars, etc., Jos 11[4] (JE), 1 S 13[5] 2 S 17[11]+10 t.; = *abundantly,* c. vb. (= הַרְבֵּה) Gn 30[30] (J), 48[16] (E), 1 K 1[19.25] 10[10]; usu. late Ne 9[25] Jb 26[3] Zc 14[14] 1 Ch 4[30] 2 Ch 9[9] (‖ הַרְבֵּה 1 K 10[10]) +23 t. Ch; as pred. c. הָיָה 1 Ch 22[14]; = *in great numbers,* 2 Ch 30[5.24]; nearly = adj. (c. subst.; = רַב) 9[1] (‖ רַב 1 K 10[2]), 16[8] 24[24] 30[13]; מֵרֹב *from multitude of,* Dt 7[7] 28[47]+14 t.; abs. *from (for) mult.* 1 K 7[47], Gn 16[10] 32[13] (J), 1 K 3[8] 8[5] = 2 Ch 5[6]. **2.** *greatness* (c. 26 t.): רֹב חַסְדֶּ֫ךָ 1 S 1[16], Ne 13[22] ψ 5[8] 69[14], cf. 106[45], ר׳ כֹּחַ Is 63[1] Jb 23[6] 30[18] ψ 33[16], etc.; read רֹב prob. also (for רַב) Is 63[7] ψ 145[7]; = *length* of journey (cf. vb. Jos 9[13]) בְּרֹב דַּרְכֵּךְ Is 57[10]; Ho 8[12] Qr רִבֵּי תוֹרָתִי = *greatnesses* [great things], or *numerous things,* of my law, but form dubious, read perhaps רֹב תּוֹרָתִי (sub **1**), so We (cf. ⑤); Gr al. דִּבְרֵי; >Kt רבו, v. רִבּוֹ.—Lv 25[16] Dt 7[7] Ho 4[7], v. √

†רִבָּבָה **n. f.** multitude, myriad, ten thousand (Kö[II. 1, 221]);—abs. ר׳ Gn 24[60]+; sf. רִבְבָתוֹ Kt 1 S 18[7]+2 t. (Qr רִבְבָתָיו); pl. abs. רְבָבוֹת 1 S 18[8]; cstr. רִבְבוֹת Mi 6[7]+, רִבְבוֹת Dt 33[17]; sf. v. supr. Qr;—*myriad,* 10,000: of great number of pers., indef. Gn 24[60] (J; אַלְפֵי רִבָּבָה *thousands of myriads*), Dt 33[2] (poem; מֵרִבְבוֹת קֹדֶשׁ, but v. קֹדֶשׁ, ad fin.), ψ 3[7] Ct 5[10]; רִבְבוֹת אַלְפֵי יִשׂ׳ Nu 10[36], cf. Dt 33[17] (poem);—רִבָּבָה Ez 16[7] rd. רִבְּי ⑤ Co Berthol Krae;—more precisely: (100, 1000), 10,000, Ju 20[10]; opp. 2, Dt 32[30] (poem), opp. 100, Lv 26[8] (H), opp. 1000, 1 S 18[7.8] 21[12] 29[5] ψ 91[7]; so of things, Mi 6[7]

†רִבּוֹ, רִבּוֹא **n.f.** Ezr 2, 64 ten thousand, myriad (later (Aramaizing) synonym of foregoing; perh. for Aram. (ת)רִבּוּ, Kö[II. 1, 221 f.], but Palm. רבו Lzb[367]);—abs. רִבּוֹ 1 Ch 29[7.7] Jon 4[11] (? cstr.), +cstr. Ho 8[12] Kt (v. infr.); רִבּוֹא Ezr 2[64] = Ne 7[66], Ne 7[71] (van d. H. v[72]); du. רִבֹּתַיִם ψ 68[18]; pl. רִבּוֹת Ne 7[70] (van d. H. v[71]), רִבְאוֹת Ezr 2[69] Dn 11[12];—*ten thousand;* of pers., 4 × 10,000 + 2000 + 3 × 100 + 60 Ezr 2[64] = Ne 7[66]; 12 × 10,000 + n. Jon 4[11]; indef. Dn 11[12] *he shall cast down myriads;* rd. רִבּוֹת also v[41] (for MT רַבּוֹת) Kmp Bev Behrm Marti Prince; of things, esp. units of value, n. + 10,000 1 Ch 29[7], n. + 6 × 10,000 + 1000 Ezr 2[69] ‖ n. + 2 × 10,000 Ne 7[70.71] (v. supr.); 10,000 + 8 × 1000 + n. 1 Ch 29[7]; indef. רִבְּוֹ רִכְבֵ֫ב אֱלֹהִים רִבֹּתַיִם ψ 68[18] (‖ אלפים);—תּוֹרָתִי Ho 8[12] (Kt; 10,000 [precepts] *of my instruction*) would be only early instance, v. רַב.

†רִבַּ֫ת **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar;—הָר׳ Jos 19[20]; mod. *Râbâ,* c. 13 m. NE. from Nablûs, cf. Buhl Geogr. 204;—⑤ Δαβειρων, A ⑤L Paββωθ.

†רְבִיבִים **n.m.** Je 3, 3 **pl.** copious showers, causing fertility;—ר׳ Dt 32[2]+3 t., רְבִבִים Je 14[22], רְבִבֵם 3[3];—*copious showers,* Je 3[3] (+ מַלְקוֹשׁ), יִתְּנוּ ר׳ 14[22] (‖ מַגְשִׁמִים), ר׳ ψ 65[11]; sim., of penetrating, pervasive infl. of prophetic words Dt 32[2] (‖ שְׂעִירִם, also מָטָר, טַל), of Jacob Mi 5[6] (‖ טַל), of future king ψ 72[6] (‖ מָטָר).

יָרָבְעָם יָרְבְעָם **n.pr.m.** Jeroboam, Ιεροβοαμ (prob. = יָרַב + עַם *the people increaseth* Thes Kit[1 K II, 26] al.; cf. also Gray[Prop. N. 59; Ency. Bib. i. 139 f.]; > √ריב *the people contendeth,* or (*the god*) *'Amm contendeth* Nbr[Stud. Bib. i. 225], cf. Che[JQ. July, 1899, 559; Ency. Bib.]);—**1.** (K Ch), leader of revolt of N. Isr. (10th cent.), and first king 1 K 11[26] 12[2.2.20], etc., ‖ 2 Ch 10[2.2.3.12], etc., 1 K 13[1.4.33]+; (specif. יר׳ בֶּן־נְבָט 1 K 11[26] +23 t.); in later times (under Deut. infl.) as sinful and author of Isr.'s sin 1 K 15[30] 16[2.7.19.26.31] +15 t. †**2.** son of Jehoash of N. Isr. (8th cent.) and 13th king 2 K 13[13] 14[16.23.27.28.29] 15[1.8] Ho 1[1] Am 1[1] 7[9.10.11]; prob. also 1 Ch 5[17]

†II. [רָבַב] **vb.** shoot;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְרָבּוּ (Ges[§ 67 m]) Gn 49[23] abs. (בַּעֲלֵי חִצִּים in ‖ l.; Sam. וַיְרִיבֻהוּ, so perh. ⑤ ἐλοιδόρουν).—רָב ψ 18[15] (חִצָּיו in ‖ l.), v. 1. רַב **1 g.**

†III. [רַב] **n.m.** archer;—pl. רַבִּים Je 50[29] (‖ דֹּרְכֵי קֶשֶׁת; Gie רֹבִים, II. רבה), sf. רַבָּיו Jb 16[13] (in fig.; Bö al. רֹבָיו; Vrss. Ew al. *his missiles*).

I. רבד (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. رَبَدَ *confine, tie.*)

†רָבִיד **n.**[**m.**] chain, ornament for neck;—abs. ר׳ Ez 16[11]; cstr. רְבִד הַזָּהָב Gn 41[42] (E).

†II. [רָבַד] **vb.** be-spread, deck (cf. Ar. رَبَدَ v. *shew patches of colour, become clouded* (of sky); NH רִבֵּד *pavement, paved terrace,* ℵ רוֹבְדָא *pavement*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. מָרַבַּדְתִּי עַרְשִׂי Pr 7[16] *with spreads* (coverlets) *have I be-spread my couch;* read also *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּרְבַּד לִשְׁאוּל 1 S 9[25] ⑤ Th We Dr al. (for MT וַיְדַבֵּר עִם שׁ׳), obj. om.

†[מַרְבַד] **n.**[**m.**] **spread, coverlet**;—only pl. abs. מַרְבַדִּים (Kö$^{ii. 1, 97, 471}$) Pr 7^{16} 31^{22}.

I. [רָבָה]$_{225}$ **vb. be, or become, much, many, great** (NH *id.*; As. *rabû*, *be great, grow*; Ar. رَبَا, Aram. רְבָא; ܪܒܳܐ, all *grow, increase*);—†**Qal**$_{59}$ *Pf.* 3 fs. רָבְתָה 1 S 14^{30}; 2 ms. וְרָבִיתָ consec. Dt 30^{16}; 3 pl. רָבוּ Ezr 9^{6}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְבֶּה Dt 8^{13}+, juss. יֶרֶב Gn 1^{22}+ 2 Ch 24^{27} Qr (< ורב Kt, v. רֹב **1**), וַיִּרֶב Ex 1^{20}; 3 fs. תִּרְבֶּה Dt 7^{22} Dn 12^{4}, וַתֵּרֶב Gn 43^{34} 1 K 5^{10}; 3 mpl. יִרְבּוּ Dt 11^{21}+, יִרְבְּיוּן ψ 139^{18}, יִרְבְּיֻן Dt 8^{13}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. וּרְבֵה Gn 35^{11}; *Inf. cstr.* רְבוֹת Ex 11^{9}+;—*Pt.* רֹבֶה v. II. רבה;—**1.** *become many, numerous:* **a.** of a people, Ex 1$^{10.12}$ (J), v^{20} (E), Dt 6^{3} 8^{1} 30^{16} Zc 10^{8} 1 Ch 5^{23}; רָבוּ לְמָ֫עְלָה 23^{17}; esp. + פרה *be fruitful and multiply* Je 3^{16} 23^{3} (fig. of flock), Gn 47$^{27 b}$ (P), Ex 1^{7} (P), ψ 107^{38}, also (of man and beast) Ez 36^{11}; of children Jb 27^{14}; בִּרְבוֹת צ׳ צַדִּיקִים Pr 28^{28}, Pr 29^{2} (Toy רְדוֹת *rule*, ‖ מְשֹׁל), בר׳ רְשָׁעִים v^{16} (Toy *id.*). **b.** of animals Dt 7^{22} (+ עַל pers.), 8^{13} 1 Ch 5^{9}; + פרה Gn 1^{22} 8^{17} (both P; cf. Ez 36^{11} supr.). **c.** of things Dt 8$^{13.13}$ Ez 31^{5} Ex 11^{9} (P), Ec 5^{10}; of sins Ezr 9^{6} (+לְמַ֫עְלָה), Pr 29^{16}; + מִן comp. ψ 16^{4} 139^{18}; of days Gn 38^{12} (J), Dt 11^{21} 1 S 7^{2} Pr 9^{11}, years of life 4^{10}; of waters Gn 7^{17} (J), v^{18} (P). **2. a.** *be great:* (1) of things, Gn 43^{34} (J; + מִן comp.), 1 S 14^{30}; of way=*be long* Dt 19^{6} and (מִן comp. pers.) 14^{24} *be too long for;* of wisdom 1 K 5^{10} (מִן comp.). (2) of pers., יִרְבֶּה אֱלֹהִים מֵאֱנוֹשׁ Jb 33^{12} i.e. is too great for (De al.); has loftier, nobler thoughts (Di Bu), but no ‖. **b.** *grow great* (Aramaism): (1) of pers.,=grow up Ez 16^{7} (+ גָּדַל), Jb 39^{4}. (2) of glory ψ 49^{17}, knowledge Dn 12^{4}.—2 Ch 24^{27} v. supr. †**Pi.**$_{4}$ *make large, increase;*—*Imv.* ms. רַבֵּה צְבָאֲךָ Ju 9^{29} *enlarge thy host; Pf.* 2 ms. רִבִּיתָ בִּמְחִירֵיהֶם ψ 44^{13} *thou hast* not *made great with their price* (set a high price; so Ew De Che al.); or *increased* (sc. thy wealth) *by their price* (Hup Bae); = *bring up, rear* (children) La 2^{22} (+טפח), whelps Ez 19^{2} (in fig.). **Hiph.**$_{162}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְבָּה Ho 8^{11}+, sf. וְהִרְבְּךָ consec. Dt 30^{5}; 2 ms. הִרְבִּיתָ Is 9^{2}+, 1 s. הִרְבֵּיתִי Ho 2^{10}+, etc.; *Impf.* יַרְבֶּה 12^{2}+, וַיֶּ֫רֶב 2 S 18^{8} La 2^{5}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַרְבֵּה Ez 24^{10}, הֶ֫רֶב Ju 20^{38} + ψ 51^{4} Qr (הרבה Kt, Inf. abs.), etc.; fs. הַרְבִּי Is 23^{16}, mpl. הַרְבּוּ Am 4^{4} Gn 34^{12}; *Inf. abs.* הַרְבָּה 15^{1}+, הַרְבֵּה (Ba$^{NB 90, 91}$) 3^{16} 16^{10} 22^{17}; *cstr* הַרְבּוֹת Dt 28^{63}+ (2 S 14^{11} Kt הרבית; Am 4^{9} Pr 25^{27} v. infr.); *Pt.* מַרְבֶּה Ex 16^{17}+, cstr. מַרְבֵּה Lv 11^{42}, etc.;—**1.** *make much,* or *many:* **a.** obj. pers. (or a people), *multiply, increase* Gn 16^{10} 17^{20} Is 9^{2}+; Ez 36^{10} (+ עַל pers.), v^{11} (man and beast; + *id.*); Dt 30^{5} (+ מִן comp. pers.); + פרה Hiph. Gn 28^{3} 48^{4} (both P); הִרְבָּה כּוֹשֵׁל Je 46^{16}=*he made many stumble;* =*have many* 1 Ch 7^{4} 8^{40} 23^{11}. **b.** obj. animals Dt 17$^{16.16}$ (cf. Ez 36^{11} supr.). **c.** obj. things Ho 2^{10} 8$^{11.14}$ Gn 3^{16}+; הַרְבּוּ עָלַי מְאֹד מֹהַר וּמַתָּן 34^{12}; opp. הִמְעִיט Lv 26^{16} Nu 26^{54} 33^{54}; obj. words Ec 10^{14} (v. Jb 34^{37} sub **2**), cf. Is 1^{15} Jb 40^{27}, הַרְבִּי שִׁיר Is 23^{16}; obj. days Jb 29^{18} (like sand); = *use many* (medicines) Je 46^{11}; *have many* (feet) Lv 11^{42}; *bring abundantly* 2 Ch 31^{5}; *yield abundantly* Ne 9^{37}; c. לְ of obj. Ho 10^{1} (לְ **3 a**); obj. om. Hb 2^{6} Pr 22^{16}, also (opp. מעט [usu. Hiph.]) Ex 16$^{17.18}$ 30^{15} Nu 35^{8} (all P), Pr 13^{11}. †**d.** (1) sq. inf., *make much to do, do much in respect of,*= do much, abundantly, greatly, often, etc. (Dr$^{§ 81, 12}$): הַרְבּוּ לִפְשֹׁעַ Am 4^{4} = *transgress greatly,* so Ezr 10^{13}, cf. 2 K 21^{6}=2 Ch 33^{6}; further, Is 55^{7} Ex 36^{5} 2 Ch 36^{14} ψ 78^{38}, also 2 S 14^{11} (Kt מהרבית, Qr מֵהַרְבַּת, rd. prob. מֵהַרְבּוֹת Dr$^{reff.}$ Ges$^{§ 75 ff.}$ Th-Löhr); + מִן comp. 18^{8}; 1 S 1^{12} = *pray a long time;* Ju 20^{38} del. הֶרֶב as dittogr. of הארב Be Bu GFM. (2) sq. vb. fin. (Dr^{Sm} Ges$^{§ 120 g}$). אַל־תַּרְבּוּ תְדַבְּרוּ 1 S 2^{3} i.e. *talk not* so *much;* cf. ψ 51^{4} **e.** the Inf. abs. (Ol$^{§ 191 b}$ Kö$^{ii. 1, 555}$ Ges$^{§ 75 ff.}$) is used: (1) הַרְבָּה אַרְבֶּה *I will greatly increase* Gn 3^{16} 16^{10} 22^{17} (all J; Ges$^{§ 113 n}$); (2) וְהַרְבֵּה carrying on inf. cstr. Ez 21^{20}; (3) הַרְבֵּה as adv. (c. vbs. and [Ec 7^{16}] adj.), *greatly, exceedingly,* etc., esp. ה׳ מְאֹד Gn 41^{49} (E), 1 S 26^{21} 2 S 12^{30}=1 Ch 20^{2}, Jos 13^{1} (D), 2 K 21^{16} Ne 2^{2}; perh. also 1 K 5^{9} 10^{10} (both c. נָתַן), v^{11} (c. הֵבִיא), Je 40^{12} (c. אָסַף), 2 Ch 14^{12} (c. נָשָׂא); הַרְבֵּה alone 2 K 10^{18} (opp. מְעַט), Ne 3^{33} Ec 1^{16} 5^{19} 7$^{16.17}$ ψ 51^{4} Kt (Qr הֶרֶב Imv.); (4) as adj. attrib. (Kö$^{Synt. § 318 e}$), ה׳ מְאֹד Dt 3^{5} Jos 22^{8} (D; ‖ רַב־מְאֹד), 2 S 8^{8} (רַבָּה מְאֹד in ‖ 1 Ch 18^{8}), 12^{2} Is 30^{33} 2 Ch 32^{27}; so הַרְבֵּה alone Ne 4$^{4.13}$ (+ רְחָבָה), Ezr 10^{1} (preceding n., cf. 1. רַב), Ec 2^{7} 5$^{6.16}$ (rdg. כעס as n., Ew De Hi-Now al.), 6^{11} 9^{18} 11$^{8 a}$ 12$^{9.12.12}$, הַרְבּוֹת alone Pr 25^{27} (Toy reads הַרְבֵּה); הַרְבֵּה מְאֹד as pred. Gn 15^{1} (J; Sam. אַרְבֶּה), Ec 11$^{8 b}$ ψ 130^{7} (adv. Bae); (5) הַרְבֵּה as n. concr. (Kö$^{Synt. § 318 a}$) 2 S 1^{4} Je 42^{2} (-בֶּה van d. H.), c. מִן comp., 2 Ch 25^{9} Jon 4^{11}; as obj. (or adv.), opp. מְעַט Hg 1$^{6.9}$ Ec 5^{11}; late in adv. phr. לְהַרְבֵּה (מְאֹד) †Ne 5^{18} 2 Ch 11^{12} 16^{8}; הַרְבּוֹת as n. Am 4^{9} (rd. prob. הֶחֱרַבְתִּי We Now). †**2.** *make great,* obj. pers. 2 S 22^{36} = ψ 18^{36};

enlarge border 1 Ch 4[10]; perhaps also Jb 34[37] *make words great*, presumptuous, against God (לְאֵל; so Buhl[Lex]; most *make many words*, **1 c**).

†אַרְבֶּה **n.m.** [Ex 10, 19] a kind of **locust** (usu. interp. as *the multitudinous*, but Dl[HWB 126] as = As. *êribu, êribu, êribî, locust-swarm*, from ארב *devastate*);—alw. abs. א׳(ה);—usu. coll. *locust-swarm*, in sim. of swarm of invaders Ju 6[5] 7[12]; oft. appar. the common species (‖ other species, cf. לְמִינוֹ Lv 11[22]): Je 46[23] Na 3[15] (sim. of multitude; ‖ יֶלֶק): as destructive Ex 10[4.12.13.14.14.19a] (all J), ψ 105[34] (‖ יֶלֶק), Dt 28[38] (vb. חסל), 1 K 8[37] = 2 Ch 6[28], ψ 78[46] (all + חָסִיל), Jo 1[4.4] (‖ גָּזָם, יֶלֶק, חָסִיל), 2[25] (‖ *id.*); as disappearing suddenly (sim.) Na 3[17] (‖ גֹּבַי גֻּבִּי); as edible Lv 11[22] (H: ‖ סָלְעָם, חָגָב, חַרְגֹּל); as well organized Pr 30[27] (cf. Jo 2[7.8]); of single locust, א׳ אֶחָד Ex 10[19b] (J). as leaping (sim.) Jb 39[20] as shaken out of garment (sim.) ψ 109[23] (v. II. נָעַר).—Cf. Dr[Jo 82 ff.].

†מַרְבֶּה **n.**[**m.**] **1. abundance**;—abs. מ׳ Is 33[23], as adv., *in abundance*. **2. increase**(?), cstr. לְמַרְבֵּה (sic) 9[6] *for the increase* of the dominion (take לם as dittogr. of foregoing, and read רְבָּה. Ⓖ Gr Che Kit Buhl[Lex] Marti; Du לְמַרְבֶּה, in view of following לְשָׁלוֹם).

†מִרְבָּה **n.f. much**;—only מ׳ לְהָכִיל Ez 23[32] *much to contain*, i.e. which contains much: but read מַרְבָּה Hiph. Pt. Hi-Sm Co Berthol Krae (v. ✓ **Hiph. 1 d** (1)).

†מַרְבִּית **n.f. increase, great number, greatness**;—מ׳ abs. Lv 25[37]; cstr. 1 S 2[33] + 2 t.: sf. מַרְבִּיתָם 1 Ch 12[30] (van d. H. v[29]);—**1.** *increase*, concr.: **a.** of family 1 S 2[33]. **b.** *increment, interest, usury*, Lv 25[37] (H; of food-stuffs, ‖ נֶשֶׁךְ, of money; מ׳ of money Egypt. Aram., opp. ראש *principal*, Cooke[North-Sem. Inscr. 404]). **2.** *great number*: of people 2 Ch 30[18]; c. sf. = the greater part of them, 1 Ch 12[30] (v. supr.). **3.** *greatness*, of wisdom 2 Ch 9[6].

†תִּרְבּוּת **n.f. increase, brood**;—cstr. in phr. ת׳ אֲנָשִׁים חַטָּאִים Nu 32[14] *a brood* (contempt.) *of sinful men* (cf. מַרְבִּית 1 S 2[33]).

†תַּרְבִּית **n.f. increment, interest, usury** (= מַרְבִּית **1 b**; cf. (on both) Ar. ✓رَبَا IV. *take usury*, رِبًا *interest, usury*, Syr. ܪܒܝܐ; Saalschütz[Mos. Recht (ii. 1848), 859] Hoelemann[Letzte Bibelstud. (1885), 297 f.] Di[Lv 25, 36] Benn[Hast. DB DEBT]);—alw. abs. ת׳: + נֶשֶׁךְ Lv 25[36] (H), Ez 18[17] 22[12] Pr 28[8]; ‖ *id.* Ez 18[8.13].

†II. [רָבָה] **vb. shoot** (cf. II. רָבַב, I. רָמָה);—only **Qal** *Pt.* רֹבֵה קָשֶׁת Gn 21[20] < רֹבֵה קֶשֶׁת, Kn Di al., but read prob. רֹמֵה ק׳ Ol Ball, *one shooting* the bow.

רַבָּה, רַבּוֹ(א), רַבִּית, רְבִיבִים v. I. רבב.

†[רָבַךְ] **vb. mix, stir** (Ar. رَبَكَ *mix, mingle*; NH רְבִיכָה, ג רְבִיכָא [for BH מְרֻבֶּכֶת], (dough) *mixed*, or *stirred*);—**Hoph.** *Pt.* f. as term. techn. in sacrif., alw. of סֹלֶת *well mixed*, מְרֻבֶּכֶת Lv 6[14] 7[12], הַמְּרֻבֶּכֶת 1 Ch 23[29].

†רִבְלָה **n.pr.loc. 1.** ר׳ in land of Hamath 2 K 23[33] 25[21] = Je 52[27], Je 39[6]; c. ה loc., רִבְלָתָה 2 K 25[6.20] = Je 52[26], also ('in land of Hamath') Je 39[5] 52[9]; בְּרִבְלָתָה v[10]; read רִבְלָתָה also Ez 6[14] (for MT דִּבְלָתָה, v. [דִּבְלָה]); Ⓖ usu. Δεβλαθα (also Ez 6[14]); mod. *Ribla* on Orontes, Rob[BR ii. 507; iii. 543 ff.] Bd[Pal 3. 405]. **2.** הָרִבְלָה (מִשְׁפָּם) Nu 34[11], on NE. border of land of Isr., certainly not so far N. as **1**, but site unknown; Ⓖ ἀπὸ Σεπφαμαρ Βηλα, whence Di al. conj. הַרְבֵּלָה, but not *Harmel*, 8 m. SW from ר׳ **1** (Wetzst[ZAW iii (1883), 274 f.]), see Dr[Hast. DB].

רַב־סָרִיס, רַב־מָג v II. רַב.

I. **רבע** (✓ of following: v. [רָבַע], רֶבַע, רֹבַע etc., infr.; also in ling. cogn.).

1. אַרְבַּע, אַרְבָּעָה **n.m.** et **f.** four (NH = BH; MI[S] ארבען = 40; Ph. ארבע, Pun. ארבעת, *four*; so As. *arba'u* (rarely *irba'*), *irbitti*; Ar. أَرْبَعٌ, أَرْبَعَةٌ; Sab. ארבעת, CIS[iv, no. 232. 2] Hom[Chrest. 47]; Eth. ኦርባዕ; ኦርባዕቲ; Aram. אַרְבַּע, אַרְבְּעָה, ארבעא, Nab. ארבע, Palm. ארבע, Lzb[367]);—**m.**[148] (c. **n.f.**) אַרְבַּע (abs. vel cstr.) Ex 21[37] +; also אַרְבַּע Lv 11[20] +; note (Baer Gi) Jos 21[18] + 6 t. Jos 21 (van d. H. אַרְבָּע); in Pr 30[18] read **f.** with Qr; **f.** (c. **n.m.**) abs. אַרְבָּעָה Gn 2[10] + 125 t. + Pr 30[18] (v. supr.); cstr. אַרְבַּעַת 1 S 4[2] + 29 t., incl. Ez 7[2] (but rd. **m.** Kt); sf. אַרְבַּעְתָּם Ez 1[8] + 5 t. Ez, אַרְבַּעְתָּן 1[10.10] (but rd. prob. תָּם-, Krae), v[16.18]; du. אַרְבַּעְתַּיִם 2 S 12[6], v. **1 d**; pl. אַרְבָּעִים = 40, v. infr.;—*four* (in Hex. 108 t., chiefly P, 98 t.; Ez 52 t., Ch 47 t.):—**1.** without other num.: **a.** אַרְבַּע (1) before n.fpl. Je 15[3] Ex 25[12] (P) + 101 t., incl. א׳ אַמּוֹת Dt 3[11] + 5 t. (but also †א׳ בָּאַמָּה *four* (*in*) *cubit*(*s*) Ex 26[2.8] 36[9] 1 K 7[27.27.38]), and מְאוֹת א׳ = 400 Gn 11[13] + 55 t. (2) א׳ bef. du. רַגְלַיִם Lv 11[23], רַגְלָיו Ex 25[26]. †(3) bef. collective, א׳ צֹאן Ex 21[37] (E); רִבּוֹא א׳ = 40,000 Ezr 2[64] = Ne 7[66]. †(4) rare

and late, after n.fpl. אַרְבַּע עָרִים Jos 19⁷ (P); after n. fs. cstr. אַרְבַּע שָׁנָה לְ 1 K 22⁴¹ Zc 7¹ 2 Ch 3².—קִרְיַת אַרְבַּע, v. this, and 11. אַרְבַּע infr. †(5) n. om. Ez 43¹⁵ᵇ Pr 30¹⁵·¹⁸ (Kt, v. supr.), v²¹ Dn 8⁸·²²; עַל־אַרְבַּע (sc. רגלים) = *on all fours* Lv 11²⁰·²¹·²⁷·⁴². **b.** אַרְבָּעָה (1) bef. n. mpl. Gn 2¹⁰ (J), 14⁹ Ex 25³⁴ + 21 t., + יָמִים (וְ)אַרְבָּעָה חֳדָשִׁים Ju 19² 1 S 27⁷; also אַרְבָּעָה פָּנִים distrib. Ez 10²¹. †(2) late, after n. mpl. 1 Ch 23¹⁰. (3) n. om., Am 1³·⁶·⁹ + 15 t., + (as pred. of n. mpl.) †Ex 27¹⁶·¹⁶ 38¹⁹·¹⁹; also בְּאַרְבָּעָה, (sc. יוֹם) †Zc 7¹ = ordinal, *on the fourth* (day). **c.** אַרְבַּעַת (1) bef. n. mpl. Ju 11⁴⁰ 1 K 7³² + 11 t. (not Ez 7², v. supr.), + אַרְבַּעַת אֲלָפִים = 4000, 1 S 4² + 14 t. †(2) bef. coll. הַבָּקָר Nu 7⁷ †(3) n. om. 2 S 21²². †(4) c. sf., after n. pl., = *the four of them*, Ez 1⁸·¹⁰·¹⁰·¹⁰ + 6 t. Ez, Dn 1¹⁷ *these boys, the four of them.* **d.** du. אַרְבַּעְתַּיִם 2 S 12⁶ = *four-fold* Ges§ 98 h Kö iii. 1, 227, but read שִׁבְעָתַיִם Ⓢ Th We Klo Dr Kmp Bu HPS. **2.** with other num.: **a.** (1) אַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה = *14*, (*a*) before n. fs., אַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה Gn 31⁴¹, + (as ordinal, = *14th*) 14⁵ 2 K 18¹³ = Is 36¹, Ez 40¹ (*β*) after n. fpl. עָרִים אַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה Jos 15³⁶ + 8 t., נְשִׁים אַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה 2 Ch 13²¹. (2) אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר = *14*, (*a*) before n. ms. Nu 17¹⁴ (14 × 1000), Jb 42¹²; esp. (as ord.) אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר יוֹם *14th day* Ex 12⁶·¹⁸ + 7 t. (*β*) bef. n. mpl. Nu 29¹⁵. (*γ*) after n. mpl. Nu 29¹³·¹⁷ + 6 t. (*δ*) after n. ms. Est 9¹⁵·¹⁹·²¹, all = *14th*. (*ε*) אַרְבַּע עָשְׂרֵה pred. of נֶפֶשׁ Gn 46²². (*ζ*) אַרְבַּע עָשְׂרֵה = *14th* (sc. day) Lv 23¹⁵ 2 Ch 30¹⁵ + 6 t. **b.** 20 + (!) 4 + n. s. 1 K 15³³ 1 Ch 23⁴ + 13 t. 1 Ch 27; + n. pl. †Nu 7⁸⁵; n. om. 2 S 21²⁰, pred. ‖ 1 Ch 20⁶, Ne 7²³; 4 + 20 + n. s. Nu 25⁹; = *24th*, יוֹם עֶשְׂרִים וְאַרְבַּע Hg 1¹⁵·¹⁸ Zc 1⁷ Ne 9¹ Dn 10⁴, יוֹם om. Hg 2¹⁰·²⁰, and (עֶשְׂרִים וְ)אַרְבַּע 1 Ch 24¹⁸ 25³¹†. **c.** other tens + 4, 1 Ch 7⁷ 5¹⁸ (+ n. s.), Ezr 2¹⁵ + 7 t.; 4 + tens + שָׁנָה Gn 11¹⁶, + אֶלֶף 1000 Nu 1²⁷·²⁹ 2⁴·⁶ 26²⁵·⁴³.—Vid. Kö iii. 1, § 106.

†11. **אַרְבַּע n.pr.m.** (called הָאָדָם הַגְּדוֹל בָּעֲנָקִים Jos 14¹⁵, אֲבִי הָעֲנָק 15¹³ cf. 21¹¹), inferred (erron.) from n.pr.loc. קִרְיַת אַרְבַּע (q. v.).

אַרְבָּעִים $_{136}$ **n.pl. indecl.** a **forty**;—**1.** sine num. al.: **a.** usu. appos. bef. n., esp. יוֹם, שָׁנָה, (sing.): אַרְבָּעִים שָׁנָה Ju 3¹¹ 1 S 4¹⁸ Am 2¹⁰ 5²⁵ + 29 t.; אַרְבָּעִים יוֹם Gn 7¹⁷ 1 K 19⁸ Jon 3⁴ + 6 t., אַרְבָּעִים לַיְלָה וְ Gn 7⁴·¹² Ex 24¹⁸ + 7 t.; also בַּת †1 K 7³⁸, גֶּמֶל †2 K 8⁹, אַמָּה †Ez 41² and (אַמָּה om.) 46²², but בָּאַמָּה †1 K 6¹⁷ (v. אַמָּה); אֶלֶף Nu 1³³ 2¹⁹ 26¹⁸ Jos 4¹³ Ju 5⁸ 2 S 10¹⁸ 1 K 5⁶ 1 Ch 12³⁷ (van d. H. v³⁶), 19¹⁸ (v. also infr.); rarely sq. n.pl., בְּנִים Ju 12¹⁴, אֲדָנִים Ex 26¹⁹·²¹ 36²⁴·²⁶ (P).—(As round no. Gn 7¹⁷ Ju 3¹¹ 5³¹ 8²⁸ 1 S 4¹⁸ +). **b.** after n. pl., פָּרוֹת Gn 32¹⁶ (E), שְׁקָלִים Ne 5¹⁵. **c.** n. om. Gn 18²⁹, הָא v²⁹; יַכֶּנּוּ Dt 25³ *forty (blows) may he smite him.* **2.** c. num. al.: **a.** before unit, + n. s., 40 + 1 שָׁנָה 1 K 14²¹ 15¹⁰, 2 K 14²³; 40 + 2 שָׁנָה 2 Ch 22², אִישׁ 2 K 10¹⁴, עִיר Nu 35⁶, אֶלֶף Ju 12⁶; 40 + 5 שָׁנָה Jos 14¹⁰ (JE), etc. (12 t.); + n.pl. יְלָדִים 2 K 2²⁴; after n. pl. הָעַמּוּדִים + 40 + 5 1 K 7³; n. om. 40 + 5 Gn 18²⁸, cf. Ezr 2²⁴ = Ne 7²⁸ **b.** after unit, 9 + 40 שָׁנָה Lv 25⁸ (H); 1 + 40 אֶלֶף Nu 1⁴¹ 2²⁸, etc. (9 t. Nu, P). **c.** c. hundreds, 40 שָׁנָה + 800 שָׁנָה Gn 5¹³ (P); 100 + 40 שָׁנָה Jb 42¹⁶; + units, 7 שָׁנִים + 40 + 100 שָׁנָה Gn 47²⁸ (P); but (Ezr Ne, mostly pred., without n.), 900 + 40 + 5 Ezr 2⁸, cf. v²⁵ Ne 7⁶², and (אַ without וְ) 600, 40 + 2 Ezr 2¹⁰, v. also ‖ Ne 7¹⁵, Ezr 2³⁴ = Ne 7³⁶, Ezr 2⁶⁶ = Ne 7⁶⁸ (ver. om. Baer Gi), Ne 7¹³·²⁹·⁴⁴; 1000, 200, 40 + 7 Ezr 2³⁸ = Ne 7⁴¹; n.pl. 200 + 40 + 5 Ne 7⁶⁷, n.pl. 200, 40 + 2 11¹³; also n. s. נֶפֶשׁ 700, 40 + 5 Je 52³⁰. **3.** as ordinal, בְּאַרְבָּעִים שָׁנָה Dt 1³ *in the fortieth year*; also בִּשְׁנַת הָאַרְבָּעִים Nu 33³⁸ 1 Ch 26³¹; בִּשְׁנַת אַרְבָּעִים וְאַחַת 2 Ch 16¹³ *in the forty-first year.*

†[רָבַע] **vb.denom.,** only *Pt.pass.* **squared, square**;—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* רָבוּעַ *square*, of altar Ex 27¹ 30² 37²⁵ 38¹, cf. Ez 43¹⁶; breastplate 30² 39⁹; pl. רְבֻעִים, of doorways, etc. [on text v. Kit Benz] 1 K 7⁵; fs. רְבֻעָה as subst. = *a square* Ez 41²¹ (acc. Co Toy, om. מְזוּזַת, and joining ר׳ to v²⁰; Krae reads מְזוּזוֹת רְבֻעוֹת, cf. 1 K 6³³, רְבִיעִי **2**). **Pu.** *Pt. square*, מְרֻבָּע Ez 45², of piece of land; fs. מְרֻבָּעַת 40⁴⁷, of court; fpl. מְרֻבָּעוֹת 1 K 7³¹ (opp. עֲגֻלּוֹת), of borders of bases (cf. Sab. רבעתם, a kind of square building, Sab-Denkm 31).

†1. **רֶבַע** $^{\text{Ez 1, 8}}$ **n.m. 1. fourth part. 2.** pl. **four sides**;—**1.** ר׳ cstr., *fourth part*, of shekel 1 S 9⁸, of hin Ex 29⁴⁰. **2.** in Ez, pl. sf. *four sides* (אַרְבַּעַת always preceding): רְבָעָיו Ez 43¹⁶, רְבָעֶיהָ v¹⁷; רְבָעֵיהֶם 1⁸ 10¹¹, הֵן- 1¹⁷.

†**רֹבַע n.[m.] fourth part**;—ר׳ cstr.; of Israel Nu 23¹⁰; of a ḳab 2 K 6²⁵.

†**רְבִיעִי m., רְבִיעִית f., adj. num. ordin.** **fourth**;—**m.** רְבִיעִי Gn 2¹⁴ + 29 t., רְבַעִי 1 Ch 24⁸ 26¹¹; pl. רְבִיעִים 2 K 15¹², רְבָעִים 10³⁰; **f.** abs. רְבִיעִית 1 K 6¹ + 3 t., רְבִיעַת Lv 19²⁵, רְבֻעִית 1 K 6³⁷ + 6 t. + 1 K 6³³ (v. infr.); cstr. רְבִיעִית Nu 15⁵, רְבִיעַת Ex 29⁴⁰ + 4 t., רְבֻעִית Nu 15⁴ + 2 t.;—*fourth*, usu. הָרְבִיעִי: **1. m.** Gn 2¹⁴ 15¹⁶ (JE), also (esp. of days, months, sons, etc.) Gn 1¹⁹ Ex 28²⁰ 39¹³ Nu 7³⁰ 29²³ Jos 19¹⁷ (all P), Ju 19⁵ Je 39² 52⁶ 1 Ch 27⁷ᵇ 2 Ch 20²⁶ Ezr 8³³; n. om. 2 S 3⁴ =

1 Ch 3[2], 1 Ch 2[14] 3[15] 8[2] 12[10] 23[19] 24[8.23] 25[11] 26[2.4.11] 27[7a] Ezr 10[14] Dn 11[2]; sc. חֹדֶשׁ Ez 1[1] Zc 8[19]; pl. in בְּנֵי רִבְּ(י)עִים *sons of fourth (ones)*, i. e. to the fourth generation, 2 K 10[30] 15[12] (cf. [רִבֵּעַ], and [OAram. Nērab] בני רבע Cook[107]). **2. f.** of years, 1 K 6[1.37] 2 K 18[9] Je 25[1] 28[1] 36[1] 45[1] 46[2] 51[59] Zc 6[3] Lv 19[24] (H); מֵאַת רְבִעִית 1 K 6[33], rd. מְזוּזוֹת רְבֵעוֹת (𝔊 𝔘 Th Sta Kmp Kit Benz Bur. **3.** רְבִיעִית Ez 48[20] *four square* (rd. poss. רִבְוָעָה). **4.** רְבִ(י)עִ(י)ת as n.=*fourth part*, cstr., רְבִיעִת הַהִין Lv 23[13] (H), Ex 29[40] Nu 15[4.5] 28[5.7.14]; רְבִיעִת הַיּוֹם Ne 9[3a]; so abs. (הַיּוֹם om.) v[3b].

†[רִבֵּעַ] **adj.** pertaining to the fourth (in a series);—pl. in phr. עַל־שִׁלֵּשִׁים וְעַל־רִבֵּעִים, i. e. those belonging to the 3rd and 4th generations, Ex 20[5] (E) = Dt 5[9], Ex 34[17] (J), Nu 14[18] (JE). cf. **1** supr.

†II. [רָבַע] **vb.** lie stretched out, lie down (Aram. form of רָבַץ (q.v.); NH רבע usu. of copulation, chiefly unnatural; yet cf. also Sab. רבע *abide, encamp, settle*, DHM[ZMG xxix (1875), 593], Ar. رَبَعَ *abide, dwell*) — **Qal** only *Inf.*: sf. רִבְעִי ψ 139[3] *my lying down* (for repose, opp. אָרְחִי); elsewh. (H) for copulation (woman with beast) לִרְבָעָה אֹתָהּ Lv 20[16], but read אִתָּהּ (sf. of beast) Dr-Wh Kö[Syn. 226 e], cf. Bae Berthol (and Dr[2 S 13,14]); לִרְבָעָהּ 18[23], rd. לִרְבָעָה (compl. om.; v. *id.*). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. בְּהֶמְתְּךָ לֹא תַרְבִּיעַ כִּלְאָיִם Lv 19[19] (H) *thy cattle thou shalt not cause to* (let) *lie down* (i. e. breed) in *two kinds*.

†II. רֶבַע **n.m.** a king of Midian Nu 31[8] Jos 13[21]; Ροβοκ, Ροβε(κ).

†רָבַץ **vb.** stretch oneself out, lie down, lie stretched out (NH = BH; As. *rabâṣu, lie, dwell; rubṣu* (in word-lists), *stall*, also *womb* (cf. II. רבע supr.); Ar. رَبَضَ *lie down on the breast, stretch oneself out*, مَرْبِض, Sab. מרבצן CIS[iv, no. 5, 2]; 𝔗 רְבַע *lie stretched out*, Syr. ܪܒܨ, ChrPal ܪܒܨ *recline at meals*, Schwally[Idiot. 87]);— **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר Gn 49[9], 3 fs. consec. וְרָבְצָה Dt 29[19], רָבְצָה Ez 19[2], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְבָּץ Is 11[6] 27[10]; 3 fs. וְתִרְבַּץ Nu 22[27]; 3 mpl. יִרְבְּצוּ 11[7], יִרְבָּצוּ 14[30], יִרְבָּצֻן Zp 2[7] ψ 104[22]; 3 fpl. תִּרְבַּצְנָה Ez 34[14]; *Pt.* רֹבֵץ Ex 23[5] + 3 t.; f. רֹבֶצֶת Gn 49[25] + 2 t.; mpl. רֹבְצִים 29[2];—*lie down, lie:* of domestic animals, ass Ex 23[5] (E; under heavy burden), Nu 22[27] (Je; in obstructed path), Gn 49[14] (at ease; poet., in sim.); sheep, in repose, 29[2] (J), Is 17[2] Zp 2[14]; fig. of people Ez 34[14]; calf, in repose Is 27[10]; of wild beasts, lion, in lair, Gn 49[9] (poem in J; fig.), ψ 104[22]; = make lair, abode Ez 19[2] (fig.), so of צִיִּים Is 13[21], תַּנִּין Ez 29[3] (fig.); leopard (with kid) Is 11[6], cf. v[7]; = brood, of mother-bird Dt 22[6] (עַל־הָאֶפְרֹחִים); of man, in repose Is 14[30] Jb 11[19], cf. Zp 2[7] 3[13] (fig. of flock perhaps impl., cf. Ez 34[14] supr.); of the deep, רֹבֶצֶת תְּחֹם Gn 49[25] Dt 33[13]; fig. of curse Dt 29[19] (ב pers.); of sin, לַפֶּתַח חַטָּאת רֹבֵץ Gn 4[7] *at the door sin makes its lair*. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַרְבִּיצֵנִי ψ 23[2], 2 ms. תַּרְבִּיץ Ct 1[7], etc.; *Pt.* מַרְבִּיץ Is 54[11], pl. מַרְבִּצִים Je 33[12];— *cause to lie down*, or *lie*, acc. of flock (for repose) Je 33[12], also (fig.) ψ 23[2] Ez 34[15]; acc. of flock om. Is 13[10] Ct 1[7]; of *laying* stones Is 54[11].

†רֶבֶץ **n.[m.]** (place of) lying down, resting- or dwelling-place;—cstr. ר בָּקָר Is 65[10] (|| נְוֵה צֹאן); sf. בִּנְוֵה תַנִּים רִבְצָהּ 35[7] (cf. Ges[§ 145 m], but Du רִבְצָהּ, sc. flock); רִבְצָם Je 50[6] (people as sheep); of man, רִבְצוֹ Pr 24[15] (|| נְוֵה צַדִּיק).

†מִרְבֵּץ **n.[m.]** id.;—of wild beasts, מִ לַּחְיָה Zp 2[15] (sign of desolation, || שַׁמָּה); of flock, cstr. מִרְבַּץ־צֹאן Ez 25[5] (|| נְוֵה מַכְלִים).

רבק (√of following; cf. Ar. رَبَقَ *tie fast*; 𝔗 רִיבְקָא *stall*).

†מַרְבֵּק **n.[m.]** stall (lit. *tying-place*);— עֶגְלִים מִתּוֹךְ מִ Am 6[4] *calves out of the stall* (where they were fattened); עֵגֶל־מִ 1 S 28[24] i. e. a stall-fed, fatted, calf; so בְּעֶגְלֵי מִ Mal 3[20] (sim. of prosperity), Je 46[21] (sim. of well-fed and arrogant mercenaries).

רִבְקָה 30 **n. pr. f.** Rebekah, daughter of Bethuel and wife of Isaac, Gn 22[23] 24[15] + 24 t. 24, 25, 26, 27; 28[5] 29[12] 35[8] 49[31];—𝔊 Ρεβεκκα.

רַב־שָׁקֵה v. II. רב sub רבב.

רגב (√of following).

†[רֶגֶב] **n.m.** clod of earth;—pl. רְגָבִים יִדְבָּקוּ Jb 38[38] *clods are joined together*; cstr. רִגְבֵי נָחַל 21[33] *clods of* (the) *wady*.

†אַרְגֹּב **n.m.** heap, mound (prob.);—so read 1 S 20[19] (for אבן), v[41] (for נגב), 𝔊 (αργαβ, εργαβ), Th We Klo Dr Kit Bu HPS.

†אַרְגֹּב **n.pr. 1. loc.** (*heap*, or *region of clods*; '*glebe*' GASm[G 551]);—always חֶבֶל א Dt 3[4.14] 1 K 4[13], ח הָא Dt 3[13], = *measured region of Argōb*; some well-defined district of Bashan (appar. identif. with חַוַּת יָאִיר Dt 3[14] [where ח י

in Bashan, so Jos 13[30]], but this a harmonistic correction; ח׳ י in fact in Gilead [Nu 32[41] Ju 10[4]], and disting. from אַרְגֹּב 1 K 4[13] cf. Dt 3[13]); exact loc. dubious, GASm[l.c.] and esp. Dr[Dt 3,4]; Buhl[Geogr.18] thinks of *Ṣuwet*, S. of Upper Yarmuk, a border district between Bashan and Gilead.—Αργοβ; 1 K 4[13] Ερεβαταμ, ⑥L Ραγαβαν, A Εργαβ. **2. m.** 2 K 15[25], Αργοβ; dub.; v. Klo Kit Benz Bur.

רָגַז **vb.** be agitated, quiver, quake, be excited, perturbed (Ph. Iph. (+Inf. abs. Qal) *disquiet, disturb*, Inscr. Tabn.[4.6.7]; NH Hiph. *provoke to wrath*; רִגְזָא *tremble* (with rage, fear, Dozy); v, viii, *rumble* (of thunder, Frey), רַגָּז *a trembling disease* (of camels), etc.; Aram. רְגַז *tremble, rage,* גְּזַר *be enraged;* Zinj. רגז *wrath*, Lzb[367]); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְרָגַז Pr 29[9], 3 fs. רָגְזָה Is 14[9]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְגַּז 2 S 7[10] 1 Ch 17[9], 2 fs. וַתִּרְגְּזִי Ez 16[43] (but v. infr.); 3 mpl. יִרְגְּזוּן Hb 3[7], יִרְגָּזוּן Ex 15[14], etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְגָזָה (Ges[§ 48 i]) Is 32[11], mpl. רִגְזוּ ψ 4[5]; — *quake*, subj. אֶרְגַּז 1 S 14[15] Am 8[8] (עַל rei), ψ 77[19] (+רַעַשׁ), Jo 2[10] (לִפְנֵי of locusts; ‖ רעשׁ), Pr 30[21] (תַּחַת pers.); subj. מוֹסְדֵי הָרִים ψ 18[8] (‖ רעשׁ), = 2 S 22[8] (מוֹסְדוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם; ‖ *id.*); הָהָרִים Is 5[25]; תְּהֹמוֹת ψ 77[17]; of tent-curtains Hb 3[7] (fig. of terror of tent-dwellers); of people, in dread, c. מִפָּנַי pers. Dt 2[25] (‖ חוּל), Is 64[1]; c. עַל rei Je 33[9] (+פָּחַד); abs., Ex 15[14] (‖ חִיל אָחַז וגו׳), ψ 99[1] Jo 2[1]; pregn. = *come quivering* Mi 7[17] (מִן loc.); of pers., in fear, awe, Gn 45[24] (ב loc.), Is 32[11] (‖ חָרַד), v[10] ψ 4[5], Hb 3[16] (תַּחְתַּי), cf. of בִּטְנִי Hb 3[16]; of Israel, = *be disquieted*, 2 S 7[10] = 1 Ch 17[9]; *be excited, perturbed*, of pers. 2 S 19[1] (by grief; cf. Dr), שְׁאוֹל Is 14[9] (surprise; ל pers.); in rage, c. ל *at*, Ez 16[43] (of Jerus. personif.; but rd. **Hiph.** (i.e. *didst enrage me*) ⑥ ⑤ 𝔗 𝔙 Hi Sm Co Berthol Toy Krae); prob. also וְרֹגֵז׳ וְשָׂחַק Pr 29[9]; of י׳ Is 28[21]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְגִּיז Is 23[11]; 2 ms. sf. הִרְגַּזְתָּנִי 1 S 28[15]; *Impf.* 1 s. אַרְגִּיז Is 13[13]; *Inf. cstr.* הַרְגִּיז (Ges[§ 53 l]) Je 50[34]; *Pt.* מַרְגִּיז Is 14[16] Jb 9[6], pl. cstr. מַרְגִּיזֵי 12[6]; — *cause to quake, disquiet, enrage: cause* earth *to quake* Is 14[16] (fig.; ‖ רעשׁ), Jb 9[6] *shake earth* מִמְּקוֹמָהּ; heavens Is 13[13] (‖ רעשׁ); kingdoms 23[11]; *cause disquiet*, c. ל pers., Je 50[34] (‖ רגע); = disturb 1 S 28[15] (cf. Ph. תרגזן, Inscr. Tabn.[4] Dr[Sm xxviii]); = enrage, provoke, מַרְגִּיזֵנִי אֶל Jb 12[6]; so also prob. Ez 16[43] (rdg. תַּרְגִּיזִי לִי), v. **Qal** ad fin. **Hithp.** *excite oneself*, only *Inf. cstr.* sf. הִתְרַגֶּזְךָ אֵלַי *thine exciting thyself* (to rage) against me, 2 K 19[27.28] = Is 37[28.29]

רֶגֶז **n. m.** Jb 3, 26 agitation, excitement, **raging**; — ר׳ abs. Hb 3[2]+, cstr. Jb 37[2]; sf. רִגְזֵךְ Is 14[3]; — *raging* Jb 3[17]; *disquiet, turmoil* Is 14[3] Jb 3[26] 14[1]; *raging, wrath* Hb 3[2]; קוֹלוֹ ר׳ Jb 37[2] *rumbling of his voice* (i.e. thunder); of *excitement* of warhorse, בְּרַעַשׁ וְרֹגֶז 39[24].

רִגְזָה **n.f.** a quivering, quaking; — ר׳ Ez 12[18] (‖ רַעַשׁ).

רָגֵז **adj.** quivering, quaking; — לֵב ר׳ Dt 28[65] *a quaking heart.*

אַרְגָּז **n.m.** box, chest, or like receptacle (cf. Ar. رِجَازٌ *a kind of* (camel-)*vehicle for women*, also *a garment containing stones*, etc., as balance, makeweight (at side of *haudaj*); from above √, as *swaying*? Syr. ܐܪܓܙ *sack*, Talm. אַרְגָּז *chest, coffin*); — הָאַ׳ 1 S 6[8.11.15], cf. HPS.

רֶגֶל **n.f.** Dt 8, 4 (on sf. m. Ct 5[3] v. Kö[Synt. § 14 Albr[ZAW (xvi, 1896, 76) xv (1895), 316 f.]), **foot** (NH *id.*; Ar. رِجْلٌ *leg, foot;* Aram. רַגְלָא, פַּעַל *foot;* Palm. sf. רגלה Lzb[368]; transp. Zinj. (pl. cstr.) לגרי Id[ib.], Mand. ליגרא Nö[M 102]; cf. Eth. ሰረገላ: *vehicle* Di[347]); — abs. ר׳ Ex 21[24]+, רַגֶּל v[24]+; cstr. רֶגֶל Nu 22[25]+; sf. רַגְלִי Gn 30[30]+, etc.; du. רַגְלַיִם Is 28[3]+, רַגְלָיִם 2 S 4[4]+; cstr. רַגְלֵי Gn 24[32]+; sf. רַגְלַי Nu 20[19]+, רַגְלֶיךָ Ex 3[5]+, etc.; pl. רְגָלִים 23[14]+3 t. (v. **2** infr.); — **1.** *foot:* **a.** human, Gn 18[4] 19[2]+10 t. of washing feet (רחץ); Ex 3[5] 4[25]+oft.; in fig. Dt 32[35] 1 S 2[9] Je 2[25] Jb 12[5]+oft.; בְּאֵגֶה ר׳ ψ 36[12] *foot of pride;* דַּם לְר׳ 110[1]; כַּף ר׳ *sole of foot* Dt 2[5] 11[24] 28[56.65]+6 t., +מִכַּף ר׳ וְעַד רֹאשׁ Is 1[6], cf. (וְעַד קדקד) 2 S 14[25] Dt 28[35] Jb 2[7]; also מֵרֹאשׁ וְעַד ר׳ Lv 13[12]; שָׂרְשֵׁי ר׳ Jb 13[27], v. שֹׁרֶשׁ; אֶצְבְּעוֹת ר׳ 2 S 21[20] = *toes*, בֹּהֶן ר׳ = *great toe* Ju 1[6.7] Ex 29[20]+6 t. Lv; ר׳ = *leg* 1 S 17[6] (v. also **f.** ad fin.). †**b.** anthrop. of God, Ex 24[10] 2 S 22[10] = ψ 18[10], Na 1[3] Hb 3[5] Is 60[13] Zc 14[4]; כַּפּוֹת ר׳ Ez 43[7]; הֲדֹם ר׳ Is 66[1] La 2[1] 1 Ch 28[2] ψ 99[5] 132[7]. †**c.** of seraphim Is 6[2], Ezekiel's חַיּוֹת Ez 1[7.7] and (כַּף ר׳) v[7], cherubim 2 Ch 3[13]; idols ψ 115[7]. **d.** of animals: dove, כַּף ר׳ Gn 8[9] (J); שֹׁרֶשׁ עוֹף Lv 11[21.23], שֹׁרֶשׁ v[42]; calf, כַּף ר׳ Ez 1[7] (in sim.), בְּהֵמָה 29[11]; Pharaoh under fig. of תַּנִּים 32[2]; prob. of beast also Jb 39[15], indef. Is 28[3] (in fig.). **e.** of table Ex 25[26] 37[13] (P). **f.** phrases: †לְר׳ (לְ **5 i**) *acc. to the pace of* Gn 33[14.14] (J; as fast as cattle, children, can go); *at one's guidance* Dt 33[3]; *at one's foot*, i.e. at every step Gn 30[30] (J), Is 41[2], cf. Jb 18[11] (v. I. [פּוּץ]) **Hiph.**); הלך לְר׳ 1 S 25[42], i.e. went where

she went, cf. 2 S 15[15.17.18]; †בְּר׳ *on* one's *feet*, on foot, Nu 20[19] (JE), Dt 2[28] Ju 4[15.17] ψ 66[6], שְׁלַח בְּר׳ Ju 5[15] (v. שלח), cf. Jb 18[8] (and רַגְלַי שִׁלְּחוּ 30[12]); הַבְּהֵמָה, הַיָּקוּם, הָעָם) אֲשֶׁר בְּר׳, i.e. which follow one, hence obey or belong to one, Ex 11[8] (J), Ju 4[10] 8[5] 1 K 20[10] Dt 11[6] 2 K 3[9], הַמִּתְהַלְּכִים בְּר׳ 1 S 25[27]; נָשָׂא ר׳ †Gn 29[1] (E) = set out, but יָרִים אֶת־ר׳ †41[44] (E) *lift the foot*, i.e. make a movement, do anything; †euphemism מֵסִיךְ אֶת־ר׳ Ju 3[24], cf. 1 S 24[3] (Gi; van d. H. Baer v[4]; v. I. [סָכַךְ] **Hiph.**); וְתִפַּשְׁקִי אֶת־ר׳ לְ Ez 16[25] (v. פשׂק); הַיּוֹצֵת מִבֵּין ר׳ Dt 28[57] (v. יצא **1 h**); מֵימֵי ר׳ Qr 2 K 18[27] = Is 36[12] (Kt שׁינֵיהם; v. מַיִם **3**); שַׂעַר רָאשׁ ר׳ Is 7[20], i.e. hair of the private parts. †**2.** pl. only in phr. שָׁלֹשׁ רְגָלִים *three times* (feet, paces, cf. פַּעַם) Ex 23[14] (E), Nu 22[28.32.33] (J).

†רָגַל **vb. denom.** foot it, go about;—**Qal** *go about* (maliciously, *as slanderer;* cf. Ar. مُشَّاءٌ and سَاعٍ *slanderer*, from √√ مَشَى *walk along*, سَعَى *walk quickly*), *slander*, *Pf.* 3 ms. לֹא־ר׳ עַל־לְשׁוֹנוֹ ψ 15[3] *he takes no slander upon his tongue* (‖ הֹבִר אֱמֶת v[2]). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְרַגֵּל 2 S 19[28], 3 mpl. וַיְרַגְּלוּ Dt 1[24] Jos 7[2]; *Imv.* mpl. רַגְּלוּ Jos 7[2]; *Inf. cstr.* לְרַגֵּל Nu 21[32] + 5 t.; sf. לְרַגְּלָהּ 2 S 10[3]; *Pt.* pl. מְרַגְּלִים Gn 42[9] + 11 t.; —**1.** *slander* (cf. **Qal**), וַיְר׳ בְּעַבְדְּךָ אֶל 2 S 19[28]. **2.** *go about as explorer, spy*, c. acc. loc. Nu 21[32] Jos 6[25] 7[2.2] 14[7] (all JE), Ju 18[2] (‖ חָקַר), v[14.17] 2 S 10[3] (‖ חָקַר), 1 Ch 19[3], so also pt. Gn 42[30] (E), Jos 6[22] (JE); pt., acc. om., as adj., אֲנָשִׁים מְרַגְּלִים Jos 2[1], cf. 6[23] (both JE); as subst., *spies* 1 S 26[4] 2 S 15[10], and so perh. (as pred.) Gn 42[9.11.14.16.31.34] (all E). **Tiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. תִּרְגַּלְתִּי לְאֶפְרַיִם Ho 11[3] *I taught* Ephr. *to walk* (si vera l.; v. Ges[§ 55 h]).

רַגֶּל (*treader, fuller* (cf. כבס), so Thes SS al.) v. ר׳ עַיִן, n. עַיִן **c.**

†רַגְלִי **adj.** on foot;—אִישׁ ר׳ (after num.) *footmen*, esp. foot-soldiers, Ju 20[2] 2 S 8[4] = 1 Ch 18[4], 1 Ch 19[18] (פָּרָשִׁים in ‖ 2 S 10[18]); elsewhere ר׳ as subst., usu. coll., of Isr. at Exod. Ex 12[37] Nu 11[21] (both JE); = foot-soldiery 1 S 4[10] 15[4] 2 S 10[6] 1 K 20[29] 2 K 13[7]; n.pl. רַגְלִים *footmen, men on foot* Je 12[5] (opp. הַסּוּסִים).

†[מִרְגְּלוֹת] **n.[f.] pl. denom.** place of the feet, feet (cf. [מִרְאֲשׁוֹת] sub I. ראשׁ);—sf. מִרַגְלֹתָיו *place of his feet* Ru 3[4.7]; adv. = *at his feet* v[8] + v[14] Qr (Kt מרגלתו); = *his feet* Dn 10[6] (opp. זְרוֹעֹתָיו).

†רִגְלַיִם **n.pr.loc.** (place of *fullers*, v. רֹגֶל supr.);—in Gilead, 2 S 17[27] 19[32]; unknown; Ⓖ Ρωγελ(λ)ειμ, ⓖL Ρακαβειν.

†[רָגַם] **vb.** stone, kill by stoning (denom.? cf. סקל; or orig. = *throw, hurl*? NH רָגַם *throw at* (rare); Ar. رَجَمَ *throw stones at, stone*, also (from accompaniment of stone-throwing) *revile, curse*, cf. Eth. ረገመ፡ *curse*, We[Heid. 2. 111, 250]; Aram. רְגַם, רְגַם *stone*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְרָגְמוּ Lv 24[14] + 2 t., sf. וּרְגָמֻהוּ Dt 21[21]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִרְגְּמוּ Lv 20[16.27], וַיִּר׳ Jos 7[25] + 4 t.; sf. יִרְגְּמֻהוּ Lv 20[2], וַיִּר׳ 2 Ch 24[21]; *Inf. abs.* רָגוֹם Lv 24[16] Nu 15[35]; *cstr.* לְרָגוֹם 14[10];—*stone*, c. acc. pers. + בָּאֲבָנִים Dt 21[21] (D), Nu 14[10] 15[35.36] (P), + בָּאֶבֶן Ez 16[40] Lv 20[2.27] (H); + acc. אֶבֶן Jos 7[25] (JE), Lv 24[23] (P), 2 Ch 24[21]; c. ב pers. + acc. אֶבֶן 1 K 12[18] = 2 Ch 10[18]; c. עַל pers. + acc. אֶבֶן Ez 23[47]; c. acc. pers. alone Lv 24[14] (P); c. ב pers. alone, רָגוֹם יִרְגְּמוּ־בוֹ v[16] (P).—Syn. סקל q.v.

†[רִגְמָה] **n.f.** heap (of stones, then) crowd (of people; si vera l.);—sf. רִגְמָתָם ψ 68[28], but read probably רִגְשָׁתָם, v. [רִגְשָׁה].

†מַרְגֵּמָה **n.f.** sling (? ; implement of *hurling* stone? so Ⓖ al.; Thes al. *stone-heap*);—כִּצְרוֹר אֶבֶן בְּמ׳ Pr 26[8], v. esp. Toy.

†רֶגֶם **n.pr.m.** (Thes cp. Ar. رَجِيمٌ *friend;* v. also Sab. רגם Hal[63,4]);—1 Ch 2[47], Ραγεμ, Ρεγεμ, ⓖL Ρεγμα.

†רֶגֶם מֶלֶךְ **n.pr.m.** exilic, Zc 7[2]; Αρβεσεερ ὁ βασιλεύς.

†רָגַן **vb.** murmur, whisper (NH *id.;* ארג Ithpe. *backbite, slander*);—**1.** *murmur* (rebelliously): **Qal** *Pt.* pl. רוֹגְנִים Is 29[24] *murmurers;* **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּרָּגְנוּ ψ 106[25] *and they murmured* in their tents, so 2 mpl. וַתִּרְגְּנוּ Dt 1[27] **2.** *whisper* (maliciously), *backbite, slander:* **Niph.** *Pt.* נִרְגָּן *backbiter* Pr 16[28] 18[8] 26[20.22].

†I. רָגַע **vb.** disturb (NH Hiph. *move to and fro;* perh. transp. from Ar. رَعَجَ *disturb*, Ba[ES 8]);—**Qal** *Pf.* Jb 26[12] בְּכֹחוֹ רָגַע הַיָּם; *Pt. cstr.* (Ges[65 d, 116 g, x]), Je 31[35] = Is 51[15] רֹגַע הַיָּם וַיֶּהֱמוּ גַּלָּיו. **Hiph.** denom. from רֶגַע *make a twinkling*, only 1 s. Impf. cohort. וְעַד אַרְגִּיעָה לְשׁוֹן שָׁקֶר and *while I would twinkle* (= *only for a moment:* cf. Jb 20[5]) is the false tongue (opp. תִּכּוֹן לָעַד), Pr 12[19] (cf. De); and כִּי אַרְגִּיעָה

אֲרִיצֵנּוּ מֵעָלֶיהָ *I will twinkle and* (=I will *in a moment*, Ges§ 120g; cf. Hi) chase them away from it, Je 49[19]=50[44]. (Ba§ 86 as subst.=רֶגַע, of the very rare type *'aqtîl;* ה- as Ges§ 90f.)

†רֶגַע **n.m. a moment** (NH *id.;* ☪ ריגעא Ec 9[12]: prob. properly a *movement*, i. e. *twinkling*, of the eye; cf. *momentum*, i. e. *movimentum*);—abs. ר׳, רֶגַע Nu 16[21]+, pl. רְגָעִים;—**a.** ψ 30[6] ר׳ בְּאַפּוֹ a *moment* (passes) in his anger (opp. חיים ברצונו); Is 54[7] קָטֹן ר׳ during *a little moment*. **b.** usu. in adv. phrases:—(*a*) as adv. acc., (*a*) Ex 33[5] ר׳ אֶחָד *for one moment*, so ר׳ alone Is 54[8]; repeated Je 18[7.9] רֶגַע . . . רֶגַע *at one moment . . at another moment;* (*β*) *in a moment, suddenly*, ψ 6[11] יֵבֹשׁוּ וְיִבָּהֲלוּ רֶגַע, Je 4[20] Is 47[9] Jb 34[20]. (*b*) בְּרֶגַע *in a moment* Jb 21[13] וברׄ שְׁאוֹל יֵחָתּוּ (of a quick and painless death; but see 34[20] ψ 73[19]: Hoffm Buhl Beer Bu Du [cf. ☪ *ἐν ἀναπαύσει*, ☪ בְּמַרְגּוֹעָא] take רֶגַע (or rd. רֹגַע) as subst. [√ II. רָגַע] *in tranquillity*, of a peaceful death). So (*c*) ר׳ בְּ Nu 16[21]=17[10], וַאֲכַלֶּה אֶתְכֶם כְּרֶגַע, ψ 73[19]. (*d*) כְּמוֹ ר׳ La 4[6]. (*e*) עֲדֵי רֶגַע while *a moment* lasts Jb 20[5]. (*f*) כְּמֶעֱט ר׳ *like* the littleness of *a moment* = *for* a little *moment* Is 26[20] Ezr 9[8]. (*g*) pl. לְרְגָעִים *by moments, at every moment*, Is 27[3] Ez 26[16] וְחָרְדוּ לִ (so 32[10]), Jb 7[18] (‖ לְבְקָרִים).

†II. רָגַע **vb. be at rest, repose** (prob.= Ar. رَجَعَ *return*, prop. *return to rest*, after wanderings, etc.); — **Niph.** *Imv.* 2 fs. Je 47[6] (of sword) be gathered into thy scabbard, הֵרָגְעִי וְדֳמִּי *repose*, and be still. **Hiph. a.** trans. *give rest to;—Inf. cstr.* Je 31[2] לְהַרְגִּיעוֹ I will go to *give him* (Isr.) *rest*, 50[34] לְמַעַן הָרְגִּיעַ אֶת־הָאָרֶץ (on ה׳, v. Ges§ 53l Dr[Dt 7,24]; read prob. הַ׳); Is 51[4] ומִשְׁפָּטִי לְאוֹר עַמִּים אַרְגִּיעַ usu. I will *cause* my judgment (religion) *to repose* as, etc. (i. e. I will establish it; cf. שִׂים 42[4]); but metaph. strange: hence Bachm Che Marti (joining to v[5]) צֹרְקִי (< אֶקָּרֵב 46[13]) אַרְגִּיעַ אַקְרִיב *in a moment* (I. רָגַע Hiph.) will I bring near, etc., Du הַרְגִּיעַ קָרֵב, Oort Ry Kit בְּרֶגַע קָרֵב (cf. ☪ *ἐγγίζει ταχύ*). **b.** intrans. *rest, repose*, Dt 28[65] ובגוים ההם לא תַרְגִּיעַ, Is 34[14] שָׁם הָרְגִּיעָה לִילִית. So Ecclus 36[31].

†רָגֵעַ **adj.** restful, quiet, ψ 35[20] וְעַל רְגָעֵי־ אֶרֶץ דִּבְרֵי מִרְמוֹת יַחְשֹׁבוּן, of the peaceful worshippers of י׳.

†מַרְגּוֹעַ **n.**[**m.**] **rest** (poet.), Je 6[16] וּמְצָאוּ מַ׳ לְנַפְשֹׁכֶם.

†מַרְגֵּעָה **n.f. rest, repose** (poet.), Is 28[12] אֲשֶׁר אָמַר זֹאת הַמְּ׳ וְלֹא אָבוּא שְׁמוֹעַ (‖ הַמְּנוּחָה).

†III. רָגַע **vb. harden** (Eth. **ረገዐ:** *coagulate, congeal:* poss. a special development of √רָגַשׁ, v. II. ר׳); —Jb 7[5] רָגַע עוֹרִי וְנִמְאָס my skin *hardens*, and (then) runs again (II. מָאַס), of the ulcers in elephantiasis.

†[רָגַשׁ] **vb. be in tumult or commotion** (Ar. رَجَسَ *make a vehement noise*, BAram. Aram. רְגַשׁ, ڕگش *be disturbed, in tumult* (☪ Ithp. often for הָמָה, as ψ 46[6], שָׁאָה Is 17[12f.]; ڕگش for הָמוֹן *ibid.*); but Syr. usu. *perceive*, so NH Hiph., but Hithp. *fall stormily upon*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. ψ 2[1] רָגְשׁוּ why do the nations *throng tumultuously?*

†[רֶגֶשׁ] **n.**[**m.**] **throng**;—נְהַלֵּךְ בְּרֶגֶשׁ ψ 55[15] used to walk *in the throng* (cf. הָמוֹן 42[5], also to בית אלהים).

†[רִגְשָׁה] **n.f. throng**;—cstr. רִגְשַׁת פֹּעֲלֵי אָוֶן ψ 64[3]; so (of worshippers, cf. רֶגֶשׁ) 68[28], reading רִגְשָׁתָם for רִגְמָתָם, Hup Pe Bi Che Bae Dr.

†[רָדַד] **vb. beat out**, fig. **beat down, subdue** (NH Pi. *stamp* or *beat down, make flat, spread out;* ☪ רְדַד *beat out;* cf. prob. Ar. رَدَّ *repel, reject* (NöM 75); As. *radâdu* is *pursue* (rare));—**Qal**, fig., *beat down: Inf. cstr.* לְרָד לְפָנָיו גּוֹיִם Is 45[1]; *Pt. act.* הָרוֹדֵד עַמִּי תַּחְתָּי ψ 144[2];—so also *Impf.* יָרֹד Is 41[2] acc. Ew al. (for MT יָרֵד, v. I. רדה **Hiph.**).—Ju 19[11] rd. יָרַד. **Hiph.** lit. *beat out: Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְרַד עַל־הַכְּרוּבִים . . . אֶת־הַזָּהָב 1 K 6[32] *and beat out the gold upon the cherubim* (covered them with beaten gold).

†[רְדִיד] **n.**[**m.**] **wide wrapper**, or **large veil** (☪[Jer] רְדִידָא (esp. for Heb. צָעִיף); Syr. ڕدیدا, appar. *veil;* Ar. رِدَاءٌ is *wrapper*);—sf. רְדִידִי Ct 5[7]; pl. רְדִידִים Is 3[23] (in list of women's finery).

†רַדַּי **n.pr.m.** fifth son of Jesse, acc. to 1 Ch 2[14]; Ζαδδαι, A Ραδδαι, ☪L Ρεδαι.

†I. [רָדָה] **vb. have dominion, rule, dominate** (NH רָדָה, ☪[Jon] רְדָא, *chastise;* Ar. رَدَى *tread, trample;* Syr. ڕدا *chastise*, also (and so As. *radû*) *go, flow*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְרָדוּ Is 14[2] Lv 26[17]; 2 mpl. רְדִיתֶם Ez 34[4]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִרְדֶּנּוּ Lv 25[53], וַיִּרְדֶּנָּה La 1[13] juss. וַיֵּרְדְּ Nu 24[19] ψ 72[8]; 2 ms. תִּרְדֶּה Lv 25[43.46], etc.; *Imv.*

ms. מְרָדָה ψ 110[2]; mpl. מְרָדוּ Gn 1[28] (Jo 4[13] v. ירד); *Inf. cstr* רְדוֹת Ez 29[15]: *Pt.* רֹדֶה 1 K 5[4] Is 14[6]; sf. רֹדֵם ψ 68[28]; pl. הָרֹדִים 1 K 5[30]+2 t.;—*have dominion, rule*, over, usu. c. ב pers. vel pop. 1 K 5[4.30] 9[23]=2 Ch 8[10], Is 14[2] Lv 25[43.46.53] 26[17] Ez 29[15] Ne 9[28] ψ 49[15]; ב of fish, etc., Gn 1[26.28]; בְּקֶרֶב ψ 110[2]; c. acc. pers. Ez 34[4] Is 14[6] (perh. + acc. cogn., v. [מִרְדָּה] infr.); acc. om. Nu 24[19] (מִיַּעֲקֹב), Je 5[31] (+עַל־יְדֵיהֶם, v. יָד **5 h** (2); vid. also ingenious conj. sub II. רדה; but < Gr יῶρι *teach*), ψ 72[8]; for וַיִּרְדְּפֵהוּ La 1[13] *and it* (the fire) *prevailed against them* (my bones), read perh. יָרְדָה into my bones *it descended* (Bu).—רֹדֵם ψ 68[28] is dub.; Grill Hup-Now Che Du קֹדֵם. יָרַד Ju 5[13.13] v. יָרַד **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וּמְלָכִים יַרְדְּ Is 41[2] *and kings he causeth* (him) *to dominate;* but apoc. form strange, read יָרֹד (√ רדד q.v.) Ew Di Du; יַחֲרֹד Ⓖ Klo Che.

†[מִרְדָּה] **n.f. dominion**;—as acc. cogn. מִרְדַּת בְּלִי חָשָׂךְ Is 14[6], cstr. bef. cl. (Ges[§ 130 d]; so most for MT מֵרָדְף q.v. sub רדף).

†II. **רָדָה** **vb. scrape out** (NH *id., scrape* or *draw off, out* (bread from oven));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. הַדֶּבֶשׁ ר׳ Ju 14[9b] out of the carcass *he scraped the honey* (v. GFM); sf. וַיְרָדֵהוּ אֶל־כַּפָּיו v[9a] *he scraped it out into his palms;* Buhl[Lex] Du also עַל־יְדֵיהֶם ר׳ Je 5[31], sc. gifts, money, fig. for making gain (most I. רדה q.v.).

רַדַי **n.pr.** v. רדד.

†[**רָדַם**] **vb. Niph. be in, or fall into, heavy sleep** (NH *id.;* cf. Ar. رَدَمَ *stop up* (door, gap, etc.), whence perh. *be deaf* (stopped up) to sounds, etc.);—*Pf.* 3 ms. נִרְדַּם Ju 4[21]; 1 s. נִרְדַּמְתִּי Dn 8[8]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּרְדָּם Jon 1[5]; *Pt.* נִרְדָּם Pr 10[5]+3 t.;—*be* or *fall fast asleep:* Ju 4[21] Jon 1[5] (after וַיִּשְׁכַּב), v[6] (pt., Ges[§ 120 b] Da[Synt. § 70(a)]); pt. as subst. נִרְדָּם בַּקָּצִיר Pr 10[5]; of sleep of death ψ 76[7]; stunning effect of awe and dread Dn 8[18] 10[9] (both + אַרְצָה [וָאֶפָּנִי] עַל־פָּנַי).

†**תַּרְדֵּמָה** **n.f. deep sleep**;—abs. ת׳ Gn 2[21]+; cstr. תַּרְדֵּמַת 1 S 26[12];—*deep sleep*, usu. c. נָפַל + עַל pers., and usu. by supernat. agency: וַתִּפֹּל ת׳ א׳ עַל Gn 2[21] (J; Ⓖ ἔκστασις), ת׳ נָפְלָה עַל 15[12] (J; Ⓖ *id.*), Jb 4[13]=33[15] (Ⓖ [δεινὸς] φόβος), so ת׳ יְהוָה 1 S 26[12] (Ⓖ θάμβος), result of slothfulness (עַל and pers. om.) Pr 19[15]; fig. for insensibility of spirit, נָסַךְ עֲלֵיכֶם ת׳ רוּחַ Is 29[10]

†**רֹדָן** **n. pr. loc.** vel **gent. Rhodes, Rhodians**, so read, בְּנֵי ר׳, Ez 27[15] (for MT דְּדָן, v. ד׳ **1**), Ⓖ Sta Co Berthol Toy Krae.

†**רוֹדָנִים** **n.pr.gent.pl. Rhodians**;—1 Ch 1[7], Ῥόδιοι; and so ‖ Gn 10[4] (for דֹּדָנִים q.v.).

רָדַף **vb. pursue, chase, persecute** (NH *id.*, Aram. רְדַף, סְלַף; Ar. رَدَفَ; Sab. רדף *id.*, SabDenkm[No. 7, l. 2]);—**Qal** 128 *Pf.* 3 ms. ר׳ Ju 4[16]+; 1 s. וְרָדַפְתִּי Je 29[18], etc.; *Impf.* יִרְדֹּף Dt 19[6]+, יִרְדָּף ψ 7[6] (appar. to give choice of Qal or Pi, Ki JHMich Bae al.; Ges[§ 63 n] expl. as developed from יִרְדַּף, cf. Ol[§ 236 e], and, further, Kö[I. 160]), sf. יִרְדְּפֶךָּ Ez 35[6.6], etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְדֹף Gn 44[4]+, sf. רָדְפֵהוּ ψ 34[15]; mpl. רִדְפוּ Ju 3[28]+; *Inf. cstr.* לִרְדֹּף Jos 8[16]+, מִרְדֹּף 1 S 23[28] 2 S 18[16], sf. רָדְפִי ψ 38[21] Qr, רדופי Kt, etc.; *Pt.* רֹדֵף Ju 4[22]+, pl. רֹדְפִים 8[4]+;—**1. a.** *pursue* (sts. + הִשִּׂיג): lit. c. אַחֲרֵי pers., in order to overtake Gn 44[4] (J), 2 K 5[21]; esp. with hostile purpose Gn 31[23] (+הִדְבִּיק), 35[5] Jos 24[6] (all E), 2[5.7.7] 8[16.16.17] 10[19] (JE), Dt 11[4] 19[6] Jos 20[5] (all D), Ex 14[4.8.9] (P), Ju 1[6] 2 S 20[6.7.10.13] 2 K 9[27]+17 t., +2 K 25[5] (אַחַר), +Ju 4[16] (אַחֲרֵי הָרֶכֶב); +רָדְפוּ אַחֲרַי Ju 3[28] =*follow me* (as leader; but this meaning not elsewhere; rd. רְדוּ Ⓖ Kit GFM). **b.** lit., c. acc. pers., *put to flight, chase* (defeated foe; sts. c. הִשִּׂיג): Am 1[11] Ho 8[3] Dt 32[30] (poem; ‖ הָנִיס), 28[22.45] Jos 23[10] (D), Lv 26[8.8] (H); וְרָדַף אֹתָם קוֹל עָלֶה נָדָף v[36a] (H); Jos 7[5] 8[24] 10[10] 11[8] (all JE), Gn 14[15] Dt 1[44] Ju 4[22] Is 41[3]+13 t.+Ju 7[25] (rd. אֶת־ for אֶל־, Ⓖ 𝔙 𝔗 GFM Bu Now). †**c.** lit., acc. om. Ju 8[4] 1 S 30[8] (+הִשִּׂיג), v[10] Gn 14[14] Ex 14[23] (P), 15[9] (poem; +הִשִּׂיג), Lv 26[36b.37] (H), Pr 28[1]; esp. pt. pl. רָדְפָיו *the pursuers* Jos 2[16.16.22.22] Ne 9[11] Is 30[16], so הָרֹדְפִים Jos 8[20] La 1[6]. †**d.** *chase, hunt*, partridge (קֹרֵא) 1 S 26[20] (in sim.; ‖ בִּקֵּשׁ). †**e.** *pursue*, in fig., Je 20[11] La 4[19], רָדְפוּ וְתִפְשׂוּהוּ ψ 71[11], cf. La 1[3]; ψ 7[6] (+הִשִּׂיג; v. supr.); esp. subj. יְ׳, *pursue* (fig. of punishment, judgment), c. acc. pers. Je 29[18] (בַּחֶרֶב), La 3[43] and (בְּאַף) v[66], ψ 83[16] (בְּסַעֲרָתֶךָ); אֶת־קַשׁ יָבֵשׁ תִּרְדֹּף Jb 13[25] (‖ תְּעָרוֹץ); רֹדְפִם, of יְ׳ מַלְאָךְ, ψ 35[6]. †**f.** fig. *persecute, harass*, c. acc. pers. Dt 30[7] Jb 19[22] (כְּמוֹ־אֵל), ψ 69[27] 109[16] 119[86.161]; c. acc. נַפְשִׁי 143[3], c. acc. נְדִבָתִי Jb 30[15] (but subj. obscure; read perh. תִּרְדֶּנָה Bu; Du תִּנָּדֵף); c. ל pers. Jb 19[28]; pt. as subst. Je 15[15] 17[18] ψ 7[2] 31[16] (‖ אוֹיְבַי; We מְרַדְּפַי for מְחָרְפַי), 35[3] 119[84.157] (+צָרַי), 142[7] †**g.** *pursue, dog*, subj. דָּם, c. acc. pers. Ez 35[6.6] (del v[a] Ⓖ Co Toy Krae); in good sense, *attend closely upon*, טוֹב וָחֶסֶד יִרְדְּפוּנִי ψ 23[6]. †**2.** fig. *follow after, aim to secure:* in bad sense, c. acc. שַׁלְמֹנִים Is 1[23], שֹׁבַע 5[11], קָדִים ר׳ Ho 12[2], רֹדְפֵי זְמָה ψ 119[150]; good

sense, c. inf. לְרַעַת אֶת־י׳ Ho 6³, c. acc. צֶדֶק Dt 16²⁰ Is 51¹ (‖ מְבַקְשֵׁי י׳), צְדָקָה וָחֶסֶד Pr 21²¹, שָׁלוֹם ψ 34¹⁵ (‖ בַּקֵּשׁ), טוֹב 38²¹. †**Niph.** pass.: *Pf.* 1 pl. עַל־צַוָּארֵנוּ נִרְדָּפְנוּ La 5⁵ *upon our neck* (i.e. closely) *we are pursued* (improb., cf. Bu); perh. *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּרָדֵּף Jb 30¹⁵ Bu (for תִּרְדֹּף); *Pt.* א׳ יְבַקֵּשׁ אֶת־נִרְדָּף Ec 3¹⁵ *God seeketh the pursued* (i.e. what has disappeared, is past, but dub.). †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְרִדְּפָה Ho 2⁹; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְרַדֶּה־ Na 1⁸ (ψ 7⁶ v. **Qal**); 3 fs. תְּרַדֵּף Pr 13²¹; *Pt.* מְרַדֵּף 11¹⁹+;—*pursue ardently*, c. acc. pers. Ho 2⁹ (in fig.); fig. also וְאֹיְבָיו יְרֹ֫חֲשֵׁף Na 1⁸ (Gunk ZAW xiii (1893), 230, plausibly, יְהֻדֹּף), cf. Pr 13³¹; elsewhere pt., in Pr: *aim* (*eagerly*) *to secure*, c. acc. רָעָה 11¹⁹, רִיקִים 12¹¹ 28¹⁹, אֲמָרִים 19⁷ (mng. dub., v. Toy); in good sense, צְדָקָה 15⁹. †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְרֻדַּף כְּמֹץ הָרִים Is 17¹³ *it shall be chased away like chaff of the mountains* (‖נָסַם). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הֲרִדִיפָהוּ Ju 20⁴³ usu. *they chased him* (Benj., coll.), but strange after כְּתָתְרוּ *surrounded* (still stranger after כתתו or כרתו Ⓖ), and why Hiph.? GFM conj. dittogr. of הֲדָרִיכֻהוּ foll.; the reverse conjectured by Bu Now.

†מִרְדָּף **n.**[**m.**] **persecution** (si vera l.) (formed like **Hoph.** *Pt.*);—Is 14⁶, but ℵ Thes and most מִרְדַּת q.v.

†[רָהַב] **vb. act stormily, boisterously, arrogantly** (Ecclus 13⁸, NH *id.*, Hiph. *make proud* (rare), ℵ רְהַב *be arrogant*; As. *ra'âbu*, *storm* at (angrily); Ar. رَهِبَ *be alarmed, frightened*; Syr. ܪܗܰܒ, Pe. Pt. *trembling, hastening*, Aph. *terrify, hasten*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִרְהֲבוּ הַנַּעַר בָּזְקֵן Is 3⁵ (‖ וְנִגַּשׂ) *storm against* (Ⓢ προσκόψει); *Imv.* רְהַב רֵעֲ(י)ךָ Pr 6³ *beset, importune, thy friend* (Perles Anal. 61 conj. רְהַן *give surety*, cf. NH הרהין). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. sf. הִרְהִיבֻנִי Ct 6⁵, of eyes, dub.: *alarm me* Hi Ew Bu, *awe me* Gi, *disturb, confuse me*, Oettli Dr Intr. 419 (446) Buhl; *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תַּרְהִבֵנִי ψ 138³ (subj.׳), Buhl Bae Dr *thou makest me proud, bold* (Thes De Che denom. of רָהַב).

†[רָהָב] **adj. proud, defiant** (si vera l.);—pl. אֶל־רְהָבִים ψ 40⁵ *unto the proud;* but read prob. הבלים (cf. Ⓖ ματαιότητας).

†[רַהַב] **n.**[**m.**] Thes al. **pride**, i.e. obj. of pride;—sf. רָהְבָּם ψ 90¹⁰ (cf. ἡ ἀλαζονία τοῦ βίου 1 Jn 2¹⁶); < Ⓖ 𝔘 *their width, extent* (רָחְבָּם).

†רַהַב **n.**[**m.**] lit. **storm, arrogance**, but only as names, v. infr.;—abs. ׳ר Is 30⁷, רָהָב Jb 9¹³+;—**1.** mythical sea monster (cf. Barton JAOS xv. 1 (1891), 22 f.): עֹזְרֵי ר׳ Jb 9¹³; ‖ יָם 26¹² ψ 89¹¹; ‖ תַּנִּין Is 51⁹. **2.** emblemat. name of Egypt, רַהַב וּבָבֶל ψ 87⁴; ‖ מצרים Is 30⁷

מַרְהֵבָה **n. f. boisterous, raging, behaviour**;—Is 14⁴; so read (for MT מַדְהֵבָה) Thes and most, after Ⓖ; ‖ נגשׂ (cf. 3⁵).

רהג (√of foll.; Ar. رَهَجٌ is *raise* (dust, a tumult, conflict, etc.), Lane).

†רַהְגָּה Qr, רוהגה Kt, **n.pr.m.** in Asher 1 Ch 7³⁴; A Ογα, ⅀L Pαγουε.

†[רָהָה] **vb.** dub., appar. **fear**;—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. אַל־תִּפְחֲדוּ וְאַל־תִּרְהוּ Is 44⁸; Thes תִּרְהוּ, but no √ ירה; Ew Brd Buhl Lex 13 תִּרָאוּ (רָאָה); >Lag Gr Che Hpt תִּרָהֲבוּ (in Syr. sense).

I. **רהט** (√of foll., prob. *collect, gather*, cf. Ar. رَهَطَ I, VIII. *be collected, congregated*, cf. Nö ZA xii. 186; ℵ רְהָטִים = רְהָטָיִא Gn 30³⁸·⁴¹ Ex 2¹⁶; Syr. ܪܗܛܐ is appar. *conduit*, also *reservoir* (?); As. *râṭu*, *vessel* for water, provisions, etc.).

†1. [רַהַט] **n.**[**m.**] **trough** (where water is *collected*?);—for watering cattle;—pl. רְהָטִים Gn 30³⁸·⁴¹ Ex 2¹⁶ (all J).

II. **רהט** (√of two foll.; perhaps Aram. רוּץ = רְהַט *run, flow*).

II. [רַהַט] **n.**[**m.**] dub., Thes and most **lock** of hair (? fr. *flowing* down);—pl. רְהָטִים Ct 7⁶.

†[רָהִיט] **n.m. coll. rafters**? **boards**? (as strips *running* between beams? so Bu conj.; cf. Syr. ܪܗܛܐ *boards* (?), Nö in Bu);—sf. רְהִיטֵנוּ Ct 1¹⁷ Qr (Kt רחיטנו; Codd. ׳רַח Baer p. 46 Kö ii. 1, 149), ‖ קֹרוֹת.

רוֹב v. רבב sub רב. [רוּב] v. ריב.

†**רוד** **vb. wander restlessly, roam** (cf. Ar. رَوَدَ (و) *go to and fro* [Nö ZMG xxxvii (1883), 539], Eth. ⅁Ⅎ: *run upon, invade, attack*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. עֹד רָד עִם אֵל Ho 12¹, fig., crpt., Ⓖ appar. עֲדַי דַּעַת *lacks knowledge*, Now עֲתָּה יָדָעַם, We עֲדַר דַּעַת יָדָעַם, Bewer JBL xxi (1902), 108 f. עֹד יָדָעַם; 1 pl. רַדְנוּ Je 2³¹ fig. of Isr.; read וַרַדְתִּי perh. Ju 11³⁷ lit., v. ירד **1 g.** **Hiph.** *shew restlessness* *Impf.* 2 ms. אֲרִיד בְּשִׂיחִי כַּאֲשֶׁר תָּרִיד Gn 27⁴⁰ (dub. Nö l. c. 540); 1 s. ׳אָרִיד ψ 55³ *I shew restlessness* (?) *in my murmuring.*

†[מָרוֹד, Kö[ii. 1, 127 f.]] **n.[m.]** **restlessness, straying** (?);—sf. עָנְיִי וּמְרוּדִי La 3[19]; pl. sf. עֳנִיָּהּ וּמְרוּדֶיהָ La 1[7] (rd.prob. מְרוּדָהּ Nö[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 533]); pl. עֲנִיִּים מְרוּדִים Is 58[7], usu. concr. *the wandering* (homeless) *poor* (Di thinks old Qal pass. Pt.; Che[Comm.] rds. Hoph. מוּרָדִים; Buhl[Lex] Hiph. מְרִידִים; Kö[ii. 1, 128] takes MT as abstr. for concr. [appos. of עֹנִי]; so Du Che[IIpt] [עֲנִי gloss], read perhaps pt. רָדִים (מ dittogr.)).

†[רָוָה] **vb. be saturated, drink one's fill** (NH in der. spec.; Ar. رَوِيَ; Eth. **ረወየ**; Aram. רְוִי, אִתְרְוִי);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְרִוְיָתָה מִדָּמָם Je 46[10], fig. of sword (‖ שְׂבְעָה, אֻכְלָה); *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִרְוְיוּן דֶּשֶׁן בֵּיתֶךָ ψ 36[9] (Ges[§ 75 u]) fig. of men (‖ תַּשְׁקֵם); 1 pl. נִרְוֶה דְּרָכִים Pr 7[18] *we will take our fill of love* (‖ נִתְעַלְּסָה). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. רִוְּתָה Is 34[5], וְרִוִּיתִי consec. v[7]; 1 s. consec. וְרִוִּיתִי Je 31[14]; *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֲרַוֶּנְךָ Is 16[9] (read prob. אֲרַוֵּךְ Margolis[Am. J. Sem. Lang., Oct. 1902, 48], vid. also Kö[i. 589 f.]; > אֲרַוֶּנְךָ Sta[§ 634 e] Ges[§ 75 dd]); 3 mpl. sf. יְרַוּךָ Pr 5[19]; *Inf. abs.* רַוֹּה ψ 65[11] (Ges[§ 113 z]);—**1.** intens. *be intoxicated, drunk* Is 34[5], fig. of sword; + מִדָּם v[7], of land (‖ יִרְשָׁן). **2.** causat., *drench, water abundantly*, c. acc. תְּלָמֶיהָ (subj. יְ); Is 16[9] c. acc. pers. + דִּמְעָתִי material; *saturate* (fig.), *sate*, וּר׳ נֶפֶשׁ הַכֹּהֲנִים דָּשֶׁן Je 31[14] (‖ שָׂבַע); sexually, דַּדֶּיהָ יְרַוֵּךְ Pr 5[19]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְוָה Is 55[10], sf. הִרְוַנִי La 3[15]; 2 ms. sf. הִרְוִיתָנִי Is 43[24]; 1 s. הִרְוֵיתִי Je 31[25]; *Pt.* מַרְוֶה Pr 11[25];—*saturate, water*, c. acc. ארץ Is 55[10] (subj. גֶּשֶׁם, שֶׁלֶג); *cause to drink* (fig.), c. acc. pers. et rei (לַעֲנָה) La 3[15] (‖ הִשְׂבִּיעַנִי); c. acc. pers. only (נֶפֶשׁ) Je 31[25] (‖ מִלֵּאתִי), abs. Pr 11[25]; of Isr. satisfying יְ׳, חֵלֶב וְדָבִים Is 43[24]. **Hoph.** *Impf.* יוֹרֶא (יְרֻוֶּה?) Pr 11[25] v. Toy and ירא p. 432.

†רִי **n.[m.]** **moisture** (for *רְוִי Sta[§ 117 c], or *רִוְיִי Kö[ii. 1, 64]; cf. II. בְּרִי יַטְרִיחַ עֵב Jb 37[11].

†רָוֶה **adj. watered**;—ms. ר׳, of garden גַּן (in sim.) Je 31[12] Is 58[11]; fs. הָרְוָה Dt 29[18] (opp. הַצְּמָאָה; appar. of herbage, in proverb. expression for *everything*); perhaps also cstr. רְוֵה Jb 10[15] = *sated* with affliction (for רְאֵה, v. [רָאָה]).

†רְוִיָּה **n.f.** **saturation** (Lag[BN 51, 150]);—abs. ר׳ בּוֹסִי ψ 23[5] (fig.), i. e. is well-filled Ges[§ 141 e]; in gen. לָרְוָיָה 66[12], but Vrss and most mod. *to* (a place of) *relief*.

רוּהָגָה v. רָהָגָה sub רהג.

רוּחַ (✓of foll.; prob. *breathe, blow* (v. Gerber[46]); cf. Syr. ܢܘܫ *breathe*; Ar. رَاحَ *be windy*; Eth. **ለወሀ**: *flabello ventilare, ventulum facere*; Ar. رِيحٌ *breath, wind, spirit*, رُوحٌ *soul, spirit*; NH רוּחַ, Aram. רוּחָא, נֻשְׁמָא *wind, breath, spirit*; also NH רֵיחַ, Aram. רֵיחָא, נִשְׁמָא, all *odour*; NH רִיחַ, רוּחַ (usu. Hiph.), ℵ Syr. Aph., all *smell*).

רוּחַ 378 **n.f.** Gn 41, 8 (less oft. **m.** Ex 10, 13+) **breath, wind, spirit**;—abs. ר׳ Gn 8[1]+, רוּחָה Je 52[23]; cstr. רוּחַ Gn 6[17]+; sf. רוּחִי v[3]+, רוּחֵךְ ψ 104[30]+, etc.; pl. רוּחוֹת v[4]+, רֻחוֹת Je 49[36], רוּחֹת Nu 16[22] 26[16] (v. Br[רוח in O.T., JBL xix (1900), 132 ff.], full statement of all passages);—†**1.** *breath* of mouth or nostrils (33 t.): **a.** רוּחַ פִּיו Jb 15[30] *breath of his mouth*, cf. 19[17]; רוּחַ אַפֵּינוּ La 4[20] (fig. of king), of idols לֹא רוּחַ בָּם Je 10[14] = 51[17], Hb 2[19] ψ 135[17]; cf. Jb 9[18]. **b.** as mere breath: cf. **2 e.** דִּבְרֵי־רוּחַ Jb 16[3] i. e. windy words; לְרוּחַ אֹמְרֵי נוֹאָשׁ Jb 6[26], הַנְּבִיאִים יִהְיוּ לְרוּחַ Je 5[13]. **c.** as word of command: (1) of God: (נעשׂוּ) בְּרוּחַ פִּיו כָּל־צְבָאָם ψ 33[6], cf. Is 34[16] (‖ פֶּה); (2) of Messianic king: בְּרוּחַ שְׂפָתָיו יָמִית רָשָׁע Is 11[4]. **d.** as hard breathing through the nostrils in anger: (1) of God: מְרוּחַ אַפּוֹ יִכְלוּ Jb 4[9] Ex 15[8] (poem), 2 S 22[16] = ψ 18[16], Is 30[28] 59[19]; (2) of man: רוּחַ עָרִיצִים Is 25[4]. **e.** as sign and symbol of life: רוּחַ חַיִּים *breath of life* Gn 6[17] 7[15] (P); נִשְׁמַת רוּחַ חַיִּים בְּאַפָּיו Gn 7[22] (P); Ez 37[5], cf. v[6.8.9.9.9.10.14] (*breath* or *spirit*), Ec 3[19]. **2.** *wind* (117 t.): **a.** *wind* of heaven: Gn 8[1] (P) Ex 15[10] (E) Nu 11[31] (J) 1 K 18[45]+, Je 10[13], thence 51[16] ψ 135[7]; רוּחַ י׳ Ho 13[15] Is 40[7], cf. Jb 26[13] (Di Bu); †רוּחַ (ה)קָדִים *east wind* Ex 10[13.13] 14[21] (J) ψ 48[8] Je 18[17] Ez 17[10] 19[12] 27[26] Jon 4[8]; †ר׳ צָפוֹן *north wind* Pr 25[23]; †ר׳ יָם *sea wind* (west wind) Ex 10[19] (J); †ר׳ הַיּוֹם *day wind*, evening wind Gn 3[8] (J; cf. Ct 2[17] 4[6]); †אַרְבַּע רוּחוֹת *four winds* Je 49[36] Ez 37[9] (quarters?) Dn 8[8] 11[4] (fig. quarters; cf. **b**), Zc 2[10] 6[5]; רוּחַ סְעָרָה *storm wind* ψ 107[25] 148[8] Ez 1[4] (ר׳ סְעָרוֹת), 13[11.13]; רוּחַ סוּפָה *rushing wind* ψ 55[9] (read poss. סערה Hup); בַּעֲצֻם רוּחוֹ Is 11[15] (read ר׳ בְּעֹצֶם, v. עֹצֶם), etc.; wind personif.: בַּנְפֵי רוּחַ 2 S 22[11] = ψ 18[11], 104[3], cf. Ho 4[19] ψ 104[4]. **b.** *quarter* (of wind), *side*: רוּחַ הַקָּדִים Ez 42[16] *east side*; רוּחַ הַצָּפוֹן v[17] *north side*; רוּחַ הַדָּרוֹם v[18] *south side*; רוּחַ הַיָּם v[19] *west side*; אַרְבַּע רוּחוֹת v[20] 1 Ch 9[24] *four sides*; רִוְחָה Je 52[23] *on the sides*. **c.** *breath of air*: רוּחַ לֹא יָבֹא בֵינֵיהֶם שֶׁאָפוּ רוּחַ בַּתַּנִּים Je 14[6]; Jb 41[8]. **d.** *air, gas*, from womb (dub.): כְּמוֹ

יָלַדְנוּ רוּחַ Is 26[18] (Di, **e**); רוּחֲכֶם אֵשׁ תֹּאכַלְכֶם (RV breath) Is 33[11] (Du, **3 c**). **e.** *vain, empty thing:* רוּחַ חַיַּי Jb 7[7] *my life is wind;* דַּעַת רוּחַ 15[2]; רוּחַ וְתוֹהוּ נִסְכֵּיהֶם Is 41[29]; רְעוּת רוּחַ *striving for wind* Ec 1[14] 2[11.17.26] 4[4.6] 6[9]; cf. 1[17] 4[16] 5[15]. †**3.** *spirit*, as that which breathes quickly *in animation or agitation = temper, disposition* (76 t.; so, distinctively, as compared with נֶפֶשׁ and לֵב): **a.** *spirit, animation, vivacity, vigour:* מַה־זֶּה רוּחֲךָ לֹא הָיָה בָהּ עוֹד רוּחַ 1 K 10[5]=2 Ch 9[4]; סָרָה 1 K 21[5]; וַתָּשָׁב רוּחוֹ Gn 45[27] (E); וַתְּחִי רוּחַ Ju 15[19] 1 S 30[12]. **b.** *courage:* לֹא הָיָה בָם עוֹד ר׳ Jos 5[1]; וְנִבְהָלָה ר׳ מִצָּרִים ψ 76[13]; יִבְצֹר ר׳ נְגִידִים Is 19[3]; תִּתְעַטֵּף רוּחִי ψ 77[4] 142[4] 143[4]; לֹא קָמָה Jos 2[11]; עוֹד ר׳ אִישׁ יִכָּלְכֵל מַחֲלֵהוּ Pr 18[14]. **c.** *temper*, esp. *anger:* רוּחַ רָעָה בֵּין וגו׳ Ju 9[23]; רָפְתָה רוּחָם 8[3]; מֹשֵׁל בְּרוּחוֹ Pr 16[32], cf. 25[28] 29[11] Jb 15[13]; הֵנִיחוּ אֶת־רוּחִי Zc 6[8]; Ec 7[9] 10[4]. **d.** *impatience* or *patience:* קְצַר רוּחַ Ex 6[9] (P) *impatience*, hastiness of temper, cf. (of יְ) Mi 2[7]; קְצַר־רוּחַ Pr 14[29] (‖ אֶרֶךְ אַפַּיִם); הֶצִיקַתְנִי רוּחַ בְּטְנִי Jb 32[18] (Du *breath;* Di Bu *divine spirit*, cf. v[8]); אִם מַדּוּעַ לֹא־תִקְצַר רוּחִי Jb 21[4]; הָקְצַר רוּחַ יְ Mi 2[7]; אֶרֶךְ ר׳ Ec 7[8]. **e.** *spirit, disposition*, as troubled, bitter, or discontented; (וַ)תִּפְעָם רוּחוֹ (*his*) *spirit was troubled* Gn 41[8] (E) Dn 2[3], cf. v[1]; מֹרַת רוּחַ Gn 26[35] (P) *bitterness of spirit;* עֲצוּבַת ר׳ Is 54[6], cf. Ez 3[14] Jb 6[4]. **f.** as crushed: וְכֻתָּה כָּל־רוּחַ Ez 21[12], cf. Is 61[3] Pr 15[4.13] 17[22] 18[14] ψ 143[7]. **g.** *disposition* of various kinds, oft. *unaccountable and uncontrollable impulse:* הֵעִיר אֶת־רוּחַ 1 Ch 5[26.26] 2 Ch 21[16] 36[22] Ezr 1[1.5] Je 51[11] Hg 1[14.14.14]; הִנֵּנִי נ(וֹ)תֵן בּוֹ רוּחַ 2 K 19[7]=Is 37[7]; Nu 14[24] (J; v. עִם **4 b**), Mal 2[15.15.16] Dt 2[30]; רוּחַ קְנָאָה *jealous disposition* Nu 5[14.14.30] (P); רוּחַ זְנוּנִים Ho 4[12] 5[4]; רוּחַ אִישׁ אֲשֶׁר רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים 28[6]; מְשֻׁפָּט Is 19[14]; עִוְעִים (administrative) Gn 41[38] (E); בַּר רוּחַ אִישׁ תְּבוּנָה Pr 17[27]. **h.** *prophetic spirit:* יְהוֹשֻׁעַ אִישׁ אֲשֶׁר־ רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים בּוֹ Nu 27[18] (P; or **g**, as Gn 41[38]); עַל־אֱלִישָׁע 2 K 2[15], cf. v[9]; רוּחַ תַּרְדֵּמָה *spirit of deep sleep* (ecstatic, cf. Gn 2[21] 15[12], but Di al. **g**, as Is 19[14]) Is 29[10]; Mi 2[11]; רוּחַ הַטֻּמְאָה Zc 13[2] (of lying proph.), cf. Ez 13[3]. †**4.** *spirit* of the living, breathing being, dwelling in the בָּשָׂר of men and animals, ‖ נֶפֶשׁ (25 t.): **a.** gift and creation of God: יֹצֵר רוּחַ אָדָם בְּקִרְבּוֹ Zc 12[1]; רוּחַ אֱלוֹהַּ בְּאַפִּי Jb 27[3], cf. Is 42[5]. **b.** God preserves it: פְּקֻדָּתְךָ שָׁמְרָה רוּחִי Jb 10[12], cf. 12[10]; אֱלֹהֵי הָרוּחוֹת לְכָל בָּשָׂר Nu 16[22] 27[16] (P); תֹּכֶן רוּחוֹת Pr 16[2]. **c.** it is therefore God's spirit: Gn 6[3] (J; v. דִּין ad fin.). **d.** it departs at death: ψ 78[39] (Dr *a wind* that passeth *away* **2 e**); חַיֵּי רוּחִי Is 38[16] (Di *principle of life*), ψ 146[4]; esp. 104[29.30] Jb 17[1] 34[14] (cf. v[15]), Is 57[16] Ec 8[8.8] (*wind* Wild); אֵינְךָ יוֹדֵעַ מַה־דֶּרֶךְ הָרוּחַ Ec 11[5], cf. 3[21]; over ag. הָרוּחַ תָּשׁוּב אֶל־הָאֱלֹהִים אֲשֶׁר נְתָנָהּ 12[7]; בְּיָדְךָ אַפְקִיד רוּחִי ψ 31[6]. **e.** disembodied being (dub., Di Du *breath of wind*): וְרוּחַ עַל־פָּנַי יַחֲלֹף Jb 4[15]. †**5.** *spirit* as seat of emotion = נֶפֶשׁ: **a.** *desire* (poss. **3 g**), Is 26[9] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ). **b.** *sorrow, trouble* (prob. **3 e**), Jb 7[11] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ).— 1 S 1[15] v. קָשֵׁה. †**6.** occasionally (and late) = seat or organ of mental acts, ‖ לֵב, or synon. with it: רוּחַ חָכְמָה Ex 28[3] Dt 34[9] (both P; prob. **3 g**); תֹּעֵי רוּחַ Is 29[24], cf. Jb 20[3] (Hi Bu Du *wind* of Job's words), ψ 77[7] (𝔊 Sym 𝔖 Jer troubled *disposition*); רוּחַ יהוה Is 40[13]; come into *mind* Ez 11[5], 20[32] (cf. לֵב Is 65[17] Je 3[16]+); 1 Ch 28[12]. †**7.** rarely of the will; also = לֵב: רוּחַ נָכוֹן ψ 51[12] (= לֵב נָכוֹן 57[8.8]+); נְדִיבָה רוּחוֹ Ex 35[21] (P; cf. נְדִיב לֵב Ex 35[5.22] (P) 2 Ch 29[31]). †**8.** רוּחַ esp. of moral character; also = לֵב: רוּחַ חֲדָשָׁה Ez 11[19] 18[31] 36[26]; רוּחִי Is 59[21] (רוּחִי, ‖ דְּבָרַי); but prob. prophetic spirit **9 b**); לֵב חָדָשׁ Ez 18[31] 36[26]; נְכֵה רוּחַ Is 66[2]; הַכְנִיעִי רוּחַ ψ 34[19] (cf. לֵב נִדְכָּאִים Is 57[15]); מְשֻׁבָּר רוּחַ Is 65[14] (cf. **3 f**); רוּחַ נִשְׁבָּרָה ψ 51[19] (‖ לֵב נִשְׁבָּר, cf. נִשְׁבְּרֵי לֵב 34[19] Is 61[1]); ψ 32[2] Pr 11[13] 16[18] ψ 78[8] Ec 7[8] (cf. גְּבַהּ לֵב Pr 16[5]); שְׁפַל רוּחַ Pr 16[19] 29[23] Is 57[15]; רוּחַ שְׁפָלִים v[15] (cf. **3 f**). †**9.** *spirit of God* (94 t.; not D or Je or any Deut. writer; conception of its activity in inspiring prophecy prob. discredited from abuse by false prophets, v. נבא, נביא): **a.** as inspiring ecstatic state of prophecy, Nu 11[17.25.25.26.29] (J), 1 S 10[6.10] (cf. v[5]), 19[20.23]; as inciting to deeds of frenzy, in the ecstatic state; hence conceived as רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים רָעָה צלח ר׳ א׳ רָעָה מֵאֵת יְ׳ v[14]=ר׳ רָעָה 1 S 16[15.15.16], = 18[10] (other narrative) = ר׳ יְ׳ רָעָה 19[9]; ר׳ א׳ 16[23] = ר׳ שֶׁקֶר רוּחַ הָרָעָה v[23], cf. 1 K 22[21] = ר׳ v[22.23] = 2 Ch 18[20.21.22] = רוּחַ יְ׳ 1 K 22[24] = 2 Ch 18[23]; cf. also (in earlier prophets) אִישׁ הָרוּחַ, i. e. one possessed by the spirit in the ecstatic state, ‖ הַנָּבִיא Ho 9[7]; רוּחַ יְ׳ Mi 3[8] (‖ כֹּחַ) is prob. gloss (We Now); וְלֹא רוּחִי Is 30[1]; רוּחַ dealing with Ezek.: Ez 2[2] 3[12.14.24] 8[3] 11[1.5.24] (Co gloss), 37[1] 43[5] (all implying ecstatic state of vision), cf. Elijah 1 K 18[12] 2 K 2[16]. **b.** *spirit* as impelling proph. to utter instruction or warning (higher and later conception): transition prob. Nu 24[2] 2 S 23[2] 1 Ch 12[19]; elsewhere in Ch.: 2 Ch 15[1] 20[14] 24[20]; distinctly in Is[63], 48[16], cf. 61[1]; so of ancient

prophets, Zc 7^{12} Ne 9^{30}, cf., of future prophetic gift, Jo $3^{1.2}$. **c.** imparting warlike energy, and executive and administrative power: (1) to שֹׁפְטִים, מוֹשִׁיעִים, מְלָכִים, of ancient Isr.: וַתְּהִי רוּחַ יְ׳ עַל Ju 3^{10} 11^{29}, cf. 6^{34} 13^{25} $14^{6.19}$ 15^{14} 1 S 11^{6} $16^{13.14}$; so also עַד יֵעָרֶה עָלֵינוּ רוּחַ מִמָּרוֹם Is 32^{15}; (2) resting upon Messianic king: Is $11^{2.2.2}$; upon servant of ׳י, 42^{1}. **d.** late, as endowing men with various gifts: technical skill Ex 31^{3} 35^{31} (P); understanding Jb 32^{8} (‖ נִשְׁמַת שַׁדַּי); poured out by divine wisdom Pr 1^{23}. **e.** as energy of life: רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים מְרַחֶפֶת עַל־פְּנֵי הַמָּיִם Gn 1^{2} (P); רוּחַ אֵל עָשָׂתְנִי Jb 33^{4} (‖ נִשְׁמַת שַׁדַּי); as vital power, opp. בָּשָׂר: Is 31^{3}; in cherubic chariot: Ez 1^{12}, cf. $v^{20.21}$ 10^{17}; reviving Israel Ez 39^{29} Zc 12^{10} Is 44^{3}. **f.** =ancient angel of the presence and later Shekina: ר׳ קָדְשׁוֹ Is $63^{10.11}$=׳י ר׳ v^{14} (=מַלְאַךְ פָּנָיו v^{9}), cf. ψ 106^{33}; so also ר׳ קָדְשֶׁךָ ψ 51^{13} (in national prayer), cf. Ne 9^{20} ψ 143^{10}; proph. of restoration conceive of the divine spirit as standing in their midst and about to fulfil all divine promises: רוּחִי עֹמֶדֶת בְּתוֹכְכֶם Hg 2^{5}, Zc 4^{6}; this conception culminates in רוּחַ=divine Presence, and as such omnipresent, ψ 139^{7} (‖ פָּנֶיךָ; cf. v^{8}).

רֵיחַ ^{58} **n.m.** Je 48, 11 **scent, odour** (prop. *breath*);—abs. Ct 2^{13}+, usu. cstr. Gn 8^{21}+; sf. רֵיחוֹ Je 48^{11} Ct 1^{12}, רֵיחֲנוּ Ex 5^{21}; — **1.** *scent, odour*, of plants and fields Gn 27^{27} (JE) Ct 1^{12} 2^{3} 4^{11} 7^{14} Ho 14^{7}, of ointments Ct 1^{3} 4^{10}, of pers. and garments Gn $27^{27.27}$ (JE) Ct 4^{11} 7^{9}, of water Jb 14^{9}; fig. of influence, reputation Ex 5^{21} (J) Je 48^{11} **2.** term. techn., רֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ *odour of soothing* (to God), tranquillizing odour (of ascending sacrifices, v. נִיחֹחַ) Gn 8^{21} (J), elsewh. Ez 6^{13} 16^{19} $20^{28.41}$ and P: Ex $29^{18.25.41}$ Lv 1^{9}+16 t. Lv, Nu 15^{3}+17 t. Nu.

†[רִיחַ] **vb. denom. Hiph.** (?), **smell, perceive odour**;—*Impf.* 3 ms. יָרֵיחַ Jb 39^{25}, יָרַח 1 S 26^{19}+2 t.; וַיָּרַח Gn 8^{21}; 3 mpl. יְרִיחוּן ψ 115^{6}, יְרִיחֵן Dt 4^{28}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הָרִיחַ Ex 30^{38}, etc.;—*smell*, c. acc. Gn 8^{21} 27^{27} (JE), 1 S 26^{19}; abs. Dt 4^{28} ψ 115^{6}; metaph. בְּהָרִיחוֹ אֵשׁ Ju 16^{9}, יָרִיחַ מִלְחָמָה Jb 39^{25} the horse *scenteth battle*; c. ב Ex 30^{38} Lv 26^{31} (both P); metaph. = *delight in* Am 5^{21} Is 11^{3} (prob. dittogr. Br MP 202).

†רָוַח **vb.** be wide, spacious (NH *id.*, *extend* (intrans.), רֶוַח *wide space*; Ar. رَوِحَ *be wide* (between thighs), and deriv.; cf. perhaps Eth. ሰፍሐ፡ *make open, open* (der. spec.; Di 293); Aram. רְוַח *be wide* (usu. fig. as Heb.), יְפַשׁ, נְפַשׁ *be wide, enlarged*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר׳, sq. ל pers. 1 S 16^{23} fig. there *was enlargement, relief*, for Saul; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְוַח לִי Jb 32^{20} that *there may be relief* for me. **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְרֻוָּחִים Je 22^{14} *spacious* (of rooms; ‖ מִדּוֹת בְּיִת).

†רֶוַח **n.m.** **1. space, interval** Gn 32^{17} (E; בֵּין . . . וּבֵין). **2. respite, relief**, Est 4^{14}.

†רִוָּחָה **n.f.** **respite, relief**;—abs. ר׳ Ex 8^{11} (J); sf. רַוָּחָתִי La 3^{56} (Ew Löhr Bu Comm. צַוָּחָתִי *my outcry*; then del. שַׁוְעָתִי as gloss); rd. also for MT לָרְוָיָה ψ 66^{12} (v. sub רוה).

רְוִיָּה v. רוה.

†רוּם **vb.** **be high, exalted, rise** (OHeb., Ph., OAram., Palm., all in n.pr.; Sab. in epith. dei et regis Fell ZMG liv (1900), 25 f. also in n.pr. Mordtm ib. xxx (1876), 36 SabDenkm No. 14, l. 1; Ar. رام *be high*, dial. of Oman (Jayakar JA xxi. 813, 875) and Zanzibar (Prä ZMG xxxiv (1880), 218); Eth. in deriv.; Aram. רָם, פּוֹס (very often in der. spec. and deriv.));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְרָם Dt 8^{14}+; 3 fs. רָמָה 1 S 2^{1}+; וְרָאֲמָה Zc 14^{10} v. רָאֵם; 3 pl. רָמוּ Pr 30^{13} ψ 131^{1}, רָמּוּ Jb 22^{12} (Baer Gi; Ges §20 i); *Impf.* יָרוּם Is 30^{18}+, juss. יָרֻם Nu 24^{7}, וַיִּרָם Ho 13^{6} Ez 10^{4} [וַיֵּרֶם Ex 16^{20} v. רמם]; 3 mpl. יִרְמוֹן Is 49^{11}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. רוּמָה ψ 21^{4}+; *Inf. cstr.* רוּם Dt 17^{20} Ez 10^{16}, כָּרֵם ψ 12^{9} [Bae conj. בֶּרֶם], sf. רוֹמְמָם Ez 10^{17} (Ges §72 q); *Pt.* רָם Is 6^{1}+, pl. רָמִים 2^{13}+, cstr. רָמֵי 10^{33}, etc.;—**1. a.** *be high*, lit. rock (in fig.) ψ 61^{3} (מִן comp.); *be* (*set on*) *high*, רָמוּ Jb 22^{12} (of stars), esp. pt., = adj., in gen. Is 2^{12} (+גְּאֶה), of mts. v^{14} Dt 12^{2}, hill Ez 6^{13} 20^{28} 34^{6}, throne Is 6^{1}, trees=*tall* 2^{13} Ez 17^{22}, cf. (in fig.) Is 10^{33} (רָמֵי הַקּוֹמָה); human stature Dt 1^{28} (מִן comp.), $2^{10.21}$ 9^{2}; רָמִים ψ 78^{69} *heights* (of heaven; ‖ אֶרֶץ); רָמִים of inhab. of heavens Jb 21^{22}. **b.** esp. of ׳י, רָם וְנִשָּׂא Is 57^{15}, cf. ψ 138^{6}, +עַל־כָּל־הָעַמִּים 99^{2}, גּוֹיִם 113^{4}. **2.** *be raised, uplifted*: **a.** of highway Is 49^{11} (*made high*, put in order); voice, Dt 27^{14} (pt.=adj.) *uplifted*. **b.** fig.: of hand, symbol of might, Dt 32^{27}, +עַל pers. Mi 5^{8}; of Isr. in Exodus בְּיָד רָמָה Ex 14^{8} Nu 33^{3} (both P); of ׳י's hand Is 26^{11} ψ 89^{14} (‖ תָּעוֹז), fig. of presumption Nu 15^{30} (P); וְרוֹעַ רָמָה of might Jb 38^{15}; of eyes, fig. of arrogance Pr 6^{17} 30^{13} ψ 131^{1} (‖ גָּבַהּ לִבִּי), so 18^{28}, but ‖ 2 S 22^{28} of pers.; of heart, fig. of reckless elation, Ho 13^{6} Dt 8^{14} Ez 31^{10} (גָּבְהָה בְּגָבְהוֹ, ‖ גָּבְהָה בְּקוֹמָה) Dn 11^{12}, +מִן pers. Dt 17^{20}; of horn, fig.

f triumph 1 S 2[1] (song), ψ 89[25] (v[18] see **Hiph.**), 12[9], so head 27[6] (+ עַל pers.), 140[9] (join ירומו o v[10], but read יְרִימוּ Che, cf. Hup-Now). **c.** f pers., *be exalted* (in fig.), king Nu 24[7] (JE; + מִן comp.; ‖ תִּנַּשֵּׂא); of God (יְ, i.e. shew his xaltation) Is 30[18] 2 S 22[47] = ψ 18[47], ψ 21[14] 46[11.11], + עַל־(הַ)שָּׁמַיִם 57[6.12] 108[6]; עֶבֶד יְ Is 52[13], יְ's eople ψ 89[17]; rebellious 66[7] (Qr; Kt Hiph.: *hew exaltation*); worthlessness (personif.) ψ 12[9]; f city Pr 11[11]. **3.** *be lifted, rise*, of ark, מֵעַל־הָאָר Gn 7[17] (J), so of cherubim Ez 10[16], cf. 17; כְּבוֹד יְ v[4] (מֵעַל הַכְּרוּב).—Pr 24[7] v. 1. רָאמוֹת). 910b. **Pōʿlēl** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. רוֹמְמָתְהוּ Ez 31[4]; 1 s. רוֹמַמְתִּי Is 1[2] 23[4]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְרוֹמֵם Ho 11[7], sf. יְרוֹמְמֶנּוּ ψ 27[5], וַיְרוֹמְמֵהוּ 37[34]; 1 s. sf. וַאֲרוֹמְמֶנְהוּ Ex 5[2] (Ges[§ 58 i]), etc. (אֲרוֹמְמֶנּוּ v. **Hithpōʿl.**); *Imv.* npl. רוֹמְמוּ ψ 99[5.9]; *Inf. cstr.* לְרוֹמֵם Ezr 9[9]; *Pt.* מְרוֹמֵם 1 S 2[7], sf. מְרוֹמְמִי ψ 9[14], f. רוֹמֵמָה ψ 118[16] מ om., Hup-Now Bae; cf. Kö[1.454]).—**1. a.** *raise, rear*, children Is 1[2] 23[4] (both ‖ גִּדֵּל). **b.** *cause* tree *to grow*, subj. תְּהוֹם Ez 31[4] (‖ גִּדֵּל). **c.** *rear, erect*, temple Ezr 9[9]. **2.** *lift up*: **a.** n fig., acc. pers., subj. יְ ψ 27[5] (+ בְּצוּר); + מִן comp. 2 S 22[49] = ψ 18[49], + מִן *from* 9[14]; acc. om. Ho 11[7] (si vera l., cf. We Now). **b.** *raise* waves of sea, subj. wind, ψ 107[25] **c.** *exalt*, acc. pers., ubj. יְ Jb 17[4] (read perh. תְּרִמֵּם, so Bu, cf. Di), ψ 37[34] (+ לָרֶשֶׁת אֶרֶץ); acc. om. 1 S 2[7] ψ 118[16] (in victory); subj. wisdom, acc. pers. Pr 4[8], cf. צְדָקָה תְּרוֹמֵם־גּוֹי 14[34]. **3.** *exalt, extol*, acc. יְ, ψ 30[2], אוֹדֶה Is 25[1] ψ 118[28], ‖ הִשְׁתַּחֲוּו 99[5.9], ‖ הַלֵּל 107[32], ‖ בָּרַךְ 145[1], ‖ אַנְוֵהוּ Ex 15[2]; acc. יְ שֵׁם ψ 34[4] (‖ גַּדֵּל). **Pōʿlal** *Impf.* 3 fpl. תְּרוֹמַמְנָה ψ 75[11] *be lifted up*, of horns (cf. **Qal 2 b**); *Pf* 3 ms. וְרוֹמַם 66[17] *and he was extolled* (so Ki al.; but v. רוֹמָם infr.); *Pt.* מְרוֹמַם Ne 9[5] *extolled*, of יְ's name (cf. **Pōʿlēl 3**), + עַל־כָּל־בְּרָכָה וגו׳. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֵרִים 1 K 11[27] +; 2 ms. הֲרִימוֹתָ 2 K 19[22] ψ 89[43], וְהֵרַמְתָּ Nu 31[28]; 2 mpl. consec. וַהֲרַמְתֶּם 18[26], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרֵם Gn 41[44] +, juss. יָרֶם Nu 17[2] 1 S 2[10], וַיָּרֶם Ex 7[20] +, sf. וַיְרִימֵהוּ Gn 31[45], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָרֵם Ex 14[16] Is 58[1], הָרִימָה ψ 74[3], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הָרִים Is 10[15] +, sf. הָרִימִי Gn 39[18], etc.; *Pt.* מֵרִים Ex 35[24] +, etc.;—**1. a.** (1) *raise, lift*, c. acc., hand Ex 17[11] (E), Nu 20[11] (P), + אֶל־יְ (in oath) Gn 14[22] cf. (אֶל־הַשָּׁמַיִם) Dn 12[7], + ב pers. *against* 1 K 11[26.27]; feet, פְּעָמִים ψ 74[3], i.e. run (+ ל dir.); hand or foot Gn 41[44] (E), i.e. make any movement (hyperb.); head ψ 110[7] (As. *ullû rêšu* Dl[HWB 62 a]), cf. יְרִימוּ 140[9] (so rd., v. **Qal 2 b**); face, אֶל־יְ Ezr 9[6]; hand of another, subj. יְ, fig. of giving strength to, ψ 89[43], so head 3[4]; c. acc. of rod Is 10[15] Ex 14[16] (P), הֵרִים בַּמַּטֶּה 7[20] (E); rod subj., c. acc. rei Is 10[15]. (2) *raise* poor אֶבְיוֹן, c. מִן loc. 1 S 2[8] ψ 113[7] **b.** *lift up* voice Gn 39[15.18] (J; both + קָרָא), Is 40[9.9] (acc. om.), 58[1] Ezr 3[12]; + בְּתְרוּעָה Ez 21[27], בַּחֲצֹצְרוֹת 2 Ch 5[13]; + ל pers. Is 13[2], לָעָב Jb 38[34], + עַל pers. *against* 2 K 19[22] = Is 37[23]; הֵרִים בְּקוֹל 1 Ch 15[16]. **c.** (take into one's hand and) *lift, take up*, stone Jos 4[5] (JE; עַל־שִׁכְמוֹ), leg (of sacrif. meal) 1 S 9[24], mantle 2 K 2[13], axe 6[7] (acc. om.), yoke Ho 11[4] (עַל־לְחָיֵיהֶם), censers Nu 17[2] (P; + מִבֵּין), ashes Lv 6[3]. **d.** *set up, erect*, stone as מַצֵּבָה Gn 31[45] (E); standard, + אֶל of people Is 49[22], עַל 62[10]. **e.** *set on high*, throne, מִמַּעַל לְכוֹכְבֵי אֵל Is 14[13]; nest (subj. נֶשֶׁר) Jb 39[27]. **f.** *lift up, exalt*, c. acc. pers., subj. יְ 1 K 14[7] 16[2] ψ 89[20] (all c. מִן), ψ 75[8] (opp. יַשְׁפִּיל); subj. קָלוֹן Pr 3[35], cf. 14[24]; c. acc. קֶרֶן, in both good and bad sense (cf. **Qal 2 b**) 1 S 2[10] La 2[17] (לַמָּרוֹם), ψ 89[18] (Kt; Qr **Qal**), 92[11] 148[14] ψ 75[5.6]; but 1 Ch 25[5] *sound the horn*; inf. = *exaltation* ψ 75[7]; 66[7] v. **Qal 2 c.** **2.** *lift up* and take away, *remove*, c. acc. הָעֲטָרָה Ez 21[31] (‖ הָסִיר); acc. rei + מִן loc. Is 57[14], Lv 2[9] 4[8.19] 6[8]; = do away with, גְּרֻשֹׁתֵיכֶם Ez 45[9] (מֵעַל of people), הַתָּמִיד Dn 8[11] (Kt; Qr **Hoph.**); = set apart, מֶכֶס Nu 31[28] (מִן pers.). **3.** *lift off and present, contribute, offer* **a.** to יְ, c. acc. cogn. תְּרוּמָה, Ez 45[13] 48[8.20] Nu 15[20.20] (P), Ex 35[24] (P); + לַיְ Ez 45[1] 48[9] Nu 15[19] 18[19.24] 31[52]; תְּרוּמַת יְ 18[26] (+ מִן rei), v[82.29] (all P); ת׳ בֵּית־א׳ Ezr 8[25]. **b.** c. acc. rei, + לַיְ Lv 22[15]. **c.** *contribute*, acc. rei, ל pers. (for sacrif.), 2 Ch 30[24.24] 35[7.8] (acc. om.), v[9]. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּרַם Ex 29[27], חֻרַם Dn 8[11] Qr (Kt **Hiph.**); *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּרָם Lv 4[10]; —*be taken off* from (מִן) Lv 4[10] (P), cf. Ex 29[27] (P; ‖ הֻנַּף); *be abolished* Dn 8[11] Qr (cf. **Hiph. 2**); Bev (after 𝔊) ins. *Pt.* מוּרָם after הַתָּמִיד v[13]. **Hithpōʿl.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְגַּדֵּל עַל־כָּל־אֵל Dn 11[36] *and he shall exalt and magnify himself above*, etc.; 1 s. (ת assim.) אֶרְוֹמְמֶךָּ Is 33[10] (Ges[§ 54 c] Kö[1.454]) *I will raise myself* (+ אֶקּוֹם, אֶנָּשֵׂא).

†**רוֹם, רֶם n.**[**m.**] height, haughtiness (prop. inf.);—abs. רׄ, **1.** *height, loftiness*, שָׁמַיִם רוֹם עֵינַיִם fig. of *haughtiness* Is 10[12] (‖ גֹּדֶל לֵבָב), Pr 21[4] (‖ רְחַב־לֵב); so לְרֹב רוֹמֶךָ Je 48[29] (‖ גַּאֲוָה, גָּאוֹן, גָּבְהוֹ); then alone: **2.** *haughtiness*, רוֹם אֲנָשִׁים Is 2[11.17] (both ‖ גַּבְהוּת).

†**רוֹם adv. on high**, of direction (cf. מָרוֹם **2**) רוֹם יָרֵיהוּ נָשָׂא Hb 3[10] (subj. תְּהוֹם).

†רוּמָה **n.pr.loc.** מִן־ר׳ 2 K 23[36]; (ἐκ) Κρουμα, A Ρυμα, GL Λοβεννα; poss. = [אֲרוּמָה] Ju 9[41] (q. l. perh. also v[31], see GFM), yet cf. Kit Benz.

†רוֹמָה **adv.** haughtily, לֹא תֵלְכוּ ר׳ Mi 2[3].

†רָם **n.pr.m. 1. a.** an ancestor of David, Ru 4[19.19], brother of Jerachmeel 1 Ch 2[9.10]. **b.** son of J. 1 Ch 2[25.27].—Αρραν, Ραμ, etc. **2.** name of Elihu's family, Jb 32[2] (Ραμ[a], Αραμ), dub., cf. Bu.

†1. רָמָה **n.f.** height, high-place;—abs. ר׳ as term. techn. (cf. בָּמָה), = *shrine* (for illicit worship): Ez 16[25]; ‖ בָּמָה v[21.31.39]; so perh. 1 S 22[6], but rd. prob. בָּמָה, (G Βαμα (A Ραμμα), HPS.

II. רָמָה **n.pr.loc.** usu. c. art. הָר׳ **the Height, Rama.** הָרָמָה (exc. Je 31[15] Ne 11[33]): **1.** in Benj., on border of Ephr., Ho 5[8] 1 K 15[17.21.22] = 2 Ch 16[1.5.6], Ju 4[5] 19[13] Is 10[29] Je 31[15] 40[1] Jos 18[25] (P), Ezr 2[26] = Ne 7[30], prob. also Ne 11[33]; G usu. Ραμα; mod. *er-Râm*, 5 miles N. of Jerus., Buhl[Geogr. 172]. **2.** in hill-country of Ephr. (= **1** ?), home of Samuel 1 S 1[19] 2[11] 7[17] 8[4] 15[34] 16[13] 19[18.22a] (all c. ה loc., הָרָמָתָה), v[19.22b.23.23] 20[1] 25[1] 28[3], = הָרָמָתַיִם 1[1] (v. צוֹפִי); G Αρμαθαιμ, Ραμα; perhaps (if distinct from **1**) = *Beit-Rima*, 13 miles ENE. of Lydda (GASm[Geogr. 254] Buhl[Geogr. 170]); or *Râm-allah*, 3 m. SW of Bethel (Ew[Hist. II. 421] al.) [cf. also Αριμαθαία Mt 27[57]+]. **3.** in Asher Jos 19[29] (P), Ραμα; perh. *Râmiye*, c. 12 miles E. of Ladder of Tyre Rob[BR iii. 79] Buhl[Geogr. 231]. **4.** in Naphtali, Jos 19[36] (P), Αραηλ, A GL Ραμα; mod. *Râmeh*, c. 8 miles WSW of Safed Buhl[Geogr. 222]. **5.** (בְּ)רָמָה 2 K 8[29] = 2 Ch 22[6] (Ρεμμωθ, Ραμωθ; GL Ραμαθ Γαλ.), v. רָמוֹת **1**.—Vid. Dr[Hast. DB. RAMAH].

†רָמָתִי **adj. gent.** (of what Rama?), c. art. הָר׳ 1 Ch 27[27]; ὁ ἐκ Ραηλ; A ὁ Ραμαθαῖος.

רָ(אֲ)מַת **n.pr.loc.** cstr., in combin.: **1.** רַמַּת לֶחִי Ju 15[17], v. II. לֶחִי p. 534. **2.** רָמַת הַמִּצְפֶּה Jos 13[26] (P), in Gilead, on N. border of Gad; Αραβωθ [A Ραμωθ, GL Ραμεθ] κατὰ τὴν Μασ(ση)φα; = II. מִצְפֶּה **3**; on (dub.) identif. cf. GASm[Geogr. 586 f.] Buhl[Geogr. 262]. **3.** רָאמַת נֶגֶב Jos 19[8] (P), Βαμεθ [A GL Ιαμεθ] κατὰ λίβα (= בַּעֲלַת־בְּאֵר v[8], q.v. p. 128); prob. = רְמוֹת־נֶגֶב 1 S 30[27], Ραμα νότου; site dub., v. Dr[Hast. DB. RAMAH].

רָ(אֲ)מוֹת **n. pr. 1. loc.** Heights, Ramôth;—**a.** in Gilead, רָמוֹת בַּגִּלְעָד Jos 21[38] (Gi; van d. H. Baer v[36]; P), רָאמוֹת בַּגִּ׳ (of Gad) Dt 4[43] 1 Ch 6[65], רָאמוֹת בַּגִּ׳ Jos 20[8] (P), Ραμωθ [Jos 20[8] Αρημωθ] ἐν (τῇ) Γαλααδ; usu. רָמוֹת ג׳ (Ρεμμαθ [Ερεμαθ, Ραμωθ, Ραμα(θ)] Γαλ., etc.) 1 K 4[13]+19 t. K Ch (v. גִּלְעָד **1 d**); = II. רָמָה **5**, q.v.; site dub.; Onom. (Lag[287.91]) 15 m. W. of Philadelphia [Jer Ib.[145.31] says E!], hence Di[Gn 31, 54] Buhl[G. 261 f.] conj. *el-Jal'aud*, c. 17 Eng. m. NW of Phil., and 3 m. S. of Yabbok; SMerrill[E. of Jordan, 284 ff.; Hast. DB. RAMOTH G.] conj. (on gen. grounds) *Jerash*, c. 28 m. N. of Phil.; GASm[G. 586] some place just S. of Yarmuk, cf. GACooke in Dr[Dt Add. xviii f.], q.v. esp. against *es-Salt* (Seetzen al.). †**b.** רְמוֹת־נֶגֶב 1 S 30[27], v. רָ(אֲ)מַת **3**. †**c.** רָאמוֹת, Levit. city in Issachar 1 Ch 6[58] (Δαβωρ, GL Ραμωθ), prob. = רָמֶת Jos 19[21] (P; Ρεμμας, A Ραμαθ), and יַרְמוּת **2**, Jos 21[29], q.v. p. 438 (v. also Di[Jos 19, 21]). **2. m.** רָ(וְ)מוֹת Ezr 10[29] Qr (Kt ירמות) v יְרִימוֹת **5 c**, p. 438.

רָמָתַיִם **n.pr.loc.** הָר׳ 1 S 1[1], v. II. רָמָה **2**.

†[רְמוּת] **n.f.** height, lofty stature;—sf. רָמוּתֵךְ Ez 32[5].

†רוֹמֶם **n.** [**m.**] extolling, praise;—= *song of praise* (to י׳) ψ 66[17], so read with van d. H., cf. Thes Hup-Now Che Bae Buhl[Lex]; > Ki Baer Gi vb. **Pō'lal,** רוֹמֵם; pl. cstr. רוֹמְמוֹת אֵל 149[6]

†[רוֹמְמִיוּת] **n.f.** uplifting, arising;—sf. מֵרוֹמְמִיּוּתֵךְ Is 33[3] *at thine arising.*

†רֹמַמְתִּי עֶזֶר as **n.pr.m.** (*I have made lofty help*; cf. גִּדַּלְתִּי and reff.);—son of Heman 1 Ch 25[4], ר׳ עֶזֶר v[3].

רֹמֶת v. רָ(אֲ)מוֹת **1 c.**

†מָרוֹם **n.m.**[Ec 10, 6] **height** (poet.);—abs. מ׳ Mi 6[6]+; cstr. מְרוֹם 2 K 19[23]+; pl. מְרוֹמִים Is 33[16]+; cstr. מְרוֹמֵי Ju 5[18]; sf. מְרוֹמָיו Jb 25[2];—**1.** *height, elevation* (concr.), *elevated place*: מְרוֹם שְׁבָתוֹ Jb 5[18], בְּרֹאשׁ מְרוֹמִים Pr 8[2]; מְרוֹמֵי שָׂדֶה Ob[3] (cf. Now), מְרוֹם גְּבָעָה in ‖ Je 49[16]; מ׳ הָרִים *top of mts.* 2 K 19[23] = Is 37[24a]; מ׳ קְצוֹ v[24b]; מ׳ עֲזָה Je 51[53] (of Bab.); specif. of Zion, מ׳ Je 17[12], מ׳ יש׳ בְּהָרֵי Ez 17[23] 20[40], בְּהַר מ׳ יִשְׂרָאֵל 34[14]; indef., Hb 2[9] (in fig.), מ׳ לָשׂוּם שְׂפָלִים לְמ׳ Jb 5[11]; בַּמְּרוֹמִים רַבִּים Ec 10[6] (of high office, rank; opp. שֻׁפָּל); יֹשְׁבֵי מָרוֹם Is 26[5], i.e. in (supposed) security, cf. מְרוֹמִים יִשְׁכֹּן 33[16] (‖ מְצָדוֹת סְלָעִים); לַמ׳ *on high* (Germ. *in die Höhe*) ψ 75[6], so בַּמ׳ Jb 39[18], adv. = *in a high place* Is 22[16]. **2.** מ׳ alone = *height* of heaven: אֱלֹהֵי מָרוֹם Mi 6[6]; 2 S 22[17] = ψ 18[17], Is 24[21.21] 32[15] 57[15] 58[4] La 1[13] ψ 7[8] 68[19] 71[19] 93[4] 144[7], pl. Jb 25[2]; ‖ שָׁמַיִם, קָדְשׁוֹ מ׳ ψ 102[20], מְרוֹמִים Jb 16[19] ψ 148[1]; ‖ מְעוֹן קָדְשׁוֹ Je 25[30], ‖ מֵעַל Jb 31[2] (pl.), opp. מוֹסְדֵי אֶרֶץ Is 24[18];

s pred. of ׳י ψ 92[9] cf. 10[5]; as adv. (i.e. in heaven) s 33[5]; מִמַּ֫עַל *towards heaven* Is 38[14] 40[26], 37[23] = 2 K 9[22]; מִמְּעֹנִי in fig. ψ 73[8] they speak (as if) *from the sky*, from heaven (i.e. so arrogantly). **3.** מ adv. fig., = *proudly* ψ 56[3] (so Gei Hup-Now l., cf. Che, but dub.), Bae *in high station;* Du eads מַרְיוֹם (יוֹם to v[4]; as dittogr.?). **4.** fig. f nobles (coll.) מְרוֹם עַם־הָאָרֶץ Is 24[4].

תְּרוּמָה n.f. **contribution, offering,** for acred uses (not certain before Dt.; chiefly Ez P nd late) (prop. something *lifted off, separated*); —abs. ת׳ Ez 45[13] +; cstr. תְּרוּמַת Ex 30[14] +; sf. תְּרוּמָהּ 25[2], מַתְּנֶם- Nu 18[27], מָתָם- Ex 29[28]; pl. תְּרוּמוֹת Na 1[44] Pr 29[4], מֹת- 2 S 1[21] Nu 18[19]; sf. תְּרוּמֹתָי v[8], etc.; — **1.** earliest use: contrib. of products of soil for ׳י, תְּרוּמַת יְדֶכֶם Dt 12[6.11], cf. [17]; also Ez 20[40] Nu 15[19.20.21]. **2.** contrib. for prince, in Ezekiel's scheme: Ez 45[13.16] **3.** tract of land to be set apart for temple, and for use of priests and Levites, in Ezek.'s scheme: Ez 45[1] 48[8.9.20a.21b]; called ת׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ 45[6.7.7] 48[10.18. 8.20b.21a.21c]; ת׳ הָאָרֶץ לְקֹדֶשׁ לְקֹדָשִׁים v[12]. **4.** contrib. to ׳י, set apart for priests, Ez 44[30] Lv 22[12] Nu 5[9] 18[8.11.19] 2 Ch 31[10.12.14]; specif.: **a.** of cakes and cereals Lv 7[14] Ne 10[38.40] (also for Levites), 12[44] *id.*), 13[5]; cf. וּשְׁדֵי תְרוּמוֹת 2 S 1[21], i.e. (si vera l.) fields yielding sacred imposts, but very dub.; 𝔊L ὄρη θανάτου, cf. We; JPPet[JBL xii (1893), 54] prop. שְׂדוֹת הַמָּוֶת (הָרֵי) ׳ש/ ת׳ as gloss; HPS שְׂדוֹת הַמָּוֶת; > Sta וּשְׁדֵי עֲרָמוֹת; v. also Dr. **b.** of animal sacrif., the thigh, שׁוֹק הַת׳ Ex 29[27] Lv 7[34] 10[14.15] Nu 6[20] **c.** priests' share of Levites' tithe, Nu 18[26.27.28.29] **d.** of booty Nu 31[29.41.52]. **e.** tithe for Levites 18[24]. **5.** materials for tabern., sacred garments, etc., Ex 25[2.2.3] 35[5.5.21.24.24] 36[3.6]; for temple Ezr 8[25]. **6.** half-shekel for maintaining service of sanctuary Ex 30[13.14.15]. **7.** late, *contribution*, in gen., אִישׁ תְּרוּמוֹת Pr 29[4] *a man of contributions*, i.e. demanding them, = man of exactions. — ת׳ Is 40[20] of idol-image (si vera l.), so still Di-Kit; rd. perh. תְּמוּנָה 𝔊 (*ὁμοίωμα* v[19]) Du; other conj. in Che[Hpt], v. also III. [סָכַן]. — Vbs. c. ת׳ are: הֵרִים Ez 45[1] + 14 t., הֵבִיא Dt 12[6] + 9 t., נָתַן Ez 44[30] + 9 t., לָקַח Ex 25[2.2] + 4 t., הִקְרִיב Lv 7[14] Nu 5[9]. — Vid. Dr[Dt 12, 6; Hast. DB iii. 588].

†תְּרוּמִיָּה n.f. denom. **what belongs to a contribution, attendant or secondary contribution, subdivision** (on form. v. Kö[ii. 1, 204]; strictly adj. (used as subst.), Ges[§ 86 h]); — ת׳ מִתְּרוּמַת הָאָרֶץ Ez 48[12], of strip of land for priests in Ezekiel's scheme (but rd. prob. תְּרוּמָה).

†[רוּן] vb. **overcome** (cf. Ar. رَانَ (ى), c. على or ب pers., *overcome*, e.g. of wine); — assumed in Heb. by Thes (after 𝔊) and most mod. to explain **Hithpō'.** *Pt.* מִתְרוֹנֵן מִיָּיִן כְּגִבּוֹר מִתְרוֹנֵן ψ 78[65] *like a hero overcome by wine* (cf. ‖ v[a]); AV RV De Che al. *shout* (√רנן), cf. 𝔗; so Hup-Now, with altern. conj. מִתְעוֹרֵר, and this sense more suitable (cf. Luzzatto[Il Pentateuco iii (1874), 162 (Lv 21, 7)] Perles[79]). — Pr 29[6] v. רנן, רוץ.

†[רוּעַ] vb. Hiph.[40] **1.** **raise a shout.** **2.** **give a blast** with clarion or horn (NH *id.*, Hiph.; Thes cp. Ar. زَغَا *utter a grumbling cry*); — *Pf.* 3 mpl. הֵרִיעוּ Ju 15[14] Ezr 3[11], הֵרְעוּ 1 S 17[20], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרִיעַ Is 42[13] ψ 41[12], וַיָּרַע Jos 6[20], etc.; *Imv.* fs. הָרִיעִי Zc 9[9]; mpl. הָרִיעוּ Jos 6[10] +; *Inf. cstr.* הָרִיעַ 2 Ch 13[12.15]; *Pt.* pl. מְרִיעִים Ezr 3[13]; — **1.** *shout a war-cry*, or *alarm of battle*, Jos 6[10. 10.10.16.20] Ju 7[21] 1 S 17[52] Is 42[13] 2 Ch 13[15.15]; הריע תְּרוּעָה Jos 6[5.20]; לקראת Ju 15[14]; בְּמַלְחָמָה 1 S 17[20]. **2.** *sound a signal for war* or *march*: c. חֲצֹצְרוֹת Nu 10[7.9] (P); ‖ תקע שׁוֹפָר Ho 5[8], cf. Jo 2[1]; c. על *against* 2 Ch 13[12]; so also prob. Jb 30[5] (against a thief). **3.** *shout in triumph* over enemies: c. עַל, Je 50[15] ψ 41[12]; abs. Zp 3[14] (‖ רנן). **4.** *shout in applause:* abs. 1 S 10[24] Zc 9[9], cf. (of angels) Jb 38[7] **5.** *shout* with religious impulse: הר׳ תְּרוּעָה 1 S 4[5] Ezr 3[11.13]; so in public worship with music and sacrifice, c. לְ, to God ψ 47[2] 66[1] 81[2] 95[1.2] 98[4] 100[1], לפני 98[6]; in joy, תַּחְתִּיּוֹת אֶרֶץ Is 44[23] (‖ רָנּוּ שָׁמַיִם). **6.** *cry out in distress*, Is 15[4] (but Du Bu יִרְעֲדוּ *tremble*); לָמָּה תָּרִיעִי רֵעַ Mi 4[9] (of Zion under fig. of woman, but perh. read לָמָּה תָּרוֹעִי רֹעַ *why art thou broken all to pieces?* as Pr 11[15]). **Pō'lal.** *Impf.* 3 ms. impers. לֹא יֵרוֹעַ Is 16[10] *a shout shall not be uttered* (of joy in harvest; ‖ יֵרָנֵּן). **Hithpō'l.** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶתְרוֹעֲעָה ψ 108[10]; 3 mpl. יִתְרוֹעֲעוּ 65[14]; *Imv.* fs. הִתְרוֹעֲעִי 60[10]; — **1.** *shout in triumph:* c. על ψ 60[10] (subj. Phil.; iron.) ‖ 108[10] (subj. ׳י). **2.** *shout for joy*, ψ 65[14] (meadows, valleys; ‖ שׁיר).

†I. רֵעַ n.verb. **shouting, roar,** but dub.; — קוֹל הָעָם בְּרֵעֹה Ex 32[17] (E) *sound of the people as they shouted* (read Inf. cstr. בָּרְעָה for בְּהָרִיעוֹ, cf. √**5**); יְנִיד עָלָיו רֵעוֹ Jb 36[33] *the roar thereof telleth of him* (< רַעְמוֹ *his thunder*, so Bu); לָמָּה תָּרִיעִי רֵעַ Mi 4[9] *why criest thou out with a crying?* i.e. so loudly (but v. √**6**). — II. III. רֵעַ v. רעה.

†תְּרוּעָה n.f. **shout or blast of war, alarm, or joy;** — ת׳ Lv 23[24] +; cstr. תְּרוּעַת Je 4[19] +; —

1. *alarm* of war, *war-cry*, Jos 6[5.20] Je 20[16] Ez 21[27] Am 1[14] 2[2] Zp 1[16] Jb 39[25]; תְּרוּעַת מִלְחָמָה Je 4[19] 49[2]; תְּרוּעַת מֶלֶךְ *battle-cry of king* Nu 23[21] (poem in JE). **2.** *blast* for march: תקע תְּרוּעָה Nu 10[5.6.6] (P; with חֲצֹצְרוֹת; hence) חֲצֹצְרוֹת תְּרוּעָה Nu 31[6] (P) 2 Ch 13[12]; on day of atonement שׁוֹפַר תְּרוּעָה Lv 25[9] (H); 1st of mo. תְּרוּעָה 23[24] (P; בַּחֹדֶשׁ הַשְּׁבִיעִי בְּאֶחָד לַחֹדֶשׁ), יוֹם תְּרוּעָה Nu 29[1] (P); gen. צַלְצְלֵי תְּרוּעָה ψ 150[5] **3.** *shout of joy* with religious impulse, 1 S 4[5.6.6] 2 S 6[15] = 1 Ch 15[28], 2 Ch 15[14] Ezr 3[11.12.13]; קוֹל תְּרוּעָה Ezr 3[13]; in public worship gen. Jb 33[26]; esp. + musical service ψ 33[3] 47[6]; זִמְרָה תְּרוּעָה 27[6], זִכְרוֹן תְּרוּעָה 89[16] **4.** *shout of joy*, in gen. Jb 8[21] (‖ שְׂחוֹק).

רוּף (√ of foll.; = רפא).

†**תְּרוּפָה** **n.f.** healing; — Ez 47[12]

†**רוּץ** **vb.** run (NH *id.* (rare); Eth. ሮጸ Zinj. *Pf.* 1 s. רצת; = Aram. רְהַט; 𐎂𐎍 (W[SG 47]); cf. As. *râṣu, be helpful* (i.e. *run* to help?)); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָץ Gn 18[7]; 2 ms. רַצְתָּה Je 12[5], etc.; *Impf.* יָרוּץ Hb 2[2] +, יָרֹץ Jb 16[14], וַיָּרָץ Gn 18[2] +, וַיָּרֻץ 2 S 18[21]; 1 s. sf. ארוצם Je 50[44] Kt (but < Qr Hiph., v. infr.), etc. [v. also רצץ]; *Imv.* ms. רוּץ 2 S 18[23] 2 K 4[26], רֹץ 1 S 20[36] Zc 2[8]; *Inf. cstr.* לָרוּץ 1 S 20[6] +; *Pt.* רָץ 2 S 18[22] +, pl. רָצִים 1 S 22[17] +, רָצִין 2 K 11[13] (Ges[§ 87e]); — **1.** *run*, c. אֶל loc. Gn 18[7] 24[20] (both J), Nu 17[12] (P), אֶל pers. Gn 24[29] (J; + ה loc.), 1 S 3[5] Is 55[5] (fig.), with hostility, *against*, Jb 15[26] (fig.), so goat against ram Dn 8[6], עַל pers., *against* Jb 16[14]; ה loc. also Jos 7[22], לְבֵיתוֹ Hg 1[9], לָבַע Is 59[7] Pr 1[16]; acc. loc. 1 S 20[6] 17[22.48] (+ לִקְרַאת); ב loc. *on* (ב II. **2**), of horses Am 6[12], locusts Jo 2[9]; *into* Pr 18[10] (fig.); מִן loc. 1 S 4[12], so MT 2 K 23[12] (= *he went quickly thence*, but text perh. corrupt, v. Kit Benz, and cf. **Hiph.** infr.); אַחֲרֵי pers. 2 S 18[22] 1 K 19[20] 2 K 5[20.21] Ct 1[4], עַד pers. 2 K 4[22]; לִפְנֵי pers. 2 S 15[1] 1 K 1[5] (both of royal escort, *out-runners*), 18[46] (+ עַד loc.), לִפְנֵי rei 1 S 8[11]; אֵת pers. accomp. Je 12[5]; c. acc. of way, אֹרַח ψ 19[6], דֶּרֶךְ 2 S 18[23] ψ 119[132] (fig.); as prelim., + inf. לִקְרַאת *run to meet* Gn 18[2] 24[17] 29[13] 33[4] (all J), 2 K 4[26] Je 51[31], + vb. fin. Gn 24[28] 29[12] (both J), Nu 11[27] Jos 8[19] (both JE), Ju 7[21] 13[10] 1 S 10[23] 17[51] 2 S 18[19] ψ 59[5]; as imv. + imv. 1 S 20[36] Zc 2[8]; abs. 1 S 20[36] Is 40[31] 2 Ch 23[12] (v. **2 a**), Pr 4[12] 6[18] (of feet), of locusts Jo 2[4.7]; specif., *run* as messenger 2 S 18[21.22.23.23.24.26.26], fig. of prophet's activity Je 23[21], of יי's word ψ 147[15]; fig. of reading smoothly, יָרוּץ קוֹרֵא בוֹ Hb 2[2]. — ψ 18[30] = 2 S 22[30] read אָרֹץ (for יָרוּץ, אָרוּץ), √ רצץ Ew Ol Che Bae al. **2.** *Pt.* as subst.: **a.** pl. הָרָצִים *the runners* (prop. *out-runners*, as royal escort, cf. vb. 2 S 15[1] 1 K 1[5]; then) of royal body-guard 1 S 22[17] 1 K 14[27.28.28] = 2 Ch 12[10.11.28], 2 K 10[25.25] 11[4.6.11.19.19]. — (הָעָם) הָרָצִין v[13] is gloss (Kit Benz; whence [easier] הָעָם הָרָצִים 2 Ch 23[12] v. **1**). — Pr 29[6] for יָרֹן Pinsk Toy favour יָרוּץ. **b.** *runner* = (royal messenger, post, late), רָץ Je 51[31.31] (‖ מַגִּיד), cf. Jb 9[25] (as swift); הָרָצִים 2 Ch 30[6.10] Est 3[13.15], riders הַר׳ רֹכְבֵי הָרֶכֶשׁ 8[10], הַר׳ לִרְכֹּבֵי הָרֶכֶשׁ v[14]. **Pōʿlēl** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְרוֹצְצוּ Na 2[5] *they run swiftly, dart* (like lightning; of chariots). **Hiph.** *cause to run*: **1.** *bring*, or *move, quickly, Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. מִן loc. Gn 41[14] (E), rd. perh. also 3 ms. וַיְרִיצֵהוּ, וַיָּרִיצוּהוּ 2 K 23[12] (acc. om.; for MT וַיָּרֶץ v. **Qal**); ל pers., acc. rei om. וַיָּרִיצוּ 2 Ch 35[13]; *Imv.* ms. הָרֵץ 1 S 17[17] (+ acc. loc., ל pers.); *Impf.* 3 fs. לֵאלֹהִים תָּרִיץ יָדָיו ψ 68[32] *quickly stretch out* hands, (viz. with offerings). **2.** c. מֵעַל = *drive away from*, 1 s., sf. 3 ms., אַרִיצֵנּוּ Je 49[19], so read prob. also in ‖ 50[44] (Qr אֲרִיצֵם, > Kt ארוצם).

†**מְרוּץ** **n.**[**m.**] running, race; — abs. Ec 9[11].

†**1.** [**מְרוּצָה**] **n.f. 1.** running. **2.** course (of life): — **1.** *running, mode, style, of running*, cstr. מְרוּצַת 2 S 18[27], מְרֻצַת v[27] **2.** *course* (of life), sf. מְרוּצָתָם Je 8[6] (Qr; > Kt pl. מרצותם), 23[10]. — **II.** מְרוּצָה Je 22[17] v. sub רצץ.

רוֹשׁ *poison*, Dt 32[32], v. II. **רֹאשׁ**.

[רוּשׁ or **רִישׁ]**[24] **vb.** be in want, poor (related to ירשׁ [cf. **Qal 3, Niph. Hiph. 3**]? so Thes); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. רָשׁוּ וְרָעֵבוּ ψ 34[11] *young lions are in want and hunger*; elsewhere *Pt.* רָשׁ 1 S 18[23] + 16 t., רָאשׁ 2 S 12[1] + 2 t.; pl. רָשִׁים Pr 22[7], רָאשִׁים 13[23]; — (oft. opp. עָשִׁיר): as adj. 1 S 18[23] 2 S 12[1.4] Pr 28[3] Ec 4[14]; as subst. = *poor man* (*men*), 2 S 12[3] ψ 82[3] Ec 5[7], esp. Pr 10[4] 13[8.23] + 12 t. Pr. **Hithpōʿlēl** *Pt.* מִתְרוֹשֵׁשׁ Pr 13[7] *one impoverishing himself* (opp. מִתְעַשֵּׁר; cf. Pōʿl. רוֹשֵׁשׁ Ecclus 11[12] 13[5]). — Je 5[17] Mal 1[4] v. רשׁשׁ.

†**רֵישׁ**, **רִישׁ**, **רֵאשׁ** **n.m.** poverty, only Pr; — רִישׁ 28[19], sf. רִישׁוֹ 31[7]; רֵישׁ 13[18], sf. רִישֵׁךְ 24[34] (‖ מַחְסֹרֶיךָ), רִישָׁם 10[15] (opp. עָשִׁיר); רֵאשׁ 30[8] (opp. עֹשֶׁר), sf. רֵאשֵׁךְ 6[11] (= 24[34], ‖ *id.*).

רוּת **n.pr.f.** v. sub רעה.

†**רָזָה** **vb.** be or grow lean (Ar. رَزِيَ *grow thin and weak*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָזָה Zp 2[11] obj. false gods, appar. *make lean* (𝔙 *attenuavit*, 𝔊

ς ἐξολεθρεύσει), but sense strange, < רָזָה (v. Ar. upr.), yet even this very doubtful. **Niph.** *be made lean, Impf.* 3 ms. מִשְׁמַן בְּשָׂרוֹ יֵרָזֶה Is 17[4].

†[רָזֶה] **adj.** lean (on formation cf. Lag[BN 49]);—fs. רָזָה, Ez 24[20] (of שֵׂה; opp. בְּרִיָּה), of land, = barren, Nu 13[20] (JE; opp. שְׁמֵנָה).

†רָזִי **n.**[**m.**] leanness, wasting;—רָזִי־לִי s 24[16.16] *to me, wasting!* (opp. צְבִי).

†1. רָזוֹן **n.**[**m.**] leanness, wasting, scantiness;—abs. ר׳: **1.** *leanness* Is 10[16] (fig.; cpp. מִשְׁמַנָּיו). **2.** *wasting*, i.e. wasting disease, ψ 106[15] (cf. Bae). **3.** ר׳ אֵיפַת Mi 6[10] *ephah of scantness*, scant measure.—II. רָזוֹן v. רזן.

רזח (? *cry out*, cf. Talm. מְרַזְּחָא *bewailed*).

†מִרְזַח **n.m.**[Am 6,7] cry (מַרְזְחָא Σ *mourning-feast*; Ph. מרזח a rel. festival (> usu. a month), cf. Palm., ClGann Littm, v. GACooke[Inscr. 95, 121 f. 203] and reff.; LzbEphem. i. 47 f. 343 f.);—**1.** *mourning cry* (or *feast*? Talm. מַרְזֵיחָא), abs. מ׳ בֵּית Je 16[5] i.e. house of mourning (‖ ספד, נוד). **2.** *cry of revelry*, cstr. מִרְזַח סְרוּחִים Am 6[7]

רָזִי v. רזה.

†[רָזַם] **vb. wink, flash** (of eyes) (transp. text. err.?] for Ar. رَمَزَ, Aram. רְמַז, אַרְמֵז; so NH רָמַז (rare), רֶמֶז *sign, intimation*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וּמַה־יְּרַזְמוּן עֵינֶיךָ Jb 15[12] (Codd. ירמזון) *why do thine eyes flash* (in wrath)? but possibly read יְרוּמוּן (Pr 6[17] 30[13], etc., cf. Bu).

†[רָזַן, ? earlier רָזַן, so Lag[BN 31]] **vb. be weighty, judicious, commanding** (Ar. رَزُنَ *be weighty, grave, firm of judgment;* NH רוֹזֵן = BH, so רוזנים Ecclus 44[4]);—only **Qal** *Pt.* pl. as subst., *rulers, potentates,* ‖ מְלָכִים : רוֹזְנִים Ju 5[3] Hb 1[10], ר׳ ψ 2[2] Pr 8[15] 31[4], ‖ שֹׁפְטֵי אֶרֶץ Is 40[23].

†II. רָזוֹן **n.m. potentate**;—abs. ר׳ Pr 14[28] (‖ מֶלֶךְ).—1. רָזוֹן v. sub רזה supr.

†רְזוֹן **n. pr. m.** founder of kingdom of Damascus, Solomon's time, 1 K 11[23]; 𝔊 (v[14]) Εσρωμ [A v[23] Ραζων]; identified with חֶזְיוֹן 15[18] by Th Klo (reading חזרון), but cf. Kit Benz.

†רָחַב [? also רָחֹב, so Lag[BN 31]; cf. also Id[ib. 52 f.]] **vb. be, or grow, wide, large** (NH in der. spec. (rare) and deriv.; Ar. رَحُبَ, Eth. ሰፍሐ; Sab. in epith. dei Fell[ZMG liv (1900), 249], and n.pr. CIS[iv, no. 1,3] etc.; As. in *rêbitu, open place;* Aram. רְחַב in deriv.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָ׳ פִּי 1 S 2[1], + עַל *against* (i.e. to devour, in fig.; cf. **Hiph.**); consec. וּפָחַד וְ׳ לְבָבְךָ Is 60[5] *be widened, enlarged,* relieved, and expanded with joy (cf. **Hiph. 2**); 3 fs. וְרָחֲבָה וְנִסְבָּה Ez 41[7] prob. err., Co רָחְבָה וְנוֹסָפָה, Toy וְהֶרְחַב נוֹסַף, Krae וַיִּסְפּוּ; רָחְבָה [וְ]? **Niph.** *Pt.* as adj. בַּר נִרְחָב Is 30[23] *a broad, roomy, pasture.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְחִיב Gn 26[22] Hb 2[5], הִרְחֵב Is 30[33]; 2 ms. הִרְחַבְתָּ ψ 4[2], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַרְחִיב Dt 12[20] +, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַרְחֵב־ ψ 81[11] (cf. also 25[17] infr.); fs. הַרְחִיבִי Is 54[2], הַרְחִבִי Mi 1[16]; *Inf. cstr* הַרְחִיב Am 1[13]; *Pt.* מַרְחִיב Dt 33[20];—**1.** *make large*, c. acc. baldness Mi 1[16] (sign of mourning), fur. pile Is 30[33] (acc. om.; + הֶעָמִיק); *make wide*, acc. couch Is 57[8] (fig.). **2.** *enlarge* limit of territory (גְּבוּל) Am 1[13] Ex 34[24] (J), Dt 12[20] 19[8], so גְּ׳ מֵר 33[20], cf. הַר׳ מְקוֹם אָהֳלֶךָ Is 54[2] (fig.); also abs. + ל pers., הִרְ׳ לָנוּ Gn 26[22] (J), and (fig. of deliverance), מַתַּן אָדָם יַר׳ לוֹ Pr 18[16] *a man's gift makes room for him*, gives access to patron; of י׳'s *enlarging* the heart (לִבִּי) ψ 119[32] (cf. **Qal**); צָרוֹת לְבָבִי הִרְחִיבוּ מ׳ ψ 25[17] rd. prob. (with most) Imv. הַרְחִי(י)ב (Bae הִרְחִיבוּ, *alarm*, cf. Ct 6[5]); c. acc. צַעֲדִי *my step, stride* ψ 18[37] = 2 S 22[37] (i.e. givest me firm footing and vigorous step, cf. צַעַד **2**); *enlarge* mouth, open it wide, c. עַל pers. *against* Is 57[4] ψ 35[21] (cf. **Qal**); without עַל, as a young bird to receive food, fig., ψ 81[11]; הַר׳ שְׁאוֹל נַפְשָׁהּ Is 5[14] (‖ פִּעֲרָה פִיהָ; נֶפֶשׁ **5 c**), cf. Hb 2[5].

†רֹחַב **n.**[**m.**, not **f.** Jb 36[16] Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 94 Di Bu] breadth, broad expanse;—abs. ר׳ Jb 36[16] (opp. צַר); pl. cstr. intens. רַחֲבֵי־אֶרֶץ 38[18] *the broad expanse of earth.*

רֹחַב[101] **n.**[**m.**] breadth, width;—ר׳ abs. Ez 42[2] +, cstr. 1 K 6[3] +; sf. רָחְבּוֹ Ex 25[10] +, בָּהּ- Gn 6[15] +, רָחְבָּן Ez 42[11];—*breadth*, of land, + אֶרֶץ = whole extent, expanse, Gn 13[17] (J), so ר׳ alone Is 8[8]; ר׳ מַיִם Jb 37[10]; fig. ר׳ לֵב *largeness of understanding* (like sand of sea-shore) 1 K 5[9]; *breadth*, = thickness, of wall גֶּדֶר Ez 42[10]; elsewh. only in measurements *width, breadth* (Dt 3[11], K 10 t., Ez 54 t., Zc 2[6] 5[2], P 23 t., Ch 6 t.; ‖ אֹרֶךְ 1 K 7[6] + 63 t., + קוֹמָה 6[2] + 14 t., + גֹּבַהּ † Ez 40[42] 2 Ch 3[4]; ‖ קוֹמָה alone † 1 K 7[27] Ez 40[5]): of buildings, etc., 1 K 6[2.3.3.6.6.6] +, Ez 41[1.1.1.5.7] +, altar Ex 27[1] = 38[1], ark, תֵּבָה, Gn 6[15], אָרוֹן Ex 25[10] = 37[1], etc.; of area, the עֶרֶשׂ of Og Dt 3[11], the תְּרוּמָה of land Ez 45[1.3.5.6] +, of court Ex 27[12.13.18]; of city Zc 2[6]; of roll 5[2]; of curtain Ex 26[2.8] +,

etc.; of wall (קִיר),=*thickness*, Ez 41[9.12] (cf. 42[10] supr.); of doorway 40[11] 41[2.3], etc.

1. **רָחָב** (רָ֫חָב 21) **adj.** **wide, broad**;—abs. ר׳ Jb 30[14]; cstr. רְחַב Pr 21[4]+; fs. רְחָבָה Ex 3[8]+; cstr. רַחְבַּת Gn 34[21]+; mpl. cstr. רַחֲבֵי Is 33[21];—*wide, broad, spacious*, of land Ex 3[8] (J), Ne 9[35], רַחֲבַת יָדַיִם, etc., Gn 34[21]+6 t., v. יָד **3 d**; מִנֵּי־ר׳ Jb 11[9] (of greatness of God, ‖ אֶרֶץ מִמֶּנָּה); בְּרֻחְבָּה as subst. ψ 119[45] *in a wide, roomy, space* (fig.); פְּנֵי־ר׳ Jb 30[14] (sim.); of cup Ez 23[32] (in fig.; +הָעֲמֻקָּה); of wall (=*thick*) Je 51[58]; specif., in Jerusalem (as n.pr.) הַחוֹמָה הָר׳ Ne 3[8] 12[38]; fig. *extensive*, of work, undertaking, מְלָאכָה, Ne 4[13] (+הַרְבֵּה); of יי׳s commandment ψ 119[96] (i.e. unlimited, measureless); רְחַב לֵבָב 101[5] i.e. *exultant, arrogant* (‖ גְּבַהּ־עֵינַיִם), so לֵב ר׳ Pr 21[4] (‖ רוּם־ע׳); רְחַב נֶפֶשׁ Pr 28[25] i.e. *greedy* (cf. רחב אולת Ecclus 47[23c], in play on רַחַבְעָם).

†II. **רָחָב** (רָ֫חָב) **n.pr.f.** harlot in Jericho;—Jos 2[1.3] 6[17.23.25] (all JE); P*aaβ* (so Heb 3[11] Jas 2[25], but Mt 1[5] P*aχaβ*).

†I. **רְחוֹב** **n.f.** Dn 9, 25 [not **m.** Zc 8[5] Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 51] cf. Ges[§ 145 p, t, u]] **broad open place, plaza** (Lag[BN 173] Ba[NB 142]);—ר׳ abs. Gn 19[2]+, cstr. Ju 19[17]+, רְחֹב v[15] 2 S 21[12]; sf. רְחֹבָהּ Dt 13[17] ψ 55[12]; pl. abs. רְחֹבוֹת Am 5[16]+, cstr. *id.* Zc 8[4]+ (v. also רְחֹבוֹת n.pr., infr.); sf. רְחֹבֹתֶיהָ Is 15[3]+, etc.;—*broad open place* in city (usu. near gate, Ne 8[1.3.16.16] 2 Ch 32[6] Jb 29[7]; ‖ חוּץ Je 5[1]+8 t., דֶּרֶךְ Pr 26[13], שְׁוָקִים Ct 3[2]), for various private and public uses Gn 19[2] (J), Ju 19[15.17.20] Dt 13[17] 2 S 21[12] Je 5[1] Ez 16[24.31] Ne 8[16.16] Is 59[14] ψ 55[12] Jb 29[7], essential part of city Dn 9[25]; for lamentations Am 5[16] Is 15[3] Je 48[38], ר׳ הָעִיר אֲשֶׁר לִפְנֵי שַׁעַר הַמֶּלֶךְ Est 4[6] (cf. v[1f.]), cf. Je 9[20] 49[26] 50[30] La 2[11.12], ψ 144[14], assemblies 2 Ch 29[4] 32[6] Ezr 10[9] (ר׳ בֵּית הָאֵ׳), Ne 8[1.3], proclamations Est 6[9.11], speeches Pr 1[20]; social life Zc 8[4.5.5] La 4[18] Pr 5[16] 7[12], cf. 22[13] 26[13], Ct 3[3]; ר׳ in Na 2[5] is appar. outside city (cf. As. *rêbit Ninâ*, etc.).

†II. **רְחוֹב**, **רְחֹב** **n.pr.** P*aaβ*, P*oωβ*, etc.: **1.** (cf. Lag[BN 56 f.]) **loc.**: **a.** towards Hamath, רְחוֹב 2 S 10[8] (𝔊L B*αιθραaβ*), רְחֹב Nu 13[21] (P);=בֵּית ר׳ q.v. p. 112 (also 𝔊 1 S 14[47] B*αιθεωρ*, 𝔊L B*αιθρoωβι*). **b.** רְחֹב in Asher: (1) Jos 19[28] (P); (2) [perh.=(1)], v[30] (P), Ju 1[31], Levit. city Jos 21[31] (P)=1 Ch 6[60]; Egypt. *Raḥubu*, N. of Kishon, WMM As. u. Eur. 153. **2. m.**: **a.** Aram. name, רְחֹב 2 S 8[3.12]. **b.** post-exilic Levite, רְחוּב Ne 10[12].

†**רְחֹבוֹת** **n. pr. loc.** **1.** עִיר רְחֹבֹת near Nineveh Gn 10[11] (J), *τὴν* P*oωβωs*[*θ*] *πόλιν*; Di[Pa 261] cf. As. *rêbit Ninâ*, but v. COT[Gn 10, 11]. **2.** רְחֹבוֹת, name of well Gn 26[22] (J), E*ὐρυχωρία* (cf. interpr. v[22]); Palmer[Desert 296 f.] identif. with er-Ruḥaibeh (in Wady R.) c. 45 m. SW. of Hebron, N. of lat. 31° **3.** הַנָּהָר ר׳, home of a king of Edom Gn 36[37] (P)=1 Ch 1[48], P*oωβωθ τῆs παρὰ ποταμόν*, P. *τοῦ ποταμοῦ* (i.e. on Euphrates? here improb.; conj. in Di Holz Wkl[Gesch. Isr. i. 192]).

†**רְחַבְיָה**(וּ) **n.pr.m.** son of Eliezer and grandson of Moses: רְחַבְיָה 1 Ch 23[17.17] (P*aaβια*) =יְהוּ- 26[25] (P*a*(*a*)*βιas*, 𝔊L A*βια*), appar. also 24[21.21] (P*aaβια*, A*βια*).

רַחַבְעָם 49 **n.pr.m.** **Rehoboam** (word-play on רחב Ecclus 47[23c]);—king of Judah, son of Solomon; P*oβoaμ*: 1 K 11[43] 12[1.3.6]+16 t. 1 K 12, 14, +15[6] ‖ 2 Ch 9[31] 10[1.3.6]+21 t. 2 Ch 10, 11, 12, +13[7.7]; also 1 Ch 3[10]

†**מֶרְחָב** **n.**[**m.**] **broad, roomy, place**;—abs. מ׳, of pasture Ho 4[16] (in sim.); fig. of freedom from distress and anxiety 2 S 22[20]=ψ 18[20], ψ 31[9] 118[5] (MT cstr. in מֶרְחַבְיָה *spacious place of Yah*, i.e. extraordinarily spacious. < מֶרְחָב יָהּ, יָהּ being subj. of vb.); pl. cstr. מֶרְחֲבֵי־אֶרֶץ Hb 1[6] *expanses of the earth.*

רחה (√of foll.; mng. unknown; NH= BH; Ar. رَحًى *handmill* (cf. Wetzst[Siebe, ZPV xiv (1891), 4]); Aram. רֵיחְיָא, רֻחְיָא; Lag[BN 157] Ba[NB 9, 21]).

†[**רֶחָה**] **n.**[**m.**], only **du.** רֵחַיִם (hand-)**mill** (prob.=*two mill-stones*);—ר׳ abs., common household utensil, turned by maids, Ex 11[5] (הָרֵחַיִם; J), female slaves Is 47[1] (c. טָחַן, q.v.); ר׳ וָרֶכֶב טָחַן בָּר׳ Nu 11[8] (J); ר׳ Dt 24[6] (v. רכב); קוֹל ר׳ as sound of family life Je 25[10].

רחיטנו Ct 1[17] Kt, v. [רָהִיט] sub רהט.

רַחַיִם v. רחה.

רחל (√of foll.; mng.?; cf. NH רָחֵל (pl. —ים, —ות), Ar. رَخِلٌ, رَخْلٌ, Aram. רַחְלָא, all *ewe*; cf. perh. As. *laḫru* (transp.; vid. on רְהֵל)).

†I. **רָחֵל** **n.f.** Is 53, 7 **ewe**;—abs. ר׳ Is 53[7] (in sim., ‖ שֶׂה); pl. רְחֵלִים Gn 32[15] (E; +אֵילִים, עִזִּים), Ct 6[6] (in sim.); sf. רְחֵלֶיךָ וְעִזֶּיךָ Gn 31[38] (E).

II. **רָחֵל** 47 **n.pr.f.** (*ewe*, RS[K 219]);—**Rachel**, P*aχηλ*, daughter of Laban and wife of Jacob: Gn 29[6.9.10.11.28.29.30]+36 t. Gn (JE 37 t., P 6 t.),

+ קְבֻרַת(־)ר׳ 35[20] (JE), 1 S 10[2] (cf. אֶבְרָתָה **1**, p. 68; on site vid. Dr[Hast. DB Rachel]); ר׳ (in fig.) Je 31[15]; ר׳ Ru 4[11] (in sim.).

I. **רחם** (√of foll.; orig. meaning dub.; Thes *be soft*, so Gerber[126], cp. Ar. رَخُمَ *be soft, gentle* (but خ orig. cons.?); Dl[HWB 604b] *be wide*; cf. As. *rîmu, rêmu*, Ar. رَحِمٌ, NH רֶחֶם, Aram. רַחֲמָא, אֻסְפָּא, all *womb*; MI[17] רחמת *female captives*; vbs. (connexion with רֶחֶם not wholly clear, cf. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 151 f.], v. רַחֲמִים): As. *râmu, love, compassionate*, Ar. رَحِمَ *have compassion*, also رَخِمَ *be inclined toward, affectionate to* (= رحم acc. to Ar. authorities, v. Lane); Sab. epith. dei רחמנן *Compassionate* (= Ar. الرَّحْمَانُ), CIS[iv, no. 6, 3] Fell[ZMG liv (1900), 252] who cp. epith. רחם *id.*; cf. NH רָחַם Pi.; Thes cp. Eth. **ሠመሐረ** (transp.) *have compassion*, but v. Prät[BAS i. 21] and reff.; Aram. רְחֵם, נְסַם, Palm. רחם, all *love* (common); Nab. Palm. רחם *friend*).

†**רֶחֶם**, רַחַם **n.m.**[Ho 9, 14] **womb** (**f.** Je 20[17], unless הָרַת a noun, cf. Albr[ZAW xvi. 81] SS);—abs. ר׳ Gn 20[18]+, רַחַם Ju 5[30], רֶחֶם Je 20[17]+, רֶחֶם Gn 49[25]+; cstr. רֶחֶם Nu 12[12] Jb 3[11]; sf. רַחְמָהּ Gn 29[31]+, רַחְמָהּ Je 20[17] (Ges[§ 91 e]; >f. abs. Kö[ii, 1, 153]); du. רַחֲמָתַיִם Ju 5[30];—**1.** *womb*, Gn 49[25] (J) Je 20[17] Jb 24[20]; מֵרֶחֶם i.e. from birth Je 20[17] ψ 22[11] 58[4] Jb 3[11] (מִנִּי), Is 46[3], fig. ψ 110[3]; בֶּרֶחֶם Jb 31[15]; יצא מֵר׳ *go forth from womb* in birth Je 1[5] 20[18] Jb 38[8], cf. 10[18]; מֵר׳ אֵם Nu 12[12] (E); פתח ר׳ *open the womb*, in order to childbirth Gn 29[31] 30[22] (JE); כָּל־פֶּטֶר רחם *all that first opens womb* (of men and animals) Ex 13[12.15] 34[19] (J) Nu 18[15] (P) Ez 20[26]; פטר ר׳ Nu 3[12] (P), פִּטְרַת כל ר׳ Nu 8[16]; פטר כל ר׳ Ex 13[2] (P); on the other hand, מַשְׁכִּיל ר׳ Ho 9[14] *miscarrying womb*; עֹצֶר ר׳ Pr 30[16] *restraint* (i.e. barrenness) *of womb* (so ψ 107[36] Perles[Anal. 85]); עָצַר בְּעַד ר׳ (of God) Gn 20[18] (E); סָגַר (בְּעַד) ר׳ 1 S 1[5.6], preventing childbirth. **2.** *womb-man, woman-slave*: רַחַם רַחֲמָתַיִם Ju 5[30] *a woman, two women*.

†**רַחֲמִים** **n.m.**[2 S 24, 14] **abs. pl. intens.** **compassion** (acc. to many denom. from רֶחֶם, orig. *brotherhood, brotherly feeling*, of those born from same womb, v. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 151 (yet v. 152)] We[GGN 1893, 475] Gerber[126], or *motherly feeling* Kö[ii. 1, 34]);—abs. ר׳ Gn 43[14]+; cstr. רַחֲמֵי Pr 12[10]; sf. רַחֲמָיו La 3[22] (Baer Gi; van d. H. Qr, Kt רחמו), 2 S 24[14] Qr (>Kt רחמו), etc.;—**1.** *compassion*: usu. of God Is 63[7.15] ψ 77[10] 79[8] 119[77] Zc 1[16] Dn 9[9] Ne 9[28]; c. רבים 2 S 24[14] = 1 Ch 21[13], Ne 9[19.27.31] ψ 119[156] Dn 9[18]; גדולים Is 54[7]; ‖ חסד ψ 40[12] 103[4] Ho 2[21] Je 16[5]; חסדים ψ 25[6]; כרב רחמיך ψ 51[3] 69[17]; c. על rei 145[9]; נתן ר׳ ל Dt 13[18] Je 42[12]; לא כלו ר׳ La 3[22]. **2.** of man, Am 1[11] Pr 12[10]; נָתַן לפ׳ ר׳ לְפָנַי Gn 43[14] (R); נתן עשה ר׳ Zc 7[9]; פ׳ לר׳ לְפָנַי 1 K 8[50] Ne 1[11] Dn 1[9] ψ 106[46], cf. 2 Ch 30[9]; שם ר׳ ל Is 47[6]; נִכְמְרוּ ר׳ אל Gn 43[30] (J), c. על 2 K 3[26].

†[רָחַם] **vb. denom.** love. **Pi.** have compassion;—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֶרְחָמְךָ ψ 18[2] *I love thee* (perhaps gloss; v. not in ‖ 2 S 22[2]; Hi Ch SS Gerber read אֲרֻמְמְךָ). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. רִחַם ψ 103[13]+; sf. וְרִחֲמֵךְ consec. Dt 13[18], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְרַחֵם Is 9[16]+; sf. יְרַחֲמֵהוּ Is 55[7], etc.; *Inf. abs.* רַחֵם Je 31[20] Hb 3[2]; cstr. רַחֵם Is 49[15] ψ 103[13]; sf. רַחֲמָכֶם Is 30[18]; *Pt.* מְרַחֵם ψ 116[5], etc.;—*have compassion, compassionate*; —**1.** usu. of God: c. acc. of his people, Ex 33[19.19] (J) Dt 13[18] 30[3] 2 K 13[23] Is 9[16] 14[1] 27[11] 30[18] 49[10.13] 54[8.10] 55[7] 60[10] Je 12[15] 30[18] 31[20.20] 33[26] Ez 39[25] Ho 1[6.7] 2[6.25] Mi 7[19] Zc 1[12] 10[6] ψ 102[14]; c. עַל 103[13]; abs. Je 13[14] Hb 3[2] ψ 116[5] La 3[32]. **2.** of man, usu. a conqueror: c. acc. 1 K 8[50] Je 42[12]; abs. 6[23] 21[7] 50[42]; elsewhere of children, c. acc. Is 13[18] 49[15]; c. עַל ψ 103[13]. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. רֻחֲמָה Ho 2[3.25] (Ges[§ 152 a N.] Kö[i. 270]);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְרֻחַם Ho 14[4]; יְרֻחָם Pr 28[13]; *be shewn compassion, compassionated* of orphans Ho 14[4]; children of Israel wife of Yahweh 2[3.25] (cf. לא־ר׳ 1[6.8], p. 520); penitent sinner Pr 28[13].

†**רַחוּם** **adj.** compassionate;—always of God: אֵל רַחוּם Dt 4[31], וְחַנּוּן ר׳ Ex 34[6] (J) = ψ 86[15] 103[8]; later חַנּוּן ור׳ 2 Ch 30[9] Ne 9[17.31] Jo 2[13] Jon 4[2] ψ 111[4] 112[4] 145[8]; ר׳ והוא 78[38].

†[רַחֲמָנִי] **adj.** id.;—pl. f. נָשִׁים רַחֲמָנִיּוֹת La 4[10] *compassionate women*.

†**רֶחַם** **n.pr.m.** (*girl*(-like)?);—in Judah, 1 Ch 2[44]; Ραμεε, A Ραεμ', ⑥L Ρααμ.

רֻחָמָה in לא ר׳ n.pr.f., v. p. 520.

†**רְחוּם**, רֵחוּם **n. pr. m.** (*compassion*, or *softness, gentleness*?);—post-exilic name: **1.** with Zerub.: **a.** רְחוּם Ezr 2[2], A Ιρεουμ', ⑥L Ναουμ (= נְחוּם ‖ Ne 7[7]). **b.** priest, רֵחוּם Ne 12[3] Ρεουμ (= חָרִם v[15], cf. 7[42] = Ezr 2[39], Ezr 10[21], v. חָרִם **3 a**). **2.** רְחוּם, with Neh.: **a.** Levite Ne 3[17], Βασουθ, אA⑥L Ραουμ. **b.** Ne 10[26], Ρα[ε]ουμ.

†יְרַחְמְאֵל **n.pr.m.** (*may Ēl have compassion*) Ιεραμεηλ, etc.;—**1.** name in Judah 1 Ch $2^{9.25.26.27.33.42}$ (cf. **adj.gent.** foll.). **2.** son of king Jehoiakim Je 36^{26}. **3.** Levite, 1 Ch 24^{29}.

†יְרַחְמְאֵלִי **adj.gent.** (earlier than foregoing; as tribal name bef. n.pr.m. [For radical view of relations of יְרַח, (with many text. emendations), v. Che[Ency. Bib. Jerachm.]);—הַיְרִי as subst. coll., נֶגֶב הירי 1 S 27^{10} *the Negeb of the Yerahmeelites* (in S. Judah), (*νότον*) Ιεσμεγα, A Ισραμηλει, GL Αερμων; עָרֵי הירי 30^{29}, *τοῦ* Ισραηλ, A Ιεραμηλει (cf. **1** supr., and Gray[Prop. N. 214, 265, 307]).

II. רֵחַם (√of foll.; cf. Ar. رَخَمٌ *vulture*, n. unit. رَخَمَةٌ).

†רָחָם **n.**[**m.**] **carrion-vulture**;—abs. הָרָחָם Lv 11^{18} (Sam. רחמה; so perh. read) = הָרְחָמָה ‖ Dt 14^{17} (on accent v. Dr; cf. Ges[§ 90 f]).

†רְחָמָה **n.**[**m.**] id.; Dt 14^{17}, v. foregoing.

רחן (appar. √of foll.; meaning dubious).

†תִּרְחָנָה **n.pr.** [**m.**? **f.**?] child of Caleb 1 Ch 2^{48}; Θαραμ, A Θαρχνα, GL Θαραανα.

†I. [רָחַף] **vb. grow soft, relax** (cf. Ar. رَخَفَ *be soft*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. רָחֲפוּ Je 23^{9} (bones of one appalled).

†II. רָחַף **vb. Pi. hover** (NH *id.*, cf. Grünbaum[ZMG xxxix (1885), 607]; Syr. Pa. רַחֵף *move gently*, also *cherish*, and *brood*, cf. Thes[s. v.]; connexion with I. רח dub.);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְרַחֵף עַל Dt 32^{11} (poem) of vulture *hovering* over young; *Pt.* רוּחַ אֱ֝ מְרַחֶפֶת עַל־פְּנֵי הַמָּיִם Gn 1^{2}(P); *hovering* over face of waters, or perh. (v. Syr.) *brooding* (and fertilizing), so Jer[Quaest. in Gen. ed. Lag. 4] (reading *marahaefeth'*), cf. Di Gunk.

רָחַץ[72] **vb. wash, wash off, away, bathe** (NH = BH; Ar. رَحَضَ (also of garments); Eth. **ረሐፀ**; **ረሐፀ**: *sweat*; cf. As. *raḥâṣu*, *overflow*, *flood* (on *ḥ* = ح v. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 727]));—**Qal**[69] *Pf* 3 ms. רָחַץ Is 4^{4}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְחַץ Dt 23^{12}+etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְחַץ 2 S 11^{8} 2 K 5^{13}; mpl. רַחֲצוּ Gn 18^{4}+; *Inf. cstr.* רָחְצָן Gn 24^{32}+, לְרָחְצָה Ex 30^{18}+; *Pt.* fs. רְחֻצָה 2 S 11^{2}, fpl. רְחֻצוֹת Ct 5^{12};—**1.** trans. *wash* (with water), c. acc. feet (רגלים; בַּמַּיִם oft. expr.), Gn 18^{4} 19^{2} 24^{32} 43^{24} (all J), Ju 19^{21} 1 S 25^{41} 2 S 11^{8} Ct 5^{3}; יְ֝ רָחַץ בְּדַם הָרָשָׁע ψ 58^{11} (fig. of righteous, at יְ's vengeance); c. acc. hands (יָדַיִם) Dt 21^{6}(+עַל *over*, in ceremonial, to express innocence), hence fig. אֶרְ֝ רָחַץ בַּפַּי בְּנִקָּיוֹן ψ 26^{6} 73^{13}; hands and feet Ex 30^{19}(+מִן of laver), v.[21] 40^{31} (+מִן *id.*; all P); c. acc. face (פָּנָיו) Gn 43^{31} (J); c. acc. pers. Ez 16^{9} Ex 29^{4} 40^{12} Lv 8^{6} (all P), acc. בְּשָׂרוֹ (oft. ‖ כבס of garments), Lv 14^{9} 15^{13}+9 t. P (H); c. acc. of parts of sacrificial victim Ex 29^{17} Lv $1^{9.13}$ 8^{21} 9^{14}; *wash off, away*, c. acc. of filth Is 4^{4} (fig.). **2.** intrans. *wash, bathe* (oneself): Ex 2^{5} (E), 2 S 11^{2} 12^{20} 1 K 22^{38} 2 K $5^{10.12.13}$ Is 1^{16} Ez 23^{40}(+ל pers. for whom), Ru 3^{3} Lv 14^{8}+14 t. P (oft. ‖ כבס); +ב of laver 2 Ch $4^{6.6}$; of eyes, *bathed* in milk (בֶּחָלָב) Ct 5^{12} (fig.); Jb 29^{6} (fig.), v. הָלִיךְ.

†**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. רֻחַץ Pr 30^{12} *be washed* (+מִן of filth, fig.); 2 fs. בְּמַיִם לֹא רֻחַצְתְּ Ez 16^{4} (in fig.).

†**Hithp.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִתְרָחַצְתִּי בְּמוֹ שֶׁלֶג Jb 9^{30} if *I washed myself in snow* (fig.).

†[רַחַץ] **n.**[**m.**] **washing**, fig.;—only sf. in סִיר רַחְצִי ψ 60^{10} Moab is *my wash-pot* = 108^{10}.

†רַחֲצָה **n.f.** id., lit.;—עָלוּ מִן־הָרַ֝ חֲצָה, of sheep, Ct 4^{2} 6^{6} (in sim.).

†רָחַק **vb. be, or become, far, distant** (NH = BH; As. esp. adj. *rûḳu*, *far*; cf. Ar. رَحِيقٌ *choice wine* (i.e. from a distance) Frä[158]; Eth. **ረሐቀ**: *be far*, Sab. רחק CIS[iv. nos. 95, 98]; Aram. רְחַק, רְחֵק, and (oft. in der. spec. and deriv.) נְשַׁק);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָחַק Is 59^{9} La 1^{16}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְחַק Dt 12^{21}+, etc.; *Imv.* fs. רַחֲקִי Is 54^{14}, mpl. רַחֲקוּ Ez 11^{15} < *Pf.* רָחֲקוּ Ra Hi Sm Co Toy Krae; *Inf. cstr.* רְחֹק ψ 103^{12} Ec 3^{5}, לְרַחֲקָה Ez 8^{6};—*be far, distant*: c. מִן pers., of place Dt 12^{21} 14^{24}, of pers., = neglect, abandon, Pr 19^{7}, esp. in ψψ, of יְ, ψ $22^{12.20}$ (מִן pers. om.), 35^{22} 38^{22} 71^{12}; of utter absence, or non-existence La 1^{16}, cf. Is 49^{19} (abs.), subj. justice Is 59^{9} (opp. הִשִּׂיג), cf. v.[11] (‖ אָזַל), subj. blessing ψ 109^{17}; subj. עֵצָה רְשָׁעִים Jb 21^{16} 22^{18}; c. מֵעַל pers. (יְ), of Isr. (fig.) Je 2^{5}, cf. Ez 44^{10}; = *far from* (land of) יְ 11^{15} (v. supr.; Krae ins. אֶרֶץ); c. מֵעַל loc. Ez 8^{6} (of יְ),

מִן loc. (E. from W.) ψ 103[12]; c. מִן rei (fig.): תּוֹרָתְךָ 119[150] (opp. קרב); מֵעֹשֶׁק Jb 5[14], מֵעֹשֶׁק Is 54[14], cf. Pr 22[5]; = *wholly abstain from* Ex 23[7] (E), so (מִן inf.) Ec 3[5]; abs. of יי's righteousness, with ref. to time Is 46[13] (‖ אחר; opp. קרב).—יַרְחַק־הֹק Mi 7[11] *boundary shall become distant*, i.e. territory be enlarged (? crpt., cf. We Now); ירחק חֶבֶל הַכֶּסֶף Kt Ec 12[6] *be removed*? Qr יֵרָתֵק *be joined*? 𝔊 ἀνατραπῇ, 𝔙 *rumpatur*, cf. 𝔖, rd. prob. יִנָּתֵק Pfannk Thes Ew De Siegf Buhl[Lex]

Pi. *Pf.* 3 ms. רִחַק Is 6[12], of יי, *send far away*, acc. pers.; of people, לִבּוֹ ר׳ 29[13], c. מִן of יי; 2 ms. רִחַקְתָּ 26[15] *thou hast far extended* (c. acc.) all the ends (boundaries) of the land; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְרַחֲקוּ אֶת־זְנוּתָם Ez 43[9]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְחִיק Jb 19[13] ψ 103[12], 1 s. sf. הִרְחַקְתִּים Ez 11[16], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַרְחִיקֶנָּה Pr 22[15], 2 ms. תַּרְחִיק Jb 22[23], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַרְחֵק Pr 4[24] + 2 t., הַרְתֵּק Jb 13[21], sf. הַרְחִיקֵהוּ 11[14]; *Inf. abs.* הַרְחֵק Gn 21[16] +, *cstr.* הַרְחִיק Je 27[10], sf. הַרְחִיקָם Jo 4[6];—**1.** dir. caus. *make*, or *exhibit*, *distance*, *be gone far*, subj. pers.: Gn 44[4] (J), c. מִן loc. Jos 8[4] (JE), Ju 18[22]; sq. inf. cstr. הַרְחֵק לֹא תַר׳ לָלֶכֶת Ex 8[24] (J), cf. ψ 55[8]; Inf. abs. as adv. = *at a distance* Gn 21[16] (E), c. מִן loc. Ex 33[7] (E), Jos 3[16] (JE; הַר׳ מְאֹד מִן, Qr; > Kt ב for מן). **2.** indir. caus. *remove*, *put far away*, c. acc. pers. + מֵעַל of land Je 27[10], cf. Jo 4[6], + מֵעַל pers. Jb 19[13] and (acc. הַצְּפוֹנִי) Jo 2[20], + מִן pers. ψ 88[9.19]; + בַּגּוֹיִם Ez 11[16]; c. acc. + מֵעַל pers. Jb 13[21], c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ + *id.* Pr 5[8]; c. acc. of sin + מִן pers. 4[24] Jb 11[14] (מִן pers. om.); Pr 22[15] 30[8] ψ 103[12]; + מִן loc. Jb 22[23].

†[רָחֵק] **adj.verb.** removing, departing;—pl. sf., as subst., רְחֵקֶיךָ ψ 73[27] *those departing from thee* (i.e. from יי).

†רָחֹק, רָחוֹק **adj.** distant, far, et **n.m.**[Jos 3,4] distance (Lag[BN 31]);—abs. רָחֹק Ex 2[4] +, רָחוֹק Ez 6[12] +; fs. רְחֹקָה Dt 30[11] +, רְחוֹקָה Jos 9[6] +; mpl. רְחֹקִים Dt 13[8] +, etc., fpl. abs. רְחֹקוֹת Je 48[24] +, etc.;—oft. opp. קָרוֹב: **1. adj. a.** of space: *distant*, land Jos 9[6.9] (+ מְאֹד), Dt 29[21] 1 K 8[41.46] = 2 Ch 6[32.36], 2 K 20[14] = Is 39[3], אִיִּים ר׳ Is 66[19] + perh. ψ 65[6] (Che We read אִיִּים for יָם; Weir in Che גּוֹיִם; MT makes ר׳ = *distant ones*, people); c. מִן pers., of peoples Jos 9[22] (JE), Ju 18[7], persons Ez 22[5] Ne 4[13] Pr 15[29] (יי, fig.), cf. Je 12[2] (*id.*), cities Dt 20[15], so (מִן loc.) Ju 18[28]; abs. of people Jo 4[8], persons Is 33[13] 57[19] Je 25[26] Ez 6[12] Zc 6[15] Pr 27[10] Dn 9[7] Est 9[20], cities Je 48[24], trees ψ 56[1] (title; v. יוֹנַת *ad fin.*, p. 401), of *distant* journey Nu 9[10] (P); fig., רָחוֹק pred. (indef.) Ec 7[24], of יי's מִצְוָה Dt 30[11]; c. מִן pers. (i.e. absent from, lacking to), of salvation ψ 119[155], wisdom Ec 7[23]; of pers. c. מִן of act or quality Is 46[12] ψ 22[2]; of price, c. מִן comp. = *far beyond* Pr 31[10] **b.** of time: לְעִתִּים רְחוֹקוֹת Ez 12[27] **2. n.m.** always sing.: **a.** of space: *distance* Jos 3[4] (D); elsewhere c. prep.: (1) מֵר׳ *from a distance*, c. verbs implying motion, physical or mental: look Gn 24[4] (E) 37[18] (J) Jb 2[12] 36[25]; bring Dt 28[49] Is 43[6] 60[9], cf. Je 46[27]; come Is 49[12] 60[4] Hb 1[8]; hear Is 49[1]; smell Jb 39[25]; remember Je 51[50]; understand ψ 139[2]; prob. also worship Ex 24[1] (J); (2) מֵר׳ *at a distance* (מִן **1 c**) Ex 2[4] (E), 20[18.21] (E; Gi v[15.18]), 1 S 26[13] 2 K 2[7] Is 5[26] 59[14] ψ 38[12], cf. אֱלֹהֵי מֵר׳ Je 23[23] *a God afar off* (on cstr. cf. Ges[§ 130a]; < read אלהים ר׳ Gie, cf. 𝔊); (3) מֵר׳ *to a distance* (מִן **1 c**) Is 22[3] 23[7] Pr 7[19]; (4) בְּר׳ *at a distance* ψ 10[1]; עַד־ר׳ *to a distance* Mi 4[3]; also c. two prepp.: (5) לְמֵר׳ *from* (מִן **9 b**), Jb 36[3] 39[29]; (6) עַד־מֵר׳ (III. עַד **I. 1 a**) *to a distance* Is 57[9] + Ne 12[43] van d. H. (עַד om. Baer Gi); even (7) עַד־לְמֵר׳ (עַד III.) 2 Ch 26[15] Ezr 3[13]. **b.** of time, מֵר׳ *long ago* Is 22[11], c. noun = *ancient*, *of long standing* 25[1]; לְמֵר׳ *long ago* 2 K 19[25] = Is 37[26]; *from afar* 2 S 7[19] = 1 Ch 17[17].

†מֶרְחָק **n.m.** distant place, distance;—abs. מ׳ Is 10[3] +, מֶרְחָק ψ 138[6]; pl. מֶרְחַקִּים Zc 10[9], מַר׳ Is 33[17] Je 8[19], cstr. מֶרְחֲקֵי Is 8[9];—*distant place*, *far country* Is 8[9] Zc 10[9]; often c. אֶרֶץ: א׳ (ה)מֶרְחָק *land of distance*, distant land Is 13[5] 46[11] Je 4[16] 6[20] Pr 25[25], so c. pl. א׳ מרחקים Je 8[19], *land of distances*, i.e. of wide extent, Is 33[17]; מִמְּר׳ *from far* Is 10[3] 30[27] Je 5[15] Ez 23[40] Pr 31[14]; fig. ψ 138[6]; מִמְּר׳ *at a distance* Je 31[10], *to a distance* Is 17[13].—בֵּית הַמְּר׳ v. p. 112.

†רָחַשׁ **vb.** keep moving, stir (NH *stir*, *move*, esp. of lips in speech, also, in expl. of מרחשת, of *stewing*, *boiling*; Aram. רְחֵישׁ, רְחַשׁ, *creep*, *move*, *flutter*, רְחָשָׁא *reptile*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לִבִּי דָּבָר טוֹב ר׳ ψ 45[2] *is astir*.

†מַרְחֶשֶׁת **n.f.** stew-pan, sauce-pan (so NH; v. esp. Levy[NHWB iii. 69b], and cf. NH רָחוּשׁ Id[ib. iv. 443a]);—מִנְחַת מ׳ נַעֲשָׂה בַּמ׳ [מִנְחָה] Lv 2[7], כָּל־ 7[9].

†רַחַת **n.**[f.] winnowing-shovel, or the like (√unknown; Thes fr. רוח = *ventilabrum*, cf. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 728]; Wetzst in De[Is (2), 709] fr. רחה = רָחַץ *be soft*, *loose*, *friable*, etc., cf. Kö[ii. 1, 177]; NH = BH, Ar. רַחְתָּא is prob. loan-wd. Nö[l.c.]);—זֹרֶה בְּר׳ וּבְמִזְרֶה Is 30[24].

†[רָטַב, רָטֵב Lag[BN 31]] **vb. be moist** (NH *id.*; As. *raṭâbu*, II. *moisten*; Ar. رَطُبَ, Eth. ረጠበ: Aram. רְטַב, ܪܛܰܒ, all *be moist*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. מְזֻרָם הָרִים יִרְטָבוּ Jb 24[8].

†רָטֹב **adj.** moist, juicy, fresh;—ר׳ הוּא לִפְנֵי־שָׁמֶשׁ Jb 8[16].

†[רָטָה] **vb.** (dub.) **wring out** (NH=BH (si vera l., v. Levy[NHWB iv. 444] and reff.));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִרְטֵנִי Jb 16[11] upon the hands of wicked men *he wrings me out*, but read prob. יַרְטֵנִי ✓יָרַט, q. v.

רטט (Aram. רְטֵט *tremble*, rare, der. spec.).

†רִטָּט **n.**[**m.**] **trembling, panic** (Ba[NB § 20 a] Kö[ii. 1, 42]);—abs. הֶחֱזִיקָה ר׳ Je 49[24] *she hath seized panic*, but < הֶחֱזִיקָה (Gie), *panic hath seized her.*

†רִטַּשׁ **vb. quadril. intrans. grow fresh** (Ges[§ 56]; si vera l., transp. טרפש [expanded from טָפַשׁ *be wide, loose, delicate*, cf. esp. As. *tapâšu, be fat*, Zim[BP 99 A] Frä[ZA iii. 55]], cf. Talm. טַרְפֵּשְׁתָּא *fatty membrane*, Syr. ܛܦܫܐ PS[1527] *thin flesh*; Ar. طَرْفَسَ *be convalescent*; but ר׳ perh. not orig.);—*Pf.* pass. רֻטַּשׁ בְּשָׂרוֹ מִנָּעַר Jb 33[25] *his flesh hath grown fresher than*, etc.; rd. perh. טִפַּשׁ Altschüller[ZAW vi (1886), 212], יִטְפַּשׁ Bi Bu cf. Du.

†[רָטַשׁ] **vb. Pi. dash in pieces** (cf. Ar. رَطَشَ **cast away, reject**; but possibly akin to לָטַשׁ);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּרַטֵּשׁ 2 K 8[12] their children *thou wilt dash in pieces*; 3 fpl. קְשָׁתוֹת נְעָרִים תְּרַטַּשְׁנָה Is 13[18], but prob. crpt., Du conj. נְעָרוֹת תְּרַטַּשְׁנָה, cf. Che. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. אֵם עַל־בָּנִים רֻטָּשָׁה Ho 10[14]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְרֻטָּשׁוּ Is 13[16] Na 3[10], יְרֻטָּשׁוּ Ho 14[1], all of children.

רִי v. רוה.

†רִיב [Nö ZMG xxxvii (1883), 530, 534 Ges[§ 73 b]] **vb. strive, contend** (cf. Ar. رَاَبَ (ى) *agitate* (the mind), رَيْبٌ *disquiet*; cf. also Syr. ܪܝܒ *cry, shout*, Aph. also *quarrel noisily*, ܐܪܝܒܘܬܐ *shouting, clamour* (v. Nö[l. c.]); on Sab. n.pr. ריב=Ar. رِيَاب v. DHM[ib. 14]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָב Ju 11[25] 1 S 25[39]; 2 ms. רַבְתָּ La 3[58], רִיבוֹתָ Jb 33[13], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרִיב Ju 6[31]+, juss. יָרֶב Ho 4[4] 1 S 24[16], יָלֶב (בוֹ) לוֹ Ju 6[31.32]; וַיָּרָב Gn 31[36]+; 2 ms. תָּרוֹב Pr 3[30] Kt, תָּרִיב Qr; 3 mpl. יְרִיבֻן Ex 21[18], etc.; *Imv.* ms. רִיבָה Mi 6[1] Pr 25[9], רִיבָה ψ 35[1]+, mpl. רִיבוּ Is 1[17] Ho 2[4]; *Inf. abs.* רוֹב Ju 11[25], רֹב Jb 40[2]; רִיב Je 50[34] (Ges[§ 73 d] Kö[i. 509] Ba[NB 80]); *cstr.* רִיב Is 3[13] Jb 9[3]+Ju 21[22] Qr (Kt רוב), רְב Am 7[4] Pr 25[8]; *Pt.* רָב Is 19[20]+;—*strive:* **1.** involving bodily struggle Ex 21[18] (sc. one with another; E); public hostilities, יָדָיו רָב לוֹ Dt 33[7] (with) *his hands he strove for it*, c. עִם of Israel, רָב הָרוֹב Ju 11[25] (‖ נִלְחָם). **2.** with words, c. ב pers. Gn 31[36] (E), Ex 17[2a] (J) Ju 6[32], so (in fig.) Ho 2[4] cf. v[4]; oft.=*quarrel*, c. עִם pers., Gn 26[20] Ex 17[2b] Nu 20[3] (all J), Ne 13[25]; subj. God Jb 9[3] 13[19] 23[6]; also 40[2] (עִם of God; on inf. abs. v. Ges[§ 114 ee]), in gen. Pr 3[30]; c. אֵת pers. Ju 8[1] Ne 5[7] 13[11.17] subj. ׳י Is 49[25] (cf. 1. יָרִיב infr.), ψ 35[1] (‖ לָחַם); אֵת of ׳י Is 45[9] (pt. *one striving*), Nu 20[13] (P); c. עַל rei Gn 26[21.22]; abs. =*find fault* Ho 4[4] (‖ הוֹכִיחַ). Esp. **3.** *conduct a* (legal) *case, suit*, usu. fig., ׳י subj.; Is 3[13] (‖ דִּין), 57[16] (‖ קָצַף), ψ 103[9] (נָטַר [אַף]), cf. קֹרֵא לָרִב בְּאֵשׁ Am 7[4]; c. acc. pers. with whom (unfriendly sense), Jb 10[2] Is 27[8]; c. acc. cogn. רִיב in good sense, =take one's part, 1 S 24[15] (Gi; v[16] van d. H. Baer; ‖ שָׁפַט), Mi 7[9] Je 50[34] (רִיב יָרִיב אֶת־רִיבָם, inf. cstr.=inf. abs., v. supr.), 51[36] (‖ נקם), La 3[58] Pr 22[23] ψ 43[1] (+מִנּוֹי; ‖ שָׁפַט), 119[154] (+גְּאַל), also 74[22] (God, his own cause); +מִן pers. against whom 1 S 25[39] (of vengeance); +אֵת pers. against whom Pr 23[11], so (without acc. cogn.) Is 50[8] Je 2[9.9]; cf. אֶת־הֶהָרִים Mi 6[1] (II. אֵת **1 c**; ⑥ *πρός*, whence We Now אֶל־רִיב *in the presence of*, but on אֶל v. **4**); ר׳=*plead*, c. ל pers. for whom Ju 6[31.31.31] Jb 13[8], c. acc. pers. for whom Is 1[17], of God 51[22], cf. Dt 33[8] (obscure, v. Dr); of human disputes Pr 25[8], רִיבְךָ ר׳ אֶת־רֵעֶךָ v[9]. **4.** =*make complaint*, c. אֶל pers. unto and against whom Ju 21[22] Je 2[29] 12[1] Jb 33[13]. **Hiph.** *Pt.* sf. מריבו 1 S 2[10] Kt (Qr מְרִיבָיו), i.e. (those) *displaying contention against him* (׳י), cf. pl. cstr. וְעַמְּךָ כְּמְרִיבֵי כֹהֵן Ho 4[4], obscure; RS[Proph. 406] מָרוּ בִי מְרוּ בִי *thy people have rebelled against me, O priest!* BeckWü We GASm וְעַמִּי כְּמְרִיבֵי הַכֹּהֵן (הַכּ׳ as voc., and [by some] joined to v[5]); Hermann[SK, 1879, 516] וְעַמְּךָ מְרִיבֵי הַכּ׳, cf. Oort (ריבי); Ruben[Crit. Rem. ad loc.] וַעֲמִי כָּמוֹךְ הַכּ׳, so Now.—וַיָּרֶב 1 S 15[5] v. ארב **Hiph.**

רִיב [62] **n.m.**[Is 1, 23] **strife, dispute**;—abs. ר׳ Gn 13[7]+, רְב Ex 23[2]+; cstr. רִיב 17[7]+; sf. רִיבִי 1 S 24[16]+, בְּרִבָם Jb 31[13] (or inf.?), etc.; pl. רִיבֹת Dt 17[8]; cstr. רִיבֵי 2 S 22[44]+2 t., רִבוֹת Jb 13[6];—*strife, quarrel:* †**1.** in words, Ex 17[7] (J), Dt 1[12], about pasturage Gn 13[7] (J; =מְרִיבָה v[8]), in gen. Pr 15[18] 17[14] 20[3] 26[17.21] 30[33], +מָדוֹן Hb 1[3], so וְבַחֵי־ר׳ Pr 17[1]; fig. ר׳ עַצְמָיו Jb 33[19] Kt (Qr רוב, i.e. רֹב q. v.); ר׳ לְשִׁנּוֹת ψ 31[21], cf. Is 58[4] Pr 18[6];

אִישׁ ר׳ Je 15[10] (+ א׳ מָדוֹן). †**2.** of public hostilities 2 S 22[44]=ψ 18[44], cf. אִישׁ רִיב Ju 12[2], אַנְשֵׁי רִיבֶךָ Is 41[11]; ‖ חָמָס ψ 55[10]. **3.** [39] esp. *dispute, controversy, case at law:* Ex 23[2.3.6] (E), Dt 21[5] (+נָגַע), 25[1] 2 S 15[2.4] (‖ מִשְׁפָּט), +10 t., +(of ׳י) Ho 4[1] 12[3] Mi 6[2.2] Je 25[31] Ez 44[24] La 3[36]; as acc. cogn., *case, cause* Ni 7[9] Je 50[34]+8 t. (v. ✓**3**), +רִיב חֶרְפָּתִי 1 S 25[39], רִיבֵי נַפְשִׁי La 3[58]; דִּבְרֵי רִיבוֹת Dt 17[8] *matters of controversy;* ר׳ 19[17] *dispute* as to guilt; אִישׁ רִיבִי Jb 31[35]=*accuser.* †**4.** *plea:* Pr 18[17], רִבּוֹת שְׂפָתַי Jb 13[6] *pleadings of my lips.*

†**רִיבַי n.pr.m.** in Benj., 2 S 23[29] (Ρειβα, Εριβα) =1 Ch 11[31] (Ρεβιε, Ρηβαι, Ριβαρ, etc.); cf. יְרִיבַי.

†**יָרֵב n.m. epith.** of Assyrian king (prop., si vera l., vb.=*let him contend*, or (one who) *contends*);—only יָרֵב מֶלֶךְ׳ י Ho 5[13] 10[6], i.e. TP. III; WMM[ZAW xvii (1897), 335] prop. מַלְכִּי רַב (י- old nom. termin.)=As. *šarru rabbu;* Che[Expos., Nov. 1897, 364] מלך רב; Che[Ency. Bib. JAREB] conj. מלך ערבי, *Arabian king;* cf., further, Comm., Schr[COT, ad loc.] J A Selbie[Hastings DB, JAREB] and reff.

†**I. [יָרִיב] n.[m.] opponent, adversary** (Ges[§85d]);—sf. (of Zion), יְרִיבֵךְ Is 49[25] (Ⓖ רִיבֵךְ, so Du); cf. pl. sf. יְרִיבַי ψ 35[1] (‖ לְחֲמָי); of personal opponent, יְרִיבָי Je 18[19] (Ⓖ רִיבִי, so Gie).

†**II. יָרִיב n.pr.m.** (*he contendeth* or *taketh* (our) *part, conducteth* (our) *case;* cf. Sab. ירב Hal[615]);—**1.** son of Simeon 1 Ch 4[24], Ιαρειν[μ, β], =יָכִין **1**, v. sub כון. **2.** post-ex. names, Ιαρειμ[β], etc.: **a.** Ezr 8[16], perhaps=**b.** 10[18].

†**[יְרִיבַי] n.pr.m.** a hero of David (OAram. יריבי CIS[ii. 70 (biling.)] ‖ As. *Iribai*);—c. ו, וִירִיבַי 1 Ch 11[46], Ιαριβει, ⒼL Ιαρειβ.

†**I. מְרִיבָה n.f. strife, contention**;—abs. מ׳, of quarrel between herdsmen Gn 13[8] (J); cstr. מְרִיבַת הָעֵדָה, of people's strife with Moses at Kadesh Nu 27[14] (P), cf. II. מ׳ **2.**

†**II. מְרִיבָה n.pr.loc.** (*place of strife*);—**1.** at Rephidim, מַסָּה וּמ׳ Ex 17[7] (J), Λοιδόρησις. **2.** at Kadesh, esp. in מֵי מְרִיבָה *water of M.* (Ⓖ ὕδωρ ἀντιλογίας) Dt 33[8] Nu 20[13] (P) ψ 81[8] 106[32], also (Ⓖ ὕδωρ τῆς λοιδορίας, ⒼL as above) Nu 20[24] (P); מ׳ cstr. in מֵי מְרִיבַת קָדֵשׁ (Ⓖ ὕδωρ ἀντιλογίας [ἐν] Καδης) Nu 27[14] Dt 32[51] (both P), and (Ⓖ ὕδωρ βαριμωθ Καδης) Ez 48[28]; so מֵי מְרִיבוֹת קָדֵשׁ ק׳ 47[19] (Ⓖ ὕδωρ Μαριμωθ Καδης); Dt 33[2] v. קָדֵשׁ *ad fin.;* מְרִיבָה alone, only ψ 95[8] (παραπικρασμός; ‖ יוֹם מַסָּה).

יְרַבְּעַל n.pr.m. [14] name given to Gideon (acc. to Ju 6[32], where expl. as *let Baal contend* (cf. Dr[2 S 4, 4] Kö[ii. 1, 467]); Impf. יָרוֹב not elsewhere [yet תָּרוֹב Pr 3[30] Kt, and Inf. cstr. רוֹב Ju 21[23] Kt], hence We[Sm 31] expl. as=יְרוֹבַעַל, ✓ירה, cf. יְרִיאֵל, יְרוּאֵל (p. 436 b), so GFM[Ju] Bu[Ju] Now[Ju]);—Ju 6[32] 7[1] 8[29.35] 9[1]+8 t. 9 (בַּעַל- 9[24.57]), 1 S 12[11]; =יְרֻבֶּשֶׁת †2 S 11[21] (v. בֹּשֶׁת **2**, sub בוש); Ιεροβααλ (usu.; so ⒼL 1 S 12[11] 2 S 11[21], where Ⓖ[B] Ιεροβοαμ). —יְרַבְעָם, v. רבב.

†**יְרֻבֶּשֶׁת** 2 S 11[21] v. foregoing.

†**מְרִיב בַּעַל n.pr.m.** (*Baal is* (our, my, his) *advocate* (?), cf. Nes[Eg. 120] Dr[2 S 4, 4]; but Gray[Prop. N. 201] thinks מרי בעל orig. form=*hero of Baal*);—**1.** son of Jonathan 1 Ch 8[34], מ׳ בַּעַל v[34] 9[40]=מְרֵי־בַעַל (err. ?) v[40]=מְפִיבֹשֶׁת (later change, v. sub בוש) 2 S 4[4] 9[6.6.10.11.12.12.13] 16[1.4] 19[26.31] 21[7], מְפִבֹשֶׁת 16[25] (called בֶּן־שָׁאוּל); Ⓖ in 2 S Μεμφιβοσθε, in 1 Ch (usu.) Μεριβααλ; ⒼL Μεμφιβααλ in 2 S (exc. 4[1.2] etc., where not in Ⓖ). **2.** מְפִבֹשֶׁת son of Saul and Rispah, acc. to 2 S 21[8], Ⓖ (incl. ⒼL) Μεμφιβοσθε.

רִים v. רְאֵם. רִיחַ, רֵיחַ v. רוח. [רֵיעַ] v. II. רֵעַ sub רעה. רֵיעַ v. רוע.

רִיק (✓of following; meaning unknown).

†**[רִיפָה] n.[f.]** dub.; some grain or fruit (such as was spread out to dry (2 S), and also pounded (Pr); 𝔙[2 S] *as if drying barley-groats,* ⒼL *παλάθας, cakes of preserved fruit,* cf. preparation of 'apricot-cheese' Wetzst[ZPV xiv. 2] Nes[Marg. 18], who cites also Almkvist[Kl. Beitr. zur Lexicogr. des Vulg. Ar. Actes, 419]);—pl. abs. רִפּוֹת 2 S 17[19], רִיפוֹת Pr 27[22]

†**רִיפַת n. pr. gent.** 'son' of Gomer (of Japhet);—Gn 10[3] (P; > ‖ 1 Ch 1[6] דִּיפַת q.v.); Joseph. makes=Paphlagonians; Bo Lag[Ges. Abh. 255] cp. river Ῥήβας (Arrian[Peripl. 12, 3])=*Rhebas* (Plin[NH vi. 4]), on Thracian Bosphorus, but v. Di.

†**[רִיק] vb. Hiph.** make empty, empty out (Ar. رَاقَ (ى) *pour out, forth,* intrans. (of water, blood, etc.); Aram. ריק *empty, pour,* ף in deriv.; As. *rêḳu, empty*);—*Pf.* 1 s. הֲרִיקֹתִי Lv 26[33] Mal 3[10]; 3 pl. הֵרִיקוּ Ez 28[7] 30[11]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרִיק Hb 1[17], וַיָּרֶק Gn 14[14] (but v. infr.); *Imv.* ms. הָרֵק ψ 35[3]; *Inf. cstr.* הָרִיק Is 32[6]; *Pt.* pl. מְרִיקִים Gn 42[35] Zc 4[12];—**1.** *empty* vessels Gn 42[35] (E) Je 48[12]; *keep empty,* לְהָרִיק נֶפֶשׁ רָעֵב

Is 32[6] (i.e. keep hungry). **2.** *pour out* or *down*, rain Mal 3[10] Ec 11[3], oil Zc 4[12] **3.** *empty out* (i.e. *draw*) sword (cf. As. *kakkê ittabbaku* [pass.], Dl[HWB 699b]) Ex 15[9] (poem), Lv 26[33] (H), Ez 5[2.12] 12[14] 28[7] 30[11]; prob. also Hb 1[17] (חרבו for חרמו Gie We Now); of lance ψ 35[3]; cf. (si vera l.) ויריק חניתו Gn 14[14] (R) *led forth*, < Sam. וַיְדָּק (Aram. דוק Aph. *look*) i. e. *mustered* 𝔊 cf. Di al., ויפקד Ball.—In ψ 18[43] 𝔊 𝔖 Hup-Now Bae rd. אַדְרִיקֵם; so ‖ 2 S 22[43] MT; but De Dr < אֲרִיקֵם (v. דקק). **Hoph.** *be emptied out* from vessel: *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּרַק Je 48[11]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תּוּרַק Ct 1[3] (al. 3 fs.; of ointment, in sim.); cf. also Am 6[6], where Oort מוּרְקֵי for מְזֻרְקֵי.

†[רִיק], רֵק **adj.** **empty, vain**;—m. abs. רֵק Gn 37[24]+2 t.; f. רֵקָה Ez 24[11] Is 29[8]; mpl. רֵ(י)קִים Ju 7[16]+; fpl. רֵקוֹת Gn 41[27]; — **1.** *empty*, of vessels 2 K 4[3] Ju 7[16] Ez 24[11]+(prob.) Je 14[3] (רֵיקִים for רֵיקָם), 51[34] (רֵיק for רִיק); of pit Gn 37[24] (J), lap Ne 5[13], ears of grain Gn 41[27] (E; דַּקּוֹת v[6.7.23.24]); רֵקָה נַפְשׁוֹ Is 29[8] (cf. 32[6] √ **1**). **2.** *empty, idle, worthless*, ethically; אנשים ריקים *worthless fellows* Ju 9[4] 11[3] 2 Ch 13[7], so הָרֵקִים alone (as subst.) 2 S 6[20]; מְרַדְּפֵי רֵיקִים Pr 12[11] AV RV of persons; < *vain, unprofitable things*, 28[19] (v. Tcy); דָּבָר ר׳ מִן Dt 32[47] (D) *a thing too empty* (of significance) for you; + (prob.) ψ 4[3] (רֵיק for MT רִיב) *love an empty thing* (‖ כזב), of abortive course of action.

†רִיק **n.**[**m.**] **emptiness, vanity**;—chiefly in adv.phr. לָרִיק Is 49[4] Jb 39[16] *in vain* (of labour without benefit), so לָר׳ Lv 26[16.20] (H), Is 65[23]; and as adv. acc. רִיק Is 30[7] ψ 73[13], prob. also 2[1] (most = *empty scheme* as רֵיק **2**) cf. ψ 4[3] (rd. prob. רֵיק); בְּדֵי רִיק Je 51[58] = Hb 2[13].—Je 51[34] v. רֵיק **1**.

†רֵיקָם **adv.** **emptily, vainly**; — **1.** *in empty condition, empty* = with empty hands; c. vb. of sending Gn 31[42] (E), Dt 15[13] 1 S 6[3] Jb 22[9]; of going forth Ex 3[21], returning Ru 1[21] 3[17]; = without an offering, לֹא יֵרָאוּ פָנַי ר׳ Ex 23[15] (E) = 34[20] (J), more fully Dt 16[16] (cf. [פָּנֶה] II. **2,** ראה **Niph. 1 b**). **2.** *in vain, without effect*: c. שׁוּב 2 S 1[22] (poem), Is 55[11] Je 14[3] (but v. רִיק **1**), 50[9]; prob. also צוֹרְרַי ר׳ ψ 7[5] *those who were my adversaries in vain* (without success); הַבּוֹגְדִים ר׳ 25[3] that *deal treacherously in vain* (in both most *without cause*).

†[רִיר] **vb.** **flow** (like slime);—(Aram. רִירָא, ריר *saliva, spittle*; cf. Ar. رَالَ *slaver, slobber*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָר בְּשָׂרוֹ אֶת־זוֹבוֹ Lv 15[3] *his flesh* (בָּשָׂר **3**) *flows with his issue.*

†רִיר **n.m.** **slimy juice, spittle**;—cstr. בְּרִיר חַלְמוּת Jb 6[6] *in the juice of* ח׳ (al. *slime of yolk*, i.e. white of egg); sf. רִירוֹ 1 S 21[14] *his spittle.*

רִישׁ, רֵישׁ v. רוּשׁ. רִישׁוֹן v. ראשׁון.

רַךְ, רַךְ v. רכך.

†רָכַב **vb.** **mount and ride, ride** (NH= BH; As. *rakâbu*, Ar. رَكِبَ, Aram. רְכִיב, רְכַב, all *id.*; cf. Zinj. רכב *war-chariot*, n.pr. div. רכבאל (Cook[108]); Sab. רכבהו = *his rider* Mordtm Him. Inschr.[25] (of horse; but *his trappings* CIS[iv, no. 306, 5]); Eth. ረከበ: is *attain, acquire*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָ׳ Est 6[8]; 2 ms. רָכַבְתָּ Nu 22[30]; 3 pl. רָכְבוּ 1 S 30[17]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְכַּב Lv 15[9], etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְכַב ψ 45[5]; *Inf. cstr.* לִרְכֹּב 2 S 16[2] 2 K 4[24]; *Pt. act.* רֹכֵב abs. Nu 22[22]+, cstr. Am 2[15]; sf. רֹכְבוֹ Gn 49[17]+; fs. abs. רֹכֶבֶת 1 S 25[30]; mpl. רֹכְבִים Ju 10[4]+, etc.;—**1.** *mount, mount and sit*, or *ride*, c. עַל of camel Gn 24[61] (J), 1 S 30[17], of ass (חֲמוֹר) 1 S 25[42] 25[20] 2 S 16[2] (עַל obj. om.), 19[27] 1 K 13[13], of mule (פֶּרֶד) 2 S 13[29]; abs. of mounting (and riding in) chariot 1 K 18[45] 2 K 9[16]. **2.** *ride, be riding*, c. עַל of mule (פֶּרֶד) 2 S 18[9], of ass, אָתוֹן Nu 22[22] (J), so (עַל obj. om.) 2 K 4[24], of חֲמוֹר Zc 9[9], of horse Zc 1[8]; c. עַל־מֶרְכָּב (v. מ׳) Lv 15[9]; c. ב of animal (בְּהֵמָה) Ne 2[12]; ב of chariotry and horses Je 17[25] = 22[4]; abs. (perh. in chariot) ψ 45[5] *ride on! ride* (habitually) c. עַל of אָתוֹן Nu 22[30] (J), of עֲיָרִים Ju 10[4] 12[14], of סוּס Ho 14[4] (fig. of alliance with Egypt), Je 6[23] 50[42] Est 6[8], Hb 3[8] (fig. of ׳י; poss. add sf. ref. to יָם, cf. Dt 33[26]), עַל־כֶּרֶשׂ (‖ סוּס) Is 30[16]; of ׳י, עַל־כְּרוּב 2 S 22[11] = ψ 18[11], עַל־עָב קַל Is 19[1], c. acc. שָׁמַיִם *ride through* Dt 33[26], but also c. ב loc. *in, through*, ψ 68[5.34]. **3.** pt. רֹכֵב etc., as subst., *rider*: רֹכְבֵי אֲתֹנוֹת Ju 5[10]; ר׳ (ה)סוּס Am 2[15] 2 K 9[18.19] Ez 23[23] 38[15] Zc 10[5], so (appos. פָּרָשִׁים) Ez 23[6.12]; sf. of סוּס Gn 49[17] Ex 15[1.21] Je 51[21a] Zc 12[4] Jb 39[18] Hg 2[22b]; עַל of סוּס 2 K 18[23] = Is 36[8]; רֹכְבֵי רֶכֶשׁ Est 8[10.14]; sf. of chariot Je 51[21b] Hg 2[22]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִרְכַּבְתָּ ψ 66[12], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּרְכֵּב Gn 41[43] 2 K 13[16], sf. יַרְכִּבֵהוּ Dt 32[13], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַרְכֵּב 2 K 13[16];—**1.** *cause to* (*mount and*) *ride*: c. acc. pers. + עַל of חֲמוֹר Ex 4[20] (J), of פִּרְדָּה 1 K 1[33.38.44], of סוּס Est 6[9], cf. (עַל־סוּס om.) v[11]; c. acc. pers. + ב of chariot Gn 41[43] (E), 2 K 10[16]; ב of chariot om. 2 K 9[28] 23[30] = (c. עַל־רֶכֶב) 2 Ch 35[24]; fig. Jb 30[22] (sc. on the wind); c. acc. rei + אֶל־עֲנָלָה 2 S 6[3] = 1 Ch 13[7]; fig., c. acc. pers. + עַל loc. (על־במותי ארץ) Dt 32[13] so Is 58[14], +

לְרֹאשֵׁנוּ ψ 66[12] *over our heads.* **2.** *cause to draw* (plough, etc.) Ho 10[11], obj. Ephr. under fig. of heifer. **3.** fig. (עַל־הַקֶּשֶׁת) הִרְכִּיב יָדֵךְ 2 K 13[16.16] *cause hand to ride upon* (grasp) *bow.*

רֶכֶב 120 **n.m.** 2 K 13,7 [even Na 2[5], where read מַרְאֵיהֶם (for הֵן-) We Now Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 90] **chariotry, chariot, mill-stone**; appar. also **riders** (cf. Lag BN 151);—abs. רׄ Gn 50[9]+, רֶכֶב 2 S 8[4]+; cstr. רֶכֶב Ex 14[9]+; sf. רִכְבִּי Ju 4[7]+, רִכְבּוֹ 2 K 5[9]+, רִכְבָּהּ Na 2[14]; pl. cstr. רִכְבֵי Ct 1[9];—Ho 10[13] v. infr.;—**1.** 109 coll. *chariotry, chariots* [sts. of specific no. 2 K 13[7] 2 S 8[4] Ex 14[7] etc.; often + פָּרָשִׁים, (סוּס(ים)], esp. war-chariots: in Egypt Ex 14[7] (J), Jos 24[6] (E)+; early Canaan Jos 11[4] Ju 4[7.13] 5[28] (not sg.; ‖ מַרְכְּבוֹתָיו) +, called רׄ בַּרְזֶל (i.e. iron-bound, or studded, cf. GFM Ju I, 19 and reff.), †Jos 17[16.18] Ju 1[19] 4[3.13]+; Philist., acc. to 1 S 13[5] 2 S 1[6]; Aram 8[4] 10[18]+; Judah and Israel (from David's time, cf. 8[4]) 1 K 9[19.22] 10[26]+, read also בִּרְכְבָךְ Ho 10[13] (for בִּדְרָכֶךָ) ⓖ[A] We Now GASm; Assyria 2 K 19[23]=Is 37[24], Na 2[4.5.14] (to be burnt; made mainly of wood); Babyl. Je 47[3] (on title v[1], see Gf Gie), 50[37] 51[21] Ez 23[24]+, etc.; for dignity and display 1 K 1[5] 2 K 5[9] Je 17[25] 22[4] Is 66[20], cf. Gn 50[9] (J), (cf. also 1 K 9[19.22] 10[26], etc.); fig. of Elijah, רׄ יִשְׂרָאֵל וּפָרָשָׁיו 2 K 2[12], of Elisha 13[14]; רֶכֶב אֵשׁ 2 K 2[11] *chariotry of fire* (at Elijah's translation); רׄ אֵל ψ 68[18] *chariots of Ēl*, i.e. his heavenly host, cf. vision 2 K 6[17], and also 7[6]; רׄ meton. for chariot-*horses* 2 S 8[4]=1 Ch 18[4]. †**2.** of single chariot 1 K 22[35.38] 2 K 9[21.21.24] 10[16] 2 Ch 35[24], prob. also Ex 14[6]; pl. רִכְבֵי פַרְעֹה Ct 1[9] †**3.** *upper millstone* (as *riding* on the lower) Dt 24[6] Ju 9[53] 2 S 11[21]. **4.** appar.=*riders* (coll.), *troop* (of riders): שְׁנֵי רֶכֶב סוּסִים 2 K 7[14] *two riders of horses, horsemen* (or *two chariots drawn by horses*?); in foll. text dub.: רׄ צֶמֶד פָּרָשִׁים רׄ חֲמוֹר רׄ גָּמָל Is 21[7] *riders*, viz. *a pair of horsemen, ass-riders, camel-riders*; cf. רׄ אִישׁ צֶמֶד פָּרָשִׁים v[9] i.e. *men riding, a pair of horsemen*, בִּרׄ אָדָם פָּרָשִׁים 22[6] *with riders* (consisting of) *men, horsemen*, but use of אָדָם very improb.; attractive is *with chariotry of* (drawn by) *steeds* (א as gloss) Du Che Hpt Di-Kit but פ hardly *steeds* here (cf. פ *horsemen*, v[7]); read perhaps simply בִּרׄ ופ.

†רִכְבָּה **n.f.** act of **riding**;—לִרׄ Ez 27[20].

†רַכָּב **n.m.** **1. charioteer**, רַכָּבוֹ 1 K 22[34]=הָרַכָּב 2 Ch 18[33]. **2. horseman**, רַכָּב 2 K 9[17] (=סוּס(ה) רֹכֵב v[18.19]).

†[רְכוּב] **n.[m.]** **chariot** (Ba NB 85);—sf. הַשָּׂם עָבִים רְכוּבוֹ ψ 104[3] (of יׄ).

†רֶכָב **n.pr.m.** (*band of riders*? cf. Ar. رِكَابٌ *camels used in journeying*);—**1.** Pηχαβ: **a.** in יְהוֹנָדָב בֶּן־רׄ (Jehu's time, v. יְהוׄ) 2 K 10[15.23], whose descendants [or, the members of whose society, RS K 15, yet v. Nö ZMG xl (1886), 171] were contemp. with Jerem., Je 35[6.8.14.16.19]; 1 Ch 2[55] הַקֵּינִים (v. קֵינִי) are said to be descended fr. *Hammath*, אֲבִי בֵית־רֵכָב.—On the asceticism of diff. tribes cf. Diod xix. 94 (Nabataeans), Palmer Desert 432 (*Kheibarí* Jews in Arabia); v. also Berthol Stellung Isr. zu d. Fremden 80. **b.** (perh.=**a**, so EMey Entstehung 147) in מַלְכִּיָּה בֶּן־רׄ Ne 3[14]. **2.** in Benjamin, 2 S 4[2] (Pηχαβ), v[5.6.9] (Pεκχα; A ⓖL Pηχαβ in all).

†[רֶכְבִי] **adj. gent.** of רֶכֶב **1**, only pl. הָרֵכָבִים as subst., in בֵּית הָרׄ, בְּנֵי בֵית־הָרׄ Je 35[2.3.18], v[5], Αρχαβειν, Ραχαβειν, etc.

†מֶרְכָּב **n.m.** Lv 15,9 **chariot, riding-seat** (prop. *riding-place*);—**1.** *chariot* (=foll.), sf. סוּסִים לְמֶרְכָּבוֹ 1 K 5[6] **2.** abs. מׄ, prob. *saddle* Lv 15[9] (P). **3.** מֶרְכָּבוֹ *seat* of litter Ct 3[10].

†מֶרְכָּבָה **n.f.** **chariot**;—abs. מׄ Ju 4[15]+, cstr. מֶרְכֶּבֶת †Gn 41[43]; sf. מֶרְכַּבְתּוֹ 46[29]+; pl. מַרְכָּבוֹת Zc 6[1]+; cstr. מַרְכְּבוֹת 2 K 23[11]+, בׄת- Ex 15[4]; sf. מַרְכְּבֹתֶיךָ Mi 5[10] Hb 3[8], etc.;—*chariot* (oft. ‖ סוּס(ים), 1 S 8[11] פָּרָשִׁים): esp. war-chariot, Egypt., Ex 14[25] (J), 15[4] (song), 2 Ch 14[8]; from *Muṣri* in N. Syr. (acc. to Wkl., v. מצרים *ad fin.*, cf. Kit 1 K 10,28 Benz ib.) 1 K 10[29]=2 Ch 1[17]; Can., Jos 11[6.9] (JE), Ju 4[15] (‖ רֶכֶב), 5[28] (‖ *id.*); Assyr., Is 2[7] Na 3[2]; foe from north Je 4[13], nations in gen. Hg 2[22]; Isr. and Jud. 1 K 20[33] 22[35]=2 Ch 18[34], 2 K 9[27] 10[15] 2 Ch 35[24] Mi 5[10]; fig. of יׄ's chariots Is 66[15] Hb 3[8], cf. (in vision) Zc 6[1.2.2.3.3]; מׄ for dignity and display Gn 41[43] (E), 46[29] (J), 1 S 8[11.11] 2 S 15[1] 2 K 5[21.26], מַרְכֶּבוֹת כְּבוֹדֶךָ Is 22[18] (iron.); used in flight 1 K 12[18]=2 Ch 10[18], Mi 1[13]; מַרְכְּבוֹת הַשֶּׁשׁ 2 K 23[11] (idolatrous); הַמׄ הַכְּרוּבִים (read מֶרְכֶּבֶת הַכׄ, ⓖ Benz) 1 Ch 28[18] (on this conception of cherubim in temple v. Benz); מׄ in similes: כְּקוֹל מׄ 1 K 7[33], כְּמַעֲשֵׂה אוֹפַן הַמׄ Jo 2[5]; on the obscure מַרׄ עַמִּי נָדִיב Ct 6[12] *chariots of my people, a prince* (?) v. esp. Bu.

†רֵכָה **n.pr.loc.** in Judah;—1 Ch 4[12], Pηχαβ.

†[רָכַךְ] **vb. be tender, weak, soft** (Ar. رَكَّ, Aram. רְכַךְ (in der. spec. and deriv.), לִין, *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רַךְ 2 K 22[19] 2 Ch 34[27];

3 pl. רַכּוּ ψ 55[22]; *Impf.* יֵרַךְ (Ges[§67p]) Is 7[4]+;—**1.** *be tender, weak*, of heart: **a.** *be timid, fearful*, ‖ יָרֵא, Is 7[4] Je 51[46] Dt 20[3]. **b.** *be softened, penitent*, ‖ נִכְנַע Niph., 2 K 22[19]=2 Ch 34[27] **2.** *be soft*, of treacherous words ψ 55[22] (c. מִן comp.; ‖ II. חָלַק). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 fs. רֻכְּכָה Is 1[6] *it has* not *been softened*, mollified, with oil (of wound, מַכָּה). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְאֵל הֵרַךְ לִבִּי Jb 23[16] (Ges[§67v]), causat. of **Qal 1 a.**

†רַךְ **adj.** tender, delicate, soft;—ר׳ abs. Gn 18[7]+, cstr. Dt 20[8] 2 Ch 13[7]; fs. רַכָּה Dt 28[56]+; mpl. רַכִּים Gn 33[13]; fpl. abs. רַכּוֹת 29[17] Jb 40[27];—**1.** *tender* of flesh Gn 18[7] (J; בֶּן־בָּקָר); *tender, delicate*, esp. in body, of children 33[13] (J), cf. (implying weakness of undeveloped character) 2 S 3[39], נַעַר וָרָךְ 1 Ch 22[5] 29[1], רַךְ (וְיָחִיד) Pr 4[3] ('of tender age,' Toy, q.v.); of man (+ עָנֹג; i.e. delicately nurtured) Dt 28[54], so of woman v[56] (+ עַנֻּגָּה), so, fig. of Bab., Is 47[1] (+*id.*); רַךְ as subst.=*tender* (twig) Ez 17[22] (in fig.); *delicate, weak*, of eyes Gn 29[17] (E). **2.** רַךְ (ה)לֵּבָב *weak of heart*, timid, Dt 20[8] (+ יָרֵא), 2 Ch 13[7] (נַעַר). **3.** *soft*, of words, abs. רַכּוֹת Jb 40[27]= subst., mild, gentle words (‖ תַּחֲנוּנִים); מַעֲנֶה רַךְ Pr 15[1] (opp. דֹּבֵר עֶצֶב), לְשׁוֹן רַכָּה 25[15].

†רֹךְ **n.[m.]** tenderness, delicacy;—of delicately-nurtured woman, מִתְהַעֲנֵג וּמְרֹךְ Dt 28[56].

†מַרֵךְ **n.[m.]** weakness (Kö[ii. 1, 98]);—Lv 26[36] *I will send* מ׳ *into* (ב) *your heart* (i.e. make you timid, fearful, cf. √ **1 a**, רַךְ **2**).

†[רָכַל] **vb.** prob. go about, from one to another (for trade or gossip) (? connected with רגל; cf. Ar. رَكَلَ *kick* a horse, to make him go [? prop. *use the foot*, cf. رِجْل ?]; NH רוֹכֵל, Aram. רֻכְלָא, רֻכְלָן *trader*, NH רְכִילוּת *slander* [cf. מַכְּשִׁישׁ *calumniator*, fr. כָּשַׁשׁ *go about*, Qor 2[19] al.]);—**Qal** *Pt.* רוֹכֵל Ct 3[6]; fs. cstr. רֹכֶלֶת Ez 27[3], sf. רְכַלְתֵּךְ v[20.23]; mpl. רֹכְלִים 1 K 10[15]+, etc.;—as subst. =*trafficker, trader:* usu. pl., Na 3[16] Ez 17[4] (עִיר ר׳), 27[13.15.17.22.22.23a] (<del. Toy Krae), v[24] Ne 3[31.32] 13[20] (+ מֹכְרֵי כָל־מִמְכָּר); מִסְחַר הָר׳ 1 K 10[15] (text dub.; cf. מ׳, p. 695); sg. fig. of Tyre, רֹכֶלֶת הָעַמִּים אֶל־אִיִּים רַבִּים Ez 27[3], of a people v[20.23b] (pl. Mez[Harran 34] Krae, v. also בְּלָמָד); sg. of pers. only אַבְקַת רוֹכֵל Ct 3[6].

†[רְכֻלָּה] **n.f.** **1.** traffic;—sf. רְכֻלָּתֵךְ Ez 28[5.16.18]. **2.** merchandise, רְכֻלָּתֵךְ 26[12].

†רַכָּל **n.pr.loc.** (*trader*?);—in S. of Judah 1 S 30[29], Ⓖ ἐν Καρμήλῳ [A Paχηλ], rd. prob. בְּכַרְמֶל We Dr Bu Kit HPS; v. 11. כ׳ **2.**

†רָכִיל **n.[m.]** slander, > tale-bearer, informer;—always ר׳ abs.;—תְּלֵךְ ר׳ Je 9[3], ר׳ הוֹלֵךְ Lv 19[16](H), ר׳ הֹלְכֵי Pr 11[13] 20[19], all of going about *in slander*, as slanderer (Ges[§118q]); הֹלְכֵי ר׳ Je 6[28] *goers of slander* (slanderous persons) (cf. הָלַךְ, p. 231 f.); אַנְשֵׁי ר׳ Ez 22[9] *men of slander*, informers.

†[מַרְכֹּלֶת] **n.f.** prob. place of trade, market-place;—sf. בְּמַרְכֻּלְתֵּךְ Ez 27[24] *in thy market-place* (Thes Buhl[Lex] Hi-Sm Krae al.; > בָּם רְכֻלָּתֵךְ Ⓖ Co Berthol, cf. Toy).

†[רָכַס] **vb.** bind (As. *rakâsu, id.;* NH *found, lay foundation* (rare); Ar. رَكَسَ *bind with* رِكَاسٌ [rope tying camel's head to forefoot] (Frey); but usu. *turn over, reverse* (Lane));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִרְכְּסוּ (P) Ex 28[28], וַיִּרְכְּסוּ 39[21], *bind* חֹשֶׁן by (מִן) its rings to (אֶל) rings of ephod.

†[רֶכֶס] **n.[m.]** dub.; perh. *roughness* (of ground; ? lit. *binding, knot*); or bound up, impeded, i.e. *the impassable*, or mountain-*chain* (v. Thes);—pl. הָרְכָסִים Is 40[4] (‖ הֶעָקֹב; opp. בִּקְעָה).

†[רִכֶס] **n.[m.]** dub., Thes Hup-Now *snare*, or *band* (Dr *banding together*), or (most) *league, conspiracy* (RV *plottings*); Ol reads deriv. of רכל=*slander*, so (רְכִילֵי) Che Du; Bae despairs;—pl. cstr. רִכְסֵי־אִישׁ ψ 31[21] (‖ רִיב לְשׁוֹנוֹת).

†רָכַשׁ **vb.** collect, gather property, vb. only P (rare) (Mand. רכש *gather*, Norberg[Lexid. 231]; As. *rukûšu, property* (Hpt[Hbr iii. 110] *riding anim.*); Aram. רְכַשׁ, פְּעַל=BH רָכַשׁ);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר׳, acc. קִנְיָן, Gn 31[18b] 36[6]; elsewhere c. acc. cogn. רְכוּשׁ: אֲשֶׁר רָכָשׁ 31[18a], 3 pl. רָכְשׁוּ 46[6], רָכָשׁוּ 12[5].

†רֶכֶשׁ **n.m.**[Est 8, 10] **coll.** steeds (connex. with √ dub.);—abs. ר׳ Mi 1[13]+, רֶכֶשׁ 1 K 5[8];—+ סוּסִים 1 K 5[8], harnessed to chariot Mi 1[13], ridden Est 8[10] (+ סוּסִים; defined as בְּנֵי הָרַמָּכִים), v[14].

†רְכוּשׁ, רְכֻשׁ **n.m.**[Gn 13, 6] property, goods;—abs. רְכוּשׁ Nu 16[32]+, רֶכֶשׁ Gn 14[16.21]; cstr. רְכוּשׁ 2 Ch 35[7], רֶכֶשׁ Gn 14[11]; sf. רְכוּשׁוֹ v[12]+. רְכוּשָׁם 12[5]+, etc.;—*property, goods*, PRChr Dn Gn 14: **1.** gen. term for movable possessions of all kinds (oft. specif. incl. cattle), Gn 12[5] 15[14] Nu 16[32] 1 Ch 27[31] 28[1] 2 Ch 31[3] 32[29] Ezr 8[21] 10[8]. **2.** used specif. of cattle, flocks, etc. Gn 13[6] 31[18] 36[7] Nu 35[3] 2 Ch 35[7]. **3.** of stores, utensils, etc. Gn 46[6] Ezr 1[4.6], as camp-baggage Dn 11[13], esp. as booty Gn 14[11.12.16.16.21] 2 Ch 20[25] 21[14.17] Dn 11[24.28].

I, II. רם, רָם v. רום. רֵם v. רְאֵם.

†I. רָמָה **vb. cast, shoot** (As. *ramû, throw, lay;* Ar. رَمَى *throw, shoot;* Eth. ረመየ: *strike, aim a blow at;* Aram. רְמָא, ܪܡܐ *cast, throw*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר׳, subj. י׳ Ex 15$^{1.21}$ (song), c. acc. + בַּיָּם; *Pt.* רֹמֵה קֶשֶׁת Je 4^{29} coll. (or read רֹמֵי) *bow-shooters, bowmen*, pl. cstr. נוֹשְׁקֵי רוֹמֵי־ק׳ ψ 78^{9} (v. II. נשק); cf. רֹבֵה Gn 21^{20} (v. II. רבה, קַשָּׁת).

†II. [רָמָה] **vb. Pi. beguile, deal treacherously with** (NH in deriv.; 𝔗 רַמֵּא Pa.; Buhl^{Lex} cp. Ar. رَمَى VI. *be sluggish, backward* (of wound), *become putrid, corrupt*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. רִמָּה Pr 26^{19}, sf. רִמָּנִי 2 S 19^{27}; 2 ms. sf. רִמִּיתָנִי Gn 29^{25} 1 S 28^{12}; 2 fs. sf. רִמִּיתִנִי 19^{17}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְרַמּוֹתֵנִי 1 Ch 12^{18} (van d. H. v^{17});—*beguile, deceive, mislead*, acc. pers., Gn 29^{25} (E), Jos 9^{22} (JE), 1 S 28^{12} 2 S 19^{27} Pr 26^{19}; *deal treacherously with, betray*, acc. pers., 1 S 19^{17} La 1^{19}, + לְצָרַי 1 Ch 12^{17}.

†I. רְמִיָּה **n.f. deceit, treachery**;—always abs. ר׳;—*deceit, treachery:* esp. of speech, pred. of לָשׁוֹן Mi 6^{12} (‖ שֶׁקֶר), appos. of לָשׁוֹן (or read לְשׁוֹן ?) ψ 120^{2} (‖ שְׂפַת שֶׁקֶר), v^{3}; of man, עֹשֵׂה ר׳ 52^{4} *that workest treachery*, 101^{7} (‖ דֹּבֵר שְׁקָרִים); also Jb 13^{7} 27^{4} (both ‖ עַוְלָה); *deception* ψ 32^{2} (‖ עָוֹן); in phr. קֶשֶׁת ר׳ *treacherous bow* (sim.) Ho 7^{16} ψ 78^{57} (failing him who trusts to it).

†I. מִרְמָה **n.f. deceit, treachery**;—abs. מ׳ Am 8^{5}+; pl. abs. מִרְמוֹת ψ 10^{7}+;—*deceit*, of balances, מֹאזְנֵי מ׳ i.e. *deceptive balances* Am 8^{5} (‖ שֶׁקֶר), Ho 12^{8} Pr 11^{1} (opp. אֶבֶן שְׁלֵמָה), 20^{23}, אַבְנֵי מ׳ Mi 6^{11} (v. [מאזן] p. 24); esp. *treachery, craftiness*, 2 K 9^{23}, בְּמ׳ *treacherously*, Gn 27^{35} (J), and (of crafty speech) 34^{13} (P); שִׂפְתֵי מ׳ ψ 17^{1} i.e. *treacherous lips*, לְשׁוֹן מ׳ 52^{6}, פִּי מ׳ 109^{2} (‖ לְשׁוֹן שָׁקֶר), דִּבְרֵי מִרְמוֹת 35^{20}, נִשְׁבַּע לְמ׳ ψ 24^{4} (‖ לַשָּׁוְא); cf. Is 53^{9} (‖ חָמָס); also Ho 12^{1} (‖ כַּחַשׁ), Je 5^{27} 9$^{5.5.7}$ Zp 1^{9} (+ חָמָס), ψ 10^{7} (+ תֹּךְ ‖ עָמָל, וָאָוֶן), 34^{14} 36^{4} (+ אָוֶן), 38^{13} 59^{19} 55^{12} (+ תֹּךְ), Jb 15^{35} 31^{5} (‖ שָׁוְא), Pr 12^{20} 14^{8} 26^{24} Dn 8^{25}; opp. מִשְׁפָּט Pr 12^{5}, + עֵד שְׁקָרִים v^{17}, + יָפִחַ כְּזָבִים 14^{25} (Hi Wild Toy read מַדְמֶה for מרמה, but II. דמה not elsewhere Pi); אִישׁ דָּמִים וּמ׳ ψ 5^{7} (‖ דֹּבְרֵי כָזָב), cf. 55^{24}, אִישׁ מ׳ וְעַוְלָה 43^{1}; יַעֲשֶׂה מ׳ Dn 11^{23}.—II. מִרְמָה n.pr. v. p. 599.

†תַּרְמָה† in בְּת׳ Ju 9^{31} si vera l. *in treachery, treacherously*, but form strange and meaning unsuitable; read poss. (בַּ)אֲרוּמָה n.pr.loc. (q.v.), cf. v^{41} and GFM.

תרמות Je 14^{14} Kt, v. foll.

†תַּרְמִית† **n.f. deceitfulness**;—abs. לְשׁוֹן תּ׳ Zp 3^{13} (‖ כָּזָב, עַוְלָה), תַּרְמִת Je 8^{5}; cstr. תַּרְמִית לִבָּם 14^{14} Qr (> Kt תרבות), תַּרְמִת לִבָּם 23^{26} (‖ שֶׁקֶר); sf. שֶׁקֶר תַּרְמִיתָם ψ 119^{118} (where 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 al. תַּרְעִיתָם Aram. *their thought*).

III. רמה (√of foll.; connex. with II. ר׳ dub.; cf. As. *ramû, grow loose;* II. *loosen*).

†II. רְמִיָּה **n.f. laxness, slackness**;—alw. abs. ר׳;—כַּף ר׳ Pr 10^{4} *slack* (negligent, idle) *hand* (opp. יַד חָרוּצִים); ר׳ alone = *slackness* (abstr. for concr. = one who is slack) 12^{24} (‖ *id.*), v^{27} (v. חרך); נֶפֶשׁ ר׳ 19^{15} (‖ עַצְלָה); as adv. עֹשֶׂה מְלֶאכֶת י׳ רְמִיָּה Je 48^{10}.

(ו)יִרְמְיָה$_{147}$ **n.pr.m.** (? י׳ *looseneth*, sc. the womb? cf. As. *ša kirimmaša rummû, whose womb is loosened* Dl$^{HWB\ 623}$);—**1.**$_{136}$ proph., son of Ḥilkiah, of priestly family in ʿAnathôth: יִרְמְיָהוּ Je 1$^{1.11}$ 29^{27} 36$^{1.4.4}$ + 116 t. Je, + 2 Ch 35^{25} 36$^{12.21.22}$ (יר׳ הַנָּבִיא Je 21^{2} + oft.); ־יָה Je 27^{1} 28$^{5.6.10.11.12.15}$ 29^{1} Ezr 1^{1} Dn 9^{2}; Ἰερεμίας. †**2.** יִרְמְיָהוּ, of Libnah, father of Josiah's wife, 2 K 23^{31} 24^{18} = Je 52^{1}, Ἰερεμίας. †**3.** ־יָהוּ Gadite, David's time 1 Ch 12^{13}, Ιερεμεια, 𝔊L Ιεραμαου. The foll. all ־יָה, 𝔊 Ἰερεμία(ς), Ἰερμία(ς), etc.: †**4.** Manassite 1 Ch 5^{24} †**5.** Benjamite 12^{4}. †**6.** Gadite 12^{10}. †**7. a.** priestly name: Ne 12$^{1.2}$. **b.** Ne 10^{3}, perhaps = 12^{34}.

†רַמְיָה† **n.pr.m.** (prop. י׳ *hath loosened*?);—one with foreign wife Ezr 10^{25}, Ραμιά(ς).

I, II. רָמָה v. רום. רִמָּה v. II. רמם.

†I. רִמּוֹן **n.m.**$^{Je\ 52,23}$ **pomegranate** (foreign word of doubtful origin, cf. Löw$^{No.\ 310}$ Hom$^{A.\ u.\ A.\ 97\ ff.}$; Aram. רוּמָּנָא, רִימּוֹנָא, ܪܘܡܢܐ, Mand. רומאנא Nö$^{M.\ 123}$; Ar. رُمَّان (Aram. loan-word, Frä^{142}), Eth. ሮማን:);—abs. ר׳ 1 S 14^{2}+, רִמֹּן Ex 39$^{26.26}$; sf. רִמֹּנִי Ct 8^{2}; pl. רִמּוֹנִים 1 K 7^{20}+, etc.;—*pomegranate:* **1.** tree 1 S 14^{2}, oft. + גֶּפֶן, תְּאֵנָה, etc., Nu 20^{5} (JE), Dt 8^{8} Hg 2^{19} Jo 1^{12} Ct 4^{13} 6^{11} 7^{13}. **2.** fruit Nu 13^{23} (JE; + עֲנָבִים, תְּאֵנִים); עֲסִיס ר׳ Ct 8^{2}, פֶּלַח הָר׳ (in sim.) 4^{3} 6^{7}. **3.** ornaments in temple, shaped like pomegranates (cf. رُمَّانة in mod. Syria = *epaulet*, Almkvist$^{Kl.\ Beiträge\ zur\ Lexicogr.,\ etc.}$ Nes$^{Marg.\ 12}$), 1 K 7^{18} (on text cf. Sta$^{ZAW\ iii\ (1883),\ 154\ f.}$ Kit Benz), v$^{20.42.42}$

‖ 2 Ch 3[16] 4[13.13] 2 K 25[17] = Je 52[22], Je 52[22.23.23]; so in tabernacle, Ex 28[33.34.34] 39[24.25.25.26].

†II. רִמּוֹן **n.pr.dei,** in Aram. (OAram. רמן in n.pr. Lzb[369] Cook[108]; As. *Rammânu*, god of wind, rain and storm (Schr[COT 2 K 5, 18] Zim[KAT 3, 442 ff.] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 172] Jastr[Rel. Bab. 156 ff.]); Sab. רמן (CIS[iv, no. 140, 209] H. Derenb in Kohut-Studies[120 ff.]); etym. dub.; √רעם *thunder* Schr; √*ramâmu*, *roar* Dl[HWB 624] and most; = I. רִמּוֹן Hom[A. u. A. 98]);—Pεμμαν[θ];—v. also הַדַּדְרִמּוֹן p. 213, טַבְרִמּוֹן p. 372.

†III. רִמּוֹן **n.pr.m.** in Benj., 2 S 4[2.5.9]; Pεμμων.

†IV. רִמּוֹן **n.pr.loc. 1.** in סֶלַע הָרִמּוֹן *cliff of R.* Ju 20[45.47], רִמּוֹן סְ v[47] 21[13]; Pεμμων; = mod. cliff *Rammôn*, E. from Bethel, Buhl[G 100], cf. GFM[Ju 20, 45]. **2.** in S. Judah, עֵין וְ/ר Jos 15[32]; עֵין ר/ 19[7] (both P), 1 Ch 4[32]; = ר/ Zc 14[10]; Pεμμων[θ], etc.; v. III. עֵין **2**, p. 745, and עֵין רִמּוֹן. **3.** in Zebulun Jos 19[13] (Pεμμωνα(μ)), = רִמּוֹנוֹ 1 Ch 6[62] (Pεμμων); + Jos 21[35] (rd. דִּמְנָה for דִּמְנָה, Di Benn Steuern); mod. *Rummâne*, c. 6 miles E. of N. from Nazareth (Buhl[G 221]).

†רִמּוֹן פֶּרֶץ **n.pr.loc.** station of Israel in wilderness, Nu 33[19.20] (P), Pεμμων, Paμμων.

רִמּוֹנוֹ 1 Ch 6[62] see IV. רִמּוֹן **3.**

רָמוֹת, [רָמוּת] v. רום.

†רֹמַח **n.[m.]** spear, lance (etym. unknown; Aram. רוּמְחָא, ܪܘܡܚܐ; Ar. رُمْح; Eth. ረምሕ);—oft. + חֲנִית, צִנָּה, מָגֵן, קֶשֶׁת, etc.;—abs. ר/ Ju 5[8] Nu 25[7] (P), Ez 39[9] 1 Ch 12[9.25] (van d. H. v[8.24]), 2 Ch 14[7] 25[5]; pl. רְמָחִים 1 K 18[28] Je 46[4] Jo 4[10] Ne 4[10.15] 2 Ch 11[12] 26[14]; sf. רְמָחֵיהֶם Ne 4[7].

הָרַמִּים 2 Ch 22[5], err. for הָאֲרַמִּים, v. אֲרָם.

רַמְיָה, I, II. רִמְיָה v. II. רמה.

†[רַמָּךְ] **n.[f.]** exact meaning dub. (cf. Syr. ܪܡܟܐ *herd*; foreign wd.; Pahlavi *ramak*, NPers. رمه *herd* of sheep, horses, etc., Thes[1291] Vullers[ii. 52]; in NH *mule* born of mare and he-ass);—בְּנֵי הָרַמָּכִים Est 8[10] usu. *sons of the (royal) mares*, said of הָרֶכֶשׁ.

רמל (in foll. cpd.; Thes cp. Ar. رَمَّلَ *adorn* with gems; OHeb. רמליהו Lzb[369]).

†רַמַלְיָהוּ **n.pr.m.** father of Pekaḥ, king of Israel, בֶּן ר/ 2 K 15[25.27.30.32.37] 16[1.5] Is 7[1] 2 Ch 28[6]; contempt. (פֶּקַח om.) Is 7[4.5.9] 8[6]; *viὸs* Ῥομελίου.

†I. [רָמַם] **vb.** be exalted (‖form (acc. to Mas.) of רום);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. רוֹמוּ מְעַט וְאֵינֶנּוּ Jb 24[24] (perhaps pass. form Ges[§ 67 m] Bu; Du רֻמּוּ);—*Pt.* רָמֵם v. רום **Pō'l.** **Niph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אֵרוֹמָם Is 33[10] (‖אֶנָּשֵׂא; **Hithpō'l.** fr. רום Kö[i. 454] Ges[§ 54 e]), 3 mpl. וַיִּרֹּמוּ Ez 10[15] (of cherubim), וַיִּרֹּמוּ v[17], וַיִּרֹּמוּ v[19]; *Imv.* mpl. הֵרֹּמוּ מְתוּךְ הָעֵדָה Nu 17[10] (P).

II. רמם (√of following; cf. Ar. رَمَّ *grow rotten, decay*).

†רִמָּה **n.f.** worm (cause and sign of *decay*);—abs. ר/ Ex 16[24] (P), Is 14[11] (‖תּוֹלֵעָה), Jb 7[5] 17[14] 21[26] 24[20] all indic. corruption, feeding on dead, etc.; hyperb. of insignificant man 25[6] (‖תּוֹלֵעָה).

†[רָמַם] **vb. denom.** be wormy;—*Impf.* 3 ms. (c. acc. result, Ges[§ 121 d N]) וַיִּרֶם תּוֹלָעִים Ex 16[20] (Ges[§ 67 n]; + וַיִּבְאַשׁ).

רַמַּתִּי עֶזֶר v. sub רום.

†רָמַס **vb.** trample (NH *id.*; JAram. רְמַס; cf. perh. Syr. ܪܦܣ, Ar. رَفَسَ *kick* (Ba[ES 33] Kö[ii. 196]); رَمَسَ is *bury, and conceal grave*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְ/ר Mi 5[7]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְמֹס Ez 26[11] ψ 7[6], יִרְמָס Is 41[25], sf. וַיִּרְמְסֶנָּה 2 K 9[33], etc.; *Imv.* fs. רִמְסִי Na 3[14]; *Inf. cstr.* רְמֹס Is 1[12]; *Pt.* רֹמֵס Is 16[4];—*trample*, of men, c. acc. חֲצֵרַי Is 1[12], חוּצוֹת Ez 26[11] (by horses' hoofs), טִיט 41[25] (in sim.), cf. בַּחֹמֶר ר/ Na 3[14], acc. מִרְעֶה Ez 34[18] (in fig.); *trample down*, acc. pers., anim., vel rei, 2 K 7[17.20], so (by horses' hoofs) 9[33], יְ/ר לָאָרֶץ חַיַּי ψ 7[6]; 91[13] (‖תִּדְרֹךְ); subj. ' Is 63[13] (fig.; + דָּרַךְ), subj. רֶגֶל Is 26[6]; subj. beast 2 K 14[9] (allegory) = 2 Ch 25[18], Dn 8[7] (vision), of horn, v[10]; abs. of lion, וְ/ר וְטָרַף Mi 5[7] (sim.); pt. as subst. coll. *tramplers* (i.e. devastators) Is 16[4]. **Niph.** *be trampled*, *Impf.* 3 fpl. תֵּרָמַסְנָה בְּרַגְלַיִם Is 28[3] (on subj. cf. Di Du Che[Hpt] Kö[i. 183]).

†מִרְמָס **n.[m.]** trampling-place, trampling;—abs. מ/ Mi 7[10] +, מִרְמַס (Kö[ii. 1, 96]) Is 10[6]; cstr. מִרְמַס 7[25] Ez 34[19];—**1.** *trampling-place*, מ/ שֶׂה Is 7[25] (‖מִשְׁלַח), מ/ רַגְלֵיהֶם Ez 34[19] (fig.). **2.** *trampling*, וְהָיָה לְמ/ Is 5[5] *it shall become a trampling*, be trampled down, so Mi 7[10], Is 28[18] והייתם לו למרמס, cf. 10[6] Dn 8[13].

†רָמַשׂ **vb.** creep, move lightly, move about (chiefly P) (Ar. رَمَّسَ *touch gently* (Kam Frey); NH רֶמֶשׂ *creeping things* (rare));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּרְמשׂ Gn 9[2] + 2 t.; *Pt.* רֹמֵשׂ 1[26] +; fs. רֹמֶשֶׂת Lv 11[46] + 2 t.;—**1.** subj. ground,

כֹּל אֲשֶׁר ת׳ הָאֲדָמָה *all with which the ground creeps* (teems), i.e. all creeping things, Lv 20^{55} (H), Gn 9^{2} (P). **2.** elsewhere subj. animal: **a.** *creep*, עַל־הָאֲדָמָה Dt 4^{18} Gn 7^{8} (P), עַל־הָאָרֶץ Lv 11^{44} (H), Gn 1^{30} (P); הָרֹמֶשׂ הָרֹמֵשׂ עַל־הָאֲדָמָה Ez 38^{20}, עַל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 1^{26} 7^{14} 8^{17} (all P). **b.** *move lightly, glide about*, of water animals, כָּל־נֶפֶשׁ הַחַיָּה הָרֹמֶשֶׂת (בַּמַּיִם) Lv 11^{46} (H), Gn 1^{21} (P), cf. ψ 69^{35}. **c.** in gen. *move about*, of all land-animals, עַל־הָאָרֶץ Gn 1^{28} 7^{21} 8^{19} (all P); specif. of wild beasts prowling at night ψ 104^{20}

†רֶמֶשׂ **n.m.** Ez 38, 20 **coll.** creeping things, moving things;—ר׳ abs. 1 K 5^{13}+, cstr. Ho 2^{20}+;—**1.** *creeping things* (disting. from בְּהֵמָה, חַיָּה, עוֹף, צִפּוֹר, דָּג) Ho 2^{20} 1 K 5^{13} Ez 8^{10} 38^{20} Gn $1^{24.25.26}$ $6^{7.20}$ $7^{14.23}$ $8^{17.19}$ (all P), Hb 1^{14} (in sim.) ψ 148^{10}. **2.** of sea animals, *gliding things*, ψ 104^{25}. **3.** *moving things*, of all animals Gn 9^{3} (P).—Cf. Dr Hast. DB CREEPING THINGS.

רָמַת, רָמָתִי, רָמָתַיִם v. רום.

רַן, I, II. רִנָּה v. רנן.

†[רָנַת] **vb. rattle** (onomatop.?);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּרְנָה Jb 39^{23} the quiver *rattleth*.

† [רָנַן] **vb. give a ringing cry** (onomatop.? cf. Ar. رَنَّ *cry aloud*, also *twang* (of bowstring); NH Pi. *murmur, complain*, cf. JAram. (not Σ));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרוֹן (Ges§ 67q) Pr 29^{6} (but rd. perhaps יָרוּץ, Pinsk Toy, v. רוץ **2**); 3 fs. תָּרֹן Is 35^{6}; 3 mpl. יָרֹנּוּ 24^{14}+, וַיָּרֹנּוּ Lv 9^{24}; 3 fpl. תָּרֹנָּה Pr 1^{20} 8^{3}; *Imv.* fs. רָנִּי Is 54^{1}+, רֹנִּי 12^{6}; mpl. רָנּוּ Je 31^{7}+; *Inf. cstr.* בְּרָן Jb 38^{7};—*give a ringing cry:* **1.** in joy, exultation, ‖ צָהַל Je 31^{7} (ר׳ שִׂמְחָה), Is 12^{6} 24^{14} (‖ נָשָׂא קוֹל), 54^{1} (+ פִּצַּח רִנָּה); ‖ הֵרִיעַ Zp 3^{14} (+ שׂמח, עלז), Is 44^{23} Jb 38^{7}; ‖ שָׂמַח Zc 2^{14} ψ 35^{27} Pr 29^{6} (v. supr.); ‖ גִּיל Is 49^{13} (+ הֵרִים רִנָּה), ‖ צָוַח 42^{11}; opp. צָעַק (*cry* in distress) 65^{14} (מִן of cause); Lv 9^{24} Is 35^{6} (subj. לָשׁוֹן).—Is 61^{7} is corrupt; read perh. וְרֹק *and spitting*, Klo Che Hpt. **2.** in distress, La 2^{19}. **3.** *cry aloud*, in summons, exhortation (of wisdom) Pr 1^{20} (‖ נָתַן קוֹל), 8^{3}. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְרִנְּנוּ Je 31^{12} 51^{48}; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּרַנֵּן ψ 51^{16}, 3 mpl. יְרַנְּנוּ 84^{3}+, יְרַנֵּנוּ 5^{12}+; 3 fpl. תְּרַנֵּפָה 71^{23} (van d. H. תְּרַנֵּנָה), etc.; *Imv.* mpl. רַנְּנוּ Is 52^{9}+; *Inf. abs.* רַנֵּן ψ 132^{16}, *cstr. id.* Is 35^{2};—*give a ringing cry*, in joy, exultation, esp. in praise to ׳י, Je 31^{12} 51^{48} Is 26^{19} 35^{2} (+ גִּילָה, v. גִּילָה), 52^{8} (‖ נָשָׂא קוֹל), v^{9} (+ פִּצַּח); elsewh. only ψψ: ψ 5^{12} (‖ שָׂמַח, עָלַץ), 67^{5} 90^{14} 92^{5} (c. ב rei; all ‖ ׳ש alone); 149^{5} (‖ עָלַז); 98^{4} (‖ הֵרִיעַ; + פָּצַח, זִמֵּר), 132^{9} 145^{7}, רַנֵּן יַרְנְּנוּ 132^{16}; c. acc. of theme 51^{16} 59^{17} (‖ שִׁיר); ׳בי 33^{1}; ב rei 20^{6} 63^{8} 89^{13}; c. לי׳ 95^{1} (‖ הֵרִיעַ), אֶל־אֵל 84^{3}, ׳י (מִ)לפני 96^{12} (‖ עָלַז) = 1 Ch 16^{33} (‖ עָלַץ), ψ 98^{8}; subj. שְׂפָתַיִם 71^{23} (‖ זִמֵּר). **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. impers. לֹא יֵרָנֵּן Is 16^{10} *no ringing cry shall be given* (‖ יֵרֵעַ). **Hiph.** *Impf. cause to ring out* for joy, 1 s. לֵב אַלְמָנָה אַרְנִן Jb 29^{13}; 2 ms. מוֹצָאֵי בֹקֶר וָעֶרֶב תַּרְנִין ψ 65^{9}; *Imv.* mpl. הַרְנִינוּ *ring out a cry* of joy ψ 32^{11} (‖ שִׂמְחוּ, גִּילוּ), לי׳ 81^{2} (‖ הריע); c. acc. of theme, עַמּוֹ Dt 32^{43} (v. Dr; cf. **Pi.**).—**Hithpō'l.** ψ 78^{65} cf. רון.

†[רֹן] **n.[m.]** ringing cry; pl. cstr. רָנֵי פַלֵּט ψ 32^{7}

†רִנָּה **n.f.** id.;—ר׳ abs., of joy Jb 3^{7} ψ 100^{2} (‖ שִׂמְחָה); pl. שִׂבְתִּי רְנָנוֹת 63^{6}; exultation, sg. cstr. רִנַּת רְשָׁעִים Jb 20^{5} (‖ שִׂמְחָה).

†**1.** רֵנָּה **n.f. ringing cry**;—abs. ר׳ Je 7^{16}+; sf. רִנָּתִי ψ 17^{1}+, רִנָּתָם Je 14^{12}+;—*ringing cry:* **1.** in entreaty, supplication, to ׳י, 1 K 8^{28} = 2 Ch 6^{19}, Je 7^{16} 11^{14} ψ 17^{1} 61^{2} 88^{3} (all + תְּפִלָּה), 106^{44} 119^{169} 142^{7} Je 14^{12}. **2.** in proclamation 1 K 22^{36}. **3.** in joy, esp. praise to ׳י, + שִׂמְחָה Is 35^{10} 51^{11} (+ שָׂשׂוֹן); + תְּהִלָּה 2 Ch 20^{22}, + שָׂשׂוֹן ‖ שָׂחוֹק ψ 105^{43}, + תּוֹדָה 107^{22}, + עלץ Pr 11^{10}; opp. בְּכִי, etc. 30^{6} 126^{6}, cf. v^{5}; קוֹל ר׳ Is 48^{20} ψ 42^{5} (+ תּוֹדָה), 47^{2} 118^{15} (+ יְשׁוּעָה); פִּצַּח ר׳ Is 14^{7} 44^{23} 49^{13} 54^{1} 55^{12}; of ׳י's joy over Zion Zp 3^{17};—בַּאֲנִיּוֹת רִנָּתָם Is 43^{14} *in the ships of their ringing cry*, in which they exulted, but dub.; Hi Ew בַּאֲנִיּוֹת (bring down) *into mourning their* ר׳; cf. Kit-Di Du Che Hpt Marti.

†**II.** רֵנָּה **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4^{20}; Ανα, A Ραννων, GL Ρενna.

†רְנָנִים **n.[m.] pl.** bird of piercing cries, i.e. ostrich, acc. to Bo Di and most, בְּנֵה ר׳ Jb 39^{13}, but read prob. יְעֵנִים Hoffm Bu Du (as La 4^{3} Qr), v. [יָעַן].

†רִסָּה **n.pr.loc.** station in wilderness, Nu $33^{21.22}$; Δεσσα, A Ρεσσα, GL Δρεσσα.

רסן (√of following; cf. Ar. رَسَنَ (Frä 100 f.) = رَسَّ; ℵ רְסָנָא (rare), cf. Dalm WB).

†**I.** רֶסֶן **n.m.** Is 30, 28: **1. halter**; **2.** jaw (?);—**1.** abs. ר׳ ψ 32^{9} restraining mouth of horse or ass (+ מֶתֶג); fig. of ׳י שָׂם ר׳ עַל־לְחָיֵי עַמִּים Is 30^{28}; ר׳ מִפִּנַי שִׁלֵּחוּ Jb 30^{11}, i.e. threw off restraint.

2. sf. בְּפִי רִסְנוֹ 41[5] *the double of his jaw*, his double jaws (of croc.), si vera l.; connexion of mngs. strange, ‖ פְּנֵי לְבוּשׁוֹ, whence GHBWright Du conj. סִרְיָנוֹ.

†II. רֶסֶן **n.pr.loc.** in Assyria, near Nineveh Gn 10[12]; Δασεμ (prob. = *rêš êni, head of spring*; cf. Dl[Pa 261] COT[Gn 10, 12]).

†I. [רָסַס] **vb. moisten** (so Aram. רְסַס, סס; Ar. رَشَّ (ش!) *sprinkle*);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* שֶׁמֶן לָרֹס אֶת־הַמִּנְחָה Ez 46[14].

†I. [רָסִיס] **n.[m.]** drop (of dew);—pl. cstr. רְסִיסֵי לָיְלָה Ct 5[2] (‖ טַל).

II. **רסס** (√of foll.; NH רָסַס Pi. *break, crush*; so Mand. רסס Norberg[Lexid. 232], JAram. רַסַּס; cf. Ar. رَسَّ *well stopped up with stones* Hoffm[ZAW III (1893), 115]).

†II. [רָסִיס] **n.[m.]** fragment;—pl. רְסִיסִים, of houses destroyed Am 6[11] (‖ בְּקָעִים).

רַע, רַעַ v. I. רעע. I. רֵעַ v. רוע.

II, III. רֵעַ v. II. רעה.

†**רָעֵב** **vb.** be hungry (NH *id.* Hiph. and deriv.; As. *rûbatu, hunger*; Ar. رَغُبَ *be roomy, voracious*, رَغِبَ *desire vehemently*; Eth. **ርኀበ**: *be hungry*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר Is 9[19] 44[12]; 3 pl. רָעֵבוּ ψ 34[11]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְעַב Is 8[21], 1 pl. נִרְעַב Je 42[14], etc.;—*be hungry* Is 8[21] Gn 41[55] (E; of land, = have famine), Je 42[14] (לְלַחֶם), Is 49[10] (‖ צמא), 65[13] (‖ *id.*, opp. אכל), ψ 50[12] *if I should be hungry* (of י), Pr 6[30] 19[15]. **Hiph.** *allow* one *to hunger*, subj. י: *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּרְעֵבֶךָ Dt 8[3] (opp. וַיַּאֲכִלְךָ), יַרְעִיב נֶפֶשׁ Pr 10[3].

רָעָב **n.m.**[Gn 26, 1] famine, hunger;—abs. ר Gn 12[10]+; sf. רַעְבָם Ne 9[15]; **1.** *famine* (in land, nation or city), Gn 12[10] 26[1] 41[30.31] Ex 16[3] 2 S 21[1] 24[13] = 2 K 4[38] 6[25]+; שְׁנַת ר Gn 41[27.30.36], שְׁנֵי(הָ)ר v[50], but also ר שָׁנִים [שָׁלוֹשׁ] שֶׁבַע 2 S 24[13] (on gender v. Albr[ZAW XVI (1896), 103]) = 1 Ch 21[12]; c. חזק (*be*) *severe* Gn 47[56.57] 1 K 18[2] 25[3] = Je 52[6], חזק עַל Gn 47[20]; c. כָּבֵד 12[10] 47[4.13]; נָדוֹל 2 K 6[25]; וַלַעֲפוֹת ר La 5[10]; מְזֵי ר Dt 32[24] + Is 5[13] (v. [מָוֶת]), תַּחֲלוּאֵי ר Je 14[18], חַלְלֵי ר La 5[10], אַסְפֵי ר Ez 34[29]; חִצֵּי הָר 5[16]; as scourge of י (+ חֶרֶב, דֶּבֶר, etc.; esp. Je Ez), Je 5[12] 11[22] 14[12] 21[7.9] Ez 5[2] 6[11.12]+, etc.; fig. of lack of י's word Am 8[11] **2.** *hunger*, of individual Je 32[9] Dt 28[48] (+ צָמָא, etc.), 2 Ch 32[11] (+ *id.*).

†**רָעֵב** **adj.** hungry;—abs. ר 2 S 17[29]+; fs. רְעֵבָה ψ 107[9] Pr 27[7]; mpl. רְעֵבִים 1 S 2[5]+;—*hungry* (sts. + צָמֵא, עָיֵף), 2 S 17[29] 2 K 7[12] Is 8[21] Pr 25[21] ψ 107[5]; נֶפֶשׁ רְעֵבָה v[9] Pr 27[7]; as subst. sg. *a hungry man* Is 29[8] 32[6] 58[7.10] Ez 18[7.16] Jb 5[5] (Bev[JPhil. XXVI. 304] prop. עָרָב, cf. Ez 7[15]) 22[7], pl. 1 S 2[5] (opp. שְׂבֵעִים בַּלֶּחֶם), Jb 24[10] (‖ עָרוֹם), ψ 107[36] 146[7]; יְהִי־רָעֵב אֲנִי Jb 18[12] (fig.) *his strength grows hungry*, i.e. fails (𝔙 Ew Di al.); 𝔊 De Bu Du (reading אֲוֵן) al. *his trouble grows hungry* (i.e. ravenous for him), but ר never elsewhere in this sense.

†רָעָבוֹן **n.[m.]** hunger, lack of food, famine;—cstr. רַעֲבוֹן בִּתְּיֵכֶם Gn 42[19.33] (E); abs. בִּימֵי רָעָבוֹן ψ 37[19].

†[רָעַד] **vb.** tremble, quake (NH *id.*, Hiph. *shake* (rare), רְעָדָה *a trembling, shaking*; Ar. رَعَدَ *thunder* (said of sky), VIII. *tremble, quiver*; Eth. **ርዕደ**: *tremble*; JAram. רְעַד *tremble, shake*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּרְעַד ψ 104[32] and it (the earth) *trembleth* at the gaze of י, in theoph. **Hiph.** *Pt.* עָמַדְתִּי כַּרְעִיד Dn 10[11] *I stood trembling*; pl. מַרְעִידִים Ezr 10[9], c. יָשַׁב.

†רַעַד **n.m.** trembling;—יִרְאָה וָרַ֫עַד יָבֹא בִי ψ 55[6]; יֹאחֲזֵמוֹ רָעַד Ex 15[15].

†רְעָדָה **n.f.** id.; subj. of אֵימָה Is 33[14] ψ 48[7]; ‖ יִרְאָה 2[11]; ‖ פַּחַד Jb 4[14].

I. **רָעָה** ר 167 **vb.** pasture, tend, graze (As. *rê'û*, vb. *pasture*, n. *ruler*, TelAm. *ruḫi* (as Canaanism) Wkl[No. 181, 11]; Ar. رَعَى, Eth. **ርዐየ**; Aram. רְעָא, נְכָל, all = BH);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְרָעָה Mi 5[3]+, 1 s. sf. consec. וּרְעִיתִים Ez 34[13], 3 pl. sf. consec. וְרָעוּם Je 23[4], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְעֶה Is 27[20]+, juss. יֵרַע Jb 20[26], sf. יִרְעֶנָּה ψ 80[14], וַיִּרְעֵם ψ 78[72] (וַיִּר֫ **Hiph.** van d. H.), etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְעֵה Mi 7[14]+, sf. רְעֵם ψ 28[9]; fs. רְעִי Ct 1[8]; mpl. רְעוּ Gn 29[7]; *Inf. cstr.* לִרְעוֹת 37[12]+, etc.; *Pt.* רֹעֶה 30[36]+, sf. רֹעִי ψ 23[1]+; fs. רֹעָה Gn 29[9] Pr 25[19], etc.;—**1.** trans. **a.** *pasture, tend* (*pascere*), lit., c. acc. צאן Gn 30[31.36] 37[12] (all J), Ex 3[1] (E), 1 S 17[15] 25[16] Is 61[5], acc. of asses Gn 36[24] (P), kids Ct 1[8]; acc. (צאן) om. Gn 29[7] 37[13] (ב loc.) v[16] (all J), Ct 1[7] (‖ הַרְבִּיץ), Jb 24[2] (𝔊 Me Siegf Bu וּרְעוֹ);—metaph. נֵזֶר וְיֶקֶב לֹא יִרְעֵם Ho 9[2], but rd. יַדְעֵם 𝔊 We Now GASm; מָוֶת יִרְעֵם ψ 49[15]. **b.** fig. of י, acc. pers., Gn 48[15] (E) God, who *shepherded* me; c. acc. of people, as flock Ho 4[16] Is 40[11] Mi 7[14] (בְּשִׁבְטֶךָ), Ez 34[13] (pregn., c. אֶל loc.), v[14.15] (+ הַרְבִּיץ), v[16] ψ 28[9]. **c.** fig. of ruler, and

teacher, acc. of people, as flock, 2 S 5^{2}=1 Ch 11^{2}, 2 S 7^{7}=1 Ch 17^{6}, ψ 78^{72} Je 3^{15} $23^{2.4}$ Ez $34^{2.3.8.10.23.23}$ Zc $11^{4.7.7.9}$; of teaching, שִׁפְתֵי צַדִּיק יִרְעוּ רַבִּים Pr 10^{21}; c. ב of people ψ 78^{71}; abs. Mi 5^{3}; c. acc. pers. reflex. *pastured* (fed, enriched) *themselves* Ez $34^{2.8.10}$. **d.** esp. pt. רֹעֶה, etc., as subst. = *shepherd, herdsman:* (1) lit., רֹעֵה צֹאן Gn 4^{2} $46^{32.34}$ 47^{3} (all J), רֹעֵה בָּצָר 37^{2} (E), 1 S 16^{11} 17^{34}; רֹעֵי מִקְנֶה Gn $13^{7.7}$ (J); ר׳(ה) alone, sg. Am 3^{12}+7 t. (all in sim.); רֹעָה *shepherdess*, Gn 29^{9} (J); כְּלִי רֹעֶה אֱוִילִי Zc 11^{15} (v. כְּלִי **2 c**), as symbol; pl. (הָ)רֹעִים Am 1^{2} Ex $2^{17.19}$ (J), 1 S 21^{8} (אַבִּיר הָרֹ׳; Gr Dr Bu Kit Löhr א׳ הָרָצִים; ⊕ Lag $^{BN\,45}$ HPS אֹבִיל הָעֲיָרִים, but cf. We) + 8 t. + Is 31^{4} (sim.), 38^{12} (rd. רֹעִים for רֹעִי Perles[29] Du Che^{Hpt} cf. Di), cf. (sf.) Gn $13^{8.8}$ (J); כְּלִי הָרֹעִים 1 S 17^{40} (v. כְּלִי **3**);—בֵּית־עֵקֶד הָרֹעִים, v. p. 112. (2) fig. of ruler (as oft. As.; cf. Gk. (Homer) *ποιμένα λαῶν*), abs. sg. Je 17^{16} Zc 10^{2} 11^{16} 13^{7b}+8 t. Je Ez; sf. of ׳י, רֹעִי Is 44^{28} (of Cyrus), Zc $13^{7a.17}$ (rd. רֹעִי הָאֱוִילִי We Now GASm); abs. pl. Is 56^{11} Je 2^{8} 3^{15} Mi 5^{4} Zc 10^{3} $11^{5.8}$+18 t. Je Ez 34, + (of Assyrian leaders) Na 3^{18}; רֹעֵי יְשׂ׳ Ez 34^{2}; רֹעֵי צֹאנוֹ Is 63^{11} (but rd. רֹעֶה [of Moses] ⊕ ☪ Di Du al.). (3) epith. of ׳י: רֹעִי ׳י ψ 23^{1}, רֹעֶה יְשׂ׳ 80^{2}, רֹעֶה אֶבֶן יְשׂ׳ Gn 49^{24} (poem in J; rd. cstr. רֹעֵה. cf. Comm.); מֵרֹעֵה אֶחָד Ec 12^{11} DeWild, < *president* of assembly of sages Siegf SS. **2.** intrans. *feed, graze:* **a.** lit. of cows, sheep, etc.: c. ב loc. Gn $41^{2.18}$ (E), 1 Ch 27^{29}; c. acc. of pasture Is 30^{23}; c. עַל loc. Zp 2^{7} (עֲלֵי הַיָּם for MT עֲלֵיהֶם, v. Now); אֶל־מוּל loc. Ex 34^{3} (J); abs. Is 5^{17} 11^{7} (‖ רבץ; but v. II. רעה infr.) 27^{10} (‖ *id.*), 65^{25} Jon 3^{7} Jb 1^{14}. **b.** fig. of idolater, Is 44^{20} *he feedeth on ashes* (acc.); cf. Ho 12^{2} Ephr. *feedeth on wind* (acc.); פִּי כְסִילִים יִר׳ אִוֶּלֶת Pr 15^{14} (so Vrss Qr; Kt פני for פי) *the mouth of fools feeds on folly* (Toy; Buhl √ II. רעה, Gerber[102] sub III. רעה); in Ct, c. ב loc., fig. of lover Ct 2^{16} $6^{2.3}$; of breasts (like gazelles) 4^{5}. **c.** fig., of Isr. as flock Is 14^{30} (‖ רבץ), rd. (־בָּ)בְּרִי *in my pasture(s)*, for MT בְּכוֹרֵי, Koppe Ew Di Du (otherwise Che^{Hpt}, cf. Marti); Zp 3^{13} (‖ *id.*); c. עַל־דְּרָכִים Is 49^{9}; c. acc. of pasture-land Je 50^{19} Mi 7^{14} Ez 34^{14b} (+ אֶל loc.), $v^{18.19}$; hence *crop, strip*, i.e. devastate, of conqueror, c. acc. of land Mi 5^{5}, cf. אֶת־יָדוֹ Je 6^{3}; so יִרְעוּהָ קָרְקֹר 2^{16}; acc. of Isr. under fig. of vine (subj. foes, as beasts) ψ 80^{14}. **d.** subj. wind, c. acc. pers. Je 22^{22}, i.e. drive them away; subj. fire, c. acc. rei, יַרְעֵ Jb 20^{26}, but read perh. יִרַע, **Niph.** (Ol Di Hoffm Siegf Bu; otherwise Du). —רֹעֶה עֲקָרָה 24^{21} is difficult; Bu הֵרַע for ר׳; more radical conj. in Du. **Niph.** poss. Jb 20^{26}, v. **2 d** supr. **Hiph.** ψ 78^{72} van d. H., v. **1 c** supr.

רֹעֶה *shepherd*, רֹעָה *shepherdess*, v. √ **1 d**.

†רְעִי **n.[m.] pasture**;—עֶשְׂרִים בָּקָר ר׳ 1 K 5^{3} *twenty cattle* (fr.) *pasture* (v. Ges[§ 131 c]; Kit בָּקָר).

רֹעִי Is 38^{12} Zc 11^{17}, v. √ **1 d** (1), (2).

†מִרְעֶה **n.m.** Ez 34, 14 **pasturage, pasture**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 47^{4}+; cstr. מִרְעֵה Is 34^{14}; sf. מִרְעֵהוּ Jb 39^{8}, מִרְעֵיכֶם Ez 34^{18};—*pasturage*, לַצֹּאן Gn 47^{4} (J), cf. 1 Ch $4^{39.41}$, also Is 32^{14}; מ׳ שָׁמֵן וָטוֹב v^{40}, cf. (fig.) Ez $34^{14.14.18a}$; of cattle Jo 1^{18}, stag La 1^{6}; = *pasture*, of wild ass Jb 39^{8}; of בְּפִירִים Na 2^{12} (but read מְעָרָה *cave*, for מרעה, We Now, ‖ מָעוֹן); יֶתֶר מִרְעֵיכֶם Ez 34^{18b} (fig.).

†[מַרְעִית] **n.f. pasturing, shepherding, pasturage** (alw. fig.);—sf. מַרְעִיתִי Je 23^{1} Ez 34^{31}, כַּרְעִיתֶךָ ψ 74^{1} 79^{13}, etc.;—**1.** *pasturing, shepherding*, צֹאן מַרְעִיתִי, of Isr. as flock of ׳י, Je 23^{1} Ez 34^{31}, cf. ψ 74^{1} 79^{13} 100^{3}+95^{7} (rd. צ׳ מ׳ וְעַם יָדוֹ, cf. Hup-Now Che). **2.** *pasturage*, Ho 13^{6} (Now כִּרְעוֹתָם), Is 49^{9} Je 25^{36}. **3.** by meton. = *flock* Je 10^{21}.

†II. [רָעָה] **vb.** prob. **associate with** (cf. Schulthess[69 ff.] but also Nö ZMG liv (1900), 154 f.; As. *ru'a, ruttu, neighbour, fellow* (m. et f.; cf. Jäger BAS i. 483, 486); so Bed. رَاعِى, راعيها *master, owner*, Wallin ZMG v (1851), 9 Jayakar JA xxi. 851; Eth. ፍቅር: *marriage;* Ar. أُرْعُوَّة, Eth. ዕርዕት: *yoke;* NH רֵעוּת *friendship* is fr. BH רֵעַ);—**Qal** *Imv.* ms. וּרְעֵה אֱמוּנָה ψ 37^{3} *cherish faithfulness* (Hup-Now RV Che Du Dr); > *feed securely* (Bae; 1. רעה; *feed on* (his) *faithfulness* Am RV); *Pt.* רֹעֶה כְּסִילִים Pr 13^{20} *one associating with fools*, so ר׳ זוֹלְלִים 28^{7}, ר׳ זוֹנוֹת 29^{3} (Thes al. think these fig. fr. I. רעה, v. **2 b**). **Hithp.** 2 ms. אַל־תִּתְרַע אֶת־בַּעַל אָף Pr 22^{24} *do not make companionship with a bad-tempered man*, perhaps also 3 fpl. תִּתְרָעֶינָה Is 11^{7} (Lag Or. i. 21; Deceased Wife's Sister 399 Brd Du Che^{Hpt}) cow and bear *shall be each other's companions;* + *Inf. cstr.* הִתְרָעֹת Pr 18^{24} (Toy, for MT הִתְרֹעֵעַ) there are [יֵשׁ for אִישׁ] friends (merely) *to be companions* (v. II. רעע *ad fin.*).

II. רֵעַ **n.m.** Pr 17, 17 **friend, companion, fellow**;—ר׳ abs. 2 S 13^{3}+, cstr. 1 Ch 27^{33}; sf. רֵעִי Jb 31^{9}+, רֵעֲךָ Dt 5^{17}+, רֵעֶךָ Ex 2^{13}+, also רֵעֵהוּ 2 S 12^{11} (sg.; Ges[§ 93 ss]), רֵעֵהוּ (Ges[§ 84 a i]) Gn 11^{3}+114 t., רֵעוֹ Je 6^{21}, רֵעָהּ 3^{20}; pl. רֵעִים Je 3^{1}+, cstr. רֵעֵי Jb 2^{11}; sf. רֵעֵיהוּ 32^{3}, רֵעֵהוּ (Ges[§ 91 k]) 42^{10}

1 S 30[26], etc.;—**1.** *friend, intimate*, Gn 38[12.20] (J), 1 S 30[26] 2 S 13[3] 1 K 16[11] (Ⓖom.); רֵעֲךָ אֲשֶׁר בְּנַפְשֶׁךָ Dt 13[7], מֶתֶק רֵעֵהוּ Pr 27[9] (txt. dub., v. Toy); Mi 7[5] (‖ אַלּוּף), Je 9[3] (‖ אָח), 19[9] La 1[2] (+ אֹהֲבֶיהָ), ψ 35[14] (‖ אָח) + 3 t. ψψ; esp. Jb 2[11] 6[14] + 8 t. Jb, Pr 17[17] 18[24] + 8 t. Pr (12[26] v. מֶרַע infr.), Ct 5[1] (‖ דּוֹדִים); associates Zc 3[8]; term. techn. רֵעַ הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 Ch 27[33] (v. רֵעָה), cf. 2 S 16[17.17]; of lover Ct 5[16] (‖ דּוֹדִי), husband Je 3[20], paramours Ho 3[1] Je 3[1]; metaph. רֵעַ לִבְנוֹת יַעֲנָה Jb 30[29] (‖ אָח לְתַנִּים). **2.** in weaker sense, *fellow, fellow-citizen*, even *another person*, with whom one stands in recipr. relations, Ex 2[13] 20[16.17.17.17] (Gi v[13.14.14.14]) = Dt 5[17.18.18.18], Ex 21[14] 22[7.8.10.25] (all E), Lv 19[13.16.18] 20[10] (all H), Dt 4[42] 15[2.2] + 11 t. Dt, Jos 20[5] (D), Ju 7[14] Je 9[7] 22[13] 29[23] Ez 18[6.11.15] 22[11.12] Hb 2[15] Jb 16[21] Ru 4[7] ψ 15[3] 28[3] 101[5] Pr 3[28.29] 6[1] (‖ זָר!) + 18 t. Pr; שָׁכֵן וְרֵעוֹ Je 6[21]; 1 S 15[28] *hath given* (the kingdom) *to thy fellow*, = another than thou, so 28[17] 2 S 12[11]; so also אִישׁ . . . רֵעֵהוּ *a* (given, certain) *man* over against *his fellow* (diff. fr. **3**) Ex 21[18.35] 22[6.9.13] 33[11] (all E), Dt 19[11] 22[26] Ju 7[13] 1 K 8[31] 20[35] Je 7[5] 1 Ch 6[22] Ru 3[14] Ec 4[4]; similarly שָׁעִיר אֶל־רֵעֵהוּ Is 34[14]. **3.** in recipr. phr. אִישׁ . . . רֵעֵהוּ Gn 11[3] they said *one* to *another* (אִישׁ distrib.), *each* the speech of *the other* v[7], absent *one* from *the other* 31[49], cf. 43[33] (all J), Ex 11[2] 18[7.16] 32[27] (all E), Ju 6[29] 7[22] 10[18] 2 S 2[16.16] + 4 t. 1 S, 2 K 3[23] 7[3.9] 2 Ch 20[23] Is 3[5] (‖ אִישׁ בְּאָחִיו), 13[8] 19[2] (‖ אִישׁ בְּאָחִיו), 41[6] Je 5[8] + 11 t. Je, Ez 33[26] Zc 3[10] + 6 t. Zc (11[6] read לְרֵעֵהוּ Sta[ZAW i (1881), 26]), Mal 3[16] Jon 1[7]; so of things Gn 15[10] (J).—1. רֵעַ v. רוע.

†רֵעֶה **n.m.** friend (cf. Sta[§ 184] Lag[BN 156] Ba[§ 12a]);—cstr. in term. techn. רֵעֵה הַמֶּלֶךְ (Ges[§ 93 11] Kö[ii. 1, 78 f.]) 1 K 4[5] (= רֵעַ 1 Ch 27[33]), cf. רֵעֵה דָּוִד 2 S 15[37] 16[16]; ins. also 15[32] (cf. v[37]) Ⓖ We Dr al.; in simple sense Pr 27[10] Kt (Qr רֵעַ; cf. Kö[l. c.]).

†[רָעָה] **vb. denom. Pi.** be a special friend;—*Pf.* 3 ms. מֵרֵעֵהוּ אֲשֶׁר רֵעֵה לוֹ Ju 14[20] his comrade who *had been 'best man'* (GFM) to him.

†[רֵעָה] **n.f.** companion, attendant;—of maidens, pl. sf. רֵעוֹתֶיהָ Ju 11[37] Qr (> Kt רעיתי), רֵעוֹתֶיהָ v[38] ψ 45[15].

†[רַעְיָה] **n.f.** companion;—of beloved bride, sf. רַעְיָתִי Ct 1[9.15] 2[2.10.13] 4[1.7] 5[2] 6[4]; so of attendant maidens Ju 11[37] Kt, but v. foregoing.

†1. רֵעוּת **n.f.** fellow (-woman);—sf. in recipr. phr. אִשָּׁה מֵאֵת רֵעוּתָהּ Ex 11[2] (E) *each from her fellow* (‖ אִישׁ מֵאֵת רֵעֵהוּ, cf. II. רֵעַ **3**); cf. Je 9[19]; of birds of prey (דַּיּוֹת) Is 34[15] cf. v[16]; people under fig. of sheep Zc 11[9]; רֵעוּתָהּ Est 1[19] = *another than she* (cf. 1 S 15[28] II. רֵעַ **2**).

†רוּת **n.pr.f.** Ruth (for רֵעוּת, i.e. *friendship*, Syr. ܪܘܬ, Thes Lag[BN 84, 156; Or. ii. 41] Kö[ii. 1, 481]);—Moabitess, ancestress of David, Ru 1[4.14.16.22] 2[2.8.21.22] 3[9] 4[5.10.13]; Ρουθ.

†רְעוּ **n.pr.m.** (prop. name of a god, Duval[ZA vi. 126] Mez[Harrân 24], cf. Hom[A. u. A. ii. 208]);—son of Peleg: Gn 11[18.19.20.21] (P), 1 Ch 1[25]; Ραγαυ.

†רְעוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** Ραγουηλ: **1.** Moses' father-in-law Ex 2[18] (J; ⒼL Ιοθορ), Nu 10[29] (JE); elsewhere יִתְרוֹ q.v. **2.** Edomite Gn 36[4.10.13.17.17] (P), ‖ 1 Ch 1[35.37] **3.** Gadite Nu 2[14], v. דְּעוּאֵל p. 396. **4.** Benjamite 1 Ch 9[8].

†רֵעִי **n.pr.m.** (cf. Palm. n.pr. רעי *friendly*(?) Cook[109]);—courtier of David (si vera l.) 1 K 1[8]; Ρησει, ⒼL οἱ ἑταῖροι αὐτοῦ.

†[מֵרֵעַ] **n.m.** friend, companion (strange formation; orig. dub.; Wetzst[Syr. Dreschtafel, Z. Ethnol. 1873, 289] cp. مرياع *miryâ'*, name of bell-wether among Syr. nomads (prop. [inseparable] *companion*), and der. fr. *ריע, prop. *closely joined*; cf. Gerber[97, 162]);—sf. מֵרֵעֵהוּ Gn 26[26] +, מֵרֵעֶהָ Pr 19[7], מֵרֵעֶךָ Ju 15[2]; pl. מֵרֵעִים 14[11];—*companion, confidential friend*, Gn 26[26] (J; cf. רֵעָה); of bridegroom's escort 14[11], 'best man' (GFM) v[20] 15[2.6]; more gen. *friends* (‖ אחים) 2 S 3[8] Pr 19[7]; 12[26] is dub., Död Hi De al. מֵרֵעֵהוּ; Toy conj. poss. מֵרֵעָה (יָסַר), v. further תור.

III. רעה (Aram. רְעָא, ⓖⓒⓐ, *take pleasure* (in), *desire*, = Ar. رضى [Heb. רָצָה], whence Aram. רְעוּתָא *desire*, רַעֲיָנָא, רַעְיוֹנָא, ⓖⓒⓐⓝⓐ, *opinion, thought, disposition*, and following late and Aram. words in Heb., cf. Nö[ZMG liv (1900), 155]; > De Siegf[Qoh. 18] al. from I. רעה **2 b**, cf. Ho 12[2], and Ar. رَعَى *watch, regard, respect* (Lanè) [Ba[WU 46 f.] Kau[Aramaismen 82 f.] derive foll. from I. רעה = *observe, attend to*, specif. *tend sheep*, also *aim at, purpose*]).

†III. [רֵעַ] **n.[m.]** purpose, aim;—sf. רֵעִי ψ 139[2] (of man), pl. sf. רֵעֶיךָ v[17] (of Ēl).

†II. רְעוּת **n.f.** longing, striving;—cstr., הֶבֶל וּרְעוּת רוּחַ Ec 1[14] 2[11.17.26] 4[4] 6[9]; עָמָל וּרְעוּת רוּחַ 4[6].

†רַעְיוֹן **n.[m.]** id.;—cstr., רַעְיוֹן רוּחַ Ec 1[17], בְּכַל־עֲמָלוֹ וּבְרֹעַ לִבּוֹ הֶבֶל וּרְעוּת רוּחַ 4[16] (cf. foreg.), 2[22].

רֵעָדָה v. II. רעע.

†[רָעַל] **vb.** quiver, shake, reel (Aram. רְעַל, ܪܥܰܠ, *quiver, shake, tremble;* Ar. رَعْل *the hanging part* of a sheep's split ear, also (Frey) a kind of *veil* of which a part hangs down in front; رَعْلَة *dangling;* Lihy. has n.pr. רעל DHM[Epigr. Denkm. Ar. 38]);—**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הָרְעָלוּ Na 2[4] *are made to quiver.* Vid. also [עָרַל].

†רַעַל **n.**[**m.**] reeling;—only סַפּוּר Zc 12[2] *goblet of reeling* (fig. of Jerusalem).

†[רְעָלָה] **n.**[**f.**] prob. **veil** (cf. Ar. supr.);—pl. דְּרְעָלוֹת Is 3[19], in list of finery.

מַרְעֲלָה v. p. 599.

†תַּרְעֵלָה **n.f.** reeling (cf. לַעַג);—כּוֹס הַתַּ׳ Is 51[17.22]; יַיִן תַּ׳ ψ 60[5] drink *reeling as wine.*

†רְעַלְיָה **n. pr. m.** companion of Zerub., Ezr 2[2] (Ρεελεια, ⑥L Δεμίου), = רַעַמְיָה Ne 7[7] (Νααμια, א Δαεμια, ⑥L Δαιμίας, A Ρεελμα).

רעם (√ of foll., prob. onomatop.; Gerber[47] prop. *move violently* as orig. meaning, but ref. to thunderous *sound* everywhere, exc. Ez 27[35] where text dub., v. infr.; cf. Aram. רַעַם, רְעִים n. *thunder,* רְעֵם vb. *thunder;* esp. Aph. Ithpa. *utter* (loud) *complaints;* אַרְעֹם, אֶרְעֹמָא n. *thunder,* ארעם vb. *thunder, lament,* cf. NH רָעַם Hiph. *thunder,* Hithp. *complain;* Eth. ረዓመ: n. *thunder,* As. *rîmu, id.;* Ar. رَغِمَ *vex, dislike,* etc.).

†רַעַם **n.**[**m.**] thunder;—ascribed to יי: ר׳ abs. Is 29[6], בְּסַתֶּר רַעַם ψ 81[8] (Baer Gi; i.e. thunder-cloud); sf. קוֹל רַעַמְךָ 77[19] 104[7]; cstr. רַעַם גבורתו Jb 26[14] (fig. of יי's display of might; opp. שִׁמְעָן); fig. of captains, ר׳ שָׂרִים 39[25], i.e. thunderous shouting (+ תְּרוּעָה).

†[רָעַם] **vb. denom.** thunder;—**Qal** *make the sound of thunder, thunder: Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְעַם *let* the sea *thunder* (in praise, ‖ שׂמח, גיל, עלז, הריע, מחא כף, רנן) ψ 96[11] = 1 Ch 16[32], ψ 98[7] —*Pf.* 3 pl. רָעֲמוּ פָּנִים Ez 27[35] is dub.: *faces tremble* (Toy *are convulsed*), or *they tremble* (cf. Hi-Sm Krae; AV RV *are troubled*) *in face,* lacks etym. support (otherwise Gerber[47], but v. √ supr.); ⑥ ⑤ Co דָּמְעוּ פְּנֵיהֶם. **Hiph.** (Gerber[47]) *thunder, cause thunder;—Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְעִים ψ 29[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַרְעֵם (on — v. Kö[I.210]) ψ 18[14] +; וַיַּרְעֵם 1 S 7[10]; 2 ms. תַּרְעֵם Jb 40[9]; 1 S 1[6] v. infr.;—*thunder,* of יי (God) 2[10] 7[10] (both c. עַל pers. *against* whom), ψ 18[14] = 2 S 22[14], ψ 29[3] Jb 37[4.5], cf. 40[9].—הַרְעֲמָה 1 S 1[6] is appar. *Inf. cstr. sf.* (Ges[§ 20 h; 22 s]), but not understood by ⑥ and dub.: AV RV *to make her fret,* cf. Aram. *utter* (loud) *complaints* (Weir in Dr[Sm 291]); perhaps corrupt HPS.

רַעְמָא v. 11. רַעְמָה.

†I. רַעְמָה (Gi[Intr. 127 f.]) **n. f.** vibration? quivering mane? of horse's neck: Jb 39[19] *hast thou clothed his neck (with)* ר׳? so most, but very uncertain.

†II. רַעְמָה, רַעְמָא (Gi[Intr. 124 ff.]) **n. pr. m.** 'son' of Cush, ה־ Gn 10[7.7] = א־ 1 Ch 1[9.9] (Baer, v. his note; van d. H. Gi ה־ v[b]); Ρεγχμα, Ρεγμα; ה־ as trading people Ez 27[22], Ραμα, Ραγμα. Identified by many with city 'Ρεγ(α)μα (Ptol[vi.7,14]), 'Ρηγμα (Steph. Byz.), in SE. Arabia, on Pers. Gulf (so even DHM[ZMG xxx (1876), 122] Glas[Skizze ii. 251, 325]), but this is رجمة in inscr. (Glas[ib. 252]); < Sab. רעמה near *Meʿîn* in SW Arabia (Hom[Südar. Chr. 131] Hal[535, 11], cf. DHM[l. c.]), perh. = 'Ραμμανῖται of Strabo[xvi. 4. 24], v. Di[Gn 10,7].

רַעַמְיָה (*? thunder of* יי) Ne 7[7] v. רְעֵלְיָה.

†רַעַמְסֵס **n.pr.loc.** Ex 1[11] (J), = רַעְמְסֵס Gn 47[11] Ex 12[37] Nu 33[3.5] (all P), **Ramses,** city in Egypt; Ραμεσ(σ)η; built by King Rameses II (hence its name; the king used Israelitish *corvée* acc. to Ex 1[11]), near *Tel el-Maskhuta* (Pithom), but not certainly identified, v. פִּתֹם and reff.; אֶרֶץ ר׳ Gn 47[11] of district round.

†[רָעַן] **vb.** only **Paʿlel** be or grow **luxuriant, fresh, green;**—*Pf.* 3 fs. רַעֲנָנָה (De[Hiob]) Jb 15[32] (of branch, in fig.).

†רַעֲנָן **adj. luxuriant, fresh;**—m. ר׳ Dt 12[2] +; f. רַעֲנָנָה Ct 1[16]; mpl. רַעֲנַנִּים ψ 92[15];—*luxuriant,* of trees: בְּרוֹשׁ Ho 14[9], זַיִת ψ 52[10] (both sim.), Je 11[16] (fig.); sim. also, כְּאֶזְרָח ר׳ ψ 37[35] (but rd. כְּאֶרֶז הַלְּבָנוֹן ⑥ ⑤ and most); esp. in phrase תַּחַת כָּל־עֵץ ר׳ place of idolatrous rites, Dt 12[2] 1 K 14[23] 2 K 16[4] = 2 Ch 28[4], 2 K 17[10] Je 2[20] 3[6.13] Is 57[5] Ez 6[13]; עַל־עֵץ ר׳ Je 17[2] (si vera l.); leaf v[8] (fig.); leafy couch Ct 1[16]; *fresh,* oil ψ 92[11]; *fresh, flourishing,* pers. (fig., as trees) v[15] (+ דְּשֵׁנִים).

I. רעע (√ of foll.; orig. meaning dub.).

†רַע **n.**[**m.**] badness, evil;—ר׳ abs. Gn 41[19] + 4 t. Je; cstr. Ho 9[15] + 13 t.;—**1.** *badness, bad quality,* of cattle Gn 41[19] (E), figs Je 24[2.3.8] 29[17] **2.** *wilfulness,* רַע לבב 1 S 17[28] (Gerber[161] makes **2** and **4** [inf. of] vb.). **3.** ethical, *evil, badness,* only in phr.: רַע מעלליכם *evil of doings*

Dt 28[20] Is 1[16] Je 4[4] 21[12] 23[2.22] 25[5] 26[3] 44[22] Ho 9[15] ψ 28[4] (cf. מעללים רַע 1 S 25[3]). **4.** *sadness,* רַ֫ע פָּנִים Ec 7[3], רַ֫ע לֵב Ne 2[3] (cf. [רָעַע] **2**).

1. רַע$_{226}$ **adj.** bad, evil (distinction from n., and vb. Pf. 3 ms., is sts. not easy, and opinions differ);—ms. רַע Gn 6[5]+; רָעָה 31[24]+; pl. רָעִים 13[13]+; cstr. רָעֵי Ez 7[24] (del. Co); fs. רָעָה Gn 37[2]+37 t. (this form usu. noun), pl. רָעוֹת 28[8] +14 t.; רָעֹת 41[27] (18 t. noun);—†**1.** *bad, disagreeable, malignant:* of a woman, רָעָה בְּעֵינֵי Ex 21[8] (E; perhaps, with changed accent, vb. 3 fs. רָעָה) *disagreeable, unpleasing in the eyes of,* pl. Gn 28[8] (P); of poisonous herb 2 K 4[41], malignant boils Dt 28[35] Jb 2[7], diseases Dt 7[15] 28[59] 2 Ch 21[19] Ec 6[2], deadly sword ψ 144[10], arrows Ez 5[16], severe judgments 14[21], wonders Dt 6[22]; מַלְאֲכֵי רָעִים ψ 78[49]= fierce messengers (of God; Ew[§ 287 a] Ges[§ 130 e]), wild beasts Gn 37[20.33] (JE) Lv 26[6] (H) Ez 5[17] 14[15.21] 34[25]; unclean thing Dt 23[10] †**2.** *bad, unpleasant,* giving pain, unhappiness, misery: ימים רעים *evil days* (of trial and hardship) Gn 47[9] (P) Pr 15[15]; עִנְיַן רַע Ec 1[13] 5[13]; עִנְיָן 4[8], cf. 2[17] 9[3]; הַמַּעֲשֶׂה הָרָע 4[3]; הדבר הרע *evil report* Ex 33[4] (J), so דִּבָּה רָעָה Gn 37[2] (JE) Nu 14[37] (P), שֵׁם רַע Dt 22[14.19] Ne 6[13], שְׁמוּעָה רָעָה Je 49[23] ψ 112[7]; of things: painful discipline Pr 15[10], evil occurrence 1 K 5[18], *evil*(-bringing) *net* Ec 9[12], instruments Is 32[7]: כל הדבר הרע Jos 23[15] (D) *all evil* (injurious) *things;* רַע it is *bad, harmful* Is 3[11] Je 2[19]; of speech, רע או טוב דבר Gn 24[50] (J) in prov., speak *bad or good* = anything at all, מטוב עד רע 31[24.29] (E), לְמֵרָע ועד טוב 2 S 13[22], of the divine spirit as producing an ecstatic state of frenzy and violence 1 S 16[14.15.16.23] 18[10] 19[9] (see רוּחַ **9**). †**3.** *evil, displeasing* עָשָׂה רָע בְּעֵינֵי סַרְנֵי פְלִשְׁתִּים 1 S 29[7] †**4.** *bad of its kind,* land Nu 13[19] (J), place 20[5] (JE), waters 2 K 2[19], figs Je 24[2.3.3.8], kine Gn 41[3.4.19.20.21.27] (E), מוּם רַע Dt 15[21], cf. 17[1]. †**5.** *bad,* i.e. of low value Lv 27[10.10.12.14.33] (H), cf. Mal 1[8.8]; רַע יאמַר הַקּוֹנֶה Pr 20[14.14]. †**6.** + מִן comp., *worse than,* 2 S 19[8]; as superl., רָעֵי גּוֹיִם Ez 7[24] *worst of nations* (del. Co). †**7** *sad, unhappy:* לֵב־רָע *sad heart* (cf. opp. טוב, יטב) Pr 25[20]; of face Gn 40[7] (E) Ne 2[2]; רע לְפָנָיו v[1]. †**3.** חָשַׁב מַחֲשֶׁבֶת(ה)רָעָה *devise evil* (hurtful) *device* Ez 38[10] Est 9[25]. †**9.** *bad, unkind,* vicious in disposition or temper: וְלֵב־רָע *when the mind is vicious,* harmful Pr 26[23]; עַיִן רַע *one evil* of eye Pr 23[6] 28[22]; רוּחַ רָעָה Ju 9[23] *bad temper.*

10. ethically *bad, evil, wicked:* †**a.** in gen., אם טוב ואם רע Ec 12[14] *whether good or bad.* †**b.** of persons, איש רע 1 S 30[22]; אדם רע ψ 140[2]; המן הרע הזה Est 7[6] *this wicked Haman,* so רָע = *evil man* ψ 10[15], Jb 21[30] Pr 11[21] 12[13] 24[20], רָעִים = *evil men* Gn 13[13] (J) Je 6[29] 15[21] Ez 30[12] Jb 35[12] Pr 4[14] 12[12] 14[19] 15[3]; רָעוֹת *evil women* Je 2[33]; שכנים רעים 12[14] *evil neighbours;* of הַדּוֹר Dt 1[35], הָעָם Je 13[10]; הָעֵדָה Nu 14[27.35] (P), המשפחה Je 8[3]; רע בְּעֵינֵי י׳ *wicked* in the eyes of י׳ Gn 38[7] (JE) = 1 Ch 2[3]; עָשָׂה הָרַע בְּעֵינֵי י׳ Nu 32[13] (R) Dt 4[25] 9[18] 17[2] 31[29] Ju 2[11]+48 t., +(c. sf. of God) 2 K 21[15] Is 65[12] 66[4] Je 7[30] 32[30] ψ 51[6] 2 S 12[9], prob. also Je 18[10] (read הָרָעָה for הָרָעָ). **c.** of thoughts, יֵצֶר Gn 6[5] 8[21] (J), לֵב הָרָע Je 3[17] 7[24] 11[8] 16[12] 18[12]; words, רעות Pr 15[28] **d.** *deeds, actions,* עשׂה (כ)רבר הרע Dt 13[12] 17[5] 19[20] Ne 13[17]; עשׂה הרעות Je 3[5]; דברים דבר רע ψ 64[6] 141[4] Ec 8[3.5]; 1 S 2[23] 2 K 17[11]; דֶּרֶךְ 1 K 13[33] Je 18[11] 23[22]+11 t.; דרכים 2 K 17[13] 2 Ch 7[14] Ez 20[44] 33[11] 36[31] Zc 1[4]; מעשׂינו Ezr 9[13]; מעללים Zc 1[4] Ne 9[35] (cf. רַע **4**); בְּצַע רע Hb 2[9]; מרוצתם Je 23[10]; (ה)תועבות (ה)רעות Ez 6[11] 8[9] (del. Co); כִּי רָעוֹת בְּמְנוּחָם ψ 55[16] *for evil deeds are in their dwelling.*

11. רַע$_{126}$ **n.m.** Jb 30, 26 **evil, distress, misery, injury, calamity**;—abs. רַע Nu 11[1]+, בָּרָע Ex 5[19]+, רָעָ֫ Gn 48[16]+;—†**1.** *evil, distress, adversity* יָרֵא רַע *fear evil* ψ 23[4] Zp 3[15]; בּוֹרֵא רָע Is 45[7] (of God), הביא רע 31[2]; מתאננים רַע Nu 11[1] (J) *murmuring respecting distress* (see Di); אם טוב ואם רע Je 42[6] *whether prosperity or adversity;* יוֹם רע Am 6[3] *day of calamity;* יְמֵי רָע ψ 49[6] 94[13]; כי טוב קויתי ויבא רע Jb 30[26]; בָּרָע *in adversity* Ex 5[19] (E) ψ 10[6]; יְפַל בָּרָע Pr 13[17]; אֶרְאֶה בָרָע Gn 44[34] (J); מכל רע Pr 5[14], בכל־רע Gn 48[16] (E) ψ 121[7]; v. also Mi 1[12] ψ 140[12] Jb 5[19] 31[29] Pr 12[21] 19[23]. †**2.** *evil, injury, wrong:* Hb 2[9] Jb 2[10] Pr 21[10]; עשׂה רע, + עִם pers. Gn 31[29] (E); ל pers. Je 39[12]; as obj. of חשׁב Ho 7[15], חרשׁ Pr 6[14] 12[20] 14[22], השׁיב ψ 54[7], גמל 7[5] Pr 31[12], בקשׁ 17[11], שׁלם 20[22], אמר ψ 41[6], דבר 109[20]; דבר בָּרָע לֹא יִתְנַבֵּא טוֹב כִּי אִם רָעָ 73[8] *speak about injury,* 1 K 22[8.18] = 2 Ch (18[7] לְרָעָה), 18[17] לְרָעָ; לרע *for harm, injury* Is 59[7] Je 7[6] 25[7] ψ 56[6] Pr 1[16] 21[12] Ec 8[9]; רַע יֵרוֹעַ Pr 11[15] (but rd. רַע Gr SS, v. Toy). **3.** ethical *evil,* Dt 30[15] 2 S 14[17] Is 5[20] Am 5[14] Mi 7[3]+10 t.; עשׂה רע 2 K 21[9] 2 Ch 12[14] 33[9] Ne 9[28]+8 t.; שׂנא רע Am 5[15] ψ 97[10] Pr 8[13]; מאס ברע ψ 36[5]; מאס ברע Is 7[15.16]; בְּעֵר הרע מִן *consume evil from* Dt 13[6]+8 t. Dt;

רָעָה Dt 15⁹ (Ex 21⁸ v. 1. רַע); *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵרַע (Ges§ 67p) Gn 21¹²+; 3 fs. תִּרַע Dt 28⁵⁴·⁵⁶; 3 mpl. יִרְעוּ Ne 2³;—**1.** *be displeasing:* רַע בְּעֵינֵי Nu 11¹⁰ 22³⁴ (J), Jos 24¹⁵ (E), Je 40⁴ Pr 24¹⁸ (c. ו consec.) impf. יֵרַע בְּעֵינֵי Gn 21¹¹·¹² (E), 48¹⁷ (J), 1 S 8⁶ 18⁸ 2 S 11²⁵; later, וַיֵּרַע אֶל Jon 4¹ or וירע ל Ne 2¹⁰ (intensified by רָעָה גְדוֹלָה), וַיֵּרַע לִי מְאֹד 13⁸. **2.** *be sad:* ירע לבב Dt 15¹⁰ 1 S 1⁸; יֵרְעוּ פָּנָיו Ne 2³. **3.** *be injurious, evil:* ל וַיֵּרַע ψ 106³² *it went ill with* Moses, pers. subj. 2 S 20⁶; רָעָה עַיִן *be grudging*, c. ב pers., Dt 15⁹ 28⁵⁴·⁵⁶. **4.** *be evil, wicked*, ethically: וַיֵּרַע בְּעֵינֵי י׳ Gn 38¹⁰ (J) 2 S 11²⁷ Is 59¹⁵; בְּעֵינֵי אֱלֹהִים 1 Ch 21⁷. †**Niph.** *suffer hurt:* *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵרוֹעַ (רַע) Pr 11¹⁵ 13²⁰. **Hiph.** הֵרַע *Pf.* 3 ms. Ex 5²³+; 2 ms. הֲרֵעוֹתָ 1 K 17²⁰, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרַע Zp 1¹², וַיָּרַע 1 K 16²⁵; 2 ms. תָּרַע ψ 44³+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הָרֵעַ 1 S 12²⁵ 1 Ch 21¹⁷; *cstr.* הָרַע Gn 31⁷+8 t., הָרֵעַ Is 1¹⁶+4 t.; *Pt.* מֵרַע Is 9¹⁶ Pr 17⁴; pl. מֵרְעִים Is 1⁴+;—**1.** *do an injury, hurt:* abs. Gn 44⁵ (J), Is 11⁹=65²⁵, Je 31²⁸ Pr 4¹⁶ 24⁸; opp. היטיב Is 41²³ Je 10⁵ Zp 1¹² (all in prov. phr. = do anything at all, cf. רָע **2**); הרע ל Gn 19⁹ 43⁶ Ex 5²²·²³ Nu 11¹¹ (J) 20¹⁵ Jos 24²⁰ (E)+5 t.; c. acc. pers. Nu 16¹⁵ (J)+4 t.; c. בְּ, 1 Ch 16²²=ψ 105¹⁵ (c. ל), Je 25²⁹ ψ 74³; c. עִמָּדִי Gn 31⁷ (E); c. על 1 K 17²⁰ *bring evil upon*; swear לָרַע, = to one's hurt, ψ 15⁴ Lv 5⁴ (P); Pt. = subst. לָבָם לְמָרָע Dt 11²⁷ (shall be) *for mischief*. **2.** *do evil, wickedly:* abs. Gn 19⁷ (J) 1 S 12²⁵·²⁵+6 t.; opp. היטיב Je 4²² 13²³; c. מִן comp., 1 K 14⁹ 16²⁵ 2 K 21¹¹ Je 7²⁶ 16¹²; c. acc. הֵרְעוּ מַעַלְלֵיהֶם Mi 3⁴, cf. 1 S 25³; *Pt.* מֵרַע *evil doer*, Is 9¹⁶ Pr 17⁴; pl. Je 20¹³ 23¹⁴ ψ 27²+7 t.; וְרַע מ׳ Is 1⁴ 14²⁰; בית מ׳ 31²; עֲדַת מ׳ ψ 22¹⁷; קְהַל מ׳ 26⁵; סוד מ׳ 64³.

†II. [רָעַע] **vb. break** (Aram. loan-word = Heb. רָצַץ q. v.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. רָעוּ Je 11¹⁶; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרֹעַ Je 15¹² Jb 34²⁴, 2 ms. sf. תְּרֹעֵם ψ 2⁹ (but v. infr.); *Inf. abs.* רֹעַ Is 24¹⁹ (del. ה as dittogr. and read רֹעַ, v. **Hithpō**.); *Pt.* f. הָרֹעָה (? for רֹעֲעָה) Pr 25¹⁹;—**1.** trans. הֲיָרֹעַ בַּרְזֶל Je 15¹² *can one break iron, iron out of the north?* cf. יָרֹעַ בַּבִּירִים Jb 34²⁴; תְּרֹעֵם בְּשֵׁבֶט ψ 2⁹ (but rd. תְּרֶעֵם, v. I. רעה, 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Hup-Now al.). **2.** intrans. *break* = *be broken*, of branches Je 11¹⁶ (in fig.; Gf Or al.; > Hi Gie *are in a sad state*, ✓I. רעע); שֵׁן רֹעָה Pr 25¹⁹ *a broken tooth* (רֹעָה = ר׳? Frankenb **Niph.** *Pt.* נִרְעָה, cf. Toy, but Niph. not elsewhere; Vrss *bad*).—רֹעוּ Is 8⁹ read דְּעוּ (𝔊 Lo Che al.,

רָעָה **n.f.** 310 evil, misery, distress, injury;—abs. ר׳ Gn 26²⁹+; cstr. רָעַת 6⁵+; sf. רָעָתְךָ 1 K 2⁴⁴+; רָעָתֵכִי Je 11¹⁵ (txt. dub.); רָעַתְכֶם 1 S 12¹⁷, etc.; pl. רָעוֹת Dt 31¹⁷+; רָעֹת Je 44⁹ Ex 23²; sf. רָעוֹתֵיכֶם 1 S 10¹⁹+, etc.;—**1.** *evil, misery, distress:* פַּחַד רָעָה Pr 1³³, באה (ה)רעה Ez 7⁵·⁵; c. עַל Is 47¹¹ (read באה for בא), Je 5¹²+5 t.; c. אֶל Je 2³ 51⁶⁰; †הביא רעה Je 4⁶ 1 K 21²⁹; +עַל 2 S 17¹⁴+8 t. K Je; +אֶל 1 K 9⁹=2 Ch 7²², Je 19³+6 t. Je+8 t.; +אֶל et עַל Je 19¹⁵ 36³¹; יוֹם רעה 17¹⁷·¹⁸+5 t.; יְמֵי הרעה †Ec 12¹ (i.e., spring days, fatal to old people, Wetzst in De Koh.447); רָעוֹת *evils* Dt 31¹⁷·¹⁷·²¹ (JE), 32²³ (poem), ψ 34²⁰ 40¹³ 88⁴; עֵת רָעָה Am 5¹³ Je 2²⁷·²⁸+5 t.; †ראה ברעה Nu 11¹⁵ (JE) Ob¹³ Est 8⁶; †ראה רעה Je 44¹⁷ ψ 90¹⁵ Pr 22³=27¹²; †יפול ברעה 17²⁰ 28¹⁴; †בְּרָעָה Gn 44²⁹ (J) Pr 14³² 24¹⁶ Ne 1³ 1 Ch 7²³ ψ 107²⁶; נִחַם עַל רָעָה 141⁵; ברעותיכם Ex 32¹²·¹⁴ (J) Je 8⁶+6 t.; c. אֶל 2 S 24¹⁶ Je 26³·¹³·¹⁹ 42¹⁰. **2.** *evil, injury, wrong:* †עשׂה רעה 2 S 12¹⁸ Je 26¹⁹ 41¹¹; c. עִם Gn 26²⁹ (J) Ju 15³ 2 S 13¹⁶; c. את Ju 11²⁷; c. ל 1 S 6⁹ 1 K 2⁴⁴+4 t.; c. אֶל Je 44⁷; obj. of vbs. חשׁב Gn 50²⁰ (E) Je 36³ 48²+7 t.; †חרשׁ 1 S 23⁹ Pr 3²⁹; הֵשִׁיב Gn 50¹⁵ (E) Ju 9⁵⁶·⁵⁷+4 t.; †גמל Gn 50¹⁷ (E) 1 S 24¹⁸·(¹⁷) Is 3⁹ Pr 3³⁰; בקשׁ Nu 35²³ (P) 1 S 24¹⁰·(⁹) 25²⁶+4 t.; †שִׁלֵּם Gn 44⁴ (J) Je 18²⁰ 51²⁴ ψ 35¹² 38²¹; לְרָעָה *for harm* Gn 31⁵² Ex 23² (E) Dt 29²⁰ Ju 2¹⁵ 2 S 18³² Je 21¹⁰+8 t. Je, Am 9⁴ Zc 1¹⁵ Pr 6¹⁸ Ec 5¹²; בְּרָעָתֶךָ 2 S 16⁸ *in thy mischief*; בְּרָעָה Ex 32¹² (J) *for mischief*; רָעָה רַבָּה Ec 2²¹; רָעָה חוֹלָה Ec 5¹²·¹⁵ **3.** ethical *evil*, 1 S 12¹⁷·¹⁹ 24¹³ 26¹⁸ Is 47¹⁰ Je 2¹⁹ +13 t. Je, +18 t., +foll.: עָשָׂה (הָ)רָעָה Gn 39⁹ Dt 31¹⁸ (J) + 5 t. + Je 18¹⁰ (Kt, but Qr רע); מַעֲשֶׂה רעה Ec 8¹¹; אהב רעה Mi 3²(Kt); שׂוּם מרעה Je 18⁸ 23¹⁴ 44⁵; בְּעֵר רעה מ׳ Ju 20¹³ (v. II. רַע **3**); מִפְּנֵי רָעָה Je 7¹² 44³; מפני רעת רעתכם Ho 10¹⁵; בגלל ר׳ Je 11¹⁷; על כל ר׳ 1¹⁶ 32³² 33⁵; מֵר׳ ψ 107³⁴ Je 12⁴; אַנְשֵׁי רָעָה Pr 24¹.

[רָעַע] **vb. denom.** 98 be evil, bad;—†**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רַע Nu 22³⁴+3 t., רָעָה 11¹⁰; 3 fs. לֹא יִגְרַע רָעָה ψ 5⁵ (adj. = *evil man* Hup De al.); ידע טוב ורע Gn 2⁹·¹⁷ 3⁵·²² (all J), Dt 1³⁹; סר מֵרָע Is 59¹⁵ ψ 34¹⁵ 37²⁷ Pr 3⁷+8 t.; כי ברע הוא Ex 32²² (J) *he is set on evil*; רע מעללים, רע רשׁעים ψ 7¹⁰, רַע 1 S 25³, cf. Mi 3⁴ (v. רַע **3**); דִּבְרֵי רָעָה *deeds of evil* Je 5²⁸; תַּהֲפֻכוֹת רָעָה Pr 2¹⁴; אֹרַח רע ψ 119¹⁰¹; עֲצַת רע Ez 11²; מַחְשְׁבוֹת רע Pr 15²⁶; אִישׁ רע 29⁶; אַנְשֵׁי רע 28⁵; אֵשֶׁת רע 6²⁴ (but rd. רַע Gr Bi Toy).

‖ הַאֲזִינוּ). **Hithpō'.** *Pf.* 3 fs. + **Qal** *Inf. abs.* (v. supr.) רֹעַ הִתְרֹעֲעָה [הָ]אָרֶץ Is 24[19] *the earth is broken asunder* (‖ מוֹט הִתְמוֹטְטָה, פּוֹר הִתְפּוֹרְרָה); also *Inf. cstr* לְהִתְרוֹעֵעַ Pr 18[24] *will be broken in pieces* (Ges[§ 114i]), *ruined*, De al., but < read לְהִתְרָעוֹת Vrss Toy al., v. II. רעה Hithp. (see, however, Dr Expos. Times xi (1899-1900), 220f.).

†[רָעַף] **vb. trickle, drip,** synon. of נזל, II. ערף (cf. Ar. رَعَفَ *flow* (of blood), *bleed* (of the nose));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִרְעֲפוּ, of clouds Jb 36[28] (c. עֲלֵי pers.; ‖ יִזְּלוּ), c. acc. mat. טַל Pr 3[20]; fig. מַעֲנָלֶיךָ יִרְעֲפוּן דֶּשֶׁן ψ 65[12] (i.e. fertilizing rain); subj. of moistened ground, נְאוֹת מִדְבָּר, v[13]. **Hiph.** *Imv.* mpl. הַרְעִיפוּ Is 45[8] *trickle*, O heavens, from above (fig.: ‖ יִזְלוּ צֶדֶק).

†[רָעַץ] **vb. shatter** (Aram. רְעַץ *smite, shatter*; cf. perh. TelAm. *raḫâṣu*, Wkl TelAm. 128,31; 137, 32);—*Impf.* 3 fs. יְמִינְךָ יְ תִּרְעַץ אוֹיֵב Ex 15[6]; 3 m. pl. וַיִּרְעֲצוּ Ju 10[8], acc. pers. (of men; ‖ וַיִּרְצְצוּ).

†[רָעַשׁ] **vb. quake, shake,** intr. (NH = BH, so Aram. רְגַשׁ (rare), and (once) רְעַשׁ *toss, rage* (of sea); Ar. رَعَسَ, usu. رَعَشَ, رَجَسَ (loan-word?), *tremble, quiver, quake*; cf. perhaps As. *rêšu, exult*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. רָעָשָׁה Je 8[16] 49[21], רָעֲשָׁה Ju 5[4] ψ 68[9]; 3 pl. רָעֲשׁוּ Jo 2[10] +, etc. *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְעַשׁ ψ 72[16], 3 fpl. תִּרְעַשְׁנָה Ez 26[10], etc.: *Pt.* pl. רֹעֲשִׁים Je 4[24];—*quake, shake*, of earth Ju 5[4] = ψ 68[9], 2 S 22[8] (‖ רגז) = ψ 18[8] (‖ *id.*), ψ 77[19] (+ רגז), also Is 13[13] (c. עַל־כֵּן, + מְמִקֹּמוֹ, pregn.; ‖ רָגַז), Je 51[29]; c. מִן caus. Je 8[16] 10[10] 49[21]; of מוֹסְדֵי אֶרֶץ Is 24[18]; of heavens Jo 2[10] (לִפְנֵי caus.; ‖ רָגַז); heavens and earth 4[16]; mts. Je 4[24] Na 1[5] (מִן pers. caus.), ψ 46[4] (ב caus.); walls Ez 26[10] (מִן caus.); אִיִּים v[15] (id.); מִמְּגֻרֹתָיו 27[28] (ל caus.); הַסְּפִנִּים Am 9[1]; all living things Ez 38[20] (מִפָּנַי caus.); of waving grain ψ 72[16]. **Niph.** נִרְעֲשָׁה הָאָרֶץ Je 50[46] *is made to quake* (מִקּוֹל). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִרְעַשְׁתָּה ψ 60[4]; 1 s. הִרְעַשְׁתִּי Ez 31[16]; וְ הִרְ consec. Hg 2[7]; *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. 3 ms. תַּרְעִישֶׁנּוּ (הָ) Jb 39[20]; *Pt.* מַרְעִישׁ Is 14[16] + 2 t.;—**1.** *cause to quake*, subj. י, c. acc. of heavens, earth, nations, etc., Hg 2[6.7.21], cf. ψ 60[4]; nations + מִקּוֹל Ez 31[16]; subj. man, c. acc. of kingdoms Is 14[16] (‖ מַרְגִּיז). **2.** *cause* (horse) *to spring, leap* (like locust), man subj., Jb 39[20].

†רַעַשׁ **n.m.** Je 10,22 **quaking, shaking**;—ר abs. 1 K 19[11] +, cstr. Na 3[2] Jb 41[21];—**1.** specif. *earthquake*, Am 1[1] Ze 14[5] 1 K 19[11.11.12]; fig. of י's judgment Is 29[6] Ez 38[19]; cf. (in vision) קוֹל ר׳ גָּדוֹל 3[12.13]; prob. also 37[7] (Ⓢ Thes Co Krae; > *rustling, rattling*, Hi-Sm Toy); hence hyperbol. of shaking of earth by tramping of warriors Is 9[4], by war-chariots Je 47[3], cf. 10[22], or wheels Na 3[2], by war-horse('s hoofs) Jb 39[24] (+ רַעְמָה). **2.** *quaking, trembling*, of pers. Ez 12[18]. **3.** *shaking, quivering*, of dart Jb 41[21] (al. *rushing sound*).

†רָפָא **vb. heal** (NH in deriv.; Ph. רפא, Syr. ܐܸܬܰܪ *heal*; on Aram. n.pr. cpd. with רפא v. Nö ZMG xl (1886), 723 Lzb 369; Sab. n.pr. אלרפא Langer 1,1 DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 326; Ar. رَفَأَ (and رَفَى) *darn, mend, repair, pacify*; Eth. ፈጸመ: *stitch together, mend*; cf. Küchenmeister ZWiss. Th. xxx (1887), 257 ff.);—**Qal** *Pf* 3 ms. consec. וְ רָ Is 6[10], sf. וּרְפָאָם 19[22], 1 s. sf. consec. וּרְפָאתִיו 57[19], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְפָּא 2 K 20[8] +, sf. יִרְפָּאֵנוּ Ho 6[1], 1 s. אֶרְפָּא Ho 14[5] +, אֶרְפָּה (Ges[§ 75 pp]) Je 3[22]; 3 fpl. תִּרְפֶּינָה (Id[ib. qq]) Jb 5[18], etc.; *Imv.* ms. רְפָא Nu 12[13], רְפָה (Id[ib. pp]) ψ 60[4], רְפָאֵה 41[5], etc.; *Inf. abs.* רָפוֹא Is 19[22]; *cstr.* לִרְפֹּא Ho 5[13], etc.; *Pt.* רֹפֵא 2 K 20[5] +, etc.;—*heal*: **1.** lit., **a.** of God, c. acc. pers. Gn 20[17] (E), ψ 107[20] (sf.), c. ל pers. Nu 12[13] (JE) 2 K 20[5.8]. **b.** of men, abs. Ec 3[3] (opp. הרג); pt. as subst. *healer, physician*, Gn 50[2.2] (J) 2 Ch 16[12]. **2.** fig., *heal* hurts of nation, involving י's (restored) favour (and, often, forgiveness): **a.** subj. י, c. sf. pers., Ho 6[1] 11[3] (yet cf. We Now), Ex 15[26] (J), Is 19[22b] 57[18.19] Je 33[6] ψ 30[3], cf. 6[3]; c. acc. עַם 2 Ch 30[20], c. acc. אֶרֶץ 2 Ch 7[14]; c. ל of nation Ho 7[1], and (indef. subj.) Is 6[10] (lest) *one heal them* (= pass., *they be healed*); c. acc. of hurt, מַכָּתוֹ 30[26], שְׁבָרִים (of land) ψ 60[4], so מְשׁוּבָה Ho 14[5] Je 3[22] (incl. the *consequences* of backsliding); c. ל of hurt ψ 103[3]; acc. nation (personif.) + מִן of hurt Je 30[17] *I will heal thee of thy wounds* (‖ אֶרְפָּאֵךְ); abs. Is 19[22a] (opp. נגף), Dt 32[39] (opp. מחץ); pt. as subst. *healer, physician* Je 8[22]. **b.** human subj., c. ל of nation, Ho 5[13], cf. La 2[13]. **3. a.** fig., *heal* individ. distresses, c. sf. pers. Je 17[14], c. acc. נַפְשִׁי = *me* ψ 41[5], c. ל pers., לִשְׁבוּרֵי לֵב ψ 147[3] (i.e. longing exiles, cf. Is 61[3]); abs. Jb 5[18] (opp. מחץ); pt. as subst. Jb 13[4] **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִרְפָּא Lv 13[37] +, 3 fs. נִרְפְּתָה (Ges[§ 75 qq]) Je 51[9]; 3 pl. וְנִרְפְּאוּ consec. Ez 47[8]: *Impf.* 2 ms. יֵרָפֵא Je 51[8]; 3 mpl. יֵרָפְאוּ Ez 47[9.11], וַיֵּרָפוּ (Ges[l.c.]) 2 K 2[22], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הֵרָפֵא Je 15[18] +, הֵרָפֹה (Id[ib.]) Je 19[11];—*be healed*: **1.** lit., of pers. 1 S 6[3]; + acc. of disease Dt 28[27.35]; subj. disease Lv 13[18.37] 14[3.48]; of (bad) water

2 K 2[22], salt waters (prediction), i.e. be made fresh, Ez 47[8.9.11]; of (broken) pottery, i.e. be made whole, Je 19[11] (in sim.). **2.** fig., *be healed:* **a.** of national hurts, subj. city Je 51[8.9]; involving forgiveness and ׳י's blessing, impers. c. ל of people, נִרְפָּא־לָנוּ Is 53[5] i.e. *healing has come to us.* **b.** of personal distress, subj. pers. Je 17[14], subj. the distress 15[18]. **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. רִפֵּאתִי 2 K 2[21]; 2 mpl. רִפְאֻתָם Ez 34[4]; 1 pl. רִפָּאנוּ Je 51[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְרַפֵּא Ex 21[19] Zc 11[16], וַיְרַפֵּא 1 K 18[30]; 3 mpl. וַיְרַפְּאוּ Je 6[14], (Ges[§ 75 qq]) 8[11]; *Inf. abs.* רַפֹּא Ex 21[19];—*have healed, heal,* usu. human subj.: **1.** lit., רַפֹּא יְרַפֵּא Ex 21[19] *he shall have (him) well healed,* c. acc. of altar, =*repair,* 1 K 18[30]; c. ל of water (subj. ׳י) 2 K 2[21]. **2.** fig. of healing national defects and hurts, acc. pers., Ez 34[14] Zc 11[16]; *work at healing, treat* (acc. of hurt) Je 6[14] 8[11] (both עַל־נְקֵלָה, v. [קָלַל] **Niph. 2**), 51[9]. **Hithp.** *Inf. cstr.* of purpose, לְהִתְרַפֵּא, lit., *in order to get healed,* + מִן of wounds 2 K 8[29]=9[15], so ‖ 2 Ch 22[6] (rd. with 𝔊 מִן for בִּי, cf. Be Kau Benz).

†I. רָפָא **n.pr.m.** in Benj., 1 Ch 8[2], Ραφη[α].—II. רָפָא v. רפה.—Vid. also בֵּית ר׳ p. 112.

I, II. רְפָאִים v. sub רפה.

†I. רָפָה **n.pr.m.** in Saul's line 1 Ch 8[37], Ραφαι(α), 𝔊L Αραχα; v. רְפָיָה.—II. ר׳ v. רפה.

†רְפוּא **n.pr.m.** in Benj., Nu 13[9], Ραφου[αν].

†[רִפְאָה] **n.f. remedy, medicine;**—pl. abs. רְפָאוֹת Ez 30[21] Je 30[13], תּ- 46[11] (all fig.).

†רִפָּאוּת **n.f.** healing;—ר׳ abs. Pr 3[8] (fig.).

†רְפָאֵל **n.pr.m.** Levite, 1 Ch 26[7], Ραφαηλ.

†רְפָיָה **n.pr.m. 1.** in David's family 1 Ch 3[21], Ραφαλ, A 𝔊L Ραφαια. **2.** in Simeon, 4[42], Ραφαια(ς). **3.** in Issachar, 7[2], Ραφαρα, A 𝔊L Ραφαια. **4.** descendant of Saul 9[43], Ραφαια, 𝔊L Αραχα (=רָפָה 8[37]). **5.** post-ex. name Ne 3[9], Ραφαια(ς).

†יִרְפְּאֵל **n.pr.loc.** in Benj., Jos 18[27], A 𝔊L Ιερφ(α)ηλ; unknown.

†מַרְפֵּא, מַרְפֵּה **n.m.**[Ec 10, 4] **healing, cure, health** (usu. fig.);—abs. מַרְפֵּא Je 14[19]+, מַרְפֵּה 8[15]; cstr. מַרְפֵּא Pr 15[4];—**1.** *healing, cure,* of national woes, Je 8[15] 14[19b] (‖ שָׁלוֹם), 36[6] (+אֲרֻכָה); esp. אֵין לָנוּ מ׳ Je 14[19a] *there is no cure for us,* עַד לְאֵין מ׳ 2 Ch 36[16]. **2.** fig. of pers., *health, profit,* Pr 4[22] (‖ חַיִּים), 12[18] 13[17] 16[24]; with spiritual implic. Mal 3[20]; אֵין מ׳ Pr 6[15]=29[1]; לֵב מ׳ 14[30] *a mind of health* (healthy, composed, mind), cf. מ׳ alone=*composure* Ec 10[4]; מ׳ לָשׁוֹן 15[4] *healing of the tongue,* =a soothing tongue (Toy). **3.** lit., of disease, לְאֵין מ׳ 2 Ch 21[18].

†[רָפַד] **vb. spread** (As. *rapâdu, stretch oneself;* Ar. رَفَدَ *prop up, support, aid, give,* cf. **Pi.** infr.; Sab. רפדת pl. *protection, guard,* CIS[iv, no. 40, 3], cf. ארפד *terraces* DHM[Hofmius.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְפַּד Jb 41[22] *he* (the crocodile) *spreadeth a threshing-sledge upon the mud* (leaves marks upon it from his scales). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. of couch (fig.) רִפַּדְתִּי יְצוּעָי Jb 17[13]; then (*spread out* any support, hence) *Imv.* mpl. sf. רַפְּדוּנִי Ct 2[5] *support me* with apples (‖ כַּמְּכוּ).

†[רְפִידָה] **n.f.** perh. **support** (cf. Ar. supr.), i.e. back, or arm, of palanquin; sf. רְפִידָתוֹ Ct 3[10]; 𝔊 *ἀνάκλιτον,* 𝔙 *reclinatorium.*

†רִפִּידִים **n.pr.loc.** station of Isr. at Exodus (in P), Ex 17[1] 19[2]; רְפִידִם 17[8] Nu 33[14.15]; Ραφιδειν. —אַרְפַּד v. p. 75.

†רָפָה **vb. sink, relax** (NH *id.,* so Aram. רפא (der. spec.), Zinj. רפה Aph., נְפָשׁ; Ar. رَفَهَ *an easy life* is perhaps akin);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. Ju 19[9] (yet v. infr.); 3 fs. רָפְתָה Ju 8[3] Je 49[24], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְפֶּה Is 5[24], וַיִּרָף Ex 4[26] (v. infr.), etc.;—**1.** *sink down,* of hay in flame Is 5[24]; *sink, decline,* of day Ju 19[9] (si vera l.; 𝔊L κέκλικεν, GFM נָטָה [but how expl. the difficult רפה?]). Usu. **2.** *sink, drop* (of wings, v. **Pi.**), of hands, c. מִן Ne 6[9] *their hands will drop from the work* (in fear); elsewh. abs. fig.=*lose heart, energy,* 2 S 4[1] Is 13[7] Je 6[24] 50[43] Ez 7[17] 21[12] Zp 3[16]; יָדַיִם om. Je 49[24]. **3.** *sink, relax, abate,* of temper Ju 8[3] (+מֵעַל pers.). **4.** *relax, withdraw,* subj. ׳י, מִן pers. Ex 4[26] (J), i.e. let one alone (but rd. perh. וַיֶּרֶף, v. **Hiph.**). **Niph.** *Pt.* pl. נִרְפִּים *idle* Ex 5[8.17] (J). **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. רִפָּה Jb 12[21]; *Impf.* 3 fpl. תִּרְפֶּינָה Ez 1[24.25]; *Pt.* מְרַפֶּא (Ges[§ 75 rr]) Je 38[4]; pl. מְרַפִּים Ezr 4[4];—causat.: *let* wings *drop* Ez 1[24.25] (rd. **Qal,** כנפיהם subj., 𝔊 Co Toy Krae al., who del. in v[25]); loosen and *let drop,* girdle of mighty, fig. for *weaken* them Jb 12[21]; c. acc. hands, fig. for *enfeeble, dishearten* Je 38[4] Ezr 4[4]. **Hiph.** *Impf.,* 3 ms. sf. יַרְפֵּךְ Dt 4[31]+; juss. 2 ms. תֶּרֶף Jos 10[6]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַרְפֵּה Ju 11[37] 2 K 4[27]; הֶרֶף Dt 9[14]+; mpl. הַרְפּוּ ψ 46[11]; —causat., **1.** *let drop,* the hand 2 S 24[16]=1 Ch 21[15]; fig., + מִן pers., =*abandon,* Jos 10[6] (JE);

perl. also (יד om.)=*relax, refrain* Ex 4[26] (rdg. וַיֶּרֶף, v. **Qal**); acc. rei,=*abandon, forsake*, Ne 6[3], so (subj. יי) ψ 138[8]; subj. יי, c. acc. pers., Dt 4[31] 31[6.8] Jos 1[5] (D), 1 Ch 28[20]. **2.** *let go*, sf. pers., Ct 3[4] (opp. אחז); fig., acc. (om.) מוּסָר, Pr 4[13] (opp. החזיק), צְדָקָה Jb 27[6] (opp. *id.*). **3.** *refrain*, c. מִן pers., =*let* one *alone* Ju 11[37] Dt 9[14], מִן of anger ψ 37[8]; c. ל pers. 1 S 11[3] 2 K 4[27]; acc. pers. Jb 7[19]; abs. *let alone*, i.e. do nothing, be quiet, 1 S 15[16] ψ 46[11] (cf. Weir in Dr[1 S 15, 16]).—Je 3[22] Jb 5[18] ψ 60[4] v. רָפָא. **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִתְרַפִּיתָ Pr 24[10] *hast shewn thyself slack*; *Pt.* מִתְרַפֶּה 18[9] *one shewing himself slack*, pl. מִתְרַפִּים Jos 18[3].—Vid. also רָפָא *heal*.

†**רָפֶה adj. slack**;—abs. ר, of people, Nu 13[18] (J); cstr. רְפֵה יָדַיִם 2 S 17[2], i.e. weak (‖ נִגְעַ); fpl. רְפוֹת יָדַיִם, fig. of discouragement and fear Is 35[3] Jb 4[3]. Cf. √**Qal 2**.

†[**רִפְיוֹן** Ges[§ 85u], or **רְפָיוֹן** Sta[§ 296d] cf. Kö[ii. 154]] **n.[m.] sinking**;—cstr. רִפְיוֹן יָדַיִם Je 47[3] *sinking of hands*, fig. of helpless terror.

†II. **רָפָה**, II. **רָפָא** as **n.pr.m.**, alw. c. art. **Hā-Rāphā** (perh. der. fr. n.pr.gent. II. רְפָאִים, q.v.);—הָרָפָה 2 S 21[16.18], c. prep. לְהָ v[20.22]= לָהָרָפָא 1 Ch 20[6.8];—only as parent, בִּילִידֵי הָר 2 S 21[16.18] (=מִילִידֵי הָרְפָאִים 1 Ch 20[4]); יֻלַּד לָהָר v[20.22] ‖ 1 Ch 20[6.8].—I. רָפָה v. sub רָפָא.

†I. **רְפָאִים n.m.**[Jb 26, 5] **pl. shades, ghosts** (by most connected with above √, as *sunken, powerless, ones*, Sta[G. i. 420]; Ph. רפאם);—Wisd. Lit. and late, name of dead in She'ôl, c. art. הָר Jb 26[5], elsewhere nearly = n.pr.: ר Is 14[9] (in She'ôl), 26[4] (‖ מֵתִים), ψ 88[11] (‖ *id.*), Pr 2[18] (‖ מָוֶת), 9[18] (in עִמְקֵי שְׁאוֹל), קְהַל רְפָאִים 21[16]; of righteous Isr. Is 26[19] *earth shall cast forth* ר (‖ מֵתֶיךָ).

†II. **רְפָאִים n.pr.gent.** old race of giants (perh.=I. ר, as extinct and *powerless*; v. esp. WRS in Dr[Dt 2, 11]; or as shadowy, vaguely known, Schwally[ZAW xviii (1898), 127 ff.] v. also Sta[l. c.]);—ancient inhab. of Canaan [W of Jordan ?], Gn 15[20] Jos 17[15] (JE), cf. 1 Ch 20[4] (v. II. רָפָה supr.); hence עֵמֶק ר, plain S. of Jerus. 2 S 5[18.22] 23[13] 1 Ch 11[15] 14[9] Is 17[5] Jos 15[8] 18[16] (P); ר E. of Jordan Dt 2[11] (‖ עֲנָקִים; tall, cf. v[10]), v[20] (‖ *id.*; tall;= Zamzummim); in Bashan, Gn 14[5], Og the last of them Dt 3[11] (of huge size), Jos 12[4] 13[12] (D); אֶרֶץ ר Dt 2[20] 3[13]. Ⓖ Ραφαειν[μ]; *οἱ γίγαντες* Gn 14[5]+4 t.; *τῶν Τιτάνων* 2 S 5[18.22]+(ⒼL) 23[13].

רְפוֹת v. רִיפָה sub רוּף.

†**רֶפַח n.pr.m.** in Ephr., 1 Ch 7[25], Ραφη[a].

רְפִידָה n.pr.m. v. sub רפא. **רִפְיוֹן** v. רפה.

†**רָפַס, רָפַשׁ vb. stamp, tread, foul by stamping, treading** (NH רָפַס *tread*, Syr. ܪܦܣ; cf. Ar. رَفَسَ *kick*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. וְתִרְפֹּס Ez 32[2], c. acc. rivers; 2 mpl. תִּרְפְּשׁוּן 34[18]. **Niph.** *Pt.* מַעְיָן נִרְפָּשׁ Pr 25[26] *a fountain befouled*. **Hithp.** (*stamp oneself down*, then fig.), *Imv.* ms. הִתְרַפֵּס Pr 6[3] *humble thyself*, become a suppliant (RV[m] Toy *bestir thyself*, as conject.); *Pt.* מִתְרַפֵּס בְּרַצֵּי כֶסֶף ψ 68[31] *stamping, trampling, down pieces of silver* (?), obscure and prob. crpt., see conjj. in Bae al. and פַּתְרֹס supr., ad fin.

†[**מִרְפָּשׁ** ?] **n.[m.]** (water) **befouled** (by trampling);—cstr. מִרְפַּשׁ רַגְלֵיכֶם Ez 34[19].

†[**רַפְסֹדָה**] **n.[f.] raft** (etym. dub.; NH once רַפְסוֹדוֹת *bench* or *stool* on which feet rest);—pl. רַפְסֹדוֹת 2 Ch 2[16] (late ‖ for הִדְבְּרוֹת 1 K 5[23]).

†[**רָפַף**] **vb. Pō shake, rock** (Aram. רְפַף, פְּ *move gently*; Ar. رَفَّ *quiver, flash, throb*; also NH רִפְרֵף *flutter*, Ar. رَفْرَفَ *flutter, flap wings*);—*Impf.* 3 mpl. עַמּוּדֵי שָׁמַיִם יְרוֹפָפוּ Jb 26[11].

†[**רָפַק**] **vb. Hithp. support oneself, lean** (Eth. ረፈቀ: *reclinare, accumbere* ad mensam; cf. Ar. رَفَقَ *be gentle, bind camel's arm to prevent going quickly*; مِرْفَقٌ, NH מַרְפֵּק, JAram. מַרְפְּקָא, *elbow*);—*Pt.* f. מִתְרַפֶּקֶת Ct 8[5] (c. עַל pers.).

רפש v. רפס.

רֶפֶשׁ (√of foll.; NH רֶפֶשׁ = BH; Schulthess[71 f.] cp. Ar. رَفَثَ *talk* or *act obscenely*, and a Syr. ܪܦܫ *slag, refuse* (not in PS Brock al.)).

†**רֶפֶשׁ n.[m.] mire**;—Is 57[20] (+טִיט).

†[**רֶפֶת**] **n.[m.]** appar. **stable, stall** (NH *id.*; √dub.; Thes fr. רפף, cf. Ar. رَفٌّ *enclosure for sheep and goats*, but no satisfactory meaning of רפף known);—pl. רְפָתִים Hb 3[17] (for cattle).

רץ v. רוץ. [רַץ] v. רצץ.

†[**רָצָא**] **vb.** si vera l., ‖ form of רוּץ *run*, *Inf. abs.* רָצוֹא Ez 1[14], but rd. יָצוֹא (יָצָא) Hi-Sm Co Toy, cf. Krae Berthol al.; Ⓖ om. verse and most mod. think interpol.—Vid. also רצה.

†[**רָצַד**] **vb. Pi. watch** stealthily, or with envious hostility (Ar. رَصَدَ *watch* or *wait* (oft. *lie*

in wait) *for;* יִרְצֹר Ecclus 14[22] *observe stealthily*, so once Aram. רְצַד Levy[NHWB iv. 464]);—only *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּרְצְדוּן ψ 68[17] (fig. of mts., c. acc.).

†רָצָה vb. be pleased with, accept favourably (NH *id., will, be willing;* Ar. رَضِيَ (orig. و) *be well pleased with,* Nö[ZMG liv (1900), 155]; Sab. רעו *favour* CIS[iv, no. 77, 9 al.], cf. Hom[Südar. Chrest. 123], רעים *good, acceptable,* CIS[iv, no. 73, 9, al.], of a coin, *good,* Id[ib. no. 21, 5]; Aram. רְעָא, נְצָא *have pleasure in,* cf. II. רָעָה supr.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. רָ Ec 9[7]; sf. רְצָם Je 14[10]; 1 s. וְרְצָאתִי Ez 43[27] consec. (metapl. Ges[§ 75 rr]; Aramaism, Krae; but Co וְרָצִיתִי), etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְצֶה ψ 147[10]+, sf. יִרְצֶךָּ Mal 1[8]; 3 fs. juss. תֵּרֶץ Lv 26[43]; 3 fpl. תִּרְצֶנָה Pr 23[6] Kt (< Qr תִּצְרֶנָה, √נצר, cf. Toy), etc.; *Imv.* רְצֵה ψ 40[14] 119[108]; *Inf. cstr.* רְצוֹת Pr 16[7] ψ 77[8], etc.; *Pt.* רוֹצֶה 147[11] 149[4], sf. רֹצְמ Je 14[12]; pass. רָצוּי Est 10[3], cstr. רְצוּי Dt 33[24];—**1.** *be pleased with, favourable to:* **a.** of God, c. acc. pers. Is 42[1] ψ 44[4] 147[11] Jb 33[26]; c. acc. rei ψ 85[2] 1 Ch 29[17] Pr 16[7] Ec 9[7]; c. ב pers. ψ 149[4]; ב rei 147[10] Hg 1[8]; abs. ψ 77[8]. **b.** of men: c. acc. pers., subj. father Mal 1[8], ‖ אהב Pr 3[12]; of brother Gn 33[10] (JE), monarch 2 Ch 10[7]; c. acc. rei ψ 62[5] 102[15] Jb 14[6] Pr 23[26] (but v. supr.); c. בְּ rei 1 Ch 29[3] ψ 49[14]; עִם pers. Jb 34[9] ψ 50[18]; pt. pass. רָצוּי *favoured, acceptable to* Dt 33[24] (poem), Est 10[3]. **2.** *accept:* of God, c. acc. pers., sacrificing, 2 S 24[23] Ho 8[13] Je 14[10.12] Ez 20[40.41] 43[27]; c. acc. of sacrifice Dt 33[11] Mal 1[10.13] ψ 51[18] 119[108]; c. בְּ of sacrifice Mi 6[7]; abs. Am 5[22]. **3.** *be pleased:* **a.** *determined,* c. inf. ψ 40[14] **b.** c. ב pers. 1 Ch 28[4] **4.** *make acceptable, satisfy* (by paying off debt), subj. land, paying off its sabbaths (Di Dr al. *accept,* be satisfied with [in payment]) Lv 26[34.43] 2 Ch 36[21], c. acc. of guilt incurred (עָוֹן) Lv 26[41.43] (< point all these as **Hiph.,** so SS Gerber). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִרְצָה Lv 1[4] Is 40[2]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵרָצֶה Lv 7[18]+, etc.;—**1.** pass. of **Qal 2**, *be accepted,* of sacrifices, c. ל pers., Lv 1[4] 22[25]; c. ל of sacrifice 22[23.27]; abs. 7[18] 19[7]. **2.** pass. of **Qal 4**: נִרְצָה עֲוֹנָהּ Is 40[2] *her punishment is accepted* (as satisfactory). **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְרַצּוּ Jb 20[10], c. acc. דַּלִּים *seek the favour of the poor* (but Bu SS Gerber from רצץ). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. וְהִרְצָת (Ges[§ 75 m]) consec. Lv 26[34] *the land shall pay off her sabbaths* (acc.), cf. **Qal 4**. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְרַצֶּה 1 S 29[4] with what *shall he make himself acceptable unto* (אֶל) his lord? + 3 mpl. יִתְרַצּוּ Ho 4[10] Ⓢ We Now (for MT יפרצו) *they shall* not *have delight.*

†רָצוֹן n.[m.] goodwill, favour, acceptance, will;—abs. רָ Dt 33[23]+; cstr. רְצוֹן ψ 145[19]+; sf. רְצוֹנִי Is 60[10], רְצֹנוֹ Dn 8[4]+, etc.;—**1.** *goodwill, favour:* **a.** of God, Dt 33[16] Is 60[10] ψ 5[13] 30[6.8] 51[20] 89[18] 106[4] Pr 8[35] 12[2] 18[22]; עֵת רָ Is 49[8] ψ 69[14]; יוֹם רָ Is 58[5]; שְׁנַת־רָ Is 61[2]; ‖ בְּרָכָה Dt 33[23]; opp. תּוֹעֵבָה Pr 11[1.20] 12[22] 15[8]. **b.** of men: in gen. Pr 10[32] 11[27] 14[9]; of kings v[35] 16[13.15] 19[12]. **2.** *acceptance,* of persons, offering sacrifice, לרצון לפני יהוה Ex 28[38] (P); c. ל pers. *for acceptance for him before* יְ; c. sf. pers. לרצנו Lv 1[3]; abbrev. לָרְצוֹן לָכֶם 22[20], לרצנכם 19[5] 22[19.29] 23[11], לרצון 22[21] Is 56[7] Je 6[20] ψ 19[15] (of words; cf. Ho 14[3]); על רצון Is 60[7] (read לְ, so Codd., v. Gi, also Du), רצון Mal 2[13] **3.** *will, desire, pleasure:* **a.** of God, עשׂה רָ *do* his *will* Ezr 10[11] ψ 40[9] 103[21] 143[10]. **b.** of man, עשׂה כרצונו *do according to his will,* exactly as he pleased, Dn 8[4] 11[3.16.36] Ne 9[24] Est 1[8] 9[5], cf. Ne 9[37]; *desire* ψ 145[16.19] 2 Ch 15[15]; = self-will Gn 49[6] (poem).

†תִּרְצָה n.pr.f. et loc. (*pleasure, beauty*);—**1. f.** daughter of Ṣelophehad of Gilead Nu 26[33] 27[1] 36[11] Jos 17[3]; Θερσα. **2. loc.** old Can. city Jos 12[24], early cap. of N. Isr. (until Omri) 1 K 14[17] (תִּרְצָתָה), 15[21.33] 16[6.8.9.9.15.17.23], Θαρσα, usu. Θερσα; Menahem's base of operations 2 K 15[14.16] (Θαρσ(ε)ιλα v[14], Euseb[Onom. 263, 62, ed. Lag] cp. Θαρσιλα, village of Samaritans in Batanea, and Buhl[Geogr. 247] conj. *Tesîl,* 20 m. E. of Lake Gennesaret, but this too remote); in sim. of beauty (om. Ⓢ) Ct 6[4] (‖ יְרוּשָׁלַם);—site not certain; conj. are: *Tallûza,* just N. of Mt. Ebal (Rob[BR iii. 302 f.]), *Tayaṣir,* c. 10 m. further NE., > *et-Ṭire,* S. of Gerizim (see, on these, GASm[Geogr. 355] Buhl[Geogr. 203] Aglen[Hast. DB. s. v.]).

†רָצַח vb. murder, slay (NH (rare, also in deriv.) = BH; cf. Ar. رَضَخَ, رَضَحَ *break, bruise, crush*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְרָ Nu 35[27], וּרְצָחוֹ Dt 22[26]; 2 ms. (הָ)רָצַחְתָּ 1 K 21[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְצַח Nu 35[30] Dt 4[42]; 2 ms. (-צַח)תִּרְצָח Ex 20[13] = Dt 5[17]; *Inf. abs.* רָצֹחַ Ho 4[2] Je 7[9]; *Pt. act.* רֹצֵחַ Dt 19[3]+, רוֹ 4[42]+;—*murder, slay,* with premeditation, Ex 20[13] (E) = Dt 5[17], Ho 4[2] Je 7[9] 1 K 21[19] (all abs.); c. acc. pers. Dt 22[26], unawares Dt 4[42]; *slay* as avenger Nu 35[27.30] (P; ‖ הֲמִית v[19.21]); esp. pt. as subst. = *slayer, manslayer,* without intent, Dt 4[42] 19[3.4.6]; also in P: Nu 35[6.11.12.25.26.27.28] Jos 20[3.5.6] 21[13.21.27.32.26] (van d. H., Baer, v[38] Gi; all P); *murderer,* with intent, Nu 35[16.16.17.17.18.18.19.21.21.30.31];

also Jb 24[14]. **Niph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אֵרָצֵחַ Pr 22[13] *I shall be slain*, *Pt.* fs. as adj. הַנִּרְצָחָה אִשָּׁה Ju 20[4] *the murdered woman*. **Pi.** (intens.) *murder, assassinate:* 3 mpl. יְרַצְּחוּ Ho 6[9] (abs.), יְרַצְּחוּ ψ 94[6] (acc. pers., ‖ הָרְגוּ); ψ 62[4] v. infr.; *Pt.* מְרַצְּחַ, as subst. 2 K 6[32] *murderer, assassin;* pl. מְרַצְּחִים Is 1[21] *assassins*. **Pu.** *Impf.*, 2 mpl. תְּרֻצָּחוּ ψ 62[4], so Baer Gi, van d. H. תְּרֻצָּחוּ, but Ben Napht. **Pi.** תְּרַצְּחוּ (Baer[143]), so Vrss Hup-Now De Che Bae al. *ye murder* (or *batter, shatter*).

†רֶצַח **n.**[**m.**] **shattering**;—בִּרְ׳ בְּעַצְמוֹתַי ψ 42[11] *with a shattering in my bones*, fig. of effect of sneering words (Codd. בְּרֶ׳; Ol Gr Che We בְּרֶקֶב); appar. *slaughter* Ez 21[27], but Ⓖ βοῇ (so ‖ תְּרוּעָה), Co רִנָּה, Houb (in Rosenm) צָרָה, so Berthol Toy Krae.

†רְצִיָא **n.pr.m.** in Asher 1 Ch 7[39], Ρασ(ε)ια.

†רְצִין **n.pr.m.** **1.** king of Aram, Ahaz's time: 2 K 15[37] 16[5.6.9] Is 7[1.4.8] 8[6] 9[10]; Ρα(α)σ(σ)ων, Ρασειν. **2.** Ezr 2[48]=Ne 7[50], Ρα(α)σων.

†רָצַע **vb.** **bore, pierce** (NH=BH; Ar. رَصَعَ *stab violently*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְ׳ Ex 21[6] (E) he *shall pierce* his ear (acc., ב instr.).

†מַרְצֵעַ **n.**[**m.**] **boring-instrument, awl**;—abs. מ׳ Ex 21[6] (E), Dt 15[17].

†I. [רָצַף] **vb.** **fit together, fit out, si vera l.** (Ecclus 43[8d] id. Pi. *pave* (fig.; si vera l.); As. *raṣāpu, join together, build;* Ar. رَصَفَ *join together*, cf. DHM[VOJ i. 30], Sab. רצפם, רצף Id[ib.] Hal JAS, 1872, Juin, 534; Aram. רְצַף, ܪܨܦ, *arrange in a line;* cf. Aram. רְצִפְתָּא, ܪܨܦܬܐ, NH רִצְפָּה, all = *pavement*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* תּוֹכוֹ רָצוּף אַהֲבָה Ct 3[10] *its interior fitted out* (?) *with love* (Gr al. רְהַבְנִי *ebony*).

†רִצְפָּה **n. f.** **pavement**; — abs. ר׳ Ez 40[17.17]+, cstr. רִצְפַּת Est 1[6] (van d. H. רִצְפָּה, רִצְפַּת-);—*pavement*, in Ezek.'s temple, Ez 40[17.17.18.18] 42[3]; Sol.'s temple 2 Ch 7[3]; in a palace Est 1[6].

†מַרְצֶפֶת **n.f.** id.;—cstr. מ׳ אֲבָנִים 2 K 16[17]

II. רצף (√ of foll.; prob. *glow*, cf. Ar. رَصَفَ *heated stone*, رَصَفَ *cauterize, roast*, Syr. ܦܨܦܐ *bread baked in ashes* (coals), cf. Rob[BR i. 485, ii. 117, 262]).

†I. רִצְפָּה **n. f.** **glowing stone** (or coal) (We[Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch. (3) 83]);—ר׳ abs. Is 6[6]; pl. עֲנֹת רְצָפִים 1 K 19[6] (cf. Syr. supr.).

†רֶצֶף **n.pr.loc.** conquered by Assyr. (As. *Raṣappa*, COT[2 K 19,12] Schr[KGF 167] Dl[Pa 297]; prob. =Ρησάφα Ptol[v. 18]);—2 K 19[12]=Is 37[12], Ραφε(ι)s, Ραφεθ; mod. *Ruṣâfa*, between Palmyra and the Euphrates Dl[l. c.] Peters[Nippur i. 105].

†II. רִצְפָּה **n.pr.f.** concubine of Saul, 2 S 3[7] 21[8.10.11], Ρεσφα.

רְצָפִים v. I. רִצְפָּה.

†[רָצַץ] **vb.** **crush** (NH=BH; Ar. رَضَّ *bruise, bray, crush;* Aram. רְעַע, ܪܥܥ *crush, shatter*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. sf. רְצוֹתָנִי 1 S 12[4]; 1 s. רְצוֹתִי v[3]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרוּץ (Ges[§ 67 q]) Is 42[4] (Cod. Bab. יֵרוֹץ, Niph., so SS here and Ec 12[6a]), 3 fs. תָּרוּץ Ec 12[6a], 1 s. אָרֻץ ψ 18[30]=אָרוּץ 2 S 22[30] (v. infr.); *Pt. act.* fpl. רֹצְצוֹת Am 4[1]; *pass.* רָצוּץ Is 42[3]+, cstr. רְצוּץ Ho 5[11]; pl. רְצוּצִים Is 58[6];—*crush:* **1.** lit., **a.** *pt. pass.* in (הַ)קָּנֶה (הָ)רָצוּץ 2 K 18[21]=Is 36[6], Is 42[3] (all metaph. of weak pers.). **b.** impf. intrans. *get crushed* (rd. תֵּרוֹץ ?), of bowl Ec 12[6a] (in metaph.). **2.** fig. *crush, oppress*, acc. pers. 1 S 12[3.4] Am 4[1]; pt. pass. Dt 28[33], as subst. *the oppressed* Is 58[6]; רְצוּץ מִשְׁפָּט Ho 5[11] (We Now רֹצֵץ, i.e. *perverting judgment*, but dub.); intrans. *get crushed* (rd. יֵרוֹץ ?), of servant of יְ׳, under fig. of wick, Is 42[4] (+יִכְהֶה) he shall not grow dim or *be crushed out*. **Niph.** *be crushed, broken:* *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִרְצָה (Ges[§ 67 t]) Ec 12[6b] (of wheel at cistern); *Impf.* 2 ms. תֵּרוֹץ Ez 29[7] (of Pharaoh as reed, cf. **Qal 1 a**); Jb 20[10] rd. perh. יֵרְצוּ (for יְרַצּוּ, v. רצה Pi.), *are crushed* (as) poor men, Bu, cf. Hoffm SS Gerber. —Is 42[2] Ec 12[6a] v. **Qal**. **Pi.** *crush in pieces:* **1.** lit. (in metaph.) *Pf.* 2 ms. רִצַּצְתָּ ψ 74[14] c. acc. rei. **2.** fig. = *grievously oppress*, 3 ms. רִצַּץ Jb 20[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. מִן הָעָם וַיְרַצֵּץ 2 Ch 16[10]. **Pōʿēl** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְרֹצְצוּ Ju 10[8], acc. pers. (=**Pi. 2**; ‖ רעץ; רצץ here perh. doublet, so GFM[Hpt], cf. Bu Now). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתָּרֶץ (Kö[i. 352]; Ba[ZMG xliii (1889), 181] thinks **Qal**) Ju 9[53] *she crushed his skull*. **Hithpō** recipr., *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְרֹצְצוּ הַבָּנִים בְּקִרְבָּהּ Gn 25[22] (J) *the children crushed* (thrust, struck) *one another within her*.

†[רַץ] **n.**[**m.**] usu. **piece, bar** (?), in phr. מְחֻתָּפִים בְּרַצֵּי כָסֶף ψ 68[31], but very obscure and dub.; Aq. Σ *wheels;* Ⓖ Symm צִרְפֵי; Che בְּבְצֵרֵי כסף, or בְּבֶצַע כ׳, or (JBL[xi (1892), 125]) בְּרֹצֵי כ׳ (i.e. mercenaries); Pott We בְּרֹצֵי כֶּסֶף; Du בְּרֹצֵי סִפֵּף.

†II. מְרוּצָה **n.f.** **crushing, oppression**;—Je 22[17] (+הָעֹשֶׁק).

רַק v. I. רקק; רֵק v. ריק; רַק v. II. רקק.

†[רָקַב] **vb. rot** (NH *id.;* Aram. רקב in deriv.);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְקַב Is 40[20] (of tree); fig. שֵׁם רְשָׁעִים יִרְקָב Pr 10[7] (Krochm al. יִוָּקֵב *be cursed*, ✓קבב, cf. Toy).

†רָקָב **n.[m.] rottenness, decay** (always fig.);—ר׳ abs.; appar. of ravages of worm, in בֵּית יְהוּדָה, in fig. Ho 5[12] (‖ עָשׁ), cf. Jb 13[28] (‖ *id.*); elsewhere of decay of bones, *caries* (in fig.), ר׳ בְּעַצְמֹ׳ Hb 3[16] Pr 12[4], cstr. רְקַב עַצְמֹ׳ 14[30].

†רִקָּבוֹן **n.[m.] id.;**—ר׳ עֵץ Jb 41[19] *wood of rottenness*, =*rotten wood* (in fig.).

†רָקַד **vb. skip about** (NH Pi. Hiph.= BH; so Aram. רְקַד Pa., ܪܩܰܕ Pa.; As. *raḳâdu, skip, dance;* Ar. رَقَدَ IX. *run with leaps and bounds,* رَقَدَانٌ *leaping up briskly*);—**Qal** *skip about, Pf.* 3 mpl. רָקְדוּ ψ 114[4] (of mts., כְּאֵילִים); *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּרְקְדוּ v[6] (id.; both of Sinai quaking at law-giving); *Inf. cstr.* עֵת רְקוֹד Ec 3[4] a time to mourn (סְפֹד), and *a time to skip about* (gaily). **Pi.** *dance, leap: Impf.* 3 mpl. יְרַקְּדוּ Is 13[21] (of שְׂעִירִים); יְרַקְּדֵון Jb 21[11] (of children; merrily), Jo 2[5] (of locusts); *Pt.* מְרַקֵּד 1 Ch 15[29] (of David; =מְכַרְכֵּר, מְפַזֵּז, in ‖ 2 S 6[14.16]); fs. מְרַקֶּדֶת Na 3[2] (of jolting chariots); in 2 S 6[21a] ins. אֲרַקֵּד *I will dance*, after לִפְנֵי י׳, ⑥ ThWe Dr Bu HPS (מְרַקֵּד). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְרַקְּדֵם ψ 29[6] *he* (י׳) *made them skip* like calves (trees, by lightning).

רַקָּה v. I. רקק. רַקּוֹן v. II. רקק.

†[רָקַח] **vb. mix,** or **compound** oil, ointment (perh. denom.; in this case ✓ meaning unknown; NH has מִרְקַחַת *ointment;* Ph. רקח either *spice-mixer* (Bloch) or *spice-dealer* (Lzb); perh. akin to As. *rikku, spice,* Meissn[Suppl. 90], cf. *rikkê,* Dl[HWB 626]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִרְקַח Ex 30[33]; *Pt.* רֹקֵחַ v[25.35], ר׳ רֹו 37[29] Ec 10[1]; pl. cstr. רֹקְחֵי 1 Ch 9[30];—*mix, compound,* Ex 30[33] (P; בָּמֹהוּ, i.e. anything like the holy oil); pt. as subst. רֹקְחֵי הַמִּרְקַחַת 1 Ch 9[30] *compounders of the ointment;* as a professional name, *mixer, perfumer,* Ex 30[25.35] 37[29] Ec 10[1]. **Pu.** *Pt.* mpl. מְרֻקָּחִים 2 Ch 16[14] *mixed as ointment.* **Hiph.** *Inf. abs.* הַרְקַח הַפְרִקָהָ Ez 24[10] (‖ הָתֵם), as Imv., *spice the spicing* (?), i.e. spice (the meat) well, but very dub., Krae prop. חָרֵק הַמָּרָק *empty out the broth.*

†רֶקַח **n.[m.] spice;**—יֵין הָר׳ Ct 8[2] wine, (that is) *spice* (i.e. spiced wine).

†רֹקַח **n.[m.] spice-mixture, perfume;**—of holy oil, מִרְקַחַת מַעֲשֵׂה רֹקֵחַ ר׳ Ex 30[25]; of incense, ר׳ מַעֲשֵׂה רוֹקֵחַ v[35].

†[רַקָּח] **n. m. ointment-maker, perfumer;**—only in phr. בֶּן־הָרַקָּחִים Ne 3[8], i.e. one of the perfumers, i.e. of that guild.

†[רַקָּחָה] **n.f.** (female) **ointment-maker, perfumer;**—pl. רַקָּחוֹת 1 S 8[13] (+טַבָּחוֹת, אֹפוֹת).

†[רְקוּחַ] **n.[m.] perfumery;**—pl. sf. רְקֻחֶיהָ Is 57[9] *thy perfumeries, unguents.*

†[מֶרְקָח] **n.[m.] spice, perfume** (of cheeks); pl. מֶרְקָחִים Ct 5[13] (v. also מִגְדָּל **3**).

†מַרְקַחַת **n.f. 1. ointment-pot,** in which ointment is compounded, Jb 41[23] (fig.). **2. spice-seasoning** (?); as acc. cogn. v. ✓ **Hiph.**

†מִרְקַחַת **n.f. 1. ointment-mixture. 2. ointment-pot** (?);—**1.** abs. הַמִּ׳ רֹקְחֵי 1 Ch 9[30]; רֹקַח מִ׳ Ex 30[25]. **2.** בְּמִ׳ 2 Ch 16[14] *in an ointment-pot* (?), or *as an ointment-mixture.*

†[רָקַם] **vb. variegate** (NH *id.;* so Ar. رَقَمَ, Eth. ረቀመ፡, cf. ז רֶקֶם, רִקְמָתָא *variegated cloth* or *skin,* Syr. ܪܩܡܬܐ *freckles*);—**Qal** *Pt. act.* רֹקֵם, as subst. *variegator,* worker (weaver) in colours, c. ב mater. Ex 38[23], ר׳ וְחֹשֵׁב מְלֶאכֶת חָרָשׁ וְ׳ 35[35]; esp. ר׳ מַעֲשֵׂה *variegator's work* 26[36] 27[16] 28[39] = 36[37] 38[18] 39[29] (all P; all c. mater. exc. 28[39]). **Pu.** *Pf.* 1 s. רֻקַּמְתִּי ψ 139[15] *I was skilfully wrought* (woven, ‖ סכך v[13]).

†רִקְמָה **n.f. variegated stuff** (woven or embroidered);—abs. ר׳ Ju 5[30]+; sf. רִקְמָתֵךְ Ez 16[18], תָּם- 26[16]; du. רִקְמָתַיִם Ju 5[30]; pl. רִקְמוֹת ψ 45[15];—(piece of) *variegated stuff,* Ju 5[30.30], for garments Ez 16[10.13] 27[16.24] ψ 45[15]; explicitly, בִּגְדֵי ר׳ Ez 16[18] 26[16]; ר׳ appar. =*variegated work* 27[7]; fig. of variegated plumage 17[3]; of variegated stone 1 Ch 29[2]

†רֶקֶם **n.pr. 1. m. a.** a king of Midian Nu 31[8] (Ροκομ), Jos 13[21] (Ροβεκ, A Ρεκομ, ⑥ Ορεκομ). **b.** a 'son' of Hebron 1 Ch 2[43.44], Ρεκομ, Ρεκεμ, Ρωκημ. **c.** name in Gilead 1 Ch 7[16], ⑥L Ρακαμ. **2. loc.** in Benj., Jos 18[27], Νακαν, A⑥L Ρεκεμ[ν].

†[רָקַע] **vb. beat, stamp, beat out, spread out** (NH *id.;* Hiph., Aram. רְקַע Aph., both *spread out,* and deriv.; Syr. ܪܩܥ *press down* (Lk 6[38] ⑤), *spread out,* also *consolidate;* Ar. رَقَعَ *patch, put on a patch, repair,* cf. Chr.-Pal. מרקעא *patch,* מרקעתא *swaddling-bands,* Schwally[Idiot. 90]; Ph. מרקע *platter,* or *bowl,* of gold CIS[I. 90,1]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֶרְקָעֵם 2 S

22^{43} *I will stamp them down* (prob. gloss to אֲדַקֵּם preceding, cf. Bae$^{\psi 18,43}$); *Imv.* רְקַע בְּרַגְלֶךָ Ez 6^{11} *beat* (stamp) with thy foot, in token of contemptuous pleasure, cf. Da (‖ הַכֵּה בְכַפֶּךָ); so *Inf. cstr.* sf. בִּרְקָעֲךָ בְּרַגֶּל 25^{6} (‖ מַחְאֲךָ יָד); *Pt. act.* as subst. cstr. (Ges$^{\S 65 d}$) רֹקַע הָאָרֶץ (i.e. יי) *he that* (beateth out) *spreadeth out the earth* Is 42^{5}, רֹקַע הָאָ׳ 44^{24}, רוֹקַע הָאָ׳ ψ 136^{6}. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. בַּזָּהָב יְרַקְּעֶנּוּ Is 40^{19} a goldsmith *with gold overlayeth it* (lit. *beateth it out*); 3 mpl. וַיְרַקְּעוּ אֶת־פַּחֵי הַזָּהָב Ex 39^{3} *they beat out the plates of gold*; sf. וַיְרַקְּעוּם צִפּוּי Nu 17^{4} *they beat them out as plating*. **Pu.** *Pt.* פֶּסֶף מְרֻקָּע Je 10^{9} *silver beaten out*. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תָּרְקִיעַ עִמּוֹ לִשְׁחָקִים Jb 37^{18} *canst thou make with* (=like) *him a spreading for clouds* (spread out clouds; cf. רָקִיעַ)?

†רָקִיעַ **n.m.**$^{\text{Gn 1, 6}}$ **extended surface**, (solid) **expanse** (as if *beaten out*; cf. Jb 37^{18}); — abs. ר׳ Ez 1^{22}+, cstr. רְ׳ Gn 1^{14}+; — Ⓖ *στερέωμα*, 𝔙 *firmamentum*, cf. Syr. sub √ supr.; — **1.** (flat) *expanse* (as if of ice, cf. כְּעֵין הַקֶּרַח), as base, support (Wkl$^{\text{Altor. Forsch. iv. 347}}$) Ez $1^{22.23.25}$ (gloss? cf. CoToy), v^{26} (supporting יי's throne). Hence (Co$^{\text{Ez 1, 22}}$) **2.** the vault of heaven, or 'firmament,' regarded by Hebrews as solid, and supporting 'waters' above it, Gn $1^{6.7.7.7.8}$ (called שָׁמַיִם; all P), ψ 19^{2} (‖ הַשָּׁמַיִם), זֹהַר הָרָ׳ Dn 12^{3}; also ר׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם Gn $1^{14.15.17}$, עַל־פְּנֵי ר׳ הַשׁ׳ v^{20} (all P).

†[רְקוּעַ] **n.** [**m.**] **expansion**; — pl. cstr. וְעָשׂוּ אֹתָם רִקְעֵי פַחִים Nu 17^{3} *expansions of plates*, i.e. they shall be beaten into *broad plates*.

I. רקק (√of foll.; Ar. رَقَّ *be thin*, also fig. *be weak, slender, scanty*, etc.; Eth. ረቀቀ፡ *be thin*, ረቂቅ፡ *thin*; Syr. ܪܩ Pa. Aph. *make thin*, ܐܪܩܩ *thin*).

רַק †**1. adj. thin**; — fpl. רַקּוֹת, of kine, Gn $41^{19.20.27}$ (‖ v$^{3.4}$ דַּקּוֹת). **2.**$_{109}$ **adv.** with restrictive force, **only, altogether, surely** (syn. אַךְ); — **a.** *only*, Gn 14^{24} 41^{40} רַק הַכִּסֵּא אֶגְדַּל מִמֶּךָּ *only* as regards the throne, etc., 47^{22} רַק אַדְמַת הַכֹּהֲנִים לֹא קָנָה, 50^{8} Ex 8^{5} רַק בַּיְאֹר תִּשָּׁאַרְנָה, 10^{7} וְיִסַּר מֵעָלַי רַק הַמָּוֶת הַזֶּה *only* this death, Dt 2^{35} (cf. 20^{14} Jos $8^{2.27}$), 3^{11} Ju 6^{39} (cf. אַךְ *ib.* Gn 18^{32} Ex 10^{17}), 11^{34} (circ. cl.) רַק הִיא יְחִידָה (there being) *only* she, an only one, 1 S 1^{13} Am 3^{2} רק אתכם ידעתי *only* you have I known, etc., Jb $1^{15.16.17.19}$ וָאִמָּלְטָה רַק אֲנִי לְבַדִּי I *only*, ψ 91^{8}+ oft. Once strengthening אַךְ, †Nu 12^{2} הֲרַק אַךְ־בְּמֹשֶׁה דִּבֶּר יי׳. And separated (as sts. in English) from the word actually emphasized, Pr 13^{10} רַק בְּזָדוֹן יִתֵּן מַצָּה by pride there *only* cometh [נָתַן **1 z**] contention. **b.** prefixed to *sentences*, to add a limitation on sthg. previously expressed (or implied), Gn 19^{8} *only* to these men do nothing, 24^{8} רַק אֶת־בְּנִי לֹא־תָשֵׁב הֵנָּה, Ex 8^{24} I will let you go ., *only* go not far, v^{25} Nu 20^{19} *only*—it is nothing—let me pass through on my feet (cf. Dt 2^{28}); esp. in Deut. writers, as Dt 10^{15} 12^{15} 20^{16} 1 K $3^{2.3}$ (cf. 2 K 12^{4} 14^{4} $15^{4.35}$), 8^{19} 11^{13} $15^{14.23}$ 2 K 3^{2} (cf. 14^{3} 17^{2}), etc., Is 4^{1}; emphasizing a command, Dt 4^{9} $12^{16.23}$ Jos $1^{7.18}$ 6^{18} 13^{6} 22^{5} (all D^{2}). **c.** emphasizing single words, esp. adjj., *only*=*nought but, altogether*, Gn 6^{5} רַק רַע כָּל־יֵצֶר מַחְשְׁבוֹת לִבּוֹ is *only* evil, i.e. *exclusively* evil, *nought but* evil, Gn 26^{29} עָשִׂינוּ עִמְּךָ רַק טוֹב *nothing but* good, Dt 28^{33} וְהָיִיתָ רַק עָשׁוּק, Is 28^{19} רַק זְוָעָה it shall be *nought but* terror to, etc., 1 K 14^{8} (cf. אַךְ **2 b** *β*); sq. an adv. Dt 28^{13} וְהָיִיתָ רַק לְמַעְלָה above *only*; sq. a vb., Ju 14^{16} thou dost *but* hate me. †**d.** after a neg., *save, except* (syn. כִּי אִם **2 a**), 1 K 8^{9} (=2 Ch 5^{10}) אֵין בָּאָרוֹן רַק שְׁנֵי לֻחוֹת הָאֲבָנִים, 15^{5} 22^{16} (=2 Ch 18^{15}), 2 K 17^{18}. †**e.** with an affirmative, asseverative force, *only, altogether*=*surely*, Gn 20^{11} רַק אֵין יִרְאַת אֱלֹהִים בְּמָקוֹם הַזֶּה, Dt 4^{6} (so EV; but Ges populus *mere* sapiens, so Di), 1 K 21^{25} 2 Ch 28^{10} ψ 32^{6} רַק לְשֶׁטֶף מַיִם רַבִּים אֵלָיו לֹא יַגִּיעוּ. †**f.** רַק אִם (רַק prefixed for emph.) *if only, provided only*, Dt 15^{5} רַק אִם שָׁמוֹעַ תִּשְׁמַע וגו׳, 1 K 8^{25} (=2 Ch 6^{16}) רַק אִם יִשְׁמְרוּ בָנֶיךָ דַּרְכָּם ללכת וגו׳, 2 K 21^{8} (=2 Ch 33^{8}).

†רָקִיק **n.m.** a **thin cake**, (RV) **wafer** (cf. Ar. رُقَاقَةٌ *a thin round cake of bread*), always of unleavened bread: Ex 29^{23}=Lv 8^{26} ר׳ אֶחָד, רְקִיקֵי מַצּוֹת Ex 29^{2} Lv 2^{4} 7^{12} Nu 6^{19}, רְקִיק מַצָּה אֶחָד Nu 6^{15} (all P), 1 Ch 23^{29}. — Ⓖ *λάγανον*.

†רַקָּה **n.f.** the **temple** (of the head): Ju 4^{21} וַתִּתְקַע הַיָּתֵד בְּרַקָּתוֹ, v^{22} 5^{26} וּמָחֲצָה וְחָלְפָה רַקָּתוֹ, Ct 4^{3}=6^{7} כְּפֶלַח הָרִמּוֹן רַקָּתֵךְ.

II. [רָקַק] **vb. spit** (NH, Aram. רְקַק, ܪܩ, all=BH); — **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָרֹק Lv 15^{8}, c. ב of pers. spit upon. — Cf. יָרַק

†רֹק **n.**[**m.**] **spittle**; — abs. ר׳ Is 50^{6} Jb 30^{10} (both of contemptuous spitting); sf. רֻקִּי 7^{19} while I swallow (בָּלַע) *my spittle*, i.e. for the briefest time.

†רַקּוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Dan, הָר׳ Jos 19^{46}, prob. doublet of הַיַּרְקוֹן, om. Ⓖ Benn Steuern, cf. Di.

†רַקַּת **n.pr.loc.** in Naphtali, Jos 19^{35}; 𝔊 (Ομαθα) δακεθ, A Ρεκκαθ, 𝔊L Ρακκαθ; a Jewish trad. identified with Tiberias, Talm Jer. Megilla 2 b Nbr Geogr. 208 f. Buhl Geogr. 226 GASm Geogr. 447

רֵישׁ v. רוּשׁ.

רשׁה (√ of foll.; cf. NH Hiph. *permit*, Hoph. Ecclus 3^{22}; JAram. רְשָׁא *have power*, Aph. *permit*; OAram. רשי *cause, occasion*, Lzb 370, Nab. *allowed*, Id ib.; Syr. ܐܫܪ is usu. *blame*; As. *rašû, possess, râšû, creditor*; Ar. (و)رسا *be firm*, IV. *make firm*; Eth. ረሰየ፡ *set, put in, place over, prepare*, etc.; Sab. רשו *servant* of deity JHMordtm ZMG xxx (1876), 31 f).

†רְשׁוֹן **n.**[**m.**]**permission**;—cstr. רְ Ezr 3^{7}

רֵאשִׁית v. רֵאשׁ sub ראשׁ.

†[רָשַׁם] **vb. inscribe, note** (NH *id.*; so Aram. רְשַׁם, ܪܫܡ; Ar. رسم is loan-word Nö ZMG xxix (1875), 327 Frä 137. 250);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* c. art. as subst. הָרְשׁוּם בִּכְתָב אֱמֶת Dn 10^{21} *that which is inscribed in the writing of truth.*

רשׁע (√ of foll.; opp. צרק; cf. Ar. رَسَغَ *be loose* (of limbs) Kam Frey; whence perh. *be* (*disjointed*), *ill regulated, abnormal, wicked*; NH רָשָׁע *criminal*, רִשְׁעָה *crime*, vb. Hiph. (denom.) *declare guilty;* Aram. רְשַׁע *be wicked*, ܐܫܥ Aph. *do wickedly*, and deriv.; Eth. ረሰዐ፡ usu. *forget*, less oft. *err, be wicked*, ረሲዕ፡ *wicked* (loan-word fr. Syr. ܪܫܝܥܐ Schwally ZMG liii (1898), 135)).

רָשָׁע **adj.** **wicked, criminal**;—abs. רָ Gn 18^{23}+; pl. רְשָׁעִים Is 13^{11}+; cstr. רִשְׁעֵי ψ 75^{9} +3 t.; fs. רְשָׁעָה Ez 3^{18} (del. Co), v 19 (רָשָׁע Co);—†**1.** usu. as subst., *one guilty of crime*, deserving punishment; sts. also *wicked;* opp. צַדִּיק רָשָׁע Ex 2^{13} 23^{1} (E), Dt 25^{2} Pr 17^{23} 18^{5} 25^{5} Jb $9^{22.24}$; coll. Gn $18^{23.25.25}$ (J) Mi 6^{10} Pr 3^{33} 28^{4}, רשׁעים 1 S 24^{14} Je 5^{26} Pr 19^{28} 20^{26} 29^{12}, אנשׁים רשׁעים 2 S 4^{11} (murderers), רָשָׁע לָמוּת Nu 35^{31} (P) *guilty of death*, מוֹשֵׁל רָ Pr 28^{15}, cf. 29^{2}, הַצְדִּיק רָ Ex 23^{7} (E) Is 5^{23} Pr 17^{15}; הַרְשִׁיעַ רָ Dt 25^{1} 1 K 8^{32}= השׁיב לָרָשָׁע 2 Ch 6^{23}; אמר לרָ צַדִּיק Pr 24^{24}. **2.** *guilty of hostility* to God or his people, *wicked enemies:* רשׁע sg. ψ 17^{13}+6 t. ψψ, Is 26^{10}; coll. ψ $9^{6.17}$ 10^{2}+6 t. ψψ, Is 11^{4} Hb 3^{13}; רשׁעים ψ 3^{8} 7^{10} 9^{18}+5 t. ψψ, Is 48^{22} $57^{20.21}$ Je 25^{31} Ez 21^{34} Mal 3^{21} (+(poss.) other cases; often hard to decide); specif. of Pharaoh Ex 9^{27} (J), Babylon Is 13^{11} 14^{5}, Chaldeans Hb $1^{4.13}$; ‖ שׂנאי יהוה 2 Ch 19^{2} **3.** *guilty of sin*, against either God or man, *wicked:* האנשׁים הרשׁעים Nu 16^{26} (J, rebellious Korahites), Mal 3^{18} (not serving יְ), opp. צַדִּיק; sg. indiv. Ez $3^{18.18}$ 21^{30} $33^{8.8}$ ψ 11^{5} 32^{10} Pr 9^{7}+; coll. Is 3^{11} Jb 34^{18} $36^{6.17}$; pl. רשׁעים Is 53^{9} Je 23^{19}=30^{23}, Zp 1^{3} ψ 26^{5} Pr 10^{3} Ec 8^{10}+; ‖ חסידים 1 S 2^{9} (poem), ψ 12^{9} 50^{16} 97^{10} 145^{20}; ‖ עוֹבֵי תוֹרָתֶךָ ψ 119^{53}, cf. v 61, +; †אדם רָ Pr 11^{7} Jb 20^{29} 27^{13}; אישׁ רָ Pr 21^{29}; מלאך רָ 13^{17}; זֶרַע רשׁעים ψ 37^{28}; †עֲצַת רשׁעים 1^{1} Jb 10^{3} 21^{16} 22^{18}; †דֶּרֶךְ רשׁעים Je 12^{1} ψ 1^{6} 146^{9} Pr 4^{19} 12^{26}; דֶּרֶךְ רשׁע 15^{9}; מְדַרְכּוֹ הָרְשָׁעָה Ez $3^{18.19}$ (but v. Co, supr.); †רִשְׁעֵי (ה)ארץ ψ 75^{9} 101^{8} 119^{119} Ez 7^{21} (𝔊 Co עריצי).—רָשָׁע is rare before exile; chiefly Ez ψψ WisdLit.

†רֶשַׁע **n.m.** 1 S 24^{14} **wickedness**;—abs. רָ Mi 6^{10}+, רֶשַׁע Ec 3^{16}; cstr. (perh.) רֶשַׁע 7^{25}; sf. רִשְׁעוֹ Dt 9^{27}+, etc.;—**1.** *wickedness*, as violence and crime against civil law Ec $3^{16.16}$; אֶגְרֹף רָ Is 58^{4} *fist of wickedness;* חַרְצֻבוֹת רָ v 6; לֶחֶם רָ Pr 4^{17}; מַטֵּה רָ Ez 7^{11}; מאוֹנֵי רָ Mi 6^{11}; אִצְרוֹת רָ v 10, cf. Pr 10^{2}; בְּרֶשַׁע ψ 141^{4} Pr 12^{3}; עשׂות רָ 16^{12}; מֵרְשָׁעִים יֵצֵא רָ 1 S 24^{14} (proverb). **2.** *wickedness* of enemies: of Egypt Ez 31^{11} (dub. Co; gloss Toy); שֵׁבֶט הרשׁ ψ 125^{3} (𝔊 SS רָשָׁע). **3.** *wickedness*, in ethical relations: ‖ חטאת Dt 9^{27} (D^{2}); ‖ עון Je 14^{20}; ‖ עולה Ho 10^{13}; opp. צֶדֶק ψ 45^{5}, אֱמֶת Pr 8^{7}; v. also ψ 5^{5} 10^{15} Jb 34^{10} 35^{8} Ec 7^{25} 8^{8}; אַנְשֵׁי רָ Jb 34^{8}; אָהֳלֵי רָ ψ 84^{11}; שׁוּב מֵרִשְׁעוֹ Ez 3^{19} 33^{12} (v. רִשְׁעָה **3**).

†[רָשַׁע] **vb. denom.** **be wicked, act wickedly**;—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. רָשַׁעְתִּי 2 S 22^{22}+, רָשַׁעְנוּ 1 K 8^{47}+; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּרְשַׁע Ec 7^{17}; 1 s. אֶרְשַׁע Jb 9^{29} 10^{7};—**1.** *be wicked, act wickedly,* 1 K 8^{47}=2 Ch 6^{37}, Dn 9^{15} Ec 7^{17}; +מֵאֱלֹהָי 2 S 22^{22} (*in departing*) *from my God*=ψ 18^{22} **2.** *be guilty,* Jb 9^{29} $10^{7.15}$ **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִרְשִׁיעַ 2 Ch 20^{35}; 3 mpl. הִרְשִׁיעוּ Dt 25^{1} Dn 12^{10}; 1 pl. הִרְשַׁעְנוּ 9^{5}, etc.: *Impf.* 3 ms. יַרְשִׁיעַ Pr 12^{2}+; יַרְשַׁע Jb 34^{29}; 3 mpl. יַרְשִׁיעֻן Ex 22^{8}, etc.: *Inf. cstr.* הַרְשִׁיעַ 1 K 8^{32} 2 Ch 22^{3}; *Pt.* מַרְשִׁיעַ Pr 17^{15}; pl. cstr. מַרְשִׁיעֵי Dn 11^{32};—**1.** *condemn as guilty,* in civil relations, c. acc. Ex 22^{8} (E) Dt 25^{1} ψ 94^{21} Jb 34^{17} Pr 17^{15}. **2.** *condemn as guilty,* in ethical and religious relations, c. acc. 1 K 8^{32} Jb 9^{20} 10^{2} 15^{6} 32^{3} 40^{8} ψ 37^{33} Pr 12^{2} Is 50^{9} 54^{17}, abs. Jb 34^{20} **3.** *act wickedly* (late), in ethics and religion: Jb 34^{12} (denied of יְ), Ne 9^{33} Dn 12^{10} 2 Ch 22^{4}; ‖ חטא ψ 106^{6} Dn 9^{5}; הרשׁיע לעשׂות 2 Ch 20^{35}; מַרְשִׁיעֵי בְּרִית Dn 11^{32}.—יַרְשִׁיעַ 1 S 14^{47} read יְוַשַּׁע 𝔊 Capp We Dr Bu HPS.

†**רִשְׁעָה n.f. wickedness**;—abs. ר׳ Is 9^{17}+; cstr. רִשְׁעַת Dt 9^4+; sf. רִשְׁעָתוֹ Dt 25^2+;—**1.** *wickedness* in civil relations, Dt 25^2 Pr 13^6 Is 9^{17}; בְּרִשְׁעָתוֹ יִפֹּל רָשָׁע Pr 11^5. **2.** *wickedness* of enemies, גְּבוּל ר׳ Mal 1^4 (Edom); זאת הר׳ Zc 5^8 (personif.); לְרִשְׁעָה Ez 5^6 (del. Co); רִשְׁעַת הגוים Dt $9^{4.5}$. **3.** *wickedness*, ethical and religious, עשׂה ר׳ Mal $3^{15.19}$, שׁוּב מֵרִשְׁעָתוֹ Ez 18^{27} 33^{19}; רִשְׁעַת (הָ)רָשָׁע 18^{20} 33^{12}.

† **מִרְשַׁעַת n.f. wickedness**;—abs. הַמּ׳ 2 Ch 24^7 Athaliah *the* (embodied) *wickedness*.

רִשְׁעָתַיִם v. כּוּשַׁן ר׳ p. 469.

רשׁף (√ of foll.; Sam. [Samaritan] *irritavit, incendit;* NH רֶשֶׁף *flame,* Ecclus 43^{17c} רשׁף *lightning-flame* (? si vera l.); JAram. רִשְׁפָּא *flame;* רשׁף as n. pr. div. in OAram. and Ph. Lzb $^{154. 370}$ Pietschm $^{Phön. 150 ff.}$ EMey$^{ZMG\ xxxi\ (1877),\ 719}$ Nö $^{ib.\ xlii\ (1888),\ 473}$ Spiegelberg $^{ZA\ xiii\ (1898),\ 121}$ Lzb $^{ib.\ 328}$ WMM $^{As.\ u.\ Eur.\ 311\ ff.}$ GACooke $^{Inscr.\ 56\ f.}$).

†I. **רֶשֶׁף n.m.** $^{Hb\ 3,5}$ **flame, fire-bolt**;—abs. ר׳ Dt 32^{24}+; pl. רְשָׁפִים ψ 78^{48}, cstr. רִשְׁפֵּי 76^4, ר׳ אֵשׁ רִשְׁפֵּי Ct 8^6; sf. רְשָׁפֶיהָ v^6;—**1.** *flame:* Ct 8^6 *its flames* (sc. of קִנְאָה, אַהֲבָה) *are flames of fire;* בְּנֵי ר׳ Jb 5^7 = *sparks;* ר׳ = pointed *flame* of lightning ψ 78^{48} (|| בָּרָד); ר׳ קָשֶׁת 76^4 sharp *flames of the bow,* fig. for arrows. **2.** *fire-bolt* of י׳, bringing pestilence and death, Dt 32^{24} (cf. Dr; || קֶטֶב מְרִירִי), Hb 3^5 (|| דֶּבֶר).

†II. **רֶשֶׁף n.pr.m.** in Ephr., 1 Ch 7^{25}; Σαραφ, A Ρασεφ, 𝔊L Ρασηφ.

†[**רָשַׁשׁ**] **vb. Pōʿēl beat down, shatter** (Syr. [Syriac] *bruise, grind*);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְרֹשֵׁשׁ Je 5^{17} one *shall beat down* thy fortified cities. **Pu.** *Pf.* 1 pl. רֻשַּׁשְׁנוּ Mal 1^4 *we are beaten down.*

רֶשֶׁת *net,* v. ירשׁ.

†[**רָתַח**] **vb. boil** (NH *id.;* Ecclus 43^3 Hiph. *make hot;* Aram. רְתַח, [Syriac] *boil*);—**Pi.** *Imv.* ms. רַתַּח causat. Ez 24^5 *cause to boil,* bring to boiling, c. acc. rei. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. רֻתְּחוּ Jb 30^{27} my bowels *have been made to boil* without quiet (fig. of violent emotion). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַרְתִּיחַ כַּסִּיר מְצוּלָה Jb 41^{23} *he* (the crocod.) *maketh the depth boil like the pot.*

†[**רֶתַח**] **n.[m.] boiling**;—pl. sf. רְתָחֶיהָ Ez 24^5, as acc. cogn. *cause its boilings to boil,* make it boil vigorously; but rd. נְתָחֶיהָ Hi-Sm Co Da (poss.) and all mod. (cf. $v^{4.6}$; || עצמים).

†[**רָתַם**] **vb. bind, attach** (cf. Ar. رَتِيمَةٌ thread bound to finger as reminder);—**Qal** *Imv.* ms. רְתֹם הַמֶּרְכָּבָה לָרֶכֶשׁ Mi 1^{13}.

†**רֹתֶם n.m.** $^{1\ K\ 19,5}$ a kind of broom-shrub, **broom-plant, retem** (NH *id.;* Ar. رَتَمٌ (on form Lag $^{BN\ 152}$); 𝔗 רִיתְמָא, all = BH);—abs. ר׳ אֶחָד 1 K 19^5, ר׳ אחת v^4 Kt (אֶחָד Qr); pl. שֹׁרֶשׁ רְתָמִים Jb 30^4 (on text v. Bu Che $^{infr.}$); גַּחֲלֵי רְתָמִים ψ 120^4, Rob $^{BR\ i.\ 84,\ 203,\ 205,\ 500}$ Löw $^{No.\ 313}$ Post $^{Hastings,\ DB,\ 'Juniper'}$ Che $^{Ency.\ Bib.\ 'Juniper}$

†**רִתְמָה n.pr.loc.** station in wilderness, Nu $33^{18.19}$; Ραθαμα, 𝔊L Ραμαθα.

†[**רָתַק**] **vb. bind** (Ar. رَتَقَ *close up* and *repair, sew up;* Talm. רִיתְקָא *fenced enclosure*);—**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. רֻתְּקוּ בַזִּקִּים Na 3^{10} her great ones *were bound with fetters.* **Niph.** *Impf* 3 ms. יֵרָתֵק Ec 12^6 Qr (ירחק Kt), from context = *be snapped, broken;* read prob. יִנָּתֵק (Pfannkuche Thes and mod.).

†[**רַתֻּקָה**] **n.[f.] chain** (?);—pl. cstr. רַתֻּקוֹת כֶּסֶף Is 40^{19}.

†**רַתּוֹק n.[m.] chain** (on form Lag $^{BN\ 89}$);—abs. עֲשֵׂה הָר׳ Ez 7^{23}, i.e. for captives, but very dub.; Co עֲרֹה וּבָקוֹק, Krae עֲשֵׂי הַבַּתּוֹק (ב׳ = As. *butâku, obstruction*); hence perh. also pl. cstr. רַתּוּקוֹת זָהָב 1 K 6^{21} Qr (Kt רתיקות), *chains of gold* before the דְּבִיר in temple.

רתיקות, רַתּוּקוֹת v. foregoing.

רתת (√ of foll.; NH רְתַת, Aram. רְתַת, [Syriac], all *tremble;* cf. רטט).

†**רְתֵת n.[m.] trembling** (on form Lag $^{BN\ 176}$ Ba $^{§\ 7\ b}$);—ר׳ Ho 13^1 (si vera l.) *when Ephr. spoke trembling* (AV Che al.); Ew al. *spoke terror;* Hi Ke RV *spoke,* there was *trembling;* text dub. (v. Now).

שׁ

שׁ *Sin*, 21st letter (with שׂ, q.v.).

שְׁאֹר (✓of foll.; vb. unknown; cf. NH סְאוֹר, שְׂאוֹר; JAram. סִיאוֹרָא, all *leaven*).

†**שְׁאֹר n.m.** Ex 12,19 **leaven**;—abs. שׁ Ex 13⁷ (J), Dt 16⁴ (D), Ex 12¹⁵.¹⁹ Lv 2¹¹ (all P).

שְׁאֵת v. נשׂא. **שֶׁב** v. שׁוּב.

שָׁבַךְ (✓of foll.; *interweave;* NH סָבַךְ, der. spec., שְׂבָכָה *hair-net*, etc.; Ar. شَبَكَ *insert, interweave;* Syr. ܫܒܟ *rush in, adhere, embrace, be mixed* with, ܣܒܟܐ *velum reticulatum;* cf. As. *šabikû, headdress*, Dl HWB 638).

†**שׂוֹבֶךְ n.**[**m.**] **network of boughs**;—cstr. שׂ הָאֵלָה 2 S 18⁹.

†**שְׂבָכָה n.f. lattice-work, network**;—abs. ר 1 K 7¹⁸+, pl. שְׂבָכוֹת v⁴¹+, שְׂבָכִים v¹⁷;—**1.** prob. window-*lattice* 2 K 1². **2.** net-ornament on pillars, 1 K 7¹⁷.¹⁷ (om. 𝔊 Kit Benz), v¹⁸.²⁰ (crpt., cf. Kit Benz), v⁴¹.⁴².⁴² 2 Ch 4¹².¹³.¹³ 2 K 25¹⁷.¹⁷ ‖ Je 52²².²³. **3.** *network, toils*, for catching animals (fig.) Jb 18⁸ (+ רֶשֶׁת, פַּח, צְמִים).

שְׂבָכִים v. שְׂבָכָה

†**שִׂבְּמָה n.pr.loc.** Nu 32³, שִׂבְמָה v³⁸ Jos 13¹⁹ Is 16⁸.⁹ Je 48³²; in Moab (Reuben), near Heshbon (cf. also Jerome Is 16,8); Σεβαμα.

[שָׂבַע,] שָׂבֵעַ 96 **vb. be sated, satisfied, surfeited** (NH (der. spec.)=BH; so As. *šebû*, Ar. شَبِعَ, Aram. סְבַע, ܣܒܥ, Palm. שבע; the Eth. vb. of same meaning is ጸገበ);—**Qal** 79 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂבַע 1 Ch 23¹, וְשׂ consec. Dt 31²⁰; 3 pl. שָׂבְעוּ Is 9¹⁹, וש consec. Dt 14²⁹ 26¹², etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂבַּע Pr 12¹¹+, 3 mpl. יִשְׂבְּעוּן ψ 104²⁸, etc.; *Imv.* שְׂבַע Pr 20¹³; *Inf. abs.* שָׂבוֹעַ Jo 2²⁶ 2 Ch 31¹⁰; cstr. לִשְׂבְּעָה Ex 16⁸ La 5⁶, לְשָׂבְעָה Hg 1⁶;—**1.** *be sated* (with food), esp. human subj.: **a.** abs., after אָכַל, Ho 4¹⁰ Is 9¹⁹ Dt 8¹⁰, Ex 16⁸ (P), + 11 t., cf. Is 44¹⁶ (‖ אָכַל); exposing men to arrogance Dt 6¹¹ 8¹² 31²⁰, cf. Ho 13⁶.⁶ (Isr. under fig. of cattle), Je 50¹⁹ (id.; c. ב loc.; ‖ רָעָה *graze*); =have (or get) enough to eat ψ 37¹⁹ 59¹⁶, enough to drink Am 4⁸, fig. of sword Je 46¹⁰, of wine Hb 2⁵. **b.** c. acc. of food Je 44¹⁷ La 5¹⁶ Ex 16¹² (P), + 6 t., cf. Ez 39²⁰ (of beasts, in fig.), of earth, sated with water (rain) Pr 30¹⁶, so of trees (acc. om.) ψ 104¹⁶, fig. of requital Pr 18²⁰ᵇ. **c.** c. מִן of food Jb 19²² (fig.); fig. of earth having its fill (of rain) ψ 104¹³, and (fig. of requital) Pr 18²⁰ᵃ; good sense 12¹⁴ (del. טוֹב, so Toy), bad sense 1³¹ 14¹⁴; c. מִן of source Is 66¹¹ (fig.). **2.** more gen., *be sated*, have desire satisfied: **a.** abs. Ez 16²⁸.²⁹ (i.e. with harlotry), Je 50¹⁰ (with plunder), Is 53¹¹ (with a given result); of eyes Pr 27²⁰, of She'ôl and Abaddōn v²⁰, cf. 30¹⁵; =have abundance Pr 30⁹ (exposure to arrogance). **b.** c. acc., *be satisfied with, have one's fill of:* Je 31¹⁴, cf. ψ 17¹⁵ 63⁶, Pr 5¹⁰ Ec 5⁹, cf. (eye subj.) 4⁸, acc. of sons ψ 17¹⁴ (si vera l., but text dub., v. Ol Du, cf. Bae We), days of life, i.e. reach the full limit (+ זָקֵן) 1 Ch 23¹ 2 Ch 24¹⁵. **c.** c. ב of goodness ψ 65⁵, c. מִן id. Ec 6³. **d.** c. ל inf., לֹא־תִשְׂבַּע עַיִן לִרְאוֹת Ec 1⁸ (‖ מָלֵא). **3.** *have in excess, be surfeited with:* **a.** lit., with honey (acc.) Pr 25¹⁶. **b.** fig.=*be weary of*, c. acc. of offerings Is 1¹¹ (subj. י), tossings Jb 7⁴, poverty Pr 28¹⁹, shame Hb 2¹⁶, contempt ψ 123³.⁴, c. acc. pers. Pr 28¹⁷ **c.** id., c. ב of troubles ψ 88⁴, of reproach La 3³⁰. †**Niph.** *Pt.* נִשְׂבָּע *sated* Jb 31³¹. †**Pi.** *satisfy*, *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְשַׂבְּעוּ Ez 7¹⁹ *they shall* not *satisfy* their appetite (נֶפֶשׁ; ‖ מִלֵּא); *Imv.* ms. sf., subj. י, שַׂבְּעֵנִי חַסְדֶּךָ ψ 90¹⁴ (2 acc.). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׂבִּיעַ ψ 107⁹, וְה consec. Is 58¹¹; 2 fs. הִשְׂבַּעַתְּ Ez 27³³, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַשְׂבִּעֵנִי Jb 9¹⁸, 2 ms. תַּשְׂבִּיעַ Is 58¹⁰, 1 s. וַאַשְׂבִּעַ Je 5⁷, sf. אַשְׂבִּיעֲךָ ψ 81¹⁷ van d. H, אַשְׂבִּיעֶךָּ Baer Gi, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַשְׂבִּיעַ Jb 38²⁷; *Pt.* מַשְׂבִּיעַ ψ 103⁵ 145¹⁶;—**1. a.** *satisfy* (esp. with material blessings), subj. י, c. acc. pers. Je 5⁷ (exposing men to arrogance), Is 58¹¹ (acc. נֶפֶשׁ; of refreshment in drought, ב loc., fig. of help and blessing), ψ 107⁹ (acc. נֶפֶשׁ; ‖ מִלֵּא), cf. 103⁵ (ב instr., on acc. v. עַדִי); c. acc. of ground Jb 38²⁷ (i.e. with rain); human subj., c. acc. נֶפֶשׁ Is 58¹⁰. **b.** c. acc. of food + pers., י subj., ψ 81¹⁷ (‖ הַאֲכִיל), 105⁴⁰ 132¹⁵ 147¹⁴; c. acc. pers. + יָמִים אֹרֶךְ 91¹⁶. **c.** י subj., acc. rei + ל pers., מַשׂ לְכָל־חַי רָצוֹן ψ 145¹⁶. **d.** י subj., c. acc. of beasts + מִפְּךָ (of Pharaoh, in prophetic fig.) Ez 32⁴. **2.** *enrich*, subj. Tyre, c. acc. gent. Ez 27³³ (‖ הֶעְשִׁיר). **3.** *sate, glut* (with the undesired), subj. י, c. acc. pers. + ב rei La 3¹⁵, acc. pers. + rei Jb 9¹⁸.

†**שֹׂבַע n.**[**m.**] **satiety, abundance**;—abs. לְשׂ Ex 16³+, cstr. שִׂבַּע ψ 16¹¹, לְשׂ Pr 13²⁵; sf. שָׂבְעָךְ Dt 23²⁵, שָׂבְעָהּ Ru 2¹⁸;—**1.** *satiety*, as to

food Ru 2[18]; לְשׂ (לֶחֶם) אָכַל Ex 16[3] (P), Lv 25[19] 26[5] (both H), cf. לְשׂ ψ 78[25]; אָכַל . . . בְּנַפְשְׁךָ שׂ Dt 23[25] *eat* grapes *according to thine appetite*, (namely) *thy fill*, cf. אָכַל לְשׂ נַפְשׁוֹ Pr 13[25]. **2.** *satisfying abundance*, שְׂ שְׂמָחוֹת ψ 16[11].

†שָׂבְעָה, [יִשְׂבְּעָה] **n.f.** satiety;—abs. שׂ Is 56[11]+, cstr. שִׂבְעַת־ Ez 16[49], sf. שִׂבְעָתְךָ v[28];—**1.** as to food, esp. אָכַל לְשׂ *eat to satiety, one's fill*, Is 23[18] Ez 39[19]; לְשׂ also Is 55[2] (fig.); שׂ of dogs 56[11] (fig.); שׂ־לֶחֶם leading to arrogance, as sin of Sodom Ez 16[49] (+גָּאוֹן, etc.). **2.** as to carnal desire Ez 16[28] (fig.).

†שָׂבָע **n.m.** Gn 41,29 **plenty, satiety**;—only abs. שׂ;—**1.** *plenty*, of bread-stuffs Gn 41[29.30.31.34.47.53] (E), Pr 3[10]. **2.** *satiety*, Ec 5[11].

†שָׂבֵעַ **adj.** sated, satisfied, surfeited;—abs. שׂ Gn 25[8] Pr 19[23]; cstr. שְׂבַע Dt 33[23]+; fs. שְׂבֵעָה Pr 27[7]; mpl. שְׂבֵעִים 1 S 2[5];—**1. a.** *sated* with food, c. בַּלֶּחֶם 1 S 2[5]; נֶפֶשׁ שְׂבֵעָה Pr 27[7] (opp. נ רְעֵבָה); *abounding in* י's favour (שְׂבַע רָצוֹן) Dt 33[23] (‖ מָלֵא); abs. *satisfied* Pr 19[23] **b.** in phr. שְׂבַע יָמִים *satisfied with days*, in a good old age, Gn 35[29] (P), Jb 42[17] (both + זָקֵן), 1 Ch 29[28] (+בְּשֵׂיבָה טוֹבָה), also abs. שְׂבַע Gn 25[8] (P; + *id.* + זָקֵן). **2.** bad sense, surfeited with trouble, etc.: שְׂבַע רִגְזָן Jb 14[1], שׂ קָלוֹן 10[15].

†I. [שָׂבַר] **vb.** inspect, examine (van d. H. שִׂכֵּר [so 𝔊 συντρίβων], but Mas. שׂ v. Norzi; hence connex. with Ar. سَبَرَ *probe* a wound, *try, examine*, improb., and this (acc. to Frä[261]) denom. from Aram. loan-word; improb. also is connex. with Aram. סְבַר *think* (cf. foll.), Kau Aram. in AT,[55]);—**Qal** *Pt.* שֹׂבֵר, c. ב obj., Ne 2[13.15] I *examined into* the wall, inspected it closely.

†II. [שָׂבַר] **vb. Pi.** wait, hope (Aramaism; cf. Aram. סְבַר *think*, Pa. *hope*; ܣܲܒܶܪ *believe, hope*, Pa. *think*, Aph. *hope*);—*Pf.* 1 s. שִׂבַּרְתִּי ψ 119[166], 3 pl. שִׂבְּרוּ Est 9[1]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְשַׂבְּרוּ Is 38[18], יִשַּׂבֵּרוּ ψ 145[15], יְשַׂבֵּרוּן ψ 104[27]; 2 fpl. תְּשַׂבֵּרְנָה Ru 1[13];—**1.** *wait* for, ל pers., Ru 1[13]. **2.** *hope* for, ל rei ψ 119[166], אֶל rei Is 38[18], אֶל pers. ψ 104[27] 145[15]; ל inf. Est 9[1] *hope to rule.*

†[שֶׂבֶר] **n.m.** hope;—sf. שִׂבְרִי ψ 119[116], שִׂבְרוֹ עַל־י 146[5].

[שָׂגָא] **vb.** grow, grow great (√only in Job; Aramaism; cf. Aram. סְגִי, סְגָא, ܣܓܺܝ, all *increase, grow great*; OAram. BAram. Palm. שגי(א) adj. *much*);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. metapl. יְשֻׂגֶּא Jb 8[11] (of plant; metapl. form Ges[§ 75 oo]; > van d. H. יְשֻׂגֶּה). **Hiph. 1.** *make great*, pt. מַשְׂגִּיא לַגּוֹיִם Jb 12[23] *he maketh the nations great* (v. ל **3 b**). **2.** *magnify, laud*, 2 ms. תַּשְׂגִּיא פעלו Jb 36[24] that *thou magnify his work.*—Vid. שְׂגֵה.

†שַׂגִּיא **adj.** great;—of God, abs. אֵל שַׂגִּיא Jb 36[26]; cstr. שַׂגִּיא־כֹחַ 37[24].

†[שָׂגַב] **vb.** be (inaccessibly) high (cf. ☧ שְׂגַב Pa. [from Heb.] *exalt*);—**Qal** *Pf.* **1.** 3 fs. שָׂגְבָה Dt 2[36], of city, c. מִן, *be* (too) *high* for capture. **2.** 3 mpl. שָׂגְבוּ Jb 5[11] of pers., *be high* in prosperity. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׂגַּב Is 2[11.17]; נִשְׂגָּב Pr 18[10]; 3 fs. נִשְׂגְּבָה ψ 139[6]; *Pt.* נִשְׂגָּב Is 12[4]+; fs. נִשְׂגֶּבֶת Is 26[5]+;—**1.** *be high*, walls Is 30[13] Pr 18[11]; city Is 26[5]; God's knowledge ψ 139[6] (unattainable). **2.** *be* (safely) *set on high*, Pr 18[10]. **3.** *be exalted*, of God Is 2[11.17] 33[5]; his name 12[4] ψ 148[13]. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׂגֵּב Is 9[10] ψ 107[41]; sf. יְשַׂגֶּבְךָ 20[2], etc.;—trans. c. acc.: **1.** *set* (securely) *on high*, ψ 20[2] 69[30] 91[14]; c. מִן, of foe 59[2], affliction 107[41]. **2.** *exalt*, in effective hostility, c. עַל, Is 9[10]. **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשֻׂגַּב Pr 29[25] *be set* (securely) *on high.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׂגֵּיב Jb 36[22] God *acts exaltedly* בְּכֹחוֹ.

†שַׂגְוב **n.pr.m.** (*exalted*);—**1.** son of rebuilder of Jericho (Hiel) 1 K 16[34] Qr (Kt שׂגיב; Ζεγουβ; 𝔊L om. v.). **2.** of Judah 1 Ch 2[21.22] (Σερουχ, 𝔊L Σεγουβ).

†I. מִשְׂגָּב **n.** [**m.** Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 60] **secure height, retreat**;—מ׳ ψ 9[10]+; cstr. מִשְׂגַּב Is 25[12]; sf. מִשְׂגַּבִּי ψ 18[3]+, etc.;—**1. a.** = stronghold, מִבְצַר מ׳ הַמָּתְיָךְ Is 25[12]. **b.** fig. of security Is 33[16]. **2.** fig. of God as refuge ψ 9[10.10], 18[3] = 2 S 22[3], ψ 46[8.12] 48[4] 59[10.17.18] 62[3.7] 94[22] 144[2].

†II. מִשְׂגָּב perh. **n.pr.loc.** in Moab;—הַמִּ׳ Je 48[1] (v. Schwally ZAW viii (1888), 196 Albr[l. c.]), Αμαθ; Gf thinks appell. of Ḳir Moab (v. II. קִיר); most sub I. מ׳ **1.**

†[שָׂגָה] **vb.** grow, increase (late; ‖ form of שׂגא);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂגֶּה ψ 92[13] righteous *shall grow great* like cedar (‖ יִפְרַח), cf. Jb 8[7] (opp. מִצְעָר; v[11] see שׂגא). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִשְׂגִּיאוּ־חַיִל ψ 73[12] *they have increased riches.*

שׂגיב v. שְׂגוּב. שׂגשׂג v. II. סוּג.

†[שָׂדַד] **vb. Pi. harrow** (שׂדד *id.* Ecclus $38^{25\ marg.\ 26}$; cf. As. *šadâdu, draw, drag*);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׂדֵּד Jb 39^{10} (of beast); human subj., c. acc. of ground Is 28^{24} (+יְפַתַּח, ‖ יַחֲרֹשׁ); יְשַׂדֶּד־לוֹ Ho 10^{11} (‖ יַחֲרוֹשׁ; fig. of Jacob).

†שִׂדִּים **n.[m.] pl.** in **n.pr.loc.** עֵמֶק הַשִּׂדִּים *vale of Siddim* Gn 14^3 (identif. with Dead Sea), $v^{8.10}$ (=*vale of furrows*? or (Di after Onk Sam) *of fields* (=הַשָּׂדִים); Ⓖ ἡ κοιλὰς [φαραγξ] ἡ ἁλυκή; Renan Hist. Isr. i. 116; Eng. Tr. i. 98 We Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch. (3) 101 prop. ע׳ הַשִּׂדִּים *demon-valley*).

שׂדה (√of foll., meaning unknown; foll. plausibly connected with As. *šadû, mountain*, used by people whose *land* was *mountainous* (cf. Ju 5^{18} Dt 32^{13}+), by JPPeters JBL xii (1893), 54 f. and (simultan.) Ba ES (1893), 65 f. cf. Wkl Altor. Forsch. ii (1894), 192; Jäger BAS ii. 282 cp. As. *šedtum, pasture-land*; Tel Am. (Canaan. gloss) *šatê* Wkl Tel Am. 180, 56; Ph. שד=BH, NH = BH, so Ecclus 40^{22}).

†שָׂדִי **n.m.** $\psi^{96,12}$ **field, land** (rare orig. form of שָׂדֶה (q.v. infr.), only poet.);—abs. שׂ׳ Je 4^{17}, שָׂדָי Ho 10^4+;—**1.** cultivated *field* 12^{12}, also 10^4 (si vera l., but v. Now), yielding food Dt 32^{13} La 4^9; שׂ׳ שֹׁמְרֵי Je 4^{17} *keepers, watchmen, of a field*. **2.** home of wild beasts: שׂ׳ בְּהֵמוֹת $\psi 8^8$ Jo 2^{22}, שׂ׳ חַיְתוֹ Is 56^9 $\psi 104^{11}$, שׂ׳ וַיְז 50^{11} 80^{14}. **3.** plain, opp. mt., Je 18^{14} (but dub., Co Du שִׂרְיֹן). **4.** *land*, opp. sea, $\psi 96^{12}$ (cf. שָׂדֶה **3**; ‖ תֵּבֵל $\psi 98^7$).

שָׂדֶה **n.m.** Lv 27, 24 318 id. (ordinary contr. form Ges§ 84 a f);—abs. שׂ׳ Gn $2^{5.5}$+; cstr. שְׂדֵה 14^7+; sf. שָׂדִי Je $32^{7.8}$, שָׂדֶךָ Dt 11^{15}+, שָׂדֶהָ 24^{19} Lv 25^3, etc.; pl. שָׂדוֹת 1 S 22^7+, cstr. שְׂדוֹת Ne 12^{29}; also שָׂדֵי 2 S 1^{21} Is 32^{12} Ru 1^1+8 t. (some might be sg.=שָׂדֶה cf. Ba ZMG xlii (1888), 351 SS Buhl; note, e.g. שָׂדֵי Ru 1^{6a},=שָׂדֶה v^b 4^3; but v. Kö ii. 1, 77); sf. שְׂדֹתָיו Ne 11^{30}, etc.; also שָׂדֶיךָ 1 K 2^{26}, שָׂדֵינוּ Mi 2^4;—**1.** open *field*, country: **a.** pasture-land Gn 29^2 30^{16} Ex 9^3 (all J), Dt 11^{15} 1 S 11^5+10 t. J, JE. **b.** unfrequented Gn $24^{63.65}$, exposed to violence 4^8 (J), 2 S 14^6 Dt 21^1 $22^{25.27}$, to wild beasts Ex 22^{30} (E), Ez 33^{27} **c.** specif. home of beasts: 2 S 17^8 Je 14^5; esp. phr. חַיַּת הַשָּׂדֶה Gn $2^{19.20}$ $3^{1.14}$ (all J) of beasts in gen., and, of wild beasts, Ex $23^{11.29}$ (E), Ho $2^{14.20}$ 4^3 13^8 Dt 7^{22} Lv 26^{22} (H), Jb 5^{23} (‖ חַיַּת הָאָרֶץ), +16 t.; בְּהֵמַת הַשָּׂדֶה 1 S 17^{44} cf. Jo 1^{20}; אֵילוֹת הַשָּׂדֶה Ct 2^7 3^5, cf. הַצְּבָיִם אֲשֶׁר בַּשָּׂדֶה 2 S 2^{18}; hunting-ground Gn 25^{29} $27^{3.5}$ (all JE), cf. אִישׁ שׂ׳ 25^{27} (JE; ‖ אִישׁ יֹדֵעַ צַיִד). **d.** yielding plants and trees: Gn 25^{27} (JE), 30^{14} (J), Ex 10^5 (JE), 2 K 4^{39} Ez 21^2 39^{10}; esp. phr. עֵשֶׂב הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 2^5 3^{18} (both J), +6 t. +עֵ׳ בַּשָּׂדֶה Zc 10^1; שִׂיחַ הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 2^5, גֶּפֶן שׂ׳ 2 K 4^{39}, פַּקֻּעוֹת שׂ׳ v^{39}, צִיץ הַשָּׂדֶה Is 40^{15} $\psi 103^{15}$, צֶמַח הַשָּׂדֶה Ez 16^7; עֵץ הַשָּׂדֶה (4 t. עֲצֵי) Ex 9^{25} (JE), Dt 20^{19} Lv 26^4 (H) Is 55^{12}+8 t.; 2 S 1^{21} v. תְּרוּמֹת, √רום. **e.** stony, אַבְנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Jb 5^{23}. **f.** *open country*, outside of walled city Ju $9^{32.42.43.44}$ 19^{16} 1 S 19^3 $20^{5.11.11.24.35}$ 2 K 7^{12} Mi 4^{10}; as battle-ground Jos 8^{24} (J), 2 S 10^8 = 1 Ch 19^9, 2 S 11^{23} 18^6, outside of military camp 1 S 4^2 14^{15}; opp. city (in formula) 1 K 14^{11} 16^4 21^{24} Je 14^{18} Ez 7^{15}; שְׂדֵה אֶרֶץ Lv 25^{31}; as site of small town, *country*-town 1 S 27^5 (opp. royal city), cf. 1 Ch 27^{25}; of high places, גְּבָעוֹת בַּשָּׂדֶה Je 13^{27}; quite gen., 1 S 30^{11} Je $40^{7.13}$; including road Ju 20^{31} 1 K 11^{29} Je 6^{25}; disting. from road Nu 22^{23} (JE), 2 S 20^{12}; outside houses and courtyards Ex 8^9 (P), 1 S 25^{15}; בַּשָּׂדֶה nearly= *outdoors* Ex 1^{14} (P), Ju 13^9; of surface of country or ground, בַּשָּׂדֶה Ex 16^{25} (JE; =עַל־פְּנֵי הַמִּדְבָּר v^{14}), cf. 1 S 14^{25}; so עַל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה (אֶל) 2 K 9^{37} Je 9^{22} Ez 29^5 (‖הַמִּדְבָּרָה), 32^4 39^5; same phr. opp. house, comfort, etc., 2 S 11^{11} Ez 16^5, opp. city Lv $14^{7.53}$, opp. tent Nu 19^{16} (all P), opp. tent of meeting Lv 17^5 (H). **g.** =expanse of country, opp. mt., in phr. מְרוֹמֵי שׂ׳ Ju 5^{18}; הָרְרֵי בַּשָּׂדֶה Je 17^3 (of Jerus.) is dub.; cf. לְעֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Mi 1^6 (Je 18^{14} v. שָׂדַי). **2.** definite portion of ground, *field, land*: **a.** cultivated ground Gn 37^7 (E), 47^{24} (J; זֶרַע הַשָּׂדֶה), Ex $22^{4.4.4.5}$ (E), Lv $27^{16.17}$ (P), Mi 3^{12} (in sim.) Ru 2^2+47 t., שְׂדֵי תְרוּמוֹת + 2 S 1^{21}, שׂ׳־זֶרַע Ez 17^5, שָׂדֶה טוֹב v^8 *good soil*. **b.** as private property, Mi $5^{2.4}$ Is $5^{8.8}$ Gn 47^{20} (J), $23^{9.11.13}$ (P)+50 t., +2 Ch 26^{23} (as burial-place); also חֶלְקַת (הַ)שָּׂדֶה, v. חֶלְקָה; and שׂ׳ צֹפִים, v. צפה. **c.** city-land, adjacent to city (town) and subject to its control: Gn 41^{48} (E), Lv 25^{34} (P), Jos 21^{12} (P) = 1 Ch 6^{41}, Ne $11^{25.30}$ $12^{29.44}$; specif. of Zoan $\psi 78^{12.43}$. **d.** territory of nation, tribe: Gn 32^4 Nu 21^{20} (both JE), Ju 5^4 Ru $1^{1.2}$ Gn 14^7+13 t. +שְׂדֵה נַחֲלַת יש׳ Ju 20^6. **e.** territory of king, 2 S 9^7 13^{30}. **3.** *land*, opp. sea, 1 Ch 16^{32} (opp. הַיָּם; =שָׂדַי $\psi 96^{12}$), perhaps also *mainland* Ez $26^{6.8}$ (Co Krae Toy al.; not Sm).

שְׂדֵמוֹת v. שׂדד. שְׂדֵרָה v. סדר.

†שֶׂה **n.m.** Gn 30, 32 and (less oft.) **f.** Je 50, 17 **one of a flock, a sheep** (or goat) (As. *šu'u*, Ar. شَاة, pl. شَآءٌ, شِوَاهٌ, etc. (also *wild ox*), cf. Egypt. *sau, sheep* Bondi 65, cf. Id. Ba NB§ 2 b 6);—abs. שֶׂה Gn 30^{32}+, cstr. שֵׂה Is 43^{23}+; sf. שִׂיוֹ Dt 22^1, שִׂיהוּ 1 S 14^{34}; not in pl.;—**1.** *a sheep*, or *goat*, nom. unit. of צֹאן: as property Gn $32^{32.32}$ (J; +צֹאן

coll., עִזִּים, כְּשָׂבִים), Ex 21[37.37] (+שׁור, צאן coll.), 22[3] (+שׁור, חֲמוֹר), v[8] (*id.*), v[9] (*id.*; all E); Dt 22[1] (+שׁור), 1 S 17[34] (זה Kt van d. H. erron., v. Baer Dr), roaming pasture Is 7[25], straying ψ 119[176] (sim.), slaughtered Is 53[7] (in sim.); +שׁור, חֲמוֹר Ju 6[4] 1 S 22[19] Jos 6[21] (J), +id.+גָּמָל 1 S 15[3]; as sacrifice Gn 22[7.8] (J), Ex 13[13] Lv 5[12] 12[8] Nu 15[11] (שׁ׳ בַּכְּבָשִׂים אוֹ בָּעִזִּים; all P), Dt 18[3] (+שׁור), Is 43[23] 66[3] (+שׁור), מִן־הַצֹּאן Ez 45[15]; cf. Ex 34[19] (+שׁור), v[20] (J), Lv 27[26] (P; +שׁור); fit for sacrifice Lv 22[28] (H); unfit v[23](H), Dt 17[1] (both +שׁור); as food 1 S 14[34] (+שׁור), שׁ׳ כְּשָׂבִים וְשׁ׳ עִזִּים Dt 14[4] (+id.); for passover Ex 12[3.3.4.4.5](P); fig. of Isr. Ez 34[17.17] (‖ אֵילִים, עַתּוּדִים), v[20.20.22.22]. **2.** coll. *flock:* שֵׂה פְּזוּרָה Je 50[17] (=צֹאן אֹבְדוֹת v[6]).

†[שָׂהֵד] **n.[m.]** witness (Aram. loan-word =Heb. עֵד; ✓סָהַד, סְהַד); — sf. שָׂהֲדַי Jb 16[19] (‖ עֵדִי).—שָׂהֲדוּתָא Gn 31[47] v. B Aram. Lex.

שָׁהַר (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. شَهْرٌ *new moon* (شَهَرَ is *make conspicuous, notorious*); Eth. **ሠሀር:** *id.*; ☧ סִיהֲרָא, Syr. ܣܗܪܐ *moon;* OAram. שהר *moon-god* Lzb[373]).

†[שַׁחֲרוֹן] **n.[m.]** moon, or crescent; — only pl. הַשַּׁחֲרֹנִים of (non-Israel.) ornaments of camels Ju 8[21], kings v[26], women Is 3[18], Ⓖ *μηνίσκοι*, 𝔙 (Is 3[18]) *lunulae;* on crescent as ornament v. Dozy[ii.760] Lane[Egypt. ii. 314] Perles[Anal. 79], cf. Frä[58].

שׁוֹא v. נשׁא p. 670 a. I, II. שׁוּג v. I, II. סוּג

שׁוּחַ Gn 24[63] v. I. שׁוּט.

†[**יָשׁוּט**] **vb. swerve, fall away** (akin to שָׂטָה q.v.; NH סוּט Hiph. is *shake, move away;* As. *šâṭu, rebel,* Meissn[90]; Eth. **ሠጠመ:** *bring back, restore;* in ☧ *apostatize* is סְטָא);—**Qal** *Pt.* pl. cstr. וְשֹׂטֵי כָזָב ψ 40[5] *those falling away to falsehood* (Gunk[Schöpf. 40] וְשָׂטָה).

†[סֵט, שֵׂט] **n.[m.]** swerver, revolter (?), **deeds that swerve** (fr. the right?);—pl. וְשַׁחֲטָה שִׂטִּים הֶעֱמִיקוּ Ho 5[2] *and revolters have gone deep in slaughter* (or שַׁחֲטָה *in corruption*), but dub.; We Bae Now GASm, cf. Gu[Kau], וְשַׁחַת הַשִּׁטִּים הָעִ׳ *and the pit of Shittim they have made deep;* עֲשֹׂה סֵטִים ψ 101[3] *to do deeds that swerve* I hate.

†I. [**שׁוּךְ**] **vb. hedge** or **fence up, about** (=II. סוּךְ, q.v.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. שַׂכְתָּ בַּעֲדוֹ Jb 1[10] *hast fenced him about* (protectingly); *Pt.* שָׂךְ Ho 2[8] I *will hedge up* (obstruct) *thy way* (acc.).

†[מְשׂוּכָה] **n.f. hedge** (=מְסוּכָה); — cstr. מְשׂוּכַת חָדֶק Pr 15[19] (in sim.).—מְשׂוּכָתוֹ v. III. שׂכך.

II. **שׁוּךְ** (? ‖ II. שׂכך: cf. NH סוֹכָה; Aram. סוֹכְתָּא, סֻכְּתָא (ms.), סֻכְּלָא,—all *branch*).

†[שׂוֹךְ] **n.[m.]** branch or **brushwood**;—sf. 3 ms. שׂוֹכוֹ Ju 9[49] (Ges[§ 91e]; but v. GFM Bu).

†[שׂוֹכָה] **n.f.** id.;—cstr. שׂוֹכַת עֵצִים Ju 9[48]+ perhaps abs. שׂוֹכָה v[49](so Ⓖ Doorn for MT שׂוֹכה).

†**שׂוֹכֹה, שׂוֹכוֹ n.pr.loc.** in Judah: **1.** in Shephelah, שׂוֹכֹה Jos 15[35] 1 S 17[1.1] (fr. Ⓖ Σοκχωθ HPS (after We, cf. Dr) conj. שׂכות), שׂוֹכוֹ 2 Ch 11[7] 28[18], perhaps also שׂכה 1 K 4[10] (Buhl Benz SS ['perh.']; Th Kit sub **2**); mod. *Ěš-Šuwēke,* SSE. fr. Beth Shemesh, in Wady-es-Sanṭ Rob[BR i.494] Buhl[Geogr. 194]; Σωχω, Σοκχωθ, etc. **2.** in hill-country, Jos 15[48] (Kt שׂוכה, Qr שׂוֹכוֹ), prob. also שׂוֹכוֹ 1 Ch 4[18] ('son' of חֶבֶר); mod. *Šuwēke,* 4 h. S. of חֶבְרוֹן Rob[BR ii. 16. 21] Buhl[Geogr. 164]; Σωχω(ν).

†**שׂוֹכָתִים adj. gent. m. pl.** a family of scribes 1 Ch 2[55]; Σωχαθιειμ, ⒼL Σουχαθειμ.

I. **שִׂים, שׂוּם** (582) **vb.** put, place, **set** (cf. Nö[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 532]; NH סוּם Pi. *designate, fix,* שׂוּם Ecclus 45[5c] 49[6]; Ph. שׂם, As. *šâmu, fix, determine;* Sab. שׂים *set, set up,* SabDenkm[No. 7, l. 6] CIS[iv.1]; Ar. شَامَ (ى) is *insert, sheathe,* also *compute;* Eth. **ሠሐመ:** *put, place;* ☧ שׂוּם, Syr. ܣܡ, OAram. שׂים);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂם Gn 21[14]+ (2 Ch 1[5] rd. שָׂם Ⓖ 𝔙 Gi Be Kau Benz), sf. שָׂמוֹ Ez 17[4]+, שָׂמָהוּ 7[20]; 3 fs. שָׂמָה 1 S 19[13], sf. שָׂמַתְהוּ Ez 19[5] 24[7]; 2 ms. שַׂמְתָּ Je 32[20]+; 3 pl. שָׂמוּ Gn 40[15]+; 1 pl. שַׂמְנוּ Is 28[15], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשֻׂם Ex 4[11], יָשִׂים Gn 30[42]+, יָשֶׂם Jb 23[6]; juss. יָשֶׂם 1 S 22[15]+; וַיָּשֶׂם Gn 2[8]+; sf. יְשִׂמֵנִי 2 S 15[4], וַיְשִׂימֵהוּ 1 K 10[9]; 2 fs. וַתְּשִׂימִי Is 51[23]; וְאָשִׂם 1 S 28[21]+, וְאָשִׂימָה Ezr 8[17] Ju 12[3] Qr (Kt ואישׂמה); 2 mpl. תְּשִׂימוּ Gn 32[17]+, תְּשִׂימֻן Ex 22[24]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שִׂים Gn 24[2]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שׂוֹם Dt 17[15]+, cstr. שׂוּם 45[7]+, שִׂים Jb 20[4]+2 S 14[7] Qr (Kt שׂום), שִׂימוּ Is 10[6] Kt (Qr שׂוּמוּ), etc.; *Pt.* שָׂם Am 7[8]+, fs. הַשָּׂמָה Is 51[10] (so rd. for MT הַשָּׂמָה); pl. שָׂמִים Mal 2[2]+; *pass.* שִׂים Nu 24[21] (cf. Di), Ob[4]; f. acc. to most שׂוּמָה 2 S 13[32] (van d. H. שׂימה Kt), but v. infr.; שִׂימָה ψ 56[9] Bae Buhl, but most Imv. ms.;—*put, set* (oft. ‖ נָתַן **2**, q.v.), c. acc. pers. vel rei (expr. or impl.): **1. a.** *put, set,* in a place, +שָׁם Gn 2[8](J), +acc. loc. 28[11](E)+5 t.+, c. 2 acc.+loc., 2 K 10[8] *heads* (in) *heaps* at (acc. loc.), cf. Lv 24[6] (עַל); +ב 40[15] (E), fig. of י׳, *put* his name, בִּירוּשָׁ׳ 2 K 21[47]= 2 Ch 33[7], cf. c. שָׁם 1 K 9[3] Dt 12[5]+6 t.; esp. ב

of receptacle Gn 31[34] (E), Ex 2[3] (E), Ju 6[19] + oft.; sackcloth on (ב) loins Gn 37[34] (J), 1 K 20[31], crown on head Zc 6[11] Est 1[17], shoes on feet Ez 24[17]; hook, etc., in nose 1 K 19[28] = Is 37[29] Jb 40[26], incense בְּאַפֶּךָ Dt 33[10], i.e. cause thee (י) to smell it; feet in stocks (fig.) Jb 13[27] 33[11]; knife into throat Pr 23[2] (fig. of self-restraint, Fl in De); words into mouth Ex 4[15] (J), Nu 22[38] (E) + 8 t., + Dt 31[19] teach to say or sing; into heart Jb 22[22], ins. also 1 S 29[10] ☉ Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS; trust in God ψ 78[7]; (guilt of) blood into house Dt 22[8], cf. Ju 9[24] (עַל pers.; so, c. נָתַן Dt 21[8] Je 26[15] Jon 1[14]); something into hand Ex 4[21] (E), of wonders, i.e. enable hand to do them; elsewhere = take, of hammer Ju 4[21], booty 1 K 20[6], so (fig.) *take one's life* (נֶפֶשׁ) *into one's palm* (i.e. risk it) Ju 12[3] 1 S 19[5] 28[21] Jb 13[14]; put eyes בַּפּוּךְ 2 K 9[30] (v. פּוּךְ, cf. Is 54[11]); נֶפֶשׁ (= *person*), בַּחַיִּים ψ 66[9] (subj. י); *set* men *at* (the use of) implements 2 S 12[31] (prob., cf. Dr HPS; > (ם) וַיְשַׂר *sawed them with*, as ‖ 1 Ch 20[3], Th We); 1 K 2[5] (‖ נתן) is dub.; ☉L Klo Kit rd. וַיִּקֹּם; *charge* something *against* (ב pers.; properly *put in*, i. e. attribute, impute, to) 1 S 22[15] Jb 4[18]; so, c. ל pers. Dt 22[14], cf. (ל om.) v[17]; *put* בְּקֶרֶב Am 7[8] Is 63[11], בְּתוֹךְ Ez 26[12]. **b.** *put* something *upon* (עַל) Nu 21[8.9] (E) + oft.; jewels, clothes, on person Gn 24[17] (J), 41[42] (E), Lv 8[8] (P), Ru 3[3], turban Zc 3[5.5] Ex 29[5] (P), Lv 8[9] (P), cf. (prep. om.) Jb 24[15] 36[13] (fig.), girdle Je 13[1.2], sackcloth 1 K 21[27]; שׂ׳ אָדָם עַל־הָאָרֶץ Jb 20[4] (of man's creation); of siege and siege engines, עַל = *against*, Mi 4[14] Ez 4[2] 23[24]; *put, lay, upon* (עַל), 2 K 4[29] +; hand Gn 48[18] (J) + 3 t., + *upon mouth*, in silence Ju 18[19] Jb 21[5], and awe Mi 7[16], so c. ל Jb 29[9], לְמוֹ 40[4.40], upon (עַל) head 2 S 13[19] (in despair, cf. Je 2[37]); acc. of disease Ex 15[26] (J), so (ב pers.) v[26] Dt 7[16]; fig., spirit (עַל) Nu 11[17] (JE), name 6[27] (P), duty Jb 37[15] (?), reproach 1 S 11[2], רָעָה תַּחַת טוֹבָה ψ 109[5] (☉ Bae וַיָּשִׁיבוּ, so, or וַיְשַׁלְּמוּ, Hup Che); שׂ׳ עַל לֵב Ct 8[6] (sim.), so, fig., = remember, treasure up, Is 42[25] 47[7] (‖ זָכַר), + 6 t., c. אֶל 2 S 13[33] 19[20] (‖ id.); c. ב 1 S 21[13]; cf. שׂ׳ בְּאָזְנֵי Ex 17[14] (E), impress upon. **c.** *put, lay, set*, c. ל, 2 K 11[16] *lay* (violent) *hands on* = 2 Ch 23[15]; *put* end *to* Jb 18[2] 28[3]; set לְמָרוֹם 5[11]; *render* glory *to* Jos 7[19] (JE; ‖ נָתַן), Is 42[12]; *make* covenant *with* 2 S 23[5]; *set* food *for* Gn 43[32] (J), 2 S 12[20], prep. om. Gn 43[31] (J), so, c. לִפְנֵי 1 S 9[24] 28[22] 2 K 6[22]; שׂ׳ לִפְנֵי elsewhere Ju 18[21], of precedence Gn 48[20b] (E); *set* laws (as authoritative) לִפְנֵי Ex 19[7] 21[1] (both E), Dt 4[44]; God (as moral ruler) לִנְגְדָּם ψ 54[5] 86[14]; שׂ׳ נֶגֶד also Gn 31[37] (E), נֹכַח Ez 14[4.7]; לְעֵינֵי Gn 30[41] (J). **d.** *put*, c. בֵּין Jos 24[7] (E) + 5 t. (Ex 8[19] v. פְּדוּת p. 804), + Gn 30[36] (J), 32[17] (E), *put* space *between*; c. תַּחַת Ex 17[12] (E), + 3 t. (Ob[7] del. לַחְמֶךָ We GASm Now al.) + שׂ׳ יָד תַּחַת יֶרֶךְ in oath Gn 24[2.9] 47[29] (all J); *put*, c. אֶל loc. 1 S 6[11.15] 19[13a] Hb 2[15], אֶל pers. Jb 5[8] *commit unto*; c. אֵצֶל rei Lv 6[3] (P), מִצַּד rei Dt 31[26] (P); שׂ׳ עִמָּךְ 1 S 9[23] *lay up* something *with thee*, reserve it; *put*, c. יַחַד Mi 2[12] *put together* = collect (‖ אָסַף, קִבֵּץ); without modifier 1 K 18[23.23.25]; Ez 30[21] *apply* bandage (‖ נָתַן). **2.** *set, direct:* **a.** sword against (ב) Ju 7[22]; fig. *extend* compassion, ל pers. Is 47[6]. **b.** *direct* לֵב (*mind*) *toward*, pay attention to, c. ל, 1 S 9[20] Dt 32[46] Ez 40[4] 44[5b]; c. אֶל Ex 9[21] (J), 1 S 25[25] 2 S 18[3.3] Jb 2[3] 34[14] (Bu Du del. לֵב and rd. יָשִׁיב רוּחוֹ); c. עַל Hg 1[5.7] Jb 1[8]; compl. om. Ez 44[5a] Hg 2[15.18.18] Is 41[22]; Ju 19[30] read perh. לָבַבְכֶם for לָכֶם (or עֲצָה for עֲצוּ, v. esp. GFM[Heb. Hpt.]; לֵב om., Is 41[20] (+ רָאָה, יָדַע, הִשְׂכִּיל), c. ב pers. Jb 23[6] (so Bu, who cps. 4[20] 24[12] 34[23], but all cases dub.); שִׂים לֵב, c. עַל = *intend* Dn 1[8] (obj. cl.). **c.** *set* face (פָּנִים) toward (acc. loc.) Gn 31[21] (E), + לָבוֹא Je 42[15.15.17] 44[12], cf. 2 K 12[18] Dn 11[17]; c. אֶל, *toward* or *against* (implying opposition) Ez 6[2] + 5 t. Ez, c. עַל Ez 29[2] 35[2], c. דֶּרֶךְ of direction 21[2]; c. ב (fig. of oppos., subj. י): הִנְנִי שָׂם פָּנַי בָּכֶם לְרָעָה Je 44[11], cf. 21[10] Ez 15[7] (‖ נתן), Lv 20[5] (P); c. ל rei (human subj.) Dn 11[18] Qr (< Kt יָשֹׁב); c. עַל pers. + לְמִלְּךָ of purpose 1 K 2[15]; *set* eyes (עֵינַיִם) upon, c. עַל pers. = behold Gn 44[21] (J), = look after, take care of, Je 39[12] 40[4], לְטוֹבָה 24[6], but לְרָעָה Am 9[4]. **3. a.** *set, ordain*, c. acc. rei Nu 24[23] (> acc. pers. Di). **b.** *set, establish* a law, statute, + ל pers. Ex 15[25] Jos 24[25] (both E), cf. Pr 8[29]; + ב loc. Is 42[4] ψ 78[5] (‖ הֵקִים), also 81[6] Je 33[25] + 2 S 20[19] (שְׁלֵמֵי for שָׂמוּ ☉ Ew We Kit Bu HPS, cf. Dr); *establish* something as (ל) law Gn 47[26] (J), 1 S 30[25] (+ ל pers.); *establish* bazaars (as a right), ב loc., 1 K 20[34]; *appoint* a set time Ex 9[5] (J), Jb 34[23] (rdg. מוֹעֵד for עוֹד GHBWr Bu), ins. (perh.) 1 S 13[8] so Dr Klo HPS (> ins. אמר ThWeBuKit, after ☉ Σ); a place, + ל pers. Ex 21[13] 2 S 7[10] = 1 Ch 17[9], ל rei 1 K 8[21] (+ שָׁם). **c.** *set, found* a nation, Is 44[7] (si vera l.), *establish* it ψ 89[30] (לָעַד). **d.** *set, appoint* (as ruler, official) + עַל pers. vel gent., Ex 1[11] 5[14] 18[21] (all E), Dt 17[14.15.15.15] Ju 11[11] (+ ל of office), 2 S 17[25] (+ תַּחַת

instead of) + 6 t. + Gn 47⁶ (J; second acc. = ruler, expressed), 2 S 23²³ (אֶל), עַל in ‖ 1 Ch 11²⁵; also 2 acc. + ל and ב loc. ψ 105²¹, ב loc. 2 S 15⁴ 2 Ch 33¹⁴, בְּרֹאשׁ *at the head of*, Dt 1¹³, 2 acc. alone Ct 1⁶; c. acc. pers. + ל pers. Gn 27³⁷ (E), Ho 2² 1 S 8⁵ (+ inf.); + ל of title Gn 45⁸·⁹ Ex 2¹⁴ (+ עַל; all E) + 4 t. + Ju 8³³ (+ ל pers.), + Ez 44⁸ (perh. rd. וְתִשְׁכּוּם Hi Sm Co and most); + ל of purpose Hb 1¹²; + ב of position, ל pers. 1 S 8¹¹; c. acc. of office alone 1 S 8¹² (+ ל pers.), so Co Ez 21²⁷ᵃ (שָׂרִים for בָּרִים, v. בַּר sub כרר), 1 K 20²⁴ (+ תחת), cf. 2 Ch 23¹⁸, + עַל, אֶל, of task Nu 4¹⁹ (P); Jb 7²⁰ *set me as* (ל) *mark for* (ל) *him*. **e.** *set, constitute, make*, c. ב pers. vel rei, Gn 13¹⁶ (J) *I will make thy seed as the dust*, 32¹³ (J) 48²⁰ (E), Dt 10²² Ho 11⁸ + 16 t. + (bad sense) Ho 2⁵ Na 3⁶ 1 K 19². **f.** *set, determine, fix*, bounds Je 5²² (2 acc.) Jb 38⁵·³³ ψ 104⁹; pass. *determined, settled*, + עַל־פֶּה 2 S 13³² (but v. II. שׂום); *appoint, send*, frogs לְפַרְעֹה Ex 8⁸ (J), c. acc. pers. + עַל *against* 2 K 18¹⁴. **4. a.** *set, station*, at a post, etc., acc. pers. Jos 8¹³ (JE), + ב loc. 2 K 10²⁴ Je 9⁷ + 5 t., + adv. acc. Gn 33² (J), + בֵּין loc. Jos 8¹², + ל (against) and אַחֲרֵי loc. v² (both JE), + ל against Ju 9²⁵ (+ עַל loc.), + אֶל against 20²⁹·³⁶; doubtful are 1 S 15² (c. ל pers.), 1 K 20¹²·¹² (עַל־הָעִיר), where no obj. expr. (in MT); either an obj. has fallen out, or vb. (in techn. military sense), here intrans. or inwardly trans. (Dl[ZK ii. 397] *forward! take direction toward;* cf. also [on Sm] We Dr Löhr), or else שׂ is corrupt (cf. HPS[Sm]). **b.** *put* in position, sacred bread, sword, staves, bars, c. acc. 1 S 21⁷ Ez 21²⁷ Nu 4⁶·⁸·¹¹·¹⁴ + 4 t. P, Jb 38¹⁰; + עַל Ex 32²⁷ (E), 40²⁰ (P), מִמַּעַל ל Je 43¹⁰, מֵעַל Est 3¹; + (various modifiers) 8 t.; *set in place*, תֵּבֵל Jb 34¹³ (De al.), but context favours שָׂכַר Bu; Du שׂ׳ לִבּוֹ בְּתֵבֵל. **c.** *set up* altars 1 K 2¹⁹ Je 11¹³, stone as memorial Gn 18¹⁸ (J), 28²² (E), 1 S 7¹² (cf. הֻקִּים Gn 31⁴⁵ +), image, etc. Ju 18³¹ (‖ הֻקִּים), Dt 27¹⁵ 1 K 12²⁹ (ב loc., ‖ נָתַן), 2 K 21⁷ (ב loc.) = 2 Ch 33⁷, cf. ψ 74⁴ Is 57⁸ and, + ב loc., Je 7³⁰ 32³⁴; rods before (לְעֵינֵי) cattle Gn 30⁴¹ (‖ וַיַּצֵּג v³⁸), cf. v⁴², guide-posts Je 31²¹, bed 2 K 4¹⁰ (+ ל pers.). **d.** = plant, wheat Is 28²⁵, tree 41¹⁹ (ב loc.; ‖ נָתַן), slip Ez 17⁵ (עַל *by*). **e.** *set, fix* (countenance) 2 K 8¹¹, so usu., but acc. om., and sense dub.; read perh. וַיָּשֶׂם (✓שׂמם, cf. e.g. 1 K 9⁸), so Klo Kmp Kit Benz. **5. a.** *make* a thing, or pers. (acc.), *for, transform into* (ל), Jos 6¹⁸ (J) make camp לְחֲרֵם, Mi 1⁶ *make Samaria* לְעִי, Gn 21¹³·¹⁸ (E), Ex 14²¹ (JE), Mi 4⁷ (both good sense), Is 28¹⁷ 42¹⁵·¹⁶ + 12 t. Is. (25² rd. עִיר for מֵעִיר Vrss. Comm.), Je 2⁷ + 8 t. Je, + 14 t. + Ju 1²⁸ *they made the Can. into the corvée;* וַיָּשֶׂם לְדֶרֶךְ פְּעָמָיו ψ 85¹⁴ *maketh his steps into a way* (so RV Hup Che Dr, but meaning obscure; De Bae *attend to the way of* (לְ om.); Schr Hup-Now rd. וַיְשַׁמֵּר ד׳); c. 2 acc. Jos 8²⁸ (J), 1 S 11¹¹ Mi 1⁷ 1 K 5²³ (prægn. c. עַד loc.), + 29 t. **b.** *make, constitute*, 2 acc., 1 S 8¹ 18¹³ (+ ל pers.) 22⁷ (לְכֻלָּם, ל of acc.; or < rd. וְכֻלָּם), Is 3⁷ 60¹⁷ + 6 t., + 1 S 11¹¹ *form people in bands*, cf. Jb 1¹⁷ (one acc., *form bands*), + (acc. pers. om.) Ex 4¹¹ᵇ (J), cf. (beast, in fig.) Ez 19⁵; 2 acc. and acc. + ל in same ver., Is 54¹² *I will make rubies thy pinnacles, and* (transform) *thy gates into carbuncles;* in phr. of naming, שָׂם שְׁמוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל 2 K 17³⁴, cf. Ju 8³¹ Ne 9⁷; c. ל, וַיָּשֶׂם לָהֶם שֵׁמוֹת Dn 1⁷, וַי׳ לְדָנִיֵּאל בֵּלְטְשַׁאצַּר v⁷; *make, fashion*, c. acc. rei + ל pers. Ex 4¹¹ᵃ (J; ׳י subj.); grave Na 1¹⁴ (but on text and mng. v. Now Bi[SB Wiener Ak. 1894, Abh. v]); c. acc. דֶּרֶךְ Is 43¹⁹ (ב loc.), cf. Ez 21²⁴·²⁵ (+ ל inf.); ψ 50²³ is dub., usu. *order* (one's) *way*, De Dr *prepare way* (which), etc., Gr Che תֹּם for שָׂם; *make* name + ל pers. 2 S 7²³ = 1 Ch 17²¹, 2 S 14⁷; *make* for, ל pers. (or *give* to), c. acc. of posterity Gn 45⁷ (E); 1 S 2²⁰ rd. prob. יְשַׁלֵּם ⑥ We Kit Bu HPS, cf. Dr; Ezr 10⁴⁴ᵇ is obscure, Gu-Batten del. וַיָּשִׂימוּ and rd. וַיְשַׁלְּחוּ bef. נָשִׁים, cf. 3 Esdr 9³⁶ Be-Ry Ryle. **c.** *work, bring to pass*, c. acc. rei, of ׳י's signs, etc., + ב loc. Ex 10² (J), Je 32²⁰ Is 66¹⁹ ψ 46⁹ 78⁴³ 105²⁷ **d.** *appoint, give*, acc. rei Nu 6²⁶ (P), Is 61³ (‖ נָתַן; both c. ל pers.); a pledge Jb 17³ (‖ עָרַבְנִי *go surety for me*, but rd. perh. עֶרְבִּנִי as obj., v. p. 786 b); וְיָשׂוֹם שֵׂכֶל Ne 8⁸ *giving understanding* (making sense clear). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. consec. וַהֲשִׂמֹתִיהוּ Ez 14⁸, acc. pers. + ל, *I will make him for a sign* (< שׂ for שׁ van d. H., ✓שׁמם; Co Berthol Toy וְשַׁמֹּתִיהוּ (Qal), Krae וְהִשְׁמַדְתִּיהוּ); *Imv.* fs. הָשִׂימִי 21²¹, prob. del as dittogr. Co Krae after ⑥ ⑤ ⑤ ⑤ Nö[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 530] (> Bö Toy al. הַקְדִּימוּ); *Pt.* מֵשִׂים Jb 4²⁰ = **Qal** (לֵב) שׂוֹם (v²³ᵇ), but phr. dub., and text perh. crpt., v. Me Nö[l.c.]. †**Hoph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיּוּשַׂם Gn 24³³ Qr (Kt ויישׂם Ges[§ 73 f]) *there was set before him* (לְפָנָיו) *to eat*, cf. Ol[MB Ak. 1870, 389] Kö[i. 435], who read also וַיּוּשַׂם 50²⁶ *he was laid* in (ב) a mummy-case (for MT וַיִּישֶׂם), Di[(ed. 4.5.6)] allows this.

†[יִשְׂרְאֵל] **n.pr.m.** Simeonite (*Ēl establisheth*); — וַיִּשׂ׳ 1 Ch 4³⁶ (van d. H. Gi; Baer וַיִּשְׁמִיאֵל); ⑥L Ισμαηλ.

†תְּשׂוּמֶת **n.f.** (deposit, then, cstr. ת׳ יד) **pledge, security**, Lv 5^{21} (P; ‖ פִּקָּדוֹן).

II. **שִׂים, שׂוּם** (perh. ✓of foll.; cf. Ar. شَأَمَ *be inauspicious*, شُؤْمٌ *ill-luck*).

†שׂוּמָה (van d. H. שימה Kt) perhaps **n.f. token of unluckiness, scowl**;—2 S 13^{32}, so Ew$^{G\ iii.\ 234,\ H.\ 172}$ (abbrev. fr. שִׂמְאל; or emend. שְׂטָמָה) We RS$^{Ency.\ Brit.\ (9)}$ DAVID Kit, cf. Dr HPS.

†[שׂוּר] **vb. saw** (‖ form of נָשַׂר; denom. fr. מַשּׂוֹר?);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשַׂר 1 Ch 20^3 (but v. שׂים **1 a**).—Ho 9^{12} v. סור; Ju 9^{22} Ho 8^4 v. שׂרר; 12^5 v. שׂרה.

†שׂוּרָה Is 28^{25} prob. dittogr. for foll. שְׂעֹרָה (Koppe We Che al.; 𝔊 𝔖 om.); > 𝔙 Ges Di al. *in rows* (adv. acc.; but NH שׂוּרָה, Ar. سُورٌ, Lag$^{GGN,\ 1889,\ 298}$; cf. Vogelst$^{Landwirthsch.\ 41}$ who favours שׂ׳ in Is. More plausible would be some grain, as שורה Zinj. Inscr., Lzb^{374} Sachau$^{Panammu\ 23}$).

†שִׂישׂ, שׂוּשׂ **vb. exult, rejoice** (Nö$^{ZMG\ xxxvii\ (1883),\ 536}$ der. ('perh.') fr. interj., as שָׂשָׂא an enticing call, so Gerber^{20});—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂשׂ Dt 28^{63}+, 1 s. שָׂשׂתִי ψ 119^{14}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשִׂישׂ Dt 28^{63}+, 3 mpl. יָשׂוֹשׂוּ Is 35^1 (Ges$^{§\ 47\ n}$ Kö$^{I.\ 510}$, but ם erron. Kenn Ol$^{§\ 244\ a}$, prob. dittogr., so Lo Hi Gr Che^{Hpt} Marti), etc.; *Imv.* fs. שִׂישִׂי La 4^2, mpl. שִׂישׂוּ Is 65^{18} 66^{10}; *Inf. abs.* שׂוֹשׂ 61^{10}; *cstr.* לָשׂוּשׂ Dt 30^9;—*exult, display joy*, c. עַל *over*, Dt $28^{63.63}$ $30^{9.9}$ Je 32^{41} Is 62^5 Zp 3^1 (+בְּשִׂמְחָה; ‖ גִּיל), ψ 119^{162}; c. ב Is 61^{10} (שׂוֹשׂ אָשׂוֹשׂ), 65^{19} ψ 35^9 (all ‖ גִּיל); 40^{17} 68^4 (+ בְּשִׂמְחָה; ‖ עָלַץ), 70^5 (all ‖ שָׂמַח); 119^{14} Jb 39^{21} (horse), ψ 19^6 (sun, as athlete); c. בְּ and cl. La 1^{21}; abs. Is 35^1 65^{18} (both ‖ גִּיל), 64^4 (but del. יָשׂוֹשׂוּ 𝔊 Gr Du Che^{Hpt} Marti), 68^{14}; La 4^{21} (‖ שָׂמַח), Jb 3^{22} (‖ שָׂמַח אֶל־גִּיל), Is 66^{10} (acc. cogn.; ‖ גִּיל, שָׂמַח).—Ez 21^{15} is crpt., Co rds. לְאַנְשִׁי (for נָשׂוֹשׂ), Krae לְנִשְׁיֵי, other conj. in comm.; on cl. vid. esp. Da Toy$^{Heb.\ Hpt.}$

†שָׂשׂוֹן **n.m.**$^{Is\ 51.3}$ **exultation, rejoicing**;—abs. שׂ׳ ψ 45^3+, שָׂשׂן Est 8^{16}; cstr. שְׂשׂוֹן (Sta$^{§\ 296\ e}$) ψ 51^{14} 119^{111};—*exultation, joy* (esp. in יְ׳s favour), Jo 1^{12} Is 12^3 ψ 51^{14} 105^{43} 119^{111}; שֶׁמֶן שׂ׳ (i.e. with which guests were anointed; fig.) ψ 45^8 Is 61^3 (opp. אֵבֶל); שֵׂם שׂ׳ Je 33^9 (‖ תְּהִלָּה; on text v. Gie Alb$^{ZAW\ xvi\ (1896),\ 115}$); elsewh. ‖ שִׂמְחָה: Je 7^{34} 15^{16} 16^9 25^{10} 33^{11} Is 22^{13} (only here condemned as reckless, wanton), 35^{10} $51^{3.11}$ Zc 8^{19} ψ 51^{10} Est $8^{16.17}$; ‖ שָׂמַח Je 31^{13} (opp. אֵבֶל).

†מָשׂוֹשׂ **n.m.**$^{Is\ 24.8}$ id.;—abs. מ׳ Is 32^{13}+, cstr. מְשׂוֹשׂ Jb 8^{19}+; sf. מְשׂוֹשׂוֹ Je 49^{25}, מְשׂוֹשָׂהּ Ho 2^{13};—*exultation*, in gen., La 5^{15} (opp. אֵבֶל), Is 24^{11} 66^{10} (acc. cogn.); of bridegroom 62^5; מ׳ בְּתוּלִים 24^8, מ׳ בְּנוֹר v^8; מ׳ חֻפִּים 33^{13}; of Jerus. (as causing joy) 60^{15} ψ 48^3 La 2^{15}, cf. Je 49^{25} (תְּהִלָּה; ‖ קִרְיַת מְשׂוֹשׂוֹ), Is 65^{18} (‖ גִּילָה); מ׳ דַּרְכּוֹ (of godless man) Jb 8^{19}; מ׳ פְּרָאִים Is 32^{14}, i.e. desert.—מ׳ Is 8^6, si vera l., is cstr. before prep., but (מִפְּנֵי) מָסוֹס, Hi Gie Che Du Kit Marti al.

שִׂיחַ v. שׂיח

†[שָׂחָה] **vb. swim** (NH שָׂחוּ *swimming*; ℵ סָחָא, Syr. ܣܚܐ *swim, bathe*, also סַחְיָא, סָחְיָנָא, שָׂחְיָנָא *swimmer*; Aph. *wash*);—**Qal** *Pt.* + *Inf. cstr.* כַּאֲשֶׁר יִפְרֹשׂ הַשֹּׂחֶה לִשְׂחוֹת Is 25^{11}. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אַשְׂחֶה ψ 6^7 *I make* my bed *swim* (with my tears; another view sub שִׂיחַ **Qal 1**).

†שְׂחוּ **n.**[**m.**$^{Sta\ §\ 192a}$] **swimming** (on format. (and tone) Ges$^{§\ 84\ a\ c}$ Kö$^{ii.\ 1,\ 60.\ 497}$);—מֵי שׂ׳ Ez 47^5.

†[שָׂחַט] **vb. squeeze out** (so NH סָחַט, Aram. סְחַט; Mand. סחט *spread out* Nö$^{M\ 238}$);—**Qal** *Impf.* 1 s. וָאֶשְׂחַט Gn 40^{11} (E; אֶת־הָעֲנָבִים אֶל).

†[שַׂחְרִיף] **adj.** (?), doubtful (van d. H. שְׂחִיף; ✓unknown);—cstr. שְׂחִיף עֵץ Ez 41^{16} usually *panelled, wainscotted, with wood*, or **n.** *a wainscot of wood*, but Co חִפּוּי, Toy חָפּוּי (cstr. חֲפוּי).

†שָׂחַק **vb. laugh** (‖ צחק, q.v.; NH שָׂחַק, סָחַק; Eth. **שחק**);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְשָׂחַק consec. Pr 29^9; 3 pl. שָׂחֲקוּ La 1^7 Jb 30^1; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂחַק Jb 39^7+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׂחוֹק Ju 16^{21} Ec 3^4;—**1. a.** *laugh* at, usu. in contempt, derision, c. עַל pers. Jb 30^1 ψ 52^8; עַל rei La 1^7; c. ל pers. God subj. ψ 37^{13} 59^9 (‖ לָעַג); c. ל rei vel pers. = have no fear of, Hb 1^{10} Jb 5^{22} Pr 31^{25}, also, fig., of noble animals Jb $39^{7.18.22}$ 41^{21}; abs., Pr 29^9 (opp. רָגַז), cf יְ׳ ψ 2^4 (‖ לָעַג), of wisdom Pr 1^{26} (ב temp.; ‖ *id.*). **b.** c. אֶל pers., appar. of friendly laugh Jb 29^{24}; in gen. Ec 3^4 (opp. בָּכָה). **2.** *sport, play*, Ju 16^{27}. **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. וְשִׂחַקְתִּי 1 S 6^{21}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשַׂחֵק Ju 16^{25}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְשַׂחֵק ψ 104^{26}; *Pt.* מְשַׂחֵק Pr 26^{19} 1 Ch 15^{29}, f. מְשַׂחֶקֶת Pr $8^{30.31}$; pl. מְשַׂחֲקִים 2 S 6^5+, מְשַׂחֲקוֹת 1 S 18^7;—**1.** *make sport*, Ju 16^{25} (ל pers.) 2 S 2^{14} (לִפְנֵי pers.; in tournament), Pr 8^{30} (לִפְנֵי?), v^{31} (ב loc.). **2.** *jest*, Pr 26^{19}. **3.** *play*: incl. instr. music, singing and dancing 1 S 18^7, c. לִפְנֵי יְ׳

2 S 6[5] (ב instr.), = 1 Ch 13[8], 2 S 6[21] 1 Ch 15[29] (+ מְרַקֵּד); of merry-making Je 15[17] (‖ עָלַז), 30[19] 31[4]; of children's sport Zc 8[5]; of beasts Jb 40[20] ψ 104[26]; of man, *play* with (ב) crocod. Jb 40[29]. **Hiph.** (declar.) *Pt.* pl. מַשְׂחִיקִים 2 Ch 30[10] they *uttered mockery* עֲלֵיהֶם (‖ מַלְעִגִים).

†שְׂחֹק, שְׂחוֹק **n.[m.]** laughter, derision, sport (prop. inf. cstr.);—abs. שְׂחֹק Je 48[26]+5 t.; cstr. Ec 7[6]; abs. שְׂחוֹק Je 20[7]+7 t.;—**1.** *laughter* (joyous) Jb 8[21] (‖ תְּרוּעָה), ψ 126[2] (‖ רִנָּה), Ec 2[2] (‖ שִׂמְחָה), 10[19] (‖ שִׂמֵּחַ); as hollow Pr 14[13] (opp. כָּאַב), Ec 7[3] (opp. בַּעַס), cf. שׂ׳ הַכְּסִיל v[6]. **2.** (object of) *derision*, הָיָה לִשְׂ׳, Je 20[7] 48[26.27] (rd. לִשְׂ׳ for MT הַשְּׂ׳ 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Gie Du; Co del. vv), v[39] La 3[14]; elsewh. Jb 12[4.4] **3.** *sport* Pr 10[23].

יִשְׂחָק **n.pr.m.** v. sub צחק.

†מִשְׂחָק **n.[m.]** object of derision, Hb 1[10].

[שִׂטִּים], שִׂטִּים v. [שׂוט].

†[שָׂטָה] **vb.** turn aside (Aram. סְטָא, סָטָא *id.*; שְׂטָא *stray*; Eth. **ሰጠየ**; III. *be seduced*, etc.; cf. Dr[JPhil. xi (1882), 205]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 fs. שָׂטִית Nu 5[19.20]; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשְׂטֶה v[12.29], juss. 3 ms. יִשְׂטֶה Pr 7[25]; *Imv.* ms. שְׂטֵה 4[15];—*turn aside*, of unfaithful wife Nu 5[12] (abs.), + תַּחַת אִישׁ, i.e. while married, v[19] (+ טָמְאָה adv. acc.), v[20.29] (all P); of youth, fr. (מֵעַל) way of evil woman Pr 4[15], toward (אֶל) her ways 7[25].

†[שָׂטַם] **vb.** bear a grudge, cherish animosity, against (NH שָׂטַם Niph., 𝔗 Gn 27[41] שְׂטַם; perh. akin to שׂטן q.v.);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִשְׂטֹם Gn 27[41], 3 mpl. sf. יִשְׂטְמוּנִי ψ 55[4], etc.;—*cherish animosity against*, acc. pers. Gn 27[41] (J), 49[23] (poem in J), 50[15] (E), + בְּאַף ψ 55[4]; of ׳י's persistent assaults on Job, Jb 16[9] 30[21].

†מַשְׂטֵמָה **n.f.** animosity;—Ho 9[7] + v[8] (del. We, cf. Now).

שׂטן (√of following).

†שָׂטָן **n.m.**[ψ 109,6] **1.** adversary. **2.** Satan (NH שָׂטָן, סָטָן; Aram. שָׂטְנָא, סָטְנָא, Syr. ܣܛܢܐ (Hebr.); NH vb. סָטַן, Aram. סְטַן; Ar. شَطَنَ is *be remote*, esp. fr. the truth, and fr. the mercy of God; شَيْطَانٌ *Satan*, Eth. **ሰይጣን**);—**1.** *adversary*, in gen., personal or national; (ל) הָיָה לְשָׂ׳ Nu 22[22] (JE), 1 S 29[4] (cf. Nes[Marg. 15]), 2 S 19[23], יָצָא לְשָׂ׳ Nu 22[32] (JE); שׂ׳ 1 K 5[18] 11[25]; לְ הֵקִים שׂ׳, subj. God 1 K 11[14.23], cf. ψ 109[6] (‖ רָשָׁע). **2.** *superhuman adversary*, הַשָּׂ׳: **a.** of Job, one of בְּנֵי הָאֱלֹהִים Jb 1[6.7.7.8.9.12.12] 2[1.2.2.3.4.6.7]. **b.** of h.-p. of Isr. bef. ׳י, Zc 3[1.2.2]; 𝔊 ὁ διάβολος. **c.** as n.pr. שָׂ׳ *Satan* 1 Ch 21[1] (interpr. 2 S 24[1]), 𝔊 διάβολος (𝔊 σατάν †1 K 11[14.23]; Σατανᾶς Mt 4[10] Mk 1[13] Lk 10[18] + 33 t. NT).

†[שָׂטַן] **vb.denom.** (Gerber[30]) be or act as adversary;—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יִשְׂטְנוּנִי ψ 38[21] 109[4]; *Inf.cstr.* sf. לְשָׂטְנוֹ Zc 3[1]; *Pt.* pl. cstr. שֹׂטְנֵי ψ 71[13], sf. שֹׂטְנַי 109[20], שׂוֹטְנַי v[29].

†I. שִׂטְנָה **n.f.** accusation;—Ezr 4[6].

†II. שִׂטְנָה **n.pr.** putei (*hostility*) Gn 26[21] (J).

[שִׂיאֹן], שִׂיאֹן v. נשׂא.

†שִׂיב **vb.** be hoary (NH שֵׂיבָה *old age*; As. *šību, aged man*; Ar. شَابَ (ى) *become hoary*, Eth. **ሸገ፡** (in deriv.); Aram. סִיב *be old*; שָׂאַב *grow old*, שָׂאֵב *grey hair*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. זָקַנְתִּי וָשַׂבְתִּי 1 S 12[2]; *Pt.* שָׂב Jb 15[10] (+ יָשִׁישׁ *aged*).

†[שִׂיב] **n.[m.]** (hoary) age;—sf. שֵׂיבוֹ 1 K 14[4].

†שֵׂיבָה **n.f.** hoary head, old age;—abs. שׂ׳ Ho 7[9] +; cstr. שֵׂיבַת Gn 44[31]; sf. שֵׂיבָתִי 42[38] 44[29], etc.;—**1.** *grey hair, hoary head* Ho 7[9] (fig.), Gn 42[38] 44[29.31] (all J), 1 K 2[6.9] Pr 16[31] 20[29]; אִישׁ שׂ׳ Dt 32[25] (opp. יוֹנֵק); ‖ זָקֵן Lv 19[32] (H), ‖ זְקֵנָה Is 46[4], + id. ψ 71[18] (in these transition to foll.); fig. of sea Jb 41[24]. **2.** *old age*, שׂ׳ טוֹבָה Gn 15[15] (JE), 25[8] (P), Ju 8[32] 1 Ch 29[28]; שׂ׳ also ψ 92[15] (trees, in fig. of righteous), Ru 4[15], + 2 S 19[34] (𝔊 Ew Th Bu Kit, cf. We Dr HPS, אֶת־שֵׂיבָתְךָ, for אֹתְךָ).

שִׂיג v. I. [סוג].

שִׂיד (√of foll.: NH סִיד *lime*, סַיָּד *white-washer*; Aram. סִידָא, סִיד *lime*, Ar. شِيدٌ (not loan-word, cf. Frä[8])).

†שִׂיד **n.[m.]** lime, whitewash;—always שׂ׳;—*lime*, produced by burning bones Am 2[1], in sim. Is 33[12]; as *whitewash* Dt 27[2.4].

†[שׂוּד, שִׂיד] **vb.denom.** whitewash;—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְשַׂדְתָּ אֹתָם בַּשִּׂיד Dt 27[2.4].

שִׂידוֹ, שִׂידוֹ v. שׂה.

I. **שִׂיחַ** (√of foll.; NH שִׂיחַ *speak*, שִׂיחָה, סִיחָה *conversation* (oft.); Aram. שִׂיחַ *speak*; Nö[ZMG xxxviii (1883), 538] cp. Ar. شَاحَ (ى) *be eager, diligent*, whence (Buhl) *eager occupation* with sthg. as orig. mng. in Heb., but conjectural).

†שִׂיחַ **n.m.** $\psi^{104,34}$ **complaint, musing**;—abs. שׂ 1 K 18[27] Pr 23[29]; sf. שִׂיחִי 1 S 1[16]+, שִׂיחִי Jb 23[2], שִׂיחוֹ 2 K 9[11] ψ 102[1];—**1.** *plaint, complaint:* Jb 7[13] 9[27] 10[1] (‖ מר נפש), 21[4] 23[2] Pr 23[29] ψ 55[3] (‖ אֶהֱיֶמָה); שְׂפַת שׂ׳ לפני י׳ 102[1] קוֹלִי בְּשִׂיחִי 64[2]; 142[3]. Foll. are dub.: **2.** *musing,* 1 K 18[27] (E) of a god, ‖ שִׂיג לוֹ, (so RV; SS '*nachdenken*'; Buhl '*beschäftigt sein*'; AV *talk*); ψ 104[34] of man (Buhl SS. Bae '*Rede*, oder *Gesang*').—Vid. also [שָׂחַ] infr. **3.** *anxiety, trouble:* מֹרֶב שִׂיחִי 1 S 1[16] (defined in MT by כַּעַס, cf. HPS; so Buhl SS, but perh.=**1**). **4.** *talk:* שִׂיחוֹ 2 K 9[11] (so RV SS, but meaning obscure in context).

†שִׂיחָה **n.f.** id.;—abs. שׂ ψ 119[99] Jb 15[4]; sf. שִׂיחָתִי ψ 119[97];—**1.** *complaint:* שׂ׳ לִפְנֵי־אֵל Jb 15[4] (so Bu al., cf. שִׂיחַ **1** De al. *meditation*, cf. [נָגַע]). **2.** (obj. of) *musing, study:* תּוֹרָה ψ 119[97]; עֵדוּת v[99].

†שִׂיחַ **vb.denom.** muse, complain, poet. talk (of);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשִׂיחַ ψ 119[23]; 3 fs. sf. תְּשִׂיחֶךָּ Pr 6[22]; 1 s. אָשִׂיחַ ψ 119[78]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שִׂיחַ Jb 12[8], mpl. שִׂיחוּ Ju 5[10]+; *Inf. cstr.* שִׂיחַ ψ 119[148];—**1.** *complain:* ψ 55[18] 77[4] (both ‖ הָמָה), Jb 7[11] (בְּמַר נַפְשִׁי), + ψ 6[7] (rd. prob. אֲשִׁיחָה for אֲשַׁחָה). **2.** *muse:* עִם־לְבָבִי ψ 77[7]; c. ב, *meditate upon, study,* God's עֲלִילוֹת v[13] (‖ הָגָה); פִּקּוּדִים 119[15.78]; חֻקִּים v[23.48]; נִפְלָאוֹת v[27]; אִמְרָה v[148]; c. acc. דְּבָרֶיךָ נִפְלְאוֹתֶיךָ 145[5]. **3. a.** *talk* (about), *sing* (of): abs. Ju 5[10] (ode); c. ב rei, ψ 105[2] = 1 Ch 16[9] (‖ שִׁיר, זַמֵּר; so SS Gerber, but poss. =**2**, so Dr), ψ 69[13] (ב pers. *against;* ‖ נְגִינוֹת, of mocking words). **b.** c. sf. pers. *talk* (with) Pr 6[22] (del. Toy); c. ל *speak to* Jb 12[8] (Di '*sprich sinnend*'; Hi Bu rd. שֶׂרֶץ; Kau חַיַּת (so Bu as altern.), Bö al. sub II. שִׂיחַ). **Pôl'el** *meditate, consider:* *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשׂוֹחֵחַ Is 53[8] (abs.); 1 s. אֲשׂוֹחֲחָה ψ 143[5] (ב rei; ‖ הָגָה).—Gn 24[63] v. I. שׂוּחַ.

[שָׂחַ] **n.[m.]** thought;—sf. מַגִּיד לָאָדָם מַה־ שִׂחוֹ Am 4[13]; read prob. שִׂחוֹ (against Ba[NB 79, 80]) unless otherwise corrupt.

II. שִׂיחַ (✓ of foll.; cf. perh. As. *šâḫu, grow,* NH = BH; Pun. שח; Syr. ܫܺܝܚܳܐ *artemisia Judaica*, cf. Wetzst[Reisebericht 4, 41] Löw[p. 78], so Ar. شِيح Lane[1628] (cf. Lag[BN 159])).

†שִׂיחַ **n.[m.]** bush, shrub, plant;—שׂ׳ abs. coll. Jb 30[4], cstr. שׂ׳ הַשָּׂדֶה Gn 2[5] (J); pl. שִׂיחִים Jb 30[7], אַחַד הַשִּׂיחִם Gn 21[15] (E).

I, II. שִׂימָה, שִׂים etc., v. I, II. שׂוּם.

שָׂכָה, שֶׂכֶה v. IV. שׂכך. שֵׂךְ v. II. שׂכך.

שׂכה (✓ of foll.; NH סָכָה *look out*, Aram. סָכָא *look out, hope*, סַכְוָאָה *watchman*, סָכוּתָא (for Heb. מְצֻפָּה) *outlook-point;* صقل Pa. *hope for;* Ar. شَكَا (و, ى) is *complain* (i.e. *disclose* grief?), مِشْكَاةٌ *lamp-niche*, Eth. ሠከየት: *window*).

†שָׂכְוִי **n.[m.]** perh. a celestial appearance, phenomenon (Rabb. Thes *mind;* De (after Talm.) *cock* (cf. NH שָׂכְוִי *cock*, שָׂכְוִיָּה *hen*, foreign words acc. Dalm), Di 'Wolkengebilde');—abs. שׂ׳ perh. of clouds (cf. ‖ טְחוֹת) Jb 38[36] (RV[m] *meteor*).

†[שַׂכְיָה] **n.f.** very dub., only pl. cstr. שַׂכְיוֹת הַחֲמָדָה Is 2[16]: perh. gen. term, 𝔙 *quod visu pulchrum est*, Ges[Comm] 'köstliche Anblicke,' cf. De; others refer to *imagery* (cf. מַשְׂכִּית; as attracting the gaze) Che[Comm] RV Du; *watchtowers* (v. Aram.) Ew Di RV[m]; *standards* (as *conspicuous*) Thes; *ships* (*id.*) (Bennett [private letter], and now Gunk[Schöpfung 50] Che[Hpt] Marti, cf. ‖ אֳנִיּוֹת; SS Bu[Jb 40, 31] prop. שְׂפִינוֹת = ס׳ *ships*).

†מַשְׂכִּית **n.f.** show-piece, figure, imagination;—abs. מ׳ Lv 26[1], sf. מַשְׂכִּיתוֹ Ez 8[12], מַשְׂכִּיתוֹ Pr 18[11]; pl. cstr. מַשְׂכִּיּוֹת Pr 25[11] ψ 73[7], sf. מַשְׂכִּיּוֹתָם Nu 33[52];—**1.** *show-piece,* specif. *carved figure,* of idolatrous symbols, Nu 33[52] (P; ‖ צַלְמֵי מַסֵּכֹתָם), אֶבֶן מ׳ Lv 26[1] (‖ מַצֵּבָה etc.), חַדְרֵי מ׳ Ez 8[12] (>del. Co); elsewhere מ׳ כֶּסֶף Pr 25[11] *silver carvings.* **2.** *imagination, conceit,* Pr 18[11], מ׳ לֵבָב ψ 73[7].

†שַׂכְיָה (so Baer Gi; var. שַׂכְוָא; van d. H. שָׂבְיָה; Kit[Hpt] dub.) **n.pr.m.** in Benj. 1 Ch 8[10]; Σαβια, Σεβια, 𝔊L Σεχια; 𝔖 𝔙 *Sechia.*

†שַׂכִּין **n.[m.]** knife (NH סַכִּין; prob. loanword (Lewy[Fremdw. 176]) fr. Aram. סַכִּינָא, ܣܟܺܝܢܳܐ *id.*, whence also Ar. سِكِّينٌ Nö[M 125] Frä[84]; ✓ dub.);—abs. שׂ׳ Pr 23[2].

†שַׂכּוּ **n.pr.loc.** (si vera l.) near Ramah (=*outlook*, Kö[ii. 1, 61]);—1 S 19[22]; WMM[As. u. Eur. 165] cp. *T-ku* in Eg. inscr.; but 𝔊 Σεφ(ε)ι; read שְׂפִי Th We Dr Kit Bu HPS.

I. [שָׂכַךְ] **vb.** cover, lay over, so as to screen (cf. ‖ ✓ I. סכך);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. וְשַׂכֹּתִי כַּפִּי עָלֶיךָ Ex 33[22] (JE).

†II. [שָׂכַךְ] **vb. weave** (cf. ‖ ✓II. סבך); **Po'lel** *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּשֻׂכְּכֵנִי Jb 10[11] with bones and sinews *thou weavest me together.*

†[שֹׂךְ] **n.[m.]** booth, pavilion (שׂ perh. erron., cf. סֹךְ, סֻכָּה sub II. סכך); —sf. שֻׂכּוֹ La 2[6] *his* [י's] *pavilion* (‖ מֹעֲדוֹ).

III. **שׂכך** (✓of foll.; cf. I. שׂוך, II. סוך).

†[מְשֻׂכָּה] **n.f. hedge**; —sf. מְשׂוּכָּתוֹ Is 5[5] (if ב right); perhaps rd. מְשֻׂכָּה v. sub I. שׂוך.

IV **שׂכך** (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. شَكَّ *pierce, transfix* (Lane[1582c]), شِكَّةٌ *weapons;* akin also to شَوْكٌ, Eth. ሠኵ: *thorn, spine;* As. *sikkatu, peg,* Syr. ܣܟܳܐ *nail* do not belong here, cf. Dl[Prol. 196]).

†[שֹׂךְ] **n.[m.]** thorn; — pl. שִׂכִּים Nu 33[55] (P; ‖ צְנִנִים).

†[שֻׂכָּה] **n.f. barb, spear**; — pl. שֻׂכּוֹת Jb 40[31].

†I. **שׂכל** **vb. be prudent** (Gerber[47] denom. fr. שֵׂכֶל, but vb. early; NH סָכַל, Hithp. *shew oneself attentive* (to), *look;* Aram. סְכַל (rare) *understand,* Ithpa. *look* (at), *consider,* Aph. *instruct;* שְׂכַל only Aph. (for Heb. הִשְׂכִּיל), *understand, make wise;* ܐܣܟܠ Pa. *teach,* Ethpa. *understand,* etc.; Sam. 2ש Ithpa. *look* (for Heb. הִבִּיט); As. *šiklu, clever, šiklûtu, cleverness,* Meissn[Suppl. 93]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂ I S 18[30] *be prudent, circumspect* (SS HPS); Kit Buhl Gerber al. *prosper.* **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׂכִּיל Je 23[5] 1 Ch 28[19]; 1 s. הִשְׂכַּלְתִּי ψ 119[99]; 3 mpl. הִשְׂכִּילוּ Jb 34[27]+; *Impf.* יַשְׂכִּיל 1 S 18[5]+; 2 ms. juss. תַּשְׂכֵּל Dn 9[25], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הַשְׂכִּילוּ ψ 2[10]; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׂכֵּל Je 9[23]+; הַשְׂכִּיל (Ges[§ 53k]) Je 3[15] Jb 34[35]; *cstr.* הַשְׂכִּיל Gn 3[6]+, etc.; *Pt.* מַשְׂכִּיל 1 S 18[14]+, f. מַשְׂכֶּלֶת Pr 19[14]; pl. מַשְׂכִּילִים Dn 11[35]+, etc.; meanings hard to classify: scholars differ greatly; —**1.** *look at:* נֶחְמָד הָעֵץ לְהַשְׂכִּיל Gn 3[6] (J) *was desirable to look upon* (so ⑥ Ges De; AV, RV *to make one wise;* Ew Di Buhl SS Dr al. sub **3**). **2.** *give attention to, consider, ponder:* Is 41[20] 44[18] Dt 32[29] ψ 64[10] 106[7] Jb 34[27]; c. ל Pr 21[12]; c. אֶל ψ 41[2] Ne 8[13]; c. עַל Pr 16[20]; c. ב ψ 101[2] Dn 9[13]. **3.** *have insight, comprehension:* Je 9[23] (‖ יָדַע י), ψ 94[8] (‖ בִּין), 119[99], Dn 1[4] 9[25] (‖ יָדַע); הַשְׂכֵּל(י)ל as subst. = *insight, understanding:* as י's gift to ruler and teacher, ‖ דֵּעָה Je 3[15]; ‖ דַּעַת Jb 34[35]; ‖ מַדָּע Dn 1[17]; מוּסַר הַשְׂ׳ Pr 1[3]; תּוֹרַת הַשְׂ׳ 21[16]. **4.** *cause to consider, give insight, teach:* י subj., acc. rei, 1 Ch 28[19], acc. pers. ψ 32[8] Ne 9[20]; Gabriel **subj.,** 2 acc. Dn 9[22]; לֵב חָכָם subj., acc. rei Pr 16[23]; c. ל, Pr 21[11]; הַמַּשְׂכִּילִים שֵׂכֶל טוֹב לי׳ 2 Ch 30[22] (but Be Ke Benz etc. *who shewed* good *skill,* sc. in music, v[21b]); (הַ)מַּשְׂכִּילִים Dn 11[33.35] 12[3.10] *the teachers* (so Ew Hi Bev; Thes Ke Behrm al. *the wise*). **5.** *act circumspectly, prudently:* abs. Am 5[13] ψ 2[10] 36[4]; מַשְׂכִּיל as subst. ψ 14[2] = 53[3], Pr 10[5.19] 14[35] 15[24] 17[2] Jb 22[2]; אִשָּׁה מַשְׂכֶּלֶת Pr 19[14]. — Je 50[9] has גִּבּוֹר מַשְׂכִּיל acc. to Mas. (van d. H. Baer Gi), cf. 𝔙, i.e. a child-slaying warrior; but שׁ׳ Hiph. elsewhere only Ho 9[14], of miscarriage; ⑥ ⑤ Ew and most mod. (Gf Gie Rothst) read מַשְׂכִּיל, either *skilful* or *fortunate.* **6.** *prosper, have success* (cf. Dr 1 S 18, 5): abs. 1 S 18[15] Is 52[13] Je 10[21] 20[11] 23[5] Jos 1[8] (D); c. ב, v[7] (D) 1 S 18[5.14] (rd. בְּכָל־ for לְכָל־ Vrss Th HPS al.), cf. 2 K 18[7]; c. אֶל, Pr 17[8]. **7.** *cause to prosper:* Dt 29[8] 1 K 2[3] (D).

שֵׂכֶל, שֶׂכֶל **n.m. prudence, insight**; — שֵׂ׳ abs. ψ 111[10]+, cstr. Pr 19[11]+; שֶׂ׳ abs. 1 S 25[3]+; שֶׂכֶל Jb 17[4]; sf. שִׂכְלוֹ Pr 12[8] Dn 8[25]; —**1.** *prudence, good sense:* טוֹבַת שֵׂ׳ woman *of good sense* 1 S 25[3]. **2.** *insight, understanding:* ‖ בִּינָה 1 Ch 22[12] 2 Ch 2[11], cf. Jb 17[4]; שֵׂ׳ טוֹב Pr 3[4] 13[15] ψ 111[10] 2 Ch 30[22]; אִישׁ שֵׂ׳ Ezr 8[18]; יוֹעֵץ בְּשֵׂ׳ 1 Ch 26[14]; מְקוֹר חַיִּים שֵׂ׳ בְּעָלָיו Pr 16[22]; restrains from anger 19[11], wins praise 12[8], fool despises שֵׂ׳ מִלִּים 23[9]; שׂוֹם שֵׂ׳ Ne 8[8] (‖ הֲבִין) *set forth* (the) *understanding* (i.e. the meaning). **3.** bad sense, *cunning, craft,* Dn 8[25].

†**מַשְׂכִּיל** **n.m. contemplative poem** (**Hiph. 2.** De al.); —in titles of ψψ 32, 42, 44, 45, 52, 53, 54, 55, 74, 78, 88, 89, 142; also 47[8] מִזְמוֹר מַ׳: > Ges al. *didactic poem* (✓**4**); Ew Ri Pe al. *skilful, artistic song* (✓**3**); ✓**2** alone fits all cases.

†II. [שָׂכַל] **vb. Pi. lay crosswise** (so, and not ✓I. שׂ׳, ⑥ ⑤ 𝔙 𝔗[Jon] and mod., cf. Ar. شَكَلَ *bind* legs of beast, *plait* locks of hair); —*Pf.* 3 ms. שִׂכֵּל אֶת־יָדָיו Gn 48[14] (J); Thes Dr, however, *prudentes fecit,* fr. ✓I. שׂ׳.

שִׂכְלוּת Ec 1[17] v. סִכְלוּת.

†**שׂכר** **vb. hire** (NH *id.;* Sab. תשכר *hire oneself out* (?), *recompense* (?) DHM[Hofmus. 11]; Eth. ሰከረ: *hired;* Ar. شَكَرَ *reward, thank,* mod. Pal. شكارة *hired,* of land ploughed by hire, Bergheim[PEQ 1894, 196]; Palm. שכרא perh. *rewarding* Lzb[375]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂ׳ Dt 23[5] 2 K 7[6],

sf. שְׂכָרוֹ Ne 6[12]; 1 s. sf. שְׂכַרְתִּיךָ Gn 30[16]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׂכֹּר Ju 9[4]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׂכֹר Gn 30[16]; *cstr.* לִשְׂכֹּר 1 Ch 19[6]; *Pt. act.* שֹׂכֵר Pr 26[10.10], pl. שֹׂכְרִים 2 Ch 24[12] (Ezr 4[5] v. II. סכר); *pass.* שָׂכוּר Ne 6[13];—*hire*, retainers Ju 9[4] (ב pret.), soldiers, etc. 2 S 10[6] = 1 Ch 19[6.7], 2 K 7[6] 2 Ch 25[6] (ב pret.), priest Ju 18[4], artificers Is 46[6] 2 Ch 24[12], husband's favour שָׂכַר שְׂכַרְתִּיךָ Gn 30[16] (J; ב pret.); Pr 26[10.10] obscure, v. De Now Toy; for evil purpose Dt 23[5] = Ne 13[2] (עַל *against*), Ne 6[12.13]. **Niph.** *hire oneself out*, *Pf.* בַּלֶּחֶם נִשְׂכָּרוּ 1 S 2[5]. **Hithp.** *earn wages*, *Pt.* הַמִּשְׂתַּכֵּר Hg 1[6] (as subst.), מ׳ v[6] (as vb., + אֶל loc., constr. praegn.).

†שָׂכָר **n.**[**m.**] **hire**, **wages**;—abs. עשׂי שׂ׳ Is 19[10] (=שָׂכִיר); cstr. Pr 11[18].

†I. שָׂכָר **n.m.**[Ez 29, 18] **hire**, **wages**, only sg., not c. art.;—abs. שׂ׳ Nu 18[31]+, cstr. שְׂכַר Dt 15[18]+, sf. שְׂכָרִי Gn 30[18]+, etc.;—**1.** *wages*, of servant, Gn 30[28.32.33] (J), 31[8.8] Ex 2[9] (all E), Dt 15[18] (שְׂכִיר שׂ׳), 24[15] 1 K 5[20] Zc 8[10] Mal 3[5] (שְׂכִיר שׂ׳); soldiers Ez 29[18.19]; shepherd (symb.) Zc 11[12.12]; beast Ex 22[14] (E), Zc 8[10]. **2.** = *reward*, for work done, faithfulness, etc., Gn 15[1] (JE), 30[18] (E) in expl. of name יששכר, Nu 18[31] (P), יֵשׁ שׂ׳ לִפְעֻלָּתֵךְ Je 31[16] (cf. 2 Ch 15[7]), Is 40[10] = 62[11] (fig. of reward of י׳'s labours), ψ 127[3] Ec 4[9] 9[5]. **3.** *passage-money*, *fare*, Jon 1[3].

†II. שָׂכָר **n.pr.m.** **1.** father of hero of Dvd. 1 Ch 11[35], Αχαρ, A Σαχαρ (‖ שָׂרָר 2 S 23[33]). **2.** doorkeeper 26[4], Σαχαρ.

†שָׂכִיר **adj.** **hired**;—abs. שׂ׳ Ex 14[45]+, f. שְׂכִירָה Is 7[20]; cstr. שְׂכִיר Lv 25[53]; sf. שְׂכִירְךָ v[6]; pl. sf. שְׂכִרֶיהָ Je 46[21];—**1.** *hired*, of beast Ex 22[14] (E), razor Is 7[20] (fig.). **2.** usu. as subst. *hireling*, *hired labourer* Dt 15[18] 24[14], Lv 19[13] 22[10] 25[6.40.53] (all H), Ex 12[45] Lv 25[50] (both P), Mal 3[5] Jb 7[1.2] 14[6]; כִּשְׁנֵי שׂ׳ Is 16[14] years *like a hireling's years* (reckoned strictly), so 21[16]; *mercenaries* Je 46[21].

יִשָּׂשכָר v. p. 441 supr.

†[מַשְׂכֶּרֶת] **n.f.** **wages**;—sf.: *wages* of servant, מַשְׂכַּרְתִּי Gn 31[7.41], תָּךְ- 29[15]; = *reward* of faithfulness, תָּךְ- Ru 2[12]

†שֹׂלָו **n.f.**[Ex 16, 13] **quail** (prob. foreign word; Ar. سَلْوَى, Syr. ܫܠܘܐ, Sam. שדלו); —*quail*, *coturnix communis* vel *vulgaris* (Tristr[NHB 229 ff.] FFP[124] Post[Hast. DB. QUAIL], Di[Ex 16, 13]):—abs. coll. Nu 11[32] (J), Ex 16[13] (P), ψ 105[40] (in all Qr שְׂלָיו); pl. שַׂלְוִים Nu 11[31] (J; as if from sg. שַׂלְוָה).

שַׂלְמָא, I. שַׂלְמָה v. שַׂלְמוֹן

II. שַׂלְמָה = שַׂלְמָה v. sub שׂמל.

†שַׂלְמוֹן **n.pr.m.** father of Boaz Ru 4[21] (G Σαλμαν, AGL -μων), = שַׂלְמָה v[20] (G *id.*; rd. prob. מוֹן-), hence שַׂלְמָא 1 Ch 2[11.11] (Σαλμων), also (as father of Bethlehem, on identity v. Be Now[Ruth]) v[51.54] (Σαλωμων, GL Σαμ(α)α)—? rd. שַׂלְמוֹן in all.

†שַׂלְמַי **n.pr.m.** head of post-ex. family;—שׂ׳ Ezr 2[46] Qr (Kt. שׂמלי [cf. NH n.pr. שַׂלְמַי Dalman, Lihy. שׂמל DHM[Epigr. Denkm. Ar. No. 13]]; so Baer; van d. H. Gi Qr שַׁלְמַי; Σαμααν, AGL Σελαμ(ε)ι = שַׁלְמַי Ne 7[48] (Σελαμει; א Σαμαει).

†[שׂלק] **vb.** **kindle**, **burn** (Ecclus 43[4 marg.] מַלַּק *ascend*, Aph. *cause to go up* (in flame), offer sacrifice; Aram. (also BA) סְלַק, הַסְלִיק, v[21.23] *burn*; ܐܣܠܩ, Palm. סלק, *ascend*);—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. אֵשׁ נִשְׂקָה בְיַעֲקֹב ψ 78[21] *a fire was kindled against Jacob.* **Hiph.** *make a fire*, *burn*: *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְהִשְׂקוּ, c. ב rei; *Impf.* 3 ms. abs. יַשְׂקִיחַ Is 44[15] (both ‖ בְּעֵר).

שְׂמֹאול, שְׂמֹאל (Baer[Jos 1, 7])$_{54}$ **n.**[**m.**] **the left** (NH *id.*; As. *šumêlu*; Ar. شِمَالٌ (also شَمَالٌ and شَأْمَلٌ, شَامَلٌ *north wind*); OAram. שמאל, Palm. (sf.) סמלך; Syr. ܣܡܳܠ; √dub., ל+שאם Nö[M 128], Hom[A. u. A. i. (1892), 21] Kö[ii. 1, 143, 405], (v. also Thes Dietr[Wortforschung 234]), cf. Ar. شَأْمٌ *be unlucky*, شُؤْمَةٌ *left*, شَأْمٌ, شَامٌ *north*; Sab. שאם *north*, *unlucky* DHM[Epigr. Denkm. 29; Epigr. Denkm. Ar. Nos. 6. 7]; other views in Sta[§ 299] Lag[BN 116]);—שְׂמֹאל abs. Gn 13[9]+, cstr. 48[13] 2 K 23[8]; שְׂמֹאול abs. Nu 20[17]+; sf. שְׂמֹאלְךָ 2 S 2[21], שְׂמֹאלוֹ Gn 48[13]+, etc.;—opp. יָמִין exc. Gn 14[15] Ju 19[27] 2 K 23[8];—**1.** *left*, region on the left, Gn 13[9] (J); *on the left* is עַל־שׂ׳ 2 K 23[8] Ez 16[46] Zc 4[3.11], עַל־הַשׂ׳ 1 Ch 6[29] cf. 2 Ch 18[18], also מִשׂ׳ (*a sinistra*) Ex 14[22.29] (P), 2 S 16[6]+7 t.+מֵהַשׂ׳ 2 Ch 3[17] Ez 1[10], לִשׂ׳ Ec 10[2], שׂ׳ alone Jb 23[9]; *toward the left* is עַל־שׂ׳ Gn 24[49] (J), 2 S 2[21] Zc 12[6], עַל־הַשׂ׳ 2 S 2[19], שׂ׳ alone 1 S 6[12] Is 9[20]+13 t. †**2.** יַד־שׂ׳ *left hand*, Ju 3[21] 7[20], so שׂ׳ alone Gn 48[13.13.14] (E), Ju 16[29] Ez 39[3] Jon 4[11] Pr 3[16] Dn 12[7] Ct 2[6] 8[3]. †**3.** = *north* (on *left* of one facing east, cf. אָחוֹר **d**, יָמִין **4**, קֶדֶם **1 b**) Gn 14[15] Jos 19[27] (P); cf. Ez 16[46].

†[שְׂמְאֵל] **vb. denom. Hiph.** take the left (alw. opp. הֵימִין):—*Impf. cohort.* אַשְׂמְאִילָה Gn 13⁹; 2 mpl. תַּשְׂמְאִילוּ Is 30²¹; *Imv.* fs. הַשְׂמִילִי (Ges§ 23f Kö i. 276) Ez 21²¹, cf. *Inf. cstr.* הַשְׂמִיל 2 S 14¹⁹; *Pt.* מַשְׂמְאִלִים 1 Ch 12²;—**1.** = *go to the left* Gn 13⁹ (J), Ez 21²¹. **2.** fig. *turn* (aside) *to the left* (fr. true way) 2 S 14¹⁹ Is 30²¹. **3.** *use the left hand* 1 Ch 12².

†שְׂמָאלִי **adj.** left, on the left;—ש׳ 1 K 7²¹+; f. שְׂמָאלִית Lv 14¹⁵+;—*left* (usu. opp. יָמִין), pillar 1 K 7²¹ = 2 Ch 3¹⁷, side of temple 2 K 11¹¹ = 2 Ch 23¹⁰, side of body Ez 4⁴, palm Lv 14¹⁵·¹⁶·²⁶·²⁷ (P).

שָׂמַח, שִׂמְחָה 154 **vb.** rejoice, be glad (NH *id.*; cf. perh. As. *šamâḫu, flourish*, Ar. سَمَحَ *be high, proud*; Pun. n. pr. f. שמחת);—**Qal** 126 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂמַח ψ 16⁹+; וְשָׂמַח consec. Pr 29⁶; 3 fs. שָׂמְחָה Est 8¹⁵; 2 ms. וְשָׂמַחְתָּ Dt 12¹⁸+; 3 mpl. שָׂמְחוּ Ne 12⁴³, etc.; *Impf.* יִשְׂמַח Is 9¹⁶+, 3 mpl. יִשְׂמְחוּ 65¹³ ψ 69³³, 3 fpl. תִּשְׂמַחְנָה 2 S 1²⁰, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׂמַח Dt 33¹⁸+, fs. שִׂמְחִי Zp 3¹⁴+, שִׂמְחִי Jo 2²¹, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׂמֹחַ Ez 35¹⁴+, etc.; *Pt.* v. שָׂמֵחַ adj.;—24 t. ‖ גיל, less oft. ‖ רָנַן, עָלַז, שִׂישׂ, etc.;—**1.** in common life: **a.** *rejoice*, c. ב pers. vel rei *take pleasure in* Ju 9¹⁹·¹⁹ Dt 33¹⁸ Ec 3²²+7 t.+(prob.) בְּבָל־יָמֵינוּ ψ 90¹⁴ (others ב temp.), cf. Ec 11⁸; עַל pers. Is 39²+‖2 K 20¹³ (וישמע for MT וישמע Vrss mod.), עַל rei Jon 4⁶ 2 Ch 15¹⁵; c. cl. temp. Je 41¹³+6 t.+(of heart) Pr 23¹⁵, in one's heart Ex 4¹⁴ (J); c. כִּי *because* Is 14²⁹+3 t.; c. אֵת *with* Is 66¹⁰; c. מִן pers. *get pleasure from* Pr 5¹⁸; abs. 1 S 11⁹ Ec 3¹² Pr 13⁹ (fig. of prosperity; subj. אוֹר; opp. דָּעֲךָ), + 8 t.; c. ל rei *at* Jb 21¹². **b.** *rejoice* arrogantly, *exult* at, ל pers., Mi 7⁸ Is 14⁸ Ob¹² ψ 35¹⁹·²⁴ 38¹⁷, c. אֶל־ rei Ez 25⁶, ב rei Jb 31²⁹ ψ 35¹⁵ Pr 24¹⁷; abs. Ho 9¹ (+אֶל־גִּיל), 2 S 1²⁰+3 t., +(said of righteous by Eliphaz) Jb 22¹⁹. **2. a.** *rejoice* religiously, c. ב rei 1 S 2¹ Dt 12⁷ ψ 21²+7 t.; c. בְּי, etc., Jo 2²³ ψ 32¹¹+10 t. ψψ+9³ (+אֶעֱלָצָה בָּךְ); c. עַל rei 2 Ch 29³⁶, עַל inf. 1 Ch 29⁹ᵃ; c. לְמַעַן rei ψ 48¹²; c. כִּי *because* 119⁷⁴; abs. Zc 2¹⁴ 4¹⁰ Jo 2²¹ 1 Ch 29⁹ᵇ (c. acc. cogn.), 16³¹ (of heavens) = ψ 96¹¹, ψ 97¹ (isles)+18 t. (12 t. ψψ), +(of heart) Zc 10⁷ᵃ ψ 16⁹ 1 Ch 16¹⁰, בְּבָל־לֵב Zp 3¹⁴ (cf. Ex 4¹⁴ **1 a** supr.); c. לִפְנֵי Is 9² and (of joyous feasting etc., at sanctuary) Lv 23⁴⁰ (H), Dt 12¹²·¹⁸ 16¹¹ 27⁷, cf. 14²⁶ 1 S 11¹⁵. **b.** subj. יי, c. עַל pers. Is 9¹⁶ (‖ רחם; Perles RÉJ xxxv. 63 *be gentle*, Ar. سَمُحَ), ב rei ψ 104³¹. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְשִׂמַּח consec. Dt 24⁵, sf. שִׂמְּחָהוּ Je 20¹⁵, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׂמַּח ψ 104¹⁵+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שַׂמֵּחַ ψ 86⁴, שַׂמַּח Pr 27¹¹, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שַׂמֵּחַ Je 20¹⁵; *Pt.* מְשַׂמֵּחַ Ju 9¹³, pl. cstr. מְשַׂמְּחֵי ψ 19⁹;—*cause to rejoice, gladden*, c. acc. pers. (or equiv.), subj. pers. Dt 24⁵ Je 20¹⁵ (+Inf. abs.), Pr 10¹ 15²⁰ 27¹¹ 29³ (Ho 7³ v. מֶשַׁח **2**); esp. subj. יי (God) Je 31¹³ (c. מִן separ.) Is 56⁷ 2 Ch 20²⁷ (c. מִן of source, v. **Qal 1 a**), Ezr 6²² Ne 12⁴³ (+acc. cogn.) ψ 86⁴ 90¹⁵ 92⁵ (ב instr.), also, c. ל pers. *cause to exult at* ψ 30², *id.* c. עַל pers. La 2¹⁷; subj. rei Ju 9¹³ ψ 19⁹ 45⁹ 46⁵ 104¹⁵ Ec 10¹⁹ Pr 12²⁵ 15³⁰ 27⁹. †**Hiph.** = **Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הִשְׂמַחְתָּ ψ 89⁴³ (subj. יי).

†שָׂמֵחַ **adj. verb.** glad, joyful, merry;—abs. ש׳ Dt 16¹⁵+, f. שְׂמֵחָה ψ 119⁹; pl. שְׂמֵחִים 1 K 1⁴⁵+, cstr. שְׂמֵחֵי Is 24¹⁷, שְׂמֵחֵי ψ 35²⁶;—**1. a.** as adj. *joyful, shewing joy*, 1 K 1⁴⁵ Est 5⁹ (+טוֹב לֵב), v¹⁴; אִם שְׂמֵחָה ψ 113⁹; לֵב ש׳ Pr 15¹³ 17²²; at feast of tab. Dt 16¹⁵, in thankfulness to יי ψ 126³ (both pred. c. הָיָה), 1 K 8⁶⁶ (+טוֹבֵי לֵב) = 2 Ch 7¹⁰. **b.** = pt. 1 K 1⁴⁰ (‖ מְחַלְלִים *piping*), 4²⁰ 2 K 11¹⁴ (+תֹּקֵעַ ב) = 2 Ch 23¹³, מִן rei Ec 2¹⁰. **2.** as subst. הַשׂ׳ Am 6¹³ (+ל rei), Pr 2¹⁴ (ל inf.), Jb 3²² (+אֶל־גִּיל; ‖ יָשִׂישׂוּ); שְׂמֵחֵי־לֵב Is 24⁷; of malicious joy ש׳ Pr 17⁵ (ל rei), שְׂמֵחֵי רָעָתִי ψ 35²⁶.

שִׂמְחָה 93 **n.f.** joy, gladness, mirth;—abs. ש׳ Gn 31²⁷+, cstr. שִׂמְחַת Is 9²+; sf. שִׂמְחָתִי ψ 137⁶, etc.; pl. שְׂמָחוֹת ψ 16¹¹, ת- 45¹⁶;—**1.** *mirth, gladness*, e.g. in festivity, Gn 31²⁷ (E), ψ 137³·⁶, 1 K 1⁴⁰ 1 S 18⁶ Is 9²·² 16¹⁰ ψ 45¹⁶; יוֹם מִשְׂתָּה וְשׂ׳ Est 9¹⁷·¹⁸·²² cf. (יוֹם om.) v¹⁹ (+יוֹם טוֹב), v²² (‖ יוֹם טוֹב), + 5 t., + קוֹל ש׳ Je 7³⁴ = 16⁹ = 25¹⁰ = 33¹¹; *joy* of heart Pr 14¹⁰·¹³ Ec 5¹⁹ Ct 3¹¹, cf. (of inward joy) Jon 4⁶ Pr 15²³ 21¹⁵; = *gaiety, pleasure* Is 22¹³ Ec 2¹·²·¹⁰ 8¹⁵ 9⁷, בֵּית ש׳ 7⁴; שׂ׳ חָנֵף Jb 20⁵, of foolish Pr 15²¹ 21¹⁷; malicious joy Ez 35¹⁵ (ל rei), so שׂ׳ בְּלֵב 36⁵. **2.** (esp. ψψ Chr) religious: 2 S 6¹² ‖ 1 Ch 15¹⁶·²⁵ Jo 1¹⁶+; יוֹם ש׳ Nu 10¹⁰ (P); עָשָׂה ש׳ i.e. make a (sacred) festivity 2 Ch 30²³ Ne 8¹² 12²⁷; שִׂמְחַת עוֹלָם Is 35¹⁰ = 51¹¹, 61⁷; ש׳ c. עַל pers. Ne 12⁴³; *joy* of heart Is 30²⁹ Je 15¹⁶; as gift of יי ψ 4⁸ 21⁷+7 t. +(in mockery) Is 66⁵. †**3.** *joy* of יי Zp 3¹⁷ †**4.** *glad result, happy issue* ψ 106⁵ (‖ טוֹבָה), Pr 10²⁸ 12²⁰ (Gr אֵμπνη, Toy מִשְׁפָּט; opp. מְרִמָּה).

†שְׂמִיכָה **n.f.** rug or thick coverlet (?);—abs. Ju 4¹⁸ (v. GFM).

שִׂמְלָה (✓of foll.; Ar. شَمَلَ *enclose, envelope;* شَمْلَةٌ *cloak,* Lane[1600] Dozy[Vêtements, 59 f., 232 f.]).

†**שִׂמְלָה n.f.** **wrapper, mantle**;—abs. שׂ Gn 9[23]+, cstr. שִׂמְלַת Dt 21[13] 22[5]; sf. שִׂמְלָתְךָ Dt 8[4], etc.; pl. שִׂמְלֹת Gn 45[22.c.2]+, sf. שִׂמְלֹתָם 44[13]+, etc.;—*wrapper, mantle* (of man or [Ru 3[3]+] woman), usu. square piece of cloth worn as *outer garment* (v. Mackie[Hast. DB. i. 625]; Benz[Ency. Bib. iii. 2932]), Gn 35[2] Ex 22[26] (both E), Dt 8[4] 10[18] 21[13] 22[3] Is 3[6.7] 9[4] 2 S 12[20] Kt, Ru 3[3] Kt (Qr in both pl.); as *covering* in sleep Gn 9[23] (J; cf. Ex 22[26]), bed-covering Dt 22[17]; covering or receptacle for articles Ex 12[34] (E), Ju 8[25] 1 S 21[10], cf. Pr 30[4]; more gen. *garment,* Dt 22[5], *clothes* (pl.) Gn 37[34] 44[13] (J), 41[14] Ex 19[10.14] (all E), Jos 7[6] (JE); as costly gifts Gn 45[22.22] Ex 3[22] 12[35] (all E).

†**שַׂלְמָה n.pr.m.** kg. of Edom Gn 36[36.37] (P; Σαμ(α)λα) = 1 Ch 1[47.48] (Σαμαα, Σαβαα).

†**שַׂלְמָה n.f.** id. (transp. from שִׂמְלָה);—abs. שׂ Ex 22[8]+, cstr. שַׂלְמַת v[25]; sf. שַׂלְמָתוֹ Dt 24[13]; pl. שְׂלָמוֹת Jos 9[5]+, sf. שַׂלְמֹתֵיהֶם v[13], etc.;—*garment* (of man or [Ct 4[11]] woman): *outer garment* Ex 22[8.25] (E), Jos 9[5.13] (JE), Dt 24[13] 1 K 11[29.30] ψ 104[2] (fig.); in gen. *clothes* (pl.) Dt 29[4] Ne 9[21] Jb 9[31] Ct 4[11]; as costly gifts 1 K 10[25] = 2 Ch 9[24]; as booty Jos 22[8] (late).—Mi 2[8] rd. prob. שַׂלְמֹה (Roorda, RS[Proph. vii. N. 4]), or שַׂלְמִים (We Now GASm), *him* (*those*) *at peace* (*with him*), cf. ⑦⑤.

שַׂלְמֵי Kt Ezr 2[46] v. שַׁלְמַי supr.

[שָׂמַל] **Hiph.** v. [שִׁמְאֵל] supr.

†**שְׂמָמִית n.f.** a kind of **lizard** (so ⑦ 𝔙 𝔗 Lv 11, 30 cf. Str[Pr] (also on שׂ > שׁ));—abs. שׂ Pr 30[28] (cf. Shipley-Cook[Ency. Bib. LIZARD]).

שִׂמֵר (appar. ✓of foll.; meaning dub.).

[מַשְׂמֵר], מִשְׂמֶרוֹת, Ec 12[14], v. [מִסְמֵר], p. 702.

שָׂנָא 145 **vb. hate** (NH *id.;* MI[4] שנאי *my foes;* Sab. שנאם *foe* Sab.Denkm.[No. 12, l. 9] cf. Ib.[No. 7, l. 9] CIS[iv, No. 173, l. 6]; Ar. شَنِئَ, *hate;* Aram. סְנָא, סְנֵא, *id.,* סָנְאָה, סָנֵא *hater,* etc.; Eth. *hate* is ጸልአ);—**Qal**[128] *Pf.* 3 ms. שׂ Dt 1[31]+, sf. שְׂנֵאָה 2 S 13[15]+; 2 ms. שְׂנֵאתָ ψ 5[6]+, sf. שְׂנֵאתַנִי Ju 14[16], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂנָא Pr 13[5] 26[28], sf. יִשְׂנַאֲךָ 9[8], etc.; Imv. mpl. שִׂנְאוּ Am 9[13] ψ 97[10]; *Inf. abs.* שָׂנֹא Ju 15[2]; *cstr.* שְׂנֹא Gn 37[5]+, שִׂנְאַת Pr 8[13]; *Pt. act.* שֹׂנֵא Dt 4[42]+, שֹׂנַאֲךָ Ex 23[5] Pr 25[21]; pl. cstr. שֹׂנְאֵי Ex 18[21]+, etc.; *pass.* fs. שְׂנוּאָה Gn 29[31]+; mpl. cstr. שְׂנוּאֵי 2 S 5[8] Qr (> Kt שָׂנְאוּ);—*hate* (oft. opp. אָהַב): **1.** human; **a.** c. acc. pers. Gn 26[27] (J), 37[5.8] (E), Ju 11[7] 2 S 13[22] Am 5[10] (‖ תִּעֵב) + 17 t. (evil-doers †ψ 26[5] 31[7] 139[21]), + (obj. wife) Ju 14[16] 15[2.2]; + pt. pass., of wife, †Gn 29[31.31] (J), Dt 21[15.15.16.17], cf. Pr 30[23]; fig. of Zion Is 60[15] (+עֲזוּבָה); specif. of sexual revulsion †2 S 13[15.15] (+acc. cogn.), Dt 22[13.16] 24[3]; so, obj. man (of Jerus. under fig. of harlot) †Ez 16[37]; pass. שְׂנוּאֵי נֶפֶשׁ דָּוִד 2 S 5[8] (but v. obscure); reflex. (acc. נַפְשׁוֹ) †Pr 29[24], abs. †Ec 3[8]. **b.** c. acc. rei, Ez 35[6] (but rd. בְּדָם אֶשְׁמָתְךָ ⑦ ⑤ Co Berthol Toy), Ec 2[17.18], esp. evil Ex 18[21] (E), Mi 3[2] ψ 45[7] + 10 t., virtue, etc. Mi 3[2] Pr 1[22] + 4 t. **2.** subj. יי; obj. perverse Isr. †Am 6[8] (its palaces), Ho 9[15] Je 12[8]; wickedness ψ 5[6] 11[5]; idolatry and evil Am 5[21] Is 1[14] 61[8] Je 44[4] Mal 2[16] + 5 t. **3.** *Pt. act.*[54] as adj. Is 66[5] (as vb. c. 1 s. pron. 61[8], **2** supr.); usu. subst., Pr 13[24] *one hating his son* (opp. אֹהֵב); elsewhere = *enemy, foe* (usu. cstr. or c. sf.), sg. and pl. (oft. ‖ אוֹיֵב, sts. opp. אֹהֵב): foe of man Ex 23[5] (E), Gn 24[60] (J), Lv 26[17] (H) +, nation Ex 1[10] (E), Est 9[1.5.16] +, abs. Pr 26[24] 27[6], (c. 31 t. in all); + לֹא שֹׂנֵא c. ל pers., *a no-hater to* one Dt 4[42] 19[4.6] Jos 20[5], and (without לֹא) Dt 19[11]; foe of good Mi 3[2], cf. Jb 34[17] + 3 t., of evil †Ex 18[21] Pr 28[1], cf. 15[27]; of suretyship †11[15] (i.e. not giving it); foes of יי †Ex 20[5] = Dt 5[9], Dt 7[10.10] 2 Ch 19[2]. †**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׂנֵא Pr 14[17] *is hated,* so v[20] (+ל pers. *by,* v. ל **5 d**). †**Pi.** *Pt.* sf. מְשַׂנְאַי Jb 31[29] ψ 55[13]; pl. cstr. מְשַׂנְאֵי 81[16]; sf. מְשַׂנְאַי 2 S 22[41]+, etc.;—*enemy* (**Qal 3**) ‖ אוֹיֵב, צַר, etc.: **1.** personal and national, Jb 31[29] Dt 33[11] (poem), 2 S 22[41] = ψ 18[41], ψ 44[8.11] 55[13] 68[2] 89[24]. **2.** of יי Nu 10[35] (J), Dt 32[41] (poem), ψ 81[16] 83[3] 139[21] **3.** of wisdom Pr 8[36].

†[שָׂנִיא] **adj.** **hated, held in aversion**;—fs. הַשְׂנִיאָה Dt 21[15b] *the hated* (wife; v. ✓**1 a**); but read probably הַשְׂנוּאָה (as v[15a bis, 16]).

†**שִׂנְאָה n.f.** **hating, hatred**;—abs. שׂ Nu 35[20]+, cstr. שִׂנְאַת Dt 1[27] Pr 25[10]; sf. שִׂנְאָתְךָ Ez 35[11] (pl. אֹתְךָ- prob. meant, Kö[II. 1, § 88] cf. Ol[§ 131 k], but < rd. שִׂנְאָתְךָ ⑦ Co Berthol Toy, cf. Ges[§ 91 l]), etc.;—*hatred* (sts. opp. אַהֲבָה): **1.** human, Nu 35[20] (P), Ez 23[29] 35[11] Pr 10[12.18] 15[17] 26[26] ψ 109[5] Ec 9[1.6]; דִּבְרֵי שׂ ψ 109[3]; emphatic, שִׂנְאַת חָמָס 25[19], תַּכְלִית שׂ 139[22] (against יי's foes),

also (of sexual revulsion) גְּדוֹלָה שׂ 2 S 13[15] (all acc. cogn.). **2.** יי's *hating*, as vb., c. acc. pers., Dt 1[27] 9[28].

†שְׂנִיר **n.pr.mont.** Σανειρ: Amorite name of Ḥermon Dt 3[9], whence came cypress-trees Ez 27[5], prob. northern peak(s) of Ḥ. 1 Ch 5[23] Ct 4[8] (where + חֶרְמוֹן); so Ar. سنير, Abulf[ed. Par. 68], Syr. ܣܢܝܪ, Ecclus 24[13] *al.*, As. *Saniru* COT[Dt 3, 9] Dl[Pa 104]. Vid. also Dr[Dt 3, 9] Buhl[Geogr. 110 f. and reff.] [van d. H. erron. שׂ Dt Ct].

שׂעף (✓of foll.; Thes al. identif. with סעף *divide* (q.v.), whence foll. as *branching out, involved;* Ba[ES 56] cp. شَغَفَ *strike the* (شَغَافٌ) *pericardium*, شَغِفَ *be disquieted* by a thing).

†שַׂעֲפִים **n.[m.]pl. disquietings**, = **disquieting or excited thoughts**;—שׂ Jb 4[13]; sf. שַׂעֲפַי (Baer שְׂעִיפַי) Jb 20[2] (‖ חוּשִׁי).

†[שַׂרְעַפִּים] **n.[m.]pl. disquieting thoughts** (cf. סַרְעַפָּה sub סעף, Ges[§ 85 w]);—sf. שַׂרְעַפַּי ψ 94[19] (appar. of anxious doubts); as secrets שַׂרְעַפֶּיהָ-, 139[23] (open to יי; ‖ לְבָבִי).

I. שׂעַר (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. شَعِرَ *be hairy*, شَعَرٌ, شَعْرٌ, *hair*, so NH = BH, Eth. ፀጕር፡ Aram. סַעְרָא or (שׂ), ܫܥܪܐ, ܫܥܪ̈ܐ; As. *šârtu, hairy skin;* on Gk. deriv. v. Lewy[Fremdw. 86], Egypt. v. Bondi[64] WMM[99]).

שַׂעַר $_{27}$ **n.m.**[Lv 13, 3] **hair**;—abs. שׂ Gn 25[25]+, cstr. שְׂעַר Ju 16[22]+, שַׂעַר Is 7[20] (Ges[§ 93 hh] Kö[ii. 1, 78]); sf. שַׂעְרָךְ Ez 16[7], שַׂעְרֵךְ Ct 4[1] 6[5] (Kö[l.c.]); שַׂעְרוֹ Lv 14[8]+, שַׂעְרָהּ v[20], שַׂעְרָהּ v[4] (Ges[§ 91 e]);—*hair:* **1.** of animals, as material, אַדֶּרֶת שׂ Gn 25[5] (J), Zc 13[4]; prob. also אִישׁ בַּעַל שׂ 2 K 1[8] i.e. a man with a garment of skin. **2.** human: שׂ רֹאשׁוֹ Ju 16[22] 2 S 14[26] Nu 6[5] (P), cf. v[18] (P); + beard Ezr 9[3]; קָרְקַר שׂ ψ 68[22]; incl. head, beard, eyebrows Lv 14[8.9.10] (P); שׂ הָרַגְלַיִם Is 7[20] (i.e. of genitals; + רֹאשׁ, זָקָן; in fig.) long *hair* of woman Ez 16[7] Ct 4[1] 6[5]; *hair* of skin in (leprosy-)marks Lv 13[3]+10 t. 13 (P).

†שַׂעֲרָה **n.f.** a **hair**, nom. unit. (Ges[§ 122 t]);—**abs.** Ju 20[16]: cstr. in phr. מִשַּׂעֲרַת רֹאשׁוֹ 1 S 14[45] *a single hair of his head*, cf. 2 S 14[11] 1 K 1[52] (v. מִן **3 b** (*d*), Dr[1 S 14, 45]); שׂ בְּשָׂרִי Jb 4[15] (appar. n.coll., ⊕ ⊗ and most; Buhl prop.pl.); pl. cstr. שַׂעֲרוֹת רֹאשִׁי ψ 40[13] 69[5] (both as numerous).

†[שָׂעַר] **vb. denom. bristle**, with horror;—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׂעֲרוּ שַׂעַר Ez 27[35] (‖ שָׁמַם עַל, רָעֲמוּ); *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׂעֲרוּ עָלֶיךָ שַׂעַר 32[10] (‖ שָׁמַם Hiph.); *Imv.* mpl. שַׂעֲרוּ Je 2[12] (‖ שֹׁמּוּ עַל־).—Dt 32[17] v. III. שׂער.

†I. שַׂעַר **n.[m.] horror** (prop. *bristling*);—שׂ abs., as acc. cogn. Ez 27[35] 32[10] v. foregoing; cf. אֲחָזוּ שׂ Jb 18[20] (‖ נָשַׁמּוּ עַל).

†I. שָׂעָר **adj. hairy**;—ms. אִישׁ שׂ Gn 27[11]; fpl. יָדָיו שְׂעִרֹת v[33] (J).

II. שָׂעִיר $_{53}$ **n.m.**[Nu 15, 24] **he-goat, buck** (*hairy* one; NH *id.*);—abs. שׂ Lv 4[24]+, cstr. שְׂעִיר Nu 7[16]+; pl. שְׂעִירִם Lv 16[7.8]; cstr. שְׂעִירֵי v[5] Nu 7[87];—*he-goat*, usu. שְׂעִיר(־)עִזִּים *buck of goats* (v. עֵז p. 777): Gn 37[31] (J), Ez 43[22] 45[23] Lv 4[23] 9[3] 23[19]+20 t. Nu (all P); שְׂעִירֵי ע Lv 16[5] Nu 7[87] (P); שׂ alone = *he-goat* Lv 4[24]+11 t. Lv 16 (P); שְׂעִיר (הַ)חַטָּאת *he-goat for sin-offering* Ez 43[25] Lv 9[15]+9 t. Lv Nu; שְׂעִירֵי הַח׳ 2 Ch 29[23]; in Dn 8[21] הַשׂ׳ is prob. gloss to הַצָּפִיר (cf. Dr).

†I. [שְׂעִירָה] **n.f. she-goat**;—cstr. שְׂעִירַת עִזִּים (lit. *hairy female of goats*) Lv 4[28] 5[6].

†II. [שְׂעִירָה] **n. pr. loc.**, prob. in SE Ephraim (= *goat*, Thes);—c. ה loc. הַשְּׂעִירָתָה Ju 3[26]; Σε(τ)ειρωθα, ⊗L Σηρωθα.

†III. שָׂעִיר **n.m. satyr, demon** (with *he-goat's* form, or feet; NH *id.*; cf. Baud[Stud. i. 136 ff.]; *hairy* demons We[Skizzen iii. 135; Heid. 152] RS[Sem. 113, 423; 2nd ed. 120, 441]); abs. שׂ Is 34[14] inhabiting desolate ruins, so pl. שְׂעִירִים 13[21]; name for idols 2 Ch 11[15] and (שְׂעִירִם) Lv 17[7](H); prob. also בָּמוֹת הַשׂ׳ 2 K 23[8] (MT הַשְּׂעָרִים) Hoffm[ZAW ii (1882), 175] SS Kmp Klo Kit Benz Bur.

†שְׂעֹרָה **n.f. barley** (*bearded* grain; ⊕ κριθή, ⊗ hordeum; NH *id.;* Sab. שערם Glas in Fell[ZMG liv (1900), 256], Ar. شَعِيرٌ; OAram. שערה, ⊼ סְעָרְתָא, Syr. ܫܥܪܬܐ; Di[200] cp. Eth. ሥርዓ፡ *wheat, grain*);—abs. שׂ Ex 9[31]+; usu. pl. שְׂעֹרִים Ho 3[2]+;—*barley*, common grain (oft. ‖ חִטָּה, etc.): **1.** growing, standing, sg. Ex 9[31.31] (J), Dt 8[8] Jb 31[40] Jo 1[11], as sown Is 28[25]; standing, pl. 2 S 14[30] שְׂעֹרַי 1 Ch 11[13], reaped קְצִיר (הַ)שְּׂעֹרִים 2 S 21[9] Ru 1[22] 2[23], גֹּרֶן הַשׂ׳ 3[2] **2.** pl., the grains, measured, cooked, etc.: Ho 3[2.2] Ez 4[9] 13[19] 45[13] 2 K 7[1.16.18] Je 41[8] 2 Ch 2[9.14] 27[5] Ru 2[17] 3[15.17], 2 S 17[28] 1 K 5[8] (food for horses); זֶרַע חֹמֶר שׂ Lv 27[16] (P); קֶמַח שׂ Nu 5[15], לֶחֶם שׂ Ju 7[13] 2 K 4[42], עֻגַת שׂ Ez 4[12].

†שְׂעָרִים **n.pr.m.** priest 1 Ch 24[8]; Σεωρειμ.

†שְׂעִיר **n.pr.** **Sē'ir** (=שָׂעִיר, *goat?* cf. Gray Prop. N. 94; but note play in שָׂעִיר Gn 25[25], שְׂעִיר 27[11.23]; Nö ZMG xl (1886), 165; Ency. Bib. ii. 1183 cp. n. pr. mont. הַשֵּׂעִר (the 'hairy,' i.e. 'well-wooded,' cf. שְׂעָרִים *trees*), n.pr.gent.(orig. n.pr.loc.) הַשְּׂעִרִי; Lag[BN 92] thinks שׂ orig. n.pr.m., but land much earlier in OT.; perh. = Tel Am. land *Šêri*, Zim[ZA vi (1891), 257] Jastr JBL xi (1892), 114 Wkl[Tel Am. 181, 26] Buhl[Edom. 28 f.]);—**1.** Σηειρ: **a. terr.** land of Edom, S. of Dead Sea, אַרְצָה שׂ Gn 32[4] (J; ‖ שְׂדֵה אֱדוֹם), cf. 36[30] (P); שׂ alone Ju 5[4] (poem; ‖ *id.*), Nu 24[18] (JE; ‖ אֱדוֹם), Dt 1[44] 2[4.8.12.22.29] 33[2] Jos 11[19] (D), Is 21[11] 2 Ch 20[23 b]; c. ה loc. שְׂעֵרָה Gn 33[14.16] (J), Jos 12[7] (D). **b.** specif. **mont.** E. of Arabah, הַר־שׂ Jos 24[4] (E), Gn 36[8.9] (P), Dt 1[2] 2[1.5] Ez 35[2.3.7.15] 1 Ch 4[42] 2 Ch 20[10.22.23]; cf. הָרֵרֶם שׂ Gn 14[6] (home of הַחֹרִי; on text v. Buhl[Edom. 28] Gunk[Gn]). **c. gent.** Ez 25[8] = Edom [van d. H. שׂ]; but del. Ⓖ[B] Hi Co Berthol Toy Krae. **d.** personif. as **m.** in בְּנֵי־שׂ (v. חֹרִי p. 360; cf. Gn 14[6]) Gn 36[20] = 1 Ch 1[38], Gn 36[21] (P; + בְּאֶרֶץ אֱדוֹם); = Edomites 2 Ch 25[11.14] (‖ אֱדוֹמִים). **2. mont.** in Judah, הַר־שׂ Jos 15[10] (P), Ασσαρ, A Σηειρ, ⓖL Σιειρ; Di Buhl[G 91] al. cp. hill-ruin *Sârîs* c. 9 miles W. of Jerus. (Rob[BR iii. 156]).

†II. [שָׂעַר] **vb. sweep or whirl away** (of storm-wind) (=סָעַר, q.v.; As. *šâru, wind*, Dl[HWB 635]; > Thes[1334] cp. I. שׂער);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִשְׂעָרֶנּוּ ψ 58[10] fig. *he* (יי) *shall sweep it away.* **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. impers. נִשְׂעֲרָה ψ 50[3] round about him *it is tempestuous* exceedingly. **Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְשַׂעֲרֶהוּ Jb 27[21] *and it* [an E. wind] *shall whirl him away* fr. (מִן) his place. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיִשְׂתָּעַר עָלָיו Dn 11[40] the kg. *shall storm against him.*

†II. שַׂעַר **n.**[**m.**] **storm** (=סַעַר);—only cstr. שַׂעַר טֶבַח Is 28[2] *a storm of destruction* (in sim.; ‖ זֶרֶם בָּרָד).

†שַׂעֲרָה **n.f.** id. (=סַעֲרָה);—of way of יי בְּסוּפָה וּבְשַׂעֲרָה Na 1[3]; fig. of יי's judgments; אֲשֶׁר־בְּשׂ יְשׁוּפֻנִי Jb 9[17]

†III. [שָׂעַר] **vb.** perh. **be acquainted with** (Ar. شَعَرَ *perceive* [Sab. שער *id.*? Hom Chrest. 124]; cf. Aram. סְעַר, ܣܥܪ, *visit, inspect*, Ba[ES 67] RS in Dr[Dt] Perles[Anal. 79]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. שְׂעָרוּם Dt 32[17] new gods, *with whom* your fathers *had* no *acquaintance* (Ⓖ εἴδησαν; ‖ יָדְעוּם); usu. *fear*, Thes *revere with awe*, Dr *shudder before*, [שָׂעַר] denom., although not elsewh. c. acc. pers.

IV שׁער (assumed as √of foll.).

†שְׂעִירִים **n.**[**m.**]**pl.** **rain**(-drops), si vera l.; (so acc. to Vrss and context; Thes cp. II. שַׂעַר; Lag. prop. רְסִיסִים);—בִּשׂ עֲלֵי־דֶשֶׁא Dt 32[2] (‖ מָטָר, טַל, רְבִיבִים).

שִׂכְדָּנָה Je 49[3] Mas., < mod. edd. ס.ספד v.

שָׂפָה (√of foll.; cf. NH = BH; As. *šaptu, lip, edge;* so Syr. ܣܦܬܐ; Ar. شَفَةٌ *lip*, شَفٌّ *edge*).

שְׂפָה **n.f.** [**m.** Ex 28[32], *edge*, cf. Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 76], **lip, speech, edge**;—abs. שׂ Gn 11[1]+, cstr. שְׂפַת v[7]+; sf. שְׂפָתוֹ 1 K 7[23]+, etc.; oftener du. שְׂפָתַיִם Is 6[5]+, cstr. שִׂפְתֵי ψ 12[4]+; sf. שְׂפָתַי Je 17[16]+, sf. 3 mpl. שְׂפָתֵימוֹ ψ 59[13] 140[4.10], etc.; pl. (poet. and late) cstr. שִׂפְתוֹת Ec 10[12], sf. שִׂפְתוֹתֶיךָ etc. ψ 45[3] 59[8] Is 59[3] Ct 4[3.11] 5[13];—**1.** *lip:* **a.** usu. (c. 108 t.) human organ of speech (oft. ‖ פֶּה, לָשׁוֹן, rarely [only late poetry] חֵךְ: 10 t. Jb; 25 t. ψψ; 45 t. Pr): (1) Is 29[13] Lv 5[4] (P), Jb 13[6] Mal 2[6] ψ 12[5] Pr 5[3]+; דַּל שׂ ψ 141[3] (v. דַּל); אִישׁ שׂ Jb 11[2] = a talker, אֱוִיל שׂ Pr 10[8] = one talking folly, so v[10] (MT; but v. Toy); טְמֵא שְׂפָתַיִם Is 6[5.5] cf. v[7] Dn 10[16]; עָרֵל שׂ Ex 6[12.30] (P; unskilled in speech); עִקֵּשׁ שׂ 19[1]; פֹּתֵחַ שׂ 20[19] v. [פָּתָה] p. 834; מוֹצָא שׂ i.e. utterance, Dt 23[24] Je 17[16] Nu 30[13] (P), ψ 89[35], רוּחַ שׂ Is 11[4] (of Mess. kg.), דְּבַר שׂ ψ 59[13] Pr 14[23]+, = mere, empty, word 2 K 18[20] = Is 36[5]; תְּבוּאַת שׂ Pr 18[20], נוּב שׂ Is 57[19] (thanksgiving), cf. Ho 14[3] (ⒼⓈ and most פְּרִים for פָּרִים); of flattery, חֶלְקַת שׂ Pr 7[21], שִׂפַת חֲלָקוֹת ψ 12[3.4]; cf. שְׂפַת אָוֶן ψ 17[1], שֶׁקֶר שׂ 31[9] + 4 t., שִׂפְתֵי מִרְמָה Pr 17[4]; poison beneath (cf. לָשׁוֹן) ψ 140[4] (fig.): שׂ יְהֹוָה 12[19], שׂ אֱמֶת 12[20], פֶּשַׁע שׂ Pr 12[13]; לְוּוּת שׂ 4[24]; חֵן שׂ 22[11]; שׂ צֶדֶק 16[13], שׂ דַּעַת 14[7] 20[15]; שִׂפָה בְרוּרָה Zp 3[9]; שׂ רְנָנוֹת ψ 63[5] i.e. lips that shout for joy; c. vbs.: פָּתַח שׂ (to speak) Jb 11[5] 30[20] (Gi v[21]), cf. ψ 51[17], מְפַתֵּחַ שׂ Pr 8[6]; פָּשַׁק שׂ 13[3] i.e. prate; מָלְאוּ שׂ Is 30[27]; שׂ subj. of דָּבֵר Is 59[3] Pr 24[2]; נָשָׂא עַל־שׂ ψ 16[14]; קָרַץ שׂ Pr 16[30] = backbite; אָטַם שׂ 17[28] = keep silence, so חָשַׂךְ שׂ 10[19], בָּלָא שׂ ψ 40[10]. †(2) lips moving in speech, c. נוּעַ 1 S 1[13], נִיד Jb 16[5]. †(3) transition to mng. *speech*, עָלָה עַל־שִׂפַת לָשׁוֹן Ez 36[3]; = ability to speak Jb 12[20]. †**b.** organ of laughter Jb 8[21] †**c.** of insulting grimace הִפְטִיר בְּשׂ ψ 22[8]. †**d.** quivering in terror Hb 3[16]. †**e.** feature of beauty Ct 4[3] (scarlet). **f.** place of bridle 2 K 19[28] = Is 37[29] (v. מֶתֶג).

†**g.** receiving kiss Pr 24[26] cf. Ct 4[11] and (in fig.) 7[10]. †**h.** of divine speech, מִצְוַת שׂ׳ Jb 23[12], דְּבַר שׂ׳ ψ 17[4]. †**2.** *language* (v. לָשׁוֹן), Gn 11[1.6.7.7.9] ψ 81[6]; עַם עִמְקֵי שׂ׳ Ez 3[5.6] Is 33[19], לַעֲנֵי שׂ׳ 28[11]; שְׂפַת כְּנַעַן 19[18] (i.e. Hebrew). **3.** *edge: shore* of sea Gn 22[17] (J) + 7 t.; *bank* of river Gn 41[3.17] (E) + 5 t., of wady (נַחַל) Dt 2[36] + 7 t.; *lip* (bank) of אֲבֵל מְחוֹלָה Ju 7[22] cf. GASm[G 400]; *brim* of vessel 1 K 7[23.23] + 7 t.; *edge* of altar Ez 43[13]; of curtains (in pairs) Ex 26[4.4] (P) + 6 t.; of חֹשֶׁן, toward ephod 28[26] = 39[19] (P); of round opening in robe לְפִיו (יִהְיֶה) שׂ׳ 28[32] = 39[23] (P).

†שָׂפָם **n.[m.]** **moustache** (cf. NSyr. ܣܦܣܦܐ *rete;* on meaning and form v. Thes Ol[408] Kö[ii. 73]);—abs. שׂ׳ Mi 3[7] +, sf. שִׂפְמוֹ 2 S 19[25];—*moustache:* עָשָׂה שׂ׳ 2 S 19[25] (𝔊 μύσταξ) i.e. trim it; עָטָה עַל־שׂ׳ Mi 3[7] Ez 24[17.22] Lv 13[45] (P; v. I. עטה **1**).

שִׂפֵּחַ v. III. ספח. מִשְׂפָּחָה v. II. ספח.

שִׂפְמוֹת 1 S 30[28] v. שִׂפְמוֹת.

שִׂפְעָן v. ספן. I. שֶׁפֶק, שִׂפֵּק v. ספק.

†II. [שָׂפַק] **vb. suffice** (NH סָפַק *suffice, abound*, so Ecclus 15[18] +; 𝔗 סְפִיק, סַפֵּק, Syr. ܐܣܦܩ; Ar. سَفِقَ is *be niggardly, scanty*, Lane[1573]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂפֹּק 1 K 20[10], subj. dust, c. לְ rei.

†[שֹׂפֶק] **n.[m.]** **sufficiency, plenty**;—sf. שׂפקו Jb 20[22] (Baer Gi; ס׳ van d. H.; opp. צרר).

שַׂק v. שׂקק.

†[שָׂקַד] doubtful **vb.,** Ki bind on;—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׂקַד עַל La 1[14] (fig.); rd. perh. נִשְׁקַד עַל *watch is kept upon* 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Bu, cf. Thes (v. שׁקד); other conj. in Löhr Bi.

שׂקק (assumed as √ of foll., but nowhere found).

†שַׂק **n.m.**[Jos 9, 4] **sack, sackcloth** (v. Schwally ZAW xi (1891), 173 who conj. Egyptian origin; NH סַק *sackcloth* (rare); As. *šaḳḳu, sack* (Dl[HWB 687a]), *sackcloth* (Wkl[Altor. Forsch. vi. 44]); Eth. **ሠቅ** = BH; Aram. סַקָּא, ܣܩܐ; Gk. *σάκκος* Lewy[Fremdw. 87]);—abs. שׂ׳ Gn 37[34] +, שַׂק Je 48[37] +; sf. שַׂקִּי ψ 30[12], etc.; pl. שַׂקִּים Jos 9[4] +, sf. שַׂקֵּיהֶם Gn 42[35];—**1.** *sack,* for grain Gn 42[25.27] (‖ אַמְתַּחַת), v[35.35] (E), Jos 9[4] (JE), perh. also Lv 11[32] (P). **2.** *sackcloth:* **a.** worn in mourning and humiliation (v. Now[Arch. i. 192 f.] SACook[Ency. Bib. s.v.]), either loose garment like sack, or piece of similar material (of rough, dark hair), fastened round body: put (שִׂים) on loins Gn 37[34] (J), 1 K 20[31], on (bare) flesh 21[27] 2 K 6[30], cf. Je 48[37] Jb 16[15] (c. תָּפַר); וְהַעֲלֵיתִי עַל־כָּל־מָתְנַיִם שׂ׳ Am 8[10]; usu. girt on (חָגַר) 2 S 3[31] Is 15[3] 22[12] Je 4[8] 6[26] 49[3] Ez 7[18] 27[31] 1 K 20[32] Jo 1[8], cf. Is 3[24]; כְּפָה בַּשׂ׳ 2 K 19[1.2] = Is 37[1.2], Jon 3[6.8] 1 Ch 21[16], fig. of heavens (cf. קָדַר), שׂ׳ אֲשִׁים כְּסוּתָם Is 50[3]; late לָבַשׁ שׂ׳ *put on sackcloth* Jon 3[5] Est 4[1], cf. v[2] ψ 35[13] 69[12]; בְּצוֹם וְשׂ׳ Ne 9[1], cf. Dn 9[3]; פִּתַּח שׂ׳ *loosen sackcloth* Is 20[2] (+ מֵעַל), ψ 30[12] (opp. שִׂמְחָה), הֵסִיר שׂ׳ מֵעַל Est 4[4]. **b.** same garment (or material) spread out (to lie on), 2 S 21[10] (c. חִטָּה), Is 58[5] (c. הָצִיעַ), cf. Est 4[3]; וְיִשְׁכַּב בַּשׂ׳ 1 K 21[27], לִינוּ בַשׂ׳ Jo 1[13].

†[שָׂקַר] **vb. Pi.** **ogle** (Aram. סְקַר *look at* (𝔗 Jb 20[9] 28[7]), סַקְרָנִית *looking about, ogling;* שְׂקָרָא *eye* with envy or hatred (e.g. 1 S 18[9] ⊛); cf. De[Is]);—*Pt.* fpl. מְשַׂקְּרוֹת עֵינַיִם Is 3[16] *ogling of eyes* (women of Jerusalem).

שַׂר v. שׂרר.

†שַׂרְאֶצֶר **n.pr.m.** in Assyr. (Bab.) (van d. H. שׂ׳, but v. Baer, and Str[ZMG xxxiii (1879), 302]; in As. perhaps [*Ašur, Bêl,* or *Nergal*] *šar-uṣur,* [ ] *protect the king!* COT[2 K 19, 37]; Σαρασα(ρ));—**1.** son of Sennach., 2 K 19[37] = Is 37[38] (Schr[COT l.c.] Wkl[KAT 3, 84] Stevenson[Hast. DB. iv. 476]). **2.** a returned exile Zc 7[2] (Stevenson[ib. 477]).—Cf. also נֶרְגַּל שׂ׳ p. 669.

†[שָׂרַג] **vb. Pu.** **be intertwined** (Talm. סָרַג Pi. *enmesh, weave around;* Aram. שְׂרָג *intertwine, involve,* סְרַג *entwine;* Ar. سَرَّجَ *set in order, join, weave, mix*);—*Impf.* 3 mpl. יְשֹׂרָגוּ Jb 40[17] *are intertwined* (of sinews of hippopot.). **Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׂתָּרְגוּ La 1[14] *they intertwine themselves* (fig. of פְּשָׁעַי).

†[שָׂרִיג] **n.m.**[Gn 40, 10] **tendril, twig** (from *interlacing,* cf. Ar. شَرِيجَةٌ palm-leaf *braid,* etc.; Eth. **ሠርጊት:** *net* (Prä[BASI. 371]); Aram. סְרִיגָא, ܣܪܝܓܐ *network, lattice*);—of vine, pl. שָׂרִיגִם Gn 40[10], שָׂרִגִים v[12]; of fig-tree, sf. שָׂרִיגָיהּ Jo 1[7].

†שָׂרוּג **n.pr.m.** descendant (i.e. younger branch) of Peleg Gn 11[20.21.22.23] 1 Ch 1[26]; Σερουχ (𝔊LCh Σερουγ).

†I. [שָׂרַד] **vb.** **escape** (Ar. شَرَدَ *take fright, shy* (of camel or horse), *run away;* Aram. שְׂרַד *be terrified,* שְׂרִידָא *survivor*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׂרְדוּ Jos 10[20] (JE; c. מִן pers.), Benn del. as dittogr.

†I. שָׂרִיד **n.m.** Je 47,4 **survivor** (from a defeat, etc.);—abs. שׂ Is 1⁹+; sf. שְׂרִידוֹ Jb 27¹⁵ Kt; pl. שְׂרִידִים Jos 10²⁰ Jo 3⁵; cstr. שְׂרִידֵי Je 31²; sf. שְׂרִידָיו Ob¹⁴+Jb 27¹⁵ Qr (van d. H. also Kt);—**1.** *survivor* (oft.‖פָּלִיט): esp. עַד בִּלְתִּי הִשָּׁאֵיר לוֹ שׂ Nu 21³⁵ Jos 8²² (both JE), Dt 3³ Jos 10³³ 11⁸ 2 K 10¹¹ (all D); more simply, לֹא הִשְׁ שׂ Dt 2³⁴ Jos 10²⁸.³⁰.³⁷.³⁹.⁴⁰ (all D); לֹא יִהְיֶה הוֹתִיר לָנוּ שׂ Is 1⁹; לְ שׂ אֵין Je 42¹⁷ 44¹⁴ Ob¹⁸; אֵין Jb 18¹⁹; וְהֶאֱבִיד שׂ מֵעִיר Nu 24¹⁹ (JE); עִם שְׂרִידֵי חֶרֶב Je 31², pl. also Jos 10²⁰ (subj. of שָׂרְדוּ), Jo 3⁵ Ob¹⁴ Jb 27¹⁵ (v. supra); sg. also Ju 5¹³ (obscure, for לְ שׂ rd. perh. יִשְׂרָאֵל GFM Now cf. Bu), Je 47⁴ La 2²². **2.** of things: אֵין שׂ לְאָכְלוֹ Jb 20²¹, i. e. nothing has escaped his greed; אֵשׂ יֶרַע שׂ בְּאָהֳלוֹ (אֵשׁ) v²⁶.

†II. שָׂרִיד **n.pr.loc.** on border of Zebulun;—עַד־שׂ Jos 19¹⁰ (P; Εσεδεκγωλα, A ἕως Σαρθιδ, ⑥L Σαρειδ), מִשְׂ v¹² (P; ἀπὸ Σεδδουκ; A Σαριδ).

II. שׂרד (√of foll., *plait, braid*?(Lag BN 175 ff. thinks שׂ Avestan loan-word)).

†שֶׂרֶד **n.**[**m.**] perhaps Aram. **plaited or braided work** (cf. then Aram. סְרָדָא *lattice-work, net-work* (=BH מִכְבָּר), *textile stuff, curtain* (=BH קְלָעִים), סַרְדוּתָא *plaited* or *braided work*; NH סָרָד *plaiter*, סָרִיד, סָרוּד *woven-work*; Hom ZMG xliv (1890), 548 cp. Bab. *šardu, skin*);—alw. abs.: בִּגְדֵי (הַ)שֶּׂרֶד Ex 31¹⁰ 35¹⁸ 39¹.⁴¹ (all P; all+ב׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ, and last three+לְשָׁרֵת בַּקֹּדֶשׁ); ⑥ 31¹⁰ τ. στολὰς τ. λειτουργικάς (cf. 39¹ [B v¹³, ⑥L v¹¹]).

†שַׂרָד **n.**[**m.**] from context, a marking-tool for wood, **stylus** (so Thes al.; connexion with above√dub.; Lewy Fremdw. 57 f. cp. *σάρδιον* as gem used in gem-cutting);—יְתָאֲרֵהוּ בַּשָּׂרֶד Is 44¹³.

שָׂרָה **n.f. et pr.** v. sub שׂרר.

†I. שָׂרָה **vb.** **persist, exert oneself, persevere** (Ar. شَرِيَ *persist, persevere*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׂ אֶת־א Ho 12⁴ *he persevered with God*; 2 ms. שָׂרִיתָ עִם־א׳ וְעִם אֲנָשִׁים Gn 32²⁹(J).—Ho 12⁵ has *Impf.* וַיְשַׂר in same meaning, as if from a (non-existent) שׂוּר; <rd. וַיִּשָּׂר (apoc. fr. וַיִּשְׂרָה).—שׂוּרָה Is 28²⁵ v. supra, p. 965ᵃ.

יִשְׂרָאֵל **n.pr.m. et gent.** **Israel** (*Ēl persisteth, persevereth* (or juss. *Let Ēl persist*) [usu. *contendeth* (Nes Eg. 60 ff.) or *Let Ēl contend* (Gray Prop. N. 218), but v. Dr Hast. DB Jacob 530]; on vocalization v. Lag BN 131 f. Kit 1 Ch 4,16 (Hpt); MI 5,+5 t. ישראל; in Egypt. *Y-si-r-'l* Steindorff ZAW xvi (1896), 331, cf. Breasted Bib. World ix (1897), 62 ff. Paton Syr. and Pal. 134; As. *Sir-'-lai* (=יִשְׂרְאֵלִי) Schr KG 356 ff., 364; COT Gn 36, 31, 1 K 16, 29.—On a poss. relation of יׇשׂ to n.pr. שָׂרַי, שָׂרָה v. RS K 257, 2nd ed. 34;—cf. (וּ)שְׂרָיָה);—Ισραηλ: **1. n.pr.m.** second name of Jacob Gn 32²⁹+28 t. Gn (JE), Ex 32¹³ (JE), Ho 12¹³ Ju 18²⁹ Ex 6¹⁴ Nu 1²⁰ 26⁵ (all P), 2 K 17³⁴ 1 Ch 1³⁴+8 t. Chr, ψ 105²³; בֵּית יׇשׂ Ru 4¹¹; בְּנֵי יׇשׂ (lit.) Gn 42⁵+3 t. E, 2 t. P+Ex 1⁷ (P; transition to wider use), 1 K 18³¹ 1 Ch 2¹+; =12 tribes Ex 28⁹+7 t. P; אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם יִצְחָק וְיׇשׂ† 1 K 18³⁶ 1 Ch 29¹⁸ 2 Ch 30⁶. **2. n.pr.gent.** (usu. **m.** Ju 11, 17 f. but **f.** 1 S 17²¹ 2 S 24⁹ [not ‖ 1 Ch 21⁵], cf. Dr ad loc. Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 57 f.): name of Hebrew nation; usu. der. from **1**, but יׇשׂ more common in early usage than בְּנֵי יׇשׂ (v. בֵּן p. 120ᵇ): **a.** (1) undivided kingdom; יׇשׂ Gn 47²⁷ (J), 49⁷ (poem in J)+108 t. JE, Dt 1¹ 18⁶ 33¹⁰ (poem)+76 t. D, Gn 34⁷ Ex 12¹⁵+42 t. P; Ju 5².⁷.⁷+104 t. Ju, oft. 1 and 2 S, 1 K 1–12; כׇּל־יׇשׂ of whole people 2 S 8¹⁵+, of whole army 11¹+, opp. Judah 2⁹+ (so also later). (2) יׇשׂ=N. tribes, disting. fr. Judah, even before disruption, 2 S 2⁹, cf. v¹⁰ 3¹⁰ 4¹ 5⁵ 12⁷ 20¹ 1 K 1³⁵ 4²⁰ 5⁵+; so at disruption 12¹⁶.¹⁶.¹⁶.¹⁸.¹⁹; then usu. of N. kingdom, till its fall, v²⁸ 24⁷.¹⁰+very oft. K, Am 1¹ 2⁶ 3¹⁴+, Ho 1⁵ 4¹⁵.¹⁵ 5³.³.⁵+, Mi 1¹³, etc. (3) יׇשׂ of S. kingdom, Judah, rarely bef. fall of Samaria Is 1³ 8¹⁸ Mi 1¹⁴.¹⁵, so בְּנֵי יׇשׂ 1 K 12¹⁷; after fall of Sam., יׇשׂ (less oft. בְּנֵי יׇשׂ) occurs of entire people, in reference to past or future 2 K 21⁸ 23²² Is 17⁹ ψ 103⁷ Je 2³ 50¹⁷.¹⁹+; יׇשׂ also=Judah Je 2¹⁴.³¹ 4¹+, Ez 13².⁴.¹⁶ 14¹.⁷.⁹+, Is 40²⁷ 41⁸ 42²⁴+, Ezr 2⁵⁹=Ne 7⁶¹, Ezr 2⁷⁰ 3¹¹+, Ne 10³⁴ 10³+, ψ 14⁷.⁷=53⁷.⁷, 147² 149²+, etc. (4) usage in Chr: יׇשׂ of whole people 1 Ch 2⁷+110 t., of N. kingdom 2 Ch 11¹+16 t., of Judah 12⁶ 19⁸+9 t. (5) יׇשׂ personif. as עֶבֶד י׳, Is 44¹.²¹ 49³ **b.** בְּנֵי יׇשׂ, (1) of undiv. people Ex 1¹²(J), 3⁹(E)+72 t. JE, Dt 3¹⁸ 10⁶+25 t. D, Gn 32³³+327 t. P; Ju 1¹+60 t. Ju; seld. 1 and 2 Sm, 1 K 1–12; in 13–2 K 25 *pass.* in ref. to older hist. (rarely otherwise). (2) seldom of N. kingdom Am 2¹¹+9 t. Am Ho, 2 Ch 13¹²+7 t. Chr. (3) of Judah (late) Ez 2³ Ne 1⁶.⁶ Ezr 3¹ Jo 4¹⁶+, 2 Ch 31⁵. **c.** בֵּית יׇשׂ Ex 16³¹ 40³⁸+142 t. (v. בַּיִת **5 d** (δ); 81 t. Ez, where=Judah; v. esp. 37¹⁶); שִׁבְטֵי בֵּית יׇשׂ Is 8¹⁴. **d.** other phrases, v. sub אִישׁ, אֶרֶץ, בַּת, בְּתוּלָה, גְּבוּל, הַר, כִּסֵּא, מֶלֶךְ, מַטֶּה (נטה), עֵדָה (יעד), שֵׁבֶט; also (in epith. of י׳) sub אָבִיר, אוֹר, עַם, I. אֱלֹהִים, I. גֹּאֵל, מֶלֶךְ, מִקְוֶה (I. קוה), I. צוּר (V צור), קָדוֹשׁ, I. רֹעֶה **1 d** (3). †**e.** יׇשׂ=the laity, opp.

priests, etc. (late): Ezr 10[25] Ne 11[3] 1 Ch 9[2]; כָּל־יִשׂ׳ Ezr 2[70] 10[5]; הָעָם יִשׂ׳ 9[1]; בְּנֵי יִשׂ׳ Ne 10[40], cf. שְׁאָר יִשׂ׳ 11[20].

†יִשְׂרְאֵלִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing;—**m.** הַיִּשׂ׳ Lv 24[10]; **f.** הַיִּשְׂרְאֵלִית v[10.11], cf. v[10].—2 S 17[25] <הַיִּשְׁמְעֵאלִי, 𝔊[A] Th We Dr al. (so ‖ 1 Ch 2[19]).

†שִׂרְיָה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** (י *persisteth* Dr[Hast. DB. ii. 530 JACOB]);—usu. Σαραια(ς);—שְׂרָיָה: **1.** secretary of David 2 S 8[17], but 𝔊[B] Ασα, ‖ שׁיא 20[25] Kt (שָׁוְא Qr), שַׁוְשָׁא 1 Ch 18[16] (in both Ἰησοῦς, 𝔊L Σουσα), שִׁישָׁא 1 K 4[3] (Σαβα, A Χεισα, 𝔊L Σαφατ); orig. in all prob. שׁשא We Dr Klo (*Sausa*), HPS (שׁושא), Now (*Šoša*), Bu. **2.** chief priest 2 K 25[18]=Je 52[24] **3.** a captain 2 K 25[23] Je 40[8] 51[59.59.61]. **4. a.** son of Ḳenaz 1 Ch 4[13.14]. **b.** name in Simeon v[35]. **c.** Levite name 5[40.40]. **5. a.** companion of Zerub. Ezr 2[2]. **b.** father of Ezra 7[1]. **c.** one sealed Ne 10[3] **d.** priest 11[11] 12[1.12] **6.** שְׂרָיָהוּ, officer of king Jehoiakim, Je 36[26], τῷ Σαρεα.

II. שִׂרָה (✓of foll.; =*rule*? cf. שׂרר).

†מִשְׂרָה **n.f.** rule, **dominion**;—Is 9[5.6].

†שֶׂרַח **n.pr.f.** (cf. Sab. n.pr.m. שׂרח Sab. Denkm.[No. 20, l. 1, and p. 72], שׂרחאל Id.[No. 13, l. 2. 12], אלשׂרח DHM[Epigr. Denkm. Arab. lxxii]);—daughter of Asher Gn 46[17] 1 Ch 7[30], שָׂרַח Nu 26[46]; Σααρ, Σαρ(ρ)α, etc.; 𝔊[B] Nu Καρα.

†[שָׂרַט] **vb. incise, scratch** (NH *id.*, so Aram. סְרַט Pa (𝔗 1 S 21[14]), סחט, סחף *scratch*, hence *write* (=χαράσσω); As. *šarâṭu, slit up, rend;* Ar. شَرَطَ *slit* ear of camel, شَرْطٌ, شُرْطٌ *sign, mark* (RS[K 214 f.]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. c. acc. cogn. וּמִבְשָׂרָם לֹא יִשְׂרְטוּ שָׂרֶטֶת Lv 21[5] *shall make no incision; Inf. abs.* c. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. שָׂרוֹט יִשָּׂרְטוּ Zc 12[3] those loaded with the stone *shall be severely scratched*, lacerated.

†שֶׂרֶט **n.**[**m.**] **incision**;—abs. וְיִשׂ׳ לָנֶפֶשׁ לֹא תִתְּנוּ בִּבְשַׂרְכֶם Lv 19[28].

†[שְׂרֶטֶת] **n.f.** id. (Ba[§ 93 a β]);—שְׂרֶטֶת Lv 21[5], v. vb. **Qal**.

שָׂרִי v. sub שׂרר.

(שְׂרָיָה(וּ) v. sub I. שׂרה.

†שִׂרְיֹן, יוֹן- **n.pr.mont.** (in As. *Sirara* COT[Dt 3, 9; 1 K 5, 13] Dl[Pa 103 f.]);—Sidonian name of Ḥermon Dt 3[9] (Σανιωρ); יוֹ- ψ 29[6] (+לְבָנוֹן; van d. H. al. שׂ׳).

†[שָׂרַךְ] **vb. twist** (so 𝔗 סְרַךְ (=Heb. עָוָה, עִוֵּת); perhaps akin to שׂרג, סרג; Talm. סָרַךְ is *adhere*, cf. Aram. סחף, סחף; Ar. شَرَكَ is *share, participate*, but شِرَاكٌ *sandal-thong*, شَرَكٌ *snare*);—**Pi.** *Pt.* fs. מְשָׂרֶכֶת דְּרָכֶיהָ Je 2[23] a swift dromedary *entangling her ways* (galloping aimlessly; fig.).

†[שְׂרוֹךְ] **n.**[**m.**] (sandal-)**thong** (? from above ✓, as *crossed and twisted* over the foot; on vocalization cf. Ar. *supra*, Ges[§ 84 a n] Ba[NB § 42 e]);—cstr., שְׂ֫רוֹךְ־נַעַל Gn 14[23] Is 5[27].

†שַׂרְסְכִים **n.pr.m.** a prince of Nebuch. Je 39[3], but read prob. שַׁזְבָּן (נְבוֹ), v. Gie Du, cf. p. 613[a] supra; 𝔊 Ναβουσαχαρ, etc.

†[שָׂרַע] **vb. extend** (Ar. شَرَعَ *point directly at*, also *enter upon* a path (Frä[213] thinks orig. *divide*, then *stretch out, make straight*), شَرَعَةٌ *projecting roof*, أَشْرَعُ *long-nosed* (*torto naso* 𝔙[Lv 21, 18]); Eth. **ሠረዐ**: *dispose, arrange;* Sab. שרע *arrangement, security* Hom[Chr 124];—but Aram. סחף expl. as *mutilated* Lv 21[18] 22[23] PS[2744], cf. 𝔊 ὠτότμητος);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* שָׂרוּעַ *extended*, i.e. too long (in a limb or member), of man Lv 21[18], beast 22[23] (v. II. חרם). **Hithp.** *stretch oneself: Inf. cstr.* הִשְׂתָּרֵעַ Is 28[20] (v. מַצַּע p. 427[a]).

שַׂרְעַפִּים v. sub שׂעף.

שָׂרַף **vb. burn** (70 t. + בָּאֵשׁ, 2 t. + בְּמוֹ־אֵשׁ) (NH (rare) = BH; As. *šarâpu;* Aram. שְׂרַף (rare); סחף is *absorb, consume*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׂ׳ Jos 11[9]+, 3 fs. sf. שְׂרָפַתַם Is 47[14], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂרֹף Nu 19[5]+2 t., more oft. וַיִּשְׂרֹף Ex 32[20]+, 2 mpl. תִּשְׂרְפוּן Dt 7[5]+2 t.; *Inf. abs.* שָׂרוֹף 2 S 23[7]; cstr. שְׂרֹף Je 36[25]+; sf. שָׂרְפוֹ Ju 9[52] Am 2[1]; *Pt. act.* שֹׂרֵף Lv 16[28] Nu 19[8], pl. שֹׂרְפִים 2 K 17[31]; *pass.* mpl. שְׂרֻפִים Nu 17[4]; fs. שְׂרוּפָה 1 S 30[3], שְׂרֻפָה ψ 80[17], pl. שְׂרוּפוֹת Ne 3[24], cstr. שְׂרֻפוֹת Is 1[7];—*burn* (59 t. + בָּאֵשׁ, 2 t. + בְּמוֹ־אֵשׁ): **1.** in making bricks, + לִשְׂרֵפָה Gn 11[3] (J; obj. om.). **2. a.** c. acc. rei, usu. to destroy, e.g. door Ju 9[52], house Ju 12[1] 1 K 16[18] (both c. עַל pers.), Je 39[8] + 11 t., cf. pt. pass. Ne 3[24], city Jos 6[24] 1 S 30[1.14] + 16 t., cf. pt. pass. 1 S 30[3] Is 1[7], chariots Jos 11[6.9] 2 K 23[11] ψ 46[10] (subj. ׳י), idols, etc., Ex 32[20] (acc. om.), Dt 9[21]+10 t., roll †Je 36[25.27.28.29.32], wood †Is 44[16.19] (both + בְּמוֹ־אֵשׁ), cf. ψ 80[17] (fig.), Je 51[32], hair †Ez 5[4]; bones, to lime (as outrage) †Am 2[1]; upon altars (in desecration) †1 K 13[2] 23[16.20]=2 Ch 34[5]; bodies, as funeral rite †1 S

31[12] (rare custom, RS[Sem. i. 353; 2nd ed. 372]; but Klo Bu rd. יִשְׂפְּדוּ [=יִסְּ]; cf. Benz[Arch. 163; Ency. Bib. DEAD Now Arch. i. 188]); ׳ש as funeral rite also (obj. om., prob. spices, cf. 2 Ch 16[14]), †c. ל pers. mort. Je 34[5], +acc. cogn. שְׂרֵפָה 2 Ch 16[14] (cf. שִׂרְפָה); in ceremonial of P (never of burning sacrif. on altar, הִקְטִיר, cf. הֶעֱלָה, but) chiefly (14 t.) of consuming refuse, esp. unused portions of victims, etc. (to prevent use), and infected objects, Ex 29[14.34]+, sts. מְחוּץ לַמַּחֲנֶה Lv 4[12] (+עַל־עֵצִים), v[21.21]+4 t., etc., cf. Ez 43[21]; also of burning red heifer (to produce ashes for purification) Nu 19[5.5.8]. †**b.** *burn*, c. acc. pers., (1) as penalty Jos 7[25] (JE), Ju 14[15] 15[6] Lv 20[14], cf. Nu 17[4] (pt. pass.), so, אֵשׁ subj., Is 47[14], c. acc. cogn. שְׂרֵפָה Lv 10[6] (P); (2) as sacrifice, Je 7[31] 19[5]; +ל dei Dt 12[31] 2 K 17[31]. †**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׂרֵף Jos 7[15]+, 3 fpl. תִּשָּׂרַפְנָה Pr 6[27], etc.;—*be burned* (11 t.+בָּאֵשׁ): of city Je 38[17]+v[23] (read תִּשָּׂרֵף for תִּשְׂרֹף ⑥⑤ Hi Ew Gf Gie Du), idols, etc., Mi 1[7] 1 Ch 14[12]; ritually (cf. **Qal 2 a** ad fin.) Lv 4[12] 6[23] 7[17.19] 13[52] 19[6]; of pers., as penalty Gn 38[24] (J), Jos 7[15] (JE), 2 S 23[7] (poet.), Lv 21[9] (H). †**Pi.** *Pt.* sf. מְסָרְפוֹ Am 6[10] *his burner*, usu. *one burning him*, but prob. *burning* spices for him, v. Dr and cf. **Qal** supra. †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שֻׂרַף, of goat Lv 10[16] *it was burnt up* (and gone).

†I. שָׂרָף **n.m.**[Is 14,29] a serpent, usu. venomous (poss. from above √, from *burning* effect of poison);—abs. ׳ש Nu 21[8] (JE; on Ar. parallels v. Jacob[Ar. Dichter ii. 93, iv. 10 f.]), appos. נָחָשׁ ׳ש Dt 8[15], pl. הַנְּחָשִׁים הַשְּׂרָפִים Nu 21[6]; a flying serpent, or *dragon*, שָׂרָף מְעוֹפֵף Is 14[29] 30[6].

†II. [שָׂרָף] **n.m.**[Is 6,2] pl. שְׂרָפִים **seraphim** (prob. akin to I. ׳ש, as beings orig. mythically conceived with serpents' bodies (serpent-deities, cf. Is 14[29] 30[6]), or (Che[Comm.]) personif. of lightning, cf. arts. SERAPHIM, Strachan[Hast. DB] Che[Ency. Bib.]; Di Marti al. cp. also Egypt. guardian-griffins, called *Šerref*; v. also כְּרוּב; on As. *Šarrapu* (*-bu*), epith. of god Nergal, connected by Dl[WB] with √שָׂרַף, v. שָׂרַב, Zim[KAT 3. 415]);—in OT. majestic beings with six wings, and human hands and voices, attendant upon ׳י Is 6[2.6].

†III. שָׂרָף **n.pr.m.** a Judahite;—1 Ch 4[22]; Σαια, A ⑥L Σαραφ.

†שִׂרְפָה **n.f.** **burning**;—abs. ׳ש Is 9[4]+, cstr. שִׂרְפַת Nu 19[6]+;—לש of brick-burning Gn 11[3] (+שָׂרַף); destructive Am 4[11] Is 9[4], of land Dt 29[22], of temple, הָיָה לִשְׂרֵפַת אֵשׁ Is 64[10], הַר ׳ש Je 51[25] i.e. a burnt-out volcano (fig. of Bab.); of heifer Nu 19[6], cf. v[17]; of spices (prob.) as funeral rite 2 Ch 16[14] (as acc. cogn.), 21[19] (obj. of עָשָׂה), v[19]; of pers. (penal) Lv 10[6] (acc. cogn., ׳י subj.), Nu 17[2].

†[מִשְׂרֶפָה, מַשְׂרֵפָה?] **n.**[**f.**] a burning;—only pl. cstr. מִשְׂרְפוֹת: בְּמִ׳ אֲבוֹתֶיךָ Je 34[5] (read כְּמִ׳ ⑥ ⑤ ⑨ Gie Du al.), *like the burnings* (of spices; cf. √**2 a**) *for thy fathers;* מִ׳ שִׁיד Is 33[12] (fig. of ignominious destruction, cf. Am 2[1]).

†מִשְׂרְפוֹת מַיִם **n.pr.loc.** named with Ṣidon Jos 11[8] 13[6] (appar. near coast); cp. (dub. Buhl[Geogr. 229]) *Mušêrfe*, 14 m. S. of Tyre, v. Di and reff., Guérin[Gal ii. 166 f.] — Μασερων, Μασρεφωθμαειμ, etc.

I. שָׂרַק (NH סָרַק, Aram. סְרַק, all *comb*, *card;* Ar. شَرَقَ *slit* sheep's ear, *pluck* fruit).

†[שָׂרִיק] **adj.** **carded**, **combed**, of flax;—fpl. פִּשְׁתִּים שְׂרִיקוֹת Is 19[9].

II. שָׂרַק (cf. NH סָרָק *light red;* הִשְׂרִיק Ecclus[50, 7; 43, 9 marg.] *shine brightly* (of sun); As. *šarḳu, red blood;* Ar. شَرَقَ *rise and shine* (of sun), *shew redness,* شَرِقَ *become red* (like blood); Sab. שרק *rise* (of sun), משרק *East,* שרקן epith. dei *the shining* Sab. Denkm.[18,4] Fell[ZMG liv (1900), 253 f.] cf. Hom[Chr 124]).

†I. [שָׂרֹק] **adj.** perh. **sorrel** (? fr. II. ׳ש, or cf. أَشْقَرُ *having ruddy tinge* over white, of horses *sorrel* Lane[1581]);—pl. אֲדֻמִּים שְׂרֻקִּים וּלְבָנִים Zc 1[8], of horses.

†II. [שָׂרֹק] **n.**[**m.**] **vine-tendrils** (or **clusters**) (from *red* colour?);—pl. sf. שְׂרוֹקֶיהָ Is 16[8].

†I. שֹׂרֵק **n.**[**m.**] choice species of **vine**;—abs. ׳ש Is 5[2], ׳שׂ Je 2[21] (both in fig.).

†II. שֹׂרֵק (van d. H. ׳שׂ) **n.pr.loc.** in נַחַל ׳ש Ju 16[4] (prop. *Wady of choice vines*);—⑥ Σωρηχ[κ]; prob. *Wady Ṣurâr* (GASm[Geogr. 218 ff.]), on N. side of which is ruin *Sûrîk*, ¾ h. W. of *Ṣur'ah* (Ṣor'ah), Survey[iii. 53] GFM[ad loc.].

†שֹׂרֵקָה **n.f.** choice **vine**;—Gn 49[11].

†מַשְׂרֵקָה **n.pr.loc.** in Edom;—מִמַּ׳ Gn 36[36]=1 Ch 1[47]; ⑥ ἐκ Μασέκκας (⑥L[Ch] ἐκ Μασερικα); Euseb[Onom. ed. Lag. 277] Μασρηκα.

שָׂרַר (√of foll.; mng. dub.; Dl[Pr 92] cp. As. *šarâru, rise in splendour* (of sun, etc.), but dub., cf. Hal[RÉJ xiv (1887), 150]).

שַׂר 420 **n.m.** chieftain, chief, ruler, official, captain, prince (NH esp. of angels; As. *šarru, king*);—abs. שַׂר 2 S 3[38]+, הַשַּׂר Mi 7[3]+, שָׂר Ho 3[4]+; cstr. שַׂר Ju 4[2]+; sf. שָׂרֶיךָ Dn 10[21]; pl. שָׂרִים 1 K 4[2]+; cstr. שָׂרֵי Gn 12[15]+; sf. שָׂרַי Ju 5[15] Is 10[8], שָׂרֵיהֶם Je 44[21], שָׂרֶיהָ Is 3[4]+;—**1.** *chieftain, leader:* **a.** pl. of Isr. Nu 21[18] (poem in JE; ‖ נְדִיב הָעָם), of Issachar Ju 5[15] (poem); שָׂרֵי גִלְעָד 10[18] is dub. (we should expect וְשׂ׳, and cf. וְזִקְנֵי ג׳, instead, 11[5-11]); of Midian 7[25] 8[3]; Philistines 1 S 29[3.3.4.4.9] (appar. = סְרָנִים v[2.6.7] [We], yet disting. by HPS and [with reserve] Bu; ⓖ𝔖𝔙 Th Bu del. in v[4b]), cf. 18[30]; poet., of מלכם כְּמוֹשׁ (i.e. the leading Moabites) Je 48[7], of (q.v.; i.e. the leading Ammonites) Am 1[15]= Je 49[3]. **b.** sg. David as leader of freebooters 1 S 22[2]; cf. שׂ׳ נְדוּד 1 K 11[24], pl. 2 S 4[2]. **2.** *vassal, noble, official,* under king (acting, on occasion, as counsellor, commander, etc.): **a.** pl., in Egypt Gn 12[15] (J)+3 t. Is+30[4] Di Du Skinner (>of foreign embassy [cf. ‖ מַלְאָכָיו] Che al. rdg. [Che[Heb. Hpt.] Marti] שָׂרִים), ψ 105[22]; Moab Nu 22[8]+8 t. 22, 23 (JE), Am 2[3]; Edom Is 34[12] (‖ חֹרִים); As. 10[8] 31[9]; Bab. 21[5]+7 t. Je+2 Ch 32[31] (but here perhaps vaguely = *authorities*); other nations Je 49[38]+17 t. Ezr Est; in gen. Is 49[7]; *officials, official class,* under kings of Israel: David (only Chr) 1 Ch 22[17]+5 t. 1 Ch, Ezr 8[20]; Sol. 1 K 4[2]; Jehoiachin 2 K 24[12.14]; Zedek. Je 34[21] 2 Ch 36[18]; other kings 19 t. 2 Chr; in gen. Ec 10[16.17]; see also (Judah) Je 1[18]+31 t. Je (17[25a] del. שׂ׳ Gf Che Gie Du), 4 t. La, Ez 17[12], Zp 1[8] (where disting. from בְּנֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ, who are never called שׂ׳); so, in gen., Ne 9[32.34] Dn 9[6.8]; and (N. Isr.) Ho 3[4]+6 t. Ho. **b.** as having powers of magistrate (*kadi*) Ex 2[14] (E.+שֹׁפֵט); under Moses (over groups of 1000, 100, 50, 10) 18[21] +7 t. 18 (E), Dt 1[15.15.15.15]; later in Judah Ho 5[10] (Now reads שָׂרֵי יש׳), Is 1[23], cf. 3[4.14] 32[1] Mi 7[3] (sg.; ‖ שֹׁפֵט), Zp 3[3] (‖ *id.*), Ez 22[27], cf. Pr 8[16] (‖ נְדִיבִים); 28[2] read perhaps צָרֶיהָ, v. Toy. **c.** as ruler or magistrate of a district (מְדִינָה), 1 K 20[14.15.17.19] (cf. Est 1[3] 8[9] 9[3], שָׂרֵי עַם וָעָם 3[12]). **d.** as *commandant* of city, שׂ׳ הָעִיר Ju 9[30], cf. 1 K 22[26]= 2 Ch 18[25], 2 K 23[8] 2 Ch 34[8]; of citadel, שׂ׳ הַבִּירָה Ne 7[2]; pl. of city *officials,* שׂ׳ סְפוֹת Ju 8[6.14] (disting. from זְקֵנִים), cf. 2 K 10[1] 2 Ch 29[20]. **3.** specif. military, = *captain, general:* **a.** שַׂר־(ה)צבא Gn 21[22.32] (E), 26[26] (J), 1 S 12[9]+23 t., +שׂ׳־צ׳־׳ Jos 5[14.15] (JE; צָבָא **1 b**), angel-captain in vision; v. also **8**, **9**; שָׂרֵי הַצ׳ 1 K 1[25]+3 t. Chr, שָׂרִים בַּצ׳ 1 Ch 12[22] (Gi Baer; van d. H. v[21]); שָׂרֵי צְבָאוֹת Dt 20[9] 1 K 2[5] 1 Ch 27[3]; שַׂר־הַחַיִל 2 S 24[2] (but read וְאֶל־שָׂרֵי as ⓖL and ‖ 1 Ch 21[2] Th We Dr HPS Bu), שָׂרֵי (הַ)חַיִל v[4.4] 2 K 9[5] 2 Ch 33[14] Ne 2[9], שָׂרֵי הַחֲיָלִים 1 K 15[20]=2 Ch 16[4], 2 K 25[23.26] Je 40[7.13]+7 t. Je; שָׂרֵי מִלְחָמוֹת 2 Ch 32[6]; so שׂ׳(ה) alone 2 S 18[5] 19[7] 1 K 9[22]=2 Ch 8[9] ⓖ[B] Be Kit (שָׂרָיו וְשָׁלִישָׁיו, for MT שָׂרֵי שׂ׳), 2 K 9[5.5] 1 Ch 11[6.21] +9 t., +Jb 39[25] Dn 11[5]; שׂ׳ וְנָדוֹל 2 S 3[38] (of Abner); poss. military fig. also in שַׂר שָׁלוֹם Is 9[5] (Mess. name). **b.** leading companies of 50 2 K 1[9-14] Is 3[3], of 100 1 S 22[7]+16 t.+8[12] (reading מֵאוֹת for חֲמִשִּׁים ⓖ HPS, cf. We; Bu ins. שָׂרֵי מֵאוֹת), of 1000 1 S 17[18]+11 t., + שָׂרֵי הָאֲלָפִים וְהַמֵּאוֹת 1 Ch 13[1] 26[26] (disting. from שָׂרֵי הַצָּבָא), 27[1] 29[6] 2 Ch 1[2]; also שׂ׳ הָרֶכֶב *captain of the chariotry* 1 K 22[31.32.33]=2 Ch 18[30.31.32]+3 t.+ שָׂרֵי ר׳ וּפָרָשָׁיו 1 K 9[22]=2 Ch 8[9]. **4. a.** *chief, head,* of other official classes: שַׂר הַטַּבָּחִים, Egypt, Gn 37[36]+5 t.; שָׂרֵי הָרָצִים 1 K 14[27]=2 Ch 12[10]; שָׂרֵי הַנֹּצְבִים 1 K 5[30] 9[23]=2 Ch 8[10]; even domestic positions (court of Pharaoh), שַׂר הַמַּשְׁקִים Gn 40[2]+5 t., שַׂר הָאוֹפִים 40[2]+4 t. (all E); שָׂרֵי הַמַּחְלְקוֹת 1 Ch 28[1], i.e. of the successive courses of royal military officials; cf. הַשַּׂר 27[28]; שַׂר מְנוּחָה הַפָּרִיסִים Dn 1[7.8.9.10.11.18]; שַׂר Je 51[59] **b.** = *overseer:* שַׂר בֵּית הַמַּטָּר Gn 39[21.23], שָׂרֵי מִקְנֶה 47[6] (all J; cf. אַבִּיר הָרֹעִים 1 S 21[8]), שָׂרֵי מִסִּים Ex 1[11] (J); cf. 1 Ch 15[27] 29[6] 27[31] 28[1].—In 1 Ch 15[22] read prob. סַר הַמַּשָּׂא (=שַׂר) *overseer of the carrying* (for MT בְּמַשָּׂא יָסֹר), so ⓖ Benz Kit, Be יָשַׂר=יָסַר; v. another view יָסַר **Qal.** **5.** of religious office: שָׂרֵי הַכֹּהֲנִים Ezr 8[24.29] 10[5] 2 Ch 36[14]; שׂ׳ הָאֱלֹהִים 1 Ch 15[16.22] 2 Ch 35[9], cf. 1 Ch 15[5.6.7.8.10.10]; heads of classes or courses of priests, called שָׂרֵי ק׳ 1 Ch 24[5], שׂ׳ אֱלֹהִים v[5];—שָׂרֵי קֹדֶשׁ Is 43[28] (usu. *consecrated princes,* whether priests, or kings, or both) is prob. corrupt, read perh. שַׁעֲרֵי (Du) or וַיְחַלְּלוּ שָׂרֶיךָ קָדְשִׁי ⓖ Houb Klo Che[Hpt] Gr (substantially). **6.** late, of representative leaders of people, tribal heads, שׂ׳ שִׁבְטֵי יש׳ 1 Ch 27[22] 29[6], cf. 28[1]; appar. = elders, שׂ׳ הָעָם Ez 11[1] 2 Ch 24[23]; שׂ׳ alone, ψ 68[28.28.28]; in post-exilic Jerus. Ezr 9[1.2] Ne 4[10] 10[1] 11[1] (שָׂרֵי), +elders Ezr 10[8.14]; called שָׂרֵי יְהוּדָה Ne 12[31.32]; of district-rulers 3[9.12.14.15.16.17.18.19]; of heads of families, שָׂרֵי הָאָבוֹת Ezr 8[29] 1 Ch 29[6] (=רָאשֵׁי הָא׳ 24[31] 27[1] Ne 7[70]). **7.** late, as term of rank and dignity, Is 23[8] (cf. 'merchant-*princes*'), Jb 3[15] 29[9] (‖ נְגִידִים), 34[19] ψ 45[17] 82[7] 148[11], opp. עבד(ים) Pr 19[10] Ec 10[7]; formidable foes ψ 119[23.161]. **8.** = *patron-angel,* only Dn: שַׂר (מַלְכוּת) פָּרַס 10[13.20], שׂ׳ יָוָן v[20]; specif. of מִיכָאֵל v[13.21] 12[1]. **9.**

שַׂר־הַצָּבָא 8[11] = *God* (prob., cf. צָבָא **1 c**; yet v. also צ **1 b**), so שַׂר שָׂרִים v[25].

†[שָׂרַר] **vb. denom.** (Gerber[20]) be, or act as, **prince, rule**;—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשַׂר עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל Ju 9[22] Abim. *ruled over Isr.* three years; 3 mpl. יָשָׂרוּ . . . שָׂרִים Is 32[1] princes *shall govern* (*prince it*) justly (‖ יִמְלְכוּ־מֶלֶךְ), cf. Pr 8[16]; *Pt.* שֹׂרֵר . . . לִהְיוֹת Est 1[22] *that* every man *should bear rule* בְּבֵיתוֹ. **Hithp.** *Impf.*, 2 ms. + *Inf. abs.* כִּי־תִשְׂתָּרֵר עָלֵינוּ גַּם־הִשְׂתָּרֵר Nu 16[13] *that thou shouldst also keep playing the prince over us.*—יָסַר 1 Ch 15[22] v. יָסַר **Qal** and שָׂרַר **4 b**. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. metapl. הֵשִׂירוּ (Ges[§ 67 v]) Ho 8[4] *they made princes* (abs.; ‖ הִמְלִיכוּ).

†I. [שָׂרָה] **n.f. princess, noble lady**;—cstr. שָׂרָתִי (Ges[§ 90 l]) La 1[1]; pl. שָׂרוֹת 1 K 11[3], cstr. *id.* Est 1[18]; sf. שָׂרוֹתֶיהָ Ju 5[29], תֵּיהֶם- Is 49[23];—*princesses* attending Sisera's mother Ju 5[29]; of Sol.'s wives 1 K 11[3], other queens Is 49[23] (‖ מְלָכִים); wives of nobles Est 1[18]; fig. of Jerus. La 1[1].

II. שָׂרָה (37) **n.pr.f.** wife of Abraham (*princess*);—Σαρρα: Gn 17[15] (where formal change from שָׂרָי), v[17.19.21] 21[1b.3] 23[1.1.2.2.19] 25[10.12] 49[31] (all P), 18[6] + 9 t. 18, 21[1a.2a] 24[36.67] (all J), 20[2.2.14.16.18] 21[6.7.9.12] (all E); as ancestress of Hebrews Is 51[2].

†שָׂרַי **n.pr.f.** wife of Abram (Nö[ZMG xlii (1888). 484] Ges[§ 80 l] Kö[ii. 1. 427] make = foregoing, with old fem. ending י—; > Lag[BN 92, Anm.*], emphasizing diff. in ⅏, der. fr. a ✓שרי, and cp. شراة, name of a barren mt.; cf. RS יִשְׂרַאֵל supr., sub I. שׂרה);—⅏ Σαρα;—Gn 11[30] (J), v[31] (P), 12[5.11.17] 16[1.2.3.5.6.6.8.8] (all J), 17[15] (P); שָׂרֶי 11[29] (J), 16[2] (J), 17[15] (P).

שָׂשׂוֹן, שָׂשׂן v. שׂוּשׂ.

שֵׂת v. שְׁאֵת sub נשׂא p. 673[a].

†שָׂתַם **vb.** usu. **stop up**, in sense of *shut out*, shut ears against (late ‖ form of סָתַם; yet awkward; Ba[ES 9] cp. Ar. شَمَّتَ *frustrate, disappoint*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂ֫תְמָה תְּפִלָּתִי La 3[8] (> van d. H. שָׂתַם) *he* (י) *hath shut out my prayer* (Bu שׂ֫ מות *shut up* [himself] *from*).

†[שָׂתַר] **vb. Niph.** burst or break out, of tumours (Ar. شَتَرَ *have inverted*, or *cracked, eyelids*, or *lower lips;* Eth. **ሰተረ** *lacerate;* As. [*šatâru*] II. *tear down;* Syr. ܫܬܪ *destroy*, so Sab. שתר Sab. Denkm.[No. 48, l. 2], BAram. סְתַר Ezr 5[12]);—**Niph.** *Impf.* וַיִּשָּׂתְרוּ לָהֶם עפלים 1 S 5[9] and tumours *broke out* to them.

שׁ

שׁ *Šin*, 21st letter (with שׂ); = 300 in post B. Hebrew.

·שֶׁ, also (†Gn 6[3] [? v. **4 a**], Ju 5[7.7] Ct 1[7] Jb 19[29] [?]) ·שֵׁ, שֶׁ in שֶׁאַתָּה †Ju 6[17], and שִׁ in שִׁהוּא †Ec 2[22], שִׁהֵם †3[18] (elsewhere before gutt. שֶׁ, as שֶׁאֲנִי †Ct 1[6] Ec 2[18], שֶׁאֵין †ψ 146[3], שֶׁהֵם †Ct 6[5] La 4[9], שֶׁעַל †Ju 7[12] 8[26], שֶׁרֹאשִׁי †Ct 5[2]), **rel. part.** who, which, that, etc. (constantly in NH; Aram. of Nerab, Ldzb[371, 445]; As. *sha;* Ph. אש (regularly), also sometimes ש (Ldzb[227 f.]): acc. to Ges Ew[§ 181 b] Ol[p. 439] Sta[§ 176 e], abbrev. from אֲשֶׁר; more prob. (Sperling [v. אֲשֶׁר], Kö[ii. 323 f.]) an original demonstr. part.), syn. with אֲשֶׁר, but in usage limited to late Heb., and passages with N. Palest. colouring, viz. †Ju 5[7.7] [אֲשֶׁר v[27]], 6[17] 7[12] 8[26] 2 K 6[11] (v. **4 c**), Jon 1[7.12] 4[10] [אֲשֶׁר 11 t.], ψ 122[3.4] 123[2] 124[1.2.6] 129[6.7] 133[2.3] 135[2.8.10] 136[23] 137[8.9] 144[15] 146[3.5] La 2[15.16] 4[9] 5[18] Ezr 8[20] 1 Ch 5[20] 27[27], Ct (uniformly, except in title 1[1]), Ec (68 t.; אֲשֶׁר 89 t.); also (dub.) Gn 6[3] 49[10] (שֶׁלֹה ⅏ ⅋ ℑ), Jb 19[29]; and in the n.pr. (q.v.) מִישָׁאֵל and מְתוּשָׁאֵל.—In usage, ·שֶׁ is in the main parallel with אֲשֶׁר, viz. **1.** as **pron.** *who, which, whom,* Ju 7[12] כַּחוֹל שֶׁעַל שְׂפַת הַיָּם (cf. חול **c**), ψ 122[3] 124[6] etc.; *him whom, that which,* etc., Ct 1[7] 3[1] 1 Ch 27[27] Ec 1[11] 6[3] וְיָמֵי חַיָּיו וְרַב שֶׁיִּהְיוּ and much (vb.) is *that which* his days amount to (Hi De al.), v[10]; ·שֶׁ הוּא *that which* 1[9.9]; in the genit., ·שֶׁ־ אַשְׁרֵי †ψ 137[8.9] 146[5].—On ·מַה־שֶּׁ in Ec = *whatever, what,* v. מָה **1 e** *b*. **2.** as a connecting link; = *where* (cf. אֲשֶׁר p. 81, and **4 b** β), ·מְקוֹם שֶׁ †Ec 1[7] 11[3] (cf. מְקוֹם אֲשֶׁר Gn 39[20] +: Ges[§ 130 c]), *whither* ψ 122[4] (. . . שֶׁשָּׁם), *when* Ct 8[8] Ec 12[3] ·בְּיוֹם שֶׁ (cf. *ib.* **4 b** *a*). **3.** as a **conj.** (cf. אֲשֶׁר **8**);—**a.** *that,* after רָאָה Ec 2[13] 3[18], יָדַע 1[17] 2[14] 9[5] Jb 19[19] (? v. p. 192[b]), דִּבֶּר Ec 2[15], אָמַר

8^{14}, עָשָׂה אוֹת Ju 6^{17}; as subj. of sentence, Ec 3^{13} 5^{15}; also in the phrases, (*a*) *what is … that?* Ct 5^{9} (usu. כִּי; v. מָה **1 d** *b*), מַה הָיָה שֶׁ׳ how comes it *that …?* Ec 7^{10}; (*b*) Ct 3^{4} כִּמְעַט שֶׁעָבַרְתִּי מֵהֶם hardly (was it) *that* (Germ. *kaum dass*) I had passed, etc., Ec 7^{14} עַל דִּבְרַת שֶׁלֹּא יִמְצָא to the intent *that …*, 5^{15} כָּל־עֻמַּת שֶׁבָּא exactly *as …*, 12^{9} יֹתֵר שֶׁ׳ besides *that*, עַד שֶׁ׳ (עַד שֶׁ׳ †Ju 5^{7}) until *that* ψ 123^{2} Ct $2^{7.17}$ + (v. III. עַד **II 1 a** *a* and *b*; cf. NH *Yoma* 5^{1}), *while* 1^{12} (ib. **2 d**); עָשָׂה שֶׁ׳ to make or cause *that …*, †Ec 3^{14} (cf. Ez 36^{27}). **b.** involving a reason (cf. אֲשֶׁר **8 c**), *because, since*, Ct $1^{6.6}$ 5^{2} Ec 2^{18b}. Hence שַׁלָּמָה †Ct 1^{7} *since why?* = *lest* (v. מָה **4 d** *b*). **4.** compounds: **a.** בְּשֶׁ׳, i.q. בַּאֲשֶׁר **c** (p. 84^{a}) *in that, seeing that*, Ec 2^{16}; also (acc. to MT 𝔊 𝔖 Hu De) Gn 6^{3} בְּשַׁגַּם הוּא בָשָׂר *because that* he also is flesh; but v. שָׁגַג. **b.** כְּשֶׁ׳, i.q. כַּאֲשֶׁר p. 455:—(*a*) *according as* Ec 5^{14} 12^{7}; (*b*) *when* (so oft. NH, as *Ab* $1^{8.8.8.14}$) 9^{12} 10^{3}. **c.** מִשֶּׁ׳, i.q. מֵאֲשֶׁר **a** (p. 84^{a}), 2 K 6^{11} מִי מִשֶּׁלָּנוּ who of *those that* are ours? (but Klo Kamp[Kau] Benz מְגַלֶּנוּ who *betrays us?* cf. 𝔊); Ec 5^{4} *than that* (cf. מֵאֲשֶׁר 3^{22}), + 2^{24} (read מִשֶּׁיֹּאכַל with Ew De, etc.; cf. 3^{22}). **d.** שֶׁל, like אֲשֶׁר לְ (אֲשֶׁר **7 b**), a mark of the genit.: thrice, adding slight emph. to the sf., Ct 1^{6} = 8^{12} כַּרְמִי שֶׁלִּי *my* vineyard (lit. my vineyard, which is mine), 3^{7} מִטָּתוֹ שֶׁלִּשְׁלֹמֹה (so oft. in NH, but without any special emphasis, as *Aboth* 1^{12} הֱוֵי מתלמידיו של־אהרן be of Aaron's disciples, 2^{1} שֶׁכָּרָן שֶׁל־מִצְוֹת, v.^{2} הֱוֵי מתפלל בשלומה של־מלכות 3^{2}; cf. ܕܝܠ in Syr., as Lk 6^{47} ܡ̈ܠܝ ܕܝܠܝ *my* words, Nö §225). And with בְּ, בְּשֶׁל lit. *through that which belongs to* or *concerns*, pleon. for *on account of* (a late, unidiom. transl. of Aram. בדיל, בְּדִיל, from בְּ, דִּי, and לְ, as in Onk Gn 12^{13} בדילי *on my account*, 30^{27} 39^{5} בְּדִיל יוֹסֵף, בְּדִיל מָא *on account of* what? Ju 8^{1} 2 S 9^{1} 1 K $11^{12.39}$, etc.), Jon 1^{7} בְּשֶׁלְּמִי *on account of* whom? (‖ v^{8} בַּאֲשֶׁר לְמִי: v. p. 84; prob. a gloss), v^{12} בְּשֶׁלִּי *on account of* me (𝔗 בְּדִילִי, בְּדִיל מִן); Ec 8^{17} בְּשֶׁל אֲשֶׁר יַעֲמֹל הָאָדָם לְבַקֵּשׁ *on account of* (the fact) *that* (= *seeing that*) man labours, etc. (unidiom. transl. of Aram. בְּדִיל דְּ *because that*, as Gn 6^{3} בְּדִיל דְּאִינוּן, 39^{9} בְּדִיל דְּאַתְּ אִיתְּתֵיהּ [for Heb. בַּאֲשֶׁר אַתְּ אִשְׁתּוֹ]; Palm. בדיל די Ldzb[233],—in Tariff 1^{4} (Cooke[N.-Sem. Inscr. 320]) = ἐπειδή).

[שׁאֹא] v. [שׁוֹא].

†[שָׁאַב] **vb. draw** (water) (NH *id.*, also *attract*; Aram. שְׁאֵיב, of magnet; Ar. سَأَبَ *be satisfied with drinking*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וּשְׁאַבְתֶּם Is 12^{3}; *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּשְׁאַב Gn 24^{20}, -אַב v^{45}; 1 s. אֶשְׁאָב v$^{19.44}$; 3 mpl. יִשְׁאֲבוּן Ru 2^{9}, וַיִּשְׁאֲבוּ 1 S 7^{6} + 2 t.; *Imv.* fs. שַׁאֲבִי Na 3^{14}; *Pt.* ms. שֹׁאֵב Dt 29^{10}, pl. cstr. שֹׁאֲבֵי Jos $9^{21.23.27}$; fpl. הַשֹּׁאֲבֹת Gn 24^{11};—*draw* water, c. acc. מַיִם Gn 24^{13} (J), 1 S 7^{6} 9^{11}, + מִן of source 2 S 23^{16} = 1 Ch 11^{18}, Is 12^{3} (fig.); מֵי מָצוֹר שַׁ׳ לָךְ Na 3^{14}; מַיִם om. Gn $24^{20.43.45}$ and (+ לְ of animals) v$^{19.20.44}$ (all J); c. acc. אֲשֶׁר Ru 2^{9} drink of *that which* the young men *draw*; Pt. fpl. Gn 24^{11} *the water-drawing women*; m. שֹׁאֵב מֵימֶיךָ Dt 29^{10} (servile labour, ‖ חֹטֵב עֵצֶיךָ), so mpl. Jos $9^{21.23.27}$ (P; all c. לְ, and all ‖ חֹטְבֵי עֵצִים).

†[מַשְׁאָב] **n.[m.]** appar. **drawing-place** of water; only pl. מַשְׁאַבִּים Ju 5^{11}.

†שָׁאַג **vb. roar** (NH *id.*; Ar. ثَأَجَ *low, bleat*, Frey);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Is 5^{29} Kt consec. (> Qr וְיִשְׁאַג), שָׁאַג Am 3^{8}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁאַג Am 3^{4} + . etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁאֹג Je 25^{30}; *Pt.* שֹׁאֵג Ju 14^{5} ψ 22^{14}, שׁוֹאֵג Ez 22^{25}, שֹׁאֲגִים Zp 3^{3} ψ 104^{21};—**1.** *roar*, of lion Ju 14^{5} (c. לִקְרָאתוֹ), Am $3^{4.8}$ ψ 104^{21} (c. לְ of prey), fig. of invaders and foes Je 2^{15} (c. עַל pers.) ψ 22^{14}, cf. 74^{4}, sim. Is 5^{29} Je 51^{38}; fig. of rapacious rulers Zp 3^{3} Ez 22^{25} (read נְשִׂיאֶיהָ for נְבִיאֶיהָ 𝔊 and mod.); of י׳ (like lion) calling scattered Isr. Ho $11^{10.10}$ (on text of v. see Now); of י׳ roaring in thunder Je 25^{30a} = Am 1^{2} = Jo 3^{16}, also Je 25^{30} (שָׁאֹג יִשְׁאַג, sq. עַל־נָוֵהוּ); cf. Jb 37^{4} (יִשְׁאַג־קוֹל ‖ יַרְעֵם). **2.** of human cry in distress ψ 38^{9} (c. מִן causat.).

†שְׁאָגָה **n.f. roaring**;—**1.** like lion, abs. שׁ׳ Is 5^{29} (of invaders); of lion, cstr. שַׁאֲגַת Zc 11^{3} Jb 4^{10} (fig. of wicked), sf. קוֹל שַׁאֲגָתוֹ Ez 19^{7} (fig. of conquering king). **2.** human cry in distress, שַׁאֲגָתִי ψ 32^{3}, דִּבְרֵי שׁ׳ 22^{2}, שַׁאֲגֹתָי Jb 3^{24}.

שׁאה v. שׁוֹאָה sub שׁוא.

†I. [שָׁאָה] **vb. make a din** or **crash, crash into ruins** (perh. akin to שׁוֹאָה (√שׁוא) *storm, devastation*; > Aram. ܫܐܐ *be deserted*, שְׁהָוְתָא, שְׁהָווּא *desert*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁאוּ Is 6^{11} until cities *have crashed into ruins*; + perh. Na 1^{5} (p. 671^{a}). **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשָּׁאֶה שְׁמָמָה Is 6^{11}, usu., and the ground *be ruined* into a desolation, but 𝔊 Lo Du Marti תִּשָּׁאֵר *be left* a desol.; 3 mpl. יִשָּׁאוּן Is 17^{12} *they are in uproar* (of nations, ‖ יֶהֱמָיוּן), v^{13} (but del. as doublet Du Che[Hpt] Marti). **Hiph.** *Inf. cstr.* לְהַשְׁאוֹת Is

37[26], = לַהֲשׁוֹת 2 K 19[25] (Ges[§ 23 f] Kö[i. 570], who follow van d. H. in giving לְהַשְׁאוֹת as Qr, but v. Baer Gi), *to cause* cities *to crash* into ruined heaps.

†שַׁאֲוָה Kt, שׁוֹאָה Qr, **n.f.** devastating storm;—sim. Pr 1[27] (‖ סוּפָה). V. שׁוֹאָה, √II. שׁוא.

†שְׁאִיָּה **n.f.** ruin;—Is 24[12] (late).

†שָׁאוֹן **n.m.**[Ho 10, 14] roar (of waters, etc.), din, crash, uproar;—abs. שׁ Ho 10[14] +; cstr. שְׁאוֹן Is 13[4] +; sf. שְׁאוֹנָהּ 5[14];— **1.** *roar* of water (waves), Is 17[12] (‖ הֲמָה), sim. of noise of invading host, so v[13], but del. Du Che[Hpt] Marti, as doublet; *roar* of this host v[12] (‖ הָמוֹן), cf. שְׁאוֹן קוֹלָם Je 51[55]; of waves also ψ 65[8]; of *din* or *crash* of battle Am 2[2] Ho 10[14] ψ 74[23]: שׁ בְּנֵי Je 48[45] (i. e. warriors); of battle in which יי beats down his foes Je 25[31], cf. Is 66[6]; of gathering hosts Is 13[4]; שׁ זָרִים 25[5] (Du Marti, plausibly, גְּאוֹן זֵדִים, as 13[11]); rd. שׁ also prob. (for שַׁאֲנָן, q.v.) 2 K 19[28] = Is 37[29]; in mocking appell. of Pharaoh (Necho), Je 46[17] פ׳ (𝔊 𝔖 𝔙) קִרְאוּ שָׁם call ye the name of Ph. a *Crash*. **2.** *uproar* of revellers Is 5[14] 24[8].—שׁ בּוֹר ψ 40[3], *pit of roaring* (of waters? fig., cf. מַעֲמַקֵּי־יָם 69[3], where also ‖ יְוֵן); Thes al. *of destruction* (v. √ **2**), but against usage of שָׁאוֹן; > Du prop. בּוֹר שָׁוְא (cf. נָפַת שָׁוְא Is 30[28]).

†שַׁאֲת **n.f.** doubtful word; perh. (for *שְׁאָת) din of battle (= שָׁאוֹן); Thes al. devastation, cf. שְׁאִיָּה; either meaning suits שׁ הַשֶּׁבֶר La 3[47] (‖ הַשֹּׁאָה); but We[Comp. Hex. 2, 351], from II. שׁוא, *desolation*); contr. (acc. to Thes and most) שֵׁת, in בְּנֵי שֵׁת Nu 24[17] (J) *sons of* (battle-)*din* (warriors, = בְּנֵי שָׁאוֹן in ‖ Je 48[45]); Vrss take שֵׁת here as n.pr.; Gray prop. שֵׁת = שְׁאֵת, *pride*, or reading as Je, cf. We[Comp. 351].

†II. [שָׁאָה] **vb. Hithp.** gaze (appar. ‖ form of שָׁעָה, q.v.);—*Pt.* ms. הָאִישׁ מִשְׁתָּאֶה לָהּ Gn 24[21] (J) *the man was gazing at her* (Ges[§ 130 a]).

[שָׁאַט], שָׁאֹט v. II. שׁוט.

שְׁאִיָּה v. I. שׁאה.

שָׁאַל **vb.** ask, inquire (NH *id.*; As. *šaʾâlu*, Ar. سَأَلَ, Eth. ሰአለ; Sab. מסאל *request, petition*, Hom[Chrest. 124] Levy-Os[ZMG xix (1865), 165]; Aram. ܫܐܠ, שְׁאֵיל; OAram. Zinj. שאל Ldzb[371], Nab. Hiph. *lend* Id[ib.];—on שׁ cf. Jastr[JBL xix (1900), 82 ff.]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ Ju 5[25] +, שָׁאַל Ju 8[26] + 2 t.; consec. וְשָׁאַל לוֹ Nu 27[21]; sf. וּשְׁאֵלֵךְ consec. Gn 32[18] (Ges[§ 64 f]), וּשְׁאֵלָהּ consec. Ju 4[20]; 1 s. sf. שְׁאֵלְתִּיהוּ 1 S 1[20], שְׁאֵלְתִּיהוּ Ju 13[16]; 3 pl. sf. שְׁאָלוּנוּ ψ 137[3]; 2 mpl. שְׁאֵלְתֶּם 1 S 12[13] (del. 𝔊 Th We Dr and most), Jb 21[29], וּשְׁאֵלְתֶּם־ consec. 1 S 25[5], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁאַל Ex 22[13] +, etc.; *Imv.* שְׁאַל Is 7[11] +, שְׁאָלוּנִי Is 45[11] (< תִּשְׁאֲלוּנִי Weir Che al.), etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁאוֹל Gn 43[7] +; cstr. לִשְׁאֹל Ju 1[14] +, etc.; *Pt. act.* שֹׁאֵל 2 S 3[13] +, fs. שֹׁאֶלֶת 1 K 2[20.22], mpl. הַשֹּׁאֲלִים 1 S 8[10]; *pass.* שָׁאוּל 1[28] 2 K 6[5];— **1. a.** *ask, ask for*, acc. rei (vel pers.) Ju 5[25] 8[26] 1 K 3[10] ψ 122[6] (= pray for) +; שׁ אֶת־נַפְשׁוֹ לָמוּת 1 K 19[4] Jon 4[8], i. e. pray for death, but Jb 31[30] *demand* the life of another בְּאָלָה *by a curse*; c. ל pers. 1 K 2[22.22] + (ל pers. reflex.) 1 S 12[17.19] +; c. מִן pers. Ju 8[24] (acc. cogn.), Ezr 8[22] Zc 10[1] +; sq. inf. 1 K 3[11]; sq. cl. שׁ מָה אֶתֶּן־לָךְ: 1 K 3[5] = 2 Ch 1[7], cf. 2 K 2[9]; c. acc. + מֵאֵת pers. 1 S 8[10] ψ 27[4] (from יי) +; + מֵעִם pers. Is 7[11] (from יי) +; c. acc. pers. (from whom) + rei †ψ 137[3]; acc. om. Is 7[12] 1 S 12[20] 1 K 2[20], c. מִן pers. ψ 2[8]; abs. Mi 7[3] ψ 105[40] (of prayer); הִקְשִׁיתָ לְשְׁאוֹל 2 K 2[10], i. e. thou hast asked for a difficult thing.—1 S 2[20] v. **Hiph.** **b.** specif. *ask* as a favour, for temporary use, i. e. *borrow* (cf. לָוָה, as matter of business, v. Bu[1 S 1, 28]), Ex 22[13] (E; acc. rei + מֵעִם pers.), 2 K 4[3] (acc. rei + מִן of source + ל pers. reflex.), 6[5] (pt. pass. abs.); so also (acc. to many), c. acc. rei Ex 3[22] (+ מִן pers.), 11[2] 12[35] (both + מֵאֵת pers.; all E),—it is, however, not clear that there was any pretext of mere temporary use; pt. pass. שָׁאוּל לִיי 1 S 1[28] (*lent, granted,*) *made over to* יי (in effect pass. of Hiph., q.v.). **c.** in weakened sense, *seek, desire* (late), c. acc. 2 Ch 11[23] Ec 2[10] (subj. עֵינַי); Pr 20[4] in harvest, he *shall look* [for a crop], וְאֵינֶנּוּ *and there shall be none.* **2. a.** *inquire of*, c. acc. pers. + לֵאמֹר before inquiry Gn 32[18] (E), 44[19] (J) +; c. וְאָמַר Ju 4[20], וַיֹּאמֶר, etc., Gn 24[47] (J), Je 37[13]; sq. וְאָמַר without acc. pers. Gn 32[30] (J), cf. 1 S 19[22], sq. לֵאמֹר Jos 4[6] (JE); c. acc. pers. + עַל rei Ne 1[2]; עַל rei alone, Ec 7[10] (+ מֵחָכְמָה, i. e. prompted by wisdom); c. acc. pers. + rei (about which) 2 S 14[18] Is 45[11] + 4 t.; acc. pers. + indir. quest. Ju 13[6]; c. acc. pers. only, Ju 8[14] 1 S 25[8] Dt 32[7] +, *inquire of* beasts (acc.) Jb 12[7]; c. acc. rei only, Je 50[5]; c. ל pers. = acc. 2 K 8[6] (Kö[Synt. § 289 h]); c. ל rei about which Gn 26[7] (J), 32[30] (J), Ju 13[18] 2 S 11[7] Je 6[16] Jb 8[8], also (+ לאמר before the inquiry) Gn 43[7] (J), and (sq. direct question) Dt 4[32]; c. ל pers. about whom, Gn 43[27] (J), cf. phr. of greeting, שׁ אִישׁ לְרֵעֵהוּ לְשָׁלוֹם Ex 18[7] (E)

ask each for (or about) *his fellow as to welfare*, cf. †Ju 18[15] 1 S 10[4] 17[22] 25[5] 30[21] [read וַיִּשְׁאֲלוּ לוֹ Ⓖ Ⓢ We Dr HPS Bu] 2 S 8[10] Je 15[5] 1 Ch 18[10]; sq. direct question only, 1 S 17[56] Je 18[13] (c. ב loc.), sq. indirect question only (c. אִם) Je 30[6]; שְׁ אֶת־פִּי ׳פ Gn 24[57] (J); abs. *make inquiry* Dt 13[15] (+דָּרַשׁ, חָקַר). †**b.** *inquire of, consult*, deity, oracle, etc. (Jastr[JBL xix (1900), 88 ff.]), sq. acc. פִּי ׳י Jos 9[14] (JE), Is 30[2], ׳י 65[1] (‖ בִּקֵּשׁ); elsewhere in Hex only (acc. om.), Nu 27[21] (P; c. ל pers. for whom, +ב instr.), cf. Jos 19[50]; also שְׁ אוֹב Dt 18[11] (pt. as subst.; Jäger[BAS ii. 292] cp. As. *maššaku ša šâ'ili*, i. e. *skin-vessel of the oracle-seeker*, cf. Jastr[JBL xix (1900), 96 ff.]); c. acc. of human agent 1 S 28[16] Je 38[14.27]; usu. (ancient usage, chiefly Ju Sm) שְׁ בִּי (בְּ perh. orig. local, so GFM, or instr.), Ju 1[1] 20[23] 1 S 23[2] 30[8] 2 S 2[1] 5[19] = 1 Ch 14[10]; לֵאמֹר om. 1 S 10[22] (sq. direct question), 22[10] (ל pers. for whom), 23[4] 28[6] 2 S 5[23] = 1 Ch 14[14] Ju 20[27]; שְׁ בֵּאלֹהִים Ju 18[5] 20[18] 1 S 14[37] (sq. direct question), also (ל pers. for whom), 22[13.15]; שְׁ בִּדְבַר הָאֵ 2 S 16[23]; likewise שְׁ בְּעֵצוֹ Ho 4[12] (i.e. his idol), בִּתְרָפִים Ez 21[26], בָּאוֹב 1 Ch 10[13]; perh. = *receive as oracle* Dt 18[16] (מֵעִם ׳י), Jastr[l.c.]

†**Niph.** *ask for oneself* (Ges[§ 51 e]), specif. *ask leave of absence*, c. מִן pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. + *Inf. abs.* נִשְׁאֹל נִשְׁאַל 1 S 20[6] (sq. inf.), v[28] (sq. עַד; ? ins. ל inf. HPS); *Pf.* 1 s. נִשְׁאַלְתִּי מִן־הַמֶּלֶךְ Ne 13[6] (abs.). †**Pi. 1.** *inquire carefully: Impf.* 3 mpl. + **Qal** *Inf. abs.* שָׁאוֹל יִשְׁאֲלוּ 2 S 20[18] (Bu prop. **Qal** *Impf.* וְיִשְׁאֲלוּ), c. ב loc.; on foll. context v. We Dr HPS Bu. **2.** *beg, practise beggary*, *Pf.* 3 pl. וְשִׁאֲלוּ (consec.) ψ 109[10]. **Hiph.** (prop. *let* one *ask* [successfully], *give*, or *lend, on request*, then) *grant, make over to* (as a favour, with or without request): *Pf.* 1 s. sf. הִשְׁאִלְתִּהוּ לְ׳י 1 S 1[28] *I have made him over to* ׳י (cf. Dr HPS Bu and **Qal** *Pt. pass.*, ib.); perhaps also read 3 fs. הִשְׁאִילָה לִ׳י 2[20] (whom) *she hath made over to* ׳י (for שָׁאַל לִ׳י) Bu HPS (after Ⓖ in part; other conj. in Dr); *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. rei וַיִּשְׁאָלוּם Ex 12[36] (E) *and they handed them over*

†**שָׁאַל n.pr.m.** with foreign wife, Ezr 10[29], Ⓖ Σαλουια, ⓁL Ασσαηλ.

שָׁאוּל n.pr.m. (=*asked* (of ׳י), cf שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל infr.; Palm. n.pr. שאולא Lzb[371] Cooke[283]);—Σαουλ: **1.** [97] 1st king of Isr., 1 S 9[2.3.3.5] (son of Kish, a Benjamite) + 359 t. Sm, 28 t. 1 Chr, ψ 18[1] 52[2] 54[2] 57[1] 59[1] (all in titles); גִּבְעַת שָׁ Is 10[29] (and 1 S 11[4] 15[34]; 2 S 21[6] v. 11. גִּבְעָה). †**2.** a king of Edom Gn 36[37.38] (P) = 1 Ch 1[48.49]. †**3.** a son of Simeon Gn 46[10] Ex 6[15] Nu 26[13] (all P) = 1 Ch 4[24]. †**4.** a Levite 1 Ch 6[9].

†**שָׁאוּלִי adj.gent.** of **3** supra: c. art. = n.pr.coll. הַשָּׁ Nu 26[13] (P).

שְׁאֵלָה Is 7[11] v. שְׁאוֹל **1.**

†**שְׁאֵלָה** [1. שַׁלָּה] **n.f.** request, thing asked for;—שְׁאָ Ju 8[24] +; sf. שְׁאֵלָתִי 1 S 1[27] +, שְׁאֵלָתִי Jb 6[8], שְׁאֵלָתֵךְ Est 5[6] +, שַׁלְתֵּךְ 1 S 1[17], שְׁאֵלָתָם ψ 106[15];—**1.** *request, petition*, Ju 8[24] 1 K 2[16.20] (both acc. cogn. c. שָׁאַל), Est 5[6.7] (c. נָתַן = *grant*), 7[2.3] 9[12]. This passes easily into **2.** *thing asked for*, 1 S 2[20], c. נָתַן 1[17.27] Est 5[8] ψ 106[15]; תְּבוּא שְׁ Jb 6[8].—11. שַׁלָּה v. infr. אֶשְׁתָּאֹל n.pr.m., v. p. 84[a].

†**[מִשְׁאֲלָה] n.f.** request, petition;—pl. cstr. מִשְׁאֲלֹת לִבֵּךְ ψ 37[4] (c. נָתַן, of ׳י); sf. מִשְׁאֲלוֹתֶיךָ 20[6] (c. מָלֵא, of ׳י).

†**שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל n.pr.m.** (*I have asked* (him) *of God*; on acc. cf. (late) ψ 137[3]);—first son of Jehoiachin and uncle of Zerubbabel acc. to 1 Ch 3[17] (cf. v[18.19]); but Z.'s father Hg 1[1] 2[23] Ez 3[2.8] Ne 12[1] (attempts at explan. in Be Kit Benz).—Σαλαθιηλ.

†**שְׁאוֹל, שְׁאֹל n.f.** ψ 86, 13 (appar. **m.** Jb 26[6] cf. Is 14[9], v. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 51]) **She'ôl, underworld** (√dub.; שׁאל, i.e. *place of inquiry* (ref. to necromancy) Jastr[Am. JSem. Lang. xiv. 170, cf. JBL xix (1900), 88 ff.] (Jerem[Leben n. d. Tode 109] '*Ort der Entscheidung*'); Thes Bö[De Inf. § 158] Di al. cp. √ שׁעל, whence שַׁעַל *hollow hand*, etc.; שְׁ' then = *hollow place*, '*Hölle*,' *hell*; other conj. v. Hup[Ps. 6, 6] De[Is. 5, 14] Beer[Bibl. Hades] in Holtzmann[Festgabe, 1902, 15]; most now refrain from positive etymology (e.g. Buhl); OAram. שאול, Syr. ܫܐܘܠ; As. *šu-alu* is dub.: so read and interpr. Dl[Pa 121; Prol. 47. 145] Jastr[Am. J. Sem. Lang. xiv. 165 ff.] Ency. Bib.[s.v.]; opp. by Bertin[TSBA viii. 269] Jen[Kosmol. 223 ff.] Zim[KAT 3. 636] al.; v. also Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 169] and reff.);—alw. abs., שְׁאוֹל Dt 32[22] + 52 t., ה־ Gn 42[38] ψ 9[18]; שְׁאֹל 1 K 2[6] Jb 17[16], ה־ Gn 37[35] + 7 t.; + Is 7[11] (so read for שְׁאֵלָה Aq Σ Θ Du Che and now most);—**1.** *the underworld*, שְׁ תַּחְתִּית Dt 32[22], מִתַּחַת Is 14[9]; מִשְׁ מָטָּה Pr 15[24]; ‖ מָוֶת 5[5] 7[27] Ct 8[6] ψ 89[49]; whither men descend at death, Gn 37[35] (E), 42[38] 44[29.31] (J), 1 S 2[6] 1 K 2[6.9] Jb 7[9] 21[13] Is 14[11.15] ψ 88[4],

and Ḳoraḥ and associates go down alive by י״'s judgment, Nu $16^{30.33}$ (J), cf. ψ 55^{16}; under mts. and sea Jb 26^{6} (cf. v^{5}), ׳שׁ בֶּטֶן Jon 2^{3} (cf. v^{7}); with bars Jb 17^{16} (si vera l.: v. 𝔊 Du); ׳פִּי שׁ ψ 141^{7}; ׳שַׁעֲרֵי שׁ Is 38^{10}; personif. Is $28^{15.18}$ (‖ מות) as insatiable monster 5^{14} Hb 2^{5} Pr 1^{12} 27^{20} 30^{16}; as said (fig.) to have snares, ׳חֶבְלֵי שׁ, ψ 18^{6}=2 S 22^{6}, cf. ׳מְצָרֵי שׁ ψ 116^{3}; opp. (height of) שָׁמַיִם Am 9^{2} Jb 11^{8} ψ 139^{8}+(opp. לְמַעְלָה) Is 7^{11} (v. supra); dark, gloomy, without return Jb 17^{13} (cf. v^{16} 7^{9} 10^{21} 16^{22}; all being alike 3^{17-19} 21^{23-26}); without work or knowledge or wisdom acc. to Ec $9^{5.6.10}$ (cf. Jb 14^{21}, and v. רְפָאִים sub רפה; yet cf. Is $14^{9\,f.}$). **2.** condition of righteous and wicked disting. in ׳שׁ (later than 1 S 28, esp. in WisdLt): **a.** wicked יָשׁוּבוּ לִשְׁאוֹלָה ψ 9^{18}, ׳יִדְּמוּ לִשׁ 31^{18}; death is their shepherd, without power and honour they waste away $49^{15.15}$; ׳שׁ consumes them as drought water Jb 24^{19}; righteous dread it because no praise or presence of God there (as in temple) ψ 6^{6} (cf. 88^{6}), Is 38^{18}; deliverance from it a blessing ψ 30^{4} 86^{13} Pr 23^{14}. In Ezek. ׳שׁ is land below, place of reproach, abode of uncircumcised Ez $31^{15.16.17}$ $32^{21.27}$. **b.** righteous shall not be abandoned, ׳לִשׁ ψ 16^{10} (‖ שַׁחַת q.v.; opp. אֹרַח חַיִּים, etc., v^{11}, cf. 17^{15}), is ransomed from ׳שׁ 49^{16} (cf. $73^{23.25}$ Is $57^{1.2}$); cf. Job's expectation and desire Jb 14^{13} 17^{13} (cf. 10^{21} $19^{25\,f.}$). **3.** later distinction of places in ׳שׁ: **a.** depths of ׳שׁ for sensualist Pr 9^{18}. **b.** ׳שׁ וַאֲבַדּוֹן Pr 25^{11}, v. אֲבַדּוֹן. [שַׁחַת and בּוֹר, q.v., when ‖ ׳שׁ, are usu. in bad sense (ψ 88^{4}); prob.=pit in ׳שׁ, >׳שׁ itself as pit; words at least prepare for local distinctions of postB. Judaism and NT.] **4.** ׳שׁ fig. of extreme degradation in sin Is 57^{9}; as place of exile for Israel Ho $13^{14.14}$ (cf. Is 26^{19}).

†[שַׁאֲנַן] **vb. Pa'l.** (Ges^{§55d}) **be at ease or at peace, rest securely** (Syr. ܫܰܝܶܢ *pacify*, ܫܰܝܢܳܐ, Eth. ሰላም: *peace*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. שַׁאֲנַן Je 48^{11}, ׳וְשׁ consec. 30^{10}+; 3 pl. שַׁאֲנָנוּ Jb 3^{18};—*be at ease, secure,* undisturbed by ill fortune: ׳וְשָׁקַט וְשׁ וְאֵין מַחֲרִיד Je 30^{10}=46^{27}; 48^{11} (of Moab); ׳שׁ מִפַּחַד רָעָה Pr 1^{33}; of rest from trouble, etc., in grave Jb 3^{18}.

שאן v. בֵּית שְׁאָן.

†שַׁאֲנָן **adj. at ease, secure** (Ba$^{NB\,§143a}$ Ges^{§84bk});—abs. ׳שׁ Is 33^{20}; pl. שַׁאֲנַנִּים Am 6^{1}+, שַׁאֲנַנּוֹת Is $32^{9.11.18}$;—**1.** *at ease, secure:* ׳נָוֶה שׁ Is 33^{20} *secure habitation* (of Jerus.), cf. ׳מְנוּחֹת שׁ 32^{18} (‖ מִבְטַחִים). **2.** as subst., *one at ease,* free from misfortune, Jb 12^{5}. **3.** *at ease,* with collat. idea of *careless, wanton, arrogant,* Am 6^{1} Is $32^{9.11}$ Zc 1^{15} ψ 123^{4}. **4.** as subst. abstr.=*arrogance:* sf. שַׁאֲנַנְךָ 2 K 19^{28} (‖ הִתְרַגֶּזְךָ) =Is 37^{29}, but < שְׁאוֹנְךָ *thine uproar,* Bu$^{ZAW\,xii\,(1892),\,36}$ Gr Che Marti Kit (perh.), Bur. Cf. שׁלאנן.

שאסיך Je 30^{16} Kt v. שׁסה, שׁסס.

†I. שָׁאַף **vb. gasp, pant, pant after, long for** (so 𝔗 Jb 7^{2});—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. וְשָׁאַף consec. Jb 5^{5}, 3 fs. שָֽׁאֲפָה Je 2^{24}, 3 pl. שָֽׁאֲפוּ 14^{6}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁאַף Jb 7^{2}, etc.; *Pt. act.* שׁוֹאֵף Ec 1^{5};—**1.** *gasp,* as a woman in travail, fig. of י״, Is 42^{14} (‖ נָשַׁם); *pant after, snuff up* the wind (acc.), of wild ass Je 2^{24} 14^{6}; constr. praegn. ׳וְאֶל־מְקוֹמוֹ שׁ Ec 1^{5} *unto his place he panteth* (comes panting), of sun under fig. of racer. **2.** *gasp* or *pant* with desire ψ 119^{131} (‖ יָאַב); *pant after, be eager for,* c. acc. Jb 5^{5} (cf. צַמִּים p. 855^{b}), 7^{2} (‖ יְקַוֶּה), 36^{20} (but obscure in context).

†II. [שָׁאַף] **vb. crush, trample upon** (‖ form of שׁוּף (q.v.), if pointing right, cf. Kö$^{i.\,439}$; We Now read שָׁפִים, etc., from שׁוּף, cf. Ges^{§72p}; perh. orig. *pulverize by rubbing,* but also appar. by pounding, stamping, treading, Levy^{ChWB} שׁוּף, Jastr$^{Dict.}$ שׁוּף, שְׁאַף;—most make=I. שׁאף, but Vrss render as above);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. שְׁאָפַנִי ψ 56^{2}, 3 pl. שָֽׁאֲפוּ v^{3}; *Inf. abs.* שָׁאֹף Ez 36^{3}; *Pt.* sf. שֹׁאֲפִי ψ 57^{4}; pl. שֹׁאֲפִים Am 2^{7} 8^{4};—*trample upon, crush* (the poor, etc.), fig., c. acc. pers. Am 8^{4}; strangely 2^{7} (We Now Marti del. עַל־עֲפַר־אֶרֶץ, which Torrey$^{JBL\,xv\,(1896),\,152}$ expl. as old doublet, cf. 𝔊𝔖; AV RV *pant after the dust,* etc., hyperb. for extreme avarice, cf. Hi Dr; but Dr thinks 𝔙 poss. original: *crush the heads of the poor upon the dust* [cf. Is 3^{15}], in any case del. בְּ after ׳שׁ *crush*); שַׁמּוֹת וְשׁ׳ אֶתְכֶם מִסָּבִיב Ez 36^{3}; ψ 56^{2} 57^{4} and (acc. om.) 56^{3}.

I. שָׁאַר$_{133}$ **vb. remain, be left over** (syn. יָתַר) (NH *id.;* 𝔗 שְׁאַר; Sab. סאר *remaining* Hom$^{Chr\,124}$; Ar. سَأَرَ, سُؤْرٌ *be left over,* Lane, cf. Lag$^{GGN\,1889,\,297}$; OAram. שאר *remainder,* Nab. שארית, v. Lzb^{371} SAC^{110});—†**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ׳שׁ 1 S 16^{11} the youngest still *remains.* **Niph.**$_{93}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁאַר Gn 47^{18}+; 3 fs. נִשְׁאֲרָה Jos 13^{1} Dn 10^{8}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁאֵר Is $11^{11.16}$, וַיִּשָּׁאֶר Gn 7^{23}, etc.; *Pt.* נִשְׁאָר Gn 32^{9}+, וָאֶשָּׁאֵר Ez 9^{8} (read וְנִשְׁאַר Hi Toy Krae, וָאֶשָּׁאֵר Sm; del. 𝔊 Hi Co Siegf Berthol); f. נִשְׁאָרָה 2 K 19^{30} = Is 37^{31}, נִשְׁאֶרֶת Ex 10^{5} 2 Ch 30^{6}, נִשְׁאֲרֹת Jos 13^{2}, etc.;—

1. *be left over* (sts. ‖ נוֹתַר) Ex 8[27] 10[19] 14[28] (all J), Jos 11[22] (D), Ju 7[3] 2 S 14[7]+; in restrictive cl. לֹא נ׳ זוֹלַת 2 K 24[14] *there were left only*, etc., לֹא נ׳ לְפָנַי אֲדֹנִי בִּלְתִּי אִם וגו׳ Gn 47[18] (J); sq. acc. adv. (Ges[§ 118q]), or appos., Dt 4[27] Ezr 9[15], cf. נ׳ בְּמִתֵי מְעָט Dt 28[62] (Ges[§ 119i]); sts. c. ב loc. Ex 8[5.7] (J), Je 38[22]+; c. אֵת (prep. loc.) †Jos 23[7.12] (D); c. מִן = *be left from* (of) †Ex 10[5] (J), Dt 3[11] Jos 13[12] (D), Is 11[11.16] Je 8[3a] (pt.; v[b] del. נ׳ מָעַט מֵהֻרְבָּה הַנּ׳ Ⓖ Ⓢ Hi Gf Gie Co), Ne 1[2.3], Je 42[2]; c. לְ *to* or *for*, †2 K 10[11.17] (pt.), Zc 9[7] 2 Ch 21[17], הַנּ׳ לָכֶם מִן־הַבָּרָד Ex 10[5], cf. 2 Ch 30[6] and (ב loc. for ל) Je 21[7]; c. בְּ, *in*, *among*, *of*, †1 S 11[11] Is 17[6] Je 34[7] 37[10] Lv 26[36.39] (H; pt.), 25[52] (P; of years), even הַנּ׳ בַּדָּם 5[9] (P) *the rest of the blood*; c. עַל †1 S 5[4]; c. inf. נ׳ לְרִשְׁתָּהּ †Jos 13[1] (D); = *be left alive*, *survive*, †Gn 7[23] (J), Ez 9[8] (but on text v. supr.); הַנּ׳ = *the survivors*, †Gn 14[10] 1 S 11[11] Ez 17[21]; pt. as term. techn. = *the* (purified) *remainder*, *remnant* (cf. שְׁאָר, שְׁאֵרִית) Is 4[3] (ב loc.; ‖ הַנּוֹתָר), 2 Ch 34[21] (ב loc.).—הַנּ׳ 1 S 9[24] is dub.; *what is left over*, in polite depreciation, Bu; read הַשְּׁאֵר HPS. **2.** *be left behind*, Ex 10[26] (E), Nu 11[26] (JE); c. לְבַדּוֹ Gn 42[38] (J), cf. Is 49[21] Dn 10[8]; of widow Ru 1[3], + מִן of the dead v[5]. †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁאִיר Ex 10[12]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁאִיר Dt 28[51], 1 pl. נַשְׁאִיר 1 S 14[36] (Ges[§ 48g; 109d] Kö[p. 466 f.]), etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הַשְׁאִיר Ezr 9[8] v. also infr.;—**1.** *leave over*, *spare*, c. acc. Ex 10[12] (E), 2 K 25[22] Je 49[9] = Ob[5], Jos 11[14] (D), Ju 6[4]; אֶסְלַח לַאֲשֶׁר אֵשׁ׳ Je 50[20]; esp. לֹא הִשׁ׳ שָׂרִיד *leave no survivor*, Jos 10[28], cf. v[30.37.39.40] (all D), so עַד־בִּלְתִּי הַשׁ׳ שׁ׳ (sts. c. ל pers.) Nu 21[35] (E) = Dt 3[3], cf. Dt 2[34] Jos 8[22] 11[8] (both JE), 10[33] (D), 2 K 10[11], and מְבַלִּי הַשׁ׳ לוֹ כֹּל Dt 28[55] (in all these rd. *Inf. cstr.* הַשֵּׁר, v. Dr[Dt 3, 3; 7, 24]); c. ב, *among*, *of*, 1 S 14[36], ב loc. 1 K 19[18] Zp 3[12] (in both of preserving a pious remnant, cf. שְׁאָר, שְׁאֵרִית), also 2 K 3[25] (Bur rds. בָּנֶיהָ for אַבְנֶיהָ, Kit אֲנָשִׁים, cf. Klo Benz); c. לְ pers. Dt 28[51] 1 K 15[29] 16[11] 2 K 13[7] Ezr 9[8]; c. מִן, *from*, *of*, 2 K 10[14], מִן part. 1 S 25[22] 2 K 25[12] = Je 52[16], Je 39[10]. **2.** *leave* or *keep over* (מִן part.) till morning Nu 9[12] (P). **3.** תַּשׁ׳ מֵאָה Am 5[3] the city *shall have* 100 *left*, cf. v[3]. **4.** *leave* as a gift, וְהִשׁ׳ אַחֲרָיו בְּרָכָה Jo 2[14].—We Now read וַיַּשְׁאֵר Mal 2[15], v. שְׁאָר.

†שְׁאָר **n.m.** Is 16, 14 **rest, residue, remnant** (= יֶתֶר, esp. Is. and late; on form Kö[ii. 1, 141] Nö[Beitr. z. Sem. W. 30]); —שׁ׳ abs. Is 14[22]+, cstr. Is 10[19]+; —*rest, residue, remainder*, of trees Is 10[19], silver 2 Ch 24[14], city 1 Ch 11[8], territory Est 9[12]; שׁ׳ דִּבְרֵי שְׁלֹמֹה 2 Ch 9[29] (יֶתֶר in ‖ 1 K 11[41], and usu. in like phrase, v. p. 451 f.); of men 1 Ch 16[41] Ezr 3[8] 4[3.7] Ne 10[29] 11[1.20] Est 9[16]; of Moab Is 16[14], Aram 17[3] (= last remnant), archers of Kedar 21[17]; ‖ posterity, שֵׁם וּשׁ׳ וְנִין וְנֶכֶד Is 14[22] (of Babylon); שׁ׳ הַבַּעַל Zp 1[4], i. e. *Baal*, *to the last remnant*, vestige (so We al.; Ⓖ שֵׁם, cf. Schwally Now GASm); term. techn. = purified *remnant* of Israel (Gie[Beiträge 37 f.]) Is 10[20] (‖ פְּלֵיטָה), v[21.21.22] 11[11.16] 28[5].—וּשׁ׳ רוּחַ לוֹ Mal 2[15] is obscure; read וַיִּשְׁאַר ר׳ לָנוּ We Now, cf. GASm.

†שְׁאָר יָשׁוּב **n.pr.m.** of Isaiah's son Is 7[3] (= *a remnant shall return*, cf. 10[21]; Ⓖ ὁ καταλειφθεὶς Ἰασουβ).

†שְׁאֵרִית **n.f.** **rest, residue, remnant, remainder** (= שְׁאָר); —שׁ׳ abs. 2 S 14[7]+, cstr. Ez 36[3]+, שְׁרִית (Ges[§ 23f]) 1 Ch 12[39] (van d. H. v[38]); sf. שְׁאֵרִיתְךָ Is 14[30] Ez 5[10], תּוֹ- Is 44[17], תָּם- Je 15[9]; —**1.** *rest, what is left*, of wood Is 44[17], land 15[9] (‖ פְּלֵיטָה), Je 47[4.5] Ez 25[16]; שׁ׳ חֲמַת ψ 76[11] is difficult (Gr [cf. Che] prop. חֲמָת *Hamath*, Du אֻמּוֹת *tribes*); *rest* of princes Je 39[3], of nations (= the other nations, Toy) Ez 36[3.4.5]; of Israel 1 Ch 12[39] (van d. H. v[38]), 2 Ch 34[9] Ne 7[71] (van d. H. v[72]); = last *remnant* of people, Philistines Am 1[8] (cf. We), Is 14[30], Edom Am 9[12], Anathoth Je 11[23], Ashdod 25[20], Babylon 50[26], Amalek 1 Ch 4[43] (+ הַפְּלֵיטָה), Isr. 2 K 21[14] Je 6[9] 15[9]; *remnant* left after catastrophe Am 5[15] Je 8[3] 24[8] 40[11.15] 41[10.16] 42[2.15.19] 43[5] 44[12.14.28] Ez 5[10] 9[8] 11[13] Hag 1[12.14] 2[2]; even וְשַׂמְתִּי אֶת־הַצֹּלַעְתָּה לִשְׁאֵרִית Mi 4[7] (as promise, ‖ גּוֹי עָצוּם, cf. Gie[Beiträge, 42 f.]); = survivors Je 44[7], הַשׁ׳ מִן־הַחֶרֶב 2 Ch 36[20]; = faithful *remnant* of Israel or Judah (term. techn. of proph., cf. שְׁאָר ad fin.), 2 K 19[4] = Is 37[4], 2 K 19[31] (‖ פְּלֵיטָה) = Is 37[32] (‖ *id.*), Mi 2[12] 5[6.7] 7[18] Ezr 9[14] (‖ *id.*), Is 46[3] Je 23[3] 31[7] Zp 2[7.9] (‖ יֶתֶר), 3[13] Zc 8[6.11.12]. **2.** *remainder* = descendants (= שְׁאָר Is 14[22]): Gn 45[7], שֵׁם וּשׁ׳ 2 S 14[7].

II. **שׁאר** (√ of foll.; cf. As. *šêru*, Pun. שאר, *flesh*, Ar. شَأْرٌ *blood-revenge*, so Sab. חאר, Sab. Denkm.[No. 5, 1.7]; perhaps orig. *blood* (cf. Je 51[35]), Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 723] and Id[M 101], who cp. Mand. תירתא = לֵבָב *conscience*, *mind*, etc., perh. prop. *midriff*, cf. Hoffm[infr.]).

†שְׁאָר **n.m.** ψ 73, 26 **flesh** (perh. orig. the inner flesh, full of blood, next the bones, cf. Hoffm[ZAW iii (1883), 107], and בָּשָׂר = (orig.) flesh next the skin); —שׁ׳ abs. ψ 78[20.27], cstr. Mi 3[3]+, sf. שְׁאֵרִי

Je 51[35] ψ 73[26], etc.;—**1.** *flesh:* **a.** as food, Ex 21[10] (HPS also 1 S 9[24], for הַנְּשֹׁאָר), ψ 78[20] (‖ לֶחֶם), v[27] (‖ עוֹף כָּנָף); fig. Mi 3[2] (‖ עוֹר), v[3] (‖ *id.*), Je 51[35] (‖ דָּם). **b.** fig. for physical power ψ 73[26] (+ לֵבָב), Pr 5[11] (+ בְּשָׂר). **2.** in HP=*flesh-* (=blood-) *relation* (i.e. one near of kin): שְׁאֵר אָבִיךָ Lv 18[12], cf. v[13] 20[19], also 18[17] (read שְׁאֵרְךָ for שַׁאֲרָה, Ⓖ Ew Dr-Wh; cf. Di Baen); + הַקָּרֹב אֵלָיו 21[2] Nu 27[11]; שְׁאֵר בְּשָׂרוֹ Lv 18[6] 25[49]. **3.**=*self*, Pr 11[17] (‖ נֶפֶשׁ).

שַׁאֲרָה Lv 18[17] v. שְׁאֵר **2.**

†שַׁאֲרָה **n.pr.f.** 'daughter' of Ephraim;—בִּתּוֹ שׁ׳ 1 Ch 7[24] (v. also n.pr.loc. אֹזֶן שׁ׳ p. 25[a] supr.); Ⓖ[B] *ἐκείνοις τ. καταλοίποις*, but Ⓖ[L] (cf. Ⓖ[A]) *ἡ θυγάτηρ αὐτοῦ* Σαραα.

מִשְׁאֶרֶת v. p. 602[a] supr.

שְׁאֵת v. שׁאה.

†שְׁבָא **n.pr.gent. et terr.** Sh^{e}bâ, in SW Arabia (Sab. סבא DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 9], סבא vb.= *make campaign* Mordt[HI 72] or *expedition* Sab. Denkm.[No. 12, l. 5, 14]; cf. DSMargoliouth[Hast. DB SHEBA] FB[Ency. Bib. SHEBA] and reff.);—*Sheba:* מַלְכַּת־שׁ׳ 1 K 10[1.4.10.13]=2 Ch 9[1.3.9.12]; כַּלְכֵּי שׁ׳ ψ 72[10]; famous for trade, רֹכְלֵי שׁ׳ Ez 27[22.23], הֲלִיכוֹת שׁ׳ Jb 6[19] (‖ תֵּמָא); yielding costly wares Ez 38[13], זָהָב שׁ׳ ψ 72[15], לְבוֹנָה מִשְּׁ׳ Je 6[20] (‖ מֵאֶרֶץ מֶרְחָק, cf. foll.), paying homage and tribute to Israel in future Is 60[6]; descended from (Yoḳtan and) Shem Gn 10[28] (J)=1 Ch 1[22], from (Yoḳshan and) Abr. and Ḳeṭûrâh Gn 25[3] (J?)=1 Ch 1[32] (i.e. a northern branch of Sheba, + דְּדָן, q.v.), but from כּוּשׁ Gn 10[7] (P)=1 Ch 1[9]; marauders, N. Arabia, Jb 1[15]

†[שְׁבָאִי] **adj. gent.** only pl. as subst., לִשְׁבָאִים (Baer Ginsb שְׁבָאִים) Jo 4[8] (‖ אֶל־גּוֹי רָחוֹק, cf. Je 6[20] supr.), > Ⓖ Me Now לַשְׁבִי *into captivity.*

I. **שׁבב** (NH שָׁבַב Pi. *hew;* Ar. سَبَّ *cut*, Aram. (Talm.) שְׁבָא *splinter*, cf. Mand. dim. שאבוניא Nö[M 140]).

†שְׁבָבִים **n.** [**m.**] **pl.** probably **splinters**;—שׁ׳ יִהְיֶה עֵגֶל שֹׁמְרוֹן Ho 8[6] (cf. We; Vrss appar. conjecture).

II. **שׁבב** (As. *šabâbu, blaze*, cf. Syr. ܫܒ *burn*, מִשְׁבָּא *ray, flash* (Lexx., cf. PS); Ar. شَبَّ is *blaze up* (cf. Ba[ES 50]), but ش=שׁ? (Another etymology in Ber[Dn 3, 22])).

†[שְׁבִיב] **n. m.** probably **flame** (BAram. שְׁבִיב);—cstr. וְלֹא יַגַּהּ שְׁבִיב אִשּׁוֹ Jb 18[5] (‖ אוֹר); so Ecclus 8[10] 45[19]

שָׁבָה **vb.** take captive (NH, OAram. *id.*; Ar. سَبَى (سبى); Aram. שְׁבָא, מִשְׁבֵּא);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ׳ Je 41[14]; sf. וְשָׁבָם (consec.) 43[12] (but rd. וְשָׁבָה Gie; Du conj. וְשָׁמְמוּ); 2 ms. שָׁבִיתָ 2 K 6[22] ψ 68[19], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁבְּ Nu 21[1] Je 41[10], etc.; *Imv.* ms. וּשְׁבֵה Ju 5[12]; *Inf. cstr.* שָׁבוֹת Ob[11]; *Pt. act.* pl. שׁוֹבִים Is 14[2], etc.; *pass.* mpl. שְׁבוּיִם Is 61[1], fpl. cstr. שְׁבִיוֹת Gn 31[26];—*take captive*

1. a. c. acc. pers., Nu 24[22] (JE), 1 S 30[2] 2 K 5[2] 6[22] (+ ב instr.) Je 41[10.10] (but v[10b] Gie reads וַיִּשְׁבֵם. cf. Ⓖ Luc), v[14], Gn 34[29] (P), 2 Ch 28[8] (+ מִן part.), +6 t.; + Je 43[12] appar. c. acc. idols (but v. supra; acc. of land Gie). **b.** acc. חֵילוֹ Ob[11], הֲרְכוּשׁ 2 Ch 21[17], cattle, etc., 1 Ch 5[21] 2 Ch 14[14]. **c.** pt. in periphrast. conjug. (לְשֹׁבֵיהֶם) וְהָיוּ שֹׁבִים Is 14[2]; pt. c. sf.=*their captives*, etc., 1 K 8[46]=2 Ch 6[36], Is 14[2] Je 50[33], +5 t.; pt. pass. Is 61[1]=*captives;* בִּשְׁבִיוֹת חָרֶב Gn 31[26] my daughters *as captives of the sword.* **2.** c. acc. cogn. שִׁבְיָ Ju 5[12] *lead captive thy captives*, cf. ψ 68[19] 2 Ch 28[17], so (+ מִן pers.) Nu 21[1] (JE), and (acc. שִׁבְיָה) 2 Ch 28[5.11]; שָׁ׳ שִׁבְיוֹ Dt 21[10]=*take him captive.* †**Niph.** *be taken captive.* *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁבָּה, of man Gn 14[14], of beast Ex 22[9] (E), of עֶדֶר י׳ Je 13[17]; 3 pl. נִשְׁבּוּ, human subj. 1 S 30[3.5] 1 K 8[47]=2 Ch 6[37], Ez 6[9].

†שִׁבְי **n. m.** Is 49,24 **captivity, captives** (coll.);—שׁ׳ abs. Ex 12[29]+, cstr. Ezr 2[1]+; Nu 21[1]+; sf. שִׁבְיֵךְ Ju 5[12], שִׁבְיוֹ Dt 21[10], שִׁבְיֶכֶם Nu 31[19], etc.;—**1.**=state of *captivity*, הָלַךְ בַּשְּׁ׳ Am 9[4] Dt 28[41] Na 3[10] Je 20[6] 22[22] 30[16] Ez 12[11] (+ בַּגּוֹלָה), 30[17.18] Is 46[2] La 1[18], =הֲלַךְ שִׁבְיָ v[5]; בַּשִּׁבְיָ בָּא Dn 11[8]; נָתַן בַּשְּׁ׳ Ezr 9[7], נָתַן לַשְּׁ׳ ψ 78[61], לָקַח בַּשִּׁבְיָ Je 48[46]; וַאֲשֶׁר לַשִּׁבְיָ לַשֶּׁבִי Je 15[2] 43[11], וְנָשִׁינוּ בַּשְּׁ׳ 2 Ch 29[9]; בִּשְׁבִי instr. of judgment Dn 11[33]; שׁ׳ אֶרֶץ Je 30[10] 46[27] 2 Ch 6[37.38]; phr. of deliverance (only Ezr Ne): נִשְׁאֲרוּ מִן־הַשְּׁ׳ Ne 1[2], cf. v[3], הָעֹלִים מִשִּׁבְיָ הַגּוֹלָה 8[17], הַשָּׁבִים מִן־הַשְּׁ׳ Ezr 2[1]=Ne 7[6], הַבָּאִים מֵהַשְּׁ׳ Ezr 3[8] 8[35]. **2.** act of *capture*, עִם שׁ׳ סוּסֵיכֶם Am 4[10]; שִׂמְלַת שִׁבְיָהּ Dt 21[13] i.e. garb in which she was captured (>others *captivity* in both: Am 4[10]=*your captive horses;* Dt 21[13] *her captive's garb*). **3.** =*captives* (coll.): Ex 12[29] (J), Nu 31[12.19.26] (man and beast), Is 20[4] (‖ גָּלוּת), 49[24.25] Hb 1[9]+Ez 32[9] Ⓖ al. (v. שָׁבָר *ad fin.*); appar. fs. Is 52[2] (but v. שִׁבְיָ); object of שָׁבָה (q.v.) Ju 5[12] (>שִׁבְיֵךְ ☪ JDMich We Bu Now), Nu 21[1] (JE), Dt 21[10] ψ 68[19] 2 Ch 28[17].

†[שִׁבְרִי **adj.** vel **n.m.** whence] שִׁבְרִיָּה **n.f.** **captive** (cf. Rahlfs שבר u. שברי in Psalm., 63);—שׁ׳ בַּת־צִיּוֹן

Is 52[2b] (Bev[JPhil. xvii (1888), p. 127] ingeniously, שִׁבְיִי הַבַּת וגו׳, cf. ‖ שִׁבְיִי v[a], and, on הַבַּ֫ת, La 2[13]); read also שִׁ֫בְיָ֫ם יְרוּשָׁלִַ֫ם v[a] (for שִׁבְיִי) Oort Bu Du Che[Hpt] Marti.

†שְׁבִיָה **n.f.** **captivity, captives** (coll.), cf. שִׁבְיִי;—always abs. שְׁבִ֫י:—**1.** state of *captivity*, Je 48[46] (of בָּנוֹת. ‖ שִׁבְיִי of בָּנִים); אֶרֶץ שְׁ׳ Ne 3[36] **2.** body of *captives*. Dt 21[11] 32[42] (‖ חָלָל), 2 Ch 28[14.15]; object of שָׁבָה, v[5] (גְּדוֹלָה שְׁ׳). הָשִׁיבוּ הַשְׁ׳ אֲשֶׁר שְׁבִיתָם v[11]

†שְׁבִית, שְׁבוּת **n.f.** id. (√שבה Ⓖ Thes SS Preuss-chen[ZAW xv (1895), 1 ff.] Krae[Ez 16, 53]; > √שוב Ew[JBW v (1852-3), 216 f.; § 165 b] Ol[§ 412, 417] Bö[§ 464] Kue[TTijdschr. vii. 519 ff.] Oort[Ib. xiv. 157] Schwally[ZAW viii (1888), 200] al.; Kö ii. 1, 166 f., 474; ii. 2, § 329 i thinks deriv. of שָׁבָה and שׁוּב are confused, cf. Ew[§ 166 b]);—abs. שְׁבִית Nu 21[29]; cstr. שְׁבוּת Ho 6[11]+, sf. שְׁבוּתְךָ Dt 30[3], שְׁבִיתָתָן Ez 16[53 a] (v. infr.), שְׁבוּתֵיכֶם Zp 3[20] (rd. תָּכֵם- Now GASm), etc. [MT has שְׁבוּת, etc. 16 t., + Kt (שְׁבִית Qr) Zp 2[7] ψ 85[2] 126[4] + Ez 16[53 a] (Gi, but Baer שְׁבִיתָתָן Kt et Qr, v. his note), + Qr (Kt שׁבית) Je 29[14] 49[39] Ez 16[53 b, c] + v[d] (but < rd. וְשַׁבְתִּי for וּשְׁבִי Vrss Comm.), La 2[14] Jb 42[10]; שְׁבִית Kt et Qr Nu 21[29], שְׁבִיתָיִךְ Ez 16[53] (but Co Krae שְׁבוּתֵךְ); שְׁבִית prob. earlier Ew[§ 186 b] al. ψ 126[1] rd. prob. שְׁבִית for שְׁבִית];—**1.** in cl. נָתַן בַּשִּׁבְיָת Nu 21[29] (JE) *give his daughters into captivity* (or *as captives*, ‖ פְּלֵיטִם of sons, cf. Je 48[46]); cf. (perh.) La 1[7] (v. [מִשְׁבָּתָהּ] sub שבת). **2.** in phr. *restore the captivity of*, acc. after הֵשִׁיב, שׁוּב, ׳ subj. [vb. **Qal** Dt 30[3] + 15 t., + Ez 16[53 d] ψ 126[1] (v. infr.); **Hiph.** Je 32[44] + 5 t., + **Qal** Kt, **Hiph.** Qr, Je 33[26] + 2 t.]: **a.** of Isr. (or Judah) Ho 6[11] (Ⓖ joins to 7[1], so, as gloss, We Now), Zp 2[7] 3[20] Dt 30[3] Je 29[14] 30[3.18] (שְׁ׳ אָהֳלֵי יַעֲקֹב), 31[23] 32[44] 33[7.7.11] (שְׁ׳ הָאָרֶץ), v[26] La 2[14] (subj. proph.), Ez 16[53 a, c, d] (on text v. supr.), 39[25] Am 9[14] Jo 4[1] ψ 14[7] = 53[7], 85[2] 126[1] (v. supr.), v[4]. **b.** of other nations Je 48[47] (cf. v[46]), 49[6.39] Ez 29[14] (cf. v[13]). **c.** appar. in more gen. sense, *restore fortunes* of Sodom Ez 16[53 b] (Krae, cf. foll.). **d.** restore fortunes of individuals, Jb 42[10].

†שְׁבוֹ **n.**[**f.**] a precious stone (relation to above √dub.; = As. *šubû*; Ⓖ𝔙 *agate*);—Ex 28[19] = 39[12] (+ לֶשֶׁם, אַחְלָמָה).

†שִׁבִּי **n.pr.m.** appar. Ammonite prince, שׁ׳ 2 S 17[27], Ⓖ Ουεσβει, ⓄL καὶ Ζεφεει.

†שִׁבְיָ **n.pr.m.** in post-ex. Israel Ezr 2[42] = Ne 7[45], Ⓖ[B] Αβαου (Ezr), Σαβει, A (Ezr) ⓄL Σωβαι.

†שׁוּבָאֵל, שְׁבוּאֵל **n.pr.m.** son of Gershom 1 Ch 23[16] 26[24] (שֵׁבֶ׳), = שׁוּבָאֵל 24[20.20], of Heman 25[4] = שׁוּבָאֵל v[20] (cf. Benz on these lists).—Ⓖ in all usu. Σουβαηλ, ⓄL usu. -βιηλ.

†[תִּשְׁבֵּה] **n.pr.loc.** (fr. above √?);—read prob. מִתִּשְׁבֵּה גִלְעָד (or תִּשְׁבִּי) 1 K 17[1] (for MT מִתּשָׁבִי) Ⓖ ἐκ Θεσβῶν (ⓄL Θεσσεβῶν) τῆς Γαλααδ, so Jos; Ew Th We Kmp Benz Kit Burney al.; home of Elijah; v. Kasteren[ZPV xiii (1890), 207 ff.] cp. mod. *Istib*, in mts. of Ajlûn, so Buhl[G 257]

†תִּשְׁבִּי **adj.gent.**, הַ׳ אֵלִיָּהוּ 1 K 17[1] 21[17.28] 2 K 1[3.8] 9[36];—ὁ Θεσβ(ε)ίτης.

†I. [שָׁבַח] **vb. Pi.** soothe, still (Ar. سَبَحَ *be free from care*, etc., Jen[ZA i (1886), 188; iv (1889), 268], cp. As. *pašâḫu, grow calm*, so Ba[ES 9] Schulth[Lex.]);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְשַׁבְּחֶ֫נָּה Pr 29[11] *he stilleth it*, i.e. רוּחוֹ *his temper* (Bi Toy read חָשַׂךְ אַפּוֹ); 2 ms. sf. תְּשַׁבְּחֵם ψ 89[10] *thou stillest them*, i.e. waves (‖ גַּאוֹת יַמִּים). **Hiph.** *Pt.* (prob. Mass. error for **Pi.** מְשַׁבֵּחַ) מַשְׁבִּיחַ שְׁאוֹן יַמִּים ψ 65[8] *stilling the roar of the seas*.

†II. [שָׁבַח] **vb. Pi.** laud, praise (late Aramaism, cf. Aram. (incl. OAram.) שבח, שׁבח, Pa. *praise*; v. Schwally[Idiot. 91] Schulth[Lex.]);—**1.** *laud, praise* God (׳): *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יְשַׁבְּחוּנְךָ ψ 63[4] (‖ בֵּרַךְ); *Imv.* fs. שַׁבְּחִי 147[12], mpl. sf. שַׁבְּחוּהוּ 117[1] (both ‖ הַלְלוּ); his works, *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁבַּח 145[4] (‖ הַגִּיד). **2.** *commend, congratulate*, the dead, *Inf. abs.* שַׁבֵּחַ Ec 4[2] (Ges § 113 gg; c. מִן comp.); mirth, as best thing, *Pf.* 1 s. שִׁבַּחְתִּי Ec 8[15]. **Hithp.** *boast* of (בְּ): *Inf. cstr.* הִשְׁתַּבֵּחַ ψ 106[47] = 1 Ch 16[35], Ⓖ (ἐγ)καυχᾶσθαι ἐν.

†יִשְׁבָּח **n.pr.m.** in Judah (?; cf. Lag[BN 131]);—1 Ch 4[17]; Μαρεθ, A Ιεσαβα, ⓄL Ιασαφατ.

שׁבט (√of foll.; cf. As. *šabâṭu, smite, slay, šibṭu, rod, sceptre*; NH שֵׁבֶט = BH, also שָׁבַט *beat* (denom.? so Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 736], but too sceptical); Sab. סבטם *rod, blow*, Sab.Denkm.[No. 21, l. 5]; Aram. שְׁבָטָא, שֵׁבֶט = BH; loan-word in Egypt. demot. *šbtĕ*, pl. hierogl. *šꜣ-b-dï-y*, WMM[As. u. Eur. 89]; Lewy[Fremdw. 122] cp. σπάζη).

שֵׁבֶט **n.m.**[189] [Nu 24, 17] (**f.** [Ez 21, 15. 18] but corrupt): **1. rod, staff, club, sceptre.** **2. tribe**;—שׁ׳ abs. Gn 49[10]+, cstr. 1 S 10[20]+; שֵׁבֶט Dt 1[23]+; sf. שִׁבְטוֹ Ju 21[24]+, etc.; pl. שְׁבָטִים 1 K 11[31]+, cstr. שִׁבְטֵי Gn 49[16]+, sf. שְׁבָטֶיךָ Dt 12[14]+, etc.;—†**1. a.** *rod, staff* (evidently common article), for

smiting (esp. הַכָּה בַּשֵּׁ׳) Ex 21[20] (E), Mi 4[14] Is 10[15] (in sim.; ‖ מַטֶּה), Pr 10[13]+; שֵׁ׳ מוּסָר 22[15], cf. 29[15]; for beating (חָבַט) cummin Is 28[27] (‖ מַטֶּה); as (inferior) weapon (opp. חֲנִית) 2 S 23[21]=1 Ch 11[3] (cf. מַקֵּל 1 S 17[40.43]); fig. of יְ׳'s chastisement: national Is 10[24] 30[31] (both ‖ מַטֶּה), 14[29], שֵׁ׳ אַפִּי 10[5], שֵׁ׳ עֶבְרָתוֹ La 3[1]; individual Jb 9[34] 21[9] (שֵׁ׳ אֱלוֹהַּ), 37[13], 2 S 7[14] (שֵׁ׳ אֲנָשִׁים, i.e. not *inhuman*), ψ 89[33] (both ‖ נְגָעִים). **b.** *shaft*, i.e. spear, dart, 2 S 18[14], but < read שְׁלָחִים, Ⓖ βέλη, Th We Kit HPS Bu. **c.** shepherd's implement, *club*, ψ 23[4] (‖ מִשְׁעֶנֶת), רְעֵה בְשֵׁ׳ Mi 7[14] (both fig. of יְ׳); used in mustering or counting sheep Ez 20[37] (fig.), Lv 27[32] (cf. Je 33[13]), v. Mackie Hast. DB Rod **d.** *truncheon, sceptre*, mark of authority, שֵׁ׳ סֹפֵר Ju 5[14], שֵׁ׳ מֹשְׁלִים Is 14[5] (‖ מַטֶּה), Gn 49[10] (poem in J; ‖ מְחֹקֵק), Zc 10[11] ψ 45[7.7] Ez 19[11.14] (made from a branch, מַטֶּה); a ruler is תּוֹמֵךְ שֵׁ׳ Am 1[5.8]; as symbol of conquest Nu 24[17] (JE); בַּרְזֶל שֵׁ׳ ψ 2[9] (of Mess. king); שֵׁ׳ הָרֶשַׁע 125[3]; שֵׁ׳ עֶבְרָתוֹ Pr 22[8] (si vera l., cf. Frankenb. Toy).—Vid. מַטֶּה, מַקֵּל, מִשְׁעֶנֶת. **2.** 145 *tribe* (syn. מַטֶּה, q.v. **3**, p. 641[b]), esp. **a.** of (12) tribes of Israel, Gn 49[16.28] (poem in J), Dt 33[5] (poem), Ex 24[4] (E), + oft. [JE 13 t., D 28 t. (מַטֶּה not JED), P 9 t. (cf. Gray Nu 4, 18; מ׳ 150 t.+ in P); Ju 15 t. (never מ׳), S 14 t. (never מ׳), K 13 t. (מ׳ 2 t.), Chr 15 t. (מ׳ 23 t.), ψψ 7 t. (never מ׳), proph. 16 t. (מ׳ †Hb 3[9], very dub.)]; Ju 20[12] 1 S 9[21] id. שִׁבֵּט (or שִׁבְטִי Ges[§ 90 l], We Sta[§ 343 e] Dr, for שִׁבְטִי), Vrss (GFM Ju); שִׁבְטֵי־יָהּ ψ 122[4]; שִׁבְטֵי נַחֲלָתֶךָ Is 63[17] **b.** sg. of people (of Judah, late) ψ 74[2], but Je 10[16]=51[19] del. שֵׁ׳ נ׳ Gf Gie Du. **c.** of subdivision of tribe, שֵׁ׳ מִשְׁפָּחוֹת וגו׳ Nu 4[18] (P).—2 S 7[7] rd. שִׁפְטֵי (cf. v[11], ‖ 1 Ch 17[6], Ew Th We Dr HPS Bu al.).

†שַׁרְבִּיט **n.m.** sceptre (expanded fr. foreg., Ges[§ 85 w]);—only Est: abs. הַשַּׁ׳ 5[2]; cstr. שַׁ׳ הַזָּהָב 4[11] 5[2]; שַׁ׳ הַנּוֹ 8[4].

†שְׁבָט **n.pr. mens.** Sh^ebāṭ, 11th month (post-ex.)=Feb.–March; loan-word from Bab. *Šabâṭu* (COT Ne 1, 1 Dl WB), Zc 1[7] (der. fr. *šabâṭu, strike, kill, destroy* (Dl Prol. 38; WB), Lyon Bib. Sacr. Apr. 1884, 384 Jen ZA iv (1889), 273 Muss-Arn JBL xi (1892), 171 f. al., as month of *destroying* rain; another conjecture in Zim KAT 3. 594 n.; this month called שבט also in Nab Palm, v. Lzb SAC 111).

שִׁבִּי, שִׁבְיָה, שִׁבְיַת v. שבה.

שבל (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. سَبَلَ IV. *cause to hang down*, سَبْلَةٌ *flowing dress*; As. *šubultu, sunbultu* (Meissner), Ar. سُنْبُلٌ, سُنْبُلَةٌ (Ba NB 207),

Eth. ሰንበለ: Aram. שִׁבְלְתָּא, שִׁבֹּלֶת, all *ear* of grain).

†שֹׁבֶל **n.**[**m.**] flowing skirt, train;—abs. חֶשְׂפִּי־שׁ׳ Is 47[2] *strip off* (thy) *train*.

†I. שִׁבְלָה **n.f.** flowing stream;—שׁ׳ abs. ψ 69[3], as test of dialect Ju 12[6] (cf. סִבֹּלֶת and GFM); cstr. שׁ׳ מַיִם ψ 69[16], שׁ׳ הַנָּהָר Is 27[12].

†II. שִׁבֹּלֶת **n.f.** ear of grain;—שׁ׳ abs. Jb 24[24]+; pl. שִׁבֳּלִים Gn 41[5]+, cstr. שִׁבְּלֵי Zc 4[12];—*ear*, Gn 41[5.6.7.7.22.23.24.24.26.27] Is 17[5.5] Ru 2[2] Jb 24[24]; transf. *spike* (Pusey), end of olive bough Zc 4[12].

†[שְׁבִיל, שְׁבוּל] **n.**[**m.**] way, path (prop. as *flowing along, stretching out*? cf. NH שְׁבִיל, Ar. سَبِيلٌ, Aram. שְׁבִילָא);—pl. sf. וּשְׁבִילֶיךָ בְּמַיִם רַבִּים [Kt שְׁבִילֶיךָ, Qr שְׁבִילְךָ] ψ 77[20] (of יְ׳; ‖ דַּרְכֶּךָ); cstr. (fig. of course of life) שְׁבוּלֵי עוֹלָם Je 18[15] (Kt; Qr שְׁבִילֵי; ‖ דְּרָכִים).

†שׁוּבָל **n. pr. m.** **1.** Edomite name Gn 36[20.23.29]=1 Ch 1[38.40] **2. a.** in Caleb 1 Ch 2[50.52]. **b.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[1.2].—Σωβα(λ), Σουβαλ.

שַׁבְלוּל v. בלל.

שבן (✓of following; meaning dub.).

†שֶׁבְנָא, שֶׁבְנָה **n. pr. m.** secretary and major-domo of Hezekiah; נָא- Is 22[15], 36[22] 37[2]=2 K 18[37] 19[2]; Is 36[3.11]=נָה- 2 K 18[18.26].—Σομνας.

†שְׁבַנְיָה(וּ) **n. pr. m.** **1.** יָהּ-: **a.** Levites, (1) Ne 9[4.5] 10[13], (2) 10[11]; Σεβανια, Σαβανια(ς). **b.** priest Ne 10[5], priestly family 12[14] (ⒼL Σεχενια), =שְׁכַנְיָה v[3] (Σεχενια(ς)), and perh. שְׁבַנְיָהוּ 1 Ch 24[11] (Ισχανια, Σεχενια). **2.** יְהוּ-, priest, 1 Ch 15[24] (Σομνια, ⒼL Σαβανια).

שבס (✓of following; meaning?).

†[שָׁבִיס] **n.**[**m.**] front-band (Mishn. *id.*; Levy NHWB iv. 498; al. cp. Ar. شمس, lit. a *sun*, of small glass *neck-ornament* We Skizzen iii. 145; Heb. perh. a dimin., v. Ges[§ 86 note]);—pl. הַשְּׁבִיסִים Is 3[18], in list of women's finery.

I. שִׁבְעָה, שֶׁבַע 394 **n.m.** et **f.** seven (NH *id.*, MI[16] שבעת; As. *sibi, sibittu* (Dl Gr.[§ 65. 6]; *s*=שׁ), Ar. سَبْعٌ, سَبْعَةٌ, Sab. סבע Hom Chr 47, 124, Eth. ሰብዕ: ሰብዐት: Ph. (Pun.) שבע, Nab. שבע, שבעה, Palm. שבעא, שבעה; Aram. שִׁבְעָא, שִׁבְעָה, מֶחְכָּל; on etym. cf. Lag BN 37 f.);—**m.** (c. **n.f.**) abs. שֶׁבַע Gn 41[2]+115 t.; cstr. שִׁבְעַ 5[26]+47 t., esp. P (15 t.) and Chr (20 t.), וְשִׁבְעַ 1 K

14^{21}. **f.** (c. **n.m.**) abs. שִׁבְעָה Gn 4^{24}+100 t.; cstr. שִׁבְעַת 7^{10}+120 t.; sf. שִׁבְעָתָם 2 S 21^{9} Qr (so Vrss and mod.; v. Dr; >Kt שִׁבְעָתַיִם);—*seven:* **1.** without other num.: **a.** שֶׁבַע, before n.fpl. Gn 21^{28} (J), Ju 16^{13} Is 4^{1}+80 t., esp. שְׁנֵים שׁ׳ Gn 29^{18} (E)+32 t. (but read שלוש for שֶׁבַע 2 S 24^{13a}, cf. v^{b,c}, also 𝔊 and ‖ 1 Ch 21^{12}; so Th We Dr Bu HPS Now), פְּעָמִים שׁ׳ Gn 33^{3} (J), Lv 4^{6} (P)+17 t.; שׁ׳ בַּאַמָּה רָחְבָּהּ 1 K 6^{6}; after noun Ez $40^{20.26}$; n. om. Jb 5^{19} Pr 6^{16}, +(=שׁ׳ פְּעָמִים) Lv $26^{18.21.24.28}$ (H), ψ 119^{64} Pr 24^{16}. **b.** שִׁבְעָה, before n.mpl. Nu $23^{1.1.1}$ (E)+40 t. +Jb 42^{13} (read שׁ׳ for שִׁבְעָנָה Ges§ 97 c and most); +(distrib.) שׁ׳ וְשׁ׳ Zc 4^{2}; after n. Gn 7^{4} (J), Ex 25^{37} (P)+12 t. (P Ch Dn Pr); n. om. 1 S 2^{5}+9 t., incl. שׁ׳ as ordinal, v. infr.; but read שִׁבְעָה for שִׁבְעָה 1 K $7^{17.17}$ 𝔊 Th Kmp Klo Benz Kit Bur; also שׁ׳ שׁ׳ distrib.=7 *each* Gn $7^{2.3}$ (J); as pred. Gn 46^{25} (P). **c.** שִׁבְעַת, before n.pl. Nu 23^{4} (E), 8^{2} (P), Ez $45^{23.25}$ Jb $2^{13.13}$+97 t., incl. שׁ׳ יָמִים Gn 8^{10} (J), +88 t. +Ez 45^{21} (rd. שִׁבְעַת for שִׁבְעוֹת, Vrss and mod.). **d.** =ordinal, שִׁבְעַת (הַ)שֶּׁבַע Dt 15^{9} 2 K 12^{2}+3 t., בְּשִׁבְעָה לַחֹדֶשׁ Ez 30^{20}, cf. 45^{20}; לְשִׁבְעַת הַיָּמִים Gn 7^{10} (J), 1 Ch 9^{25}. **2.** †**a.** שִׁבְעַ עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה 17 *years* Gn 37^{2}+3 t.+1 K 14^{21} (וּשְׁבַע וגו׳), also as ordin. 1 K בִּשְׁנַת שׁ׳ עָשָׂר 22^{52}, בִּשְׁנַת שׁ׳ עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה 2 K 16^{1}. †**b.** שִׁבְעָה עָשָׂר (sc. הַגּוֹרָל *lot*) 1 Ch 24^{15} 25^{24} (cf. also, +other num., 7^{11} Ezr 2^{39} Ne 7^{42}), +יוֹם 17*th day* Gn 7^{11} 8^{4}; unusual is שׁ׳ שְׁקָלִים וַעֲשָׂרָה הַכֶּסֶף Je 32^{9} 7 *shekels and* 10 *the silver*. **3.** שִׁבְעַ מֵאוֹת= 700 Ju 8^{26}+39 t., (but Ne 7^{68} om. Mass. Baer Gi q. v.). **4.** שִׁבְעָה אֲלָפִי= 7000 1 K 20^{30}+2 t.; שִׁבְעַת אֲלָפִים=*id.* 1 K 20^{15}+15 t.; 57,000 is 7+50×1000 Nu 1^{31} $2^{8.31}$. **5.** שׁ׳+other num.: **a.** שׁ׳ follows 18 t.: (1) n.s. after שׁ׳ Ju 8^{14}; also (=ord. num.) Ez 29^{17}+2 t., שְׁנַת שְׁלֹשִׁים וְשׁ׳ שָׁנָה 2 K 13^{10}, cf. 15^{1}; (2) n.pl. before other num. Ezr 8^{35} Ne $7^{[72],71}$; (3) n.s. cstr. precedes בִּשְׁנַת עֶשְׂרִים וְשׁ׳ 1 K $16^{10.15}$ (ordin.); (4) n. after each num. Gn 23^{1} 25^{17} (both P), etc. **b.** שׁ׳ precedes 10 t. (P and Est): (1) n.s. after other num. Gn 8^{14} Ex $6^{16.20}$+3 t. Est; (2) n. repeated Gn 5^{7} 11^{21} 47^{28}, cf. $5^{25.31}$. **c.** 1000+17 Ezr 2^{39}=Ne 7^{42}.—שׁ׳ oft. c. sacred signif.: Gn $21^{28\,ff.}$ (J), Ex 37^{23} Lv $4^{6.17}$ 8^{11} 14^{27}+(P); as round number Gn 4^{24} (song in J), $29^{18\,ff.}$ 31^{23} $41^{2\,ff.}$ (all E), etc.; on bowing 7 t. 33^{3} (J; in great humility), cf. Wkl[TelAm. nos. 143, 230, 246] Ne[Mar. 11 f.]; all these prob. originating with week of seven days; cf. esp. Kö[Hast. DB Number, 562 f., 565]

†שִׁבְעָה **n.f. pr. putei,** Gn 26^{33} (J); Ὅρκος; (explanation of name בְּאֵר שֶׁבַע.)

שִׁבְעִים $_{91}$ **n.pl.** seventy (irreg. pl. of שֶׁבַע Ges§ 97 f, R. 1);—not decl.:—*seventy* (oft. as round no., cf. Kö[Hast. DB Number, 563 a]): **1.** without other no.: **a.** before n.s. year Gn 5^{12}+12 t., man Ju 9^{2} Nu 11^{25}+7 t., shekel 7^{13}+11 t., other n. 5 t. **b.** before n.pl. kings Ju 1^{7}, sons 8^{30} 9^{24} 2 K 10^{1}, brothers Ju 9^{56}, asses 12^{14}, palms Ex 15^{27} Nu 33^{9}, males Ezr $8^{7.14}$. **c.** after n.coll. (בָּקָר) 2 Ch 29^{32}, n.pl. Dn 9^{24}. **d.** pred. Gn 46^{27} **e.** n. om. Ex $24^{1.9}$ (man), Nu 7^{85} (shekel), cf. Ju 9^{4}. **2.** שׁ׳ אֶלֶף=70,000 2 S 24^{15}+6 t. **3.** +other num.: **a.** +unit+n.s. Ju 8^{14}; n. om. 70+7 (times) Gn 4^{24}, cf. Ezr 2^{40}=Ne 7^{43}, so 2+70 Nu 31^{38}; n. pl. +70+7 Ezr 8^{35}; 5 years+70 year Gn 12^{4}. **b.** 5+70×1000 (man) Est 9^{16}, cf. Nu 2^{4} 3^{43} 26^{32}; 2+70×1000 31^{33} (בָּקָר precedes); 70 man, 50×1000 man 1 S 6^{19}; 7+70 year+7×100 year Gn 5^{31}; n. om. 3+70+200 Nu 3^{46} **c.** 70 foll. hundreds: 70 year+5 years Gn 25^{7}, and (n. om.) 70+2 Ezr $2^{3.4}$=Ne $7^{8.9}$, Ne 11^{19}; +3 Ezr 2^{36} Ne 7^{39}; 5+70 Ezr 2^{5}. **d.** 1000+7×100+5+70 shekel Ex 38^{25} and (n. om.) v^{38}.

שְׁבִיעִי **m.** שְׁבִיעִית **f.** $_{97}$ **adj. num. ord.** seventh;—**m.** שְׁבִיעִי Gn 2^{2}+, שְׁבִעִי Ex 12^{15}+; **f.** שְׁבִיעִית Jos 6^{16}+, עִת- Ex 23^{11}+, שְׁבִעִת 21^{2}, עִית- 1 K 18^{44} 2 Ch 23^{1};—*fifth*, esp. P; always c. art.: **1. m.** 7th day Gn 2^{3}+47 t.; month (חֹדֶשׁ) 8^{4}+23 t.+(n. om.) Ez 45^{25}+3 t.; lot (הַגּוֹרָל) Jos 19^{40}+(n. om.) 1 Ch 24^{10} 25^{14}; n. om. also 1 Ch 2^{15} $26^{3.5}$ (son), 12^{11} (man), 27^{10} (captain). **2. f.** 7th year, 2 K 11^{4}+7 t.+(n. om.) Ex 21^{2} 23^{11}, also שְׁנַת הַשְּׁבִיעִית (Ges§ 134 p) Ezr 7^{8}; sabbath Lv 23^{16}; time (פַּעַם) Jos 6^{16}+(n. om.) 1 K 18^{44}.

שִׁבְעָנָה Jb 42^{13} read שִׁבְעָה Ges§ 97 c and most.

†שִׁבְעָתַיִם **n. f. du.** seven-fold, seven times (cf. Ges§§ 97 h, 134 r);—**1.** *seven-fold, seven times as much*, Is 30^{26} Pr 6^{31}; as adv. Gn $4^{15.24}$ ψ 79^{12}. **2.** *seven times*, adv. ψ 12^{7}.—2 S 21^{9} read Qr שִׁבְעָתָם, v. 1. שֶׁבַע.

†שָׁבוּעַ **n.m.**[Dn 9, 27] **period of seven** (days, years), **heptad, week** (on format. v. Lag[BN 67]);—abs. שׁ׳ Dn $9^{27.27}$; cstr. שְׁבֻעַ Gn $29^{27.28}$; du. שְׁבֻעַיִם Lv 12^{5}; pl. שָׁבֻעוֹת Ex 34^{22}+4 t. Dt+ (in term. techn.) 2 Ch 8^{13}; late שָׁבֻעִים Dn 9^{24}+4 t. Dn; cstr. שְׁבֻעוֹת Je 5^{24} (Ez 45^{21} read שִׁבְעַת with Vrss and all mod., v. שֶׁבַע); sf. שְׁבֻעוֹתֵיכֶם Nu 28^{26};—**1.** *period of seven days* (fr. a given time), *week:* Dt $16^{9.9}$ Lv 12^{5} (P); of marriage feast Gn $29^{27.28}$ (E; cf. Ju 14^{12} Tob 11^{19}); שָׁבֻעִים יָמִים Dn $10^{2.3}$ three *weeks, days* (three weeks long);

שׁ׳ חֻקּוֹת קָצִיר Je 5²⁴ *weeks of statutes* (i.e. weeks appointed by י׳) *for harvest;* term. techn. חַג שָׁבֻעוֹת Ex 34²² (J) *feast of weeks* (ending seven weeks of harvest), Dt 16¹⁰·¹⁶ 2 Ch 8¹³, so שׁ׳ alone Nu 28²⁶ (P). **2.** *heptad* or *seven* of years, late, Dn 9²⁴·²⁵·²⁶·²⁷.—שִׁבְעֵי שָׁבֻעוֹת Ez 21²⁸ v. [שָׁבַע].

[שָׁבַע] I⁸⁶ **vb. swear** (prob., so to say, *seven oneself,* or *bind oneself by seven things,* cf. Thes (as altern.), Gerb¹⁰⁸ff.; NH Niph.=BH; ☧ שָׁבַע Ithpe. Aph.; v. also Dr Gn 21, 28 Kö Hast. DB Number, 565 RS Sem. i. 166, 2nd ed., 182 We Reste Ar. Heid. 2, 186);—**Qal** (acc. to Thes Rob Ges) *Pt. pass.* שְׁבֻעֵי שְׁבֻעוֹת Ez 21²⁸ *those sworn with* (=who have sworn) *oaths;* both from שְׁבוּעָה, acc. to Krae, *oaths of oaths* (the most sacred); 𝔊 𝔖 Co om.; both from שָׁבוּעַ, Ew Sm שׁ׳ שָׁבוּעַ *weeks on weeks* (plenty of time). **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁבַּע Gn 24⁷+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁבַע Lv 5²⁴+, וַיִּשָּׁבַע Gn 24⁹+; 2 ms. תִּשָּׁבַע Dt 6¹³ 10²⁰; 1 s. אִשָּׁבְעָ Gn 21²⁴, וְאִשָּׁבַע 1 K 2⁸ Ez 16⁸, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הִשָּׁבַע Gn 21²³+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הִשָּׁבַע Nu 30³, הִשָּׁבֵעַ Je 7⁹; *cstr.* הִשָּׁבַע Je 12¹⁶·¹⁶+1 S 20¹⁷ v. infra; *Pt.* נִשְׁבָּע Zc 5³+, etc.;—*swear, take an oath:* **1.** subj. man: **a.** in asseveration, abs. Gn 21²⁴·³¹(E), Ju 21¹·¹⁸ 2 S 21²+; also sq. וַיֹּאמֶר 1 S 20³ 1 K 1²⁹, sq. לֵאמֹר 2 S 3³⁵ Jos 14⁹ (D); c. acc. cogn. Nu 30³ (P; ‖ נָדַר); +לַשֶּׁקֶר Je 5² 7⁹ Lv 5²⁴ (P; +עַל rei), Mal 3⁵; +עַל־שׁ׳ Lv 5²² (P); +לְמִרְמָה ψ 24⁴; sq. inf. Lv 5⁴ (P), ψ 15⁴ 119¹⁰⁶; +ל pers. *take an oath to,* Jos 6²² (JE), 9²⁰ (P; acc. cogn.) Gn 24⁹ (+עַל־הַדָּבָר הַזֶּה)+, so also 1 S 20¹⁷ (rd. לְהַשְׁבִּיעַ אֶת־ for אֶל־ 𝔊𝔙 Th We Dr al.); oath of allegiance (לי) Is 19¹⁸ 45²³ Zp 1⁵ 2 Ch 15¹⁴, cf. (abs.) v¹⁵ (Jos 23⁷ v. **Hiph.**); also sq. וַיֹּאמֶר 2 K 25²⁴, sq. לֵאמֹר 2 S 21¹⁷ 1 K 1¹³ Je 40⁹; sq. פֶּן=*that not* Ju 15¹², sq. אִם=*id.* 1 K 1⁵¹; +אָל pers. sq. לֵאמֹר Je 38¹⁶; +בְּ׳ *by* י׳, sq. inf. Ju 21⁷; +בְּשֵׁם י׳ 1 S 20⁴² Is 48¹, cf. Gn 31⁵³ (E), Dt 6¹³ 10²⁰ Je 12¹⁶ (+חַי־י׳), Is 65¹⁶ Zc 5⁴ (לַשֶּׁקֶר), Lv 19¹² (*id.*), ψ 63¹² Dn 12⁷; +בְּ׳ sq. אִם 2 S 19⁸; +ל pers. c. בְּ׳ Jos 9¹⁸·¹⁹ (P; pledge faith), sq. לֵאמֹר 1 S 28¹⁰ 1 K 1³⁰ 2⁸·²³, sq. כִּי cf obj. cl. Jos 2¹² (JE), 1 K 1¹⁷; +ל pers. c. בְּא׳, sq. אִם Gn 21²³ (E), 1 S 30¹⁵; as vb. of quotation +obj. חַי־י׳ Ho 4¹⁵ Je 4² 1 S 19⁶ (+אִם), +אִם in *orat. recta* ψ 132² (‖ נָדַר); also +בְּלֹא אֱלֹהִים Je 5⁷, בַּבַּעַל 12¹⁶, בְּמַלְכָּם Zp 1⁵, cf. Am 8¹⁴ (+וְאָמַר). **b.** *imprecate, curse,* בִּי *by me* ψ 102⁹ (cf. שְׁבוּעָה **1 b**, קְלָלָה). **2.** subj. י׳: *swear,* c. בִּי *by myself* Gn 22¹⁶ (JE), Je 22⁵ (cl. בִּי), 49¹³ (*id.*), Is 45²³ (*id.*), c. בְּקָדְשׁוֹ Am 4² (*id.*), cf. ψ 89³⁶ (‖ אִם אֲכַזֵּב), cf. also Am 6⁸ 8⁷ Je 44²⁶ 51¹⁴ Is 62⁸; *swear,* sq. inf. Dt 1³⁵ 4²¹ Jos 21⁴¹ (van d. H. Baer; v⁴³ Gi), sq. מִן inf.=*not to* Is 54⁹·⁹, sq. אִם ψ 90¹⁰, sq. לֵאמֹר Dt 1³⁴ Is 14²⁴ Nu 32¹⁰ (P); sq. *orat. recta* ψ 110⁴; c. ל pers. *take an oath to,* Gn 24⁷ (J), Ex 13¹¹ (J), Dt 2¹⁴+7 t. Dt. (acc. cogn. 7⁸ 9⁵), Ez 16⁸ (‖ בּוֹא בִּבְרִית), ψ 89⁴ (‖ כָּרַת בְּרִית), v⁵⁰ (בֶּאֱמוּנָתֶךָ), +; ל pers.+inf. (usu. *to give land*) Ex 13⁵ (J), Dt 1⁸+9 t. Dt, Jos 1⁶ 5⁶·⁶ (all R^D), Je 11⁵ (+acc. cogn.), 32²²; ל pers.+acc. rei (usu. *land*)= *promise by oath to* Gn 50²⁴ Ex 33¹ Nu 11¹² (all J), 14¹⁶·²³ (JE), 32¹¹ (P), Ju 2¹ Mi 7²⁰ Dt 6¹⁸+8 t. Dt (obj. covenant 4³¹ 8¹⁸); ל pers. om. Dt 31²¹. †**Hiph.** *Perf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁבִּיעַ Ex 13¹⁹+, 1 s. הִשְׁבַּעְתִּי Ct 2⁷+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּשְׁבַּע Gn 50²⁵+, sf. וַיַּשְׁבִּעֵנִי Gn 24³⁷, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁבֵּעַ Ex 13¹⁹ 1 S 14²⁸; *cstr.* הַשְׁבִּיעַ 1 S 14²⁷ (20¹⁷ v. **Niph.**); *Pt.* sf. מַשְׁבִּיעֲךָ 1 K 22¹⁶=2 Ch 18¹⁵;—**1.** *cause to take an oath,* subj. always man: c. acc. pers. Gn 50⁶ (J), 1 S 14²⁷ 1 K 18¹⁰ 2 K 11⁴, +acc. cogn. Jos 2¹⁷·²⁰ (J), +לֵאמֹר Gn 24³⁷ 50⁵ (both J), v²⁵ (E), Jos 6²⁶ (J; acc. pers. om.), so (Inf. abs.+Pf.) Ex 13¹⁹ (JE), 1 S 14²⁸, +וְאָמַר Nu 5¹⁹ and (c. acc. cogn.) v²¹ (both P), +inf. cl. Ne 5¹² Ezr 10⁵; +בְּ׳ *by* י׳ Gn 24³ (J; cl. אֲשֶׁר), 1 K 2⁴² (‖ וְאָעִד, +לֵאמֹר), cf. Jos 23⁷ (R^D; but read perhaps **Niph.** תִּשָּׁבְעוּ Gr al.; 𝔊 del.), Ne 13²⁵ (cl. אִם, *orat. recta*), 2 Ch 36¹³. **2.** *adjure,* c. acc. pers. 1 K 22¹⁶=2 Ch 18¹⁵ (both+cl. אֲשֶׁר); elsewhere only Ct: 5⁹, c. cl. מַה־ interrog. v⁸, c. cl. אִם *that not* 2⁷ 3⁵ (both+ב of oath), =cl. מַה־ 8⁴ (v. מָה **2 a** (*b*)).—1 S 20¹⁷ v. **Niph.**

†II. שֶׁבַע **n.pr.m. 1.** in Benj., בֶּן־בִּכְרִי 2 S 20¹·²·⁶·⁷·¹⁰·¹³·²¹·²²; Σαβεε. **2.** in Gad 1 Ch 5¹³; Σεβεε, A Σωβαθε, 𝔊L Σαβεε.

†III. שֶׁבַע si vera l. **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon, בְּאֵר־שֶׁבַע וְשֶׁבַע Jos 19²; Σαμαα, 𝔊L Σαβε; prob. del. וְשׁ׳ Di al. (om. ‖ 1 Ch 4²⁸).—בְּאֵר שׁ׳ v. p. 92ᵃ.

שֶׁבַע v. in cpds. אֱלִישֶׁבַע, (בַּת־שֶׁבַע), יְהוֹשֶׁבַע.

†שְׁבוּעָה, שְׁבֻעָה **n. f.** (Jos 2¹⁷ read הַזֹּה Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 116) **oath, curse**;—abs. שְׁבוּ Jos 9²⁰+, שְׁבֻ Gn 26³+; cstr. שְׁבֻעַת Ex 22¹⁰+; sf. שְׁבֻעָתִי Gn 24⁸, etc.; pl. שְׁבֻעוֹת abs. Ez 21²⁸, cstr. Hb 3⁹ [Je 5²⁴ Ez 45²¹ v. שָׁבוּעַ];—*oath* [as acc. cogn. c. הִשָּׁבַע etc. Nu 30³+(in rel. cl.) 5 t.]: **1.** of man: **a.** attesting innocence Ex 22¹⁰ (E), friendship 2 S 21⁷, promise 1 K 2⁴³ (after שָׁמַר *keep;* all שְׁבֻעַת י׳ *oath to* י׳); innocence also Nu 5²¹·²; friendship Ne 6¹⁸ (בַּעֲלֵי שׁ׳ לוֹ), promise Lv 5⁴; of vow (+נדר) Nu 30³·¹¹·¹⁴ (שְׁבֻעַת אִסָּר), Jos 9²⁰ (all P),

Ne 10[30] (‖ אָלָה), Ec 9[2], of covenant with יי 2 Ch 15[15], שְׁבוּעַת אֱלֹהִים Ec 8[2] (prob. of oath of allegiance to king), שְׁבוּעַת שֶׁקֶר Zc 8[17]; of threat Ju 21[5] 1 S 14[26] (Ⓖ יי שְׁבֻעַת); *keep, discharge the oath* is הֵקִים הִשׁ׳ Gn 26[3] (J), Je 11[5]; נָקָה מִשׁ׳ *be free, exempt from an oath* Gn 24[8] (J), cf. Jos 2[17.20]. **b.** = *curse*, Is 65[15] and (‖ אָלָה) Nu 5[21] (P), Dn 9[11]. **2.** *oath* of יי, in promise, Dt 7[8] (שָׁמַר in rel. cl.), ‖ covenant (בְּרִית), שְׁבוּעָתוֹ לְיִצְחָק ψ 105[9] • = 1 Ch 16[16] —שְׁבֻעוֹת מַטּוֹת Hb 3[9] very dub.: AV *oaths of the tribes; oaths, rods* of the word, Hi-St.; *sworn* (pt. pass. שָׁבַע) were *the rods* (= chastisements) of (thy) word, Ges Hi RVm; *heptads of spears* Ew, cf. Da; text prob. corrupt, Now prop. (אַשְׁפָּתֶךָ) שָׂבַעְתָּ מַטּוֹת *thou hast sated with shafts thy quiver;* Marti (after Ⓖ[Codd.]) *thy bow was satiated with shafts;* GASm *thou gluttest* (?) *thy shafts.*—Ez 21[28] v. √

†[שָׁבַץ] **vb. Pi.** prob. **weave in chequer or plaited work** (NH שָׁבֵץ *ornament* a vessel *with a pattern;* Syr. (lexx.) ܫܒܸܥ *immiscuit,* ܫܽܘܒܥܳܐ *commixtio:* v. also Lag[BN 143]); —**Pi.** *Pf.* 2 ms. וְשִׁבַּצְתָּ Ex 28[39] (P), *and thou shalt chequer* (or *plait*) the tunic (in) byssus. **Pu.** *Pt.* mpl. מְשֻׁבָּצִים זָהָב Ex 28[20] (P), *inwoven* (i.e. set in a chequered or plaited mounting) *with gold* (-thread) shall they be (of gems).

†שֶׁבֶץ **n.m.** (meaning and connexion with above √ dub.); —אֲחָזָנִי הַשׁ׳ 1 S 1[9] *hath seized me,* i.e. perh. *cramp* (Ew[G iii. 147] Th Ke, cf. Dr); al. *giddiness* (Thes Klo HPS), as intricacy, confusion; Kit Bu Now leave undecided.

†מְשֻׁבָּצ(ו)ת **n.f.** Ex 28,25 **pl. chequered** (or **plaited**) **work**, usu. of *settings* for gems; —מ׳ זָהָב (i.e. plaited with gold-thread) for two gems on high priest's ephod (P): Ex 28[11.13] 39[6.13.16]; מ׳ abs. 28[14.25.39] 39[18]; מִמּ׳ זָהָב לְבוּשָׁהּ ψ 45[14] her clothing is of *chequer work* inwrought with gold; < Krochm Gr Che[Comm.] פְּנִינִים בְּמִשְׁבְּצוֹת זָהָב לְבוּשָׁהּ (v. פְּנִימָה p. 819 supr.) pearls in *plaited settings* of gold(-thread).

†תַּשְׁבֵּץ **n.** [**m.**] **chequered** (or **plaited**) **work**; —בְּתֹנֶת תַּשׁ׳ Ex 28[4].

שׁבק (√ of foll.; cf. BAram. שְׁבַק *let go, leave,* so ܫܒܰܩ; Ar. سَبَقَ *outstrip*).

†שׁוֹבָק **n.pr.m.** one of those sealed Ne 10[25]; Σωβηκ, ⒼL Σωβει.

†יִשְׁבָּק **n.pr.m.** son of Abr. and Ḳetûrâh, Gn 25[2] 1 Ch 1[32]; Ιεσβοκ (B Σοβακ Ch).

שָׁבַר 148 **vb. break, break in pieces** (NH *id.;* Sab. תבר *break, destroy* DHM[Hof. Mus., no. 1, l. 26] Mordtm[H 174]; Ar. سَبَرَ *restrain, destroy;* Aram. תְּבַר, ܫܒܰܪ; As. *šabâru, break, break in pieces;* Eth. ሰበረ *break*); —**Qal** 53 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁבַר 1 K 13[28] Is 14[5], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁבֹּר Je 19[11], בּוֹר- Is 42[3]; 3 fs. תִּשְׁבָּר־ Pr 25[15], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁבֹר ψ 10[15], sf. שָׁבְרֵם Je 17[18]; *Inf. cstr.* לִשְׁבֹּר Gn 19[9] + 2 t., שְׁבוֹר Je 28[12]; *Pt. act.* שֹׁבֵר Ez 4[16] + 2 t.; *pass.* שָׁבוּר Lv 22[22], pl. cstr. שְׁבוּרֵי ψ 147[3]; —*break,* lit., obj. earthen vessel Ju 7[20] Lv 11[33] (P), Je 19[11] (in sim.), cf. v[11] 48[38] Is 30[14], flask Je 19[10], gate-bar Am 1[5] (in metaph.), bow Ho 1[5] Je 49[35], and sword Ho 2[20] (מִן־הָאָרֶץ), bone of lamb Ex 12[46] Nu 9[12] (P), and (in metaph.) Pr 25[15], cf. שָׁבוּר i.e. fractured of limb Lv 22[22] (H), yoke Je 28[10.12.13], and, in metaph., of deliverance (יי subj.) v[2.4.11] 38[8] (c. מֵעַל), + 4 t., of rebellion Je 2[20] 5[5], so staff Is 14[5] + 5 t., reed Is 42[3], arm of Pharaoh Ez 30[21.22.24] cf. ψ 10[15]; trees (subj. thunder) ψ 29[5]; *break in, down,* door Gn 19[9] (J); *rend violently* (of lion), man 1 K 13[26], ass v[28]; *wreck* Tyre (as ship) Ez 27[26]; fig. *break* pride Lv 26[19] (H); *crush* (fig.) Is 14[25] (cf. Je 48[28] supr.), La 1[15] Dn 11[26]; מִשְׁנֶה שִׁבָּרוֹן שׁ׳ Je 17[18]; *break, rupture,* heart (fig.) ψ 69[21] + Ez 6[9] (v. **Niph.** ad fin.), שִׁבְרֵי לֵב ψ 147[3]; וַאֲשַׁבֵּר עָלָיו חֻקִּי Jb 38[10] *broke for it my boundary,* of sea, ref. to abrupt ending of mainland; = *quench* thirst (*frangere sitim*) ψ 104[11]. **Niph.** 57 *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁבַּר Ex 22[9] +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁבֵר Lv 6[21] +, 3 fs. וְתִשָּׁבֵר Ec 12[6], 2 ms. תִּשָּׁבֵר Ez 29[7], בַּר- 32[28], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הִשָּׁבֵר Jon 1[4]; *Pt.* נִשְׁבָּר ψ 51[19], fs. נִשְׁבָּרָה v[19], נִשְׁבֶּרֶת Ez 27[34] +, etc.; —*be broken,* of neck 1 S 4[18], bones ψ 34[21], gate-bars Je 51[30], rod (in fig.) Is 14[21] Je 48[17], idols Ez 6[4.6], horn Dn 8[8], cf. v[22], arm Jb 31[22] (מִקָּנָה), and (in metaph.) Je 48[25] Jb 38[15] ψ 37[17], cf. Ez 30[22], bough Ez 31[12] Is 27[11], cf. (fig.) of wickedness, like a tree Jb 24[20], other things ψ 37[15] Je 50[23] Ez 29[7] ψ 124[7]; cisterns Je 2[13] (*id.*), pottery Lv 6[21] 15[12] (P), Ec 12[6] (in fig.); = *be maimed, crippled* (have limb broken), of animal Ex 22[9.13] (E), and (fig.) Ez 34[4.16] Zc 11[16], so (fig. of men stumbling) Is 8[15] 28[13]; *be wrecked,* of ships 1 K 22[49] (rd. Qr נִשְׁבְּרוּ), ‖ 2 Ch 20[37], Jon 1[4], metaph. of Tyre Ez 27[34]; fig. *be crushed,* destroyed (pers., warriors, kingdoms, etc.), Je 14[17] 22[20] 48[4] 51[8] + 10 t.; fig. *be broken,* of heart †Je 23[9] Is 61[1] ψ 34[19] 51[19], cf. רוּחַ נִשׁ׳ v[19].—Ez 6[9] rd. prob. וְנִשְׁבַּרְתִּי (We Sm Berthol Toy Krae); Co בְּשָׁבְרִי. **Pi.** 36 *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁבַּר Is 21[9] +, שִׁבֶּר Ex 9[25], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁבֵּר ψ 46[10] +, 2 mpl. תְּשַׁבְּרוּן Ex 34[13], etc.; *Inf. abs.* שַׁבֹּר Ex 23[24]; *Pt.*

מְשַׁבֵּר 1 K 19[11];—*shatter, break*, tablets Ex 32[19] (E), 34[1] (J), Dt 9[17] 10[2]; מַצֵּבוֹת Ex 23[24] (E; +Inf. abs.), 34[13] (J)+7 t.; images 2 K 11[18]+3 t.; bronze sea, etc., 2 K 25[13]=Je 52[17]; horns Dn 8[7]; jaws Jb 29[17] (in fig.); of hail *shattering* trees Ex 9[25] (J), cf. 1 K 19[11]; elsewhere subj. יי, *shattering* gate-bars, etc., weapons Is 45[2] 38[13] La 2[9] 3[4] ψ 46[10] 76[4] 107[16], trees 29[5] 105[33], heads of תַּנִּינִים 74[13]; *wrecking* ships 48[8]. †**Hiph.** *cause to break out*, i.e. *bring to the birth*, *Impf.* 1 s. הַאֲנִי אַשְׁבִּיר וְלֹא אוֹלִיד Is 66[9] (יי subj.; cf. מַשְׁבֵּר infr.). †**Hoph.** *be broken, shattered* (in heart), *Pf.* 1 s. עַל־שֶׁבֶר בַּת־עַמִּי הָשְׁבַּרְתִּי Je 8[21]

†I. שֶׁבֶר, שֵׁבֶר **n.m.**[Je 4, 5] **breaking, fracture, crushing, breach, crash**;—abs. שֶׁבֶר Is 51[19]+, שָׁבֶר La 3[47] Pr 17[19], cstr. שֶׁבֶר Is 1[28]+, שֵׁבֶר Am 6[6]+; sf. שִׁבְרִי Je 10[19], etc.; pl. שְׁבָרִים Jos 7[5] Jb 41[17](dub., v.infr.), sf. שְׁבָרֶיהָ ψ 60[4];—**1.** *breaking* of pottery Is 30[14], *fracture* of member, limb Lv 21[19] 24[20] (H), esp. fig. of people personif. שֵׁבֶר יוֹסֵף Am 6[6], cf. Is 30[26] (‖ מַכַּת מַחַץ), Je 8[21] 10[19] 14[17] 30[12] (‖ מַכָּה), v[15] (‖ מַכְאֹב), La 2[11] 3[48] 4[10], also (c. רפא, רפה *heal*) Je 6[14] 8[11] La 2[13] ψ 60[4], cf. Na 3[19]; of sinners Is 1[28]; *shattering*, crushing, of wall (in fig.) Is 30[13]; שֵׁבֶר גָּדוֹל (‖ רָעָה) Je 4[6] 6[1], שֶׁבֶר עַל־שֶׁבֶר 4[20]; שֹׁד וָשֶׁבֶר Is 59[7] 60[18] Je 48[3], cf. Is 51[19]; הַשֶּׁאת וְהַשֶּׁבֶר La 3[47]; זַעֲקַת שֶׁבֶר Is 15[5], cf. Je 48[5]; of individ. Pr 16[18] 17[19] 18[12]; fig., שֶׁבֶר רוּחַ *crushing* of spirit, cf. Pr 15[4]; so (רוּחַ om.) מְשֻׁבָּרִים Jb 41[17] *from terror*, Di De, cf. Bi, but dub.; Buhl Bu conj. מְשֻׁמָּרִים, Gie מְשֻׁנָּיו גִּבֹּרִים, Du מְשֻׁבָּרֵי יָם. **2.** *crashing*, Zp 1[10] (‖ קוֹל צְעָקָה, יְלָלָה), Je 50[22] (‖ מִלְחָמָה), 51[54] (‖ קוֹל זְעָקָה). **3.** *breaking* of a dream, i.e. its interpretation (*solution* of mystery) Ju 7[15] (cf. GFM). **4.** הַשְּׁבָרִים Jos 7[5], perhaps (Di Benn Steuern) *the quarries*, as n.pr.loc., 𝔅 Sabarim (>𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 הַשְּׁבָרָם).—שִׁבְרֵי Ez 32[9], read שִׁבְרֵךְ 𝔊 Co Sta Berthol Krae (not Toy).

†II. שֶׁבֶר **n.pr.m.** a Calèbite 1 Ch 2[48]; Σαβερ, A Σεβερ, 𝔊L Σαβαρ.

שָׁבוּר Lv 22[22] v. ✓ **Qal.**

†שִׁבָּרוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **breaking, crushing**;—fig.; cstr. שִׁבְרוֹן מָתְנַיִם Ez 21[11] (emotional distress; ‖ מְרִירוּת), read שִׁבַּר also (for MT שִׁבָּרוֹן) 23[33] Co Berthol Krae; *crushing* of opponents Je 17[18].

†מַשְׁבֵּר **n.**[**m.**] **place of breach**, i.e. mouth of womb;—בָּאוּ בָנִים עַד־מַ֫שְׁבֵּר וְכֹחַ אַיִן לִלְדָה 2 K 19[3] =Is 37[3] (fig. of helplessness); cstr. מִשְׁבַּר בָּנִים Ho 13[13] (fig. of opportunity).

†[מִשְׁבָּר] **n.**[**m.**] **breaker**, of sea;—pl. cstr. מִשְׁבְּרֵי־יָם ψ 93[4] (‖ קֹלוֹת מַיִם רַבִּים; in comp. of יי's majesty); fig. of calamities, מִשְׁבְּרֵי־מָוֶת 2 S 22[5] (חֶבְלֵי־מָוֶת in ‖ ψ 18[5]); as sent by יי, מִשְׁבָּרֶיךָ ψ 88[8], מִי מַ֫שְׁבֵּר 42[8] Jon 2[4].—Jb 41[17] v. 1. שֶׁבֶר.

†III. שֵׁבָר **n.**[**m.**] **corn, grain**, as food stuff (perh. *broken*, i.e. *threshed*, Hoffm[ZAW iii (1883), 122] SS Siegf[Ne 10, 32]; >Kö[ii. 1. 19 n] *breaking out*, i.e. sprouting (as chief fruit of soil); hence NH שִׁבָּרוֹן *price of corn*);—שׁ abs. Gn 42[1]+; cstr. v[19]; sf. שִׁבְרָם v[26], שִׁבְרוֹ 44[2];—*corn, grain* 42[1.2.19.26] 43[2] 44[2] 47[14] (acc. cogn.), Am 8[5] (*id.*); so perh. (for בָּר) Gn 42[3] Lag[BN 230]; כָּל־שׁ Ne 10[32] *all kinds of grain.*

†[שָׁבַר] **vb. denom.** buy grain;—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּשְׁבְּרוּ Dt 2[6], 1 pl. נִשְׁבְּרָה Gn 43[4]; *Imv.* mpl. שִׁבְרוּ 42[2]+; *Inf. cstr.* לִשְׁבֹּר v[3]+, לִשְׁבָּר־ v[7]+; *Pt.* mpl. שֹׁבְרִים 47[14];—*buy grain* for food Gn 41[57] (v[56] v. **Hiph.**), 42[2] (שֵׁבֶר in v[a]), v[5]; c. acc. אֹכֶל v[7.10] 43[2.4.20.22] 44[25] Dt 2[6] (מִן pers.); c. acc. בָּר Gn 42[3], שֵׁבֶר 47[14]; fig. Is 55[1], c. acc. יַיִן וְחָלָב v[1]. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 pl. נַשְׁבִּיר Am 8[6], etc.; *Pt.* מַשְׁבִּיר Gn 42[6] Pr 11[26];—*sell grain* (prop. cause to buy grain), c. ל pers. Gn 42[6]+ v[56](read וַיַּשְׁבֵּר for MT וַיִּשְׁבֹּר Ol Di Gunk), c. acc. שֵׁבֶר Am 8[5], מַפֵּל בָּר v[6], cf. Pr 11[26]; c. sf. pers.+ acc. אֹכֶל + ב pret. Dt 2[28].

שָׁבַת [71] **vb. cease, desist, rest** (As. *šabâtu*, prob. *cease, be completed* Dl[WB] Zim[KAT 3. 593] (Jen[ZA iv (1889), 277 f.] is sceptical); Ar. سَبَتَ *cut off, interrupt*; NH has שְׁבָתָא *neglect*, etc., Aram. שְׁבָתָא *cost of neglect*);—**Qal** [27] *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁבַת Gn 2[3]+; 3 pl. שָׁבְתוּ La 5[14], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁבֹּת Ho 7[4]; יִשְׁבֹּת Pr 22[10]+2 t.; 3 fs. תִּשְׁבַּת Lv 26[35]; תִּשְׁבַּת v[34] Ne 6[3]+, etc.;—**1.** *cease*: (abs. 13 t.) of seasons Gn 8[22] (J); manna Jos 5[12] (P), etc., Is 14[4.4] Ne 6[3]+; c. מִן Ho 7[4]+3 t. **2.** *desist* from labour, *rest*: **a.** c. מִן (of God) Gn 2[2.3] (P). **b.** מִן om., ב temp. Ex 23[12](E), 16[30] 34[21] (J), 31[17] (P); בֶּחָרִישׁ וּבַקָּצִיר שׁ 34[21] (J; i.e., even in these busy seasons). **c.** land in 7th year Lv 26[34.35.35] (H), 2 Ch 36[21].—Lv 23[32] 25[2] v. [שַׁבָּת] vb. denom. infr. †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁבַּת Is 17[3]+2 t.; pl. נִשְׁבְּתוּ Ez 6[6];—*cease*: abs. Ez 6[6] 30[18] 33[28]; c. מִן Is 17[3]. **Hiph.** [40] *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁבִּית Ru 4[14]+; 2 ms. הִשְׁבַּתָּ ψ 89[45] 119[119], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁבִּית Pr 18[18] Dn 9[27]; וַיַּשְׁבֵּת 2 K 23[11] 2 Ch 16[5], etc.; *Inf.cstr* לְהַשְׁבִּית ψ 8[3]; לַשְׁבִּית Am 8[4](Ges[§ 53q]); *Imv.* mpl. הַשְׁבִּיתוּ Is 30[11]; *Pt.* מַשְׁבִּית Je 16[9]

ψ 46[10]:—**1.** *cause to cease, put an end to:* c. acc. mirth Ho 2[13], work 2 Ch 16[5] Ne 4[5]; sacrifice Dn 9[27]; war ψ 46[10], cf. Is 13[11] Ez 7[24] Pr 18[18] +6 t., + הִשְׁבִּית קוֹל שָׂשׂוֹן מִן Je 7[34] 16[9], cf. 48[33]. **2.** = *exterminate, destroy:* c. acc. 2 K 23[5.11] Am 8[4] (Now conj. הַעֲשִׁיקִים), Ho 1[4] ψ 8[3] 119[119]; c. acc. +מִן, Je 36[29]. מִן הָאָרֶץ Lv 26[6] (H), Ez 34[25]; אלילים 30[13] Dt 32[26] **3.** *cause to desist* from: c. מִן Ez 16[41] 34[10] Ex 5[5] (E = give rest from): לְבִלְתִּי inf. Jos 22[25] (P). **4.** *remove* (= הסיר מן): c. מִן Ez 23[27.48] ψ 89[45] (txt. dub.: rd. הִשְׁבַּתּוֹ [3] Ⓖ Du; מַטֵּה הֹדוֹ Herz Che, v. also sub כָּהַר): leaven מִבָּתֵּיכֶם Ex 12[15] (P); הִשְׁ אֶחְ־ק יִשְׂרְ מִפֶּנֵּינוּ Is 30[11] **5.** *cause to fail,* let be lacking: salt מֵעַל מִנְחָתֶךָ Lv 2[13] (P); acc. pers. +ל pers. Je 48[35] Ru 4[14].

†II. שֶׁבֶת **n.f.** cessation (dub.) Pr 20[3] (c. מָרִיב, Ⓖ ἀποστρέφεσθαι = שׁוּב); שִׁבְתּוֹ Ex 21[19] i.e. from work = his loss of time (but Di 1. שֶׁבֶת, p. 443 f.).—Is 30[7] perh. = *a sitting still* (indolently) ס שֵׁבֶת but prob. crpt., v. Du Che al.

שַׁבָּת III **n.f.** Ex 31.14+ and **m.** Is 66,2.6 (under infl. of יוֹם הַשַּׁ, יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת, Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 47) **Sabbath** (= שִׁבְתּ + ת): NH שַׁבָּת, Aram. שַׁבְּתָא, אַבְּתָא; perh. As. *šabattum* (‖ *um nuḫ libbi, day of rest of heart* (i. e. propitiation) [of deity]: only in lex. tablets); cf. Lotz Quaest. de hist. Sabbati. 1883 Jen ZA iv (1889), 274 ff. (doubts connexion of As. word with Heb. Sabbath) Id S. S. Times, Jan. 16, 1892, 35 f. Muss-Arn JBL xi (1892), 69 Schwally Idiot. 127; v. (more recently) Jastr Am. J. Theol. ii (1898), 332 ff. Toy TBL xviii (1899), 190 ff. Dr Hast. DB SABBATH (1902) Zim KAT 3. 592 ff.; ZMG 1904, 199 ff. [15th day of month so called] 458 ff.): —abs. שַׁ Ex 16[25] +64 t.; cstr. שַׁבַּת v[23] +10 t.; sf. שַׁבַּתּוֹ Nu 28[10] +3 t. sf.; pl. שַׁבָּתוֹת Lv 23[15] +7 t.; cstr. שַׁבְּתוֹת v[38] 25[8.8]; sf. שַׁבְּתוֹתַי Is 56[4] +, etc.;—**1.** *sabbath:* **a.** primitive לַיהוָה שַׁ Ex 16[25] (J), 20[10] = Dt 5[14] (ten words) Lv 23[3] (P); הַשַּׁ Ec 16[29] (J); בְּיוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי שַׁ Ex 16[26] (J); on seventh day יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת 20[8.11] = Dt 5[12.15] (ten words), so throughout; Ex 31[15] +3 t. P, Je 17[21] Ez 46[4] Ne 10[32] +9 t., + (‖ new moon) Is 1[13] Ez 46[1] 2 K 4[23] Am 8[5], cf. Is 66[23.23], also חג and מועד Ho 2[13]; time of change of watch in temple 2 K 11[5.7.9.9] = 2 Ch 23[4.8.8]; מיסך הַשַּׁ (in temple) 2 K 16[18]; orig. observed simply by *abstinence from labour* Ex 20[9.10] = Dt 5[12-14], Ex 23[12] (E), 34[21] (J; Br Hex. 181–195). **b.** Deut. reason for day is deliverance fr. Egypt Dt 5[15], hence its consecration, לְקַדְּשׁוֹ v[12] = Ex 20[8]; קדש יום השׁ Je 17[22.24.27] (esp. no load carried), Ez 20[20] 44[24]. **c.** intensified by antith. חלל שׁ Ez 20[13] +5 t. Ez, cf. Ne 13[18] Phrases in H: שׁ(ה) שִׁמֵּר Lv 19[3.30] 26[2], then P Ex 31[13.14.16]; cf. Is 56[2.4.6]; יוֹם קָדְשִׁי קדוש י׳: 58[13.13] (c. כבד). H also שַׁבְּתֹתֵיכֶם Lv 26[35]; מִקְרָאֵי הַשַּׁ 23[11.15.16]; שַׁבְּתוֹתַי 19[3.30] 26[2] Is 56[4], Ez 20[12] 22[26], +8 t. Ez; מֹעֵד La 2[6] **d.** P gives as basis God's resting Ex 20[11] 31[17]; שׁ קדשׁ שבתות י׳ Lv 23[3]: ליהוה שׁ שבתון Ex 16[23], cf. Ne 9[14]; עֹלַת שׁ בְּשַׁבַּתּוֹ Ex 31[15] 35[2] Lv 23[3]; עשׂה השׁ Ex 31[16], 28[10], cf. Is 66[23]; בְּיוֹם הַשַּׁ בְּיוֹם הַשַּׁ Lv 24[8] *on every sabbath,* abbr. שַׁבַּת שַׁבָּת 1 Ch 9[32]; לַשַּׁבָּתוֹת ‖ מועדים + חֳדָשִׁים 23[31] +3 t. Chr, Ne 10[34] (ל om. by error): work punished by stoning Nu 15[32.36]; trade prohib. Ne 10[32] 13[15-21] **2.** *day of atonement* is a שַׁבַּת שַׁבָּתוֹן Lv 16[31] 23[32] (P), cf. שַׁבַּת שַׁבָּתוֹן v[32] (P). **3.** *sabbath year,* שַׁבַּת שַׁבָּתוֹן Lv 25[4] (H); שַׁבַּת ליהוה v[2.4] (H); רצה (הארץ) שַׁבְּתוֹתֶיהָ 26[34.34.43] (H), 2 Ch 36[21]. **4.** = *week* (*t*): שֶׁבַע שַׁבָּתוֹת Lv 23[15] (H), seven *sabbaths* or *weeks;* שֶׁבַע שַׁבָּתֹת (ה)שָׁנִים v[8.8] (H) seven sabbaths or weeks (of years), uncertain (v. Mk 16[2.9] Lk 18[12] Mt 28[1], cf. J Aram. usage); poss. שַׁבָּת Is 66[23] = *week* (Du). **5.** שַׁבַּת הָאָרֶץ Lv 25[6] (H) = *produce* in sabbath year (growing of itself).

†[שָׁבַת] **vb. denom.** keep, observe (sabbath):—**Qal,** c. acc. cogn.; *Pf.* 3 fs. וְשָׁבְתָה הָאָרֶץ שַׁבַּת לי׳ Lv 25[2]; 2 mpl. מֵעֶרֶב עַד־עֶרֶב תִּשְׁבְּתוּ שַׁבַּתְכֶם 23[32] (P).

†שַׁבָּתוֹן **n.m.** sabbath observance, sabbatism:—שׁ Ex 16[23] +10 t. P; usu. phrase שַׁבָּת שַׁבָּתוֹן *sabbath of sabbatic observance;*—**1.** of weekly sabbath Ex 31[15] 35[2] Lv 23[3] Ex 16[23] (שַׁבָּתוֹן שַׁבַּת קֹדֶשׁ, prob. transp.). **2.** day of atonement Lv 16[31] 23[32] **3.** sabbatical year Lv 25[4], cf. שְׁנַת שַׁבָּתוֹן v[5]. **4.** שׁ alone of feast of trumpets Lv 23[24], and of first and eighth days of feast of tabernacles v[39.39].

†שַׁבְּתַי **n.pr.** Levite:—Ezr 10[15] Ne 8[7] 11[16]; Σαβ(β)αθαι, etc.

†[מִשְׁבָּת] **n.[m.]** cessation, annihilation;—pl. sf. עַל־מִשְׁבַּתָּהּ La 1[7] (Ⓖ ἐπὶ κατοικεσίᾳ αὐτῆς = עַל־שִׁבְתָּהּ; Marti LCB 1895, Mar. 2, 282 עַל־שִׁבְיָתָהּ *her captivity*).

שָׁגָא v. שָׁגָה.

†[שָׁגַג] **vb.** go astray, commit sin or error (‖ שׁגה, שׁוג);—**Qal** *Pf.* שָׁגָג Lv 5[18]; *Pt.* שֹׁגֵג Jb 12[16] ψ 119[67]; f. שֹׁגֶגֶת Nu 15[28];—**1.** *err,* mentally Jb 12[16]. **2.** *sin* ignorantly, inad-

vertently, Lv 5[18] Nu 15[25] (P), cf. ψ 119[67].—בִּשְׁגָגָם Gn 6[3] perhaps *Inf. cstr.* sf., *by reason of their going astray*, v. Ges[§ 67 p] Ew Dr al.; >Vrss *for that he also* is flesh. אֲבִישַׁגַ, v. p. 4[b].

†שְׁגָגָה **n.f. sin of error, inadvertence**;—abs. שׁ׳ Nu 15[25]+; sf. שְׁגָגָתוֹ Lv 5[18]; שְׁגָגָתָם Nu 15[25];—*error* (opp. sins of intention, or בְּיָד רָמָה) only P Ec: Nu 15[25]=Ec 5[5], cf. Ec 10[5]; על שׁ׳ Lv 5[18] Nu 15[25]; חטא בִּשְׁ׳ Lv 4[2.22.27] 5[15] Nu 15[27.28]+ (vb. om.) v[26]; עשׂה בִּשְׁ׳ Lv 4[22] Nu 15[29]+ (לִשְׁ׳) v[24]; אכל קֹדֶשׁ בִּשְׁ׳ Lv 22[14]; מַכֵּה־נֶפֶשׁ בִּשְׁ׳ of unintended killing Nu 35[11.15]=Jos 20[3.9] (‖ in D בִּבְלִי־דַעַת).—1 S 14[24] v. שׁגה.

שִׁגָּיוֹן v. p. 993[b].

†[שָׁגָה] **vb. go astray, err** (Aram. שְׁגָא, ܫܓܐ *id.*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. שָׁגִיתִי Jb 6[24] 19[4], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁגֶּה Pr 5[23], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׁגוֹת 19[27]; *Pt.* שֹׁגֶה Ez 45[20] Pr 20[1], etc.;—**1.** *err, stray*, of flock Ez 34[6] (fig.). **2.** *swerve, meander, reel* or *roll*, in drunkenness, ב of drink Is 28[7.7]; =*be intoxicated*, Pr 20[1]; so with (ב) love 5[19.20]; שׁ׳ בָּרֹאֶה Is 28[7]. **3.** *go astray*, morally, 1 S 26[21] Pr 5[23] Jb 6[24] 19[4], + 1 S 14[24] (rdg. שׁ׳ שְׁגָגָה) Th We Dr Now (after Ⓖ; otherwise Bu HPS); c. מִן, of י׳s commands ψ 119[21.118], מִן of words of knowledge Pr 19[27] **4.** specif. *commit sin of ignorance*, inadvertence Lv 4[13] Nu 15[22] (P) Ez 45[20] (cf. שׁגג). **Hiph.** *lead astray:* **1.** lit., *Pt.* מַשְׁגֶּה Dt 27[18] (בַּדֶּרֶךְ). **2.** מִשׁ׳ mentally =*mislead* Jb 12[16]. **3.** morally, *Pt.* Pr 28[10] (בְּדֶרֶךְ רָע); *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תַּשְׁגֵנִי, c. מן of God's commands ψ 119[10]; + perhaps Jb 12[23] *leadeth* nations *astray* (ⒼⒺ, i.e. וַיַּשְׁגֵם for וַיְנַהֲגֵם).

†[שְׁגִיאָה Kö[ii. 1. 197]] **n.f. error**;—pl. abs. שְׁגִיאוֹת ψ 19[13]; read שְׁגָגוֹת ?.

†מִשְׁגֶּה **n.m. mistake** Gn 43[12] (J).

†שָׁגֶה (שָׁגֵא van d. H.) **n.pr.m.** father of a hero of David 1 Ch 11[34].—B Σωλα, A Σαγη, ⒼL Σαμαια.

†[שָׁגַח] **vb. Hiph. gaze** (NH *id.*, Ecclus 40[29] 50[5]; late Rabb. הַשְׁגָּחָה =*providence* (from ψ 33[14]); JAram. שְׁגַח *gaze, consider*);—c. אֶל־ pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁגִּיחַ ψ 33[14] (of י׳; מִן loc.); *Impf.* 3 mpl. יַשְׁגִּיחוּ רֹאֶיךָ אֵלֶיךָ Is 14[16] *they that see thee, at thee shall they gaze* (‖ אֵלֶיךָ יִתְבּוֹנָנוּ; cf. משגיח על שלחן Ecclus 40[29]); abs.: *Pt.* מַשְׁגִּיחַ Ct 2[9] (c. מִן *from* (the outside of) *the windows*).

†שִׁגְיוֹן doubtful word, ψ 7[1] (title), Ew De al. from √שׁגה *go astray, reel*, i.e. wild, passionate song, with rapid changes of rhythm; cf. Lag[BN 201 f.] who cp. שְׁגָעוֹן, √שׁגע; Ⓖ ψαλμός, rd. prob. מִזְמוֹר; pl. שִׁגְיֹנוֹת Hb 3[1] (title), rd. נְגִינוֹת, so Ⓖ.

†[שָׁגַל] **vb. violate, ravish** (Mass. think verb obscene, and subst. שֶׁכֶב);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִשְׁגָּלֶנָּה Dt 28[30] Kt (Qr יִשְׁכָּבֶנָּה). **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 fpl. תִּשָּׁגַלְנָה Is 13[16] Zc 14[2] *women shall be ravished* (both Kt; Qr תִּשָּׁכַבְנָה). **Pu.<Qal pass.** (Ges[§ 52 e]) *Pf.* 2 fs. אֵיפֹה לֹא שֻׁגַּלְתְּ Je 3[2] *where hast thou not been ravished?* (Qr שֻׁכַּבְתְּ).

†שֵׁגָל **n.f.** (queen-)**consort** Ne 2[6] ψ 45[10], + perh. Ju 5[30 c] v. שָׁלָל (Palm. n.pr.f. שגל Lzb[372] SAC[111] GACooke[309]; Thes[1363] cp. *'queen,'* orig. *'woman'*; but שׁ׳ loan-word acc. to Lag[BN 51, 153] and not from √[שָׁגַל]).

†[שָׁגַע] **Pu. be mad** (Ar. سَجَعَ *coo*, of male pigeon, *utter long whinny*, of camel (cf. Hoffm[ZAW iii (1883), 89] RS[JPhil. xiv. 119 f.] Goldziher[Arab. Philol. i. 59 ff.] Lag[BN 202]); Eth. **ሰገገ**: *be mad* (*n* ins., Di[1055] Ba[ES 50]); As. *šegû, rage, howl;* on meaning in Heb. v. esp. We[Skizzen iii. 130]);—**Pu.** *Pt.* as adj.: pred. וְהָיִיתָ מְשֻׁגָּע Dt 28[34] *thou shalt be maddened* (מִן because of), fig. for driven to despair; מִ׳ of proph., contemptuously Ho 9[7], כָּל־אִישׁ מִ׳ וּמִתְנַבֵּא Je 29[26], as subst. 2 K 9[11]; pl. מְשֻׁגָּעִים 1 S 21[16] *madmen*. **Hithp.** *shew madness; Pt.* אִישׁ מִשְׁתַּגֵּעַ 1 S 21[15]; *Inf. cstr.* לְהִשְׁתַּגֵּעַ v[16].

†שִׁגָּעוֹן **n.m. madness**;—הִכָּה בְּשׁ׳ Dt 28[28] *smite with madness*, fig. of wild and helpless panic (‖ עִוָּרוֹן לֵבָב, תְּמִהוֹן), Zc 12[4] (‖ תְּמִהוֹן); בְּשׁ׳ 2 K 9[20] (hyperb.) *madly*.

שׁגר (√of foll.; cf. Aram. שְׁגַר *cast, throw*, Ex 13[12] ☧[J] *drop* young, ܫܓܪ *misit, demisit* (rare); cf. Dr[Dt 7, 13]).

†שֶׁגֶר **n.** [**f.** Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 70]] **offspring, young of beasts** (שגר *id.* Ecclus 40[19]; cf. We[Skizzen iii. 170]);—cstr. שׁ׳;—כָּל־פֶּטֶר שׁ׳ בְּהֵמָה Ex 13[12] (J; כָּל־פִּ׳ רֶחֶם precedes); also שְׁגַר אֲלָפֶיךָ Dt 7[13] 28[4.18.51] (all ‖ עַשְׁתְּרֹת צֹאנֶךָ).

שַׁד, II. שׁד *breast*, v. שׁדה.

†[שֵׁד] **n.**[**m.**] appar. **demon** (loan-word from As. *šêdu*, a protecting spirit, esp. of bull-colossus, Dl[Pa 153 f.; WB 646] COT[Dt 32, 17] Zim[KAT 3. 460 f., 455, 649]; cf. Aram. שֵׁידָא, ܫܝܕܐ *demon*, and (perh.) Ph.

n.pr. גדשׁד Nö[ZMG xlii (1888), 481] Lzb[249]; orig. √שׁוד (=Ar. سَوَدَ *rule*) acc. to Thes Baud[Sem. Rel. I. 130 ff.] Dl[WB] al.; >Ar. سعد (III, IV *aid*), Hom[ZMG xlvi (1892), 529], against this Zim[l. c.]);—יִזְבְּחוּ לַשֵּׁדִים לֹא אֱלֹהַּ Dt 32[17] (cf. Dr), ψ 106[37] (human sacrifice).

I. שׁד v. שׁדד.

[שָׁדַד][56] **vb. deal violently with, despoil, devastate, ruin** (NH *id.*, Niph.; Ar. سَدَّ *stop up, obstruct, arrest, make firm;* Eth. ሰደደ: *expel;* As. *šadâdu* is *draw, drag*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְשָׁדְדוּ Ez 32[12]; sf. שָׁדוּנִי ψ 17[9]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשׁוֹד (metapl., cf. Ges[§ 67q] Bae) ψ 91[6], sf. יְשָׁדֵם (Ges[§ 67n]) Pr 11[3] Qr (Kt Pf. ושדם), יְשָׁדְדֵם Je 5[6]; *Imv.* mpl. שָׁדְדוּ (Ges[§ 67cc]) 49[28]; *Inf. abs.* שָׁדוֹד Mi 2[4]; cstr. לְשׁדוֹד Je 47[4] (Ges[§ 45g]), cf. also שׁד Ho 10[14]; *Pt. act.* שׁוֹדֵד Je 6[26]+, etc.; *pass.* שָׁדוּד Ju 5[27]+, f. שְׁדוּדָה ψ 137[8];—*violently destroy*, pers., =*slay* Ju 5[27] (pass.), Je 5[6] (wolf subj.; ‖ הִכָּה); acc. Philistines 47[4] (‖ הַכְּרִית), v[4] (subj. יְ); =*devastate*, acc. בָּבֶל (subj. יְ) Je 51[55], cf. ψ 137[8] (rd. prob. הַשְּׁדֻדָה We Du, cf. Ew Hi הַשְּׁדוֹדָה v. Kö[ii. 194]); נִשְׁמַד־נֹאוֹן מִצְרַיִם אֶת Ez 32[12] (‖ נָשָׂא), cf. Ho 10[14], אֶת־מַרְעִיתָם Je 25[36] (subj. יְ), abs. Is 21[2] (‖ בָּגַד), 33[1] (on use of pt. v. Ges[§ 120b]), pass. v[1] (‖ בָּגַד), אַתִּי שְׁדוּד Je 4[30] (Gf Ba[NB 179], but dub.; <Du שְׁרוּדָה); =*despoil*, acc. pers. Je 49[28]; =*bring* pers. *to ruin* Mi 2[4] (Inf. abs.+Niph. q.v.), Pr 11[3]; weaker, *assail* ψ 17[9]; elsewhere *Pt. act.* as subst. *devastator* (*despoiler*?): of national foes Is 16[4] 21[2] 33[1] Je 6[26]+8 t. Je; שׁוֹדְדֵי לַיְלָה Ob[5] (‖ גַּנָּבִים) del. Now GASm; personal foe Jb 15[21]; representing wicked in gen. 12[6] (‖ מַרְגִּיזֵי אֵל). †**Niph.** *Pf.* 1 pl. שָׁדוֹד נְשַׁדְּנוּ (Ges[§ 67u] Kö[i. 342f.]) *we are utterly ruined.* †**Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. אַל־תְּשַׁדֵּד רִבְצוֹ Pr 24[15] *assault not his dwelling-place* (‖ אַל־תָּאֳרֹב); *Pt.* as subst. מְשַׁדֵּד־אָב Pr 19[26] *he who assaults, maltreats* (his) father (‖ מַבְרִיחַ אֵם). †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שֻׁדַּד Is 15[1]+, 3 fs. שֻׁדְּדָה Je 4[20]+, שָׁדְדָה Na 3[7] (Ges[§ 52q]), etc.;—*be devastated*, of city Is 15[1.1] 23[1] Je 48[1] 49[3] Na 3[7], country or nation Je 4[20], cf. v[13] 9[18] 48[15.20] 49[10], dwellings (אֹהֶל) Je 4[20] 10[20], trees Zc 11[2] (del. Sta[ZAW i (1881), 25]), cf. v[33], strength of ships Is 23[14], field (by drought) Jo 1[10], crop v[10]. †**Pō'el** *violently destroy: Impf.* 3 ms. יְשֹׁדֵד מַצֵּבוֹתָם Ho 10[2] (‖ יַעֲרֹף מִזְבְּחֹתָם). †**Hoph.** *Impf.* (or **Qal** *pass. Impf.*? cf. Ges[§ 53u]) *be devastated:* 3 ms. יוּשַׁד כָּל־מִבְצָרֶיךָ Ho 10[14] (of Ephr., <We pl. יוּשְׁדוּ); 2 ms. תּוּשַׁד Is 33[1] (subj. שׁוֹדֵד, v. **Qal**).

†I. שֹׁד, שׁוֹד (v. infr.) **n.m. violence, havoc, devastation, ruin**;—שׁ abs. Ho 7[13]+; cstr. Is 22[4]+;—**1.** *violence, havoc,* as social sin: חָמָס וְשֹׁד Am 3[10] Je 6[7] 20[8] Ez 45[9], שׁ וָחֹמֶס Hb 1[3], שׁ וְשֶׁבֶר Is 59[7] 60[18] Pr 24[2] (‖ עָמָל); שׁ רְשָׁעִים Pr 21[7]; c. genit. obj. שׁ עֲנִיִּים ψ 12[6]. **2.** *devastation, ruin,* for nation Ho 7[13], כִּשֹׁד מְשַׁדֵּי יָבוֹא Is 13[6] (sim. of יוֹם יְ)=Jo 1[15], Is 16[4] (Lo Gr Che[Hpt] Marti שֹׁדֵד; ‖ רֹמֵס), 22[4], שׁ וְשֶׁבֶר 51[19] Je 48[3]; more gen. Am 5[9.9]; for individ. Jb 5[21] (van d. H. שׁוֹד), v[22]; for beasts Hb 2[17] (+חֲמַס לְבָנוֹן).—Ho 10[14] v. שׁדד *Inf.*—מְשֹׁד (הָלְכוּ) Ho 9[6] read אַשּׁוּר We Now Marti.—II. שׁד, v. שׁדה.

שַׁדַּי v. infr. אַשְׁדּוֹד v.p. 78; >here, Thes al.

שׁדה (√of foll.; Ar. ثَدًى *moisten,* ثَدْيٌ *breast;* Aram. pl. תְּדַיָּא, לָדַיָּא *breasts,* cf. Lag[BN 171]; Heb. n. orig. *שָׁדָה Ba[NB 9], cf. Id.[ZMG xli (1887), 637]).

†**[שַׁד]** **n.m.**[Ho 9, 14] female **breast**;—abs. שָׁד La 4[3]; elsewhere du. שָׁדַיִם Ho 9[14]+, cstr. שְׁדֵי Ez 23[21]+, sf. שָׁדַי Ct 1[13] 8[10], שָׁדַיִךְ 4[5]+, etc.;—*breast:* **1.** of woman Ho 2[4] Ez 16[7] 23[3.21] (שְׁדֵי, נְעוּרַיִךְ, ‖ דַּדַּיִךְ), v[34] (>del. ⑥ Codd. Co;—all these of personif. people), Ct 1[13] 4[5] 7[4.8.9] 8[8.10]; of mother ψ 22[10], c. יָנַק *suck* Ct 8[1] Jb 3[12] Jo 2[16]; Ho 9[14] (v. [צָמַק]); עָתִיקֵי מִשְׁ Is 28[9] i.e. those already weaned, mature (‖ גְּמוּלֵי מֵחָלָב). — Is 32[12] v. [ספד]. **2.** of animal La 4[3]. **3.** both human and animal, בִּרְכוֹת שׁ וְרֶחֶם Gn 49[25] (poem in J).

†II. שׁד **n.m.** id. (cf. the rare Arab. ثُدٌّ, Lane[333] Ba[ZMG xli. 637]);—שׁ abs., of mother Jb 24[9]; cstr. (fig., c. יָנַק): שׁ מְלָכִים Is 60[16], שׁ תַּנְחֻמֶיהָ 66[11], i.e. the consolations of Jerusalem.

†**שַׁדְיאוּר** **n.pr.m.** in Reuben (read prob. שׁ שַׁדֵּי אוּר, שׁ is *flame*, v. Nö[ZMG xv (1860), 809] Ne[Eg. 46] Gray[Prop. N. 169, 197]);—only in אֱלִיצוּר בֶּן־שׁ Nu 1[5] 2[10] 7[30.35] 10[18] (all P); Σεδιουρ.

†**שְׁדֵמָה** **n.f.** mng. unknown;—only s. et pl. שְׁדֵמָה וְשִׁדּוֹת Ec 2[8], apparently appos. of תַּעֲנֻגוֹת (⑥ οἰνοχόον καὶ οἰνοχόας, i.e. שְׁדֵמָה וְשִׁדּוֹת, from Aram. שְׁדָא *pour out* [but not spec. of wine]; Aq. κυλίκιον καὶ κυλίκια (cf. ⑨), prob. fr. same √; Dl[Prol. 97] Kö[ii. 1. 161] Wildeb Siegf cp. As. *šadâdu, love* (Siegf 'Haremsperlen'), but this word lacks evidence; poss. שָׂדֶה וְשָׂרוֹת, v. I. שָׂדֶה).

שַׁדַּי[48] **n.m. dei** (etym. dub. (1) Aq Sym Theod ἱκανός; Rabb דַּי+שׁ (self-)*sufficient*, no moderns. (2)=*almighty*, √שׁדד+י=Thes De

Di Sta, or √שדה=שדד, n. intens. Ew§155c, but שדד (q.v.) is *deal violently* not simply *mightily;* cf. Ⓖ παντοκράτωρ 14 (15) t. (but in Pent. אל ש׳ is ὁ Θεός μου, σου, etc.), 𝔙 mostly *omnipotens.* (3) < conject. for orig. שַׁדַּי (v. שֵׁד) *my sovereign lord,* ‖ אֲדֹנָי, בעלי Ng SBA 1880, 775; ZMG xlii (1888), 481; Hoffm Ph. Inscr. 53; used of foreign deities (Dt 32[17]), and so discredited (cf. בַּעַל).— > other conj., e.g. RS OTJC, 424 √שדה *pour forth* (God as rain-giver); Dl Pr 96 sq. As. *šadû, high, ilu šâdû'a,* Che Comm. Is ii. 148, or *šadû, mountain,* also in n. pr.; v. further Dr Gn 404 ff.);—**1.** שַׁדַּי Nu 24[4.16] (JE, poem), and so as archaism Ru 1[20.21] ψ 68[15] 91[1] Jo 1[15]=Is 13[6], Ez 1[24] (del. Co); esp. Jb 5[17]+30 t. Jb (+19[29] Ew Di, rdg. ש׳ for שדין). **2.** אֵל שַׁדַּי Gn 49[25] (poem; so read for אֶת ש׳, v. Sam Ⓖ Ⓢ Saad, Heb. Codd.), and so, as archaism, divine name of patriarchs in P, Gn 17[1] 28[3] 35[11] 48[3] Ex 6[3], Gn 43[14] (R[P]); so Ez 10[5] (del. Co; but Ⓖ Σαδδαι).

שַׁדִּין Jb 19[29] v. דין p. 192[b] supra.

שׁדם (√of following; meaning unknown).

†[שְׁדֵמָה] **n.f. field**;—only pl.: abs. שְׁדֵמוֹת Hb 3[17] Je 31[40] Qr (> Kt השרמות); cstr. שַׁדְמ(וֹ)ת Dt 32[32]+2 t.;—*fields,* as cultivated Dt 32[32], also (c. vb. sg.) Is 16[8] Hb 3[17]; as locality 2 K 23[4], area Je 31[40] —שְׁדֵמָה Is 37[27] v. שְׁדֵפָה.

†[שְׁדַף] **vb. scorch, blight** (NH *id.;* Niph. Hithp. *be blighted;* JAram. שְׁדַף Ithpe. *burn* (up); Ar. سدف IV *be dark*);—**Qal** *Pt. pass.* cstr., of ears of grain, שְׁדוּפַת קָדִים Gn 41[6] *scorched by a sirocco,* so ק׳ שְׁדֻפוֹת v[23], ק׳ ש׳ הַקָּ v[27] (all E).

†שְׁדֵפָה **n.f. blighted or blasted thing**;—וּשׁ׳ לִפְנֵי קָמָה 2 K 19[26] *a blasted thing before* (the) *standing grain,* i.e. before maturity (> שְׁדֵמָה *field,* as ‖ Is 37[27], cf. Di), but improb.; Th prop. וּשׁ׳ לִ׳ קָדִים; Kit שְׁדֵף הַקָּדִים; We (and most since) וּשְׁדֵפָה: לִפְנֵי קֶמַח וגו׳ (Che: וּשְׁפָיִם, for וּשְׁדֵפָה).

†שִׁדָּפוֹן **n.m. blight,** of crops (Lag BN 202 Vogelst Landwirthsch. 56);—ש׳ abs. + יֵרָקוֹן Am 4[9], cf. Hg 2[17], Dt 28[22] 1 K 8[37]=2 Ch 6[28].

†שַׁדְרַךְ **n.pr.m.** Bab. name given to חֲנַנְיָה, one of Daniel's comrades Dn 1[7] (form and mng. dub.; Dl (cf. COT Dr) *Šudur-Aku, command of Aku;* Jen Th LZ 1895, 328 thinks Pers. [**Khšatraka*]; Kohler ZA iv (1889), 50 conj. מרדך, so Wkl Altor. Forsch. iii. 47. 57 Zim KAT 3. 396).

שׁדש (√of foll.; Sab. סדת, כה, *six* Sab Denkm 90 Hom Chrest. 47. 124; Ar. سَادِسٌ *sixth* (assim. of last cons.), سِتٌّ, سِتَّةٌ *six;* Eth. ሰሉስ፡ ሰዳስት፡ *six;* As. *sudušu* (*s*!) *six-fold, sešše, sixth;* cf. also Aram. שִׁית, שִׁתָּא, שְׁתָּא, שִׁתָּן *six.* Nab. ית, Palm. שתא Ldzb 383 SAC 118).

שִׁשָּׁה, שִׁשָּׁה 216 **n.m.** et **f. six**;—**m.** שִׁשׁ (c. **n.f.**) Gn 31[41]+120 t.; **f.** שִׁשָּׁה (c. **n.m.**) 30[20]+39 t.; cstr. שִׁשֶּׁת Ex 23[12]+30 t. (6+10=16 are additional);—*six* (Hex chiefly P): **1.** no other num.: **a.** bef. n.pl. 75 t.: e.g. שֵׁשׁ שָׁנִים Ex 21[2] (E)+11 t., שֵׁשׁ אַמּוֹת 1 S 17[4]+8 t.; שֵׁשׁ בָּאַמָּה †1 K 6[6]; שִׁשָּׁה בָנִים Gn 30[20] (E)+2 t.; שִׁשֶּׁת יָמִים Ex 23[12] (E)+14 t.; after n. (late) †Ex 28[2] Jos 15[59.62] (all P), 1 Ch 4[27] 26[17] Ne 5[18]; rarely n. om. Lv 24[6] (P)+ (distrib. 2 S 21[20]=1 Ch 20[6]). **b.** =ordin. שְׁנַת שֵׁשׁ לְחִזְק׳ 2 K 18[10] (Ges§134o). **2.** 16, c. **n.f.**: שֵׁשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה, bef. נְגֶשׁ Gn 46[18] (P), שֵׁשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה 2 K 13[10]+9 t., בָּנוֹת 2 Ch 13[21]; after עָרִים Jos 15[41] 19[22] (P); c. **n.m.** שִׁשָּׁה עָשָׂר, bef. אַדָנִים Ex 26[25] 36[30] (P), also אֶלֶף, 1000, Nu 31[40]+(P); after בָּנִים 1 Ch 4[27], etc.; =ordin. *16th* 1 Ch 24[14] 25[23]+, יוֹם ש׳ ע׳ 2 Ch 29[17]. **3.** 600=מֵאוֹת שֵׁשׁ, Gn 7[6] (P)+63 t.; 6000=אַלְפִים שֵׁשֶׁת Nu 3[34] (P)+8 t.; אֶלֶף ש׳ Ju 20[15]+2 t. **4.** c. tens, ש׳ foll. Gn 46[26]+13 t., precedes Nu 31[44] (P). **5.** ש׳ as round no., חָמֵשׁ אוֹ־ש׳ 2 K 13[19], cf. Jb 5[19] Pr 6[16].

שִׁשִּׁי **m.** שִׁשִּׁית **f.** 22 6 **adj. num. ordin. sixth**;—(הַ)יּוֹם הַשִּׁשִּׁי Gn 1[31]+5 t., etc.; בַּשָּׁנָה הַשִּׁשִּׁית Lv 25[21] Ez 8[1], etc.; cstr. שִׁשִּׁית הַהִין Ez 4[11] *6th part of the hin,* cf. 45[13] 46[14]; read ש׳ also 45[13b] (v. [שִׁשָּׁה] infra).

שִׁשִּׁים 39 **n. indecl. sixty**;—bef. n. sg.: city Dt 3[4]+4 t., cubit 1 K 6[2] Ez 40[14], man 2 K 25[19] =Je 52[25], day Lv 12[5], etc.; n.pl. בָּנוֹת 2 Ch 11[21], cf. Ct 3[7]; after n.pl. Nu 7[88.88.88] 2 Ch 3[3] 11[21]+; שִׁשִּׁים אֶלֶף 2 Ch 12[3]+; ש׳ foll. units Gn 5[15]+12 t.; ש׳ precedes unit Is 7[8]+12 t.; ש׳ foll. 100 (1000) Ezr 8[10]+11 t.; precedes Gn 5[18]+8 t.

†[שִׁשֶּׁה] **vb. Pi. denom. give sixth part of** (si vera l.);—*Pf.* 2 mpl. consec. וְשִׁשִּׁיתֶם הָאֵיפָה Ez 45[13] (+מִן part.), but < read שְׁשִׁית Vrss and mod. (‖ שְׁשִׁית v[a]).—וְשִׁשֵּׁאתִיךָ Ez 39[2] v. שׁשא.

†1. שֹׁהַם **n.m.** Jb 28, 16 a gem, identif. dubious. Vrss vary; *onyx* or *chrysoprasus* Ri HWB 2, 336 f., *onyx* Taylor Hast. DB iii. 621, *beryl* Ridgeway Ency. Bib. 545, *malachite* Myres ib. 4803, etc.; cf. also Dr Gn 2, 12 (√ unknown; perh. loan-word, cf. As. *sâmtu* Dl WB 488);—אֶבֶן הַשֹּׁ׳ Gn 2[12] (J; +הַבְּדֹלַח), in land

Ḥavilah; אַבְנֵי שׁ׳ Ex 25^{7} 28^{9} 35$^{9.27}$ 39^{6} (all P), 1 Ch 29^{2}; אֶבֶן om. Ez 28^{13}, Ex 28^{20} 39^{13} (both P; all in lists of gems): שׁ׳ יָקָר וְסַפִּיר Jb 28^{16}.

† II. **שֹׁהַם n.pr.m.** Levite;—שׁ׳ 1 Ch 24^{27}; Ισ(σ)οαμ, Ιεσσαμ.

שַׁוְ Jb 15^{31} Kt, v. שָׁוְא.

† **שָׁוְא n.pr.m. 1.** Calebite 1 Ch 2^{49}, Σαου, Σουε. **2.** secretary, David's time 2 S 20^{25} Qr (Kt שׁיא), Ιησους, A Ισους, 𝔊L Σουσα (v. שְׂרָיָה(ו) **1**).

I. **שׁוא** (√of foll.; cf. Ar. سَآءَ (med. و) *be evil, foul, unseemly;* Eth. ሰዐአ: *baseness*).

† **שָׁוְא n.**[**m.**] **emptiness, vanity;**—שׁ׳ abs. Ex 23^{1} + 51 t., שָׁו Jb 15^{31} (Kt);—**1.** *emptiness, nothingness, vanity:* שׁ׳ תְּשׁוּעַת אָדָם ψ 60^{13} *vain* (is) *man's deliverance,* = 108^{13}; שׁ׳ לָכֶם 127^{2} it is *vain* (useless) *for you;* 89^{48} *for* (עַל) *what nothingness* hast thou created man? cf. יַרְחֵי שׁ׳ Jb 7^{3}; הַבְלֵי שׁ׳ ψ 31^{7} (idols) = Jon 2^{9}, cf. Je 18^{15} + Ho 5^{11} 𝔊 (for צָו); מִנְחַת שׁ׳ Is 1^{13} of ineffective offering to י׳; נשׂא לַשּׁ׳ (לֹא) Ex 20$^{7.7}$ *take up* name of God *in vain* (to no good purpose) = Dt 5$^{11.11}$, cf. ψ 24^{4} 139^{20} [MT *lifted up in vain* are *thy foes,* but rd. שְׁמֶךָ for עָרֶיךָ, cf. נשׂא **1 b** (7); al. עָלֶיךָ, v. II. עָר]; היה שׁ׳ Ho 12^{12} *become nothing* (We עשׂה שׁ׳, and so **3**); ראה שׁ׳ ψ 119^{37}; *adv.* לַשּׁ׳ *in vain* Je 2^{30} 4^{30} 6^{29} 46^{11}; שׁ׳ ψ 127$^{1.1}$ Mal 3^{14}. **2.** *emptiness of speech,* ‖ *lying,* שׁ׳ וּדְבַר כָּזָב Pr 30^{8}; דבר שׁ׳ ψ 12^{3} 41^{7} 144$^{8.11}$ Is 59^{4} Ez 13^{8}; אָלוֹת שׁ׳ Ho 10^{4} + 12^{2} 𝔊 We al. (for שַׁד); עֵד שׁ׳ Dt 5^{17} (= עֵד שֶׁקֶר Ex 20^{16}); cf. שֵׁמַע שׁ׳ Ex 23^{1} (E); of false (empty) prophecy חֲזוֹן שׁ׳ Ez 12^{24}, חָזוּ שׁ׳ La 2^{14}; v. also Ez 13$^{6.7.9.23}$ 21^{34} 22^{28} Jb 35^{13} (or *empty* complaining, sub **1**); קסם שׁ׳ Ez 21^{28}; חֲלֹמוֹת הַשּׁ׳ Zc 10^{2}. **3.** of conduct, *worthlessness* (Buhl sub **1, 2**); מְתֵי שׁ׳ *worthless men* ψ 26^{4} Jb 11^{11}; *worthless* motives (in fig.) חַבְלֵי הַשּׁ׳ Is 5^{18}; נָפַת שׁ׳ 30^{28} (i.e. sifting out the worthless; al. *sieve* of (bringing) *disappointment*); play on meanings in Jb 15$^{31.31}$, cf. Dr $^{Job,\ Psalt.\ 464}$.

II. **שׁוא** (√of foll.; prob. ‖ form of שׁאה).

† [**שׁוֹא**] **n.**[**m.**] **ravage** (?);—pl. sf. שֹׁאֵיהֶם ψ 35^{17} rescue me from *their ravages* (si vera l.); 𝔊 κακουργία; Ol Dy Gr Che$^{Comm.}$ plausibly שֹׁאֲגָם *their roaring,* cf. v$^{16.17c}$; We Du שֹׁאֲגִים.

† **שׁוֹאָה, שֹׁאָה n. f. devastation, ruin, waste;**—abs. שׁוֹ׳ Is 10^{3} +, שֹׁאָה 47^{11} Zp 1^{15} Jb 30^{14} (+ 38^{27} van d. H. Gi. but v. Baer's n.); cstr. שֹׁאַת Pr 3^{25};—**1.** *devastation, ruin,* as coming on pers., Is 10^{3} 47^{11} (Babylon personif.), ψ 35^{8a} 63^{10}; שֹׁאַת רְשָׁעִים Pr 3^{25} (obj. genit.; ‖ פַּחַד); (יוֹם) שׁ׳ וּמְשׁוֹאָה Zp 1^{15}; prob. = *devastating storm,* in sim. Ez 38^{9} (‖ עָנָן), Pr 1^{27} (Qr; Kt שאוה; ‖ סוּפָה).—ψ 35^{8b} read prob. שַׁחְתּוֹ *his pit,* 𝔖 We (cf. v^{7}). **2.** concretely, *ruin, waste,* of the desert, Jb 30^{3} (rdg. אֶרֶץ for אֶמֶשׁ Ol; otherwise sub **1**), שׁ׳ וּמְשׁוֹאָה 38^{27} (‖ מִדְבָּר v^{26}); = *ruins* Jb 30^{14}.

† **מְשׁוֹאָה, מְשֹׁאָה n.f. desolation;**—**1.** sg. only in שֹׁאָה וּמ׳ Zp 1^{15} Jb 30^{3} 38^{27}, v. foregoing; pl. (מַשּׁוּאוֹת, rd.) מְשֻׁאוֹת, so Klo Hup-Now Che$^{Comm.}$ Bae Du ψ 74^{3} *ruins* (of temple) and 73^{18} *ruins* (of one's life, fig.; but Du here der. fr. נשׁא: *deceptions,* v. p. 674; yet cf. synon. שַׁמָּה v^{19}).

† [**תְּשֻׁאָה**] **n.f. noise** (prop. of devastation, storm);—MT only pl. תְּשֻׁאוֹת abs. city noises Is 22^{2} (of עִיר הוֹמִיָּה), adv. acc. = (with) *shoutings* Zc 4^{7}; so cstr. ת׳ נוֹגֵשׂ לֹא יִשְׁמָע Jb 39^{7} (subj. wild ass); ת׳ סֻכָּתוֹ 36^{29} (of thunder); read perh. sg. (תְּשֻׁאָה =) תְּשֻׁוָה Jb 30^{22} Kt, dissolvest me *in* (or, *into*) *the roar of the storm* (‖ *make me ride on wind*), so Ew Ol De Di Du Bu al.; > תּוּשִׁיָּה Qr AV *my substance* (?), Du מִתֹּשׁ 'ohne Halt' (?).

שׁוּב$_{1056}$ **vb. turn back, return** (NH *id.;* Hiph. in MI$^{sf.\ 12}$; Sab. חוב, החב, esp. *requite* Os $^{ZMG\ xix\ (1865),\ 193}$ SabDenkm $^{No.\ 20,\ l.\ 1}$ Hom $^{Chrest.\ 122}$ CIS $^{iv.\ 81,\ l.\ 9}$, etc.; Ar. ثَابَ *return,* so Aram. תּוּב, ܬܳܒ);—**Qal**$_{685}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁב Gn 18^{33} +, 3 fs. שָׁבָה Ru 1^{15} +, וְשָׁבַת consec. †Ez 46^{17} (Ges^{§72o}, but Co Toy Krae וְשָׁבָה), 2 ms. שַׁבְתָּ ψ 85^{2}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשׁוּב Ho 11^{5} + oft., יָשֹׁב ψ 146^{4} La 3^{3}, juss. יָשֹׁב Ju 7^{3} +, וַיָּשָׁב Gn 26^{18} +; 3 fpl. תְּשֻׁבֶןָ Ez 16$^{55.55}$, תְּשֻׁבֶינָה v^{55}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שׁוּב Gn 31^{3} +, שֻׁב Ex 4^{19} 1 K 18^{43}, שׁוּבָה Ho 14^{2} +, fpl. שֹׁבְנָה Ru 1$^{8.11.12}$, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שׁוֹב Gn 8^{3} +, *cstr.* שׁוּב Ex 4^{21} +, שֹׁב Jos 2^{16} (Ges^{§72q}), etc.; *Pt.* שָׁב Gn 43^{18} +, fs. שָׁבָה Ru 1^{22} +, etc.; pass. cstr. שׁוּבֵי Mi 2^{8};—*turn back, return:* **1.** *turn back,* c. מִן loc. Ju 3^{19} 8^{13}, cf. 7^{3}, c. מֵאַחֲרֵי pers., i.e. from following 2 S 11^{15} 1 K 19^{21} Ru 1^{16}, fr. pursuing 2 S 2$^{26.30}$ 1 K 22^{33} = 2 Ch 18^{32}; c. מִן of pursuit 1 S 17^{53} 23^{28}, cf. 2 Ch 11^{4}; c. אַחֲרֵי pers., i.e. so as to follow 1 S 15^{31} 2 S 23^{10}; *turn back* in fear, מִן rei Jb 39^{22} (of horse), מִפְּנֵי כֹל Pr 30^{30} (of lion), so abs. (of foes) ψ 6^{11} 56^{10} 70^{4}, in shame La 1^{8}; *turn back* and do so and so: Gn 14^{7} Ex 14^{2}, cf. Nu 33^{7} (עַל loc., both P), Jos 8^{21} (E), 11^{10} (J),

1 Ch 21[20], sq. inf. 2 Ch 20[27]; abs. *turn back* (face about) Ct 7[1.1.1.1] (+ vb.); = be repulsed, defeated ψ 9[4], 74[21]; fig. *turn back*, viz. from a promise or a vow Ju 11[35]; c. מִן of service Nu 8[25] (P), i.e. be exempt. **2.** *return, come or go back*, c. מֵעַל pers. 1 S 17[15] (opp. הלך), 2 S 10[14] 2 K 18[14], מִן pers. Jos 10[31] (+ בְּשָׁלוֹם), מִן loc., esp. from foreign land 2 K 8[3] 2 Ch 10[2] Ru 1[6.22] 2[6] 4[3] Je 31[16] 40[12] 43[5] 44[28] Ezr 6[21] Ne 8[17], מֵהַבּוֹת Gn 14[17] (JE?), 1 S 17[57] 18[6] 2 S 1[1] 8[13], מֵאַחֲרֵי i.e. from pursuing 1 S 24[2] (Gi v[1]); fig., לֹא שׁ׳ מִנִּי חשֶׁךְ Jb 15[22] (v. חשֶׁךְ **3 a**); עִבְרוּ וְשׁוּבוּ מִשַּׁעַר לְשַׁעַר Ex 32[27] (J), i.e. *go back and forth from gate to gate*, cf. (abs.) pt. as subst. עֹבֵר וָשָׁב Zc 7[14] 9[8] and (= all persons) Ez 35[7]; also רָצוֹא וָשׁוֹב וַיֵּצֵא יָצוֹא וָשׁוֹב Gn 8[7] (J), Ez 1[14] (del. Hi Co Toy al.; yet v. Krae); Gn 8[3] (J) v. הלך **4 c** (4). **3.** esp. *return unto*: **a.** *go back*, אֶל pers. Nu 23[5.16] (JE), 2 K 1[6] (‖ הָלַךְ, as oft.), Ex 5[22] (J; אֶל־י׳), 32[31] (E; *id.*), Nu 17[15] (P), 2 S 20[22] (+ acc. loc.), Je 46[16] (both + אֶל loc.), + 17 t.; אֶל loc. also Gn 21[32] 28[21] (both E), 2 S 11[4] Ho 5[15] (of י׳), 2 Ch 19[1] (+ בְּשָׁלוֹם, + ל pers.), Est 2[14] (opp. בּוֹא), 7[8] (+ מִן loc.), + 27 t.; of a dog שׁ׳ עַל־קֵאוֹ Pr 26[11]; ל loc. Gn 18[33] (J), 1 S 26[25] 29[4] 1 K 19[15] (+ ה- loc.), Gn 33[16] (J; לְדַרְכּוֹ, + *id.*), ψ 7[8] (of י׳), + 25 t.; ל pers. †Ru 1[10] (לְעַמָּהּ); ה- loc. also Gn 44[13] (J), Ex 4[20.21] (R), 13[17] (E), + 5 t.; שָׁם (= שַׁפָּה) Je 22[27]; acc. loc. also Ho 8[13] 9[3] 1 S 18[2] 2 S 3[27] 15[27] (+ בְּשָׁלוֹם), 2 K 2[25] (+ מִן loc.), + 15 t.; acc. דֶּרֶךְ Ez 46[9]; acc. pers. †Nu 10[36]; אַחֲרֵי pers. Ru 1[15]; abs. 2 S 3[16] 19[16] (+ בּוֹא), 1 K 18[43] Je 40[5] (< del. 𝔊 Gie Du), Ez 7[13b] (del. 𝔊 Co Krae al.) +; sq. vb., *go back* and do so and so, Gn 43[2] 1 S 1[19] 29[7] (שׁוּב וְלֵךְ בְּשָׁלוֹם), 1 K 13[22] 2 Ch 18[16] (+ בְּשָׁלוֹם) +, (Je 42[10] read יָשׁוֹב Vrss and mod.); sq. inf. purpose Ju 14[5] 2 S 6[20] + 10 t. **b.** *come back*, אֶל pers. Gn 8[9] (J; + אֶל loc.), Ex 24[14] (J), 1 S 23[23] + 2 S 17[3] (𝔊 Ew Th We Dr HPS Bu), 1 K 12[15] (opp. הָלַךְ) + 9 t. + (in hostility) Ju 20[48]; אֶל loc. also Zc 8[3] (subj. י׳); Jos 22[32] (P) has מֵאֵת pers. + מִן loc. + אֶל loc. + אֶל pers.; אֶל rei Ez 7[13]; עַל pers. †Ne 4[6] Mi 5[2] (be reunited to); עַל loc. †1 K 17[21.22]; ל loc. Jos 1[15] (R), Zc 1[16] (subj. י׳), 2 Ch 30[9] + (from exile) 5 t.; ל animal., Jb 39[4]; ה- loc. †Gn 15[16] (E), 50[14] (J); acc. loc. † 2 Ch 19[8]; שָׁם Je 20[11] (opp. יָצָא), שַׁפָּה v[27], הֵנָּה 31[5]; abs. Gn 43[10] (J), 2 S 10[5] 2 K 1[5] Is 21[12] (‖ אָתָה), Jb 39[12] (Kt, so Bu Du; of wild ox), + oft.; + בְּשָׁלוֹם Ju 8[9] 1 K 22[28] (שׁוּב תָּשׁוּב) = 2 Ch 18[27], 2 Ch 18[26]; + vb., *come back* and do so and so, † Dt 1[45] 30[8] Je 37[7] 1 K 19[7] 20[5] 2 K 9[36] ψ 60[2] (title), cf. Zc 4[1] Dn 11[10], שׁ׳ לָשֶׁבֶת Nu 35[32] (P), שׁ׳ לְלֶכֶת Ec 5[14]. †**4.** **a.** of dying, שׁ׳ אֶל־(הָ)עָפָר Gn 3[19.19] (J), ψ 104[29] Ec 3[20], עַל־עָפָר Jb 34[15]; שׁ׳ לְאַדְמָתוֹ ψ 146[4], cf. אָשׁוּב שַׁפָּה (i. e. בֶּטֶן אִמּוֹ) Jb 1[21] (v. Di Bu, also Ec 5[14]); שׁ׳ לִשְׁאוֹלָה ψ 9[18]; so prob. abs. ψ 90[3] (> come back to life); of (human) dust, שׁ׳ עַל־הָאָרֶץ Ec 12[7]; breath, שׁ׳ אֶל־הָאֱלֹהִים v[7] **b.** of revival from death, שׁ׳ לְבֵיתוֹ Jb 7[10], abs. 10[21] (opp. הָלַךְ), 16[22] (*id.*), Pr 2[19]; also c. אֶל pers. 2 S 12[23]. †**5.** fig. of human relations: **a.** *return* to leader, king, אֶל pers., Ju 11[8] 1 K 12[27.27]; to divorced wife Je 3[1] (opp. הלך). **b.** = change so as to approach (in purpose, desire), אֶל־ pers. Je 15[19.19]. **c.** *turn*, i.e. resort to, ל pers. ψ 119[79] **d.** *return* to a physical condition Jb 33[25] (ל rei); to a state or course of life, ל rei Is 23[17] Ez 16[55.55.55] Ne 9[17] ψ 85[9] עַל rei Je 11[10], חֲלוֹם ψ 73[10] (but crpt.); ב Je 8[6] (Du rds. שָׁט for שָׁב). **e.** abs. = change course of action; from good to bad, וַיָּשָׁב וַיִּמְרְדוּ־בוֹ 2 K 24[1], Je 34[11.16]; bad to good v[15]; so שׁ׳ alone Jb 6[29.29] (prob.; read וְשׁוּבוּ, so Di Da Bu al.; other interpr. De Du al.). **f.** pt. pass. = *averse*, שׁוּבֵי מִלְחָמָה Mi 2[8] (> We Now שְׁבִי *spoil of war*). **6.** fig., specif. of spiritual relations: **a.** *turn back* from God, = *apostatize*, מֵאַחֲרֵי י׳ Nu 14[43] (J), 1 S 15[11] 1 K 9[6] (שׁוֹב תְּשׁבֻן), Je 3[19], Nu 32[15] Jos 22[16.18.23.29] (all P); abs. (usu. + vb.) Ju 2[19] 8[33] Jos 23[12] (R[D]), Je 8[4] ψ 78[41] 2 Ch 7[19]. **b.** of י׳, *turn away*, מֵאַחֲרֵי pers. Dt 23[15]. **c.** *turn back* to God (= seek penitently), אֶל־י׳ Ho 6[1] 7[10] 14[3] Je 3[7] 1 K 8[33.48] (בְּכָל־לֵבָב), + 18 t.; אֶל־אֱלֹהִים †Ho 5[4] ψ 51[15], cf. Is 10[21]; עַל־י׳ † 2 Ch 15[4] 30[9]; עַד־י׳ Am 4[6.8.9.10.11] Ho 14[2] Is 9[12] + 5 t.; עַד־שַׁדַּי †Jb 22[23]; לי׳ Is 31[6], שׁ׳ נַפְשִׁי לִמְנוּחָיְכִי ψ 116[7]; cf. לְבַעַל Ho 7[16] (for לֹא עָל, Now, cf. Marti); לְתוֹכַחְתִּי Pr 1[23] (prob. del., v Toy). **d.** abs. *repent*, Ho 3[15] 11[5] Is 6[10] 10[22] Je 3[7.12.14.22] 4[1] 5[3] + 14 t., + pt. as subst. Is 1[27] **e.** *turn back* from evil, c. מִן (esp. Je Ez) 1 K 8[35] 13[33] Je 15[7] 18[8] + 8 t. Je, Ez 3[19] 13[22] + 12 t. Ez, + 9 t.; cf. שָׁבֵי פֶּשַׁע Is 59[20]; שׁוּבוּ וְהָשִׁיבוּ מִן Ez 18[30], so c. מֵעַל 14[6]; from good, c. מִן, †Ez 3[20] 18[24.26] 33[18] **f.** of י׳, שׁ׳ מֵחֲרוֹן אַפּוֹ Ex 32[12] (JE), Dt 13[18] Jos 7[26] (J), 2 K 23[26] Jon 3[9]; שׁ׳ מֵמְּנִי אַף־י׳ Ho 14[5] Je 2[35] 4[8] Nu 25[4] (P), 2 Ch 12[12] 29[10] 30[8] so (man's anger) Gn 27[45] (J) and (abs.) v[44] (E); abs. of אַף־י׳ Is 5[25] 9[11.16.20] 10[4] 12[1] Je 23[20] (opp. יָצָא v[19]), 30[24] Jb 14[13] Dn 9[11]. **g.** of י׳ *return*

(to shew favour), אֶל pers. †Gn 18[10] (+inf. abs.), v[14] Zc 1[3] Mal 3[7] 2 Ch 30[6], abs. Is 63[17] ψ 80[15] (‖ הִבִּיט, פָּקַד), 90[13], +vb. Je 12[15] ψ 6[5] Jo 2[14] Jon 3[9]; also in hostility, +vb. Jos 24[20] (E), c. inf. purpose Ho 11[9] **h.** of יְ, *turn back* from (מִן) judgment Je 4[28], אֶמֶת ψ 132[11]; מֵאַחֲרֵי pers., i.e. cease to bless, Je 32[40]. **7** of inanimate things (sts. personified, or treated as things of life): **a.** as perceptibly moving, water Gn 8[3] (J; מֵעַל loc.), Jos 4[18] (J; ל loc.), Ex 14[26] (P; עַל pers.), v[28] (P; +vb.), ψ 104[9] (ל inf.), sea Ex 14[27] (J; לְאֵיתָנוֹ); wind ψ 78[39] (opp. הלך), Ec 1[6] (עַל loc.); shadow 2 K 20[9.10] (+אֲחֹרַנִּית), ‖ Is 38[8] (sun on dial), of breath (=revive) Ju 15[19] 1 S 30[12] (אֶל pers.); clouds Ec 12[2] (מִן temp.); rain and snow Is 55[10] (ה loc.); rolling stone Pr 26[27]; sword 2 S 1[22] (מִן rei), Ez 21[10], arrow Je 50[9]; of plague-spot=*re-appear*, Lv 14[43] (P). **b.** =*be brought back*, Gn 43[18] (J), 1 S 5[11] (ל loc.), hence *be restored*, ל pers. Ez 46[17], so of kingdom 1 K 12[26], city 1 S 7[14] (Ez 35[9] v. יׇשַׁב **4**), field Lv 27[24] (P); of animal Dt 28[31]. **c.** =*be turned into*. ל rei, Is 29[17]; =*be turned back into*, עַד rei, Mi 1[7] **d.** *return*, fig. of word, (1) Is 45[23], c. אֶל pers. 55[11] (both opp. יָצָא); (2) ψ 35[13] *my prayer turned upon* (עַל) *my bosom* (was uttered with bowed head, De Bae Du). **e.** *turn away*, *depart*, of infamy Pr 25[10]. **f.** *return* (in recompense), of crime, evil, etc., c. בְּרֹאשׁ 1 K 2[33] Ob[15] ψ 7[17], עַל־רֹאשׁ Est 9[25], ל pers. ψ 54[7] (Kt; >Qr Hiph.), Pr 12[14] **g.** ψ 94[15] *judgment*(-giving) *shall return to* (עַד) *righteousness* (be in accord therewith). **h.** of boundary, =change (sts. reverse) direction (P), ה- loc. Jos 19[12] (+מִן loc.), v[34] (+acc. loc.), acc. loc. also v[27.29] (+עַד loc.), v[29] **i.** *be restored* to healthy condition, of withered hand 1 K 13[6.6] (אֶל pers.), leprous hand Ex 4[7] (J; c. ב comp.), flesh 2 K 5[10] (ל pers.), v[11] Lv 13[16] (‖ נֶהְפַּךְ לְלָבָן). †**8.** denoting repetition, etc. (Ges[§120d g]): +vb., *return* (*and*) *do*= do again, Gn 26[18] 30[31] Nu 11[4] (all J), Ju 19[7] 1 S 3[5.6] 1 K 13[33] 19[6] 2 K 1[11.13] 19[9] 21[3]=2 Ch 33[3], Je 18[4] 36[28] Zc 5[1] 6[1] Mal 1[4] Jb 10[16] 17[10] ψ 7[13] Dn 9[25], perh. also 2 Ch 19[4]; cf. Is 6[13]=*it, in turn, shall be destroyed* (destruction shall be repeated in its case), La 3[3] appar.=*do repeatedly*; שׁ+ Inf. abs. Ec 4[1.7] 9[11]; in compar. עוֹד תָּשׁוּב תִּרְאֶה Ez 8[6] *thou shalt see yet* greater abominations, so v[13] and (מִן comp.) v[15]; שׁ+Inf. cstr. Dt 24[4] 30[9] Jos 5[2] (R[P]), Je 36[28] Ez 8[17] Ezr 9[14] Ne 9[28] Jb 7[7] Ec 1[7]; =*reverse* one's action, +vb. Jos 2[23] (E), Ho 2[11] 2 K 13[25] Dt 30[3] Mi 7[19] Zc 8[15] ψ 71[20.20] 85[7]; =*restore* to original condition by doing, +vb. Dt 23[14]. **9.** trans., peculiarly, in phr. שׁ שְׁבוּת *restore captivity* of, etc., c. 21 t. (v. שְׁבוּת sub שָׁבָה); שׁ יְ צִיּוֹן Is 52[8], שׁ c. sf. pers. ψ 85[5]; elsewhere only וְשָׁב יְ אֶת־נְאוֹן יַעֲקֹב וגו Na 2[3], cf. **Hiph. 6.** †**Pō'l. 1.** *bring back*, *Pf.* 1 s. וְשֹׁבַבְתִּי, c. acc. pers.+אֶל loc. Je 50[19] (יְ subj.), *Inf. cstr.* sf. בְּשׁוֹבְכִי, c. מִן loc. Ez 39[27] and (fig.) לְשׁוֹבֵב, c. אֶל pers. Is 49[5]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּשׁוֹבֵב לָנוּ ψ 60[3]=*take us back* into power. **2. a.** fig. *restore*, *refresh*, 3 ms. נַפְשִׁי יְשׁוֹבֵב ψ 23[3] (יְ subj.); cf. **Hiph. 2 b.** **b.** *restore*, *repair*, *Pt.* מְשׁוֹבֵב נְתִיבוֹת לָשֶׁבֶת Is 58[12]. **3.** *lead away* (enticingly), *Pf.* 1 s. sf. (of Gog), יְ subj., וְשׁוֹבַבְתִּיךָ Ez 38[4] (del. Co), וְשׁ 39[2]; so fig. 3 fs. sf. וְדַעְתֵּךְ שׁוֹבְבָתְךְ הִיא Is 47[10] (of Bab.); — Je 50[6] v. **Qal.** **4.** *shew turning*=*apostatize* (cf. **Hiph. 8**), *Pf.* 3 fs. שׁוֹבָבָה Je 8[5] (read שׁוֹבֵב, and del. ירושלם, c. 𝔊).—Vid. also שׁוֹבֵב infra. †**Pu'l.** *Pt.* f. מְשׁוֹבֶבֶת Ez 38[8] a land *restored*+מִן rei.—Vid. also שׁוֹבָב infra. **Hiph.**[335] *Pf.* 3 ms. Gn 41[13]+; sf. וַהֲשִׁיבְךָ 40[13], וֶהֱשִׁיבְךָ Dt 28[68]; 2 ms. וְהֵשִׁיבוֹתָ ψ 85[4], וַהֲשִׁבֹתָ Dt 4[39] 30[1], sf. וְהֵשִׁיבוֹתָם 2 Ch 6[25]; 1 s. consec. וְהֲשִׁיבוֹתִי Am 1[8], וַהֲשִׁבֹתִי Nu 22[8]+, sf. וְהוֹשְׁבוֹתִים Zc 10[6] (but rd. וְהֲשִׁבוֹתִים, v. יׇשַׁב **Hiph.**), etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשִׁיב Ex 21[34]+, (rd. יָשֹׁב Da 11[18.19]>Qr v[18] יָשֵׂם), וְיָשֹׁב Gn 20[14]+; sf. יְשִׁבֵנִי 2 S 15[8]+, וְיָשִׁבֵם 2 Ch 19[4]+1 S 12[8] Vrss We Dr al.; 3 fpl. תָּשֹׁבְנָה Jb 20[10], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הָשֵׁב Gn 20[7]+, הָשִׁיב 2 K 8[6], הָשֵׁב Is 42[22], so הָשֵׁב Ez 21[35] (v. Ke and still Toy; Ew Sm Krae Inf. abs. הָשֵׁב), הָשִׁיבָה Ju 11[13]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הָשֵׁב Ex 23[4]+; cstr. הָשִׁיב Gn 42[35]+, etc.; *Pt.* מֵשִׁיב 20[7]+, etc.;—*cause to return*, *bring back*: **1. a.** c. acc. pers.+אֶל loc. Gn 24[5] (J; הֲהָשֵׁב אָשִׁיב), 28[15] (J), 42[37] (E), 48[21] (E), +; esp. from exile 1 K 8[34]=2 Ch 6[25], Je 27[22]+5 t. Je; +אֶל pers. 1 K 22[26]=2 Ch 18[25]; +עַל loc. Je 16[15] 23[3] 24[6]; +ל loc. 12[15]; +acc. loc. 2 S 15[8] (read הָשֵׁב יְשִׁבֵנִי Vrss Th We Dr al.), Dt 28[68] Ez 29[14] 47[6] 2 Ch 33[13], etc.; +מִן loc. Je 41[16] Zc 10[10], מֵאֵת pers. Je 41[16], מִן inf. 2 Ch 25[13]; acc. pers. only Ju 19[3] 1 K 13[20.23]+; *bring back* into bondage, etc., Je 34[11.16]; =*allow to return* 15[19]; acc. pers.+rei (=recover, recapture), 28[6] (+אֶל loc., מִן loc.); =*recover*, *rescue*, Gn 14[16] (acc. pers.+rei), ψ 35[17] (acc. נַפְשִׁי, מִן rei); acc. rei+אֶל pers. Gn 44[8] (J), +עַל pers. Ex 15[9] (song), Pr 20[26]; +אֶל loc. 1 K 14[28]=2 Ch 12[11], Je 28[3] 2 Ch 24[11]; acc. of hand, אֶל־פֶּה 1 S 14[27] Pr 19[24]

26^{15}; esp. of יי's hand, in judgment, sq. עַל Am 1^{8} Is 1^{25} Zc 13^{7} ψ 81^{15}, also of man's hand Je 6^{9} Ez 38^{12}; +acc. loc. 2 S $15^{25.29}$; +שָׁם Ne 13^{9}; acc. rei alone Gn $43^{12.21}$ (both בְּיֶדְכֶם), 14^{16} (=recapture), 1 S 6^{21} 30^{19} 1 K 13^{29} (corpse), Lv 26^{26} (H); c. acc. animal. 1 S 6^{7} (מְאַחֲרֵי). Ez $34^{4.16}$ (fig.); shadow on dial 2 K 20^{11}=Is 38^{8}.—Jb 39^{12} v. **Qal 3 b**. **b.** *put back*: acc. rei, stone, עַל־פִּי הַבְּאֵר Gn 29^{3} (J), veil עַל־פָּנָיו Ex 34^{35} (P), Dagon לִמְקוֹמוֹ 1 S 5^{3}, rod לִפְנֵי הָעֵדוּת Nu 17^{25} (P), sword, +אֶל of sheath, 1 Ch 21^{27} Ez 21^{35} (acc. om.); hand אֶל־חֵיק Ex $4^{7.7}$ (J; opp. הוֹצִיא). **c.** =*draw back*, hand Gn 38^{29} (J), 1 K 13^{4} (opp. שָׁלַח; +אֶל reflex.), Jos 8^{26} (E; opp. נטה), so. fig., יי subj. La 2^{3} (מִפָּנַי, אָחוֹר), ψ 74^{11}; c. מִן=*refrain from* La 2^{8} Ez $18^{8.17}$ (i. e. from oppressing), 20^{22} (מִן om.); foot, c. מִן Is 58^{13} (fig.); *draw in* breath Jb 9^{18}. **d.** =*give back, restore*, acc. pers. vel rei: +ל pers. Gn 20^{14} (E), v^{7} (E; acc. om.), Ex 23^{4} (E; הָשֵׁב תְּשִׁיב), Dt 22^{1} (*id.*; both acc. animal.), 24^{13} (*id.*), Ex 22^{25} (E), Ju $17^{3.3.4}$ 1 S 12^{3} 2 S 9^{7} Dt 22^{2} (P), Ne 5^{11}, so 2 S 16^{3} 1 K 12^{21}=2 Ch 11^{1} (all acc. of kingdom), c. acc. צְדָקָה Jb 33^{26}; +אֶל pers. Gn 37^{22} (E; acc. pers.); +אֶל loc. 42^{25} (E); acc. rei only, 2 K 8^{6} Ez 18^{7} (read Inf. abs. שׁוֹב for חוֹב, Co Toy Krae), 18^{12} 33^{15} Lv 5^{23} (P), Nu 5^{7} (P; +בְּרֹאשׁוֹ=*in full*), ψ 69^{5} (opp. גָּזַל), so of land (or city) Ju 11^{13} 1 K 20^{34} Ne 5^{12}, cf. 2 K 14^{28} (+בְּיִשְׂרָאֵל), 16^{6} (+לַאֲרָם); =win back 2 K 13^{25} 14^{22} (+ל terr.)=2 Ch 26^{2}, boundary (i.e. re-establish it) 2 K 14^{25}; *restore* ruined city Dn 9^{25} (+לִבְנוֹת), conquered nation ψ $80^{4.8.20}$; joy, acc. +ל pers. ψ 51^{14}.—2 S 8^{3} v. יָד **2**.—Acc. pers. only, Gn 20^{7} (E), Is 42^{22}; *restore* to office, acc. pers. +עַל Gn $40^{13.21}$ (E), אֶל loc. 2 S 19^{12}, acc. pers. only, 2 S $19^{11.13.44}$, cf. Is 1^{26}; =*pay back* money, Lv 25^{27} (ל pers.), $v^{51.52}$. **e.** =*relinquish*, c. acc. rei, Jb 20^{10}. **f.** =*give in payment*, requital, c. acc. rei+appos. 1 S 6^{8} (ל pers.), v^{17} (*id.*; cf. מָחוֹר); also *pay* as tribute (in answer to demand), acc. rei 2 K 17^{3} ψ 72^{10}, +ל pers. 2 K 3^{4} 2 Ch 27^{5}; *give in exchange* Ez 27^{15}. **g.** *bring* one *back* (from dead) 2 S 12^{23}, so c. מִנִּי Jb 33^{20}; on other hand, אֶל־עָפָר מָוֶת Jb 10^{9}=(acc.) 30^{23}, cf. עַד־הֵנָּה ψ 90^{3}. †**2. a.** *bring back* heart, לֵב, עַל pers. Mal 3^{24}; הֲשִׁיבֵנוּ יי אֵלֶיךָ La 5^{21} (<Bu *restore*, del. אֵלֶיךָ); הֵשִׁיב אֶל־יי Ne 9^{26} (cf. v^{29}), 2 Ch 19^{4} 24^{19}, also (מִן of evil) Je 23^{22}, abs. 31^{18}. **b.** acc. נֶפֶשׁ=*refresh* La $1^{11.16.19}$ ψ 19^{8} Pr 25^{13} Ru 4^{15}. **3.** *bring back* words of people, אֶל־יי Ex 19^{8} (E); then, in gen., *bring back* word, דָּבָר, *report to*, +acc. pers. Gn 37^{14} Nu 13^{26} 22^{8} (all E), Dt $1^{22.25}$ Jos 14^{7} (R^{D}), 22^{32} (P), +8 t.; =*answer* 1 S 17^{30} 2 S 3^{11} 1 K 12^{6}=2 Ch 10^{6}+6 t., +(acc. מִלִּין) Jb 35^{4}; also (דָּבָר om.) Jb 13^{22} 20^{2} $33^{5.32}$ 2 Ch 10^{16} Ne 6^{4} (כַּדָּבָר הַזֶּה); acc. אֲמָרִים +ל pers. Ju 5^{29} Pr 22^{21}; later c. ל pers. alone 1 S 12^{3}; c. cl. orat. recta, אֶל pers. Est $4^{13.15}$; similar phrases, Ez 9^{11} Pr 18^{13} 24^{26} 26^{16} Hb 2^{1} Jb 31^{14} 32^{14} (Gi v^{15}), 40^{4}. **4. a.** *bring back* (in retribution, cf. **Qal 7 f**) upon, subj. oft. יי, acc. of evil, Ju 9^{56}, בְּרֹאשׁ Ju 9^{5} 1 S 25^{39} 1 K 2^{44} Jo $4^{4.7}$, עַל־רֹאשׁ 1 K 2^{32}, אֶל־רֹאשׁ Ne 3^{36}; ל pers. Gn 50^{15} (E), 1 S 6^{3} (הָשֵׁב תְּשִׁיבוּ), v^{4} 25^{31} (*return evil for good*), +, etc.; abs. =*make requital*, ל pers. 2 Ch 6^{23}+(ב comp.) Ho 12^{3} Pr $24^{12.29}$; †c. acc. of good, ל pers. 2 S 16^{12} 26^{23} Zc 9^{12}; c. ב comp.+ל pers. ψ $18^{21.25}$=2 S $22^{21.25}$, and (ב comp. only) 2 Ch 32^{25}; requite יי's benefits, acc. rei+לי ψ 116^{12}, cf. Nu 18^{9} (P). **b.** *pay* as recompense, כֶּסֶף יָשׁ׳ לְבַעֲלָיו Ex 21^{34} (E); so (fig.) of יי, הֵשׁ׳ נָקָם לְ Dt $32^{41.43}$, לְהָשׁ׳ בְּחֵמָה אַפּוֹ Is 66^{15}. **5.** *turn back, backward*=repel, defeat, c. אֶת־פְּנֵי 2 K 18^{24}=Is 36^{9}, acc. מִלְחָמָה Is 28^{6}, acc. of sword ψ 89^{44}, acc. pers.+אָחוֹר ψ 44^{11} (+מִנִּי pers.), Is 44^{25} (fig., =refute, confute), fig. of calamity La 1^{13}; =*repulse, hinder* Je 2^{24}, esp. acc. Is 14^{27} (יד־יי), cf. 43^{13}, Jb 9^{12} 11^{10} 23^{13}; =*reject, refuse*, (אֶת־)פְּנֵי פ׳ 1 K $2^{16.17.20.20}$ 2 Ch 6^{42} ψ 132^{10}. †**6. a.** *turn away* face, fig., +מֵעַל rei Ez 14^{6}; acc. pers.+מִן rei Mal 2^{6}; anger of יי (acc.)+מֵעַל pers. Nu 25^{11} (P), Pr 24^{18}, מִן pers. Je 18^{20} Ezr 10^{14}; acc. only, Jb 9^{13} ψ 78^{38} 106^{23}; acc. of human anger Pr 15^{1} 29^{8}. **b.** late, *turn toward*, acc. face, ל loc. Dn $11^{18.19}$, acc. foot, אֶל rei ψ 119^{59} (fig.). †**7.** *turn* against, אֶל־אֶל, c. acc. רוּחַ Jb 15^{43}. **8.** הֵשׁ׳ אֶל־לֵבָב *bring back to mind*, take into consideration, c. acc. La 3^{21}, sq. cl. with כִּי Dt 4^{39} (cf. Dr), obj. om. 30^{1} 1 K 8^{47}=2 Ch 6^{37}, Is 44^{19}, +(עַל) 46^{8}. **9.** הֵשִׁיב אֶת־שְׁבוּת פ׳ Je 32^{44} $33^{7.11}$ 49^{6} La 2^{14} Ez 39^{25}+(Qr Hiph., Kt Qal) Je 33^{26} 46^{39} Jo 4^{1} (v. **Qal 9**). †**10.** Hiph. declar., הֵשׁ׳ מֵעַל Ez 14^{6} = *shew a turning away from* your idols (i.e. turn away), cf. (מִן) 18^{30}, abs. הֵשׁ׳ וְחָיוּ v^{32}; of יי, הֵשׁ׳ מֵחֲרוֹן הֲשִׁיבוֹתָה חֲרוֹן אַ׳ אַפֶּךָ ψ 85^{4} (but rd. prob. [**6 a** supra]); perhaps in physical sense Jon 1^{13} (אֶל loc.; We Now sc. אֲנִיָּה, etc.). †**11.** *reverse, revoke*, acc. (sf.) rei, i.e. judgment, Am $1^{3.6.9.11.13}$ $2^{1.4.6}$; blessing Nu 23^{20} (poem in E), edict Est $8^{5.8}$. †**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּשַׁב Gn

42[28] my money *has been returned!* cf. *Pt.* הַכֶּסֶף הַמּוּשָׁב 43[12] (both J); הַמּ׳ לִי Nu 5[8] (P) the אָשָׁם *which is restored to* י׳; pl. מוּשָׁבִים Je 27[16] the vessels *are about to be brought back*, c. מִן loc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיּוּשַׁב אֶת־מֹשֶׁה Ex 10[8] (J; cf. Ges §121a,b) *Moses was brought back*, c. אֶל pers.

†שׁוּבָה **n.f.** retirement, withdrawal (from war, etc., cf. Mi 2[8]);—Is 30[15].

†II. [שִׁיבָה] cstr. שִׁיבַת *restoration* (?) ψ 126[1], but read שְׁבִית, v. sub שָׁבָה.—1. שִׁיבָה v. ישׁב.

†I. שׁוֹבָב **adj.** backturning, recusant, apostate (perhaps for מְשׁוֹבָב, Pt. Pō'l. Ol §251b Ges §52s Kö[I.454]); —׳שׁ Is 57[17]; pl. שׁוֹבֵי בָנִים שׁוֹבָבִים Je 3[14.22].—שׁוֹבָבִים Je 50[6] Kt < Qr שׁוֹבְבוֹם Ⓖ Comm., cf. √**Pō'l.**

†II. שׁוֹבָב **n.pr.m.** Σωβαβ, etc.: **1.** son of David 2 S 5[14] = 1 Ch 14[4], 1 Ch 3[5]. **2.** son of Caleb 1 Ch 2[18].

†שׁוֹבֵב **adj.** backturning, apostate (perh. for מְשׁוֹבָב, v. I. שׁוֹבָב);—as subst., לְשׁוֹבָב Mi 2[4] (but read prob. שׁוֹבֵינוּ *our captors*); f. הַבַּת הַשּׁוֹבֵבָה Je 31[22] (of Israel), 49[4] (of Ammon).

†יְשׁוּב **n.pr.m.** usu. Ιασουβ;—**1.** in Issachar Nu 26[24] (P) 1 Ch 7[1] Qr (Kt ישיב). **2.** one with foreign wife Ezr 10[29].—Is 7[3] v. שְׁאָר יָשׁוּב.

†יְשֻׁבִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing **1**; c. art. as subst. coll. הַיּ׳ Nu 26[24].

†יִשְׁבִי לָחֶם **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[22]; Ⓖ L ἐπέστρεψαν ἑαυτοῖς Λεεμ.

†יִשְׁבָּעָם **n.pr.m.** a hero of David;—1 Ch 11[11], 12[6], 27[2] (יִשְׁבִי בַּשֶּׁבֶת, q.v. p. 444 supra, in 2 S 23[8], v. Dr); Ιεσεβαδα, Ιεσσεβααλ, Ισβααμ, etc.; rd. in all אִישְׁבַּעַל We al.

†יְוֹשַׁב חֶסֶד **n.pr.m.** son of Zerubbabel, 1 Ch 3[20]; Αροβασουκ, Ⓖ L Ιωσαβεε.

†[מְשׁוּבָה], מְשֻׁבָה **n.f.** turning back, apostasy;—abs. מְשֻׁבָה Je 3[6]+; cstr. מְשׁוּבַת Pr 1[32]; sf. מְשׁוּבָתָם Ho 14[5]; pl. sf. מְשׁוּבֹתֵיכֶם Je 3[22], etc.;—*backturning, apostasy*, of Isr., Ho 14[5], מְשׁוּבָתִי 11[7] *apostasy from me* (si vera l.); of Judah Je 2[19] 3[22] 5[6] 8[5] 14[7] (all pl.) + Ez 37[23] (read מְשׁוּבֹתֵיהֶם for מוֹשְׁבֹתָם, Ⓖ Comm.); מְשׁוּבַת נֶצַח Je 8[5] *enduring, perpetual apostasy;* also as n. concr., appos. of foll. word, מְשֻׁבָה יִשְׂ׳ Je 3[6.8.11.12] *apostate one, Israel.* Of individual, מְשׁוּבַת פְּתָיִם Pr 1[32].

†מְשׁוּבָב **n. pr. m.** in Simeon, 1 Ch 4[34]; Μοσωβαβ, Ⓖ L ἐπιστρέφων.

†[תְּשׁוּבָה] **n.f.** return, answer;—**1.** sf. וּתְשֻׁבָתוֹ הָרָמָתָה 1 S 7[17] *and his return was* (=he returned) *to Rama.* **2.** esp. cstr. לְתְשׁוּבַת הַשָּׁנָה *at the return of the year*, i. e. of spring, 2 S 11[1] 1 K 20[22.26] 2 Ch 36[10], לְעֵת תְּשׁ׳ הַשָּׁ׳ 1 Ch 20[1] (‖ 2 S 11[1]). **3.** *answer*, pl. abs. תְּשֻׁבֹת Jb 34[36], sf. תְּשׁוּבֹתֵיכֶם 21[34].

שׁוּבָאֵל v. שְׁבוּאֵל (cf. Sab. n.pr. חוּבאל Os ZMG xix (1865), 198n. Hal[485] DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 16).

†שׁוּבָךְ **n. pr. m.** Aramaean general, 2 S 10[16.18] (Σωβακ, Ⓖ L Σαβεε), = שׁוֹפָךְ 1 Ch 19[16.18] (Σωφαρ, Σαφαθ; A Σωφαχ, Σωβαχ, Ⓖ L Σωφακ).

שׁוּבָל **n.pr.** v. שׁבל.

שׁוּבָק, שׁוֹבֵק **n.pr.** v. שׁבק.

שׁוּג (√of following; ‖ form of שׁגג, שׁגה).

†[מְשׁוּגָה] **n.f.** error;—sf. מְשׁוּגָתִי Jb 19[4] (? rd. מְשֻׁגָּתִי).

שׁוֹד Jb 5[21] van d. H., for 1. שׁד q.v sub שׁדד.

[שׁוּד] vb., יָשׁוּד ψ 91[6] v. שׁדד.

†I. **שׁוּה** **vb.** (be even, smooth, v. **Pi.**, hence) **agree with, be like, resemble** (Ar. سوى II. *make even, flat, uniform* (with something else); Aram. שְׁוָא (der. spec.) *be like,* ⲥⲱⲙ *be equal, fit, like,* Pa. *lay out smoothly,* Aph. *make plain, fit, worthy*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. לֹא שׁ׳ לִי Jb 33[27] (si vera l.) *it was not equalled to me,* i. e. (v. infra; acc. to most) *not requited* (so De Di Da, and Is 16[6] ☡); Bu אֵל לֹא שָׁוָה *God did not requite* (or שָׁם for שׁוה); Du לֹא שָׁוָה בַּעֲוֹנִי (cf. Ⓖ); *Impf.* 1 s. of י׳, אֲשַׁוֶּה . . . אֶל־מִי Is 40[25] *to whom shall I be like?* (‖ תְּדַמְּיוּנִי), implying that he is incomp.; 3 mpl. לֹא יְשׁוּוּהָ Pr 3[15] *are not comparable with her* (wisdom), so 8[11]; 2 ms. פֶּן־תִּשְׁוֶה־לּוֹ Pr 26[4] *lest thou be like him* (a fool); *Pt.* שֹׁוֶה בְּ Est 7[4] *is* not *an equivalent for;* c. לְ, *suitable for* 3[8], so 1[22] Hi Or Ry[Kau] (rdg. כְּלִשּׁוֹן עַמּוֹ for כֹּל שֹׁוֶה עַמּוֹ, but v. Siegf.); *adequate for* 5[13]. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁוָּה Is 28[25] *he hath levelled* its (the ground's) surface; 1 s. שִׁוִּיתִי וְדוֹמַמְתִּי נַפְשִׁי ψ 131[2] *I have smoothed* (composed) *and stilled my soul;* so, sc. נַפְשִׁי Is 38[13] 𝔙 Ges De al.; Houb Lo Che Du al. read שִׁוַּעְתִּי *I cried;* acc. מְשֻׁפָּטִים 119[30] *accounted suitable,*

meet (‖ דֶּרֶךְ אֱמוּנָה בָּחַרְתִּי), Hi, cf. Gr v^{128} (v. **Qal** Est 3^{8}); We ins. לְנֶגְדִּי (II. שׁ, cf. ψ 16^{8}); Zenner Du אִוִּיתִי. **Hiph.** *make like: Impf.* 1 s. אָמָה לְמִי תְדַמְּיוּנִי וְתַשְׁוּוּ אֲשַׁוֶּה־לָּךְ La 2^{13} (‖ אַדְמֶה); 2 mpl. Is 46^{5} (cf. **Qal** 40^{25}). **Nithp.** (appar.) *Pf.* 3 fs. נִשְׁתַּוְתָה (for נִשְׁתַּוְוָה) Pr 27^{15} *are alike*, but read prob. Niph. 3 fs. נִשְׁוָתָה Ges$^{§ 75 x}$ Toy al.—תִּשְׁוֶה Jb 30^{22} Kt v. II. שׁוא.

†I. שָׁוֶה **n.** [**m.**] level **plain**;—in שְׁוֵה קִרְיָתַיִם Gn 14^{5} (v. ק p. 900^{a}; ק appos. acc. to Ol$^{§ 277 c}$ Lag$^{BN 43}$; ? rd. שָׁוֵה); Σαυη.

†II. שָׁוֵה in **n.pr.loc.** עֵמֶק שׁ Gn 14^{17} (v. ע); Σαυη.

†יִשְׁוָה **n.pr.m.** in Asher, Gn 46^{17} = 1 Ch 7^{30}; Ιεσσαι, Ισουα, Ιεσους, etc.

†I. יִשְׁוִי **n.pr.m.** **1.** in Asher, Gn 46^{17} = 1 Ch 7^{30}, Nu 26^{44}; Ιεουλ, Ιουλ, Ισουι, Ιεσου, etc. **2.** a son of Saul 1 S 14^{49}; Ιεσσιου(λ), but read אִישְׁבַּעַל as 1 Ch 8^{33} 9^{39} (v. אִישׁ־בֹּשֶׁת p. 36^{a}), cf. We Dr al.

†II. יִשְׁוִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing **1**; c. art. as n. coll. הַיִּשְׁוִי, Nu 26^{44}.

†II. [שָׁוָה] **vb. Pi. set, place** (BAram. Hithpa. שְׁוָא Pa. *set, make* (oft. = שׂום, שית); Thes al. sub I. שׁ, orig. *set, place*, then *set together*, compare, < weakened fr. orig. *make even, right*, cf. Vulg. Ar. سَوَّى II. *make* (Wahrm, cf. also Ba$^{ES 66}$))—*Pf.* 1 s. שִׁוִּיתִי ψ 16^{8} *I have set* י *before me* (לְנֶגְדִּי); שׁ עֹז עַל 89^{20} *I have placed strength upon* a hero, cf. 21^{6}; *Pt.* מְשַׁוֶּה רַגְלַי כְּ 2 S 22^{34} *setting my feet like* hinds = ψ 18^{34} (cf. שָׁוִי כְּ Gn 48^{20} Je 29^{22}, for שִׂים כְּ);—Is 38^{13} v. I. שׁוה;—*Impf.* = *make, produce*, 3 ms. פִּרְיוֹ יְשַׁוֶּה לוֹ Ho 10^{1} (Israel as vine), si vera l., v. We Now (‖ עשׂה פִּרְיוֹ Ho 9^{16}, cf. 8^{7}).

†[שׁוּחַ] **vb. sink down** (Buhl disting. this as II. שׁ (Ar. سَاخَ (و) *sink down*, MI$^{9.23}$ אשוח prob. *depression, excavation, reservoir*, so אשיח Ecclus 50^{3}), and hence שְׁחָה Pr 2^{18}, si vera l., and foll. deriv., from I. שׁ *melt away* (Ar. ساح (ى) *flow and spread, melt away*, Eth. ሰሐ: *cause to dwindle*, ሰሓ: *phthisis*, Aram. שׁוּחַ, שׁחח *flow* or *melt away, vanish*), whence La 3^{20} ψ 44^{26}; but insuff. evidence for I. שׁ in Heb.);—*sink down*, **Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. שָׁחָה לֶעָפָר נַפְשֵׁנוּ ψ 44^{26} (‖ דָּבְקָה לָאָרֶץ); שׁ אֶל־רְפָאִים Pr 2^{18} (‖ אֶל־מָוֶת בֵּיתָהּ); but ב masc., rd. שָׁחָה, √שחה, Albr$^{ZAW xvi (1896), 82}$, so Toy); *Impf.* 3 fs. תָּשׁוּחַ עָלַי נַפְשִׁי La 3^{20} Qr, **Hiph.** declar. תָּשִׁיחַ Kt, of depression of mind. —ψ 49^{15} Gr rds. שָׁחוּ for MT שַׁחוּ but v. שׁחת.—**Hithp.** ψ 42, 43 v. שׁחח.

†שְׁוֹהָה **n.f.** **pit**;—abs. שׁ Je 2^{6} *land of steppe and pits* (coll.); fig., בָּרָה שׁ לִי Je 18^{20}, so v^{22} (Qr); עֲמֻקָּה Pr 23^{27} *deep pit* (in fig. of harlot), cf. 22^{14}

†שִׁיחָה **n.f.** id.;—כרה שׁ Je 18^{22} Kt (Qr שׁוּחָה), ψ 57^{7}; pl. כ שִׂיחוֹת 119^{85}.

†שַׁחַת **n.f.** **pit**;—abs. שׁ ψ 7^{16} +; שַׁחַת 16^{10} +; cstr. שַׁחַת Is 38^{17} ψ 35^{7}; sf. שַׁחְתָּם Ez 19$^{4.8}$ (+ שַׁחְתּוֹ ψ 35$^{8 b}$ We);—**1.** *pit*, for catching lion (in fig.) Ez 19$^{4.8}$; fig. פעל שׁ ψ 7^{16}; c. עשׂה 9^{16}; c. חפר 35^{7} (transp. שׁ to v^{b}); c. כרה 94^{13} Pr 26^{27}; + ψ 35$^{8 b}$ ⊙ We (for שׁוֹאָה); טָבַל בְּשׁ Jb 9^{31} **2.** *pit* of Sheʾôl, ירד שׁ Jb 33^{24}; שׁ ראה (ה) ψ 16^{10} (‖ שְׁאוֹל), 49^{10}; לשׁ, c. הוֹרִיד Ez 28^{8}, and ψ 55^{24} (לִבְאֵר שׁ); קָרַב Jb 33^{22}; יָמוּת Is 51^{14}; עָבַר בַּשַּׁחַת Jb 33^{28}; מִשְׁ, c. חשׁק Is 38^{17} (poem), c. חשׁף Jb 33^{18} (מִנִּי־); c. העלה Jon 2^{7}; c. הֵשִׁיב Jb 33^{30} (מִנִּי־); c. גאל ψ 103^{4}; personif. Jb 17^{14} (‖ רִמָּה).—שׁ here either = שְׁאוֹל (hollow place, cavern), or < = pit in שְׁאוֹל (cf., from Ezek. on, בּוֹר **5**; also אֲבַדּוֹן, p. 2, and עֲמֻקֵּי שְׁאוֹל Pr 9^{18}. This distinction of two parts of שְׁאוֹל became important in Jewish and Christian theology).

†שׁוּחַ **n.pr.m.** son of Abr. and Ḳeturah, Gn 25^{2} 1 Ch 1^{32}; Σωυε, Σωε, Σουε.—In As. *Šuḫi* is named as Aramaean land on Euphr. (left bank Tiele$^{Gesch. 153}$ < right bank, cf. esp. Schr$^{KG 142 f.}$; it had, however, dependencies on left bank) by TP I. (KB$^{i. 33}$), Ašurnaṣirp. (Id.$^{ib. 99, 101}$).

†II. שׁוּחָה **n.pr.** 'son' of חוּר, 1 Ch 4^{11} (Ασχα, Σουα), = חוּשָׁה v^{4} (Ωσαν, Ουσα), v. ח.

†שׁוּחִי, שׁוּחִי **adj.gent.** of שׁוּחַ (Hilpr$^{Assyriaca i (1894), 56}$ cp. As. *Su-ḫa-ai*);—בִּלְדַּד הַשּׁוּחִי Jb 2^{11} 8^{1} 42^{9}; הַשּׁ 18^{1} 25^{1}; ὁ Σαυχ(ϵ)ιτης, (Σαυχαιων).

†שׁוּחָם **n.pr.m.** in Dan, Nu 26^{42}, Σαμ(ϵ)ι, Σαμϵ; = II. חֻשִׁים, חוּשִׁים Gn 46^{23}, Ασομ.

†שׁוּחָמִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing; c. art. הַשּׁ as n. coll. Nu 26^{42}

[יִשׁוּחָיָה] **n.pr.m.** v. sub שׁחח.

†I. שׁוּט **vb.** go or rove about (NHAram. שׁוּט *rove, row* (Jon 1^{13}). *swim* (Is 25^{11}), *stroke*,

besmear; v. also שׁוּט);—**Qal** *go* or *rove about*: *Pf.* 3 pl., abs. שָׁטוּ הָעָם Nu 11[8] (J; gathering manna), so, c. ב loc., *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְשׁוֹטוּ 2 S 24[8], *Imv.* ms. שׁוּט־נָא v[2], *Inf. cstr.* שׁוּט Jb 1[7], שׁ֫ט 2[2] (both ‖ הִתְהַלֵּךְ), perhaps also Gn 24[63] (לָשׂוּחַ for לָשׁוּחַ, so ℌ Thes[1322] cf. Di Gunk Dr); Je 8[6] Du reads שָׁט for שָׁב.—*Pt.* שָׂטִים v. שׁוּט denom. infr. **Pō'l.** *go eagerly, quickly, to and fro Impf.* 3 ms. יְשׁוֹטֵט לְבַקֵּשׁ Am 8[12] (‖ וְנָעוּ); abs. יְשׁוֹטֵטוּ Dn 12[4]; c. ב loc., *Imv.* mpl. שׁוֹטְטוּ Je 5[1], *Pt.* pl. מְשׁוֹטְטִים Zc 4[10], מְשׁוֹטְטוֹת 2 Ch 16[9] (both of עֵינֵי יי). **Hithpō'l.** *Imv.* fpl., ב loc., הִתְשׁוֹטַטְנָה Je 49[3] *run to and fro.*

†שׁוֹט **n.m.** Is 28,15 **scourge, whip** (NH *id.*, so Ar. سَوْطٌ, سَاطَ (و) *mix, stir about and beat*; Eth. ሰውጥ; Aram. שׁוֹטָא, שׁוֹטָא; from foregoing? cf. Germ. *streifen*; or onomat., cf. *swish, switch?*);—׳ש abs. Is 10[26]+, cstr. Jb 5[21]; pl. שׁוֹטִים 1 K 12[11]+;—**1.** *scourge*, for chastisement, 1 K 12[11.14]=2 Ch 10[11.12] (all c. vb. יִסַּר); fig. of national scourge (wielded by יי) Is 10[26] 28[15] (Qr; > Kt שׁוּט), v[18] (both ׳ש שׁוֹטֵף, v. שׁטף), calamity Jb 9[23]; *lash* of (accusing) tongue Jb 5[21] (rd. מִשּׁ׳ as ℌ). **2.** *whip*, for horse, קוֹל ׳ש Na 3[2] i.e. *crack of whip*, ׳ש לָסוּס Pr 26[3] (‖ שֵׁבֶט לְגֵו כְּסִילִים).

†שֹׁטֶט **n.[m.]** scourge;—abs. ׳ש בְּצִדֵּיכֶם Jos 23[13] (D; national scourge; <rd. שׁוֹטִים).

†שַׁיִט **n.[m.]** rowing (as *whipping, lashing* the water);—only אֳנִי־׳ש Is 33[21] *rowing vessel*;—28[15] Kt v. שׁוּט.

†[שׁוּט] **vb.denom.** row;—*Pt.* pl. שָׂטִים *rowers* Ez 27[8.26] (of Tyre as ship).

†מָשׁוֹט **n.[m.]** oar;—תִּפְשֵׂי מ׳ Ez 27[29].

†[מְשׁוֹט] **n.[m.]** id.; pl. sf. מְשׁוֹטַיִךְ Ez 27[6] (Kö[ii.153]; cf. Ges[§72e]), made of oak-trees.

†II. [שׁוּט] **vb. treat with despite**, only Ezek. (Aram. שׁוּט, שׁוֹט *despise*; cf. perhaps As. *šâṭu, rebel*, Meissn);—only **Qal** *Pt.*, c. acc. pers.: mpl. (subst.) הַשָּׂאטִים אוֹתָם Ez 28[24.26] (Kö[ii.1,108,346] Ges[§72p]); fpl. בְּנוֹת פְּלִשְׁתִּים הַשָּׂאטוֹת אוֹתָךְ 16[57] (Kö[ib.189]).

†שְׁאָט **n.[m.]** despite, contempt (expanded fr. שׁוּט supr., Kö[i.439; ii.1,486]);—abs. בְּׁש׳ בְּנֶפֶשׁ Ez 25[15] *with despite in* the *soul*; cstr. בְּׁש׳ נֶפֶשׁ 36[5]; sf. בְּכָל־שְׁאָטֵךְ בְּנ׳ 25[6] (Ges[§23c] Kö[ii.1.67]).

שׁוּל (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. سَوْلَ *hang down loose*).

†[שׁוּל] **n.m.** Is 6,1 **skirt**, of robe;—pl. cstr. שׁוּלֵי Ex 28[34]+; sf. שׁוּלַיִךְ Na 3[5]+, שׁוּלָיו Is 6[1]+, שׁוּלֶיהָ La 1[9];—*skirts*; of יי's train, in vision Is 6[1]; elsewh. of city personif. as woman, in phrase of ignominy, חָשַׂפְתִּי שׁוּלַיִךְ Je 13[26], גִּלִּיתִי שׁ׳ עַל־פָּנָיִךְ Na 3[5], נִגְלוּ שׁ׳ וגו׳ Je 13[22]; of defilement, טֻמְאָתָהּ בְּׁש׳ La 1[9]; of high priest's robe Ex 28[33.33.34]= 39[24.25.26] (all P).

שׁוֹלֵל v. שׁלל.

†שׁוּלַמִּית usually expl. as **adj.gent. f. Shulammite**;—c. art. as n. הַׁש׳ heroine of Song of Songs Ct 7[1.1]; =Shunammite (from שׁוּנֶם, mod. *Sulem*), B Σουμανεῖτις; but א A Σουλαμιτις; ? cp. Nab. n.pr.f. שלימת = שְׁלֵמַתُ, שְׁלֵמَةُ Lzb[376].

†[שׁוּם] **n.[m.]** garlic;—pl. שׁוּמִים Nu 11[5] (J) (*allium sativum*, Linn, Thes Löw[No.336] Post[Hast. DB ii.110] Tristr[NHB448] (or *allium Ascalonicum*, cf. Buhl, after Tristr[FFP430]; v. this and Post[Flora789] for many kinds of *allium*); Ar. ثُومٌ, Aram. תוּמָא, תּוֹמָא, As. *šûmu*).

שָׁמָתִי v. שָׁמַה infra.

†שׁוּנִי **1. n.pr.m.** in Gad, Gn 46[16] Nu 26[15]; Σαυν(ϵ)ις, Σουνει, Σωυνι. **2. adj.gent.** of **1**, c. art.=n. coll. Nu 26[15].

†שׁוּנֶם **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar;—Jos 19[18] (P), 1 S 28[4] 2 K 4[8]; Σουναν[μ], Σωμαν, Σουμαν, ⑥L Jos Συνημ; in Egypt. *Ša-n-m-â, Ša-na-mą* WMM[As. u. Eur. 170]; mod. *Sûlem*, N. of *Zer'în* (*Jezreel*), Buhl[G 217], cf. GASm[G 400 ff.]

†שׁוּנַמִּית **adj.gent. f.** of foregoing: **1.** אֲבִישַׁג הַׁש׳ 1 K 1[3.15] 2[17.21] (הַׁש׳), v[22] (*id.*). **2.** הַׁש׳ 2 K 4[12.25.36].

†[שָׁוַע] **vb. Pi.** cry out for help (Gerb[33] thinks denom. from שַׁוְעָה, and this from √akin to ישע *deliver*);—*Pf.* 1 s. שִׁוַּעְתִּי ψ 30[3]+3 t.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּשַׁוַּע Jb 24[12]; 2 ms. תְּשַׁוַּע Is 58[9], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* sf. שַׁוְּעִי ψ 28[2] 31[23]; שַׁוְּעִי 5[3] (Ol[§182d]), etc.; *Pt.* מְשַׁוֵּעַ 72[12] Jb 29[12];—*cry for help*: abs. ψ 72[12] Jb 19[7] 24[12] 29[12] 30[28] 35[9], +Is 38[13] Houb Lo Che Du al. (for שִׁוִּיתִי); specif. to God ψ 5[3] 18[42] 119[147] Jb 36[13] Is 58[9] Jon 2[3] Hb 1[2] La 3[8]; c. אל ψ 18[7] 22[25] 28[2]=31[23], 30[3] 88[14]+v[2] (rd. with Weir אֱלֹהַי שִׁוַּעְתִּי יוֹם צָעָקְתִּי), Jb 30[20] 38[41].

†1. שַׁוְעַ, [שֶׁוַע(?)] **n.m.** cry for help;—לְהֶן ׳ש Jb 30[24] (Bi Di Bu Du לֹא יְשַׁוֵּעַ); שַׁוְעֲךָ 36[19] (Bu Buhl שִׁוְעֲךָ, Du שִׁיחֲךָ).—1. שׁוּעַ v. p. 447[b].

†II. שׁוּעַ **n.**[**m.**] cry, perhaps *war-cry*, or *cry for help* in war Is 22^5.—1. שׁוֹעַ v. ישׁע

†[שַׁוְעָה] **n.f.** cry for help;—cstr. שַׁוְעַת 1 S 5^{12} Je 8^{19}; sf. שַׁוְעָתִי 2 S 22^7 = ψ 18^7, ψ 39^{13} 40^2 102^2 La 3^{56} (gloss on רוחתי Ew al.); שַׁוְעָתָם Ex 2^{23} (P), ψ 34^{16} 145^{19}.

1. שׁוֹעֵ, 1. II. שׁוּעֵ, שׁוּעָא v. p. 447[1b] supra.

†III. שׁוֹעַ **n.pr.gent.** Ez 23^{23} usu. identified with As. *Sutû*, *Sutî*, nomads of Mesop. and (later) E. of Tigris, Dl[Pa 234 ff.] COT[ad loc.] Wkl KAT 3. 22 Dr[Hast. DB Koa].

†[שׁוּף] **vb. bruise** (NH *id.*, Aram. שׁוּף, שְׁפַף, ܫܦ *rub off, away, grind* (Ex 32^{20} ג𝔓 for טָחַן); v. esp. Dr[Gn]; >Di al. think ‖ form of I. שׁאף);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. + 2 ms. הוּא יְשׁוּפְךָ אֲשֶׁר־בְּשָׁעָרָה יְשׁוּפֵנִי וְאַתָּה תְּשׁוּפֶנּוּ עָקֵב Gn 3^{15}; Jb 9^{17}; אַךְ חֹשֶׁךְ יְשׁוּפֵנִי ψ 139^{11} mng. unsuitable, read perh. c. Ew al. יְשׂוֹכְכֵנִי *cover, screen, me.*

שׁוֹבַךְ v. שׁוּבַךְ. שׁוּפָמִי v. שְׁפוּפָם sub שׁפף.

I. שׁוּק (√of foll., meaning dub.; Ar. سَاقَ is *drive* beast, etc., *carry on* affairs; Eth. ሰፈ፡ *sustain*; cf. Ar. سَاقٌ *leg*, esp. *shank*, Aram. שׁוֹקָא *leg* (rare), ܫܘܩܐ *leg, thigh*; connexion dub. with As. *sûku*, *street*, Aram. שׁוּקָא, ܫܘܩܐ, *street, market-place* (whence Ar. سُوقٌ loan-word acc. to Frä[187]; but then س=ש?), Palm. שוק *id.*, Lzb[373]).

שׁוֹק $_{19}$ **n.**[**f.**[Lv 7, 33] cf. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 76 f.], so Ar., v. Lane W[AG, § 290 (δ)]] **leg**;—שׁ abs. 1 S 9^{24}+, cstr. Ex 29^{27}+; du. שֹׁקַיִם Dt 28^{35} Pr 26^7, cstr. שׁוֹקֵי ψ 147^{10}, sf. שׁוֹקָיו Ct 5^{15};—*leg*: **1.** of man, specif. lower leg, calf, disting. from thigh, in וַיַּךְ אוֹתָם שׁ׳ עַל־יָרֵךְ Ju 15^8 *he smote them, leg upon thigh*, i.e. utterly (cf. GFM), Dt 28^{35} (‖ בִּרְכַּיִם), Pr 26^7 ψ 147^{10} Ct 5^{15}; of woman (city personif.) Is 47^2. **2.** of sacrificial animal, specif. upper *leg*, thigh, *hind leg*, portion eaten 1 S 9^{24} (cf. Klein[ZPV vi (1883), 98], cited also by Nes[Marg. 13]), שׁ׳ הַיָּמִין *right thigh* Ex 29^{32} + 6 t. P (v. יָמִין), שׁ׳ הַתְּרוּמָה Lv 7^{34} + 4 t. P, *thigh of contribution* (v. ת׳ p. 929).—𝔊 *βραχίων*, 𝔙 *armus*, hence AV al. *shoulder*, but v. Di Baen Dr[Dt 18, 3].

†שׁוֹק **n.m. street** (Aram.; v.√);—שׁ׳ Pr 7^8 Ec $12^{4.5}$; pl. שְׁוָקִים Ct 3^2.

†II. [שׁוּק] **vb.** prob. **be abundant** (As. *šûku*, *abundance*); — **Pō'el.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַתְּשׁוֹקְקֶהָ ψ 65^{10} *thou* (י׳) hast visited the earth *and given it abundance* (Hup Che al.; >Vrss thought of הִשְׁקָה *irrigate*, so Bae EV). **Hiph.** *Pf.* consec. וְהֶשְׁיקוּ הַיְקָבִים תִּירוֹשׁ Jo 2^{24} *the vats overflow with must*, so (acc. om.) 4^{13}.

III. שׁוּק (√of foll.; Ba[ES 46] cp. Ar. شَاقَ *attract, impel*, of desire, affection, شَوْقٌ *desire*, but ش=שׁ is doubtful; perhaps therefore (cf. Buhl) cp. سَاقَ *drive*, v. I. שׁוּק; or rd. תְּשׁוּקָה; on NH שׁוּק, הִשְׁתּוֹקֵק, v. Nes[ZAW xxiv (1904), 312 ff.]).

†[תְּשׁוּקָה] **n.f. longing**;—of woman for man, אֶל־אִישֵׁךְ תְּשׁוּקָתֵךְ Gn 3^{16} (J); of man for woman, אֲנִי לְדוֹדִי וְאֵלַי תְּשׁוּקָתוֹ Ct 7^{11}; of beast to devour, fig. אֵלֶיךָ תְּשׁוּקָתוֹ Gn 4^7 (J). (𝔊 *ἀποστροφή* Gn, *ἐπιστροφή* Ct, whence Nes[Marg. 6] prop. תְּשׁוּבָתֵךְ Gn 3^{16}, which Ball[Hpt] reads in all; but how explain the unusual and striking word in MT?).

†I. [שׁוּר] **vb.** perh. travel, journey (As. *šâru*, *pass along, take one's way*, Ar. سَارَ (ى) *go, pass along, journey*, سَيَّارَةٌ *caravan*, Palm. שירתא Lzb[375] SAC[113] Cooke[271], Syr. ܫܰܪ̈ܳܐ (?Ar. loan-wd., Frä[180])); —**Qal** *Impf.* 2 fs. וַתָּשֹׂרִי לַמֶּלֶךְ בַּשֶּׁמֶן Is 57^9 *and thou* (the apostate faction) *didst journey to* (the god) *Melek with* (thine) *oil*, i.e. bring, offer it (Che Marti read וַתָּסֹכִּי). *Pt.* fpl. שָׂרוֹתַיִךְ Ez 27^{25} ships of Tarshish were *thy travellers* (i.e. traders), but improbable; Krae שָׂרוֹת לָךְ בְּ *journey for thee* with thy wares; Toy רֹכְלַיִךְ בְּ; Co שָׂרְתוּךְ *served thee.*

†תְּשׁוּרָה **n.f.** gift, present(?) (fr. above √ = thing brought, offered? very dubious);—ת׳ 1 S 9^7 (meaning inferred from context).

†II. [שׁוּר] **vb.** behold, regard (esp. Jb);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשׁוּר Je 5^{26}, sf. יְשׁוּרֶנּוּ Jb 34^{29}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שׁוּר Jb 35^5;—**1.** *behold*, c. acc. pers. Nu 23^9 24^{17} (poems in JE, ‖ רָאָה), לֹא תְּשׁוּרֵנִי, subj. eye, Jb 24^{15}, and (=I shall not exist) 7^8, cf. 20^9 (subj. מָקוֹמוֹ), 17^{15}; God object 34^{29} 35^{14}; *look, gaze*, abs., מִן loc. Ct 4^8 **2.** *regard* with watchful care (subj. י׳) Ho 14^9; so, =*notice*, Jb 35^{13}; *regard, observe*, acc. rei, God's word Jb 33^{14} (Hi De Da al.), so, (reading 2 ms.), Siegf Bu; Du יְשִׁיבֶנּוּ *he* (God) *retracts it not.* **3.** *watch* stealthily, *lie in wait*, בָּנָמֵר עַל־דֶּרֶךְ אָשׁוּר Ho 13^7 (subj. י׳; Meinh Marti אֶשְׁקֹד; 𝔊𝔖𝔙 We Now al. אַשּׁוּר), Je 5^{26} (subj. wicked).—Jb 33^{27} v. שׁיר.

†I. [שׁוּר] dub. word, only pl. sf. וַתַּבֵּט עֵינִי בְּשׁוּרָי ψ 92[12], read בְּשׁוֹרְרַי (Bae al.) v. foll.

†[שׁוֹרֵר] **n.m.** (insidious) watcher, (prop. **Pōl.** *Pt.*, מְ om., Ges[§ 52s]);—pl. sf. שׁוֹרְרַי ψ 56[3], שׁוֹרְרָי 5[9] 27[11], שׁוֹרְרָי 54[7] 59[11]; 92[12] v. foregoing.

III. **שׁוֹר** (√of foll.; Ar. ثَوَرَ (و) is *become raised, excited, leap, spring;* NH שׁוֹר = BH, = Sab. (ן)תּוֹר SabDenkm[No. 12, l. 3] DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 329]; Ar. ثَوْرٌ, Aram. תּוֹרָא, ܬܘܪܐ; Nab. תורא as n.pr.m. Lzb[384] (Gk. *ταῦρος*, Lat. *taurus*, Eng. *steer*); As. *šûru*, Eth. ሰርዕ).

שׁוֹר 78 **n.m.**[Ne 5, 18] **a head of cattle,** bullock, ox, etc. (oft. + חָמוֹר, שֶׂה, etc.);—שׁ׳ abs. Is 1[3] +, cstr. Ex 21[35] +, sf. שׁוֹרוֹ 20[17] +, etc.; pl. שְׁוָרִים Ho 12[12];—usu. a single *head of cattle,* without emphasis on sex (opp. בָּקָר coll. Ex 21[37] Nu 7[3]): as property, spoil of war, etc. Ex 20[17] (E; Gi v[14]) = Dt 5[18], cf. Dt 5[14], Ex 21[33] (E) ‖ Dt 22[4], Ex 21[37.37] (‖ בָּקָר of five head), 22[3.8.9.29] 23[12] (all E), Dt 22[1] Gn 49[6] (poem in J), Dt 28[31] Ju 6[4] 1 S 12[3] Jb 24[3]; as *licking up* (לָחַךְ) grass Nu 22[4] (J), feeding ψ 106[20] (in ref. to golden calf), cf. Is 7[25] 32[30]; lowing Jb 6[5]; as intelligent Is 1[3], vicious (goring נָגַח) Ex 21[28.28.28] + 11 t. Ex 21 (E); used in ploughing Dt 22[10], threshing 25[4], cf. Pr 14[4]; drawing wagon Nu 7[3] (P; opp. בָּקָר coll.); פְּנֵי שׁ׳ Ez 1[10]; specif. of male †Jb 21[10] (opp. פָּרָה), of female †Lv 22[28] (H), perhaps also Nu 18[17] (P), appar. generic Dt 15[19] 33[17] (poem, fig.); rarely coll. Gn 32[6] (+ צֹאן), Ex 34[19]—cf. Lv 27[26] (P)—Jos 6[21] 7[24] (all J), 1 S 15[3] 22[19]; †as slaughtered Pr 7[22], for food 1 S 14[34.34] (but v[b] read (אֶת־)אֲשֶׁר with 𝔊 Th We Dr al.), 1 K 1[19.25] Dt 14[4] Lv 17[3] (H), cf. Ne 5[18] (שׁ׳ אֶחָד), Pr 15[17]; for †sacrifice Ju 6[25] (פַּר־הַשּׁ׳, text strange, cf. GFM), ψ 69[32] (שׁוֹר פָּר, but join פָּר to v[b] Bae), 2 S 6[13] Ho 12[12], Lv 9[4.18] (P), 22[23.27] (H), Nu 15[11] (P), Dt 17[1] 18[3], cf. Lv 7[23] 9[19]; מְשׁוֹר וָבַח Lv 4[10] (P); illicit sacrifice Is 66[3].

†II. שׁוּר **n.**[**m.**] **wall** (Aram. שׁוּרָא, ܫܘܪܐ);—Gn 49[22] (poem in J), 2 S 22[30] = ψ 18[30]; pl. sf. שׁוּרוֹתָם Jb 24[11] *their walls* De Di De, cf. Bu; but v. שׁוּרָה infra; שָׁרוֹתֶיהָ Je 5[10] = *its walls,* acc. to Vrss AV RV Gf Gie, read then שׁ׳, but v. id.

†III. שׁוּר **n.pr.loc.** SW of Palestine, on E. border of Egypt;—Gn 16[7] (J; דֶּרֶךְ שׁ׳), 20[1] (E), towards Egypt 25[18] (J), 1 S 15[7], שׁוּרָה 27[8]; מִדְבַּר־שׁ׳ Ex 15[22] (J).—Oft. supposed to denote properly the 'wall' or line of fortresses, built by Egyptian kings across isthmus of Suez; but dub.: cf. Dr[Hast. DB Shur].

†[שׁוּרָה] **n.f.** prob. **row** of olives or vines (so Du Buhl al.; cf. NH שׁוּרָה, JAram. שׁוּרְתָּא *row,* whence mod. Ar. شُورَة as loan-word, cf. Vogelst[Landwirthschaft 41 f.]);—pl. sf. שׁוּרֹתָם Jb 24[11] (al. II. שׁוּר); Bu and Du del. sf.; here also Je 5[10] (reading שָׂיְ) Du Buhl Dr, *her* (vine-)*rows,* but v. II. שׁוּר.

שַׁוְשָׁא **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 18[16], v. שְׂרָיָה.

†I. שׁוֹשָׁן, שׁוּשָׁן **n.m.** שׁוֹשַׁנָּה **n.f.** usually **lily,** prob. any lily-like flower (Tristr[NHB 462 ff.] Post[Hast. DB Lily] Löw[No. 323]; NH שׁוֹשַׁנָּה, Ar. سَوْسَنٌ (Vulg. سُوسَنٌ), esp. *iris,* Aram. שׁוּשַׁנְתָּא, ܫܘܫܢܬܐ (PS[4344]), Gk. *σοῦσον* Lewy[Fremdw. 48]; orig. loan-word from Egypt. *sšn, šôšn,* Erman[ZMG xlvi (1892), 117]);—*lily:* in sim., יִפְרַח כַּשּׁוֹשַׁנָּה Ho 14[7] (of Isr.), כְּשׁוֹשַׁנָּה בֵּין הַחוֹחִים Ct 2[2] (sim. of bride), so cstr. שׁוֹשַׁנַּת הָעֲמָקִים v[1] (cf. חֲבַצֶּלֶת); pl. שׁוֹשַׁנִּים 2[16] 4[5] 6[2.3] 7[3] and (fig. of lover's lips) 5[13]; of flower-shaped capitals of pillars, מַעֲשֵׂה שׁוֹשָׁן 1 K 7[19], מִן שׁוֹשָׁן v[22]; cf. פֶּרַח שׁוֹשָׁן of brim of molten sea v[26], ‖ פִּי שׁוֹשַׁנָּה 2 Ch 4[5]; elsewh. only ψ-titles: עַל־שׁוֹשַׁן עֵדוּת ψ 45[1] 69[1], עַל־שֹׁשַׁנִּים 60[1], אֶל־שֹׁשַׁנִּים עֵדוּת 80[1]; meaning not clear, v. Bae et Comm. al.; yet cf. עֵדוּת, sub עוד.

†II. שׁוּשָׁן **n.pr.loc. Susa,** winter residence of Persian kings; Σουσαν, ἐν Σουσοις (cuneif. *Šûšan* Dl[Pa 326] COT[Ne 1, 1] Billerbeck[Susa] Say[Hast. DB Shushan]);—שׁ׳ הַבִּירָה Ne 1[1] (9th month, כִּסְלֵו), Dn 8[2] (in Elam), Est 1[2.5] 2[3.5.8] 3[15a] 8[14] 9[6.11.13] (12th month, אֲדָר, v[1]); הַבּ׳ שׁוּשָׁן om. Est 4[8.16] and (month אֲדָר) 9[13.14.15.15.18]; שׁ׳ הָעִיר 3[15b] 8[15].

†שׁוּשַׁק **n.pr.m.** 1 K 14[25] Kt, Qr שִׁישַׁק q.v.

שׁוּת v. שׁית.

†שׁוּתַלְחַ **n.pr.m.** in Ephraim, Nu 26[35] 1 Ch 7[21], שׁוּתֶלַח v[20] Nu 26[36]; Σουταλα, Σωθαλα, etc., 𝔊L Σουθαλα(αμ).

†שָׁתַלְחִי **adj.gent.** of foregoing; c. art. הַשּׁ׳ as subst. coll. Nu 26[35].

†[שָׁזַף] **vb. catch sight of, look on** (of eye);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. sf. pers., subj. עַיִן, שְׁזָפַתְנִי Jb 20[9], so (rei) 28[7]; cf. שֶׁשְּׁזָפַתְנִי הַשָּׁמֶשׁ Ct 1[6] *because the sun hath looked on me.*

[שָׁזַר] **vb. Hoph. be twisted** (NH שָׁזַר *twist;* cf. Ar. شَزَرَ *look askew at,* also *twist* cord

from the left Ba[ES 49] (expl. שׁ, for normal שׂ, as dissim. before ז), Jacob[Ar. Dichter i. 52]);—*Pt.* שֹׁשׁ מָשְׁזָר Ex 26[1.31.36]+17 t. Ex (P); שֹׁשׁ om. 39[24].

שַׁח v. שׁחח.

†[שָׁחַד] **vb. give a present, bribe** (Ecclus 35[14]; Aram. שְׁחַד, חשׁד *bribe*, perh. also As. *šidê, gifts*, Dl[WB 643]);—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 fs., acc. pers. וְתִשְׁחֲדִי אוֹתָם Ez 16[33] *thou didst bribe them* to come (לָבוֹא; ‖נָתַן נְדָנִים); rd. prob. also *Inf. cstr.* sf. שַׁחְדָהּ Is 47[11] *to buy it off* (for MT שַׁחֲרָהּ, so Kr Gr Buhl Che[Hpt Heb 142], cf. Marti; v. Pr 6[35]); *Imv.* mpl. שְׁחָדוּ בַעֲדִי (Ges[§ 64a]) Jb 6[22] *give a bribe for me.*

†שֹׁחַד **n.m. present**, specif. **bribe**;—שׁ׳ abs. Is 1[23]+22 t.;—*bribe*, usu. to pervert justice, obj. of לָקַח Ex 23[8a] (E), =Dt 16[19a], Dt 10[17] 1 S 8[3] 2 Ch 19[7] ψ 15[5] Pr 17[23]; +inf., take *bribe* to do something, Dt 27[25] Ez 22[12]; אָהַב שׁ׳ Is 1[23]; cf. also 5[23] 33[15] Ex 23[8b] (E)=Dt 16[19b], Mi 3[11] ψ 26[10] Pr 17[8] 21[14]; אָהֳלֵי־שׁ׳ Jb 15[34], i.e. abode of bribe-givers; שׁ׳ Pr 6[35] (‖כֹּפֶר) is hush-money, or (poss.) legal compensation (cf. Toy); שׁ׳ elsewh. (c. שָׁלַח) of bribing king to take sides 1 K 15[19] 2 K 16[8], cf. Is 45[13] (‖מְחִיר).

[שָׁחָה] $_{172}$ **vb. bow down** (NH *id.*; JAram. שְׁחִי (rare); akin to שׁוח, שׁחח);—**Qal** *Imv.* fs. שְׁחִי Is 51[23] *bow down.* **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַשְׁחֶנָּה Pr 12[25], fig., anxiety *depresses it* (sc. לֵב; opp. יְשַׂמְּחֶנָּה). **Hithpa'lēl** $_{170}$ (Ges[§ 75 kk]) *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה Ez 46[2]; 2 ms. הִשְׁתַּחֲוִיתָ Dt 4[19]+3 t.; 1 s. הִשְׁתַּחֲוֵיתִי 1 S 16[4]+2 t.; 3 mpl. הִשְׁתַּחֲווּ Je 8[2], etc.; *Impf.* יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה 2 S 15[32]+3 t.; apoc. יִשְׁתַּחוּ Is 44[17]+; 3 mpl. יִשְׁתַּחֲווּ Gn 49[8]+; 2 fpl. תִּשְׁתַּחֲוֶיָן Gn 33[6] 37[7], etc.; *Imv.* fs. הִשְׁתַּחֲוִי ψ 45[12]; mpl. הִשְׁתַּחֲווּ 29[2]+; *Inf. cstr.* הִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת Gn 37[10]+; sf. הִשְׁתַּחֲוֹתִי 2 K 5[18] (but ⑥ ⑨ and mod. חֲוֹתוֹ-); *Pt.* מִשְׁתַּחֲוִים 2 K 19[37], etc.; מִשְׁתַּחֲוִיתֶם Ez 8[16], read וִים- all mod.;—**1.** *bow down, prostrate oneself*, before a monarch or superior, in homage, etc.: **a.** c. לְ, after descriptive cl. (esp. with קדד, נפל **3 b**, q. v.), 1 S 24[9] Gn 43[28] (J) 2 S 14[4.22] Ru 2[10] 1 K 1[31] 2 K 4[37]+6 t., +(after כָּרַע) Est 3[2.2.5]. **b.** c. לְ, sq. phr. (לפני) על אפים ארצה 2 S 14[33] 1 K 1[23]; לאפים Gn 48[12] (E) 2 S 18[28]; אפים Gn 42[6] (E)+4 t.; om. אפים 33[3] (J)+3 t.; עַל בַּפּוֹת רַגְלֶיךָ Is 60[14] **c.** c. לְ pers. only, Gn 23[7] (P) 27[29.29] 37[9] (E), 49[8] Ex 11[8] (J)+8 t.; c. לפני Gn 23[12] (P); c. אל Is 45[14] (‖התפלל); abs. Gn 33[6.7.7] (J), Ex 18[7] (E) 2 S 9[6] 16[4] Is 49[7] **2.** before God, in worship, etc.: **a.** c. לְ, after descriptive phr.: קדד ארצה Ex 34[8] (J); ארצה om. Gn 24[26.48] (J)+4 t.; ברע אפים ארצה 2 Ch 7[3]; כרע 29[29]; נפל ארצה Jb 1[20]; נפל לפני 2 Ch 20[18]. **b.** sq. phr.: קדד ויש׳ ל׳ אפים ארצה Ne 8[6]; ארצה ל׳ השׁ׳ ל׳ בְּהַדְרַת קֹדֶשׁ Gn 24[52] (J); ונכרעה השׁ׳ ψ 95[6]; 29[2] 96[9]=1 Ch 16[29]; אֶל־הֵיכָל (looking towards) ψ 5[8] 138[2]; לְהַדֹּם רגלים 99[5] 132[7] **c.** c. לְ only: 1 S 1[28] (but read וַתִּשְׁחוּ ⑥ and mod.), 15[25] Je 7[2] ψ 66[4]+9 t.; c. לפני Dt 26[10] Is 66[23]+4 t.; c. בְּ loc. Is 27[13]; c. לְ loc. ψ 99[9]; abs. Gn 22[5] (E) Ju 7[15]+5 t.; acc. loc. Ex 33[10] (E) Je 26[2] Ez 46[3]; לפני (ה)מזבח Is 36[7]=2 K 18[22]=2 Ch 32[12]; c. על loc. Gn 47[31] (J) 1 K 1[47] Ez 46[2]; מֵרָחֹק *afar off* Ex 24[1] (E). **d.** before angel in theoph.: after cl. c. נפל, קדד, Jos 5[14] Nu 22[31]; sq. אפים ארצה Gn 19[1]; ארצה 18[2] (all J). **3.** before other gods: abs. Is 2[20] 44[15.17] 46[6]; acc. loc. 2 K 5[18.18.18] 19[37]=Is 37[38]; c. לְ, Ex 20[5]=Dt 5[9] (10 words), Ex 23[24] (E), Nu 25[2] (J), Jos 23[7] (D), Dt 8[19] 11[16] 1 K 16[31]+34 t.; c. על, Lv 26[1] (H); לפני 2 Ch 25[14] (‖קטר).

†[שְׁחוּת] **n.f.** pit (cf. שַׁחַת from שׁוח);—sf. בִּשְׁחוּתוֹ הוּא יָפוּל Pr 28[10]

†[שְׁחִית] **n.f.** id.;—pl. sf. נִלְכַּד בִּשְׁחִיתוֹתָם La 4[20], וַיִּמָּלֵט מִשְׁ׳ ψ 107[20]

שְׁחוֹר v. שְׁחוֹר שְׁחֹר v. I. שׁחר.

†[שָׁחַח] **vb. bow, be bowed down, crouch** (NH *id.*; TelAm. *šaḥâhu* (Wkl[TelAm. Vocab.]), *prostrate oneself*, prob. Canaanism; As. *šaḥâḫu* is *oppress, torment*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשָׁח Is 2[11.17], 1 s. שַׁחֹתִי ψ 38[7], שַׁחֹתִי 35[14], 3 pl. שָׁחֲחוּ Jb 9[13], שַׁחוּ Hb 3[6] Pr 14[19]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשַׁח ψ 10[10], 3 mpl. יָשְׁחוּ Jb 38[40], וַיִּשְׁחוּ ψ 107[39]; *Inf. cstr.* (=*abs.*, as adv., Ges[§ 113q] K[§ ii. 2, §§ 221, 402 d] cf. also Ba[NB 164]) שְׁחֹחַ Is 60[14];—**1.** *be bowed down, prostrated, humbled*, by ׳י, Is 2[11.17] (both ‖שָׁפֵל), Hb 3[6] (of hills), Jb 9[13] (תַּחְתָּו שׁ׳), ψ 107[39] (+מָעַט); by man 10[10]. **2.** *bow* in homage, לִפְנֵי pers. Pr 14[19]; וְיָלְכוּ אֵלַיִךְ שְׁחוֹחַ Is 60[14] (‖הִשְׁתַּחֲווּ). **3.** *bow*, of mourner (קֹדֵר), ψ 35[14] 38[7] **4.** *crouch*, of wild beast in lair Jb 38[40] **Niph.** *Impf. be prostrated, humbled:* וַיִּשַּׁח אָדָם Is 2[9] (‖שָׁפֵל)=5[15] (‖ *id.*); *be reduced, weakened*, יִשְׁחוּ כָּל־בְּנוֹת הַשִּׁיר Ec 12[4]; =*proceed humbly*, of words מֵעָפָר Is 29[4] (‖שָׁפֵל). **Hiph.** *prostrate, lay low*, city, walls, etc.; *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשַּׁח Is 25[12]

26^5 (both ‖ הִשְׁפִּיל). **Hithpō'.** *be cast down, despairing: Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשְׁתּוֹחָח ψ 42^7, 2 fs. תִּשְׁתּוֹחֲחִי v $^{6.12}$ 43^5 (all c. subj. נַפְשִׁי).

†שַׁח **adj.** low, lowly; — cstr. שַׁח־עֵינַיִם Jb 22^{29} *lowly of eyes,* humble.

†[יְשׁוֹחָיָה] **n.pr.m.** in Simeon (mng.?); — וְיוּשׁ 1 Ch 4^{36}; Ιασουια, Ιεσουια.

שָׁחַט $^{\text{vb.}}_{\text{T}}$ $^{\text{S4}}$ **vb. slaughter,** beat (orig. *beat, flay*? cf. As. *šaḫâṭu, flay, take off* dress; Ar. سَحَطَ *slay* (but ح = ḥ; is this loan-word in Ar.?); NH = BH, esp. in ritual); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫ Je 39^6+, sf. וּשְׁחָטוֹ consec. Lv 3^2, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁחַט Lv 4^{24}+, 2 fs. וְתִשְׁחֲטִי Ez 16^{21}, 3 mpl. sf. וְיִשְׁחָטוּהוּ Ju 12^6; *Imv.* mpl. שַׁחֲטוּ Ex 12^{21} 2 Ch 35^6; *Inf. abs.* שָׁחֹט Is 22^{13}; cstr. לִשְׁחֹט Gn 22^{10}, טֹ- Ez 40^{39}, sf. שַׁחֲטָם (Ges§ 64a) Ez 23^{39}; *Pt. act.* שׁוֹחֵט Is 66^3, etc.; *pass.* שָׁחוּט 1 K 10^{16}+, etc.; — *slaughter:* **1.** beast for food 1 S $14^{32.34.34}$ Is 22^{13} (‖הָרֹג), cf. Lv $17^{3.3}$, for blood Gn 37^{31} (E). **2.** usu. (51 t.; Hex only P, 38 t.) term. techn. of *killing* sacrifice (BJacob ZAW xvii (1897), 51), 1 S 1^{25} Ex 29^{11} Lv $1^{5.11}$ 4^{24} 9^8 Nu 19^3 2 Ch $29^{22.22.24}$+; abs. Ez 40^{41} (אֶל loc.); bird Lv $14^{5.6.50.51}$; beast in illicit sacrifice Is 66^3; c. acc. of sacrifice (עוֹלָה, אָשָׁם, חַטָּאת, etc.) Ez 40^{39} (אֶל loc.), v ^{42} 44^{11} Lv 4^{24} 7^2 14^{13}+; passover lamb †Ex 12^6, acc. הַפֶּסַח †v ^{21} 2 Ch 30^{15} $35^{1.6.11}$ Ezr 6^{20}. **3.** *slaughter* pers. Ju 12^6 1 K 18^{40} 2 K $10^{7.14}$ (אֶל loc.), 2 K 25^7 = Je 39^{6a} = 52^{10a}, Je 39^{6b} = 52^{10b}, 41^7; ' subj. Nu 14^{16} (JE); in human sacrifice Gn 22^{10} (E), to false gods Ez 16^{21} 23^{39} Is 57^5. **4.** pt. pass. = *beaten, hammered,* זָהָב שָׁחוּט 1 K $10^{16.17}$ = 2 Ch $9^{15a.16}$, of shekels 2 Ch 9^{15b}; so also Je 9^7 Qr חֵץ שָׁחוּט (> Kt שׁוֹחֵט) *hammered* (i.e. sharpened) *arrow.* †**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁחֵט Nu 11^{22} (J) *be slaughtered* for food (subj. beast); 3 fs. תִּשָּׁחֵט Lv $6^{18.18}$ (P) *be slain,* of sacrifice.

†[שְׁחִיטָה] **n. f.** act of **slaying**: — cstr. שְׁחִיטַת הַפְּסָחִים 2 Ch 30^{17}

†שַׁחֲטָה **n.f.** (**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* Kö i. 263) doubtful word; — וְשׁ֫ שָׂטִים הֶעְמִיקוּ Ho 5^2 RV (cf. AV) *the revolters are gone deep in slaughtering* ['Opferschlächterei' Kö ii. 1. 590, n. 1], Ew Now (formerly), Che *in corrupting* (rd. then שַׁחֲתָה); We Now GASm Marti שַׁחַת הַשִּׁטִּים *have made deep the pit of Shittim* (as place of idolatry).

שְׁחִין v. שחן. שְׁחִיף v. [שָׁחִיף].

†שָׁחִיס Is 37^{30} = סָחִישׁ (in ‖ 2 K 19^{29}), q. v.

†**שָׁחַל** (✓of foll.; Dl Prol. 34 cp. As. *šaḫâlu, call, proclaim;* perh. both onomatop., as Ar. سَحَلَ *bray* (of ass), cf. Nö ZMG xl (1886), 725).

שַׁחַל **n.m.** **lion** (poet.); — abs. שׁ֫ Ho 5^{14}+, שָׁ֫חַל Jb 4^{10}+; — *lion,* sim. of ', toward Israel Ho 5^{14} (‖ כְּפִיר), 13^7 (‖ נָמֵר); of guilty men Jb 4^{10} (‖ כְּפִירִים, אַרְיֵה); fig. of foes ψ 91^{13} (‖ כְּפִיר); *lion,* as hunted 10^{16} (in sim.); lit. Jb 28^8 Pr 26^{13}.

†**שְׁחֶלֶת** **n. f.** an ingredient of the holy incense, + נָטָף, חֶלְבְּנָה, Ex 30^{34}; ⑦ ὄνυξ, *onyx* (whence AV *onycha*), i.e. *unguis odoratus,* the *operculum,* or closing-flap, of certain molluscs, with pungent odour when burnt, v. Thes $^{1388\text{f.}}$ Di Shipley-Cook Ency. Bib. Onycha; so most; KG Jacob ZMG xliii (1889), 354 prop. *amber.*

שָׁחַן (✓of foll.; cf. Ar. سَخُنَ *be hot,* then *inflamed;* Aram. שְׁחַן, חמם *be warm, heat*).

†**שְׁחִין** **n.m.** **boil,** coll. **eruption**; — on man 2 K 20^7 = Is 38^{21}, שׁ֫ רָע Dt 28^{35} Jb 2^7; possibly leprous Lv $13^{18.19.20}$, צָרֶבֶת הַשׁ֫ 13^{23} (v. צ; all P), in Egypt, on man and beast Ex $9^{9.10.11.11}$ (all P), cstr. שְׁחִין מְצֹרָיִם Dt 28^{27}.

שְׁחָף (✓of שַׁחֶפֶת and poss. of שַׁחַף; Ar. سَحَفَ is *pare, peel off;* also *affect with consumption* of lungs; سُحَاف *consumption,* so JAram. שַׁחֲפָתָא [for שַׁחֶפֶת]).

†[שַׁחַף] **n.**[**m.**] prob. **sea-mew,** gull (cf. ⑦ ⑨) (from *attenuated* body, Thes); so Post Hast. DB Cuckow Tristr NHB 210 ff.; *sterna fluviatilis,* or *tern* Id FFP 135 M'Lean-Shipley Ency. Bib. Id.; — הַשָּׁ֫חַף Dt 14^{15} = Lv 11^{16} (P), in list of unclean birds.

†**שַׁחֶפֶת** **n.f.** wasting disease, **consumption** Dt 28^{22} Lv 26^{16} (H).

שָׁחַץ (✓of foll.; cf. NH *act proudly,* and deriv.; Aram. שַׁחְצָא *lion* (†ψ 17^{12} edd.); Eth. **ሠሐጸ** *be insolent;* Ar. شَخَصَ is *rise, be elevated;* شَخِيصٌ *bulky, man of rank,* but ش = שׁ?).

†[שַׁחַץ] **n.**[**m.**] **dignity, pride**; — בְּנֵי־הַשָּׁ֫חַץ i.e. majestic wild beasts Jb 28^8 (‖ שַׁחַל), 41^{26}.

†שחצומה Kt, **שַׁחֲצִימָה** Qr (i.e. [שַׁחֲצִים] + ה$_{\text{T}}$) **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar Jos 19^{22}; ἐπὶ Σαλειμ κατὰ θάλασσαν, A ⑥L Σασειμα(θ).

†[שְׁחַק] **vb.** rub away, **beat fine, pulverize** (so Ar. سَحَقَ, سَحْقٌ *worn garment, thin clouds;* Aram. שְׁחַק, سحق *pulverize;* Ecclus

שׁחק 6^{36} is *go often* (wear by treading), Str cp. *iter terere*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. אֲבָנִים שָׁחֲקוּ מַיִם Jb 14^{19} *waters rub away stones;* 2 ms. וְשָׁחַקְתָּ Ex 30^{36} (P; of pulverizing incense, v. דקק **Hiph.**); fig., acc. of foes, *Impf.* 1 s. sf. וְאֶשְׁחָקֵם 2 S 22^{43} (‖ דקק)=ψ 18^{43}.

†שַׁחַק **n. m.** Pr 3, 20 **dust, cloud** (as fine, thin);—ש׳ abs. ψ $89^{7.38}$, cstr. Is 40^{15}; pl. שְׁחָקִים Dt 33^{26}+;—**1.** *fine dust,* שׁ׳ מֹאזְנַיִם Is 40^{15} (sim. of insignif.). **2.** (thin) *cloud,* usu. pl. (oft. ‖ שָׁמַיִם), Dt 33^{26} (poem), Is 45^{8} Je 51^{9} Jb 35^{5} 36^{28} 37^{21} 38^{37} ψ 36^{6} 57^{11} 68^{35} 77^{18} 78^{23} 108^{5}; opp. תְּהוֹם Pr 3^{20} 8^{28}; עָבֵי שׁ׳ 2 S 22^{12}=ψ 18^{12}; =heavens, sky Jb 37^{18} (c. הָרְקִיעַ), and (sg.) ψ $89^{7.38}$.

שְׁחֹר v. שְׁחוֹר.

†I. **שָׁחַר** **vb.** be black (NH שְׁחוֹר and deriv., *black, blackness,* etc., Ecclus 25^{17} Hiph. *make black;* Aram. שְׁחַר (Jastr Dalm), Aph. *grow black,* so حسّ, حُسْنُو *coal;* Jäger BAS ii. 295 cp. As. *šûru, coal, šurinnu, fire-pot*);—ש׳, of skin Jb 30^{30}.

†שְׁחוֹר **n.**[**m.**] **blackness**;—חָשַׁךְ מִשׁ׳ תֹּאַרָם La 4^{8}.

†שָׁחֹר **adj. black**;—ש׳ of hair Lv $13^{31.37}$(P), so fpl. שְׁחֹרוֹת Ct 5^{11}; of skin, fs. שְׁחוֹרָה 1^{5}; of horses, mpl. שְׁחֹרִים Zc $6^{2.6}$.

†שַׁחֲרוּת **n.f.** acc. to De Comm. Rüetschi Kau **blackness,** viz. of hair (so ℌ), i.e. (RV) *prime of life* (which Wild allows); usu. **dawn** of youth (II. שחר);—Ec 11^{10} (+יַלְדוּת).

†[שַׁחַרְחֹר Ges§ 84 b n] **adj. blackish** (Gann JAS 1883, Fev.-Mars, 156, no. 41, cp. Isr. n.pr. שחרחר on seal ='le brun');—f. שְׁחַרְחֹרֶת Ct 1^{6}.

†אַשְׁחוּר **n.pr.m.** in Judah, called אֲבִי תְקוֹעַ 1 Ch 2^{24} 4^{5}; Ασχω, Σαρα; A Ασδωδ, Ασχουρ; ⑥L Ασσωρ, Ασοωρ.

II. **שָׁחַר** (√of foll.; MI ^{15} שחרת, Ar. سَحَرَ, As. *šêru,* NH שַׁחַר, Aram. שַׁחֲרָא all *dawn*).

†שַׁחַר **n.m.** Gn 19, 15 **dawn**;—abs. ש׳ 1 S 9^{26}+, שָׁחַר Ju 19^{25}+; sf. שַׁחֲרָהּ Is 47^{11} (but read prob. שַׁחֲרָהּ);—*dawn,* c. עָלָה *rise* Gn 19^{15} $32^{25.27}$ Jos 6^{15} (all J), Ju 19^{25} 1 S 9^{26} Ne 4^{15} Jon 4^{7}; opp. עֲיָפָה Am 4^{13}; as adv. *at dawn* ψ 57^{9}=108^{3}; עַפְעַפֵּי־שׁ׳ Jb 3^{9} 41^{10}; רֶחֶם שׁ׳ כַּנְפֵי־שׁ׳ ψ 139^{9}; 110^{3} rd. prob. (v. מִשְׁחָר infr.); ש׳ also Jb 38^{12}, in sim. Ho 6^{3} (but rd. בְּשַׁחֲרֵנוּ בֵּן נִמְצָאֲהוּ as inf., v. following, Gie Beitr. 208 We Now GASm Marti), Is 58^{8} Ct 6^{10}, Jo 2^{2} (al. *blackness,* ‖עֲנָן וַעֲרָפֶל); בֶּן־שׁ׳ Is 14^{12} (of star, fig. of royal splendour;—lit. as myth RS K 300); אֵין לוֹ שׁ׳ Is 8^{20} is obscure, so also בַּשׁ׳ Ho 10^{15} (We *in storm,* i.e. בַּשַּׁעַר).—Is 47^{11} usu., but improbably, *dawn* (origin) of calamity: JHMich Hi Ew Röd (Thes) De Di al. *charm away* (RVm) (Ar. سَحَرَ *enchant* (We Heid. 2. 159, 200), سِحْرٌ *enchantment* [=Sab. סחר DHM Hofmus. 24. 1]); but v. [שָׁחַר].

†[שָׁחַר] **vb.denom.** look early, diligently for (late; orig. *look for dawn*);—**Qal** *Pt.* שֹׁחֵר טוֹב Pr 11^{27} (‖ בֹּקֵשׁ, דָּרַשׁ), elsewhere **Pi.** c. acc. (sf.) *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. שְׁחָרוֹ מוּסָר Pr 13^{24} *seeks him early* (with) *discipline* (chastises him betimes); 2 ms. sf. consec. וְשִׁחַרְתַּנִי וְאֵינֶנִּי Jb 7^{21}; lit. *Inf.* לְשַׁחֵר פָּנֶיךָ Pr 7^{15}; of wild asses, *Pt.* מְשַׁחֲרֵי לַטְּרָף Jb 24^{5} (Ges§ 130 u) *seeking eagerly for their food;* usu. of *seeking* God (יי) earnestly, *Pf.* וְשִׁחֲרוּ־אֵל ψ 78^{34} (‖ דָּרַשׁ), *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּשַׁחֵר אֶל־אֵל Jb 8^{5} (si vera l.), 3 ms. sf. יְשַׁחֲרֻנְנִי (Ges§ 60 e) Ho 5^{15} (‖ בִּקֵּשׁ), +6^{3} (v. שַׁחַר), and, acc. wisdom, Pr 1^{28}, *Pt.* sf. מְשַׁחֲרַי Pr 8^{17}; *seek* with longing, long for (יי), אֲשַׁחֲרֶךָּ Is 26^{9} ψ 63^{2}.

שַׁחֲרוּת v. I. שָׁחַר.

†מִשְׁחָר **n.**[**m.**] **dawn**;—מֵרֶחֶם מִ׳ ψ 110^{3}, but מ prob. dittogr., read שַׁחַר (Du, cf. Buhl).

†שְׁחַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin, 1 Ch 8^{26}; Σα(α)ρ(α)ια.

†שַׁחֲרַיִם **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin, 1 Ch 8^{8}; Σααρηλ[μ], ⑥L Σεωρειν.

[**שָׁחַת**] **vb. go to ruin** (?), only der. spec. (NH Hiph.=BH, Ecclus. שחיתה 30^{11} *corrupt act;* Ar. سَحَتَ *extirpate;* Eth. ሰሐተ *injure, violate;* TelAm. *šaḥâtu* is *fall* (esp. of city), *be prostrate* (? of land), perh. Canaanism (v. Wkl TelAm. Vocab.), As. poss. *šêtu, flee, escape* (cf. אבד); OAram. (Zinj.) שחת *destroy* Lzb 374, Aram. שְׁחַת, مَسْحٌ (assim. of ل), *mutilate;*—very improb. Gerber 179 denom. from שַׁחַת);—†**Niph.** *be marred, spoiled, Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁחַת, of waistcloth Je 13^{7}, vessel 18^{4}; *be injured,* or even (hyperb.) *ruined, Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשָּׁחֵת Ex 8^{20} (J) of land (מִפְּנֵי הֶעָרֹב); *be corrupted, corrupt,* in morals and rel., of earth, *Pf.* 3 fs. נִשְׁחֲתָה Gn 6^{12} (P), *Impf.* 3 fs. וַתִּשָּׁחֵת לִפְנֵי הָאֱ׳ v 11 (P); so *Pt.* fpl. as adj. נִשְׁחָתוֹת Ez 20^{44}. †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁחֵת Ex

32^{7}+, sf. שַׁחַתְךָ Ho 13^{9}; 2 ms. שִׁחֲתָךְ Is 14^{20}+, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שַׁחֲתוּ Je 5^{10}; *Inf. cstr.* שַׁחֵת Gn 13^{10}+, etc.;—**1.** *spoil, ruin*, acc. of eye Ex 21^{26} (E), vineyard Je 12^{10} (fig.), branches Na 2^{3} (fig.), also = *destroy*, acc. pers. 2 S 1^{14} 14^{11} (acc. om.), Ez 5^{16} 20^{17}, בָּל־בָּשָׂר Gn 6^{17} 9^{15} (P), city, fortress, etc., Gn 13^{10} $19^{13.29}$ (all J), 2 S 24^{16} Je 5^{10} (acc. om.), 48^{18} Ez 26^{4} 43^{3} La 2^{5}, *ruin* temple v^{6}, nation Ho 11^{9} 13^{9} (read perh. שְׁחַתְּךָ Oort Now), land 2 K 19^{12} (Hiph. in ‖ Is 37^{12}), Ju 6^{5} Jos 22^{33} (P), Ez 22^{30} 30^{11}, earth Gn 9^{11} (P); c. ל obj. (ל **3 b**), city 1 S 23^{10}, pers. Nu 32^{15} (P); c. acc. רַחֲמָיו Am 1^{11}, *destroyed* (stifled) *his compassion* (or, RS$^{K\,28}$ al., *the bonds of kinship*, v. רַחֲמִים), בְּרִית Mal 2^{8}, i.e. violate it, v. esp. וְשׁ֫ אַרְצָה (sc. *semen*) Gn 38^{9} (J) *he spoiled* (it) *upon the ground*, made it ineffective, =*waste* words Pr 23^{8}. **2.** *pervert, corrupt*, acc. wisdom Ez 28^{17}, abs. = *deal corruptly*, הֶעֱמִיקוּ שַׁחֲתוּ Ho 9^{9} (cf. [עָמֹק], p. 770^{b}; but We Now read שִׁחֲתוּ, √שׁוּה), Ex 32^{7} (JE), Dt 9^{12}, so לוֹ שׁ֫ 32^{5}. **Hiph.**$_{103}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁחִית Gn 6^{12}+; 1 s. וְהִשְׁחַתִּי Je 51^{20}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁחִית Dn 8^{24}+, יִשְׁחַת Mal 3^{11}+, וַיַּשְׁחֵת 1 Ch 20^{1}; 2 fs. וַתַּשְׁחֵתִי Ez 16^{47}, 2 mpl. תַּשְׁחִתוּן Dt 4^{16} 31^{29}; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַשְׁחִיתָהּ 2 K 18^{25} = Is 36^{10}; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁחֵת Dt 31^{29}; cstr. הַשְׁחִית 1 S 26^{15}+, etc.; *Pt.* מַשְׁחִית Gn 19^{14}+, etc.;—**1.** *spoil, ruin*, acc. crop Ju 6^{4} Mal 3^{11}, trees Dt $20^{19.20}$ Je 11^{19} (fig.), vessels 2 Ch 36^{19}, houses 34^{11}, palaces Je 6^{5}, cf. Is 65^{8} Lv 19^{27} (H), Ru 4^{6}; הִשְׁ֫ דַּיִם Je 49^{9} thieves *damage as much as they want;* acc. pers. = *ruin, destroy*, 1 S $26^{9.15}$ Ju $20^{21.25}$ (+אַרְצָה), $v^{35.42}$ 2 K 13^{23} 2 Ch 24^{23} (+מִן separ.), +12 t., +(acc. pers. om.) Is 51^{13}+4 t., acc. בֵּית דָּוִד 2 Ch 21^{7}, abs. Is 11^{9} = 65^{25}; also *ruin* one (by words) Pr 11^{9}; acc. עַם 2 S 24^{16} Dt 9^{26}; land 1 S 6^{5} Je 36^{29} Dn 11^{17} (v. Dr); city wall 2 S 20^{15} (Ew Th here denom. from שַׁחַת *they were making a pit;* < ⑥ We (?) Klo Dr Bu HPS Now מְחַשְּׁבִים *were devising*), La 2^{8}, cities and nations Gn $18^{28.29}$ (J, acc. om.), $19^{13.14}$ (J), Is 37^{12} (Pi. in ‖ 2 K 19^{12}), $36^{10.10}$ = 2 K $18^{25.25}$+11 t. +(Israel personif.) Dt 4^{31} 10^{10} 2 K 8^{19}, pride of Judah Je 13^{9}, earth Je 51^{1}; abs. c. adv. acc. Dn 8^{24} (v. Dr; Bev conj. יְשַׁחֵת or יָשִׁיחַ *utter monstrous things*), cf. 1 Ch 21^{12}; Pt. as adj., of lion Je 2^{30}, angel 1 Ch 21^{15}; = *destroyer* Ex 12^{23} (J), Je 22^{7} Is 54^{16}, מ׳ גּוֹיִם Je 4^{7}, רוּחַ מ׳ 51^{1}; sg. coll. (הַמ׳ Ges$^{\S\,126\,l}$); *the destroying band*, cf. Dr Bu Now) 1 S 13^{17} 14^{15} (*spoilers, ravagers*); fig. for snare, trap, Je 5^{26}. †**2.** *pervert, corrupt*, morally, acc. דֶּרֶךְ Gn 6^{12} (P; v. **6**), נַפְשׁוֹ Pr 6^{32}, cf. Zp 3^{7}, Ez 23^{11} (מִן comp.); הִשְׁ֫ $\psi\,14^{1}$ = 53^{2}; הַשְׁחֵת תַּשְׁחִ׳ (+vb. of particular act) Dt 4^{16} 31^{29}; declar. = *act corruptly*, Is 1^{4} Dt 4^{25} (+vb. of act), 2 Ch 27^{2}, +מִן comp. Ju 2^{19} Ez 16^{47}; *Pt.* as subst. Je 6^{28}, אִישׁ מַשׁ׳ Pr 28^{24} (18^{9} v. infra).— אַל־תַּשְׁחֵת *destroy not* (catchword of old song or melody?) in ψ-titles: †57^{1} 58^{1} 59^{1} 75^{1}. †**Hoph.** *Pt.* מָשְׁחָת *spoiled, ruined*, of a spring, מָקוֹר Pr 25^{26} (‖ מַעְיָן נִרְפָּשׁ); as subst. Mal 1^{14} sacrificing *a spoiled thing.*

†**מַשְׁחִית n.**[**m.**] **ruin, destruction**;—מ׳ abs. Je 5^{26}+10 t.;—physical *destruction* Ez 5^{16} 9^{6} 21^{36} 25^{15} Ex 12^{13} (P), 2 Ch 20^{23} 22^{4}; בַּעַל מ׳ Pr 18^{9} = *destroyer;* Dn 10^{8} (disfigurement); הַר־מ׳ Je 51^{25} (fig. of Bab. as destroyer), in 2 K 23^{13} = *mt. of corruption* (where *bamoth* were, S. end of Mt. of Olives, poss. adapted from הַר־הַמְשִׁחָה so Hoffm$^{ZAW\,ii\,(1882),175}$ Benz Kit Bur; ⑨ *mons offensionis*).

†**מַשְׁחֵת n.**[**m.**] id.;—בְּלִי מַשְׁחֵתוֹ Ez 9^{1}.

†**מִשְׁחָת n.**[**m.**] **disfigurement** of face Is 52^{14}.

†**מִשְׁחָת n.**[**m.**] **corruption** (ritual), Lv 22^{25} (H).

שַׁחַת v. שׁוּה.

שִׁטָּה $_{27}$ **n.f. acacia**, tree and wood (=שִׁנְטָה*, Ar. سَنْط, prob. loan-word from Egypt. *šndt, šondet*, Thes^{1452} Erman$^{ZMG\,xlvi\,(1892),120}$);—growing in dry places; esp. *acacia* (*mimosa*) *Nilotica;* cf. Rob$^{BR\,ii.\,20}$, or *a. seyyâl* Post$^{Flora\,298\,f.\,Hast.\,DB\,SHITTAH\text{-}TREE}$ Tristr$^{NHB\,390\,ff.}$;—שׁ׳ sg. Is 41^{19} (to grow in desert); usually pl., עֲצֵי שִׁטִּים *shiṭṭim wood*, material of ark, altars, staves, etc., in tabern., Dt 10^{3} Ex $25^{5.10.13}$+19 t. Ex 25–38 (P); עֲצֵי om., עַמּוּדֵי שׁ׳ *pillars of shiṭṭim* (wood), Ex $26^{32.37}$ 36^{36} (P).

†**שִׁטִּים n.pr.loc.** alw. הַשׁ׳; usu. *Σαττειμ*: **1.** E. of Jordan, Jos 2^{1} 3^{1} (E), Mi 6^{5} Nu 25^{1} (P); = אָבֵל הַשׁ׳ 33^{49}; on exact site v. Buhl$^{G\,116}$ Gray$^{Nu\,25,1}$. **2.** נַחַל הַשׁ׳ Jo 4^{18} (perh. *Wady es-Sant*, W. of Jerus., cf. We Buhl$^{Geogr.\,90}$, and views in Dr).

[שָׁטַח] vb. spread, spread abroad (NH *id.;* Ar. سَطَحَ *spread out;* so Eth. **ሰጠሐ**; Aram. שְׁטַח, שְׁטֵח);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. consec. וּשְׁטָחוּם לְשָׁמֶשׁ Je 8^{2} *they shall spread them abroad*, etc., acc. of many separate things, so *Impf.* 3 fs. וְתִשְׁטַח 2 S 17^{19} (עַל loc.; disting. from פָּרַשׂ *spread*

covering); 3 mpl. + *Inf. abs.* וַיִּשְׁטְחוּ לָהֶם שָׁטוֹחַ Nu 11[32] (J) *they spread* (sc. the quails) *for themselves all abroad* round about the camp (i.e. to dry them; 𝔙 *siccaverunt;* cf. Di Gray); *Pt.* שֹׁטֵחַ לַגּוֹיִם Jb 12[23] *expanding the nations* (cf. ל **3 b**). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. שִׁטַּחְתִּי אֵלֶיךָ כַּפָּי ψ 88[10] *I have spread out unto thee my palms.*

†[מִשְׁטָח] **n.**[**m.**] spreading-place (NH for drying figs, etc., (A R S Kennedy[Ency. Bib. Fruit, 1568])); —cstr. מִשְׁטַח חֲרָמִים Ez 26[5.14].

†מִשְׁטוֹחַ **n.**[**m.**] id.; —מ׳ לַחֲרָמִים Ez 47[10].

שִׁטִּים v. שׁוּט, שִׁטִּים v. supra.

†שָׁטַף **vb.** overflow, rinse or wash off (NH *id.*, so JAram. שְׁטַף; As. *šatâpu, overflow,* Ar. سطف *id.*, Cuche); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ׳ Is 8[8]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁטֹף 1 K 22[38], etc.; *Pt.* שׁוֹטֵף Is 10[22]+, pl. שֹׁטְפִים Is 28[2]; —**1.** *overflow,* of river Is 8[8] Je 47[2a] (v. נַחַל), Dn 11[10.40], all fig. of invading army, cf. Is 28[15] (qy. by Sta[ThLz, Apr. 1894, 235], Du Marti rd. שׁוֹט שֹׁטֵט), v[18] (v. שׁוֹט), also (sim. of ׳י in judgment) v[2] (מַיִם), 30[28], of judicial destruction, שׁוֹטֵף צָרָקָה Is 10[22]; c. acc. of land Je 47[2b], pers. (fig.) Is 43[2] (נְהָרוֹת), ψ 69[3] (שִׁבֹּלֶת), v[16] (שׁ׳ מַיִם), 124[4] (מַיִם), cf. Is 28[17] Ct 8[7]; גֶּשֶׁם שׁוֹטֵף *flooding rain* (of ׳י's judgment) Ez 11[11.13] 38[22]; נַחַל שׁוֹטֵף Is 66[12], sim., in good sense.—Abs. Dn 11[26] v. **Niph.**—Fig. of *dashing, rushing* horse, בְּסוּס שׁוֹ׳ בַּמִּלְחָמָה Je 8[6]. **2.** *flow, run,* lit. of נַחַל ψ 78[20] 2 Ch 32[4]. **3.** lit., *rinse* or *wash off,* c. acc. of thing washed 1 K 22[38], יָדָיו Lv 15[11] (P); of stain Ez 16[9] (דָּם; ‖ רָחַץ); עֲפַר־אָרְצָהּ Jb 14[19]. **Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁטֵף בַּמָּיִם Lv 15[12] *be rinsed out, off* (P; of wooden vessel); 3 mpl. יִשְׁטְפוּ מִלְּפָנָיו Dn 11[22] *be swept away* (defeated), read prob. יִשָּׁטֵף (for יִשְׁטֹף), also v[26] (cf. Dr). **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. וּמֹרַק וְשֻׁטַּף בַּמָּיִם Lv 6[21] (P) *it shall be scoured and rinsed.*

†שֶׁטֶף, שֶׁצֶף **n.m.**[Na 1, 8] **flood**; —abs. שֶׁטֶף Na 1[8]+3 t.; cstr. שֶׁ׳ Pr 27[4], שְׁ׳ ψ 32[6]; —*flood,* fig. of ׳י's judgment, שׁ׳ עֹבֵר Na 1[8], cf. Dn 9[26], זְרוֹעוֹת הַשׁ׳ 11[22] (cf. Dr); of calamity, שׁ׳ מַיִם רַבִּים ψ 32[6]; שׁ׳ אָף Pr 27[4] *a flood of anger;* so שֶׁצֶף קֶצֶף Is 54[8] (צ for ט bef. foll. צ Ew Di; > Du Che Marti del. שׁ׳ as dittogr.); שֶׁטֶף lit. of rainflood, Jb 38[25].

שטר (√ of foll.; As. *šaṭâru, write,* Sab. סטר Hom[Chr 124] DHM[Ep. Denkm. Ar. Iii. 2, liv. 2]; Ar. سَطَرَ *rule* (a book), *write,* سَطْرٌ *row, line;* Aram. שְׁטָרָא, شَطْرٌ *document,* so Hilpr[Bab. Exp. x. 8] CIS[ii. 67], Nab. Palm. שטר Lzb[374]: Hom[NKZ i. 69] all from As.).

†שֹׁטֵר **n.m.** official, officer (prop. *scribe, secretary* ? or fr. original meaning as *arranger, organizer* ?); —abs. שׁ׳ Pr 6[7], שֹׁו׳ 2 Ch 26[11]; pl. שֹׁטְרִים Dt 1[15]+, etc.; —appar. subordinate *officer,* judicial, civil or military (cf. Dr[Dt 1, 15] Gray[Nu 11, 16]): organizing people for marching Jos 1[10] 3[2] (both E), cf. Dt 20[5.8.9]; appointed over Isr. by Egypt. overseers Ex 5[14], cf. v[6.10.15.19] (all J); elsewhere + זְקֵנִים Nu 11[16] (E), Dt 29[9] 31[28]; + שֹׁפְטִים 16[18] 1 Ch 23[4] 26[29], + ׳ז et שֹׁפֵ׳ Jos 8[33] (R[D]), and (+ רָאשִׁים) 23[2] (R[D]), 24[1] (E, or R[D]); שֹׁט׳ as minor judges also Dt 1[15]; שֹׁט׳ הַמְּשֻׁרְתִים אֶת־הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 Ch 27[1], chosen from Levites 2 Ch 19[11] 34[13] (+ סוֹפְרִים, שׁוֹעֲרִים); as title of individ. 26[11] (‖ הַסּוֹפֵר); of ant, אֵין־לָהּ קָצִין שֹׁטֵר וּמֹשֵׁל Pr 6[7]

†שִׁטְרַי **n.pr.m.** an official of David, 1 Ch 27[29] Kt (> Qr שִׁרְטַי); Ασαρταις, Σατραι.

†[מִשְׁטָר] **n.m.** rule, authority; —sf. מִשְׁטָרוֹ Jb 38[33] (of heavens over earth).

†שַׁי **n.m.** gift offered as homage (√ dub.; perh. in spite of שׁ = שׂ, Ar. شَيِّئٌ, vb. *wish,* شَيْءٌ *thing* (weakened fr. *thing desired*); cf. חֵפֶץ **4**); —יוּבַל שַׁי Is 18[7], יְבִילוּ שַׁי ψ 76[12], יוֹבִ׳ שַׁי 68[30].

שִׁיא **n.pr.m.** 2 S 20[25] Kt, v. שֵׁוָא

†שִׁיאוֹן **n.pr.loc.** in Issachar, Jos 19[19], Σιωνα, Σηω.

I. שִׁיבָה v. ישׁב. II. שִׁיבָה v. שׁוּב.

†[שָׁיַד] **vb.** only **Qal** *Impf.* apoc. צוּר יְלָדְךָ תְּשִׁי Dt 32[18], but < read תְּשֻׁשׁ (II. נשׁה) *the Rock which begat thee thou forgattest,* Sam. תשא, Di Dr.

†שִׁיזָא **n.pr.m.** in Reuben, 1 Ch 11[42], Σαιζα, Σιζαι.

[שִׁיחַ], שִׁיחָה v. שׂוּחַ.

†שִׁיחוֹר **n.pr.flum.** on border of Egypt, prob. E. branch of Nile; —שִׁ׳ מִצְרַיִם Jos 13[3], שִׁ׳ קְצִיר 1 Ch 13[5]; clearly = Nile, זֶרַע שִׁחוֹר Is 23[3] (‖ קְצִיר), יְאוֹר מֵי שִׁחוֹר Je 2[18]; cf. Dl[Pa 311] Wilson[Hast. DB Shihor] (usu. derived from I. שׁחר, as *black water,* but doubtful).

†שִׁיחוֹר לִבְנַת **n.pr.flum.** in Asher, Jos 19[26]; τῷ Σειων[ρ] και Λαβαναθ; poss. *Nahr ez-Zerḳâ,* S. of Carmel, and just N. of Caesarea, Wilson[Hast. DB Shihor Libnath], but v. Buhl[G 105].

שִׁיט v. I. שׁוּט.

שִׁילוֹ, שִׁלוֹ, **n.pr.loc.,** שִׁילֹנִי etc., v. שִׁלֹה.

†**שִׁילֹה** Gn 49[10], appar. **n.**, but prob. = שֶׁלּוֹ *he whose it is*, or *that which belongs to him*, v. infra; views are: (1) שִׁיל (= שָׁלִיל, NH *embryo*, + sf. ה_ = *his son*, 𝔗 Jer Rabb Calv); (2) שִׁלוֹ, שִׁילוֹ n.pr.loc. (q.v.) Herder De and most (until recently); (3) n.pr. of Messiah, AV RV Münster (1534) on basis of Talm Sanh 98[b]; groundless; (4) Jer שִׁלֹה = שָׁלֻחַ, *qui mittendus est;* (5) שֶׁלֹּה = לוֹ + שֶׁ, 𝔗[Onk.] *whose is the kingdom*, 𝔖 *whose it is*, so Aphr Ephr 𝔊 ἕως ἂν ἔλθῃ τὰ ἀποκείμενα αὐτῷ (Codd. ᾧ ἀπόκειται); so Sam. שלה, cf. עַד־בֹּא אֲשֶׁר לוֹ הַמִּשְׁפָּט Ez 21[32], Aq Sym Theod Saad; this reading best, but exact transl. not certain; v. Dr[JPhil. xiv (1885), 1 ff. Gn. 418 ff.] Br[MP 95 ff., Intr. 238 ff.] Poznański[Schiloh (1904)].

שִׁילֵל v. שלל.

†**שִׁימוֹן** **n.pr.m.** in Judah, 1 Ch 4[20], Σεμ(ε)ιων, Σαμι.

שִׁין (√of foll.; cf. As. *šânu*, Iphte. *istîn*, *urinate;* šînâti (pl.), *urine*, vb. also Eth. ሰነየ; Aram. סְלָא, לְיָא; v. Ar. مَثَانَةٌ *bladder* (Wahrm)).

†[שֵׁן, שַׁיִן] **n.[m.]** urine; — pl. sf. שִׁינֵיהֶם 2 K 18[27] = Is 36[12] (both Kt; Qr מֵימֵי רַגְלֵיהֶם).

†[שָׁתַן] **vb. Hiph.** urinate (secondary √ from above); — *Pt.* מַשְׁתִּין בְּקִיר (i.e. a male person) 1 S 25[22.34] 1 K 14[10] 16[11] 21[21] 2 K 9[8] (all of exterminating a family).

שִׁיר (√of foll., cf. Nö[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 537]).

†**שִׁיר** [77] **n.m.** song (NH *id.;* so Ecclus 40[21] +); — שׁ׳ abs. Ju 5[12] +, cstr. 2 Ch 29[27] +; sf. שִׁירִי ψ 28[7], etc.; pl. שִׁירִים 1 Ch 13[8] Ct 1[1]; שָׁרִים Gn 31[27] Pr 25[20]; sf. שִׁרַיִךְ Am 5[23], etc.; — **1.** lyric *song*, + מָשָׁל 1 K 5[12], opp. קִינָה Am 8[10]; joyous Gn 31[27] (J) Is 30[29]; שׁ׳ עגבים Ez 33[32]; triumphal Ju 5[12]; love song Ct 1[1.1] (title שִׁיר הַשִּׁירִים), ψ 45[1] (שִׁיר יְדִידֹת); noisy Am 5[23] Ez 26[13], in drunken revels Is 24[9], cf. 23[16]; שׁ׳ כסילים Ec 7[5]; not for sorrow Pr 25[20] ψ 137[3.3]; בְּנוֹת הַשִּׁיר Ec 12[4] *songstresses* (prob. birds). **2.** religious *song*, in worship, ‖ תפלה ψ 42[9]; usu. praise, הלל בשיר 69[31]; מְשִׁירֵי אֲהוֹדֶנּוּ 28[7]; שִׁיר תְּהִלָּה וְהוֹדוֹת Ne 12[46]; שׁ׳ שיר ψ 137[4] 2 Ch 29[27]; שיר חדש Is 42[10] (fresh outburst), + 6 t., v. חָדָשׁ; in ψ-titles, שׁ׳ 46[1], cf. Is 26[1]; שיר המעלות *pilgrim songs* ψ 120[1] + 14 t. (v. II. מַעֲלָה p. 752); c. מִזְמוֹר ψ 48[1] + 12 t. (v. מִז׳ p. 274); מַשְׂכִּיל שִׁיר 45[1]; (שׁ׳ orig. alone in all except 30[1] 92[1] 108[1], v. Br[JBL xviii (1899), 138]). **3.** specif. song of Levitical choirs, with musical accomp., 1 Ch 6[16.17] 13[8] (so read also ‖ 2 S 6[5] for בְּרוֹשִׁים, 𝔊 Th and mod., cf. ב׳), 25[6.7] 2 Ch 23[18] 29[28] Ne 12[27]; כלי (ה)שׁיר instrument to accompany song 1 Ch 15[16] + 6 t. (v. כְּלִי **2 b**); cf. Am 6[5].

†**שִׁירָה** **n.f.** song (pl. ירות[שׁ] Ecclus 39[15]); — abs. שׁ׳ Ex 15[1] + 9 t.; cstr. שִׁירַת Is 5[1] 23[15]; pl. cstr. שִׁירוֹת Am 8[3] (rd. שָׁרוֹת 𝔊 Hoffm ZAW iii (1883) We al.); — *song, ode*, Ex 15[1] (E), 2 S 22[1] = ψ 18[1], Dt 31[19.19.21.22.30] 32[44] Nu 21[17] (E) Is 5[1] 23[15].

†[שִׁיר] [86] **vb. sing** (denom. acc. to Nö[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 537] Gerb[172], but, if so, an old one); — **Qal** [49] *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁר ψ 7[1]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשִׁר Ex 15[1] Nu 21[17] (read יָשַׁר Jb 33[27] for יָשׁר, √II. שׁוּר, so SS Bu Gerb; in this sense also Ew De Di RV and all mod.); 3 fs. וַתָּשַׁר Ju 5[1], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שִׁירוּ Ex 15[21] +; *Inf. cstr.* לָשִׁיר 1 S 18[6] Kt (< Qr לָשִׁיר, so Bu; 𝔊[B] om., cf. Dr Kit[Kau] HPS Now); *Pt.* שָׁר Pr 25[20]; pl. שָׁרִים 2 S 19[36] +; f. שָׁרוֹת 2 S 19[36] + 2 t. + Am 8[3] (read for שִׁירוֹת; v. שִׁירָה); — *sing*, c. acc. שִׁיר Is 42[10] ψ 33[3] + 5 t.; שִׁירָה Ex 15[1] Nu 21[17] (E) Is 5[1]; שׁ׳ בשרים Pr 25[20]; שׁ׳ שגיון ψ 137[3]; מְשִׁיר צִיּוֹן 7[1] (𝔊 (מזמור), תהלה 106[12]; c. acc. of theme 59[17] 89[2]; abs. Ju 5[1] 1 S 18[6]; c. לְ ψ 13[6] 96[1.2] = 1 Ch 16[23], Ex 15[1.21] Je 20[13]; ‖ זמר ψ 68[5.33] 101[1] 104[33] 105[2] = 1 Ch 16[9], Ju 5[3]; + זמר abs. ψ 57[8] = 108[2]; c. acc. theme 21[14]; c. לְ pers. 27[6]; of nature 65[14] (after הָתְרוֹעֵעַ); על אנשים Jb 33[27] (v. supra); pt. שָׁרִים *singers* 2 S 19[36] 1 K 10[12] + 6 t. (Ez 40[44] read שְׁתַּיִם 𝔊 Hi Co mod.); שָׁרוֹת *songstresses* 2 S 19[36] 2 Ch 35[25] Ec 2[8] + Am 8[3] (v. supra). — ψ 138[5] rd. וְיָשִׁירוּ. **Pōl.** [36] *Pf.* 3 mpl. שֹׁרְרוּ Jb 36[24]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשׁוֹרֵר Zp 2[14]; *Pt.* מְשׁוֹרֵר 1 Ch 6[18] 2 Ch 29[28]; pl. מְשֹׁרְרִים Ezr 2[65] +, etc.; — *sing:* birds Zp 2[14]; men Jb 36[24]; elsewh. pt. of Levitical singers 1 Ch 6[18] 9[33] + 31 t., + fpl. Ezr 2[65] *songstresses* = Ne 7[67] †**Hoph.** *be sung:* *Impf.* יוּשַׁר הַשִּׁיר הַזֶּה Is 26[1].

†**שַׁיִשׁ** **n.[m.]** alabaster (foreign word? NH *id.;* Aram. שַׁיְשָׁא, שֵׁישָׁא, perhaps As. *šaššu*); — אַבְנֵי־שׁ׳ 1 Ch 29[2] (material of temple); cf. Patrick[Hast. DB Marble].

†II. **שֵׁשׁ** **n.m.** id.; — עַמּוּדֵי שׁ׳ Ct 5[15] (in fig.), Est 1[6a], material of pavement v[6b] (v. בַּהַט). — 1. שֵׁשׁ, v. שׁדשׁ.

†**שִׁישָׁא** **n.pr.m.** Solomon's time, 1 K 4[3], Σαβα, Σεισα, 𝔊L Σαφατ; cf. שְׂרָיָה

†שִׁישַׁק **n.pr.m.** king of Egypt, Solomon's time (10th cent. B.C.), 1 K 11[40] 14[25] Qr (Kt שושק), = 2 Ch 12[2], 2 Ch 12[9], שִׁישָׁק v[5.5.7]; = *Šešonḳ* I, first king of 22nd dynasty, Blau[ZMG xv (1861), 233 ff.] Steind[BAS i. 351]; = *Sošenḳ* WMM[As. u. Eur. 106 ff., Ency. Bib. SHISHAK]; cf. Griffith[Hast. DB SHISHAK].

†**שִׁית** **vb. put, set** (Nö[Beitr. z. Sem. Sprachwiss. 39 f.]; cf. Ph. שת Lzb[375]; Ecclus שית Pt. pass. 31[27] (ℓ); v. also (Nö[l. c. 41]) Syr. ܫܶܝܬ *quality, appearance*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁת Gn 4[25] +, 3 fs. שָׁתָה 1 S 4[20] +, 2 ms. שַׁתָּה ψ 8[7], שַׁתָּ 90[8], sf. שַׁתַּנִי 88[7.9], 1 s. שַׁתִּי 73[28] +; 3 pl. שָׁתוּ Ex 33[4] + 3 t., metapl. שַׁתּוּ ψ 49[15] 73[9] (other forms not found); *Impf.* 3 ms. יָשִׁית Ex 21[22] +, juss. יָשֶׁת Jb 9[33], וַיָּשֶׁת Gn 30[40] +; 3 fs. sf. וַתְּשִׁתֶּהוּ Ru 4[16], תְּשִׁיתֵמוֹ ψ 21[10] +, 1 s. sf. אֲשִׁיתֶנּוּ 1 K 11[34]; *Imv.* ms. שִׁית Pr 27[23], שִׁיתָה ψ 9[21] 141[3]; fs. שִׁתִי Je 31[21], etc.; *Inf. abs.* שׁת Is 22[7]; *cstr.* שִׁית Jb 30[1] +; *Pt. pass.* וְשִׁית (Je 13[16] Qr, but rd. Kt יָשִׁית); sf. שִׁתִי Ex 10[1]; — **1.** *put, lay* hand upon, עַל, Gn 46[4] (E), 48[14.17] (J), Jb 9[33] ψ 139[5]; c. עִם in evil partnership, Ex 23[1] (E); *put* ornaments, עַל pers., 33[4] (J); cf. 1 S 2[8] Is 15[9] Jb 22[24] Ru 3[15]; *lay* child into (ב) bosom Ru 4[16]; *put* wisdom, ב loc., Jb 38[36], cf. Pr 26[24]; אָשִׁית עֵצוֹת בְּנַפְשִׁי ψ 13[3], i.e. take counsel, plan; *put* things מַחְסִי בִי׳ ψ 73[28]; *put* תַּחַת רַגְלָיו 8[7]; *lay* (penalty) עַל pers. Ex 21[22] (E), sin Nu 12[11] (E), cf. (c. אֲשֶׁר = *where*) ψ 84[4]; nearly = *give* (נתן), acc. + ל pers. Gn 4[25] (J; explan. of name שֵׁת), *appoint* ψ 9[21]. **2. a.** *set, station*, sheep לְבַדּוֹ Gn 30[40], cf. לֹא שָׁתָּ עַל v[40] (J); acc. pers. = *appoint* (עַל *over*) 41[33] (E); *set* לָמוֹ pers. (ל **3 b**) + ב loc. ψ 73[18], so (acc.) 88[7] and (obj. pers. om.) 12[6], *set* crown לְרֹאשׁוֹ 21[4], *set* one (מִן partit.) לְכִסֵּא 132[11]; *set* pers. *among* (ב pers.) 2 S 19[29] Je 3[19], cf. (עִם) Jb 30[1]; *set* watch לְפִי ψ 141[3], snares לִי 140[6], enmity, בֵּין pers. Gn 3[15] (J); iniquities לְנֶגְדֶּךָ ψ 90[8], cf. 101[3]; *set, direct* face, אֶל loc. Nu 24[1] (J), eyes לִנְטוֹת בָּאָרֶץ ψ 17[11]. **b.** in phr. שׁ׳ לֵב ל *set* one's *mind to*, give heed, attention (cf. שׂוּם **2 b**), Ex 7[23] (E), 2 S 13[20] Je 31[21] ψ 48[14] Pr 22[17] 27[23], c. אֶל Jb 7[17], abs. 1 S 4[20] ψ 62[11]; Pr 24[32] *I reflected*. **c.** *set, fix*, גְּבוּל Ex 23[31] (E; c. עַד . . . מִן), חֹק תָּשִׁית לִי Jb 14[13] wouldst *fix me* a limit, 38[11] (וּפֹא יָשִׁית בִּגְאוֹן גַּלָּיִךְ De al. here *shall one fix* it [the boundary, חֹק, v[10]] = it *shall be fixed* against, etc.: but explan. very forced: Me Kau יִשְׁבֹּר ג׳, Bi Bu יִשְׁבֹּת ג׳). **3.** *constitute, make* one something, 2 acc., 1 K 11[34] *I will make him prince*, Is 5[6] 26[1] Je 22[6] ψ 21[7] 84[7] 88[9] (+ לְמוֹ ind. obj.), 110[1] 2 S 22[12] ‖ ψ 18[12]; תְּשִׁיתֵמוֹ שֶׁכֶם 21[13] = *thou wilt make them* (all) *shoulder*, make them turn their back, flee (cf. 18[41]); acc. + ל *make* something *into* Je 2[15] = 50[3], 13[16] ψ 45[17] (+ ב loc.); acc. + כ comp. *make* one *like* Ho 2[5] (‖ שִׂים), Is 16[3] ψ 21[10] 83[12.14]; acc. only, *make, prepare*, feast Je 51[39], cf. שָׁת קָצִיר לָךְ Ho 6[11] (rd. poss. שִׁית, pt. pass.), *make* darkness ψ 104[20]; = *perform* signs, ב loc. Ex 10[1] (J). **4.** internally trans., = *take one's stand* (cf. שִׂים **4 a**) הַפָּרָשִׁים שֹׁת שָׁתוּ הַשַּׁעֲרָה Is 22[7]; c. עַל־׳ (*against*) ψ 3[7] — יָשִׁית מִמֶּנִּי Jb 10[20] (Kt; > Qr *Imv.* וְשִׁית) is dub., יָשִׁית = יָשֵׁת: De *direct* (attention) *away from me*, cf. Di (ellipsis of יָד, פָּנִים, or לֵב), Du (sc. יָד; reads *Imv.*); Lag (so Bu) prop. יִשְׁבֹּת, Siegf (יָדוֹ) יָשֵׁב, ⑥ Beer (best) שְׁעֵה (7[19]), with יְמֵי יחדל (⑥ Bu Be Du) for יָמַי prob. rightly. **Hoph.** (or **Qal** *pass.* Ges[§ 53 u]), *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּשַׁת Ex 21[30] (E) if a ransom *be imposed* עָלָיו, v[30].

† **שִׁית** **n.m.** garment (Nö[Beiträge, 41 f., cp. Syr. ܫܶܝܬ *appearance*, and qu. שִׁיָּה?); — cstr. שִׁית זוֹנָה Pr 7[10]; fig. שׁ׳ חָמָס ψ 73[6] (v. II. עטף).

†1. **שֵׁת** **n.pr.m.** third son of Adam; Gn 4[25] (where expl. from √ שִׁית), v[26] 5[3.4.6.7.8] 1 Ch 1[1]; Σηθ. — In בָּל־בְּנֵי־שֵׁת Nu 24[17] (poem in J), read prob. שְׁאֵת *tumult* (cf. La 3[47]), or שְׁאֵת (v. sub נשׂא), cf. Gray. — 11. שֵׁת, v. II. שׁתה.

†[שֵׁת] **n.m.** (Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 84]) **foundation, stay** (of society) (√ שׁית Thes Kö[II. 1. 172]); — pl. הַשָּׁתוֹת יֵהָרֵסוּן ψ 11[3] (prob. fig. of established *usages, laws*, etc., 𝔙 *leges*, Sym. θεσμοί, so Hup-Now Bae Che[(1888)] al.; > Thes al. of *nobles*); Thes puts here also שְׁתִיָּה Is 19[10] (so MT probably intends), which Ew Di Kit then interpret of working-classes, ‖ עֹשֵׂי שֵׂכָר; but perh. opp. of this, the upper classes, so as to include all ranks of society, Thes De Che[Comm.]; Che[Hpt] Buhl al. שְׁתִיָּה *weavers of it* (cf. Du Marti), v. III. שׁתה.

†**שַׁיִת** **n.** [**m.**] **coll. thorn-bushes** (connex. with above √ dub.; Dietr[Abh. 73] cp. (improb.) שְׁאָה *devastate*, שְׁאִיָּה *ruin*, whence ׳שׁ wild, rough growth); — alw. c. שָׁמִיר: abs. ׳שׁ Is 7[23.24] 9[17] 27[4] (cf. Du); שַׁיִת 5[6] 7[25]; sf. שִׁיתוֹ 10[17] (fig. of Assyr.).

שָׁכַב (Lag[BN 63]) $_{212}$ **vb. lie down** (NH = BH; שׁכב Ecclus 47[23] (in death), משכב *bed* 40[5] 47[20d], = *death bed* 46[19]; Ph. שׁכב, משכב (v. מ׳ **1** infr.), Lzb[375]; Eth. ሰከበ: *lie*, so Aram. שְׁכַב, ܫܟܰܒ;

Nab. משכבא *couch*; Ar. סַכַּב only *pour out* (water, tears), *be poured out* (cf. **Hiph.** infr., and Lag BN 63)); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫כַב Gn 26[10]+, etc.; *Impf.* יִשְׁכַּב Gn 30[15]+, 3 mpl. יִשְׁכְּבוּ 1 S 2[22], יִשְׁכָּבוּן Jos 2[8] Jb 30[17], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁכַב 2 S 13[5] Ez 4[4], שִׁכְבָה Gn 39[7.12], etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁכֹב Lv 15[24]; *cstr.* שְׁכַב 1 K 1[21]+, sf. שָׁכְבוֹ Ru 3[4], שָׁכְבָהּ Gn 19[33.35], שָׁכְבֵךְ Dt 6[7]+2 t.; *Pt.* שֹׁכֵב Gn 28[13]+, f. שֹׁכֶ֫בֶת Mi 7[5] Ru 3[8], etc.; —**1.** *lie down* (sometimes opp. קוּם, הֵקִיץ): **a.** Ju 5[27] (prostrated by blow, + בָּרַע, נָפַל). **b.** to sleep, Gn 19[4] (J), 28[11] (E), 1 S 3[3] Dt 7[7] Pr 6[22]+oft.; read וַיִּשְׁכַּב also (for וַיִּשְׁכֻּם) 1 S 9[26] ⑥ Th We Dr and mod.; שׁ׳+ יָ֫שֵׁן *sleep* 1 K 19[5] ψ 3[6] 4[9], cf. Pr 3[24.21], + נִרְדָּם Jon 1[5]; = *be lying* 1 S 3[2.3] 26[5] (all בְּ loc.), v[7] 4[5] (acc. cogn. noon-repose), 2 S 13[8], cf. שֹׁכֵב בְּלֻבֵּ֫ינִם Pr 23[34], of two lying (together, for warmth) Ec 4[11]; + be sleeping 1 S 26[7]; = *keep lying*, c. עַד Ju 16[3] 1 S 3[15] Ru 3[13] Pr 6[9]; emphasis on *resting*, Lv 26[6] (H), Jb 11[18]; token of mourning, וְשָׁכַב אַ֫רְצָה (וְלָן) 2 S 12[16], cf. 13[21], שׁ׳ בַּשַּׁק 1 K 21[27], שׁ׳ בֵּין שְׁפָתָיִם ψ 68[14] (of indolence ?); fig. of prostration by disease 41[9]; among foes 57[5]; of humiliation Je 3[25]; c. עַל rei: land Gn 28[13] (J), usu. bed 2 S 13[5] 1 K 21[4] Lv 15[4.24.26], cf. v[20], for midday repose 2 S 4[7]. **c.** *lie* on (עַל) one's side Ez 4[4.4.6.9] (symbol.). **d.** *lie*, עַל pers. 1 K 3[19] (fatally), 2 K 4[34] (to revive). **e.** *lie* בְּחֵיק, of lamb (i.e. be cherished) 2 S 12[3], of woman Mi 7[5] (intimacy), 1 K 1[2] (vital warmth); *lie down* for copulation Gn 19[33.35] (of woman, v. **3** infr.; both opp. קוּם). **2.** = *lodge* (for night), (שָׁ֫מָּה) שׁ׳ Jos 2[1] (E), 2 K 4[11], cf. 9[16] (yet perhaps = *lie ill*), Lv 14[47] (בְּ loc.). **3.** of sexual relations, *lie* with: subj. man, c. עִם Gn 30[15.16] 39[7.12.14] (J), Ex 22[15] (E), Dt 22[22]+8 t. Dt., 2 S 11[4.11] 12[11.24] Lv 15[33]; c. אֶת fem. *with* (MT אֹתָהּ, etc., orig. אִתָּהּ, etc., v. Dr[2 S 13,14] and II. אֵת, p. 85[a] supra), Gn 26[10] 34[2.7] 35[22] (all J), 1 S 2[22] (om. ⑥ and mod.), 2 S 13[14] Ez 23[8] (fig.), Lv 15[24] (שָׁכַב יִשְׁכַּב), Nu 5[19], also (c. acc. cogn. שִׁכְבַת־זֶרַע) v[13] Lv 15[18] 19[20]; c. acc. (sf.) fem. Dt 28[30] Kt (v. [שְׁגָלַל]); c. אֶצֶל fem. Gn 39[10] (J); c. אֵת vir. (sodomy), Lv 18[22] 20[13] (both H; c. acc. cogn. מִשְׁכְּבֵי אִשָּׁה); c. עִם־בְּהֵמָה Dt 27[21] Lv 22[18] (H); subj. woman, c. עִם vir. Gn 19[32.34.35] (J) 2 S 13[11]; אֵת vir. Gn 19[33.34] (cf. **1 e** supra). **4. a.** *lie down* in death, Is 14[8] 43[17] (opp. קוּם), Ez 31[18] 32[27.28.29.30] Jb 14[12] (opp. קוּם, הֵקִיץ), שׁ׳ וְאִשְׁקוֹט 3[12]; *be lying* (dead) Is 51[20] La 2[21]. **b.** esp. in phr. שׁ׳ עִם אֲבוֹתָיו *lie down with his fathers*, of kings 1 K 1[21] 2[10]+35 t. K Ch, cf. Gn 47[30] (J), Dt 31[16], and (c. אֵת) 2 S 7[12]. **c.** in grave, בְּבֵיתוֹ Is 14[18] (opp. מִקִּבְרֵךְ), שֹׁכְבֵי עָ֫פָר Jb 7[21], עַל־ע׳ 20[11] 21[26]; in She'ôl Ez 32[21]; in Gehenna (?) Is 50[11]. **5.** fig. = relax: Jb 30[17] *my gnawing pains do not sleep*; = have rest, לֹא שׁ׳ לְבִי Ec 2[23]. †**Niph. Pu.** = *be lain with* (sexually; subj. woman), only as Qr for Kt [שְׁגָלַל] **Niph. Pu.** q.v. †**Hiph.** *lay*, *Pf.* 3 fs. הִשְׁכִּיבָה c. acc. puer. + בְּחֵיק 1 K 3[20], so *Impf.* 3 fs. sf. וַתַּשְׁכִּיבֵהוּ v[20], cf. (עַל־מִטָּה) 17[19] 2 K 4[21]; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁכֵּב אוֹתָם אַ֫רְצָה 2 S 8[2] *making them lie down on ground*; *Impf.* also *lay* בַּמִּשְׁכָּב 2 Ch 16[14] (of burial); נִבְלֵי שָׁמַיִם מִי יַשְׁכִּיב Jb 38[37] i.e. tip them so that contents may flow out (cf. Ar. سَكَبَ supra). †**Hoph.** *Pt.* מֻשְׁכָּב 2 K 4[32] *laid* עַל־מִטָּה; *Pf.* consec. וְהֻשְׁכַּב Ez 32[32] *shall be laid* (in death), c. בְּתוֹךְ et אֵת pers. (*with*); so *Imv.* ms. הָשְׁכְּבָה v[19] (c. אֵת pers. only).

†[שְׁכָבָה] **n.f.** act of lying, layer; —only cstr. שִׁכְבַת, all P; —**1.** act of *lying*, as acc. cogn. c. שכב **3**: שִׁכְבַת־זֶרַע Lv 15[18] a man lies with her *a lying of seed* (in copulation), cf. 19[20] Nu 5[13]; then (= *semen*), תֵּצֵא שִׁכְבַת־זֶרַע Lv 15[16.32] 22[4] (+ מִמֶּנּוּ), שׁ׳ alone 15[17]. **2.** *layer* of dew, שִׁכְבַת הַטָּל Ex 16[13.14] (P).

†[שִׁכָּבַת Lag BN 179 Ba NB 144] **n.f.** copulation; —sf., all c. נָתַן: וְנָתַן אֶת־שִׁכְבָתוֹ Nu 5[20] (P; בְּ fem.); לֹא תִתֵּן שִׁכְבָתְךָ לְזֶרַע Lv 18[20] (אֶל fem.), בְּכָל־בְּהֵמָה לֹא תִתֵּן שׁ׳ v[23], cf. 20[15] (all H).

מִשְׁכָּב $_{46}$ **n.m.** Lv 15, 4 place of lying, couch; act of lying; —abs. מ׳ 1 K 1[47]+, cstr. מִשְׁכַּב 2 S 4[5]+; sf. מִשְׁכָּבִי Jb 7[13]+, מִשְׁכָּבְכֶם ψ 4[5]; pl. cstr. מִשְׁכְּבֵי Gn 49[4]+, sf. מִשְׁכְּבוֹתָם Ho 7[14]+, etc.; —**1.** *couch*, *bed* (37 t.), 2 S 4[11] Ho 7[14] Mi 2[1] 1 K 1[47] Ct 3[1]+; וְנָפַל לְמִ׳ Ex 21[18] (E) *he takes to his bed*; מִ׳ נִדָּתָהּ Lv 15[26] (P; v. sub I. נדד); מ׳ as place of copulation Gn 49[4] (poem in J), Is 57[7.8.8] Pr 7[17]; as place of burial Is 57[2] Ez 32[25] 2 Ch 16[14] (v. מ׳ Inscr. Tabnit[8] and perh. Jewish inscr. Cooke[341]). †**2.** *act of lying*: **a.** in gen., חֲדַר מִ׳ chamber of *lying down* = bedchamber, Ex 7[28] (E), 2 S 4[7] 2 K 6[12], בְּחַדְרֵי מִשְׁכָּבְךָ Ec 10[20]; והוּא שֹׁכֵב אֵת מִ׳ הַצָּהֳרָיִם 2 S 4[5] his noonday *siesta*; 17[28] rd. perh. עַרְשֹׂת מ׳ couches for *lying down* Klo Bu HPS Now, cf. ⑥. **b.** (from context) sexually: of woman יֹדַעַת (אִישׁ לְ) מִשְׁכַּב זָכָר Ju 21[11.12] Nu 31[17.35] (P); of man שֹׁכֵב מִשְׁכְּבֵי אִשָּׁה Lv 18[22] 20[13] (+ אֶת־זָכָר sodomy; H); מ׳ דֹּדִים Ez 23[17].

†[שְׁכֵה, so most] **vb. Hiph.** *Pt.* as adj. in סוּסִים מוֹזְנִים מַשְׁכִּים הָיוּ Je 5[8] usu., *horses roaming at large* they have become (cf. Eth. ሰከየ፡); —but mng. *lustful* needed; Aq Theod ἕλκοντες, Jer *trahentes* (sc. *genitalia*), i.e. מְשִׁכִים; read with Arnheim Du Dr מַאֲשִׁיכִים, i.e. fed *stallions* (lit. *growing* אֲשָׁכִים, Lv 21[20]; cf. מַקְרִין, מַפְרִים).

שָׁכַח 102 **vb. forget** (NH *id.;* Ecclus 45[26c] and (**Pi.**) 11[25.25]; Aram. שְׁכַח, שכח is *find*); —**Qal** 86 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫כַח ψ 9[13]+, sf. שְׁכָחֵנִי Is 49[14]; 2 fs. שְׁכַחְתְּ Je 13[25]; 1 pl. sf. שְׁכָחֲנוּךָ ψ 44[18], etc.; *Impf.* יִשְׁכַּח Dt 4[31]+, etc.; *Imv.* fs. שִׁכְחִי ψ 45[11]; *Inf. abs.* שָׁכֹחַ; *Pt.* pl. cstr. שִׁכְחֵי Jb 8[13] ψ 50[22]; —*forget:* **1.** subj. man, **a.** acc. rei Gn 27[45] (E), Dt 4[9] 9[7] (opp. זָכַר)+, =*forget and leave*, ב loc., 24[19]; c. obj. cl. c. כִּי Jb 39[15]; c. מִן inf. ψ 102[5]. **b.** c. acc. pers., involving *forgetting to mention*, Gn 40[23] (E; opp. זכר), *ceasing to care for* Je 30[14] (fig.), Is 49[15.15] (acc. om.), v[15] Jb 19[14] ψ 45[11]; c. acc. Jerusalem 137[5a]; abs. ψ 137[5b] תִּשְׁכַּח יְמִינִי: AE Ki supply הַמַּעֲשֶׂה or הַנִּגּוּן (whence AV *her cunning*), but forced: Ⓖ תִּשָּׁכַח; read prob. (Gr Bu al.) תִּכְחַשׁ *let it grow lean* (109[24], cf. Zc 11[17]), or (Che) תְּכַהֵשׁ *let it disappoint* (me), *fail* (Hb 3[17]). **c.** esp. c. acc. יי (God), Ho 2[15] 8[14] 13[6] Ju 3[7] 1 S 12[9] Is 17[10] Dt 8[19] (שָׁכַחְתָּ תִּשְׁ֫)+16 t. (5 t. Dt, 4 t. Je), + ψ 59[12] (acc. om.); also acc. of divine name Je 23[27] (בַּבַּעַל), ψ 44[21]; commands of יי Ho 4[6] Dt 26[13] (acc. om.) ψ 119[16]+7 t. ψ 119, his doings and ways, v[139] 78[7.11] 103[2] 106[13], his covenant Dt 4[23.31] 2 K 17[38] Pr 2[17]; law of wisdom 3[1], sc. acc. בִּינָה 4[6]. **2.** subj. יי (God): **a.** acc. pers. Ho 4[6] 1 S 1[11] (opp. זָכַר), La 5[20] Is 49[14] (‖ עָזַב), ψ 10[12] 13[2] 42[10]. **b.** acc. of sins Am 8[7] ψ 10[11] (acc. om.), cry ψ 9[13] (opp. זָכַר), cf., of distress, 44[25]. **c.** voice of foes ψ 74[23]. **d.** sq. inf. ψ 77[10]. †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁכַּח Ec 9[5], etc.; *Impf.* יִשָּׁכַח ψ 9[19], 3 fs. תִּשָּׁכַח Je 20[11], etc.; *Pt.* fs. נִשְׁכָּחָה Is 23[16], נִשְׁכַּחַת v[15], pl. נִשְׁכָּחִים Jb 28[4]; —*be forgotten:* subj. rei Gn 41[30] (E), Dt 31[21] Je 20[11] 23[40] 50[5] Is 65[11]; subj. pers. ψ 9[19] 31[13] Ec 2[16], Tyre Is 23[15.16] (under fig. of harlot), subj. זִכְרָם Ec 9[5]; הַנֶּפֶשׁ מִפְּנֵי רֶגֶל Jb 28[4]. †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁכַּח יי וגו׳ La 2[6] יי *hath caused to forget* (be forgotten) in Zion assembly and sabbath. †**Hiph.** *Inf.* לְהַשְׁכִּיחַ Je 23[27] *to make* my people *forget* my name (2 acc.). †**Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁתַּכְּחוּ Ec 8[10] *they were forgotten* in the city.

†[שָׁכֵחַ] **adj.** forgetting, **forgetful**; —pl. הַשְּׁכֵחִים אֶת־הַר קׇ Is 65[11] *they who forget the mt.* of my holiness (‖ עֹזְבֵי יי); cstr. שִׁכְחֵי א׳ ψ 9[18] all nations *forgetful of God* (cf. שִׁכְחֵי pt., Jb 8[13] ψ 50[22]).

†[שָׁכַךְ] **vb. decrease, abate** (NH שְׁכִיכָה is *allaying* of anger; שְׁפֵךְ אׇזֶן *soothe, satisfy* the *ear* (so appar. Dalm), i.e. allow it to hear and understand, cf. Levy[NHWB] (and Ar. سَكَّ *be narrow, have small ears, be deaf*, Frä[90]); Ar. سكّ v *humble oneself*, Wahrm *humiliate*); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיָּשֹׁ֫כּוּ Gn 8[1] the waters *abated;* *Inf. cstr.* בְּשֹׁךְ Est 2[1] when *abated* the king's wrath, so *Pf.* 3 fs. שָׁ֫כְכָה 7[10] —בְּשַׁחַ יְקוּשִׁים Je 5[26] usu. *like the bending, crouching, of fowlers* (this meaning for שַׁחַ dub.; Dr בְּשֹׁר; Du del. יְשׁוּר כֹּשׁ, then rds. מוֹקְשִׁים הִצִּיבוּ בַּשַּׁחַת א׳ יִלְכֹּדוּ:). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. consec. וְהַשְׁכֹּתִי מֶ֫עָלַי Nu 17[20] *I will allay from upon me the murmurings* (acc.), etc.

†[שְׁכַל, שִׁכֵּל Lag[BN26]] **vb.** be bereaved (=Ar. ثَكِلَ, ثَ֫كِلَ, ثَ֫كِلَ; cf. Syr. ܬ̰ܟܠܐ *loss of children*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. בַּאֲשֶׁר שָׁכַלְתִּי שָׁכֵלְתִּי Gn 43[14] (E) *if I am bereaved, I am bereaved* (of father, expr. resignation; on כְּ v. Ges[§ 29 u]); *Impf.* 1 s. אֶשְׁכַּל 27[45] (E), c. acc. pers. *be bereaved* of you both (of mother); 3 fs. תִּשְׁכַּל מִנָּשִׁים אִמֶּךָ 1 S 15[33] *thy mother shall be bereaved above* (more than) *women.* **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 fs. שִׁכְּלָה 1 S 15[33]+, sf. וְשִׁכְּלָתָה Ez 14[15], etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּשַׁכֵּל Dt 32[25]+, 2 fs. תְּשַׁכְּלִי Ez 36[14] Qr (v. בָּשַׁל **Pi.**); *Inf. cstr.* sf. לְשַׁכְּלָם v[12]; *Pt.* מְשַׁכְּלָה Ex 23[26], כֻּלָּת- Ez 36[13], כְּלָת- 2 K 2[19.21]; —**1.** *make childless*, acc. of father Gn 42[36] (E), of mothers 1 S 15[33] (subj. חֶרֶב), cf. Ez 5[17] (subj. famine and beasts), and 14[15] (*id.;* obj. land); acc. of people Ho 9[12] (מֵאָדָם), Je 15[7] (+אִבַּדְתִּי), Ez 36[12], cf. v[13.14] (v. supra); obj. om. (subj. חֶרֶב) Dt 22[25] La 1[20] Ez 21[19] (Co, for תִּכְפֶּל, v. כָּפַל p. 495[b]; otherwise Toy Krae). **2. a.** *cause barrenness*, or abortion, הָאָרֶץ מְשַׁכֶּלֶת 2 K 2[19], cf. v[21] (Thes otherwise, v. שׁכל infra). **b.** *shew barrenness*, or *abortion*, (1) of any female Ex 23[26] (E; +עֲקָרָה), animals Gn 31[38] (E) Jb 21[10]; (2) of vine Mal 3[11]. **Hiph.** *Pt.* רָחֵם (וְשַׁדַּיִם צמקים) מַשְׁכִּיל Ho 9[14] *miscarrying womb.* —Je 50[9] read מַשְׂכִּיל *successful*, Ⓖ Ⓢ Heb Codd. Ew Hi Gf Gie.

†**שְׁכוֹל** **n.** [**m.**] **bereavement, loss of children**; —לֹא אֵדַע שׁ׳ Is 47[8] (‖ אַלְמָנָה), cf. v[9]; fig. ψ 35[12].

†[שָׁכוֹל] **adj.** childless (through bereavement); — fs. שְׁכוֹלָה Is 49[21] (fig. of Zion); — on form v. Ba[NB 47].

†שַׁכּוּל **adj.** bereaved, robbed of offspring (Ba[§ 37c]); — esp. דֹּב שׁ׳ 2 S 17[8] Ho 13[8] Pr 17[12] (sim. of fierceness); נְשִׁיהֶם שַׁכְּלוֹת Je 18[21]; שַׁכְּלָה אֵין בָּהֶם Ct 4[2] (of flock, in sim.) = 6[6].

†[שִׁכְלִים] **n. pl. abstr.** bereavement, childlessness; — בְּנֵי שִׁכְלֶיךָ Is 49[20] i.e. *sons of thee, the bereaved.*

†מְשַׁכָּלֶת acc. to Thes **n.f. abstr.** barrenness, 2 K 2[21] (‖מָוֶת); if so, read < בִּלָּה- Klo Kit; but probably **Pi.** *Pt.* as v[19], cf. Bur.

שׁכם (√of foll., meaning unknown; NH Hiph. = BH; Eth. has denom. **ሰከመ**: *carry on the shoulder*, Ar. سَكَمَ is *take short steps, from weakness* (Kam Frey)).

1. שֶׁכֶם **n.m.**[Zp 3,9] **shoulder**; — abs. שׁ׳ Gn 48[22]+, שְׁכֶם 33[19]+, שֶׁכֶם ψ 21[13] (whence orig. **šakm* inferred Ol[§ 147a ad fin.] Sta[§ 199a]; but — der. from — before ב, Ba[NB 104] Kö[ii. 1. 67, 506]); cstr. שִׁכֶם Gn 9[23]; sf. שִׁכְמוֹ 49[15]+, שִׁכְמָהּ (for שִׁכְמָהּ Ges[§ 91e]) Jb 31[22], etc.; — **1.** *shoulder* (sometimes incl. back of neck; כתף = *shoulder-blade*): **a.** as bearing burdens, וַיֵּט שׁ׳ לִסְבֹּל Gn 49[15] (poem in J; Issach. under fig. of ass), cf. 21[14] (E), 24[15.45] Ex 12[34], also Gn 9[23] (all J), Jos 4[5] (E), Ju 9[48] Is 10[27] (‖ עֹצֶר), 14[25] (both fig.), ψ 81[7], so, metaph., of responsibility of rule Is 9[5] 22[22] (symbolized by key), of accusation as (easy) burden Jb 31[36]; fig. also לְעָבְדוֹ שׁ׳ אֶחָד Zp 3[9] *to serve him* (with) *one shoulder* (as one man), cf. Syr. ܫܟܡ ܚܕ. **b.** in statement of Saul's height, מִשִּׁכְמוֹ וָמַעְלָה גָּבֹהַּ מִכָּל־הָעָם 1 S 9[2], cf. 10[23] and (with play on n.pr. loc.) נָתַתִּי לְךָ שׁ׳ אַחַד עַל־אַחֶיךָ (שְׁכֶם) Gn 48[22] (E; cf. Dr). **2.** in gen. *back*: כְּהַפְנוֹתוֹ שִׁכְמוֹ לָלֶכֶת מֵעִם 1 S 10[9]; so שׁ׳ תְּשִׁיתֵמוֹ ψ 21[13], i.e. make them turn (in flight; cf. וְאוֹיְבַי נָתַתָּה לִי עֹרֶף 18[41]); as beaten שׁ׳ מַכֵּה Is 9[3] (‖ שֵׁבֶט הַנֹּגֵשׂ בּוֹ); more anatom. כְּתֵפִי מִשֹּׁ׳ תִּפּוֹל Jb 31[22] *let my shoulder-blade fall from its back.* — Ho 6[9] v. 11. שְׁכֶם.

שִׁכְמָה v. foregoing.

†II. שְׁכֶם **n.pr.loc.**[49] et **m.**[11] (Συχεμ; ⑥L oft. Σίκιμα Lag[BN 57]): **1.** district in N. Palestine (prob. *shoulder* (saddle?) of mount.); — מְקוֹם שׁ׳ Gn 12[6], שְׁכֶמָה 37[14]; = city (שְׁכֶם, שְׁכֶמָה, Ho 6[9] שְׁכֶמָה) Jos 24[1]; עִיר שׁ׳ Gn 33[18] Ju 8[31]+20 t. Ju 9 (בַּעֲלֵי שׁ׳ v[2]+12 t., בֵּית מִלּוֹא שׁ׳ v[46.47]), Ho 6[9]+21 t. (עִיר שׁ׳ Gn 33[18]); city of refuge Jos 20[7] 21[21] 1 Ch 6[52]. — WMM[As. u. Eur. 394], cp. Egypt. *Sa-ka-mà* (cf. Jen[ZA x (1895) 356]); mod. *Nablûs* (from Rom. name Neapolis); v. Buhl[G 200 f.] GASm[G 332 ff. 345] Wilson[Hast. DB SHECHEM]. **2. n.pr.m.** (on connexion with **1** cf. Ju 9[28]), 'son' of Ḥamor, also Gn 33[19] 34[2]+10 t. 34, Jos 24[3].

†שֶׁכֶם **n.pr.m.** in Manasseh (Συχεμ): Nu 26[31] 1 Ch 7[19]; בְּנֵי־שׁ׳ Jos 17[2].

†שִׁכְמִי **adj. gent.** of שֶׁכֶם, c. art. as n. coll. הַשׁ׳ Nu 26[31].

[שָׁכַם][65] **vb. Hiph. denom.** start, rise, early (prop. *load backs* of beasts for day's journey); — *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְהִשְׁכִּים 2 S 15[2] Jb 1[5], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיַּשְׁכֵּם Gn 19[27]+, 2 ms. תַּשְׁכִּים Ju 9[33], etc.; *Imv.* הַשְׁכֵּם Ex 8[16]+; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁכֵּם Je 7[25]+, בְּכֵים- Je 44[4] Pr 27[14], erron. אַשְׁכִּים Je 25[3] (Ges[§ 53k]); *Pt.* מַשְׁכִּים Ho 6[4]+, etc.; — *rise early, make an early start*, of journey (Hex only JE); לְדַרְכְּכֶם Ju 19[9] (+מָחָר), cf. Ct 7[13]; + vb. of going Gn 19[2] (J), standing 2 S 15[2], encamping Ju 7[1], etc.; + inf. 1 S 15[12] (cf. Dr), 29[11] 2 K 6[15] (לָקוּם), מַשְׁכִּימֵי קוּם ψ 127[3] (opp. מְאַחֲרֵי שָׁבֶת); usu. c. בַּבֹּקֶר Gn 19[27] (J; אֶל־הַמָּקוֹם), 1 S 29[10.10]+27 t., + (hyperbol.) מַשְׁכִּימֵי בַּבֹּ׳ שֵׁכָר Is 5[11] (‖ מְאַחֲרֵי בַנֶּשֶׁף); c. מִמָּחֳרָת Ex 32[6] (E), Ju 6[28]+3 t.; c. בַּעֲלוֹת הַשַּׁחַר Jos 6[15] (J), 1 S 19[26]; וַיִּמַּהֲרוּ וַיַּשְׁכִּימוּ וַיֵּצְאוּ Jos 8[14] (J) *they made a quick and early start, and went out*; †Inf. abs. (Ges[§ 113s]) as adv. הַשׁ׳ וְהַעֲרֵב 1 S 17[16] *at early morning and at evening*; esp. of י׳, in Je: הַשׁ׳ = *sending early and often* 7[25] 24[4] 26[5] 29[19] 35[14] 44[4], also 2 Ch 36[15]; so vb. fin. הַשְׁכִּימוּ הִשְׁחִיתוּ Zp 3[7] = *with eagerness they corrupted* (Ges[§ 120g]); pt. בַּטַּל מַשׁ׳ הֹלֵךְ Ho 6[4] *like the dew departing early*, 13[3] (Ges[ib.]). — 1 S 9[26] read וַיִּשְׁכַּב, v. שׁכב.

שָׁכַן, שָׁכֵן[129] **vb.** settle down, abide, dwell (NH *id.*; Ecclus 43[17d]+; Ph. שכן Lzb[375]; Aram. שְׁכַן; Syr. ܫܟܢ, all *dwell*; Ar. سَكَنَ *rest, dwell*, cf. As. *šakânu, set, lay, deposit, set up* (a dwelling), intrans. *be situated* (of city), *maškanu, place, dwelling-place*); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ׳ Ex 40[35]+5 t.; שָׁכֵן Dt 33[12]+2 t., etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁכֹּן Gn 16[12]+; יִשְׁכָּן Nu 9[17]+2 t.; 3 mpl. יִשְׁכְּנוּ Je 49[31]; 3 fpl. תִּשְׁכֹּנָה Ez 17[23], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁכֹן Gn 26[2] ψ 37[27]; שָׁכֵן v[3]; mpl. שִׁכְנוּ

Je 48[28]; *Inf. cstr.* בְּשָׁכְּנוֹ (Ges[§45g]) Gn 35[22], לְשָׁכְּנוֹ 2 Ch 6[1], etc.; sf. שָׁכְנִי Ex 29[46]; שָׁכְנוֹ Dt 12[5] (but v. **Pi. 1**), etc.; *Pt.* שֹׁכְנִי Gn 14[13]+, שֹׁכְנִי (Ges[§90lm]) Dt 33[16]+3 t.; sf. fs. שֹׁכַנְתִּי Je 51[13]; *Pt. pass.* appar. pl. cstr. c. art. הַשְּׁכוּנֵי Ju 8[11] (but corrupt, n.pr.loc. needed, v. GFM):—**1.** *settle down to abide:* **a.** of pers.: encamp Nu 24[2] (E); settle permanently ψ 102[29] (abs.: ‖יִכּוֹן); שׁ׳ כמלך Jb 29[25] (‖ישב); *settle down* (to remain) Ju 5[17]; תַּחְתָּיו 2 S 7[10]=1 Ch 17[9] (not to be removed); esp. at rest, peace, in security, לבטח Je 23[6] 33[16] Dt 33[12], cf. בין כתפים v[12]; ψ 16[9] (‖שׁמח); בטח Dt 33[28] Pr 1[33]; (ל)בדד Nu 23[9] (poem) Je 49[31] Mi 7[14]; land of Egypt Je 46[26] (remain undisturbed), so 50[39] Is 13[20] (‖תֵּשֵׁב, cf. ישב **4**); c. acc. מרומים 33[16]; abs. Na 3[18], subj. אדירים (We יְשָׁנוּ, Now ‖ יִשְׁכְּבוּ; ‖נָמוּ); Pr 7[11] *her feet tarry not in her house.* **b.** of animals: כְּלָבְיָא Dt 33[20]; ב loc. Is 34[11] Jb 37[8]; שָׁם Is 13[21]; birds שׁ׳ תַּחַת (under) Ez 17[23], שׁ׳ בְּצֵל, v[23]; c. עַל=*upon* 31[13], =*by* ψ 104[12]; c. acc. סֶלַע Jb 39[28]; abs., of man under fig. of bird, אָעוֹפָה וְאֶשְׁכֳּנָה ψ 55[7]. **c.** things: c. עַל of cloud, Jb 3[5] *settle down over;* cf. Ex 24[16] 40[35] Nu 9[17.18.22] (all P); c. בְּ 10[12] (P). **2.** *abide, dwell:* **a.** of men: abs. ψ 37[27] (לְעוֹלָם); שָׁכָּה Is 65[9]; c. ב loc. ψ 69[37] Jb 18[15] 30[6] Mi 4[10] Je 48[28]+10 t.; לְחוֹף יַמִּים Gn 49[13]; c. עַל, *by* Ju 5[17] Je 51[13]; *upon* ψ 37[29]; על פני Gn 16[12] (J); c. עִם *with* ψ 120[5.6]; c. acc. Pr 2[21] Je 17[6]+5 t.; מִן . . . עַד Gn 25[18] (J); שָׁכְנִי אֶרֶץ Is 18[3] (‖ יֹשְׁבֵי תֵּבֵל). **b.** of the dead: שָׁכְנֵי עָפָר Is 26[19] (‖רְפָאִים); cf. Jb 26[5] (‖ *id.*), so mortals, שָׁכְנֵי בָתֵּי חֹמֶר 4[19]; שׁ׳ דוּמָה ψ 94[17] (i.e. שְׁאוֹל). **c.** of God: שׁ׳ בְּעַרְפֶּל 1 K 8[12]=2 Ch 6[1] (poem); מָרוֹם Is 33[5]; עַד 57[15]; מָרוֹם וְקָדוֹשׁ v[15]; שׁ׳ סְנֶה Dt 33[16] (theoph.); בְּאָהֳלֵי־שֵׁם Gn 9[27] (J, v. Br[MP 82]; al. Japheth subj.); בְּתוֹכָם Ex 25[8] 29[46] Nu 5[3] (all P), Ez 43[9]; c. בְּתוֹךְ elsewh. Ex 29[45] (P)+6 t.; ב loc. ψ 85[10]; later בְּצִיּוֹן Jo 4[17.21]; בְּהַר צִיּוֹן Is 8[18]; ψ 68[17.19] (abs.)+4 t.; שֹׁכֵן יְרוּשָׁלַם ψ 135[21]. **d.** things: אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד, c. את Lv 16[16] (P); מִשְׁכַּן י׳ שָׁם Jos 22[19] (P); אוֹר Jb 38[19]. **e.** abstr. subj.: מִשְׁפָּט Is 32[16] (בַּמִּדְבָּר); חָכְמָה, c. acc. עָרְמָה Pr 8[12]. †**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁכֵּן ψ 78[60]; 1 s. שִׁכַּנְתִּי Je 7[7.12]; *Impf.* 1 s. אֲשַׁכְּנָה Je 7[3]; *Inf. cstr.* שַׁכֵּן Nu 14[30]+7 t.; sf. שַׁכְּנוֹ Dt 12[5] (so read for MT לְשַׁכְּנוֹ, cf. Kö[ii. 1. 21]);—**1.** *make settle down, establish:* אֹהֶל שׁ׳ בְּאָדָם ψ 78[60]; esp. in Dt, לְשַׁכֵּן שְׁמוֹ שָׁם *establish his name there* (cf. *šakan šuma* as Canaanism Wkl[TelAm. 138 Rev. 20; 181. 6]) Dt 12[11] 14[23] 16[2.6.11] 26[2], cf. Je 7[12] Ne 1[9]; לְשַׁכֵּן אֶת־שְׁמוֹ שָׁם לְשָׁכְנוֹ Dt 12[5] (rd. לְשַׁכְּנוֹ). **2.** *make to dwell:* c. acc. pers., ב loc., Nu 14[30] (J) Je 7[3.7]. †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הִשְׁכַּנְתִּי Ez 32[4]; *Impf.* 3 ms. juss. יַשְׁכֵּן ψ 7[6], וַיַּשְׁכֵּן Gn 3[24] ψ 78[55], etc.;—**1. a.** *lay,* כבודי לעפר ψ 7[6] *lay my honour in the dust* (of death); *place, set,* Gn 3[24] (J); *place, establish,* אהל מועד at Shilo Jos 18[1] (P). **b.** *cause* birds *to settle,* עַל Ez 32[4]. **2.** *cause to dwell,* c. acc. pers., ב loc., ψ 78[55]; cf. Jb 11[14].

†[שֶׁכֶן?] **n.m. dwelling**;—sf. שְׁכֻנוֹ Dt 12[5] (cf. שכן *dwelling* Ecclus 14[25]), but v. ✓**Pi.**

†שָׁכֵן **adj. inhabitant, neighbour**;—שׁ׳ Is 33[24]+; cstr. שְׁכֵן Ho 10[5]; sf. שְׁכֶנוֹ Ex 12[4]; שְׁכֵנַיִךְ 2 K 4[3], etc.; f. sf. שְׁכֶנְתָּהּ Ex 3[22]; fpl. שְׁכֵנוֹת Ru 4[17];—**1.** *inhabitant,* Is 33[24] Ho 10[5]. **2.** *neighbour:* woman Ex 3[22] (E); pl. Ru 4[17]; man Ex 12[4] (P) Je 6[21] Pr 27[10], pl. 2 K 4[3]; of places Dt 1[7]; nations, to Judah Ez 16[26] ψ 79[12]; (נו)חֶרְפָּה לִשְׁכֵנַי 44[14] 79[4], cf. 31[12], 89[42]; מָדוֹן לשׁ׳ 80[7]; to Edom Je 49[10]; to Sodom v[18] 50[40]; to י׳ 11[14] (because to his people).

מִשְׁכָּן $_{139}$ **n.m.**[Ex 26, 6] **dwelling-place, 'tabernacle';**—מ׳ Ex 25[9]+; cstr. מִשְׁכַּן 38[21]+, etc.; pl. cstr. מִשְׁכְּנֵי ψ 46[6] (Ⓖ Bae Du מִשְׁכָּנוֹ, <מִשְׁכַּן י׳); sf. מִשְׁכְּנֵיהֶם Ez 25[4] (<משכנתיהם, ‖ טִירוֹתֵיהֶם), מִשְׁכְּנוֹת Hb 1[6] ψ 132[5]; cstr. מִשְׁכְּנוֹת 87[2]+, etc.;—†**1.** *dwelling-place:* מִשְׁכַּן־קֹרַח דָּתָן וַאֲבִירָם Nu 16[24.27] (P) [but here orig. י׳ מִשְׁכַּן; v. Comm.]; poet.=*tomb,* Is 22[16]. **2.** elsewhere in sg. always of abode of י׳: †**a.** in gen., of temple, מ׳ קָדְשׁ ψ 46[5]; מִשְׁכַּן כְּבוֹדֶךָ 26[8]; מ׳ שִׁמְךָ 74[7]. **b.** מִשְׁכַּן שִׁלוֹ 78[60]. **c.** הַמ׳ in P, of י׳'s 'dwelling' (Ex 25[9] RVm; rendered conventionally 'tabernacle'), of planks lined with vari-coloured tapestry, with a 'tent' (אֹהֶל) over it, filled with כְּבוֹד י׳ Ex 40[34.35]; over it cloud שכן Nu 9[18.22] (during the wanderings); its plan given by י׳ Ex 25[9] 26[30]; disting. from אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד, the 'tent' over it (cf. אֹהֶל **3**), Ex 26[7.12.13] 36[14] 40[19]; †מִשְׁכַּן י׳ Lv 17[4] (H), Nu 16[9] 17[28] 19[13] 31[30.47] Jos 22[19] (v. also **1**), 1 Ch 16[39] 21[29] 2 Ch 1[5] 29[6]; †מ׳ הָעֵדֻת Ex 38[21] Nu 1[50.53.53] 10[11]; מ׳ אהל מועד Ex 39[32] 40[2.6.29] 1 Ch 6[17], מִשְׁכַּן בֵּית הָאֱלֹהִים v[23], נָשָׂא אֶת־הַמִּשְׁכָּן 23[26]; cf. מִשְׁכָּן (prob. gloss on אהל), 2 S 7[6] ‖ 1 Ch 17[5], +76 t. P. **3.** pl. מִשְׁכָּנוֹת *dwellings* (only poet.): **a.** of Israel, Nu 24[5] (poem; ‖ אהלים), Je 30[18] Is 54[2]+4 t.; of other nations Je 51[30] Hb 1[6], cf. Ez 25[4] (v. supra); מ׳ עָוֶל Jb 18[21]; מ׳ רשׁעים 21[28]; of wild

ass 39^{6} (‖ בית); shepherds Ct 1^{8}; =tomb $\psi 49^{12}$ (cf. **1**). **b.** God's abode in Zion Ez 37^{27} $\psi 132^{5.7}$, cf. 43^{3}, 84^{2} (‖ חֲצֵרוֹת י׳).

†שְׁכַנְיָה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** (י׳ *hath taken up his abode*);—שְׁכַנְיָה, Σεχενια(ς), etc.: **1.** descendant of Jehoiakin 1 Ch $3^{21.22}$ (on context v. Kit), Ezr $8^{3.5}$. **2.** Ezr 10^{2} (diff. from **1** ?). **3.** father of a wall-builder Ne 3^{29}. **4.** father-in-law of Tobiah Ne 6^{18}. **5.** priestly name: **a.** Ne 12^{3} =שְׁכַנְיָהוּ 1 Ch 24^{11}, cf. שְׁכַנְיָה **3** Ne 10^{5} 12^{14}. **b.** שְׁכַנְיָהוּ 2 Ch 31^{15}.

†I. [שָׁכַר] **vb.** be, or become, **drunk, drunken** (NH *id.*, der. spec. and deriv.; Ecclus $40^{18.20}$ שכר *strong drink*; Ar. سَكِرَ *be drunken*, also *be full*, سَكَرَ *fill*; As. *šikaru*, =שֵׁכָר, *šakkûru*, *drunken*, perhaps also vb. *šakâru*; Eth. ሰከረ: Aram. שְׁכַר, שָׁבַר=שֵׁכָר, esp. *date-wine* (Löw p. 125), cf. שׁבּ *be drunken*, usu. (der. spec.) *defile*, *deform*, etc.; from שֵׁכָר, Egypt. *tà-k-ĭra* WMM As. u. Eur. 102, Gk. *σίκερα* Lewy Fremdw. 81);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁכְרוּ Is 29^{9}; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁכַּר Gn 9^{21}, 3 mpl. יִשְׁכְּרוּן Is 49^{26}, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שִׁכְרוּ Je 25^{27} Ct 5^{1}; *Inf. cstr.* לִשְׁכָּרָה Hg 1^{6}; *Pt. pass.* שְׁכֻרַת Is 51^{21} (Ges § 130 b Lag BN 60);—*become drunken* Gn 9^{21} (J), of social drinking 43^{34} (J), Ct 5^{1}, token of plenty Hg 1^{6}; fig. of nations staggering helplessly under calamity Je 25^{27}, 51^{21} (וְלֹא מַיִן), Na 3^{11}; of infatuation Is 29^{9} (וְלֹא יַיִן), of disgrace La 4^{21}, self-destruction, בָּעֲסִים דָּמָם יִשְׁ׳ Is 49^{26}. **Pi.** *make drunken*: *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְשַׁכְּרֵהוּ 2 S 11^{13}, lit.; fig. 1 s. (sf. of people) וַאֲשַׁכְּרֵם (read וְ׳) Is 63^{6} (subj. י׳) *I made them drunk* in my wrath (but MSS Ges Hi Ew Che Kit Marti al. וְאֲשַׁבְּרֵם *I brake them in pieces*); *Pt.* fs., of Bab., מְשַׁכֶּרֶת כָּל־הָאָרֶץ Je 51^{7}; cf. *Inf. abs.* שַׁבֵּר Hb 2^{15} (i.e. terrorizing nations; read prob. הַשְׁקֵה וְאַף שׁ׳ We Now). **Hiph.** *id.*: *Pf.* 1 s. וְהִשְׁכַּרְתִּי Je 51^{57} (subj. י׳) i.e. make princes helpless, וְהִשְׁכַּרְתִּים v^{39}; *Imv.* mpl. sf. הַשְׁכִּירֵהוּ, obj. Moab, i.e. make helpless and disgraced 48^{26}; *Impf.* 1 s. אַשְׁכִּיר חֲצֵי מִדָּם Dt 32^{42}.—Ruben JQ xi (1899), 446 prop. מַשְׁכִּירוֹת Ho 7^{5} for מִשֶּׁךְ יְדוֹ אֶת. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 fs. תִּשְׁתַּכָּרִין 1 S 1^{14} how long *wilt thou make thyself drunken* [a drunken spectacle]?

†שֵׁכָר **n.**[**m.**] **intoxicating drink, strong drink** (Ba NB § 71);—alw. שׁ׳ abs.; usu. ‖ יַיִן (exc. $\psi 69^{13}$): Is 29^{9}; usu. condemned, Is $5^{11.22}$ $28^{7.7.7}$ 56^{12} (נִסְבְּאָה שׁ׳), Mi 2^{11} 1 S 1^{15} Pr 20^{1}; forbidden to priests on duty Lv 10^{9} (P); not for princes Pr 31^{4}; nor Nazirite Nu 6^{3} Ju $13^{4.7.14}$, cf. חֹמֶץ שׁ׳ Nu 6^{3}; שׁוֹתֵי שׁ׳ $\psi 69^{13}$ *drunkards*; but שׁ׳ as common drink Dt 29^{5} (opp. to miraculous), allowable in sacrif. meal 14^{26}, commended for weak and weary Pr 31^{4}; נֶסֶךְ שׁ׳ Nu 28^{7} (P; for יַיִן v^{14}+); v. further Kennedy Ency. Bib. iv. 5309 f. — On form cf. Lag M ii. 357; BN 51.

†שִׁכּוֹר, שִׁכֹּר **adj.** **drunken** (Ba NB § 134 b);—abs. שִׁכֹּר 1 S 25^{36}, שִׁכּוֹר 1 K 16^{9}+, f. שִׁכֹּרָה 1 S 1^{13}, pl. שִׁכּוֹרִים Jo 1^{5}, cstr. שִׁכֹּרֵי Is $28^{1.3}$;—*drunken*: 1 S 25^{36}, אִישׁ שׁ׳ Je 23^{9}, שִׁכֹּרָה שׁ׳ 1 K 16^{9} *drinking* (and) *drunken*, 20^{16}; as subst.=*drunken one*, *drunkard* Is $28^{1.3}$ Pr 26^{9}, pl. Jo 1^{5} (‖ שִׁכֹּרֵי יַיִן); in sim. Is 19^{14} Jb 12^{25} $\psi 107^{27}$, and (of earth) Is 24^{20}; f. of drunken woman 1 S 1^{13}.

†שִׁכָּרוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **drunkenness**;—שׁ׳ only fig.: Je 13^{13} Ez 23^{33} (Co Berthol Krae שִׁבָּרוֹן, not Toy), both of bewilderment and helplessness under calamity; from drinking blood 39^{19}.—Vid. Lag BN 202, cf. 199.

†[שִׁכְרוֹן] **n.pr.loc.** on NW. border of Judah, c. ה loc. הָ- Jos 15^{11}, Σοκχωθ, ⑥L Σαχαρωνα.

II. שכר (√of foll.; meaning unknown).

†אֶשְׁכָּר **n.**[**m.**] gift;—abs. שׁ׳ $\psi 72^{10}$ (‖ מִנְחָה); sf. אֶשְׁכָּרֵךְ Ez 27^{15}.

†שַׁל in עַל־הַשַּׁל 2 S 6^{7} is disputed; ⑥^{B} om.; A⑥L τῇ προπετείᾳ, *for his hastiness* (prob. from Aram.; cf. שׁבֵל =*suddenly*), 𝔙 *temeritate*; 𝔗 על דאשתלי because he *acted in error* (Aram. שְׁלִי, שְׁלָא *err*: v. BAram. שׁלי), hence AV RV *for his error*; <Th We Dr Bu Now fragm. of [עַל [אֲשֶׁר] שָׁלַ[ח יָדוֹ עַל], ‖ 1 Ch 13^{10}.

שָׁל Ct 1^{6} 3^{7} al.; בְּשָׁל Ec 8^{17}: v. · שׁ **4 d.**

שַׁלְאֲנָן Jb 21^{23} *lapsus cal.* for שַׁאֲנָן, q.v. (cf. Perles Anal. 82).

†[שָׁלַב] **vb. Pu.** be bound, joined (NH Pu.=BH; שְׁלִיבָה *rung* of ladder; Aram. שְׁלִיבִין appar. only 1 K $7^{28.29}$, שֶׁבֶל *ravine, narrow path between mountains*; Ar. سَلَبَ is *seize, carry off, by force*);—*Pt.* fpl. מְשֻׁלָּבוֹת Ex 26^{17} tenons *joined* each to (אֶל) its fellow, 36^{22} (both P).

שִׁלְבִים **n.**[**m.**] **pl. joinings** of bases (𝔙 *juncturae*);—בֵּין הַשְּׁ 1 K $7^{28.29}$, עַל־הַשְּׁ v^{29}; AV RV *ledges*, <*ribs* (Kit) or *frames* (Benz), joining or binding the parts together.

שלג (✓of foll., unless loan-word; NH= BH, Ecclus 43[17 c] שלגו *his snow;* Ar. ثَلْج, Aram. תַּלְגָּא, ܬܰܠܓܳܐ, As. *šalgu*).

†שֶׁלֶג **n.m.**[Is 55, 10] **snow**;—abs. שׁ Is 1[18]+, שֶׁלֶג Ex 4[6]+; cstr. שֶׁלֶג Je 18[14];—*snow*, 2 S 23[20] (יוֹם הַשׁ׳) = 1 Ch 11[22], Jb 6[16] 37[6] (‖ גֶּשֶׁם מָטָר), ψ 147[16] 148[8] (+אֵשׁ, בָּרָד, קִיטוֹר); מֵימֵי שׁ׳ Jb 24[19], cf. 9[30] Qr (בְּמֵי, < Qr בְּמוֹ De Di Bu al., snow as purifying; v. also [מֵי]); poet. אֹצְרוֹת שׁ׳ 38[22] (‖ א׳ בָּרָד); symb. of cold Pr 31[21]; as moistening, fertilizing Is 55[10] (‖ גֶּשֶׁם); on mountains, fig. of normal habit, שׁ׳ לְבָנוֹן Je 18[14]; sim. of whiteness, of leprosy Ex 4[6] (J), Nu 12[10] (E), 2 K 5[27]; c. מִן comp., of fair skin La 4[7] (‖ חָלָב); sim. of sins, בַּשׁ׳ יַלְבִּינוּ Is 1[18], cf. ψ 51[9] (מִן comp.); sim. of refreshment Pr 25[13] (drink cooled by snow, v. reff. in De Toy), of the unfitting בַּקַּיִץ בַּשׁ׳ 26[1] (‖ מָטָר).—On snow in Pal. v. Nicol[Hast. DB Snow]

†[שָׁלַג] **vb. denom. Hiph.** snow;—*Impf.* 3 fs. תַּשְׁלֵג (Ges[§ 109 k]), impers. ψ 68[15] *it snows* on Ṣalmon (meaning obscure).

†I. [שָׁלָה, שָׁלַו] **vb.** be quiet, at ease (Ecclus 47[13] שלוה *prosperity*, 41[1 c] שלוי *prosperous, at ease;* ܫܠܐ *be tranquil, quiet, cease;* ܫܠܝ, ܫܠܐ *be at ease*, then *be careless, thoughtless, go astray* [for Heb. שָׁגָה, שָׁגַג], Aph. *neglect* (God, etc.), BAram. ܫܠܘ *error;* Ar. سَلَا (و) *be forgetful, neglectful, content, free* (fr. anxiety));—**Qal 1.** *be* (have) *quiet: Pf.* 1 s. שָׁלִוְתִּי Jb 3[26]. **2.** *be at ease, prosper*, of wicked, 3 pl. שָׁלוּ Je 12[1] La 1[5], also *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁלָיוּ (Ges[§ 75 u]) Jb 12[5], and (of good) ψ 122[6] (יִשְׁלָ֑ם Jb 27[8] v. II. שׁלה). **Niph.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תִּשָּׁלוּ juss. 2 Ch 29[11] *be* not *negligent* (easy-going; Germ. 'bequem'). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּשְׁלֶה juss. 2 K 4[28] *do* not *mislead* me (cf. תְּכַזֵּב v[16]), strong Aramaism, whence Klo תַּשְׁגֶּה.

†[שַׁלְוָה Ges[§ 84 a c] Lag[BN 142]] **n.[m.]** **ease, prosperity** (Perles[Anal. 80] *delusion;* cf. Aram. שָׁלוּ *error*, sub ✓, e.g., Gn 43[12]);—sf. שַׁלְוִי ψ 30[7] (cf. De Bae); < read שַׁלְוָתִי (or תַּי Bi), Ol Hup-Now Du al. (> Sta Hup think שלוי abbreviated from שלותי).

†[שִׁלְיָ] **n.[m.]** **quietness**;—בַּשֶּׁלִי 2 S 3[27], i.e. quietly, privately (cf. כַּסֶּתֶר often in the same sense PS[4167]).

I. שַׁאֲלָה v. שָׁלָה.

†II. שָׁלָה **n.pr.m.** son of Judah, Σηλωμ[ν]: Gn 38[5.11.14.26] (J), 46[12] (P); Nu 26[20] (P), 1 Ch 2[3] 4[21].

†שִׁלְנִי **adj.gent.** of foreg.: c. art. as n.coll. הַשׁ׳ Nu 26[20] (P). So rd. also 1 Ch 9[5] Ne 11[5], v. שִׁילֹנִי.

†שָׁלֵו (Lag[BN 43]), שַׁלְיו, שָׁלֵיו **adj.** **quiet, at ease**;—**1.** of pers. *at ease*, שָׁלֵו Jb 16[12], שַׁלְיו 21[23] (Kö[II. 1. 83]); of nation, שַׁלְיוֹ (poss. diminutive Kö[II. 1. 144]) Je 49[31] (‖ יוֹשֵׁב לָבֶטַח); *prosperous*, of city fs. שַׁלְוָה Zc 7[7]; of wicked, mpl. cstr. וְשַׁלְוֵי עוֹלָם ψ 73[12] (Renan[H. iii. 131] prop. וְיִשְׁלְוֵי עֲוִילִים). **2.** of land, *quiet*, שַׁלְוָה 1 Ch 4[40] (‖ שַׁאֲנָה). **3.** in לֹא יָדַע שָׁלֵו בְּבִטְנוֹ Jb 20[20] שׁ׳ is appar. n.abstr. *quiet, ease*, so Di De al., read שַׁלְוָה Siegf Bu, Du (after ⑥) לֹא שָׁלֵו בְּמַטְמוֹנוֹ; שָׁלְוֹ Ez 23[42] is corrupt, Hi Co Berthol (cf. Da) שָׁרוּ *sang*, Toy שָׁרִים, Krae שְׁרִים.

†שַׁלְוָה **n.f.** **quietness, ease**;—abs. שׁ׳ ψ 122[7]+; cstr. שַׁלְוַת Ez 16[49] Pr 1[32]; pl. sf. שַׁלְוֹתַיִךְ Je 22[21] (< שַׁלְוָתֵךְ Vrss Gie);—*quietness, peace*, Pr 17[1] (opp. רִיב), ψ 122[7] (‖ שָׁלוֹם); *ease, careless security*, Ez 16[49] (שַׁלְוַת הַשַּׁקֵט), Pr 1[32]; *prosperity*, Je 22[21] Dn 8[25] 11[21.24]; בְּשׁ׳ *in* (time of) *security* (of sudden attack), if not *unawares* (Thes Ew Hi Ke al.); cf. בְּמַחְמַד lit. *out of quiet*, i.e. *suddenly, unawares* (e.g. 1 Macc 1[30] = ἐξάπινα), מִן שַׁלְיָא ⑤ Pr 3[25] 6[15] (= פִּתְאֹם), ψ 30[7] v. [שָׁלַו].

†II. [שׁלה] **vb.** **draw out, extract** (si vera l.; = שָׁלַל; Syr. ܫܠܐ (e.g. Ex 2[10]), ⑤[Jer] שְׁלִי (e.g. Lv 11[17]));—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. apoc. (Ges[§ 109 k]) כִּי יִשַּׁל אֱלוֹהַּ בַּנַּפְשׁוֹ Jb 27[8] (De); < read יִשְׁאַל, or יִשַּׁל (✓שׁלל) Di; Schnurrer We Siegf Bu Du יִשְׁאַל *demandeth;* Perles[Anal. 48] יִשָּׂא אֶל־אֱלוֹהַּ

†[שִׁלְיָה] **n.f.** **after-birth** (= Ar. سَلَى, Aram. שִׁלְיְתָא, ܫܝܠܝܬܐ);—sf. שִׁלְיָתָהּ Dt 28[57]

†שִׁלֹה, שִׁילֹה, שִׁלֹה **n.pr.loc.** (orig. שִׁלֹן, v. adj.gent. (otherwise Ba[NB § 224 b]), which also shews that ✓שׁול, שׁיל, was posited when text of K was fixed, cf. Dr[2 S 15. 12]);—שִׁלֹה Ju 21[19] 1 S 1[24] 3[21] 14[3] Je 7[14] (on destruction of S. v. We[2 S 8. 17]), 26[9] 41[5], מִשְׁכַּן שׁ׳ ψ 78[60]; שִׁילוֹ Ju 21[21.21] Je 7[12]; שִׁלֹה Jos 18[1.8.9.10] 19[51] 21[2] 22[9.12] (all P or R), Ju 18[31] 21[12] 1 S 1[3.9] 2[14] 3[21] 4[3.4.12] 1 K 2[27] 14[2.4] Je 26[6] (var. שִׁלוֹ

in all these [21 t.] given by Gi as Qr).—Σηλωμ, Σηλω(ν).—Mod. *Seilûn*, c. 9½ m. NNE. of Bethel (Beitin), Buhl G 178 Dr Hast. DB Shiloh.

†שִׁילֹנִי, שִׁילוֹנִי etc., **adj. gent.** of foreg.: הַשִּׁילֹנִי of Ahijah 1 K 11[29] 15[29], הַשִּׁלֹנִי 12[15]; הַשִּׁילוֹנִי 2 Ch 9[29]; הַשִּׁלוֹנִי 10[15]; also הַשִּׁילוֹנִי (coll.) 1 Ch 9[5], in ‖ Ne 11[5] הַשִּׁלֹנִי without n.pr.m., but in both these read הַשִּׁ(י)לֹנִי. Be Ke Ryle Gu Hpt Siegf Ne Buhl, etc.; v. 11. שִׁלֹה.

שַׁלְהֶבֶת v. p. 529a supr.

I. שָׁלַח **vb. send** (NH *id.;* Ecclus 48[18]+; Aram. שְׁלַח, אֶשְׁלַח, So Buhl Ba ES 41 cp. Ar. سَرَحَ (*r=l*), *send forth, drive* cattle to pasture, *send* messenger, etc., but then diff. ✓ for 1. שֶׁלַח, Ar. سِلَاحٌ *weapon;* As. prob. *šalû* (*send, hurl* ?), whence *tešlitu, command*); — **Qal** 562 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫לַח Gn 42[4]+, 2 ms. sf. שְׁלָחַתְנִי Ex 5[22], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁלַח Gn 3[22]+, 2 fpl. תִּשְׁלַחְנָה Ez 23[40] (Ju 5[26] read תִּשְׁלָחֶנָּה ? Ob[3] תִּשְׁלַח יָד ? Ges §47k); *Imv.* ms. שְׁלַח 1 S 20[31]+, mpl. שִׁלְחוּ 2 K 2[17]; *Inf. abs.* שָׁלֹ(וֹ)חַ Nu 22[37]+; cstr. שְׁלֹחַ v[15]+, שְׁלַח Is 58[9], sf. שָׁלְחֲךָ Gn 38[17], etc.; *Pt. act.* שֹׁלֵחַ Ex 9[14]+, etc.; שָׁלוּחַ 1 K 14[6]+, etc.;—**1.** *send:* human subj., esp. **a.** acc. pers. Gn 42[4] 43[8] (both J; c. אֵת *with*, pers.) Nu 22[15] (E)+oft., c. ל rei for which Je 14[3]; sq. אֶל pers. Gn 37[13] (J), 2 S 11[6] Ne 6[5]+; rarely c. ל pers. Gn 32[19] (J; pass.), אֶל loc. 2 Ch 16[4], ב loc. 1 S 11[3], ל loc. 1 K 5[28], acc. loc. 2 K 22[3], ה- loc.+מֵעַל pers. 2 S 13[17], מִן loc. Gn 37[14] (J), Nu 13[3] (P), etc.; sq. inf. purpose 1 S 25[14] (+מִן loc.), 2 K 1[16] Je 40[14]+, אֶל pers. c. inf. purpose 2 S 10[3] Je 42[9]+, c. ו subord. 2 K 5[6], c. vb. fin. actionis Ex 2[5] (E), *sent her maid and took*, +, etc. (many combinations); acc. pers. alone 24[5] (E), Jos 7[22] (E), 2 S 10[7]+oft. **b.** less oft. acc. rei (sometimes c. בְּיַד of agent), c. אֶל pers. 1 S 16[20] 2 K 5[5] 20[12]+, 1 K 5[23] (=designate by sending unto), ל pers. Ju 3[15] 1 K 5[22]+, אֶל loc. Est 1[22], שָׁמָּה 2 K 6[14]; +inf. purpose 1 Ch 19[4] Est 4[4]; +vb. fin. action. ψ 105[28]; acc. of kid, alone, Gn 38[23] also (acc. om.) v[17], etc. **c.** very oft. without obj.: +vb. fin. action., *send and do* so and so, Gn 27[45] (E), 2 K 11[4] Jb 1[5]+; c. אֶל pers. Ho 5[13] 2 S 11[6]+, esp.+לֵאמֹר Gn 38[25] (J), 1 K 20[5] (oft. SK), Je 29[28]+; c. inf. purpose Gn 32[6] (J), Nu 21[32] (J), 1 S 22[11]+, etc. (and so 1 S 31[9], reading וַיִּשְׁלְחוּ, for **Pi.**, Th We Dr Now, not HPS Bu); abs. 2 K 2[16.17] 2 S 14[29]; =*send to inquire* 1 K 20[17], etc. **2.** *send:* subj. יי (God), **a.** acc. pers. Gn 45[5] (E; לִפְנֵי pers.), 1 S 15[18] (בְּדֶרֶךְ), +אֶל pers. 2 S 12[1]; acc. of angel, לִפְנֵי pers. Gn 24[7] Ex 33[2] (both J), אֵת *with* Gn 24[40] (J), etc.; c. acc. pers.=*commission* Ex 3[12] (E), Ju 6[14] Is 6[8] Je 14[14.15]+oft. Je, Zc 2[13]+; also (c. אֶל pers.) Ex 3[13] (E), Je 25[4] Ez 3[6]+, etc.; esp. of sending prophet, (שָׁלַח), הַשְׁכֵּם וְשָׁלוֹחַ Je 7[25]+ (v. [שָׁכַם]); acc. pers.+inf. purpose 1 S 15[1] Je 19[14]+; +עַד loc. 2 K 2[2], acc. loc. v[4], ה- loc. v[6], etc. **b.** c. acc. rei, plagues Ex 9[14] (c. אֶל-לֵב, ב pers.), fig. arrows 2 S 22[15]=ψ 18[15] (+vb. fin. action.), ψ 144[6], cf. Je 25[16] al.; his word Is 9[7] (ב gent.), 55[11] (אשר *to which*), Zc 7[12] (ב agent.), ψ 107[20] (+vb. fin. action.), 147[15] (+acc. אֶרֶץ); acc. help 20[3] (מִן loc.), light and truth 43[3] (+vb. fin. action.), cf. 57[4]. **3.** *stretch out*, esp. acc. hand: **a.** human subj., c. ב pers. *against*, Gn 37[22] (E), 1 S 24[11] Est 2[21]+; c. ב rei (property of others) Ex 22[7.10] (E), Est 9[10]+, בַּחַלָמִישׁ Jb 28[9]; c. אֶל pers. *against* Gn 22[12] (E), 2 S 18[12], עַל pers. 1 K 13[4], etc.; אֶל rei (for good) 2 S 6[6] (יָד om.); from outside, inward, Ct 5[4] (מִן loc.); abs. Jb 30[24] (read טֹבֵעַ for בְּעִי Di Bi Bu). +inf. purpose 1 S 22[17] 2 S 1[14] 1 Ch 13[9]; +vb. fin. act. Gn 3[22] (J) Dt 25[11] Ju 15[15]+; שׁ׳ אָצְבַּע Is 58[9], in token of scorn; c. acc. of rod 1 S 14[27]; שָׁלְחוּ מַגָּל Jo 4[13] *stretch out* (the) *sickle.* **b.** יי subj., acc. hand, +אֶל pers. *against* Ex 24[11] (E), cf. (עַל) ψ 138[7]; +vb. fin. act. †Ex 3[20] (JE), 9[15] (J), Jb 1[11] 2[5]; in favour, Je 1[9], abs. ψ 144[7] (מִן loc.), also (pass.) Ez 2[9] and (acc. תַּבְנִית יָד), 8[3]. †**c.** acc. hand, subj. angel, +acc. loc., inf. purpose 2 S 24[16], cherub, אֶל rei, מִן loc. Ez 10[7]; adversary, אֶל pers. Jb 1[12]; subj. angel, acc. rod Ju 6[21]. **d.** *stretched out, slender*, of tree Gn 49[21] (poem in J), v. 1. אֵלָה supr. p. 18b **e.** perhaps *extend, direct*, acc. rei Ez 8[17] (v. זְמוֹרָה supr. p. 274b, also conj. in Toy Krae). **4.** rarely *send away* (v. **Pi.**): human subj., acc. pers. Ju 11[38] (+acc. temp.), Gn 28[5] (P). **5.** *let loose* (v. **Pi.**), perhaps only ψ 50[19] (fig.) *thy mouth hast thou let loose in evil.* †**Niph.** *Inf. abs.* וְנִשְׁלוֹחַ סְפָרִים=*letters were sent* (Ges §114zgg) Est 3[13] (+אֶל pers., בְּיַד agent., inf. purpose). **Pi.** 266 *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁלַּח Ex 8[28]+, sf. שִׁלַּחְתִּיךָ 1 S 20[22], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁלַּח Je 3[1]+, יְשַׁלַּחְ Is 45[13] Pr 6[14]; 1 s. sf. אֲשַׁלְּחֲךָ Gn 32[27], אֲשַׁלְּחֵךָ 2 S 11[12] 1 K 20[34], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שַׁלַּח Ex 4[23]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* Dt 22[7] 1 K 11[22]; cstr. שַׁלַּח Gn 8[10]+, שַׁלְּחָה Ex 7[27]+, etc.; *Pt.* מְשַׁלֵּחַ Gn 43[4]+, etc.;—**1.** *send*

off, away, human subj.: **a.** acc. pers. +ל loc. Jos 24[28] (E), Ju 7[8] 1 S 10[25]+; +ל pers. Je 48[12]; +ה- loc. Ju 12[9] and (c. inf. purpose) Gn 28[6] (P); acc. of goat, לַעֲזָאזֵל Lv 16[10] (ה- loc.), v[26]; *send out,* different ways, acc. pers., ב loc. Ju 19[29] 20[6]; *send* into exile, יי subj., c. מִן loc. Je 24[5], ה- loc. 29[20]. **b.** *send away, dismiss,* acc. pers. Gn 21[14](E), 25[6](J; מֵעַל pers.), 2 S 13[16]+; specif., c. acc. of wife (=*divorce*), Dt 22[19.29] 24[1.3] Je 3[1]+, abs. Mal 2[16]. **c.** *send away* empty (-handed) רֵיקָם, + acc. pers. Gn 31[42](E), Dt 15[13] Jb 22[9]. **d.** *send off,* give a 'send-off' (sometimes escort part way), acc. pers., Gn 18[16] 24[59] 31[27] (all J), 1 S 9[26] 2 K 5[24] 6[23]. **e.** acc. rei 1 S 6[8] Ne 8[12]+, c. acc. loc. 1 S 5[10] 6[3], אֶל pers. Je 27[3], etc. **2. a.** *send away,* subj. יי, acc. pers. Gn 19[29] (J; מְתוֹךְ), 1 K 9[7] (מֵעַל פָּנַי). **b.** *give over,* acc. pers. ψ 81[13] (ב of evil). **c.** *cast out,* acc. pers. Je 28[16] (מֵעַל־פָּנַי), Lv 18[24] 20[23] (both מִפָּנַי). **d.** *send out, forth,* send on a mission, esp. of יי, c. acc. of hornet Dt 7[20], cf. 28[20] 32[24] (all ב pers.), serpents Nu 21[6] (E; ב pers.), lions 2 K 17[25.26] (both *id.*), foes 2 K 24[2.2] (+inf. purpose); pestilence Am 4[10] Ez 28[23] (ב pers.), etc.; also springs into (ב) channel ψ 104[10]. **3.** *let go, set free* (sometimes c. חָפְשִׁי) Ex 4[23] 5[2.2](all JE), 2 S 3[21.23.24]+; =cease to abuse Ju 19[25]; +inf. purpose Gn 24[56] (J), Ex 5[1] (E; +10 t. Ex), 1 S 5[11]; c. acc. of bird Gn 8[7.8] (+מֵאִתּוֹ)+; +עַל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Lv 14[7], cf. v[53] (both P); =*let loose,* acc. of beast, Ex 22[4] (E), Lv 16[22] (ב loc.); acc. of bridle Jb 30[11] (fig.); metaph. of strife Pr 6[14.19] 16[28]; *let loose* waters, subj. יי, Jb 12[15]. **4.** *shoot forth* branches, Je 17[8] ψ 80[12] Ez 31[5] (but v. 1. שֶׁלַח **2**); cf. of locks (פֶּרַע) Ez 44[20]=*let grow long.* **5.** *let down,* acc. pers. Je 38[6] (ב instr.), acc. rei v[11] (*id.*+אֶל pers. et loc.). **6.** *shoot* (acc. of arrow om.), לִשֵּׁי לִי לְמַטָּרָה 1 S 20[20]. **7** phrases: שָׁלַח (אֶת־)הָעִיר בָּאֵשׁ †Ju 1[8] 20[48], cf. 2 K 8[12] ψ 74[7]; but also שׁ׳ אֵשׁ בְּ †Am 1[4.7.10.12] 2[2.5] Ho 8[14] Ez 39[6]; rare expressions are: וַיִּשְׁלְחֵם בִּידִי־פִשְׁעָם Jb 8[4] (God subj.); *stretch out* hand, ב rei (for use) Pr 31[19], ל pers. (charity) v[20]; חֶבְלֵיהֶם תִּשְׁלַחְנָה Jb 39[3] (of hinds, bearing); שָׁלַח לַחְמְךָ עַל־פְּנֵי הַמָּיִם Ec 11[1]. רַגְלַי שִׁלְּחוּ—Jb 30[12] is corrupt; Theod Ew Di רַגְלָם שִׁלְּחוּ; Me Bu Be al. dittogr. from v[11b]. **Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שֻׁלַּח Ju 5[15] Jb 18[8], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשֻׁלַּח Pr 17[11]; *Pt.* מְשֻׁלָּח Is 16[2]+;—*be sent off* (started on journey) Gn 44[3](J); with commission, ב pers. Ob[1] Pr 17[11], אֶל pers. Dn 10[11]; *be put away, divorced,* of wife Is 50[1] (fig.); *be impelled* (?), בִּרַגְלָיו (=*at his heels?*), c. ב loc. Ju 5[15] (vb. dub.), cf. שֻׁלַּח בְּרֶשֶׁת בִּרַגְלָיו Jb 18[8] *he is hurried into the net with his feet* (? ⑥ Du שֶׁלְּחָה רַגְלוֹ); קֵן מְשֻׁלָּח Is 16[2] *a driven* (scattered) *nest* (‖ עוף נודד), cf. נָוֶה מְשׁ׳ וְנַעֲזָב בַּמִּדְבָּר 27[10]; נַעַר מְשׁ׳ Pr 29[15] *a boy let loose* (unrestrained). †**Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. וְהִשְׁלַחְתִּי *and I* (יי) *will send* famine, בָּאָרֶץ Am 8[11], cf. Ez 14[13], wild beasts; ב pers. Lv 26[22] (H); *Pt.* מַשְׁלִיחַ, acc. of flies, ב pers. Ex 8[17] (J); *Inf. cstr.* לְהַשְׁלִיחַ, acc. of foe, ב gent. 2 K 15[37]

1. שֶׁלַח **n.[m.] missile, weapon, sprout** (late);—abs. שׁ Jo 2[8]+, שֶׁלַח Ne 4[11] Jb 33[18], sf. שִׁלְחוֹ Ne 4[17]; pl. שִׁלְחִים 2 Ch 23[10], etc.;—**1.** *missile, weapon,* Ne 4[11] and v[17] (where הַמַּיִם corrupt; read probably בִּימִינוֹ or בְּיָדוֹ; v. Ryle Be-Ry Berthol), 2 Ch 23[10] (disting. from חֲנִית, מָגֵן); coll. 32[5] and עָבַר בַּשׁ׳ Jb 33[18] 36[12] (*perish by* or < *rush upon* [and perish]), Jo 2[8] (v. בְּעַד). **2.** *sprout, shoot* (cf. [שִׁלּוּחָה], and √ψ 80[12] Je 17[8]), שִׁלְחֵיךְ פַּרְדֵּס Ct 4[13] (fig.; meaning? Perles[Anal. 63] prop. שִׁנֵּי לְחָיֶיךָ *thy two cheeks*); +prob. Ez 31[5] (rd. בִּשְׁלָחָיו Co Toy al., or בִּשְׁלָחָיו [with v[6]] Krae).

†II. שֶׁלַח **n. pr. m.** son of Arphachshad, Σαλα: שׁ Gn 10[24b] 11[13.14.15] 1 Ch 1[18b]; שֶׁלַח Gn 10[24a] 11[12] 1 Ch 1[18a.24].

†III. שֶׁלַח **n.pr.** in בְּרֵכַת הַשׁ׳ Ne 3[15]=שִׁלֹחַ.

†שִׁלְחִי **n.pr.m.** father of Jehoshaphat's mother;—1 K 22[42]=2 Ch 20[31]; Σεμεει, Σαλαλα, Σαλει, etc.

†שִׁלְחִים **n.pr.loc.** in Negeb of Judah Jos 15[32]; Σαλη, Σαλεειμ, ⑥L Σελεειμ.

†שִׁלֹחַ **n.pr.font.** at SE. of Jerus. (connex. with above √ not certain (Ba[NB 66]), ψ 104[10] has **Pi.**);—מֵי הַשׁ׳ Is 8[6]; Σ(ε)ιλωαμ; =III. שֶׁלַח; mod. *Birket Silwân;* v. Wilson[Hast. DB Siloam] Cond GASm RS[Ency. Bib. Jerusalem, §§ 3. 11. 18] Buhl[G 139]; on inscription found in adjacent tunnel v. Dr[Sm xv ff.] GACooke[15 ff.].

†שִׁלּוּחִים **n.[m.] pl. sending away, parting gift;**—**1.** אַחַר שִׁלּוּחֶיהָ Ex 18[2](J) *after she had been sent away.* **2.** שִׁלֻּחִים 1 K 9[16] he gave (city) as *parting gift* (i.e. dowry) to his daughter; cf. fig. שִׁלּוּחִים Mi 1[14] thou shalt give *a parting gift* (=say farewell to, lose) Morešeth of Gath.

†[שְׁלוּחָה] **n.f.** shoot, branch (cf. 1. שֶׁלַח **2**);—pl. sf. שְׁלוּחֹתֶיהָ Is 16^{8}, of vine of Sibmah (E. of Jordan).

†מִשְׁלַח **n.**[**m.**] **1.** outstretching; **2.** place of letting loose;—מ׳ only cstr.: **1.** בְּכָל־מִ׳ יַד פ׳ *in every outstretching of* one's *hand*, =every undertaking, Dt $12^{7.18}$ 15^{10} 23^{21} $28^{8.20}$. **2.** לְמִ׳ שׁוֹר וְלִמְרְמַס עֵה Is 7^{25} (√**Pi. 3** esp. Is 32^{20}).

†מִשְׁלוֹחַ **n.**[**m.**] **1.** outstretching; **2.** sending;—מ׳ only cstr.: **1.** מִ׳ יָדָם Is 11^{14} Edom and Moab are *the outstretching of their hand* (that of which they take possession, cf. √**Qal 3**). **2.** מִשְׁלֹחַ מָנוֹת אִישׁ לְרֵעֵהוּ Est $9^{19.22}$ *the sending of portions to each other.*

†מִשְׁלַחַת **n.f.** **1.** discharge; **2.** deputation, sending:—**1.** abs. אֵין מִ׳ בַּמִּלְחָ Ec 8^{8} *there is no discharge in war.* **2.** cstr. מִ׳ מַלְאֲכֵי רָעִים ψ 78^{49} *a deputation* (or sending) of angels of evil.

II. **שׁלח** (√of foll.; Ar. سَلَخَ *strip off hide*, سَلَخَةٌ *piece of hide stripped off*; Aram. שְׁלָחָא, אֶשְׁלַח *take off* garment; Ar. سَلَّخَ, Aram. שְׁלָחָא, אֶשְׁלַח *hide*, perh. also Palm. שלחא (pl.? Lzb; Reckend[ZMG xlii (1888), 415] cp. 1. שְׁלַח); hence שֶׁלְחָן, q.v. (also NH Ecclus), v. GFM[PAOS 1890, lxx; esp. Ju 1, 7]).

שֶׁלְחָן **n.m.**[Ex 25, 23] **table** (on form of word cf. GFM[l.c.]; prop. (v. supr.) *skin* or *leather mat* spread on ground, v. also, on early Sem. 'table,' Thes[1417] We[Skizzen iv. 157] RS[Sem. i. 184; 2nd ed. 201] Kennedy Ency. Bib. iii. 2991);—abs. שׁ׳ 1 S 20^{34}+; cstr. שֻׁלְחַן 1 K 5^{7}+; sf. שֻׁלְחָנִי Ju 1^{7}+, etc.; pl. שֻׁלְחָנוֹת Is 28^{8}+, cstr. שֻׁלְחֲנוֹת 1 Ch $28^{16.16}$;—**1.** *table* for king's repast Ju 1^{7} (c. תַּחַת), 1 S $20^{29.34}$ 2 S 9^{11} (read שׁ׳ דָּוִד Ⓖ ThWe Dr and mod.), v 13^{13} 19^{29} 1 K 2^{7} 5^{1} 18^{19} 10^{5}=2 Ch 9^{4}, cf. Is 21^{5} (c. עָרַךְ (q.v. **1 c**) *arrange*); c. עַל 2 S $9^{7.10.11}$ Dn 11^{27}; for governor Ne 5^{17} (c. עַל). **2.** for private use 1 K 13^{20} (c. אֶל), Jb 36^{16} ψ 23^{5} (fig., c. עָרַךְ), cf. 78^{19} (*id.*), 128^{3}, also (in bedroom) 2 K 4^{10}; of revellers Is 28^{8}, cf. ψ 69^{23} (fig.), of wisdom (fig.) Pr 9^{2} **3.** esp. Ez P for sacred uses: in tab. Ex 25^{23}+ 17 t. 25–40, Nu 3^{31}, שֻׁלְחַן הַפָּנִים Nu 4^{7} (cf. 2 Ch 29^{18} infr.); הַשׁ׳ הַטָּהוֹר Lv 24^{26} (cf. 2 Ch 13^{11} infr.); in Sol.'s temple 1 K 7^{48} 2 Ch 29^{18}, also (10 in no.) $4^{8.19}$ 13^{11}, cf. 1 Ch $28^{16.16.16.16}$, also Ez 23^{41} (c. עָרַךְ); in Ezekiel's temple Ez $40^{39.39}$+6 t. Ez 40 (8 in no.), 40^{42} (of stone, 4 in no.); like altar 41^{22}, =altar of burnt-offering 44^{16}; in second temple, Mal 1^{7}, שׁ׳ אֲדֹנָי v 12^{12}; for idolatrous meal Is 65^{11}; fig. of י׳'s sacrif. feast Ez 39^{20} (eschatol.).

†**שָׁלַט** **vb.** domineer, be master of (late) (NH *id.*; As. *šalâṭu, have power*; Ar. سَلُطَ *overcome, prevail*; سَلِيطٌ *strong, hard*, سُلْطَانٌ *dominion*, also *ruler, sultan*; Eth. **שׁለጠ**; Aram. שְׁלַט, אֶשְׁלַט (esp. der. spec.), Nab. שלט, שלטון);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Ec 8^{9}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁלַט Ec 2^{19}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׁלוֹט Est 9^{1};—*domineer, lord it* over, עַל pers., Ne 5^{15}; ב pers. Ec 8^{9} (לְרַע לוֹ); ב rei 2^{19}; *become master* of, ב pers. Est $9^{1.1}$. **Hiph. 1.** *give power of*: *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. pers. וְהִשְׁלִיטוֹ לֶאֱכֹל Ec 5^{18}, so *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַשְׁלִיטֵנּוּ 6^{2} (both subj. God). **2.** =**Qal**, *get mastery of*: juss. 3 fs. אַל־תַּשְׁלֶט־בִּי כָּל־אָוֶן ψ 119^{133}.

†שַׁלִּיט **adj.** having mastery, domineering;—**1.** *having mastery*: אֵין אָדָם שׁ׳ בְּרוּחַ Ec 8^{8}; elsewhere as subst. הַשׁ׳ *the ruler* 10^{5}, so (c. עַל־הָאָרֶץ) Gn 42^{6} (prob. late substitution for original word of E); pl. as subst. שַׁלִּיטִים Ec 7^{19} (specif. of Alex.'s successors Perles[Anal. 42]). **2.** *domineering, imperious*, fs. (Kö[ii. 1. 201]) אִשָּׁה זוֹנָה שַׁלְּטֶת Ez 16^{30} (Jerusalem personified).

†שִׁלְטוֹן **n.**[**m.**] mastery (Lag[BN 199]);—Ec $8^{1.8}$ (c. בְּ).

II. **שׁלט** (√of foll.; Zehnpf[BAS i. 555, No. 53] cites As. *šaltu, a shield* of leather).

†[שֶׁלֶט] **n.m.**[2 S 8^{7}] **shield** (?);—pl. שְׁלָטִים 2 K 11^{10}+, cstr. שִׁלְטֵי 2 S 8^{7}+; sf. שִׁלְטֵיהֶם Ez 27^{11}; —*shields* (so AV RV Thes; al. *quivers*, or [v. esp. Barnes[Expos. T. x, 43 f. (cf. 188)]] *arms, equipment*; Vrss vary; As. *šaltu* (v. √) seems to be a specif. article), 2 S 8^{7}=1 Ch 18^{7}, 2 K 11^{10}=2 Ch 23^{9} (where +מָגִנּוֹת, but) Ct 4^{4} appos. of מָגֵן (q.v. sub גנן), hung on walls, cf. Ez 27^{11}; מְלֵאוּ הַשׁ׳ Je 51^{11} i.e., perh., put arms through thongs, ready to use them (but v. Barnes[l.c.], and Gie, cf. מלא **Qal 2**).

שַׁלְּטֵת v. שַׁלִּיט supra.

[שָׁלַךְ] **vb. Hiph.** throw, fling, cast (Ph. שׁלך in cp. n.pr., meaning dub.; Ar. سَلَكَ is *travel* (or *cause to travel*) *along a road, cause to enter*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁלִיךְ Am 8^{3}+; 2 ms. sf. consec. וְהִשְׁלַכְתָּנָה Je 51^{63}; 2 fpl. consec. וְהִשְׁלַכְתֶּנָה

Am 4³, etc.; *Impf.* יַשְׁלִיךְ Is 2²⁰, וַיַּשְׁלֵךְ Ju 9¹⁷+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַשְׁלֵךְ Ex 7⁹ ψ 55²³, fs. הַשְׁלִיכִי Je 7²⁹, etc.; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁלֵךְ Je 22¹⁹ 36²³; cstr. הַשְׁלִיךְ Ec 3⁵·⁶, etc.; *Pt.* מַשְׁלִיךְ Mi 2⁵ ψ 147¹⁷, etc.;—**1.** usu. human subj., *throw, cast:* **a.** acc. rei, with many prep.: e.g. אֶל loc. 2 K 23¹² Ez 5⁴ Zc 5⁸·⁸+, also (acc. rei om.) Ex 15²⁵ (J), Nu 19⁶ (P)+; בְּ loc, Ex 32²⁴ (E), Ez 7¹⁹+; rarely לְ loc. 2 Ch 30¹⁴ and (acc. om.) 24¹⁰; עַל loc. 2 K 23⁶, ־ָה loc. Ex 4³·³, שָׁמָּה Ju 8²⁵ 2 K 6⁶ (acc. om.), etc.; esp. of casting dead bodies, אֶל loc. Jos 8²⁹ (J), 10²⁷ (J), +3 t., בְּ loc. Am 8³ 2 K 9²⁵·²⁶ 13²¹, מֵהֲלָאָה לְ Je 22¹⁹; acc. rei + אֶל pers. 1 K 19¹⁹ 2 S 20²² (acc. om.); acc. rei c. עַל pers. Na 3⁶ Ju 9⁵³ 2 S 11²¹ (+מֵעַל), etc.; acc. rei + מִיָּד Ex 32¹⁹ (E), cf. Dt 9¹⁷ (מֵעַל); +לְ of animal Ex 22³⁰ (E), Is 2²⁰, etc. †**b.** c. acc. pers., אֶל of pit Gn 37²² (E), Je 38⁶·⁹, בְּ of pit Gn 37²⁰ (E), c. ה loc. v²⁴ (E; pit), Ex 1²² (J), cf. Am 4³ (si vera l.); תַּחַת loc. Gn 21¹⁵ (E); acc. יי, fig., c. אַחֲרֵי גֵּוְךָ 1 K 14⁹ (of apostasy), Ez 23³⁵, so יי's law Ne 9²⁶, words (אַחֲרֵי pers. reflex.) ψ 50¹⁷ †**c.** *throw away*, acc. rei Ju 15¹⁷ (מִיָּדוֹ), 2 K 7¹⁵ Ez 20⁷·⁸ ψ 2³ (מִן reflex.), Ec 3⁵ (opp. = כָּנַס); acc. om. Je 7²⁹ Jo 1⁷ (of locusts); abs. Ec 3⁶ (opp. שָׁמַר); acc. of transgr. Ez 18³¹ (fig.; מֵעַל reflex.). †**d.** *cast off, shed*, blossom (like flower) Jb 15³³. **e.** *cast down* (late), subj. goat, acc. ram, Dn 8⁷ (אַרְצָה) little horn, acc. אֱמֶת v¹² (*id.*); acc. pers. (lit.) 2 Ch 25¹² (מִן loc.), Jb 18⁷ *his* (own) *counsel felleth him;* so prob. Je 9¹⁸ *they have overthrown* our dwellings (Du reads Hoph.). **f.** fig., ψ 55²³ *cast* עַל־יי *thy lot.* **2.** יי subj.: **a.** *cast*, acc. rei, + עַל pers. Jos 10¹¹ (E), Jb 27²² (acc. rei om.); sandal *upon* Edom ψ 60¹⁰ = 108¹⁰ (sign of possession); ice (no prep.) 147¹⁷ **b.** acc. pers. + בְּ loc. 2 K 2¹⁶ (subj. רוּחַ יי), Ne 9¹¹ Jon 2⁴ (+acc. loc.); +אַרְצָה Ez 28¹⁷ (fig.); אֶל loc. (of exile) Dt 29²⁷; esp. of יי's rejecting men, acc. pers. + מֵעַל פָּנָיו 2 K 13²³ 24²⁰, cf. 2 K 17²⁰ Je 7¹⁵·¹⁵ 52³, also ψ 51¹³ and (without מִן) 71⁹; casting sins (acc.) אַחֲרֵי גֵּוְךָ Is 38¹⁷, בְּ loc. Mi 7¹⁹ **c.** *cast down*, honour of Israel + acc. loc., מִן loc., La 2¹; acc. pers. ψ 102¹¹ (opp. נָשָׂא). **3.** phrases: הִשְׁ׳ גּוֹרָל †Jos 18⁸·¹⁰ (R^D) *cast lots* לְ *in behalf of;* מַשְׁ׳ חֶבֶל בְּגוֹרָל Mi 2⁵ (v. גּוֹרָל **3**, 1. חֶבֶל **2**); מַשְׁ׳ בַּיְאוֹר חַכָּה Is 19⁸ i.e. fishermen; וַיַּשְׁלֵךְ נַפְשׁוֹ מִנֶּגֶד Ju 9¹⁷, v. נֶגֶד **2 c**; מִשְׁנָיו אַשְׁ׳ טָרֶף Jb 29¹⁷ *out of his teeth I cast the prey.* †**Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הָשְׁלַךְ Dn 8¹¹; 2 ms. הָשְׁלַכְתָּ Is 14¹⁹, etc.; *Impf.* 2 fs. וְתִשְׁלְכִי Ez 16⁵; 3 mpl. יִשְׁלָכוּ Is 34³; *Pt.* מֻשְׁלָךְ 2 S 20²¹, etc.;—**1.** *be thrown, cast*, acc. of head, אֶל pers. + בְּעַד of wall 2 S 20²¹; carcass, בְּ loc. 1 K 13²⁴·²⁵·²⁸ Je 14¹⁶; לַחֹרֶב 36³⁰ **2.** *be cast forth, out*, abs. of dead Is 34³; מִן of grave 14¹⁹; אֶל־פְּנֵי הַשָּׂדֶה Ez 16⁵ (Jerus. personified as infant); עַל־הָאָרֶץ Je 22²⁸ (of exile). **3.** *be cast down*, לָאָרֶץ Ez 19¹² (Isr., fig. of vine); abs. of sanctuary Dn 8¹¹. **4.** metaph., *be cast*, עַל of יי ψ 22¹¹ (i.e. on his protection).

†**שֶׁלֶךְ n.** [**m.**] bird of prey, prob. **cormorant** (as *hurling* itself from above;—cf. Thes ¹⁴¹⁹ Di ^Lv Tristr ^NHB 252 McLean-Shipley ^Ency. Bib. Cormorant);—Dt 14¹⁷ Lv 11¹⁷ (P).

†**I. שַׁלֶּכֶת n.f.** felling of tree;—Is 6¹³.

†**II. שַׁלֶּכֶת n.pr.** of a temple-gate, W side (? gate of *casting forth;* yet cf. Kit);—1 Ch 26¹⁶.

†**I. [שָׁלַל] vb. draw out** (Ar. سَلَّ *draw*, esp. sword from scabbard, سَلِيلٌ *drawn sword*, *new-born child* (cf. Frä ⁷⁵, but also Schulth ^Hom. Wurz. 80 f.); Talm. שְׁלִיל, ℵ שְׁלִילָא *embryo* or *abortion*);—*Impf.* 2 mpl. + *Inf. abs.* שֹׁל־תָּשֹׁלּוּ לָהּ מִן וגו׳ Ru 2¹⁶ *ye shall by all means draw out for her* from the sheaves.

†**שׁוֹלָל adj. indecl.** (Ges ^§ 118 o) **barefoot** (appar. *stripped* as to walking; alw. c. הלך);—אֵילְכָה שׁוֹלָל וְעָרוֹם Mi 1⁸ Qr *I will go barefoot and naked* (Kt שׁוֹלִיל); מוֹלִיךְ יוֹעֲצִים שׁ׳ Jb 12¹⁷, cf. v¹⁹.

†**II. שָׁלַל vb. spoil, plunder** (usu. identif. with I. שׁ׳; NH *id.* (Jastr, cf. Dalm); As. *šalâlu*, *id.;* Hom ^Chr 33 cp. Sab. תלל *plunder*, connecting this with Ar. تَلَّة *a flock of sheep* (or *goats*); then ℵ שְׁלָלָא *booty*, and (rare) Syr. ܫܠܠ are loan-words);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשָׁ׳ Ez 26¹²; 2 ms. שָׁלַלְתָּ Hb 2⁸, etc.; *Impf.* 3 mpl. sf. יְשָׁלְלוּךְ v⁸; cstr. לְשָׁלֵל Is 10⁶+; *Pt.* pl. שֹׁלְלִים Zc 2¹², etc.;—*spoil, plunder* (usu. ‖ בָּזַז), c. acc. cogn. שָׁלָל Is 10⁶ Ez 29¹⁹ 38¹²·¹³·¹³, acc. חַיִל *wealth* 26¹²; acc. pers., שֹׁלְלִים Je 50¹⁰ Hb 2⁸ Ez 39¹⁰, גּוֹיִם רַבִּים Hb 2⁸, cf. Zc 2¹². **Hithpō** *Pf.* 3 pl. אֶשְׁתּוֹלְלוּ אַבִּירֵי לֵב (א in אֶשְׁתּ׳ is Aram., or scribal error: Ges ^§ 54 a n., cf. 53 k) ψ 76⁶ *the stout of heart are spoiled; Pt.* מִשְׁתּוֹלֵל Is 59¹⁵ he that departs from evil *is one despoiled.*

שָׁלָל n. m. ¹ S ³⁰·¹⁶ **prey, spoil, plunder, booty**;—abs. שׁ׳ Gn 49²⁷+; cstr. שְׁלַל Ju 5³⁰+,

sf. שְׁלָלְךָ Zc 14[1], שְׁלָלֵכֶם Is 33[4], etc.;—†**1.** *prey*, of Benj. as wolf Gn 49[27] (poem in J; c. חֵלֶק). **2.** *booty, spoil* of war, of all kinds (oft. ‖ בַּז): incl. garments, gold and silver Jos 7[21] (J), ornaments Ju 8[24.25], fabrics and women 5[30a, b], flocks and herds 1 S 30[20] Je 49[32] 2 Ch 15[11], + persons Dt 20[14.14], garments, food and drink 2 Ch 28[15], etc. (58 t.; among these) שְׁלַל הָעָרִים Dt 2[35] 2 S 12[30] 1 Ch 20[2] and (+cattle in addition) Dt 3[7], Jos 8[27] 11[14] (both R^D), cf. (also of city) Is 8[4] Dt 13[17.17] Zc 14[1] and (+cattle) Jos 8[2] (R^D), but incl. pers. and cattle Dt 20[14], cf. v[14]; fig. of entire nation Je 50[10] Ez 7[21] Zc 2[13]; שׁ׳ in symbol. n.pr. מַהֵר שָׁלָל וגו׳ Is 8[1.3], v. supr. p. 555[a]; שׁ׳ in metaph. of future majesty of יי׳ עֶבֶד Is 53[12]; וְהָיְתָה־לּוֹ נַפְשׁוֹ לְשָׁלָל i.e. life shall be spared, Je 21[9] 38[2] 39[18], cf. 45[5] †**3.** private *plunder* Is 10[2] (אַלְמָנוֹת שְׁלָלָם), Pr 1[13] and (perh. in current saying) 16[19]. †**4.** =*gain* Pr 31[11] —לְצַוְּארֵי שׁ׳ Ju 5[30c] is clearly wrong; meaning dub. (v. esp. GFM); plausible conj. are לְצַוָּארֵי שׁ׳ *for my neck as spoil*, Reuss Br al., and לְצַוָּארֵי שֵׁגָל *for the neck of the queen* Ew Be Kit al. (but שֵׁגָל elsewh. late); Now del. שָׁלָל and reads לְצַוָּארָיו.

[שָׁלֵם]$_{103}$ **vb.** be complete, sound (NH *id.* (Jastr), Ph. שלם Pi. *complete, requite*, esp. in n.pr., Lzb[376] GACooke[99, also 81, 111, etc.]; Ar. سَلِمَ *be safe, secure, free from fault*, II. *make over, resign to*, IV. *resign* or *submit oneself*, esp. to God, whence ptcp. *Muslim*, and inf. *Islām*, prop. *submission* to God; As. *šalâmu, be complete, unharmed, be paid;* Aram. שְׁלֵם, ܫܠܡ *be complete, safe,* Ʃ *peaceful;* OAram. שלם *reward, repay* (Pa; in n.pr.); cf. Sab. סלם *peace* Hom[Chr 124], Ar. سِلْمٌ, also سَلَامٌ *safety, security;* As. *šulmu, welfare;* Eth. ሰላም; Di[322] *security, peace;* Aram. שְׁלָמָא, ܫܠܡܐ *security, welfare*, OAram. שלם Lzb[376], esp.=*submission*, in n.pr. RS[Sem. 79 f.]; Bondi[70] (after Brugsch), cp. *šarmā, greet, do homage*, as loan-word in Egypt.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁלְמוּ Is 60[20]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁלֶם Jb 9[4]; f. תִּשְׁלַם 1 K 7[51]+2 t.;—**1.** *be complete, finished, ended:* temple 1 K 7[51]=2 Ch 5[1]; walls of city Ne 6[15]; of time Is 60[20]. **2.** *be sound, uninjured*, Jb 9[4]. **Pi.**$_{89}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁלַּם Lv 5[24]+, 1 s. וְשִׁלַּמְתִּי Je 16[18]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁלֵּם Ex 21[34]+; sf. יְשַׁלְּמֶנָּה Lv 24[18]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שַׁלֵּם Ec 5[3] ψ 50[14], etc.; *Inf. abs.* שַׁלֵּם Ex 21[36]+; cstr. *id.* Pr 22[27], etc.; *Pt.* מְשַׁלֵּם Dt 7[10]+, etc.;—†**1.** *complete, finish*, temple 1 K 9[25]. †**2.** *make safe*, c. acc. Jb 8[6] **3.** *make whole* or *good, restore* thing lost Jo 2[25], or stolen Ex 21[37] (E); pay a debt 2 K 4[7] ψ 37[21] Pr 22[27] Jb 41[3]; *make compensation*, for injury Lv 24[18.21] (P); for trespass in sacred things 5[16] (P). **4.** *make good*, i.e. *pay*, vows, c. acc. נֶדֶר Dt 23[22] 2 S 15[7]+9 t., + (c. ל to God) ψ 50[14] 66[13] 116[14.18]; obj. om. 76[12]; abs. Is 19[21]; c. acc. תּוֹדוֹת c. ל to God ψ 56[13]; פרים שפתינו Ho 14[3] (v. p. 830[b]). **5.** *requite, recompense, reward*, good 1 S 24[20] Ru 2[12]; evil Is 65[6] Je 51[56]; c. ל pers. Dt 7[10]+4 t., +(c. acc. rei) Je 51[24]; אל pers. Jb 21[19]; acc. rei Pr 20[22] Je 16[18]; שִׁלַּם גְּמוּל ל Is 59[18.18] (but v. 1. שִׁלֵּם), 66[6]+(v. גְּמוּל); † שׁ׳ פֹּעַל ל Jb 34[11]; שׁ׳ גְּמוּל עַל Jo 4[4]; עַל חֵיק Is 65[6]; אֶל־חֵיק Je 32[18]; †c. ל pers. and כ of deeds, שׁ׳ *reward according to one's works* 2 S 3[39]+3 t.; acc. pers. ψ 31[24]; acc. rei †שׁ׳ רעה תחת טובה Gn 44[4] (J) ψ 35[12] 38[21] (read מְשַׁלְּמִים). **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשֻׁלַּם ψ 65[2] Je 18[20]; יְשֻׁלָּם Pr 11[31] 13[13];—**1.** *be performed*, of vow ψ 65[2]. **2.** *be repaid, requited*, Je 18[20] Pr 11[31] 13[13]. **Hiph.** **1.** *complete, perform:* *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁלִים Jb 23[14] Is 44[26], יַשְׁלֵם v[28] **2.** *make an end of*, 2 ms. sf. תַּשְׁלִימֵנִי Is 38[12.13] (Ⓖ Du Marti *deliver up* to pains, as in Aram.).

שָׁלוֹם$_{237}$ **n.m.**[Is. 54, 13] completeness, soundness, welfare, peace (Lag[BN 174]);—שׁ׳ Gn 29[6]+; שָׁלֹם (rare) Ez 13[16]+; cstr. שְׁלוֹם Gn 37[14]+; sf. שְׁלוֹמִי ψ 41[10]+, etc.; pl. (all dub.) שְׁלוֹמִים Je 13[19] ψ 69[23]; sf. שְׁלֹמָיו 55[21];—†**1.** *completeness* in no., הָגְלָת שְׁלוֹמִים Je 13[19] Judah is *wholly carried captive* (but read גָּלוּת שְׁלֵמָה, cf. Am 1[6]; so Ⓖ We[Am] SS Buhl). †**2.** *safety, soundness*, in body, אֵין שָׁלוֹם בַּעֲצָמַי ψ 38[4]; לְשָׁלוֹם Is 38[17]; שָׁלוֹם אֲהֶלֶךָ (Ges[§ 141 c]) Jb 5[24] *is safe, secure.* **3.** *welfare, health, prosperity:* †שָׁאַל לְפִי לשׁ׳ *ask* one *about welfare* Gn 43[27] (J), Ex 18[7] (E), Ju 18[15]+7 t., cf. 2 S 11[7.7.7]; pregn. ירד לשלום 2 K 10[13] *descend* (to ask) *about welfare* of, cf. 1 S 17[18] Je 38[4]; הלך לשׁ׳ Ex 4[18] (E)+5 t.; עלה לשׁ׳ Gn 44[17] (J), 1 S 25[35]; דבר לשׁ׳ Gn 37[4] (JE); שָׁלוֹם ל׳ *be well with* Gn 29[6] 43[23.28] (J), Ju 6[23] 19[20] 1 S 20[7.21]+10 t., 2 K 4[26.26.26]; בְּ ψ 122[7.8] *may it be well in;* abs. as obj. of אָמַר *well, be well*, שׁ׳ Gn 29[6] (J), 2 S 18[28] 2 K 9[11.17.18.19.22] Je 6[14.14]+10 t.; הֲשָׁלוֹם אֲבִיכֶם (Ges[§ 141 c]) Gn 43[27] (J); †שׁ׳ בּ(וֹ)אֲךָ 1 S 16[4] (v. Dr), 1 K 2[13]; אֵין שׁ׳ Je 6[14]+3 t.; †אין שׁ׳ לרשעים Is 48[22] 57[21]; but ראה

שׁ רשׁעים ψ 73[3]; †שׁ רב 37[11] 72[7]; שׁ פּ שׁאל 122[6]; דרשׁ שׁ (|| טוב) Dt 23[7] Ezr 9[12]; שׁ יוסיפו לך Pr 3[2]; בשׁ Jb 15[21] *in time of prosperity*. **4.** *peace, quiet, tranquillity, contentment*, Is 32[17] (|| השׁקט וּבטח); שׁכב בשׁ ψ 4[9] (to sleep); depart life בּשׁ *in tranquillity* Gn 15[15] (R[JE]), 1 K 2[6]+3 t., יבוא Is 57[2]; בא בשׁ אחרית לאישׁ שׁ ψ 37[37]; Ex 18[23] (E) *come in contentment*; ארין שׁ Je 12[5]; נוה שׁ (|| מבטחים) Is 32[18], cf. Je 25[37]; מפּחד שׁ Jb 21[9]; ולשׁלומים למוקשׁ ψ 69[23] *security*, (let it) *become a trap* (but G Aq Sym Theod Jer ולמ וילשׁלומים, Du (cf. S) ושׁלמים *peace-offerings*, and שׁלמן v[a]). †**5.** *peace, friendship*: **a.** human relations: אנושׁ שׁלמי Je 20[10] *man of my friendship*, cf. 38[22] Ob[7] ψ 41[10]; עצת שׁ בין Zc 6[13]; יעצי שׁ Pr 12[20]; דבר שׁ (עם, את) ψ 28[3] 35[20] Je 9[7]; בקשׁ שׁ ψ 34[15]; ידע שׁ Is 59[8]; דּרך שׁ v[8]; שׁלח בשׁ Gn 26[29] (J); הלך בשׁ v[31] (J), 1 S 29[7]+4 t.; שׁוב בשׁ 2 S 15[27]; || צדקה in Mess. reign ψ 72[3]. **b.** *peace* with God, esp. in covt. relation: ברית Is 54[10] *covt. of my peace*, cf. Nu 25[12] (P), Ez 34[25] 37[26], also Mal 2[5]; י שׁ as name of altar Ju 6[24]; י subj. שׁם שׁ ל Nu 6[26] (P); ברך בשׁ ψ 29[11]; חפץ שׁ 35[27]; עשׂה שׁ ל Je 33[9]; אסף שׁ Je 16[5] (|| חסד); נתן שׁ דבר שׁ אל ψ 85[9]; מחשׁבות שׁ Je 29[11]; man subj. עשׂה שׁ ל Hg 2[9]; הלך בשׁ Mal 2[6]. In this sense || צדק Is 27[5.5]; || צדקה ψ 85[11], || שׁמחה Is 54[13] 60[17], || קול 55[12], is *like a river* 48[18] 66[12]; שׁ על־ישׂראל שׁ ψ 125[5] 128[6], רב לאהבי תורתך שׁ 119[165]; מוסר שׁ Is 53[5] *chastisement for our peace* (but SS Buhl שׁלמינו). **6.** *peace* from war: עשׂה שׁ (ל) *make peace* (with) Jos 9[15] Jb 25[2]; נתן שׁ בארץ Lv 26[6] (H); †שׁ בין ובין Ju 4[17] 1 S 7[14] 1 K 5[26]; †קרא (ל)שׁ Dt 20[10] Ju 21[13] Mi 3[5]; †שׁוב בשׁ Jos 10[21] (E), Ju 8[9] 11[31]; בא בשׁ 2 S 19[25.31]+7 t., cf. 2 S 17[3] (v. Dr); †היה שׁ ל 1 K 5[4]+3 t., מלאכי שׁ Is 33[7]; בקשׁ שׁ Ez 7[25]; נתן שׁ וישׁקט מוצאת שׁ 1 Ch 22[9]; Ct 8[10]; †אמת (ו)שׁ Is 39[8] = 2 K 20[19]+3 t., cf. Zc 8[19]; עת שׁ Ec 3[8]; בּשׁ 1 K 2[5] *in time of peace*; שׂר שׁ Is 9[5] (Mess. title), cf. זה שׁ Mi 5[4]. **7.** as adj. שׁלמיו ψ 55[21] *those at peace with him* (rd. שׁלמיו Bae Buhl Du, or שׁלמיו SS; G appar. שׁלומיו).

שֶׁלֶם 87 **n.** [**m.**] **sacrifice for alliance** or **friendship**, 'peace-offering' (expl. disputed: orig. sacrif. for *alliance* Di; al. *peace-offering* (mark of peace with God), G[Sm. K Pr] *εἰρηνική*, De Sta[G i. 496] We[Heid. 71] (fellowship between God and worshippers); *welfare-offering*, G elsewhere *σωτήριον*, Ke; *thank-offering* (as due rendered for benefit, or in paying vow, cf. √ **Pi. 4**, and Pr 7[14]) Ges Ew Kn; sacred meal its special feature: v. RS[Sem. i. 219; 2nd ed. 237]; Now[Arch. ii. 211 f.] GFM[Ency. Bib. Sacrifice, § 11]; As. *šulmu* = שׁלם is cited by JJerem[Ency. Bib. Ritual, § 11]);—cstr. שׁ Am 5[22]; elsewh. pl. שׁלמים Ex 24[5]+69 t.; cstr. שׁלמי Lv 10[14]; sf. שׁלמיך Ex 20[24], etc.; pl. is abstr. intens. Lv 7[13] Nu 6[17] (P)+; pl. of no. Ex 24[5] (JE), 1 S 11[15]+; usu. hard to decide; שׁ (in app.) defines זבחים Ex 24[5] (JE), and so זבח of covt. of Horeb is שׁ, as also sacrifice for Saul 1 S 11[15]; foll. phr. shew שׁ essentially = זבחים in like phr. (v. זבח); שׁ coming to mean ז in all ritual; over against עולות Ex 20[24] 32[6] (JE), Lv 6[5] (P), Dt 27[7] Jos 8[31] (D), Ju 20[26] 21[4] 1 S 13[9] 2 S 6[17.18] 24[25] 1 K 3[15] 9[25] 1 Ch 16[1.2] 21[26] 2 Ch 31[2] Ez 43[27] 45[17] 46[2.12]; so in longer lists Lv 9[4.22] Nu 6[14] 29[39] (P), 1 K 8[64.64] 16[13] 2 Ch 7[7] 29[35] Ez 45[15.17] 46[12]; and when שׁ alone Lv 7[14.33]; in P שׁ defines ז in cstr. sg. or pl.: Ex 29[28] Lv 3[1]+34 t. P, Lv 17[5] 19[5] 22[21] 23[19] (H), so 1 S 10[8] 1 K 8[63] 2 Ch 30[22] 33[16] Pr 7[14]; ז שׁ of H and P incl. תודה, נדר, נדבה Lv 7[12.16], and so זבח תודה שׁ v[13.15]; שׁ disting. from (larger) ז in lists שׁ, ז, עולות Jos 22[27] (P); נדר, ז, עלה Nu 15[8] (P); שׁ disting. from נדבה Ez 46[12] (where may = either of other two); from נדבות, נדרים Nu 29[39] (P) (and must then ref. to תודות); from נדר Nu 15[8] (P); appar. then not disting. from תּוֹדָה 2 Ch 33[16] being probably specification.

†**[שָׁלַם] vb. denom.** be in covenant of peace;—**Qal** *Imv.* שְׁלָם Jb 22[21] *be at peace* (in covt.); *Pt.* sf. שׁולמי ψ 7[5] i.e. my ally, friend (cf. 41[10]); *Pt. pass.* cstr. שְׁלֻמֵי 2 S 20[19], read שְׁמוּ G Ew[G iii. 264] Dr (cf. We) HPS and mod. **Pu.** *Pt.* מְשֻׁלָּם Is 42[19] *one in covt. of peace* (with י; but G מושׁלם *their ruler*, so Che[Hpt]; Ges Hi Ew al. *one resigned* (to God), read then מָשְׁלָם, cf. √, Ar. IV.; Kroch Grä Marti מְשֻׁלָּחִי). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הִשְׁלִימָה Jos 10[4] 11[19]; 3 mpl. הִשְׁלִימוּ 10[1]; *Impf.* יַשְׁלִים Is 44[26]+, יַשְׁלֵם Pr 16[7]; וַיַּשְׁלֵם 1 K 22[45], etc.;—**1.** *make peace* with, אֶת. Jos 10[1.4] 2 S 10[19] = 1 Ch 19[19] (עם); עִם Dt 20[12] 1 K 22[45]; c. אֶל pregn. Jos 11[19] *submitting unto*. **2.** *cause to be at peace*, אֶת, Pr 16[7] **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הָשְׁלְמָה Jb 5[23] *live in peace* with, ל (|| ברית).

†**1. שָׁלֵם adj.** **complete, safe, at peace**;—שׁ Gn 15[16]+; pl. שְׁלֵמִים Gn 34[21] Na 1[12]; f. שְׁלֵמָה Dt 25[15]+; pl. שְׁלֵמוֹת 27[6] Jos 8[31];—**1.** *complete:*

a. *full, perfect:* אֶבֶן שְׁלֵמָה *full weight* Dt 25[15], אֵיפָה ש׳ v[15] Pr 11[1]; of עָוֹן Gn 15[16] (JE); number of captives Am 1[6.9]; of army Na 1[12] (text corrupt; ɢ מִשֹּׁל מַיִם, but ?; v. Comm.); of reward Ru 2[12]; of stones, *whole* (in natural condition, *unhewn*) Dt 27[6] Jos 8[31] (cf. law Ex 20[25]). **b.** *finished:* stones for temple 1 K 6[7]; temple 2 Ch 8[16]. **2.** *safe, unharmed,* of pers. Gn 33[18] (P; Sam. שלום, cf. בשלום 28[21]; not n.pr.loc. as Vrss). **3.** *in covt. of peace,* friendship, c. אֶת Gn 34[21] (P); לֵבָב שָׁלֵם עִם י׳ *a mind at peace with* י׳, keeping covt. relation, hence *complete, perfect,* 1 K 8[61] 11[4] 15[3.14]; c. אֶל 2 Ch 16[9], אֶל om. 2 K 20[3]=Is 38[3] (לֵב), 1 Ch 12[38] 2 Ch 15[17] 19[9] 25[2]; לֵב 1 Ch 28[9] 29[9]

†II. שָׁלֵם **n.pr.loc.** abbrev. fr. יְרוּשָׁלַם (q.v.), and perh. (Gunk Dr) intended as archaism Gn 14[18], cf. (poet.) ψ 76[3] (‖ צִיּוֹן); v. Jos[Ant. i. 10,2]; ɢ Σαλημ and (ψ) εἰρήνη.

†I. שֶׁלֶם **n.**[**m.**] **recompense** (abstr. Ba[NB 73]);—Dt 32[35] (read with ɛ ɢ לְיוֹם ש׳; ‖ נָקָם); so read also (for יְשַׁלֵּם) Is 59[18.18] Du (otherwise Che[Hpt] Di-Kit Marti).

†II. שֶׁלֶם **n.pr.m.** in Naphtali Gn 46[24] Nu 26[49]; Συλλημ, Σελλη(μ).

†שַׁלְמִי **adj. gent.** as n. coll. הַשׁ׳ Nu 26[49].

†[שַׁלְמַן] **n.**[**m.**] **reward, bribe**;—pl. שַׁלְמַנִּים Is 1[23] (‖ שֹׁחַד).

†שַׁלּוּם Mi 7[3], שֻׁלָּם Ho 9[7], **n.**[**m.**]**requital**;—pl. שַׁלּוּמִים Is 34[8];—**1.** *requital, retribution,* יְמֵי הַשׁ׳ Ho 9[7] (‖ פְּקֻדָּה); שְׁנַת ש׳ Is 34[8] (‖ נָקָם). **2.** *reward, bribe* Mi 7[3] שֹׁפֵט בַּשׁ׳.

†[שִׁלְמָה] **n.f. requital, retribution**;—cstr. שִׁלְמַת ψ 91[8]

†שַׁלּוּם (less oft. שַׁלֻּם) **n.pr.m.** Σελ(λ)ουμ, Σαλ(λ)ουμ, Σελλημ, etc.;—**1.** king of N. Israel 2 K 15[10.13.14.15]. **2.** son of Josiah, and king of Judah Je 22[11] 1 Ch 3[15]=יְהוֹאָחָז **1**, v. p. 219. **3.** husband of Huldah 2 K 22[14]=2 Ch 34[22], B ɢL Σελλημ, A -λουμ. **4.** uncle of Jeremiah Je 32[7] **5.** in Simeon 1 Ch 4[25]. **6.** in Jerahmeel 2[40.41]. **7** in Ephr. 2 Ch 28[12]. **8.** in Napht. 1 Ch 7[13] **9.** father of a threshold-keeper Je 35[4] **10.** wall-builder Ne 3[12]. **11.** priests 1 Ch 5[38.39] Ezr 7[2] (ancestor of Ezra, perh. =מְשֻׁלָּם **7 a**). **12.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 9[17.17], perh. =v[19.31], and Ezr 2[42] ‖ Ne 7[45] (=שַׁלְלֵמָיָה **2**, מְשֻׁלָּם **8 c**, (וּ)מְשֻׁלֶּמְיָה). **b.** Ezr 10[24]. **13.** v[42].

†שַׁלֻּן **n.pr.m.** wall-builder Ne 3[15]=שַׁלּוּם acc. to Thes.

†מְשֻׁלָּם **n.pr.m.** Μεσουλαμ, Μοσολλαμ, etc.: **1.** grandfather of Shaphan 2 K 22[3]. **2.** son of Zerub. 1 Ch 3[19]. **3.** in Benj.: **a.** 8[17], perh. =**b.** 9[7] **c.** v[8] **d.** Ne 11[7] **4.** in Gad 1 Ch 5[13]. **5.** wall-builders: **a.** Ne 3[4.30]. **b.** 3[6]. **6.** a chief 10[21]. **7** priests (distinctions in part obscure): **a.** 1 Ch 9[11] Ne 11[11] 12[13] (perh.=שַׁלּוּם **11**). **b.** 1 Ch 9[12]. **c.** Ne 10[8]. **d.** Ne 12[6]. **e.** v[33]. **8.** Levites: **a.** 2 Ch 34[12] **b.** Ezr 8[16] 10[15] Ne 8[14]. **c.** 12[25] (=שַׁלּוּם **12 a**). **9.** Ezr 10[29].

†מְשִׁלֵּמוֹת **n.pr.m.** Μοσολαμωθ, etc.: **1.** in Ephr. 2 Ch 28[12]. **2.** priest Ne 11[13]=מְשִׁלֵּמִית 1 Ch 9[12] (Μασελμωθ, etc.).

†מְשֶׁלֶמְיָה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** Μεσολλαμια, etc.: Levite יָה- 1 Ch 9[21], יְהוּ- (ɢL Σελεμιας) 26[1.2.9] (=שַׁלְלֵמָיָהוּ **2**, שַׁלּוּם **12 a**).

מְשִׁלֵּמִית v. מְשִׁלֵּמוֹת.

†מְשֶׁלֶמֶת **n.pr.f.** mother of king Amon 2 K 21[9], Μεσολλαμ, A Μασσαλαμειθ.

שְׁלֹמֹה[293] **n.pr.m.** **Solomon** (Σαλωμων, rarely Σαλομων, ɢL mostly Σολομων; cf. Lag[BN 53,96]);—king of Israel, son of David and Bathsheba 2 S 12[24] 1 K 1[11]+[name 2 t. S; 162 t. K; 109 t. Ch; 7 t. Ezr Ne]; born in Jerus. 2 S 5[14] 1 Ch 3[5] 14[4]; designated by D. as successor, anointed and proclaimed before D.'s death 1 K 1[30.33.34.39]+; king after D.'s death 1 K 2[12.17] 1 Ch 29[28] 2 Ch 1[1]+[phr. הַמֶּלֶךְ ש׳ 1 K 1[34]+36 t. K, 11 t. Ch, Je 52[20] Ct 3[9.11]; ש׳ הַמֶּ׳ 1 K 2[17] 12[2] 1 Ch 29[24] 2 Ch 10[2]; ש׳ מֶלֶךְ יְהוּדָה 1 K 12[23] 2 Ch 11[3], מ׳ יש׳ 2 K 23[13] 24[13] 2 Ch 30[26] 35[3] Ne 13[26]]; builder of temple 1 K 5[22] 6[1.2] 1 Ch 5[26]+oft.; wise 1 K 3[10] 5[9.10.14] 10[1.2.3.4] 2 Ch 1[7.11]+; author of proverbs (and songs) acc. to Proverbs מִשְׁלֵי ש׳ 1[1] 10[1] 25[1] (cf. 1 K 5[12.13]), v. also לִש׳ ψ 72[1] 127[1] (titles), Ct 1[1] (title); of written provision for priests, etc. 2 Ch 35[4], cf. 8[14] Ne 12[45]; elsewh. (outside of K Ch) name occurs †Je 52[20] Ct 1[5] (Wkl[Altor. Forsch. ii. 196] prop. *Šalmaites*, Nab. שלמו Lzb[376], cf. Levy[TW ii. 489] Jastr[1587]), 3[7.9.11] 8[11.12], and in phr. בְּנֵי עַבְדֵי ש׳ Ezr 2[55.58]=Ne 7[57.60], Ne 11[3].

†שְׁלֹמוֹת, 1. שְׁלֹמִית (שְׁלוֹ׳ Ezr 8[10]) **n.pr.m.** **1.** Levites: **a.** מות- 1 Ch 24[22.22] 26[26]; מִית- v[28] 23[18]; מות- 26[25] Kt, מִית- Qr, Σαλωμωθ, ɢL Σαλωμιθ. **b.** מות- 1 Ch 23[9] Kt, מִית- Qr, Αλωθειμ,

Σαλωμ(ε)ιθ. **2.** מִית- son (appar.) of Rehob. 2 Ch 11[20], Εμμωθ, A Σαλημωθ, ℊL Σαλωμιθ. **3.** מִית-head of post-ex. family Ezr 8[10], Σαλειμουθ, etc.

†II. שְׁלֹמִית **n.pr.f.** Σαλ(ω)μιθ, etc.: **1.** in Israel Lv 24[11]. **2.** daughter of Zerub. 1 Ch 3[19].

†שְׁלֹמִי **n.pr.m.** in Asher, Nu 34[27]; Σελεμ(ε)ι.

שׁוּלַמִּית v. p. 1002.

†שְׁלֶמִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** in Simeon Nu 1[6] 2[12] 7[36.41] 10[19]; Σαλαμιηλ.

†שַׁלְמִיָּה(וּ) **n.pr.m.** **1.** Jeremiah's time; Σελεμιου (genit.): **a.** יָהּוּ- Je 36[14]. **b.** יָהוּ v[26]. **c.** יָהּ- 37[3], יָהוּ- 38[1]. **d.** יָהּ- 37[13]. **2.** Levite, יָהוּ- 1 Ch 26[14], τῷ Σαλαμεια, etc., =שַׁלּוּם **12 a**, q. v. **3.** post-ex. names: **a.** יָהּ- Ne 3[30], Τελεμια(ς), ℊL Σελ′ **b.** יָהּ- Ne 13[13], priest, Σελεμια(ς) (=**c** or **d**?). **c.** יָהּ- Ezr 10[39], Σελεμια. **d.** יָהוּ- v[41], ℊ *id.*

†שַׁלְמַן (van d. H. מַן-) **n.pr.m.** vel **loc.** (cf. Palm. n.pr. שלמן GACooke[299]; Ph. n.pr. div. שלמן Lzb[377] GACooke[42]; As. *Salamanu*, of Moabit. prince COT[Ho 10,14]; n.pr. div. *Šulmanu*, v. foll.);—**m.** בֵּית אַרְבֵּאל שׁ׳ בְּשׁוֹד Ho 10[14], Σαλαμαν (cf. also Field[Hex. ii. 957]);—dub., We Now think= foll. (and cl. ins. after Hosea's time), cf. also Marti; others cp. Moabitish prince, v. supra; Spiegelberg[ZA xiii (1898), 120 f.] suggests n.pr.loc., cp. *Ša-ra-ma-na* in Egypt.

†שַׁלְמַנְאֶסֶר **n.pr.m.** king of Assyria (prop. אסרד-, =As. *Šulman-ašaridu*, '(God) *Šulman is chief*,' Schr[ZK ii (1885), 197 ff.] Muss-Arnolt[JBL xi (1892), 79]);—2 K 17[3]=18[9]; Σαλ(α)μανασ(σ)αρ, 𝔙 Salmanasar. This was שׁ׳ IV, B.C. 727–722, Say[Hast. DB s.v.] Johns[Ency. Bib. s.v.].

שַׁלְמַי v. II. שַׁלָּה. שַׁלְמַי v. sub שׁלו.

†שָׁלַח **vb.** draw out, off (NH *id.*, *loosen*, *draw* (nail, sword; Jastr); As. *šalâpu*, *pluck out*, *draw* sword; Aram. שְׁלַף *draw* sword, *draw off* shoe, ܫܠܦ *draw* sword, in Lexx. *remove* corselet; Ar. سَلَفَ is *pass*, *pass away*, سَلَبَ *strip*, *plunder*, etc.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Ju 3[22]+; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁלַח Ru 4[8], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁלַח Ju 9[54]+; *Pt. act.* שֹׁלֵחַ 8[10]+, etc.; *pass.* f. שְׁלוּפָה Nu 22[23]+;—**1.** *draw out* sword from (מִן) wound Ju 3[22], cf. Jb 20[25]; usu. sword from sheath Ju 8[20] 9[54] 1 S 31[4]=1 Ch 10[4], +מִתַּעְרָהּ 1 S 17[51]; וְחַרְבּוֹ שְׁלוּפָה בְּיָדוֹ Nu 22[23.31] Jos 5[13] (all J), 1 Ch 21[16]; elsewhere אִישׁ שֹׁלֵף ח׳ coll. Ju 8[10] 20[2.15.17.46] 2 S 24[9] 2 K 3[26] 1 Ch 21[5.5], cf. Ju 20[35] and (שְׁלֻפֵי ח׳) v[25]. **2.** *draw off* sandal Ru 4[7.8] (cf. I. חלץ **1**; also RS[K 269] Dr[Dt 25,9] Bewer[SK lxxvi (1903), 332]). **3.** *shoot up* (?), i.e. *draw out* blade, of grass on roof ψ 129[6] (cf. Ew Bae al.); Che Dr *is unsheathed* (vb. c. subj. indef.=pass.), with same meaning; Hup-Now prop. שֶׁלֶם (with ‖ in Syr.); v. Ortenberg[Textkritik d. Ps. (1861), 30] שֶׁחָלָף, We[Hpt] Du חָלַף (as 90[5.6], v. ח׳ **2**).

†[יְשֶׁלֶף] **n.pr.m.** son of Joḳtan;—שֶׁלֶף Gn 10[26]=1 Ch 1[20]; Σαλεφ; identif. by Os[ZMG xi (1857), 153 f.] with S. Ar. tribe سُلَف, cf. Mordtm[ZMG xxxix (1885), 228] Glaser[Skizze ii. 425] Hom[Chr 70], and v. Di Dr.

שָׁלַשׁ (√ of following; meaning unknown; conj. in Dietr[Wortforsch. 229 n.]; cf. Lag[BN 173]).

שָׁלֹשׁ, שְׁלֹשָׁה, שְׁלוֹשׁ, שְׁלֹשׁ[430] **n.m. et f.** a three, triad (NH *id.*; שלש SI[2]; שלשן 30 MI[2]; Ph. שלש; As. *šalaštu*, *šalaltu*; Sab. שלת Hom[Chr 47, 124], but also תלת, etc., Id.[47; A. u. A. ii. 175] Sab Denkm[No. 31, 8]; Ar. ثَلَاثٌ, ثَلَاثَةٌ; Eth. ሠለስ፡ ሠለስቱ፡ Aram. תְּלָתָא, תְּלָתָה; Nab. תלת Lzb[377]; Palm. תלת (in תלת מאה) Reckend[ZMG xlii (1888), 408]; v. also Kö[ii. 1. 208]);—**m.** שָׁלֹשׁ (שׁוֹ- rare, chiefly late), c. **n.f.** Am 4[8]+90 t., also cstr. שְׁלֹשׁ Gn 18[6]+65 t. (but 38[24] read perh. שְׁלֹשֶׁת Sam., cf. Di al.), שְׁלֹשׁ־ Ex 21[11]; **f.** שְׁלֹשָׁה (שׁוֹ- rare, chiefly late), c. **n.m.** Gn 6[10]+149 t., also cstr. שְׁלֹשֶׁת Am 4[4]+92 t. (3+10=13 are additional; on rare exceptions to rule of gender cf. Ges[§ 97 c]), sf. שְׁלֹשָׁתָם Nu 12[4], שְׁלֹשְׁתָּם v[4] Ez 40[10] 41[16];—*three* (Hex chiefly P): **1.** no other num.: **a.** bef. n.pl., שְׁלֹשׁ 51 t., e.g. שׁ׳ אַמּוֹת Ex 27[1]+, שׁ׳ בָּאַמָּה †1 K 7[27], שְׁלֹשָׁה 90 t., e.g. Gn 18[2]+ (so always שְׁלֹשׁ, שְׁלֹשֶׁת; rd. מִשְּׁלֹשֶׁת Gn 38[24] Sam Di;='מִשׁ, from מִן־); after n. (late: on 1 S 1[24] v. [שְׁלֹשׁ]) 1 Ch 25[5]+17 t.; n. om. 1 S 17[14] 2 S 24[12]=42 t. **b.** =ordin. לִשׁ׳ יָמִים Ex 19[5] *on third day*; שׁ׳ הַיּוֹם הַיָּמִים 1 S 9[20], שׁ׳ הַיּוֹם 30[13], both=*three days ago*; esp. שׁ׳ בִּשְׁנַת לְ 1 K 15[28]+7 t. (Ges[§ 134 o]). **2.** 13, c. **n.f.**: שְׁלֹשׁ עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה Gn 17[25] 1 K 7[1]+(as ordin.) Gn 14[4] (†שְׁלֹשׁ־), Je 1[2] 25[3]; before עָרִים Jos 21[19]; after, 19[16]+3 t., before עִיר Jos 21[33] 1 Ch 6[45], אַמּוֹת Ez 40[11]; c. **n.m.** שְׁלֹשָׁה עָשָׂר before פָּרִים Nu 29[14]; after, v[13]; ordin. before יוֹם Est 3[12] 9[1]; after, v[17]; יוֹם om. 3[13] 8[12] 9[18]; גּוֹרָל om. 1 Ch 24[13] 25[20] 26[11] **3.** 300=שְׁלֹשׁ מֵאוֹת Gn 5[22]+59 t. (1 Ch 11[11] perh. intentional change [HPS[8m]] from שְׁמֹנָה ‖ 2 S 23[8], which

certainly orig., Vrss Th We Dr and mod.); 3000 שְׁלֹשֶׁת אֲלָפִים = Ex 32[28] + 28 t. **4.** c. tens, ש׳ foll. Nu 1[43] + 11 t., precedes Lv 12[4] + 17 t., + (as ordin.) 3 + 20 Je 52[30] + 3 t.; 20 + 3 2 K 12[7] + 2 t. **5.** as round, or conventional, no.: 2 (*or*) 3, Am 4[8] Dt 17[6] Jos 7[3] 2 K 9[32] Is 17[6]; 3 (*and*) 4, Pr 30[15.18.21.29]; *three days' journey* Ex 3[18] 5[3] 8[23], etc.

†1. [שָׁלַשׁ] **Pi. denom.** do a third time, divide into three parts, etc.;—*Pf.* 2 ms. וְשִׁלַּשְׁתָּ Dt 19[3] *divide* land *into three parts* (so *Impf.* וַיְשַׁלֵּשׁ אֶת־הָעָם [for MT וַיְשַׁלַּח] 2 S 18[2] ⑥L Bu); 1 S 20[19] *stay three days* (cf. Dr); v[20] We Dr al. (cf. ⑥) read אֲשַׁלֵּשׁ בַּ׳ (for שְׁלֹשֶׁת הַ׳) = *I will shoot on the third day with* the arrows (HPS qu.); *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיְשַׁלֵּשׁוּ 1 K 18[34], and *Imv.* mpl. שַׁלֵּשׁוּ v[34] *do a third time.* **Pu.** *Pt.* מְשֻׁלָּשׁ *three years old* Gn 15[9] + 1 S 1[24] (read with ⑥ Th We etc. בְּפַר מְשֻׁלָּשָׁה for בְּקָרִם שְׁלֹשָׁה), f. מְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת Gn 15[9.9]; הַחוּט הַמְשֻׁלָּשׁ Ec 4[12] *the threefold cord;* fpl. מְשֻׁלָּשׁוֹת Ez 42[6] *three-storied* chambers.

שְׁלִישִׁי **m.** שְׁלִישִׁית **f. adj. num. ord.** [108] third;—יוֹם שְׁלִישִׁי Gn 1[13] + 31 t., etc. (64 t., rarely שִׁלְשִׁי); pl. שְׁלִשִׁים (*third* 50, set of messengers, etc.) 1 S 19[21] 2 K 1[13] + 4 t.; בִּשָּׁנָה הַשְּׁלִישִׁית 1 K 18[1] + 4 t., etc. (33 t.; sometimes שִׁלְשִׁת, שְׁלֹשֶׁת, etc.); = *third part, a third* 2 S 18[2.2.2] + 13 t., + (cstr.) Nu 15[6] + 4 t., + שְׁלִשְׁתֵּיהֶ (Ges[§91l]) Ez 5[12] *third part of thee;* = *third time* 1 S 3[8]; also שְׁלִשִׁיָּה Is 19[24] *third* (on par with other two); בַּשְּׁלִשִׁים Ez 42[3] *in the thirds,* i.e. *third story;*—עֲנֻלַּת ש׳ 15[5] Je 48[34], v. ע׳ p. 722.—שְׁלִישָׁתָה Ez 21[19] is corrupt and doubtful; Krae prop. וְשִׁלְשָׁה the sword shall be doubled *and trebled;* other conj. in Co Toy. 1 S 20[5] del. הַשֵּׁשׁ ⑥ We Dr al., so v[12]. 2 S 23[18] read הַשְּׁלֹשִׁם ⑥ We Dr al.

†שִׁלְשֹׁם and (less oft.) שִׁלְשׁוֹם [25] **adv.** = three days ago, specif. day before yesterday (Kö[ii. 1. 255 f.] Lag[BN 20 Anm.] Ba[NB § 216 b]);—in phr. תְּמוֹל שִׁלְשֹׁם Ex 5[8] *yesterday* (and) *day before,* idiomat. for *hitherto,* so Ru 2[11], אֶתְמוֹל ש׳ 1 S 4[7]; בְּת׳ ש׳ Gn 31[2.5] (E), Ex 5[7.14] (J), 2 K 13[5], cf. 1 S 14[21] 19[7]; גַּם־ת׳ גַּם־ש׳ Ex 4[10] (J), 2 S 3[17] 1 Ch 11[2], cf. 2 S 5[2]; מִת׳ ש׳ from *aforetime, previously* Ex 21[29.36] (E), Dt 4[42] 19[4.6] Jos 4[18] (J), 3[4] 20[5] (both R), cf. 1 S 10[11]; מִת׳ ש׳ 1 S 21[6] *as formerly* (but Bu מִת׳ ש׳ = *for some days*).—ש׳ Pr 22[20] Kt is difficult; Qr שָׁלִשִׁים (v. III. שָׁלִישׁ) is impos.; supply perhaps תְּמוֹל have I not written to thee *heretofore,* etc.?

שְׁלֹשִׁים (very seldom שְׁלֹשִׁם, שְׁלוֹשִׁים) [174] **n. indecl. thirty**;—**1.** bef. n. sg.: אַמָּה Gn 6[15] + 3 t., +, c. בָּאַמָּה Ex 26[8] + 3 t.; שָׁנָה 2 S 5[4] + 12 t. (age of paternity, of Levitical or royal duty, etc.), אִישׁ Ju 14[19] + 3 t., etc.; bef. n.pl. בָּנִים Ju 10[4] 12[9], אֲנָשִׁים Je 38[10] (read here prob. שְׁלֹשָׁה Ew Hi Gf al.), less common words Ez 40[17] Ezr 1[9.10], etc.; after n.pl. Gn 32[16], פְּעָמִים ש׳ Ez 41[6]; אֶלֶף ש׳ 1 Ch 23[3] +, אֲלָפִים ש׳ Ezr 2[35] Ne 7[38]; ש׳ foll. units Gn 11[12] + 14 t., precedes 1 K 22[42] + 29 t.; ש׳ foll. 100 (1000, etc.) Gn 5[5] + 15 t., precedes 5[3] + 21 t. **2.** as ordin. (בִּ)שְׁנַת ש׳ וְאַחַת שָׁנָה לְ 1 K 16[23], cf. v[29] + 4 t.; שָׁנָה om. Ne 5[14] + 4 t.; שְׁנַת om. 2 K 25[27] = Je 52[31]; בִּשׁ׳ שָׁנָה alone Ez 1[1].—1 S 13[5] read שְׁלֹשֶׁת ⑥L We Dr al.; 2 S 23[13] read שְׁלֹשָׁה Qr Vrss Th and mod.; 1 Ch 11[11] read הַשְּׁלֹשֶׁת, הַשְּׁלֹשָׁה ⑥L Kit Benz al. (so ‖ 2 S 23[8] for הַשָּׁלִשִׁי).

†I. שְׁלִי(י) **n.**[**m.**] third (part, i.e. of ephah? dub.), name of a measure;—for dust Is 40[12], tears ψ 80[6] (in fig.), adv. acc. *measure-wise.*

†II. [שָׁלִישׁ] **n.**[**m.**] pl. שְׁלִשִׁים, a (three-stringed? three-barred? three-cornered?) mus. instr., perhaps a *sistrum* (so 𝔙), or 'triangle' (RVm: cf. Prince[EB iii. 3228]), 1 S 18[6] (+ בְּתֻפִּים).

†III. שָׁלִישׁ **n.m.** adjutant or officer (best explained as *third* man (in chariot), v. esp. Hpt[BAS iv. 586 f.] Bender[ZAW xxiii (1903), 19] WMM[As. u. Eur. 329]; v. also Kau[M. N., DPV, 1904, 10]; doubted by Di[Ex 14,7] Baen[ib.] Buhl[14]); — abs. ש׳ of king's personal attendant at court 2 K 7[2.17.19], sf., military officer of king, שָׁלִשָׁה 2 K 9[25], שָׁלִישָׁו 15[25] (on abnormal ־ָ v. Ges[§ 93 xx] Kö[ii. 1. 133, 449, 495]); pl. שָׁלִישִׁים Ez 23[15] + (sts. שָׁלִשִׁם, etc.) v[23] Ex 14[7] 2 K 10[25.25], + (Qr) 2 S 23[8] (> Kt שלשי), 1 Ch 11[11] 12[19] (v[18] van d. H.; Kt in both, שלושים), read in all three הַשָּׁלִשָׁה (רֹאשׁ) *chief of the three* ⑥L We Dr Bu Now.—שָׁלִשִׁים Pr 22[20] Qr v. שִׁלְשֹׁם.

†II. [שְׁלִשׁ] **adj. pertaining to the third**;—only m.pl. as subst. שְׁלִשִׁים *those of third generation* (grandsons); בְּנֵי ש׳ Gn 50[23] (E) *sons of those of third generation,* i.e. great-grandsons (v. Kö[SK 1898, 533 ff.]); עַל־בָּנִים עַל־ש׳ וְעַל־רִבֵּעִים Ex 20[5] (E; v. [רִבֵּעַ]) = Dt 5[9], Nu 14[18], cf. Ex 34[7] (both J).

†שָׁלֶשׁ (van d. H. שֶׁלֶשׁ) **n.pr.m.** in Asher, 1 Ch 7[35], Ζεμη, A Σελλης, ⑥L Σελεμ.

†שַׁלִּשָׁה **n.pr.loc.** doubtful;—אֶרֶץ־שׁ 1S 9⁴, B ⓖL Σελχα, A Σαλισσα; ? cf. בַּעַל שָׁלִשָׁה 2 K 4⁴².

†שִׁלְשָׁה **n.pr.m.** in Asher, 1 Ch 7³⁷, Σαλεισα, ⓖL Σελεμσαν.

†שַׁלְתִּיאֵל **n. pr. m.** (= שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל Thes Buhl);—father of Zerub. Hg 1¹².¹⁴ 2²; Σαλαθιηλ.

שָׁם **adv.** there, thither (Ar. ثَمَّ *there*, cf. ثُمَّ *then*; BAram. תַּמָּה, Eg. Aram. תמה S-C Pap. A 4, J 6, ℵ תַּמִּין (with demonstr. *n*, cf. אֲרִין beside אִלֵּךְ), Syr. ܬܡܢ; Zenj Had. 8 (Cooke 159) שם);—**1. a.** *there* Gn 2⁸.¹² 11².⁷.³¹ + oft.; placed early in sentence for emph., Mi 4¹⁰ תִּנָּצְלִי שָׁם, Na 3¹⁵ Ez 32²².²⁴ ψ 104²⁶ +, . . . וְשָׁם Gn 41¹² Ex 15²⁷ Nu 13²².³³ +, וְשָׁם . . . שָׁם Ex 15²⁵ Dt 12¹⁴ Is 27¹⁰ Jb 3¹⁷ +, . . . וְהִנֵּה שָׁם Gn 29², . . . כִּי שָׁם 11⁹ 21³¹ 35⁷ 2 S 1²¹ 15²¹ +, . . . אַךְ שָׁם Is 34¹⁴.¹⁵, . . . גַּם שָׁם 23¹² 57⁷ ψ 139¹⁰; resuming a preceding 'where,' Jb 39³⁰ בַּאֲשֶׁר חֲלָלִים שָׁם הוּא, Ju 5²⁷ Je 22¹² Ec 11³, cf. 1⁷ Repeated, שָׁם . . . שָׁם *here* . . . *there* Is 28¹⁰.¹³. In poetry, pointing to a spot in which a scene is localized vividly in the imagination, ψ 14⁵ שָׁם פָּחֲדוּ פָחַד *there* feared they a fear! 36¹³, cf. 48⁷ 66⁶ 132¹⁷; Hos 6⁷ Zp 1¹⁴.—Hb 3⁴ read probably (We Now) שָׁם the flashes at his side *made he* the hiding of his power; Ec 3¹⁷ שָׁם = *with God*, in the Divine plan or scheme: but read perh. שָׁם Hi De al. **b.** preceded by the rel., אֲשֶׁר שָׁם *where*, Gn 2¹¹ Ex 20²¹ 1 S 9¹⁰ +, usu. with one or more words between, Gn 13³.¹⁴ 19²⁷ Ex 29⁴² 2 S 11¹⁶ 2 K 23²⁷ + oft.; after בַּאֲשֶׁר הוּא שָׁם, †Gn 21¹⁷ With אשר omitted (the rel. being indic. by cstr., Ges§ 130 c, d) Ez 39¹¹ מְקוֹם שָׁם קֶבֶר בְּיִשְׂרָ׳ a place *where* a grave (may be) in Isr., but ⓖ𝔙 Co Or al. read שֵׁם a place *of renown*. **2.** *thither*, after vbs. of motion (= שָׁמָּה, v. **3**), Dt 1³⁷ לֹא תָבֹא שָׁם, Ju 19¹⁵ 21¹⁰ 1 S 2¹⁴ 9⁶ al.; שָׁם . . . אֲשֶׁר *whither*, 1 K 18¹⁰ 21¹⁸ 2 K 1⁴.⁶.¹⁶ Is 20⁶, more oft. in Je Ez, as Je 8³ 22²⁷ 23³.⁸ 45⁵ +, Ez 4¹³ 12¹⁶ 36²⁰.²² +; so שֶׁשָּׁם ψ 122⁴. **3.** with ה loc., שָׁמָּה (shâmmāh): **a.** after vbs. of motion, *thither*, Gn 19²⁰ לָנוּס שָׁמָּה to flee *thither*, v²² 20¹³ 24⁶ 29³ Dt 1³⁸ + oft.; = *into it, therein* (of a basket, pit, etc.), Ex 16³³ וְתֵן־שָׁמָּה מְלֹא הָעֹמֶר, 21³³ וְנָפַל שָׁמָּה, 30¹⁸ Ju 8²⁵ 2 K 12¹⁰; pregnantly, after a verb implying motion, as *to bury*, Gn 23¹³ נוֹעַד וְאֶקְבְּרָה אֶת־מֵתִי שָׁמָּה, 25¹⁰ 49³¹ 50⁵ (all P), *to meet* Ex 29⁴².⁴³ 30⁶.³⁶ Nu 17¹⁹ (all P), Jos 2¹⁶ 7³ Je 13⁷ Jo 4⁷, perh. Ct 8⁵ (? **c**). **b.** שָׁמָּה . . . אֲשֶׁר *whither* Gn 20¹³ Nu 33⁵⁴ Dt 4⁵.¹⁴ + oft.; *where* 2 K 23⁸ 1 Ch 4⁴¹. **c.** more rarely, i.q. שָׁם *there*, Gn 43³⁰ וַיִּבְךְּ שָׁמָּה, Jos 2¹ Ju 16²⁷ 2 K 4¹¹ 9¹⁶ Ho 2¹⁷ Is 22¹⁸ 34¹⁵ 65⁹ Je 18² 27²² Ez 23³ 32²⁹.³⁰ (v²².²⁴.²⁶ שָׁם), 48³⁵ שָׁמָּה יְ, ψ 76⁴ 122⁵ Ec 3¹⁶. **4.** מִשָּׁם *from there, thence*: **a.** oft. after verbs of departing, taking, etc., Gn 2¹⁰ 11⁸.⁹ 12⁸ 18¹⁶ 24⁷ 42², etc., Nu 13²³ 21¹² 22⁴¹ וַיִּרְא מִשָּׁם, Dt 4²⁹ וּבִקַּשְׁתֶּם מִשָּׁם, 30⁴ Je 37¹² Ho 2¹⁷ Am 9².³.⁴ Jb 39²⁹ +. Peculiarly, Gn 49²⁴ מִשָּׁם רֹעֶה אֶבֶן יִשְׂרָ׳ Ges De RVm *from there* [from heaven], (from) the Shepherd (׳י), the Stone (Rock) of Israel, Ew Di Sta *from there* (where is) the Shepherd of (רֹעֶה) the (Bethel-)stone of Israel; but both forced: text dubious; Gunk by the name (מִשָּׁם; so ℭ) of the Shepherd, etc. (as Ew Di). **b.** מִשָּׁם . . . אֲשֶׁר *whence* Gn 24⁵ Nu 23¹³ + **c.** expressing *origin*, Gn 3²³ the ground אֲשֶׁר לֻקַּח מִשָּׁם, 10¹⁴ *whence* (= *from whom*) came forth the Phil., Ju 19¹⁸ מִשָּׁם אָנֹכִי, 1 S 10¹² אִישׁ מִשָּׁם, Is 65²⁰. **d.** of the mass, *from* which something is taken or made, Gn 27⁹ 30³² (of צֹאן), Lv 2² וְקָמַץ מִשָּׁם וגו׳ (from the meal, etc., of a מנחה), 1 K 17¹³ אַךְ עֲשֵׂה לִי מִשָּׁם עֻגָה קְטַנָּה i.e. from the meal and oil, 2 K 7².¹⁹: וּמִשָּׁם לֹא תֹאכֵל, Ez 5³.

1. **שֵׁם** **n.m.** 2 S 7, 9 name (√unknown; Thes שׁמה, cf. Ba ZMG xli (1887), 635; Lag BN 100 ושם, Ar. وَسْمٌ *brand, mark*, cf. RS K 213, 303 ff. Kö ii. 1. 104; NH = BH (esp. יהוה = הַשֵּׁם); Ph. שם Lzb 377; As. *šumu*, Sab. סם Hom Chr 124; Eth. ስም: Ar. إِسْمٌ, أُسْمٌ, سِمٌ, سُمٌ; Aram. שֵׁם, שְׁמָא, also שׁוּם, שֵׂם (Kö ii. 1. 512), אֶסְמָא, OAram., Palm. שם Lzb 377);—abs. שׁ׳ Gn 6⁴ +; cstr. שׁ׳ Gn 12⁸ +, rarely שֵׁם־ 1 S 8² +; sf. שְׁמִי Ex 3¹⁵ +, שִׁמְךָ Gn 32²⁹ +, שִׁמֵּךְ 1 K 18³¹ +, etc.; pl. שֵׁמוֹת (rarely שְׁמוֹת) Gn 2²⁰ +; cstr. שְׁמוֹת Ex 6¹⁶ +, sf. שְׁמוֹתָם Nu 13⁴ +, שְׁמוֹתָן Ez 23⁴.⁴;—*name*: **1.** of river Gn 2¹¹.¹³.¹⁴, beasts v¹⁹.²⁰, city 26³³ (all J) +; שׁ׳ הַיּוֹם †Ez 24², i.e. exact designation of it (+ הַיּ׳ הַזֶּה). **2. a.** usu. of pers.: Gn 4¹⁷.¹⁹.¹⁹ (J) +; as signif. 1 S 25²⁵, cf. Pr 21²⁴; esp. in phr. וַיְהִי אִישׁ . . . וּשְׁמוֹ אֶלְקָנָה 1 S 1¹, cf. 9¹.², Je 37¹³ + 28 t.; less oft. as גְּלֻלֵי שְׁמוֹ 1 S 17⁴, cf. Zc 6¹² + 5 t. (cf. in As. Krae BAS i. 430); freq. c. קָרָא (q.v. **6**, and **Niph. 2, Pu.**; note here, נִקְרָא שׁ׳ עַל in token of ownership 2 S 12²⁸ (v. Dr), Is 4¹); rarely, יָשִׂים אֶת־שְׁמוֹ אֲבִימֶלֶךְ Ju 8³¹, cf. 2 K 17³⁴ Ne 9⁷; וַיָּשֶׂם לָהֶם שׁ׳ Dn 1⁷; c. יֹאמַר Gn 32²⁹ (J); change of name is without vb., as Gn 17¹⁵ (P), or (usu.) c. יִהְיֶה Gn 35¹⁰ (P) *Isr. shall be thy name*, cf. 17⁵ 1 K 18³¹ 1 Ch 22⁹, also

וַיַּסֵּב אֶת־שְׁמוֹ יְהוֹ׳ 2 K 23^{34} = 2 Ch 36^{4}, cf. 2 K 24^{17}, and (subj. י׳) מַה־שְּׁמֶךָ; ש׳ עוֹלָם אֶתֶּן־לוֹ Is 56^{5}; Gn 32^{28}, cf. Ex 3^{13} Pr 30^{4}, מִי שְׁמֶךָ Ju 13^{17}; *be explicitly mentioned* is: וְכֻלָּם בְּשֵׁמוֹת Ezr 10^{16}, נִקְּבוּ בְּשׁ׳ Nu 1^{17} 1 Ch 16^{41} 2 Ch 28^{15} 31^{19} Ezr 8^{20}, וַיָּבֹאוּ הַכְּתוּבִים בְּשׁ׳ 1 Ch 4^{38}, הַבָּאִים בְּשׁ׳ v^{41}; of things, וּבְשֵׁמוֹת תִּפְקְדוּ Nu 4^{32} (P), + v^{27} (read בְּשֵׁמֹת 𝔊 Di Baen Gray); יְדַעְתִּיךָ בְּשֵׁם Ex 33^{12} (subj. י׳), i.e. acknowledge thee, personally (as mine), cf. v^{17} (both J); בְּשׁ׳ פ׳ *as the representative of* 1 S 25$^{5.9}$ 1 K 21^{8} Je 29^{25} Est 2^{22} 3^{12} 8$^{8.8.10}$ (cf. also **3**). **b.** =*reputation;* (1) וַאֲגַדְּלָה שְׁמֶךָ Gn 12^{2} (J), וְעָשִׂתִי לְךָ שֵׁם גָּדוֹל כְּשֵׁם הַגְּדֹלִים אֲשֶׁר בָּאָרֶץ 2 S 7^{9}; †*make oneself a name* וְנַעֲשֶׂה לָּנוּ שׁ׳ Gn 11^{4} (J), וַיַּעַשׂ לוֹ שׁ׳ 2 S 8^{13}, of י׳ Je 32^{20}, hence Ne 9^{10} Dn 9^{15}, Is 63$^{12.14}$, so c. שׂוּם 2 S 7^{23} = 1 Ch 17^{21}; וַיֵּצֵא לָךְ שֵׁם בַּ׳ Ez 16^{14} (cf. 1 Ch 14^{17}), וַיֵּלֶךְ שְׁמוֹ עַד־לְמֵרָחוֹק 2 Ch 26^{15}, עַד־ל׳ v^{8}; 2 S 23$^{18.22}$; =*fame, glory,* Zp 3$^{19.20}$ Ez 39^{13}.—34^{29} read perh. שָׁלֹם 𝔊 Siegf Be Toy; Co שָׁלֵם; Krae conj. שָׁמֶן; אַנְשֵׁי הַשֵּׁם Gn 6^{4} (J), Nu 16^{2} (J), אַנְשֵׁי שֵׁמוֹת 1 Ch 5^{24} 12^{31} (van d. H. v^{30}); c. neg. בְּנֵי בְלִי־שֵׁם Jb 30^{8}; (2) bad sense, וְהוֹצִא עָלֶיהָ שֵׁם רָע Dt 22^{14}, cf. v^{19} Ne 6^{13}; =*byword* Ez 23^{10}; טְמֵאַת הַשּׁ׳ 22^{5} **c.** esp. as giving a man a kind of posthumous life, esp. in his sons, אֵין־לִי בֵן בַּעֲבוּר הַזְכִּיר שְׁמִי 2 S 18^{18}, לְהָקִים לְאָחִיו שֵׁם בְּ׳ Dt 25^{7}, cf. v^{6} Ru 4$^{5.10}$, without whom it is blotted out, etc., Dt 25^{6}, cf. Nu 27^{4} (P), Ru 4^{10}, so that to destroy one's name = extirpate family (and שֵׁם sts. is ‖ זֶרַע) 1 S 24^{22} (Gi v^{21}), 2 S 14^{7} (‖ שְׁאֵרִית), so of peoples Dt 7^{24} 9^{14} 12^{3} Is 14^{22}+; לֹא יִזָּרַע מִשִּׁמְךָ עוֹד Na 1^{14} (of Nineveh); כֵּן יַעֲמֹד זַרְעֲכֶם וְשִׁמְכֶם Is 66^{22}; more abstr. (‖ זֵכֶר) Jb 18^{17} Pr 10^{7} **3.** *name,* as designation of God, specif. of י׳ (esp. Je Ez Is$^{2.3}$ ψψ):—first (in Hex) in phr. ק׳ בְּשׁ׳ י׳ Gn 4^{26} (J), *call with,* i.e. use the name י׳ in worship, so 12^{8} 13^{4} 21^{33} 26^{25} + (v. קרא **2 c**); hence, of place of worship, בְּכָל־הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר אַזְכִּיר אֶת־שְׁמִי Ex 20^{24} (Gi v^{21}); לָשׂוּם [לְשַׁכֵּן] אֶת־שְׁמוֹ שָׁם Dt 12$^{5.11}$+; בָּנָה בַיִת לִשְׁמִי 2 S 7^{13} + oft.; people come לְשׁ׳ י׳ Jos 9^{9} (R^{D}), so לְמַעַן שׁ׳ 1 K 8^{41} = 2 Ch 6^{32}, Is 60^{9}; seek it ψ 83^{17}; *swear with* בְּשׁ׳ י׳ 1 S 20^{42} Dt 6^{13} 10^{20} Lv 19^{12}, cf. (לַשָּׁוְא) Ex 20$^{7.7}$ = Dt 5$^{11.11}$; תָּפַשׂ שׁ׳ י׳ Pr 30^{9}; נִקְרָא שְׁמִי עַל־, etc., in token of ownership (cf. **2 a**), Je 7^{10}+ (v. p. 896^{a}); =his reputation, fame, c. עָשָׂה לוֹ, v. **1 b** (1), cf. Jos 7^{9}; בְּשׁ׳ י׳, i.e. as his representative Ex 5^{23} (J), 1 S 17^{45} Dt 10^{8} 2 S 6^{18} 2 K 2^{24} + (v. **2 a** ad fin.); esp. as embodying the (revealed) character of י׳: י׳ שְׁמוֹ Am 5^{8} 9^{6} Je 33^{2}, זֶה שְּׁמִי לְעֹלָם Ex 3^{15} (E; ‖ זִכְרִי; fundamental passage), 6^{3} (P); י׳ (א׳) צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ Am 4^{13} 5^{27} Je 10^{16} 46^{18} + 10 t. Je Is^{2}, י׳ קַנָּא שְׁמוֹ Ex 34^{14} (J; cf. 20^{5} Na 1^{2}), קָדוֹשׁ שׁ׳ Is 57^{15}, שׁ׳ קָדְשִׁי[וֹ] Am 2^{7} Ez 39^{7} 43^{7} ψ 103^{1} + oft.; hence object of knowledge Is 52^{6} Je 48^{17}, יֹדְעֵי שְׁמֶךָ ψ 9^{11} (‖ דֹּרְשֶׁיךָ), love Is 56^{6}, אֹהֲבֵי שׁ׳ ψ 5^{12} 69^{37} 119^{132}, fear 61^{6}, esp. of praise, etc. (הִזְכִּיר, הִלֵּל, בֵּרֵךְ, הוֹדָה, etc.): לְשִׁמְךָ אֲזַמֵּר 2 S 22^{50} (‖ אוֹדְךָ), and so very oft. ‖ (י׳) = ψ 18^{50}, cf. 1 Ch 16^{10} 29^{13} ψ 45^{18} Is 26^{13} 1 K 8$^{33.35}$ = 2 Ch 6$^{24.26}$ ψ 8$^{2.10}$+; הָבוּ לי׳ כְּבוֹד שְׁמוֹ 29^{2} 96^{8}, and many combinations; opp. חִלֵּל אֶת־שׁ׳ א׳ Lv 18^{21}+, נקב שׁ׳ י׳ 24^{16}, נִאֵץ שׁ׳ ψ 74$^{10.18}$, etc.; הַשֵּׁ׳ הַנִּכְבָּד וְהַנּוֹרָא Dt 28^{58}, cf. Ne 1^{11}; לְמַעַן שְׁמֶךָ, in appeals to י׳ to act acc. to his character Je 14$^{7.21}$ Ez 20$^{9.14}$ Is 48^{9} 66^{5} ψ 25^{11} 31^{4}+; שׁ׳ י׳ is powerful agent, בְּשִׁמְךָ הוֹשִׁיעֵנִי (‖ בִּגְבוּרָתְךָ) 54^{3}, cf. 124^{8}; of מַלְאַךְ י׳, י׳ says שְׁמִי בְּקִרְבּוֹ Ex 23^{21} (E); הַשֵּׁם Lv 24^{11} is prob. scribal substitution for word י׳ (already beginning to be thought ineffable, esp. c. וַיִּקֹּב cf. Gei[Urschr. 273 f.] Di Dr-Wh Baen); on development of this usage, and Jewish use of הַשּׁ׳ as personif. or hypostasis, v. Levy[NHWB s.v.] Jastr[s.v.].—קָרוֹב שְׁמֶךָ ψ 75^{2} is striking, but doubtful, < 𝔊 Dy Che Gr Hup-Now קֹרְאֵי שׁ׳, Du קָרְאֵנוּ בְשׁ׳ (= קְרָאנוּ). **4.** of false gods, use forbidden Ex 23^{13} (E), Jos 23^{7} (R^{D}), cf. Ho 2^{19} ψ 16^{4}; speak בְּשֵׁם אלהים אחרים Dt 18^{20}; קָרָא בְשׁ׳ א׳ 1 K 18$^{24.25.26}$; יֵלְכוּ בְשׁ׳ א׳ Mi 4^{5}. **5.** =*memorial, monument* Is 55^{13} (‖ אוֹת; so Che Du > =*fame* Di-Kit), יָד וָשֵׁם טוֹב מִבָּנִים וגו׳ 56^{5} (with word-play on שׁ׳ **1 c**).

†II. שֵׁם **n.pr.m.** first son of Noah;—Gn 5^{32} 6^{10} 7^{13} 10$^{1.22.31}$ 11$^{10.10.11}$ (all P), 9$^{18.23.26.27}$ 10^{21} (all J), 1 Ch 1$^{4.17.24}$; Σημ.

†שֶׁמְאֵבֶר **n.pr.m.** king of Ṣ^{e}boim;—Gn 14^{2}, Συμοβορ, 𝔊L Συμορ.

שְׁמוּאֵל 140 **n.pr.m.** Samuel (=*name of Ēl* Thes al. (or, *his name is Ēl* Hom[Heb. Trad. 98 f.] Wkl[KAT 3. 225] Now[1 S 1, 20]), cf. פְּנוּאֵל, רְעוּאֵל; v. Dr[1 S 1. 20]; Prät[ZMG 1905, 777 ff.] caritative from יִשְׁמָעֵאל; Palm. שמואל Lzb[377]; v. further Gie[AT Schätzung d. Gottesn. (1901), 102 ff.]);—**1.** great prophet, 11th cent. B.C., Σαμουηλ: 1 S 1^{20} (name expl. as if from שָׁאַל), 1$^{18.21.26}$ + 125 t. 1 S, 1 Ch 6$^{13.18}$ 9^{22} 11^{3} 26^{28} 29^{29} 2 Ch 35^{18} Je 15^{1} ψ 99^{6}. †**2.** in Simeon, Nu 34^{20} (P), Σαλαμιηλ. †**3.** in Issachar 1 Ch 7^{2}, (Ι)σαμουηλ.

†שְׁמִידָע **n.pr.m.** in Manasseh (*the name knoweth*? cf. Sab. ידעסמהו DHM [ZMG xxxvii (1883), 16]);— Nu 26[32] (Συμαεp), Jos 17[2] 1 Ch 7[19], Συμαρειμ, etc.; ⑥L Σαμ(ε)ιδα(ε).

†שְׁמִידָעִי **adj.gent.** as n.coll. הַשְּׁ Nu 26[32].

†שְׁמִירָמוֹת **n.pr.m.** (here acc. to Thes who qu. *nom. altitudinum*, i.e. perhaps of *heavens*): Levites, Σαμε(ι)ραμωθ: **1.** 1 Ch 15[18.20] 16[5]. **2.** 2 Ch 17[8] Qr (Kt שמרימות).

שִׁמְעָא (√of following).

†שִׁמְעָאָה **n. pr. m.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[32] Σεμαα, Σαμαα, etc., = following.

†שִׁמְעָם **n.pr.m.** = foreg., 1 Ch 9[38], Σαμα(α).

שִׁמְעָא v. שָׁמַע, √שמע. שִׁמְעָאבֶר v. שֵׁם.

†שַׁמְגַּר **n.pr.m.** a 'judge,' son of Anath, Ju 3[31] 5[6], Σαμα[ε]γαρ (on this name (Hittite?) cf. GFM [Ju 3, 31]; Nö [ZMG xlii (1888), 479] conj. שמגר).

[שָׁמַד] 90 **vb. Niph.** be exterminated, destroyed (NH der. spec.; Aram. שְׁמַד Pa. *cause to apostatize* (Jastr); Syr. ܐܰܫܛܶܦ seems disputed (in Lexx.); Nö [Eut. Nab. 32] *curse*; Ba [ES 10] cites As. *ašmud, I destroyed*; Gerber[112] thinks vb. denom.);—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִשְׁמַד Ez 32[12]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁמֵד Is 48[19] Pr 14[11]; 2 mpl. תִּשָּׁמְדוּן Dt 4[26]; *Inf. abs.* הִשָּׁמֵד v[26]; cstr. sf. הִשָּׁמֶדְךָ Dt 28[20], etc.;—†**1.** of pers. *be annihilated, exterminated*, Gn 34[30] (J), Ju 21[16] 2 S 21[5] (+מֵהִתְיַצֵּב בְּ;—but rd. לְהַשְׁמִידֵנוּ ⑥ Ew We Dr al.), ψ 37[38] (‖ נִכְרַת), 83[11]; of people Dt 4[26] (הִשָּׁמֵד תִּשְׁ), 7[23] 12[30] (+מִפָּנֶיךָ), 28[20] (‖ אָבַד), v[24.45.51.61], Je 48[42] (+מֵעָם), Ez 33[12] ψ 92[8] (+עֲדֵי־עַד), cf. also Is 48[19] וְלֹא יִשָּׁמֵד שְׁמוֹ מִלְּפָנָי (+יִכָּרֵת; זַרְעֶךָ, etc., in ‖ clause). †**2.** *be destroyed*, of bamoth, Ho 10[8], cf. (בֵּית רְשָׁעִים) Pr 14[11]; *be devastated*, of land, Je 48[8] (‖ אבד). **Hiph.** 69 *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁמִיד Dt 2[22]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁמִיד Is 13[9]+, וַיַּשְׁמֵד 1 K 16[12] 2 K 10[28], etc.; *Imv.* ms. הַשְׁמֵד Dt 33[27]; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁמֵד Is 14[23], יַ֫ Am 9[8]; cstr. לְהַשְׁמִיד Jos 9[24]+, also †עַד הַשְׁמִידְךָ Dt 7[24], וּ֫ 28[48], ם֫ Jos 11[14] (but rd. in all הַשְׁ, as Jos 23[15], v. Dr[Dt 7, 24]), לַשְׁמֵד †Is 23[11], etc.;—**1.** *annihilate, exterminate*: acc. pers. vel gent., subj. י vel pers. hum., Dt 1[27] 2[22] (+מִפָּנַי pers.), 6[15] (+מֵעַל־פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה), 9[20]+16 t. Dt, Jos 7[12] (acc. הַחֵרֶם; +מִקִּרְבְּכֶם), 9[24]+4 t. Jos (all R[D]), 2 K 14[16] 1 K 13[34] Am 9[8] Is 13[9] 26[14] Est 3[6.13]+23 t.; acc. פְּרִיוֹ וְשָׁרְשָׁיו (fig.) Am 2[9], cf. Ez 34[16] (but Vrss Co Toy al. [not Hi Krae] אֶשְׁמֹר); הִשְׁ׳ אֶת־שְׁמִי 1 S 24[22] (Gi v[21]), 2 S 22[38] 1 K 16[12] ψ 145[20]; הַשְׁמֵד as subst., Is 14[23] besom of *extermination*; acc. אֶת־הַבַּעַל 2 K 10[28], of extirpating Baal-worship מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל. †**2.** *destroy*, cities Mi 5[13], fortresses Is 23[11], bamoth Lv 26[30] (H), Nu 33[52] (P; ‖ אבד), חֹזֶק מַמְלְכוֹת הַגּוֹיִם Hg 2[22].

שֶׁמֶד **n.pr.m.** 1 Ch 8[12] Gi Baer, v. שֶׁמֶר.

[שֶׁמֶד] **n.pr.m.** whence

†שִׁמְדִי **adj.gent.** in Caleb, c. art. as n.coll. הַשְּׁ 1 Ch 2[53]; Ησαμαθειμ[ν], ὁ Σαμαθι.

שִׁמְהָ (appar. √of foll.; Sta [§ 324 a]; so Thes, cp. Ar. سَمَا *be high, lofty* (or is this secondary?); Jen [Kosmol. (1890), 6] cp. As. *šamû, id.* (>*šamû*= *sparkle*, Id [ZK ii (1885), 53]); cf. Dl[WB]).

[שָׁמַי] **n.m.** [Dt 33, 28] only pl. שָׁמַ֫יִם 421 (Sta [§ 324 a]) **heavens, sky** (NH *id.*; As. *šamû*, pl. *šamê, šamûtu*, also *šamâmu*, cf. Ph. שמם; Sab. סמה Hom [Chr 46, 124]; Ar. سَمَآءٌ; Eth. ሰማይ; Aram. שְׁמַיָּא, שְׁמֵ֫י; Palm. Nab. שמ(י)ן in n.pr. (cpd. with בעל) Lzb[153] GACooke[45]; on pl. form v. Ba [ZMG xlii (1888), 341 f.]);—abs. שׁ Gn 1[1]+, מַיִם- Gn 2[4]+; cstr. הַשָּׁמַ֫יְמָה Ex 9[8]+; cstr. שְׁמֵי Dt 10[14]+9 t.; sf. שָׁמֶ֫יךָ ψ 8[4]+2 t., שָׁמָיו Dt 33[28], שְׁמֵיכֶם Lv 26[19], c. vb. pl., Ho 2[23];—**1. a.** *visible heavens, sky*, where stars, etc., are Ju 5[20] Gn 15[5] (J), Dt 4[19] Gn 1[14.15.17] (P), hence כּוֹכְבֵי הַשְּׁ 22[17] (JE)+9 t. (usu. as countless), צְבָא הַשְּׁ (כָּל־) Dt 4[19] Je 8[2]+ (צ **1 c**; rarely of angels, צ **1 b**); before which fowl fly Gn 1[20] (P), cf. Dt 4[17] Je 8[7] Pr 30[19], עוֹף הַשְּׁ Gn 2[19] (J), 1[19] (P)+(עוף **1**), צִפּוֹר שְׁ †ψ 8[9], נְשָׁרֵי שְׁ †La 4[19]; as רָקִיעַ (q.v.) Gn 1[8] (P), ψ 19[2], with waters beneath and above Gn 1[9] (P, cf. v[7]), ψ 148[4], darkened with clouds 1 K 18[45], cleared by wind Jb 26[13]; whence comes rain Gn 8[2] (J), Ju 5[4] Dt 11[11]+, and dew Gn 27[28] (J), v[39] (E), Dt 33[28] (poem)+, cf. בִּרְכַת שְׁ †Gn 49[25] (poem in J), מֶגֶד שְׁ †Dt 33[13] (poem), but also (destructive) fire 2 K 1[10.10] Jb 1[16]+ (v. also **2 a** infr.); הִבְרֵי שְׁ Is 47[13], i.e. astrologers, cf. אוֹתוֹת הַשְּׁ Je 10[2]; as high Gn 11[4] (J), Am 9[2] (opp. שְׁאוֹל), v[6] (opp. אֶרֶץ)+, עַד־לֵב הַשְּׁ Dt 4[11]; as over all the earth, תַּחַת (כָּל־)הַשְּׁ Gn 6[17] 7[19] (both P), Dt 2[25] Ec 1[13] מִתַּחַת וגו׳ (of extermination) Ex 17[14] (E), Dt 7[24] 9[14]+; specif. of Israel, שָׁמֶ֫יךָ Dt 28[23], שְׁמֵיכֶם Lv 26[19] (H); בֵּין הַשְּׁ וּבֵין הָאָרֶץ 2 S 18[9] (hung from tree), 1 Ch 21[16] (of angel), cf. Ez 8[3] (Ezekiel in vision), Zc 5[9] (flying ephah); מִקְצֵה הַשְּׁ וְעַד־קְצֵה

שַׁ֫ of limits of horizon Dt 4^{32}, cf. 30^4 Ne 1^9 ψ 19^7; as made by God Je 51^{15}(opp. תֵּבֵל), ψ 8^4+; enduring Dt 11^{21} Jb 14^{12} ψ 89^{30}; esp. שׁ(הַ)שָּׁ֫מַיִם וְ(הָ)אָרֶץ =universe (cf. in Sab., SabDenkm No. 41. 42, l. 3), Dt 3^{24} Gn 1^1 (P)+(esp. Dt Je Is^2 ψψ), +הַיָּם Ex 20^{11} Hg 2^6, etc., +מַיִם מִתַּחַת לָאָרֶץ Ex 20^4=Dt 5^8, cf. Pr 30^4, etc.; opp. תְּהוֹם Pr 8^{27} (+אֶרֶץ v^{29}); שׁ֫ חֲדָשִׁים וְאָרֶץ חֲדָשָׁה as part of future glory †Is 65^{17} 66^{22} **b.** phrases are: אֲרֻבּוֹת הַשָּׁ֫ (letting rain through) †Gn 7^{11} 8^2 (P), Mal 3^{10} (fig.), cf. הַיַּעֲשֶׂה י׳ אֲ֫ בַּשָּׁ֫ 2 K $7^{2.19}$, so לֶחֶם שָׁ֫ דְּגָן שָׁ֫ †ψ 78^{23} (for manna), cf. †v^{24}, †105^{40}; מוֹסְדוֹת הַשָּׁ֫ 2 S 22^8 (‖ הָאָרֶץ; in ‖ ψ 18^8), עַמּוּדֵי שָׁ֫ Jb 26^{11}, חוּג שָׁ֫ 22^{14}; *towards the sky* is הַשָּׁמַיְמָה Jos 8^{20} (J), Ex $9^{8.10}$ (P), Jb 2^{12} Ju 13^{20} 20^{40} 2 Ch 6^{13}; עַל־הַשָּׁמַיִם Ex $9^{22.23}$ $10^{21.22}$ (all E), אֶל־שָׁ֫ Dt 32^{40} (poem), שָׁ֫ alone 1 K $8^{22.54}$ Jb 35^5 Pr 23^5. **2. a.** as abode of God (י׳) 1 K $8^{30.32}$+ oft., where he sits enthroned ψ 2^3 Is 66^1, etc., cf. רֹכֵב שָׁ֫ Dt 33^{26}(poem), ψ 68^{34}, whence he rains brimstone Gn 19^{24} (J), bread Ex 16^4 (E), cf. Ne 9^{15}, casts hailstones Jos 11^{11} (E), talks with Israel Ex 20^{22} (E; Gi v^{19})+, cf. Gn 21^{17} $22^{11.15}$ (E), looks down Dt 26^{15}+, hears his people ψ 20^7+10 t. Chr, etc.; he thunders בַּשָּׁ֫ 1 S 2^{10} ψ 18^{14}, ‖ מִן־שָׁ֫ 2 S 22^{14}; he bends (נטה) שָׁ֫ to come down v^{10}=ψ 18^{10}, cf. ψ 144^5 and (*rend*) Is 63^{19}; נִפְתְּחוּ הַשָּׁ֫ Ez 1^1 in vision of God, cf. שַׁעַר הַשָּׁ֫ Gn 28^{17} (E; +בֵּית אֱלֹהִים); though even שְׁמֵי הַשָּׁ֫ *the highest heavens* cannot hold him †Dt 10^{14} 1 K 8^{27}=2 Ch 6^{18}, 2 Ch 2^5 Ne 9^6 ψ 148^4, שְׁמֵי שְׁמֵי־קֶדֶם 68^{34}; he is called אֱלֹהֵי הַשָּׁ֫ (post-ex. title) Ezr 1^2=2 Ch 36^{23}, +11 t. Ezr Ne, Jon 1^9 (cf. Aram., Dn $2^{18.19.37.44}$; in Gn 24^7 add c. 𝔊 וְאֱלֹהֵי הָאָרֶץ, as v^3), אֵל־הַשָּׁ֫ ψ 136^{26}; his sword is בַּשָּׁ֫ Is 34^5, but also his חֶסֶד ψ 36^6, צֶדֶק 85^{12}, אֱמוּנָה 89^3, his word fixed 119^{89}.—שָׁ֫ are †שָׁמָיו (of Israel) Dt 33^{28} (poem), †שְׁמֵיכֶם Lv 26^{19}; †שָׁמֶיךָ ψ 8^4 144^5, †שְׁמֵי י׳ La 3^{66}, †שָׁ֫ קָדְשׁוֹ ψ 20^7. †**b.** Elijah taken up בַּשָּׁ֫ in whirlwind 2 K 2^1, cf. v^{11}. **3.** הַשָּׁ֫ personified in various relations Is 1^2 Je 2^{12} Jb 15^{15} ψ 19^2 50^6=97^6, 89^6 148^4. †**4.** מְלֶכֶת הַשָּׁ֫ v. מ׳ p. 573.

I, II. שַׁמָּה v. שׁמם. שְׁמָה v. שָׁם.

†שַׁמְהוּת **n.pr.m.** captain of Israel 1 Ch 27^8, Σαλαωθ, A 𝔊L Σαμαωθ; prob.=II. שַׁמָּה **3 b**, q.v.

שִׁמְוֹאֵל v. sub שֵׁם.

שַׁמְּוֹת v. II. שַׁמָּה, √שׁמם.

שַׁמַּי v. √שׁמם. שִׁמְיְדָע, שִׁמְיָדָע- v. שֵׁם.

שַׁמְלַי Ezr 2^{46}, v. שַׁלְמַי.

†[שָׁמַט] **vb.** let drop (NH *id.*, *loosen, detach, draw away*, Niph. *slip off;* Aram. שְׁמַט *loosen, pull away;* مَطَّ *draw* sword, *draw* or *pull away;* Ar. سَمَّطَ is *hang, suspend*, II. *release* debtor (Ḳam), سِمْطٌ *string* of pearls);—**Qal** *let drop, fall: Imv.* mpl. sf.+*Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיְשַׁמְּטוּהָ (final ו dittogr.) 2 K 9^{33} he said, *Let her fall, and they let her fall;* then fig., of letting land rest in seventh year, 2 ms. sf.: תִּשְׁמְטֶ֫נָּה Ex 23^{11} (E); *Pf.* 2 ms. וְשָׁמַטְתָּ֫ Je 17^4 *thou shalt let drop* thy hand (read יָדֶ֫ךָ for וּבְךָ JDMich and mod.) from (מִן) thine inheritance, i.e. abandon it; *Inf. abs.* שָׁמוֹט Dt 15^2 *let fall* (a debt in seventh year; v. מַשֶּׁה p. 674^b).—Pf. 3 pl. שָׁמְטוּ הַבָּקָר 2 S 6^6=1 Ch 13^9 is dub., most naturally either *they let the oxen fall* (slip, stumble), or (as 𝔗) *the oxen let it fall* (reading שָׁמְטוּ, sc. the ark); >Thes *the oxen ran away;* 𝔊 *slipped* (the yoke)? v. further Dr. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִשְׁמְטוּ ψ 141^6 their judges *have been thrown down.* **Hiph.** 2 ms. (?) juss. (?) תַּשְׁמֵט Dt 15^3 *thou shalt cause* thy hand *to let drop*, etc.; Ba NB 147 **Qal**; <read תִּשְׁמֹט (cf. Dr), יָדֶ֫ךָ subj.

†שְׁמִטָּה **n.f.** a letting drop of exactions, a (temporary) remitting: תַּעֲשֶׂה שׁ׳ Dt 15^1 (at end of seven years), v^2 כִּי קָרָא שׁ׳ לי׳; whence seventh year is שְׁנַת הַשָּׁ֫ v^9 31^{10}.

שִׁמְיְרָמוֹת v. sub שֵׁם.

†[שָׁמֵם] **vb.** be desolated, appalled (connex. of mngs. not clear) (NH *id.;* JAram. שְׁמַם Ithp. *be dazed*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. שָׁמְמָה Ez 35^{15}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵשֹׁם 1 K 9^8+, 3 mpl. יָשֹׁמּוּ Jb 17^8 ψ 40^{16}, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שֹׁמּוּ Je 2^{12}; *Inf. cstr.* (?) metapl. שַׁמּוֹת Ez 36^3 (Ges §67 r, but v. infra);—תֵּשַׁם, etc. (v. [יָשַׁם]) are placed here by most; Ez 6^6 reads תִּישַׁמְנָה, v. Ges §67 p dd;—*Pt.* שׁוֹמֵם La 3^{11} (v. also **Pō**.); f. שׁוֹמֶמָה (Ges §84 a s) 2 S 13^{20}+; pl. שׁוֹמְמִין La 1^{14}, etc.;—**1.** *be desolated*, of Tamar 2 S 13^{20} (i.e. deflowered, or deserted; others *appalled*), of pers. elsewhere late La 1^{16}; נָתְנֵנִי בְּנֵי שׁוֹמֶמָה v^{13}, שָׁמֵנִי שׁ׳ 3^{11}; pt. as n.f. שׁוֹמֶמָה Is 54^1 (opp. בְּעוּלָה) [Dn 8^{13}+v. **Pō**.]; usu. of land, etc. (sts.=*deserted*), Is 49^8 Ez 33^{28} (מֵאֵין עוֹבֵר), 35^{12} (read שָׁמְמוּ Qr Co Toy Krae; >Kt שׁממה), v^{15}; הַחֳרָבוֹת הַשֹּׁמְמוֹת 36^4 (‖ הֶעָרִים הַנֶּעֱזָבוֹת); שַׁמּוֹת v^3 is prob. corrupt, Co שְׁאָט as v^5, Hi-Sm

from שמה=נשם, Toy reads נָשֹׁם, Krae נְשֹׁם;—pt. fpl. as n.=*desolate places* Is 49[19] 61[4] (both ‖ חָרְבוֹת), v[4] (cf. שְׁמָמָה 62[4]); =*desolations* Dn 9[18.26]. **2.** *be appalled, awestruck,* usu. at (עַל) judgments on others, Lv 26[32] (H), Je 2[12] (v. II. [חָרֵב]), Ez 26[16] 27[35] 28[19] Is 52[14] Jb 17[8], cf. 1 K 9[8] =2 Ch 7[21], Je 18[16] 19[8] 49[17] 50[13]; on oneself ψ 40[16] (עַל־עֵקֶב).—Is 42[14] v. [נשם]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נָשַׁמָּה Je 12[11]+, 3 pl. נָשַׁמּוּ Zp 3[6]+; *Pt.* f. נְשַׁמָּה Ez 36[34]+, etc.;—=**Qal**: **1.** *be desolated,* of roads Lv 26[22] (H), Is 33[8], bamoth Am 7[9] (‖ יֶחֱרָבוּ), altars Ez 6[4]; cf. 25[3] 32[15] Zp 3[6] Zc 7[14] Jo 1[17] ψ 69[26]; of lands Ez 29[12] 30[7] 36[34.35], cities Is 54[3] (opp. יוֹשִׁיבוּ), cf. Ez 36[35] Am 9[14] Je 33[10]; הַנְּשַׁמָּה Ez 36[36] *the desolated* (sc. land, in fig.). **2.** *be appalled* Je 4[9] La 4[5] Ez 4[17] 30[7], c. עַל rei Jb 18[20]. **Pō.** *Pt.* **1.** וְאֶשְׁבָּה מְשׁוֹמֵם Ezr 9[3] *I sat appalled,* cf. v[4]. **2.** transit. *appalling, causing horror* (Dr[Dn 150 f.]): שִׁקּוּץ מְשֹׁמֵם (הַ) Dn 11[31], + perh. 9[27a] (v. שִׁקּוּץ); so also שִׁקֻּץ שֹׁמֵם 12[11] (on שׁ v. Ges[§ 52 s]), הַפֶּשַׁע שֹׁמֵם 8[13] *the crime causing horror,* and שׁ as n. *horror-causer, appaller,* 9[27b]. **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 ms. הֲשִׁמּוֹתָ Jb 16[7], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשִּׁים (Ges[§ 67 y]) Je 49[20] 50[45], 3 mpl. sf. וְיַשִּׁמֵם 1 S 5[6], 1 pl. נָשִׂים Nu 21[30], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הָשֹׁמּוּ (Ges[§ 67 v]) Jb 21[5]; *Inf. abs.* הַשְׁמֵם Mi 6[13]; *Pt.* מַשְׁמִים Ez 3[15];—**1.** *devastate, ravage,* acc. pers. 1 S 5[6] Ez 20[26] Ho 2[14] (fig. of vine), Jb 16[7]; acc. loc. Lv 26[31.32] (H), Je 10[25] Ez 30[12.14] ψ 79[7], so (acc. om.) Nu 21[30] (poem in JE), Mi 6[13];—Ez 14[8] v. שִׂים. **Hiph.** **2. a.** *appal,* acc. pers., c. עַל *at,* Je 49[20] 50[45] Ez 32[10]. **b.** inwardly trans., וָאֶשֹּׁם 3[15] *shewing horror,* Jb 21[5] (Bu Niph. הִשֹּׁמּוּ). **Hoph.** *Inf. cstr.* כָּל־יְמֵי הָשַׁמָּה (sc. הָאָרֶץ) Lv 26[34] (H) *all the days of* (its) *being desolate,* so v[35] 2 Ch 36[21]; Aramaizing, בְּהַשַּׁמָּה (Ges[§ 67 y]) Lv 26[43]. **Hithpō.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁתּוֹמֵם ψ 143[4], etc.;—**1.** *be appalled, astounded,* כִּי *that, because,* Is 59[16] 63[5]; עַל rei Dn 8[27]; בְּתוֹכִי יִשְׁתּוֹמֵם לִבִּי ψ 143[4] (cf. 1 pl. נשתומם Ecclus 43[24]). **2.** *cause oneself desolation, ruin,* Ec 7[16].

†שָׁמֵם **adj.** **devastated**;—שׁ of sanctuary Dn 9[17]; f. שְׁמֵמָה of land Je 12[11].

שְׁמָמָה **n.f.** **a devastation, waste**;—abs. שׁ Ex 23[29]+; pl. cstr. שִׁמְמוֹת Je 51[26]+;—*waste,* usu. of land, city, houses, etc., Ex 23[29] (E), Is 1[7] (prob. del., with words foll. Stu[JP Th. 1877, 714] FB[JBL (1890), 84]), Lv 26[33] (H), Je 4[27]+14 t. Je (‖ מֵאֵין 32[43], מֵאֵין יֹשֵׁב 34[22]), Ez 6[14]+18 t. Ez (35[7a] read שְׁמָמָה וּמְשַׁמָּה for MT שְׁמָמָה וּשְׁמָמָה, so Hi Co Toy Krae al.)+; of prince, יִלְבַּשׁ שׁ Ez 7[27]; of idols Mi 1[7]; בּוֹם שַׁמָּה וּשׁ Ez 23[33].—Ez 35[12] v. שמם **Qal**.

שִׁמְמָה Ez 35[7] v. foregoing.

†שַׁמָּא **n. pr. m.** in Asher, 1 Ch 7[37], Σεμ(μ)α, etc.

†1. שַׁמָּה **n.f.** **waste, appalment** (24 t. Je);—abs. שׁ Je 5[30]+; pl. abs. שַׁמּוֹת ψ 46[9];—**1.** *a waste,* of land, city, etc., Ho 5[9] Is 5[9] 13[9] 24[12] Zc 7[14] Je 2[15] 4[7] 18[16] 19[8] 46[19] 48[9] 50[3] 51[29.43], vine Jo 1[7]; pers. ψ 73[19]; בּוֹם שׁ וּשְׁמָמָה Ez 23[33]. **2.** *appalment, horror,* i.e. occasion of it; of people, land, etc., Dt 28[37] 2 K 22[19] Mi 6[16] Zp 2[15] Je 5[30] 25[9.11.18.38] 29[18] 44[12.22] 49[13.17] 50[23] 51[37.41] 2 Ch 29[8] 30[7]; שׁ הֶחֱזַקְתָּנִי Je 8[21].

†II. שַׁמָּה **n.pr.m.** **1.** in Edom Gn 36[13.17] 1 Ch 1[37], usu. Σομε. **2.** third son of Jesse 1 S 16[9] 17[13], Σαμ(μ)α, ⑥L Σαμαα; v. שִׁמְעָא, שִׁמְעָה, שִׁמְעִי. **3.** Σαμαια(ς), etc., heroes of David: **a.** 2 S 23[11] (om. accid. ‖ 1 Ch 11[13] Dr), v[33]. **b.** v[25] =שַׁמּוֹת 1 Ch 11[27], Σαμαωθ, Σαμ(μ)ωθ; prob. also שַׁמְהוּת 1 Ch 27[8].

שַׁמּוֹת **n.pr.m.** v. foregoing.

†שַׁמַּי **n.pr.m.** in Judah: **1.** 1 Ch 2[28.28.32], Σαμ(μ)αι, etc. **2.** 1 Ch 2[44.45], Σαμαι. **3.** 1 Ch 4[17], Σεμεν, Σεμμαι, Σαμι.

†שְׁמָמוֹן **n.**[**m.**] **appalment, horror** (Ba[NB 324, 336]; another view Lag[BN 202, 203]);—abs. Ez 4[16] *drink water* בְּשׁ, so 12[19].

†מִשְׁמָמָה **n.f.** =שַׁמָּה;—abs. **1.** =*devastation, waste,* וְנָתַתִּי אֶת־הָאָרֶץ שְׁמָמָה ומ׳ Ez 6[14] 33[28], cf. v[29] 35[3], +35[7a], v. שְׁמָמָה; pl. מְשַׁמּוֹת Is 15[16] =Je 48[34]. **2.** *horror,* וְהָיִתָה חָרְפָּה . . . ומ׳ Ez 5[15]

שְׁמֶמֶה v. שֵׁם. שְׁמָמִית v. שְׁמָמִית.

†I. [שָׁמַן] **vb.** **grow fat** (NH Hiph. *id.,* also שֶׁמֶן; Ar. سَمِنَ *be fat;* Aram. שמן, esp. der. spec. and deriv.; שְׁמִין adj. *fat:* As. *šamnu, fat;* Ph. (Pun.) שמן *oil,* so Palm. שמנא Lzb[378]; on relation of meanings Frä[147]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 2 ms. שָׁמַנְתָּ Dt 32[15] and *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁמַן v[15] both of Israel (prosperous and arrogant) under fig. of *fat* beast; so *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁמְנוּ Je 5[28] (of wicked). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיַּשְׁמִינוּ Ne 9[25] were sated *and shewed fatness* (inner causat.); *Imv.* ms. הַשְׁמֵן לֵב הָעָם הַזֶּה Is 6[10] *make fat* (dull, unreceptive),

† שָׁמֵן **adj. fat, robust**;—שׁ׳ m. Ju 3^{29}+, f. שְׁמֵנָה Gn 49^{20}+;—**1.** *fat, rich,* of food, Gn 49^{20} (poem in J), Is 30^{23} (+ דָּשֵׁן), Hb 1^{16} (|| בְּרִאָה); of land, *fertile* Nu 13^{20} (E), Ne 9$^{25.35}$, pasturage Ez 34^{14} 1 Ch 4^{40}. (1 S 15^{9} v. מִשְׁנֶה **3**). **2.** *stout, robust,* of men Ju 3^{29} (|| אִישׁ חָיִל; v. GFM); f. coll. (fig. of flock) Ez 34^{16} (+ הַחֲזָקָה).

† [שָׁמָן] **n.[m.] fat, fertile, place**;—pl. cstr. מִשְׁמַנֵּי הָאָרֶץ (Ges [§§ 20a, 93ee]) Gn 27^{28} (poem in J; מִן partit.), v^{39} (poem in E; מִן priv. acc. to Thes Ew Di Gunk al.; < partit. here as v^{b}, 𝔙 [𝔊 ἀπὸ in both], AV RV Nö[Ency. Bib. 1184], cf. Dr).

שֶׁמֶן$_{192}$ **n.m.** [2 K 20, 13] (on appar. **f.** Ct 1^{3} cf. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 99, 106]) fat, oil;—שׁ׳ abs. Gn 28^{18}+, cstr. Lv 8^{2}+; שֶׁ׳ 2 K 4^{6}+; sf. שַׁמְנִי Ho 2^{7}+, etc.; pl. שְׁמָנִים Am 6^{6}+; sf. שְׁמָנַיִךְ Ct 1^{3}, ־נַיִךְ 4^{10};—**1.** *fat, fatness:* קֶרֶן בֶּן־שׁ׳ Is 5^{1} (of fertile slope); pl. גֵּיא־שְׁמָנִים 28$^{1.4}$; of food (in fig.) 25$^{6.6}$; lit. בְּשָׂרִי כָּחַשׁ מִשָּׁמֶן ψ 109^{24} (cf. צוֹם v^{a}), cf. מִפְּנֵי שׁ׳ Is 10^{27} (in fig., si vera l., mng. obscure; most now emend by conjecture; RS[JPh xiii (1885). 62] עָלָה מִצָּפוֹן שֹׁדֵד [v. also II. חבל], joining to v^{28}; Du Marti *has gone up from P^{e}ne-Rimmon* [??], cf. Di-Kit). **2. a.** *oil,* specif. olive-oil, as rich product Dt 8^{8}+ (v. זַיִת); hence עֵץ שׁ׳ Is 41^{19} *oil-tree,* usu. explained as wild olive, *oleaster,* so Ne 8^{15} (|| זַיִת), עֲצֵי שׁ׳ *oleaster-wood* 1 K 6$^{23.31.32.33}$; once שׁ׳ הַמֹּר Est 2^{12} (v. מֹר p. 600^{b}; מ׳ also in holy anointing oil Ex 30^{23}). **b.** שׁ׳ as staple (condiment) Nu 11^{8} (J; v. לְשַׁד), of value 1 K 17$^{12.14.16}$ 2 K 4$^{2.6.7}$+ 4 t.; symb. of plenty Dt 32^{13} 33^{24} Jb 29^{6}; ascribed (falsely) to gift of Baals Ho 2^{7}; as royal treasure 2 K 20^{13} = Is 39^{2}, cf. 1 K 5^{25} (שׁ׳ כָּתִית, v. כ׳) = 2 Ch 2$^{9.14}$+ 3 t.; tribute Ho 12^{2}, art. of trade Ez 27^{17}; odoriferous Pr 27^{9} Ct 1^{3} 4^{10}, שׁ׳ רוֹקֵחַ Ec 10^{1}, so (fig.) Ct 1^{3} Ec 7^{1}; Pr. 27^{16} is corrupt, v. Toy; sign of luxury Ez 16^{13} Pr 21^{17}, of prosperity Ez 16^{20}. **c.** שׁ׳ as medicament Is 1^{6}; as unguent, for shield 2 S 1^{21}, person Am 6^{6} Mi 6^{15} Dt 28^{40} Ez 16^{9} Est 2^{12} ψ 92^{11} 104^{15}, not for mourner 2 S 14^{2}; on head, token of happiness Ec 9^{8}, of hospitality, דִּשַּׁנְתָּ בַשֶּׁ׳ רֹאשִׁי ψ 23^{5} (fig.), in sim. 133^{2} 141^{5}. **d.** for anointing king, פַּךְ הַשֶּׁ׳ 1 S 10^{1} 2 K 9$^{1.3}$, cf. v^{6}, c. קֶרֶן 1 S 16$^{1.13}$ 1 K 1^{39}; cf. בְּשֶׁ׳ קָדְשִׁי מְשַׁחְתִּיו ψ 89^{21}. **e.** in various figs., of joy שׁ׳ שָׂשׂוֹן Is 61^{3} ψ 45^{8}; soft words 55^{22} Pr 5^{3}; as penetrating 109^{18}; as clear, transparent Ez 32^{14}. **f.** used in primitive worship, poured on stone Gn 28^{18} (E), 35^{14} (J). **g.** in later ritual: for anointing priests, tabern., altar utensils, etc. (P), made of various ingred., זַיִת שׁ׳ among them, Ex 30^{24}, שׁ׳ הַמִּשְׁחָה 25^{6} Lv 8$^{2.10.12}$+ 11 t.; שׁ׳ מִשְׁחַת־קֹדֶשׁ Ex 30$^{25.25}$+ 2 t.; שׁ׳ מ׳ י׳ Lv 10^{7}, שׁ׳ מ׳ אֱלֹהָיו 21^{12}; שׁ׳ הַקֹּ׳ Nu 35^{25}; שׁ׳ alone Lv 14^{10}+ 12 t. Lv 14; for lighting Ex 25^{6}+ 6 t. + שׁ׳ זַיִת זָךְ כָּתִית Ex 27^{20} Lv 24^{2} (v. כָּתִית); poured upon מִנְחָה Lv 2^{1}+ 5 t., cf. 5^{11} Nu 5^{15}; smeared (v. מָשַׁח) upon wafers Ex 29^{2} Lv 2^{4}+, and cakes (or mixed in the making? cf. בָּלַל) Ex 29^{2} Lv 2$^{4.5}$+, so סֹלֶת בַּשׁ׳ Lv 2^{7}, etc. (c. 45 t. in all), חַלַּת לֶחֶם שׁ׳ Ex 29^{23} Lv 8^{26}. **h.** for use in temple 1 Ch 9^{29}. **i.** for תְּרוּמָה in Ezekiel's temple Ez 45$^{14.14}$+ 7 t. 45, 46. †**j.** efficacy denied Mi 6^{7} †**k.** offered to idols Is 57^{9} Ez 16$^{18.19}$ 23^{41}.—Vid. Macalister [Hast. DB Oil] ARSKennedy [Ency. Bib. Oil].

† אַשְׁמַנִּים (elative, Ges [§§ 85b, 133a]; on נּ v. Id. [§§ 20a, 93ee]) appar. **n.[m.] pl.** בָּאַ׳ כַּמֵּתִים Is 59^{10} perhaps: (we are) *among the stout* (RV *lusty*) *like dead men,* cf. Di-Kit; or abstr. *in* (actual) *vigour* (Buhl) > AV (after Jos Ki fr. אָשֵׁם Ho 14^{1} '*be desolate*') *in desolate places* (other conj. v. Che[Hpt] Marti).

† [מִשְׁמָן] **n.[m.] fatness**;—cstr. וּמִשְׁמַן בְּשָׂרוֹ יֵרָזֶה Is 17^{4} (fig.); pl. concr.: *stout, vigorous, ones,* sf. מִשְׁמַנָּיו Is 10^{16} (opp. רָזוֹן; on form v. Ges [§ 93pp]), מִשְׁמַנֵּיהֶם ψ 78^{31}; = *fertile spots,* cstr. מִשְׁמַנֵּי מְדִינָה Dn 11^{24}. Cf. also 1 S 15^{9}, v. מִשְׁנֶה **3**.

† [מַשְׁמָן] **n.[m.] fat piece, tid bit**;—pl. מַשְׁמַנִּים (Ges [l.c.]) Ne 8^{10} (for eating; || מַמְתַקִּים for drinking).

† מַשְׁמַנָּה (Ges [l.c.]) **n.pr.m.** a hero of David, 1 Ch 12^{11} (v^{10} van d. H., who reads מִשׁ׳); Μασεμμανη, etc.; 𝔊L Μασαμαννη.

II. **שׁמן, שׁמני** (√ of following; meaning unknown).

שְׁמֹנֶה (less oft. שְׁמוֹנֶה), שְׁמֹנָה$_{109}$ **n.m. et f. eight** (on ـ cf. Ba[NB 20, 200] and (against him) Philippi[BAS ii. 364]; Ar. ثَمَانِيَةٌ, ثَمَانٍ, Sab. ת̇מני(ת) Hom[Chr 47, 122] DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 369 f., 375]; Aram. תְּמָנֵי, תְּמָנְיָא, ܬܡܢܐ, ܬܡܢܝܐ; Nab. תמונא, Palm. תמניא, Lzb[386]; NH = BH; Ph. שמן; Eth. ሰመንቱ: ሰማንቱ: on As. equiv. v. Dl[§ 75]);—**m.** (c. **n.f.**) alw. abs. שְׁמֹנֶה Ju 3^{8}+ 40 t.; **f.** (c. **n.m.**) abs. שְׁמֹנָה 1 S 17^{12}+ 34 t., cstr. שְׁמֹנַת Nu 2^{24}+ 3 t. (cases of 8 + 10 = 18 are additional, v. infr.); pl. שְׁמֹנִים, 80, v. infr.:—**1.** without other num.: **a.** שְׁמֹנֶה card., before n.pl. Ju 3^{8} 1 K 7^{10}+ 8 t.;

before n.sg. שָׁנָה 1 K 8[17] (Kt; Qr pl.), 22[1]; after n.pl. Ez 40[31]; ordin. בִּשְׁנַת שׁ׳ לְ 2 K 24[12], בִּשׁ׳ שָׁנִים לְ 2 Ch 34[3]. **b.** שְׁמֹנָה card., before n.pl. 1 S 17[12]+3 t., +(n. om.) Je 14[15]+2 t., also שׁ׳ אֵלֶּה Gn 22[23] *these* 8, and, as round no., Mi 5[4] 7 *and* 8 (i.e. plenty); after n.pl. Nu 29[29] 2 Ch 29[17]; ordin., בְּיוֹם שׁ׳ לְ v[17]. **c.** f. cstr. שְׁמֹנַת יָמִים Gn 17[12] 21[4], שׁ׳ הַבָּקָר Nu 7[8]. **2.** 8+10=18: **a.** c. **n.f.** שְׁמֹנֶה עֶשְׂרֵה, card.: bef. sg. שָׁנָה Ju 3[14] +2 t., אַמָּה 1 K 7[15]+2 t.; after n.pl. 1 Ch 26[9] 2 Ch 11[21]; n. om. Ezr 8[18] Ne 7[11]; ordin., בִּשְׁנַת שׁ׳ ע׳ שָׁנָה לְ 1 K 15[1]+4 t.; בִּשׁ׳ ע׳ שָׁנָה לְ 2 K 22[3]+ 2 t.; הַשָּׁנָה שׁ׳ ע׳ שָׁנָה לְ Je 32[1]. **b.** c. **n.m.** שְׁמֹנָה עָשָׂר card.: bef. sg. אֶלֶף Ju 20[44]+4 t.+ ψ 60[2] (title), so read for שְׁנֵים ע׳, cf. 2 S 8[13]= 1 Ch 18[12]; before pl. Ezr 8[9]; n. om. Gn 14[14]; ordin., n. om. 1 Ch 24[15] 25[15]; שְׁמֹנַת עָשָׂר אֶלֶף Ju 20[25]. **3.** c. other numerals: **a.** שְׁמֹנֶה מֵאוֹת 2 S 23[8] (so read also ‖ 1 Ch 11[11] Kit Benz, cf. Th We Dr al.), +16 t. **b.** שְׁמֹנָה אֶלֶף 1 Ch 12[36] (v[35] van d. H.), 23[3]; שְׁמֹנַת אֲלָפִים Nu 2[24]+3 t. **c.** שׁ׳, card., after tens 1 S 4[15]+20 t.; before ten, only שׁ׳ וְעֶשְׂרִים בָּאַמָּה Ex 26[2] 36[9]; ordin., בִּשְׁנַת שְׁלֹשִׁים וּשׁ׳ שָׁנָה לְ 1 K 16[29] 2 K 15[8].

שְׁמִינִי, יתִ֫ **adj. num.** eighth;—בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁמִינִי Ex 22[29]+16 t.; הַחֹדֶשׁ הַשׁ׳ 1 K 6[38]+4 t.; n.m. om. 1 Ch 24[10]+4 t.; הַשָּׁנָה הַשְּׁמִינִת Lv 25[22]; elsewhere only phr., עַל־הַשְּׁמִינִית 1 Ch 15[21], and titles ψ 6[1] 12[1], usu. *acc. to the eighth key*, or *on the octave*, but wholly dubious.

שְׁמֹנִים **n.pl.indecl.** an eighty;—without other num.: sq. sg. שָׁנָה ψ 90[10]+4 t., אִישׁ 2 K 10[24] Je 41[5]; sq. n.pl. 2 Ch 26[17] Ezr 8[8] Ct 6[8]; n. om. 2 K 6[25] 1 Ch 15[9]; c. other num., card.: שׁ׳ אֶלֶף Nu 2[9]+6 t.; שׁ׳ foll. units Gn 5[25]+4 t.; precedes, Gn 16[16]+4 t.; foll. 100, etc. 1 Ch 25[7] +6 t.; precedes, Gn 5[26]+2 t.; ordin., בִּשׁ׳ שָׁנָה וְאַרְבַּע מֵאוֹת שָׁנָה לְ 1 K 6[1].

[שְׁמַנִּים], שְׁמַנִּי v. שָׁמַן.

שָׁמַע **vb.** hear (NH *id.;* Ph. שמע Lzb[378]; As. *šemû;* Ar. سَمِعَ; Sab. סמע, mostly in deriv., esp. epith. div. סְמִע *he who hears* Hom Chr 124 Fell ZMG liv (1900), 250, 252 DHM Hofmus. No. 10, l. 1; Eth. ሰምዐ; Aram. שְׁמַע, ܫܡܰܥ, OAram. שמע Lzb[378]; cf. also משמעת MI[28] *obedience*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Gn 24[52]+, שָׁמְעָ Je 36[13]+3 t.; 2 fs. שָׁמַעְתְּ 1 K 1[11]+2 t.; 3 pl. שָׁמְעוּ Ju 2[17]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁמַע Ex 6[30]+, 1 s. cohort. אֶשְׁמְעָה Nu 9[8], וָאֶשְׁמְעָה (on ֗ cf. Ges[§ 10 h]; Ol[§ 65 c] qu. reading) Dn 8[13]; 2 mpl. תִּשְׁמְעוּן Dt 8[20]+, תִּשְׁמָעֻן Dt 1[17], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁמַע Am 7[16]+, שִׁמְעָה Jb 32[10]+(esp. ψψ), שִׁמְעָה Dn 9[19]; fpl. שְׁמַעְנָה Is 32[9] Je 9[19], שִׁמַּעְנָן Gn 4[23] (Ges[§ 46 f]), etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁמוֹעַ Is 6[9]+; cstr. שְׁמֹעַ 1 S 15[22]+; sf. שָׁמְעוֹ Dt 29[18]+, שָׁמְעָתוֹ Is 30[19] (Ges[§ 45 d]), etc.; *Pt.* שֹׁמֵעַ Gn 42[23]+; f. שֹׁמַעַת Gn 18[10]+, etc.;—**1.** subj. pers. hum. (vel rei personif.): **a.** *hear* (perceive by ear), acc. rei, esp. קוֹל Gn 3[10] (J)+46 t., דבר(ים) Am 8[11]+50 t., etc.; acc. חָכְמָה i.e. wise sayings 1 K 5[14]+4 t.; so any utterance or sound (c. 150 t. in all)+(obj. om.) Dt 4[33]+32 t.+(cl. temp.) 1 S 14[27]+6 t.; very rarely c. בְּ, שׁ׳ בְּסוֹד י׳ Jb 15[8]; c. obj. cl., כִּי Ex 4[31]+52 t.+Is 39[1b] (rd. כִּי שׁ׳ 𝔊 𝔖 ‖ 2 K 20[12]), אֶת־אֲשֶׁר Jos 2[10] 5[1] (both R[D]),—מַה־ Ju 7[11]+3 t.; without connect. שׁ׳ אֹתָהּ+2 K 19[25]=Is 37[26]; sg. orat. rect. †Is 40[28] Zc 8[23]. †**b.** acc. pers.+מְדַבֵּר *hear* one *speaking* Gn 27[6] (J), Je 26[7] Dn 8[13], so בֹּכָה Nu 11[10] (J), נִבָּא Je 20[1], מְקַלְלֶךָ Ec 7[21]; occas. pers. om., הַבְּרִים Gn 37[17] (JE), אֶת־מְדַבֵּר Ez 2[2] 43[6] (v. דבר **Hithp.**); acc. pers. only Dn 12[7] †**c.** c. לְאמֹר only, *hear say* =*hear it said*, 1 S 13[4] 2 S 19[3] Dt 13[13] Jos 22[11] (P), 1 K 16[16]; +עַל pers. *concerning* Gn 41[15] (E), Is 37[9]; אֶל pers. *id.* 2 K 19[9]. **d.** *hear of, concerning:* (1) acc. rei, (כָּל־)אֵת אֲשֶׁר Ex 18[1] 2 K 19[11]+5 t., דבר(ים) 1 S 3[11]+4 t., רָעָה Je 19[3]+5 t., etc.; בְּאֹזֶן 1 S 23[11] ψ 48[9], בָּזֹאת Is 66[8] *hear of anything like this*, כָּאֵלֶּה Je 18[13]; acc., etc., om. Ju 9[46]+ 43 t.; (2) less oft. acc. pers. Jb 42[5], אֶל pers. Ez 19[4], pers. om. Dt 9[2]; c. בְּ pers. *hear exultantly* of their fate †ψ 92[12] (prob. imitated from ‖ הִבִּיט בְּ v[8]; v. esp. ראה **8 a** (6)). †**e.** *hear*, abs., =have power to hear, 2 S 19[36] (c. בְּקוֹל), Is 21[3] 32[3] Pr 20[12] Zc 7[11]; in sim. ψ 38[15]; c. neg. of idols Dt 4[28] ψ 115[6]; fig. (spiritual power) Je 5[21] Dt 29[3] Ez 12[2] Is 42[20].—Pr 21[28] is probably corrupt, v. Toy. **f.** *hear with attention, interest, listen to* (sts. ‖ הֶאֱזִין, הַקְשִׁיב), acc. (דבר(ים) (54 t.) Am 4[1]+, esp. דבר(י) י׳ Nu 12[6] (JE)+45 t.; אִמְרָה Is 28[23], קוֹל v[23], זֹאת Mi 3[9], etc.; oft. abs. Ju 5[3]+ 57 t., +(neg.) ψ 38[14] *pay no attention;* abs. לֵב שֹׁמֵעַ 1 K 3[9], אִישׁ שֹׁמֵעַ Pr 21[28]. †**g.** *understand* (language), שָׂפָה Gn 11[7] (J), Is 33[19], לָשׁוֹן Dt 28[49], דְּבָרִים Ez 3[6], מֵהֵ֫יךְ דַּבֵּר Je 5[15], no acc. Gn 42[23] (E), 2 K 18[26]=Is 36[11]. **h.** specif. of *hearing* a (judicial) case, דָּבָר Dt 1[17], cf. v[17]; acc. om. בֵּין pers. v[16], of י׳ Ju 11[10]; c. מִשְׁפָּט 1 K 3[11]; לְשׁ׳ הַטּוֹב וְהָרַע 2 S 14[17], וְשֹׁמֵעַ אֵין לְךָ 15[3], cf. Jb 31[35].

†**i.** c. acc. pers. in polite address, *hear us (me)*! Gn $23^{6.8.11.13.15}$ (all P), 1 Ch 28^{2} 2 Ch 13^{4} 15^{2} 20^{20}. **j.** *listen, give heed* (sts. ‖ הַקְשִׁיב), abs., Gn 42^{21} (E) + 18 t., + (usu. ‖ הטָה אֹזֶן), Je 7^{13} + 14 t. Je, + (opp. חָדַל) Ez 2^{5} + 3 t. Ez; + שִׂים עַל־לֵב Mal 2^{2}; *hear + do* Dt 5^{24} 2 K 18^{12}, etc.; = *consent, agree*, Gn 37^{27} (J), *grant request* Ju 11^{17}; c. ל pers. (mostly late) Ju 19^{25} 1 S 30^{24} Jb 15^{17} + 16 t., לִי Ho 9^{17} Lv $26^{14.18.21.27}$; לִדְבָרִי ׳י 1 S 15^{1}, לְעֵצָה Pr 12^{15}. **k.** c. אֶל pers. + *listen to, yield to* Gn 49^{2} Ju 2^{17} + 69 t. (אֶל־׳י 15 t., esp. Je 7^{26} + 10 t. Je), עַל pers. 2 K 20^{13}; אֶל־דִּבְרֵי etc., Dt 18^{19} Je 29^{19} + 14 t., עַל־דִּבְרֵי etc., 2 K 22^{13} + 3 t.; very rarely acc. rei 1 S 24^{10} (Gi v^{9}). **l.** שׁ׳ לְקוֹל = *id., obey*, Gn 3^{17} (J) + 11 t. + (לְקוֹל ׳י) Ju 2^{20} Ex 15^{26} (JE). **m.** very oft., שׁ׳ בְּקוֹל = *obey* 1 S 8^{7} + 25 t., + שׁ׳ בְּקוֹל ׳י (׳י's word, etc.) Dt 4^{30} Je 3^{13} + 65 t. (Dt 18 t., Je 18 t.). **n.** *obey*, c. acc. (דבר(ים Jos 1^{18} + 2 t. + (ד׳ ׳י) Je 11^{3} + 5 t. Je, 1 K 12^{24} = 2 Ch 11^{4}, etc.; acc. pers. Ex 6^{12} (P), 2 Ch 28^{11}. **o.** abs. *be obedient* (esp. to ׳י) Is 1^{19} Mi 5^{14} Je 12^{17} + 4 t. Je + 7 t. **2.** ׳י (God) subj.: **a.** acc. קוֹל, דברים, etc., Gn 21^{17} (E), 2 K $19^{4.4.16}$, usually with favour implied Nu 20^{16} Dt 33^{7} +, so esp. acc. תְּפִלָּה, תְּחִנָּה, etc., 1 K 8^{45} ψ 6^{10} + **b.** obj. cl. כִּי Gn 29^{33} (J). **c.** no obj. (32 t.) Is 59^{2} Je 22^{21}, usu. *hear and forgive, help*, etc., 1 K $8^{30.32}$ Is 30^{19} +; *hear and be angry* ψ 78^{59}, cf. 55^{20} **d.** = *be able to hear* Is 59^{1} ψ 94^{9}. **e.** שׁ׳ בְּקוֹל = *hear (and grant)* Gn 30^{6} (J) + 6 t. **f.** *hear and answer*, c. אֶל of cry, etc., Gn 21^{7} 16^{11} 1 K 8^{28} + 8 t.; c. אֶל pers. Dt 3^{26} + 12 t. **g.** c. לְ of utterance Je 18^{19} ψ 61^{6}; ל pers. Jos 24^{10} (E). **h.** *hear*, acc. pers. + מִתְנוֹדֵד Je 31^{18}; favourably, c. acc. pers. Mi 7^{7} + 3 t., so, + ל *concerning*, Gn 17^{20} (P); obj. om. 2 K 22^{19} ψ 22^{25} + 3 t. + ψ $34^{7.18}$ (hear and deliver); c. cl. temp. Je 11^{14}. **Niph.** $_{42}$ *Pf* 3 ms. נִשְׁמַע Gn 45^{16} +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁמַע Ex 23^{13} +, יִשָּׁמֵעַ 1 S 1^{13}, etc.; *Inf. cstr* הִשָּׁמַע Est 2^{8}; *Pt.* f. נִשְׁמַעַת Je 51^{46}, etc.;— **1.** *be heard*, of voice, sound, etc., 1 S 1^{13} 1 K 6^{7} Jb 26^{14} (or 1 pl. **Qal** *Impf.*?); of a report, נִשׁ׳ . . . לֵאמֹר Gn 45^{16} (E); subj. cl., כִּי, Ne 6^{1} (ל pers.), cf. cl. וְהַיְהוּדִים חֹשְׁבִים Ne 6^{6}; v^{7} *be reported*, (לַמֶּלֶךְ) בַּדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה; *be heard*, לִפְנֵי אֱלֹהֵיךְ Dn 10^{12}. **2.** *be heard of*, בְּמוֹהוּ Dt 4^{32}. **3.** *be regarded, obeyed*, Ec 9^{17}; in 2 S 22^{45} = ψ 18^{45} it is *be obedient* (לִי), si vera l. (read perh. **Qal**, cf. Now). **4.** וַיִּשׁ׳ בְּקוֹלָם 2 Ch 30^{27} = (favourable) *hearing was granted to their voice*. †**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשַׁמַּע 1 S 15^{4} *he caused* the people (acc.) *to hear* (and respond, i.e. he assembled them), so 23^{8} (v. **Hiph. 1 c**). **Hiph.** $_{63}$ *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁמִיעַ 1 K 15^{22} +, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יַשְׁמִיעֵנִי Dt $30^{12.13}$; 2 ms. juss. תַּשְׁמַע Ju 18^{25}, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַשְׁמִיעֵנִי ψ 143^{8}; fs. sf. הַשְׁמִיעֵנִי Ct 2^{14} 8^{13}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְהַשְׁמִיעַ ψ 26^{7} (Ges$^{§ 53 q}$); *Pt.* מַשְׁמִיעַ Je 4^{15} +, etc.;—**1.** of man: **a.** *cause to hear*, acc. pers. + rei Dt $30^{12.13}$ Ct 2^{14} 8^{13} + 4 t.; obj. rei om. (= *make proclamation to*) 1 K 15^{22}; obj. pers. om. Je 5^{20} +; acc. שָׁלוֹם †Is 52^{7} Na 2^{1} i.e. *proclaim* peace; אָוֶן †Je 4^{15} (מִן loc.); הַשׁ׳ קוֹל *utter a sound* Jos 6^{10} (J; ‖ הֵרִיעַ), cf. Ju 18^{25} (קוֹלְךָ, + עִמָּנוּ), Is 42^{2} 58^{4}; הִשׁ׳ קוֹל תְּהִלָּתוֹ † ψ 66^{8}, בְּקוֹל תּוֹדָה †26^{7} **b.** abs. as musical term, *sound aloud*, בְּמִצְלְתַיִם לְהַשְׁמִיעַ 1 Ch 15^{19} (perhaps to mark the time, Gr$^{\psi 67}$ De: cf. 16^{5}; also ψ 150^{5} לְהַשׁ׳ קוֹל אֶחָד בְּצִלְצְלֵי שָׁמַע), מַשְׁמִיעִים $15^{16.28}$ 16^{42}, 2 Ch 5^{13} i.e. prob. in unison (Prince$^{EB iii. 3241}$), Ne 12^{42}. **c.** abs. *make proclamation* (oft. ‖ הַגִּיד), Am 3^{9} 4^{5} Is 41^{26} Je 4^{5} + 6 t. Je. †**d.** הַשְׁמִיעוּ, acc. pers. + אֶל loc. = *summon* Je 50^{29}, עַל loc. 51^{27} (cf. **Pi.**). **2.** ׳י subj.: **a.** *cause to hear*, acc. pers. et rei Dt $4^{10.36}$ (מִן loc.), 2 K 7^{6} + 4 t.; acc. pers. om. Is 30^{30} + 3 t.; acc. rei om. 44^{8} 48^{5}. †**b.** = *tell*, acc. pers. + בָּזֹאת Ju 13^{23}; acc. pers. only, Is 42^{9}; acc. rei only, 48^{3} Ez 36^{15} (אֵלַיִךְ). †**c.** abs., *make proclamation* Is 43^{12} 62^{11} (אֶל loc.).

†I. [שֶׁמַע] **n.** [**m.**] sound;—הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי שָׁמַע ψ 150^{5} (‖ תְּרוּעָה).

†II. שֶׁמַע **n.pr.m.** usu. Σαμα(α), Σεμαα (cf. Sab. n.pr. סמע Hal^{509});—**1.** in Judah 1 Ch 2^{44}, שֶׁמַע v^{43}. **2.** in Reuben 5^{8} **3.** in Benj. 8^{13} (= שִׁמְעִי v^{21}). **4.** post-ex. Ne 8^{4}, Σαμαιας.

†שֶׁמַע **n.** [**m.**] **hearing, report** (on form cf. Lag$^{BN 143}$);—שׁ׳ abs. Is 23^{5}; cstr. v^{5} +; sf. שִׁמְעִי 66^{19}, etc.;—*report*, usu. c. genit. obj.: acc. with שָׁמַע Gn 29^{13} (J) *the tidings about Jacob*, Is 23^{5} + (c. sf.) Nu 14^{15} (JE), Dt 2^{25} 1 K 10^{1} = 2 Ch 9^{1}, Na 3^{19} Hb 3^{2} Je 37^{5} 50^{43} Is 66^{9}; c. ל genit. Is 23^{5}; לַעֲדָתָם Ho 7^{12} usu. *according to the report (heard by) their congregation* (!), but inexpl. and prob. corrupt, We Now; Marti (cf. Oettli) עַל־רָעָתָם (בְּשֶׁמַע as gloss) *according to their wickedness*; נָשָׂא שׁ׳ שָׁוְא Ex 23^{1} (E) *take up* (utter) *a false report*; לִשׁ׳ אֹזֶן ψ 18^{45} i.e. as soon as heard of, = *mere report* Jb 42^{5} (opp. personal knowledge), cf. שִׁמְעָה 28^{22}.

†[שַׁמַע] **n. m.** Est 9, 4 report; — sf. שָׁמְעוֹ: וַיְהִי שָׁמְעוֹ Jos 6²⁷, *the report of him went*, etc.; שָׁמַע שְׁ֫מוּעָה 9⁹ (both R^D), Je 6²⁴; שְׁ֫מוּעַת הוֹלֵךְ בְּכָל־הַמְּדִינוֹת Est 9⁴

†שִׁמְעַ **n. pr. loc.** in S. Judah, Jos 15²⁶, Σα(λ)μα(α).

†שִׁמְעָ֫ **n.pr.m.** a hero of David 1 Ch 11⁴⁴, Σαμαθα, Σαμμα (cf. OSem. שמע on scarab Cl Gann JAs 1883 Fev.-Mars, 135, No. 9; also on seal from Megiddo (1904), cf. Kau Mitth. u. Nachr. DPV, 1904, 2 ff.).

שִׁמְעָא **n.pr.m.** **1.** brother of David 2 S 21²¹ Qr (cf. Dr; Kt שמעי) Σεμεει, ⑥L Σαμαα, = 1 Ch 20⁷, third son of Jesse 1 Ch 2¹³; = שִׁמְעָה 1 S 13³·³², Σαμα(α), etc., שַׁמָּה (q.v.) 1 S 16⁹ 17¹³. **2.** son of David 1 Ch 3⁵ (= שַׁמּוּעַ **1**), Σαμαν, Σαμαα. **3.** Levites, Σομεα, Σαμα(α): **a.** 1 Ch 6¹⁵. **b.** v²⁴.

שִׁמְעָה **n.pr.m.** v. שִׁמְעָא **1.**

†שִׁמְעָה **n.pr.m.** c. art. הַשְּׁ֫מְעָתִי 1 Ch 12³, Αμα, Σαμαα, ⑥L Ασμα.

†שִׁמְעַת **n. pr. f.** 2 Ch 24, 26 mother of one of Joash's murderers, 2 K 12²² (Ιεμουαθ), called Ammonitess 2 Ch 24²⁶ (Σαμα(αθ)).

†שִׁמְעָתִי **adj. gent. pl.** as **subst.**, family of scribes 1 Ch 2⁵⁵, Σαμαθ(ι)ειμ[ν].

†שְׁמוּעָה **n.f.** report; — abs. שְׁ 1 S 4¹⁹+, שְׁמוּעָה 2²⁴+; cstr. שְׁמוּעַת 2 S 4⁴; sf. שְׁמֻעָתֵנוּ Is 53¹; pl. abs. שְׁמֻעוֹת Dn 11⁴⁴; — **1.** *report*, sts. after שָׁמַע 1 S 2²⁴ 4¹⁹ (= *news*), 1 K 10⁷ = 2 Ch 9⁶, 2 K 19⁷ = Is 37⁷, Je 51⁴⁶; שְׁ רָעָה Je 49²³, cf. ψ 112⁷, and שְׁ טוֹבָה Pr 15³⁰ 25²⁵; *tidings about* Saul 2 S 4⁴; c. בָּאָה 13³⁰ (+ לֵאמֹר), 1 K 2²⁸ Ez 21¹² Je 10²², cf. 51⁴⁶+ (בָּאָה om.) v⁴⁶; תָּבוֹא שְׁ אֶל־שְׁ Ez 7²⁶; שְׁ יְבַהֲלֻהוּ Dn 11⁴⁴; שְׁמוּעָתֵנוּ Is 53¹ *the report that reached us*, cf. also Is 28⁹·¹⁹ Je 49¹⁴ Ob¹ (De Du al. specif. of prophetic message, but v. Gie Beiträge 155 f. We Now Ob¹). **2.** = *mention*, לֹא הָיְתָה סְדֹם לְשְׁ בְּפִיךְ Ez 16⁵⁶.

†שַׁמּוּעַ **n.pr.m.** **1.** son of David 2 S 5¹⁴ = 1 Ch 14⁴, Σαμμους[ε], Σαμαα (= שִׁמְעָא **2**). **2.** Reubenite, Nu 13⁴, Σαμουηλ, Σαλαμιηλ, etc. **3.** Levite, Ne 11¹⁷ (= שַׁמַּעְיָה 1 Ch 9¹⁶), Σαμουει, etc.; 12¹⁸ (? same person), ⑥L Σαμουε.

שִׁמְעוֹן **n.pr.m.** 44 (cf. n.pr. שמעון in Palm. Lzb³⁷⁸; meaning doubtful; RS al. cp. سِمْعٌ, said to mean *offspring of hyena and wolf*; v. Hogg EB iv. 4531); — **1.** second son of Jacob and Leah, Συμεων: Gn 29³³ (name expl. from שָׁמַע), 35²³ Ex 1² + 14 t. (assoc. esp. with Levi Gn 34²⁵·³⁰ 49⁵). **2.** tribal name Ju 1³·³·¹⁷ Nu 1⁶+; so בְּנֵי שְׁ Nu 1²² + 7 t., מַטֵּה שְׁ Nu 1²³ 2¹² 13⁵; מַטֵּה בְנֵי שְׁ 10¹⁹ 34²⁰ Jos 19¹·⁸ 21⁹ 1 Ch 6⁵⁰. †**3.** post-ex. Jew with foreign wife Ezr 10³¹

†שִׁמְעוֹנִי **adj. gent.** c. art. as n. coll., Nu 25¹⁴ 26¹⁴ 1 Ch 27¹⁶; מַטֵּה הַשְּׁ Jos 21⁴.

1. שִׁמְעִי **n.pr.m.** 43 usu. Σεμεει: **1.** in Benj.: **a.** 2 S 16⁵·⁷·¹³ 19¹⁷·¹⁹·²²·²⁴, 1 K 2⁸ + 10 t. 1 K 2. †**b.** 1 K 1⁸, perh. = 4¹⁸. **2.** a Ramathite 1 Ch 27²⁷ †**3.** Levites: **a.** 'son' of Gershon Ex 6¹⁷ Nu 3¹⁸ 1 Ch 6² 23⁷·⁹·¹⁰·¹⁰. **b.** 6¹⁴. **c.** v²⁷. **d.** 25¹⁷ **e.** 2 Ch 29¹⁴ **f.** 31¹²·¹³. **g.** Ezr 10²³. †**4.** brother of Zerub. 1 Ch 3¹⁹. †**5.** in Simeon 4²⁶·²⁷ †**6.** in Reuben 5⁴. †**7.** 1 Ch 8¹³ = (11.) שֶׁמַע v¹³. †**8.** post-ex. names: **a.** Ezr 10³³. **b.** v³⁸ (cf. **3 g** supr.). †**9.** grandfather of Mordecai Est 2⁵. **10.** 2 S 21²¹ Kt (Qr שִׁמְעָא q. v. **1**).

†11. שִׁמְעִי **adj. gent.** of **3 a**; — c. art. as **n. coll.** הַשְּׁ Nu 3²¹; cf. Zc 12¹³.

†שִׁמְעְיָה(הוּ) **n.pr.m.** Σαμαιας, etc.: שִׁמַּעְיָה, **1.** prophet, Rehob.'s time 1 K 12²² 2 Ch 12⁵·⁷·¹⁵; = יְהוּ- 11². **2.** Jer.'s time: **a.** false proph. Je 29³¹·³¹·³² = יְהוּ- v²⁴. **b.** יְהוּ- 36¹². **3.** יְהוּ- a prophet's father 26²⁰. **4.** descendant of Zerub. 1 Ch 3²²·²² **5.** in Simeon 4³⁷ **6.** in Reuben 5⁴ **7** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 9¹⁴. **b.** v¹⁶ = שַׁמּוּעַ **3**. **c.** 15⁸·¹¹. **d.** 24⁶. **e.** 26⁴·⁶·⁷ **f.** 2 Ch 29¹⁴. **g.** Ezr 8¹⁶. **h.** Ne 11¹⁵. Also יְהוּ- **i.** 2 Ch 17⁸ **j.** 31¹⁵. **k.** 35⁹. **8.** companions of Ezra: **a.** Ezr 8¹³ **b.** 10²¹. **c.** v³¹ **9.** of Neh.: **a.** Ne 3²⁹. **b.** 6¹⁰. **10.** priests: **a.** Ne 10⁹ 12⁴². **b.** v⁶·¹⁸. **c.** v³⁵. **d.** v³⁶. **11.** a prince v³⁴

אֶשְׁתְּמוֹעַ v. p. 84.

יִשְׁמָעֵאל **n. pr. m.** 48 (*Ēl heareth*; Sab. יסמעאל Hal 187; on form cf. Lag BN 131); — **1.** son of Abraham and Hagar Gn 16¹¹ (name expl. כִּי שָׁמַע י׳ וגו׳), v¹⁵·¹⁶ + 11 t. Gn 17. 25, 28⁹·⁹ 36³ 1 Ch 1²⁸·²⁹·³¹; Ισμαηλ. **2.** usu. Ισμαηλ: murderer of Gedaliah Je 40⁸·¹⁴·¹⁵·¹⁶ + 17 t. Je 41, 2 K 25²³·²⁵ (⑥L Ισραηλ!). **3.** in Benj. 1 Ch 8³⁸ 9⁴⁴. **4.** in Judah: **a.** 2 Ch 19¹¹. **b.** 23¹. **5.** Jew with foreign wife Ezr 10²², Σαμαηλ, A⑥L Ισμαηλ.

†יִשְׁמְעֵאלִי **adj. gent.** of יִשְׁ **1**; — sg. c. art. הַיִּשְׁרְאֵלִי 1 Ch 2¹⁷ + ‖ 2 S 17²⁵ (so read for הַיִּשְׁ, v. Comm.); הַיִּשְׁמְעֵלִי 1 Ch 27³⁰; pl. (הַ)יִּשְׁמְעֵאלִים *Ishmaelites* Gn 37²⁵·²⁷·²⁸ 39¹ Ju 8²⁴ ψ 83⁷

†(וּ)יִשְׁמַעְיָה **n.pr.m.** (*'י heareth*);—Σαμαιας: **1.** יָהּ-, Gibeonite, one of David's heroes 1 Ch 12[4]. **2.** יְהוּ- in Zebulun 27[19]

†הַשְׁמָעוּת **n.f.** **a causing to hear** (prop. Aramaizing Inf. Hiph.; Ges[§ 53 l] Sta[§ 304 a]);—לְהַשׁ' אָזְנַיִם Ez 24[26] *to cause ears to hear*, i.e. bring tidings in person (? rd. מַשָּׂעַת- Nö[ZMG lviii (1903), 416]).

†1. [מִשְׁמַע] **n.[m.]** **thing heard**;—cstr. לֹא־לְמִשְׁמַע אָזְנָיו Is 11[3] *not according to what his ears hear*, not superficially (‖ לְמַרְאֵה עֵינָיו).

†11. מִשְׁמָע **n. pr. m.** Μασ(α)μα(ν): **1.** in Ishmael Gn 25[14] 1 Ch 1[30]. **2.** in Simeon 4[25.26].

†[מִשְׁמַעַת] **n.f.** **obedient band, body of subjects**;—only sf.: **1.** prob.=*body-guard*, as esp. bound to obedience, מִשְׁמַעְתֶּךָ 1 S 22[14] captain over *thy guard* (Ew Be[Ch] Dr Bu Now), cf. תוּ- 2 S 23[23]=1 Ch 11[25]. **2.** תָּם- Is 11[14] the sons of Ammon (shall be) *their subjects* (‖ מוֹאָב מִשְׁלוֹחַ יָדָם; cf. משמעת MI[28]).

שִׁמְצִין (√of foll.; cf. NH שֵׁמֶץ *accusation* (or *suspicion*); Thes cp. Ar. شَمِصَ *speak rapidly (and indistinctly)* (KamFrey), but dub.; *rapidity* seems main idea;—and שׁ=ش ?).

†שֵׁמֶץ **n.[m.]** **whisper**;—שׁ' abs. Jb 4[12]; cstr. שׁ' דָּבָר 26[14] *a* (mere) *whisper of a word*, something wholly inadequate.

†שִׁמְצָה **n. f.** (derisive) **whisper, derision**;—שׁ' Ex 32[25] (J).

I. **שָׁמַר** 465 **vb.** **keep, watch, preserve** (NH *id.*; Ph. שמר in n.pr. and (Pun.)=*watchman*; TelAm. *šimiru* is perhaps *overseer* (Canaanism), Wkl[No. 80, 1. 23]; Mand. סמירא *preserved* Nö[M 46]; cf. Ar. سَمَرَ *converse by night, stay awake* (v. Lag[BN 105]); Ba[NB 175 f.; ES 43] infers from שַׁמְרוּרִים *eyelid* (cf. [שְׁמָרָה] infr.), and Ar. ثَمَلَ *support, aid, protect* (*l*=*r*), that two √√ are combined in Heb.; but proof insuff.);—**Qal** 425 *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ' Gn 37[11]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁמֹר 1 S 2[9]+, יִשְׁמָר־ Je 5[24]+, sf. 3 ms. יִשְׁמְרֵנוּ Ex 21[29.36]; 3 fs. sf. תִּשְׁמוּרֵם Pr 14[3] (rd. תִּשְׁמְרוּם, v. Ges[§ 47 g] Toy), etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁמֹר Jb 2[6]+, שָׁמְרָה 1 Ch 29[18]+; mpl. שִׁמְרוּ Jos 6[18]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁמוֹר Dt 5[12]+; cstr. שְׁמֹר Gn 3[24]+, sf. שָׁמְרָה 2[15], etc.; *Pt. act.* שֹׁמֵר 1 S 1[12]+, etc.; *pass.* שָׁמוּר Ec 5[12] (1 S 9[24] v. infr.), etc.;—[Synon. I. נָצַר, נָטַר, q.v.]: **1. a.** *keep, have charge of*, garden Gn 2[15] (J), ark 1 S 7[1], property in trust Ex 22[6.9] (E), cf. 1 S 25[31]; *tend* flock Gn 30[31] (E), cf. Zc 3[7] Nu 3[8] (P); so perh. (obj. om.) Ho 12[13] (where שׁ' chosen for parallelism Now Marti al.); Pt. הַשֹּׁמֵר אָחִי אָנֹכִי Gn 4[9] (J), שׁ' of sheep 1 S 17[20], שׁ' הַכְּלִים v[22], שׁ' הַבְּגָדִים 2 K 22[14] 2 Ch 34[22], שׁ' הַנָּשִׁים Est 2[3.8.15], cf. v[14], etc. **b.** *keep, guard*, captives Jos 10[18] (J), 1 K 20[39], דֶּרֶךְ Gn 3[24] (J); *keep watch and ward*, אֶל pers. for whom 1 S 26[15] (ψ 59[10] v. **3** end), עַל pers. v[16] Pr 6[22]; בַּנַּעַר 2 S 18[12] *have a care of* (read לִי for מִי ⑤ and mod.); in hostile sense, אֶל הָעִיר (in siege) 2 S 11[16], עַל חַטָּאתִי Jb 14[16] (but rd. תַּעֲבֹר c. ⑤ Ew Di Du al. [not Hi Bu]); abs. c. מֵעַל Ec 5[7] *watcheth above*, etc. (v. p. 759[a] **d**); *keep* one's mouth, be prudent of speech †Pr 21[33], cf. Mi 7[5]; *keep*=protect, save, one's life, נֶפֶשׁ †Pr 13[3] 16[17] 19[16] 22[5], another's Jb 2[6]; in Pr, acc. pers., subj. wisdom, 4[6] *she shall preserve thee*, cf. (+מִן of evil) 6[24] 7[5]; esp. Pt. *watch, watchman*, of city Is 21[11.11.12] 62[5] (fig.), Ct 3[3] 5[7.7] ψ 127[1]; שׁ' הַסַּף (in temple) Je 35[4]+ (v. סַף), הַשׁ' פֹּתַח בֵּית הַמֶּלֶךְ 1 K 14[27]=2 Ch 12[10], שׁ' הַשְּׁעָרִים Ne 13[22], שֹׁמְרֵי הַבַּיִת (fig.) Ec 12[3]; שׁ' הַבַּיִת *keep the house* (of David's concubines) †2 S 15[16] 16[21] 20[3]; שֹׁמֵר הַכְּלִים 1 S 17[22], שׁ' הַבְּגָדִים 2 K 22[14], שׁ' הַפְּרָדֵס Ne 2[8], שׁ' הַנָּשִׁים Est 2[3.14.15], שֹׁמְרִים abs. Ju 7[19] Je 51[12]. **c.** hence *watch for, wait for*, acc. pers. 1 S 19[11] (to kill him), cf. ψ 59[1] (title; acc. הַבַּיִת); c. עֲקֵבַי ψ 56[7]=dog my steps, 71[10] Je 20[10]; =watch (suspiciously) Jb 10[14] 13[27] 33[11]; abs. הַשֹּׁמְרִים Ju 1[24]; *wait for*, נֶפֶשׁ Jb 24[15], לַבֹּקֶר ψ 130[6.6]. **d.** *watch, observe*, acc. rei 1 S 1[12] Ec 11[4] Jb 39[1] Je 8[7] (of birds), with intelligence Is 42[20] ψ 107[43]; acc. pers. 37[37] (‖ ראה), Zc 11[11]; acc. of sin ψ 31[7] 130[3]; acc. rei, for the purpose of avoiding, 17[4]. **2. a.** *keep, retain*, of storing up (food) Gn 41[35] (E); abs. Ec 3[6] (opp. הַשְׁלִיךְ); *treasure up* (in memory) Gn 37[11] (E), cf. Mal 2[7] 1 Ch 29[18] Pr 4[21] (בְּתוֹךְ לִבֶּךָ), 22[18] (בְּבִטְנֶךָ); *retain* wrath Am 1[11] (read שָׁמַר לָנֶצַח We Now GASm Marti; v. also נָטַר **1**)+(anger om.) Je 3[5] (‖ נטר). **b.** *keep* within bounds, *restrain*, obj. שׁוֹר Ex 21[29.36] (E); c. acc. hand, מִן of evil Is 56[2]; fig. *keep thy foot*, c. cl. temp. Ec. 4[17]; אֶשׁ־לְפִי מַחְסוֹם ψ 39[2] (⑤ Du al. אֶשְׁמְרָה); appar. reflex. (=**Niph.**), †Jos 6[18] (+מִן־הַחֵרֶם), poss. sc. נַפְשָׁכֶם Di. **3. a.** *observe, celebrate*, acc. of festival, etc., Ex 23[15] (E), 34[18] (J), 12[17], of day v[17] (P), of month Dt 16[1]. **b.** *keep* sabbath †Dt 5[12] Lv 19[3.30] 26[2] (all H), Ex 31[13.14.16] (P), Is 56[4], also (+מְחַלְּלוֹ) v[2.6]. **c.** of other obligations: *keep* covenant Ez 17[14], esp.

covenant of ׳י Dt 29[8] 1 K 11[11]+5 t., ׳י שְׁבֻעַת 1 K 2[43], *perform* vow Dt 23[24]; *keep* commands Je 35[18] Ez 20[18]; esp. מִצְוֹת, חֻקִּים, עֲבֹדָה, etc., of ׳י (sts. ‖ נצר), Ex 20[6]=Dt 5[10], Am 2[4] 1 K 2[3] ψ 119[8.17.34]+very oft. (c. 120 t.); ׳ש דֶּרֶךְ ׳י Gn 18[19] (J)+4 t., דַּרְכֵי ׳י 2 S 22[22]=ψ 18[22], ׳י ד׳ om. Ju 2[22b]; ׳ש אָרְחוֹת צַדִּיקִים Pr 2[20] (‖ תֹּלֵךְ בְּדֶרֶךְ טוֹבִים), דְּרָכַי (ways of wisdom) 8[32] (ψ 17[4] v. **1 d**); *keep, discharge* an office, כְּהֻנָּה Nu 3[10] 18[7] (both P), abs. 2 Ch 5[11]; a function or duty, esp. ׳ש מִשְׁמֶרֶת Lv 8[35] Nu 1[53]+c. 32 t. (v. ׳מ infr.); acc. of obligation oft. om., esp. D (and R[D]) *keep and do* Dt 4[6] 7[12]+8 t.; *to do* 5[1.29]+16 t. D+3 t., etc. **d.** *observe*=follow dictates of (prudence, justice, kindness, wisdom) Ho 12[7] (חֶסֶד וּמִשְׁפָּט), Is 56[1] Pr 4[4] 5[2] 7[1.2]; bad sense, *observe* vanities ψ 31[7].—Doubtful are: לִשְׁמֹר abs. Ho 4[10], very strange (conj. in We Now Marti); שָׁמוּר 1 S 9[24], HPS אַחַרְנוּ, cf. Now Bu[Comm.]; ψ 59[10] read עֻזִּי אֵלֶיךָ אֶזְמְּרָה (as v[18], ☉ Che Bae). **4.** sts. ׳י subj.: **a.** *keep, preserve, protect*, acc. pers., +ב of way, etc., Gn 28[15.20] (J), Ex 23[20] (E; of מַלְאָךְ), ψ 91[11] (מ׳), Jos 24[17] (E); acc. pers. (or נפשׁ) only: 1 S 30[23] Je 31[9] Nu 6[24] (P), Jb 29[2] ψ 16[1]+10 t. ψψ; +מִן ψ 121[7]+2 t.; acc. רַגְלֵי 1 S 2[9], cf. Pr 3[26] (מִן); *Pt.* שֹׁמְרֶךָ ψ 121[3.5], cf. v[4], etc.; acc. of city 127[1] **b.** c. acc. בְּרִית, ל pers. Dt 7[12], +חֶסֶד v[7]+5 t., הַשֹּׁבֵעַ ש׳ אֱמֶת לְעוֹלָם ψ 146[6]; Dt 7[8], etc.; pass. of covenant (׳י agent) עֲרוּכָה בַכֹּל וּשְׁמֻרָה 2 S 23[5] (legal terminology, Dr). **5.** *keep, reserve*, weeks of harvest Je 5[24] (ל pers.).

Niph. 36 *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁמַר 2 S 20[10], etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשָּׁמֵר Ju 13[13]; 2 mpl. תִּשָּׁמְרוּ Ex 23[13]; *Imv.* ms. הִשָּׁמֵר Is 7[4] (לְךָ) הִשָּׁמֶר Gn 24[6]+; fs. הִשָּׁמְרִי Ju 13[4], etc.;—**1.** *be on one's guard*, c. בְּחֶרֶב 2 S 20[10] *by reason of the sword*, i.e. against it; c. ב temp. 1 S 19[2], שָׁם 2 K 6[10]; *take heed* Ex 23[13] (E) Dt 2[4]; c. מִן pers. Ex 23[21] (E), Je 9[3]; מִן rei Ju 13[13] Dt 23[10]; מִן inf. *take care not to*, etc. Gn 31[29] (E), 2 K 6[9]; inf. without מִן Ex 19[12] (J), but rd. prob. מֵעֲלוֹת; sq. פֶּן *lest* Gn 24[6] (J)+11 t. (esp. Dt); c. אַל(וְ) juss. Ex 10[28] (J), Ju 13[4] Jb 36[21], c. Imv. coörd. Is 7[4].—Very oft. Imv. (24 t.), esp. in phr. הִשָּׁמְרוּ לָכֶם (3 t.); הִשָּׁמֶר־לְךָ (12 t.), +בְּנַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם לְנַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם Dt 4[15] Jos 23[11] (R[D]; +inf.); +׳בְּנַפְ Je 17[21] appar. ב pret. *on peril of your life* (cf. ב **III. 3 a**), so perhaps also בְּרוּחֲכֶם Mal 2[15.16] (We Now). †**2.** *keep oneself, refrain, abstain*, מֵאִשָּׁה 1 S 21[5]. †**3.** *be kept, guarded*, Ho 12[14] (cf. ׳ש of Jacob v[13]); be preserved (by ׳י) ψ 37[28] (לְעוֹלָם), but rd. prob. נִשְׁמָדוּ עַוְלִים (לְעוֹלָם) Hup-Ri(Now)Che Bae Du Dr. †**Pi.** *Pt.* pl. מְשַׁמְּרִים הַבְלֵי־שָׁוְא Jon 2[9] *those paying regard to false vanities* (cf. Qal ψ 31[7]). †**Hithp.** *Impf.* 1 s. וְאֶשְׁתַּמֵּר מֵעֲוֹנִי ψ 18[24] *I kept myself from*, etc.= 2 S 22[24] (vb. cohort.); 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁתַּמֵּר עָמְרִי חֻקּוֹת Mi 6[16], but read וְתִשְׁמֹר *thou keepest, observest*, We Now GASm.

†**1.** שֶׁמֶר **n. pr. m.** (prop. clan-name, cf. Sta[ZAW v (1885), 166f.], cf. Sab. שמר Os [13], but NAram. שֶׁמֶר DHM [ZMG xxxvii (1885), 14] Sab Denkm [30]);—Σεμ(μ)ηρ, etc.: **1.** ׳ש orig. owner of hill where Sam. was built 1 K 16[24.24]. **2.** שֶׁמֶר: **a.** Levite 1 Ch 6[31]. **b.** in Asher 7[34], A ℌL Σωμηρ; =שֹׁמֵר v[32]. **c.** in Benj. 8[12] van d. H.; >שֶׁמֶד q.v.

†שִׁמְרָה **n.f.** guard, watch;—שִׁיתָה ׳י ש׳ לְפִי ψ 141[3] (‖ נִצְּרָה עַל־דַּל שְׂפָתָי).

†שִׁמְרִי **n.pr.m.** usu. Σαμαρει, etc.: **1.** in Simeon, 1 Ch 4[37]. **2.** father of a hero of David 1 Ch 11[45]. **3.** Levites: **a.** 1 Ch 26[10]. **b.** 2 Ch 29[13], Ζαμβρει, Σαμβρι.

†שִׁמְרִית **n.pr.m.** in Benj. 1 Ch 8[21], Σαμαραθ, -ρει.

†שִׁמְרִית **n.pr.f.** Moabitish mother of one of Joash's murderers 2 Ch 24[26] (**m.** Σομαιωθ, A Σαμαριθ; **f.** ℌL Σαμιραμωθ). ‖שִׁמְרִי n.pr.m. 2 K 12[21].

†[שִׁמְרָה] **n.f.** eye-lid (from its *guarding* the eye);—pl. cstr. שִׁמְרוֹת עֵינָי ψ 77[5]

†[שֹׁמֶר] **n.[m.]** watching, vigil (so Di; >*observance*);—pl. לֵיל שִׁמֻּרִים לי׳ Ex 12[42] *a night of vigils to* ׳י, ש׳ לְכָל־בְּנֵי יש׳ v[42]

†שְׁמַרְיָהוּ **n. pr. m.** (׳י *has kept, preserved*);—Σαμαρ(ε)ια(ς): **1.** יָהוּ- a hero of David 1 Ch 12[6] (van d. H. v[5]). Elsewhere יָה-: **2.** son of Rehoboam 2 Ch 11[19]. **3.** contemporaries of Ezra: **a.** Ezr 10[32]. **b.** v[41]

שֹׁמְרוֹן 109 **n.pr.loc.** capital of N. Isr. from Omri's time (*belonging to clan* שֶׁמֶר, Sta[ZAW v (1885), 165-175]; originally שֹׁמְרוֹן or שֹׁמְרַיִן; As. *Samerina* COT[1 K 16,24]);—׳ש 1 K 16[24] (name expl. as from שֶׁמֶר, orig. owner of site), v[28.29.32] 20[1.10]+; שֹׁמְרֹנָה 1 K 20[43] 2 K 6[19] 14[14]; personified as woman Ez 16[46.51.53.55] 23[4.33]; king of N. Israel is מֶלֶךְ ש׳

1 K 21[1] 2 K 1[3]; מ׳ יש׳ אֲשֶׁר בְּשׁ׳ 1 K 21[18], cf. מַלַּךְ עַל־יש׳ בְּשׁ׳ 22[32]+9 t.; thence name of territory, שְׁדֵה שׁ׳ Ob[19], עָרֵי שׁ׳ 1 K 13[32] (point of view of later editor), 2 K 17[24.26] 23[19]; הָרֵי שׁ׳ Am 3[9] Je 31[5],—cf. הַר־שׁ׳ Am 4[1] 6[1] 1 K 16[24]; perh. שׁ׳ alone Je 23[13] 1 K 18[2] 2 K 7[24.28] 2 Ch 25[13]; חֵיל שׁ׳ Ne 3[34].—Ⓖ usu. Σαμαρεια, but 1 K 16[24] Σεμερω, Σαεμερων, Συμορων; = mod. *Sebastieh*; vid. GASm[G 346 ff.] Buhl[G 207 f.] Cowley[Ency. Bib. s. v.] Wilson[Hast. DB s. v.].

†[שֹׁמְרֹנִי] **adj. gent.** **Samaritan**, only as n.pl. הַשֹּׁמְרֹנִים 2 K 17[29] *the Samaritans*.

†1. שֹׁמְרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** Canaanite city, with king: Jos 11[1], in Zebulun 19[15], Συμοων, Σομερων, etc., = שׁ׳ מְרָאוֹן 12[20].

†2. שֹׁמְרוֹן **n.pr.m.** son of Issachar, Gn 46[13] Nu 24[64] 1 Ch 7[1]; Ζαμβραμ, Σαμβρα, Σεμερων, etc.

† שֹׁמְרֹנִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing; c. art. as n.coll. הַשׁ׳ Nu 26[24].

†אַשְׁמֹרֶת, אַשְׁמֻרָה **n.f.** **watch** (division of time);—abs. אַשְׁמוּרָה בַּלַּיְלָה ψ 90[4]; רֹאשׁ הָאַשְׁמֹרֹת הַתִּיכוֹנָה Ju 7[19]; cstr. אַשְׁמֻרַת הַבֹּקֶר Ex 14[24] (J), 1 S 11[11]; pl.abs. אַשְׁמֻרוֹת La 19[19] ψ 63[7] 119[148].

† יִשְׁמַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** in Benj., 1 Ch 8[18], Σαμαρει; A Ισαμαρι, ⓖL Ιασσημαρι.

†מִשְׁמָר **n.**[**m.**] **place of confinement, gaol, prison**; late, **guard, watch, observance**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 42[17]+; cstr. מִשְׁמַר 40[3]+; sf. מִשְׁמָרוֹ Ne 7[3], etc.; pl. sf. רֵי- 13[14];—**1.** *gaol, prison*, מ׳ בֵּית שַׂר הַטַּבָּחִים Gn 40[3], cf. v[4] (abs.), v[7] 41[10]; 42[17] (abs.), +v[30] (Ⓖ), בֵּית מִשְׁמַרְכֶם v[19] (all E); *guard-house* in camp Lv 24[12](H), Nu 15[34](P). **2.** *guard*, Je 51[12] Ne 4[3.16], אַנְשֵׁי הַמּ׳ v[17]; *guard-post* 7[3]; fig. of ׳י setting a *guard*, כִּי תָשִׂים עָלַי מ׳ Jb 7[12]; *band of* (Levit.) *guards* or functionaries 1 Ch 26[16] Ne 12[24] (cf. מִשְׁמֶרֶת); *act of guarding*, מִבָּל־מ׳ Pr 4[23] *above all guarding* watch thy heart.—לְמ׳ Ez 38[7] is doubtful, Hi Co Toy al. *reserve*; Krae לְמִשְׁל. **3.** pl. *observances*, services, of temple Ne 13[14].

מִשְׁמֶרֶת **n.f.** **guard, watch**, also **charge, function**;—מ׳ abs. 2 S 20[3]+, cstr. 2 K 11[5]+; abs. מִשְׁמֶרֶת Ex 16[34]; sf. מִשְׁמַרְתִּי Gn 26[5]+, etc.; pl. מִשְׁמָרוֹת 1 Ch 9[23]+; cstr. מִשְׁמְרוֹת Ne 7[3]; sf. רוֹתָם- 2 Ch 7[6]+, תֵּיהֶם- 2 Ch 31[17];—†**1.** *guard, watch*: מ׳ בֵּית 2 S 20[3]=*house of detention, confinement*; מ׳ אַתָּה עָמְדִי 1 S 22[23] i.e. protected, secure; c. שָׁמַר *keep the watch* 2 K 11[5.6.7] 1 Ch 12[30] (van d. H. v[29]); =*post of watch* (fig.) Is 21[8] (‖ מְצֻפָּה), Hb 2[1] (‖ מָצוֹר); pl. = *guards* Ne 7[3] 1 Ch 9[23]. †**2.** *keeping, preserving*, וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְמִ׳ Ex 12[6] i.e. ye shall keep it; הַנִּיחוּ לָכֶם לְמִ׳ 16[23], cf. v[32.33.34] Nu 19[9] (all P). †**3.** *charge, injunction* of ׳י, c. שָׁמַר, in gen. Dt 11[1] (+חֻקּוֹת, מִשְׁפָּטִים, מִצְוֹת), cf. Gn 26[5] 1 K 2[3], and (מ׳ מִצְוַת ׳י) Jos 22[3] (all R[D]), Mal 3[14]; of specif. injunctions Lv 18[30] Nu 9[19.23]. †**4. a.** ceremonial *office* or *function* (AV RV usu. *charge*) of priest or Levite (P [esp. Nu], Ez 40, 44, 48, Chr Zc), mostly c. שָׁמַר: מ׳ מִשְׁכַּן הָעֵדוּת Nu 1[53], מ׳ מִשְׁכַּן ׳י 31[30.47], מ׳ אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד Ez 44[15] Nu 3[38], מ׳ הַמִּקְדָּשׁ 18[4] cf. v[3], 1 Ch 23[32], מ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Nu 3[28.32] 18[5] 1 Ch 23[32], מ׳ קָדְשֵׁי (of Isr. in gen.) Ez 44[8], מ׳ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ Nu 18[5] Ez 40[46], תְּרוּמֹתָי Nu 18[8], מ׳ הַבַּיִת Ez 40[45] 44[14], מ׳ הַטָּהֳרָה Ne 12[45]; c. genit. (sf.) שׁ׳ מ׳= *perform the service imposed by, due to*, Lv 8[35] 22[9] Ez 44[8.16] 48[11] Zc 3[7], מ׳ אֱלֹהֵיהֶם Ne 12[45] (of Judah in gen.); מ׳ הָעֵדָה Nu 3[7a], מ׳ בְּנֵי יש׳ 3[8.38], מ׳ בְּנֵי גֵרְשׁוֹן 3[25], cf. v[7a.31.36] 4[27.28.31.32] 18[3] 1 Ch 23[32]; also, in secular sense, מ׳ בֵּית שָׁאוּל 1 Ch 12[30]; מ׳ מַשָּׂאָם Nu 4[31], כְּלֵי מ׳ מַשָּׂאָם v[32] (v[27] read c. Ⓖ Di Gr Gray, etc. בְּשִׂמוֹת for במ׳, and perhaps מִשְׁמֶרֶת after אֶת, cf. v[32]); עֲלֵיהֶם מ׳ 1 Ch 9[27] i.e. the duty rested upon them;—25[8] 26[12] v. 1. עַמְּדָה **c, d** (p. 769 supr.); עַל־מ׳ עֹמְדִים 2 Ch 7[6] were standing *according to* (or *in*) *their offices*, הֶעֱמִיד עַל מ׳ appoint *to their offices* 8[14] 35[2]. **b.** pl. of Levitical *divisions* for service Ne 12[9]

II. **שָׁמַר** (√of foll.; cf. NH שְׁמָרִים = BH, also vb. denom.; ☧ שְׁמָרָא; meaning of √ and relation (if any) to I. שׁ׳ obscure; cf. poss. Ar. سَمُرَ *be tawny, dark*, in colour, Lane[1425a]).

†1. [שֶׁמֶר] **n.m.** Is 25,6 only **pl. lees, dregs** (fig.);—abs. שְׁמָרִים Is 25[6.6] (in both = *wine* matured by resting undisturbed *on the lees*); sf. שֹׁקֵט הוּא אֶל־שְׁמָרָיו Je 48[11] (of Moab's undisturbed life), cf. (of careless men) הַקִּפְאִים עַל־ שִׁמְרֵיהֶם Zp 1[12]; שִׁמְרָיָה ψ 75[9] (of ׳י's cup of judgment).

III. **שָׁמִר** (√of foll.; mng. dub.; NH שָׁמִיר *diamond*, so Aram. שְׁמִירָא (also *flint*), مُسَمَّاة; Ar. سَمُرٌ = *mimosa gummifera*, Lane[1425b]).

שָׁמוּר v. III. שָׁמִיר.

†1. שָׁמִיר **n.m.** Ez 3,9 **thorn(s), adamant, flint**;—abs. שׁ׳ Is 5[6]+; sf. שְׁמִירוֹ 10[17];—**1.** coll.

thorns, thorn-bushes, token of waste-land, only Is, + שִׁית Is 5^{6} $7^{23.24.25}$ 27^{4}; fig. 9^{17} 10^{17}; קוֹץ שׁ׳ 32^{13}. **2.** *adamant,* as sharp, כְּתוּבָה . . . בְּצִפֹּרֶן שׁ׳ Je 17^{1} (‖ בְּעֵט בַּרְזֶל); as hard, fig. of prophet's firmness Ez 3^{9}; Zc 7^{12} fig. of hard heart.

†II. שָׁמִיר **n.pr.loc. 1.** in הַר אֶפְרַיִם Ju $10^{1.2}$, Σαμειρ; A GL Σαμαρεια. **2.** in (יְהוּדָה) הַר Jos 15^{48}, Σαμειρ; A GL Σαφειρ.

†III. שָׁמִיר **n.pr.m.** Levite, 1 Ch 24^{24} Qr, Σαμηρ, Σεμμηρ (Kt שמור).

שׁמשׁ (√of foll.; mng. unknown; NH= BH; Ph. שמש; As. *šamšu;* Aram. שִׁמְשָׁא, אֲמַשְׁא, OAram., Palm. שמש Lzb^{379}; Ar. شَمْس, Sab. שמסם *goddess,* SabDenkm$^{20.56\,ff.}$ DHM$^{B.\,u.\,S.\,1032}$ Wkl$^{ZMG\ liv\ (1900),\ 408\,ff.}$ RS$^{K\,299}$ Nö$^{ZMG\ xli\ (1887),\ 712}$).

שֶׁמֶשׁ$_{133}$ **n.f.**$^{Ju\ 19,14}$ **et m.**$^{Gn\ 19,23}$ (Albr$^{ZAW\ xv\ (1895),\ 324}$) **sun**;—abs. שׁ׳ Jos 10^{12}+, שֶׁמֶשׁ Ju 20^{43}+; sf. שִׁמְשֵׁךְ Is 60^{20}, שִׁמְשָׁהּ Je 15^{9}; pl. sf. שִׁמְשֹׁתַיִךְ Is 54^{12};—**1.** *sun,* Gn 37^{9} (E; +moon, stars); marking time: as rising (vb. זָרַח q.v.) Ex 22^{2} (E)+8 t.+Mal 3^{20} (fig. צֶדֶק שׁ׳, cf reward of the faithful, with wings, i.e. rays? NowGASm; or winged sun-disc [cf.We]?); vb. יָצָא Gn 19^{23} (J), Is 13^{10} Ju 5^{31} (sim. of splendour; v. יָצָא **1 f**); setting (vb. בּוֹא) Gn 15^{17} (J), Am 8^{9}+19 t., + שׁ׳ יָדַע מְבוֹאוֹ וַיְהִי הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לָבוֹא Gn 15^{12} (JE), ψ 104^{19} (v. בּוֹא **1 i**, מָבוֹא **2**); as giving daylight Is 60^{9}; hot 1 S 11^{9} Ne 7^{3} Ex 16^{21} (P), cf. Is 49^{10} Jon 4^{8} ψ 121^{6}; as ripening crops Dt 33^{14} (poem), cf. (fig.) Jb 8^{16}, tanning the face Ct 1^{6}; standing still at Joshua's word Jos $10^{12.13a}$ (poem in J; ‖ יָרֵחַ), v^{13b} (J), cf. Hb 3^{11} (+יָרֵחַ); casting shadow (on dial), יָרְדָה בְמַעֲלוֹת אָחָז בַּשֶּׁמֶשׁ Is 38^{8}, וַתָּשָׁב הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ v^{8}; set in sky by י׳ Je 31^{25} ψ 19^{5} 74^{16} 136^{8}, enduring $72^{5.17}$ (cf. עִם **1 g**, p. 768; [פָּנֶה] **II. 4 a** (*e*), p. 817), also 89^{37}; personif., called to praise י׳ 148^{3} (+יָרֵחַ); to be darkened by י׳'s judgment, Ez 32^{7} Jo 2^{10} 3^{4} 4^{15} (cf. Am 8^{9} supr., Mi 3^{6}). **2.** of direction: מִמִּזְרַח הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Nu 21^{11} (E) *toward sun-rise,*=*East,* cf. Dt $4^{41.47}$+16 t. (v. מִזְרָח p. 280); מְבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Dt 11^{30}+3 t. (v. מָבוֹא **2**, p. 99). **3.** obj. of worship (usu.+ moon, stars, etc.) 2 K 23^{5} Je 8^{2} Ez 8^{16} Dt 4^{19}; horses given to שׁ׳ 2 K 23^{11}, מַרְכְּבוֹת הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ v^{11}.—Vid. also בֵּית שׁ׳ p. 112b. **4.** other phr.: †**a.** נֶגֶד הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ, i.e. *openly, publicly,* 2 S 12^{12} Nu 25^{4}(P), so לְעֵינֵי הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ 2 S 12^{11}. †**b.** fig. of living, תְּחֻשַּׁךְ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ, רָאָה שׁ׳ Ex 6^{5} 7^{11} 11^{7}, opp. חָזָה שׁ׳ ψ 58^{9} 12^{2}. **c.** תַּחַת הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ, i.e. on the earth, Ec 1^{3}+ 28 t. Ec (cf. Gk. ὑφ' ἥλιῳ, Kue$^{Ond.\ iii.\ 196;\ Einl.\ iii.\ 192}$). **5.** *pinnacle,* as *glittering, shining,* pl. Is 54^{12} *thy pinnacles, battlements* (of Zion), so perhaps sg. שׁ׳ וּמָגֵן י׳ אֱלֹהִים ψ 84^{12} *battlement and shield is* י׳ א׳ (Gr Bae Du Buhl; most *sun,* and so Thes De Che SS; Hup-Now hesitates).

שִׁמְשׁוֹן$_{38}$ **n. pr. m.** Samson (As. n.pr. *Šamšânu,* Hilpr$^{Murâshu\ 27.70}$; on שׁמשׁ in Ar. n.pr. trib. cf. Nö$^{ZMG\ xl\ (1886),\ 166}$);—Σαμψων: Ju 13^{24} $14^{1.3}$ +35 t. Ju 14, 15, 16.

†שִׁמְשְׁרַי **n.pr.m.** in Benj. 1 Ch 8^{26}, Ισμασαρια, A Σαμσαρια, GL Σαμψαια.

שָׁמַת v. [שָׁמָה].

שֵׁן, שָׁן v. בֵּית שְׁאָן. שָׁנַן v. שׁנן.

שָׁנָא v. I. [שָׁנָה]. שָׁנְאָה v. שָׂנֵא √ יָשַׁן.

†שִׁנְאָב **n.pr.m.** king of Admah Gn 14^{2}, Σενναρ (v. שִׁנְעָר v^{1}, G *id.*).

שִׁנְאָן v. sub II. שׁנה.

†שִׁנְאַצַּר **n.pr.m.** uncle of Zerub. 1 Ch 3^{18}, Σανεσαρ, GL Σανασαρ (EMey$^{Entstehung\ 77}$ cp. שֶׁשְׁבַּצַּר, but v. Now$^{Hg\ 1,\ 1}$).

שׁנב (√of following; meaning dub.).

†אֶשְׁנָב **n.**[**m.**] **window-lattice** (אשנב Ecclus 42^{11});—abs. א׳ Ju 5^{28}; sf. אֶשְׁנַבִּי Pr 7^{6} (both ‖ חַלּוֹן).

†I. [שָׁנָה] **vb. change** (NH Pi, etc.; Ecclus 42^{24}, etc.; As. *šanû, change,* Aram. שְׁנָא, Nab. Ethpa. Lzb^{379}; Syr. ܫܢܐ, esp. mentally= *grow insane;* cf. (prob.) NH שָׁנָה *year,* =Ph. שנת, שת; MI$^{2.8}$ שת; As. *šattu* (cf. Muss-Arnolt$^{JBL\ xi\ (1892),\ 73\,n.}$); Ar. سَنَة; Aram. שַׁתָּא, שְׁנָא, ܫܢܬܐ, שַׁנְיָא; OAram., Nab., Palm. שנתא, שנת, שת, שנן Lzb$^{379\,f.}$; on *year* from *changing* seasons, v. Philippi$^{ZMG\ xxxii\ (1878),\ 79\,f.}$ Ba$^{ZMG\ xli\ (1887),\ 612,\ 621,\ 636}$ (esp. against DHM$^{VIme\ Orient.\ Congr.\ ii.\ 1,\ 452}$ who proposes bilit. √), cf. Thes; a daring suggestion by Jen$^{ZA\ vii\ (1892),\ 177}$);—**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. לֹא שָׁנִיתִי Mal 3^{6} I am י׳, *I do not change; Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁנֶּא (Ges$^{§\,77\,rr}$) La 4^{1} how *is* the fine gold *changed* (si vera l.; Löhr^{Now} יִשְׁנָא; gloss on יועם Bu Löhr); *Inf. cstr.* שְׁנוֹת יְמִין עֶלְיוֹן ψ 77^{11} *the right hand of the Highest is changed* (𝔖 𝔘 𝔗 Aq Sym Theod Hup-Now RVm Bae Du We Buhl; AV RV Ew De Che al. *years,* usu. ins. *I will remember*); *Pt.* שׁוֹנִים Est 1^{7} *differing, different,* c. מִן, cf. 3^{8} (so Ecclus 42^{24});

Pr 24[21] *those who change* (but dub., v. Toy). **Pi.** transit., *change, alter*: *Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁנָּה Je 52[33] c. acc. garments, = שִׁנָּא (Ges[l. c.]) 2 K 25[29]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁנֶּה דִּין Pr 31[5] *lest he pervert the judgment*; וַיְשַׁנּוּ 1 S 21[14] (read וַיְשַׁגְּעוּ Ges[§ 75 bb], וַיְשַׁנֶּה We Dr (and reff.), cf. Bu HPS Now), c. acc. טַעְמוֹ (v. טַעַם, and As. *šanê têmi, madness*); וַיְשַׁנֶּהָ Est 2[9], i.e. *changed her* place לְטוֹב בֵּית הַנָּשִׁים; 1 s. ψ 89[35] the utterance of my lips *I will not change* (‖ לֹא אַחֲלֵל בְּרִיתִי); *Inf. cstr.* לְשַׁנּוֹת אֶת־דַּרְכֵּךְ Je 2[36] i.e. change thy political course; בְּשַׁנּוֹתוֹ אֶת־טַעְמוֹ ψ 34[1] (title; cf. 1 S 21[14] supr.); *Pt.* מְשַׁנֶּה פָּנָיו Jb 14[20] *altering his face*, i.e. in death (subj. God). **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וְעֹז פָּנָיו יְשֻׁנֶּא (Ges[§ 75 rr]) Ec 8[1], usu. *is changed*, mollified, Siegf יְשֻׁנֶּא *is hated* (on פ׳ עז v. עז **4**, √עזז). **Hithp.** *Pf.* 2 fs. consec. קוּמִי נָא וְהִשְׁתַּנֵּית 1 K 14[2] *arise, pray, and disguise thyself*.

שָׁנָה n.f. (on appar. exc. v. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 46]) **year** (etym. v. √); —abs. שׁ׳ Am 2[10]+; cstr. שְׁנַת Gn 41[50]+; sf. שְׁנָתוֹ Ez 46[13]+, שְׁנָתֵךְ Lv 14[10] +2 t.; du. שְׁנָתַיִם Am 1[1]+, -תֵי- 1 K 15[25]+; pl. שָׁנִים Ex 21[2]+, cstr. שְׁנֵי Gn 23[1]+24 t., שְׁנוֹת Dt 32[7]+8 t. (poet. and late); sf. שְׁנָיו Lv 25[52]+ 4 t. sf.; שְׁנוֹתַי Is 38[15] ψ 31[11], שְׁנוֹתָם 78[33]+8 t. sf.; — *year*, as division of time, Ex 23[14.17] 3 t. בַּשָּׁנָה+, etc.; רֵאשִׁית הַשׁ׳ Dt 11[12], opp. אַחֲרִית הַשׁ׳ v[12], צֵאת הַשׁ׳ Ex 23[16], תְּקוּפַת הַשׁ׳ 34[22] 2 Ch 24[23], תְּשׁוּבַת הַשׁ׳ 2 S 11[1]+, etc.; בָּא שָׁנָה 2 K 13[20], rd. בְּבֹא שׁ׳ Ⓖ Bur, באחרית שׁ׳ בְּשׁ׳ Kit, cf. שׁ׳ בְּשׁ׳ = *year by year* 1 S 1[7]+; בַּשָּׁנָה Benz, cf. Ne 10[33]; so שׁ׳ שׁ׳ Dt 14[22], שׁ׳ אַחֲרֵי שׁ׳ 2 S 21[1], בְּכָל־שׁ׳ וְשׁ׳ Est 9[21.27]; esp. of duration of life; (יְמֵי) שְׁנֵי חַיֵּי פ׳ Gn 23[1] 25[7]+(P); שְׁנוֹתֵיהֶם Jb 36[11]+, שְׁנוֹתַי ψ 31[11] (‖ חַיַּי), etc.; of God Jb 10[5] ψ 102[25.28]; in phr. of age, v. בֵּן **9**, בַּת **9**; indef. שָׁנִים Ez 38[17] = *for years*, לְקֵץ שׁ׳ Dn 11[6]; וְהֵימִים אוֹ וֶה שָׁנִים 1 S 29[3]; specif. בִּשְׁנַת בֹּא תִרְהָקָה Is 6[1] 14[28], בִּשְׁנַת מוֹת הַמֶּלֶךְ 20[1], שְׁנַת הַשְּׁמִטָּה Dt 15[9] 31[10], שְׁנַת הַיּוֹבֵל Lv 25[13]+, etc.; שְׁנֵי שָׂכִיר Is 16[14] 21[16] (v. שָׂכִיר); שְׁנַת פְּקֻדָתָם Je 11[23]+2 t.; שׁ׳ רָצוֹן לִי׳ Is 61[2], etc.; שְׁנוֹת דֹּר־וָדֹר Dt 32[7], cf. Jo 2[2]; most oft. c. num. card.: pl. after units, appos., Ex 21[2]+, so also שְׁתֵּים שָׁנִים 2 S 2[10]+, but du. שְׁנָתַיִם Am 1[1] +4 t., שְׁנָתַיִם יָמִים Gn 41[1]+4 t.; very rarely c. num. (certainly) cstr. שְׁתֵּי שָׁנִים 1 S 13[1] (corrupt), שְׁלֹשׁ שׁ׳ Lv 25[21]; 8+שָׁנָה +2 K 22[1]; before unit (rare, late) 2 Ch 11[17.17] Dn 1[5]; sg. after 11–19, tens, and hundreds Gn 5[3.9] 14[4]+oft.; so 90+9 *years* 17[24]+, rarely 30+3 *years* 1 K 2[11], etc.; but אֶלֶף שָׁנִים ψ 90[4] 1000 *years*, so (+בְּעֵינַיִם) Ec 6[6] 1000 *years twice over*; with cp. num. oft. repeated, 900 *year*+30 *year* Gn 5[5], etc.; 100 *year*+70 *year*+5 *years* 25[7], etc.; c. num. card. = ord., בִּשְׁנַת אַרְבַּע לְ 1 K 22[41] *in the fourth year of*, etc., also בִּשְׁנַת חֲמִשִּׁים שָׁנָה לְ 2 K 15[23], etc.; but בְּאַרְבַּע עֶשְׂרֵה שׁ׳ לְ 2 K 18[13], etc. (oft.), and בַּשָּׁנָה הָאַחַת עֶשְׂרֵה 1 K 6[38], etc.; also (c. units), בַּשָּׁנָה הָרְבִיעִת Lv 19[24]+, etc., +לְ 2 K 17[6] *the ninth year of*, etc.; and even (Ges[§ 134 p]) בִּשְׁנַת הַתְּשִׁעִית לְ 2 K 25[1], cf. Ezr 7[8] Je 46[2] 51[59]+(Kt) 28[1] 32[1] (Qr בַּשָּׁנָה).

II. שָׁנָה (√of foll., meaning dub.; Thes cp. Ar. شَنَأَ *shine*, Eth. ሰነየ፡ = ሠነየ፡ *be beautiful*, Di[251], cf. Philippi[ZAW xxxii (1878), 79]; but As. *šinîtu* is *dyed cloth*).

שָׁנִי n.[m.] **scarlet** (prop. *coccus ilicis*, which attaches itself to leaves and twigs of *quercus coccifera*; the dried body of female yields colouring matter; cf. Tristr[NHB 319] Post[Hast. DB SCARLET] M'Lean[Ency. Bib. id.]); —usu. שׁ׳: תִּקְוַת חוּט הַשׁ׳ הַזֶּה Jos 2[18] *this cord of thread of scarlet*, ת׳ חוּט הַשׁ׳ v[21], חוּט הַשׁ׳ Ct 4[3] (sim. of lips); so שׁ׳ (הַ) alone Gn 38[28.30] (J), and as material of clothing 2 S 1[24] Je 4[30] Pr 31[21] (pl. שָׁנִים; on order of ll. v. Toy); pl. also in sim. Is 1[18] if your sins are like *scarlet* (robes); elsewh. (P) שׁ׳ (הַ) תּוֹלַעַת (v. ת׳) of material for curtain, veil, ephod, etc., Ex 25[4] 26[1] +24 t. Ex; בֶּגֶד ת׳ שׁ׳ Nu 4[8] (v. 11. ב׳ **2**); cstr. שְׁנִי (הַ) ת׳ used in purif., †Lv 14[4.6.49.51.52] Nu 19[6]

†III. שָׁנָה vb. **repeat, do again** (NH *id.*; Ecclus 42[1]; Ar. ثَنَى *bend, fold, double*; Aram. תְּנָא *repeat*, also *teach*, לְנָא; As. *šanâ*, esp. Pi. *repeat, relate*, cf. Scheil[ZA v (1890), 409] (Dl thinks denom.); on שׁ׳ as √ of שְׁנַיִם *two*, v. Philippi[ZMG xxxii (1878), 77] Ba[ib. xli (1887), 603]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ 2 S 20[10]; *Impf.* 1 s. אֶשְׁנֶה 1 S 26[8], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שְׁנוּ 1 K 18[34]; *Pt.* שֹׁנֶה Pr 17[9] 26[11]; —*do again*: וַיִּבְהוּ . . . וְלֹא שׁ׳ לוֹ 2 S 20[10], cf. 1 S 26[8]; abs. 1 K 18[34.34] Ne 13[21]; = *speak again* Jb 29[22] +40[5] acc. to many moderns (אשנה for MT אענה); שׁ׳ בִּדְבָר Pr 17[9] *repeat with a thing*, keep talking about it (שנות דבר Ecclus 42[1]); 26[11] a dullard *repeats with* (ב) his folly, does it over again (learns nothing by experience). **Niph.** *Inf. cstr.* וְעַל הִשָּׁנוֹת הַחֲלוֹם אֶל־פַּרְעֹה פַּעֲמָיִם Gn 41[32] (E) *concerning the dream's being repeated*, etc.

שְׁתַּיִם, שְׁנַיִם (Philippi[ZMG xlix (1895), 202] Ges[§ 97 b note]) [768] **n.m. et f. du.** **two** (NH *id.*; Ph. אשנם (and שני *second*), Pun. שנם Lzb[330]; **Ar.**

اِثْنَانِ; Sab. תני Hom $^{Chr\ 47}$, Aram. תְּרֵין, ܬܪܶܝܢ (ܬܪܰܝܳܢܳܐ. ܬܢܺܝܢܳܐ, *second*); Nab. תרין, Palm. f. תרתן, תרתיא, Lzb ^{388}; As. *šinâ;* on etym. v. √, and esp. Philippi $^{ZMG\ xxxii\ (1878),\ 21-98}$); — **m.** (c. **n.m.**) שְׁנַיִם Am 3^{3}+; cstr. שְׁנֵי Is 7^{16}+, sf. שְׁנֵיהֶם Gn 2^{25}+, etc.; **f.** (c. **n.f.**) שְׁתַּיִם Am 4^{8}+; cstr. שְׁתֵּי Gn 4^{19}, וּשְׁתֵּי Is 7^{21}+, etc., מִשְּׁתֵּי Ju 16^{28} (v. GFM); sfs. v. infr. (2 + 10 = 12, v. infr.); Hex chiefly P:—*two:* **1.** no other num.: **a.** usu. cstr. before n.pl. (צְמִידִים) שְׁנֵי Gn 24^{22} + 194 t. + 2 S 23^{20} ‖ 1 Ch 11^{22} (ins. בְּנֵי 𝔊 Th mod., otherwise RS $^{Sem.\ i.\ 469,\ 2nd\ ed.,\ 488}$); (נָשִׁים) שְׁתֵּי Gn 4^{19} + 132 t., 1 S 10^{4} ins. כִּכְּרוֹת Klo HPS Bu Now; Lv 16^{21} read du. יָדָיו Qr, + Ju 16^{28} (v. supr.) + שְׁתֵּי־אֵלֶּה Is 47^{9} *both these things;* before n.sg., שְׁנֵי Ex 16^{22} (Ges ^{§134e}); sf. שְׁנֵיהֶם *the two of them* Gn 2^{25} + 62 t., + Pr 24^{22} (> *their years* 𝔊 𝔗 De al.; prob. crpt., v. Toy), שְׁנֵינוּ Gn 31^{37} + 2 t., שְׁנֵיכֶם †Gn 27^{45}; שְׁתֵּיהֶם (msf.! Ges ^{§135o}) †Ru 1^{19} 4^{11}, ־יהֶן— †1 S 25^{43} Ez 23^{13}. **b.** abs. (1) שְׁנַיִם (90 t.), before n.pl. Ju 11^{37} + 26 t.; after n.pl. 2 S 1^{1} Ex 29^{1} + 21 t. (usu. P Chr), n.sg. (coll.) Gn 46^{27} Nu 7^{17} + 11 t. Nu 17; n. om. Gn 7^{2} 44^{27} + 26 t.; שׁ׳ שׁ׳ distrib. Gn 7^{9}+; לִשׁ׳ cut *in two* †2 K 3^{25} Je 34^{18}; = *double amount* †Ex $22^{3.6.8}$ (E); פִּי שׁ׳ †Dt 21^{17} *double portion,* + בְּרוּחֲךָ †2 K 2^{9} *in* (of) *thy spirit,* + בָּהּ †Zc 3^{18}; (2) שְׁתַּיִם (55 t.), bef. n.pl. 1 K 3^{16} + 16 t.; after n.pl. (usu. P and late) 2 Ch 24^{3} + 9 t.; n. om., = *two things* †Is 51^{19} Jb 13^{20} Pr 30^{7}; שְׁתַּיִם = *twice* †2 K 6^{10} Jb 40^{5} ψ 62^{12} (or as Pr 30^{7}), בִּשׁ׳ Jb 33^{14} either so, or *in two ways* RVm (v. De); as ordin. בִּשְׁנַת שְׁתַּיִם לְ 1 K 15^{25} + 9 t., etc.; (3) as round number, שְׁנַיִם עֵצִים 1 K 17^{12} *a few sticks* (Germ. 'ein paar'), cf. 2 K 9^{32} Is 17^{6}; שְׁתַּיִם שָׁלֹשׁ Am 4^{8}, פַּעַם וּשְׁתָּיִם Ne 13^{20}, cf. Je 3^{14} אֶחָד מֵעִיר וּשְׁנַיִם מִמִּשְׁפָּחָה = a small no.; Ezr 10^{13} *not for one or two days* (but for many), 2 K 6^{10}. **2.** *twelve:* c. **n.m.** שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר Gn 42^{13} + 87 t., לִשְׁנֵי עָשָׂר Ex 28^{21} + 4 t.; c. **n.f.** שְׁתֵּים עֶשְׂרֵה Ex 24^{4} + 34 t., שְׁתֵּי עֶשְׂרֵה †Ez $32^{1.17}$ 33^{21}; before n.pl. Gn 17^{20} Ex 15^{27}+; after n.pl. Nu $7^{84.84}$+; before n.sg. Ex 28^{21}+, Gn 14^{4} (12 *year*)+, etc.; as ord., בְּיוֹם שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר Nu 7^{78}, בִּשְׁתֵּי עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה Ez 32^{1}+, etc. **3.** with larger num.: 10 (etc.) + 2, 2 S 8^{5} Ju 10^{3} + 56 t.; 2 + 10 (etc.) Nu 1^{35} (P), 2 Ch 22^{2} + 18 t. (Kö $^{ii.\ 1.\ 215ff.}$ Ges ^{§97f}); 200 + 2 + 30, 1 K 20^{15}; 50 + 2 as ord. 2 K 15^{27} + 2 t.; cf. 2 + 20, 1 Ch 24^{17}.

שֵׁנִי m. שֵׁנִית f. $_{157}$ **adj. num. ord.** second;— בַּיּוֹם הַשֵּׁנִי Ex 2^{13}+, etc. (שֵׁנִי 82 t. + Ne 3^{30}, read שֵׁנִית; read וְהַשֵּׁנִי also 1 Ch 6^{13} for (ושני); בַּשָּׁנָה הַשֵּׁנִית Gn 47^{18}+, etc. (שֵׁנִית 72 t. + Ne 3^{30} v. supr.), שִׁבְעַת יָמִים שׁ׳ Lv $13^{5.33.54}$ *a second heptad of days;* שֵׁנִית = *a second time* Gn 22^{15} + 16 t. + (= *again,* of similar—not identical—act, or another point in a series) Ez 4^{6} Mal 2^{13}, וְהַשֵּׁנִית 2 S 16^{19}; †mpl. שְׁנִיִּם Nu 2^{16} they shall set out *as second,* but Gn 6^{16} *second stories* (in ark).

†**מִשְׁנֶה n.**[**m.**] **double, copy, second;**— abs. מ׳ Gn 41^{43}+; cstr. מִשְׁנֵה Je 16^{18} + 3 t., so read also Dt 15^{18} (van d. H., > ־נֶה Gi), Je 17^{18} (Gie Buhl al.); sf. מִשְׁנֵהוּ 1 S 8^{2}+; pl. מִשְׁנִים 1 Ch 15^{18} (1 S 15^{9} Ezr 1^{10} v. infr.);—**1.** (the) *double:* כֶּסֶף מ׳ Gn 43^{12} (J) *money of double amount,* cf. מ׳ כֶּסֶף v ^{15} (J), *a double amount* (in) *money* (Ges ^{§131q}); לֶחֶם מ׳ Ex 16^{22} (P); מ׳ עַל אֲשֶׁר וגו׳ v ^{5} (P) *the double above what* they gathered daily; מִשְׁנֶה שְׂכַר שָׂכִיר Dt 15^{18} (v. Dr); מ׳ עֲוֹנָם Je 16^{18} *the double of their guilt,* 17^{18} (v. supr.); *a double portion* Is $61^{7.7}$ Zc 9^{12}, Jb 42^{10}. **2.** written *copy* of law Dt 17^{18} Jos 8^{32} (D). **3.** *second* in order: **a.** *second rank,* מִרְכֶּבֶת הַמּ׳ Gn 41^{43} (J), רֶכֶב הַמּ׳ 2 Ch 35^{24}; of pers. *one second in rank,* priest next to high-priest, (הַ)מ׳ 2 K 23^{4} 25^{18} = Je 52^{24}; אֶהְיֶה־לְּךָ לְמ׳ 1 S 23^{17}, מִשְׁנֵה הַמֶּלֶךְ 2 Ch 28^{7}, מ׳ לַמֶּלֶךְ Est 10^{3}; 1 Ch 15^{18} 16^{5} 2 Ch 31^{12}; מ׳ מֵאֶחָיו Ne 11^{17}.—1 S 15^{9} read (cf. 𝔊 𝔗) הַמַּשְׁמַנִּים (Ne 8^{10}) Th, הַשְּׁמֵנִים or הַשְּׁמֵנִים We Dr Bu, etc. (Ez 34^{16}); מִשׁ׳ Ezr 1^{10} is appar. corruption of a numeral. **b.** *second in age,* 1 S 8^{2} 17^{13} 2 S 3^{3} 1 Ch 5^{12}. **3.** *second quarter, district,* of city, הַמִּשְׁנֶה 2 K 22^{14} = 2 Ch 34^{22}, Zp 1^{10}, cf. הָעִיר מִשְׁנֶה Ne 11^{9} over *the city,* viz. the *second quarter.*

†**שִׁנְאָן n.**[**m.**] **repetition** (?);—אַלְפֵי שִׁנְאָן ψ 68^{18} *thousands of repetition,* i.e. *thousands twice-told,* Che; *redoubled,* Dr, i.e. thousands on thousands (Du, reading אֶלֶף, as שִׁנְאָ c. sf. *removed them,* treating שנאן אדני מסיני בק׳ as gloss).

שֵׁנָה v. √ **יָשֵׁן** **שֶׁנְהַבִּים** v. √ שׁנן.

†[**שָׁנַן**] **vb. whet, sharpen** (cf. Ar. سَنَّ *id.;* Aram. שְׁנִינָא, ܫܢܺܝܢܳܐ *sharp,* etc.; Eth. [ሰነ:] III, 2, ተሰነ: *contend, litigate;* hence שֵׁן *tooth,* NH *id.,* As. *šinnu,* Ar. سِنّ, Eth. ስን: Aram. שִׁנָּא, ܫܶܢܳܐ);—**Qal** *whet, sharpen: Pf.* 1 s. אִם שַׁנּוֹתִי בְּרַק חַרְבִּי (Ges ^{§67ee}) Dt 32^{41}, of י׳'s preparation for judgment; 3 pl. (כַּחֶרֶב) שָׁנְנוּ לְשׁוֹנָם ψ 64^{4} 140^{4} of uttering sharp words; *Pt. pass.* שְׁנוּנִים *sharpened,* of arrows, Is 5^{28} ψ 45^{6}, fig. of tongue 120^{4}, of false witness Pr 25^{18}

Pi. *Pf.* consec. וְשִׁנַּנְתָּם לְבָנֶיךָ Dt 6⁷ i.e. teach the words *incisively*, Germ. 'einschärfen.' **Hithpō'.** *Impf.* 1 s. ψ 73²¹ in my kidneys אֶשְׁתּוֹנָן *I was pierced* (of poignant envy).

†1. שֵׁן **n.f.**[1 S 2,13] (yet **m.** 1 S 14⁵ cf. Dr) **tooth, ivory**;—שׁ abs. Ex 21²⁴+, cstr. שֶׁן־ v²⁷+, Dt 32²⁴; sf. שִׁנּוֹ Ex 21²⁷; du. שִׁנַּיִם Pr 10²⁶, cstr. שִׁנֵּי Je 31²⁹+; sf. שִׁנֵּיהֶם ψ 124⁶, שִׁנֵּימוֹ 58⁷, etc.;—**1.** *tooth:* **a.** of man, Ex 21²⁷·²⁷·²⁷ (E), Nu 11³³ (J), Gn 49¹² (poem in J), Am 4⁶ Ct 4² 6⁶, שׁ רֹעָה Pr 25¹⁹, v. II. רעע **2**; of *lex talionis*, שׁ תַּחַת שׁ Ex 21²⁴ (E), Lv 24²⁰ (H), שֵׁן בְּשֵׁן Dt 19²¹; irritated by acid Pr 10²⁶, dulled by it (in proverb of inherited guilt) Je 31²⁹·³⁰ Ez 18²; חָרַק שׁ La 2¹⁶ Jb 16⁹ ψ 35¹⁶ 112¹⁰, v. חָרַק; אֶשָּׂא בְשָׂרִי בְשִׁנָּי Jb 13¹⁴ = *risk my life* (del. עַל־מָה, dittogr.; ‖ נַפְשִׁי בְכַפִּי אֶשָּׂים); בְּעוֹר שִׁנַּי 19²⁰, v. מָלַט **Hithp.** (other conj. v. Di Bi Bu Du). **b.** of beasts: Dt 32²⁴, crocodile Jb 41⁶, locusts Jo 1⁶ (teeth of lions); esp. fig. of false prophets Mi 3⁵, of foes Zc 9⁷, oppressors Jb 29¹⁷, wicked 4¹⁰ ψ 3⁸ 58⁷ 124⁶; of their weapons Pr 30¹⁴ ψ 57⁵; of Isr. shattered by י. **c.** *tooth* of a fork, *tine*, 1 S 2¹³ (cf. Dr Sm. 291); of cliff, שֵׁן הַפֶּלַע 14⁴·⁴, cf. Jb 39²⁸, הַשֵּׁן 1 S 14⁵. **2.** *ivory*, of commerce, קַרְנוֹת שֵׁן Ez 27¹⁵ (i.e. *tusks*?); as material, מִטּוֹת שׁ Am 6⁴, כִּסֵּא־שׁ 1 K 10¹⁸ = 2 Ch 9¹⁷, בֵּית הַשֵּׁ 1 K 22³⁹, cf. Am 3¹⁵, הֵיכְלֵי שׁ ψ 45⁹, also Ez 27⁶ Ct 5¹³ 7⁵.

II. שֵׁן **n.pr.loc.** הַשֵּׁ 1 S 7¹², v. יְשָׁנָה p. 446ᵃ.

†שְׁנִינָה **n.f.** **sharp** (cutting) **word, taunt**;—Dt 28³⁷ 1 K 9⁷ = 2 Ch 7²⁰, Je 24⁹ (cf. ψ 64⁴ 140⁴).

†שֶׁנְהַבִּים appar. **n. m.** [**pl.**], in list of Solomon's imports, 1 K 10²² = 2 Ch 9²¹, AV RV **ivory** (elsewh. שֵׁן alone); hence הַבִּים = *elephants* acc. to Ges (in Thes) Ew Hi Schr ZMG xxvii (1873), 709 COT 1 K, cf. 𝔊 (2 Ch, and A in 1 K) *ὀδόντων ἐλεφαντίνων*, 𝔙 (in 1 K) *dentes elephantorum*, 𝔗; but this very dub.; < rd. Röd Thes Th Be Che EB 1154 שֵׁן (וְ)הַבְנִים *ivory* (and) *ebony* (Ez 27¹⁵).

†[שָׁנַס] **vb. Pi. gird up** (si vera l.; in Talm. (Aram.) שְׁנַן = *bind* sandals; NH שֵׂנֶן *thong*);—*Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשַׁנֵּס מָתְנָיו וַיָּרָץ 1 K 18⁴⁶

שְׁנָת ψ 132⁴ v. שְׁנָה p. 446ᵃ.

†שִׁנְעָר **n. pr. loc.** **Shinar** = Babylonia (= Bab. *Šumêr* acc. to COT Gn 11, 1 al., > denied by Hal Rev. Crit. 1883, 44 Jen ZK ii (1885), 419; Egypt. *Sangar* (WMM As. u. Eur. 279), TelAm. *Šanḫar* (Wkl TelAm. 25) identif. with שׁ by Mey Egyptiaca 63; cf., further, Pinches Hast. DB Shinar);—אֶרֶץ שׁ Gn 10¹⁰ 11² Zc 5¹¹ Dn 1²; מֶלֶךְ־שׁ (Amraphel) Gn 14¹·⁹; שׁ alone Is 11¹¹ (as place of diaspora); אַדֶּרֶת שׁ Jos 7²¹; 𝔊 usu. Σεν(ν)ααρ; Zc 5¹¹ (*ἐν γῇ*) *Βαβυλῶνος*.

שְׁנָת *sleep*, v. שְׁנָה sub יָשֵׁן.

†[שָׁסַס] **vb. spoil, plunder** (rarer syn. of שׁלל, בזז; with this ✓ WMM As. u. Eur. 131 connects Egypt. name of Beduin plunderers *Šôs* [*ša-su*, *ša-sa*]; connex. doubted by Jen ZA x (1895), 331);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׁסּוּ לָמוֹ ψ 44¹¹ *they plunder for themselves*; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁסֶה אוֹצַר וגו׳ Ho 13¹⁵; elsewh. *Pt.* שֹׁסִים *plunderers* Ju 2¹⁴ 2 K 17²⁰; c. acc. loc. 1 S 23¹; c. sf. (as obj.) שֹׁסֵהוּ 1 S 14⁴⁸ (prob. pl. = שֹׁסֵיהוּ, so Sta p. 355 Dr Bu, cf. Ges § 91 k), שֹׁסֵינוּ Is 17¹⁴ (‖ בֹּזְזֵינוּ), שֹׁסֵיהֶם Ju 2¹⁶; שֹׁסַיִךְ Je 30¹⁶ Qr (Kt v. שׁסס; ‖ בֹּזְזַיִךְ); cstr. שֹׁסֵי נַחֲלָתִי 50¹¹; *pass.* עַם־בָּזוּז וְשָׁסוּי Is 42²². **Pō'.** = **Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. שׁוֹשֵׁתִי (Ges § 6 k) Is 10¹³, c. acc. rei; read also prob. *Pt.* מְשׁוֹסָה Is 42²⁴ (‖ בְּזוּזִים), for משוסה Kt, מְשִׁסָּה Qr; so Du Klo Che Hpt Marti.

†[שָׁסַס] **vb.** id. (‖ form of שׁסה);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. שַׁסְּהוּ ψ 89⁴² they *have plundered him*; *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיָּשַׁסּוּ Ju 2¹⁴ (acc. pers.); 1 S 17⁵³ (acc. loc.); *Pt.* sf. שֹׁאֲסַיִךְ Je 30¹⁶ Kt (Qr v. שׁסה), Aram. form, Ges § 67 s. **Niph.** *be plundered, rifled*, of houses: *Pf.* 3 pl. consec. וְנָשַׁסּוּ Zc 14²; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשָּׁסּוּ Is 13¹⁶.

†מְשִׁסָּה **n.f.** **booty, plunder**;—abs. מ 2 K 21¹⁴+, so Is 42²⁴ Qr (מְשִׁסָּה Gi, מְשִׁיסָּה Baer; Kt משוסה, usu. read מְשׁוֹסָה, < read מְשׁוֹסָה, v. שׁסה **Pō'.**); pl. abs. מְשִׁסּוֹת Hb 2⁷;—*plunder, spoil, prey*, usu. מ׳ הָיָה לְ (and ‖ בַּז) 2 K 21¹⁴ Je 30¹⁶ Hb 2⁷ Zp 1¹³ (‖ שְׁמָמָה), cf. Is 42²² (v²⁴ see above).

†[שָׁסַע] **vb. divide, cleave** (NH Pi. *tear apart*; 𝔗 Jer Pa. La 3¹¹ *tear in pieces* (for 𝔊 פִּשַּׁח));—**Qal** *Pt.* (c. acc. cogn. שֹׁסֵעַ): ms. וְשֹׁסֵעַ שֹׁסֵעַ פַּרְסָה Lv 11⁷ (P; on שׁ cf. Lag BN 84) *cleaving the cleft of the hoof*, i.e. having cloven hoof, so fs. שֹׁסַעַת v³, cf. Dt 14⁶; שֹׁסַעַ אֵינֶנָּה שֹׁסַעַת Lv 11²⁶ (P); *pass.* הַפַּרְסָה הַשְּׁסוּעָה Dt 14⁷ **Pi.** *tear in two*, a lion, kid, *Impf.*, *Inf. cstr.* וְיִשַׁסְּעֵהוּ כְּשַׁסַּע הַגְּדִי Ju 14⁶; a bird (by, or at, its wings), *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשִׁסַּע אֹתוֹ Lv 1¹⁷ (P); *Impf.* 3 ms. (אֶת־אֲנָשָׁיו בַּדְּבָרִים) וַיְשַׁסַּע 1 S 24⁸ gives too violent a meaning; prob. crpt. for word = *restrain*, or the like Dr HPS, cf. Bu Now (hesitantly).

†שֶׂסַע **n.** [**m.**] **cleft**;—as acc. cogn. c. [שָׂסַע], q.v.; abs. Lv 11[26], cstr. v[3.7] Dt 14[6].

†[שָׂסַף] **vb.** dub.: **Pi. hew in pieces** (Vrss and context);—*Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשַׂסֵּף 1 S 15[33], acc. pers.;—Gr Dr HPS qy. וַיְשַׂסַּע, but improb.

†שָׁעָה **vb. gaze** (steadily, with interest, etc.) (As. *še'û*, *behold, look for, aim at*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫ Gn 4[5], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁעֶה Is 17[7.8], apoc. וַיִּשַׁע Gn 4[4], 1 s. אֶשְׁעֶה (Ges[§ 75 l]) ψ 119[117], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁעֵה Jb 14[6]; mpl. שְׁעוּ Is 22[4];—*gaze* at, *regard* (with favour), שׁ subj., c. אֶל Gn 4[4.5] (J); c. מִן pers. = *turn gaze away* Is 22[4] Jb 7[19] Thes Ew Che, + prob. 10[20] (for יָשִׁית), c. מֵעַל pers. 14[6]; man subj., *regard* God (with trust, devotion), c. עַל Is 17[7] 31[1]; c. אֶל rei 17[8]; c. בְּ of words, statutes, Ex 5[9] (J) ψ 119[117]; abs. 3 fpl. תִּשְׁעֶינָה Is 32[3] *shall* not *behold* makes no sense, read prob. תִּשְׁשֶׁעְנָה (√I. שעע, Ew and most); 3 mpl. יִשְׁעוּ 2 S 22[42] *they look* (about) for help, < as ‖ ψ 18[42] יְשַׁוְּעוּ **Hiph.** *Imv.* ms. הַשַּׁע מִמֶּנִּי ψ 39[14] *cause thy gaze to turn away from me* (see also √I. שעע), < **Qal** שְׁעֵה as Jb 14[6] (cf. 7[19] Is 22[4]) Hup Bae Du Ges[§ 75 gg]. **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 ms. apoc. אַל־תִּשְׁתָּע Is 41[10] *gaze not about* (in anxiety, ‖ אַל־תִּירָא); 1 pl. וְנִשְׁתָּעָה (Ges[§ 75 l]) v[23] *let us look at each other* (in rivalry, v. ראה **Hithp.**).

שׁעט (√of following; Ar. شَعَطَ II. *pound to pieces*).

†[שַׁעֲטָה] **n.f. stamping** (of hoofs);—cstr. שַׁעֲטַת פַּרְסוֹת אַבִּירָיו Je 47[3].

†שַׁעֲטְנֵז **n.m. mixed stuff** (perh. of Egypt. origin; Kn der. from Copt. *saht, woven*, + *nudj, false* (Peyron[Lex 224. 133]), and thinks orig. שַׁעַטְנֵז; Ⓖ has *κίβδηλος, spurious*);—a kind of cloth forbidden for garments; defined Dt 22[11] by צֶמֶר וּפִשְׁתִּים יַחְדָּו, and Lv 19[19] (H) by כִּלְאַיִם.

שַׁעְיִר v. שְׂעִיר.

I. **שְׁעַל** (√of following; NH שַׁעַל *deep, depth*, of sea; Aram. שְׁעוֹלָא, שְׁעָלָא, ܫܥܠܐ = BH [שׁוּעָל]).

†[שַׁעַל] **n.** [**m.**] **hollow hand, handful**;—**1.** *hollow hand*: sf. בְּשַׁעְלוֹ Is 40[12] (fig. of יְ holding waters). **2.** *handful*: pl. שְׁעָלִים 1 K 20[10] (dust, in hyperb.); cstr. שַׁעֲלֵי שְׂעֹרִים (as if fr. [שַׁעַל] Kö[II. 1. 35]) Ez 13[19] *handfuls of barley*.

†מִשְׁעוֹל **n.m. hollow way**, road shut in;—cstr. מִ֫ הַבְּרָמִים Nu 22[24] (JE) i.e. road shut in between vineyards.

II. **שְׁעַל** (√of foll.; NH שׁוּעָל, שְׁעָל; Ar. ثُعَالَةٌ, ثُعَالٌ; Aram. תַּעְלָא, ܬܥܠܐ, all = BH שׁוּעָל).

†1. שׁוּעָל **n.m.** Ct 2, 15 **fox**, perhaps also **jackal**;—abs. שׁ֫ Ne 3[25]; pl. שׁוּעָלִים Ju 15[4] +, יִ֫ Ez 13[4] Ct 2[15b];—*fox* (prob.) Ne 3[25] Ct 2[15.15]; perh. (fr. large no.) *jackal* Ju 15[4]; as haunting ruins Ez 13[4] La 5[18]; eating offal ψ 63[11].

†2. שׁוּעָל **n.pr.loc.** district in Israel;—אֶרֶץ שׁ֫ 1 S 13[17] (דֶּרֶךְ עָפְרָה); not identified.—Vid. also חֲצַר שׁ֫ p. 347[b] supr.

†3. שׁוּעָל **n.pr.m.** in Asher;—1 Ch 7[36], Σουλα, A Σουαλ, ⓁL Σουαν.

†שַׁעַלְבִּים **n.pr.loc.** (perh. haunt of *foxes*; Ar. ثَعْلَبٌ, As. *šêlibu, fox*);—in (orig.) territory of Dan, Ju 1[35] (cf. GFM, on etym. and site), 1 K 4[9], Θαλαβειν, Σαλαβειμ, Ju also *αἱ ἀλώπεκες*, as doublet, or (A ⓁL) alone; = שַׁעַלַבִּין Jos 19[42], Σα(α)λαβειν.

שַׁעַלַבִּין v. foregoing.

†שַׁעַלְבֹנִי **adj.gent.** (of foregoing ?);—2 S 23[32] = 1 Ch 11[33]; *ὁ* Σαλβωνείτης, Σαλαβωνι, etc.

†שַׁעֲלִים **n.pr.loc.** district in Israel;—אֶרֶץ שׁ֫ 1 S 9[4], Εασακεμ, A Σααλειμ, ⓁL Σεγαλειμ; near Michmash Schick[ZPV iv. 248]; not identified; = שַׁעַלְבִּים We Dr Now; cf. II. שׁוּעָל Th HPS Bu.

שׁעם √assumed by Thes for מִשְׁעָם n.pr. q.v.

†[שָׁעַן] **vb. Niph.** lean, support oneself;—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְנִשְׁעַן Nu 21[15] Is 10[20]; 1 pl. נִשְׁעַנּוּ 2 Ch 14[10], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁעֵן Jb 8[15] +, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. הִשָּׁעֲנוּ Gn 18[4]; *Inf. cstr.* הִשָּׁעֵן Is 10[20], sf. הִשָּׁעֲנְךָ 2 Ch 16[7.8], etc.; *Pt.* נִשְׁעָן 2 S 1[6] +;—*lean*, c. עַל *upon*, 2 S 1[6] 2 K 5[18] 7[2.17], *against* pillars Ju 16[26], house Jb 8[15] (fig.); תַּחַת הָעֵץ Gn 18[4] (J); poet. of cliff, וְנִשׁ֫ לְגִבְעוֹל Nu 21[15] *leans to* (upon) *the border* of Moab; *lean* (fig. = trust) upon, עַל pers. king Is 10[20] Ez 29[7] 2 Ch 16[7]; עַל־יְ Mi 3[11] Is 10[20] 2 Ch 13[18] 14[10] 16[7.8]; בֵּית־יְהוָה Is 50[10]; abs. Jb 24[23]; עַל־סוּסִים Is 31[1]; עַל c. n. abstr. 30[12] Pr 3[5].

†אֶשְׁעָן **n.pr.loc.** in hills of Judah Jos 15[52], Σομα, ⓁL Εσαν.

†מִשְׁעָן **n.**[**m.**] **support, staff**;—abs. מ׳, fig. of י׳, 2 S 22[19]=ψ 18[19]; cstr. כֹּל מִשְׁעַן־לֶחֶם וְכֹל מִשְׁעַן־מָיִם Is 3[1] (gloss, v. Comm.).

†מַשְׁעֵן **n.m.** id.;—abs. מ׳ וּמַשְׁעֲנָה Is 3[1] fig. *support and staff*

†מַשְׁעֲנָה **n.f.** id., v. foregoing (m. et f. to exhaust the category=support of every kind).

†מִשְׁעֶנֶת **n.f.** **staff**;—abs. Ju 6[21] 2 K 4[31]; cstr. 2 K 18[21]+; sf. מִשְׁעַנְתּוֹ Ex 21[19] Zc 8[4], etc.; pl. sf. מִשְׁעֲנֹתָם Nu 21[18];—*staff*, Ex 21[19] (E) Nu 21[18] (J) Ju 6[21] 2 K 4[29.29.31] Zc 8[4]; fig. of political support, מִשְׁעֶנֶת הַקָּנֶה הֶרָצוּץ 2 K 18[21]=Is 36[6], cf. Ez 29[6]; of י׳ as shepherd ψ 23[4] (+שֵׁבֶט).

†I. [שָׁשַׁע] **vb. be smeared over, blinded** (Aram. שְׁעַע *smear* (akin to שׁוּעַ *id.*), שְׁעִי *to smooth*, שָׁעְיָא *smooth* (of words), *flattering*, שְׁעִיעָא *smooth* (cf. also שׁעא, שׁעי *smear over, close up*)); —**Qal** *Imv.*+**Hithpalp.** *Imv.* mpl. הִשְׁתַּעֲשְׁעוּ וְשׁוֹעוּ Is 29[9] *blind yourselves and be blind!* (‖ הִתְמַהְמְהוּ וּתְמָהוּ); >Buhl הִשְׁתָּעוּ וּשְׁעוּ, √שעה *look about* (2 S 22[42]); Is 32[3] rd. prob. 3 fpl. תִּשְׁעֶינָה of eyes, *be blinded* (v. שעה). **Hiph.** *Imv.* ms. וְעֵינָיו הָשַׁע Is 6[10] *and its eyes besmear!*—So perhaps הָשַׁע ψ 39[14] (עֵינֶיךָ om.) was intended by Mas. (but wrongly, v. Ol al.); see שְׁעָה.

†II. [שָׁעַע] **vb. Pilp.**, etc., **sport, take delight in, delight** (usu. made=I. שׁ׳ *smooth over, please;* Buhl cp. Aram. שְׁעַע, Ithpe. *sport, trifle*, Vulg. Ar. مشعشع (loan-word?) Vollers ZMG xlv (1891), 86, l. 3);—**Pilp.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְיִשְׁעַשַׁע Is 29[9] the suckling *shall sport* on (עַל) the cobra's hole; 1 s. שִׁעֲשַׁעְתִּי ψ 119[70] *I take delight in* thy law (acc.; but? rd. שַׁעֲשָׁעַי, v[77]); *Impf.* transit. 3 mpl. יְשַׁעַשְׁעוּ ψ 94[19] thy consolations *delight* my soul (acc.). **Palp.** *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּשֹׁעֲשָׁעוּ Is 66[12] upon (עַל) the knees *shall ye be fondled.* **Hithpalp.** *Impf.* 1 s. אֶשְׁתַּעֲשַׁע ψ 119[16] in (ב) thy statutes *will I delight myself*, cf. v[47]

†[שַׁעֲשׁוּעִים, שׁוּעִים-] **n.**[**m.**]**pl. intens.** **delight** (Ba[NB 206]);—abs. שׁוּעִים- Je 31[20] Pr 8[30]; sf. שׁוּעָיו- Is 5[7], usu. שַׁעֲשֻׁעַי- Pr 8[31] ψ 119[24], שַׁעֲשֻׁעֶיךָ- v[77] +3 t.;—*delight*, in phr. נְטַע שׁ׳ Is 5[7] *the planting of his delight* (in which he took delight), so יֶלֶד שׁ׳ Je 31[20] (‖ בֵּן יַקִּיר); שׁ׳ אֶת־ Pr 8[31] *my delight* (was) *with* the sons of men; elsewhere=*object of delight*, of wisdom v[30]; God's law, etc., ψ 119[24.77.92.143.174].

†שַׁעַף **n.pr.m.** in clan of Caleb, Σαγαε, A Σαγαφ, GL Σααφ;—**1.** שׁ׳ 1 Ch 2[49]. **2.** v[47]

I. **שַׁעַר** (√of foll.; Ar. شَغَرَ *break, break off, through*, شَغْر *gap, opening;* Eth. ሰገረ *tear in two, dissolve;* Aram. שְׁגַר (transp.) *split, divide*, תְּרַע *tear down;* NH שַׁעַר *gate*, so MI[22] שעריה (pl. sf.), Ph. שער Lzb[381]; Tel Am. *šaḫri*, as Canaanism, Wkl[195, l. 16]; Aram. תַּרְעָא, שְׁגַר; Nab. תרעא Lzb[388];—Egypt. *šꜣr* is loan-word Bondi[70]).

שַׁעַר $_{373}$ **n.m.**[2 S 18, 24] (**f.**[Is 14, 31] in personif., Albr ZAW xvi (1896), 86) **gate**;—שׁ׳ abs. Ju 9[40]+, cstr. Gn 22[17]+; c. ה loc., שַׁעְרָה Is 28[6]+; pl. שְׁעָרִים 2 S 18[24]+, cstr. שַׁעֲרֵי 1 S 17[52]+; sf. שְׁעָרֶיךָ Dt 12[15]+, שַׁעֲרֵיהֶם Ez 21[20] 48[34], etc.;—**1. a.** *gate*, entrance to city, shut (סָגַר) by night Jos 2[5.7] (JE), cf. Is 45[1], opened (פָּתַח) by day Ne 7[3], cf. Is 60[11]; for entrance (בּוֹא), and exit (יָצָא) Je 17[19.20.21.24.25.27] La 4[12] Ez 26[10]+; עָבַר שׁ׳ Mi 2[13] *pass out through* (disreg. accents), ע׳ בַּשׁ׳ Is 62[10]; with bars ψ 147[13]; attacked Ez 21[20.27], cf. Is 28[6] Mi 1[9.12] 1 S 17[52]; on Ju 5[8.11] v. Comm.; burned (by foe) Je 19[27] 51[58] Ne 1[3] 2[3.13.17]; as giving control, possession, of city, יָרַשׁ אֶת שׁ׳ אֹיְבָיו Gn 22[17] 24[60] (J); פֶּתַח הַשׁ׳ Ju 9[40]+ (v. פ׳), דַּלְתוֹת הַשׁ׳ 1 S 21[14]+ (v. ד׳ **3**); פֶּתַח־הַשׁ׳ Ju 18[16.17] of farm or village; so of camp Ex 32[26.27] (J). In cities, elaborate structure, with roof 2 S 18[24], upper chamber 19[1]; cf. שְׁאוּ שְׁעָרִים רָאשֵׁיכֶם ψ 24[7.9]; write laws שׁ׳ בְּ Dt 6[9] (+עַל־מְזוּזוֹת בֵּיתֶךָ), 11[20] (+*id.*); שׁ׳ בְּתוֹךְ הַשׁ׳ 1 S 9[18], אֶל־תּוֹךְ הַשׁ׳ 2 S 3[27]; שׁ׳ יָד (לְ) as public, 1 S 4[18], +v[13] GTh We Dr al., cf. 2 S 15[2] 18[4] Pr 8[3] (‖ מְבוֹא פְתָחִים). **b.** particular gates of Jerusalem are: (1) שׁ׳ אֶפְרַיִם 2 K 14[13] ‖ 2 Ch 25[23], Ne 8[16] 12[39]; (2) שׁ׳ הָאַשְׁפּוֹת Ne 2[13] 3[14] 12[31]=שׁ׳ הַחֻשְׁפּוֹת 3[13]; (3) שׁ׳ בִּנְיָמִין Je 37[13] 38[7] Zc 14[10]; (4) שׁ׳ הַפִּנָּה Ne 2[13.15] 3[13] 2 Ch 26[9]; (5) שׁ׳ הַדָּגִים Zp 1[10] Ne 3[3] 12[39] 2 Ch 33[14]; (6) שׁ׳ בֵּין הַחֹמֹתַיִם 2 K 25[4]=Je 52[7], cf. Je 39[4]; (7) שׁ׳ הַחֲרְסוֹת Je 19[2]; (8) שׁ׳ הַיְשָׁנָה Ne 3[6] 12[39]; (9) שׁ׳ הַמַּטָּרָה 3[29]; (10) שׁ׳ הַמַּזְרָח 12[39]; (11) שׁ׳ הַמַּיִם 8[1.3.16]; (12) שׁ׳ הַמַּיִם לַמִּזְרָח 3[26], cf. 12[37]; (13) שׁ׳ הַמִּפְקָד 3[31]; (14) שׁ׳ הָעַיִן 2[14] 3[15] 12[37]; (15) שׁ׳ הַסּוּסִים Je 31[40] Ne 3[28] (cf. **3 b**); (16) שׁ׳ הַפִּנָּה 2 K 14[13] ‖ 2 Ch 25[23] (rd. הַפִּנָּה for הַפִּנָּה), Je 31[38] 2 Ch 26[9]; prob.=שׁ׳ הַפִּנִּים Zc 14[10]; (17) שׁ׳ הָרִאשׁוֹן Ne 3[1.32] 12[39]; (18) שׁ׳ הַצֹּאן Ne 3[1.32] 12[39]; Zc 14[10];—on sites and rel. to each other v. RS-GASm[Ency. Bib.] Jerusalem Conder[Hast. DB id.] Buhl[G 133 ff.] Bd[Pal. s. v.] Murray[Hd. Bk. s. v.] Be-Ry[Ne p. 182 ff.] Gu[ZPV, esp. v (1882), 7 ff.,

viii (1885), 245 ff. Comm.[ad loc. var.] **c.** of Ezekiel's holy city, שַׁעֲרֵי הָעִיר Ez 48[31], three on each side, named for tribes, v[31.31.31.31] + 12 t. Ez 48. **2. a.** *gate* = space inside gate, as public meeting-place, market 2 K 7[1.18], place of public well 2 S 23[15.16] = 1 Ch 11[17.18], where elders, judges, king, sat officially Dt 21[19] 22[15] Am 5[12.15] Is 29[21] 2 S 18[24] 19[9] 1 K 22[10] = 2 Ch 18[9], Gn 19[1] (J) Pr 24[7] Jb 5[4] 31[21] Ru 4[1.11] Pr 31[23.31], etc.; of conqueror Je 1[15]; appar. = שׁ׳ רְחוֹב Gn 19[2] (J) Ne 8[16] 1 Ch 9[16] + (v. 1. ר׳); Gn 34[20] (P) one *came unto* gate (בָּא אֶל־), so בָּאֵי שׁ׳ 23[10.18] (P) *those entering the gate*, i.e. having citizens' rights; also *went out* (to), יָצָא שׁ׳ Jb 29[7] (i.e., in this case, from his own house, outside the city), hence כָּל־יֹצְאֵי שׁ׳ Gn 34[24.24] (P; cf. also הוֹצִיא אֶל־ Dt 21[19] 22[15.24]); hence = body of citizens, כָּל־שׁ׳ עַמִּי Ru 3[11]. **b.** hence also = city Is 14[31] (‖ עִיר), ψ 87[2], etc. **c.** specif. in Dt, בִּשְׁעָרֶיךָ *in thy gates*, i.e. thy cities, towns, etc., Dt 5[14] = Ex 20[10], Dt 12[12.15.17.21] + 22 t. Dt + 1 K 8[37] (read בְּאַחַד שׁ׳, cf. Dt 18[6] 23[17], so 𝔊 𝔖 mod.), so ‖ 2 Ch 6[28], + (perh.) Je 14[2] (but 15[7] Na 3[13] fig. of *gates* as entrance to land); of private house, שַׁעֲרֵי צַדִּיק Pr 14[19] (perh. cf. Ju 18[16] **1 a** supr.). **3. a.** *gate* of royal castle or palace 2 K 9[31] Je 22[2.4] Ne 2[8] Est 2[19] + 10 t. Est; specif. (of king of Judah), שׁ׳ סוּר 2 K 11[6] = שׁ׳ הַיְסוֹד 2 Ch 23[5] (v. ס׳, ים׳), שׁ׳ הָרָצִים 2 K 11[19], שׁ׳ הַסּוּסִים בֵּית הַמֶּ׳ v[6]; שׁ׳ אַחַר הָרִי 2 Ch 23[15] (= מְבוֹא הַסּ׳ ‖ 2 K 11[16]); appar. of official residence, פֶּתַח שׁ׳ יְהוֹשָׁעַ 2 K 23[8]. **b.** of temple Je 7[2.2] 1 Ch 9[23] 16[42] + 12 t. Ch, incl. שַׁעֲרֵי מַחֲנוֹת י׳ 2 Ch 31[2] (v. מַחֲנֶה **1**, p. 334), cf. ψ 100[4] 118[20], שַׁעֲרֵי צֶדֶק v[19]; specif. שׁ׳ בִּנְיָמִין הָעֶלְיוֹן Je 20[2], and (om. בְּנֵי׳) 2 K 15[35] = 2 Ch 27[3], Ez 9[2], 2 Ch 23[20], שׁ׳ הַפְּנִימִית הַפּוֹנָה שׁ׳ (בֵּית) י׳ הֶחָדָשׁ Je 26[10] 36[10], שׁ׳ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ שַׁעַר בֵּית י׳ הַקַּדְמֹנִי Ez 8[3] cf. v[14], 8[5], צָפוֹנָה 10[19] 11[1]; שׁ׳ שַׁלֶּכֶת 1 Ch 26[16]; שַׁעַר הַמַּיִם 1 Ch 9[18]. **c.** of Ezekiel's temple and courts Ez 40[3.6] 44[11.17] + 67 t. Ez 40–47. **d.** of court of tabern. (P), שׁ׳ הֶחָצֵר Ex 27[16] 35[17] + 6 t. Ex + Nu 4[36]. **4.** fig. זֶה שׁ׳ הַשָּׁמַיִם Gn 28[17] (E; ‖ בֵּית אֱלֹהִים); pl. שַׁעֲרֵי שְׁאוֹל Is 38[10]; שׁ׳־מָוֶת Jb 38[17] ψ 9[14] 107[18]; שׁ׳ צַלְמָוֶת Jb 38[17].

שֹׁעֵר $_{37}$ **n.m. porter** (denom. from 1. שַׁעַר); — abs. שׁוֹ 2 Ch 31[14], cstr. שׁ׳ 2 K 7[10] 1 Ch 9[21], + f. שׁוֹעֶרֶת 2 S 4[6] (for MT [בֹּאוּ עַד ת[וֹךְ]) We Dr HPS Bu Now after 𝔊 (Th פְּקִידַת דֶּלֶת); pl. שֹׁעֲרִים 2 K 7[11] +; cstr. שֹׁעֲרֵי 2 Ch 23[4]; — *porter* of city gate 2 K 7[10.11] (2 S 18[26] rd. הַשַּׁעַר 𝔊 𝔖 𝔙 Th We Dr and most); *portress* of house 2 S 4[6] (v. supr.); elsewhere (34 t. Ch Ezr Ne) of gate-keepers in sanctuary 1 Ch 9[17.18.24] +; 4,000 in no., 23[5]; שׁ׳ פֶּתַח לְאֹהֶל מוֹעֵד 9[21]; שׁ׳ לָאָרוֹן v[22]; שׁ׳ שְׁעָרִים בַּסִּפִּים 15[23.24]; שׁ׳ הַסִּפִּים 2 Ch 23[4]; בְּנֵי הַשֹּׁעֲרִים Ezr 2[42].

†שַׁעְרִיָה **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin, 1 Ch 8[38] = 9[44], Σαρ(α)ια, Σααρια.

†שַׁעֲרַיִם **n.pr.loc. 1.** in the Shephelah of Judah (Buhl[Geogr. 194]) Jos 15[36], Σακαρειμ, 𝔊L Σεβαρειμ; שׁ׳ דֶּרֶךְ 1 S 17[52] (𝔊 τῶν πυλῶν). **2.** in the Negeb (Simeon), וּבְשַׁעֲרִים 1 Ch 4[31], Σεωρειμ, 𝔊L Σααριμ; = שָׁרוּחֵן (q. v.) Jos 19[6], and perhaps שִׁלְחִים (in Negeb of Judah) 15[32]; Buhl[Geogr. 185].

†II. **שָׁעַר** **vb. calculate, reckon** (NH Pi. JAram. Pa. *put a valuation on, estimate*; JAram. שַׁעְרָא *interest, market-price*; Ar. سِعْرٌ *market-price* is loan-word Frä[189]); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. כְּמוֹ־שׁ׳ בְּנַפְשׁוֹ כֵּן־הוּא Pr 23[7] *as he has calculated in his soul, so is he*, but dub.: De שׁעֵר *as one who calculates*; more radical conj. in Bi Toy.

†II. [שַׁעַר] **n.[m.] measure** (prop. *reckoning*); — pl. מֵאָה שְׁעָרִים Gn 26[12] (J) 100 *measures*, i.e. 100 for one = 100-fold.

III. **שׁער** (√ of following).

†[שַׁעַר] **adj. horrid, disgusting** (Ba[NB 167]); — pl. בַּתְּאֵנִים הַשְּׁעָרִים Je 29[17] (uneatable).

†שַׁעֲרוּרָה **n.f. horror = horrible thing**; — שַׁמָּה וְשׁ׳ Je 5[30] *an astounding and horrible thing* has occurred; בְּנִבְיאֵי יְרוּשׁ׳ רָאִיתִי שׁ׳ 23[14].

†שַׁעֲרוּרִיָּה, שַׁעֲרוּרִית **n.f.** id.; — abs. רָאִיתִי שַׁעֲרוּרִיָּה Ho 6[10] Qr (> Kt שׁערורית); שַׁעֲרֻרַת עָשְׁתָה בְּתוּלַת יִשְׂ׳ Je 18[13].

†שַׁעְשְׁגַז **n.m. pers.** Est 2[14], Γαι.

†I. [שָׁפָה] **vb. sweep bare** (Ar. سَفَا (ى), of wind, *raise and carry off* dust, أَسْفَى of horse, *scanty* in hair of forelock; NH Pi. *plane off*; Aram. חפא Pt.pass. *level* (Is 40[4] = מִישׁוֹר), *smooth, limpid*, אֲחַפֵּא *make level, smooth* (and deriv.)); — **Niph.** *be wind-swept, bare*; *Pt.* הַר־נִשְׁפֶּה Is 13[2] *a bare mt.*; **Pu.** *Pf.* consec. וְנִשְׁפּוּ עַצְמֹתָיו Jb 33[21] Qr *his bones are laid bare* (so lean is he; Kt וּשְׁפִי *bareness* are his bones).

†שַׁפּוֹת (Kö[ii. 1. 186]) **n.f.** dub., perhaps **cream** (as *skimmed off*? cf. Wetzst[ZAW iii (1883), 276 f.], who connects with Ar. شَفَاوَةٌ *cream*, and this with √ شفا *take off the top* (but ש = ش?); EV *cheese*

(after ⊕𝔗, cf. ARSK[EB 3091]); — cstr. שְׁפוֹת בָּקָר 2 S 17[29] *cream of the herd* (+ דְּבַשׁ וְחֶמְאָה וְצֹאן), cf. Now Bu; ⊕L HPS *calves*.

†שְׁפוֹ **n.pr.m.** in Edom, Gn 36[23], Σωφ, ⊕L Σωφαν; =II. שְׁפִי 1 Ch 1[40], Σωβ, ⊕L Σαπφει.

†I. שְׁפִי **n.m.** bareness, smooth or bare (treeless) **height**; — **1.** *bareness*, Jb 33[21] Kt (v. √). **2.** *bare place, height*: שְׁפָיִם Nu 23[3] (E), i.e. an outlook-point; pl. שְׁפָיִם Is 41[18] 49[9] Je 3[21], שְׁפָיִם 3[2] 4[11] (‖ מִדְבָּר), 7[29], 12[12] (בַּמִּדְבָּר), 14[6].

אַשְׁפָּה *quiver*, vid. s. v.

†יִשְׁפָּה **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[16], Σαφαν, ⊕L Ισφα. — יִשְׁפָּה v. p. 448[b] supr.

II. שִׁפָּה (cf. Ar. أُثْفِيَّةٌ *stone* (one of three) supporting kettle, Aram. אֻפְסָא *tripod*, also תַּפְיָא *fire-jar*; hence perhaps as denom. Heb. [שָׁפַת] q.v., Fra[63]; cf. ثفى II., Aram. אֲפִי *set on a kettle* or *pot*; v. also GFM[Ju 5,16] RS[Sem. i. 357, 2nd ed. 377]).

†[שָׁפַת] **vb. denom.** set (on the fire) (NH; v. √; Sab. שפת = *bestow*, Sab Denkm[No. 8, l. 15]); — **Qal**: **1.** *Imv.* ms. שְׁפֹת הַסִּיר 2 K 4[38] *set on the pot*, so Ez 24[3], cf. v[3] (del. Co, not Krae; Toy allows); later more gen. (subj. יְ): *Impf.* 2 ms. sf. תְּשִׁפְּתֵנִי ψ 22[16] in the dust of death *thou settest me*. **2.** *ordain, establish*, 2 ms. תְּשִׁפְּתֹ שָׁלוֹם לִי Is 26[12].

†אַשְׁפַּת **n.[m.]** ash-heap(?), refuse-heap, dung-hill (prob. orig. *fire-place stones*, cf. Ar sub √); — א abs. as beggars' resting-place 1 S 2[8] = ψ 113[7] (both ‖ עָפָר; cf. Jb 2[8] Wetzst[ap. De]); so pl. אַשְׁפַּתּוֹת La 4[5]; שַׁעַר הָאַשְׁפַּת Ne 2[13] 3[14] 12[31] = ש׳ הַשְּׁפוֹת 3[13] (Ges[§ 35 d]).

†I. שַׁפְתַּיִם **n.[m.]** **du.**: prob. = מִשְׁפְּתַיִם, infr., q.v.; — בֵּין ש׳ ψ 68[14] (based on Ju 5[16]?).

II. שִׁפְתַיִם v. p. 1052 infr.

מִשְׁפְּתַיִם **n.[m.]** **du.** prob. **fire-places** or **ash-heaps** (viz. of the villages or encampments of the tribe) (> Ki Thes and most *sheepfolds*, v. Stu[Ju]); — בֵּין הַמִּשְׁפְּתַיִם Ju 5[16] (poem; cf. GFM); so (תַיִם-) Gn 49[14] (poem in J).

שָׁפַח (√ of foll.; cf. Sab. ספח *pour*, also n. מספחת *effusion* (?) DHM[VOJ ii (1888), 189] Hom[Chr 124]; Ar. سَفَحَ *pour out* water, *shed* blood; note (with ref. to etym. of foll. words) phr. سَافَحَهَا *commit fornication with her* (Lane), i.e. *effudit cum ea* (sc. *semen*) Fl in De[Jes 3, 78 Anm.]; on Ph. שפח *servant* (?) cf. Hoffm[Ph. Inscr. 18] Lzb[381]).

†שִׁפְחָה **n.f.** **maid, maid-servant** (syn. אָמָה, q.v.; orig. = *concubine*? cf. √); — abs. ׳ש Gn 16[1]+; cstr. שִׁפְחַת v[2]+; sf. שִׁפְחָתִי v[2]+, etc.; pl. abs. שְׁפָחוֹת 12[16]+; sf. שִׁפְחֹתֶיךָ Ru 2[13], etc.; — **1.** lit., *maid, maid-servant*, as belonging to a mistress Gn 16[1.3.6.8] (PJ) 29[24.29] (P) ψ 123[2], Pr 30[23] Is 24[2]; even where concubine of master (cf. אָמָה) Gn 16[2.5] (PJ) 25[12] 35[25.26] (P) 30[4.7.9.10.12.18] (all JE); less oft. ref. to master 29[24.29] (J), Ru 2[13], of concubine Gn 32[23], cf. 33[1.2.6] (all J); marriageable Lv 19[20] (H, cf. Ex 11[5]; not elsewhere in legisl.); in gen., esp. of menial service (never אָמָה) Ex 11[5] (J) 1 S 25[41] (opp. אָמָה) 2 S 17[17] (‖ עֶבֶד) Gn 12[16] 24[35] (J) 20[14] (E) 30[43] (P) 32[6] (J; coll.) Dt 28[68] 1 S 8[16] 2 K 5[26] Is 14[2] Je 34[9.10.11.11.16.16] Jo 3[2] Ec 2[7] 2 Ch 28[10] Est 7[4]. **2.** fig. in address, שִׁפְחָתֶךָ, etc., of speaker, in token of humility (v. אָמָה) Ru 2[13] (‖ אָמָה 3[9]), 1 S 1[18] (‖ *id.* v[16]), 25[27] (‖ v[24f.]), 28[21.22] 2 S 14[6.7.12.15.17.19] (‖ אָמָה v[15.16]); 2 K 4[2.16]; not toward God; but v. אָמָה.

מִשְׁפָּחָה **n.f.** **clan** (RS[Sem. i. 258, 2nd ed. 276; K 149, 2nd ed. 175 Ba[203]NB § 161 a]); — abs. מ׳ Am 3[1]+; cstr. מִשְׁפַּחַת Ju 9[1]+; sf. מִשְׁפַּחְתִּי Gn 24[38]+, etc.; pl. מִשְׁפָּחוֹת Na 3[4]+; cstr. מִשְׁפְּחוֹת Am 3[2]+; sf. מִשְׁפְּחֹתֵיהֶם Gn 8[19]+2 t., usu. תָּם- Nu 1[18]+84 t., etc.; — **1.** *clan*: **a.** family connexion of individ. Gn 24[38] (+ בֵּית־אָבִי), v[40] (+ *id.*), v[41] (all J; = מוֹלַדְתִּי v[4]), 2 S 14[7], united in sacrifice 1 S 20[6.29], in passover Ex 12[21] (JE; cf. Benz[Ency. Bib. Passover, §§ 9, 12]); cf. Lv 20[5] (H), 25[10.41] (P), v[49] (P; defined as מִשְׁאֵר בְּשָׂרוֹ), non-Heb. v[47] (H), v[45] (P), Ju 1[25]; מִשְׁפְּחוֹתֶיהָ Jos 6[23] (E or R) is unintelligible, probably del. (cf. Steuern Holz; בֵּית אָבִיהָ in v[25] [J]), cf. Nu 27[4.11] (P); מ׳ בֵּית אֲבִי אִמּוֹ Ju 9[1] *clan of his mother's father-house*; incl. individuals, and included by שֵׁבֶט 1 S 9[21.21] 10[21]; with specif. name, in series גֶּבֶר, בַּיִת, מ׳, שֵׁבֶט Jos 7[14.14.17 b, c] (all J; v[17 a] read pl. Di Benn, or < שִׁבְטֵי GFM[Ju 13, 2]; Steuern allows either); cf. Dt 29[17] Ju 21[24], מ׳ אָבִי בְיִשׂ׳ 1 S 1[18] (+ חַיִּי, v. II. [חַי]); מִמּ׳ בֵּית־שָׁאוּל אִישׁ . . . 2 S 16[5]; with name also Ru 2[1.3] and (non-Isr.) Jb 32[2]. **b.** in loose, popular sense = tribe, Ju 13[2] 17[7] 18[19], cf. v[2] (‖ שֵׁבֶט v[1]), v[11] (yet in these two rd. poss. pl., v. GFM). **c.** techn. divisions of people of Isr. Nu 11[10] (J) Je 2[4] 31[1], cf. 3[14]; Nu 1[2.18] 2[34] 33[54] (all P), so (post-ex.) Ne 4[7]: Est 9[28] (מְדִינָה, מ׳, דּוֹר). **d.** usu. (P) techn. divisions of tribes of

Israel, Ex $6^{14.15.19.25}$ Nu 3^{15}+112 t. Nu (93 t. Nu 26, incl. v^{43} where הַשּׁוּחָמִי appar. = Dan), 34 t. Jos 13–21; also 1 Ch $6^{4.45}$ 7^{5} Zc 12^{13}; divisions of Gershom, etc. (in Levi) Nu $3^{18.19.20}$ +41 t. Ex Nu Jos Ch; subdivisions of these divisions (in Levi) Nu $3^{21.21}$+6 t. Nu 3+4^{18}; cf. (in other tribes) 1 Ch 2^{53} $4^{2.8.21.27.38}$ 5^{7}; also Zc $12^{12b,c\ 13b\ 14a}$, and (distrib.) v$^{12a\ 14b}$, pleonast. מִ׳ מַטֵּה אֲבִיהֶם Nu 36^{6} cf. v^{8}, and (מַטֵּה מִ׳ א׳) v^{12}. **e.** late, div. of other peoples 1 Ch 16^{28}=ψ 96^{7}, ψ 22^{28}; in Edom Gn 36^{40} (P). **f.** in wider sense = people, nation; כֹּל מִשְׁפְּחֹת הָאֲדָמָה Am 3^{2} Gn 12^{3} 28^{14} (both J), cf. Je 10^{25} Ez 20^{32} Na 3^{4} (all ‖ גּוֹיִם), Zc 14^{17} Je 1^{15} 25^{9}; as one's posterity Gn $10^{30.31.32}$ (all P), so prob. v^{5} (P; Di Dr); = all Isr. Am 3^{1}, Judah Mi 2^{3} Je 8^{3} (הַמִּ׳ הָרָעָה הַזֹּאת), Isr.+Judah, שְׁתֵּי הַמִּ׳ 33^{24}; מִשְׁפַּחַת מִצְרַיִם Zc 14^{18}; cf. ψ 107^{41}. †**2.** = *guild* 1 Ch 2^{55} (of scribes; orig. hereditary in families). †**3.** = *species, kind:* **a.** of judgments Je 15^{3}. **b.** animals Gn 8^{19} (P). †**4.** pl. = *aristocrats* Jb 31^{34} (cf. Eng. 'the classes').

שִׁפִּים n.pr.m. v. ✓שׁפף.

שָׁפַט (185) **vb. judge, govern** (NH in deriv.; Ph. שפט = שׁפֵט, also in n.pr.; Pun. *sufet* Lzb^{381}; BAram. שְׁפָטִין; As. *šapâtu* (*t* = ת), syn. *dânu* (דִּין), *judge* Dl$^{WB\ 684}$, *šipṭu* (ט), prob. *judgment* [and *šapiṭu, captain* ?] Jen$^{ZA\ iv\ (1889),\ 278\ f.}$; on poss. connexion with Ar. سفط v. Nö$^{ZMG\ xl\ (1886),\ 724}$; on usage of vb. see Ferguson$^{JBL\ viii\ (1888),\ 130\ ff.}$); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ׳ Ju 16^{31}+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁפֹּט Gn 16^{5}, יִשְׁפּוֹט Is 11^{3}; 3 mpl. יִשְׁפְּטוּ Gn 31^{53}+, יִשְׁפֹּטוּ Ex 18^{26} (Ki יִשְׁפּוֹטוּ; cf. Ges$^{§\ 47g}$), etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁפוֹט Gn 19^{9}; cstr. שְׁפֹט Ru 1^{1}, לִשְׁפֹּט Ex 8^{13}+, etc.; *Imv.* שִׁפְטָה Pr 31^{9}, שְׁפָטָה ψ 82^{8} La 3^{59}, שִׁפְטוּ Is 1^{17}+, שִׁפְטֻנוּ Zc 7^{9}, etc.; *Pt.* שֹׁפֵט 1 S 3^{13}+, etc.; —**1.** *act as law-giver, judge, governor* (giving law, deciding controversies and executing law, civil, religious, political, social; both early and late): **a.** of God only, שֹׁפֵט כל הארץ Gn 18^{25} (J), ‖ מֶלֶךְ, מְחֹקֵק Is 33^{22}. **b.** of man, Gn $19^{9.9}$ (J), Moses deciding cases Ex 18^{13} (E), making known statutes v^{16} (E); so his assistants v$^{22.22.26.26}$ (E), ‖ Dt 1^{16}; of שׁפטי ישראל Nu 25^{5} (executioners); ׳י set שֹׁפְטִים over Isr. Ju $2^{16.18}$ 2 S 7^{11}=1 Ch 17^{10}, to deliver Isr., שׁפט ישׂראל Ju 3^{10} 4^{4} $10^{2.3}$+9 t. Ju, 1 S 4^{18} $7^{15.16.17}$ 2 K 23^{22}, cf. 1 S 7^{6}; Pt. שֹׁפֵט as subst. also Ju $2^{17.18.19}$ 1 S $8^{1.2}$ 2 K 23^{22}; שֹׁפְטֵי יִשׂ׳ 1 Ch 17^{6} (‖ 2 S 7^{7} שִׁבְטֵי), בִּימֵי שְׁפֹט הַשֹּׁפְטִים Ru $1^{1.1}$ (cf. מוֹשִׁיעִים Ob^{21}); שׁפט, ‖ מֶלֶךְ 1 S $8^{5.6.20}$ Ho 7^{7} 13^{10}; שֹׁפֵט ישׂראל Mi 4^{14} (= king); king *judges* people 1 K $3^{9.9}$=2 Ch 1^{10}, 1 K 15^{5}=2 Ch 26^{21}, 2 Ch 1^{11}; abs. 1 K 7^{7} Is 16^{5}; ‖ שָׂרִים Ex 2^{14} (E) Am 2^{3} Zp 3^{3}; ‖ יוֹעֵץ Is 1^{26} Jb 12^{17}, cf. Is 3^{2}; שֹׁפְטֵי אֶרֶץ Is 40^{23} (‖ רוֹזְנִים), Pr 8^{16} (‖ שָׂרִים), ψ 2^{10} 148^{11} (‖ מלכים); שׁפטינו אשׁר שׁפטונו Dn $9^{12.12}$. **2.** specif. *decide controversy*, discriminate betw. persons, in civil, political, domestic and religious questions: **a.** of God ψ 82^{1}: שׁ׳ בֵּין . . . וּבֵין Gn 16^{5} (J; domestic), Ju $11^{27.27}$ 1 S $24^{13.16}$ (all of war), Ez 34^{20} (relig.); c. לְ . . . בֵּין Ez $34^{17.22}$ (relig.); c. בֵּינֵינוּ Gn 31^{53} (E; domestic), Is 2^{4}=Mi 4^{3} (of war); c. בְּ 2 Ch 20^{12} (war); c. acc. 1 K 8^{32}=2 Ch 6^{23}, Ec 3^{17}, condemning wicked and justifying righteous Jb 21^{22} (‖ ידע), 23^{7}; abs. Ex 5^{21} (J) Jb 22^{13}; שׁ׳ צֶדֶק Je 11^{20} ψ 9^{5}; ׳י is שֹׁפֵט צֶדֶק 7^{12}. **b.** of man, שׁ׳ בֵּין . . . וּבֵין Ex 18^{16} (E) Nu 35^{24} (P) Dt 1^{16} (all civil), Is 5^{3} (relig.); c. acc. Lv 19^{15} (H) Dt 25^{1} (all civil), Ez $20^{4.4}$ $22^{2.2}$ 23^{36}; שׁ׳ מִשְׁפָּט Dt 16^{18} 1 K 3^{28} (Sol.); במשׁפטים Ez 44^{24}, c. ל 2 Ch 19^{6}; abs. Ez 44^{24} Is 11^{3} (king); influenced by bribes Mi 3^{11} 7^{3} Jb 9^{24}; Absalom desires to decide cases as שֹׁפֵט 2 S 15^{4} (implying lack of such in his time); acc. to 2 Ch $19^{5.6}$ Jehoshaphat set up שׁפטים, appar. for the first as judges in this specific sense; code of Dt recognizes them: הַשֹּׁפֵט declares דָּבָר הַמִּשְׁפָּט Dt $17^{9.12}$ 25^{2}; שׁפטים + שֹׁטְרִים 16^{18} 1 Ch 23^{4} 26^{29} Jos 8^{33} (+ וְזִקְנִים), 23^{2} 24^{1} (D; both + זקנים, רָאשִׁים), + זקנים only Dt 21^{2} Ezr 10^{14}, + כֹּהֲנִים Dt $19^{17.18}$, שׁרים 2 Ch 1^{2}. **3.** *execute judgment:* **a.** *discriminating*, of man only, משׁפט אמת Zc 7^{9}, מְיַשְּׁרִים שׁ׳ ψ 58^{2} *judge uprightly;* משׁפט שׁלום Zc 8^{16}, צֶדֶק Pr 31^{9}, עָוֶל ψ 82^{2}. **b.** *vindicating*, c. acc.: (1) subj. God, יתום ψ 10^{18}, acc. pers. 26^{1} 43^{1} 58^{12} (rd. שְׁפָטֵם for שׁפטים), שׁ׳ משׁפט La 3^{59}; מִיד *vindicate by delivering from hand of* 1 S 24^{16} 2 S $18^{19.31}$; שָׁפְטֵנִי ψ 7^{9}; ׳י כְּצִדְקִי כְּתֻמִּי 35^{24}. (2) subj. man, c. acc. יתום Is $1^{17.23}$; (דל(ים 11^{4} Pr 29^{14} ψ 82^{3}; עניי עם 72^{4}; משׁפט אביונים Je 5^{28}. **c.** *condemning and punishing*, (1) God פ׳ כְּדַרְכֵי *acc. to ways of* Ez $7^{3.8}$ 18^{30} 24^{14} 33^{20} 36^{19}; במשׁפטים 7^{27} 23^{24}; משׁפטי נאפות 16^{38} (= 23^{45} of human judges); c. acc. 1 S 3^{13} ψ 51^{6} Is 51^{5} Ez $11^{10.11}$ 21^{35} 35^{11}. (2) of man, only שׁפטי נפשׁו ψ 109^{31} and Ez 23^{45} supr., prob. also ψ 141^{6} (corrupt). **d.** *at theophanic advent for final judgment:* God is שֹׁפֵט ψ 50^{6} 75^{8}; שׁפט הארץ 94^{2}, c. acc. בא לשׁפט הארץ 96^{13} = 1 Ch 16^{33}, ψ 98^{9}; שׁ׳ הארץ 82^{8}; כל הגוים Jo 4^{12}; עמים ψ 67^{5}; תבל 9^{9} 96^{13}=98^{9}; שׁ׳ מישׁרים

75^{3}. **Niph.** *Pf.* 1 s. נִשְׁפַּטְתִּי Ez 20^{36} + 4 t.; *Impf.* 1 s. אִשָּׁפְטָה Ez 20^{36}; אִשָּׁפְטָה 1 S 12^{7}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הִשָּׁפְטָ 2 Ch 22^{8}; sf. הִשָּׁפְטוֹ ψ 37^{33} 109^{7}; *Pt.* נִשְׁפָּט Is 59^{4} + 4 t.;—**1.** recipr., (Ges^{§51d}), *enter into controversy, plead:* c. אֵת *with*, of God Je 2^{35} Ez 17^{20} $20^{35.36.36}$ 38^{22}; of man 1 S 12^{7} (+ וְאַגִּידָה לָכֶם 𝔊 We Dr Bu^{Hpt} Now), Pr 29^{9}; c. עִם, of God Jo 4^{2}, of man 2 Ch 22^{8}; c. ל, of God Je 25^{31}; נש׳ יחד Is 43^{26} *have controversy together;* באש *by fire* (of God) 66^{16}; באמונה 59^{4}. **2.** pass. *be judged,* ψ 9^{20} 37^{33} 109^{7} **Pô'el** *Pt.* sf. מְשֻׁפָּטִי (dub.; Hi Bu מְשִׁפְּטִי), = *my opponent-at-law* (Ges^{§55b}) Jb 9^{15}; + Zf 3^{15} ψ 109^{31} We al.

†[שֶׁפֶט] **n.m.**$^{Ex\ 6,\ 6}$ **judgment**;—pl. שְׁפָטִים Ex 6^{6} +, sf. שְׁפָטַי Ez 14^{21};—*acts of judgment* (cf. משפטים), בשפטים גדלים *by great acts of judgment* Ex 6^{6} 7^{4} (P); c. בְּ, עשׂה שפטים 12^{12} Nu 33^{4} (P), Ez $5^{10.15}$ 11^{9} 16^{41} 25^{11} $28^{22.26}$ $30^{14.19}$ (all of God); men Ez 16^{41}; c. את, 2 Ch 24^{24} (Syrians against Joash); שפטים of God (four: sword, famine, wild beasts, pestilence) Ez 14^{21}; נכונו ש׳ ללצים Pr 19^{29} *judgments are prepared for scorners* (𝔊 שְׁבָטִים *rods*, so Perles$^{Anal.\ 69}$ [or שׁוֹטִים], Toy).

†שְׁפוֹט **n.m.** si vera l. **judgment, act of judgment**;—abs. ש׳ 2 Ch 20^{9} (so 𝔊 𝔖, but dub.); pl. שְׁפוּטִים Ez 23^{10} (Toy שְׁפָטִים, Co del.).

†שָׁפָט **n.pr.m.** (*he hath judged*);—usually Saφaτ[θ]: **1.** father of Elisha 1 K $19^{16.19}$ 2 K 3^{11} 6^{31}. **2.** prince of Simeon Nu 13^{5}. **3.** grandson of Zerub. 1 Ch 3^{22}. **4.** Gaddite chief 5^{12} (Σαβατ, Σαφαμ [ν]). **5.** herdsman of David 27^{29} (Σωφαν, A Σωφατ, 𝔊L Σαφατ).

מִשְׁפָּט **n. m.**$^{Gn\ 40,13}_{422}$ **judgment**; — abs. מִשְׁפָּ Ex 21^{31} + 203 t., + לְשִׁפְּט Ez 44^{24} but read Kt לִשְׁפֹּט with 𝔊 𝔗 𝔖 Co al.); cstr. מִשְׁפַּ Ex 23^{6} + 50 t.; sf. מִשְׁפָּטִי Is 40^{27} +; מִשְׁפָּטָ Je 49^{12} +; מִשְׁפָּטָן Nu 27^{5}; pl. מִשְׁפָּטִים e 4^{12} + 34 t.; sf. מִשְׁפָּטֶיךָ Dt 33^{10} +, etc.;—**1.** *udgment:* **a.** *act of deciding a case:* מ׳ be-ongeth to God Dt 1^{17}, is from him Pr 16^{33} 29^{26}; אֱלֹהֵי הַמ Mal 2^{17}; חשׁן מ׳ Ex 28^{15} *the pouch of udgment*, so v$^{29.30}$ (P); worn on heart of Aaron ^{30} (P); מ׳ צֶדֶק Dt 16^{18}; הֶבִין מ׳ Jb 32^{9}; שפט מ׳ K 3^{28}; עשׂה מ׳ 1 K 3^{28}; דִּבֶּר (ה)מ׳ Dt 17^{9} 2 Ch 9^{6}; רוח מ׳ Is 28^{6}; במשפט Lv $19^{15.35}$ (H) Dt 1^{17} r 16^{10} 24^{23}; במ׳ האורים Nu 27^{21} (P); למשפט 5^{12} Jos 20^{6} (P) Dt 17^{8} Ju 4^{5} 2 S $15^{2.6}$ 2 Ch 19^{8} s 34^{5} 41^{1} 54^{17} 59^{11} Hb 1^{12} Mal 3^{5} ψ 9^{8} 35^{23} 76^{10} 22^{5} Jb 9^{19} (Ez 44^{24} v. supr.). †**b.** *place, court, seat of judgment* Dt 25^{1} 1 K 7^{7} Is 28^{6} Ec 3^{16}. †**c.** *process, procedure, litigation* before judges: הֵבִיא במ׳ Jb 14^{3} Ec 11^{9} 12^{14}; בא במ׳, c. עם Is 3^{14} Jb 22^{4}, c. את ψ 143^{2}, c. יחדו Jb 9^{32}, הלך במ׳ Jb 34^{23}, cf. Ez 34^{16} ψ 112^{5}; pl. דבר משׁפטים, c. את *litigate with* Je 1^{16} 4^{12} 12^{1} 39^{5} = 52^{9}, sg. מִשְׁפָּט in || 2 K 25^{6}, by error. †**d.** *case* or *cause* presented for judgment: בעל מ׳ Is 50^{8}; ערך מ׳ Jb 13^{18} 23^{4}; שׁמע מ׳ 1 K 3^{11}; שׁפט מ׳ La 3^{59}, cf. Nu 27^{5} (P) 2 S 15^{4} †**e.** *sentence, decision* of judgment: כן משׁפטך 1 K 20^{40} *thus is thy sentence;* עת ומ׳ Ec $8^{5.6}$ *time and sentence;* על מ׳ Dt 17^{11} *according to the sentence;* מ׳ מָוֶת 19^{6} 21^{22} Je $26^{11.16}$; מ׳ דמים Ez 7^{23}, cf. Hb $1^{4.4}$ ψ 7^{7} 17^{2} Ez 23^{45}; pl. only Ez 16^{68} משׁפטי נאפות; Ho 6^{5} rd. sg. מִשְׁפָּטִי כָאוֹר for מִשְׁפָּטֶיךָ אור after 𝔊 𝔖 𝔗 Ew Hi Che and most mod. †**f.** *execution* of judgment, in gen., עשׂה מ׳, c. בְּ, Je 7^{5} Ez 18^{8}, cf. Dt 32^{41} Zp 3^{8}; c. בְּ *against* ψ 119^{84} 149^{9}; ב om. 9^{17} Ez 39^{21}, מ׳ בא אל Je 48^{21}, ברוח מ׳ Is 4^{4}, מ׳ מואב Je 48^{47}, cf. Is 53^{8} Je 51^{9} Ho $5^{1.11}$ 10^{4} Jb 36^{17}; pl. Is $26^{8.9}$ Ez 5^{8} Zp 3^{15} ψ 10^{5}; *in favour of,* עשׂה משׁפטי Mi 7^{9} ψ 9^{5}; לעשׁוקים מ׳ 146^{7}; דין מ׳ והציל Je 21^{12}, cf. Zc 7^{9} 8^{16}; pl. ψ 48^{12} = 97^{8}, 103^{6} $105^{5.7}$ = 1 Ch $16^{12.14}$. †**g.** *time of judgment,* לא יקומו במ׳ ψ 1^{5} (late; prob. judgment of the resurrection). **2.** attribute of the שֶׁפֶט, *justice, right, rectitude:* **a.** of God, אלהי מ׳ Is 30^{18}; הֲשֶׁפֶט כָּל־הָאָרֶץ לֹא יַעֲשֶׂה מ׳ Gn 18^{25} (J), cf. Jb 40^{8} Dt 32^{4} ψ 111^{7}; he loves it 33^{5} 37^{28} 99^{4}; צדק ומ׳ Ho 2^{21} ψ 89^{15} = 97^{2}; will not pervert it Jb 8^{3} 34^{12}, cf. 37^{23}; כמשׁפטך ψ 119^{149} (חסדך||); מִשְׁפָּטֶךָ תְּהוֹם רַבָּה 36^{7} (read sg.). **b.** of man: אַשְׁרֵי שֹׁמְרֵי מ׳ ψ 106^{3} (צדקה||); the tongue of the wise speaketh מ׳ 37^{30}; so of thoughts מ׳ Pr 12^{5}; put on מ׳ as robe Jb 29^{14}, chosen 34^{4}; עשׂה מ׳: God requires that man should do it Mi 6^{8} Is 1^{17} 56^{1}, cf. 61^{8}; it is the joy of the righteous Pr 21^{15}; rulers should know it Mi 3^{1}, cf. Pr 29^{4}; wicked ruler שׂוֹנֵא מ׳ Jb 34^{17}; abhors it Mi 3^{9}, cf. Pr 19^{28} 21^{7} 28^{5}. **3.** *ordinance* promulgated by שֶׁפֶט: 1 S $8^{9.11}$ 10^{25} (law of king); Levit. ordinances Lv 5^{10} 9^{16} + 13 t. P, 1 Ch 15^{13} 24^{19} 2 Ch $4^{7.20}$ 8^{14} 35^{13} Ne 8^{18}; חק ומ׳ Ex 15^{25} Jos 24^{25} (E) 1 S 30^{25}, cf. ψ 81^{5}; חקת מ׳ Nu 27^{11} 35^{29} (P); divine law in gen. מ׳ יהוה Je 8^{7}; מ׳ אלהים Is 58^{2} Je $5^{4.5}$ (דֶּרֶךְ ||), cf. ψ 25^{9}; || תורה Is 42^{4} 51^{4} Ezr 7^{10}; cf. Zp 2^{3} ψ $119^{43.160}$; pl. of particular ordinances Dt $33^{10.21}$ (poem), Is 58^{2} Ez 44^{24} ψ 19^{10} 119^{7} + 16 t., 147^{20}. **4.** *decision* of the שֶׁפֶט in a case of law (v. Br$^{Hex\ 252\ sq.}$): sg. of particular decision of a case Ex 21^{31} (E); pl.

of series of decisions 21^{1} 24^{3} (JE) Dt 7^{12} (D^{2}); in covt. code and D, collection of pentades in conditional or temp. cl., c. כִּי or אִם in D, and subj. in combination, חקים ומשפטים $4^{1.5.8.14.45}$+; in code of H and after, in combin. חקות ומשפטים, Lv $18^{4.5.26}$ 19^{37}+; (the specific type of these laws in H is אִישׁ כִּי, over against נפשׁ כי or אדם כי in code of P, v. Br$^{\text{Hex 254 f.}}$); other combin., redactional and later, Lv 26^{46} Nu 36^{13} Dt 30^{16} 2 K 17^{37} 2 Ch 33^{8} Ne 9^{13} ψ 18^{23} 89^{31} 147^{19}. **5.** one's (legal) *right, privilege, due:* מ׳ הַכֹּהֲנִים Dt 18^{3} *due of the priests,* מ׳ הַבְּכֹרָה 21^{17}; מ׳ הַגְּאֻלָּה Je 32^{7} *right of redemption;* מ׳ הַיְרֻשָּׁה v^{8}; הִטָּה מ׳ Ex 23^{6} (E) *wrest right,* so Dt 16^{19} 23^{6} 24^{17} 27^{19} 1 S 8^{3} La 3^{35}, cf. Pr 18^{5}; מ׳ יָתוֹם Dt 10^{18}; מ׳ אביון Ex 23^{6} (E) Je 5^{28} ψ 140^{13}; מ׳ עניים Is 10^{2} Jb 36^{6}; הסיר מ׳ 27^{2} 34^{5}, cf. Is 40^{27} 49^{4}. **6.** **a.** *proper, fitting, measure* 1 K 5^{8}; *fitness* Is 28^{26}, 40^{14} (of fitness in the order of nature; cf. Di). **b.** *custom, manner:* מ׳ הכהנים 1 S 2^{13} *custom of the priests* (*rightful due,* acc. to ThWe Dr and most); מִשְׁפָּטוֹ 27^{11} *his* (David's) *custom;* מ׳ הגוים 2 K 17^{33} *manner of the nations,* cf. 2 K $17^{26.27}$ (RS$^{\text{Sem. 1, 24, 2nd ed. 23}}$); כמ׳ *after the manner, custom, fashion* (of) Gn 40^{13} Ex 21^{9} (E) Ju 18^{7} 1 K 18^{28} 2 K 11^{14} 17^{34} 1 Ch 6^{17} Ez 42^{11} ψ 119^{132}. †**c.** מה משׁפט Ju 13^{12} *what manner of* a boy, cf. 2 K 1^{7}. †**d.** *plan* of the tabernacle Ex 26^{30} (P); temple 1 K 6^{38}; palace Je 30^{18}

†**שְׁפַטְיָה(וּ)** **n.pr.m.** (*hath judged, vindicated*);—usu. Σαφατια(ς): **1.** יָהּ-: **a.** fifth son of David 2 S 3^{4}=1 Ch 3^{3} (Σαβατεια, A Σαφαθια, ⑥L Σαφατιας). **b.** contemp. of Jerem. Je 38^{1} (B Σαφανιας). **c.** man of Judah Ne 11^{4}. **d.** chiefs of families of restoration: (1) Ezr 2^{4}=Ne 7^{9}, Ezr 8^{8}; (2) 2^{57}=Ne 7^{59}. **e.** Benjamite 1 Ch 9^{8}. **2.** יְהוּ-: **a.** son of Jehosh. 2 Ch 21^{2} **b.** hero of David 1 Ch 12^{5}. **c.** Simeonite 27^{16}.

†**שִׁפְטָן** **n.pr.m.** (*judgment*);—prince of Ephraim Nu 34^{24}; Σαβαθα(ν), ⑥L Σαφαταν.

I. שִׁפִּי v. I. שׁפה. II. שִׁפִּי v. שִׁפּוֹ sub I. שׁפה.

שִׁפִּים v. שׁפוּ.

שָׁפַךְ ^{113} **vb.** pour out, pour (NH *id.;* As. *šapâku, pour out,* esp. (Dl$^{\text{WB}}$ Jen$^{\text{Kosmol. 41}}$) earth, to form mound; Ar. سَفَكَ *pour out,* cf. سَبَكَ *melt and pour into mould;* Eth. ሰፈከ; Aram. שְׁפַךְ, אַפֵּי (rare)=BH);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ 1 K 2^{31}+; 3 fs. sf. שְׁפָכָתְהוּ Ez 24^{7}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁפֹּךְ 2 K 19^{32}+; 2 ms. sf. 3 ms. תִּשְׁפְּכֶנּוּ Dt 12^{16}+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁפֹךְ Ju 6^{20}+, שְׁפָכֵךְ ψ 69^{25}; fs. שִׁפְכִי La 2^{19}, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׁפָכֵךְ 1 K 18^{28}+, לִשְׁפֹּךְ Is 59^{7}+, etc.; *Pt. act.* שֹׁפֵךְ Gn 9^{6}+, f. שֹׁפֶכֶת Ez 22^{3}, etc.; *pass.* שָׁפוּךְ ψ 79^{10}, שְׁפוּכָה Ez $20^{33.34}$;—**1.** lit.: **a.** *pour out, pour* water Ex 4^{9} (J; acc. loc.), 1 S 7^{6} (+לִפְנֵי יְ, unique, symb. of contrition), עַל־פְּנֵי הָאָרֶץ (subj. יְ) Am 5^{8} 9^{6}; blood like water (to flow away and be absorbed), עַל־הָאָרֶץ Dt $12^{16.24}$ 15^{23}, cf. Lv 17^{13} (H) Ez 24^{7}; also+אֶל loc. Ex 29^{12} Lv $4^{7.18.25.30.34}$; +עַל pers. reflex. 1 K 18^{28}; *pour out* broth Ju 6^{20}, libation (נֶסֶךְ, to (לְ) false gods) Is 57^{6}; dust Lv 14^{41} (P; אֶל loc.); c. acc. סֹלְלָה *mound* (in siege), =*make by pouring* (earth, orig. from baskets, see esp. As. *šapâku* Dl$^{\text{WB 679 b}}$ Jen$^{\text{Kosmol. 41}}$), +עַל of city 2 K 19^{32}=Is 37^{33}, Je 6^{6} Ez 4^{2} 26^{8}, אֶל־ 2 S 20^{15}; abs. Ez 17^{17} 21^{27} Dn 11^{15}; וַיִּשׁ׳ מֵעָיו אַרְצָה 2 S 20^{10} (by a sword-thrust in the belly), cf. יִשׁ׳ לָאָרֶץ מְרֹרָתִי Jb 16^{13} (metaph., יְ subj.). **b.** techn., acc. דָּם *shed blood* Gn 37^{22} (E) 9^{6}(P) 1 S 25^{31} Ez 22^{4}+9 t. Ez, +15 t. (pass. ψ 79^{10})+Ez 36^{18} (c. עַל־הָאָרֶץ), 1 Ch 22^{8} (c. אַרְצָה); acc. דָּמִים † 1 K 2^{31} 1 Ch 28^{3} ψ 79^{3} (בַּמַּיִם). **2.** fig.: **a.** יְ subj., *pour out* anger, etc.: שָׁ׳ עֲלֵיהֶם אֶשׁ׳ בַּמַּיִם עֶבְרָתִי Ho 5^{10}; שׁ׳ חֲמָתִי עַל Ez 14^{19}+8 t. Ez, Je 10^{25} Is 42^{25} ψ 79^{6} (אֶל et עַל); acc. ח׳ om. Je 6^{11}; c. ב loc. La 2^{4}; ח׳ שְׁפוּכָה Ez $20^{33.34}$; acc. חֲרוֹן אַפּוֹ La 4^{11}; acc. וַעַם (עַל pers.) Ez 21^{36}+3 t.; acc. בּוּז *contempt,* עַל pers., Jb 12^{21}=ψ 107^{40}; *pour* their own wickedness עֲלֵיהֶם Je 14^{16} (i.e. requite it); *pour out* רוּחִי עַל Ez 39^{29}, cf. Zc 12^{10} Jo $3^{1.2}$. **b.** hum. subj. *pour out* one's heart, etc., כַּמַּיִם לִבֵּךְ לִפְנֵי La 2^{19}, לִבָּם ψ 62^{9} (i.e. bef. יְ), עָלַי אֶת־נַפְשִׁי לִפְנֵי יְ 1 S 1^{15}, (reflex.; v. עַל **1 d**) ψ 42^{5}; אֶת־שִׂיחוֹ לִפְנֵי יְ ψ 102^{1} (title), cf. 142^{3}; in bad sense, וַתִּשְׁפְּכִי אֶת־תַּזְנוּתַיִךְ עַל־ Ez 16^{15}, cf. 23^{8} †**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁפַּךְ La 2^{11}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁפֵךְ Gn 9^{6}+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* הִשָּׁפֵךְ Ez 16^{36};—*be poured out:* of ashes 1 K $13^{3.5}$, blood (עַל loc.) Dt 12^{27}; *be shed,* of blood Gn 9^{6}(P) Dt 19^{10}; in fig. La 2^{11} *my liver is poured* לָאָרֶץ (cf. **Qal 1 a** *ad fin.*); ψ 22^{15} *I am poured out like water* (nerveless, helpless); subj. נֶחְשְׁתָּה Ez 16^{36} (v. II. [נְחֹשֶׁת]; cf. v^{15} **Qal 2 b**). †**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשֻׁפַּךְ Zp 1^{17} *be poured out* כֶּעָפָר, of blood; שֻׁפַּךְ Nu 35^{33}(P) *be shed,* of blood; 3 fs. שֻׁפְּכָה ψ 73^{2} Kt my steps *were caused to slip* (Qr שֻׁפְּכוּ). †**Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 fs. עָלַי תִּשְׁתַּפֵּךְ נַפְשִׁי Jb 30^{16} *my soul pours itself out upon me* (v. **Qal 2 b**); 3 fpl. תִּשְׁתַּפֵּכְנָה אַבְנֵי־קֹדֶשׁ

La 4[1] fig. of slaughter; *Inf. cstr.* בְּהִשְׁתַּפֵּךְ נַפְשָׁם אֶל־חֵיק אִמּוֹתָם 2[12], i.e. they expire.

†שֶׁפֶךְ **n.**[**m.**] place of **pouring**;—cstr. שֶׁ֫פֶךְ חַדֶּשֶׁן Lv 4[12.12] (P).

†שָׁפְכָה **n.f.** male organ (as fluid-duct);—abs. שְׁפוּכַת בְּרוֹת Dt 23[2] (‖ פְּצוּעַ־דַּכָּה).

†**שָׁפַל** **vb.** be or become low, be abased (NH, der. spec.; As. *šapâlu*, der. spec. and deriv.; Sab. ספל n. *humility* or *lowland* DHM xxix (1875), 604; Ar. سَفُلَ, سَفَلَ *be low* (Lag BN 48); Aram. שְׁפַל, ܫܦܠ (der. spec.));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫פָל Is 2[11]; 2 fs. וְשָׁפַלְתְּ 29[4], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּשְׁפַּל 2[9] 5[15]; 3 fpl. תִּשְׁפַּלְנָה 5[15], etc.; *Inf. cstr.* שְׁפַל Ec 12[4] Pr 16[19], v. infr.;—**1.** all Is: *become* (be brought, laid) *low*, of trees Is 10[33] (‖ גֹּדְעִים), mts. 40[4] (opp. נִשָּׂא), of כָּל־נִשָּׂא 2[12] (but read, for שׁ, נִשְׁגָּב [Kohler], or גְּבֹהַּ [Lag], so Du Che Hpt Di-Kit Marti); fig. *be humiliated*, of man 2[9] 5[15], his loftiness 2[17], haughty eyes v[11] (all ‖ שְׁחַח), 5[15]; of city 32[19]; as helping vb. (=adv.) וְ שׁ׳ מֵאֶרֶץ 29[4] *thou shalt speak low out of the ground* (Ges[§ 120g]; ‖ מֵעָפָר תּשִׁיחַ אִמְרָתֵךְ). **2.** שְׁפַל־רוּחַ Pr 16[9] *to be lowly of spirit*, so Buhl SS Toy al.; Thes Rob Ges al. sub שְׁפָל. **3.** of sound Ec 12[4].

Hiph. *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁפִּיל Is 25[12], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁפִּיל ψ 75[8], sf. יַשְׁפִּילֶ֫נָּה Is 26[5] (but 2nd vb. prob. doublet), etc.; *Imv.* mpl. (sf.) (הוּ)הַשְׁפִּילֵ֫ Jb 40[11] Je 13[18]; *Inf. cstr.* sf. הַשְׁפִּילְךָ Pr 25[7] (Ez 21[31] read *abs.* הַשְׁפֵּל, ‖ הַגְבֵּהַּ, so Co Krae Ges[§ 113bb R. 3]); *Pt.* מַשְׁפִּיל 1 S 2[7] ψ 147[6]; מַשְׁפִּילִי (Ges[§ 90l]) ψ 113[6];—**1.** usu. fig., י׳ subj., *lay low*, tree Ez 17[24] (opp. הִגְבַּהְתִּי); city Is 26[5] (‖ הִשַּׁח); fortress 25[12] (+ הִשַּׁח; Du thinks doublet of 26[5]); *humiliate* pride v[11] 13[11], cf. Jb 40[11]; obj. עֵינַיִם י׳ מַשׁ׳ אַף־מְרוֹמֵם רָמוֹת ψ 18[28], so read also ‖ 2 S 22[28], 1 S 2[7], רְשָׁעִים ψ 147[6]; זָדִים יַשׁ׳ וַיהוָה ψ 75[8], cf. Ez 21[31]. **2.** hum. subj. *set* one *in a lower place* Pr 25[7]; subj. hum. pride Pr 29[23]; declar. Is 57[9] *thou didst shew abasement* עַד־שְׁאוֹל. **3.** as helping vb.: + vb. coörd., הַשׁ׳ שֵׁבוּ Je 13[18] *make low, sit down* = take a low seat (Ges[§ 120g]); + inf. מַשׁ׳ לִרְאוֹת ψ 113[6] *he who maketh low to look* upon heaven and earth (i.e. י׳; ‖ הַמַּגְבִּיהִי לָשָׁבֶת v[5]; Ges[§ 114m]).—הִשְׁפִּילוּ וַתֹּאמֶר גְּוָה Jb 22[29] is dub.; ‖ יוֹשִׁעַ favours אֱלוֹהַּ as subj., which Bu conj. for וַתֹּאמֶר, read then הִשְׁפִּיל, א׳ *hath abased pride*, so (in part) Du; > *they cast* (thee) *down* (RV); *men are cast down* (הִשׁ׳ intrans.; AV, cf. Lag BN 121); (thy ways) *are brought low* (Ew De Di).

†שֹׁפֶל **n.**[**m.**] **low estate, condition**;—abs. שׁ׳ Ec 10[6] (opp. מְרוֹמִים); sf. שְׁפָלֵנוּ ψ 136[23].

†שִׁפְלָה **n.f. humiliation**;—Is 32[19] (of city).

שָׁפָל **adj.** **low**;—abs. שׁ׳ 2 S 6[22]+, cstr. שְׁפַל ψ 29[3]+; fs. שְׁפָלָה Ez 17[14]+, cstr. שִׁפְלַת v[6]; pl. שְׁפָלִים Jb 5[11];—**1.** *low*, in height, of vine Ez 17[6], tree v[24] (opp. גְּבֹהַּ); שׁ׳ מִן־הָעוֹר Lv 13[20] *lower* (deeper) *than the skin* (around it), so v[21.26], cf. 14[37]. **2.** of a modest, unambitious kingdom Ez 17[14] 29[14.15]; *low* in station Jb 5[11] (opp. שְׂגָבִים), Ez 21[31] (Ges[§ 90f]; rd. הַשְּׁפָלָה). **3.** *humiliated*, שׁ׳ בְּעֵינָי 2 S 6[22]; pl. Mal 2[9] (‖ נִבְזִים). **4.** *lowly*, as subst. ψ 138[6] (opp. גָּבֹהַּ), רוּחַ שְׁפָלִים Is 57[15] (‖ נִדְכָּאִים); שְׁפַל רוּחַ v[15], Pr 29[23] (opp. גַּאֲוַת אָדָם), + 16[19] Thes al. (but v. √**Qal 2**).

†שְׁפֵלָה **n.f.** **lowland**;—alw. abs. שׁ׳ c. art., exc. sf. שְׁפֵלָתוֹ Jos 11[16];—*lowland*: **1.** usually term. techn. of strip W. of Judaean mts. (on exact limits v. GASm Geogr. 201 ff.; Expos. Dec. 1896, 404 f. Buhl Geogr. 104 Dr Hast. DB iii. 892 f.): almost alw. disting. from הָהָר and הַנֶּגֶב, sts. from הָעֲרָבָה. in Dt 1[7] Jos 9[1] (R[D]) also from חוֹף הַיָּם, cf. Jos 10[40] 12[8] (both R[D]), Ju 1[9] (perh. R[D], cf. Bu GFM), Jos 15[33] (P), Je 17[26] 32[44] 33[13] Ob[19] Zc 7[7] 2 Ch 26[10] (disting. from הַמִּישׁוֹר, table-land E. of Jordan); region of sycomores 1 K 10[27] = 2 Ch 1[15] 9[27], 1 Ch 27[28]. **2.** of lowland (near coast) N. of Carmel Jos 11[2]; W. of mts. of Ephr. v[16] (both R[D]).

†שִׁפְלוּת **n.f.** **sinking**;—cstr. שִׁ׳ יָדַיִם Ec 10[18] *sinking of hands*, negligence (‖ עַצְלָתַיִם).

†שִׁפְמ **n.pr.m.** in Gad 1 Ch 5[12]; ⑥[B] Σαβατ, A Σαφαμ, ⑥L Σαφαν.

†שִׁפְמָה **n.pr.loc.** on E. border of Israel; שׁ׳ Nu 34[10], שִׁפְמָה v[11]; ⑥ Σεπφαμαρ; site unknown.

שִׁפְמ v. שִׁפִּים sub שׁפף.

†שִׁפְמוֹת (so Baer with codd. and edd.; Thes שִׁפְּ׳; van d. H. Gi שִׁפְּ׳);—**n.pr.loc.** in Negeb 1 S 30[28]; Σαφει; A Σαφαμως, ⑥L Σεφειμωθ.

†שִׁפְמִי **adj. gent.** (of foreg.?);—1 Ch 27[27].

שׁוּפָמִי **adj. gent.** v. שׁוּפָם sub שׁפף.

שָׁפָן (√ of foll.; cf. Ar. ثُفُن Fresnel JAs 1838, 514 Thes 1467 [usu. called وَبْر or طُبْسُن]).

†**1.** שָׁפָן **n. m.** Lv 11,5 **rock-badger**, *hyrax syriacus*, AV RV *coney*;—abs. שׁ׳ Dt 14[7] = Lv

11[5] (P; unclean animal); living in rocks, pl. שְׁפַנִּים ψ 104[18] Pr 30[26] —Vid. Rob[BR iii. 66,387] Tr[NHB 75; FFP 1, and Pl. 1] Dr[Dt] Post[Hast. DB Coney] McLean-Shipley[Ency. Bib. 1D].

†II. שָׁפָן **n.pr.m.** Σαφ(φ)αν: **1.** secretary (הַסֹּפֵר) under Josiah 2 K 22[3.8.8.9.10.10.12.14] 2 Ch 34[8.15.15.16.18.18.20]. **2.** father of אֲחִיקָם, contemp. of **1** (improb.=**1**): 2 K 22[12] 25[22] Je 26[24] 39[14] 40[5.9.11] 41[2] 43[6] 2 Ch 34[20]. **3.** father of אֶלְעָשָׂה Je 29[3], perh.=**2**. **4.** father of גְּמַרְיָהוּ 36[10] (called הַסֹּפֵר), v[11.12], perh.=**1**. **5.** father of יַאֲזַנְיָהוּ Ez 8[11], possibly=**1**.

שׁוֹפָן v. עֲטָרוֹת p. 743[a] supr.

†יִשְׁפָּן **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 8[22]; Ισφαν, A Εσφαν, GL Ιεσφαν.

שׁפע (√of foll.; NH שָׁפַע *flow abundantly, beabundant;* ⅁ שְׁפַע, Syr. ܫܦܥ, *overflow, abound*).

†שֶׁפַע **n.**[**m.**] abundance;—cstr. שְׁ Dt 33[19].

†[שִׁפְעָה], שִׁפְעַת **n.f.** abundance, quantity;—appar. abs. שִׁפְעַת 2 K 9[17], *a multitude* (of men), (Bur שִׁפְעָה, or שִׁפְעַת אֲנָשִׁים as Klo Benz al.; > GB Kit עֶפֶר); cstr. שִׁפְעַת יֵהוּא v[17] *Jehu's multitude;* cstr., of horses Ez 26[10], camels Is 60[6]; of waters Jb 22[11] 38[34].

†שַׁפְעִי **n.pr.m.** in Simeon 1 Ch 4[37]; Σεφει, GL Σωφει.

שׁפף (√of following).

†שְׁפִיפֹן **n.**[**m.**] horned snake, G κεράστης (Ar. سِفٌّ, سُفٌّ Frey);—abs. שְׁ Gn 49[17] (‖ נָחָשׁ); =*cerastes cornutus* or *Hasselquistii*, cf. Tr[NHB 273] Post[Hast. DB iv. 457 f.] McLean-Shipley[Ency. Bib. iv. 4393] Dr[ad loc.]—שְׁפוּפָם, שְׁפוּפָן vid. s.v.

†שְׁפוּפָם **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin;—Nu 26[39], Σουταλα, GL Σοφαν (=מְפִים וְחֻפִּים Gn 46[21], שֻׁפִּים וְחֻפָּם 1 Ch 7[12]).

†שׁוּפָמִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing, c. art. as n.coll. Nu 26[39].

†שְׁפוּפָן **n.pr.m.** in Benj. 1 Ch 8[5], Σωφαρφακ, A Σωφαν, GL Σεπφαμ.

†שְׁפִים **n.pr.m.** **1.** שְׁ 1 Ch 7[15], Μαμφειν, A Σεφφειμ, GL Σαφιν, appar.=שְׁפֻפָם v[12], Σαπφειν, GL Σαφαν (cf. מְפִים, שְׁפוּפָם). **2.** שֻׁפִּים doorkeeper, 1 Ch 26[16].

†[שָׁפַר] **vb.** be beautiful, fair, comely (Ar. سَفَرَ *remove veil* (of women), *shine;* Aram. שְׁפַר *be pleasing* (v. Dn 6[2]), ܫܦܺܝ *be beautiful, bright, pleasing,* ܫܦܺܝܪ *beautiful*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. שְׁפָרָה עָלַי (Aram.) ψ 16[6] (the) heritage *is beautiful for* (pleasing to) *me* (v. עַל **II. 8**).

†I. [יֹפֶר] **n. m.** beauty, goodliness;—abs. אִמְרֵי־שָׁפֶר Gn 49[21] (v. אֹמֶר, אִמֶּר).

†II. [שֹׁפֶר] **n.pr.mont.** as a station in wilderness;—הַר־שָׁפֶר Nu 33[23.24] (P); Σαφαρ.

†I. שִׁפְרָה **n.f.** fairness, clearness, of sky;—abs. שְׁ Jb 26[13] by his breath the sky becomes *fair(ness)*, v esp. De Di Bu Du; >Che[JQ 1897, 578] (after G) בְּרִיחֵי שָׁמַיִם סֹגֵר הוּא.

†II. שִׁפְרָה **n.pr.f.** Hebrew midwife, Ex 1[15] (E); Σεπφωρα (cf. Lag[BN 90]).

†שִׁפִּיר **n.pr.loc.** in Philist. plain, Mi 1[11] (=שָׁפִיר Jos 15[48]?); G καλῶς (!).

אֶשְׁפָּר vid. s.v.

שׁוֹפָר, שֹׁפָר **n.m.** Is 27, 13 72 horn, for blowing (Aram. שיפורא √ dub.; CAdler[PAOS 1889, clxxi ff.] cp. As. *šappar(u)* a species of wild goat; in any case the שְׁ is a curved horn, as of cow or ram, cf. Dr[Am 2, 2] (with illustr.));—abs. שׁוֹ 2 S 6[15]+, שְׁ Ex 19[16]+; cstr. שׁוֹפַר Lv 25[9]; pl. שׁוֹפָרוֹת Ju 7[22]+, cstr. שׁוֹפְרוֹת Jos 6[4]+; sf. שׁוֹפְרֹתֵיהֶם Ju 7[8];—*horn*, mostly as used in war, rarely, and chiefly late, as sacred instr.: Ho 8[1] Ju 7[8.16] Is 58[1] (sim.) Jb 39[25] (בְּדֵי שְׁ, v. דַּי **2 a**); שְׁ (הַ)יּוֹבְלִים Jos 6[4] *rams' horns* (v. יובל), so v[6.8.13] (all E); קוֹל (הַ)שּׁוֹפָר Ex 19[16.19] 20[18] (Gi v[15]), Jos 6[5.20] (all E), Am 2[2]+13 t.; תָּקַע בַּשּׁוֹפָר = *give a blast with the horn*, Ju 3[27] 6[34] Jos 6[4]+9 t. Jos, 1 S 13[3] 1 K 1[34.39]+9 t., +(יִ subj.) Zc 9[14]; תָּקַע שְׁ Ho 5[8] Am 3[6] (vb. Niph.), Je 4[5]+7 t., + תִּקְעֵי הַשּׁוֹפָר Jos 6[9] Qr (Kt הִקְעוּ); cf. הַשְׁ לְתָקוֹעַ Ju 7[20], שְׁ בְּתֻקַע ψ 150[3]; also הֲעֲבִיר שְׁ תְּרוּעָה Lv 25[9a] (H), cf. v[9b] (P), יוֹם שְׁ וּתְרוּעָה Zp 1[16]; used on religious occasions, Jos 6[4ff.] Lv 25[9] Jo 2[1.15] ψ 47[6] 81[4] 98[6] 150[3] 2 Ch 15[14] —On שְׁ v. Adler The Shophar (1894) Dr[Am 2, 2] Hpt[We ψψ Transl. 221 f.] Abrahams Hast. DB Trumpet.

†[שִׁפְרוּר Kt, שַׁפְרִיר Qr] **n.**[**m.**] doubtful, Thes *splendour* (√ שׁפר; Dl[Prol. 126] cp. As. vb. *šuparruru, spread out* (Id[HWB 684])); appar. of (*brightly-coloured?*) royal *pavilion, canopy*, or poss. *carpet*, sf. נָטָה שִׁפְרוּרוֹ Je 43[10] (Qr שַׁפְרִירוֹ).

[שָׁפַת], מִשְׁפְּתַיִם, אַשְׁפֹּת v. II. שׁפה.

†II. שִׁפְתַּיִם **n.** [**m.**] **du.** doubtful word: usu. **hook-shaped pegs, hooks**, so ℵ Thes AV RV; abs. וְהַשִּׁ֫ Ez 40[43]; < ⊕ 𝔙 Co וּשְׂפָתָם *and their edge*, so Aq Theod Symm and prob. 𝔊, cf. Hi-Sm, and Krae (וּשְׂפַת).—1. שׁ v. ✓שׁפה.

שַׁשְׁצָה v. שַׁשְׁטָה sub שׁטה.

†שָׁקַד **vb.** watch, wake (Ph. שׁקד *be circumspect;* NH שָׁקַד *be insistent;* ℵ שְׁקַד = BH);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫קַד ψ 127[1], שָׁקַדְתִּי Je 31[28] ψ 102[8]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁקֹד Jb 21[32] (Me Bu יִשְׁקְדוּ), וַיִּשְׁקֹד Dn 9[14], 1 s. אֶשְׁקֹד Je 31[28]; *Imv.* mpl. שִׁקְדוּ Ezr 8[29]; *Inf. cstr.* לִשְׁקֹד Pr 8[34]; *Pt. act.* שֹׁקֵד Je 1[12]+; pl. cstr. שֹׁקְדֵי Is 29[20]; —**1.** *keep watch* of, *be wakeful* over, ׳י subj., עַל pers., to benefit or injure Je 31[28.28] 44[27]; עַל rei, to perform it 1[12] Dn 9[14]; so (men subj.) שֹׁקְדֵי אָוֶן Is 29[20]; of leopard *watching* עַל־עָרֵיהֶם Je 5[6] (to seize prey, fig.); of man *watching* (for admission) at (עַל) wisdom's doors Pr 8[34] (‖ שָׁמַר); = *keep guard* over (עַל) Jb 21[32], cf. (abs.) שׁ׳ וְשָׁמְרוּ Ezr 8[29], and (of watchman, שֹׁמֵר) ψ 127[1]. **2.** *be wakeful, wake*, as mourner, sufferer ψ 102[8].—La 1[14] rd. perh. **Niph.** *Pf.* נִשְׁקַד עַל־פִּשְׁעַי (𝔊 Bu) *watch has been kept over my transgressions* (cf. **1** supra), for MT ׳נִשְׂקַד עַל פ.—**Pu.** denom. v. infra.

†שָׁקֵד **n.** [**m.**] **almond(-tree)** (NH *id.;* so called from its early *waking* out of winter's sleep, acc. to Ki Thes Lag[BN 45] al.; Aram. שִׁינְדָּא, שִׁיקְדָּא, שִׁיקְלָא, whence Eth. ሰቅድ; cf. Nö[M 39]; cf. Löw[No. 319]);—**1.** *almond*, i.e. the nut, pl. שְׁקֵדִים Gn 43[11] (J; + בָּטְנִים, etc.), Nu 17[23] (P). **2.** *almond-tree* Je 1[11] and (prob.) Ec 12[5].

†[שָׁקַד] **vb. Pu. denom.**—only *Pt.* pl. in גְּבִעִים מְשֻׁקָּדִים *cups shaped like almond* (blossoms) Ex 25[33.33.34] 37[19.19.20] (all P).

†[שִׁקָּה] **vb. Hiph. cause to drink water, give to drink** (NH Hiph. *id.;* Ar. سَقَى 1. *give to drink;* Sab. סקי *be irrigated* Fell[ZMG liv (1900), 246], מסקי *drinks* Hom[Chr 121], מסתקין *id.* DHM[Hofmus., No. 1, 1.7]; Eth. ሰቀየ: *water, irrigate;* As. *šakû* 1. = Heb. Hiph., Aram. שְׁקָא, שׁפא Aph.);—for **Qal** v. II. הָשָׁה;—*Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְהִשְׁקָה Gn 2[6]+, sf. וְהִשְׁקָהּ Nu 5[27]; 2 ms. consec. וְהִשְׁקִיתָ Nu 20[8]+; 1 s. consec. וְהִשְׁקִיתִי Ez 32[6], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁקֶה Nu 5[26], וַיַּשְׁקְ Gn 29[10]+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. sf. הַשְׁקֵהוּ Pr 25[21]; fs. sf. הַשְׁקִינִי Gn 24[43]+; *Inf. cstr.* הַשְׁקוֹת Gn 2[10]+, sf. הַשְׁקֹתוֹ 24[19]; *Pt.* מַשְׁקֶה ψ 104[13], cstr. Hb 2[15] (v. also 1., II. מַשְׁקֵה);—**1.** *water, irrigate*, ground: subj. mist Gn 2[6], river v[10] (both J), spring Jo 4[18]; subj. ׳י Is 27[3] (בָּרֶם), Ez 17[7] (גֶּפֶן), both in fig., fig. also 32[6] *water land* מִיד; lit. c. מִן of source ψ 104[13] (הָרִים) and (subj. man) Ec 2[6] (יַעַר). **2.** *water, give drink to*, usu. human subj., acc. of beast, Gn 24[14.46.46] 29[2] (מִן of source), v[3.7.8.10] Ex 2[16.17.19] (all J), ψ 104[11] (subj. springs); acc. pers. Gn 21[19] (E), 24[18.19.45] (J), Hb 2[15] (fig.), Is 43[20] (׳י subj.), ψ 78[15] (*id.*), 2 Ch 28[15], c. ב of vessel Est 1[7]; c. acc. pers. et animal. Nu 20[8] (P); *give* one something *to drink*, acc. pers. + rei (water, wine, etc.), Am 2[12] Gn 19[32.33.34.35] 24[43] (all J), Ju 4[19] 1 S 30[11] 2 S 23[15] = 1 Ch 11[15], Jb 22[7], cf. Ct 8[2] (מִיַּיִן); fig. Je 8[14] 9[14] 16[7] 23[15] 25[15] ψ 69[22], cf. וְנַחַל עֲדָנֶיךָ תַּשְׁקֵם 36[9], and וַתַּשְׁקֵמוֹ בִּדְמָעוֹת 80[6]; acc. rei cm., lit. Ju 4[19] Ex 32[20] (E), fig. Je 25[17].—Vid. also 1. מַשְׁקֶה infra. **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 ms. וּמֹחַ עַצְמוֹתָיו יְשֻׁקֶּה Jb 21[24] *the marrow of his bones is watered*, (refreshed, invigorated).—נשׁקה Am 8[8] v. שׁקע.

†שִׁקּוּי **n.** [**m.**] **drink** (Pa[§ 102 d]);—שׁ׳ לְעַצְמוֹתָיִךְ Pr 3[8] *drink* (fig. for refreshment) *to thy bones* (cf. vb. **Pu.**); pl. sf. שִׁקֻּיָּו (Ol[§ 186 b]) ψ 102[10] (+ לֶחֶם v[a]), שִׁקּוּיֶ֫ Ho 2[7]

†שִׁקֶּת, [שִׁקֹּת] **n. f.** watering-trough (Ges[§ 95 f] Pa[ZMG xli (1887), 605]; Ar. سَاقِيَةٌ *irrigating canal*, سَقَايَةٌ *watering-place, drinking vessel*);—abs. הַשִּׁ֫ Gn 24[20] (J); pl. cstr. שִׁקְּתוֹת הַמַּיִם 30[38] (J).

†1. מַשְׁקֶה **n. m.** **butler, cup-bearer** (prop. *Pt.* **Hiph.** = *one giving drink*);—abs. מ׳ Gn 40[5] (E), Ne 1[11], cstr. מַשְׁקֵה Gn 40[1], sf. מַשְׁקֵהוּ v[13], pl. מַשְׁקִים v[2.9.20.21.23] 41[9] (all E); sf. מַשְׁקָיו 1 K 10[5] = 2 Ch 9[4] (> II. מ׳).

†II. מַשְׁקֶה **n. m.**[Lv 11, 34] **irrigation, drink**;—abs. מ׳ Gn 13[10] Lv 11[34], cstr. מַשְׁקֵה 1 K 10[21]+ 3 t.; sf. מַשְׁקֵהוּ Gn 40[21];—**1.** *irrigation* Gn 13[10] (J; abstr. for concrete, =) *well-irrigated*, of land; Ez 45[15] (< ⊕ Co Siegf Berthol Toy Krae מִשְׁפָּחוֹת; Gr מְקֻנָּה). **2.** *drink* Is 32[6] Lv 11[34]; כְּלֵי מ׳ *drinking-vessels* 1 K 10[21] = 2 Ch 9[20]. **3.** = office of butler, *butlership* Gn 40[21] (E).

†שָׁקַט **vb.** be quiet, undisturbed (ℵ שְׁקַט (rare); NH שׁקט is *sink down;* Ar. سَقَطَ is *drop down*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשָׁ֫

Je 30[10] 46[27], 3 fs. שָׁקְטָה Jos 11[23]+, שָׁקְטָה 2 K 11[20]+; 1 s. שָׁקַטְתִּי Jb 3[26], וְשָׁקַטְתִּי Ez 16[42]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁקֹט Ru 3[18]; 2 fs. תִּשְׁקְטִי Je 47[6.7]; 1 s. אֶשְׁקוֹט Is 62[1] Jb 3[13], אשקוטה Is 18[4] Kt, Qr אֶשְׁקְטָה (Ges[§§ 10 h, 48 c]); *Pt.* שֹׁקֵט Ju 18[7]+, fs. שֹׁקֶטֶת 1 Ch 4[40], שֹׁקֶטֶת Zc 1[11]; pl. הַשֹּׁקְטִים Ez 38[11];—*be quiet, undisturbed:* **1.** of land, *at peace,* abs. Ju 3[11.30] 5[31] 8[28] Is 14[7] (+נָחָה), 2 Ch 13[23]; +מִמִּלְחָמָה Jos 11[23] 14[15] (D?), cf. v[5] (P); of earth, יִשְׁבֶת וְשׁ׳ Zc 1[11]; abs. of city 2 K 11[20]=2 Ch 23[21], kingdom 2 Ch 20[30], +לִפְנֵי pers. 14[4]; of people, שׁ׳ וּבֹטֵחַ *in peace and security* Ju 18[7.27], הַשֹּׁקְטִים יֹשְׁבֵי לָבֶטַח Ez 38[11]; +שַׁאֲנַן . . . וְשֹׁקֵט Je 30[10]=46[27]; of Moab, שַׁאֲנַן . . . וְשֹׁקֵט אֶל־שְׁמָרָיו 48[11] *undisturbed upon its lees* (fig. of wine); of Job, *quiet* in death Jb 3[13], *be at rest* (from apprehensions of evil) v[26] (+שָׁלַוְתִּי, נָחָתִי). **2.** *be quiet, inactive:* of י׳ +וְאַבִּיטָה Is 18[4] *I* will be *quiet and gaze,* i.e. gaze as an inactive spectator, ψ 83[2] (‖ דמה חרשׁ *be silent*); =be pacified Ez 16[42]; of sword of י׳ Je 47[6.7]; of Boaz Ru 3[18] *he will not be quiet* until he has finished the matter; of prophet Is 62[1] (‖ חָשָׁה *be silent*). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁקִיט Pr 15[18], יִשְׁקֹט Jb 34[29]; *Imv.* ms. הַשְׁקֵט Is 7[4]; *Inf.abs.* הַשְׁקֵט Is 32[17]+; cstr. הַשְׁקִיט ψ 94[13], קְט- Jb 37[17], קֵט- Is 57[20] Je 49[23];—**1.** *shew quietness* (inner causat.), of men Is 7[4] (+אַל־תִּירָא), of sea Is 57[20]=Je 49[23], earth Jb 37[17] (+מְדָרוֹם); hence *Inf. abs.* =subst., *quietness, display of quietness* Is 30[15], עֲבֹדַת הַצְּדָקָה הַשְׁקֵט וָבֶטַח 32[17] *the product of righteousness is quietness and security* (Du Che[Hpt] Marti del. הַצְּ׳ as dittogr. from v[a], read הַמִּשְׁפָּט for הַשְׁקֵט, and del. וְ: *the product of justice is security*); (*presumptuous*) *security,* שַׁלְוַת הַשְׁקֵט Ez 16[49] (of Sodom). **2.** *cause quietness:* subj. י׳ Jb 34[29], לְהַשְׁקִיט לוֹ מִימֵי רָע ψ 94[13]; *pacify, allay,* obj. רִיב Pr 15[18]

†שֶׁקֶט **n.[m.]** quietness;—1 Ch 22[9] (+שָׁלוֹם).

†שָׁקַל **vb.** weigh (NH *id.;* Ar. ثَقُلَ *be heavy,* ثِقَلٌ *heaviness, weight,* ثَقَلٌ *load,* OAram. תקל *weigh,* Aram. תְּקַל, 𐡔𐡒𐡋 (*weigh*), *pay,* תִּקְלָא *shekel,* but also (OAram. Zinj.) שקלן, Lzb[3&2]; 𐡔𐡒𐡋 *lift up;* As. *šaḳâlu, weigh, šiḳlu* (appar.) =שֶׁקֶל; Eth. ሰቀለ: *hang up, weigh;* Ph. משקל *weight;* cf. Frä[202], also Gk. σίγλος (Ⓖ σίκλος), Lag[M ii. 357] Lewy[Fremdw. 118 f.];—on connex. of mngs. cf. *weigh* trans. and intrans. = Germ. *wägen, wiegen,* also *heave, heavy, heft* (=*weight,* obs. or colloq.));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ 2 S 14[26] Is 40[12]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁקֹל Ex 22[16], sf. יִשְׁקְלֵנִי Jb 31[6], etc.; *Inf.abs.* שָׁקוֹל Jb 6[2]; cstr. לִשְׁקוֹל Est 4[7]; *Pt. act.* שֹׁקֵל Is 33[18], 2 S 18[12] read perhaps *pass.* שָׁקֻל, v. infra;—**1.** *weigh,* human subj., acc. rei 2 S 14[26] Is 46[6] (ב of scale); fig., י׳ subj. Is 40[12], also (acc. pers.) Jb 31[6] (both c. ב of scale); cf. Inf. abs. sub **Niph.**; *weigh* precious metals intrusted to one, ל pers. Ezr 8[25], עַל־יָדָם v[26], acc. rei om. v[29] (לִפְנֵי of superior). **2.** *weigh out* a price (i.e. pay): acc. of silver Ex 22[16] (E), 1 K 20[39] Zc 11[12] Je 32[10] (ב of scale), Is 55[2] (c. ב, *in exchange for*); +ל pers. Je 32[9] Gn 23[16] (P); +עַל־כַּפַּי 2 S 18[12] (read perhaps שָׁקֻל, so We Kit[Kau] Bu Buhl), עַל־יְדֵי פ׳ Est 3[9], עַל־גְּנֻבִי הַמְּפֻלָּה 4[7] **Niph.** *be weighed:* **1.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִשְׁקַל, subj. rei Ezr 8[33] (pass. of Qal v[25 f.]); *Impf* 3 ms. fig. (+**Qal** *Inf. abs.*), לוֹ שָׁקוֹל יִשָּׁקֵל כַּעֲשִׂי Jb 6[2] **2.** *be weighed out,* as price, 28[15].

שֶׁקֶל **n.m.**[Lv 27,6] a weight, **shekel** (orig.= *weight;* late Heb.=*coin* GACooke[Iuscr. 356]);—abs. שׁ׳ Am 8[5]+, שֶׁקֶל Ex 38[29]+; pl. שְׁקָלִים Jos 7[21]+; cstr. שִׁקְלֵי 1 Ch 21[25];—*shekel,* as standard weight Am 8[5]; of weight of bronze armour 1 S 17[5], iron spear-head v[7], +2 S 21[16b] (v. מִשְׁקָל), hair 2 S 14[26], food Ez 4[10]; implying value, of wedge of gold Jos 7[21] (JE); of nails in temple (gold) 2 Ch 3[9]; usu. a definite weight of silver (used in payment or valuation) Ex 21[32] (E), Jos 7[21] (JE), 1 S 9[8] 2 S 24[24] 2 K 7[1.1.16.16.18.18] 15[20] Je 32[9] Ez 45[12.12] (v. infra), and (=coin, fr. time of Darius I) Ne 5[15] 10[33] Lv 5[15] 27[3.4.5.5] (all P), +53 t. P; also מַחֲצִית הַשׁ׳ Ex 30[13.13.15] 38[26] (=בֶּקַע), all *half-shekel,* atonement-money; cf. שְׁלִישִׁית הַשׁ׳ Ne 10[33] *one-third;* also רֻבַּע שׁ׳ 1 S 9[8] *one-fourth of shekel;* שׁ׳ = 20 גֵּרָה (ג׳ otherwise unknown) Ez 45[12] Ex 30[13] Lv 27[25] Nu 3[47]; 50 שׁ׳ =one maneh Ez 45[12] (read וְחֲמִשִּׁים for וחמשה [and עֲשָׂרֵה for עֶשְׂרֵה preceding], Ⓖ[A] Boeckh Hi-Sm Co Toy Da Krae Berthol); שׁ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ Ex 30[13.24] Lv 5[15] Nu 3[47.50] 7[13]+21 t. P; land estimated in שׁ׳ of gold 1 Ch 21[25]; שׁ׳ also often om. after num.—שׁ׳ was of two standards, one one-half the other; actual weights (and values) varied, but most persistent were: (1) gold, 252⅔ gr. Troy (or 126⅓), mod. equiv. c. £2 1*s.*, or $10; (2) silver, 224½ gr. (nearly ½ oz.) = שׁ׳ הַקֹּדֶשׁ (v. supra), or 112¼, mod. equiv. c. 2*s.* 9*d.*, or 67 c.; שׁ׳ בְּאֶבֶן הַמְּפֻלָּה 2 S 14[26] is dub.; if late (Bu HPS Löhr Now) it prob. ref. to a Bab. or Pers. scale

(cf. S-C Pap באבני מלכא oft.); 60 (or 50) שׁ = 1 mina, 60 minas = 1 talent (v. כִּכָּר, מָנֶה). Vid. esp. ARSKennedy Hast. DB Weights and Measures, and Money

†מִשְׁקוֹל **n.**[**m.**] heaviness, weight;—בְּמִ׳ Ez 4¹⁰ *by weight.*

מִשְׁקָל (49) **n.m.** id.;—abs. מ׳ 1 K 25¹⁶+; cstr. מִשְׁקַל Ju 8²⁶+; sf. מִשְׁקָלוֹ Gn 24²²+, etc.;—*weight* Gn 24²²·²²(J), Jos 7²¹ (JE), Ju 8²⁶ 1 S 17⁵ 2 S 12³⁰ 21¹⁶ᵃ (v¹⁶ᵇ read שֶׁקֶל with Ⓖ [v. esp. ⑥L] We Dr and mod.), 1 K 7⁴⁷ 10¹⁴ Nu 7¹³+11 t. Nu 7 (P), 7 t. Chr; of wind Jb 28²⁵; בְּמִשְׁקָלוֹ Gn 43²¹ (J) *in its* (full) *weight*, cf. מֹאזְנֵי מ׳ Ez 5¹; בְּמִ׳ *by weight* Lv 26²⁶ 1 Ch 28¹⁴ᵃ·¹⁸; בְּמִ׳ *id.* Ez 4¹⁶ (of bread), Ezr 8³⁴ 1 Ch 28¹⁴ᵇ·¹⁵·¹⁵·¹⁷·¹⁷; בַּמִּ׳ Lv 19³⁵ *in respect to weight*, cf. מ׳ 1 Ch 28¹⁶ *as to weight, in weight*; לְאֵ־הָיָה מ׳ (i.e. there was too much to be weighed) 2 K 25¹⁶ = Je 52²⁰, אֵין מ׳ 1 Ch 22³·¹⁴

†[מִשְׁקֶלֶת], מִשְׁקֶלֶת **n.f.** levelling instrument, level (for horizontal accuracy);—abs. מִשְׁקֶלֶת Is 28¹⁷ (fig. of צֶדֶק; ‖ קַו); cstr. מִשְׁקֶלֶת־, fig., מ׳ בֵּית אַחְאָב 2 K 21¹³.

†[שִׁקְמָה] **n.f.** sycomore tree (NH *id.*, Aram. שִׁיקְמָא, חִסְמָא Löw No. 332; hence Gk. *συκάμινος*, *mulberry* Lewy Fremdw. 23);—pl. abs. שִׁקְמִים Am 7¹⁴+; sf. שִׁקְמוֹתָם ψ 78⁴⁷;—*sycomore*, *ficus sycomorus* Linn (Tristr NHB 397 ff. Post Flora of Syria 730; Hast. DB s.v.) a common tree Is 9⁹, growing in the Shephela 1 K 10²⁷ = 2 Ch 1¹⁵ = 9²⁷, 1 Ch 27²⁸; as property ψ 78⁴⁷ (‖ גֶּפֶן); בּוֹלֵס שִׁקְמִים Am 7¹⁴ *a tender of sycomores* (v. [בָּלַס]).

[שָׁקַע] **vb. sink, sink down** (so NH שָׁקַע, Aram. שְׁקַע; Ar. has صَقَعَ *be smitten, prostrated, collapse*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. consec. וְשָׁקְעָה Am 9⁵ *it shall sink* like the Nile (of land; opp. עָלָה); 3 fs. וְתִשְׁקַע Nu 11² (JE), of fire, *it sank down*, died out; תִּשְׁקַע Je 51⁶⁴, of Babylon (like stone in water; opp. קוּם). **Niph.** 3 fs. נִשְׁקְעָה Am 8⁸ Qr, of land, *sink* (opp. עָלָה; = **Qal** 9⁵; Kt erron. נשקר, cf. W SG 287). **Hiph.** *Impf.* 1 s. אַשְׁקִיעַ מֵימֵיהֶם Ez 32¹⁴ *I will make their waters sink* (settle, grow clear); 2 ms. וּבְחֶבֶל תַּשְׁקִיעַ לְשׁוֹנוֹ Jb 40²³ *with a cord wilt thou make* his tongue *sink* (? pull or press it down; of crocodile; Mich Suppl. 2349, cited Thes 1477, cp. Sam. ▽ שקע = חבשׁ *bind*).

[מִשְׁקָע] **n.**[**m.**] what is settled, clarified (cf. ✓ **Hiph.**);—cstr. מִשְׁקַע־מַיִם תִּשְׁתּוּ Ez 34¹⁸ *the clear* (of) *water* ye drink (cf. 32¹⁴ supra).

[שְׁקַעֲרוּרָה] v. קער.

†I. [שָׁקַף] **vb. Niph. Hiph. overhang, look out and down** (NH Niph. Hiph. = BH; cf. Aram. שְׁקִיפָא, חִסְפָּא *rocky pinnacle, rock*, Ar. سَقْف *ceiling, roof, sky* (on connex. of mngs. cf. Ar. أَشْرَفَ *overtop, overlook*, from شَرُفَ *be high*; اِطَّلَعَ *look down upon*, from طَلَعَ *rise*));—**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. נִשְׁקְפָה Ju 5²⁸+, וְנִשְׁקְפָה Nu 21²⁰ (read prob. pt. הַנִּשְׁקָפָה, cf. 23²⁸, GBG); 1 s. נִשְׁקַפְתִּי Pr 7⁶; *Pt.* נִשְׁקָף Nu 23²⁸ 1 S 13¹⁸ ψ 85¹²; f. נִשְׁקָפָה Ct 6¹⁰;—*lean over* (and look), *look down*, c. בְּעַד of window, *through* Ju 5²⁸ 1 S 2¹⁶ = 1 Ch 15²⁹, Pr 7⁶; abs. *look down, forth* Ct 6¹⁰; c. מִן of direction whence Je 6¹ ψ 85¹² (both fig.); of mt. *lean over upon* (עַל־פְּנֵי), *overhang* Nu 21²⁰ 23²⁸ 1 S 13¹⁸ (read הַגִּבְעָ for הגבול We Dr HPS al.). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁקִיף ψ 14²+; *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁקִיף La 3⁵⁰, וַיַּשְׁקֵף Gn 19²⁸+, etc.; *Imv.* ms. cohort. הַשְׁקִיפָה Dt 26¹⁵;—*look down* (=**Niph.**): c. בְּעַד of window Gn 26⁸ (J), 2 K 9³⁰, c. אֶל pers. v³²; *look down* upon, עַל־פְּנֵי, subj. pers. Gn 18¹⁶ 19²⁸ (both J), abs. וַיַּשׁ וַיַּרְא 2 S 24²⁰ (וַיַּבֵּט in ‖ 1 Ch 21²¹); esp. subj. יְ, c. אֶל loc. Ex 14²⁴ (J); c. מִן loc. Dt 26¹⁵ ψ 102²⁰, + עַל pers. 14² = 53³, + וַיֵּרָא La 3⁵⁰.

II. **שׁקף** (✓ of foll.; cf. Aram. שְׁקַף, חסף *strike*, whence foll. as that against which the door *strikes*, v. Frä²⁰; Ar. سَقَفَ *to ceil* or *roof*, سَقْف *ceiling, roof*).

†[שָׁקֻף] **n.**[**m.**] frame-work, casing of doors (cf. NH שְׁקוּף *lintel*, Aram. שְׁקוּף, שַׁקְפָא *threshold*);—שָׁקֻף 1 K 7⁵.

†[שְׁקוּף, שָׁקוּף] **n.m.** 1 K 6,4 **frame, casing** of windows;—pl. חַלּוֹנֵי שְׁקֻפִים 1 K 6⁴ *windows* of narrowing *frames*, so read also, inserting שׁ׳, Ez 41¹⁶ (Co Toy; > Krae Berthol read שׁ׳ for שְׁחִיף v^b); שׁ׳ alone 1 K 7⁴.

†מַשְׁקוֹף **n.**[**m.**] prob. lintel of door;—הַמִּ׳ Ex 12⁷ (P), v²²·²³ (J).

שׁקץ (✓ of foll.; cf. As. *šikṣu*, appar. a (skin-?) disease; NH Pi. שִׁקֵּץ, Aram. Pa. שַׁקֵּץ *detest*, are denom.; RS J Phil. xvi. 71 ff. conj. original meaning *let fall, throw away*, cf. Ar. سَقَطَ *fall, drop down*, but very dubious).

†שֶׁקֶץ **n. m.** Lv 7,21 **detestation, detestable thing**;—שׁ׳ of the ceremonially unclean Lv 7²¹;

creatures forbidden as food: water animals without fins or scales $11^{10.11.12}$, birds of prey, etc., v^{13}, winged creeping things $v^{20.23}$, creeping vermin $v^{41.42}$ (all P), cf. Is 66^{17} (+בְּשַׂר הַחֲזִיר, הָעַכְבָּר); v. RS Sem. i. 275, 2nd ed. 293; K 309 f., 2nd ed. 311 f.— Ez 8^{10} read prob. שִׁקּוּצִים, v. שִׁקּוּץ.

†[שִׁקֵּץ] **vb. Pi. denom.** detest, make detestable;—*Pf.* 3 ms. שִׁקֵּץ ψ 22^{25}; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּשַׁקְּצוּ Lv 11^{13}+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שַׁקֵּץ Dt 7^{26};— **1.** *detest*, c. acc. rei Dt 7^{26} (Impf.+Inf. abs.; ‖ תַּעֵב תְּתַעֲבֶנּוּ), Lv $11^{11.13}$ (P); ‖ בָּזָה ψ 22^{25}. **2.** *make detestable*, obj. נַפְשֹׁתֵיכֶם (=reflex.) Lv 11^{43} (P), 20^{25} (H).

†שִׁקּוּץ, שִׁקֻּץ **n.m.** Dn 11, 31 detested thing;—abs. שִׁקּוּץ Dn 11^{31} 12^{11}, cstr. שִׁקּוּץ 1 K 11^{5}+; pl. שִׁקּוּצִים 2 Ch 15^{8}, שִׁקֻּצִים 2 K 23^{24}; cstr. שִׁקּוּצֵי Ez $20^{7.8}$; sf. שִׁקּוּצֵיהֶם Je 16^{18}+, etc.;—*detested thing*, epith. of Isr. Ho 9^{10} (si vera l.; not elsewhere bef. Dt); of filth Na 3^{6}; appar. of unclean food Zc 9^{7} (as שֶׁקֶץ); of idols (so usu.; oft. ‖ תּוֹעֵבָה, גִּלּוּל, etc.), Dt 29^{16} 2 K 23^{24} Je 4^{1} 7^{30}=32^{34}, 13^{27} 16^{18} Ez 5^{11} 7^{20} $11^{18.20}$ $20^{7.8.30}$ 37^{23}; of idolatrous practices Dn 9^{27}, but rd. prob. as 11^{31} (so 𝔊 Θ), and בַּנּוֹ for כנף (v Dr); (מְ)שֹׁמֵם שִׁ 11^{31} 12^{11} *detested thing causing horror* is the heathen altar erected in temple by Ant. Epiph., with (prob.) a statue of Zeus Olympios=(Ph.) בעלשמם *lord of heaven;* the prophet puts שִׁקּוּץ for בעל, and (מְ)שֹׁמֵם for שָׁמַיִם; cf. Nes ZAW iv (1884), 248 Che OP 105 Dr Dn.

†[שִׁשְׁקַק] **vb.** run, run about, rush (appar. akin to √I. שׁוּק, whence שׁוֹק);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. בָּעִיר יָשֹׁקּוּ Jo 2^{9}, of locusts (‖ יָרֻצוּן; >Gr prop. יִפְקוּ from סלק); *Pt.* שֹׁקֵק Is 33^{4}, c. ב rei *rush at, upon* (like locusts); of *roving, ranging* bear Pr 28^{15} (unless we read שָׁקוּל, Toy); fig. of נֶפֶשׁ *longing* for water Is 29^{8} (‖ עָיֵף and, v^{a}, רֵקָה), ψ 107^{9} (‖ רְעָבָה). **Hithpalp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁתַּקְשְׁקוּן Na 2^{5}, of chariots, *they rush to and fro.*

†[מַשֹּׁק] **n.[m.]** running, rushing;—cstr. מַשַּׁק Is 33^{4}, of locusts.

שׁקר (√of following; *deceive;* Aram. שְׁקַר *deceive*, also n. *deceit*, אַשְׁקְרָא Pa. *deceive*, and deriv.; As. *taškirtu* [Dl -*gir*-] *a lie*, so NH שֶׁקֶר, Ar. سُقْرٌ and شُقْرٌ (loan-word ?)).

שֶׁקֶר 113 **n.m.** deception, disappointment, falsehood;—שׁ Ex 23^{7}+64 t.; שֶׁקֶר Ex 5^{9}+42 t.; pl. שְׁקָרִים ψ 101^{7}+3 t.; sf. שְׁקָרֵיהֶם Je 23^{32};—**1.** *deception*, what deceives, disappoints, and betrays one: a molten image Je 10^{14}=51^{17}; gift Pr 25^{14}; grace of person 31^{30}, etc.; אֹרַח שׁ ψ $119^{104.128}$; דֶּרֶךְ שׁ v^{29}; בטח בשׁ Je 13^{25}; נחל שׁ 16^{19}, cf. also ψ 7^{15} 33^{17} 119^{118} Is 28^{15}; לַשֶּׁקֶר *for disappointment, in vain* 1 S 25^{21} Je 3^{23}. **2.** *deceit, fraud, wrong:* שׁ (ל)עשׂה *do* or *practise fraud, wrong* Ho 7^{1} Je 6^{13} $8^{8.10}$; c. בְּ, 2 S 18^{13}; פְּעֻלַּת שׁ Pr 11^{18}; לֶחֶם שׁ Pr 20^{17} *food got by fraud;* זָרַע שׁ Is 57^{4}; עֵט שׁ Je 8^{8}; ילד שׁ ψ 7^{15} (‖ עמל); דרך לשון קשת שׁ Je 9^{2}; בְּשׁ 3^{10} (‖ בגד), adv. שֶׁקֶר *fraudulently, wrongfully* ψ 35^{19} 38^{20} 69^{5} $119^{78.86}$ **3.** injurious *falsehood*, in testimony, esp. in courts: עֵד שֶׁקֶר Ex 20^{16} (E) Dt 19^{18} ψ 27^{12} Pr 6^{19} 14^{5} 25^{18}; עד שקרים 12^{17} $19^{5.9}$; ענה שׁ Dt 19^{18} *testify falsehood;* שְׁבֻעַת שׁ Zc 8^{17} *false oath;* נשבע לשׁ נשבע על שׁ *swear falsely* Je 5^{2}+5 t.; אִמְרֵי שׁ Lv 5^{22}; דבר שׁ Mi 6^{12}+ (v. [דָּבָר, [דָּבָר); טפל שׁ Is 32^{7}; שׁ (י)שפת ψ 31^{19} 120^{2} Pr 10^{18} 17^{7}; חָזוֹן שׁ Jb 13^{4} ψ 119^{69}, cf. v^{163}; abs. *false!* 2 K 9^{12} Je 37^{14}. **4.** *falsity*, of false or self-deceived *prophets:* נבא שׁ *prophesy falsely* Je 14^{14} $23^{25.26}$ 29^{21}; +ל pers. $27^{10.14.16}$; נ לַשֶּׁקֶר v^{15}; נ בשׁ 5^{31} 20^{6} 29^{9}; מוֹרֵה שׁ Is 9^{14} Hb 2^{18}; חזה שׁ Zc 10^{2}; רוּחַ שׁ v. p. 925b. **5.** *lie, falsehood*, in gen.: דבר שׁ ψ 101^{7} (‖ רְמִיָּה); דְּבַר שׁ Pr 13^{5}; of מוּלִים Jb 36^{4}; לְשׁוֹן שׁ *false tongue* Pr 6^{17} 12^{19} 21^{6} 26^{28} ψ 109^{2}; of lips Pr 12^{22}; אִישׁ שׁ 17^{4} *liar.*

†[שָׁקַר] **vb. denom.** do or deal falsely;—**Qal** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּשְׁקֹר Gn 21^{23} *thou wilt not do falsely* to me (לִי). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 pl. שִׁקַּרְנוּ ψ 44^{18}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשַׁקֵּר 1 S 15^{29}; 3 mpl. יְשַׁקְּרוּ Is 63^{8}, etc.;—*deal falsely* 1 S 15^{29} Is 63^{8}, c. ב pers. Lv 19^{11} (‖ כחשׁ); c. ב rei ψ 44^{18} 89^{34}.

שַׁשְׁקַת, שִׁקְּתוֹת v. שׁקה. שׁשׁ v. שׁרר.

שַׁרְאֶצֶר **n.pr.m.** v. שַׂרְאֶצֶר.

שׁרב (√of foll., *parch;* NH שָׁרַב *be scorched* (by sun), שָׁרָב *parching heat* (of sun); Ecclus 43^{22} דשן שרב *parched grass;* Aram. שְׁרַב, שְׁרִיב, חֲרַב, חֲרִיב *be parched,* שְׁרָב *heat, drought:* cf. prob. also As. n.pr. div. *Šarrabu* (*-pu*) Zim KAT 3. 415; >cp. Ar. سَرَابٌ *mirage* [Rob BR i. 42] Ges Is 35, 7 al.; see against this esp. Che Introd. Is. 269).

†שָׁרָב **n.m.** **1.** burning heat; **2.** parched ground;—only abs.: וְשֶׁמֶשׁ שׁ יִכֶּם וְלֹא Is 49^{10}; of ground, הַשׁ Is 35^{7} (‖ צְמָאוֹן).

†שַׁרְבְיָה **n.pr.m.** a Levite with Ezra (?)

hath sent burning heat; or cp. Syr. ܫܪܒ Pa. *propagavit*);— Σαραβια(ς): Ezr $8^{18.24}$ Ne 8^{7} $9^{4.5}$ 10^{13} $12^{8.24}$.

שַׂרְבִּיט v. שבט.

I. [שָׂרָה] **vb.** let loose (NH *id.*, *dissolve;* As. *šarû*, Pi. *open* (building, for use), *dedicate* it; *tašrîtu*, *dedication;* OAram. שרה *loose*, so Aram. שְׁרָא, ܫܪܳܐ; Eth. ሰረየ: *remit, condone*);— **Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִשְׂרָהוּ Jb 37^{3} *he* (God) *lets it loose* (i.e. the thunder). **Pi.** *Pf.* 1 s. sf. שִׂרִיתִךָ Je 15^{11} Qr *I will set thee free* (cf. 40^{4} ℵ ⑥), but dub.; Kt שרותך (i.e. שָׂרוֹתֵךְ, √שרר), Thes Gie *I vex thee* [שָׂרַר=צָרַר, very dub.]; Ew al. RV *strengthen thee;* this yields best sense, but as Aram. שרר is intrans., read then שִׂרַרְתִּיךָ or שְׂאֵרִיתֵךְ=הַשְׂרוֹתֵךְ, Dr; Jerome Rabb rd. שְׂרִיתֵךְ=שְׂאֵרִיתֵךְ *thy remnant* (AV).

II. שָׂרָה (√of foll.; cf. Ar. سَرِيَ *be moist;* Aram. תְּרָא, ܬܪܳܐ *id.;* ܫܪܳܝܳܐ *grape-juice;* NH שָׂרָא *soften, dissolve;* whence foll. prop.=*moisture* (Di^{Nu} Dr$^{§\,178}$ Paterson$^{Nu\,Hpt}$ Gray^{Nu}), and so As. *mešru, succulence* (Hpt$^{Paterson\,Nu}$)).

†[מִשְׂרַת] **n.f.** juice;—cstr. מִשְׂרַת עֲנָבִים Nu 6^{3} (P) *the juice of grapes* (+ יַיִן, שֵׁכָר).

III. שָׂרָה (√of following; cf. Ar. سَرْوٌ, سَرْيَةٌ *short dart*).

†שִׂרְיָה **n.f.** a weapon, perhaps **lance, javelin**;—שׂ Jb 41^{18} (+ חֶרֶב, חֲנִית, מַסָּע),—yet ⑩ *θώρακα*, 𝔙 *thorax*, i.e. שִׁרְיוֹן.

IV שָׂרָה (√of foll.; meaning dub.; cf. As. *siriyâm*, *body-armour* (Inscr. of Sennach.), Aram. ܫܪܝܢܐ *id.;* Ecclus 43^{20} *id.;* also Egypt. *ṯu-ỉra-nạ, tà-ra-y-na*, WMM$^{As.\,u.\,Eur.\,102}$).

†שִׁרְיוֹן, שִׂרְיָן **n.**[**m.**] **body-armour**;—abs. שִׁרְיוֹן 1 S $17^{5.38}$; שִׂרְיָן (Ges$^{§\,29\,u}$) 1 K 22^{34}=2 Ch 18^{33}, שִׁרְיֹן Is 59^{17}; pl. שִׂרְיֹנִים Ne 4^{10}, שִׂרְיֹנוֹת 2 Ch 26^{14};—*body-armour*, perh. more exactly *breast-armour*, Ne 4^{10}; with appendages (הַדְּבָקִים) 1 K 22^{34}=2 Ch 18^{33}; c. vb. לבשׁ 1 S 17^{5}, made of scale-like plates (קַשְׂקַשִּׂים) of bronze v^{5}, named with helmet here, so v^{38} 2 Ch 26^{14} and (fig.) Is 59^{17}.—שׂ n.pr. v. שִׂרְיוֹן.

[שָׂרָה] *bracelet*, v. שׂרר.

†שָׂרוּחֵן **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon;—Jos 19^{6} (⑩ οἱ ἀγροὶ αὐτῶν, ? rdg. שְׂדֵיהֶן); WMM$^{As.\,u.\,Eur.\,161,168}$ identif. with Egypt. *Ša-r(a)-ḥa-na.*

שָׂרוֹן **n.pr.loc.** שָׂרוֹנִי **adj.gent.** († 1 Ch 27^{29}) v. ישׁר.

שְׂרוֹת Je 15^{11} v. I. שׂרה; שָׂרוֹתֶיהָ Je 5^{10} v. II. שׂוּר, שׂוֹרָה.

שִׂרְטַי 1 Ch 27^{29} Qr, v. שִׁטְרַי.

†שָׂרִי **n.pr.m.** one with foreign wife Ezr 10^{40}; Σαριου, א Σαρουε, ⑥L Σαρουα.

שְׂרִיָה v. III. שׂרה. שִׂרְיוֹן v. IV שׂרה.

שְׂרִית v. שְׁאֵרִית. שְׂרִיתֵךְ Je 15^{11} v. I. שׂרה.

שִׂרְמוֹת v. [שְׂדֵמָה] sub שׂדם.

שִׂרְיֹן v. שִׁרְיוֹן sub IV שׂרה.

†שָׂרַץ **vb.** swarm, teem (NH *id.;* Aram. ܫܪܰܥ *crawl*, ܫܪܳܥ=שָׂרַץ, so שְׂרָצָא (rare); Eth. ሠረጸ: *germinate, sprout*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂ֫רַץ ψ 105^{30}, שָׂרְצוּ Gn 1^{21}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂרֹץ Ez 47^{9}, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. שִׂרְצוּ Gn 9^{7}; *Pt.* הַשֹּׁרֵץ 7^{21}+, f. הַשֹּׁרֶצֶת Lv 11^{46}; Hex only P:—**1.** *swarm, teem* with (acc. animal.), subj. water Gn $1^{20.21}$, cf. Ex 7^{28}, land ψ 105^{30}. **2.** *swarm*, subj. animal. Gn 8^{17} (+ פָּרָה, רְבָה), Ez 47^{9}, הַשֹּׁרֵץ Gn 7^{21} Lv $11^{29.41.42.46}$ (all עַל־הָאָרֶץ), v^{43}; subj. men Gn 9^{7} (+ פָּרָה, רָבָה), Ex 1^{7} (*id.*, + עָצַם).

†שֶׁרֶץ **n.m.**$^{Gn\,7,21}$ **coll. swarmers, swarming things**;—שׂ abs. Lv 11^{29}+, שֶׁ֫רֶץ v^{31}; cstr. v^{20}+;—*swarming things* (H D and P), aquatic Gn 1^{20} Lv 11^{10}; small reptiles and quadrupeds Gn 7^{21} (+ עוֹף, בְּהֵמָה, חַיָּה), Lv 5^{2} (+ בְּהֵמָה, חַיָּה), 11^{29} (weasel, mouse, lizard), $v^{31.41.42.43}$ (c. cogn. שָׂרַץ), v^{44}, cf. 22^{5}; insects, שׂ הָעוֹף Dt 14^{19}, + הַהֹלֵךְ עַל־אַרְבַּע Lv $11^{20.21}$, cf. v^{23}. Cf. Dr$^{DB\,i.\,518}$.

†שָׂרַק **vb.** hiss, perh. also **whistle, pipe** (NH *id.*, *hiss* (dub.), Aram. שְׂרִיק *id.* ℵ Lv $2^{15.16}$, ܫܪܰܩ *id.;*—from שׂ comes Gk. *σῦριγξ* acc. to Lag$^{Abh\,GGW\,xxvi.\,38}$ Lewy$^{Fremdw.\,165}$);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. consec. וְשָׂרַק Is 5^{26}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂרֹק Is 7^{18}+ (Jb 27^{23} read יִשְׂרְקוּ Me Bi Siegf Bu); 1 s. אֶשְׂרְקָה Zc 10^{8};—*hiss*, as signal, ל pers., fig., יְ subj.: Is 5^{26} 7^{18} Zc 10^{1}; in derision, עַל civitat., etc. (oft. + שָׁמֵם *be astounded*), Je 19^{8} 49^{17} 50^{13} La 2^{15} (+ הֲנִיעַ רֹאשׁ), Ez 27^{36}; abs. Zp 2^{15} La 2^{16} 1 K 9^{8} (+ חָרַק שֵׁן); עַל pers. Jb 27^{23} (c. מִן loc.).

†שְׂרֵקָה **n.f.** (object of derisive) **hissing**;—always abs. שׂ, and always + שַׁמָּה: Je 19^{8} $25^{9.18}$

(+חָרְבָּה, קְלָלָה), 29[18] (+אָלָה, חֶרְפָּה), 51[37] Mi 6[16] (+חֶרְפָּה), 2 Ch 29[8].

†[שְׂרִיקָה] **n.**[**f.**] **hissing**, perhaps also **whistling, piping**;—pl. abs. (intens.) שְׂרִיקֹת Je 18[16] Qr *hissing*, in derision, +שַׁמָּה (v. שָׂרַק), Kt שרוקת; cstr. שַׂרְקוֹת עֲדָרִים Ju 5[16] as signal *hissings* (or whistlings, pipings) *for flocks*.

שָׂרַר (✓of [שָׂרִיר], שְׂרִירוּת, and perhaps of other words following; OAram. שרר *be firm, sound*, Aram. שְׂרַר *be firm, hard*, ܫܪܪ *be firm, consistent, substantial, truthful*, ܐܫܪܪ *strengthen, confirm*; Aram. and NH שָׂרִיר *firm, hard*; ܫܪܪܘܬܐ *firmness, strength, constancy*).

†[שֹׂר] **n.**[**m.**] **navel-string** (cf. Aram. שׁוּרָא Ez 16[4] ℵ, ܫܘܪܐ, Ar. سُرٌّ, all *id.*);—sf. לֹא כָרַת שָׂרֵךְ Ez 16[4] (Ges[§ 22 s] Kö[ii. 1. 45]) *thy navel-string was not cut*; questioned are: שָׂרֵךְ Pr 3[8] (De al. *navel*, synechd. for body, ‖ עַצְמוֹתָיִךְ; 𝔊 τῷ σώματί σου, cf. 𝔖, Clericus Bi Frankenberg בְּשָׂרֵךְ. Ew Hi Kmp al. שָׂאֲרֵךְ, Toy either); שָׂרְרֵךְ Ct 7[3] (𝔊 ὀμφαλός σου; ‖ בִּטְנֵךְ), =שָׂהֳרֵךְ Thes al.; now oft. interpreted as=*vulva*, cf. Ar. سِرٌّ *secret part*, Hi Stickel Buhl Öttli, noticed also by Thes, but Arabism dub., v. Bu.

†[שַׂרְרָה] **n.**[**f.**] **bracelet** (Aram. שִׂירָא *id.*, ܫܪܪܐ *chain*, Gn 24[22] 𝔖𝔗: Ar. سِوَارٌ *bracelet*, Qor 18[30] [Frä[56]] is said by Lane[1465] to be from the Persian, and, if Sem., would be fr. ✓שור);—pl. abs. חֲשָׂרוֹת Is 3[19] (in list of finery).

†שָׂרָר **n.pr.m.** 2 S 23[33]=1 Ch. שַׁכָּר, q.v.

†[שָׂרִיר] **n.**[**m.**] **sinew, muscle** (so context suggests);—pl. cstr. אוֹנוֹ בְּשָׂרִירֵי בִטְנוֹ Jb 40[16] (‖ כֹּחוֹ בְּמֻתְנָיו).

†שְׂרִירוּת, usu. שְׁרִרוּת **n. f.** **firmness**, always=**stubbornness**; only cstr. שְׂ, sq. לֵב: Je 9[13] 13[10] 23[17] Dt 29[18] ψ 81[13] (שְׂרִירוּת); שְׂ לְבָבָם הָרָע Je 3[17] 7[24] 11[8] (שְׁרִי), so (לִבּוֹ) 16[12] 18[12].

[שַׂרְשָׂה] Ex 28[22] v. following.

†[שַׁרְשְׂרָה] **n.f.** (in spite of foll. sf. masc. Ex 28[14], Ges[§ 135 o] Albr[ZAW xv (1895), 316, xvi (1896), 96]) **chain** (As. *šaršarratu, chain, fetter*; Mishn. שַׁרְשְׁרוֹת, Talm. שַׁרְשׁוּרָא, Syr. ܫܪܫܘܪܐ, *chain* or *rope* of palm-leaves, etc., but also NH שַׁלְשֶׁלֶת *chain*, ℵ שִׁישְׁלָא, Syr. ܫܫܠܐ [whence Ar. سِلْسِلَةٌ, v. Eth. ሰንሰለ፡] (connex. with שָׂ denied by Nö BSSW 56 Anm. 9)));—pl. שַׁרְשְׁרוֹת, abs. 1 K 7[17]+, רֹת- abs. 2 Ch 3[15], cstr. Ex 28[14]+, שַׁרְשֹׁת v[22] (either abbrev. or textual error);—*chains* of gold, like wreaths, attached to ephod Ex 28[14.14.22] 39[15]; ornaments on pillars at porch of temple 1 K 7[17] (גְּדִלִים מַעֲשֵׂה שׁ), ‖ 2 Ch 3[15.16.16].

שׁרשׁ (appar. ✓of foll.; Di[Jb 40, 16] Buhl al. think=שׁרשׁר, ✓שׁרר, cf. שׂר, etc., Eth. ሠርሠ፡ *nerve, muscle*, whence שֹׁרֶשׁ as root-*fibre*, but word very ancient, and this der. quite unproven; <Schwally[ZMG liii (1898), 140 f.] cp. Ar. شَرْسٌ (ش by dissimilation), *thorn-bush*, شَرْسٌ *hard, rough, rugged* (of ground), شَرِسَ *ill-natured, cross*; hence שֹׁרֶשׁ, from *tough, gnarled* root-fibres; NH and Ph. שרש, As. *šuršu*, all *root*, Sab. שרם (v. Ar. supr.) *root, foundation* Hom[Chr 124], אשרם *foundation* DHM[ZMG xxix (1875), 606; xxxvii (1883), 415]; Aram. שׁוֹרְשָׁא, ܫܘܪܫܐ *root*).

†שֹׁרֶשׁ **n.m.**[Dt 29, 17] root;—שׁ abs. Dt 29[17]+, cstr. Is 11[10]+; sf. שָׁרְשִׁי Jb 29[19], etc.; pl. cstr. שָׁרְשֵׁי 13[27] (v. infr.) 36[30], sf. שָׁרָשָׁיו Am 2[9]+, שָׁרְשֶׁיהָ Ez 17[7]+;—**1.** *root* of people under fig. of tree, involving firmness, permanence, Am 2[9] Ho 9[16] 14[6] Is 14[30] 2 K 19[30]=Is 37[31];—שָׁרְשָׁם Ju 5[14] is prob. corrupt, v. GFM;—so of pers. (cf. Ph, Eshmunazar[11] GACooke[pp. 30, 38]) Is 5[24] Mal 3[19] Jb 8[17] 18[16] 29[19] Pr 12[3.12];=stock, family Is 11[1.10] Dn 11[7], cf. (of serpent) Is 14[29];=source or cause Dt 29[17], שׁ דָּבָר Jb 19[28] **2.** lit. *root* of tree or shrub Je 17[8] (sim.), Ez 31[7] (metaph. of people), Is 53[2] (sim.), Jb 14[8] 30[4]; of vine (metaph. of people) Ez 17[6.7.9.9] ψ 80[10] (acc. cogn. c. שׁרשׁ **Hiph.**). **3.** *root*, fig.=lowest stratum, of mt. Jb 28[9], of sea 36[30]=bottom (text strange and dub.: Du רָאשֵׁי הָרִים, with אֵדוֹ in v[a]); of feet, שָׁרְשֵׁי רַגְלַי 13[27], i.e. soles Ew Di De Da al. (elsewhere כַּף), Bu place of treading, *footholds*; Du (arbitrarily) שָׁרְשֵׁי, del. רגלי.

†[שָׁרַשׁ] **vb. denom. Pi.**=**deal with the roots**;—**1.** *root up, out*: *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. consec. וְשָׁרָשֵׁךְ ψ 52[7] *he shall root thee up* from (מִן) the land of the living; of fire (*burn*) *roots, root*: *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּשָׁרֵשׁ בְּ Jb 31[12] fire (fig.) *roots at* all my increase. **Pu.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְשֹׁרָשׁוּ 31[8] *be rooted up* (of produce). **2. Po'ēl** *take root*, establish oneself firmly: *Pf.* 3 ms. שֹׁרֵשׁ בָּאָרֶץ גֵּוָעַם Is 40[24] (fig. of princes, etc.). **Po'al** *id.*: *Pf.* 3 mpl. שֹׁרָשׁוּ Je 12[2] (fig. of wicked). **Hiph.** *id.*: *Impf.* 3 ms. יַשְׁרֵשׁ Is 27[6] (fig. of Isr.); 3 fs. וַתַּשְׁרֵשׁ ψ 80[10] (*id.*; c. acc. cogn.); *Pt.* מַשְׁרִישׁ Jb 5[3] (fig. of pers.).

†שֶׁ֫רֶשׁ **n.pr.m.** in Manasseh (cf. OAram. n.pr. שׁרשׁ Lzb[383]);—1 Ch 7[16]; Σο[υ]ρος; ⅏L Φορος.

[שַׁרְשָׁה], [שַׁרְשְׁרָה] v. שׁרר.

[שָׁרַת] vb. **Pi.** minister, serve (cf. NH שֵׁרוּת (temple-)*ministry*, Ph. משרת *ministry*, and perhaps vb. שרת *minister*);—**Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שֵׁרֵת Nu 8[26] Dt 18[7]; 3 mpl. שֵׁרְתוּ Nu 3[6]; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיְשָׁ֫רֶת Gn 39[4], 3 mpl. יְשָׁרְתוּ Nu 3[31]+, etc.; *Inf. cstr.* לְשָׁרֵת Ex 28[35]+, לְשָׁ֫רֶת שָׁם Dt 17[12], etc.; *Pt.* מְשָׁרֵת Nu 11[28]+ (2 S 13[9] v. מְשָׁרֵת, p. 602[a]), f. מְשָׁרַ֫ת 1 K 1[15], etc.;—*serve*: **1.** of ministerial service (opp. menial, עבד): **a.** higher domestic service: Joseph Gn 39[4] 40[4] (JE), Elisha's chief servant 2 K 4[43] 6[15], royal domestics 2 S 13[17.18] 1 K 10[5] 2 Ch 9[4] Est 2[2] 6[3], Abishag 1 K 1[4.15]. **b.** of royal *officers* (late) 1 Ch 27[1] 28[1] 2 Ch 17[19] 22[8] Est 1[10] Pr 29[12]. **c.** Joshua as chief assistant to Moses Ex 24[13] 33[11] (E), Nu 11[28] (J), Jos 1[1] (D), Elisha to Elijah 1 K 19[21]. **d.** of angels to י׳ ψ 103[21], cf. 104[4]. **e.** of kings of nations in proph. Is 60[10]. **2.** usu. of special service in worship: **a.** of Levit. priests, abs. 1 K 8[11] = 2 Ch 5[14]; c. acc. י׳ Dt 10[8] 17[12] 21[5] Je 33[21]+ (strangely) מְשָׁרְתֵי אֹתִי v[22]; also Is 60[7] of animals put fig. for those sacrificing them; of foreigners admitted to priesthood Is 61[6], cf. 56[6]; so prob. Samuel conceived as priest 1 S 2[11] 3[1], את פני י׳ 2[18] (פני prob. acc., cf. ⅏ τῷ προσώπῳ v[11]), שׁ׳ בְּשֵׁם י׳ Dt 18[5.7] **b.** Levites (P and late); c. acc. of Aaronic priests Nu 3[6] 8[26] 18[2], c. acc. of י׳ 1 Ch 15[2] 2 Ch 29[11a]; prob. also in ref. to Lev. singer ψ 101[6]; c. acc. tabern. Nu 1[50] (P), congregation 16[9] (P), people Ez 44[11] + v[12] (of idolatry); abs. 1 Ch 16[4] 2 Ch 23[6] 29[11b] 31[2] Ezr 8[17] (pt. as subst., *ministers*); שׁ׳ לִפְנֵי אֲרוֹן בְּרִית י׳ 1 Ch 16[37], שׁ׳ נֶגֶד הַכֹּהֲנִים 2 Ch 8[14]; שׁ׳ c. ב loc. 1 Ch 26[12]; esp. c. בְּ, of sacred vessels Nu 3[31] 4[9.12.14] 2 K 25[14] = Je 52[18]; בַּשִּׁיר 1 Ch 6[17] **c.** Zadokite priests (Ez), abs. Ez 42[14]+ 3 t., c. acc. י׳ 40[46]+ 4 t., cstr. מְשָׁרְתֵי before sacred place 45[4.5] 46[24]. **d.** Aaronic priests, abs. Ex 28[35]+ 4 t. P; c. acc. י׳ 1 Ch 23[13]; לִי׳ 2 Ch 13[10]; מְשָׁרְתֵי י׳ Jo 1[9.13] 2[17], מְשָׁרְתֵי מזבח Jo 1[13], c. בַּקֹּדֶשׁ Ex 28[43] + 4 t. P. **e.** of idolatry, c. acc. עץ ואבן Ez 20[32].

†שָׁרֵת **n.m.** religious ministry;—כְּלֵי הַשּׁ׳ *vessels of m.* in tabern. Nu 4[12], temple 2 Ch 24[14].

[שָׁשָׁה] v. [שׁסה] Pō.

I. שֵׁשׁ *six*, v. שׁרשׁ. II. שַׁיִשׁ v. שַׁיִשׁ.

†III. שֵׁשׁ **n.m.**[Ex 26,1] **byssus** (loan-wd. prob. fr. Eg. *šen-suten* Reinisch ap. DHM[VOJ viii (1894), 7] Copt. *šens*, cf. Copt. *šent, weave*; v. M'Lean[Ency. Bib. LINEN]; on spinning, weaving, and wearing of linen in Egypt Erman[Aegypten 594 ff.; Eng. Trans. 448 f.]);—always abs. שׁ׳ (שֶׁשִׁי Ez 16[13] is error):—*byssus*, fine Egyptian linen (בּוּץ, q.v., is later synon.), i.e. the linen thread (spun by women Ex 35[25]), and the material woven from it: used for garments Gn 41[42] (E), Ez 16[10.13] (שֶׁשִׁי, read שֵׁשׁ), Pr 31[22]; for sail (in fig. of Tyre as ship) Ez 27[7] (brought from Egypt); elsewhere P, of priestly vestments Ex 28[5.39.39] 39[3.27.28.28]; also שׁ׳ מָשְׁזָר *twisted linen* 28[6.8.15] 39[2.5.8.28.29] + v[24] (read וְשֵׁשׁ מ׳ Sam ⅏ Bae); שׁ׳ of hangings, etc., in tabern. 25[4] 35[6.23.25.35] 38[23], and so שׁ׳ מָשְׁזָר 26[1.31.36] 27[9.16.18] 36[8.35.37] 38[9.16.18].

†[שִׁשֵּׁא] **vb. intens.** appar. **lead on**; so Vrss and context; *Pf.* 1 s. sf. וְשִׁשֵּׁאתִיךָ Ez 39[2] consec., *I* (י׳) *will lead thee on* (acc. of Gog) (form **Pilp.** fr. assumed √שׁאא Ol[§ 253] Sta[§§ 112 a Anm. 2; 464] Hi-Sm Krae Berthol).

†שֵׁשְׁבַּצַּר (Baer Gi; שֶׁשׁ׳ van d. H.) **n.pr.m.** prince of Judah, leader of returning exiles Ezr 1[8.11] (cf. BAram. 5[14.16]); Σαβανασαρ, A Σασαβασσαρος, ⅏L Σαβασαρης; in 1 Esdr Σαναμασσαρος, etc. (prob. = *Šamaš-bal-uṣur* or *Sin-bal-uṣur* Mey[Entstehung d. Jud. 75 ff., 193] Selbie[Hast. DB, s.v.] Che[Ency. Bib. s.v.] Berthol[Ezr 1, 8] and reff.);—long identified with Zerub., so Be-Ry Ryle, but improbable, v. Sm[Listen 19] Kosters[Herstel 32 f.] Mey[Entstehung l. c.]; Mey[77] al. identify with שֶׁנְאַצַּר 1 Ch 3[18] (against this Now[Hg 1, 1], yet v. Berthol[l. c.]).

[שָׁשָׁה] v. I. שֵׁשׁ sub שׁרשׁ.

†שָׁשַׁי **n. pr. m.** Jew with foreign wife Ezr 10[40]; Σεσ(ε)ει.

†שֵׁשַׁי **n.pr.m.** a son of Anak (Aram. form, cf. GFM[Ju]);—Nu 13[22] Jos 15[14] (both JE), Ju 1[10]; Σεσ(σ)ει, Σουσαι, Σουσει.

שִׁשִּׁי, שִׁשִּׁים, שִׁשִּׁית v. I. שֵׁשׁ sub שׁרשׁ.

†שֵׁשַׁךְ **n. pr. terr.** = בָּבֶל (Jer Rabb. and mod.; by *Atbaš* (את׳בשׁ׳), i.e. disguising name by substituting last letter of alphabet for first, next last for second, etc., cf. Thes);—Je 51[41] and hence (perhaps gloss) 25[26] (v. Gie).

†שֵׁשָׁן **n. pr. m.** in Judah, 1 Ch 2[31.31] (with one son), v[34.34.35] (no sons, but daughters, cf. Benz Kit); Σωσαν[μ], ⅏L Σισαν.

†שַׁשָּׁק (Baer Gi; van d. H. שְׁשַׁשַּׁק, שְׁשָׁשָׁק) **n.pr.m.** in Benjamin, 1 Ch 8[14.25]; Σακηλ, Σωικ, A Σωσηκ, GL Σισαχ (acc. to Simon. (Thes) = שַׁקְשֵׁק *one longed for* (√שקק)).

†[שֵׁשֶׁר] **n.**[**m.**] red colour, vermilion (etym. unknown);—*vermilion*, formerly gained from *kermes* insect (*vermiculus*): מְשׁוּחַ בַּשֵּׁשֶׁר Je 22[14] (G *μίλτος, red ochre;* V *sinopis* [from city Sinopis, whence the colour came Plin[NH xxxv. [6] 13], cf. Thatcher[DB Colours] Canney[EB Id.]); חֲקֻקִים בַּשֵּׁשֶׁר Ez 23[14].

[שָׁת], 1. שֵׁת v. שׁית.

II. שֵׁת v. שְׁאֵת sub I. [שׁאה].

III. שֵׁת v. II. שׁתה.

I. **שׁתה** (217) **vb.** drink (NH *id.;* As. *šatû*, Eth. ሰተየ፡ OAram. שתה, Aram. אִשְׁתִּי, [אשׁא], אֶשְׁתֵּי; Sab. שתי DHM[ZMG xxxvii (1883), 403 Hom[Chr 124]]);—**Qal**[216] *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׁ֫תָה Ex 34[28]+, 1 s. שָׁתִיתִי 1 S 1[15]+, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁתֶּה Gn 44[5]+, וַיִּשְׁתְּ 1 K 19[8], usu. וַיֵּשְׁתְּ Gn 9[21]+; juss. וַיֵּ֫שְׁתְּ 1 K 13[18]; 3 fs. וַתִּשְׁתְּ Nu 20[11]; 2 ms. apoc. תִּשְׁתְּ Ju 13[14]+, וַתִּשְׁתְּ 1 K 13[22]; 1 s. וְאֶשְׁתְּ Gn 24[46]; 3 mpl. יִשְׁתְּיוּן ψ 78[44], etc.; *Imv.* ms. שְׁתֵה Gn 24[14]+, etc.; *Inf. abs.* שָׁתֹה Is 21[5] Je 49[12] (in 1 S 1[9] after prep., anom., Ges[§ 113 e], om. G Th We Dr and mod.), שְׁתוֹ Je 25[28]+, שְׁתוֹת Is 22[13] (Ges[§ 75 n]); cstr. שְׁתוֹ †Pr 31[4], שְׁתוֹת Je 35[8.14], לִשְׁתּוֹת Gn 24[19]+, sf. שְׁתוֹתוֹ 1 K 13[33], לִשְׁתּוֹתָהּ Is 51[22] etc.; *Pt. act.* שֹׁתֶה Is 29[8]+, f. שֹׁתָה Jb 6[4], etc.;—**1. a.** of man: *drink*, water, wine, etc., Ex 34[28] (JE), cf. 15[24] (J), 1 S 30[12] Am 2[8] 4[8] 5[11] Is 5[22] 62[8.9] Pr 31[4], Ju 13[4.7.14]+oft. (2 t. JE; 6 t. D); by measure (short allowance) Ez 4[11.16]; milk †Ez 25[4], cf. Ct 5[1]; blood 1 Ch 11[19] (fig. of water gained by hazard); fig. חֲמָתָם שֹׁתָה רוּחִי Jb 6[4] *whose venom* [of arrows of יי] *my spirit drinks up,* acc.+מִן of source †Ex 7[18] (J), v[21] (E), 15[23] (J), Pr 5[15] (fig.); acc. (of wine, water, etc.) om. Gn 24[14.14] 27[25] 43[34] (all J)+11 t. J, Ex 7[21] 17[6] (E), Nu 20[5] (JE), v[11] 33[14] (P), Ju 15[19]+oft.; acc. שׁן †2 K 18[27]=Is 36[12]; מַמְתַּקִּים Ne 8[10]; abs. Ec 2[24]+; +מִן of source 1 K 17[4.6] ψ 110[7], מִכַּסּוֹ 2 S 12[3]; שׁ בְּמִזְרְקֵי יַיִן †Am 6[6], cf. Gn 44[5]; שׁ בַּיִן †Pr 9[5]; c. מִן partit. Gn 9[21] Ex 7[24] Ru 2[9], also (fig.) Je 51[7] (and Jb 21[20] infra). †**b.** pt. as subst. שֹׁתֵי מַיִם Ez 31[14.16], שֹׁתֵי יַיִן Jo 1[5]; שׁוֹתֵי שֵׁכָר ψ 69[13]. **c.** *drink* wine in sacrificial feast Dt 32[38] (poem); blood of sacrificial victim ψ 50[13] (fig. of יי). **d.** subj. animals Nu 20[19] Jon 3[7] (both+men), also (fig.) Ez 34[18.19]; acc. (water) om. Gn 24[19.22] 30[38.38]. **e.** fig. of drinking cup of יי's wrath, שׁ אֶת־בּוֹס חֲמָתוֹ Is 51[17] (+מִיַּד יי), cf. v[17], v[22], v. also Ez 23[32.34] and (acc. om.) Je 25[16.26 27]+8 t. Je, Hb 2[16]; abs. Ob[16.16.16]; acc. שׁ שְׁמָרִים ψ 75[9]; שׁ מֶחֱמַת שַׁדַּי Jb 21[20]. †**f.** *drink* blood, fig. of slaughter, Nu 23[24] (JE; of lion, metaph. of Isr.), Zc 9[15] (read דָּמָם for הָמוּ G[Codd.] Sta Now Marti); so (blood of יי's sacrifice) Ez 39[17.18.19]. **g.** fig. of wicked deeds: לֶחֶם רֶשַׁע ‖ חֲמַס יַיִן חֲמָסִים יִשְׁתּוּ Pr 4[17] (‖ לָחֲמוּ; these are their food and drink), cf. Jb 15[16] 34[7], but Pr 26[6] appar. = *suffers* violence (cf. De Toy). †**2.** late, = *feast* Est 3[15] 7[1] (cf. מִשְׁתֶּה). †**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשָּׁתֶה Lv 11[34] (P) all which *is* (may be) *drunk*, c. ב of vessel.—נִשְׁתֶּה Pr 27[15] v. I. שׁוה *ad fin.* For *cause, give, to drink* v. שׁקה.

†I. שֵׁתִי **n.**[**m.**] drinking, drinking-bout;—Ec 10[17]

†שִׁתִּיָה **n.f.** drinking (mode or amount) Est 1[8].

מִשְׁתֶּה (45) **n.m.**[Gn 21, 8] **1.** feast; **2.** drink;—abs. מ Gn 19[3]+; cstr. מִשְׁתֵּה 1 S 25[36]+; sf. מִשְׁתִּי Dn 1[5]+(Ges[§§ 93 ss]), etc.;—**1.** *feast, banquet* (occasion for drinking, drinking-bout), 1 S 25[36.36] Is 5[12] Je 51[39] (fig.), Jb 1[5] Est 2[18] 5[14] 8[17] 9[19]; lasting seven days Ju 14[12.17] (wedding-feast, cf. Gn 29[27], and v. Benz[Arch. 143; Ency. Bib. 2949 Now Arch. i. 163]); עָשָׂה מ *give* or *make a feast* (sts.+ל pers.) Gn 19[3] 26[30] (both J), 21[8] 40[20] (both E), Ju 14[10] 2 S 3[20] 1 K 3[15] Est 1[3]+8 t. Est, Jb 1[4]+2 S 13[27.27] G Th We Dr and mod.; מִשְׁתֵּה הַיַּיִן Est 5[6] 7[2.7], בֵּית מִשְׁתֵּה Je 16[8] Ec 7[2], בֵּית כִּשְׁתֵּה הַיַּיִן Est 7[8]; יוֹם מ Est 9[17.18], cf. v[22]; of יי's banquet for all peoples Is 25[6] (fig. of Messianic blessings); fig. also in טוֹב־לֵב מ תָּמִיד Pr 15[15]. †**2.** *drink* (late): כְּאֶבֶל וּמ וְשֶׁמֶן Ezr 3[7]; sf. יַיִן מִשְׁתָּיו Dn 1[5.8]; מִשְׁתֵּיכֶם v[16]; מִשְׁתֵּיהֶם v[10].

II. **שׁתה** (√of foll.; ‖ √of שׁית; = *set, sit*).

†III. שֵׁת **n.**[**m.**] seat (of body), buttocks (cf. NH שִׁית, Aram. שָׁתָא *foundation;* cf. [שָׁת] p. 1011; Nö[M 98]);—abs. שׁ Is 20[4]; pl. sf. שְׁתוֹתֵיהֶם 2 S 10[4]

III. **שׁתה** (√of foll.; Aram. שְׁתִי, אִשְׁתֵּי *weave* (Ju 16[13] 𝔗 G); מִשְׁתִּי *textura;* cf. Ar. أَسْتَى, أَسْدَى, *set the warp*).

II. שְׁתִי (8) **n.m.** warp (NH *id.;* Ar. سَتًى, سَدًى *id.*);—always שׁ abs.;—*warp*, the set of

threads drawn lengthwise in loom, through which the shuttle bearing the woof (II. עֵרֶב p. 786) is thrown crosswise; Lv $13^{48}+7$ t. Lv 13; cf. GFM PAOS, Oct. 1889, clxxviii ARSK EB WEAVING.

שְׁתוֹת v. [שָׁת] sub שׁית.

שְׁתַּיִם v. שְׁנַיִם sub II. שנה.

†[שָׁתַל] **vb. transplant** (NH *id.*; Aram. שְׁתַל, אתל; Vulg. Ar. شَتْل *plant*, شَتْلَة *slip, cutting*, Dozy (loan-words?) Thes[1488]; As. *šitlu* appar. = *shoot, slip*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. שָׁתַלְתִּי Ez 17^{22}; *Impf.* 1 s. sf. אֶשְׁתְּלֵנּוּ v[23]; *Pt. pass.* שָׁתוּל Je 17^{8}=ψ 1^{3}, etc. (8 t.); —*transplant* (poet.): tree or vine, c. ב loc., Ez $17^{10.23}$ 19^{13} ψ 92^{14}; עַל־מַיִם Ez 19^{10} Je 17^{8}; ‖ עַל־פַּלְגֵי מַיִם ψ 1^{3}, עַל־הַר Ez 17^{22}, אֶל־מַיִם v[8]; לְצוֹר שְׁתוּלָה בְנָוֶה Ho 9^{13} is corrupt ⓖ Che We Now (both in transl.) GASm Harper לָצַיִד שָׁתוּ בָנָיו (or the like; somewhat differently Marti) *Ephraim . . . for a prey have they set his sons.*

†[שְׁתִיל] **n.** [**m.**] **transplanted shoot, slip**; —pl. cstr. שְׁתִלֵי זֵיתִים ψ 128^{3} *slips of olive* (in simile).

†[שָׁתַם] **vb.** dub.; if text correct, **open** (NH Aram. שתם *open* [vessel]); —only **Qal** *Pt. pass.* cstr. הַגֶּבֶר שְׁתֻם הָעָיִן Nu $24^{3\,15}$ (poems in JE) the man *opened of* [mental] *eye*, so ☪ Ki Ew al. RVm; 𝔙 Röd Ke Di al. render *closed of* [bodily] *eye*, reading then implicitly שְׁתֻם (cf. סָתַם, שְׁתַם La 3^{8}); v. further Gray.

[הַשְׁתִּין, שתן] v. שׁין.

†[שָׁתַק] **vb.** be quiet (late) (NH *id.*, *be silent*; Aram. שְׁתַק, שְׁתִיק, אתק *be quiet, silent* (cf. also שקט)); —**Qal** *Impf.* 3 ms., of sea יִשְׁתֹּק הַיָּם Jon $1^{11.12}$ (sq. מֵעַל), of quarrel, strife Pr 26^{30}; 3 mpl. of persons at sea, יִשְׁתְּקוּ ψ 107^{30}.

†שֵׁתָר **n.pr.m.** a prince of Persia Est 1^{14}; Σαρσαθαιος.

†[שִׁתֵּת] **vb.** set, appoint (poet.) (‖ form of שׁית Ges[§ 67 ee]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. בַּצֹּאן לִשְׁאוֹל שַׁתּוּ ψ 49^{15} *they have been appointed* (lit. they have appointed them, indef. subj.) *like a flock for Sle'ôl*, but Gr rds. שָׁחוּ (שׁוח), Bae[3] יֻחֲתוּ (נחת); וּלְשׁוֹנָם תִּתְהַלַּךְ בָּאָרֶץ 73[9] (‖ שַׁתּוּ בַשָּׁמַיִם פִּיהֶם).

ת

ת, תּ *Tāw*, 22nd letter; =400 in postB. Heb.

†תָּא **n.m.** Ez $40,21$ **chamber** (NH *id.*, perhaps Aramaism, cf. Ar. ثَوًى *dwell*, مَثْوًى *abode* (? akin to ثَوَى *turn aside to lodge*, אָוְנָא, אוֹסְנָא *lodging-place*), Aram. תְּנָא (in Ez 40 תְּוִיא, תְּוִיָא), תּוֹסְנָא *room, chamber*); —ת abs. Ez 40^{7}+, cstr. 1 K 4^{28}; sf. תאו Ez 40^{21} Kt (Qr תָּאָיו), so v[29.33.36]; pl. תָּאִים v[7]+; תָּאוֹת v[12]; cstr. תָּאֵי v[10]; —*chamber*: תָּא הָרָצִים 1 K 4^{28} *chamber of the guards* = 2 Ch 12^{11}; in Ezekiel's temple: Ez $40^{7.7.10.12.12.13.16.21.29.33.36}$.

†I. [תָּאַב, תְּאֵב] **vb. long for** (NH *id.*, תֵּיאָבוֹן *desire*; Aram. תְּאֵב, תְּאִיב *long for*; ? secondary √ from אָבָה, or denom. from תַּאֲבָה, and this from אבה, cf. Buhl; but v. Ol[§ 137]); —**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. תָּאַבְתִּי, c. ל rei, ψ $119^{40.174}$.

†תַּאֲבָה **n.f.** longing; —ψ 119^{20}.

II. [תָּאַב] **vb. Pi.** loathe, abhor, v. תעב.

†[תִּתְאָה] **vb. Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. תִּתְאוּ Nu 34^{7-8} appar. *ye shall mark out* (the boundary), but this (and הִתְאַוִּיתֶם v[10], √ אוה q.v.) very dub., v. Gray, and [תָּאַר].

†תְּאוֹ **n.m.** antelope (whether *antilope leucoryx* Tr[NHB 59; FFP 5], or *oryx beatrix* Post[Hast. DB Ox]; on form v. Ol[§ 173 g]); —abs. ת Dt 14^{5} (clean animal, cf. Dr); cstr. תּוֹא Is 51^{20}.

תְּאוֹדָה v. I. תוה, I. אוה. תְּאֵלָה v. II. אלה.

תאם (Buhl after Ba[NB § 182 b] prop. ולם III. *agree* as √ of following, but dub.; v. As. *tu'âmu*, Ar. تَوْءَم, Syr. ܬܘܡܐ, all *twin*).

†[תּוֹאֲם (Kö[ii. 1. 69] תְּאוֹם)] **n.m. twin** (NH *id.*; cf. Ph. n.pr.m. תאם, Gk. Θωμᾶς = δίδυμος John 20^{24}); —pl. abs. of two boys תּוֹמִם Gn 25^{24} (Ges[§ 23 f.]) תְּאוֹמִים 38^{27} (both J); of animals, cstr. תְּאוֹמֵי צֹאן Ct 4^{5}, ת׳ 7^{4}.

†[תַּאַם] **vb. denom.** be double; —**Qal**

Pt. pl. תֹּאֲמִם Ex 26[24] ‖ תוֹאֲמִם 36[29]; so rd. also (for תַּמִּים) 26[24] 36[29] (both P), cf. Sam Di Baen ARSK Hast. DB iv. 661. **Hiph.** *bear twins: Pt.* f. pl. מַתְאִימוֹת Ct 5[2] 6[6].

תְּאֵנָה, תַּאֲנָה v. III. אנה.

†תְּאֵנָה **n.f.** fig-tree, (then) fig (√dub.; Ar. تِينٌ, Aram. תִּינְתָּא, גֻּנָּא; perhaps Pun. תין (v. Lzb[385]; i.e. תְּיִן Eut, v. DHM VOJ i. 26), As. *tittu, a tree;* Lag M i. 58 ff. combines ת (precariously) with √(III) אנה *meet opportunely*, with ref. to fructifying of fig by another tree, cf. Hom Aufsätze u. Abh. i (1892), 100);—abs. ת Ju 9[10]+; sf. תְּאֵנָתוֹ 1 K 5[5]+, etc.; pl. תְּאֵנִים Nu 13[23]+; cstr. תְּאֵנֵי Je 24[2]; sf. תְּאֵנֵיכֶם Am 4[9];—**1.** *fig-tree* (*ficus carica* Post Flora 730; Hast. DB, s.v. Tr NHB 350 M'Lean-Th-Dyer Ency. Bib., s.v.; cf. Löw § 335; oft. + גֶּפֶן): Ju 9[10.11] (in allegory), Am 4[9] Ho 9[10] Na 3[12] 1 K 5[5] 2 K 18[31] = Is 36[16], Mi 4[4] Is 34[4] Pr 27[18]; עֲלֵה ת Gn 3[7] (J) *fig-leaves*, חִנְטָה פַּגֶּיהָ הת Ct 2[13]; coll. Nu 20[5] (JE), Ho 2[14] Je 5[17] 8[13] Dt 8[8] Hb 3[17] Hg 2[19] Zc 3[10] Jo 1[7.12] 2[22] ψ 105[33]. **2.** *fig*, alw. pl.: Nu 13[23] (JE), Je 24[1.2.2.3.3.5.8] 29[17] (all symbolic of Judæans), Je 8[13] (אֵין ת בַּתְּאֵנָה), Ne 8[13]; as medicament, דְּבֶלֶת ת 2 K 20[7] = Is 38[21]; תְּאֵנֵי הַבִּכּוּרוֹת Je 24[2] *the figs of early ripeness* (cf. Du).

תַּאֲנִיָּה v. I. [אנה]. תְּאֵנִים v. I. און.

†תַּאֲנַת שִׁלֹה **n.pr.loc.** on border of Ephr. Jos 16[6]; Θηνασα καὶ Σελλησα, A Τηναθσηλω, GL Θηναθασηλω; acc. to Survey WP ii. 232, 245 Wilson Hast. DB Taanath-Shiloh Buhl Geogr. 202 = mod. *Ta'na*, c. 7 miles ESE. from Nablûs.

†תָּאַר **vb.** appar. **incline** (perh. akin to תּוּר Thes; >Buhl denom. from תֹּאַר, q. v.);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ת, subj. *boundary:* Jos 18[14], c. ה loc. 15[9b.11]; c. עַל ... מִן v[9a]; c. מִן only, 18[17]; prob. also c. acc. loc. 19[13] (read רִמּוֹנָה וְתָאַר הַנְּעָה *to Rimmon, and it inclined to Ne'a* Di Steuern Benn al.). Vid. also [תָּאַר] **Pi.** infr.

†תֹּאַר **n.m.** La 4, 8 **outline, form** (Ph. תאר; acc. to Schwally Idiot. 100 prop. *something gazed at*, from √תאר = ChrPal Aram. תְּאַר *gaze at*);—ת abs. Gn 29[17]+; cstr. Ju 8[18]; sf. תָּאֳרוֹ (Ges § 93 q) Is 52[14], תָּאְרוֹ 1 S 28[14];—*form*, of woman, יְפַת ת Gn 29[17] (E; + מַרְאֶה, ‖ later צֶלֶם וּדְמוּת 1[26], Lag Or. ii. 62; BN 149), Est 2[7] (+ *id.*), 1 S 25[3] Dt 21[11]; cf man, יְפֵה־ת Gn 39[11] (J; + מַרְאֶה), cf. Is 52[14] (+ *id.*), 53[2] (+ *id.*, הָדָר), Ju 8[18], so also 1 Ch 17[17] (for MT תור) Klo Perles Anal. 68; אִישׁ ת 1 S 16[18], טוֹב־ת 1 K 1[6]; מַה־תָּאֳרוֹ 1 S 28[14]; v. La 4[8] (where by metonymy = *aspect, visage*); of cattle, וְיִפוּת ת Gn 41[18] (E), רְעוֹת ת v[19] (E); tree, זֵית רַעֲנָן יְפֵה פְּרִי־ת Je 11[16] (Du יְפִיפִיָּה ת, v. 46[20]).

†[תָּאַר] **vb. Pi. denom.** draw in outline, **trace out**;—*Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְתָאֲרֵהוּ Is 44[13.13] (both c. ב instr.), of shaping idols; for MT 2 mpl. תְּתָאוּ Nu 34[7.8] Che Ency. Bib. 2109 prop. תְּתָאֲרוּ *ye shall trace out* (the boundary; with וְתֵאַרְתֶּם for וְהִתְאַוִּיתֶם v[10]); v. also תאה, תוה.

תַּאֲרַע v. sub חרע p. 357.

תְּאַשּׁוּר v. sub [אָשַׁר] p. 81.

†תֵּבָה **n.f.** **ark** (prop. *chest, box* (cf. NH תֵּבָה); prob. Egypt. loan-word from *T-b-t, chest, coffin* (Brugsch, Erman ZMG xlvi (1892), 123); >Bab. word Jen ZA iv (1889), 272 *f.* Hal JAs., 1888 (Nov.-Dec.), 517);—abs. ת Gn 7[1]+; cstr. תֵּבַת 6[14] Ex 2[3];—vessel in which infant Moses was laid among reeds v[3] (made of papyrus, גֹּמֶא), v[5] (both E; Ⓖ θίβις, θήβη, cf. Lewy Fremdw. 100); vessel which saved Noah and his family, with animals, during flood (Ⓖ κιβωτός): Gn 7[1.7.9.17.23] 8[6.9.9.10.13] 9[18] (all J), 6[14] (made of עֲצֵי גֹפֶר), v[14.15.16.16.18.19] 7[13.15.18] 8[1.4.16.19] 9[10] (all P).

תְּבוּאָה v. בוא. תְּבוּנָה, תְּבוּנָם v. בין.

תּוֹבַנְתּוֹ v. בין. תְּבוּסָה v. בוס.

†תָּבוֹר **n.pr. 1. mont.** NE. edge of Great Plain, SW of Sea of Galilee, on border of Issachar, Zeb. and Napht., mod. *Jebel eṭ-Ṭûr;* cf. Rel Pal. 331 ff. Burckhardt Travels, 332 ff. Rob BR iii. 340 f. Bäd Pal. Index, s.v. Buhl Geogr. 108 GA Cooke Ency. Bib., s.v.;—הַר(־)ת Ju 4[6.12.14]; ת alone Ho 5[1] Je 46[18] Jos 19[22.34] (P), ψ 89[13] (+ חֶרְמוֹן); Ⓖ Θαβωρ (so Euseb Onom.), but Ho Je Ιταβυριον, and so Jos Ant. v, 1, 22 [84], BJ iv. 1. 8 [54], etc. (other Gk. forms v. Cooke l. c.). **2. loc.** Ju 8[18] (too far away to be = **1** Be al.), GFM conj. טַבּוּר (9[37]), Bu תִּבְיָן (9[50]); Ⓖ Θαβωρ. **3. loc.** Levit. city in Zebulun 1 Ch 6[62]; appar. = כְּסִלֹת ת Jos 19[12], and perh. ת v[22] (in Issachar), Ⓖ Θαχχεια, A ⓁL Θαβωρ. **4. arbor.** in אֵלוֹן ת 1 S 10[3], near Bethel; Ⓖ Θαβωρ.

תֵּבֶל v. יבל. תֶּבֶל v. בלל. תִּבֵּל v. תוּבַל.

תַּבְלִית v. [בלה]. תִּבְלֻל v. בלל.

†תֶּבֶן **n.m.** Ex 5, 16 **straw** (√unknown; Ges al. cp. בנה (cf. Thes[1492]), but v. Lag BN 138; NH = BH; As. *tibnu;* Aram. תִּבְנָא, ܬܒܢܐ, whence Ar. تِبْنٌ as loan-wd. Frä[124]);—abs. ת Gn 24[25]+,

תֶּבֶן Ex 5[10]+;—*straw*, i.e. straw threshed fine: chaff Je 23[28] (opp. בָּר), blown by wind Jb 21[18] (in sim.; ‖ מֹץ), yielding 41[19] (sim.); food for camels Gn 24[25.32] (J), asses Ju 19[19] (all + מִסְפּוֹא), בָּקָר Is 11[7] 65[25], horses 1 K 5[8] (+ שְׂעֹרִים); mixed with clay in brick-making Ex 5[7.7.10.11.12] (opp. קַשׁ), v[13.16.18] (J);—v. further Vogelstein[Landwirthsch. 67].

† **מַתְבֵּן n.[m.] straw-heap**;—מ׳ Is 25[10].

† **תִּבְנִי n.pr.m.** rival of Omri (We[Isr. u. Jüd. Gesch., 3rd ed., 70], cp. Sidon. *Thabnit*);—1 K 16[21.22.22]; Θαμνει, 𝔊L Θαβεννει.

תַּבְנִית v. בנה. **תַּבְעֵרָה** v. בער.

† **תֵּבֵץ n.pr.loc.** near Shechem: Ju 9[50.50] (תֵּבֵץ; also 8[18] Bu for תָּבוֹר q.v.), 2 S 11[21]; mod. *Ṭûbâs*, 4 h. N. of Shechem Rob[BR iii. 305] Guérin[Sam. i. 357 ff.] Buhl[G 204]; Θηβης, Θαιβαις (in Ju), Θαμασ(ε)ι, 𝔊L Θαμεσσει (in S).

† **תִּגְלַת פִּלְאֶסֶר n.pr.m. Tiglathpileser** (III), king of Assyria (Zinj. תגלתפליסר, תגלתפלסר, GACooke[Inscr. 178. 183. 188]; = As. *Tukulti-apil-êšar-ra* Rost[Keilinschr. TP III (1893), 42] COT[2 K 15, 29]; v. also Pinches[Ency. Bib. TP] Say[Hast. DB. TP]);—2 K 15[29] 16[10] = ת׳ פְּלֶסֶר v[7]; corrupt תִּלְּגַת פִּלְנְאֶסֶר 1 Ch 5[6] 2 Ch 28[20], ת׳ פִּלְנֶסֶר 1 Ch 5[26]; v. also פּוּל;—Αλγαθφελλασαρ, Θαλγαθ[λ]φελλασαρ, Θαλγαβανασαρ, etc., 𝔊L (Kings) Θεγλαφαλασαρ.

[**תַּגְמוּל**] v. גמל. [**תִּגְרָה**] v. [גרה].

† **תֹּגַרְמָה, תּוֹ׳ n.pr.terr.** Gn 10[3] = תּוֹ׳ 1 Ch 1[6]; בֵּית תּוֹ׳ Ez 27[14] 38[6]; Θοργαμα, Θεργ., etc.; it lay in (SW.) Armenia acc. to Di[Gn 10, 2] (and reff.), Dl[Pa 246] (*Til-garimmu*); > NW Asia Minor (Gk. Τευθρανία) Lag[Ges. Abh. 257; Armen. Stud. § 865; Abh. GGW. xxxv (1888), 142].

תִּדְהָר v. p. 187.

† **תַּדְמֹר n.pr.loc.** built by Solomon, acc. to 1 K 9[18] Qr = 2 Ch 8[4]; *Tadmor* = Palmyra (RS[Ency. Brit. (9) PALMYRA] Mommsen[Röm. Gesch. v. 423], cf. Lag[BN 125]); but read in both places תָּמָר Th RS[l. c.] Mommsen[l. c.] Kmp Benz Kit Bur Reckend[ZMG xlii (1888), 402] Lag[l. c.] GASm[Geogr. 270, N. 2; 580, N. 2]; v. II. תָּמָר.

† **תִּדְעָל n.pr.m.** king allied with Chedorlaomer, called מֶלֶךְ גּוֹיִם Gn 14[1.9]; Θαλγα[λ], 𝔊L Θαργαλ (n.pr. *Tudḫula* occurs on late Bab. tablet, Pinches[Trans. Vict. Inst., xxix (1897), 47, 73], Say[Acad. Mar. 21, 1896, 242; Hast. DB TIDAL]; but ident. of pers. unproven, LW King[Hammurabi i (1898), liii] Hpt[Ball Gn 14, 1] Che[Ency. Bib. TIDAL]).

תהה (√ of foll.; mng. dub.: Aram. תְּהָא is *rage, roar* (of earth, with ref. to Gn 1[2]), of man, *bluster*; al. cf. Ar. تَاهَ (ى) *go astray*, تَيْهٌ *desert waste*, but this very doubtful).

† **תֹּהוּ n.m.**[1 S 12, 21] (Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 112]) **formlessness, confusion, unreality, emptiness** (primary meaning difficult to seize; Vrss usu. κενόν, οὐδέν, μάταιον, *inane, vacuum, vanum*, cf. Lag[Or. ii. 60; BN 144]);—**1.** *formlessness*, of primaeval earth Gn 1[2] (P), of land reduced to primaeval chaos Je 4[23] (both + וָבֹהוּ *and voidness*), Is 34[11] (אַבְנֵי בֹהוּ ‖), 45[18] לֹא ת׳ בְרָאָהּ ‖ לָשֶׁבֶת יְצָרָהּ; קִרְיַת־תֹּ׳ 24[10] *city of chaos* (of ruined city); = *nothingness, empty space*, Jb 26[7] תֹּלֶה אֶרֶץ עַל־תֹּ׳; of empty, trackless *waste* Dt 32[10] (מִדְבָּר ‖), Jb 6[18] 12[24] = ψ 107[40]. **2.** fig. of what is *empty, unreal*, as idols 1 S 12[21] (coll.: אַחֲרֵי הַתֹּ׳ אֲשֶׁר לֹא יוֹעִילוּ), v[21] Is 41[29] רוּחַ וָתֹ׳ נִסְכֵּיהֶם, 44[9] (of idol-makers), groundless arguments or considerations, Is 29[21] וַיַּטּוּ בַתֹּ׳ צַדִּיק, 59[4] moral unreality or falsehood (בָּטוֹחַ עַל־תֹּ׳ ‖ וְדַבֶּר־שָׁוְא); = *a thing of nought* (cf. Ecclus 41[10] מתהו אל תהו), Is 40[17] (אֶפֶס ‖ אַיִן), v[23] שֹׁפְטֵי אֶרֶץ כַּתֹּ׳ עָשָׂה (אַיִן ‖), *worthlessness* 49[4] (לָרִיק יָגַעְתִּי ‖ לְתֹ׳ וְהֶבֶל כֹּחִי כִלֵּיתִי); as adv. acc. 45[19] I said not, תֹּהוּ בַקְּשׁוּנִי seek me *emptily, to no purpose*. Cf. 29[13] 𝔊 וְתֹהוּ for וַתְּהִי.

תָּהֳלָה n.f. error (? si vera l.; √ תהל acc. to Di[Lex. Æth. 522], who cp. Eth. ተሀለ: III. *rove, wander*; Ar. وَهِلَ is *commit error*, cf. Ba[NB § 179, Anm. 3]);—וּבְמַלְאָכָיו יָשִׂים ת׳ Jb 4[18], < rd. תִּפְלָה q.v.

תְּהִלָּה v. II. הלל. [**תַּהֲלוּכָה**] v. הלך.

תהם (prob. √ of following, in view of As. *tiâmtu, tâmtu* (= תְּהוֹם) Dl[HWB 698] Jen[Kosmol. 542] Barton[JAOS xv, 1 ff.], Syr. ܬܗܘܡܐ; all from √ הום Thes Ew[§ 161] Ol[§ 213 d] Sta[§ 264] al.).

† **תְּהוֹם n.f.**[Gn 7, 11 + 7 t.] **et m.**[Jb. 28, 14 + 5 t.] (Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 62] Kö[ii. 2. 167] Ency. Bib.[DEEP]) **deep, sea, abyss** (almost alw. poet.);—abs. ת׳ Gn 1[2]+; pl. abs. תְּהֹמוֹת ψ 77[17]+, etc., בַּתּ׳ Is 63[13] ψ 106[9] (only here c. art.); cstr. תְּהוֹמוֹת 71[20] (but v. **5** infra);—**1.** *deep*, of subterranean waters, Gn 49[25] (poem in J; opp. שָׁמַיִם), Dt 33[13] (opp. *id.*); מַעְיְנוֹת ת׳ רַבָּה Gn 7[11] 8[2] (P; ‖ אֲרֻבֹּת הַשָּׁמַיִם), עִינוֹת ת׳ Pr 8[28] (שְׁחָקִים ‖), Jb 28[14] 38[16] (both ‖ יָם); תְּהוֹם רַבָּה Am 7[4] (prob.), צִדְקָתְךָ כְּהַרְרֵי ... מִשְׁפָּטֶיךָ ת׳ רַבָּה ψ 36[7] (opp. אֵל), Is 51[10] (perh.); so pl. תְּהֹמוֹת, Pr 8[24] (מַעְיָנוֹת ‖), 3[20] (opp. שְׁחָקִים), and prob. ψ 33[7] (מֵי הַיָּם ‖), 135[6] (+ יַמִּים). **2.** (deep) *sea*, overwhelming Tyre

Ez 26[19] (‖ תְּהֹמִים רַבִּים), roaring at theoph. Hb 3[10]; in gen., ‖ יָם, Jb 38[30] (פְּנֵי ת׳); ‖ מַיִם Jon 2[6]; alone Jb 41[24]; fig., ת׳ אֶל־ת׳ קוֹרֵא 42[8] (‖ נְהָלִים, מְשִׁבְּרִים); but poss. here of Jordan, cf. **4**); in pl. = *abysses* of sea, Ex 15[5.8] (of Red Sea, so) Is 63[13] ‖ ψ 106[9], ψ 77[17]; also 78[15] (in sim.), 107[26] (poet. of hollows of great waves, opp. שָׁמַיִם); vaguely, כָּל־תְּהֹמוֹת ψ 135[6] 148[7]. **3.** *primaeval ocean, deep*, in Heb. cosmogony, פְּנֵי ת׳ Gn 1[2] (P; ‖ פְּנֵי הַמָּיִם), Pr 8[27] (‖ שָׁמַיִם), ψ 104[6] —(Cf., further, Gunk Schöpfung u. Chaos 21 ff. OCWhitehouse Hast. DB Cosmogony Zim KAT[3]. 492 f., 509 f., 585). **4.** *deep, depth*, of river Ez 31[4] (Nile; ‖ מַיִם, + נַהֲרוֹתֶיהָ), v[15] (‖ *id.*); pl. of *bursts* of water fertilizing Canaan, יוצאים בבקעה ובהר Dt 8[7] (+ עֲיָנֹת, נַחֲלֵי מַיִם).—On ψ 42[8] v. **2**. **5.** *abyss* (si vera l.): תְּהוֹמוֹת הָאָרֶץ = *She'ôl*; ψ 71[20], but Ol We תַּחְתִּיּוֹת.

[תַּהְפֻּכָה] v. הפך. תֹּו v. I. תוה.

תּוֹא v. תְּאוֹ. [תֹּאֲמִים] v. תאם.

†תּוּבַל **n.pr.terr. et gent.** in E. Asia Minor, perh. nearly = Cappadocia (= As. *Tabalu* Dl Pa 250 f. COT Gn 10,2, cf. Di Gn 10,2); —ת׳ Is 66[19] Ez 27[15], תֻּבַל 32[26], תֻּבָל Gn 10[2] = 1 Ch 1[5], Ez 38[2.3] 39[1]; Θοβελ.

†תּוּבַל(־)קַיִן **n.pr.m.** first worker in metal, acc. to Gn 4[22.22] (J); Θοβελ.

תּוֹבְנֹתָיו v. תְּבוּנָה sub בין. תּוּגָה v. יגה.

תּוֹדָה v. ידה.

I. תּוה (√of foll.; cf. NH תְּאֵו = BH תָּוָה, תְּוָה vb. denom. Pi.; ℌ תְּוָא Ez 9[4]; Levy NHWB iv. 622 derives following from √אוה).

†תָּו **n.m.** mark; —abs. ת׳, *mark* on forehead, sign of exemption fr. judgment Ez 9[4.6]; sf. תָּוִי Jb 31[35] = *my* (written) *mark* (in attestation).

†[תַּאֲוָה] **n.f.** boundary (as described by a *mark*?); —cstr. תַּאֲוַת גִּבְעַת עוֹלָם Gn 49[26] (this mng. AV RV Ew[§186b] [√תָּאָה] De[Gn] √אוה, תאה, תוה), but < *desire* = *desirable things*, so most.

[תָּוָה] **vb.denom.** make or set a mark; —**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 ms. ויתו Kt, וַיְתָו Qr 1 S 21[14] (Ges[§75bb]) and *he made marks* on (עַל) the doors, but < ℌ ℑ Th We Dr Ges[l.c.] and most וַיַּתֹּף *he drummed* (v. תפף). **Hiph.** וְהִתְוִיתָ תָּו עַל־ Ez 9[4] *set a mark* (acc. cogn.) *upon*.

†II. [תָּוָה] **vb. Hiph.** prob. pain, wound (fig.) (Aram. אתא (oft.), תְּוָא (rare) ℌ[J], all *repent*); —*Pf.* 3 pl. וְקִדּוֹשׁ יש׳ הִתָּוּ ψ 78[41] (וַיְנַסּוּ) *the Holy One of Isr. they pained* (℔ παρώξυναν).

†תּוֹחַ **n.pr.m.** ancestor of Samuel 1 Ch 6[19] [Levite!]; Θελε, Θοουε, ℌL Νααθ; ‖ תֹּחוּ 1 S 1[1]; Θουκε, Θοου, ℌL Θωε.

תּוֹחֶלֶת v. יחל.

תּוֹךְ *injury*, v. תּוֹךְ sub תכך.

תָּוֶךְ 418 **subst.** midst (NH *id.*, also denom. תִּיכוֹן; √unknown; not apparently in cognate languages); —abs. תָּוֶךְ Gn 15[10] +; cstr. תּוֹךְ 1[6] +; תּוֹכִי, תּוֹכוֹ, etc., 2 fs. תּוֹכֵכִי †ψ 116[19] 135[9], תּוֹכָהּ †Ez 48[15.21], תּוֹכְכֶם Gn 23[9] +, תּוֹכָהֵנָּה †Ez 16[53] (Ges[§91f]); — *midst*, whether of a space or place, a number of people or things, or of a line: abs. †Ju 16[29] עַמּוּדֵי הַתָּוֶךְ = the *middle* columns, Je 39[3] שַׁעַר הת׳, בַּתָּוֶךְ Gn 15[10] וַיְבַתֵּר אֹתָם בַּת׳, Nu 35[5] וְהָעִיר בַּתָּוֶךְ, Jos 8[22] Ju 15[4] Is 66[17] אַחַר אֶחָד בַּתָּוֶךְ; cstr. 1 K 8[64] אֶת־ קְדַשׁ הַמֶּלֶךְ תּוֹךְ הֶחָצֵר, Ez 15[4] וְתוֹכוֹ נָחָר; usu. c. prep., as בְּ (oft. = an emph. *in*, in the very heart and midst of), Gn 1[6] בְּתוֹךְ הַמָּיִם, 2[9] בְּת׳ הַגָּן, 9[21] בְּת׳ אָהֳלָה, 18[24] בְּת׳ הָעִיר; 37[7] בְּת׳ הַשָּׂדֶה, Ex 11[4] אני יוצא בת׳ מצרים, 39[3], Jos 8[9] בְּת׳ הָעָם, Ju 7[16] בְּת׳ הַכַּדִּים, 1 K 3[20] בְּת׳ הַלַּיְלָה; בְּתוֹכָהּ (of land or city) Nu 13[32] Is 7[6], etc.; in Ez בְּתוֹכֵךְ, בְּתוֹכָהּ, etc., of sins done, or judgment to be wrought, *in the very midst* of Jerusalem, Ez 5[8.10] 9[4] 22[3.7.9.13] +; בְּת׳ מֵעַי ψ 22[15], 40[9] תּוֹרָתְךָ בְּת׳ מֵעָי, לִבִּי בְּת׳ v[11], cf. Pr 4[21]; after verbs of motion, = *into* Ex 14[27] 1 S 9[14], = *through* Ex 14[29] Nu 33[8] Ez 9[4] Ne 9[11]; of a number of persons = *among* (not necess. of the actual *middle*), Gn 40[20] בְּת׳ עֲבָדָיו, בְּתוֹכֵנוּ 23[6], בְּתוֹכָם 1 S 10[10] Jb 1[6], etc., הַגֵּר בְּתוֹכָם Lv 17[8.10.13] +; = *between* (of things arranged by twos) Ex 39[25]; in P oft. (12 t.) of the divine presence, or dwelling, *in the midst of* Isr., Ex 25[8] 29[45.46] Lv 15[31] 16[16] + (Carpenter Hex. i. 209, ed. 2, 410; JED in such cases have alw קֶרֶב), so Ez 37[26.28] 43[7.9], cf. Hg 2[5]; מִן, as Gn 19[29] מִתּוֹךְ הַהֲפֵכָה, Ex 3[2] מִת׳ הַסְּנֶה, 33[11] לֹא יָמִישׁ מִת׳ הָאֹהֶל, Dt 4[12] + מִת׳ הָאֵשׁ, 1 S 15[6] רְדוּ מִת׳ עֲמָלֵק; = *from among*, as to take, separate, etc., מֵהֶם, מֵהֵמָּה, מִת׳ הָעָם, etc., Ex 7[5] 28[1] Nu 3[12] 4[2.18] 16[21.33] 17[10] 19[20] (all P) +; אֶל, as Ex 14[23] וּבָאוּ . . . אֶל־תּוֹךְ הַיָּם, Lv 11[33], Nu 17[12] וַיָּרֶן וְהַבֵּאתָה אֶל־ת׳ הַקָּהָל, 19[6] Dt 21[12] בֵּיתֶךָ אֶל־ת׳, 22[2] 23[11] 2 S 3[27] 4[6] Je 21[4] +; מֵעַל †Ez 11[23] —תוך is used by most writers, occurring c. 8–10 times in many books, but is esp. frequent in P (c. 106 t.) and Ez (116 t.). Syn. קֶרֶב, q.v.

†תִּיכֹן, תִּיכוֹן **adj.** middle; —abs. ת׳ Ex 26[28]+, fs. תִּיכוֹנָה (י)כוֹנָה Ju 7[19]+, fpl. נות- Ez 42[5.6] (on form, v. הֲיִצוֹן p. 300, Ges[§ 27x]); —Ex 26[28]= 36[33] (P) הַבְּרִיחַ הַתִּיכֹן בְּתוֹךְ הַקְּרָשִׁים the *middle* bar (holding the 'boards' in their place); Ju 7[19] הָאַשְׁמוּרָה הַת׳ the *middle* watch (of the night); of the *middle* story of side-chambers to Temple 1 K 6[6.8b.b] (v[8a] rd. c. Ⓖ 𝔗 הַתַּחְתּוֹנָה for הַת׳), Ez 41[7b] (read c. Ⓖ Ⓢ וּמִן־הַתחתונה יַעֲלוּ לַתִּיכוֹנָה וּמִן־ הַתִּיכוֹנָה עַל־הָעֶלְיוֹנָה), 42[5.6], 2 K 20[4] הָעִיר הַתִּיכֹנָה (but rd. c. Qr Vrss חָצֵר הַת׳, i.e. the חָצֵר הָאַחֲרֹנָה, v. I. חָצֵר **2**).—חָצֵר הַתִּיכוֹן Ez 47[16], v. p. 347[b].

תּוֹכִיִּים v. תּוֹךְ. תּוֹכַחַת, תּוֹכֵחָה v. יכח.

תּוֹלָד, [תּוֹלֶדוֹת] v. ילד. תּוֹלוֹן v. תִּילוֹן.

†[תֹּלָל] **n.m.** doubtful word, only pl. sf. וְתוֹלָלֵינוּ ψ 137[3]; AV RV *they that wasted us*, cf. 𝔗, but rd. then וְשׁוֹלְלֵינוּ Bae al.; >Thes[596] Hup De al. *made us wail* (√ילל).

תּוֹמִים v. [תֹּאַם], תאם. תּוֹמִיד v. תמד.

תּוֹמֶן v. II. תִּימָן sub ימן. תּוֹעֵה v. תעה.

[תּוֹעֲפָה] v. II. יעף. [תּוֹצָאָה] v. יצא

תּוֹקְחוֹת Kt, תָּקְהַת Qr, v. III. תַּקּוֹעַ p. 876.

תּוּף (√of foll. [Levy[NHWB iv. 661], s. v. תופת, assumes √תפף]; akin to Eth. ተፍአ: *spit*, Aram. (Talm.) תְּפַף *id.*; Ar. تُفٌّ *fie! for shame!* Syr. ܬܦ Aph. (and deriv.) also = *spew out* (Ba[ES 28]), but prob. simply *return*).

†1. תֻּפָּה **n.f.** act of spitting; —abs. ת׳ וְלִפָּנַי לְמָשָׁל עַמִּים Job 17[6] *a spitting in the face* do I become, i.e. men spit in my face (‖ לְמָשָׁל עַמִּים; Perles Baer Bu מִפָּת לְפָנֵיהֶם). 2. תֹּפֶת v. תפת.

†תּוּר **vb.** seek out, spy out, explore (NH *id.* (rare); perh. orig. *turn* (to or about), As. *târu, turn about, back, taiâru* adj. *turning back*, also *merciful*, and subst. *mercy*; Ar. تَوَرَ (و) IV. *go about* (rare), تَوْرٌ *a go-between*); —**Qal** *Pf.* 1 s. תַּרְתִּי Ez 20[6] Ec 2[3]; 3 pl. תָּרוּ Nu 13[32]; 2 mpl. תַּרְתֶּם 14[24]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יָתֻרוּ 13[2], וַיָּתֻרוּ v[21]; rd. also 3 ms. יַתּוּר Jb 39[8] 𝔚 𝔗 Ew Di Bu Du and most (for יְתוּר); 2 mpl. תְּתֻרוּ Nu 15[39]; *Inf. cstr.* תּוּר 10[33]+; *Pt.* pl. תָּרִים 14[6], on 1 K 10[15] 2 Ch 9[14] v. infra; —**1.** *seek out, select*: לָתוּר לָהֶם מָנוֹחָה Nu 10[33] (J, subj. ark of י׳), cf. Dt 1[33] (subj. י׳), Ez 20[6] (*id.*, acc. land); sq. inf. =*find out how* to do something, ת׳ בְּלִבִּי לְ Ec 2[3]. **2.** *spy out, explore*, acc. of land Nu 13[2.16.17.21.25.32] 14[7.34.36.38], acc. of mts. Jb 39[8] (v. supr.), cf. Pt. as subj. *explorers, spies* Nu 14[6] (all P); *explore* mentally, לָדַעַת וְלָתוּר וּבַקֵּשׁ חָכְמָה Ec 7[25], cf. 9[1] Gr (ת׳ for בור q.v.), לָתוּר בְּחָכְמָה עַל־ 1[13] (Kue[Ond. 2, iii. 196]). **3.** *go about*, fig. אַחֲרֵי לְבַבְכֶם Nu 15[39] (P); *Pt.* אַנְשֵׁי הַתָּרִים 1 K 10[15] 2 Ch 9[14], usually *merchants* (‖ סֹחֲרִים רֹכְלִים); Kit, after Ⓢ 2 Ch, prop. הֵעָרִים for הַתָּרִים. **Hiph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיָּתִירוּ בְּבֵית־אֵל Ju 1[23] *they made a reconnoisance at Bethel* (Vrss disagree, Gie וַיַּחֲנוּ, cf. GFM); 3 ms. יָתֵר מֵרֵעֵהוּ צַדִּיק Pr 12[26] *the righteous searches out* (RV *is a guide to*) *his friend*, 𝔗 AV *is more excellent than* (reading יָתֶר), Hi Ew De al. *spies out his pasture* (מֵרֵעֵהוּ, in spiritual sense), all dubious; Toy conjectures יָסֵר מֵרָעָה.

†1. תֹּר, תּוֹר **n.m.** plait, turn (Ar. دَوْرٌ *period, succession* (*περίοδος*)); —pl. תּוֹרִים *plaits* (of hair?) Ct 1[10], cstr. תּוֹרֵי זָהָב v[11] *plaits, circlets of gold*; sg. *turn*, opportunity, cstr. תֹּר נַעֲרָה Est 2[12], cf. v[15].—תּוֹר אדם 1 Ch 1[17] is corrupt, ‖ 2 S 7[19] תּוֹרַת הָאָדָם, also difficult, v. תּוֹרָה **3**, p. 436; Klo Perles[Anal. 68] תֹּאַר, q.v.

יְתוּר Jb 39[8] appar. **n.m.** a *searching*, but v. √ II. תּוֹר v. II. תֹּר.

תּוֹרָה v. ירה. תּוֹשָׁב v. ישב.

תּוֹשִׁיָּה v. ישׁה. תּוֹתָח Jb 41[21] v. יתח.

†[תָּזַן] **vb. Hiph.** strike away (𝔗 נְתַז (rare) *spring forth*; NH נִתַּז *spring, spurt, out*; Hiph., Aph. *cut off* (head, etc.)); —*Pf.* 3 ms. אֶת־הַנְּטִישׁוֹת הֵסִיר הֵתַז Is 18[5].

תַּזְנוּת v. זנה. [תַּחְבֻּלָה] v. I. חבל.

תְּחוּ v. תּוֹחַ. תַּחְכְּמֹנִי v. p. 315[b].

תַּחֲלָאִים v. I. חלא. תְּחִלָּה v. II. חלל p. 321.

תַּחְלֻּאָה v. תּוֹחֶלֶת sub יחל. תַּחְמָס v. חמס.

תַּחַן v. חנה. 1, 11. תְּחִנָּה v. I. חנן.

תַּחֲנוּן v. חנן. [תַּחֲנָה], תַּחֲנִי v. חנה.

†תַּחְפַּנְחֵס **n.pr.loc.** Egyptian city Je 43[7.8.9] 44[1] 46[14], so Je 2[16] Qr (Kt תחפנס); =תַּחְפַּנְחֵס Ez 30[18]; Ταφνα(ι)ς [Ταφναι]; identif. with Gk. *Daphnae*, mod. *Tel Defenneh*, c. 18 m. ESE. from Tanis, c. 9 m. W. of *El-Ḳanṭara*, Bäd[Egypt, 5th ed. (1902), 169] Petrie[Defenneh (Tanis II), 1888].

†תַּחְפְּנֵיס **n.pr.f.** Egyptian queen;—1 K 11[19.20], נֶגֶס- v[20]; Θεκ[χ]εμεινα.

†תַּחְרָא **n.** [**m.**] prob. (linen) corsetlet (שריון ☊[Onk]);—abs. ת׳ Ex 28[32], ‖39[23] (P), in sim.

[תַּחֲרָה] v. חרה. תַּחֲרֵעַ v. חרע.

†I. תַּחַשׁ **n.m.** taḥaš, a kind of leather or skin, and perh. the animal yielding it (prob. the *dugong*, cf. Ar. تُخَّس *dolphin*, Thes[1500] Di-Ry[Ex 25,5] Post[Hast. DB Badger]; As. *taḫšu* (Dl[Baer Ezech. xvi]), for which Dl[Prol. 77 ff.; HWB 705] conj. meaning *sheep(skin)*; Bondi[Egyptiaca 1 ff.] cp. Egypt. *ṯḥś*, *leather*; v. summary of views M'Lean-Shipley[Ency. Bib. Badgers' Skins]);—abs. ת׳ Nu 4[6]+, תָּחָשׁ v[8]+; pl. תְּחָשִׁים Ex 25[5]+;—leather used for cover of tabernacle Nu 4[25], עוֹר ת׳ v[6.8.10.11.12.14], עֹרֹת (הַ)תְּחָשִׁים Ex 25[5] 26[14] 35[7.23] 36[19] 39[34] (all P).

†II. תַּחַשׁ **n.pr.m.** 'son' of Nahor Gn 22[24]; Τοχος; identif. by Wkl[Mitth. d. Vorderas. Gesellsch. 1896, 207] with *Tīḫesi* (Egypt.), which WMM[As. u. Eur. 258] puts N. of Kadesh on Orontes.

תַּחַת **n.** [**m.**] **the under part** (Ar. تَحْتَ *id.*), hence as **adv. accus.** and **prep. underneath, below, instead of** (so Ar. تَحْتَ, Sab. תחת, Eth. ፅሕተ; Ph. תחת (Lzb[365]); BAram. תְּחוֹת. Palm. in מן לתחת Tariff 1[4] (Cooke[320]), Syr. ܬܚܘܬ); — **I.** as **adv. accus.** †Gn 49[25] (=Dt 33[13]) the deep רֹבֶצֶת תָּחַת that coucheth *beneath*; more usu. with מִן, מִתָּחַת lit. *off* (מִן **1 c**) *the under part=beneath*, †Ex 20[4] (=Dt 5[8]) בָּאָרֶץ מִתָּחַת (so Dt 4[39] Jos 2[11] 1 K 8[23] [both D[2]], Is 51[6]), Dt 33[27] Ju 7[8] Am 2[9] Is 14[9] Jb 18[16] Ez 47[1b]. **II.** as **prep.**; so cstr., and with sf. (usu. in the pl., and so lit. *in the parts underneath*) תַּחְתַּי Hb 3[16]+, תַּחְתֶּנִּי (cf. עֹרְכִי, בַּעֲרֵנִי: Ges[§ 103 d]) †2 S 22[37.40.48] (ψ 18[37.40.48]); תַּחְתֶּיךָ; תַּחְתָּיו (Kt תַּחְתּוֹ †2 S 2[23] 3[12] 16[8] Jb 9[13]), תַּחְתֶּיהָ Lv 13[23]+16 t., תַּחְתֶּנָּה (cf. אֵינֶנָּה, עוֹדֶנָּה) †Gn 2[21]; תַּחְתֵּינוּ †1 S 14[9] ψ 47[4]; תַּחְתֵּיכֶם †Jos 2[14] Am 2[13]; תַּחְתֵּיהֶם †Nu 16[31] 1 K 20[24] 1 Ch 4[41] 5[22] 2 Ch 12[10] (for תַּחְתָּם 1 K 14[27]), תַּחְתָּם Dt 2[12]+10 t., תַּחְתֵּיהֶן †Je 28[13];—**1.** *under, beneath*, Gn 7[19] תַּחַת כָּל־ הַשָּׁמַיִם *under* the whole heaven (so †Dt 2[25] 4[19] Jb 28[24] 37[3] 41[3] Dn 9[12]), 18[4] תְּ׳ הָעֵץ, 21[15] 24[2]+ oft.; Jb 30[14] תְּ׳ שׁוֹאָה *under* the crash they roll themselves against me; תְּ׳ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ Ec 1[3.9.13]+oft. Ec. (so in Ph., Cooke[4.7; 5.12]). With לְ, †2 Ch 4[3] תַּחַת לוֹ, Ct 2[6]=8[3] לְ׳ רֹאשִׁי תְּ׳. Idiom. **a.** תַּחַת הָהָר *at the foot of* the mt., Ex 24[4] Dt 4[11], so 3[17] תְּ׳ אַשְׁדֹּת הַפִּסְגָּה, Jos 11[3.17]+; fig. ψ 18[37] תַּרְחִיב צְעָדַי תַּחְתָּי thou broadenest my steps *under me*, Jb 36[16] רַחַב לֹא מוּצָק תַּחְתֶּיךָ (so read for תחתיה, Di Bu) breadth unstraitened is *beneath thee*. **b.** תְּ׳ הַלְּשׁוֹן, of something held there as a dainty morsel, and ready, when needed, to be brought out, fig. of sweetness Ct 4[11], of evil ψ 10[7] תְּ׳ לְשׁוֹנוֹ עָמָל וָאָוֶן, Jb 20[12] (so תְּ׳ שִׂפְתֵימוֹ ψ 140[4]), of praise ψ 66[17] וְרוֹמַם תְּ׳ לְשׁוֹנוֹ (syn. בְּגִרוֹנָם 149[6]). **c.** תַּחַת פְּ׳: (*a*) of subjection, ψ 18[40] תַּחְרִיעַ קָמַי תַּחְתָּי, v[48] (cf. 47[4] 144[2]), 45[6] Jb 9[13]. (*b*) of a woman, תְּ׳ אִישָׁהּ, i.e. under his authority, Nu 5[19.20.29], so Ez 23[5] תַּחְתָּי being *under me*=being *mine* (fig. of Israel as ׳י's spouse), cf. ὕπανδρος Rom 7[2], and נָכְתְּ Kor 66[10]. (*c*) of being burdened or oppressed under, Is 24[5] the earth תְּ׳ שָׁלוֹשׁ רָגְזָה תַּחְתָּהּ, Pr 30[21] תְּ׳ וְשִׁבְיָה, v[22.23]; Hb 3[7] תְּ׳ אָוֶן i.e. (si vera l.) suffering *under* calamity. **d.** תְּ׳ יַד פְּ׳, of authority or control, Gn 41[35] וְיִצְבְּרוּ בָר תְּ׳ יַד פַּרְעֹה; Ju 3[30] (cf. ψ 106[42]), 1 S 21[4.5] (del. אֶל; dittogr. חֹל), v[9] Is 3[6]. **e.** תְּ׳ רַגְלֵי פְּ׳, of subjection or conquest, ψ 8[7] כֹּל שַׁתָּה תְּ׳ רַגְלָיו, 18[39] 47[4] La 3[34], cf. Mal 3[31]. **2.** *what is under* one, *the place in which* one stands: hence as accus., **a.** with reflex. pron., idiom., *in one's place, where one stands*, Ex 16[29] שְׁבוּ אִישׁ תַּחְתָּיו abide every one *in his place*, Lv 13[23.28] Jos 5[8] 6[5.20] Ju 7[21] 1 S 14[9] וְעָמַדְנוּ תַּחְתֵּינוּ we will *remain where we are*, 2 S 2[23] וַיָּמָת תַּחְתָּו he died *where he was* (cf. Je 38[9] [read וּמֵת]), 7[10] Is 25[10] 46[7] Am 2[13] Hb 3[16] וְתַחְתַּי אֶרְגָּז I tremble *where I stand*, Zc 12[6] 14[10] Jb 36[20] 40[12] וַהֲדֹךְ רְשָׁעִים תַּחְתָּם. **b.** in transferred sense, *in place of, instead of*: (*a*) Gn 2[18] 4[25] תְּ׳ הֶבֶל *instead of* Abel, 22[13] תְּ׳ בְּנוֹ, 30[2] תַּחַת אלהים אנכי (cf. 50[19]), 44[33] 2 S 19[1]+oft.; Jb 16[4] Is 3[24] 55[13] 61[3.7]; of one succeeding to the place of another, וַיִּמְלֹךְ תַּחְתָּיו Gn 36[33-49] 1 K 8[20] 11[43] 14[20]+oft., Dt 2[12.21] וְיָשְׁבוּ תַּחְתָּם, Lv 16[32] 1 K 2[35]+; ψ 45[17] *in place of* thy fathers (whom thou mayest therefore forget) will be thy children. Cf. in Ph. CIS[1.3.9] (Cooke[30]). Sq. inf. Is 60[15] תְּ׳ הֱיוֹתֵךְ *instead of thy being* Peculiarly Jb 34[26] (si vera l.)= *as if they were, like*; but text very dubious; Bi Bu תַּחַת חֲמָתוֹ רְשָׁעִים his wrath breaketh in pieces the wicked. (*b*) in partic., of things mutually interchanged, *in place of, in exchange* or *return for*: Gn 30[15] תְּ׳ דּוּדָאֵי בְנֵךְ *in return for* thy son's love-apples, Ex 21[23] נֶפֶשׁ תְּ׳ נָפֶשׁ life *for* life, v[24.25.26.27.36.37], Jos 2[14] נַפְשֵׁנוּ תַּחְתֵּיכֶם

לָמוּת, 1 S 2^{20} 1 K 20^{39} נפשׁך ת׳ נפשׁו, v^{42} (cf. 2 K 10^{24}), 21^{2} Is 43$^{3.4}$; often with vbs. of requiting, Gn 44^{4} לָמָּה שִׁלַּמְתֶּם רָעָה ת׳ טוֹבָם why have ye rewarded evil *in exchange for* good? 1 S 25^{21} 2 S 16^{12} 19^{22} ψ 35^{12} וַיְשַׁלְּמוּנִי רָעָה ת׳ טוֹבָה, 38^{21a} 109$^{4.5}$ Pr 17^{13}+; Je 5^{19} מָה תַּחַת *in return for what?* (cf. עַל־מָה 22^{8} Dt 29^{23} 1 K 9^{8}). So sq. inf. ψ 38^{21b}. †**3.** as **conj.**: **a.** תַּחַת אֲשֶׁר: (*a*) *instead of that* (Germ. *anstatt dass*), Dt 28^{62} ת׳ א׳ הֱיִיתֶם *instead of that* ye were ., *instead of* your being ., Ez 36^{34}. (*b*) *in return for* (the fact) *that, because that* (Ⓖ ἀνθ' ὧν Am 1^{3}+ oft.), Nu 25^{13} ת׳ אֲשֶׁר קִנֵּא לֵא׳, Dt 21^{14} 22^{29} 28^{47} 1 S 26^{21} 2 K 22^{17}=2 Ch 34^{25}, Is 53^{12} Je 29^{19} 50^{7} 2 Ch 21^{12}. **b.** תַּחַת כִּי Dt 4^{37} (but? read וַתְּחִי: as end of v^{36}), Pr 1^{29}. Cf. (כִּי) עֵקֶב אֲשֶׁר

III. compounds: —†**1.** אֶל־תַּחַת, after a vb. of motion: **a.** (*in*) *under*, Ju 6^{19} וַיֵּצֵא אֶל־ ת׳ הָאֵלָה, 1 K 8^{6} (‖ 2 Ch 5^{7}), Je 3^{6} 38^{11} (on 1 S 21^{5} v. **II. 1 d**); after קָרָא Zc 3^{10}: so אֶל־ת׳ לְ Ez 10^{2}. **b.** *into the place of*, Lv 14^{42}. **2.** מִתַּחַת (=ὑπ' ἐκ): **a.** alone, *from under, from beneath*, as מִתַּחַת הַשָּׁמַיִם †Gn 1^{7}, and esp. after such vbs. as שְׁחֵת 6^{17}, מָחָה Ex 17^{14} Dt 9^{14} 25^{19} 29^{19} 2 K 14^{27}, הֶאֱבִיד Dt 7^{24}, cf. La 3^{66}; Ez 47^{1a} מִתּ׳ מִפְּתַן הַבַּיִת, Pr 22^{27} לָמָּה יִקַּח מִשְׁכָּבְךָ מִתַּחְתֶּיךָ; Ex 6$^{6.7}$ וְיָצַאתִי מִתּ׳ סִבְלוֹת מִצְרַיִם, Ho 4^{12} וַיִּזְנוּ מִתּ׳ אֱלֹהֵיהֶם (cf. **II. 1 c** *a*, *b*); מִתּ׳ יַד פ׳ (cf. **II. 1 d**) *from under the hand* (power) *of* Ex 18^{10} 2 K 8$^{20.22}$ 13^{5} 17^{7}+; מִתַּחְתָּיו (cf. **II. 2 a**) *from his place* Ex 10^{23} Zc 6^{12}. Rarely=תַּחַת or מִתַּחַת לְ, Gn 1^{9} (P) Ez 1^{8} 42^{9} 46^{23} Jb 26^{5}. **b.** מִתַּחַת לְ (opp. מִמַּעַל לְ) *under, beneath*: Gn 1^{17} הַמַּיִם אֲשֶׁר מִתּ׳ לָרָקִיעַ, Ex 20^{4} הַמַּיִם מִתַּחַת לָאָרֶץ (so Dt 4^{18} 5^{8}), Ju 3^{16} מִתּ׳ לִמַדָּיו, Je 38^{12}+; of locality, †Gn 35^{8} מִתּ׳ לְבֵיתְאֵל, 1 S 7^{11} 1 K 4^{12}. **c.** †לְמִתַּחַת לְ (cf. מִן **9 b**), i. q. מִתַּחַת לְ 1 K 7^{32}

†תַּחְתּוֹן **adj.** lower, lowest;—abs. ת׳ Jos 16^{3}+, fs. תַּחְתִּי- Is 22^{9}+, fpl. תַּחְתּוֹנֹת- Ez 42$^{5.6}$;—*lower*, Is 22^{9} הַבְּרֵכָה הַת׳ the *lower* pool (in Jerus.), of pavement and gate of outer (lower) temple-court Ez 40$^{18.19}$ (l. הַשּׁ׳ הַתַּחְתּוֹן), of *lower* ledge (עֲזָרָה) of altar, 43^{14}; of the *lowest* of the three stories of side-chambers surrounding the temple, 1 K 6^{6} הַת׳ הַיָּצוּעַ. +v^{8a} (v. תִּיכוֹן), Ez 41^{7} (read וּמִן for וְבֵן), 42$^{5.6}$; in place-name, בֵּית־חֹרוֹן תַּת׳ Jos 16^{3} 18^{13} 1 K 9^{17} (‖ 2 Ch 8^{5} הַת׳), בֵּית־חֹרוֹן הַת׳ 1 Ch 7^{24} 2 Ch 8^{5}.

†תַּחְתִּי **adj.** and **subst.** lower, lowest (places):—fs. תַּחְתִּיָּה †ψ 86^{13}, תַּחְתִּית Ex 19^{17}+; mpl. תַּחְתִּים †Gn 6^{16}; fpl. תַּחְתִּיּוֹת ψ 63^{10}+;—Ex 19^{17} ויתיצבו בְּתַחְתִּית הָהָר in the *lower part* of the mt., Ju 1^{15}=Jos 15^{19} (so read here with Ⓖ^{MSS} ⅀ 𝔗 𝔙 for אֶת גֻּלַּת תַּחְתִּיּוֹת (גֻּלַּת תַּחְתִּית the *lower* spring, Jb 41^{16} בְּפֶלַח תַּחְתִּית like the *lower* mill-stone, Gn 6^{16} (P) תַּחְתִּים=*lower stories;* of She'ôl, Dt 32^{22} עַד שְׁאוֹל תַּחְתִּית to the *lowest* She'ôl, ψ 86^{13} מִשְּׁ׳ תַּחְתִּיָּה, so אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּית the *lowest* earth (or land), i.e. Sh., Ez 31$^{14.16.18}$, אֶרֶץ תַּחְתִּיּוֹת the land of *lowest places* 26^{20} 32$^{18.24}$, בּוֹר תַּחְתִּיּוֹת the pit of *lowest places* Lam 3^{55} ψ 88^{7}, תַּחְתִּיּוֹת הָאָרֶץ 63^{10} (+perh. 71^{20}) the *lowest places* of the earth, ת׳ אֶרֶץ Is 44^{23}, and fig. of the dark and interior of the womb ψ 139^{15}.—Ne 4^{7} וָאַעֲמִיד מִתַּחְתִּיּוֹת לַמָּקוֹם and I set (Ⓖ^{L} *and they stood*) *at parts below* (מִן as in לְ מִתַּחַת) the place (where they were to work), so Ke Gu, but text perhaps corrupt (Berthol Sgf).

†II. תַּחַת **n.pr. 1. m. a.** Levite 1 Ch 6$^{9.22}$. **b.** Ephraimite 7$^{20.20}$.—Θααθ, Κααθ, etc. **2. loc.** station in wilderness Nu 33$^{26.27}$; Κατααθ.

תַּחְתִּים חָדְשִׁי v. II. חָדַשׁ **2.** תִּיכוֹן v. תָּוֶךְ.

†תִּילוֹן **n.pr.m.** in Judah, 1 Ch 4^{20} Qr (Kt תולן); Ινων, A Θιλων, ⒼL Θωλειμ.

†תֵּימָא **n.pr.terr.** et **gent.** (OAram. תימא Lzb^{385}; in As. *Têma* Dl$^{Pa\ 301\ f.}$ Schr$^{KGF\ 261\ ff.}$;=*south country*, ✓ימא (cf. תֵּימָן, ✓ימן) acc. to Nö$^{Ency.\ Bib.\ Ishmael}$);—יִשְׁבֵי אֶרֶץ ת׳ Is 21^{14}, people Je 25^{23}; ת׳ 'son' of Ishmael Gn 25^{15} ‖ 1 Ch 1^{30}; אָרְחוֹת תֵּימָא (l. אֹרְ׳) Jb 6^{19}; Θαιμαν. Mod. *Teyma*, NW. Arabia, Doughty$^{Arab.\ Des.\ i,\ pass.,\ esp.\ 284-299}$ Wilson$^{Hast.\ DB\ Tema}$, and on inscr. found there Eut$^{Nab.\ Inschr.\ 35}$ CIS$^{ii,\ No.\ 113.114}$ Nö$^{SBAk.\ 1884,\ 813\ f.}$ Hal$^{RÉJ\ xii,\ 111\ ff.}$ Cooke$^{195\ ff.}$

I. II. תֵּימָנִי, תֵּימָנִי v. ימן.

[תֵּימָרָה] v. תמר.

†תֵּיצִי **adj.gent.**(?): הַת׳ 1 Ch 11^{45}, unknown.

תִּירַשׁ תִּירוֹשׁ v. ירשׁ

†תִּירְיָא **n.pr.m.** in Judah, 1 Ch 4^{16}; Ζαιρα, A Θηρια, ⒼL Εθρια.

†תִּירָס **n.pr.terr.** et **gent.** 'son' of Japhet Gn 10^{2} 1 Ch 1^{5}; Θειρας; identified by Mey$^{Gesch.\ d.\ Alt.\ i.\ 260}$ Di Holz Gunk al. with Gk. Τυρσηνοί, Egypt. *Turuša*, on coast of Ægean.

†[תַּיִשׁ] **n.m.** he-goat (NH *id.;* Ar. تَيْس, Aram. תְּיָשָׁא, תִּישָׁא, ܬܝܫܐ *id.;* ✓unknown);—

abs. תַּיִשׁ Pr 30[31]; pl. תְּיָשִׁים Gn 30[35] (J), 32[15] (E; + עִזִּים *she-goats*), 2 Ch 17[11]

תֹּךְ v. תכך.

†[תָּכָה] **vb.** meaning wholly dub.;—**Pu.** *Pf.* 3 pl. וְהֵם תֻּכּוּ לְרַגְלֶךָ Dt 33[3]; *were led* or *assembled* would suit context; v. esp. Dr Berthol.

תְּכוּנָה v. כון.

†תֻּכִּיִּים **n.m.** peacocks (acc. to 𝔗 𝔊 Jerome Rabb.; perh. = Malabar *tôgai, tôghai, peacock* Thes[1502]);—1 K 10[22] = תּוּכִּיִּים 2 Ch 9[21] + ivory, apes.

תכך (√ of foll., cf. pl.; Ar. تَكَّ *overcome* (of wine), *tread under foot;* akin to Aram. תּוּךְ (rare) *injure*, תּוּכָא (rare) *injury*).

†תֹּךְ, II. תּוֹךְ **n.m.** injury, oppression;—abs. תֹּךְ, + מִרְמָה ψ 10[7] 55[12] (so Gi; Baer תּוֹךְ); תּוֹךְ. + חָמָס (gloss) 72[14]; pl. תָּכֻּכִים אִישׁ תָּכֻּכִים Pr 29[13] *oppressor* (𝔙 *creditor;* cf. אִישׁ חֲמוֹסִים 2 S 22[49] ψ 140[2.5]).—I. תּוֹךְ v. תָּוֶךְ.

תְּכֻכִיב v. תּוֹךְ. תַּכְלָה, תַּכְלִית v. כלה.

תְּכֵלֶת **n.f.** violet, i. e. violet thread and stuff; 𝔊 usu. *ὑάκινθος, ὑακίνθινος*; v. Thatcher Hast. DB Colours (NH = BH; 𝔗 תְּכֶלְתָּא, תַּכְלָא, תְּכֵילְתָּא);—**1.** *violet thread* (spun, Ex 35[25]; woven, 39[3]): **a.** in Ex (P) of hangings of tabern., ephod, etc., תּוֹלַעַת שָׁנִי, אַרְגָּמָן + ת׳ (q. v.; oft. also שֵׁשׁ, זהב), Ex 25[4] 26[1] 28[5.6] 28[33] 35[25] + 20 t.; of temple hangings (+ כַּרְמִיל, אַרְגָּוָן, בּוּץ) 2 Ch 2[6.13.14]; loops or cords of ת׳ (alone) Ex 26[4] 28[28.31.37] 36[11] 39[21.22.31] Nu 15[38] (all P). **b.** palace hangings in Shushan, + חוּר Est 1[6] †**2.** *violet stuff, fabric;* לְבוּשֵׁי ת׳ גְּלוּמֵי Ez 23[6], לְבוּשָׁם ת׳ וְאַרְגָּמָן Je 10[9]; also in trade Ez 27[7] (+ אַרְגָּמָן, שֵׁשׁ בִּרְקָמָה). cf. בֶּגֶד ת׳ for covering sacred utensils Nu 4[6.7.9.11.12] (P).

†[תָּכַן] **vb.** regulate, measure, estimate (cf. Aram. Pa. תַּכֵּן (rare) *prepare* (= פּוֹנֵן, הֵכִין); acc. to Ry Syn. d. Wahren u. Guten 33 a secondary √ from כון);—**Qal** *Pt. estimate,* fig.: יְתֹכֵן רוּחוֹת ׳י Pr 16[2], so (לִבּוֹת) 21[2] 24[12]. **Niph. 1.** *Pf.* 3 pl. נִתְכְּנוּ עֲלִלוֹת [לוֹ] וְלֹא 1 S 2[3] *by him* (׳י) *are actions estimated.* **2.** *Impf., be adjusted to the standard,* i. e. right, equitable: subj. דֶּרֶךְ (of ׳י and of Israel), 3 ms. יִתָּכֵן Ez 18[25.25 29.29] 33[17.17.20]; 3 mpl. יִתָּכְנוּ 18[29], יִתָּכְנוּ v[25]. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 ms.: *mete out,* מַיִם תִּכֵּן בִּמְדָּה וְשָׁמַיִם בַּזֶּרֶת ת׳ Jb 28[25]; Is 40[12] (‖ מדד, כול); מִי ת׳ אֶת־רוּחַ ׳י v[13] (v. **Qal**; read poss. הֵכִין or הֵבִין); 1 s. תְּכַנְתִּי עַמּוּדֶיהָ ψ 75[4] I *regulate* (or *adjust*) her pillars (i. e. of earth). **Pu.** *Pt.* הַכֶּסֶף הַמְּתֻכָּן 2 K 12[12] the silver which was *measured out.*

†I. תֹּכֶן **n.m.** Ez 45[11] measurement;—cstr. ת׳ לִבְנִים Ex 5[18] (J) *the measurement,* tale, *of bricks;* abs. Ez 45[11] *capacity* (of ephah and bath).

†II. תֹּכֶן **n.pr.loc.** in Simeon, 1 Ch 4[32]; Θακκα, A Θοχχαν, 𝔊L Ενθεκεμ.

†תְּכֻנִית **n.f.** measurement, proportion;—abs. Ez 43[10] (< read תְּכֻנִיתוֹ 𝔊 Ew Hi Co Toy al.); חוֹתֵם ת׳ 28[12] thou wert *one sealing up* (the) *measure* (RVm), i. e. exhibiting perfect proportion; Codd Sm al. חוֹתַם ת׳ *the seal of* (perfect) *proportion;* but dub., v. Comm.

†מַתְכֹּנֶת **n.f.** measurement, tale, proportion;—**1.** cstr. מ׳ הַלְּבֵנִים Ex 5[8] (J) *the tale of bricks* (cf. I. תֹּכֶן). **2.** sf. בַּתְּנוּ- *measurement, proportion,* of ephah and bath Ez 45[11]; of composition of sacred oil Ex 30[32], תַּהּ- v[37] (P); of temple, *its measurement, proportion* תַּתְּנוּ- 2 Ch 24[13].

תַּכְרִיךְ v. כרך. תֵּל and cpds. v. תלל.

†תָּלָא **vb. hang** (‖ form of תלה, Ges[§ 75 rr]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. תְּלָאוּם 2 S 21[12] Qr the Philistines *had hanged them* (Kt תלום; v. Dr); *Pt. pass.* תְּלָאִים Dt 28[66] thy life shall be *hung up* before thee, i. e. be in suspense, each moment uncertain.—וְעַמִּי תְלוּאִים לְמְשׁוּבָתִי Ho 11[7] *my people is hung up to my backsliding* is certainly corrupt (AV *bent to backsliding from me,* i. e. hung or swung toward turning from me, cf. GASm, but very dub.); Marti conj. נְלָוִים; Oettli Now[2] Harper נִלְאָה or הֻלְאֲנִי *has wearied itself* [*me*] in backsliding.

[תַּלְאֻבָה] v. לאב. תִּלְאָה v. לאה.

†תִּלְאַשַּׁר **n.pr.loc.** appar. in Mesopot.;—ת׳ 2 K 19[12] = תִּלַּשַּׁר Is 37[12] (abode of בְּנֵי־עֵדֶן); cf. As. *Til-ašuri* (Esarhaddon) Dl Par. 264 f.; near Edessa Wkl Gesch. Bab. u. As. 269, 335 f.; v. Schr KGF 199 f.; identification not certain, cf. Johns Ency. Bib. Telassar.

תִּלְבֹּשֶׁת v. לבש. תִּלַּת פְּלֹ׳ v. תְּגִלַּת.

†תָּלָה **vb.** hang (NH *id.;* As. Pi. *tullû, hang up;* Ar. تَلَّ *let down, dangle* (a rope, etc.); Aram. תְּלָא, תְּלַל *hang;* perh. OAram. תלה *id.*,

Lzb[386]; Eth. ⵜⵍⵍ: in derived sense, *be devoted, addicted, to*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ת׳ Gn 40[22]+; 2 ms. וְתָלִיתָ Dt 21[22] consec.; 3 pl. תָּלוּ Est 8[7] 9[14], sf. תלום 2 S 21[12] Kt (Qr v. תלא), etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וַיִּתְלֵם Jos 10[26]. etc.; *Imv.* mpl. sf. תְּלָהוּ Est 7[9]; *Inf. cstr.* לְתָלוֹת Ez 15[3] Est 6[4]; *Pt. act.* תֹּלֶה Jb 26[7]; *pass.* תָּלוּי Dt 31[23]+2 t., pl. תְּלוּיִם Jos 10[26];—*hang:* **1.** *hang up* any object: acc. of hands and feet of slain, + עַל־הַבְּרֵכָה 2 S 4[12]; תְּלוּי of Absalom בָּאֵלָה *in the terebinth* 18[10]; ת׳ c. acc. rei, + עַל Is 22[24] Ez 15[3] Ct 4[4] ψ 137[2]; subj. י׳, ת׳ אֶרֶץ עַל־בְּלִימָה Jb 26[7] **2.** specif. *put to death by hanging*, c. acc. pers. Gn 40[22] 41[13] (both E), 2 S 21[12] (cf. תלא), Est 9[14]; abs. תְּלוּי Dt 21[23] *one hanged;* acc. pers. + עַל־עֵץ Gn 40[19](E), Dt 21[22] Jos 8[29] 10[26.26] (all JE), Est 5[14] 6[4] 7[9.10] 8[7] 9[13.25]. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. שָׂרִים בְּיָדָם נִתְלוּ La 5[12] *princes have been hung up by their hands;* *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתָּלוּ עַל־עֵץ Est 2[23] *they were hanged on a tree;* + 3 ms. apoc. וַיִּתָּל 2 S 18[9] (for וַיִּתֵּן v. נתן **Hoph.**). **Pi.** *hang up* for display. c. acc. rei: *Pf.* 3 pl. תִּלּוּ Ez 27[10] (ב loc.), v[11] (עַל־חוֹמוֹתַיִךְ).

†[תִּלְיָ] **n.**[**m.**] quiver (with its arrows) (as *hanging* from shoulder);—sf. תֶּלְיֵךְ וְקַשְׁתֵּךְ Gn 27[3] (J; 𝔊 *φαρέτρα*, 𝔙 *pharetra*).

תֵּלָה v. תֵּל infra.

†יִתְלָה **n.pr.loc.** in (Southern) Dan Jos 19[42]; Σιλαθα, 𝔊L Ιθλα.

†תֶּלַח **n.pr.m.** in Ephraim;—1 Ch 7[25]; Θαλε(ες), Θαλα.

I. תלל (appar. √of foll.; NH תֵּל *heap*, תְּלוּלִית *hill;* ʒʲ תְּלִיל *lofty;* Ar. تَلٌّ, Syr. ܬܠܐ *mound;* = (perhaps) OAram. תלי CIS[II, No. 111] Lzb[386] SAC[120]; Jen in Brock[Syr.Lex.] thinks תֵּל As. loan-word from *tilu, ruin-heap, mound*).

†תֵּל **n.**[**m.**] mound;—**1.** *mound*, ruin-heap (of city): cstr. תֵּל(־)עוֹלָם Jos 8[28] (JE), Dt 13[17], תֵּל שְׁמָמָה Je 49[2] **2.** *mound* or hill on which city stood: sf. תִּלָּם Jos 11[13] (D), תִּלָּהּ Je 30[18].

†תֵּל אָבִיב **n.pr.loc.** in Babylonia, on the 'river Chebar,' Ez 3[15].

†תֵּל חַרְשָׁא **n. pr. loc.** in Babylonia;—Ezr 2[59]=Ne 7[61]; Θααρησα, (Θελ)αρησα, etc., 𝔊L Ezr Θαλαα καὶ Ρησα.

†תֵּל מֶלַח **n.pr.loc.** in Babylonia;—Ezr 2[59]=Ne 7[61]; Θερμελεθ, Θελμελεθ[χ].

†תְּלוּל **adj.** exalted, lofty (prop. **Qal** *Pt. pass.*);—הַר־גְּבֹהַ וְת׳ Ez 17[22] *a high and lofty mt.*

†תַּלְתַּלִּים **n.f.**(?) **pl.** as fig. of woman's locks, mng. dub.: קְוֻצּוֹתָיו ת׳ שְׁחֹרוֹת כָּעוֹרֵב Ct 5[11]; Thes (from above √) *waving palm-branches*, 𝔊 ἐλάται; NH once, fig., Levy[NHWB iv. 649] *high hills* cf. Jastr[Dict. 1674] *heaps, piles;* but Magnus[Hohes Lied] and Jacob[Stud. Arab. Dichter iv. 21] *envelope* or sheath of spadix of date-palm (with which hair oft. cp. in Ar. poetry Jacob[Ib. iii. 46 f], cf. Ar. تَلْتَلَةٌ *drinking vessel* made of this envelope Lane); so perhaps As. *taltallu* Dl[HWB 708].

†II. [תָּלַל] **vb. Hiph.** mock, deceive, trifle with (perhaps akin to Ar. دَلَّ *act coquettishly;* cf. secondary √[הָתַל] p. 251);—*mock, trifle with*, c. ב pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. (בִּי) הֶתֵל Gn 31[7] (E), 2 ms. הֲתַלְתָּ Ju 16[10.13.15]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְהָתֵלּוּ Je 9[4], 2 mpl. תְּהָתֵלּוּ Jb 13[9] (on both v. Ges[§ 53 q] Baer[ad loc.]); *Inf. cstr.* Jb 13[19] and (abs.) Ex 8[25] (J). **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוּתַל Is 44[20] a heart (which) *is deceived.*—Vid. [הָתַל], הֲתֻלִּים p. 251.

תלם (√of foll.; cf. NH תֶּלֶם = BH; Ar. تَلَمٌ, mod. Pal. تَلِم Bergheim[PEF 1894, 195]; Eth. ⵜⵍⵎ; Aram. תְּלָמָא; the nearest verbal √ is Ar. ثَلَمَ *break edge of, make a breach, gap,* but ث = ש? cf. Frä[131]).

†תֶּלֶם **n.m.**[Jb 31,38] **furrow**;—abs. ת׳ Jb 39[10] (other conj. Du Perles[Anal. 53]); pl. cstr. תַּלְמֵי שָׂדֶיהָ Ho 10[4] 12[12]; sf. תְּלָמֶיהָ Jb 31[38] ψ 65[11].—On ploughing in Pal. v. Hogg[Ency. Bib. AGRICULTURE] Vogelstein[Landwirtl. sch. 25 ff.], on depth of furrow (not more than 8–10 centim.) Id[ib. 36] Anderlind[ZPV ix. 25, 29]; also Benz Arch. s.v.—תִּלָּם v. תֵּל supr.

†תַּלְמַי **n.pr.m.** **1.** king of Geshur, father-in-law of David, 2 S 3[3] 13[37] 1 Ch 3[2]. **2.** a son of 'Anak Nu 13[22] Jos 15[14], תַּלְמָי Ju 1[10]; Θομμει, Θολμει, Θαλαμειν, etc.

תַּלְמִיד v. למד. [תִּלְנָה] v. II. לון.

תלע (√of foll.; perhaps *gnaw*, v. מִתְלָעוֹת infra, and Dl[Pr 113], cf. As. *tultu, worm*).

†1. תּוֹלָע **n.**[**m.**] worm, scarlet stuff (dyed with the *coccus ilicis*, v. שָׁנִי, Thatcher[Hast. DB COLOURS]);—**1.** *worm*, only pl. תּוֹלָעִים, in stale manna Ex 16[20] (P). **2.** *scarlet stuff*, abs. sg. תּוֹלָע Is 1[18] (in sim. ‖ שָׁנִים; opp. צֶמֶר); token of luxury La 4[5].

†II. תּוֹלָע **n.pr.m.** in Issachar; a judge of Israel Ju 10[1]; assigned to earlier time by Gn 46[13] Nu 26[23] (both P), 1 Ch 7[1.2.2].

†תּוֹלָעִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing; c. art. as n. coll. Nu 26[23].

תּוֹלַעַת, תּוֹלָעָה **n.f.** worm;—abs. תּוֹלָעָה Is 14[11] Jb 25[6]; תּוֹלַעַת Is 41[14]+, תּוֹלָעַת Dt 28[39] Nu 19[6]; cstr. תּוֹלַעַת Ex 25[4]+; sf. תּוֹלַעְתָּם Is 66[24];—**1.** *worm, grub,* vine-weevil Jon 4[7] Dt 28[39] (coll.); devouring the dead Is 14[11] (coll.: ‖ רִמָּה), 66[24] (coll.); symbol of insignificance 41[14] Jb 25[6] (‖ רִמָּה), ψ 22[7] **2.** elsewh. (P) specif., + שָׁנִי (q.v.), of the *coccus ilicis* yielding *scarlet* colour: שָׁנִי (הַ)תּ׳ Lv 14[4.6.49.51.52] Nu 19[6]; of crimson stuff, תּ׳ בֶּגֶד שָׁנִי 4[3]; usu. תְּכֵלֶת וְאַרְגָּמָן וְתּ׳ (הַ)שָּׁנִי וגו׳ Ex 25[4] 26[1]+24 t. Ex.

†[תָּלַע] **vb. Pu. denom.** clad in scarlet (v. I. תּוֹלָע **2**; תּוֹלָעָה **2**.—NH Hiph. denom. is *breed worms,* etc.);—*Pt.* pl. מְתֻלָּעִים Na 2[4](‖ מְאָדָּם).

†מִתְלָעוֹת **n.f.pl.** teeth (AVRV *jaw-teeth*) (perhaps *gnawers,* v. √);—*teeth, incisors,* late (always ‖ שִׁנַּיִם): cstr. מ׳ Jb 29[17] and (of lion) Jo 1[6]; sf. מִתַּלְעֹתָיו Pr 30[14].

†תַּלְפִּיוֹת **n.f.pl.** Ges (in Thes) *exitialia, fatal things* (√תלף = Ar. تَلَفَ *perish*);—poet. for *weapons;* many other conj. in Comm.: כְּמִגְדַּל דָּוִיד צַוָּארֵךְ בְּנוּי לְתַ׳ Ct 4[4a], doubtful; Che Expos. Times, ix. 423; JQ, July 1899, 562 שִׁלְטֵי *shields,* cf. v[b].

תְּלַאֲשַׁר v. תִּלְאַשַּׁר. תַּלְתַּלִּים v. I. תלל.

תֵּם, תֹּם, תֻּמָּה, תֻּמָּא v. תמם. תֵּימָא v. תימא.

†[תָּמַהּ] **vb.** be astounded, dumbfounded (NH *id.;* so Aram. תְּמַהּ, לְאַתְּהָא);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 pl. תָּמְהוּ ψ 48[6]; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּתְמַהּ Ec 5[7]; 3 mpl. יִתְמְהוּ Jb 26[11], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. תִּמְהוּ Is 29[9] Hb 1[5];—*be astounded,* Is 29[9] Hb 1[5] (v. Hithp.), Je 4[9] (‖ שׁמם, Niph.), ψ 48[6]; + מִן caus. Jb 26[11]; + עַל rei at which Ec 5[7]; *look in astonishment* at תּ׳ אִישׁ אֶל־רֵעֵהוּ Gn 43[33] (J), Is 13[8]. **Hithp.** *Imv.* mpl. + **Qal** *Imv.* וְהִתְמַהְמְהוּ תִּמָּהוּ Hb 1[5] (v. supr.), lit. *astonish yourselves, be astounded,* but We **Hithpalp.** הִתְמַהְמְהוּ; Gr rds. inf. abs. תִּמֹּהַ (Marti al. תִּתְמָהוּ) for תמהו.

†תַּמָּהוֹן **n.**[**m.**] bewilderment;—abs. תּ׳ Zc 12[4]; cstr. תִּמְהוֹן Dt 28[28];—*bewilderment, stupefaction;* תּ׳ לֵבָב v[23], of those infatuated (v. Dr.); תּ׳ alone of bewildered horses Zc 12[4].

†תַּמּוּז **n.pr.div.** Tammuz (Bab. *Dûzu* (also *Dumuzi*) COT[Ez 8, 14] Zim[KAT[3], 397 f.] Jastr[Rel. Bab. 482 et pass.]; on the phonetic change Hpt[ZA II. 270], but also Jäger[BAS I. 591]);—מְבַכּוֹת אֶת־הַתַּ׳ Ez 8[14]; ת׳ = Gk. Adonis (אדון); cf. Baud[Rel. Sem. I. 35, 300 f.] Dr[Du II, 37] Che[Ency. Bib. TAMMUZ] Say[Hast. DB Id.]

תְּמוּנָה v. מין. תְּמוּרָה v. מור.

תְּמוּתָה v. מות.

†תַּמָּח **n.pr.m.** head of a Jewish family, Ezr 2[53]=Ne 7[55]; Ⓖ Θεμα (Ne Ημαθ), ⓖL Θεμαα.

תָּמִיד v. מוד p. 556.

תָּמִים Ex 26[24] 36[29] v. [תָּאַם].

†[תָּמַךְ] **vb.** grasp, support, attain (Aram. תְּמַךְ Pa. *hold fast;* cf. Ph. and OAram. תמכאל *El hath sustained* Lzb[386] SAC[121] Cooke [361]);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 fs. תָּמְכָה ψ 63[9], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְמֹךְ Pr 29[23], 3 mpl. יִתְמְכוּ Jb 36[17] Pr 5[5], etc.; *Inf. abs.* תָּמוֹךְ ψ 17[5]; cstr. תָּמְכָה Is 33[15]; *Pt.* תּוֹמֵךְ Am 1[5.8], תּוֹמְכִי ψ 16[5] (? rd. מֵיךְ- Ges[§ 51e], or תֹּמֵךְ, cf. Vrss Du; > Ol תּוֹסִיף, Bi Che תָּמִיד), etc.;—**1.** *grasp, lay hold of,* c. acc. rei Gn 48[17] (E), Pr 31[19] (‖ שִׁלַּח יָד בְּ); acc. pers. (wisdom) Pr 3[18] (‖ מַחֲזִיק); acc. rei (grasp and) *wield* Am 1[5.8]; ψ 16[5] (v. supr.) *thou dost grasp my lot* (i.e. take and cast it for me, cf. mod. Pal. اللّٰه يَقُوم بِحَرْلِي *may Allah uphold my lot,* Bergheim[PEF 1894, 194]); fig., Jb 36[17] judgment and justice *seize* (thee; but v. obscure and doubtful); Pr 5[5] her steps *lay hold of* She'ôl (keep the path to it); lit., c. בְּ rei Is 33[15], בְּ pers. Pr 28[17] (or sub **3**; mng. dub.); *lay hold of, attain,* honour, wealth (acc.) Pr 11[16.16]. **2.** *hold up, support,* c. בְּיָדָיו Ex 17[2] (E); fig., בְּ pers. Is 42[1] ψ 41[13] 63[9]; acc. pers. Is 41[10] (בְּ instr.), Pr 29[23] (opp. הִשְׁפִּיל). **3.** *hold, keep,* c. acc. rei Pr 4[4] let thy heart *keep* my words (‖ שָׁמַר); *hold firmly* ψ 17[5] (בְּ loc.; opp. נָמוֹט). **Niph.** *Impf.* יִתָּמֵךְ חַטָּאתוֹ וּבְחֶבְלֵי עֲוֹנוֹ Pr 5[22] *in the cords of his sin is he seized* (‖ לָכַד).

†תְּמוֹל (תְּמֹל)[23], אֶתְמוֹל[5], †אִתְמוֹל 1S 10[11], אֶתְמוֹל †Is 30[33] Mi 2[8] (v. inf.), **subst.,** used sts. as **adv. acc.,** yesterday, fig. **recently, formerly** (Aram. תְּמָלֵי, אִתְמָלֵי, sts. אִתְמוֹל לאתמול, לאתמל, לאתמכ; Mand. עתמאל Nö[M 202]; Eth. ትማልም; As. *timâli, itimâli, ina timâli* (Dl [158, 721]); der. dub.; acc. to Me[Gr. Syr. 118] Kö[II. 264 f.] from Ar. مَلَّ II. *prolongavit,* IV. *longam vitam*

concessit, מַלַּל *tempus*, הַמַּלְוָנִי *the two times*, i.e. night and day, in form an inf. of VI. זָמַל; hence prop. *long time*, (past) *time*, specialized to *yesterday*);—*yesterday*, but usually fig.= *recently* or *formerly*: **1.** 2 S 15[20] תְּמוֹל בּוֹאֲךָ *yesterday* (=*only lately*) was thy coming, Jb 8[9] אנחנו תמול (of) yesterday (Ges[§141d]) are we, ψ 90[4] (genit.) כְּיוֹם אֶתְמוֹל. **2.** usu. in combin. with שִׁלְשֹׁם *yesterday* (and) *the third day*, to express the idea of *formerly*: thus **a.** as *adv. acc.* (*a*) גַּם תְּמוֹל גַּם הַיּוֹם 1 S 20[27] (lit.), cf. Ex 5[14] (sub **b**); (*b*) תְּמוֹל שִׁלְשֹׁם Ex 5[8] Ru 2[11], so אֶתְמ֫וֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם 1 S 4[7]; (*c*) גַּם תְּ֫מוֹל גַּם שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם 2 S 3[17] 1 Ch 11[2] (‖ 2 S 5[2] with אֶתְמ֫וֹל). **b.** בְּתְמוֹל שִׁלְשֹׁם *as formerly* Gn 31[2.5] Ex 5[7] Jos 4[18] 1 S 21[6] (but Bu מִתְּ֫מוֹל, as **c**), 2 K 13[5]; כְּתְ֫מוֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם 1 S 14[21] 19[7]; Ex 5[14] כְּתְ֫מוֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם *as yesterday* (and) *the third day* גַּם תְּמוֹל גַּם הַיּוֹם (=*as formerly*), both yesterday and to-day (=*so more recently*). **c.** מִתְּמוֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם = (*from*) *aforetime*, Ex 21[29.36] Jos 3[4], וְהוּא לֹא שִׁנֵּא לוֹ מִתְּ֫מוֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם Dt 4[42] 19[4.6] Jos 20[5]; so מֵאֶתְמוֹל שִׁ֫לְשֹׁם 1 S 10[11]; גַּם מֵהֵ֫נָּה גַּם מִשָּׁ֫ם Ex 4[10]. **3.** מֵאֶתְמוֹל (alone) Is 30[33] *from yesterday* = *already*; וְאֶתְמוֹל עַמִּי Mi 2[8] corrupt, read וְאַתֶּם לְעַמִּי (WRS, with יָקוּם; עַל שַׁלְמָה We Now, with תָּקוּמוּ), and v.

†[תָּמַם], **תַּם vb.** be complete, finished (Ar. تَمَّ *id.*, Ph. תם, Syr. ܬܡ der. spec. and deriv.; cf. NH = BH (rare), Aram. תְּמִימָא, ܬܡܝܡܐ *perfect*);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. תַּם Gn 47[18] + 3 t. (+ Qr מֵאֲדֹנִי תַּם Je 6[29]); 3 pl. תַּמּוּ Dt 2[16] +; רָמּוּ 2 K 7[13]; 1 pl. תַּמְנוּ (Ges[§67dd]) Nu 17[28] ψ 64[7]; תָּמְנוּ Je 44[18]; (La 3[22] rd. תַּמּוּ ℵ ⊙ Ew Löhr Bu); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתַּם (Ges[§67g]) Gn 47[15] Ez 47[12]; 3 fs. תִּתַּם Ez 24[11] (Ges[§67q]; del. Co), תִּתֹּם Gn 47[18] 1 K 7[22]; 1 s. אֵיתָם ψ 19[14]; 3 mpl. יִתַּמּוּ Nu 14[35] +, וַיִּתַּמּוּ Dt 34[8]; *Inf. cstr* תֹּם Lv 25[29] + 10 t.; תֻּם־ Is 18[5]; sf. תֻּמִּי Je 27[8] + 7 t. sf.;—**1.** *be finished, completed;* the writing of words Dt 31[24.30] (v. Dr.; J), Jb 31[40]; building of temple 1 K 6[22], cf. 7[22]; *fulfilled*, יי's command (by obedience) Jos 4[10] (E); as auxil. + vb. fin. = *completely, wholly, entirely*, תַּמּוּ נִכְרֹתוּ Jos 3[16] (E) *were wholly cut off;* סָפוּ תַּמּוּ ψ 73[19] *entirely consumed;* sq. ל inf.: תַּמּוּ לעבור *were finished in regard to*, etc., i.e. *were entirely passed over* Jos 3[17] 4[1.11] (JE) 2 S 15[24]; להמול Jos 5[8] (E) *entirely circumcised*, Nu 17[28] **2.** *be finished, come to an end, cease:* the year, Gn 47[18] (J), Lv 25[29] (P), Je 1[3]; the years of יי have no end ψ 102[28]; days of weeping Dt 34[8] (P), cf. La 4[22]; also Is 18[5] La 3[22]. **3.** *be complete*, of number, 1 S 16[11]. **4.** *be consumed, exhausted, spent:* silver Gn 47[15.18] (J); strength Lv 26[20] (H); lead Je 6[29] (Qr); bread 37[21]; fruit Ez 47[12]; rust 24[11]. **5.** *be finished, consumed, destroyed:* people Nu 14[33] (J), v[35] 17[28] (P; ‖ מות), 32[13] (J), Jos 8[24] 10[20] (JE), Dt 2[14.15.16] Jos 5[6] (D), 1 K 14[10] 2 K 7[13] Is 16[4] Je 14[15] 24[10] 27[8] 36[23] 44[12.12.18.27] ψ 9[7] (but read דַּמּוּ), 104[35]. **6.** *be complete, sound, unimpaired*, ethically, ψ 19[14] (‖ נָקָה; late). **7.** twice, very strangely, si vera l., trans.: ψ 64[7] תמנו *we have completed* (rd. prob. הֲתַמְּנוּ); Je 27[8] עַד־תֻּמִּי אֹתָם בְּיָדוֹ (read with Gr תִּתִּי). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הֲתַמֹּתִי Ez 22[15]; 3 mpl. הֵתַמּוּ 2 S 20[18]; *Impf.* יַתֵּם 2 K 22[4]; 2 ms. תַּתֵּם Jb 22[3] (Ges[§67y]); *Inf. abs.* הָתֵם Ez 24[10]; *cstr., id.*, Dn 8[23] + 9[24] Qr (v. Dr.); sf. הַתְּמֵךְ (Ges[§67v]) Is 33[1];—**1.** *finish, complete, perfect*, a matter 2 S 20[18] (but **Qal**, *come to an end*, c. ה interrog., We Dr al.); flesh in cooking Ez 24[10]. **2.** *finish, cease doing* a thing, sq. pt. (Ges[§120c]), שׁוֹדֵד Is 33[1]. **3.** *complete, sum up*, c. acc. money 2 K 22[4] (other conj. Klo Gr Gi); transgressions Dn 8[23]; sin 9[24] (Qr; Kt חתם). **4.** *destroy* uncleanness, c. מן *from*, Ez 22[15]. **5.** causative (of **Qal 6**): acc. דרכיך Jb 22[3] *make sound thy ways.* **Hithp.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּתַּמָּם 2 S 22[26], c. עִם *deal in integrity with* = ψ 18[26] (late, v. **Qal 6**).

†**תֹּם n.[m.]** completeness, integrity;—תֹּם abs. Pr 10[29] +; cstr. Jb 4[6] ψ 78[72], cstr. also תֻּם־ Pr 13[6] + 4 t.; sf. תֻּמִּי ψ 26[1] + 11 t. sf.; pl. תֻּמִּים Ex 28[30] + 3 t.; sf. תֻּמֶּיךָ Dt 33[8];—**1.** *completeness, fulness:* בְּתֻמָּם Is 47[9] *acc. to their full measure;* בְּעֶצֶם תֻּמּוֹ Jb 21[23] *in his very completeness.* **2.** *innocence, simplicity:* הלכים לתמם 2 S 15[11]; מָשַׁךְ בַּקֶּשֶׁת לְתֻמּוֹ 1 K 22[34] = 2 Ch 18[33], i.e. without definite aim. **3.** *integrity:* תֹּם לֵבָב *integrity of mind* Gn 20[5.6] (E), 1 K 9[4] ψ 78[72] 101[2]; תֹּם־דֶּרֶךְ Pr 13[6] Jb 4[6]; (הת)הלך בְּתֹם Pr 10[9], בְּתֻמּוֹ 19[1] 20[7] 28[6], בְּתֻמִּי ψ 26[1.11]; הֹלְכֵי תֹם Pr 2[7]; תֹּם וְיֹשֶׁר ψ 25[21]; בְּתֻמִּי 41[13]; כְּתֻמִּי 7[9]; מָעוֹז לַתֹּם Pr 10[29]. **4.** תֻּמִּים in אוּרִים וְתֻמִּים (mng. dub., v. אורים) Dt 33[8], Ex 28[30] (P) Lv 8[8] (P), Ezr 2[63] = Ne 7[65]; + 1 S 14[41] (for תֻּמִּים) We Dr Bu HPS; also Ho 3[4] (for תרפים) Che[JQ, July 1899, 564] and 4[5] (תֻּמֶּיךָ for אִמֶּךָ) Ruben[JQ, April 1899, 44] Che[l.c.]

[תְּמִיד] **n.f.** integrity (late);—cstr. תְּמִים Pr 11[3]; sf. תֻּמָּתִי Jb 27[5] 31[6]; תֻּמָּתְךָ 2[9]; תֻּמָּתוֹ v[3].

†**תָּם adj.** complete;—ת׳ Gn 25[27] + 10 t.;

sf. תַּמָּתִי Ct 5^2 6^9 (late, exc. Gn 25^{27});—**1.** *complete, perfect:* in beauty Ct 5^2 6^9; of physical strength ψ 73^4 (rd. לָמוּ תָּם Ew De Dr$^{Sam.\ xxxi}$ Che Bae al.). **2.** *sound, wholesome:* אִישׁ תָּם, of Jacob as tent-dweller, opp. Esau, hunter, Gn 25^{27} (J; De *leutseliger Mann*, Di *ruhig, still*, AV RV *plain man;* ת׳ here poss. redactional, =**3**). **3.** *complete, morally innocent, having integrity:* אִישׁ תָּם Jb 1^8 2^3; ת׳ alone 1^1 8^{20} $9^{20.21.22}$ Pr 29^{10} ψ 37^{37} 64^5 —תַּמִּים v. [תָּאַם].

תָּמִים $_{\text{ד}\ 91}$ **adj. complete, sound**;—ת׳ Gn 6^9+; f. תְּמִימָה Lv 3^9+; cstr. תִּמִּים Jb 36^4 37^{16}; pl. תְּמִימִים Ez 43^{25}+; תְּמִימוֹת Lv 23^{15}; cstr. תְּמִימֵי ψ 119^1 Pr 11^{20};—†**1.** *complete, whole, entire,* Jb 36^4 תְּמִים דֵּעוֹת 37^{16}. **2.** *whole, sound, healthful,* of men Pr 1^{12} (‖ חַיִּים); vine Ez 15^5; usu. of sacrif. animals, P; Ex 12^5+40 t., so Ez 43^{22}+10 t. †**3.** *complete, entire,* of time: day Jos 10^{13}; year Lv 25^{30}; sabbaths 23^{15}. †**4.** *sound, wholesome, unimpaired, innocent, having integrity:* of God's way ψ 18^{31} = 2 S 22^{31}; work Dt 32^4; law ψ 19^8; elsewh. of man Gn 6^9 17^1 (P; both ‖ אלהים (לְפָנַי); הִתְהַלֵּךְ אֵת); ת׳ עם י׳ Dt 18^{13} ψ 18^{24}, c. ל in ‖ 2 S 22^{24}; oft. c. דֶּרֶךְ *way* תְּמִימֵי דֶרֶךְ ψ 101^2; ת׳ בִּדְרָכֶיךָ Ez 28^{15}; ת׳ דַּרְכּוֹ Pr 11^{20} ψ 119^1; וַיִּתֵּר ת׳ דרכו 2 S 22^{33} ‖ וַיִּתֵּן ת׳ דַּרְכִּי ψ 18^{33}; הלך בדרך ת׳ 101^6; דֶּרֶךְ om., הלך תמים, Pr 28^{18} ψ 15^2; לב ת׳ 119^{80}; =noun (late), man of *integrity* Pr 11^5 Jb 12^4; pl. Pr 2^{21} 28^{10} ψ 37^{18}. †**5.** as neuter adj. = subst. *what is complete, entirely in accord with truth and fact:* דִּבֶּר ת׳ Am 5^{10}; אִם־בֶּאֱמֶת וּבְתׁ׳ עֲשִׂיתֶם Ju $9^{16.19}$; עִבְדוּ י׳ בְּתׁ׳ וּבֶאֱמֶת Jos 24^{14} (E); *integrity* בְּתׁ׳ וּבֶאֱמֶת ψ 18^{26} (cstr. Ges$^{§\ 93s}$; ‖ 2 S 22^{26} גִּבּוֹר), 84^{12}; הֹלְכִים בְּתׁ׳.—1 S 14^{41} v. תֹּם **4**.

†**תֹּם** **n.**[**m.**] **soundness**; in phr. אֵין מוּם ב׳ Is 1^6 ψ $38^{4.8}$; מֵעִיר תֹּם Ju 20^{48} *from entire city* (Codd. De Rossi Bu GFM תָּמִים, v. תַּם and cf. עיר מת(י)ם Dt 2^{34} 3^6 Jb 24^{12}).

תֵּימָנִי, תֶּמָנִי v. תֵּימָן sub ימן.

תִּמְנָה, תִּמְנָתָה, תִּמְנִי, תִּמְנַת v. מנה.

תִּמְנָע v. מָנַע. תֻּמַּם v. מסס.

תמר (√of foll.; cf. perh. Ar. تَمَّرَ *be erect, stiff* (e.g. of lance), so Buhl^{13}, who derives thence תמר *palm-tree*, and also תִּימְרָה, NH תְּמָרָה *column* of smoke, NH תְּמוּר *rising motion*, etc., but these denom. from תָּמָר Levy^{NHWB} Buhl^{14}; cf. Ar. تَمْر *date*, Eth. ተምር: *id.*, ተመርት: *date-palm*, Aram. תַּמְרָא, תַּמְרָה *date-palm*, NH תָּמָר *date(-palm)*).

†**תֹּמֶר** **n.m. palm-tree, post**;—cstr. תֹּמֶר דְּבוֹרָה Ju 4^5 *palm-tree* of Deborah; כְּתׁ׳ מִקְשָׁה Je 10^5 *like a post* (i.e. a *scare-crow;* cf. Bar 6^{70}) *in a cucumber field* (sim. of idol).

†**תָּמָר** $_{\text{ד}}$ **n.m. palm-tree, date-palm,** *Phoenix dactylifera;*—ת׳ Jo 1^{12}; in sim. of prosperity ψ 92^{13}, of (graceful) stature Ct 7^8, cf. (fig.) v^9; pl. תְּמָרִים in oasis Ex 15^{27} (J), ‖ Nu 33^9 (P); כַּפּוֹת ת׳ Lv 23^{40} (H) *palm-branches*, cf. עָלֵי ת׳ Ne 8^{15}; עִיר הַתְּמָרִים = Jericho Dt 34^3 (JE), 2 Ch 28^{15} Ju 1^{16} 3^{13} —Vid. Post$^{Hast.\ DB\ PALM\text{-}TREE}$ M'Lean$^{Ency.\ Bib.\ ID.}$ Tr$^{NHB\ 378\ ff.}$ Theob. Fischer Dattelpalme, 1881.

תָּמָר $_{\text{ד}\ 25}$ **n.pr. 1. f.** †**a.** daughter-in-law of Judah Gn $38^{6.11.11.13.24}$ 1 Ch 2^4 Ru 4^{12}. **b.** daughter of David, sister of Absalom 2 S $13^{1.2}$ +11 t. 13, 2 Ch 3^9 †**c.** daughter of Absalom 2 S 14^{27} †**2. loc.** Ez 47^{19} 48^{28}; 1 K 9^{18} Kt (>Qr תַּדְמֹר q.v.), so read also ‖ 2 Ch 8^4 (for MT תַּדְמֹר); site not certain, cf. Buhl$^{G\ 184}$.—בַּעַל תָּמָר v. בַּעַל.

תְּמָרָה $_{\text{ד}\ 19}$ **n.f. palm**(-tree) **figure,** as ornament;—ת׳ Ez 41^{18}+ (van d. H. תְּמֹ׳, so throughout); pl. תְּמֹרֹת 1 K 6^{29}+ (Gi תְּמֹרִים), תְּמֹרִים Ez 40^{16}+; sf. תִּימֹרָיו v^{22} Qr (Kt תימרו);—*palm-figure* in Sol.'s temple 1 K $6^{29.32.32.35}$ 7^{36} 2 Ch 3^5; in Ezekiel's temple Ez $40^{16.22.26}$+10 t. 40, 41.

†**[תִּימָרָה]** $_{\text{ד}}$ **n.f.** (palm-like) **column** (spreading at top; cf. Ol$^{§\ 184b}$);—pl. cstr. תִּימְרוֹת עָשָׁן Jo 3^2 Ct 3^6 (cf. עַמּוּד עָשָׁן in prose Ju 20^{40}).

†**[תַּמְרוּר]** **n.m.** pl. תַּמְרוּרִים Je 31^{21}, doubtful word; sense, and ‖ צִיֻּנִים, require mng. *sign-posts* (=תֹּאמֵ׳, cf. Ar. تُؤْمُور *sign-post*, √امر, v. اَمَارٌ *sign*, أَمَرَّةٌ *stones* (heaped up) as way-mark; Eth. ኦመረ: *shew, point out, give sign or signal*);—Gie rejects strange form, reading תְּמָרִים *palm-trees*, as posts.—1. ת׳ v. מרר.

תַּמְרוּר, -רִיק v. מרק. 1. תַּמְרוּר v. מרר.

תַּן v. תנן.

I. **[תָּנָה]** $_{\text{ד}}$ **vb. hire** (si vera l., akin to נתן);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִתְּנוּ בַגּוֹיִם Ho 8^{10} *hire* (allies) among the nations; **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 pl. הִתְנוּ v^9 *have hired* lovers.—We in both יִתְּנוּ *give:* v^9 *give* amorous favours, v^{10} *give* (these), cp. Now Marti Harper.—הָתְנָה ψ 8^2 v. נתן **Qal 2 b**.

†**אֶתְנָה** $_{\text{ד}}$ **n.f. hire of a harlot**;—א׳ abs., Ho 2^{14} (in fig. of Israel as adulteress);—on אֶתְנַן (which We Now Marti read here also) v. II. תנן.

†יִתְנִיאֵל **n.pr.m.** a Levite (*Ēl hireth*);—1 Ch 26[2]; Ιενουηλ, ⑥L Ναθαναηλ.

†II. [תָּנָה] **vb. recount, rehearse** (?) (ת֫נִּי, Syr. ܬܢܐ, is *recount*, Ar. ثَنَى II, IV. is *celebrate*, but Heb. ת = Aram. ת = Ar. ث is very dub.);—**Pi.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְתַנּוּ Ju 5[11] *let them recount* (Vrss) the victories of יי; *Inf. cstr.* תַּנּוֹת 11[40] *to celebrate* (mod.), or *mourn* (Vrss), c. ל pers.

[תְּנוּאָה] v. [נוא]. תְּנוּבָה v. [נוב].

תנך (√of following).

†תְּנוּךְ **n.[m.]** tip, i.e. lobe of ear (⑥ λοβὸς τοῦ ὠτός, ⑨ *extremum auriculae*, and so most ancient authorities, cf. Thes[1511]);—cstr. in phr. ת׳ אֹזֶן פ׳ Ex 29[20.20] Lv 8[23.24] 14[14.17.25.28] (all P).

תְּנוּמָה v. נום. תְּנוּפָה v. I. נוף.

†תַּנּוּר **n.m.**[Lv 26, 26] portable **stove** or **fire-pot** (loan-word from As. *tinûru*, *id.*, acc. to DHM[VOJ i. 23] (otherwise Dvořák[ZK i. 155 ff.]); ת׳, a large earthen jar, still in Syria, Wetzst[Verhandl. d. Berl. Anthrop. Gesell., 1882, 467] Whitehouse[Heb. Antiq. 7, 3] ARSK[EB i. 605]; Ar. تَنُّورٌ is loan-word from Aram. תַּנּוּרָא, ܬܢܘܪܐ, and this from Pers. *tanûra*, acc. to Frä[26]);—ת׳ abs. Ho 7[4]+, cstr. Gn 15[17] ψ 21[10]; pl. תַּנּוּרִים Ne 3[11] 12[38];—*fire-pot*, for baking (אֲפָפָה) Ho 7[4] (read ת׳ בְּעֵר הֵם אֹפֶהוּ וגו׳, Oort[Th. Tijdschr. 1890, 480 ff.] Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 88]), cf. v[6.7] (all in sim.), Ex 7[28] (J), Lv 2[4] 7[9] 26[26] (P), also (breakable) 11[35]; ת׳ עָשָׁן Gn 15[17] (JE) in vision, symbol of יי's presence, cf. Is 31[9] (‖ אוּר); sim. of heat La 5[10], of judgment Mal 3[19], and so ת׳ אֵשׁ ψ 21[10]; מִגְדַּל הַתַּנּוּרִים Ne 3[11] 12[38] a tower on wall of Jerus.

[תַּנְחוּם], תַּנְחֻמֹת, תַּנְחֻמֶת v. [נחם].

I. תנן (√of following; ? akin to II. תנה in sense *lament*, i.e. *howl*).

†[תַּן] **n.[m. et] f.**[La 4, 3] **jackal** (so most; Tr[NHB 109 ff., 263 f.] Shipley-Cook[Ency. Bib. Jackal]; but *wolf* Post[Hast. DB Dragon], cf. Che[Is 13, 22] and (rare) Ar. ثَعْلَبٌ);—pl. תַּנִּים Mi 1[8]+, תַּנִּין La 4[3] (Ges[§ 87 e]), לְתַנּוֹת Mal 1[3] (si vera l.; ⑥ Thes al. interpret = *dwellings*, Sta Now conjecture נְאוֹת, Marti נְתַתִּי לְ);—*jackal*, howling mournfully in waste places, Mi 1[8] Jb 30[29] (both ‖ בְּנוֹת יַעֲנָה), Is 13[22] (‖ אִיִּים), in desert also 43[20] (‖ בְּנוֹת יַעֲנָה); deserted sites called ת׳ מָעוֹן Je 9[10] 10[22] 49[33] 51[37], ת׳ נָוֶה Is 34[13] 35[7], ת׳ מְקוֹם ψ 44[20]; ת׳ מִדְבָּר Mal 1[3] (si vera l., but v. supra); ת׳ as snuffing up wind Je 14[6], giving suck La 4[3].

†תַּנִּין (erron. תַּנִּים) **n.m.**[Ez 29, 3] **serpent, dragon, sea-monster** (NH *id.* (rare); Ar. تِنِّينٌ, loan-word from Aram. תַּנִּינָא, ܬܢܝܢܐ Frä[123]; Eth. ተመሊ፡);—abs. ת׳ Ex 7[9]+, ־ִים Ez 29[3] 32[2] (by confusion with pl. of [תַּן]); pl. תַּנִּינִם Gn 1[21], etc.;—**1.** *serpent*, Dt 32[33] (venomous), ψ 91[13] (‖ פֶּתֶן), Ex 7[9.10.12] (P). **2.** *dragon*, as devourer (sim.) Je 51[34]; עֵין הַת׳ Ne 2[13], near Jerus. **3.** *sea-* (or river-) *monster*, Gn 1[21] (P); fig. Jb 7[12] ψ 74[13] (i.e. Egyptians), Is 27[1] 51[9] (‖ רַהַב, mythol. personif. of chaos); in summons to praise יי ψ 148[7] (‖ תְּהוֹמוֹת).—Vid. Che[Ency. Bib. Dragon] Gunk[Schöpfung 69 ff.] Barton[JAOS xv. 1 (1891), 23 f.]; personif. of water-spout RS[Sem. i. 161; 2nd ed. 176]; cf. Gk. fish-name θύννος Lewy[Fremdw. 15].

II. תנן (√of following; apparently ‖ נתן; cf. also I. תנה).

†אֶתְנָן **n.m.**[Ez 16, 34] **hire of harlot** (=אֲתְנָה);—abs. א׳ Ez 16[34.41], אֶתְנָן Ho 9[1]+; cstr. אֶתְנַן Dt 23[19]+; sf. אֶתְנָנָהּ Is 23[18], ־נָהּ — v[17]; pl. sf. אֶתְנַנֶּיהָ Mi 1[7a] (We proposes אֲשֵׁרֶיהָ, cf. Now Marti);—harlot's *hire*, Dt 23[19] (א׳ זוֹנָה); elsewhere in fig.: of idolatrous Israel Ho 9[1], Jerus. Ez 16[31.34.34.41], Tyre Is 23[17.18]; of costly idols of Samaria Mi 1[7b.7c], cf. v[7a] (v. supra).

תִּנְשֶׁמֶת v. [נשם].

תעב (√of foll.; תאב (v. [תָּעַב] Am 6[8]) is erroneous; cf. NH תּוֹעֵבָה, תעב Pi; Ph. תעבת, Aram. תּוֹעֲבָא).

תּוֹעֵבָה[117] **n.f. abomination**;—abs. ת׳ Gn 43[32]+21 t.; תּוֹעֲבָה Je 44[4]; cstr. תּוֹעֲבַת Gn 46[34]+; pl. תּוֹעֵבוֹת Ez 8[6]+; cstr. תּוֹעֲבוֹת 6[11]+, etc.; sf. תּוֹעֲבֹתָיו 2 Ch 36[8]. etc.;—**1.** ritual sense: **a.** Isr.'s sacrifices, ת׳ מִצְרַיִם (gen. obj.) Ex 8[22.22] (E), cf. Gn 46[34] (J); ת׳ למצרים 43[32] (J); לְ ת׳ of physical repugnance ψ 88[9]. **b.** to God and his people: ת׳ of unclean food Dt 14[3]; worshipper of idols Is 41[24], cf. Je 2[7]; various objectionable acts: ת׳ לפני יי Dt 24[4]; ת׳ יי 7[25] (חֵרֶם, cf. v[26]), 17[1] 18[12] 22[5] 23[19] 27[15]; offering of children (עשׂה) 12[31], cf. Je 32[35], also pl. 2 K 16[3]=2 Ch 28[3], Dt 18[9.12] (+witchcraft); idolatrous practices (sts. with other illegal acts) ת׳(ב) עשׂה Dt 13[15] 17[4] Ez 16[50] 18[12] Mal 2[11] (intermarriage with idolaters), cf. Je 44[4]; usu. c. pl. noun Dt 20[18] 1 K 14[24] 2 K 21[2.11] 2 Ch 33[2] 36[8] Je 7[10] 44[22] Ez 8[6]+12 t. Ez.; cf. תועבות 2 Ch 36[14] Ezr 9[1.11.14] Ez 5[9]+18 t. Ez.;

of idols Dt 32^{16}; (תועבה) 2 K 23^{13} Is 44^{19} (cf. Dt 27^{15}); idolatrous objects 2 Ch 34^{33}; ‖ שִׁקּוּצִים Je 16^{18} (R^{JE}) Ez 5^{11} $11^{18.21}$, (צַלְמֵי ת׳) 7^{20}; ‖ גִּלּוּלִים 14^{6}, cf. 6^{9}; גִּלּוּלֵי ת׳ 16^{36}. **2.** ethical sense: **a.** c. gen. obj. of man, ת׳ שְׂפָתַי Pr 8^{7}, ת׳ מלכים 16^{12}, ת׳ צדיקים 29^{27a}, ת׳ כסילים 13^{19}, ת׳ רָשָׁע 29^{27b}, ת׳ לְאָדָם 24^{9}. **b.** to God and his people: ת׳ of sacrifice of wicked Pr 21^{27} (cf. 15^{8}), his prayers 28^{9} cf. Is 1^{13} (ת׳ לִי), prob. also Je $6^{15}=8^{12}$ (of various kinds of wickedness); unchastity Lv 18^{22}; c. עשׂה 20^{13} (H) Ez 22^{11} 33^{26}; cf. תועבות Lv $18^{26.27.29}$ (cf. v^{30}; H), also Pr 26^{25}; ת׳ י׳ Dt 25^{16} Pr $3^{32}+10$ t. Pr., cf. 6^{16}.

†[תָּעַב] **vb. denom. Niph. Pi.**: **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתְעַב 1 Ch 21^{6}; *Pt.* נִתְעָב Is 14^{19} Jb 15^{16};—*be abhorred:* **1.** ritual sense: נֵצֶר נִתְעָב Is 14^{19} *an abhorred* (rejected) *branch* (< נֵץ *vulture*, the unclean scavenger bird); נִתְעָב וְנִבְאָשׁ Jb 15^{16} *abhorred and corrupt*, fr. disease (נאלח elsewhere †ψ $14^{3}=53^{4}$ ‖ התעיב). **2.** ethically: David's census, acc. to 1 Ch 21^{6}. **Pi.** *Pf.* 3 pl. sf. תִּעֲבוּנִי Jb $9^{31}+2$ t.; *Impf.* יְתָעֵב ψ 106^{40} 5^{7} (read 2 ms. תְּתַעֵב); 3 fs. תְּתַעֵב ψ 107^{18}; 2 ms. תְּתַעֵב Dt $23^{8.8}$, etc.; *Inf. abs.* תַּעֵב Dt 7^{26}; *Pt.* מְתָעֵב Is 49^{7} (but v. infra), + Am 6^{8} (so read for מְתָאֵב Gei Urschrift 349 We Now Marti Harper); pl. מְתַעֲבִים Mi 3^{9};—**1.** *regard as an abomination, abhor:* **a.** ritual sense: (1) of God; c. acc. of Israel, because of idols ψ 106^{40} (2) of man: c. acc., of abomination Dt $7^{26.26}$, cf. $23^{8.8}$; Job Jb 19^{19} 30^{10}. **b.** ethically: (1) of God; ‖ שׂנא, c. acc.: איש דמים ומרמה ψ 5^{7} (Am 6^{8} v. II. תאב). (2) of man; c. acc. מְשַׁפֵּט Mi 3^{9}, הֹבֵר תָּמִים Am 5^{10} (‖ שׂנא), שֶׁקֶר ψ 119^{163} (‖ שׂנא). **c.** physically: c. acc. כָּל־אֹכֶל ψ 107^{18}. **2.** *cause to be an abomination:* c. acc., ritual sense Ez 16^{25}; Job, from filthy garments Jb 9^{31}; מְתָעֵב גּוֹי Is 49^{7} (‖ בְּזוֹה נֶפֶשׁ) (read prob. **Pu.** מְתֹעָב, as Oort SS BuDu). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 2 fs. הִתְעַבְתְּ Ez 16^{52}; 3 mpl. הִתְעִיבוּ ψ $14^{1}=53^{2}$; *Impf.* וַיַּתְעֵב 1 K 21^{26};—*make abominable, do abominably:* **1.** ritual sense: c. acc. rei, Ez 16^{52}; לְ c. inf. 1 K 21^{26}. **2.** ethically: c. acc. עלילה ψ $14^{1}=53^{2}$ (עול).

†תָּעָה **vb. err** (‖ form of תָּעָה, q.v.; Aram. (sts.) תְּעָא, תְּעִי *id.*; NH = BH (rare));—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ת׳ Is 21^{4}; 1 s. תָּעִיתִי ψ $119^{110.176}$, etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּתְעֶה Gn 21^{14} Pr 7^{25}; 3 mpl. יִתְעוּ Is $35^{8}+$; *Inf. cstr.* תְּעוֹת Ez $44^{10}+$; *Pt.* תֹּעֶה Gn $37^{15}+$, etc.;—**1.** physically, *wander about*, abs. Ex 23^{4} (E) Is 35^{8} 53^{6} Jb 38^{41} ψ 119^{176}; c. ב loc. Gn 21^{14} 37^{15} (JE), Pr 7^{25} ψ 107^{4}; c. ל loc. Is 47^{15}; acc. loc. 16^{8}. **2.** of intoxication, c. בְּ of wine Is 28^{7}; מן of wine v^{7}; fig. of perplexity, subj. לבב 21^{4}. **3.** ethically, abs. Ez 44^{10} $48^{11.11.11}$ ψ 58^{4}, prob. Pr 14^{22} (cf. חוטא v^{21}, but Bu Toy *go astray to ruin*); תֹּעֵי רוח Is 29^{24}, תֹּעֵי לבב ψ 95^{10}; c. מן ψ 119^{110} Pr 21^{16}, מֵאַחֲרַי Ez 14^{11}, מֵעָלַי Ez $44^{10.15}$. **Niph. 1.** *be made to wander about*, as a drunkard: *Inf. cstr.* הִתָּעוֹת Is 19^{14}. **2.** ethically: *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתְעָה *be led astray* Jb 15^{31} (c. בשׁוא). **Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְעָה Ho 4^{12} (We הִתְעָם); *Impf.* וַיַּתְעוּ 2 Ch 33^{9}; sf. וַיְתַעֻם Jb $12^{24}+$; *Pt.* מַתְעֶה Is $30^{28}+$;—**1.** physically: *cause to wander about:* abs. Is 30^{28} (of bridle, in fig.), Pr 10^{17}; Je 50^{6} (acc. of people as sheep); acc. pers. Pr 12^{26}; c. מן loc. Gn 20^{13} (E), ב loc. Jb $12^{24}=$ ψ 107^{40}. **2.** of intoxication, Is $19^{13.14}$ Jb 12^{25}. **3.** mentally and morally: *cause to err, mislead:* abs. Is 3^{12} 9^{15} Ho 4^{12}; c. acc. pers. Am 2^{4} Mi 3^{5} 2 K $21^{9}=2$ Ch 33^{9}, Je $23^{13.32}$; c. ב obj. Je 42^{20} (so Gf; Ke al. (so Pr 10^{17}) intr. *err at cost of;* ⑥ Ew Du Co הֶרְעֹתָם); c. מן of ׳י Is 63^{17}

†תּוֹעֵדָה **n.f. wandering, error**;—**1.** *error* in morals and religion, c. דֶּבֶר, Is 32^{6}. **2.** *confusion, disturbance*, c. עָשָׂה, Ne 4^{2}.

תְּאוּדָה v. [עוד] p. 730.

תָּאוּ v. תֹּעִי.

†תֹּעִי **n.pr.m.** king of Hamath, 2 S $8^{9.10.10}=$ תָּעוּ (which We Dr al. prefer) 1 Ch $18^{9.10}$

תַּעֲלָה I, II. v. עלה p. 752.

תַּעֲלוּלִים v. I. עלל.

תַּעֲלֻמָה v. I. [עלם]. תַּעֲנוּג v. [ענג].

תַּעֲנִית v. III. [ענה] p. 777.

†תַּעְנָךְ **n.pr.loc.** in Great Plain, [ת׳ Baer Gi; van d. H. תַּעֲנָךְ, exc. Jos 21^{25} 1 Ch 7^{29}]; usu. named with Megiddo: old Can. city, Ju 5^{19} Jos 12^{21} (=Egypt. *Ta-ʿ-n-k-â, Ta-ʿa-na-k*, WMM As. u. Eur. 170, 195); assigned to Manasseh 17^{11} 21^{25} Ju 1^{27} 1 Ch 7^{29} (yet within territory of Issachar Jos 17^{11} $19^{18ff.}$); named also 1 K 4^{12}; ⑥ Θανααχ, Θααναχ, Ταναχ, etc.; = mod. *Ta'annuk*, c. $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. SSE. from *Lejjun* (Megiddo), Rob BR iii. 117 Guérin Sam. ii. 226 ff. Buhl G 288 f. Wilson Hast. DB Taanach.

†[תָּעַע] **vb. Pilp. Hithp. mock** (cf. Ar. تَعْتَعَ *stammer*, also *shake violently;* onomatop.);—**Pilp.** *Pt.* מְתַעֲתֵעַ Gn $27^{12}=$ subst. *a mocker* **Hithp.** *Pt.* pl. מִתְעַתְּעִים 2 Ch 36^{16}, c. ב pers., *mocking at* his prophets (+ מַלְעִבִים, בּוֹזִים).

†תַּעְתֻּעִים **n.**[**m.**] **pl. abstr.** mockery;—מַעֲשֵׂה ת׳, epith. of idols, Je 10^{15} 51^{18} (both+הֶבֶל).

[תַּעֲצֻמָה] v. I. [עצם]. תְּעָפָה v. II. עוף.

תַּעַר v. [ערה]. [תַּעֲרֻבָה] v. II. ערב p. 787.

תַּעֲתֻּעִים v. [תעע]. תֹּף v. [תפף].

תְּפָאֲרָה v. I. [פאר]. I, II, III. תַּפּוּחַ v. [נפח].

[תְּפוּצָה] v. I. [פוץ].

†[תְּפִינִים] **n.**[**m.**] **pl.** doubtful word; AV RV *baken pieces* (Thes from √אפה *bake*);—only cstr. תְּפִינֵי מִנְחַת פִּתִּים Lv 6^{14}; text prob. crpt.; rd. תְּפַתֵּנָּה (√פתת), *thou shalt break it* into a meal-offering of pieces, Me ZWTh vi. 60 f. (Ⓢ), Di ad loc.

I. **תפל** (√of foll.; NH תָּפֵל, ⅏ אִיתַּפַּל, in Midr. expl. of Dt 1^{1}; on 2 S 22^{27} תִּתְפַּתָּל v. פָּתַל; NH תָּפֵל *unsalted*, of fish, תִּפְלָה=BH; Ar. تَفَلَ is *spit*, تُفْل *spittle*).

†1. תָּפֵל **adj.** tasteless, unseasoned;—abs. ת׳, as subst. Jb 6^{6}; fig. of unsatisfying prophecies La 2^{14} (+שָׁוְא).

†תִּפְלָה **n.f.** (moral) unsavouriness, unseemliness;—abs. ת׳; *unseemliness*, of men Je 23^{13} Jb 24^{12}; לֹא נָתַן ת׳ לֵאלֹהִים 1^{21} *he did not ascribe unseemliness to God;* so read also 4^{18} (for MT תְּהִלָּה) Hup Me Bu.

II. **תפל** (√of following; akin to טָפַל).

†11. תָּפֵל **n.**[**m.**] whitewash;—applied to wall, in Ezekiel's vision Ez $13^{10.11.14.15}$; fig. of false prophet 22^{28}.

†תֹּפֶל **n.pr.loc.** in, or near, the *ʿArabah;*—Dt 1^{1}; =mod. *Ṭafîleh*, 15 m. SE. of Dead Sea Rob BR ii. 187 v. Burckhardt Travels 402 f., but *Ṭ*=ת improb. v. Di Dr; Ⓖ Τοφολ (cf. Lag BN 54).

תְּפִלָּה v. [פלל]. [הִפְלֶטֶת] v. [פלט].

תְּפַסַּח v. I. פסח.

תפף (√of following; cf. ⅏ תְּפָא Ex 15^{20} *timbrel*, Ar. دُفّ *drum*).

†תֹּף **n.m.** timbrel, tambourine;—abs. ת׳ Gn 31^{27}+; pl. תֻּפִּים Ju 11^{34}+; sf. תֻּפֵּיךְ Ez 28^{13}, תֻּפַּיִךְ Je 31^{4};—*timbrel*, held and struck with hand, esp. by dancing women, oft. with other musical instr.:—sign of merriment, gladness Gn 31^{27} (E) Jb 21^{12}, revelry Is 5^{12}; מְשׂוֹשׂ ת׳ 24^{8}, cf. Je 31^{4} Ez 28^{13}; exultation, triumph Ex $15^{20.20}$ (E) Ju 11^{34} 1 S 18^{6} Is 30^{32}; used by prophets in ecstasy 1 S 10^{5}; in praise of יי 2 S 6^{5} ‖1 Ch 13^{8}, ψ 81^{3} 149^{3} 150^{4}.—Vid. Prince EB Music, §3.

†[תָּפַף] **vb. denom.** sound the timbrel, beat;—**Qal** *Pt.* עֲלָמוֹת תֹּפְפוֹת ψ 68^{26}; rd. *Impf.* וַיִּתֹּף 1 S 21^{14} Ⓖ (v. תוה). **Poʿēl** *Pt.* בְּקוֹל יוֹנִים מְתֹפְפוֹת עַל-לִבְבֵהֶן Na 2^{8}; >Sta (after Ⓖ) מְצַפְצְפוֹת *twittering.*

†[תָּפַר] **vb.** sew together (NH *id.;* Aram. תְּפַר);—**Qal** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְפְּרוּ Gn 3^{7} (J) *they sewed together* fig-leaves (acc.); *Pf.* 1 s. תָּפַרְתִּי Jb 16^{15}, c. acc.+עָלַי, *sackcloth I have sewed upon* my skin; *Inf. cstr.* עֵת לְתָפּוֹר Ec 3^{6} *a time to sew together* (opp. קָרַע). **Pi.** *Pt.* as subst. f.pl. מְתַפְּרוֹת Ez 13^{18} *those who keep sewing*, c. acc.+עַל.

†תָּפַשׂ **vb.** lay hold of, wield (=NH תָּפַשׂ, תָּפַס, Aram. תְּפַשׂ, תְּפַס);—**Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. ת׳ 2 K 14^{13}+, sf. consec. וּתְפָשָׂהּ Dt 22^{28}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְפֹּשׂ Is 3^{6}, 1 pl. נִתְפְּשֵׂם 2 K 7^{12}, etc.; *Imv.* mpl. תִּפְשׂוּ 1 K 18^{40}, etc.; *Inf. abs.* תָּפֹשׂ Je 34^{3}; cstr. תָּפֹשׂ Ez 14^{5}, לְתָפְשׂ 21^{16} 30^{21}, sf. לְתָפְשָׂהּ Dt 20^{19}, etc.; *Pt.* תֹּפֵשׂ Gn 4^{21}+, cstr. תֹּפְשֵׂי Je 49^{16} (Ges §90 l), etc.;—**1.** *lay hold of, seize* (with the hand), acc. pers., Gn 39^{12} (J; +בְּבִגְדּוֹ), also (ב pers.) Is 3^{6} Dt 21^{19} Je 37^{14} Ez 29^{7} (in fig.; +ב instr.); c. ב rei 1 K 11^{30} Dt 9^{17}; *arrest, catch*, acc. pers. 1 S 23^{26} 1 K 13^{4} $18^{40.40}$ Je 26^{8} 37^{13}, 2 K 14^{13}=2 Ch 25^{23}, 2 K 25^{6}=Je 52^{9}, ψ 71^{11}; in phrase *catch, capture alive* (חַי), acc. pers. Jos 8^{23} (JE), 1 S 15^{8} 1 K $20^{18.18}$ 2 K 7^{12} $10^{14.14}$; *seize* city (acc.) Jos 8^{8} (JE), 2 K 14^{7} 16^{9} 18^{13}=Is 36^{1}, Dt 20^{9} Je 40^{10}; fig. Ez 14^{5} *seize* Isr. (acc.) by (ב) their heart (terrorize them); Pr 30^{9} *seize* (do violence to) the name (acc.) of my God; תָּפוּשׂ זָהָב Hb 2^{19} *grasped* (sheathed) *in gold;* ת׳ מָרוֹם גִּבְעָה Je 49^{16} *holding* (occupying) *the height of the hill.* **2.** *grasp* in order to *wield, wield, use skilfully:* *grasp* sword בְּכַף Ez 21^{16} (acc. om.), cf. 30^{21} (ב of sword), and esp. pt.: תֹּפֵשׂ קֶשֶׁת Am 2^{15}, תֹּפְשׂ כִּנּוֹר Gn 4^{21}(J), ת׳ מָגֵן Je 50^{16}, תֹּפְשֵׂי מָגֵן 46^{9a} (del. ת׳ v^{9b} Ⓖ Gie Co Du), ת׳ מָשׁוֹט Ez 27^{29}, ת׳ חֲרָבוֹת 38^{4}; even ת׳ הַתּוֹרָה Je 2^{8} *they that handle* (deal with, are expert in) *the law*, ת׳ הַמִּלְחָמָה Nu 31^{27} (P) *those skilled in war.*—Je 34^{3} v. infr. **Niph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נִתְפַּשׂ Ez 19^{4}, 2 fs. נִתְפַּשְׂתְּ Je 50^{24}, etc.; *Impf.* 3 fs. וְתִתָּפֵשׂ 51^{41}, 2 ms. תִּתָּפֵשׂ Je 34^{3} 38^{23}, etc.;

Inf. cstr. לְהִתָּפֵשׂ Ez 21[28]; —*be seized, arrested, caught* (sts. ‖ נִלְכַּד), subj. pers., Je 38[23] (ב instr.), 50[24] (fig. of Bab.), also (c. ב instr.) Ez 12[13] 17[20] 19[4.8] (both fig. of Israel), 21[29], and (without ב) v[28] Nu 5[13]; + *Inf. abs.* **Qal** תָּפֹשׂ תִּתָּפֵשׂ Je 34[3]; *be seized,* of fortress, city Je 48[41] 51[41] (both ‖ נִלְכַּד), 50[46], cf. 51[32]; fig. ψ 10[2] *may they be caught in* (ב) *the devices* which they have planned. **Pi.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּתַפֵּשׂ Pr 30[28] a lizard *thou mayest grasp* with the hands (ב); — or rd. תִּתָּפֵשׂ Niph. Impf. 3 fs., v. De Toy.

1. תֹּפֶת v. תוף.

†II. תֹּפֶת **n.pr.loc.** in valley of בֶּן־הִנֹּם, S. of Jerusalem (etym. doubtful, v. GFM[Ency. Bib. Molech]; RS[Sem. i. 357, 2nd ed. 372, 377] al. think Aram., =*fire-place,* cf. שִׁפְתַּת); — c. art. הַתֹּפֶת 2 K 23[10] + 5 t., art. om. Je 7[32] 19[11.12]; — place of sacrificing children Je 7[31], cf. v[32a] 19[6] (cf. v[5]), 2 K 23[10]; to become burial-place Je 7[32b] 19[11]; in sim. of desecrated city v[12.13] (מְקוֹם הַתֹּ׳); scene of a prophecy of Jerem., v[14]; — Ταφες, Ταφεθ (cf. Lag[BN 78]), ⑥L[2 K 23, 10] Θαφεθ. — Vid. GFM[l.c.] Salmond[Hast. DB Topheth]

†תַּפְתְּהֵ֫ד **n.pr.loc.** (si vera l.) id.; — as a place of burning, in fig. of י׳'s judgment on Assyria Is 30[33] (Klo Che Buhl Marti al. תֹּפֶת, joining ה to following as interrogative).

תְּקֻחַת Qr, תוקחת Kt, v. III. תְּקוָה p. 876.

I, II, III. תְּקוּפָה v. I. [קוה]. תְּקוּמָה v. קום.

[תְּקוֹמֵם], מֵי־ v. p. 879. [תְּקוּפָה] v. קוף.

†[תָּקַן] **vb. become straight** (NH תִּקֵּן *arrange, put right,* Ecclus 47[9] תיקן *set in order,* As. *takânu, be well ordered,* esp. Pi. as NH; Aram. תְּקֵן *be established, firm,* Pa. תַּקֵּן *fix, arrange, prepare,* etc.; Palm. Pa. *erect*); — **Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לְתָקֵן Ec 1[15] (opp. מְעֻוָּת *bent*). **Pi.** *Inf. cstr.* לְתַקֵּן 7[13] *make straight* (opp. עִוָּה); *Pf.* 3 ms. תִּקֵּן 12[9] *put straight, arrange in order* (proverbs).

תָּקַע **vb. thrust, clap, give a blow, blast** (NH *id.;* JAram. תְּקַע *strike, blow horn;* Eth. ⲙⲫⲱ: *blow* trumpet); — **Qal** *Pf.* 3 ms. תָּ׳ Gn 31[25] +, 1 s. וְתָקַעְתִּי Ju 7[18], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. וַיִּתְקַע 3[27] +, sf. וַיִּתְקָעֵהוּ Ex 10[19], etc.; *Imv.* mpl. תִּקְעוּ Ho 5[8] +; *Inf. abs.* תָּקוֹעַ Jos 6[9.13]; cstr. לִתְקוֹעַ Ju 7[20], בְּתִ׳ Is 18[3]; *Pt. act.* תֹּקֵעַ Pr 17[18] +, etc.; *pass.* f. תְּקוּעָה Is 22[25]; — **1.** *thrust, drive,* weapon (acc.) into (ב) a person Ju 3[21] 4[21] 2 S 18[14], peg into (ב) sthg. Is 22[23.25] (cf. Ju 4[21]); hence *pitch* a tent (acc.), i.e. drive its pegs: Gn 31[25a] Je 6[3] (+ עַל against, in fig.), acc. om. Gn 31[25b]; *thrust, drive, beat* (strands of hair together) בַּיְחַד Ju 16[14], ins. also v[13] (so ⑥; cf. GFM[Comm. and PAOS Oct, 1889, 176 ff.]); *thrust, drive* locusts seaward (ה loc.), Ex 10[19] (J); cf. בְּתִ׳ 1 S 31[10] of fastening bodies to wall, and similarly 1 Ch 10[10] (but rd. in both הוֹקִיעוּ, √יקע Lag We Dr and mod.). **2.** *give a blast, blow* (Germ. 'stossen'), c. ב of instr. (usu. horn or clarion) Jos 6[4.8.9.13.13.16.20] (JE), Ju 3[27] 6[34] 7[18.18.19.20] + 14 t., + Nu 10[3.4.8.10] (P; v. חֲצֹצְרָה), also Ez 7[14] (v. תָּקוֹעַ infr.); בְּתִ׳ alone Ju 7[20] Nu 10[7] (P; opp. חֵרִיעַ *sound an alarm*), c. acc. תְּרוּעָה v[5.6.6] (P; v. חֲצֹצְרָה); c. acc. of instrument Ju 7[22] Ho 5[8] Is 18[3] Je 4[5] 6[1] 51[27] Jo 2[1.15] ψ 81[4], + תקעו Jos 6[9] (Kt; Qr תִּקְעֵי). **3.** *strike, clap* hands; in triumph, בְּתִ׳ כַּף עָלֶיךָ Na 3[19], בְּתִ׳ כָּף ψ 47[2]; also (late) of gesture ratifying a bargain, specif. pledging oneself to become surety, only Pr. (all ‖ עָרַב): כַּף בְּתִ׳, לַזָּר תִּ׳ כַּף 17[18] 22[26]; abs. 11[15]. †**Niph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. **1.** יִתָּקַע שׁוֹפָר Am 3[6] if *a horn be blown,* cf. יִתָּ׳ בְּיֹשׁ Is 27[13] *it shall be blown* (a blast shall be given) on a horn. **2.** מִי־הוּא לְיָדִי יִתָּקַע: Jb 17[3] *who is there that will strike himself* (i.e. pledge himself) *into my hand?*

†תְּקַע **n.** [**m.**] **blast** of horn; — cstr. בְּתִ׳ שׁוֹפָר ψ 150[3] *with horn-blast.*

†תְּקוֹעַ **n.** [**m.**] **a blast-** (wind-) **instrument** (si vera l.); — abs. בְּתִ׳ תְּקַע Ez 7[14] (but del. ב and treat תָּקוֹעַ as inf. abs., so Co and mod.).

†תְּקוֹעַ **n.pr.loc.** in S. Judah (connex. with above √dub.); — Am 1[1] Je 6[1] 2 Ch 11[6], as 'son' of Ashhur 1 Ch 2[24] 4[5]; תְּקוֹעָה 2 S 14[2]; מִדְבַּר תְּ׳ 2 Ch 20[20]; ⑥ Θεκωε (also -ουε); mod. *Tekû'a,* c. 5 m. S. of Bethlehem; v. Rob[BR i. 486 f.] Buhl[G 157 f.] Taylor[Hast. DB Tekoa] GASm[Twelve Proph. i. 74 f.] Dr[Am 1, 1].

†תְּקוֹעִי, תְּקֹעִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing: הַתְּ׳ 2 S 23[26] = 1 Ch 11[28] 27[9]; f. הָאִשָּׁה הַתְּקוֹעִית 2 S 14[4.9]; pl. as subst. הַתְּקוֹעִים Ne 3[5.27]

†[תָּקַף] **vb. prevail over, overpower** (late; NH *id.;* Aramaism; Aram. תְּקֵף *be strong;* Nab. תקף *authority;* cf. Nö[ZMG xlvii (1893), 102]; Sab. תקף *overpower* SabDenkm[No. 9, l. 13]; Ar. ثَقِفَ *attain to, overtake, overpower*); — **Qal** *Impf.:* 3 ms. sf. יִתְקְפֵנִי Ec 4[12] (Ges[§ 60d]) if *one overpower him,* so 3 fs. sf. תִּתְקְפֵהוּ Jb 14[20]; 3 fs. sf. *id.* 15[24]

†תֹּקֶף **n. m.** power, strength, energy (Aram. תְּקוֹף, תֻּקְפָא, תֻּקְפָּא);—ת׳ abs. Est 9[29]; cstr. Dn 11[17] *the strength of his whole kingdom;* sf. תָּקְפּוֹ Est 10[2] the deeds *of his power* (+גְּבוּרָתוֹ, etc.).

†תַּקִּיף **adj.** mighty (Aram. תַּקִּיף);—c. מִן comp. Ec 6[10].

†II. תֹּר, תּוֹר **n.f.** Lv 5,7 (**m.** Lv 14,30) turtle-dove (onomatop.);—abs. תֹּר Gn 15[9] (J; +גּוֹזָל), Je 8[7] (as migratory); as sacrif. offering (RS Sem. i. 202; 2nd ed. 219, 294) [usu. יוֹנָה (בְּנֵי) בֵּן] Lv 1[14] 5[7.11] 12[6.8] 14[22.30] 15[14.29] Nu 6[10] (all P; cf. also Gn 15[9]); קוֹל הַתּוֹר Ct 2[12]; sf. תּוֹרֶךָ ψ 74[19] (fig. of י׳s people).—Vid. Tristr NHB 201 ff. Shipley-Cook Ency. Bib. Dove Post Hast. DB Turtle-Dove.—I. תֹּר v. I. תּוֹר.

†תַּרְאֲלָה **n.pr.loc.** in Benjamin Jos 18[27]; Θαρεηλα, ⑥L Θεραλα.

תַּרְבּוּת, תַּרְבִּית v. I. [רבה].

תִּרְגַּל v. רָגַל **Tiph.**

†[תִּרְגֵּם] **vb.quadril.** interpret, translate (As. *targumânu, interpreter* (so also TelAm.), perh. from √רגם, cf. רְגֵם *conjecture, opine* We Reste Arab. Heid. 207, v. also Dl HWB 713 Vollers ZA xii. 138; NH=BH; Aram. תַּרְגֵּם, ⑤ ⑦, Ar. تَرْجَمَ);—*Pt. pass.* מְתֻרְגָּם Ez 4[7].—On *Targum* v. Walker Hast. DB s.v.

תַּרְדֵּמָה v. [רדם].

†תִּרְהָקָה **n.pr.m.** king of Egypt, of Ethiop. dynasty: 2 K 19[9]=Is 37[9]; Θαρακα; ⑥L Θαρθακ; =Egypt. *T-h-r-k*, As. *Tarḳu*, Steindorff BAS i. 345 f. COT[2 K 19, 9] Wiedemann Äg. Gesch. 590 ff. Brugsch Egypt under Pharaohs (new ed. 1891), 410 ff. WMM Ency. Bib. Tirhakah Griffith Hast. DB ib.

תִּרוֹמִיָּה, תְּרוּמָה v. רום. תְּרוּעָה v. [רוע].

תְּרוּפָה v. רוף.

†תִּרְזָה **n.f.** a tree, AV *cypress*, RV *holm-tree*, but very dub.: Tr NHB 338 Post Hast. DB Cypress; ⑤ *ilex*, and so M'Lean Ency. Bib. Cypress;—abs. ת׳ Is 44[14] (+אַלּוֹן, ‖ אֳרָנִים).

†תֶּרַח **n.pr. 1. m.** father of Abraham: (a kind of *ibex* RS K (1st ed.) 220 (cf. As. *turâḫu*, Ar. تَيْرٌ Nö ZMG xxxiii (1879), 331, Syr. ⑦ *capra caucasica*), but against this Nö ZMG xl (1886), 167; n.pr.div. Jen ZA vi. 70);—ת׳ Gn 11[25.26.27.27.28.31.32.32] Jos 24[2]; תֶּרַח Gn 11[24] 1 Ch 1[26]; Θαρρα, ⑥L Θαρα.—Vid. Selbie Hast. DB Terah. **2. loc.** station on Exodus journey Nu 33[27.28]; Ταραθ.

תִּרְחֲנָה v. רחן.

תַּרְמִית, תרמות, תַּרְמָה v. II. [רמה].

†תֹּרֶן **n.m.** mast (NH *id.*; √unknown; Hoffm Ph. Inscr. 27 f. conj. תארן, from ארן, v. אֹרֶן);—abs. ת׳, of Tyre as ship Ez 27[5]; ת׳ עַל־רֹאשׁ הָהָר Is 30[17] (‖ נֵס), i.c. a (solitary) standard-pole, flag-staff; sf. תָּרְנָם 33[23] (‖ נֵס, חֲבָלִים).

תַּרְעֵלָה v. [רעל].

†תִּרְעָתִים **n.pr.m.pl.** a Kenite family, 1 Ch 2[55]; Θαργαθιμ.

†תְּרָפִים **n.m.** Zc 10,2 **pl.** (=pl. majest. Nö ZMG xlii (1888), 476) a kind of idol, obj. of reverence, and means of divination (√and etymol.-mng. dub., cf. GFM Hast. DB Teraphim Say ZA ii. 195 (citing Neubauer, and As. *tarpû, spectre*), al. √רפא, cf. רְפָאִים);—alw. ת׳:—portable and sts. small Gn 31[19.34.35] (called אֱלֹהִים v[30], all E), but in size and shape like a man 1 S 19[13.16]; in household shrine (v. also l. c.) Ju 17[5] (+אֵפוֹד, cf. GFM Ju), 18[14.17] (both +אֵפוֹד, פֶּסֶל, מַסֵּכָה), cf. v[20] (om. מַסֵּכָה), Ho 3[4] (+א׳, מַצֵּבָה, זֶבַח); condemned 1 S 15[23] 2 K 23[24] (+גִּלֻּלִים); used in divining (by king of Bab.), שָׁאַל בַּת׳ Ez 21[26] (+קָלְקַל בַּחִצִּים, רָאָה בַּכָּבֵד); as giving empty oracles Zc 10[2] (‖ הַקּוֹסְמִים).—Vid. GFM l. c. Now Arch. ii. 23 Sta Bib. Theol. d. A. T. s. v.

תִּרְצָה v. רצה.

†תִּרְשׁ **n.pr.m.** eunuch at court of Ahasuerus (Scheft 53 cp. OIran. *tarša*, '*Begierde*,' used as n.pr. in NPers.);—Est 2[21] 6[2]; Θαρ(ρ)ας.

†I. תַּרְשִׁישׁ **n.m.** a precious stone, perhaps *yellow jasper*, or other gold-coloured stone (⑥ Ex 28[20] 39[13] χρυσόλιθος, so Jos Ant. iii. 7, 5 [168], v. Petrie Hast. DB Stones, Precious Myres Ency. Bib. Ib. § 17 Dr Dn 10, 6);—בְּעִין ת׳ Ez 1[6]; בְּעִין אֶבֶן ת׳ 10[9]; in list of gems 28[13] Ex 28[20] 39[13]; in sim. of resplendent body Dn 10[6], cf. Ct 5[14].

†II. תַּרְשִׁישׁ **n.pr. 1. loc.** a distant port, site not certainly known (Wkl Altor. Forsch. v. 445); most *Tartessus* in Spain Thes (after older authorities) Ges Is i. 719 Mey Gesch. d. Alt. i, § 281; other views are: *Tyrseni* (Etruscans) in Italy, WMM Hast. DB Tarshish, *Phoenicia* Renouf PSBA xvi. 134 ff., *Sardinia* Hal RÉJ xiii. 14; v. also Ency. Bib. Tarshish;—

Tarshish, Ⓖ usu. Θαρσ(ϵ)ις (Is 23[1.14] Καρχήδων= *Carthage*);—esp. in phr. אֳנִיּוֹת תַּרְשִׁישׁ *Tarshish-ships* (large, sea-going vessels, *fit* to ply to Tarshish) Is 2[16] (Ⓖ πλοῖον θαλάσσης), 23[1.14] 60[9] Ez 27[25] 1 K 22[49], ‖ 2 Ch 20[36.37] (where the ships *go to* תַּרְשִׁישׁ); אֳנִי תַּרְשִׁישׁ 1 K 10[22.22] ‖ 2 Ch 9[21] (אֳנִיּוֹת), + v[21] (ships *go to* תַּרְשִׁישׁ); תַּרְשִׁישׁ alone Is 23[6] Jon 1[3.3] 4[2] (all c. ה loc.), Gn 10[4] ‖ 1 Ch 1[7] (erron. ה loc.), Is 66[19] ψ 72[10] Jon 1[3]; בַּת־תַּרְשִׁישׁ Is 23[10]; trading-port Ez 27[12] 38[13], whence comes silver Je 10[9]. **2. m. a.** in Benjamin 1 Ch 7[10]. **b.** Persian noble Est 1[14]; expl. by Scheft[53] as OIran. *tršus*, '*der Gierige*.'

†תִּרְשָׁתָא **n.m.** **Tirshathâ**, title of Persian governor in Judaea, acc. to Mey Entstehung d. Jud. 194 al.=*His Excellency* (read *Tarshathâ*) otherwise Lag Symm. i. 60 (cf. Arm. Stud. §§ 280, 1680).—As Mey l.c., Scheft 93 f. (*tarśta*, *the feared*, *revered*) Moss Hast. DB Tirshatha Che Ency. Bib. Id.;—הַתִּרְשָׁתָא Ezr 2[63] = Ne 7[65], Ne 7[69] (Baer Gi; v[70] van d. H.); of Nehemiah Ne 8[9] 10[1].

†תַּרְתָּן **n.m.** title of As. general = **field-marshal** (loan-word from As. *tartânu*, *turtânu* DlWB 716 Tiele Gesch. 495 f. Pinches Hast. DB Tartan Johns Ency. Bib. Id.);—Is 20[1] 2 K 18[17] (+ רַב־סָרִיס, רַב־שָׁקֵה; only this last in ‖ Is 36[2]).

†תַּרְתָּק **n.pr.div.** of הָעַוִּים, 2 K 17[31]; Θαρθακ; not identified, cf. Pinches Hast. DB Tartak.

תִּשׁוֹמֶת v. I. שׁוֹם. [תִּשְׁאָה] v. II. שׁוּא.

תָּשָׁב v. תּוֹשָׁב sub יָשַׁב. תִּשְׁבִּי v. שִׁבְיָה.

תַּשְׁבֵּץ v. [שָׁבַץ]. [תְּשׁוּבָה] v שׁוּב.

תִּשְׁוָה Jb 30[22] v. [תְּשָׁאָה] sub II. שׁוּא.

תִּשׁוּעָה, תְּשֻׁעָה v. יָשַׁע.

תִּשׁוּקָה v. III. שׁוּק.

תִּשׁוּרָה v. I. שׁוּר. תְּשִׁיָּה v. תּוּשִׁיָּה sub יָשָׁה.

תְּשַׁע, תִּשְׁעָה **n.m. et. f.** a nine, nonad (NH=BH; As. *tišit* (fem.), *nine*, *tešû*, *ninth*; Sab. תסעת *nine*, תסעי *ninety* Hom Chr 45; Lihy. תסע DHM Ep. Denkm. Ar. 52, Ar. تِسْعٌ, Eth. ፰፡; Aram. תְּשַׁע, ܬܫܥ, Nab. Palm. תשע Lzb 388, Mand. (א for ע; sts. ע pref.) עשתא, תשא Nö M 188, all *nine*);—**m.** c. **n.f.** abs. תְּשַׁע Dt 3[11] + 20 t., cstr. תִּשְׁעַ Ju 4[3] + 18 t.; **f.** c. **n.m.** abs. תִּשְׁעָה 2 S 14[8] + 13 t., cstr. תִּשְׁעַת Jos 13[7] + 2 t. (these include 9 + 10 = 19);—*nine* (Hex chiefly P); **1.** no other num.: **a.** before n.pl. תְּשַׁע אַמּוֹת Dt 3[11], תִּשְׁעַת שָׁנִים 2 K 17[1] Gn 11[19], תִּשְׁעַת הַיָּרֹחוֹת Ne 11[1], תִּשְׁעָה חֳדָשִׁים 2 S 24[8], תִּשְׁעַת הַשְּׁבָטִים Jos 13[7] (JE?), cf. 14[2] Nu 34[13] (both P); after n.pl. עָרִים תְּשַׁע Jos 15[44.51] 21[16] (all P), פָּרִים תִּשְׁעָה Nu 29[23] (P); n. om. 1 Ch 3[8] **b.** = ordin. בְּתִשְׁעָה לַחֹדֶשׁ 2 K 25[3] + 3 t. *on the ninth* (day) *of the month*, שְׁנַת־תְּשַׁע לְ 18[10] *the ninth year of*. **2.** 9 + 10 = 19, c. **n.f.** תִּשַׁע־עֶשְׂרֵה שָׁנָה Gn 11[25], עָרִים תִּשַׁע עֶשְׂרֵה Jos 19[38] (both P), as ordinal שְׁנַת תִּשַׁע־עֶשְׂרֵה 2 K 25[8] ‖ Je 52[12]; c. **n.m.** תִּשְׁעָה עָשָׂר אִישׁ 2 S 2[30], cf. (as ordin., גּוֹרָל om.) 1 Ch 24[16] 25[26]. **3.** 900 = תְּשַׁע מֵאוֹת Ju 4[3] + 14 t. **4.** c. tens (20, 30, etc.): תְּשַׁע foll. 2 K 14[2] + 10 t., precedes Gn 11[24] + 6 t., cf. Kö ii. 1. 215 ff.

תְּשִׁעִית, תְּשִׁעִי **m.** תְּשִׁעִית **f. adj. num. ord.** ninth;—בַּיּוֹם הַתְּשִׁעִי Nu 7[60], הַת׳ of series of men 1 Ch 12[12] 27[12], of lot 24[11] 25[16]; הַת׳ הַחֹדֶשׁ Je 36[9.32] Zc 7[1] 1 Ch 27[12] Ezr 10[9], ח׳ om. Hg 2[10.18]; הַשָּׁנָה הַתְּשִׁעִית Lv 25[22] + 3 t., בִּשְׁנַת הַת׳ (Ges §134 p) 2 K 17[6] 25[1].

תִּשְׁעִים **n. indecl.** ninety (archaic pl., DHM ZMG xxxvii (1883), 9 f. Prät BAS i. 376, but cf. Ges §97 f.);—before n. sg.: שְׁנָה Gn 5[9] 17[17] +, אַמָּה Ez 41[12], יוֹם Ez 4[5.9]; less oft. after n.pl. אֵילִים Ezr 8[35], cf. Dn 12[11]; in combination, ת׳ precedes units 1 S 4[15] + 7 t.; foll. Gn 5[17.30]; ת׳ foll. 100 Ez 4[5.9] + 4 t.

BIBLICAL ARAMAIC

[Dn 2^{4b}–7^{28}; Ezr 4^{8}–6^{18}, 7^{12-26}; Je 10^{11}; Gn $31^{47a\beta}$.]

NOTE.—In the case of words common to Biblical Aramaic and Biblical Hebrew the etymological matter already given with the Hebrew words is not repeated here. The sign ‡ is prefixed to all words peculiar to the Biblical Aramaic. In other cases, except where 𝔗 or Syr. is mentioned alone, it may be understood that the words occur also in the Aramaic of the Targums and in Syriac, even when this is not expressly stated.

א

[אָב] v. אבה.

†[אֵב K§ 55.5 a) 2] **n.m. fruit** (BH; √אבב);—sf. 3 ms. אִנְבֵּהּ (K§ 11.4 b)) Dn $4^{9.11.18}$.

†[אבד] **vb. perish** (BH);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יֵאבַדוּ (not -וּן v. K§ 26.1) Je 10^{11} *they shall perish*, pass away. **Haph.** (OAram. האבד Lzb[205] Cooke[189]) *destroy: Impf.* 2 ms. אַל־תְּהוֹבֵד (K§ 41 c) Dn 2^{24} (c. לְ pers.); 3 mpl. יְהוֹבְדוּן v[18] (indef. subj.; acc. pers.); *Inf.* לְהוֹבָדָא v[12.24] (both c. לְ pers.), -דָה 7^{26} (abs.). **Hoph.** (K§ 41 c W CG 225) *be destroyed: Pf.* 3 ms. הוּבַד 7^{11}.

אבה (assumed as √ of foll.; v. p. 3).

†[אַב D§ 40.4, אַבָא Id[ib] Me[Chr 165]] **n.m. father** (BH אָב);—**1.** lit. *father*, sf. אֲבִי Dn 5^{13} (v. Behrm Marti), אֲבוּךְ (K§ 53, 2 a) v[11.11.11.18] אֲבוּהִי v[2]. **2.** pl. *fathers, ancestors* [אֲבָהָן D l. c.], sf. אֲבָהָתִי 2^{23} (Baer -תַי, but v. K§ 53.1), אֲבָהָתָךְ Ezr 4^{15}, -תַנָא (Str. -תָּנָא) 5^{12}.

†אֶבֶן **n.f.** Dn 2, 34 **stone** (BH *id.*);—abs. א׳ Dn 2^{34}+; emph. אַבְנָא v[35];—**1.** *a* (*the*) *stone* Dn $2^{34.35.45}$ 6^{18}. **2.** *stone*, material of idols $5^{4.23}$; of buildings Ezr 5^{8} 6^{4}.

†אִגְּרָה (K§ 50.3) **n.f. letter-missive** (late BH אִגֶּרֶת, OAram. אגרת, Palm. אגרתא Lzb[207]);—abs. א׳ Ezr 4^{8} (van d. H. -רָא); emph. אִגַּרְתָּא 4^{11} 5^{6}

אֱדַיִן 57 **adv. then, thereupon** (so Eg. Aram. (S-C Pap. H 1, J 1), not 𝔗: the usu. Aram. forms are הֵידֵין, ܗܝܕܝܢ, Mand. האידין (Nö M 207); from [אֱדַי] = BH אֲזַי (v. אָז) + determ. affix *n* (as in דִּכֵּן, תַּמָּן; in Sab. = post-pos. art., Hom Chr. § 57: cf. W CG 115), Nö GGA 1884, 1020: אֲזַי, [אֱדַי], prob. from same demonstr. √ as זֶה, דָּא, דִּי, etc., إِذْ, إِذَا *lo*, إِذًا *well then, in that case*, Eth. ማእዜ: *when?* ይእዜ: *now* (Di Lex. 1175, 1072), Syr. ܗܳܝܕܶܝܢ (enclitic) *but*);—*then, thereupon*, Dn $2^{15.17.19.25.48}$ 3^{24}+, Ezr $4^{9.23}$ $5^{4.9}$+ (alw., exc. Ezr 5^{5}, at beg. of sentence, introducing new stage of narrative with some emph.); so c. בְּ, בֵּאדַיִן (3 t. Ezr., 26 t. Dn) Dn $2^{14.35.46}$ $3^{3.13.19.21.26}$, etc., Ezr 4^{24} 5^{2} 6^{1}; מִן־אֱדַיִן *from that time* †Ezr 5^{16}.

†אֲדָר (K§ 57 a) **n. pr.** 12th month (BH *id.*);—Ezr 6^{15}.

†[אִדַּר K§ 59 c)] **n.m. threshing-floor** (𝔗 *id.*, Syr. ܐܶܕܪܳܐ, cf. Chr-Pal. Schulth Lex. 3; hence Ar. أَنْدَر as loan-word Frä 136; conj. on etym. Lag Ges. Abh. 10 Hoffm ZCB 1882, 320 Jen ZA vii (1892). 216);—pl. cstr. אִדְּרֵי־קַיִט Dn 2^{35}.

‡†[אֲדַרְגָּזַר] **n.m. counsellor** (Pers. loan-word = *andarzaghar* Nö COT Dn 3, 2, Tabari 462 Andr M 51 * Str 42 * Dr Scheft ii. 57; Mey Entst. J. 25 questions, and thinks military title);—pl. emph. אֲדַרְגָּזְרַיָּא Dn $3^{2.3}$.

†אַדְרַזְדָּא **adv.** correctly, exactly (acc. to Haug[JBW 1853, 152 f.] Scheft[68 f.] from Zend *derez, make firm*, whence Skr. ptcp. pass. *dṛḍha, firm, sure, suitable*, Zend *dereśta, holding firm*, Pers. *durust, whole, complete, correct*; > Nö[KAT² 617] from אַזְדָּא, q. v.);—Ezr 7[23] יִתְעֲבֵד א׳.

אַדְרַע v. דרע.

אוה (✓of foll.; v. BH אוֹת, II. אוה).

†[אָת] **n.m.**[Dn 3, 33] **sign** (alw. as wrought by God, and alw. c. תמהין *wonders*);—pl. abs. אָתִין Dn 6[28]; emph. אָתַיָּא 3[32]; sf. אָתוֹהִי v[33].

אול (✓of following, BH II. אול, איל).

†אֵילָן (D[138]) **n.m.**[Dn 4, 7] **tree** (ℭ אִילָן, Syr. ܐܸܠܵܢ; cf. BH אֵלָה, אֵלוֹן, p. 18);—abs. א׳ Dn 4[7]; emph. אִילָנָא- v[8.11.17.20.23].

†[אזא] **vb. make hot, heat** (ℭ *id.* [rare]; cf. Ar. أَزَّ *kindle, burn*);—**Pe.** *Inf.* לְמֶזֵא (K[§ 11, 3b]) Dn 3[19] (ל acc.), sf. לְמֶזֵיהּ v[19]; *Pt. pass.* אֲזֵה (K[§ 15e]) v[22].

†אַזְדָּא (so Gi, with most MSS.; Baer אֲזֹדָא) **adj. sure, assured** (Pers. *azda*, Skr. *addhâ*, 'certain' (Kern[ZDMG 1869, 220]); so first Nö[KAT² 617]; confirmed now by Eg. Aram. (RÉS[361, B 3]) הן אזד יתעבד מן if it is made certain (certified) by, etc.; > ℌ KiAV al. (v. Thes) as vb. *is gone*, or (אֲזַדָּא) *is going*, from Talm. אֲזַד (=אֲזַל) *go away* (Levy[NHWB I. 50]); so Scheft[MGWJ 1903, 310] from Zend **azda* 'gone,' ptcp. pass. of *azaiti* 'go');—Dn 2[5] מִלְּתָה דְּי־אֲזָדָא מִנִּי מִלְּתָא v[8], מִנִּי אֲזָדָא the word is *assured* on my part (the thing is fully resolved upon by me: cf. ℭ ; IE (קַיְמָא וְאֵמֶת); + 3[14] (v. צְדָא).

†אֲזַל **vb. go, go off** (BH [rare]);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. א׳ Dn 2[24] + (אֲזַל v[17] 6[20]); 3 pl. אֲזַלוּ Ezr 4[23]; 1 pl. אֲזַלְנָא 5[8]; *Imv.* ms. (־אֲזַל) אֲזַל v[15] (for אֱזַל K[§§ 15e); 38, 1c)]);—**1.** *go, go off*, c. ל loc. Dn 2[17] 6[19.20] Ezr 4[23] (+ עַל pers.), 5[8]; *go* and say Dn 2[24], *go* (and) put Ezr 5[15].

אזן (✓cf following; BH II. אזן, מֹאזְנַיִם).

†מֵאזְנִיָּא (Baer Gi Str) **n.m.emph. scale, balance** (cf. also Mand. מוואניא Nö[MG 148], Eg. Aram. מוזנא S-C[G 24], Chr-Pal. صدوسا Schulth[Lex. 5] Nö[BSW 56] Jacob[ZAW xxii (1902), 90]);—Dn 5[27] (van d. H. du. emph. מֵאזְנַיָּא, v. K[§ 51, 1, Anm. M 33*]).

אחד (✓of following; v. BH אֶחָד).

†חַד **adj. one, a**;—ms. ח׳ Dn 2[31] +; fs. חֲדָה Ezr 4[8] +;—**1.** *one* side Dn 7[5]; n. om. 6[3]; חֲדָה 2[9] = *one and invariable* (*inevitable*); בַּחֲדָה v[35] *as one, altogether* (so S-C[K 3] ℑ, and late BH בְּאֶחָד Ezr 2[64] +); = ordinal, שְׁנַת חֲדָה *first year* 7[1] Ezr 5[13] 6[3]; ח׳ = *a certain one* (τις) Dn 7[16] (c. מִן partit.). **2.** *a* (indef. art.) c. subst. Dn 2[31] 6[18] 4[16] (v. שָׁעָה), Ezr 4[8] 6[2], חַד שִׁבְעָה Dn 3[19] = *seven-fold* (as Syr.: Nö[§ 241] PS[1194]; cf. Ex 16[5] ℌ), v. K[§ 66, 2].

אחה (assumed as ✓of foll.; cf. BH אָח p. 26).

†[אַח] **n. m. brother**;—pl. sf. אחיך Kt (? יְהִי = K[§ 53, 2, Anm. b)]), אֲחָךְ Qr (K[§ 63]) Ezr 7[18] *thy brethren*, i.e. fellows, associates.

[אַחְוָיָה] v. [חוה]. [אַחִידָה] v. חוד.

†אַחְמְתָא (orig. תָּן- or תָּנָא- Nö in Streck[ZA 15, 368]) **n.pr.loc. Ecbatana**, Ezr 6[2]; capital of Media, captured by Cyrus (B.C. 550), and then summer residence of Pers. kings; mod. همدان *Ḥamadân*, Spieg[244] Margoliouth[Hast. DB Achmetha], esp. Brugsch[Reise n. Persien (1862), i. 360–392] (OMed. *Agmatana* Dl[Calwer Bib. Lex.]; OPers. *Hañgmatâna* (=*place of assembling*) Spieg[l. c.], Bab. *Agam(a)tanu* Beh[60], Bez[p. 26], etc.; 'Αγβάτανα Herod[i. 98]; ℌ 'Εκβατανα 2 Macc 9[3] +; Mey[Gesch. d. Alt. i. § 485] Streck[l. c. 367 f.]).

†[אחר] pl. c. אַחֲרֵי, **prep. after** (Cappad. and Eg. Aram. אחר *afterwards* (Lzb[Eph. i. 361] S-C[Pap. C 8]), prob. Nab. אחר *after* (Lzb[212] SAC[16]); Eg. Aram. אחריכם (S-C[Pap. C 8+]); ℑ (sts.) אֲחוֹרֵי; BH אַחַר);—אַחֲרֵי דְנָה *after this* Dn 2[29.45]; c. sf. אַחֲרֵיהֵן 7[24]. Usu. Aram. syn. בָּאתַר, q. v.

†אָחֳרִי **adj. f. another**: v. אָחֳרָן.

†אחרין Dn 4[5] Kt, וְעַד אחרין עַל קְדָמֵי דָנִיֵּאל; very dub. (v. Comm.); usu. *and unto the last* (=*at last*) came in, etc.; but word in this sense unknown: Qr אָחֳרָן; read perh. (Bev) וְעַד אָחֳרָן (or ? Kt אַחֲרִין; cf. ℌ) and yet *another* came in before me.

†אַחֲרִית **n.f. cstr. end** (Hebraism; so (cf. Jacob[ZAW, 1902, 84–6]) Chr-Pal., Schulth[6]);—Dn 2[28] בְּאׇ׳ יוֹמַיָּא (from BH בְּאׇ׳ הַיָּמִים p. 31[a]).

†אָחֳרָן **adj. m. another** (Eg. Aram. אחרן S-C[D 11+]; Nab.Palm. *id.* (Lzb[212]); ℑ אוּחְרָן; cf.

Syr. ܐܚܫܕܪܦܢ);—Dn 2[11.44] 3[29] 4[5] Kt 5[17] 7[24]. The **f.** in use is אָחֳרִי (Eg. Aram. אחרה, RÉS[246]; ℑ Talm. אוֹחְרִי (D[§20.5]); cf. K[§61.5] M[§87d] Nö[Beitr.51]), Dn 2[39] מַלְכוּ אָ׳, v[39] 7[5.6.8.20].

†[אַחַשְׁדַּרְפְּנִין] **n.m. pl. satraps** (BH נִים-; cf. M[52*]);—emph. נַיָּא- Dn 3[2.3.27] 6[2.3.4.5.7.8].

אִילָן v. אול.

†[אֵימְתָן D[§35.1g]] **adj. terrible** (ℑ אֵימְתָן, fr. אֵימְתָא = BH אֵימָה, q.v., √אים);—fs. abs. אֵימְתָנִי (K[§61.5]) Dn 7[7] (on form v. Prät[ZMG lvi (1902), 156] Nö[BSSW 51, Anm. 3]).

†אִיתַי (Baer אִתַי, exc. bef. sf., v. Baer[Dn 2.10]) **part. there is, are** (prop. a **subst.** foll. by a gen., v. BH יֵשׁ: Eg. Aram. איתי RÉS[361], S-C[Pap.], Nab. איתי, Palm. אית, ℑ Talm. אִית (Dalm[§44.4]), Syr. ܐܝܬ, Sam. ⱡⱁⱦ, Mand. אִית, עית (Nö[M §§213.272]): v. further BH יֵשׁ);—אִיתַי Dn 2[10], sf. אִיתָיךְ 2[26] Kt (Qr אִיתָךְ K[§53.2b]), אִיתּוֹהִי 2[11], איתינא Kt (i.e. prob. אִיתַּיְנָא: K[l.c.]), Qr אִיתָנָא 3[18], אִיתֵיכוֹן v[14.15];—*there is* (*are*) ., abs. Dn 2[28] אִיתַי אֱלָהּ בִּשְׁמַיָּא *there is* a God in heaven, v[30] not by wisdom דִּי־אִיתַי בִּי that *is* in me, 3[12] 5[11]; sq. ptcp. or adj. 2[26] הַאִיתָיךְ כָּהֵל *art* thou able .? 3[15.17]; sq. דִּי, Ezr 5[17] הֵן אִיתַי דִּי if *it is that*. With neg. לָא אִיתַי (so S-C[D 10+]; ℑ Syr. Mand. לַיִת, ⱁⱁⱦ, Zenj. sf. לישה (Cooke[184]); cf. sub BH יֵשׁ) Dn 2[10] . . . לָא אִיתַי אֱנָשׁ דִּי, 3[29] 4[32]; after the subj. 2[11a] 3[25] וְחַבָּל לָא אִ׳ בְּהוֹן, Ezr 4[16]; sq. ptcp. or adj. Dn 3[14.18]; with pleon. sf., 2[11] דִּי מְדָרֵהוֹן עִם־בִּשְׂרָא לָא אִיתוֹהִי.

†[אֲכַל] **vb. eat, devour** (BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. אֲכָלוּ Dn 3[8] 6[25]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵאכֵל 4[30]; 3 fs. תֵּאכֵל 7[23]; *Imv.* fs. אֱכָלִי v[6]; *Pt.* fs. אֲכָלָה v[7.19];—**1.** *eat*, of beast, Dn 4[30] (acc. rei). **2.** *devour*, of beast in vision, 7[5] (acc. rei), abs. v[7.19]; hence fig. of kingdom, *devour*, *devastate*, v[23] (acc. of earth). **3.** in phr. אֲ׳ קַרְצֵיהוֹן 3[8] *eat their pieces*, i.e. slander them, cf. 6[25] (v. קַרְצִין).

†אַל **adv.** of prohibition, **do not** ., **let not** ., sq. impf. (=BH I. אַל; Zenj. אל (Had[22.23.29]) Cooke[160f.]; cf. Pehlevi (Nö[GGA, 1884, 1016]); not ℑ Syr.);—Dn 2[24] אַל־תְּהוֹבֵד, 4[16] 5[10].

†אֵל **demonstr.pron. pl. these** (v. אֱלָה infr.), Ezr 5[15] Qr (Kt אֱלָה).

אֱלָה[94] **n.m. god, God** (=BH אֱלֹהִים (p. 43), v. also √I. אלה p. 41);—א׳ abs. Dn 2[28]+, cstr. v[18]+; emph. אֱלָהָא v[20]+; sf. אֱלָהִי 6[23], דֶּךְ- Ezr 9[14]+, הֵהּ- Dn 6[6]+, הֶהֹם- Ezr 5[5] 7[16], הָהוֹן- Dn 3[28.28.29], הֲכֹם- Ezr 7[17], etc.; pl. abs. אֱלָהִין Dn 2[11]+, emph. הֱלָהַיָּא- Je 10[11], cstr. הֱלָהֵי- Dn 5[4.23], sf. הֱלָהַי- 3[14], etc. [c. pref. לֵאלָהָא Dn 5[23], לֵאלָהֵיךְ 3[14], etc.; but not in sg. abs. or cstr., e.g. לֶאֱלָהּ Ezr 5[12], etc.];—**1.** *god*, in gen. Dn 6[8.13]; heathen deities Je 10[11] Dn 2[11] 3[15]+15 t. Dn (made of gold, etc. 5[4.23]), +בַּר־אֱלָהִין 3[25] (v. בַּר). **2.**[73] *God* (of Isr.), Dn 2[28] Ezr 5[2]+; phr. אֱלָהּ יִשְׂ׳ Ezr 5[1] 6[14] 7[15]; אֲ׳ אַבָהָתַי Dn 2[23]; אֲ׳ יְרוּשְׁלֶם 7[19]; אֲ׳ שְׁמַיָּא Ezr 5[11] (+וְאַרְעָא), v[12] 6[9.10] Dn 2[18.19]+6 t. (v. שָׁמַיִם **2 a**); אֲ׳ רַב Dn 2[45]; אֲ׳ אֱלָהִין v[47]; אֱלָהָא עִלָּיָא 3[26.32] 5[18.21]; אֲ׳ חַיָּא 6[21.27]; also בֵּית אֱלָהָא 5[3] Ezr 4[24] 5[2]+16 t. Ezr; עֲבִידַת אֲ׳ Ezr 6[18].

†אֵלֶּה **demonstr. pron. pl. these** (Nab. אלה (Lzb[264] Cooke[241]), Cappad. and Eg. Aram. אלה (Lzb[Eph. i. 323] RÉS[361 A 3] S-C[Pap. E 13, K 13]): prob. therefore not, as used to be supposed, a Hebraism, but a peculiarity of the dialects of Je 10[11] and of Ezr (in which the usu. Aram. form אִלֵּין does not occur): v. further אִלֵּין);—*these*, Je 10[11] Ezr 5[15] Kt.

†אֶלּוּ **interj.** lo! (der. uncertain: usu. regarded as by-form of אָרוּ, q.v.; cf. Eg. Aram. הלו, Cooke[No. 73], RÉS[492 B] = S-C[M b]);—וַאֲלוּ Dn 2[31] חֲזֵי הֲוֵיתָ וַאֲלוּ, 4[7.10] 7[8], always in description of a vision.

†אִלֵּין (אִלֶּן Dn 2[44] 6[7]) **demonstr. pron. pl. these** (pl. of דְּנָה, q.v.: Palm. אלן (Lzb[264 Eph. i. 343. 345] Cooke[26]); ℑ אילין; Mand. עלין (Nö[M 89f.]); Talm. (with emph. *hâ* prefixed, W[CG 109]) הָאִלֵּין: v. further sub BH אֵלֶּה, and add Eg. Aram. אלו Cooke[26]);—*these*, only Dn: Dn 2[40] דִּי מְרָעֵע כָּל־אִלֵּין וְכָל־אִלֵּין מַלְכָוָתָא, 6[3] אִלֵּין אַחַשְׁדַּרְפְּנַיָּא (so v[7]), 7[17] אִלֵּין חֵיוָתָא.

†אִלֵּךְ **demonstr. pron. pl. these** (pl. of דֶּךְ, q.v.: Eg. Aram. אלך (Cooke[207] RÉS[361 B] S-C[Pap. E 6+]): with *hâ* prefixed, OSyr. ⱁⱁⱦⱁ, f. ⱁⱁⱦⱁ, Nö[§67, M §82] Burkitt[Evang. da-Mepharreshe ii. 42], Chr-Pal. ⱁⱁⱦⱁ (m. and f.) Schw[Idiot.24]; cf. Ar. أُولَئِكَ, Eth. ʾĕlleh: Di[Lex. 1057]: the demonst. affix ךְ as in דֶּךְ, זוּשׁ, etc.; W[CG 110]);—*these*, גִּבְרַיָּא אִלֵּךְ *these men*, Dn 3[12.13.21.22.23.27] 6[6.12.16.25] Ezr 4[21] 6[8b]; also Ezr 5[9] 6[8a].

†אֶלֶף **n.m. 1,000** (=BH II. אֶלֶף);—abs. א (n. pers. precedes) Dn 5[1]; n. om., emph. אַלְפָּא v[1] *the thousand* (just mentioned); cstr.+pl.abs. אֶלֶף אַלְפִּין Dn 7[10] *a thousand thousands* (< Qr אַלְפִין K[§51,2]).

†[אַמָּה K[§51,2, Anm.2]] **n.f.** Dn 3,1 **cubit** (=BH *id.*; v. p. 52; Eg. Aram. (pl.) אמן RÉS[246] S-C[C44]);—pl. אַמִּין (so ℵ Syr.) Dn 3[1.1] Ezr 6[3.3].

†אֻמָּה **n.f. nation** (BH *id.*, late);—abs. א Dn 3[29]; pl. emph. אֻמַּיָּא 3[4.7.31] 5[19] 6[26] 7[14] Ezr 4[10].

†[אֲמַן] **vb. Haph. trust** (BH);—*Pf.* 3 ms. הֵימִן בֶּאֱלָהֵהּ Dn 6[24]; *Pt. pass.* מְהֵימַן *trusty, trustworthy*, of pers. 6[5], interpretation 2[45].

אמר vb. 71 **say, tell, command** (BH אָמַר);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. א Dn 2[12]+, אֲמַר 7[1]; 3 fs. אֲמַרַת 5[10] (K[§38,1a]); 1 s. אֲמַרֶת 4[5]; 1 pl. אֲמַרְנָא 5[4.9], etc.; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵאמַר (K[§41]) 2[7]+; 2 mpl. תֵּאמְרוּן Je 10[11], etc.; *Imv.* ms. אֱמַר 2[4]+; mpl. אֱמַרוּ 2[9]; *Inf.* לְמֵאמַר v[9], לְמֶמַר Ezr 5[11] (K[§41a]); *Pt.* אָמַר Dn 2[5]+ oft., pl. אָמְרִין 3[4] Ezr 5[3]+;—**1.** *say* (oft. in phr. *answer and say*): sq. orat. rect. (only), Dn 2[7.10]+13 t. Dn, Ezr 5[11]; +ל pers. Dn 2[5] 3[14]+14 t. Dn [pl. c. indef. subj. for pass. 4[28]], Ezr 5[15]; +קֳדָם pers. Dn 2[9] 5[17] 6[13.14]; +בְּ 4[11] 7[28], בֵּן c. ל pers. Ezr 5[3] Dn 2[24.25] 6[7], cf. 7[5]; +כְּנֶמָא c. ל pers. Ezr 5[4.9]; +כְּדָנָה c. ל pers. Je 10[11]; sq. acc. rei + עַל pers. against whom Dn 3[29]. **2.** *relate, tell:* sq. acc. rei Dn 4[6.15] 7[1], +ל pers. 2[4.9.7] 7[16] (acc. rei om.), +קֳדָם pers. 2[36] 4[4.5]. **3.** *command:* sq. inf. 2[12.46]+6 t. Dn; sq. vb. fin. 5[29] 6[17.25]; sq. ל pers. +or. rect. 3[4] [pl. c. indef. subj., for pass., K[§76e], so 4[28]].

†מֵאמַר **n.[m.]** word;—cstr. Dn 4[14] Ezr 6[9]

†[אַמַּר] **n.m. lamb** (As. *immeru* (also= *child; immertu, girl;* conj. as to etym. Dl Prol. 28 Jen ZMG xliii (1889), 203; ZA vii. 216 Schwally Idiot. 114), ℵ אִמְּרָא; Syr. ܐܸܡܪܳܐ, Pun. אמר, Palm. pl. emph. אמריא Lzb[220] Cooke Inscr. 120.337; Ar. أُمَّرٌ (loan-word? cf. Frä[107], but also DHM VOJ i. 24));—pl. אִמְּרִין, *lambs*, as sacrif. victims Ezr 6[9.17] 7[17]

אִנְבֵּהּ v. אֵב.

†אֲנָא Dn 2[8] Ezr 6[12] 7[21] in common edd.: v. אֲנָה.

†אֲנָה **pr. 1 s. I** (=Heb. אֲנִי, q.v.: Zenj. Cilic. Eg. Aram. אנה (Cooke[182.194.202]; S-C[oft.]), Nab אנ֯ה (Lzb[221]); ℵ אנא, Syr. ܐܢܵܐ);—*I*, Dn 2[30] 4[6.27] 5[16], before a ptcp. 3[25] 4[34], after a ptcp. (K[§76,2b]) 2[8] מִן־צַיִּב יַדַּע אֲנָה, v[23] 4[4]; sq. a n.pr. 4[1] אֲנָה נבוכדנצר שְׁלֵה הֲוֵית, v[15.34] 7[15] Ezr 6[12] 7[21], as nom. pendens, Dn 4[31] 7[28]: emphasizing a sf. (K[§87,3]) 7[15] Ezr 7[21] (cf. S-C[B 8, J 12, K 3.5]).

†אִנּוּן **pr. 3 mpl. they, those** (pl. of הוּא: ℵ אִנּוּן, f. אִנִּין, e.g. Gn 3[7] 6[2]; Syr. ܐܢܘܢ, ܐܢܝܢ, f. ܐܢܝܢ, ܗܢܝ; Talm. אִינְהוּ, אִינְהִי (for אִיכְּהוֹן, אִיכְּהֵין); Mand. הינון, הינין;—all from הֵן, הֵן, with demonstr. syll. אן, הן 'lo,' prefixed, W[CG 98,106] Nö[M 86]);—*they, those*, Dn 2[44] מַלְכַיָּא אִנּוּן *those kings*, 6[25] as accus. רְמוֹ אִנּוּן, 7[17] Kt דִּי אִנּוּן אַרְבַּע (Qr f. אִנִּין) which are four (Dr[1S 10,19] K[§87,3]), Ezr 5[4]. . . מָה אִנּוּן שְׁמָהָת = *what are the names . . .!* (Dr[§201,3, Obs.], K[l.c.]). Cf. הוּא.

†אֲנַחְנָא (Ezr 4[16] אֲנַחְנָה) **pr. 1 pl. we** (Eg. Aram. RÉS[361] S-C[Pap.] אנחנה; BH אֲנַחְנוּ; W[CG 100f.]), Dn 3[16.17] Ezr 4[16] (after ptcp.), 5[11].

†אִנִּין **they** (f.) Dn 7[17] Qr: Kt אִנּוּן, q.v.

†[אָנַס] **vb. oppress** (BH [late] *constrain*);—**Pe.** *Pt.* אָנֵס לֶהּ Dn 4[6].

†[אַנַף, אָף K[§55,4]] **n.m.** only du. (Schulth ZAW xxii (1902), 164) **face** (BH אַף, √אנף; Aram. of Têma אנפי SAC[23] Lzb[222] Cooke[69,1.14], so S-C[CG 19] and (usu.) ℵ[J]; אפין ℵ[Onk Jon], ܐܦܝܢ Syr. Chr-Pal. (Schulth[Lex. 13]); also אפי Palm. Lzb[222] Cooke[p. 3.9], Chr-Pal. c. prep. בְּאַפֵּי Schulth[Lex. 14], etc.);—pl. sf. 3 ms. אַנְפּוֹהִי Dn 2[46] 3[19].

I. **אנש** (√of foll.; cf. BH II. אנשׁ, II. אֱנוֹשׁ).

†אֱנָשׁ **n.m. man, mankind**;—abs. א Dn 2[10]+; emph. אֱנָשָׁא v[38]+, so Qr 4[13.14] (> Kt אנוּשא K[§57f]); so Nab. אנוש oft. Lzb[222] Cooke[219] SAC[22]): pl. אֱנָשִׁים 4[14] (Hebraism, M[53*] prop. אֱנָשָׁא);—**1.** *man*, human being, Dn 2[10] 3[10] 4[13] 5[5.7.7] 6[13.13] 7[4.4.8] Ezr 6[11]; so בַּר־אֱנָשׁ Dn 7[13] *a son of man*, human being (v. esp. Dr[Dn 102]; DB Son of Man). **2.** coll. *men, people*, Ezr 4[11] Dn 4[14a.22.22.29.29.30] 5[21], cf. pl. 4[14]; זְרַע א׳ 2[43] i.e. human offspring; בְּנֵי אֱנָשָׁא *sons of men*, = men, 2[38] 5[21].

II. **אנש** (√of foll.; BH III. אנשׁ, אִשָּׁה).

†[נְשִׁין] **n.f. pl. wives** (so Zinj. (Cooke[62.8]) cstr. נשי, ℵ נָשִׁין, Syr. ܢܶܫ̈ܶ, Heb. נָשִׁים, Ar. نِسَآءٌ: on sing. v. BH אִשָּׁה, and add Aram. of Nineveh cstr. אשת (CIS[i.15]), and Eg. Aram. אנתה S-C[Pap. D 10+]);—pl. sf. נְשֵׁיהוֹן Dn 6[25]

‡**אנתה** Kt_{14} (i.e. אַנְתָּה, peculiar to BAram.; Qr אַנְתְּ) **pr. 2 ms.** thou (BH אַתָּה p. 61b; Cappad. and Eg. Aram. אנת (Lzb Eph. i. 67; S-C A 11+, f. אנתי *ib.* D 9, 11, 26+), Nerab את (Cooke 186. 190), Palm. אנת (*ib.* 308); 𝔗O את, 𝔗J אנת (D § 16. 1); Syr. ܐܢܬ); —*thou*, Dn $2^{29.31.37.38}$ etc., Ezr 7^{25}.

†**אנתון** **pr. 2 mpl.** ye, you (BH אַתֶּם p. 61b), Dn 2^{8}.

†**אסנפר** **n.pr.m.** Asnappar, who transported peoples to Samaria Ezr 4^{10}; Ασενναφαρ, 𝔊L Σαλμανασσάρης; prob. = As. kg. *Ašurbanipal* (B.C. 668–626), i.e. אסנפל(רב), Gelzer Äg. Zeitsch. 1875. 78 COT ad loc. Mey E Jud. 29 f. Zim KAT 3. 351 Berthol ad loc. Ency. Bib. 342.

†**אסתרנא** **adv.** thoroughly, RV with (all) diligence (Zend *aspĕre*, *asperenō*, Pers. *siparī*, *asperī*, all *complete*, Castell [1669], Thes Haug JBW 1853, 154 Lag Sem. i. 48 Andr Marti, Gl. 53 * Scheft MGWJ 1903, 415 (correcting Arisches im AT. 73 f.)); — Ezr 5^{8} א׳ מִתְעַבְּדָא, $6^{8.12.13}$ $7^{17.21.26}$ (cf. OAram. אסתרן, on a weight, *complete*, *correct*: Lzb 223, Cooke 193).

אסר (√of foll.; BH [אָסַר] *bind*, אְסוּר *bond*, אִסָּר *binding obligation*).

†**אסור** **n.** [**m.**] band, bond (𝔗 אֵיסוּר, אֲסוּר, Syr. ܐܣܘܪ, ܐܣܘܪܐ); —abs. א׳ Dn $4^{12.20}$ (of iron and bronze, for stump, in Neb.'s vision); pl. abs. אֲסוּרִין Ezr 7^{26} *bonds* = imprisonment.

†**אסר** **n.m.** interdict (as *binding*); —א׳ abs. Dn $6^{8.13.16}$; cstr. v^{13}; emph. אֲסָרָא v$^{9.10.14}$.

†**אע** **n.m.** Ezr 5, 8 wood (so 𝔗, for עֵץ; Eg. Aram. עק S-C H 5; BH עֵץ, √II. עצה); —**1.** abs. א׳ *timber*, for building Ezr 5^{8} 6^{4}; *beam* v^{11} **2.** emph. אָעָא *wood*, material of idols Dn $5^{4.23}$.

†**אף** **conj.** also (BH אַף; Eg. Aram., Palm. אף (S-C Pap. Lzb 224); 𝔗 אַף, 𝔗J also אוֹף; Syr. ܐܦ); —*also*, always וְאַף Dn 6^{23} Ezr $5^{10.14}$ 6^{5}.

‡†**אפרסיא** (K § 52, 2 d) **n.pr.pl. gent.** Ezr 4^{9}, 𝔊 Αφρασαῖοι, A Αφαρσαῖοι; Ges Lex. Man. Röd Thes. Add. 107 Hoffm ZA ii. 55 Mey Enst. J. 38 *Persians*; Dl Baer Ezr ix Scheft 75 *Parsua* (in Media [v. Streck ZA xv. 308 ff.]; yet v. COT ad loc.); Marquart 64 אסְפַרְיָא (א) *secretaries* (א dittogr. of preceding); oft. identif. with following, so Andr M 53 *.

‡†**אפרסכיא** Ezr 5^{6} 6^{6} = (acc. to most) **אפרסתכיא** 4^{9}, **n.pr.pl. gent.**, so most hitherto, and still Mey Enst. J. 38 ff. (*Persians*), but many moderns think official title (Hoffm ZA ii. 54 Marquart 64 Jen ThLZ. 1895, 509 Ency. Bib. 190 f.; plausible explanations are: Andr M 53 * = As. *šuparšak* (v. Muss-Arnolt As. Dict. 1098 *šāqū* **3**, *general*, Id AJ Sem. Lang. xx (1904), 186 ff.); Scheft 76 = OIran. *aparasaraka*, *lesser ruler*; Id MGWJ 47 (1903), 315 f. expl. תְּכְיָא- as OPers. **aparaθrāka*, *lesser governor*).

†**אפתם** or **אַפְתֹּם** (so edd.: > Gi Baer [v. p. 102 f.] from MSS, אַפְתֹּם) Ezr 4^{13} וְאַ׳ מַלְכִים תְּהַנְזוּק; of uncertain mng.: Thes Haug JBW 1853, 156 *in the end* (from Pehlevi *afdom*, Pers. فدام *end*); Scheft 79 *treasuries* (from Zend *pathmā*, pl. of *pathma*, *treasury*, √ *path*, *to fill up*), will endamage *the treasuries* of kings.

[אֶצְבַּע] v. צבע. אַרְבַּע v. רבע.

†[ארגון] **n.m.** purple, red-purple (BH *id.*, אַרְגָּמָן); —emph. אַרְגְּוָנָא Dn $5^{7.16.29}$.

ארה (√of foll.; BH I. ארה, אֲרִיֵּה).

†**אריה** **n.m.** Dn 6, 25 b lion; —abs. א׳ Dn 7^{4} (sim.); pl. emph. אַרְיְוָתָא (D 153) $6^{8.13.17.20.21.23.25.28}$.

†**ארו** **interj.** lo (of uncertain der.: only BAram. (? Nab., v. CIS ii. 186); אֲלוּ, p. 1080, and NH הֲרֵי *see! here!* Ab 3^{4} al., are perh. allied), חֲזֵי הֲוִית . . . וְאַרוּ Dn 7^{2} וְאַרוּ, v$^{5.6.7.13}$, always in description of a vision (cf. אֲלַי).

†[אֹרַח] ? as 𝔗 Syr.] **n.** [**m.**?] **way** (fig.) (BH); — pl. sf. אָרְחָתֵךְ (cf. K § 51, 2, Anm. 3) Dn 5^{23} *thy ways* (the progress and outcome of thine affairs); תַּ- 4^{34} *his ways* (i.e. the course of God's dealings, ‖ מַעֲבָדוֹהִי).

אַרְיֵה v. ארה.

†**אריוך** **n.pr.m.** in Bab. (BH *id.*, cf. Dl Baer Dn ix); — Dn $2^{14.15.15.24.25}$; Αριωχ(ης).

†I. **ארך** (√of foll.; BH [אָרַךְ, אֹרֶךְ]).

†**ארכה** (Baer Dn 4, 24 K § 54, 3. 2) **n.f.** a lengthening, prolonging (𝔗); —of time Dn 4^{24} 7^{12}.

II. **ארך** (√of foll.; acc. to most, weakened fr. ערך (cf. BH) Be-Ry Ezr 4, 14; but אַרִיךְ loan-word fr. Pers. (OIranian) *āryaka*, *worthy of an Aryan*, Scheft 79).

†**אריך** **adj.vb.** fitting, proper (א׳ Baer K § 16, 5 M § 82, Anm. 2; van d. H. Gi Str אְרִיךְ, cf. D WB 39; 𝔗 *id.*; orig. *Pt. pass.* K § 57 b) γ); —Ezr 4^{14}.

אַרְכְּבָתָה Dn 5[6], v. ברך.

†אַרְכְּוָי **n.pr.gent.** people of Erech (BH אֶרֶךְ; so also Mey[EJud. 40]);—pl. emph. Ezr 4[9] (Qr אַרְכְּוָיֵא; cf. K[§ 61, 6]).

[אַרַע] $_{21}$ **n.[f.]** earth (so ℵ Syr.;=BH אֶרֶץ, q.v.);—emph. אַרְעָא Dn 2[35.39]+16 t. Dn, Ezr 5[11] Je 10[11b]; אַרְעָא (D[§§ 9, 5α; 44, 1n]) = אַרַע + ־א of direction, *earthward*, i.e. *downward*, אַרְעָא מִנָּךְ Dn 2[39] Kt *lower than thou*, i.e. inferior to thee Qr אַרַע (cf. ℵ אָרַע מִן Ru 4[4]);—Je 10[11a] v. [אֲרַק].

†[אַרְעִי] **n.f.denom.** bottom (so ℵ; cf. also ℵ אַרְעָאָה *lower*);—cstr. אַרְעִית Dn 6[25].

†[אַרַק] **n.[f.]** earth (=[אַרַע]; ארקא Eg. Aram. S-C[Pap. B 15+ oft.] (sts. also ארעא, as ib.[16]), Ninev. and Bab. Aram. Cooke[192], also Mand. Nö[M § 66], Zinj., Lzb[227] Cooke[166 (cf. 183)]; ק=ע, as Zinj. מוקא=מוצא, רקי=רצה, Cooke[166, 185]; cf. K[§ 7, 2 and Anm. 1] and reff., Cooke[185] Nö[ZMG xlvii (1893), 100; M § 66] Gunk[Schöpf. 18] Lzb[Eph. i. 223] SAC[JQ. 1903-4, 273]);—emph. אַרְקָא Je 10[11a].

†אַרְתַחְשַׁשְׂתָּא **n.pr.m.** of king, Ezr 4[8.11.23] 6[14]=שַׁשְׂתָּא- 7[12.21] (BH שֵׁשְׁתָּא-; Eg. Aram. ארתחשסש RÉS[438], S-C[B 2+]; v. also Andr[M 54*] Scheft[l. 79]);—Αρσαρθα, Α(ρ)σαθαθα, Αρθασαθα; ⑥L Αρταξερξης.

†[אשׁ K[§ 55, 5c]] **n.m.**[Ezr 6.3] foundation (prob. loan-word fr. As. *uššû*, *id.*, √אשׁשׁ (v. BH), so Zim[KAT 3. 649]; ℵ f. אוּשָׁא, NH אוּשָׁה, Chr-Pal. ܐܘܫܐ, ܐܫܐ, Schulth[Lex. 19]; Ar. أُسّ: Nö[M 99]);—pl. emph. אֻשְׁיָא Ezr 4[12] 5[16]; sf. אֻשּׁוֹהִי 6[3].

†אֻשָּׁא **n.[f.]** fire (BH אֵשׁ; K[§ 55, 5. 2b] thinks emph. fr. onomatop. √אשׁשׁ; D[161] Buhl √אשׁא, cf. ℵ אִישָׁא, אִישָׁתָא, Syr. ܐܶܫܬܳܐ);—Dn 7[11].

אֻשַּׁיָּא, אֻשַּׁדִּי v. [אשׁ].

†אָשַׁף (K[§ 58α]) **n.m.** conjurer, enchanter (prob. Bab. loan-word; so BH אַשָּׁף);—abs. אַ Dn 2[10]; pl.abs. אָשְׁפִּין v[27] 5[11], emph. אָשְׁפַּיָּא 4[4] 5[7.15].

‡†אֻשַׁרְנָא **n.m.** meaning and √dub. (K[§ 62] Buhl[14]);—‖בַּיְתָא Ezr 5[3.9]; most *wall* (⑤𝔘 *walls*); M[55*] cp. As. *ašurrû*, *wall*, but ?; Hpt in Gu[Ezr pp. 34. 63] thinks=[*aširânû*] fr. As. *ašru*, *sanctuary*; pointed by Mas. as if=אֻשַּׁיָּא (4[12] 5[16]); other conj. Marquart[44] Scheft[79f.].

אֶשְׁתַּדּוּר v. שׁדר. אִשְׁתִּיו v. [שְׁתָה].

†אֲתָא, אֵתָא **vb.** come (BH poet. אָתָה; Palm. אתי Haph. Lzb[230], Chr-Pal. ܐܬܝ Schulth[Lex.]);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. אֲתָה Ezr 5[3] Dn 7[22]; ־א Ezr 5[16]; 3 mpl. אֲתוֹ 4[12]; *Imv.* mpl. (וְ)אֶתוֹ Dn 3[26]; *Inf.* לְמֵתָא (K[§ 41c]) v[2]; *Pt.* אָתֵה 7[13];—*come*, c. עַל pers. Ezr 4[12] (+ל loc.), 5[3]; c. ל rei Dn 3[2]; abs. v[26] 7[13.22]; sq. vb. fin. act. Ezr 5[16]. **Haph.** *bring*: *Pf.* 3 ms. הַיְתִי (K[l. c.]), Dn 5[13] (acc. pers. + מִן loc.); 3 mpl. הַיְתִיו, acc. rei 5[3], so (ל acc.) v[23] (+קֳדָם pers.), 6[17] (ל acc. pers.), v[25] (acc. pers.); *Inf.* לְהַיְתָיָה (so Eg. Aram. RÉS[361C]) 3[18] (ל acc. pers.), 5[2] (ל acc. rei). **Hêphal** (pass., K[l. c.]) *be brought*: *Pf.* 3 fs. הֵיתַיִת (K[§ 47, Beisp. 6], W[CG 225]) subj. rei Dn 6[18]; 3 mpl. הֵיתַיוּ subj. pers. 3[13] (+קֳדָם pers.).

אָת v. אוה.

†אַתּוּן **n.m.**[Dn 3, 19] (prob. **f.**[v. 26]) furnace (prob. loan-word from As. *utûnu*, *atûnu*, *id.* [also TelAm.], DHM[VOJ i. 23] Buhl; Syr. ܐܬܘܢܐ, hence Ar. أَتُّون as loan-word Frä[26]; Eth. አቶን: Di[763]; conj. on etym. in K[§ 59 Anm.] Lag[BN 111]);—cstr. א Dn 3[6.11.15.17.20.21.23.26]; emph. אַתּוּנָא 3[19.22].

אַתַּי v. אִיתַי.

†אַתַר **n.m.** place (so Eg. Aram., Nab., Palm.; ℵ; Syr. ܐܬܪ *place*; Zinj. אשר Lzb[229f.]; Ar. إِثْر *footstep*; cf. Heb. אַשּׁוּר, and sub אֲשֶׁר);—*place*: **a.** Dn 2[35] וְכָל־אֲתַר לָא־הִשְׁתְּכַח לְהוֹן, Ezr 5[15] וּבֵית אֱלָהָא יִתְבְּנֵא עַל־אַתְרֵהּ 6[3.5.7]. Hence **b.** בָּאתַר (Dn 7[6] Baer בָּתַר) *after* (lit. *in the track of*: so Zinj. באשר (Cooke[160f., 170]), Palm. ℵ בָּתַר, Syr. ܟܰܬܪ), כָּאתַר דְּנָה *after this*, Dn 7[6.7], sf. Dn 2[39] וּבָתְרָךְ and *after* thee.

אַתַּרְנוֹ v. נתר.

ב

בְּ prep. in, with, through, etc. (BH בְּ);—sf. בִּי, בָּךְ Dn 4[6]+, 3 ms. בֵּהּ 3[7]+, f. בַּהּ 2[4] 3[16]+, 3 pl. בָּהֶן 3[25]+;—**1.** *in*, cf place, 2[38] 3[1] 4[12]+בְּאֶסּוּר+; *at* Ezr 5[10], of time Dn 2[28] 3[5] (*at*), 5[2]+; 4[12] Ezr 4[16] חֶלְקָ בְּ a share *in* (BH **I. 2**). **2.** *into*, Dn 2[38] יְהַב בִּידָךְ, Ezr 5[12]; עֲדָה בְּ pass *over* or *upon* Dn 3[27] **3.** of the instrument, *by*, *with* Dn 2[30.34] 3[4] 4[12b. 24. 27]+; 5[2.3] (Am 6[6]: BH **III. 2**). **4.** of the price (*ib.* **III. 3**), *with*, Ezr 7[17.18]. **5.** יוֹם בְּיוֹם Ezr 6[9]=*day by day* (*ib.* **III. 3**, *end*; so Syr. PS[1577]; cf. ירח בירח S-C[L5], ܒܝܪܚ ܒܝܪܚ

PS 4240). **6.** *through, on account of* (*ib.* **III.** 5), Ezr 6[14]. **7.** *in the matter of,* Dn 6[6.18]. **8.** after vbs. of *ruling,* Dn 2[38]+, *trusting* 6[24], *looking at* 7[8]; בְּ עֲבַד בְּ to do *with* 4[32] Ezr 7[18]. Cf. Lzb[232] K[§68].

†**בְּאֵשׁ** **vb.** be evil, bad (so ℵ; Syr. ܒܐܫ; Aram. בְּאֵשׁ Lzb[233] SAC[27] Cooke[191]; cf. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. impers. בְּ עֲלוֹהִי Dn 6[15] i.e. *it was evil* (*displeasing*) *to him* (cf. BH [רעע] **1**).

†[בְּאֵישׁ K[§11, 3b]] **adj.** bad (so Eg. Aram. Cooke[75.2]; ℵ בִּישׁ, Syr. ܒܝܫ);—fs. emph. וּבְאֵישְׁתָּא Ezr 4[12] rebellious *and bad* city (not בְּאוּשְׁתָּא, v. Baer[n.]).

בָּאתַר, בָּתַר v. אֲתַר.

בָּבֶל **n.pr.loc.** Babylon (BH *id.*);—Dn 3[12]+15 t. Dn, 9 t. Ezr.

†[בָּבְלַי] **adj.gent.** pl. emph. as subst. בָּבְלָיֵא Ezr 4[9] *the Babylonians.*

†[בְּדַר] **vb. Pa.** scatter (so ℵ Syr.; BH בָּזַר);—*Imv.* mpl. וּבַדְּרוּ Dn 4[11] (acc. rei).

†[בְּהַל] **vb. Pa.** alarm, dismay (so usu. ℵ (not Syr.); BH [בָּהַל]);—*Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְבַהְלֶךְ Dn 4[16] and 3 mpl. sf. לְבַהָלֻנִי- 4[2] 7[15.28] (both juss. Str[13c] M[§52a]); לוּךְ- 5[10], לְבַהָּה- 4[16], לוּנָה- 5[6] **Hithpe.** *hasten* (so Pi. in late BH; ℵ Ithpe. (rare)); *Inf.* בְּהִתְבְּהָלָה=*in haste* (orig. 'in alarm') Dn 2[25]; [24] 6[20]. **Hithpa.** *Pt. pass.* מִתְבְּהַל Dn 5[9] was greatly *alarmed.*

†**בְּהִילוּ** **n.f.** haste (ℵ);—בִּ בְּ Ezr 4[23] (K[§61,4]).

בול (assumed as prob. √ of foll., Brock Schulth; Lane[277]).

†**בֶּל** **n.**[**m.**] mind (Syr. ܒܠܐ *id.* PS[529]; Ar. بَال *heart*);—abs. שָׂם בְּ Dn 6[15] (sq. Inf.; cf. Syr. ܣܝܡ ܒܠ PS[l.c.] Schulth[Lex.80]).

†[בְּטַל] **vb.** cease (late BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. בְּטָלַת Ezr 4[24], *Pt.* fs. בָּטְלָא v[24] (both of work). **Pa.** *make to cease,* acc. pers.: *Pf.* 3 mpl. בַּטָּלוּ 4[23] 5[5]; *Inf.* לְבַטָּלָא 4[21], acc. pers. om. 6[8].

†**בֵּין** **prep.** between (BH [בֵּן,] בֵּין; ℵ בֵּין, בֵּינ; Syr. ܒܝܢ, ܒܝܢܝ), Dn 7[5]; c. sf. 3 pl. m. בֵּינֵיהוֹן v[7] Kt (Qr 3 pl. f. בֵּינֵיהֶן).

‡†**בִּינָה** **n.f.** understanding (BH; √ בין; ℵ בִּינָא, Syr. ܒܝܢܐ);—abs. בִּ Dn 2[21].

†**בִּירְתָא** (Baer בִּתָא-) **n.f.** emph. castle (so Egypt. Aram. RÉS[361, A 5; B 1, 2] S-C[Pap. B 3, C 16+]; Nab. = *temple* CIS[ii. 164. 3]; BH בִּירָה);—Ezr 6[2].

[בַּיִת]₄₄ **n.m.**[Ezr 6, 7] house (BH בַּיִת);—emph. בַּיְתָא Ezr 5[3]+, תָּא- 5[12] 6[15]; cstr. (־) בֵּית 4[24] 5[2]+; sf. בַּיְתִי Dn 4[1] (Baer[n.], cf. M[§76c]; van d. H. Gi בֵּיתִי), בֵּיתֵהּ 2[17]+; pl. sf. בְּתֵיכוֹן Dn 2[5];—†**1.** *house,* of men: Ezr 6[11.11] Dn 2[5.17] 3[29] 6[11]; of king Ezr 6[4] Dn 4[4], בְּ מְשַׁתְּיָא 5[10], בְּ גְנָזַיָּא דִי מַלְכָּא Ezr 5[17], cf. 7[20]=בְּ סִפְרַיָּא וגו׳ 6[1]; בְּ מַלְכוּ 4[30] *royal residence* (of Bab.). **2.** *house* of God, temple at Jerusalem Dn 5[3.23] Ezr 4[24]+28 t. Ezr.

†[בִּית D[WB 52]] **vb.denom.** (lodge,) pass the night (ℵ *id.*);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. בָּת Dn 6[19].

בָּל v. בול.

†[בְּלָא] **vb. Pa.** wear away, out (BH בלה);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יְבַלֵּא Dn 7[25], fig. for *harass continually* (acc. pers.).

†**בְּלוֹ** **n.**[**m.**] tribute (loan-word from As. *biltu,* √בלל, acc. to most mod.; but Scheft[80] cp. OIran. *bali, tribute,* OPers. **bari, payment in kind,* so (in Bab. *bara*) Mey[G. d. Altert. iii. 88] Scheft[MGWJ 47 (1903), 316] Buhl[14] 'vielleicht');—abs. מִנְדָּה וּ בְלוֹ Ezr 4[13.20] 7[24].

בֶּלְטְשַׁאצַּר₈ **n.pr.m.** Bab. name of Daniel (BH *id.*, p. 117);—Dn 2[26] 4[5]+6 t. Dn; Βαλτασαρ.

†**בֶּלְשַׁאצַּר** **n.pr.m.** king of Bab., acc. to Dn 5[1.2.9.22.29] (BH *id.*, p. 128)=בֵּלְאשַׁצַּר v[30] 7[1]; Βαλτασαρ; vid. Bev[Ency. Bib. BELSHAZZAR] Dr[Dn xxviii f.].

†[בְּנָא, בְּנֵה] **vb.** build (BH בָּנָה);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. 3 ms. בְּנָהִי Ezr 5[11]; 1 s. sf. בְּנֵיתַהּ Dn 4[27]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִבְנוֹן Ezr 6[7]; *Inf.* לְמִבְנָא 5[2]+, לְמִבְנְיָה v[9] (rd. לְמִבְנֵא M[§64 n] or <לְמִבְנֵה, so S-C[A 3. 64]), לְבִנְיָא (rd. לְמִבְנֵא Str[§231] M[l. c.]) v[3.13]; *Pt. act.* pl. בָּנַיִן 4[12]+; *pass.* בְּנֵה 5[11] (v. on forms K[§47, Beisp. pass.]);—*build:* c. acc. of temple Ezr 5[2.3.9.11. 13.17] 6[7.8], so 5[4] (acc. cogn.); pass. of temple v[11]; c. acc. of city 4[12] Dn 4[27]; abs. Ezr 6[14.14]. **Hithpe.** *be built: Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְבְּנֵא of temple Ezr 5[15] 6[3]; 3 fs. תִּתְבְּנֵא of city v[13.16.21]; *Pt.* מִתְבְּנֵא of temple 5[8] (c. acc. mater.), v[16].

†[בְּנְיָן] **n.**[**m.**] a building (so ℵ Syr.);—emph. בְּנְיָנָא Ezr 5[4].

†**בְּנַס** **vb.** be angry (ℵ[J] *id.*; Sam. בנא);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. בְּ וּקְצַף שַׂגִּיא Dn 2[12].

†**בְּעָא** **vb.** **ask**, **seek**, only Dn (BH בעה (rare));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ב׳ $2^{16.49}$; 3 mpl. בְּעוֹ v^{13}; 1 pl. בְּעֵינָא v^{23}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִבְעֵא $6^{8.13}$; 1 s. אֶבְעֵא־ 7^{16}; *Inf.* לְמִבְעֵא 2^{18}; *Pt.* בָּעֵא $6^{12.14}$, pl. בָּעַיִן v^{5};—**1.** *ask*, *request*, c. מִן pers. 2^{16} (obj. cl. c. דִּי), v^{49} 7^{16} (+acc. rei); *ask* of God 2^{23} (+*id.*), of God or man 6^{8} (+acc. cogn.), v^{13}; c. מִן־קֳדָם of God 2^{18} (acc. rei); =*pray*, ׳ב וּמִתְחַנֵּן קֳדָם א 6^{12}, ׳ב בָּעוּתֵהּ v^{14}. **2.** *seek*, acc. pers. 2^{13}, acc. rei 6^{5}. **Pa.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְבַעוֹן (K§47.3); M^ad loc. conj. יִבְעוֹן) 4^{33} *resort* (for favours) to, ל pers.

†**בְּעוּ** (K§61.4) **n.f.** **petition** (☧ Syr);—abs. ב׳ Dn 6^{8}; sf. בָּעוּתֵהּ v^{14} (both acc. cogn. c. בְּעָא).

†**בְּעֵל** (K§54.3γ) **n.m.** **owner**, **lord** (Syr. ܒܥܠ, used similarly; cf. BH בַּעַל, √בָּעַל; also ☧ בְּעֵיל);—cstr. בְּ־טַעֲם Ezr $4^{8.9.17}$ i.e. *commander* (Andr^M 56* as translation of Persian *framātār*, *commander*).

†**[בִּקְעָא]** **n.f.** **plain** (☧; BH בִּקְעָה, √בקע; cf. Syr. ܦܩܥܐ, √ܦܩܥ);—cstr. בִּבְקַעַת דּוּרָא Dn 3^{1}

†**[בְּקַר]** **vb.** **Pa.** **inquire**, **seek** (only Ezr) (☧ Syr.; v. BH);—*Pf.* 3 mpl. בַּקָּרוּ 4^{19} 6^{1}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְבַקַּר 4^{15}; *Inf.* לְבַקָּרָה 7^{11};—**1.** *inquire*, c. עַל (rei) *concerning* 7^{14}; c. subj. indef., =pass., 4^{19} *search was made*, so 6^{1}, 4^{15}. **Hithpa.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְבַּקַּר 5^{17}, impers., *let search be made*.

†I. **בַּר** **n.m.** **son** (☧ *id.*; Syr. ܒܪ, Mand. ברא NöM§148, OAram. Nab. Palm. בר (and בן) Lzb 242 f.; Sab. בר acc. to Mordtm VOJ x. 154 f.; =בֵּן, ן becoming ר, Philippi ZMG xxxii (1878), 36 ff. Brock Syr. Gr. §76 al.; √diff. fr. בן acc. to JHMich Thes K§63 al.; BH בַּר Aramaism for בֵּן);—cstr. ׳ב Dn 3^{25}+; sf. בְּרֵהּ 5^{22}; pl. cstr. בְּנֵי Ezr 6^{9}+; sf. בְּנוֹהִי 6^{10} 7^{23}, בְּנֵיהוֹן Dn 6^{25};—**1.** *son*(*s*) Ezr $5^{1.2.2}$ 6^{14} Dn 5^{22} 6^{25} Ezr 6^{16} 7^{23}; בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל 6^{16}=*Israelites*, בְּנֵי גָלוּתָא =*captives* v^{16} Dn 2^{25} 5^{13} 6^{14}; בַּר־אֱנָשׁ 7^{13} i.e. *one of human kind*, בְּנֵי אֱנָשָׁא *men* 2^{38} 5^{21}; בַּר־אֱלָהִין 3^{25} *a divine* (or angelic) *being* (v. Dr, and cf. BH Gn 6^{2} Jb 1^{6}); בַּר שְׁנִין וגו׳ 6^{1} *a son of* 62 *years* =62 *years old* (BH בֶּן **9**). **2.** of bullocks, בְּנֵי תוֹרִין Ezr 6^{9}.

II. בַּר v. ברר.

†**[בְּרַךְ]** **vb.** **kneel**, **bless** (so BH);—**Pe.** *Pt.* **1.** *act.* בָּרֵךְ עַל־בִּרְכּוֹהִי Dn 6^{11} *kneeling on his knees* (in prayer). **2.** *pass.* בְּרִיךְ Dn 3^{28} *blessed* (be) the God, etc. **Pa.** *bless*, *praïse*: *Pf.* 3 ms. בָּרֵךְ 2^{19}, 1 s. בָּרֲכֵת (K§39.3) 4^{31}, both c. ל of God; *Pt. pass.* מְבָרַךְ 2^{20} the name of God (be) *blessed*.

†**[בִּרְךְ]** **n.**[**f.**] **knee**;—pl. sf. בִּרְכּוֹהִי Dn 6^{11}.

†**[אַרְכֻּבָה]** **n.f.** id. (by transp.; cf. ☧ רַכּוּבָא, ☧^J אַרְכּוּבְתָּא; Chr-Pal. ܐܪܟܘܒܬܐ/ Schwally Idiot. 39 (who > expl. from √רכב, cf. Schulth Lex. 194); Ar. رُكْبَة *id.*);—pl. sf. אַרְכֻּבָתֵהּ Dn 5^{6} *his knees*.

†**בְּרַם** **adv.** with advers. force, **only**, **nevertheless** (der. uncertain: NöM 202=מָא+בָּר, lit. *except what*: ☧ בְּרַם oft. for אֶלָּם, אוּלָם; Syr. ܒܪܡ Ex 9^{16} 21^{21}, and in NT for πλήν; Chr-Pal. ברם, רם);—Dn 2^{28} 4^{12} hew down the tree, etc., שְׁבָקוּ . . . בְּרַם *only* leave the stump, etc., v^{20} 5^{17} Ezr 5^{13}.

ברר (√of foll.; BH ברר, בָּר †Jb 39^{4}).

†II. **[בַּר]** **n.**[**m.**] open **field**;—emph. בָּרָא, in חֵיוַת ב׳ (=BH חַיַּת הַשָּׂדֶה), Dn 2^{38} $4^{9.18.20.22.29}$; דִּי בְתָאָא ב׳ $v^{12.20}$

†**בְּשַׂר** **n.m.** **flesh** (☧ בְּסַר, Syr. ܒܣܪ; BH בָּשָׂר, √בשׂר);—abs. ׳ב Dn 7^{5} *flesh* (as devoured by beast); emph. בִּשְׂרָא 2^{11} *flesh*=mankind, כָּל־ב׳ 4^{9}=all creatures.

†**[בַּת]** **n.**[**m.**] **bath**, liquid measure (☧; perh. loan-word from BH II. בַּת, √בתת);—pl. abs. בַּתִּין Ezr $7^{22.22}$.

בָּתַר v. sub אֲתַר.

ג

גאה (prob. √of foll.; BH גָּאָה *rise up*).

†**גְּוָה** **n.f.** **pride** (☧ גֵּיוָה; BH גֵּאָה; cf. K§55.1 (but also 6 *a*));—abs. בְּג׳ Dn 4^{34} *in pride*.

†**[גַּב]** **n.**[**m.**] either **back** (☧ גַּב *back*, *top*; BH גַּב, √גבב), or <**side** (√גנב, cf. Ar. جَنْب *side*, Syr. ܓܢܒܐ *side*, √ܓܢܒ;—v. also D WB 65);—pl. sf. Dn 7^{6} Kt wings עַל־גַּבֵּיהּ on *its sides* (Bev Behrm Dr; Qr גַּבֵּהּ perh. *its back*, so most).

†**[גֻּב]** **n.m.** **pit**, **den** of lions (☧ גּוּב, Syr. ܓܘܒ *pit*; ? cf. BH גֹּב n.pr.loc., √גבב);—cstr. ׳ג Dn $6^{8.25}$; גּוֹב v^{13}; emph. גֻּבָּא $v^{17.18.20.21.24.25}$.

גבר (√of foll.; *be strong*, so ☧; BH גָּבַר).

גֶּבֶר 21 **n.m.** man (BH);—abs. ג Dn 2^{25} 5^{11}; pl. abs. גְּבָרִין (K§ 54, 3e) $3^{24.25}$, also, = *certain* ones, $v^{8.12.20}$; emph. גַּבְרַיָּא Ezr 4^{21} $5^{4.10}$ 6^{8} Dn 3^{12}+9 t. Dn.

†[גְּבוּרָה] **n.f.** might;— emph. גְּבוּרְתָּא (K§§ 9c; 57b) a) but M§ 72c) Dn $2^{20.23}$.

†[גִּבַּר] **n.m.** mighty one;—pl. cstr. גִּבָּרֵי חַיִל Dn 3^{20} (= BH גִּבּוֹרֵי חַיִל).

‡†גַּדְבְּרַיָּא **n.m.pl.emph.** Dn $3^{2.3}$, dub.: most think ‖ form of [גִּזְבָּר] *treasurer* (or, Mey Entst. J.23, text. err. for ג׳נ); Gr Bev al. rd. הַדָּבְרַיָּא *ministers* (3^{24}); poss. (v. Lag Dr al.) dittogr. for following דְּתַבְּרַיָּא.

†[גָּדַד] **vb.** hew down (ℵJ; Syr. (rare); BH *cut*);—**Pe.** *Imv.* mpl. גִּדּוּ אִילָנָא (K§ 46, Beisp. a) Dn $4^{11.20}$

†[גַּו] **n.m.** midst (Eg. Aram. Nab. Palm. גו; ℵ גָּיו; esp. cstr. בְּגוֹ, לְגוֹ, מִגּוֹ; so Syr. ; cf. BH גֵּו, p. 156);—cstr. גּוֹא (so Nab. Cooke No. 91) Dn 3^{26}+, 7^{15} edd., Gi גּוֹ (Baer גּוֹא, v. on 3^{6}); sf. 3 ms. גַּוֵּהּ †Ezr 5^{7}, 3 fs. גַּוַּהּ †4^{15} 6^{2};—*midst*, alw. c. preps.: **a.** בְּגוֹא (= Heb. בְּתוֹךְ), Dn 3^{25} בְּגוֹא נוּרָא, 4^{7} 7^{15} Ezr 4^{15}; 5^{7} וְכִדְנָה כְּתִיב בְּגַוֵּהּ, 6^{2}. **b.** לְגוֹא Dn $3^{6.11.15.21.23.24}$. **c.** מִן־גּוֹא Dn 3^{26}.

גְּוָה v. גאה.

†[גִּזְבַּר] **n.m.** treasurer (Pers. loan-word (Scheft 81); ℵ Syr. BH; K§ 64, 3; in Bab. *ganzabaru* Peiser ZAW xvii (1897), 347);—pl. emph. גִּזְבְּרַיָּא Ezr 7^{21}.—Vid. גַּדְבְּרַיָּא.

†[גְּזַר] **vb.** cut, (divide,) determine (so ℵ Syr., in both mngs.; BH usu. *divide*, †Jb Est *decree*);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* as subst., pl. abs. גָּזְרִין *determiners* (of fate; astrologers or soothsayers) Dn 2^{27} 5^{11}; emph. גָּזְרַיָּא 4^{4} 5^{7} (cf. Dr.; Ar. جَزَّار RS JPhil. xiii (1885), 781). **Hithpe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הִתְגְּזָרַת 2^{34} a stone *was cut out*, so אִתְגְּזַר (K§§ 23, 1; 30, 2) v^{45} (c. מִן of source).

†[גְּזֵרָה] **n.f.** decree (ℵ גְּזַרְתָּא, Syr.);—cstr. גְּזֵרַת Dn $4^{14.21}$

†[גִּין] c. בְּגִין **prep.** on account of (so Galil. Aram., D§ 47, 3), read perh. in 7^{15}: v. נִדְנָה.

†[גִּיר] **n.**[**m.**] chalk, plaster (so ℵ; BH once, p. 162);—emph. גִּירָא Dn 5^{5}.

[גַּלְגַּל] v. גלל.

†[גְּלָה, גְּלָא] **vb.** reveal (BH גָּלָה *uncover, reveal*);—**Pe.** *reveal* secrets, human agent: *Inf.* לְמִגְלֵא Dn 2^{47}; of God, *Pt. act.* גָּלֵא $v^{22.28.29.47}$. **Pe'îl** *Pf.* גְּלִי v^{19}, גְּלִי v^{30}, *revealed* (W CG 225 Nö LCB. 1896, 703);—of secret, c. ל pers. **Haph.** *take into exile* (BH **Hiph.**), *Pf.* 3 ms. הַגְלִי, c. acc. pers. Ezr 4^{10} 5^{12} (ל loc.).

†[גָּלוּ K§ 61, 4] **n.f.** exile;—emph. בְּנֵי גָלוּתָא i.e. exiles, Ezr 6^{16} Dn 2^{25} 5^{13} 6^{14} (cf. BH גּוֹלָה).

גלל (√of following; BH II. גלל; Palm. גללא Lzb 256 SAC 36 Cooke 334, = σπήλη λιθίνη).

†גֻּלָּל **n.**[**m.**] rolling;—abs. ג׳ אֶבֶן Ezr 5^{8} 6^{4} *stones of rolling*, too heavy for carrying.

†[גַּלְגַּל] **n.m.** wheel (ℵ BH; Syr.);—pl. sf. גַּלְגְּלוֹהִי Dn 7^{9} of throne-chariot of God.

†מְגִלָּה **n.f.** (book-)roll (ℵ BH);—Ezr 6^{2}.

†[גְּמַר] **vb.** complete (oft. ℵ Syr.; rare BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* גְּמִיר Ezr 7^{12} as adj. *perfect* (read perh. ג׳ שְׁלֵם, Torrey Berthol: cf. 5^{7}).

†[גְּנַז] **n.m.** Ezr 6, 1 treasure (ℵ; v. BH [גְּנָזִים], sub גנז);—pl. emph. גְּנָזַיָּא *treasures* Ezr 6^{1}, בֵּית ג׳ 5^{17}, cstr. בֵּית גִּנְזֵי מַלְכָּא 7^{20}

†[גַּף] **n.f.** Dn 7, 4 wing of bird (ℵ גַּף, גַּפָּא, גַּנְפָּא (? D WB 79), Syr. ; akin to BH אֶגֶף, As. *agappu*? acc. to Nö M 77 (cf. Mand. גאדפא, ℵ גַּדְפָּא), Id GGA, 1884, 1019, √גדף, Ar. جَدَفَ, جَدَّفَ *fly, row* (but this loan-word Frä 227));—pl. abs. *wings*, גַּפִּין Dn $7^{4.6}$; sf. גַּפֶּיהָ v^{4} Kt (Qr sg. גַּפָּהּ).

†[גַּרְסְ] **n.**[**m.**] bone (BH גֶּרֶם; Chr-Pal. Schultb Lex. 46);—pl. sf. גַּרְמֵיהוֹן Dn 6^{25}.

†[גֶּשֶׁם] **n.m.** Dn 4, 30 body (v. √גשם in BH; ℵJ גִּשְׁמָא, גִּשְׁמָא (D WB 83), Syr. , *body, self*);—*body* of man, sf. גִּשְׁמֵהּ Dn 4^{30} 5^{21}, so pl. sf. גִּשְׁמֵיהוֹן (K§ 15a) $3^{27.28}$, both Kt, Qr sg. גִּשְׁמְהוֹן (K§ 54, 3b).

ד

†דְּא **demonstr. pr. f.** this (= BH זֹאת: Zinj. Têma, Cappad. Eg. Aram. זא, Nab. דא, Palm. דה (Lzb 264; Eph. i. 323 Cooke 26), ℵ דא: v. further sub BH זֶה. The corresp. masc. is דְּנָה);—*this*, Dn 4^{27} הֲלָא דָא הִיא בָּבֶל רַבְּתָא, 5^{6} דָּא לְדָא נָקְשָׁן *one* striking against *another*, similarly 7^{3} (cf. זֶה **1 b**), v^{8} בְּקַרְנָא־דָא.

†דֹּב **n.[m.]** bear (so ☪ BH ✓דבב; Syr. ܕܘܒܐ);—abs. דׄ Dn 7⁵.

†[דְּבַח] **vb.** sacrifice (BH זָבַח);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* pl. דָּבְחִין Ezr 6³, c. acc. דָּבְחִין, v. foll.

†[דֶּבַח] **n.[m.]** sacrifice;—pl. abs. דִּבְחִין Ezr 6³.

†[מַדְבֵּחַ] **n.[m.]** altar;—emph. מַדְבְּחָא Ezr 7¹⁷

†[דְּבַק] **vb.** cling (BH);—**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. דָּבְקִין דְּנָה עִם־דְּנָה Dn 2⁴³.

†[דְּבָרָה] **n.f.** cause, reason (BH *id.*, ✓דבר, cf. דבר על Eg. Aram. S-C Pap. B 5.6.§ 16);—cstr. in adv. phr. עַל־דִּבְרַת דִּי Dn 2³⁰ *for the cause* (to the intent) *that*, 4¹⁴ (rd. עַל for עַד K§ 11.2 Bev).

דְּהַב n.m. Dn 2, 32 23 **gold** (so ☪ Syr.; BH זָהָב);—abs. דׄ Dn 2³²+, דְּהַב Ezr 7¹⁵; emph. דְּהַבָּה 5¹⁴ 6⁵ 7¹⁸, בָּא- Dn 2³⁵+15 t. Dn.

‡†דהוא Kt, דְּהָוֵא Qr, acc. to Thes and most **n. pr. gent.** Ezr 4⁹, v. conj. identif. by Dl Baer Dn x Scheft 311.; <read דְּהוּא *that is*, Hoffm ZA ii. 54 Marquart 64 Mey Entst. J. 36, ⑥ οἱ εἰσίν.

†[הוֹר] **vb. dwell** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 fs. of beasts תְּדוּר Dn 4¹⁸; 3 mpl. birds יְדֻרוּן v⁹ (Qr f. יִדּוּרָן, f. subj., צְנֵרִי, follows, cf. v¹⁸ and K§ 98, 2 c, Anm. 3); *Pt.* pl. of men, דָּאְרִין Kt 2³⁸ 3³¹ 6²⁶ (Qr דָּיְרִין); as subst., cstr. דָּאֲרֵי Kt 4³².³² (Qr דָּיְרֵי) *dwellers.*

דָּר **n.[m.]** generation (BH דּוֹר);—abs. in phr. עִם־דָּר וְדָר Dn 3³³ 4³¹ (is) *with generation and generation*, i.e. endures gen. after gen.

†[מְדוֹר] **n.[m.]** dwelling-place;—sf. מְדֹרָךְ Dn 4²².²⁹, מְדוֹרֵהּ 5²¹.

†[מְדָר] **n.m.** id.;—sf. מְדָרֵהּוֹן Dn 2¹¹

†תְּדִירָא **n.f.** continuance (☪ *id.*; v. BH הוּר);—abs. in phr. בְּתׄ *continually* Dn 6¹⁷.²¹

†דּוּרָא **n.pr.loc.** near Bab., only בְּקֶעַת דׄ Dn 3¹, ⑥ τοῦ περιβόλου (Syro-Hex. περίβολον), Θ Δεειρα; *Dûru* is name of several places in Babylonia Dl Par. 216; Baer Dn. p. x, cf. Andr M 58*; Hoffm Pers. Märtyrer 164 f.; name of small river and mounds Opp Expéd. i. 238 f. (v. Dr); improb. expl. as =זוּר *zôr*, *depression* (name actually used of lower Euphr. and Tigris valleys) by Wetzst De Jes 701 f.; Bab. *dûru*=*wall.*

†[דּוּשׁ] **vb.** tread down (BH);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 fs. (sf. of earth) תְּדַשְּׁנַהּ Dn 7²³, subj. beast.

‡†[דַּחֲוָה] **n.f.** dub.;—pl. abs. דַּחֲוָן Dn 6¹⁹, Vrss conject.; AV RV *instr of music* (so AE, assuming meaning *strike* [strings] for דְּחָא [BH דָּחָה] *thrust;* Saad RVm *dancing-girls;* Bertholdt al. *concubines* (fr. sens. obsc. of Ar. دَحَى), but then read prob. לְחֵנָן (5²·³·²³) Marti Prince Dr.

†[דְּחַל] **vb.** fear (so ☪ Syr.; BH II. [זְחַל]);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* pl. דְּחָלִין Dn 5¹⁹, c. מִן־קֳדָם of king, 6²⁷, *id.* of God; *pass.* דְּחִיל *terrible* 2³¹, f. דְּחִילָה 7⁷.¹⁹. **Pa.** *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. וִידַחֲלַנְּנִי 4² the dream *made me afraid.*

דִּי **part. of relation,** who, which, that, used also as **mark of gen.** and **conj.** that, because (Aram. of Nineveh, Bab. Zinj. Nerab, Cilicia, Têma, Egypt, זִי (Lzb 267.446 RÉS 361 S-C Pap. A 2+); Nab. Palm. דִּי; ☪ דְּ (exc. in cpds., as דִּילִי *mine*, דִּילֵהּ *his*); Sam. ⵣ; Syr. ܕ; Eth. **H:** *za:* of same origin as Ar. ذُو *possessor of* [cf. sub BH זֶה]. Properly a demonstr. *that* [cf. זֶה; in Eth. *ze* is 'this,' *za* 'which']; but this being referred by usage to something preceding becomes equiv. to the relative *who, which,* used, however, more widely than Heb. אֲשֶׁר);—**1.** as **rel.** *who, which* (construed like אֲשֶׁר): **a.** Je 10¹¹ Dn 2¹¹ דִּי מְדֹרֵהוֹן *whose* dwelling. v²⁴ דִּי מַנִּי מַלְכָּא *whom* the king had appointed, v²⁶ דִּי שְׁמֵהּ בׄ *whose* name was B., 4⁵ 5¹².²³, etc.; =*that which* 2²³; =*him that* Ezr 7²⁵; 6¹⁵ Dn 7¹⁷ דִּי אִנּוּן אַרְבַּע *which* are four (v. אִנּוּן). Sq. pron. of 2 ps. (cf. אֲשֶׁר **3**), Dn 2³⁷ thou, O king דִּי . . . יְהַב לָךְ , *to whom* hath given, 4¹⁹; 4⁶ *as to whom* I know, etc. (cf. אֲשֶׁר **4 d** *end*). Sq. תַּמָּה =*where* Ezr 6¹, so דִּי alone 6³ Dn 2³⁸; of time, בְּעִדָּנָא דִּי at the time *when*, etc., 3⁵.¹⁵. With the pred. an inf. c. לְ, Dn 6⁹ פִּתְגָמָא דִּי לָא לְהַשְׁנָיָה *which* is not to be changed, Ezr 6⁸; a place- or other determination, Dn 3²⁰ valiant men דִּי בְחֵילֵהּ *that* were in his army, 5² הֵיכְלָא דִּי בִירוּשְׁלֶם, 7²⁰ Ezr 4²⁴ 5⁶ 6².⁶; cf. Dn 2²⁵ 5¹³ 7⁷ Ezr 7²³. דִּי לָא =*without,* Ezr 6⁹ 7²² (so דְּלָא ☪ Gn 15² Ex 21¹¹); cf. Dn 2³⁴.⁴⁵. **b.** מָן דִּי, דִּי מָה (cf. in late Heb. מַה־שֶּׁ, מָן־דִּי־לָא מָה **1 e** *b*) *whoever, whatever,* so †Dn 3⁶.¹¹ לְמָן דִּי יִצְבֵּא יִפֹּל *whoever* does not fall down, 4¹⁴ לְמָן דִּי יִצְבֵּא to *whomsoever* he willeth, v²².²⁹ 5²¹; מָה דִּי *whatever* (or simply *what*), †Dn 2²⁸ מָה דִּי לֶהֱוֵא what will be, v²⁹.⁴⁵ Ezr 6⁸ 7¹⁸.—Cf. K§ 103. **2.** as

mark of the gen., Dn 2^{15} שְׁלִיטָא דִּי מַלְכָּא prop. the captain, *that of* the king = *the king's captain* (a genuine Aram. idiom: so ܕ, Syr. ܕ constantly), $v^{19.25.49}$ + oft.: the subst. in such cases may be either in the emph. state (determined), as ll. cc. Ezr 4^{15} 5^{2}, etc., or in the abs. state (undetermined), Dn 5^{5} $7^{4.9.10}$ נְהַר דִּי נוּר; or it may have a pleon. sf., 2^{20} שְׁמֵהּ דִּי אֱלָהָא lit. his name, *that of* God = *God's name*, v^{44} $3^{8.25.26}$ 4^{23}, etc. (so also ܕ Syr.). To circumscribe an adj., esp. in specif. of the *material:* Dn 2^{38} thou art רֵאשָׁהּ דִּי דַהֲבָא the head of gold, v^{39} 3^{1} $5^{7.16}$ Ezr 5^{14} 6^{4} +; as predic. Dn 2^{32} רֵאשֵׁהּ דִּי־דְהַב טָב his head (was) *of* fine gold, v^{33} 7^{19}; with a pron. Dn 2^{20} wisdom and might דִּי־לֵהּ הִיא are *his;* cf. 6^{27} וּמַלְכוּתֵהּ דִּי־לָא תִתְחַבַּל his kingdom (is one) which shall not be destroyed, 7^{14}.—Vid. further K §81. **3.** as **conj.** (cf. אֲשֶׁר **8**): **a.** *that* (*quod*), after vbs. of knowing, Dn $2^{8.9}$, seeing 2^{45} 3^{27}, hearing 5^{14}, etc.; introducing the subject of a sentence, ... דִּי ... יְדִיעַ 3^{18} Ezr 4^{13}; Dn 2^{47} ... מִן־קֻשְׁטָ דִּי True is it *that* (cf. אֲמְנָם כִּי Jb 12^{2}). **b.** = *in that, inasmuch as, whereas:* Dn 2^{41} and *whereas* (דִּי) thou sawest, etc. it shall be a divided kingdom, v^{43} $4^{20.23}$; as a connecting link = *seeing that, because, for* (cf. אֲשֶׁר **8 c**) $2^{9.20\,b.23\,b.47\,b}$ 4^{15} $6^{24\,b}$ **c.** *that* (*ut*), after vbs. of asking Dn 2^{16}, commanding $3^{10.29}$, expressing a purpose 4^{3} 5^{15} Ezr 4^{15} 6^{10} +; דִּי לָא *that not* (*ne*) Dn 2^{18} 3^{28} 6^{18} (on דִּי לְמָה *lest* Ezr 7^{23}, see מָה). **d.** prefixed to direct narr. (like כִּי **1 b**, and sts. אֲשֶׁר **8 a** γ, and *ὅτι recitativum*), Dn 2^{25} and said thus unto him דִּי־הַשְׁכַּחַת (that) I have found, etc., 5^{7} $6^{6.14}$. **4.** with preps. and other prefixes: **a.** בְּדִי (like Heb. בַּאֲשֶׁר; so Eg. Aram. כזי, Palm. Nab. בדי, Lzb[293] SAC[G1 62, 63] Cooke[369 b] RÉS[361]; ܒܕ, Syr. ܒܕ); *a. according as,* Dn 2^{43}; *b. so soon as, when,* 3^{7} 5^{20} $6^{11.15}$. **b.** מִן־דִּי: *a. because that,* Dn 3^{22} Ezr 5^{12} (cf. מֵאֲשֶׁר Is 43^{4}); *b. from* (the time) *that, after* (*ex quo*), Dn 4^{23} Ezr 4^{23}. **c.** עַד דִּי *until,* Dn $2^{9.34}$ 4^{30} 7^{22}; = *ere that* 6^{25}. **d.** עַל דִּי Dn 3^{19} is not a conj., but means *above that which* **e.** for עַל דִּבְרַת דִּי and כָּל־קָבֵל דִּי see [דִּבְרָה] and קָבֵל.

†[דִּין] **vb.** judge (BH); —**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. דָּאֲנִין Ezr 7^{25} Kt (Qr דָּיְנִין), sq. ל pers.

†דִּין **n.m.** Ezr 7, 26 **judgment**; —abs. ד׳ Dn 4^{34} = *justice* (of ways of God); emph. דִּינָה מִתְעֲבֵד מִנֵּהּ Ezr 7^{26} *judgment be executed upon him;* דִּינָא = *judges, court* Dn $7^{10.26}$ + perhaps v^{22} (reading וְד׳ יְהַב וְשַׁלְטָנָא [יְתַב], Ew Bev Kmp Dr); MT however = *judgment was given in favour of* (v. Dr).

†[דַּיָּן] **n.m.** judge; —pl. דַּיָּנִין Ezr 7^{25}.

†[מְדִינָה] **n.f.** (judicial) **district, province** (K § 60, 3) *d*); also BH); —emph. מְדִינְתָּא (M § 72 c) Ezr 5^{8} 6^{2}; cstr. מְדִינַת Dn $2^{48.49}$ $3^{1.12.30}$ Ezr 7^{16}; pl. abs. מְדִנָן 4^{15}, emph. מְדִינָתָא Dn $3^{2.3}$.

דָּנִיֵּאל **n.pr.m. Daniel** (BH *id.*); —Dn $2^{13.14}$ + 50 t. Dn.

דִּינָיֵא **n.pr.gent.** (?) Ezr 4^{9} (so most, but Hoffm[ZA ii. 55] Marquart[64] Andr[M 59*] Mey[Entst. J. 39] Str[46*] read דַּיָּנַיָּא *judges* (as transl. of Pers. *dâtabara*), while Scheft[81] (improb.) cp. OIran. **denya*, (the) *orthodox,* i.e. Persians).

†דֵּךְ **demonstr. pr. m. this, f.** דָּךְ; only Ezr; Dn uses דֵּכֵן (Eg. and Cappad. Aram. זך (CIS[ii. 151] RÉS[361 B] S-C[Pap.] (f. דכא, דכי ib.[F 6, 9]), Lzb[Eph. i. 67]); ܕܟܝ, f. ܕܟ; Ar. ذَاكَ; Eth. ዝኩ: From זֹ, זֶה, דָּא (f.), with the affix ך (W[CG 110]), thus lit. = Germ. *dieser da.* The pl. is אִלֵּךְ, q.v.); —*this* (always after its subst.), Ezr 5^{16} שֵׁשְׁבַּצַּר דָּךְ, v^{17} בֵּית־אֱלָהָא דָךְ, $6^{7.8.12}$; f. $4^{13.15.16.16.19.21}$ all קַרְיְתָא דָךְ 5^{8}.

†דֵּכֵן **demonstr. pr. comm. this, that**; only Dn; Ezr uses דָּךְ (דָּךְ + demonstr. affix *n*, W[CG 111]); —Dn 2^{31} צַלְמָא ד׳, $7^{20.21}$ קַרְנָא ד׳.

†[דְּכַר] **n.m. ram** (ܕܟܪܐ, Syr. ܦܣܝܐ *id.*, also (and primarily) *male*, v. BH זָכָר); —pl. דְּכָרִין for sacrifice Ezr $6^{9.17}$ 7^{17}.

†[דְּכָרוֹן] **n.**[**m.**] **memorandum, record** (BH זִכָּרוֹן, √זָכַר; cf. Nab. Palm. דכר(ו)ן Lzb[268] SAC[40] Cooke[234+]); —emph. דְּכְרוֹנָה Ezr 6^{2}.

†[דָּכָר] **n.**[**m.**] id.; —pl. emph. סְפַר דָּכְרָנַיָּא Ezr $4^{15.15}$.

†[דְּלַק] **vb.** burn (BH); —**Pe.** *Pt. act.* דָּלֵק (K § 29, 1) Dn 7^{9} *burning* fire.

†[דְּמָה] **vb.** be like (BH I. דָּמָה); —**Pe.** *Pt. act.* דָּמֵה Dn 3^{25} (ל pers.); f. דָּמְיָה 7^{5} (לְבַ).

דְּנָה **demonstr. pr. comm. this** (Zinj. ; Eg. Aram. זנה (S-C[Pap. B 17+]); זנך (ib.[C 6, D 8]); Nab. Palm. דנה (Lzb[264] Cooke[26]); ܕܝܢ (e.g. 1 S 10^{27}) and (with הָ, i.e. הָא, ܗܵ *ecce*) הָדֵין; Aram. of Têma זא הא (Cooke[195.198]); Syr. ܗܵܢ (contr. for הָדָנָא); Mand. האזין; Sab. נש (Hom[Chrest. 13]); Eth. ዝንቱ: all from [זֶה,] זה, + demonstr. *n* (W[CG 108 f.]); fem. BAram. דָּא, ܕܐ, הָדָה, Syr. ܗܵܕܹܐ, Mand. האזא, Eth. ዝቲ: without the *n*; the pl. is אִלֵּין, q.v.); —*this:*

a. Dn 2^{18} רָזָא דְנָה *this* secret, $v^{28.29.30}$+, Ezr 4^{11} $5^{3.4.9}$+; כָּל־דְּנָה Dn 5^{22}. **b.** אַחֲרֵי דְנָה *after this* †Dn $2^{29.45}$; so בָּאתַר דְּנָה †$7^{6.7}$. **c.** כִּדְנָה *like this, thus,* †Je 10^{10} (=Heb. כֹּה), Dn 2^{10} מִלְּתָא כִדְנָה a word *like this* (cf. כָּזֹאת Est 4^{14}), 3^{29} Ezr 5^{7} **d.** עַל־דְּנָה *on account of this* †Dn 3^{16} Ezr 4^{22} $5^{5.17}$ 6^{11}; as conj.=*therefore* (cf. Heb. עַל־זֹאת) Ezr $4^{14.15}$.—Vid. also קֳבֵל and קַדְמָה.

†[**דְּקַק**] **vb.** be shattered, fall to pieces (BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. דָּקוּ Dn 2^{35}. **Haph.** *break in pieces: Pf.* 3 fs. הַדֶּקֶת $2^{34.45}$, 3 mpl. הַדִּקוּ 6^{25} (all sq. acc.); *Impf.* 3 fs. תַּדִּק 2^{40} (abs.), v^{44} (acc.); sf. תַּדְּקִנַּהּ 7^{23}; *Pt. act.* מְהַדֵּק 2^{40} (acc.), f. מַדְּקָה (K[§ 46, 3b]) abs. $7^{7.19}$.

דָּר v. דור.

דָּרְיָוֶשׁ 15 **n.pr.m.** (BH *id.*; Eg.Aram. דריוהוש RÉS[361] S-C[H 1+]);—**1.** Darius Hystaspis Ezr 4^{24} +8 t. Ezr. **2.** 'Darius the Mede' Dn $6^{1.2.7.10.26.29}$.

דרע (√of following; BH II. זרע, זְרוֹעַ).

†[**דְּרָע**] **n.[f.]** arm (so 𝔗 Syr.);—pl. sf. דְּרָעוֹהִי Dn 2^{32}.

†**אֶדְרָע** (K[§ 60, 1]) **n.[f.]** force (prop. *arm*, 𝔗 (rare); BH אֶזְרוֹעַ);—abs. בְּא׳ וְחָיִל Ezr 4^{23} *by force and power,* forcibly.

†**דָּת** **n.f.** [Dn 6, 9] decree, law (Syr.; Pers. loan-word, v. BH);—ד׳ abs. Dn 6^{16} 7^{25}, cstr. Ezr 7^{14}+; emph. דָּתָא Ezr 7^{12}+; sf. דָּתְכוֹן Dn 2^{9};—**1.** *decree* of king Dn $2^{13.15}$ Ezr 7^{26}; c. sf. Dn 2^{9} *decree against you.* **2.** unchangeable *law* of Medes and Pers. Dn $6^{9.13.16}$. **3.** *law* of God (in mouth of non-Jews): Dn 6^{6} Ezr $7^{12.14.21.26}$, so (abs.) Dn 7^{25}; *laws* of God Ezr 7^{25}.

†[**דְּתֶא**] **n.[m.]** grass (so 𝔗 Syr.; BH דֶּשֶׁא);—emph. דִּתְאָא Dn $4^{12.20}$.

‡†[**דְּתָבַר**] **n.m.** judge (loan-word fr. Pers. *dâtabara, law-bearer, judge* (cf. דִּינַיָּא), Andr[M 59*] Mey[Entst. J. 23] Dr[Dn]; in Bab. as *dâtabar(r)i* Hilpr[Bab. Exp. ix. 28]);—pl. emph. דְּתָבְרַיָּא Dn $3^{2.3}$.

ה

הֲ **interrog. part.** (BH הֲ, q.v.: 𝔗 הֲ; not Syr.: on the vocal., v. K[§ 67, 2]);—Dn 2^{26} הַאִיתָךְ *art thou ?* 3^{14} הַצְדָּא (Baer Gi; edd. הַצְדָּא), 6^{21} הֲיִכִל *can he ?* הֲלָא *nonne ?* †3^{24} 4^{27} 6^{13}

†**הָא** **demonstr. part.** lo! behold! (BH הֵא (twice); Eg. Aram. and Têma הא (Cooke[195, 198]); 𝔗 הָא; Syr. ܗܳܐ; Mand. הא (Nö[M 81]); Ar. هَا: in Aram. also oft. prefixed to pr. 3 ps. for greater definiteness, as 𝔗 הָהוּא, ܗܰܘ (for *hā-hū*), v. Nö[M 89 f.] W[CG 106 f.]). Dn 3^{25}.

†**הָא** **demonstr. part.,** prefixed idiom. to כְּ for greater definiteness, lit. *behold like* (BH הֵא, v. הָא supr.), only in הָא־כְדִי Dn 2^{43} הָא־כְדִי פַּרְזְלָא לָא מִתְעָרַב *like as* iron doth not mingle with clay (cf. **a.** 𝔗[O] הָא כְמַיָּא Gn 49^{4}, so 𝔗[Jon] הא כ׳ Is 5^{28} 9^{4}+ oft.; 𝔗[Jer] הֵי כ׳ Gn $26^{4.18.22}$+ oft.; הֵיךְ ψ 2^{9} $5^{10.13}$+, also pleon. הֵיךְ כְּ׳ ψ $22^{14.15.17}$+ oft. **b.** Palm. הֵיךְ *as* (Lzb[259]), as היך בנמוסא *as* (is) in the law (Cooke[321]; so 𝔗[Jer] ψ 2^{9}, etc.), הֵיךְ דִּי conj. (like Dn הָא כְדִי: =Heb. כַּאֲשֶׁר), as היך די גבא *like as* he levied, Cooke[Tariff ii. b 12. 18, c 14. 17. 21. 26] [𝔗[O Jon] for כַּאֲשֶׁר have כְּמָא ד׳, 𝔗[Jer] הֵיכְמָא דְ׳, 𝔖 ܐܝܟ ܕ]. It is dub. whether הָא כְדִי belongs to **a** (notice esp. 𝔗[Jon]) or **b**: Schulth[ZAW 1902, 164 f.] to **b**, reading הֵאךְ דִּי (but א rare and late: D[(2) § 45. 1]); Nes[OLtz. 1892, 488] from הֵיךְ (v. BH) *how ?*).

‡†[**הַדָּבַר**] **n.m.** counsellor, minister (Pers. loan-word; orig. form and mng. dub., cf. Andr[M 60*] Mey[Entst. J. 23] Dr[Dn 3, 24]);—pl. emph. הַדָּבְרַיָּא Dn 6^{8}; cstr. הַדָּבְרֵי 3^{27}; sf. הַדָּבְרַי 4^{33}, -רוֹהִי 3^{24}.—Vid. גְּדָבְרַיָּא.

†[**הַדָּם**] **n.[m.]** member, limb (loan-word from Pers. اَنْدَام, هَنْدَام *id.* Lag[Ges. Abh. 28] Fl[Levy ChWB i. 423 b]); pl. abs. הַדָּמִין תִּתְעַבְדוּן Dn 2^{5} *ye shall be made members,* i.e. *dismembered,* so 3^{29}.

†[**הֲדַר**] **vb. Pa.** glorify God (𝔗 Syr. BH *honour* man);—*Impf.* 2 ms. הַדַּרְתָּ Dn 5^{23}, 1 s. הַדְּרֵת 4^{31}; *Pt. act.* מְהַדַּר v^{34} (all c. לְ pers.).

†[**הֲדַר**] **n.[m.]** honour, majesty, of kg.;—emph. הַדְרָא Dn 5^{18}; sf. הַדְרִי $4^{27.33}$ (where Behrm plausibly (after Theod.) הַדְרֵת [𝔗 הֲדַר *return*]).

הֲוָה, הֲוָא 71 **vb.** come to pass, become, be (BH הָיָה);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֲוָה Dn 4^{26}+, הֲוָא Dn 5^{19}+; 2 ms. הֲוַיְתָ Dn $2^{31.34}$, 1 s. הֲוֵית 4^{1}+; 3 mpl. הֲווֹ Dn 2^{35}+; *Impf.* 3 ms. לֶהֱוֵא (K[§ 47, 1) b)] Dr[§ 204 Obs.] Nö[M 215 ff.]; in JAram. as jussive D[§ 61, 1 c]) Dn 2^{20}+; 3 fs. תֶּהֱוֵה Dn 4^{24}+, ־ֵא Ezr 6^{8}+, 3 mpl. לֶהֱוֺן Ezr 6^{10}+6 t., 3 fpl. לֶהֶוְיָן Dn 5^{17}; *Imv.* mpl. הֱווֹ Ezr 4^{22}, הֱווֹ 6^{6};—**1.** *come to pass* Dn $2^{28.29.29.45}$ **2.** *come into being, arise* Ezr 7^{23}; *become, come to be,* c. n.pred. Dn 4^{24} 5^{29} and (=*represent*) 7^{23}; c. כְּ *like* 2^{35a}, c. לְ pred.

v^{35b}, c. adj. pred. Ezr 6^{6}, c. adv. phr. 5^{5} Dn 4^{22}; oft. periphrast., c. pt.: יְדִיעַ לה׳ *let it become known* 3^{18} Ezr 4$^{12.13}$ 5^{8}; so *let it be given* 6$^{8.9}$, also 7^{26} Dn 2^{20}. **3.** *be*, as copula, c. adj. pred. Dn 2$^{40.42}$ 7^{19}; so very often in periphrast. conj. c. pt., ה׳ צָבֵא *wish* 5$^{19.19.19.19}$, ׳ה חָזֵה *behold* 2$^{31.34}$ 7$^{2.4.6}$+, etc.

†**הוּא** $_{14}$ **m.** **הִיא** $_{7}$ **f. pron. of 3 s.** he, she, it (=BH הוּא, הִיא; Zinj. and Palm. (once) הא, Palm. (usually) Nab. Eg. Aram. הו, f. הי, Lzb^{257}, S-C$^{\text{Pap. A 1, 12+; A 4, C 9+}}$ The pl. is אִנּוּן, q.v.);—*he, she, it*, Dn 2^{21} . . . וְהוּא מְהַשְׁנֵא and *he* will change, etc., v$^{22.44}$ 6^{5} 7$^{7.24}$ Ezr 5^{8}; Dn 2^{32} הוּא צַלְמָא *that* image (nom. pend.); 4^{19} אַנְתָּה הוּא thou art *it*. Resuming the subj. with emph. (BH **2 b**) 2^{47} 6^{17}; resuming the subj. in predication (*ib.* **3 b**) 2^{20} חָכְמְתָא וּגְבוּרְתָא דִּי־לֵהּ הִיא *it* is his, v^{23}. Anticipating the subj. (*ib.* **4 a**) 2^{9} חֲדָא הִיא דָתְכוֹן; with a pron. (*ib.* **4 b**) 2^{38} . . . אַנְתָּה הוּא *thou art* the head of gold 5^{13}; 3^{15} . . . מַן הוּא אֱלָהּ *who is* the god ? (so pl. אִנּוּן Ezr 5^{4}); 4^{27} . . . חֲלָא דָא הִיא (*ib.* **4 b** γ); 6^{27} . . . דִּי הוּא *who is* (*ib.* **2 c**), Ezr 6^{15} (so . . . דִּי אִנּוּן Dn 7^{17}). [Cf. in 𝔗 Ex 14^{25} 15^{11} 2 S 20^{19} 24^{17} ψ 43^{2} 63^{4} 66^{3}+.] Affirming existence (BH **6 b**) Dn 4^{21}. Cf. Dr$^{\S\S 198\text{-}201}$, K$^{\S 87,3}$.

†[**הֵיכַל**] **n.m.** palace, temple (As. loan-word; BH; also Palm. היכלא and הכלא Lzb^{259} SAC^{43});— emph. הֵיכְלָא Ezr 4^{14} +; cstr. הֵיכַל Dn 4^{26}; sf. הֵיכְלִי 4^{1}, -לֵהּ 6^{19};—**1.** *palace* of king Dn 4$^{1.26}$ 5^{5} 6^{19} Ezr 4^{14} (v. מְלַח). **2.** *temple*: **a.** in Jerusalem Dn 5$^{2.3}$ Ezr 5$^{14\,a.15}$ 6$^{5.5}$. **b.** in Babylon 5$^{14\,b.c}$.

†[**הֲלַךְ**] **vb.** go (BH; 𝔗; Syr. only Pa.);—**Pe.** syncop. (so 𝔗 D$^{\S 70,9}$, Eg. Aram. Cooke^{209}, Impf. S-C$^{\text{D 22, G 25, 28}}$) *go*, of men: *Impf.* 3 ms. וְיֵהַךְ (K$^{\S 44\,a}$; al. וְיֵהָךְ) Ezr 6^{5}, יְהָךְ 5^{5}; of inanimate things = be brought, 7^{13}; *Inf.* לְמֵהַךְ (K$^{l.c.}$; al. ־ךְ) v^{13}. **Pa.** *Pt.* מְהַלְּכִין *walking about* Dn 4^{26} (עַל loc.). **Haph.** *id.*: *Pt.* pl. מַהְלְכִין 3^{25} (בְּגוֹא); fig. 4^{34} *walk* in pride (? rd. **Pa.** in these).

†**הַלַךְ** (K$^{\S 57\,\alpha}$) **n.[m.]** toll;—Ezr 4$^{13.20}$ 7^{24}

†**הִמּוֹ** $_{9}$ (Ezr), **הִמּוֹן** $_{3}$ (Dn), **pron. 3 pl.** they, them (=BH הֵם, הֵמָּה, q.v., but the more original forms. Eg. Aram. המו CIS$^{145\,B\,4}$ (Cooke^{207}), $^{149\,A\,1}$, S-C$^{\text{Pap. C 7, 10+}}$; not 𝔗 Syr., which use אִנּוּן, ܗܢܘܢ, ܗܠܝܢ, instead; Ar. هُمْ. The *n* in הִמּוֹן. as in דֵּין, אִלֵּין, by the side of זֶה, אֵלֶּה, אֻלַּעַי; Nö$^{\text{M 86}}$ W$^{\text{CG 106}}$);—*they, them*: **a.** as nom. Ezr 5^{11} אֲנַחְנָא הִמּוֹ עַבְדּוֹהִי *we are* his servants (constr. as in Syr., Nö$^{\S 312\,D}$ Mt 5^{13}, K$^{\S 87.3}$). **b.** as accus. (in BAram., as in Syr., there being no verbal sf. of 3 pl.; so Eg. Aram. Cooke$^{76\,B\,4}$, S-C$^{\text{Pap. E 5+}}$), Dn 2^{34} והדקת הִמּוֹ and crushed *them*, v^{35} 3^{22} Ezr 4$^{10.23}$ 5$^{5.12.14.14.15}$ 7^{17}.—Comp. אִנּוּן.

†**הַמְנִיכָא** Qr (Kt המינא, also [Gi] המוניכא, etc.) **n.[m.]** chain, necklace (Talm. הַמְנָכָא D$^{\text{WB 108}}$; Syr. ܗܰܡܢܳܟܳܐ; loan-word from Gk. *μανιάκης* K$^{\S 64,4}$; or < Pers. *hāmyān, girdle* [dimin. would be *hamyānak*] (whence also Gk. *μαν.*, Bev Dr$^{\text{Dn 5,7}}$) Andr$^{\text{M 60}}$ (rdg. הַמְיָנָא); v. also Behrm$^{\text{ix}}$ Lag$^{\text{Ges. Abh. 40; Arm. Stud. 1420}}$; v. Krauss $^{5\,f.}$ (who cp. also Talm. מוּנְיָיק, מְנְיָיק *necklace, bracelet*, Levy$^{\text{NHWB iii. 52 b, 158 b}}$ D^{230}));—of gold, Dn 5$^{7.16.29}$.

†**הֵן** **conj.** if, whether (BH הֵן, q.v.: Zenj. Eg. Aram. (S-C$^{\text{Pap. A 7+}}$), Palm. Nab. הן, Mand. הין *if* [𝔗$^{\text{OJon}}$ use אם, 𝔗$^{\text{Jer}}$ אין, Syr. ܐܶܢ]);—**1.** *if*, Dn 2^{6} 3$^{15.17}$ 4^{24} 5^{16} Ezr 4$^{13.16}$ 5^{17}, . . . הֵן לָא Dn 2$^{5.9}$ 3^{15}; v^{18} הֵן לָא *if not*. **2.** repeated, הֵן . . . הֵן *sive sive, whether or* (cf. BH אִם, **1 b** ι), Ezr 7^{26} (so Palm.$^{\text{Tariff ii. c. 19}}$). **3.** in indirect question, *whether* (cf. אִם, **2 b**), Ezr 5$^{17\,b}$ . . . יִתְבַּקַּר . . . הֵן אִיתַי.—Vid. also לָהֵן.

הַסַּק etc., v. סלק Haph.

הרהר (√of foll., 𝔗 הַרְהַר, NH הִרְהֵר *reflect, brood impurely* D$^{\text{WB 112}}$; Syr. ܐܶܬܪܰܗܰܪ is *injure, irritate, quarrel* PS).

†[**הַרְהַר**] **n.[m.]** fancy, imagining;—pl. abs. הַרְהֹרִין Dn 4^{2} *fancies* (in dream).

ו

ו, וְ **conj.** and (BH וְ), used mostly as in Heb., except that there is no ו 'consecutive';—*and*, connecting both words (Dn 2^{5}) and sentences (*ib.*). When three or more words are connected together, וְ may connect them all (Dn 2$^{6.10}$ 4^{34} 5^{18}), or only the two last (2^{17} 3^{4} 4^{4} Ezr 6^{9}), or the three last (Dn 2^{37} 3^{21}), or be omitted altogether (2^{27} 5^{11}, cf. 3^{2} Ezr 4^{9}). וְ also connects vbs., in cases where BH would use ־וְ, as Dn 4^{2} 5^{29} 6$^{17.25}$; in such cases a *pf.* is oft. followed by a *ptcp.*, as Dn 2^{7} עָנוֹ וְאָמְרִין, so v^{10} 3$^{9.16.24}$+,

hence in $2^{5.8.15.20}$ and often read prob. with Nö GGA 1884, 1021 וְאָמַר (for וְעָנָה). Special senses:— **a.** *and that* Dn $4^{10.12.20}$ Ezr $6^{8.9}$ (cf. Dn $2^{16.18}$); *and also* Dn 6^{29}; = *with*, 7^{1}. **b.** connecting *contrasted* ideas, *but* Dn 2^{6} $3^{6.18}$ 4^{4}. **c.** = *and so*, Dn 2^{49} 6^{2}, esp. after imv. $2^{4.9.24}$, or impf. 2^{7} **d.** to express an intention Dn 5^{2} וְיִשְׁתּוֹן *that* they might drink: after a command, etc., even with ptcp. or perf., nearly = *that*, 2^{13} 6^{2} (cf. K § 102). **e.** introducing the pred. (cf. BH **5 c**), Dn 7^{20} וְקַרְנָא דִכֵּן וְעֵינִים לַהּ and this horn, *it had* eyes; but the case is isolated, and del. prob. ן with Marti.

ז

†[זְבַן] **vb.** buy, gain (ℵ *id.*, *buy*, Syr. ܙܒܢ, OAram. Nab. Palm. זבן (oft.) Lzb^{266} SAC^{47}, cf. As. *zibânîtu, scales*); —**Pe.** *Pt. act.* pl. זָבְנִין Dn 2^{8} time ye (are seeking to) *gain*.

†[זְהַר] **vb. Pe.** *Pt. pass.* pl. זְהִירִין Ezr 4^{22} be *warned* (ℵ Syr., cf. BH II. [זָהַר] **Hiph.** *warn*).

†[זוּד] **vb.** be presumptuous (ℵ^{J}; v. BH [זיד, זוד]); —**Haph.** *Inf.* לְהַזְדָּה Dn 5^{20} *act presumptuously*.

†[זוּן] **vb.** feed (ℵ זוּן; Syr. ܙܘܢ; cf. BH); —**Hithpe.** *be fed: Impf.* יִתְזוֹן (K § 45, 1 d); so in Syr. W$^{CG\,254}$ Nö$^{LCB,\,1896,\,703}$) Dn 4^{9}, מִן of source.

†מְזוֹן (K § 15a) **n.**[**m.**] food (ℵ Syr.); —abs. מ Dn $4^{9.18}$.

†[זוּעַ] **vb.** tremble (ℵ Syr.: cf. BH); —**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. זָאֲעִין Kt, Qr זָיְנִין; מִן־קֳדָם pers., Dn 5^{19} 6^{27}.

†[זִיו] **n.m.** brightness, splendour (ℵ *id.*, Syr. ܙܺܝܘ, perhaps loan-word from As. *zîmu*, chiefly of *countenance*, Dl$^{WB\,252}$; Pr 152 Nö$^{ZMG\,xl\,(1886),\,732}$ Jen$^{ZK\,ii.\,43}$ Brock$^{Lex.\,Syr.\,93}$); —sf. זִיוִי Dn 4^{33} *splendour* of royalty; זִיוֵהּ, 2^{31} (of image); pl. *brightness* of countenance: sf. זִינִי 7^{28}, זִיוִךְ Kt, זִיוָךְ Qr, 5^{10}, זִיוֹהִי $5^{6.9}$.

†זְכוּ (K § 61, 4) **n.f.** purity, innocence (cf. BH זָכָה, also ℵ דְּכָא, Syr. ܕܟܝ *be clean* (Ar. زَكَا is *be bright* (of fire), *acute* (of mind), etc.), or Ar. زَكَّى *be pure, good*, ℵ זְכָא, Syr. ܙܟܝ *be pure, innocent*; are these forms with ז secondary? or ancient ‖ ?); —abs. ז Dn 6^{13} *innocence* in God's sight.

†זְכַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** prophet (BH *id.*), Ezr 5^{1} 6^{14}.

†זְמַן **n.m.** Dn 3,7 time (prob. loan-word from OPers. *zrvan, zarvâna, time, age*, Nö$^{M\,152}$ Scheft^{45}; cf. BH (late); and (on change of *v* [*b*] to *m*) Frä$^{ZA\,iii.\,52}$; Nab. זמן, Palm. (Nab.) זבן Lzb$^{266.\,268}$ SAC$^{48.\,49}$); —abs. ז Dn 2^{16} 7^{12}; emph. זְמָנָא Ezr 5^{3}+; pl. abs. Dn 6^{11}+, emph. זְמָנַיָּא Dn 2^{21}; —*time: specified time* Dn 2^{16}; *appointed time* $7^{12.22}$, cf. 2^{21}; בְּהּ זִמְנָא *at that time* Ezr 5^{3} Dn $3^{7.8}$ 4^{33}; (festival) *seasons* 7^{25}; *time, occurrence*, $6^{11.14}$ *three times in the day*.

†[זְמַן] **vb. denom. Hithpa.** agree together (ℵ); —*Pf.* 3 mpl. Dn 2^{9} Qr הִזְדַּמְנְתּוּן (D$^{211,\,2nd\,ed.\,263}$ M § 12 a; Kt **Haph.** הַזְמִנְתּוּן, v. ℵ^{Onk} Ex 5^{14} D$^{(2)\,263,\,403}$), sq. Inf. לְמֵאמַר.

†[זְמָר] **n.**[**m.**] music (cf. BH I. [זָמַר]); —emph. זְמָרָא Dn $3^{5.7.10.15}$.

†[זַמָּר K § 59 d] **n.m.** singer; —pl. emph. זַמָּרַיָּא Ezr 7^{24}.

†[זַן] **n.**[**m.**] kind, sort (ℵ Syr.; cf. BH); —pl. cstr. זְנֵי זְמָרָא Dn $3^{5.7.10.15}$.

†זְעַק **vb.** cry, call (ℵ Syr.; cf. BH); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ז Dn 6^{21} (ב of voice).

זְעַר (ℵ Syr., *be small;* BH זְעִיר √זער; Eg. Aram. זער Cooke^{213}, Nab. זעירא, Palm. זערא Lzb^{268} SAC^{49}).

†[זְעִיר] **adj.** little, small; —fs. זְעִירָה קְרַן Dn 7^{8}

†[זְקַף] **vb.** raise, lift up (ℵ Syr.; cf. BH (late; rare)); —**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* וְזִקִיף יִתְמְחֵא עֲלוֹהִי Ezr 6^{11} *and, lifted up, he be fastened upon it* (sc. the timber erected; ref. prob. to impalement, v. Ryle Berthol).

†זְרֻבָּבֶל **n.pr.m.** (BH *id.*); —Ezr 5^{2}.

†זְרַע **n.**[**m.**] seed (cf. BH I. זרע); —cstr. זַרְעָא Dn 2^{43} *seed* (offspring) of men.

ח

†[חַבַּל] **vb. Pa.** destroy, hurt (v. BH II. חבל); —*Pf.* 3 mpl. sf. חַבָּלוּנִי Dn 6^{23} (of lions); *Imv.* mpl. sf. חַבְּלוּהִי 4^{20} (sf. of tree); *Inf.* לְחַבָּלָה Ezr 6^{12} (acc. of temple). **Hithpa.** *be destroyed: Impf.* 3 fs. לָא תִתְחַבַּל Dn 2^{44} 6^{27} 7^{14} (בַּל-; all of kingdom of God).

†חֲבַל **n. m.** Dn 6.24 hurt, injury; —abs. ח׳ Dn 3^{25} 6^{24}, cf. RÉS$^{362\ A\ 2}$; emph. חֲבָלָא Ezr 4^{22}

†חֲבוּלָא **n.f.** hurtful act, crime: —abs. ח׳ Dn 6^{23}

†[חַבַר] **n. m.** fellow, comrade (ג Syr.; v. BH); —pl. sf. חַבְרוֹהִי Dn $2^{13.17.18}$.

†[חַבְרָה] **n.f.** fellow; —pl. sf. חַבְרָתֵהּ Dn 7^{20} *its fellows* (in vision of horns).

†חַגַּי **n.pr.m.** prophet (BH *id.*); —Ezr 5^1 6^{14}.

חַד, חַדָּה v. אחד.

†חֲדוּה **n.f.** joy (ג Syr.; v. BH II. חדה); —abs. בְּחֵ׳ Ezr 6^{16} *with joy*.

†[חַדִי, or (K§ 55, 6 a) חַדּ] **n. m.** breast (ג Syr.; v. BH II. חזה); —du. (Schulth ZAW xxii (1902), 164) sf. חַדְוֹהִי Dn 2^{32}.

†חַדַת **adj.** new (ג Syr.; BH חדש); —ח׳ Ezr 6^4.

חוד (√ of following; ג חוּדְיְתָא, *riddle*, v. BH and K§ 57 b) a)).

†[אֲחִידָה] **n. f.** riddle; —fpl. abs. אֲחִידָן Dn 5^{12}.

†[חְוָה] **vb. Pa. Haph.** (M§ 67 c) declare (ג Syr.; BH III. [חָוָה] (late)); —**Pa.** c. acc. פִּשְׁרָא (or equiv.): *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יְחַוְּנַנִּי (sf. pers. indir. obj.) Dn 5^7, יְחַוְּנֵהּ 2^{11} (קֳדָם pers.); 1 s. אֲחַוֵּה 2^{24} (ל pers.), 1 pl. נְחַוֵּה v^4. **Haph.** usu. c. acc. פִּשְׁרָא (or equiv.): *Impf.* 3 ms. יְהַחֲוֵה Dn 5^{12}; 2 mpl. תְּהַחֲוֹן 2^6, sf. (of indir. obj.) תְּהַחֲוֻנַנִּי v^9; 1 pl. נְהַחֲוֵה v^7; *Imv.* mpl. sf. (of indir. obj.) הַחֲוֻנַנִי v^6; *Inf.* לְהַחֲוָיָה v^{10} 5^{15}; + ל pers. $2^{10.27}$; c. acc. of signs and wonders 3^{32}

†[אַחֲוָיָה] **n.f.** a declaring (prop. Inf. Aph., K§ 60, 1)); —cstr. אַחֲוָיַת אֲחִידָן Dn 5^{12} *the declaring of riddles* (cf. לְהַגִּיד הַחִידָה Ju $14^{14f.}$, Bev).

†[חוּט or חיט] **vb.** repair (foundations); —**Haph.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְחַיְטוּ Ezr 4^{12} (si vera l. [N; GGA. 1884. 1018 Str§ 13 b]), rare form for יְחִיטוּן K§§ 16, 5. 26, 1 M§ 63 g, Anm., but perh. read this, and regard as **Qal** (orig. meaning dub.; Ar. خَاطَ is *sew*, = ג חוּט, Syr. ܚܘܛ, cf. BH חוּט *thread*; Syr. Pa. also *join together* (so here Schulth ZAW xxii (1902), 162 Anm.). cf. Ar خَيَّطَ *conjunxit trabes* (de Goeje Bibl. Geogr. Arab., Pt. iv (1879). Gloss. 231: cf. Pt. viii (1894), Gloss. p. xx); Frä ZAW xix (1899), 180 conj. *pull down* and clear away (for rebuilding), cf. *ḫaiāṭu* Dl WB 274; Jen KB vi. 344 cp. As. *ḫâṭu*. *observe, learn* (Dl WB I. חיט), i.e. *examine, test;* Hpt Gu. Ezr-Ne 62 conj. √ חטט *excavate*, cf. Ar. اختطّ *secure* site *by a mark, found* a town; Str Gr (1905) 40 יְהַיְבוּ (after Seybold), cf. Ezr 5^{16}; al. conj. *build wall*, denom., cf. Ar. حَائِطٌ *wall* (√ حوط *guard, surround*)).

†חִוַּר **adj.** white (ג Syr.; BH I. [חָוַר]); — Dn 7^9 (robe).

†חְזָה **vb.** see, behold (v. BH); —**Pe.** *Pf* 3 ms. ח׳ Dn 4^{20} 5^1; 2 ms. חֲזֵיתָ 2^{43} +, חֲזָה- $2^{41.41}$; 1 s. חֲזִית v^{46} +; 2 mpl. חֲזִיתוּן 2^8: **Pe.** *Inf.* לְמֶחְזֵא Ezr 4^{14}; *Pt. act.* חָזֶה Dn 2^{31} + 14 t.; pl. חָזַיִן 3^{27} 5^{23}; *pass.* חֲזֵה 3^{19}; —**1.** *see*, have sense of sight Dn 5^{23} **2.** *see, behold* **a.** acc. pers. 3^{25}, c. ל v^{27}, acc. rei 5^5. **b.** *see, witness* dishonour of king (acc.) Ezr 4^{14}. **3.** usu. *behold* in dream or vision (oft. pt. in periphrast. conj.), acc. pers., 4^{20}, acc. rei $2^{41.41.43}$ 4^{17}, abs. 2^{34} $7^{4.7.9.11.11.21}$, + אֱלוֹ 2^{31} $4^{7.10}$, אֲרוּ $7^{2.6.13}$; c. obj. cl. $2^{8.45}$; *behold* a dream, acc. חֶלְמָא, 2^{26} $4^{2.6.15}$ 7^1. **4.** pass. = *customary* (*seemly*) Dn 3^{19} (so ג Lv 5^{10} al., v. Dr).

†[חֲזוּ] **n.m.** vision, appearance; —emph. חֲזְוָא (K§ 55, 6 b)) Dn 2^{19}; sf. וֵי- 7^2, יהּ- v^{20}; pl. cstr. חֱזְוֵי 2^{28} +; —**1.** *vision* (as mode of revelation) 2^{19} (ח׳ דִּי לֵילְיָא), 7^2, so $7^{7.13}$, ח׳ רֵישָׁא 2^{28} $4^{2.7.10}$ $7^{1.15}$, ח׳ חֶלְמָא 4^6 (Gie GGA. 1895. 598 reads אֲחַוֵּא *I will relate*). **2.** *appearance* 7^{20}

†[חֲזוֹת K§ 55, 6 b) 2; rd. perh. חֲזוּת- K§ 61, 4 b), Anm.] **n. f.** sight, visibility (v. Schulth ZAW xxii (1902), 165 f.); —sf. חֲזוֹתֵהּ Dn $4^{8.17}$

†[חַטַי] **n.** [**m.**] sin (v. BH חטא); —sf. חֲטָיָךְ Dn 4^{24} (Qr חֲטָאָךְ K§ 57 a) β)), < pl. (for חֲטָיָיךְ) Hi Bev Kmp Behrm, cf. ‖ עֲוֵיתָךְ.

†חֲטִיאָ **n.f.** sin-offering (BH חַטָּאת **4**; Nab. חטיאת *penalty*, acc. to SAC^{51}); —abs. ח׳ Ezr 6^{17} Kt, Qr חַטָּאָה

†[חֱיָא] **vb.** live (v. BH חָיָה); —**Pe.** *Imv.* לְעָלְמִין חֱיִי *live for ever!* Dn 2^4 3^9 5^{10} $6^{7.22}$. **Haph.** *Pt.* מַחֱא (K§ 11, 3 b)) Hpt Kmp. Dn. 25) Dn 5^{19} *let live*.

†חַי **adj.** living (BH *id.*); —**1.** of God: abs. ח׳ Dn 4^{31}, emph. חַיָּא $6^{21.27}$; men, pl. emph. חַיָּיא *the living* 2^{30} 4^{14}. **2.** pl. as n. abstr. *life* (BH חַיִּים): חַיִּין 7^{12}; cstr. חַיֵּי Ezr 6^{10}.

†חֵיוָה, חֵיוְתָא **n.f.** beast (BH II. חַיָּה); — abs. א־ Dn 4^{13}, ה־ $7^{5.7}$; emph. חֵיוְתָא $7^{6.11.19.23}$, and (coll.) $4^{11.12}$ 5^{21}; cstr. (coll.) חֵיוַת בָּרָא 2^{38} $4^{9.18.20.22.29}$; pl. abs. חֵיוָן 7^3, emph. חֵיוָתָא $7^{7.12.17}$.

†חַיִל **n.m.** power, strength, army (v. BH II. חול, חיל);—**1.** *power:* abs. בְּאֶדְרָע וְחַיִל Ezr 4^{23} *by force and power;* קרא בְּח׳ i.e. *call loudly* Dn 3^{4}, בְּחַיִל 4^{11} 5^{7}; גִּבָּרֵי־ח׳ 3^{20} *mighty men of power.* • **2.** *force, army,* sf. חֵילֵהּ 3^{20}; cstr. חֵיל שְׁמַיָּא 4^{32} (=BH צְבָא הַשָּׁמַיִם).

[חַכִּים] **n.m.** wise man (v. BH חכם);—pl. abs. חַכִּימִין Dn 2^{21}; elsewhere of the class possessed of occult learning in Bab. v^{27}, emph. חַכִּימַיָּא- v^{13} 5^{15}; cstr. חַכִּימֵי- $2^{12.14}$+7 t. Dn.

†חָכְמָה **n.f.** wisdom;—ח׳ abs. Dn 2^{30}+, emph. חָכְמְתָא Dn 2^{20}+, cstr. חָכְמַת 5^{11} Ezr 7^{25};—*wisdom,* attrib. of God Dn 2^{20}; of gods 5^{11}; of man 2^{30}; of God imparted to man Ezr 7^{25} (practical wisdom), Dn 2^{21}; =occult knowledge (v. foregoing) imparted to men v^{23} $5^{11.14}$.

חֶלֶם **n.m.** Dn 4, 2 dream (☪ Syr.; v. BH חֲלוֹם, √ II. חלם);—abs. ח׳ Dn 4^{2} 7^{1}; emph. חֶלְמָא 2^{4}+; sf. חֶלְמִי 4^{6}, חֶלְמָךְ- 2^{28}; pl. חֶלְמִין 5^{12};—*dream,* as vehicle of revelation Dn 2^{4}+10 t., 4^{3}+6 t., 5^{12}; to prophet 7^{1}.

†[חֲלַף] **vb.** pass (over) (v. BH);—**Pe.** c. עַל pers. *pass over* one (of time): *Impf.* 3 mpl. יַחְלְפוּן Dn $4^{13.20.22.29}$

†חֶלָק **n.[m.]** portion, possession, lot (v. BH);—abs. ח׳ *possession* in land Ezr 4^{16}; sf. חֶלָקֵהּ Dn $4^{12.20}$, i.e. his appointed lot.

†[מַחְלָקָה] **n.f.** class, division, of priests and Levites (BH מַחֲלֶקֶת);—pl. sf. מַחְלְקָתְהוֹן Ezr 6^{18}.

חֲמָא v. יחם.

†חֲמַר **n.m.** wine (☪ Syr.; BH חֶמֶר (poet. and late), √I. חמר);—abs. ח׳ Ezr 6^{9} 7^{22}; emph. חַמְרָא Dn $5^{1.2.4.23}$.

†[חִנְטָה] **n.f.** wheat (v. BH חִטָּה, √ חָנַט; Nö LCB, 1896, 703 cp. Eg. *chnt;* OAram. has חטה, pl. חטי, Palm. חטא Lzb 279 SAC 51);—pl. חִנְטִין Ezr 6^{9} 7^{22}.

†[חֲנֻכָּה] **n.f.** dedication (☪; BH *id.*, √חנך);—cstr. חֲנֻכַּת, of image Dn $3^{2.3}$; temple Ezr $6^{16.17}$.

†[חָנַן] **vb.** shew favour (v. BH);—**Pa.** *Inf.* c. acc. pers. מְחַנָּן (K § 46, 3 a) Dn 4^{24} (cf. BH **Pō**ʿ Pr 14^{21}). **Hithpa.** *implore favour* (of God; so BH Hithp.), *Pt.* מִתְחַנְּנִן Dn 6^{12}.

†חֲנַנְיָה **n.pr.m.** (=BH *id.* **5**);—Dn 2^{17}

†[חָסַן] **vb. Haph.** take possession of (Syr. *be strong, overcome;* ☪ *be strong, take possession of;* Eg. Aram. Haph. החסן *hold property* S-C D 2+, cf. BH חסן);—*Pf.* 3 mpl. הֶחֱסָנוּ (K § 38, 3 Kmp ad loc.) Dn 7^{22}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יַחְסְנוּן (K § 38, 1 b) v^{18} (perhaps point סַנּוּן-).

†[חֹסֶן] **n.m.** (royal) power;—emph. חֻסְנָא Dn 2^{37}; sf. חֻסְנִי 4^{27}

†חַסַף **n.[m.]** clay, potsherd (☪ *id.;* Chr-Pal. ⲥⲁⲫⲁ *clay vessel,* ⲥⲁⲕⲁ pl. *potsherds* Schulth 68, Syr. ⲥⲁⲫⲁ *potsherd;* ☪ חֲצָבָא, NH חָצָב *clay vessel;* As. *ḫaṣbu, id.;* ⲥⲁⲕⲁ *jar* (PS 1238), whence Ar. خَزَف *pottery* Frä 169, but Sab. חסף *jar,* acc. to Hom ZMG xlvi (1892), 532; cf. Eth. ጻሕብ: *jar* (transp.; Di 1:65); v. BH [חַסְפַּס]);—ח׳ abs. Dn 2^{41} (ח׳ דִּי פֶּחָר), חֲסַף $v^{33.42}$; cstr. ח׳ טִינָא $v^{41.43}$; emph. חַסְפָּא $v^{34.35.43.45}$.

†חַסַר **adj.** lacking, wanting, deficient (cf. BH חָסֵר);—ח׳ Dn 5^{27}.

†[חֲצַף] **vb. Haph.** shew insolence, harshness (NH חצף **Hiph.** *act insolently,* so ☪ Aph.; Syr. ⲥⲁⲫ be audacious);—*Pt.* f. מַחְצְפָה (K § 33, 2 e) Dn 3^{22} *overbearing* (of command), מְהַחְצְפָה 2^{15} *harsh* (*id.*).

†[חֲרַב] **vb.** be waste (v. BH II. חרב);—**Hoph.** *Pf.* הָחְרְבַת Ezr 4^{15} city *was laid waste.*

‡†הַרְטֹם **n.m.** magician (BH *id.*, √I. חרט);—abs. Dn 2^{10}; pl. abs. חַרְטֻמִּין 2^{27} 5^{11}; חַרְטֻמַּיָּא- $4^{4.6}$.

†[חֲרַךְ] **vb.** singe (☪ Syr.; NH חָרַךְ);—**Hithpa.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְחָרַךְ Dn 3^{27} (of hair).

†[חֲרַץ] **n.[m.]** loin (v. BH חָלָץ, √ II. [חָלַץ]);—sf. חַרְצֵהּ Dn 5^{6} the joints of *his loin* (v. קְטַר).

†[חֲשַׁב] **vb.** think, account (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* pl. כְּלָה חֲשִׁיבִין Dn 4^{32} *like those not accounted of,* of no account, Bev Dr.

†[חֲשַׁח] **vb.** need (As. *ḫašâḫu, crave;* Syr. ⲥⲁⲫ *in need of;* not ☪);—**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. חֲשַׁחִין Dn 3^{16}, sg. Inf. (van d. H., wrongly, חַשׁ׳).

†[חַשְׁחָה] **n.f.** thing needed (Syr. ⲥⲁⲫⲁ; Nö in K P. 173);—pl. חַשְׁחָן Ezr 6^{9}.

†[חַשְׁחוּ] **n.f.coll.** things needed, requirement (Syr. *id.*);—cstr. חַשְׁחוּת בֵּית אֱלָהָךְ Ezr 7^{20}.

חֹשֶׁךְ (v. BH חֹשֶׁךְ *darkness*, √חשך).

†[חַשׁוֹךְ] **n.**[**m.**] darkness;—emph. חֲשׁוֹכָא Dn 2^{22}.

†[חְשַׁל] **vb.** shatter by a blow (As. *ḫašâlu, shatter*, perhaps *thresh*; NH חָשַׁל Pi. *shatter*: JAram. חְשַׁל *forge, hammer*, Syr. ܚܫܠ *forge, furbish*; Buhl[14] cp. ܚܘܫܠܐ *barley-groats* (as *pounded, beaten*), and perh. As. *ḫušlu, barley*; Nö[M 135] cp. Ar. حَسَلَ *thrust, drive away* (Frey), ܢܚܫܘܠ *storm* (*y sea*; cf. in Eng. *beaten, buffetted* by waves; As. loan-word Ba[ZA ii. 117]), Syr. ܚܸܫܫܐ *id.*);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* חָשֵׁל Dn 2^{40} (acc. rei).

†[חְתַם] **vb. seal** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. (of stone) חַתְמַהּ Dn 6^{18} (ב instr.).

ט

†טְאֵב **vb.** be good (ܛܒ Syr., v. BH טוֹב);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ט֯, c. עַל pers. Dn 6^{24} *it was good to him = he was glad* (cf. בְּאֵשׁ v[15]).

†טָב **adj.** good;—abs. ט֯ Dn 2^{32} *pure* gold; = *pleasing* to (עַל pers.) Ezr 5^{17} (cf. 6^{18}, BH טוֹב **5**).

†[טַבָּח] **n. m.** guardsman (v. BH *id.*; √טבח);—pl. emph. טַבָּחַיָּא Dn 2^{14}.

†טוּר **n.m.** mountain (ܛܘܪܐ Syr. Nab., SAC[58]; BH צוּר, √V צור);—abs. ט֯ Dn 2^{35}; emph. טוּרָא v[45].

†טוֹת **adv.** fastingly, hungrily (Syr. ܛܘܬ *id.*; PS[1455]; on etym. cf. Schulth[Hom. Wurz. 32 f.]; on adv. force of f. term. ת־, v. Nö[§ 155 A, M 201] W[CG 135]; and cf. רַבַּת ψ 124^{3});—Dn 6^{18}.

†[טִין] **n.**[**m.**] clay (ܛܝܢ *id.*; NH טִינָה, Syr. ܛܝܢܐ, Ar. طِينٌ (yet v. Frä[5]));—emph. חַסַף טִינָא Dn $2^{41.43}$.

†טַל **n.**[**m.**] dew (v. BH I. טלל);—cstr. טַל שְׁמַיָּא Dn $4^{12.20.22.30}$ 5^{21}.

†[טְלַל] **vb. Haph.** have shade (ܐܛܠ Syr.; v. BH III. [צְלַל]);—*Impf.* 3 fs. תַּטְלֵל Dn 4^{9} (beasts under tree).

†[טְעַם] **vb. Pa.** feed (Pe. prop. *taste*, v. BH);—*Impf.* 3 mpl., acc. of grass + ל pers.: יְטַעֲמוּנֵּהּ Dn $4^{22.29}$, so (sf. pers.) יְטַעֲמוּנֵהּ 5^{21}.

טַעֲם **n.m.** Ezr 4, 21 taste, judgment, command (BH טַעַם (late sense));—abs. ט֯ Dn 3^{10}+, cstr. ט֯ 5^{2} Ezr 6^{14}, טַעַם (of God, mere scribal distinction Nö[LCB 1896, 305] Str[§ 8 c] K[Aramaismen 40]) Ezr 6^{14} 7^{23}; emph. טַעְמָא 4^{21}+;—†**1.** Dn 5^{2} in *the taste* of the wine (while they were enjoying it). †**2.** *judgment, discretion*, in reply, הֲתִיב עֲטָא וט֯ Dn 2^{14} (Pr 26^{16}); in act (pers.) שִׂים ט֯ על Dn 3^{12} 6^{14} *shew proper deference* to (עַל). †**3.** *report* (of official), c. הלך Ezr 5^{5}, יהב Dn 6^{3}. **4.** *command*, of God Ezr 6^{14} 7^{23}, of king 6^{14}; שִׂים ט֯ *give command, issue decree* Dn 3^{10} + 3 t., Ezr $4^{19.21.21}$ + 11 t.; בְּעַל ט֯ *commander* Ezr $4^{8.9.17}$.

†[טַפַּר] **n.m.** nail, claw (ܛܘܦܪܐ, Syr. ܦܲܦܪܵܐ; v. BH צִפֹּרֶן, √IV צפר);—pl. sf. of man טִפְרוֹהִי Dn 4^{30}; of beast, טפריה (K[§ 53, 2. b]) 7^{19}, Qr טִפְרַהּ.

†[טְרַד] **vb.** chase away (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* pl. טָרְדִין, ל acc. pers. + מִן pers. Dn $4^{22.29}$. **Pe'îl** *Pf.* 3 ms. טְרִיד (W[CG 224]), subj. pers. + מִן 4^{30} 5^{21}.

‡†טַרְפְּלָיֵא **n. pr. gent.** so most, Ezr 4^{9} (Andreas[M 64*] a title; Hoffm[ZA ii. 55] cp. *Pers. *taraparda*, i. e. *beyond the bridge*; < Scheft[86] cp. OIran. *tarapâra, beyond the shore* [= *transriparii* Id.[MGWJ 47, 316]] transl. of עֲבַר נַהֲרָא).

י

†[יְבַל] **vb. Haph.** bear along, carry (v. BH);—*Pf.* 3 ms. הֵיבִל, acc. rei + ל loc. Ezr 5^{14} 6^{5}; *Inf.* לְהֵיבָלָה 7^{15}, acc. rei.

†[יַבֶּשֶׁת] **n.f.** earth (so Syr.; ܝ as BH יַבָּשָׁה *dry land*, √יבש);—emph. יַבֶּשְׁתָּא Dn 2^{10}.

†[יְגַר] **n.**[**m.**] (stone-)heap (ܝ *id.*; Syr. ܝܓܪ; cf. Eth. ወገረ: *throw together*, ወግር: *mound*);—cstr. יְגַר שָׂהֲדוּתָא Gn 31^{47} (= Heb. יְגַר־עֵד).

†יַד **n.f.** Dn 5, 5 hand (v. BH);—cstr. יְ Ezr 5^{12}+; emph. יְדָא Dn $5^{5.24}$; sf. יְדִי 3^{15}, יְדָךְ v[17], יְדֵהּ Ezr 6^{12}, יְדֵהֹם (K[§ 53, 2. a]) 5^{5}, etc.; du. abs. בִּידַיִן Dn $2^{34.45}$;—**1.** *hand* of man Dn $2^{34.45}$ Ezr 5^{5} 6^{12}, and (in vision) Dn $5^{5.5.24}$; fig. בִּידָךְ *in thy possession* Ezr $7^{14.25}$; fig. of God 4^{32}. **2.** *power*, of man Dn 2^{38} $3^{15.17}$ 7^{28} Ezr 5^{12}, of God Dn 5^{23}; of lion 6^{28} (al. *paw*).

†[יְדָא] **vb. Haph.** praise (v. BH ידה);—*Pt. act.* מְהוֹדָא Dn 2^{23} (ל dei), מוֹדֵא (K §§33,2; 43,1.c) 6^{11} (קֳדָם dei).

†יְדַע **vb.** know (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. יְ Dn 5^{21} 6^{11}, 2 ms. יְדַעְתָּ 5^{22}, 1 s. יְדַעֵת 4^{6}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּנַדַּע (K §11,4.b.δ) Ezr 4^{15}+, etc.; *Imv.* דַּע ms. (K §11,3.α) Dn 6^{16}; *Pt. act.* יָדַע 2^{8}+; pl. יְדָעִין 5^{23}, etc.; *pass.* יְדִיעַ 4^{12}+;—*know*, c. acc. rei Dn 2^{30} 5^{22}, acc. rei om. Ezr 7^{25}; יְדָעֵי דָתֵי אֱ v^{25}, יְדָעֵי בִינָה Dn 2^{21}; c. obj. cl. v$^{8.9.22}$ $4^{6.14.23.29}$ 5^{21} $6^{11.16}$ Ezr 4^{15}, so (of God) Dn 4^{22}; *pt. act.* abs. 5^{23} *having capacity of knowledge; pass.* in periphr. conjug., subj. cl. + ל pers. 3^{18} Ezr $4^{12.13}$ 5^{8}. **Haph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹדַע Dn 2^{15}+, sf. הוֹדְעָךְ v^{29} 2 ms. sf. הוֹדַעְתַּנִי v^{23}, תְּנָה- v^{23}, 1 pl. הוֹדַעְנָא Ezr 4^{14}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְהוֹדַע Dn 2^{25}, sf. יְהוֹדְעִנְנִי 7^{16}, etc. (v. K §43.c); *Inf.* לְהוֹדָעָה 5^{8}, sf. לְהוֹדַעֲתַנִי 4^{15} 5^{16}, etc.; *Pt. act.* pl. מְהוֹדְעִין 4^{4}+;—*cause to know, inform:* ל pers. Ezr 4^{14}, +acc. rei Dn $2^{15.17.25.30}$ 4^{4} $5^{8.17}$, so (sf. pers.) $2^{5.9.26}$ $4^{3.15}$ $5^{15.16}$ 7^{16}, and (subj. God) 2^{23}; ל pers. + obj. cl. Ezr 4^{16} 7^{24}, so (of God) Dn $2^{28.29.45}$, and (sf. pers.) v^{23}; acc. pers. only Ezr 5^{10} 7^{25}.

†מַנְדַּע **n.** [**m.**] knowledge, power of knowing (𝔗^{J} *id.;* Syr. ܡܰܕܥܳܐ, ܡܰܕܥܳܢܳܐ; BH מַדָּע (late); cf. 'Mandâ' = *γνῶσις*, Nö$^{M\ xx}$);—abs. Dn 5^{12}; emph. דַּנְדְּעָא- 2^{21}; sf. דַּנְדְּעֵי- $4^{31.33}$.

†יְהַב **vb.** give (𝔗 Syr.; cf. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. יְ Ezr 5^{12}+; 2 ms. יְהַבְתְּ Dn 2^{23}; 3 mpl. וְיָהַבוּ 3^{28}; *Imv.* ms. הַב (K §11,3.α) 5^{17}; *Pt. act.* יָהֵב 2^{21}, pl. יְהָבִין 6^{3};—**1.** *give*, acc. rei + ל pers. Dn 2^{48} 5^{17}, also (subj. God) $2^{21.23.37.38}$ $5^{18.19}$; *give* report 6^{3} (ל pers.); *give over*, acc. pers. + בְּיַד (יַד **2**) Ezr 5^{12} (subj. God); *give up, surrender* Dn 3^{28} (one's body, acc.). **2.** *place, lay* foundations Ezr 5^{16} (Nab. also *place* Cooke$^{102,1.6}$ SAC$^{JQ\ 1904,274}$; v. ܝܗܒ **2** Schulth$^{Lex;\ and\ ZAW\ xxii\ (1902),162}$; cf. D$^{WB\ 171}$). **Pe'îl** (W$^{CG\ 224}$), *be given*, subj. rei, c. ל pers.: 3 ms. יְהִיב Dn $7^{4.6}$, יְהֵב v$^{14.22}$, 3 fs. יְהִיבַת 5^{28} $7^{12.27}$; 3 mpl. וְיְהִיבוּ Ezr 5^{14}; *be given up* (ל of flame) Dn 7^{11} **Hithpe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְיְהֵב Dn 4^{13}, 3 fs. תִּתְיְהֵב Ezr 6^{4}; 3 mpl. יִתְיַהֲבוּן Dn 7^{25}; *Pt.* מִתְיְהֵב Ezr 4^{20} 6^{9}, fs. מִתְיַהֲבָא v^{8}, pl. בין- 7^{19};—**1.** *be given*, subj. rei, ל pers., Dn 4^{13} Ezr 6^{9} 7^{19}; *be given over*, subj. pers. בְּיַד (יַד **2**) Dn 7^{25}. **2.** *be paid*, of cost Ezr 6^{4} (מִן of source), v^{8} (ל pers.), toll 4^{20} (ל pers.).

†יְהוּד **n.pr.terr.** Judah (secondary format. from foll. acc. to M§68.b Buhl; cf. BH יְהוּדָה);—Dn $5^{13.b}$ Ezr $5^{1.8}$ 7^{14}; בְּנֵי גָלוּתָא דִי יְ Dn 2^{25} $5^{13.a}$ 6^{14}.

†[יְהוּדָי] **n.gent.** Jew (BH יְהוּדִי);—pl. abs. יְהוּדָאִין (K §61,6) Dn 3^{12}; emph. יְהוּדָיֵא (Ib.$^{ib.}$) v^{8} Ezr $4^{12.23}$ $5^{1.5}$ $6^{7.7.8.14}$.

†יוֹם **n.m.** Ezr 6,15 day (v. BH);—abs. יְ Ezr $6^{9.9.15}$, emph. יוֹמָא Dn $6^{11.14}$; pl. abs. יוֹמִין v^{8}+, emph. יוֹמַיָּא 2^{28}+; cstr. יוֹמֵי 5^{11}, and יוֹמָת (K §51,2,Anm.3) Ezr $4^{15.19}$; sf. יוֹמֵיהוֹן Dn 2^{44};—*day*, as division of time Dn $6^{11.14}$, *day* of month Ezr 6^{15}; thirty days Dn $6^{8.13}$; יוֹם בְּיוֹם Ezr 6^{9} *day by day;* pl. esp. of duration: עַתִּיק יְ *one aged of days*, aged man Dn $7^{9.13.22}$; עָלְמָא יְ *days of old* Ezr $4^{15.19}$: of a period: life-time, or reign, of king Dn 2^{44} 5^{11}; לְקֵצָת יְ 4^{31} *at the end of the days* (appointed time), בְּאַחֲרִית יְ 2^{28} *in the latter part of the* (future) *days.*

†יוֹצַדָק **n.pr.m.** Ezr 5^{2} (BH *id.*, √הָיָה).

יזב v. שֵׁיזֵב

יחם (√of foll.; v. BH יָחַם, whence חֵמָה).

†חֵמָא **n.f.** rage;—abs. Dn 3^{19}, חְ v^{13}.

†[יְטַב] **vb.** be (good,) pleasing (𝔗; Eg. Aram. Haf. הוטב S-C$^{B\ 11+}$; v. BH יטב);—**Pe.** *Impf.* יֵיטַב (K §43,2) Ezr 7^{18} (עַל pers., +inf.).

†יְכַל (K §25.a.β) **vb.** be able (Dn) (𝔗; Nab. (rare) SAC^{60}; Eg. Aram. S-C$^{E\ 8,11+}$; Chr-Pal. Schulth^{83}; BH יָכֹל);—**Pe. 1.** c. Inf. *be able* to do: *Pf.* 3 ms. יְכַל Dn 6^{21} (subj. God), 2 ms. יְכֵלְתְּ 2^{47}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יוּכַל (Hebraism, K §43,1.Beisp.b) v^{10}, יְכֵל 3^{29} (subj. a god), 2 ms. תוּכַל $5^{16.16}$ (< both Qr תְּכִיל, K$^{l.c.}$); *Pt.* יָכֵל 3^{17} 4^{34} (both subj. God); pl. יְכִלִין 2^{27} 4^{15} 6^{5}. **2.** *prevail* (BH **2**) *against* (ל), *Pt.* fs. יְכֵלָה 7^{21}.

†[יַם] **n.m.** sea (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH יָם, √ימם);—emph. יַמָּא Dn $7^{2.3}$.

†[יְסַף] **vb.** add (v. BH);—**Hoph.** (W$^{CG\ 225}$) *Pf.* 3 fs. הוֹסְפַת (K §§15 d); 17,1; 43,1.Beisp.c) Dn 4^{33} *was added*, ל pers.

†[יְעַט] **vb.** advise (so JAram.; BH יעץ);—**Ithpa.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. אִתְיָעֲטוּ (K §§23,1.Anm.; 39,5) Dn 6^{8} recipr. *took counsel with each other*, sq. inf.

†[יְעַט] **n.m.** counsellor (prop. Pt. act.);—l. sf. יְעַטּוֹהִי Ezr 7[14], יְעַטּוֹהִי v[15].

†עֵטָא **n.f.** counsel;—abs. Dn 2[14](v. טְעֵם **2**).

יצא v. שֵׁיצָא.

†[יְצַב] **vb. Pa.** make certain, gain certainty (Ɪ; cf. EH);—**Pa.** *Inf.* לְיַצָּבָא Dn 7[19]; עַל *concerning.*

†יַצִּיב **adj.** certain, true (Ɪ *id., firm, native* =אֱזֹרָח));—abs. יַ Dn 2[8.45], emph. יָא- 3[24](K[§59.g]); s. יָא- 6[13] 7[16];—**1.** *certain, sure* Dn 2[45]; in exclam. [24] *undoubtedly!* מִן־יַצִּיב v[8] *of a surety.* **2.** *true* [13]; f. as subst. 7[16] *the truth* concerning, עַל rei.

†[יְקַד] **vb.** burn (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* יָקְדָתָא Dn 3[6.11.15.17.20.21.23.26].

†[יְקָדָה] **n.f.** burning;—cstr. לִיקֶדֶת אֶשָּׁה Dn 7[11].

†[יְקָר] **n.m.** [Dn 2.6] honour (v. BH);—abs. וְיָקָ Dn 2[6] 7[14]; cstr. *id.* 4[27], לִיקַר v[33] (K[§57. Anm.] Str קָ-); emph. וְיָקָרָא 2[37] 5[18], ה_ֵ_ v[20].

†[יְקִיר] **adj.** honourable, difficult;—**1.** *honourable,* emph. יְקִירָא Ezr 4[10]. **2.** *difficult* cf. BH כָּבֵד **adj. 1 d**), fs. יְקִירָה Dn 2[11].

יְרוּשְׁלֶם **n. pr. loc.** Jerusalem (BH יְרוּשָׁלַ[ִם]);—Dn 5[2.3] 6[11] Ezr 4[8.12]+ 20 t. Ezr.

†[יַרְחַ] **n.m.** month (v. BH);—abs. לְיַרַח אֲדָ Ezr 6[15]; pl. abs. יַרְחִין Dn 4[26].

†[יַרְכָה] **n.f.** thigh, or loin (Ɪ; v. BH ירך);—pl. sf. יַרְכָתֵהּ Dn 2[32]

†יִשְׂרָאֵל **n.pr.gent.** Israel (BH *id.*, √I. שָׂרָה);—אֱלָהּ יִשְׂ Ezr 5[1] 6[14] 7[15]; מַלְכָּא לְיִשְׂ 5[11]; בְּנֵי יִשְׂ 6[16], עַמָּא יִשְׂ 7[13].

†יְשׁוּעַ **n.pr.m.** (BH *id.* **3**, p. 221);—Ezr 5[2].

ישן (√of following; BH יָשֵׁן).

†II. [שְׁנָה] **n.f.** sleep (Ɪ Syr.);—sf. שְׁנָתֵהּ (K[§12d]) Dn 6[19].—I. [שְׁנָה] v. [שְׁנָא].

†**ית** **mark of accus.** (=BH I. אֵת; Palm. ית; Zinj.[Had. 28] c. sf. יתה; Nab. Palm. c. sf. יתה (Lzb[263] Cooke[170]; cf. RÉS[468]); Ɪ Sam. יָת; Syr. ܝܬ (rare); v. further p. 84[b]);—Dn 3[12] דִּי מַנִּיתָ יָתְהוֹן whom thou hast appointed.

†**יתב** (K[§25a)β)]) **vb.** sit, dwell (Ɪ Syr.; v. BH ישׁב);—**Pe. 1.** *sit, be seated: Pf.* 3 ms. יָתֵב Dn 7[9] and (of judgment = the judge) v[10], so *Impf.* 3 ms. יְהֵב (K[§43,1, Beisp. b], cf. BH יֵשֵׁב) 7[26]. **2.** *dwell, Pt.* pl. abs. יָתְבִין Ezr 4[17] (ב loc.). **Haph.** *cause to dwell: Pf.* 3 ms. הוֹתֵב 4[10] (acc. + ב loc.).

†יַתִּיר **adj.** pre-eminent, surpassing (v. BH יתר);—ms. abs. ' Dn 2[31]; fs. יַתִּירָא 6[4], usu. ה_ַ_ 4[33] 5[12.14]; as adv. *exceedingly* 3[22] 7[7.19](cf. יתיר מתבריך Eut[Sin. 498] wh. Lzb[401] reads יתירית בריך).

ב

כְּ **part.** like, as, about (BH כְּ, q.v.);—*like, as,* Dn 2[40] תַּקִּיפָא כְּפַרְזְלָא, 4[5.32] 5[1]+; *according to* 4[32] וּכְמִצְבְּיֵהּ עָבֵד and *according to* his will he doeth, Ezr 6[9.18]+; *about* (as BH **1 a**: cf. Zinj. Lzb[444] [כשלשן מלכ]ן), Dn 4[16] כְּשָׁעָה חֲדָה, 6[1]; with inf. (BH **3 b**), 6[21] וּכְמִקְרְבֵהּ לְגֻבָּא and *as* he drew near, etc. Cpds.:—כְּדִי and כְּדְנָה, v. דִּי and דְּנָה; כַּחֲדָה *together,* v. חַד (sub אחד).

†[כְּדַב] **adj.** false (Ɪ Syr.; v. BH כזב);—fs. abs. מִלָּה כְּדָבָה Dn 2[9] (>n. appos. K[175]M[66]*).

כְּדִי v. דִּי.

†**כָּה** **adv.** here (BH כֹּה; Ɪ Mand. כָּא; Chr-Pal. כא; Syr. with prefixes, as ܒܟܐ *hither,* ܐܝܟܐ *where?*);—Dn 7[28] עַד־כָּה סוֹפָא דִּי־מִלְּתָא *hitherto* (cf. Je 48[47] 51[64]) is the end of the matter.

†[כְּהַל] **vb.** be able (Ɪ *id.;* Eg. Aram., S-C[Pap. A 6,8,11+]; Eth. ክህለ: cf. syn. יָכֹל);—**Pe.** *Pt. act.,* usu. sq. inf.: abs. כָּהֵל Dn 2[26] 4[15] (inf. om.); pl. abs. כָּהֲלִין 5[8.15].

†[כָּהֵן] **n.m.** priest (v. BH כהן);—emph. כָּהֲנָא Ezr 7[12.21]; pl. emph. כְּנָיָא- 6[9.16.18] 7[16.24]; sf. (of Isr.) כְּנוֹהִי- v[13].

[כַּוָּה Nö[GGA 1884, 1019]] **n.f.** window (Ɪ כַּוְתָא, Syr. ܟܘܐ, cf. Schulth[Lex. 91] (sub *כא), hence Ar. كَوًّى, كُوًّى *id.,* as loan-word Frä[13]);—pl. abs. כַּוִּין פְּתִיחָן Dn 6[11] (cf. S-C[J6]).

†[כּוֹר] **n.[m.]** kôr, a measure of wheat (BH כֹּר p. 499);—pl. abs. כּוֹרִין Ezr 7[22].

כֹּרֶשׁ, **n.pr.m.** Cyrus (BH *id.*);—Dn 6[28] Ezr 5[13]+ 6 t. Ezr.

[כְּכַר], כִּכְּרִין v. כרר. כֹּל v. כלל.

†[כְּלַל] **vb. complete** (v. BH I. [כָּלַל]; but שַׁכְּ perhaps loan-word from As. *šuklulu, ušaklil, uštaklil*, Dl[WB 331], cf. שִׁיוּב, שִׁיצָא and Buhl[14]);—**Shaph.** of building: *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. שַׁכְלְלָהּ Ezr 5[11] *he finished it;* 3 mpl. שַׁכְלְלוּ 6[14], also (c. acc. rei) 4[12] (Kt שורי אשכללו, read Qr) שִׁוּרַיָּא שׁ׳; *Inf.* לְהַשְׁכְּלָלָה, acc. rei 5[3.9] **Ishtaph.** *be completed*, of walls; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁתַּכְלְלוּן 4[13.16].

כֹּל, כָּל- **n.m.** the whole, all (BH כֹּל);—emph. כֻּלָּא Dn 2[40]+, cstr. כֹּל 2[12] 3[2]+, כָּל- 2[8]+, sf. 3 mpl. כָּלְהוֹן (so Palm. Lzb[296] Cooke[No. 117, Tariff ii b. 18]) †2[38] 7[19] (Qr f. כָּלְהֵן);—**1.** כֹּל חַכִּימֵי בָבֶל *the whole of* (=*all*) the wise men of B. 3[2.3.5], etc.; 6[2] כל־מלכותא *the whole of* the kingdom, v[4]; c. sf. *the whole of* them, 2[38] 7[19] **2.** with a sg. noun, understood collectively, *every, any*, or with a neg. *none* (BH **1 b**): 3[29] דִּי כָל־עַם אֻמָּה וְלִשָּׁן that *every* people, nation, and language, etc., 6[8] מִן־כָּל־אֱלָהּ of *any* god, Ezr 6[12] כָּל־מַלָּךְ וְעַם דִּי ; כל אנש די *every man who*=*whoever*, Dn 3[10] 5[7] 6[13] Ezr 6[11]; Dn 2[10] לא . . . כל מלך שְׁאַל *no* king hath asked , v[35] 4[6] 6[5.24]; so כָּל־דִּי (=Heb. כָּל־אֲשֶׁר) *whoever* 6[8] Ezr 7[26], *whatever* v[23], כָּכָל־דִּי *wherever* Dn 2[38] (cf. אֲשֶׁר **4 b** γ). †**3.** emph. כֻּלָּא, used absolutely, as Heb. הַכֹּל (BH **2 b**): Dn 2[40] חָשֵׁל כֻּלָּא crushing *all things*, 4[9.18] וּמְזוֹן לְכֻלָּא־בֵהּ and food *for all* was in it, v[29] כֻּלָּא מְטָא *all* came upon N. (cf. הַכֹּל בָּא Jos 21[43]), Ezr 5[7] שְׁלָמָא כֻלָּא *all* peace (K[§ 83 d]; cf. in Heb. כֻּלּוֹ etc., *after* their noun: BH **1 d** *a*).—For כָּכָל־קָבֵל v. קָבֵל.

†כֵּן **adv. thus, as follows** (BH כֵּן; Σ כֵּן, Syr. ܟܹ̈ܢ);—usu. c. אֲמַר (אָמַר, etc.; cf. Eg. Aram. CIS[ii. 149 A 1, B-C 3] RÉS[492 B 5]), Dn 2[24] וְכֵן אֲמַר־לֵהּ, v[25] 4[11] 6[7] 7[5.23] Ezr 5[3]; 6[2] וְכֵן־כְּתִיב בְּנַוָּהִי.

†כְּנֶמָא **adv. accordingly, as follows** (der. uncertain: Nö[GGA, 1884, 1021] Marti al. from כֵּן+ indef. מָא, *so somewhat, ungefähr so:* v. older improb. view (*as we should say*, from כְּ and נֶאֱמַר=נֵימָא, cf. Talm. יֵימָא for יֵימַר) in Thes[652]): referring backwards, Ezr 6[13] כְּנֶמָא . . . עֲבַדוּ did *accordingly;* referring forwards, 4[8] . . . כְּתַבוּ כְּנֶמָא wrote a letter *as follows*, 5[4] (rd. c. Θ אֲמַרְנָא ; אֲמַרוּ from v[9] Mey[Entst. 26]), v[9.11].

†[כְּנַשׁ] **vb. gather** (Σ *id.;* OAram. Palm. כנש Lzb[295]; Syr. ܟܢܫ; v. also BH [קָנַס]);—**Pe.** *Inf.* לְמִכְנַשׁ, sq. ל acc. pers. Dn 3[2]. **Hithpa.** *Pt.* pl. מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין (were) *assembled* 3[3.27].

†[כְּנָת] **n.m. associate** (OAram. *id.*, Lzb[298] SAC[65]; S-C[B 6]; Syr. ܟܢܵܬ; Chr-Pal. [כנא, כנת] Schwally[Idiot. 46] Schulth[Lex. 95]; ✓ appar. כנה K[§ 56, α) β) 2] M[§ 74 c]; Buhl makes loan-wd. from As. *kinâtu*, '*Genosse*,' but v. Dl[WB 338] Zim[M. p. 66*]);—*associate*, pl. sf. כְּנָוָתֵהּ Ezr 5[6], תְּהוֹן- 4[9.17.23] 5[3] 6[6.13].

כִּסְא (v. BH כִּסֵּא *throne*)

†כָּרְסֵא (K[§§ 11. 4 *b*) *c*); 62]) **n.m.** Dn 7, 9[a] throne;—cstr. כ׳ Dn 5[20]; sf. כָּרְסְיֵהּ 7[9 b]; pl. abs. כָּרְסָוָן 7[9 a].

כִּסְדִּי v. כַּשְׂדִּי.

†כֶּסֶף **n.m.** Ezr 7, 17 **silver** (v. BH);—abs. כ׳ Ezr 7[15]+, כַּסְפָּ Dn 2[32]; emph. כַּסְפָּא v[35]+;—**1.** as material Dn 2[32.35.45] 5[2.4.23] Ezr 5[14] 6[5]. **2.** as money or its equivalent Ezr 7[17], v[15.16.18.22].

כְּעֵן, כְּעֶנֶת, כְּעֵת v. sub ענה.

†כְּפַת **vb.** bind (Σ *id.;* NH כָּפַת; Syr. ܟܦܵܐ *form knots*, ܟܦܵܬ *twist into a knot*, Ar. كَفَتَ *draw together*, As. [*kapâtu*] II. *bring together*);—**Pe'il** *Pf.* 3 mpl. כְּפָתוּ (W[CG 224]) Dn 3[21] *they were bound.* **Pa.** *bind: Inf.* לְכַפָּתָה Dn 3[20] (ל acc. pers.); *Pt. pass.* pl. מְכַפְּתִין *bound* v[21.24].

†[כְּרָא] **vb. Ithpe.** be distressed (cf. כְּרֵיא III. adj. *suffering*, כְּרִיוּתָא n. *id.* D[WB 197]; Syr. ܟܪܵܐ *be short, abridged*, ܟ̈ܪ̈ܝ ܠܝ *it grieved me;* ܟ̈ܪ̈ܝܬܵܐ *pain, grief;* cf. As. *kâru, pain;* also ܟܪܵܗ (der. spec.) *be ill*, Ar. كَرِهَ *dislike, shrink from*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. אִתְכְּרִית רוּחִי (K[§ 47. Beisp. 2]) Dn 7[15]

†[כַּרְבְּלָא] **n.f.** prob. **helmet**, cap (>al. *mantle*, e.g. K[§ 62]; v. Dr) (NH כַּרְבֶּלָה *comb* of cock; so JAram. כַּרְבְּלְתָא, Syr. ܟܪܒܠܬܵܐ: As. *karballatu, cap* Andr[M 67*], Muss-Arn[As. Dict. 436 a]; so SAC[JPhil. xxvi, 310 f.], cf. BH [כרבל]);—pl. sf. כַּרְבְּלָתְהוֹן Dn 3[21].

†[כָּרוֹז] **n.m. herald** (loan-word from Gk. *κήρυξ, κηρύσσειν* (K[§ 64, 4] Krauss[ii. 296 f.]; Nö[GGA 1884, 1019] doubts); Σ *id.*, Syr. ܟܪܘܙܐ (v. Brock), Chr-Pal. [כרוזא] Schulth[Lex. 97]; cf. D[§ 37 ad fin.], also K[§ 64, 4] Bev[Dn 5, 29] M[§ 88]);—emph. כָּרוֹזָא Dn 3[4].

†[כְּרַז] **vb. denom. Haph.** make proclamation (poss. directly dependent on *κηρύξ* (D[§ 37, p. 146 (2nd ed. 183)] K[l. c.] M[67*]), but even then formed as denom.; cf. Σ כְּרַז, NH כָּרַז, Syr. ܟܪܙ Af. Ethpe., so Chr-Pal. Schwally[Idiot. 46] Schulth[Lex. 97]);—*Pf.* 3 mpl. הַכְרְזוּ Dn 5[29], c. עַל pers. *concerning.*

כַּרְסָא v. כסא.

כרר (✓of foll.; cf. BH כּוֹר, כִּכָּר **3**).

†[כַּבַּר] **n.**[**f.**] talent;—pl. abs. כִּכְּרִין Ezr 7^{22}.

†כַּשְׂדִּי **n. pr. gent.** Chaldean (v. BH כַּשְׂדִּים);—abs. כַּשְׂדָּי Dn 2^{10}; emph. כשדיא Dn 5^{30} Kt (Qr כַּשְׂדָּאָה), כסדיא Ezr 5^{12} Kt (Qr כַּסְדָּאָה); pl. abs. כַּשְׂדָּאִין 3^{8} 5^{11}, emph. כשדיא Kt, כַּשְׂדָּאֵי Qr, Dn $2^{5.10}$ 4^{4} 5^{7};—**1.** *Chaldean* by race Dn 3^{8} 5^{30} Ezr 5^{12}. **2.** as learned, of the class of Magi (BH כַּשְׂדִּים **1 c**), Dn $2^{5.10.10}$ 4^{4} $5^{7.11}$.

†כְּתַב **vb. write** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. כְּתַב Dn 6^{26} ל pers. + orat. rect., 7^{1} acc. rei; 3 mpl. כְּתַבוּ Ezr 4^{8} acc. אִגְּרָה; 1 pl. נִכְתּוֹב 5^{10}, acc. rei; *Pt. act.* abs. fs. כָּתְבָה Dn 5^{5}, subj. יָדָא, fpl. כָּתְבָן 5^{5}, subj. אֶצְבְּעָן. **Pe'il** (W CG 224) *Pf.* 3 ms. כְּדִיבָה כְּתִיב Ezr 5^{7} *thus* (*it*) *was written*, so כֵּן כְּתִיב 6^{2}.

†כְּתָב **n.m.** Dn 5, 7 **writing**;—abs. כְּתָב Ezr 7^{22} Baer כְּתַב, but v. K § 57 ad fin. Str); cstr. כְּתַב 6^{18}; emph. כְּתָבָא Dn 5^{8}+, ה־ $5^{7.15}$;—**1.** *writing*, *inscription* (on wall) Dn $5^{7.8.15.16.17.24.25}$. **2. a.** *written decree* $6^{9.10.11}$. **b.** *written requirement* Ezr 6^{18} 7^{22}.

†כְּתַל (K § 54, 3 a) e) and c)) **n.**[**m.**] **wall** (BH כֹּתֶל, ✓כתל);—cstr. כְּתַל Dn 5^{5}; pl. emph. כְּתָלַיָּא Ezr 5^{8}.

ל

ל **prep. to, for, in regard to, at, mark of accus.** (BA ל, and general Aram.);—sf. לִי, לָךְ, לֵהּ לַהּ Dn $7^{4.5}$+; לָנָא †Ezr 4^{14}; לְכֹם †$5^{3.9}$ 7^{24} (so Eg. Aram. S-C Pap. H 12, 14+), לְכוֹן †Dn 3^{4}; לְהוֹם †Je 10^{11}, לְהֹם †Ezr $5^{3.4.9.10}$ 6^{9} (so Zinj., Cooke 184; Nab., b. Nos. 85, 91), לְהוֹן †Dn 2^{35} 3^{14} 6^{3} 7^{12} (v^{21} לְהֹן), Ezr 4^{20} 5^{2} (so Palm., Cooke No. 110, Tariff ii. c. 15 (p. 329));—**1.** *to*, after vbs. of *saying*, *declaring*, *writing*, etc., Dn $2^{4.5.7.19}$ $6^{21.26}$, etc., *giving* $2^{16.21}$+, *offering* Ezr 5^{10}; of *going* (Aram. does not use אֲזַל), usu. to a *place*, 2^{17} לְבֵיתֵהּ אֲזַל, 3^{26} 4^{8} 6^{20}+ oft., rarely to a *person* Ezr 5^{5}; = *towards* Dn 4^{31}; *into* $3^{6.11}$ 5^{17}+; in address of decree or letter 3^{31} Ezr 5^{7} 7^{12}; to fall or come *to* Dn $4^{16.18}$ 5^{17} Ezr 5^{7} 7^{20}, be confirmed *to* Dn 4^{23}. **2.** as mark of *accus.* (as oft. in Aram.; cf. in late Heb., BH **3**), Dn $2^{10.12.14.24}$+ oft., Ezr 7^{25} . . . לכל (cf. אֵת Ju 3^{15} Is 8^{2}). **3.** to become or make *into* (BH **4**) Dn 2^{35} 4^{27} **4. a.** *with reference to* Ezr 6^{8} דִּי לְמָא, 7^{14} (but rd. prob. וְעַל יְרוּשׁ׳). **b.** *belonging to* Dn 5^{23} לֵהּ, $7^{4.6.7}$, and in דִּי לֵהּ = *his* 2^{20}+; c. אִיתַי Ezr 4^{16}; הַשְׁכַּח לְ to find (belonging) *to* 2^{35} $6^{5.6.23}$ (cf. BH מָצָא לְ Dt 22^{14}+). **c.** as periphr. for the *genitive* (BH **5 c**) Dn 7^{1} בְּשְׁנַת חֲדָה לְ׳, Ezr 5^{13} $6^{3.15.15}$; $5^{8.11}$. **d.** of the *object* or *purpose*, *for* (BH **5 g**) Dn 4^{9} וּמְזוֹן לְכֻלָּא־בֵהּ v$^{27.27.33}$ 7^{22} Ezr $6^{9.17}$ $7^{19.23}$; *on behalf of* Ezr 6^{10b} **e.** *according to* (BH **5 i**) Ezr 6^{17} לְמִנְיָן . . . *according to* the number of **5.** of *time*, *at* Dn 4^{26} . . . לְקֵצָת *at the end of* , v^{31}; *to* Dn $2^{4.44}$+ לְעָלְמִין. **6.** with an *inf.* (BH **7**), after such vbs. as *be able*, *think*, *need*, *agree*, *command*, *decree*, Dn $2^{9.10.12.24}$ $3^{13.16.19.32}$ $6^{4.5.8.24}$ Ezr $4^{21.22}$ 5^{3}+ oft.; = *in order to* Dn $2^{13.14}$ $3^{2.20}$, *so as to* 5^{20}. With לָא = *not to be* $6^{9.16\,end}$ Ezr 6^{8}, v. לָא. Cf. the synopsis Lzb 300 f.

לָא (לָהּ †Dn 4^{32}) **adv. not** (BH לֹא; Aram. of Têma, Eg., etc., לא; Nerab ל (Lzb 301 Cook Gl. 67); 𝔗 לָא; Syr. ܠܵܐ);—*not* Je 10^{11} Dn $2^{5.9.10}$, etc.; before a ptcp. (so rarely in BH, **1 b** *c*), $2^{27.43}$ 3^{16} $4^{4.6.15}$+, so v^{32} וְכָל־דָּאֲרֵי אַרְעָא כְּלָהּ חֲשִׁיבִין are *as men not accounted of* (so Bev Behrm Marti, cf. Is 53^{3} 𝔗 בסירין ולא חשיבין; > most 'accounted *as nothing*,' for which no analogy, yet cf. ψ 39^{6} 𝔗); sq. אִיתַי, v. אִיתַי. With inf. and לְ Dn 6^{9} דִּי לָא לְהַשְׁנָיָה which *it is not* to alter = which *is not to be* altered (cf. v^{16}), Ezr 6^{8} (K § 67, 1 Dr § 202, 2; cf. Is 35^{6} 𝔗, D Aram. Dialektproben, p. 1). With interr. הֲלָא †Dn 3^{24} 4^{27} 6^{13}.

לאך (✓of foll.; BH לאך, מַלְאָךְ).

†[מַלְאַךְ] **n.m. angel** (𝔗 Syr.);—sf. מַלְאֲכֵהּ Dn 3^{28} 6^{23}.

†לֵבָב **n.m.** Dn 4, 13 **heart** (v. BH; so Eg. Aram. S-C B 12+);—cstr. לְ Dn 4^{13} 7^{4}; sf. לְבָבְךָ 2^{30} 5^{22}, בְּהּ- 4^{13} $5^{20.21}$.

†[לֵב] **n.**[**m.**] id. (BH *id.*; so 𝔗 Syr.; Eg. Aram., Lzb 301 = Cooke 76 A 6);—sf. לְבִי Dn 7^{28}.

†[לְבַשׁ] **vb. be clothed** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Impf.* acc. אַרְגְּוָנָא: 3 ms. יִלְבַּשׁ Dn 5^{7}, 2 ms. תִּלְבַּשׁ v^{16}. **Haph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. הַלְבָּשׁוּ v^{29} *clothe* one (ל) with (acc.).

†[לְבוּשׁ] **n.m. garment** (BH *id.*);—sf. לְבוּשֵׁהּ Dn 7^{9}; pl. sf. לְבוּשֵׁיהוֹן 3^{21}.

לָהּ v. לָא.

†I. לְהֵן **conj.** **therefore** (BH לָהֵן †Ru 1[13.13], Aram. of Têma להן CIS[ii.113]=Cooke[195]), Dn 2[6.9]4[24](Lambert[RÉJ.1904.273] denies I.לְהֵן, taking BAram. always as = רַק).

†II. לְהֵן **conj.** **except, but** (from לָא and הֵן 'not if' (cf. Heb. אם לא Gn 24[38]); so Nab. and Eg. Aram. להן Cooke[217,219,241] S-C[Pap.C 6,7+]; *lâinnî, however* Socin[Arab.Dial.v.Marokko 44, Anm.103]; ⅁ אִילָהֵין Gn 32[28]43[3] al.);—**1.** after a neg.(=BH כִּי אִם, q.v.): **a.** *except* Dn 2[11] 3[28] 6[6.8]. **b.** *but* (Germ. *sondern*) Dn 2[30]. **2.** without a neg.: *however, but* Ezr 5[12].

†[לְוִי] **n. gent.** **Levite** (BH לֵוִי); —pl. emph. לויא Kt, לְוָאֵי Qr (K §§61,6); 52.d), Ezr 6[16.18] 7[13.24] (all + priests).

†לְוָת **prep.** **to, at, beside** (der. uncertain; v. K[128n.]; perhaps akin to לְוָה, לֵוִי, לבב *join;* ⅁ לְוָת, Syr. ܠܘܬ *to*), c. מִן, Ezr 4[12] the Jews which came up מִן־לְוָתָךְ *from thee* (*de chez toi;* cf. לְפֻם, מִלְוֹת, e.g. Ex 8[8] 9[33] ⅁ ⅁ = Heb. מֵעִם).

†לְחֵם (K§54,3.7) **n.m.** **feast** (⅁ Syr. *bread,* so BH, q.v. ✓ II. לחם); —abs. עֲבַד לְ Dn 5[1] *made a feast.*

†[לְחֵנָה] **n.f.** **concubine** (⅁ לְחֵינְתָא; Fl Levy NHWB ii.534f. cp. Ar. لَحْنٌ, indelicate epithet for woman; Batten[Ezr 2,65] cp. Ar. لَحْنٌ *note, tune, song;* still otherwise Wetzst[De, HL u. Koh.454]); —pl. sf. לְחֵנָתָךְ Dn 5[23], ה— v[2.3]

†[לֵילְיָא] **n.[m.]** **night** (v. BH לַיְלָה); —emph. לֵילְיָא Dn 2[19] 5[30] 7[2.7.13].

†לְשָׁן **n.m.**[Dn 3,7] **tongue** (⅁ Syr.; v. BH לָשׁוֹן, ✓לשן); —*tongue = language,* fig. for *people:* abs. עַם אֻמָּה וְלִ ע׳ א׳ וְלִשָׁנְיָא Dn 3[29]; pl. emph. v[4.7.31] 5[19] 6[26] 7[14] (cf. BH לָשׁוֹן **2**, Is 66[18]).

מ

מָא v. מָה.

†מְאָה **n.f.** **hundred** (v. BH); —abs. מ׳ after noun enum., Ezr 6[17] 7[22.22.22.22], so אַרְבַּע מ׳ 6[17], מ׳ וְעֶשְׂרִין Dn 6[1], and du. מָאתַיִן Ezr 6[17].

מְאָזַנְיָא v. אזן. מֵאמַר v. אמר.

†[מָאן] **n.m.**[Ezr 7,19] **vessel, utensil** (⅁ מָ(א)ן, Syr. ܡܐܢ, so Chr-Pal., Schulth[Lex.106]; OAram. מאן, Ph. מנם; poss. ✓אנה, v. BH II. אנה, cf. Lag[BN 183] Buhl); —pl., *vessels* of temple at Jerus.: emph. מָאנַיָּא Ezr 5[14.15] 7[19] Dn 5[23]; cstr. מָאנֵי v[2.3] Ezr 6[5].

מְגִלָּה v. גלל.

†[מְגַר] **vb. Pa.** **overthrow** (⅁, Syr. (Lexx.); v. BH (late, rare)); —*Impf.* 3 ms. יְמַגֵּר כָּל־מַלְכָּה Ezr 6[12] (of God).

[מַדְבַּח] v. דבח. מְדָה v. מנ׳.

[מְדוֹר] v. דור.

†מָדַי **n.pr. gent. et terr.** **Medes, Media** (BH *id.*); —**1. gent.** Dn 5[28] 6[9.13.16]. **2. terr.** Ezr 6[2].

מדיא Kt, מָדָאָה Qr (K§61,6)) **n. gent.** **Mede**; —Dn 6[1].

[מְדִינָה] v. דין. [מְדָר] v. דור.

†מָה (מָא †Ezr 6[8]) **pron. interr.** and **indef.** **what?** (BH מָה; Nab. מה; Zinj. מ; ⅁ מא; Syr. ܡܐ; Ar. مَا; cf. W[CG 124f.]); —**1.** *what?* Dn 4[32] מה עבדת. **2.** *whatever, what* (cf. BH **1 b** end) Dn 2[22] ידע מה בחשוכא knoweth *what* is in darkness, Ezr 6[9]: so מָה דִּי (cf. דִּי **1 b**: so Nab.; Palm. מא די, מדי, Lzb[306] Cooke[320,332]) Dn 2[28.29.29.45] Ezr 6[8] לְמָא דִי תעבדון with regard to *what* ye shall do, 7[18] (=*whatsoever*). **3.** with prefixes: **a.** בְּמָה *how!* Dn 3[33.33]. **b.** לְמָה *why?* (cf. BH לָמָּה) Ezr 4[22] be not slack herein: *why* should damage grow, etc., virtually = *lest* damage grow (𝔊 μή ποτε), 7[23] דִי לְמָה לְהוֹא קְצַף *for why should there be* wrath? = *lest* [𝔊 μή ποτε] *there be* wrath (cf. ⅁ דִּילְמָא, Syr. ܕܠܡܐ *lest:* and v. מָה **4 d** *b*, p. 554[a]). **c.** עַל־מָה *wherefore?* Dn 2[15].

†מוֹת **n.[m.]** **death** (⅁ Syr.; v. BH); —abs. Ezr 7[26].

מָזוֹן v. זון

†[מְחָא] **vb.** **smite** (v. BH II. מָחָה); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. מְחַת, ל rel, Dn 2[31.35] (+ עַל). **Pa.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְמַחֵא בִּידֵהּ 4[32], i.e. hinder him (cf. Ec 8[4] ⅁; D[Aram. Dialektproben, p.5]; Talm.: Levy[NHWB s.v.]). **Hithpa.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְמְחֵא Ezr 6[11] *let him be smitten* (nailed) עֲלָהִי.

[מְחַלְקָה] v. חלק.

†**מְטָה, מְטָא** **vb. reach, attain** (𝔗 *id.*, Syr. ܡܛܐ, cf. Chr-Pal. Schulth[Lex. 108]; Eth. **ጠጠወ**; Ar. أَنْطَى (for أَمْطَى) Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 736]; distinct from BH מָצָא, etc., q.v.);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. מְטָא Dn 4^{25}, ה֫ $7^{13.22}$; 3 fs. מְטַת 4^{19}, מְטָת 4^{21} Qr (Kt, erron., מטית K[§ 47. Beisp. 1) a)]); 3 mpl. מְטוּ 6^{25}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְמְטֵא $4^{8.17}$;—**1. a.** *reach, come to* Dn 6^{25} (ל loc.); *come* unto, as far as 7^{13} עַד pers.); abs. *arrive* 7^{22} (of time; 𝔊 ἐδόθη; v. Nes[MM 41] who cp. Ar. عَطَى IV. *give*). **b.** *reach, extend,* ל loc. $4^{8.17.19}$. **2.** c. עַל pers. *come upon, befall* $4^{21.25}$

†**מִישָׁאֵל** **n.pr.m.** (=BH *id.*, **2**, sub מִי);—Dn 2^{17}.

מִישַׁךְ **n.pr.m.** (BH *id.*);—Dn $2^{49}3^{12}+11$ t.3.

†[**מְלָא**] **vb. fill** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. מְלַאת Dn 2^{35} (c. acc.). **Hithpe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִתְמְלִי חֱמָה 3^{19} *was filled with rage.*

[מַלְאָךְ] v. לאך. מִלָּה v. מלל.

†**מְלַח** **n.m.** salt (v. BH);—מ֫ abs. Ezr 6^{9} (both for sacrifices), cstr. 4^{14}.

†[מְלַח] **vb. denom.** c. acc. cogn., eat alt;—**Pe.** *Pf.* 1 pl. מְלַחְנָא Ezr 4^{14} *we have eaten he salt of the palace* (so most), i.e. have assumed bligations of loyalty, cf. M[69 *] K[§ 71.2] (and Syr. ܡܠܚ *be intimate with* PS[2134]); Str (after Nes[MM 30 f.]) thinks n. c. sf.: *our salt is the salt f the palace.*

I. **מֶלֶךְ** (√of following, v. BH).

מֶלֶךְ $_{178}$ **n.m. king** (general Sem.; v. BH);—כ abs. Dn $2^{10}+2$ t.; cstr. $4^{34}+6$ t.; usu. emph. מַלְכָּא Ezr $4^{8}+154$ t., ה֫ Dn 2^{11}; pl. מַלְכִין Ezr $4^{15}+9$ t., ים֫ 4^{13} (Hebraism, Be-Ry M[41 *]); emph. מַלְכַיָּא Dn $2^{44}+2$ t.;—*king* Dn $2^{4.5}+132$ t. Dn, Ezr $4^{8.11}+42$ t. Ezr (מֶלֶךְ מַלְכַיָּא of Neb. Dn 2^{37}, f Artax. Ezr 7^{12} [cf. Cooke[71.3], of Xerxes]; מַלְכִין Dn 7^{17} = kingdoms, cf. מַלְכוּ v^{23}).

†[מַלְכָּה] **n.f. queen**;—emph. מַלְכְּתָא Dn $5^{10.10}$.

†**מַלְכוּ** **n.f. royalty, reign, kingdom**;—abs. מ֫ Dn $2^{39}+$; cstr. מַלְכוּת Ezr $4^{24}+$; emph. מַלְכוּתָא- Dn $2^{37}+$, מַלְכוּתָה- 2^{44}; sf. מַלְכוּתִי- $4^{15}+$, מַלְכוּתֵה- $3^{33}+$, מַלְכוּתָן- $4^{23}+$; pl. cstr. מַלְכָוָת 7^{27}; emph. מַלְכְוָתָא 2^{44} 7^{23};—**1.** *royalty, kingship, kingly authority* Dn $4^{23.28.33}$; הֵיכַל מ֫ v^{26}, בֵּית מ֫ v^{27}, בָּרְסֵא מ֫ 5^{20}. **2.** organized (world-) kingdom: $2^{39.39.40.41.42.44}$ $7^{24.23.24.27}$; אֲנָשָׁא מ֫ $4^{14.22.29}$ 5^{21}; of specif. kings 2^{37} $5^{18.28}$ 6^{1}; of God 3^{33} 7^{27} (both מ֫ עָלַם), $2^{44.44}$ 3^{33} 4^{31} 6^{27} 7^{27}; of Mess. $7^{14.14}$; of saints $7^{18.18.22.27}$. **3.** *realm* (territorial) $4^{15.33\,b}$ $5^{7.11.16.29}$ $6^{2.2.4.8.27}$ Ezr $7^{13.23}$; meton. 6^{5} = administration of realm. **4.** *reign,* time of reigning Dn 5^{26} $6^{29.29}$ Ezr 4^{24} 6^{15}.

II. **מלך** (√of foll.; As. *malâku, counsel, advise;* 𝔗 מְלַךְ, Syr. ܡܠܟ, Chr-Pal. ܡܠܟ Schulth[112]; BH II. [מָלַךְ] †Ne 5^{7} as loan-word).

†[**מְלֶךְ**] **n.m. counsel, advice**;—sf. מִלְכִּי Dn 4^{24} let *my counsel* be acceptable to thee.

†[**מְלַל**] **vb. Pa. speak, say** (so 𝔗 Syr.; cf. BH מלל **Pi.** (rare));—*Pf.* 3 ms. מַלֵּל Dn 6^{22} *he spoke* with (עִם pers.); acc. of words, *Impf.* 3 ms. יְמַלֵּל 7^{25} (c. לְצַד of God); so *Pt. act.* מְמַלֵּל v^{8} (van d. H. here מְמַלֶּלָא), v^{20}; f. מְמַלְלָא (K[§ 15 d)]) v^{11}.

†**מִלָּה** **n.f. word, thing**;—abs. מ֫ Dn $2^{9}+$, cstr. מִלַּת $v^{10}+$; emph. מִלְּתָה $v^{5}+$, א֫ $v^{8}+$; pl. abs. מִלִּין $7^{1.25}$, cstr. מִלֵּי 5^{10}, emph. מִלַּיָּא $7^{11.16}$;—**1.** *word, utterance* Dn 4^{28} 6^{15}, pl. 5^{10} $7^{11.25}$; in bad sense, מ֫ כְּדָבָה וּשְׁחִיתָה 2^{9}, מִלַּיָּא רַבְרְבָתָא 7^{11} (cf. רַבְרְבָן alone $v^{8.20}$); *word* of God's judgment 4^{30}; = *command* $2^{5.8}$ $3^{22.28}$ 6^{13}. **2.** *thing, affair, matter:* $2^{10.10.11.15.17.23}$ $5^{15.26}$ $7^{28.28}$, pl. $v^{1.16}$.

†**מַן** (so Gi, with most MSS., supported by Syr. ܡܢ, Ar. مَنْ; v. K[§ 22. 1]), מָן (Baer: v. on Dn 3^{6}), **interr. pron.** who? (OAram. Nab. Palm. מן (Lzb[312] Cooke[188]), 𝔗 מן, Syr. ܡܢ, Eth. **ምን**: Ar. مَنْ: W[CG 123]: BH מִי);—**1.** *who?* Ezr $5^{3.9}$; strengthened by וּמַן־הוּא, הוּא אֱלָהּ דִּי Dn 3^{15} *who is* the God who ? (cf. Syr. ܡܢܘ contr. from ܡܢ ܗܘ, and מַנּוּ in the Syriacizing 𝔗 to Pr: also BH מִי הוּא, הוּא **4 b** β); so in the pl. Ezr 5^{4} מַן־אִנּוּן שְׁמָהָת *what* (lit. *who:* cf. מִי **1 a**, and Gn 32^{28} Ex 3^{13} 𝔗) are the names of ...? **2.** מַן־דִּי *whosoever* (lit. *who is there that* ? v. BH מִי **g**) Dn $3^{6.11}$, וּלְמַן דִּי יְצַבֵּא יְתִנַּהּ 4^{14} to *whomsoever* he willeth, he giveth it, $v^{32.29}$ 5^{21} (so Nab. מן די, Cooke[241, 325 ff.]; 𝔗 מַן דְּ; Syr. ܡܢ ; cf. Eg. Aram. S-C[Pap. K 7, 12] ולמן זי צבית תנתן).

מִן **prep. from, out of, by, by reason of, at, more than** (BH and general Aram. *id.*);—rarely assimilated, as in Heb., v. Dn 6^{5} מִצַּד, Ezr 5^{11} 6^{14}; sf. מִנִּי, מִנֵּהּ, 3 m. מִנֵּה, f. מִנַּהּ †Dn

2^{42} 7^{24}; 3 mpl. מְנַהוֹן (so Palm.[Tariff ii. a 34]; Nab. Eg. Aram. מנהם, Cooke[No. 89. 6], S-C[Pap. A 10]) †Dn $2^{33.33.41.41.42.42}$ Kt (Qr each time f. מְנַהֵן), $6^{3.3}$;—**1.** of place: **a.** *from*, Dn $4^{10.11.23}$ 7^{4}+, מִן תַּמָּה †Ezr 6^{6}; fig. *on the side* or *part of* (cf. BH **1 c**) Dn 6^{5} מִצַּד מַלְכוּתָא **b.** *out of*, Dn $3^{15.26}$ 5^{2} 7^{3}, etc. **c.** (coming) *from* 2^{35}, *away from*, 2^{45} $4^{11.22.23}$ Je 10^{11}. **d.** to ask or exact *of* a person, Dn $2^{16.49}$+; Ezr 7^{26}; to deliver *from* Dn 6^{21}. **2. a.** of the *source* (BH **2 b**), as to be fed *from* Dn 4^{9}; or *author* (*ib.* **d**), מִנִּי שִׂים טְעֵם = *by me* is a decree made, Dn 3^{29} 4^{3} (6^{27} מִן־קֳדָמַי), Ezr 4^{19}+, cf. 5^{17}; מִנִּי = *on my part* Dn $2^{5.8}$ (v. אַוְדָּא). **b.** of the *immediate cause, as a result of, by*, Dn 4^{22} (= ב $v^{12.20}$), v^{30} 5^{21}: so with a vb. of *fearing* 5^{19}. **c.** of the *remoter cause, by reason of* (BH **2 f**), Dn 5^{19} מִן־רְבוּתָא. 7^{11}; so מִן־דִּי, v. דִּי **3**. **d.** of the *norm* (cf. BH **2 g**) = *at, according to*, Ezr 6^{14} מִן־טַעַם אֱלָהּ יִשְׂ׳ *at the decree* of, etc., 7^{23}; Dn 2^{8} מִן־צִיב *according to* certainty, v^{47} מִן־קְשׁט. **3.** partitively (BH **3**), Dn 6^{3} חַד מִנְּהוֹן, $7^{8.16}$; 2^{25} 5^{13}; (some) *of* 2^{41} מִן־נִצְבְּתָא; מִנְּהוֹן . . . מִנְּהוֹן *some . . . others* of them $2^{33.41.42a}$; so v^{42b} מִן־קְצָת . . . מִנְּהֵ. **4.** of time, *from*, Dn 2^{20} (מִן . . . וְעַד), Ezr $4^{15.19}$; v. also אֱדַיִן and דִּי **4**. **5.** in *comparisons*, different *from* Dn $7^{3.7.19.23.24}$, *beyond, more than* $2^{30.39}$ 6^{30} $7^{20\ end}$; 4^{13} לִבְבֵהּ מִן־אֲנָשָׁא יְשַׁנּוֹן let his heart be changed *away from* man's (BH **7 b** *b*; Is 52^{14}). **6.** cpds.:—v. לָוָת, קֳדָם, [קִדְמָה], תְּחוֹת.

מְנָא v. מנה.

†מַנְדָּה, מִנְדָּה (?) **n.f.** tribute (As. loan-word, cf. BH II. [מָדָה]);—abs. מְנ׳ Ezr 4^{13} 7^{24}+ 4^{20} Baer (van d. H. Gi Str מָדָה); cstr. מִדַּת 6^{8}.

מַנְדַּע v. ידע.

†מנה **vb.** number, reckon (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. מ׳ Dn 5^{26} God *has numbered* (the days of) thy kingdom (acc.; i.e. put an end to it);—מְנֵא v. infr. **Pa.** *appoint*, acc. pers.: *Pf* 3 ms. מַנִּי Dn 2^{24} (+Inf.), v^{49} (ל pers. + עַל rei); 2 ms. מַנֵּיתָ 3^{12} (עַל rei); *Imv.* ms. מְנִי (K[§ 47. 3. *c*]) Ezr 7^{25}.

†מְנֵא **n.**[**m.**] maneh, mina, a weight (v. BH; OAram. מנה SAC[73] Lzb[313]);—abs. Dn $5^{25.25.26}$, v. ClGann[JAs Juillet-Août, 1886, 36 ff.] Nö[ZA i. 414 f.] Dr al.; its connexion in Dn with מְנָה is due to word-play; v. also פְּרֵס, תְּקֵל.

†מְנִין **n.**[**m.**] number;—cstr. מ׳ Ezr 6^{17}

‡†מִנְחָה **n.f.** gift, offering (BH *id.*, √מנח);—**1.** *oblation*, to God's representative, abs. מ׳ Dn 2^{46} **2.** techn. *meal-offering*, pl. sf. מִנְחָתְהוֹן Ezr 7^{17}

מִנְיָן v. מנה.

†[מְעָא] **n.**[**m.**] **pl.** external belly (v. BH [מֵעָה] **6**);—sf. מְעֵיהוֹי Dn 2^{32} (of image in vision).

מַעֲבַד v. עבד. מְעֵיהוֹי v. [מְעָא].

מֵעַל v. II. עלל.

†מָרֵא **n.m.** lord (ז מָר, c. מָרֵי; Syr. ܡܳܪܹܐ, e. ܡܳܪܹ̈ܐ, ܡܳܪ̈ܝ, Eg. Aram. מרא (RÉS[i. 361]); Chr-Pal. مارا, etc., Schulth[Lex. 115]; OAram. Nab. Palm. מר(א) (Lzb[316]); cf. n.pr. dei מרנא (*μαρνα*), god of Gaza, SAC[77]; also Ar. مَرْءٌ *man*, Sab. מרא *man, lord* Hom[Chr 127; AA 293] RÉS[i. 454, 2]);—*lord*: of God, cstr. מ׳ שְׁמַיָּא Dn 5^{23}, מָרֵה כַּלְכִין 2^{47}; of king, sf. מָרְאִי Kt (as Nab., SAC[l. c.]; K[§ 58, 1]), Qr מָרִי (as Palm., SAC[l. c.]) $4^{16.21}$

†מְרַד **n.**[**m.**] rebellion (v. BH);—abs. מ׳ Ezr 4^{19}.

†[מָרָד K[§ 59 *d*)]] **adj.** rebellious;—of city, f. abs. מְרָדָא Ezr 4^{15}, emph. מְרָדְתָּא (K[ib.]) v^{12}.

מָרֵה v. מָרָא.

†[מרט] **vb.** pluck (v. BH);—**Pe'îl** *Pf.* 3 mpl. מְרִיטוּ Dn 7^{4} *were plucked off* (wings).

†מֹשֶׁה **n.pr.m.** Moses (BH *id.*);—סְפַר מ׳ Ezr 6^{18}.

†מְשַׁח **n.**[**m.**] oil (v. BH);—abs. Ezr 6^{9} 7^{22}.

[מִשְׁכַּב] v. שכב. [מִשְׁכַּן] v. שכן.

[מַשְׁרוֹקִית] v. שרק. [מִשְׁתָּה] v. שתה.

[מַתְנָא] v. נתן.

נ

נבא (√of foll.; v. BH *id.*, but esp. Bewer Am. J. Sem. Lang., Jan. 1902 who cp. As. *nabû, tear away, lead forcibly*, hence proph. as (fig.) *carried away* by divine frenzy, ecstasy, cf. 1 S $10^{6.10}$ $19^{20.24}$).

†[נְבִיא] **n.m.** prophet (Hebraism? also ז Syr.; v. BH);—emph. נְבִיאָה Kt, נְבִיָּא Ezr 5^{1} 6^{14}; pl. emph. נְבִיאַיָּא $5^{1.2}$.

†[נְבוּאָה] **n.f.** prophesying ;—cstr. נְבוּאַת Ezr 6^{14}.

נְבוּכַדְנֶצַּר **n.pr.m.** (=BH נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר-, etc.);—Dn 2^{28}+23 t. Dn, Ezr $5^{12.14}$ 6^{5}; נְבֻכ׳ Dn 3^{2}+3 t. Dn.

†נִבְזָבָה **n.f.** reward (so ℵ (rare); prob. Pers. loan-word, Haug Ew. Jahrb. 1853, 160 prop. OP **nibağrâ, presentation;* but perh. crpt., v. M 71*); —abs. נ׳ Dn 2^{6}; pl. sf. נִבְזְבָיְתָךְ (al. נִבְזְבָו, נִבְזְבוֹ) 5^{17}

†נִבְרַשְׁתָּא **n.f. emph.** the candlestick (ℵ *id.*, Syr. ܢܒܪܫܬܐ, NH נִבְרֶשֶׁת; Ar. مِنْبَرَاس is loan-word from Aram. Frä 95; prob. foreign word K §62 Fra 95 Bev al.; ? As., cf. Ba ZA ii. 117);—Dn 5^{5}.

†[נְגַד] **vb. stream, flow** (ℵ נְגַד, Syr. ܢܓܕ *draw along, lead,* ℵ also intrans. *move along* Is 30^{24}, *flow* Dt $33^{13.22}$, נַגְדִּין *streams* Is 44^{4}+);—**Pe.** *Pt.* Dn 7^{10} דִּי נוּר נָגֵד וְנָפֵק מִן־קְדָמוֹהִי.

‡†נֶגֶד **prep.** in front of, facing (=BH, v. √ p. 616b; not elsewhere known in Aram.), Dn 6^{11} נגד ירושלם.

†[נְהַר] **n.**[**f.**] brightness, daylight (ℵ Syr.; BH *id.*);—emph. בְּנְהָרָא (K §54 c), 1) Dn 6^{20}

†[נְדַב] **vb. Hithpa.** volunteer, offer freely (ℵ; BH נָדַב);—*Pf.* 3 mpl. הִתְנַדְּבוּ Ezr 7^{15}; *Inf.* הִתְנַדְּבוּת v^{16}; *Pt.* מִתְנַדֵּב v^{13}; pl. דִּבְיִן- v^{16};—**1.** *volunteer,* sq. inf., Ezr 7^{13} **2.** *give,* or *offer freely,* v^{15}, acc. rei + ל of God; v^{16}, c. ל of temple; *freewill gift* (inf., prop. *freewill giving*) v^{16}.

†נִדְבָךְ **n.m.** row or layer, course (ℵ NH *id.;* NH also מִדְבָּךְ *id.* (Levy NHWB iii. 23), cf. مِدْمَاك as loan-word Frä 12; borrowed from As. *nadbaku, mountain-slope* acc. to Dl Pr 150 (cf. Pa ZA ii. 115 f. Hpt GN 1883, 96; BAS i. 8. 15), but mng. not very suitable Nö ZMG xl (1886), 733 Mey Entst. 146);—abs. נ׳ Ezr 6^{4}, pl. נִדְבָכִין v^{4}.

†[נְדַד] **vb. flee** (v. BH I. נדד);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. שְׁנָפַתְהּ נַדַּת עֲלוֹתִי (K §46, Beisp. *a*) Dn 6^{19}.

†נִדְנָה (Mas Baer) **n.**[**m.**] sheath (ℵ נְדָן, לְדָן; v. BH (late) נָדָן, Pers. loan-word);—רוּחִי . . . בִּנ׳ Dn 7^{15} *my spirit in* (its) *sheath,* i.e. my body; < נִדְנָה emph., or sf. נִדְנַהּ (K §54. 3. *b*); or (Nö GGA. 1884, 1022 Bev) נָדְנָה; but expression at best strange; rd. prob. בְּגִין דְּנָה *on account of this* (בְּגִין as ℵ^{J}; D §47. 3 (2nd ed. 47. 10)), M^{72*} cf. Buhl Dr.

†נְהַר $_{14}$ **n.m.** Dn 7, 10 **river** (v. BH I. נהר);—abs. נ׳ Dn 7^{10}; emph. נַהֲרָה Ezr 4^{10}+, א־ 4^{16};—*river,* usu. of Euphr., in phr. עֲבַר נ׳ Ezr $4^{10.11.16}$+ 10 t. Ezr; דִּי־נוּר נ׳ Dn 7^{10} *a river of fire,* in vision.

†[נְהִיר, נְהוֹר] **n.m.** light (ℵ נְהוֹרָא, Syr. ܢܗܝܪܐ; v. BH II. נהר);—emph. נהירא Kt, < נְהוֹרָא Qr (cf. ℵ Syr.; Nö LCB 1896, 703) Dn 2^{22}.

†נַהֲירוּ (K §§16, 5; 61, 4) **n.f.** illumination, insight (Syr. *id.*);—abs. Dn $5^{11.14}$ (both + שָׂכְלְתָנוּ, חָכְמָה).

†[נוּד] **vb. flee** (ℵ Syr.; cf. [נָדַד] supra and BH נוּד **1a**);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּנֵד מִן Dn 4^{11}.

†נוֹלִי, נָוָלִי (K §61, 4. 5) **n.f. refuse-heap** (ℵ נָוְלִי *dung-heap;* perh. loan-word fr. As. *namâlu* (*nawâlu*), *ruin,* Jen KB vi. 363);—נוֹלִי Ezr 6^{11}, נָוְלִי Dn 2^{5} 3^{29}.

נוּר $_{17}$ **n.f.** Dn 3, 6 **et m.** 7, 9 **fire** (ℵ Syr.; v. √נור BH);—abs. נ׳ Dn 3^{27} $7^{9.9.10}$; emph. נוּרָא 3^{6}+12 t. 3.

†[נְזַק] **vb. suffer injury** (ℵ *id.;* As. *nazâḳu, injure;* on combin. with Ar. نقص *impair,* v. Ba ES 51 Frä BAS iii. 81);—**Pe.** *Pt.* נָזֵק Dn 6^{3}. **Haph.** *injure:* *Impf.* 3 fs. תְּהַנְזֵק (K §33, 2) Ezr 4^{13} (acc. pers.). *Pt. act.* f. cstr. מְהַנְזְקַת מַלְכִין v^{15}; *Inf. cstr* לְהַנְזָקַת מ׳ v^{22} (K ib. *d*; M §48 *c* קַת-).

†נְחָשׁ **n.m.** copper, bronze (ℵ Syr.; BH נְחֹשֶׁת, נְחוּשָׁה, √ III. נחשׁ);—as material: abs. נ׳ Dn 2^{32} $4^{12.20}$ 7^{19}; emph. נְחָשָׁא $2^{35.39.45}$ $5^{4.23}$.

†[נְחַת] **vb. descend** (ℵ Syr.; v. BH (poet., and late));—**Pe.** *Pt.* נָחֵת Dn $4^{10.20}$ (both מִן־שְׁמַיָּא). **Haph.** *deposit,* ב loc.: *Impf.* 2 ms. תַּחֵת (K §42, *b*) Ezr 6^{5} (Gu Hpt reads 3 mpl.); *Imv.* ms. אֲחֵת (K §15 *d*) 5^{15} (acc. rei); *Pt. pass.* pl. מְהַחֲתִין 6^{1} (were) *deposited.* **Hoph.** (W CG 225) *be deposed:* *Pf.* 3 ms. הָנְחַת Dn 5^{20} (מִן־כָּרְסֵא).

†[נְטַל] **vb. lift** (ℵ Syr.; BH (rare));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 1 s. עֵינַי לִשְׁמַיָּא נְטָלַת Dn 4^{31} (As. *naṭâlu* = *look*). **Pe'îl** (W CG 224) *be lifted:* *Pf.* 3 fs. נְטִילַת מִן־אַרְעָא 7^{4}.

†[נְטַר] **vb. keep** (ℵ Syr.; v. BH I. נצר, and (rarely) נָטַר);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 1 s. מִלְתָא בְּלִבִּי נְטָרַת Dn 7^{28}.

†[נִיחוֹחַ] **n.**[**m.**] soothing, tranquillizing (prob. Hebraism, v. BH *id.*, √ נוּחַ (√ also ℵ Syr.));—pl. נִיחִין Ezr 6^{10} Dn 2^{46} i.e. *soothing* offerings.

†[נְכַס] **n.**[**m.**], pl. נְכָסִין **riches, property** (𝔗 Syr.; Eg. Aram. S-C$^{E\,4+}$; BH (late));—עֲנָשׁ נ׳ Ezr 7^{26} *confiscation of property;* cstr. נִכְסֵי 6^{8}.

†נְמַר **n.**[**m.**] **leopard** (v. BH);—abs. Dn 7^{6}.

†[נְסַח] **vb. pull away** (𝔗; v. BH);—**Hithpe.** *be pulled away: Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְנְסַח Ezr 6^{11} (מִן).

†נְסַךְ **vb. pour out** (v. BH I. נָסַךְ);—**Pa.** (more gen.): *Inf.* לְנַסָּבָה לֵהּ Dn 2^{46} *to offer in sacrifice to him,* c. acc. מִנְחָה וְנִיחֹחִין.

†[נִסַּךְ] **n.**[**m.**] **drink-offering** (𝔗 Syr.; cf. BH);—pl. sf. נִסְכֵּיהוֹן Ezr 7^{17} (+מְנָחָתְהוֹן, etc.).

נסק v. סלק.

†נְפַל **vb. fall** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ׳ Dn 2^{46}; נְפַל 4^{28}; 3 mpl. נְפַלוּ 3^{23}+7^{20} Kt (Qr 3 fpl. נְפַלָה, K$^{\S\,23,2}$); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִפֹּל (K$^{\S\,42}$) Dn 3^{6}+; 2 mpl. תִּפְּלוּן 3$^{5.15}$; *Pt.* pl. נָפְלִין 3^{7};—**1.** *fall,* עַל־אַנְפּוֹהִי Dn 2^{46}; *fall down* and do homage 3$^{5.6.7.10.11.15}$; ל loc. 3^{23}; of voice, מִן־שְׁמַיָּא 4^{28} **2.** *fall* by violence 7^{20} (c. קֳדָם). **3.** יִפֹּל לָךְ Ezr 7^{20} *it shall fall to thee* (thou shalt need) to give (cf. Chr-Pal. Schulth$^{\text{Lex. 126 and ZAW xxii (1902), 163}}$).

נְפַק **vb. go, or come, out, forth** (𝔗 *id.*, NH נָפַק, Syr. ܢܦܩ, so Chr-Pal. Schulth$^{\text{Lex. 126}}$, OAram. Nab. Palm. נפק Lzb^{324}, cf. Ar. ثَقْبٌ *hole* of field mouse; v. also Aram. נַפְקוּתָא, נַפְקָא *outlay*, Eg. Aram. נפקתה Cooke$^{\text{Inscr. 212}}$, Ar. نَفَقَةٌ *household outlay* (Aram. loan-word Schwally$^{\text{ZMG liii (1898), 133}}$));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ׳ Dn 2^{14} *he went out,* c. inf.; 3 fs. נְפָקַת v^{13} decree *went forth* (cf. Lu 2^{1}); 3 mpl. נפקו 5^{5} Kt (Qr 3 fpl. נְפָקָה, K$^{\S\,23,2}$) fingers *came forth;* c. מִן loc.: *Imv.* mpl. פִּקוּ (K$^{\S\,42}$) 3^{26} *come forth! Pt.* pl. נָפְקִין v^{26} (both of men); sg. נָפֵק 7^{10} (=*flow out*). **Haph.** *bring forth,* acc. rei+מִן loc.: *Pf.* 3 ms. הַנְפֵּק Ezr 5$^{14.14}$ 6^{5} Dn 5^{2}; 3 mpl. הַנְפִּקוּ v^{3} (so Eg. Aram. S-C$^{\text{Pap. D 15, 17+}}$).

†[נְפָקָה] **n.f. outlay**;—emph. נְפָקְתָא Ezr 6$^{4.8}$.

†[נְצָבָה] **n.f. firmness** (v. BH נצב);—emph. נְצָבְתָא Dn 2^{41}.

†[נְצַח] **vb. Hithpa. distinguish oneself** (v. BH I. נצח);—*Pt.* מִתְנַצַּח Dn 6^{4}, עַל pers.

†[נְצַל] **vb. Haph. rescue, deliver** (v. BH Eg. Aram. הנצל *take away*, S-C$^{\text{C 10, D 18}}$);—of God, abs.: *Pt. act.* מַצִּל 6^{28}, *Inf.* לְהַצָּלָה Dn 3^{29}; of man, sf. pers. לְהַצָּלוּתֵהּ 6^{15}.

†נְקָא **adj. clean, pure** (v. BH נקה);—דְּאָ נְקֵי כַּעֲמַר נ׳ Dn 7^{9} *like pure wool.*

†[נְקַשׁ] **vb. knock** (v. BH (rare));—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* fpl. נָקְשָׁן Dn 5^{6} of knees *knocking* דְּאָ לְדָא.

†נְשָׂא **vb. lift, take, carry** (cf. BH; rare in Aram.; v. נְסִי, נְטָא ChWB, NHWB);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. נָ׳ Dn 2^{35} *carry away* (of wind, c. acc. rei); *Imv.* ms. שְׂא Ezr 5^{15} *take* (acc. vessels). **Hithpa.** *make a rising, an insurrection: Pt.* fs. מִתְנַשָּׂאָה Ezr 4^{19}, עַל pers.

נְשֵׁידְהוֹן v. [נָשִׁין] sub II. אנשׁ.

†[נִשְׁמָה] **n.f. breath** (v. BH, √נשׁם);—sf. נִשְׁמְתָהּ Dn 5^{23}, i.e. breath of life.

†נְשַׁר **n.m. griffon-vulture or eagle** (v. BH);—abs. נָ׳ Dn 7^{4}; pl. abs. נְשָׁרִין 4^{30}.

†[נִשְׁתְּוָן] **n.m.** Ezr 4, 18 **letter** (prob. Pers.; v. BH);—emph. נִשְׁתְּוָנָא Ezr 4$^{18.23}$ 5^{5}.

†[נְתִינִין] **n.m.pl. Nethinîn** (prob. loan-word from BH נְתִינִים, √נָתַן);—servants of sanctuary, emph. נְתִינַיָּא Ezr 7^{24}.

†[נְתַן] **vb. give** (v. BH; 𝔗 rare; OAram. נתן, Impf. ינתן, so Nab.; Zinj. Palm. יתן; Eg. Aram. Impf. אנתן, ינתן, etc., S-C$^{\text{Pap. A 7+}}$, pl. sf. תנתנונה ib.$^{J\,9}$, Inf. למנתן S-C$^{\text{C 6, 9+}}$);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִנְתַּן־ (K$^{\S\,42}$) Dn 2^{16}, sf. יִתְנִנַּהּ 4^{15}+; 2 ms. תִּנְתֵּן Ezr 7^{20}; 3 mpl. יִנְתְּנוּן 4^{13}; *Inf.* לְמִנְתַּן 7^{20};—**1.** *give,* subj. God, c. sf. rei+ל pers., Dn 4$^{14.22.29}$ **2.** of man, *give, allow,* acc. time, 2^{16}. **3.** *give, pay,* acc. rei, Ezr 4^{13} 7^{20}(+מִן of source), abs. v^{20}.

†[מַתְּנָא] **n.f. gift**;—pl. abs. מַתְּנָן Dn 2$^{6.48}$; sf. מַתְּנָתְהּ 5^{17}.

†[נַתַּר] **vb. Haph. strip off** (𝔗 נְתַר *fall off;* Syr. ܐܬܪ; Ar. نَثَرَ *scatter;* As. *našâru, diminish, shorten,* NH נָשַׁר *fall off*);—*Imv.* mpl. אַתַּרוּ (K$^{\S\,42\,b}$) Dn 4^{11} (acc. of leaves).

ס

סַבְּכָא v. שַׁבְּכָא.

‡†[סְבַל] **vb.** si vera l. **bear, carry** a load (v. BH);—**Pō.** *Pt. pass.* אֲשׁוֹהִי מְסוֹבְלִים (K$^{\S\,36}$ Nö$^{\text{GGA, 1884, 1016}}$) Ezr 6^{3} *its foundations* (be) *raised* (Thes al.; W$^{\text{CG 203, 225}}$), very dub.; Hpt$^{\text{Gu ad loc.}}$

conj. אֲשֹׁהֵי מָס׳ *his* (God's) *fire-offerings they bring* (As. *zabâlu*), so (hesitantly) Berthol.

†[סְבַר] **vb. think, intend** (☪ Syr.; v. BH II. שׂבר (late)); —**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְבַּר Dn 7[25], sq. inf.

†סְגַד **vb. do homage** (by prostration) (☪ Syr.; BH (late)); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ס׳ Dn 2[46]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִסְגֻּד Dn 3[6]+, 3 mpl. יִסְגְּדוּן 3[28], etc.; *Pt. act.* pl. סָגְדִין 3[7]+; —*do homage* לְצֶלֶם Dn 3[5.7.10.12.14.15.18], ל of false god v[28]; לְצ׳ om., v[6.11.15]; ס׳ לְדָנִיֵּאל 2[46] (perh. as representing God, cf. v[b], yet v. Dr).

†[סְגַן] **n.m. prefect** (☪ (rare), Eg. Aram. S-C[D 13]; v. BH (late), As. loan-word); —pl. abs. סְגָנִין Dn 2[48]; emph. סְגָנַיָּא 3[2.3.27] 6[8]

†סְגַר **vb. shut** (v. BH); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ס׳ Dn 6[23] *shut* the lions' mouth (acc.).

†סוּמְפֹנְיָה **n.f. bag-pipe, or < double pipe or Pan's pipe** (v. GFM[JBL, 1905, 166 ff.]) (NH Levy[NHWB iii. 492]; NH Aram. סִימְפוֹן is *tube*, esp. *vein, artery* Id[ib. 513]; loan-word fr. (late) Gk. *συμφωνία*, Krauss[ii. 376, 390] Bev[41] Dr[Dn 3, 5] Nes[MM 37] (hence also later Lat. *symphonia*, Ital. *zampogna*), Prince[EB 3230]); —abs. ס׳ Dn 3[5.15], =סיפניה Kt, סוּפַנְיָה Qr v[10] (Syr. ܣܦܘܢܝܐ *id.*; cf. Palm. ספון= *σύμφωνος, in agreement*, Lzb[330] GACooke[Inscr. 338]).

†[סוּף] **vb. be fulfilled** (prop. ended) (☪ Syr. (oft.); v. BH); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. מְלָתָא סָפַת Dn 4[30] (cf. BH I. כָּלָה **Qal 1 c**). **Haph.** *put an end to: Impf.* 3 fs. תַּסְפֵּהּ Dn 2[44] (acc. rei).

†סוֹף **n.**[m.] end; —cstr. ס׳ *end* of the earth Dn 4[8.19]; emph. סוֹפָא 7[28] *end, conclusion* of the matter; עַד־ס׳ =*for ever* 6[27] 7[26].

סוּפַנְיָה, סִיפְנִיָה v. סוּמְפֹנְיָה.

†[סְלַק] **vb. come up** (Aram. loan-word in BH, q.v.); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. סְלָקַת Dn 7[20], ת־ (!) v[8] (K[§ 25 b]); 3 mpl. סְלָקוּ 2[29] Ezr 4[12]; *Pt.* fpl. סַלְקָן Dn 7[3]; —*come up*, מִן pers. Ezr 4[12], מִן־דְּמָא Dn 7[3]; abs. of horn in vision 7[8.20]; fig. of thoughts 2[29]. **Haph.** *lift, take up: Pf.* 3 mpl. הַסְּקוּ (as if from נסק; K[§ 44 b]) Dn 3[22]; *Inf.* לְהַסְקָה (K[l. c.] Str[§ 3 h]) 6[24] (מִן loc.), both c. ל acc. pers. **Hoph.** (W[GG 225]) *be taken up: Pf.* 3 ms. הֻסַּק 6[24] (מִן loc.).

†[סְעַר] **vb. Pa. support, sustain** (☪ Zinj.; v. BH); —*Pt. act.* pl. מְסַעֲרִין לְהוֹן Ezr 5[5].

†סִפַּר **n.m.**[Dn 7, 10] **book** (v. BH סֵפֶר); —cstr. ס׳ דְּבְרַנְיָא Ezr 4[15.15], ס׳ מֹשֶׁה 6[18]; pl. abs. סִפְרִין Dn 7[10] *books* (of records, v. Dr); emph. בֵּית סִפְרַיָּא Ezr 6[1] *house of records.*

†[סַפַּר] **n.m. secretary, scribe** (☪ Syr.; BH סֹפֵר); —emph. סַפְרָא *the secretary*, Persian official, Ezr 4[8.9.17.23]; cstr. סָפַר *the scribe* 7[12.21], of Ezra as learned in God's law.

†[סַרְבָּל] **n.**[m.] prob. **mantle** (v. esp. SAC[JPhil. xxvi (1899), 207 f.], cf. Andr[M 74*], with conj. as to orig. Pers. form; >*trousers;* NH; JAram. *id.*, with both mngs., also *shoes;* Ar. سِرْبَال *mantle* is loan-word Frä[47]; Egypt. Ar. زربول *shoe* is Gk. loan-word acc. to Vollers[ZMG li (1897), 298], cf. Krauss[ii. 412]); —pl. sf. סַרְבָּלֵיהוֹן Dn 3[21.27]

†[סָרַךְ] **n.m. chief, overseer** (☪ *id.* (=BH שַׂר); etym. dub.; prob. with Bev[Dn] Dr[Dn] Andr[M 75*], loan-word fr. Pers. *sār* (and **sarak*?), *head, chief*); —pl. abs. סָרְכִין Dn 6[3], emph. סָרְכַיָּא 4[5.7], cstr. סָרְכֵי v[8].

†I. [סְתַר] **vb. Pa. hide** (v. BH); —*Pt. pass.* fpl. emph. מְסַתַּרְתָּא Dn 2[22] *the hidden things.*

†II. [סְתַר] **vb. destroy** (Syr. ܐܣܬܪ; v. BH שׁתר); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. סַתְּרֵהּ Ezr 5[12] (acc. of temple).

ע

עֲבַד **vb. make, do** (☪ Syr. OAram. Nab. Palm. Eg. Aram. (S-C[Pap.]; cf. אַוְדָא); = BH עָשָׂה, q.v., but in mng. ‖ עשׂה); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ע׳ Dn 3[1]+, 2 ms. עַבְדְתְּ (K[§ 13, 2]) 4[32]; 1 s. עַבַדְתּ 3[15] 6[23], 3 mpl. עַבַדוּ Ezr 6[13]+; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תַּעְבְּדוּן (Baer K[§ 38, 1. b]; תַּעַבְדוּן Gi Str) Ezr 6[8] 7[18]; *Inf.* מֶעְבַּד (K[§ 15, a) 2)]) 4[22] 7[18] (מֶעְבַּד); *Pt. act.* עָבֵד 7[26]+, fs. עָבְדָא Dn 7[21]; mpl. עָבְדִין Ezr 4[15]; —**1.** *make*, acc. rei Dn 3[1.15] and (of creation) Je 10[11]; *make* a feast Dn 5[1], war 7[21] (עִם pers.), ded. of temple Ezr 6[16]. **2.** *do*, acc. of deed, Dn 4[32] (of God), 6[23] Ezr 4[15.22]; *do, act*, כְּנֶמָא, *thus*, Ezr 6[13], כ, *according to*, Dn 7[18] and (of God) 4[32], abs. 6[11]; acc. + ב rei Ezr 7[18] *do* something *with*, + עִם pers. 6[9]; *do, perform*, acc. of God's law 7[26], acc. of signs, etc. (subj. God) Dn 6[28] and (+ עִם pers.) 3[32]. **Hithpe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְעֲבֵד Ezr 6[11]+, ד־ 6[12] 7[21]; 2 mpl. תִּתְעַבְדוּן Dn 2[5]; *Pt.* מִתְעֲבֵד Ezr 7[26], בְּד־ 4[19], fs. עַבְדָא־ 5[8]; —

1. *be made into*, c. n. pred., Dn 2^5 3^{29} Ezr 6^{11} **2.** *be done, wrought*, 4^{19}, 5^8 (subj. עֲבִידְתָּא); *be performed, executed*, of command Ezr 6^{12} $7^{21.23}$, judgment 7^{26}.

†[עַבַד D[p.105], or עֲבֵד K[§54, 3, γ)] **n.m. slave, servant** (BH עֶבֶד); —cstr. עַבֵד Dn 6^{21} *servant* of God; pl. sf. of king, עבדיך Kt (K[§53 Anm. b)]), עַבְדָךְ Qr Ezr 4^{11}, עַבְדָךְ Qr Dn 2^4; sf. of God, עַבְדּוֹהִי, Dn $3^{26.28}$ Ezr 5^{11}, of king Dn 2^7.

†עֲבֵד נְגוֹ **n. pr. m.** comrade of Daniel (BH *id.*); —Dn 2^{49} 3^{12} + 10 t. 3, + עֲבֵד נְגוֹא 3^{29}; = עֻזִּיָּה 2^{17}

†[עֲבִידָה] **n.f. work, service** (BH עֲבֹדָה); —emph. עֲבִידְתָּא Ezr 5^8 Dn 2^{49}, cstr. עֲבִידַת Ezr 4^{24} +; —**1.** *work*, of building temple, Ezr 4^{24} 5^8 6^7; = *administration* Dn 2^{49} 3^{12}. **2.** *ritual, service*, of God Ezr 6^{18}.

†[מַעְבַד K[§60, 3) b)]] **n.[m.] work** (BH [מַעֲבָד] †Jb 34^{25}; †ℭ[ib.]; Syr. ܡܥܒܕܐ of magic *works*); —pl. sf. מַעֲבָדוֹהִי Dn 4^{34} (sf. of God).

†עֵבֶר **n.m. region across, beyond** (v. BH I. עֵבֶר, √עבר); —cstr. in phr. עֵבֶר(־)נַהֲרָה, i. e. Syria (Scheft[87]): Ezr $4^{10.11.17.20}$ $5^{3.6.6}$ $6^{6.6.8.13}$ $7^{21.25}$, ע׳ נהרא 4^{16}. Cf. in Cilic. Aram., Cooke[346].

עַד v. עדה.

†[עָדָה] **vb. pass on, away** (ℭ (oft. for Heb. עָבַר, Syr.; v. BH I. עָדָה (rare, late)); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. עָדַת Dn 3^{27} 4^{28}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יֶעְדֵּה 7^{14}, 3 fs. תֶּעְדֵּה 6^9; —**1.** *pass on, over*, c. ב pers. Dn 3^{27} **2.** *pass away*, of kingdom 4^{28} (מִן pers.), 7^{14}; of law 6^9. **Haph.** *take away* (so Eg. Aram. S-C[G 35]): *Pf.* 3 mpl. הֶעְדִּיו, acc. rei, Dn 5^{20} (מִן pers.), 7^{12}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְהַעֲדוּן v[26]; *Pt.* מְהַעֲדֵה 2^{21} *remove, depose* kings, of God.

†עַד[35] **prep.** and **conj. even to, until** (BH III. עַד; so ℭ Syr. OAram. Nab. Palm. Eg. Aram. (Lzb[336] S-C[A 5+])); —**1.** *prep.*: **a.** of space, *even to* Dn 7^{13}; עַד־כָּא v[28]. **b.** of amount, *up to* Ezr 7^{22} (4 t.). **c.** of time, *until* Dn 2^{20} $6^{15.27}$ $7^{18.18.26}$ Ezr 4^{24}; 5^{16} וְעַד־כְּעַן; = our *against* 6^{15} (cf. BH, p. 724[a] top); *to* (the end of) = *during* Dn 6^8 עַד יוֹמִין תְּלָתִין, v[13] $7^{12.25}$. On עַד־אָחֳרָן Dn 4^5 v. אָחֳרָן; and on עַד־דִּבְרַת דִּי 4^{14} v. [דִּבְרָה]. **2.** *conj.*: **a.** עַד־דִּי *until*, sq. pf. (of past time) Dn 2^{34} 4^{30} 5^{21} $7^{4.9.11.22}$; sq. impf. (of fut.) 2^9 $4^{20.22.29}$.— Dn 6^{25} לָא מְטוֹ . . . עַד דִּי שְׁלְטוּ וג׳ *up to the time that* , i. e. *ere that*. **b.** עַד alone, Ezr 4^{21} 5^5.

†עִדָּן **n.m.**[Dn 2,9] **time** (ℭ *id.*, Syr. ܥܕܢ, perh. loan-word from As. *adannu, fixed, appointed*, or *definite, time*; [Ar. عدّان prob. Aram. loan-wd., Schwally[ZMG liii (1899), 197]]); —abs. ע׳ Dn 7^{12} +; emph. עִדָּנָא 2^8 +; pl. abs. עִדָּנִין 4^{13} +, emph. עִדָּנַיָּא 2^{21}; —**1.** in gen., *time*, as duration Dn 2^8 7^{12}; involving specif. conditions $2^{9.21}$; (point of) *time* $3^{5.15}$. **2.** definite time, = *year* (as mod. Gk. *χρόνος*, v. EA Sophocles[1173]): שְׁבְעָה ע׳ = *seven years*, $4^{13.20.22.29}$; עִדָּן וְעִדָּנִין וּפְלַג עִדָּן 7^{25} (i.e. $3\frac{1}{2}$ years, v. Dr; perhaps read du. for pl., cf. Bev Gunk[Schöpf. 201]).

†עוֹד **adv. still** (BH; S-C[K 13]; ℭ[O Jon.]; Chr-Pal. Schulth[143 f.]), Dn 4^{28} עוֹד מִלְּתָא בְּפֻם מַלְכָּא (cf. BH **1 a** *a*).

†[עַוְיָה] **n.f. iniquity** (BH II. עוה, עָוֶן; cf. ℭ עַוְיָא); —pl. sf. עַוְיָתָךְ (K[§56 a) β) 2]) Dn 4^{24}.

†עוֹף **n.[m.] fowl** (v. BH, √ I. עוף); —ע׳ abs. Dn 7^6 wings of *a fowl*; cstr. 2^{38} coll.

†עוּר **n.[m.] chaff** (J Aram. (Talm., rare), Syr. ܥܘܪܐ; Ar. عُوَّار, عَائِر *mote* (in eye, tending to cause *blindness* [עִוֵּר]) acc. to Ar. Lexx., Lane[2195]); —abs. ע׳ Dn 2^{35} (in sim.).

[עִזִּין], עִזִּין v. עזז.

†[עִזְקָה] **n.f. signet-ring** (ℭ Syr.; √עזק = *surround*, v. BH); —sf. עִזְקָתֵהּ Dn 6^{18}; pl. cstr. עִזְקָת- v[18].

†עֶזְרָא **n.pr.m. Ezra** (BH *id.*); —Ezr $7^{12.21.25}$.

†עֲזַרְיָה **n.pr.m.** comrade of Daniel (BH *id.*; Dn 1^6 +); —Dn 2^{17}, = עֲבֵד נְגוֹ v[49] +.

עִטָּא v. יעט.

†[עַיִן] **n.f.**[Ezr 5,5] **eye** (v. BH I. ע׳); —cstr. עֵין Ezr 5^5 (of God); pl. (K[§51, 1]) of horn, עֵינִין Dn $7^{8.20}$; of man, du. cstr. עֵינֵי v[8], sf. עֵינַי 4^{31}.

†עִיר **n.m. waking**, or **wakeful**, one, i. e. **angel** (√עיר, cf. Syr. ܥܝܪ *wake*, ܥܝܪܐ *waking* (PS[2843]), JAram. עִיר, NH עִיר adj. *awake*); —abs. ע׳ Dn $4^{10.20}$; pl. abs. עִירִין v[14]; Aq Symm. *ἐγρήγοροs*; cf. Charles[Enoch i. 5; xxxix. 12; also p. 356 Dr ad loc.]; doubtful is the connex. with Ph. *Zophesemim* (Euseb. Praep. Evang.[10]), i. e. צפי שמים *watchers of heaven*, as *keeping watch over* or *spying out* (Zim[KAT 3. 629] Jerem[AT im Licht d. AO 63]).

עַל, עֲלָא v. עלה. עֳלָה v. I. עלל.

עֵלָה (√of foll.; v. BH עֲלָה).

†[עֲלַת K§56,a)β)2] **n.f. burnt-offering** (BH עוֹלָה; cf. Palm. עלתא *altar*, SAC92 Lzb341);—pl. abs. עֲלָוִן Ezr 6⁹.

†[עִלַּי K§59 1) e)] **adj. highest**;—alw. emph. עִלָּיָא Kt, עִלָּאָה Qr, *the Most High* God: ע׳ אֱלָהָא Dn 3[26.32] 5[18.21]; ע׳ alone, *the Most High*, 4[14.21.22.29.31] 7[25] (cf. Nab. n.pr. עליאל Lzb341 SAC91).

‡†[עִלְּיוֹן] **adj.** id. (BH *id.*);—pl. of God, קַדִּישֵׁי עִלְּיוֹנִין (double pl., Buhl, as sts. BH, Ges§124q Köii.1.438f) Dn 7[18.22.25.27]

†[עִלִּי] **n.f. roof-chamber** (cf. Dr; BH עֲלִיָּה);—sf. עִלִּיתֵהּ Dn 6[11]

עַל prep. upon, over, on account of, above, to, against (BH and general Aram. *id.*);—sf. 1 s. עֲלַי; 2 ms. עלך Kt (so Eg. Aram., Cooke No. 77, A 5, 6, B 8, S-C Pap. A 3, B 5+), עָלָךְ, Qr (𝔗 עֲלָךְ, Dalm§47,2) Dn 3[12]+6 t. Dn, Ezr 7[18]; 3 ms. עֲלוֹהִי (so Nab. Palm.; Eg. Aram. עלוי S-C A 6+) Dn 3[28]+, עֲלֹהִי †Ezr 6[11]; 3 fs. עליה Kt (so Eg. Aram., S-C D 24), עֲלַהּ Qr (so 𝔗) †Dn 4[14] 5[21]; 1 pl. עֲלַיְנָא †Ezr 4[12], עֲלָנָא 4[18] 5[17] Baer (Gi עֲלַיְנָא); 3 mpl. עֲלֵיהֹם (so Nab., CIS ii.226; Eg. Aram., S-C Pap. F 5, 8+) †7[24], עֲלֵיהוֹן †5[1.3];—**1. a.** *upon*, Dn 2[10.28.46] 5[5.7] 6[11]+oft., 4[26] עַל־הֵיכַל מַלְכוּתָא (2 S 11[2]); to be established עַל מַלְכוּתִי 4[33] (cf. 2 Ch 1[1]; BH **II. 1**) to lay an impost *upon*, Ezr 7[24]; to trust *on*, Dn 3[28]; after a vb. of motion, מְטָא עַל to come *upon*, Dn 4[21.25]; of times, to pass *over*, 4[13.20.22.29]; Ezr 5[1] בְּשֵׁם אֱלָהּ יִשְׂרָאֵל עֲלֵיהוֹן i.e. (named) *over* them. **b.** idiom. (as in BH; v. **II. 1 d**) of the pers. who is the *subj.* of an emotion or experience, Dn 5[9] וְזִיוֵהִי שְׁנַיִן עֲלוֹהִי were changed *upon* him, 7[28]; 6[19] וְשִׁנְתֵהּ נַדַּת עֲלוֹהִי (cf. 2[1]). **c.** *on acc. of* (BH **1 f** *b*), Dn 3[16] עַל־דְּנָה פִּתְגָמָא. So in עַל־דְּנָה *on this acc.* †Ezr 4[15.22] 5[17], עַל־מָה wherefore? †Dn 2[15]; and עַל דִּבְרַת דִּי (v. דִּי). **d.** *on behalf of* (*ib.* **1 f** *c*), Ezr 6[17] **e.** *regarding, concerning* (*ib.* **1 f** *g*), Dn 2[18] 5[14.29] 6[6.13] Ezr 7[14]+oft. **2.** *over*, with vbs. of ruling, appointing, etc., Dn 2[48.49] 3[12] 4[14]+, Ezr 4[20] 6[18]. **3.** in a compar. sense, *above, beyond*, Dn 3[19] 6[4]. **4.** expressing *direction:* **a.** *to*, of a person, after a vb. of motion (cf. BH **7 c** *a a*), Dn 2[24] 4[31.33] 6[7.16] Ezr 4[12.23]+oft.; after to *send* (a letter, etc.) Ezr 4[11.17.18] 5[6]+, *write* 4[7], *prophesy* 5[1]; of the direction of the mind (*ib.* **7 c** *c*), Dn 3[12] 6[14.14.15]; cf. Ezr 5[5] וְעֵין אֱלֹ׳ חֲוַת עַל (cf. Je 40[4] and אֶל ψ 34[16]). **b.** *against*, Dn 3[19.29] 5[23] 6[5.6]+; Ezr 4[8] 7[23]. **5.** in such phrases as שְׁפַר עַל, טָאַב (to be) good or acceptable *to* (as in Syr. and *late* Heb.: v. BH **8**), Ezr 5[17] אִם עַל מַלְכָּא טָב, 7[18.18] Dn 4[24] (יִשְׁפַּר), 6[15] (בְּאֵשׁ), v[24] (טָאַב).—Comp. the synopsis of meanings in Lzb340.

†עֲלָא **adv. above** (from **n.** עֵל, with א- of direction, D§44.1n.; Nab., Eg. Aram., *id.*, Lzb341 S-C A 5+; 𝔗 עֵיל, עֵילָא; Syr. ܥܠ in ܒܥܠ *above*);—Dn 6[3] עֲלָא מִנְּהוֹן *above* (*over*) them (cf. Cooke96.2, Dt 28[43] 𝔗).

†עִלָּה **n.f. matter, affair, occasion** (Syr. ܥܠܐ, v. BH I. עלל);—abs. ע׳ Dn 6[5.5.6] (=ground of accusation).

†[עֲלַל] **vb. go or come in** (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH III. עלל);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. עַל Dn 2[16]; c. עַל pers. v[24]; c. לְבֵיתֵהּ 6[11], so 3 fs. עללת Kt, עַלַּת Qr 5[10]; *Pt.* עללין Kt, עָלִין Qr, abs. 4[4] 5[8]. **Haph.** *bring in*, c. קֳדָם pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. הַנְעֵל (K§11,4.b; so Eg. Aram., S-C G 6, 7, 24, 27 הנעלת; cf. D§71.7; Diat.-Proben, p. 4); Dn 2[25] (ל acc. pers.), 6[19] (acc. rei); *Imv.* ms. sf. pers., הַעְלַנִי 2[24]; *Inf.* לְהַנְעָלָה 4[3] (ל acc. pers.); no קֳדָם pers., לְהַעֲלָה 5[7] (*id.*). **Hoph.** (W CG 225) *be brought*, subj. pers.+קֳדָם pers.: *Pf.* 3 ms. הָעַל Dn 5[13], 3 mpl. הָעַלוּ v[15].

†[מֵעַל] **n.[m.] going in** (Syr., 𝔗[J]; 𝔗[Onk], etc., מַעֲלָנָא);—pl. cstr. מֵעֲלֵי שְׁמְשָׁא Dn 6[15] i.e. *sunset* (so read Nö GGA, 1884, 1020 Str M Bev, cf. Syr. ܡܥܠܝ, ܡܥܠܬܐ; > van d. H. Gi מֵעֲלֵי, Baer מַעֲלֵי; cf. K§60, Beisp. *b*).

†עָלַם **n.[m.] perpetuity, antiquity** (v. BH III. עלם, עוֹלָם);—ע׳ abs. Dn 3[33]+, cstr. 7[18]; emph. עָלְמָא 2[20]+; pl. עָלְמִין 2[4]+, emph. עָלְמַיָּא 2[44] 7[18];—*perpetuity* in the future: מַלְכוּת ע׳ Dn 3[33] 7[27], cf. 4[31] 7[14]; ע׳ as adv. *for ever* 4[31]; עַד־עָלְמָא 7[18]; pl. ל׳ע *for ever* 2[4.44.44] 3[9] 5[10] 6[7.22.27]; *antiquity*, מִן־יוֹמָת עָלְמָא Ezr 4[15.19]; of limitless time both past and future: מִן־ע׳ וְעַד־ע׳ Dn 2[20].

†עֵלָמָיֵא **n.gent.pl.** Elamites (cf. BH עֵילָם);—Ezr 4[9]

†[עַלַע] **n.f. rib** (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH I. צלע, צֵלָע);—pl. abs. עִלְעִין Dn 7[5].

[עַלַת] v. עלה.

†עַם **n.m.** Ezr 6,12 **people** (v. BH I. עַם, עמם); — ע׳ abs. Dn 2^{41} 3^{29} Ezr 6^{12}, cstr. Dn 7^{27}; emph. עַמָּה Ezr 5^{12}, עַמָּא $7^{13.16.25}$; pl. emph. עַמְמַיָּא (K §§ 15 d); 55, 5 a) Dn $3^{4.7.7.31}$ 5^{19} 6^{26} 7^{14}

עִם 22 **prep. with** (BH עִם: so 𝔗 Syr. (ܥܡ) and general Aram.); — sf. עִמִּי †Dn 3^{32}, עִמָּךְ †Ezr 7^{13}, עִמֵּהּ †Dn 2^{22}, עִמְּהוֹן †Ezr 5^{2}; — **1. a.** *together with*, Dn $2^{18.43}$ 7^{13} עִם־עֲנָנֵי שְׁמַיָּא, Ezr 5^{2} +; whose dwelling, portion, etc., is *with* Dn $2^{11.22}$ 4^{12} 5^{21}. **b.** to speak *with* Dn 6^{22}, to make war *with* 7^{21}; to do *with* (= *towards*) 3^{32} דִּי עֲבַד עִמִּי (cf. ψ 86[17]), cf. Ezr 6^{8}; שְׁוִי עִם to make like *to* Dn 6^{21}. †**2.** of time, Dn 3^{33} = 4^{31} עִם־דָּר וְדָר (co-exists) *with* all generations (cf. BH **1 g**); 7^{2} עִם־לֵילְיָא *during* the night.

†[עַמִּיק] **adj. deep** (v. BH עמק); — fpl. emph., as n., עַמִּיקָתָא Dn 2^{22} *the deep things.*

†עֲמַר **n.m. wool** (𝔗 Syr.; Eg. Aram. עמר S-C[G7,10], קמר Id.[H5]; cf. Mand. אקאמרא, Nö[M72]; v. BH צמר); — abs. Dn 7^{9}.

†I. [עֲנָה] **vb. answer** (v. BH I. עָנָה); — **Pe.** *Pf.* 3 fs. עֲנַת Dn 5^{10}; 3 mpl. עֲנוֹ 2^{7} +; *Pt. act.* (עָנָה Nö[GGA, 1884, 1021]) עָנֵה 2^{5} +, pl. עָנִין (K[§47 Beisp. e)]) 3^{24}; — alw. + אמר Pt., *answered and said* (ל [or קָדָם] pers. usu. foll. אמר; foll. ע׳ $2^{10.27.47}$): — **1.** *answer, make reply*, to something said: Dn $2^{5.7.8.10.27}$ $3^{16.24.25}$ 4^{16b} 5^{17} $6^{13.14}$. **2.** *respond* to occasion, speak in view of a situation: $2^{15.20.26}$ $3^{9.14.19.24.26.28}$ $4^{16a.27}$ 5^{10}.

†כְּעַן **adv. now** (so Eg. Aram. (CIS[ii. 137] = Cooke[No. 73] RÉS[361 B] S-C[Pap. C 5]); 𝔗, e.g. Nu 22^{4}: עַן prob. a subst. fr. [עָנָה] the √of עת (p. 773[a]), *time*; so כְּעַן lit. *at* (this) *time* = Heb. עַתָּה: K[§ 67, 4]); — Dn 2^{23} וּכְעַן הוֹדַעְתַּנִי, 3^{15} 4^{34} $5^{12.15.16}$ 6^{9} Ezr $4^{13.14.21}$ 5^{17} 6^{6}; עַד־כְּעַן *until now* Ezr 5^{16} (so 𝔗 Gn 18^{22} +).

†כְּעֶנֶת and (Ezr 4^{17}) contr. כְּעֵת **adv. now** (f. of כְּעַן; so first SS Torrey[JBL 16 (1897), 166 ff.]; now confirmed by Eg. Aram. כענת Cowley[PSBA xxv. 264, 311, 312] (= RÉS[492-4] = S-C[M, N, O]); וכ׳ formerly taken to mean *and so forth*); — alw. וּכְ׳, and alw. in a letter, introducing the business of the letter, and to be connected with what follows, not, as MT, with what precedes: Ezr 4^{10} (del., as introduced by error from end of v^{11}), v^{11} (joining to v^{12}) *and now*, let it be known, etc., $v^{17f.}$ *and now*, the letter which, etc., $7^{12f.}$ *and now*, I make a decree, etc. (cf. וְעַתָּה similarly in letters 2 K 5^{6} 10^{2}, and καὶ νῦν 2 Macc. 1^{6}).

II. **עֲנָה** (√of foll.; v. BH III. ענה, עָנִי, עָנָו).

†[עֲנִי K[§ 57 a) β)] Str, or עֲנֵה cf. Buhl, M] **adj. poor, needy**; — pl. abs. עֲנָיִן (Baer Gi K[l. c.]), or עֲנִיִּין (van d. H. Buhl M[77*]; cf. D[§ 33, 1]) as n. Dn 4^{24} *the poor.*

עֲנִז (√of following; v. BH ענז, עֵז).

†[עֵז] **n.[f.]** (she-)**goat**; — pl. עִזִּין Ezr 6^{17}.

†[עֲנָן K[§ 57 a) α)]] **n.[m.]** cloud (v. BH I. ענן); — pl. cstr. עֲנָנֵי שְׁמַיָּא Dn 7^{13}.

†[עֲנַף] **n.[m.]** bough (v. BH ענף); — pl. sf. עַנְפּוֹהִי Dn $4^{9.11.11.18}$.

†עֲנַשׁ (K[§ 57 a) α)]) **n.[m.]** amercing, confiscation (not 𝔗 Syr.; v. BH); — cstr. ע׳ נִכְסִין Ezr 7^{26}.

עֲנָת v. כְּעֶנֶת sub I. [עֲנָה].

עִפְּא (√of foll.; 𝔗 עִפָּא Pa., Syr. ܥܦܐ Pa., *enwrap*, עִפְּיָ *foliage*, ܥܦܝܢܐ *flower*, etc., BH עפאים, עֲפָאִים as loan-word; cf. perh. As. *upû*, *cloud*(-mass)).

†[עֲפִי] **n.m.** Dn 4,9 **leafage, foliage**: — sf. עֲפָיֵהּ Dn $4^{9.11.18}$.

†[עְצַב] **vb. pain, grieve** (𝔗 (rare); v. BH I. עצב); — **Pe.** *Pt. pass.*, as adj.: בְּקָל עָצִיב Dn 6^{21} *a pained voice* (cf. 𝔗 Est 4^{1}, $\mathfrak{T}^{J}$ Ex 12^{31}).

†עִקַּר (< ר־ K[§ 59 c)]) **n.[m.]** root, stock (√עקר, v. BH, and, on meaning of √, Schwally ZMG liii (1898), 140); — cstr. ע׳ שָׁרְשׁוֹהִי Dn $4^{12.20.23}$

†[עְקַר] **vb. denom. Hithpe.** be rooted up; — *Pf.* 3 pl. (m.? v. K[§ 23, 2]) אִתְעֲקָרוּ Kt, fpl. הָ- Qr, Dn 7^{8}.

[עָר], עָרִיךְ v. ערר.

†[עְרַב] **vb. mix** (𝔗 (oft.); Syr. (rare); v. BH I. ערב); — **Pa.** *Pt. pass.* מְעָרַב *mixed* with (ב) Dn $2^{41.43}$. **Hithpa.** *Pt. id.*: מִתְעָרַב v^{43} (עִם), pl. רַבִּין- v^{43} (ב).

†עֲרַד K[§ 57 a) α)]] **n.m. wild ass** (𝔗 Syr.; √ערד, perh. = Ar. غرد *give a cry* Nö[SBWAk. cxlii, v. ii. 1900], v. BH עָרוֹד as loan-word (K[Aramaismen 72], but dub. Nö[ZMG lvii (1903), 413])); — pl. emph. עֲרָדַיָּא Dn 5^{21}.

‡†[עַרְוָה] **n.f. dishonour** (√ערה, BH *be naked* (q.v.), עֶרְוָה *nakedness*); — cstr. עַרְוַת Ezr 4^{14}.

עָרַר (√of foll., cf. BH II. צָרַר, III. צַר).

‡†[עָר M^{77*}] **n. m.** foe (cf. JAram. עָרַר *objection;* on dub. BH עָר v. p. 786);—pl. sf. עָרִיךְ Kt (K$^{\S 53\ Anm.\ b)}$), עָרָךְ Qr Dn 4^{16}.

†עֲשַׂב **n.** [**m.**] herbage, grass (v. BH עשׂב);—emph. עִשְׂבָּא, as fodder: Dn 4$^{22.29.30}$ 5^{21}.

†עֲשַׂר, עֶשְׂרֵה **n. m.** et **f.** a ten (v. BH);—**m.** (foll. **n.f.**) Dn 7$^{7.20.24}$; **f.** (before **n.m.**) v^{24}; תְּרֵי עֲשַׂר = *twelve* (foll. **n.m.**) 4^{26} Ezr 6^{17}

†עֶשְׂרִין **n.pl. indecl.** twenty;—מְאָה וְע׳ Dn 6^{2} (follows **n.m.**).

†[עֲשַׁת], עֲשִׁית (K$^{\S\S 38,\ 1\ a);\ 17,\ 2.\ Anm.\ 2}$) **vb.** think, plan (BH II. עשׁת (q.v.) as Aramaism; ☧ אִתְעַשַּׁת, not Syr.);—*Pf.* 3 ms. (strictly *Pt. pass.* Nö$^{GGA\ 1884,\ 1019;\ Syr.\ Gr.\ \S\ 280}$ M^{78*}) ע׳ Dn 6^{4}, sq. inf., *plan* to do so and so.

עֵת v. בְּעֵת.

†[עַתִּיד] **adj.** ready (v. BH I. עתד);—pl. עֲתִידִין Dn 3^{15}, sq. cl. c. דִּי.

†עַתִּיק **adj.** advanced, aged (BH (as Aramaism), √עתק, q.v.);—cstr. (-מַיָּא) ע׳ יוֹמִין *one advanced, aged, in days* Dn 7$^{9.13.22}$ (cf. Syr. ܥܬܺܝܩ ܝܰܘ̈ܡܶܝܢ Ecclus 25^{4} al., PS^{3011}).

פ

†פַּחָה **n.m.** (Bab. or Pers.) governor (As. loan-word, BH *id.*);—abs. פ׳ Ezr 5^{14}; cstr. פַּחַת Ezr 5$^{3.6}$ 6$^{6.7.13}$; pl. emph. פַּחֲוָתָא Dn 3$^{2.3.27}$ 6^{1}

†פֶּחָר **n.m.** potter (=*paḫḫâr*, ☧ פַּחַר (also *clay*), Syr. ܦܚܳܪ; prob. loan-word fr. As. *paḫaru*, *potter*, cf. Brock Zim^{Buhl});—abs. פ׳ Dn 2^{41}.

†[פְּטַשׁ] **n.** [**m.**] a garment, meaning dub., *tunic* (Thes) or *leggings* SAC$^{JPhil.\ xxvi\ (1899),\ 309}$; (prob. later insertion in text Id.$^{ib.\ 311\ ff.}$) (Talm. (rare); √פטשׁ *spread out* acc. to K$^{\S 57\ b)\ a)}$);—pl. sf. פטישי הון Kt (prob. פְּטֵי׳ K$^{\S\S 54,\ 3\ a)\ a);\ 57,\ b)\ a)}$, Kmp$^{ad\ loc.}$ M^{78*} al. פַּטֵּי׳), פַּטְשֵׁיהֶן Qr, Dn 3^{21}; conj. on meaning v. in Behrm Bev Dr M^{78*}

†[פְּלַג] **vb.** divide (☧ Syr.; cf. BH (chiefly late));—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* fs. פְּלִיגָה תֶּהֱוֶה Dn 2^{41} *shall be divided.*

†פְּלַג **n.** [**m.**] half;—cstr. פ׳ Dn 7^{25}.

†פְּלֶגָה **n.f.** division;—sf. פְּלַגְתְּהוֹן Ezr 6^{18}.

†[פְּלַח] **vb.** pay reverence to, serve (deity) (cf. As. *palâḫu, fear, revere* (and BH יָרֵא, פַּחַד etc.); Eg. Aram. פלח *worship* Lzb^{351}; ☧ פְּלַח *serve*, Syr. ܦܠܰܚ; Palm. פלחא *soldier*);—**Pe. 1.** *pay reverence to* deity (usu. ל acc.): *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְפַלְּחוּן Dn 3^{28} 7$^{14.27}$; so *Pt. act.* פָּלַח 6$^{17.21}$, pl. פָּלְחִין 3$^{12.14.18}$, and (acc. dei) v^{17} **2.** pl. cstr. as n. פֻּלְחֵי בֵית אֱלָהָא Ezr 7^{24} *servants of the house of God* (+priests, Nethinim, etc.).

†פֻּלְחָן **n.** [**m.**] service, worship;—cstr. פ׳ בֵּית אֱלָהָךְ Ezr 7^{19}.

†פֻּם **n.m.** Dn 7, 8 mouth (cf. BH פֶּה; on form v. K$^{\S 61,\ 2)}$ M$^{\S 76\ f.}$);—פ׳ abs. Dn 7$^{8.20}$, cstr. 4^{28}+, sf. פֻּמֵהּ (on form v. K$^{l.\ c.}$ Nö$^{Zur\ Gram.\ d.\ Class.\ Ar.\ 15\ (1896)}$ (expansion of biliteral √), Ba$^{ZMG\ xli\ (1887),\ 633\ f.}$) 7^{5};—*mouth* of king Dn 4^{28}, lions 6^{23}, beast (in vision) 7^{5}, horn (ib.) v$^{8.20}$; *mouth* of pit 6^{18}.

פֻּם v. פֻּסַּם.

†פְּסַנְטֵרִין **n.** [**m.**] a (triangular) stringed instrument (Gk. *ψαλτήριον*, Krauss$^{i.\ 12,\ 99,\ 101;\ ii.\ 473}$ Prince$^{EB\ 3232}$ Dr$^{Dn\ lviii,\ and\ on\ 3,\ 5}$);—פ׳ Dn 3^{7}, פְּסַנְתֵּרִין v$^{5.10.15}$.

פסס (√of foll.; v. BH I. פסס, [פֻּם]).

†פַּס **n.m.** palm of hand;—cstr. Dn 5^{5}, emph. פַּסָּא v^{24}.

†פַּרְזֶל **n.m.** Dn 2, 40 iron (☧ Syr.; v. BH בַּרְזֶל);—abs. Dn 2^{33} (זֶל-), 4^{12}+; emph. פַּרְזְלָא 2^{34}+;—Dn 2$^{33.34}$+11 t. 2; 4$^{12.20}$ 5$^{4.23}$ 7$^{7.19}$.

†[פְּרַס] **vb.** break in two (v. BH פרס);—**Pe'il** (W$^{CG\ 224}$) *Pf.* 3 fs. פְּרִיסַת מַלְכוּתָךְ Dn 5^{28}

†פַּרְס (rd. פָּרָס? M$^{78*f.}$) prob. **n.** [**m.**] half-mina (NH פַּרְס, OAram. פרס, פרש Lzb^{354} SAC^{99} Cooke$^{176,\ 406}$; v. מְנָא and reff.);—abs. פ׳ Dn 5^{28}; pl. פַּרְסִין (ו) [read פָּרָסִין? v. M$^{l.\ c.}$] v^{25}.

†פָּרַס **n.pr. terr. et gent.** Persia (as kingdom), Persians (v. BH *id.*);—פ׳ Dn 6$^{9.13.16}$; פָּרָס 5^{28} Ezr 4^{24} 6^{14}.

†[פָּרְסִי] **adj. gent.** Persian;—emph. פרסיא Kt, פָּרְסָאָה Qr (K$^{\S 61,\ 6}$) Dn 6^{29} *the Persian.*

†[פָּרַק] **vb.** tear away, break off (v. BH [פָּרַק]);—**Pe.** *Imv.* ms. פְּרַק Dn 4^{24} (cf. Dr), acc. of sins + ב instr.

†[פְּרַשׁ] **vb.** make distinct (cf. BH (chiefly late));—**Pa.** *Pt. pass.* Ezr 4^{18} *made distinct* (BH Ne 8^{8}; ☪ NH).

†פַּרְשֶׁגֶן **n.m.** Ezr 4, 23 copy (☪ שַׁגְנָא-, Syr. ܦܸܫܩܢܐ; Aram. loan-word in BH, where also פִּתְשֶׁגֶן *id.*; loan-word from Pers. (Thes 1133; Add. 108), cf. Armen. *patğên, copy*, Gildemeister ZKM iv. 210 Lag Ges. Abh. 79; Armen. Stud. § 1838 Mey Enst. J. 22 Hoffm ZA ii. 52, OIran. **paticayan, id.*, acc. to Andr M 79*; not clear whether פַּר is text. err. for פַּת (Hoffm l. c.), or from diff. orig. (Andr l. c. *paračayan*? *paricayan*?), or from same √ in diff. stage (so appar. Scheft 52, citing, for both, OBaktr. *fra-sĕñhana, announcement*, OIran. *praśaṃsana, praśāsana, command*, Ar. *frasasti, command, patisĕñhana, answer*, OP. **patithañhana, announcement, answer*));—cstr. פִּ Ezr $4^{11.23}$ 5^{6}.

†[פְּשַׁר] **vb.** interpret (a dream) (☪ *id.*, Syr. ܦܫܰܪ, perh. Eg.Aram. פשר Lzb 355 SAC 100 (Ar. فسّر loan-word, v. Frä 263); As. *pašâru*);—**Pe.** *Inf.* לְמִפְשַׁר Dn 5^{16}, acc. cogn. פְּשָׁרִין. **Pa.** *Pt. act.* מְפַשַּׁר Dn 5^{12}, acc. חֶלְמִין.

פִּשַׁר 31 **n.m.** Dn 2, 45 interpretation (of dream) (cf. BH as loan-word);—cstr. פִּ Dn 4^{3} $5^{15.26}$ 7^{16}; emph. פִּשְׁרָא 2^{4} + 7 t. Dn, + $4^{15.16}$ Kt (Qr ה־);ָ ה־ָ 2^{7} 5^{12}; sf. ה־ $2^{5.6.6}$ + 11 t. Dn, + Qr $4^{15.16}$ (Kt א־);ָ pl. פִּשְׁרִין 5^{16}.

†פִּתְגָם **n.m.** Ezr 6, 11 command, word, affair (Pers.: v. BH);—abs. פִּ Dn 3^{16}; emph. פִּתְגָמָא- Ezr 4^{17} +;—*command* Ezr 6^{11}, *word*, by missive 5^{7}, from king 4^{17} (both c. שְׁלַח), in answer 5^{11} (c. התיב); weakened, *thing, affair* Dn 3^{16} 4^{14}.

†[פְּתַח] **vb.** open (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* fpl. פְּתִיחָן Dn 6^{11} *opened* (windows). **Pe'îl** (W GG 225) *Pf.* 3 mpl. פְּתִיחוּ 7^{10} books *were opened*.

פתא (√of foll.; ☪ Syr.; BH פתה (rare)).

†[פְּתִי] **n.[m.]** breadth (☪ Syr.; Eg.Aram. RÉS 246 S-C D 4);—sf. פְּתְיֵהּ Dn 3^{1} Ezr 6^{3}.

צ

†[צְבָא] **vb.** be inclined, desire, be pleased (☪ Syr.; cf. BH II. צבה);—**Pe.** 1. *desire: Pf.* 1 s. צְבִית (K § 47 Beisp. 1) *a*) Nö GGA, 1884, 1019 pf. intrans.) Dn 7^{19} (c. inf.). 2. *be pleased, will* (without hindrance), abs., of God: *Impf.* 3 ms. יִצְבֵּא $4^{14.22.29}$; *Inf.* sf. מִצְבְּיֵהּ v^{32} acc. to *his willing;* of Neb.: *Pt. act.* צָבֵא $5^{19.19.19.19}$.

†צְבוּ **n.f.** thing, anything (orig. *purpose*) (Palm. צבו Lzb 357 SAC 100 Cooke 266, Syr. ܨܒܘ, all *thing;* cf. NH חֵפֶץ *thing*, from חָפֵץ *delight in, crave*);—Dn 6^{18}.

I. [צְבַע] **vb.** dip, wet (☪ Syr.; cf. BH I. צבע);—**Pa.** *Pt. act.* pl. מְצַבְּעִין Dn 4^{22} *wet* thee (ל), + מִטַּל. **Hithpa.** *Impf.* יִצְטַבַּע (also יִצְבַּע-), *be wet*, c. בְּטַל $4^{12.20}$, מִטַּל v^{30} 5^{21}.

II. **צבע** (√of foll.; cf. BH II. צבע).

†[אֶצְבַּע] **n.f.** 1. finger; 2. toe (☪ Syr.; BH *id.*);—pl. 1. abs. אֶצְבְּעָן Dn 5^{5}. 2. emph. אֶצְבְּעָתָא־ 2^{41}; cstr. עָ־ v^{42}.

†צַד **n.[m.]** side (very rare in Aram.; perh. Hebr., v. BH *id.*, √ צדד);—cstr., c. prep.: לְצַ עליא Dn 7^{25}, i. e. *against;* מִצַ מַלְכוּתָא 6^{7}, i. e. *arising from, touching*.

‡†צְדָא **n.[m.]** usu. (malicious) purpose (Hebraism from BH צְדָיָה, √ I. צדה);—c. ה interrog. הַצְדָא Dn 3^{14}; < read הַאַוְדָא Bev Dr Kmp.

†צְדָקָה **n.f.** right doing (Talm., OAram.; v. BH צְדָקָה, √ צדק);—צ Dn 4^{24}.

†[צְוָאר] **n.m.** neck (☪ Syr.; v. BH sub I. צור);—sf. צַוְּארֵךְ Dn 5^{16}, צַוְּארֵהּ $v^{7.29}$.

†[צְלָא] **vb. Pa.** pray (orig. *bow* in prayer) (☪ *id., bow*, Pa, *pray*, so Syr. ܨܠܐ and Pa.; As. *sullû, entreat* (appar. not of prayer to gods Zim KAT 3. 610 f.); Ar. صلا *middle of the back*, صلا II. *pray*, Eth. ጸለየ: *bow*, ጸሎት: *pray;* Sab. צלות *shrine* Hom Chr 125; AA 185);—*Pt.* מְצַלֵּא Dn 6^{11} (abs.); pl. מְצַלַּיִן (K § 47 *a*) Ezr 6^{10} (c. ל *in behalf of*).

†[צְלַח] **vb.** prosper (v. BH II. צלח);—**Haph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הַצְלַח Dn 3^{30} 6^{29}; *Pt.* מַצְלַח Ezr 5^{8}, pl. לְחִין- 6^{14};—1. *cause to prosper* Dn 3^{30} (c. ל pers.). 2. *shew prosperity, be prosperous* 6^{29} (of pers.); *have success* (in building) Ezr 6^{14}; *be successful* (of work) 5^{8} (בִּידֵיהֹם).

†צֶלֶם 17 **n.m.** Dn 2, 31 image (v. BH צלם);—abs. צ Dn 2^{31} 3^{1}; cstr. צ 3^{19}, צֶלֶם v^{5} +; emph. צַלְמָא 2^{31} +;—*image* Dn $2^{31.31.32.34.35}$ 3^{1} + 10 t. 3; צ אַנְפּוֹהִי 3^{19} i.e. his expression.

†[צְפַר] **n.f.** Dn 4,18 (cf. K. p. 165, Anm. 3) **bird** (v. BH II. צפר);—pl. abs. צְפָרִין Dn 4^{30}, emph. צְפָרַיָּא v^{11}, cstr. צִפְּרֵי $v^{9.18}$.

†[צְפִיר] **n.m.** **he-goat** (v. BH V צפר);—pl. cstr. צְפִירֵי עִזִּין Ezr 6^{17}.

ק

קבל (✓of following, *be in front of*).

קֳבֵל T: 29 **subst.** front, as **prep.** in front of, before, because of; sq. דִּי as **conj.** because that (perh. in form a dimin., Bev Dn 2,8; ℵ קְבִיל, c. לְ, לְקָבְלִי, sf. לְקָבְלֵי, etc., *in front of* (Dalm.§ 47,7); Syr. ܩܒܠ, ܡܩܒܠ *aspect*, ܩܒܠ ܡܩܒܠ *in front*, ܒܩܒܠ, sf. ܒܡܩܒܠܗ *in front (of)*, *opposite (to)*, cf. Gn 15^{10} ℵ ⅁; Palm. לקבל *before* (Cooke 321, cf. 193));—cstr. לָקֳבֶל Dn 2^{8}+, sf. לָקֳבְלֵהּ †2^{31};—†**1.** c. לְ: **a.** Dn 3^{3} לק׳ צַלְמָא *before* the image, 2^{31} $5^{1.5}$; *in view of, by reason of,* 5^{10} לק׳ מִלֵּי מַלְכָּא *by reason of* the words, etc., Ezr 4^{16} לָקֳבֵל דְּנָה (cf. Eg. Aram. לקבל זנה זי, RÉS 361 B 5). **b.** sq. דִּי as **conj.** *because that* Ezr 6^{13} (so Palm. CIS ii. 164). **2.** c. כֹּל, כָּל־קָבֵל *in view of, because of* (but read probably כְּלָקָבֵל *according to the front of*, i.e. *having regard to, because of*: Luzz Chald. Gr. § 123 Lambert RÉJ, 1895, 47 f. Marti § 95 d NöLCB, 1896, 703 Nes OLZ, 1902, 487 Strack 56 al.; cf. BH I. עַמָּה **d**): **a.** as **prep.** כָּל־קָבֵל דְּנָה *because of this, therefore,* †Dn $2^{12.24}$ $3^{7.8}$ 6^{10} Ezr 7^{17}; Dn 3^{22} pointing forwards, כָּל־קָבֵל דְּנָה מִן־דִּי וג׳ *on this account,* (viz.) because that, etc. **b.** sq. דִּי as **conj.** *because that, inasmuch as,* Dn 2^{8} דִּי חֲזִיתוּן (כְּלָקָבֵל) כָּל־קָבֵל *because* ye see, $v^{10.41.45}$+, Ezr 4^{14} 7^{14}; Dn 5^{22}= *although*. In Dn 2^{40} 6^{11} taken by Θ (ὃν τρόπον, καθώς), Ges (Thes, not Lex), Ew Hi as=*according as* (as Ec 5^{15} ℵ כל קבל דאתא *according as* he came), but not Bev Behrm Marti. [Occas. in ℵ, usu.=*before;* cf. in ℵ^{J} Gn 28^{17} 31^{32}, D§§ 47. 7; 50].

†קַבֵּל **vb. denom. Pa.** **receive** (BH (late), q. v.; ℵ Syr.: prop. *come in front of, come to meet*, cf. Germ. *entgegennehmen*);—*Pf.* 3 ms. קַבֵּל Dn 6^{1}; *Impf.* 2 mpl. תְּקַבְּלוּן *ye shall receive* 2^{6}, 3 mpl. וְיִקַבְּלוּן 7^{18}; all c. acc. rei.

קֳדָם T: 42 **prep.** **before** (so OAram. Nab. Palm. etc. (Lzb 360 f.), ℵ קָדָם, Syr. ܩܕܡ; prop. a subst. *the front*, cf. Ar. قُدَّام *the front;* for ✓ v. BH קדם);—sf. קָדָמַי Dn 2^{9}+, מַי- v^{6}; קדמיך Kt, קָדָמָךְ Qr, †5^{23} 6^{23}; קָדָמוֹהִי 4^{5}+ (cf. Nerab קדמוה, Cooke 189); 3 fs. קדמיה Kt, קָדָמַהּ Qr, †$7^{7.8.20}$; קָדָמֵיהוֹן †4^{4};—**1.** *before* (=Heb. לִפְנֵי), esp. in the phrases *to answer, pray, say,* etc., *before* a superior (as more respectful than *to*), Dn 2^{9} קְרִי ק׳ לְמֵאמַר קָדָמַי, $v^{10.11.27}$ 6^{11} (v. Dr), $v^{12.13.14}$; Ezr $4^{18.23}$; $5^{23.23}$; with שְׁפַר to *seem fair* Dn 3^{32} 6^{2}; after vbs. of motion, *in before,* Dn $2^{24.25}$ 3^{13} 4^{3}+; of time 7^{7} †**2.** מִן־קָדָם *from before* (=מִלִּפְנֵי, but as used in *late* Heb., Est 1^{19} 4^{8}: p. 818a), c. קֳבֵל Dn 2^{6}, בְּעָא v^{18}; of a decree, 6^{27} מִן־קָדָמַי שִׂים טְעֵם (‖ מִנִּי 3^{29}+), cf. 2^{15} Ezr 7^{14}; of God, Dn 5^{24} מִן־קָדָמוֹהִי שְׁלִיחַ פַּסָּא דִּי־יְדָא, 7^{10} (so very oft. in ℵ, Dr Sm lxx f., lxxiii). Also=Heb. מִפְּנֵי, with to *fear* Dn 5^{19} 6^{27}, be *rooted up* 7^{8}, *fall* v^{20}.

†[קַדְמָה] **n.f.** **former time** (cf. BH קַדְמָה, Zinj. קדמה (Cooke 177), *former state*);—cstr. Dn 6^{11} מִן־קַדְמַת דְּנָה=*before this, formerly;* so Ezr 5^{11} מְקַדְמַת דְּ׳. Cf. Gn 28^{19} ℵ^{J}, Ez 38^{17} ℵ.

†[קַדְמִי] **adj.** **former, first** (so Nab. Palm. ℵ Syr.);—fs. emph. קַדְמִיתָא *the first* Dn 7^{4}, fpl. emph. קַרְנַיָּא קַדְמָיְתָא *the former* horns v^{8}, mpl. emph. קַדְמָיֵא v^{24}.

קדש (✓of foll.; ℵ Syr.; v. BH *id.*, קָדוֹשׁ).

†קַדִּישׁ **adj.** **holy**;—abs. ק׳ Dn $4^{10.20}$; pl. שִׁין- 4^{5}+, cstr. שֵׁי- 7^{18}+;—gods Dn $4^{5.6.15}$ 5^{11}; as subst., of angels $4^{10.14.20}$; of Isr. (as holy ones, saints) $7^{21.22}$, קַדִּישֵׁי עֶלְיוֹנִין *saints of the Most High* $v^{18.22.25.27}$

קול (✓of following; BH קול, קוֹל).

†קָל **n.m.** Dn 4,28 **voice** (ℵ Syr.);—ק׳ abs. Dn 4^{28} 6^{21}; cstr. *sound* of words 7^{11}, instr. $3^{5.7.10.15}$

[קוּם] **vb.** **arise, stand** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. קָם Dn 3^{24}, 3 mpl. קָמוּ Ezr 5^{2}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְקוּם Dn 6^{20} 7^{24}, 3 fs. תְּקוּם $2^{39.44}$; 3 mpl. יְקוּמוּן $7^{10.17.24}$ (יְק׳); *Pt.* קָאֵם 3^{31}, pl. קאמין Kt, קָיְמִין Qr, 3^{3}, emph. קָאֲמַיָּא 7^{16};—**1.** lit. *arise* Dn 3^{24} (i.e. from throne), 6^{20} (from bed). **2.** fig.=come on the scene of history: of kingdom 2^{39}, king $7^{17.24}$ (both מִן of source), v^{24}. **3.** *arise* (out of inaction), and build Ezr 5^{2}, devour Dn 7^{5b}. **4.** *stand*, lit., לְקָבְלָא pers. 2^{31}, cf. 3^{3}, קָדָם pers. 7^{10}; pt. as n., *those standing* (there) v^{16}. **5.** *endure*, of kingdom 2^{44} **Pa.** *set up, establish* an ordinance (קְיָם): *Inf.* לְקַיָּמָה 6^{8} **Haph.** (K§ 45,4)

Pf. 3 ms. הֲקִים Dn 3^{2}+, וַהֲקִים 6^{2}, sf. הֲקִימֵהּ 5^{11}, אֲקִימֵהּ 3^{1}; 3 fs. הֲקִמַת 7^{5}; 2 ms. הֲקִימְתָּ $3^{12.18}$; 1 s. הֲקִימֹת לָא 3^{14}; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְהָקִים (K§45,b) 5^{21} 6^{16}, יְקִים 2^{44} 4^{14}; *Inf.* sf. לַהֲקָמוּתֵהּ 6^{4}; *Pt. act.* מְהָקִים 2^{21};—**1.** *set up*, lit. image $3^{1.2.3.3.5.7.12.14.18}$; fig. kings 2^{21}, kingdom v^{44}. **2.** *lift up* one side 7^{5a} (Dr). **3.** *establish*, c. acc. קְיָם 6^{16} (=**Pa.**), אֲסָרָא v^{9}. **4.** *appoint* Ezr 6^{18}, 2 acc. Dn 5^{11}; sf.pers.+עַל 6^{4}, ל acc.pers.+עַל 4^{14} 5^{21} 6^{2}. **Hoph.** *Pf.* 3 fs. הָקִימַת (variants in Str; cf. K§45,5; not Hebraism Nö GGA 1867,1784; W CG 225,253) 7^{4} *be made to stand* עַל־רַגְלַיִן.

†קְיָם **n.[m.]** statute (Eg. Aram. קימיהם Cooke[209]);—abs. Dn 6^{16}, cstr. v^{8}.

†קַיָּם **adj.** enduring (cf. Nab. קים (Cooke[217] Lzb קְיֵם; SAC, privately, prob. קַיָּם));—abs. ק׳ Dn 6^{27} (of God, so oft. ℭ NH, cf. Dr); fs. קַיָּמָה 4^{23} (of kingdom).

†[קְטַל] **vb.** slay (ℭ Syr. (oft.); v. BH (late, rare));—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* קָטֵל Dn 5^{19}, acc. pers. **Pe'îl** *be slain: Pf.* 3 ms. קְטִיל 5^{30}, 3 fs. קְטִילַת 7^{11} **Pa.** *slay: Pf.* 3 ms. קַטֵּל 3^{22} (acc. pers.); *Inf.* לְקַטָּלָה 2^{14} (ל acc. pers.). **Hithpe.** *be slain: Inf.* לְהִתְקְטָלָה 2^{13}; *Pt.* (=gerundive, K§76,3) pl. מִתְקַטְלִין v^{13} were *to be slain*.

קטר (√of foll.; ℭ קְטַר, Syr. ܩܛܰܪ *bind*, whence קִטְרָא, ܩܛܪܳܐ *knot*, etc.; cf. BH II. [קטר]).

†[קִטַּר] **n.m.** Dn 5, 6 joint, knot;—lit. pl. cstr. קִטְרֵי Dn 5^{6} *joints* of his loin; fig. abs. קִטְרִין $v^{12.16}$, usu. *knotty things*, difficulties (Syr. PS 3591); but prob. of magic *spells*, *banns* (also Syr. PS l.c., cf. Brock 319b), so Bev, v. also Dr.

†קַיִט **n.[m.]** summer (ℭ Syr.; v. BH II. קיץ);—abs. ק׳ Dn 2^{35}.

קָיֵם, קָיָם v. קום.

†קיתרס Kt, קַתְרֹס Qr, **n.[m.]** lyre, zither (also ℭ; loan-word from Gk. *κίθαρις* Krauss i. 193; ii. 573);—Dn $3^{5.7.10.15}$; Kmp קִיתָרֹס.

קָל v. קול.

†[קְנָא] **vb.** acquire, buy (v. BH I. קנה);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּקְנֵא Ezr 7^{17} c. acc. rei, +בְּכַסְפָּא.

קצא (√of following; BH I. קצה, קָצֵה).

†קְצָת **n.f.** end (so BH (late); ℭ (Gn 47^{2}); not Syr.; cf. Eg. Aram. RÉS 361 A 4);—cstr. לְקֵ׳ *at the end of* (months, days) $4^{26.31}$; מִן־ק׳ מַלְכוּתָא 2^{42}=*part of* (‖ מִנַּהּ v^{d}; cf. BH קְצָת **2**).

†קְצַף **vb.** be wroth (Syr.; v. BH I. קצף);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ Dn 2^{12}.

‡†קְצַף **n.[m.]** wrath (of God) (only Syr. ܩܨܦܳܐ *sadness, anxiety*, in Lexx.);—abs. ק׳ Ezr 7^{23}.

קְצָת v. קצא.

†[קְרָא] **vb.** call, read out, aloud (v. BH I. קרא);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִקְרֵה Dn 5^{7}, 1 s. אֶקְרֵא v^{17}; 3 mpl. יִקְרוֹן v^{15}; *Inf.* לְמִקְרֵא $v^{8.16}$; *Pt. act.* קָרֵא 3^{4}+;—**1.** *call, proclaim*, בְּהַיִל: Dn 3^{4} 4^{11} 5^{7}. **2.** *read out, aloud*, acc. פִּתְגָמָא $5^{7.8.15.16}$, v^{17} (ל pers.). **Pe'îl** (W CG 225) *Pf.* 3 ms. קְרִי Ezr $4^{18.23}$ *it was read*, קָדָם pers. **Hithpe.** *be summoned*, *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְקְרֵי Dn 5^{12}.

†קָרַב **vb.** approach (v. BH I. קרב);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ק׳ Dn 3^{26} (ל loc.); 1 s. קְרֵבַת 7^{16} (עַל pers.); abs., 3 mpl. קְרֵבוּ Dn 3^{8} 6^{13}; *Inf.* sf. בְּמִקְרְבֵהּ 6^{21} *when he approached*, ל loc. **Pa.** *offer* sacrifice: *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּקָרֵב Ezr 7^{17}, c. acc. +עַל of altar. **Haph. 1.=Pa.**: c. acc. *Pf.* 3 mpl. הַקְרֵבוּ Ezr 6^{17}, *Pt. act.* מְהַקְרְבִין v^{10} (ל dei). **2.** *bring near: Pf.* sf. הַקְרְבוּנִי Dn 7^{13} (קָדָם dei).

†קְרָב (K§57 a) **n.[m.]** war (ℭ Syr. NH *id.*; BH as Aramaism);—abs. Dn 7^{21}.

†קִרְיָה, א֗, **n.f.** city (ℭ Syr.; S-C A 9+ קריה; v. BH, √קרה; also Nö Beitr. 62);—abs. ה֗ Ezr 4^{10}, א֗ v^{15}; emph. קִרְיְתָא $v^{12.13.15.15.16.19.21}$

†קֶרֶן **n.f.** Dn 7, 8 horn (v. BH קרן);—abs. ק׳ Dn 7^{8}; emph. קַרְנָא 3^{5}+; du. (often!) קַרְנַיִן 7^{7}; emph. קַרְנַיָּא- 7^{8}+;—**1.** instr. of music, Dn $3^{5.7.10.15}$. **2.** symbolic, in vision, $7^{7.8.8.8.11.20.20.21.24}$.

[קְרַץ] **n.[m.]** piece (ℭ; v. BH קרץ);—pl. sf. קַרְצוֹהִי- 3^{8}, both in phr. אֲכַלּוּ ק׳, i.e. *accuse maliciously* (so ℭ Syr. PS 3756 (cf. OAram. אמר כרצי פ׳ Lzb 299 SAC 66 Cooke 205 f.; כרץ also Mand.), prob. borrowed from As. *karṣe akâlu, malign, slander* (oft.; also TelAm.); cf. also *uktarrizu* Hamm Law 161; further Ar. أَكَلَ لَحْمَهُ *id.*, and kindred phr.; Eth. ሐመ፡ ነሥ፡ Di 489).

†קְשׁוֹט **n.**[**m.**] truth (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH קשְׁטָ (once, Aramaism));—abs. Dn 4[34]; מִן־ק 2[47] *of a truth.*

קַתְרֹס v. קיתרס.

ר

ראה (√of foll.; not Aram.; BH רָאָה *see*).

†[רְו] **n.m.** appearance (𝔗, rare);—sf. רְוֵה Dn 2[31] 3[25].

†רֵאשׁ **n.m.** Dn 7,6 head (Eg.Aram., S-C Pap.; Palm. רש; 𝔗 רֵישׁ, Syr. ; BH רֹאשׁ);—cstr. ר Dn 7[1]; emph. ה־ 2[38]; sf. רֵאשִׁי 4[2]+, ךְ־ 2[28], ה־ v[32]+, ה־ 7[20], הוֹן־ 3[27]; pl. abs. רֵאשִׁין 7[6], sf. רָאשֵׁיהֹם (K §§ 53, Anm. *b*); 63 Gu Hpt ad loc.) Ezr 5[10];—**1.** *head* of man Dn 3[27], cf. 7[9]; in vision: of image 2[32.38], beast 7[6.20]. **2.** *head* as seat of visions, חֲזֵוי רֵאשֵׁךְ, etc., 2[28] 4[2.7.10] 7[1.15]. **3.** =*chief,* בְּר Ezr 5[10] *in the capacity of their chiefs.* **4.** *sum,* essential content, of matters Dn 7[1] (Nes MM 40 *beginning*).

רבב (√of foll.; v. BH I. רבב, רַב, רִבּוֹ).

רַב **adj.** great (𝔗 Syr.);—abs. Dn 2[31]+, cstr. v[14]+; emph. m. רַבָּא Ezr 4[10]+; f. רַבְּתָא Dn 4[27]; mpl. redupl. רַבְרְבִין (K § 59, 4) 3[33], fpl. רַבָּן־ 2[48]+, emph. תָא־ 7[11.17];—**1.** *great,* lit., of image Dn 2[31], rock v[35], city 4[27], sea 7[2], beast v[3.17], teeth v[7], gifts 2[48]; *great,* imposing, feast 5[1], signs 3[33], words 7[8.11.20]; c. מִן comp. 7[20]. **2.** fig. of power, influence, etc.: *great* king 2[10] Ezr 4[10] 5[11] (cf. Zinj. מלכן רברבן Cooke 183), God 5[8] Dn 2[45]. **3.** as n.=*captain, chief:* רַב טַבָּחַיָּא Dn 2[14], ר סַגְנִין v[48], ר חַרְטֻמַּיָּא 4[6] 5[11].

†רִבּוֹ (K § 65, 4) **n.f.** myriad (𝔗 Syr.);—abs. ר+pl. רבון Kt (rd. רִבְּוָן K l. c.), רִבְּבָן Qr Dn 7[10] *a myriad myriads.*

†[רַבְרְבָן] **n.m.** lord, noble (cf. 𝔗 Syr.);—pl. sf. רַבְרְבָנַי Dn 4[33] *my lords* (of Neb.); נָוֹהִי־ (of Belshazzar) 5[1.2.3.9.10], of Darius 6[18]; ניךְ־ Kt, נָךְ־ Qr (K § 53, Anm. *b*)) of Belshazzar v[23].

†רַבֵּה **vb.** grow great (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH I. רבה);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר Dn 4[8]+; 3 fs. רְבַת v[19]; 2 ms. רְבֵיתָ Kt (>רְבַת Qr K § 47, Beisp. 1) *a*)) v[19];—*grow tall and large,* of tree Dn 4[8.17]; *grow long,* of hair v[30]; fig. *grow great,* of king v[19], *increase,* of greatness v[19]. **Pa.** *make great: Pf.* 3 ms. רַבִּי 2[48] c. ל acc. pers.

†רְבוּ **n.f.** greatness (𝔗 Syr.);—abs. ר Dn 4[33], emph. רְבוּתָא 5[18]+, sf. תָךְ־ 4[19];—*greatness* of king Dn 4[19.33] 5[18.19]; of kingdom 7[27].

רבע (v. BH אַרְבַּע, רְבִיעַי, √רבע).

†אַרְבַּע, אַרְבְּעָה **n.m.** et **f.** four;—**1. m.**: bef. **n.fpl.** Dn 7[2.3]; **n.fs.** אַ מְאָה Ezr 6[17]; after **n.fpl.** Dn 7[6]; as pred. אַרְבַּע v[17] **2. f.**: bef. **n.mpl.** Dn 7[6.17]; after **n.mpl.** 3[25].

†[רְבִיעַי] **adj. num. ord.** fourth;—f. abs. רביעיא Kt, רְבִיעָאָה Qr (K § 66, 1) Dn 2[40] 3[25] 7[7.23]; emph. רְבִיעָיְתָא v[19.23].

רַבְרְבָן etc. v. רַב supr. רַבְרְבָן v. רבב.

†[רְגַז] **vb. Haph.** enrage (cf. BH);—*Pf.* 3 mpl. הַרְגְּזוּ Ezr 5[12], c. acc. לֶאֱלָהּ שְׁמַיָּא.

†רְגַז **n.m.** rage;—abs. Dn 3[13] (of king).

†[רֶגֶל] **n.**[**f.**] foot (v. BH);—*du.* abs. רַגְלַיִן Dn 7[4]; emph. לַיְא־ 2[41.42]; sf. לוֹהִי־ v[33.34], רגליה Kt, רַגְלַהּ Qr (K § 53, 2, Anm. *b*)) 7[7.19];—*feet;* in vision, of image Dn 2[33.34.41.42], of beast 7[4.7.19].

†[רְגַשׁ] **vb.** be in tumult (𝔗; Syr. (rare; usu. *feel, perceive*); v. BH (late, rare));—**Haph.** *shew tumultuousness, come thronging Pf.* 3 mpl. הַרְגִּשׁוּ, c. עַל pers. Dn 6[7.16], abs. v[12].

רְוֵה v. [רְו] sub ראה.

רוח (√of foll.; v. BH *id.*, רוּחַ, רֵיחַ).

†רוּחַ **n.f.** Dn 5,12 wind, spirit;—ר abs. Dn 5[12] 6[4], cstr. 4[5]+, emph. רוּחָא 2[35]; sf. רוּחִי 7[15], הּ־ 5[20]; pl. cstr. רוּחֵי 7[2];—**1.** *wind* Dn 2[35] 7[2]. **2.** *spirit:* **a.** of man, 5[20] 7[15]; as faculty of knowledge, ר יַתִּירָא 5[12] 6[4]. **b.** ר אֱלָהִין קַדִּישִׁין 4[5.6.15] 5[11], ר אֱ v[14].

†רֵיחַ **n.f.** smell;—cstr. ר נוֹר Dn 3[27]

†[רוּם] **vb.** rise (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* רָם Dn 5[20] *lifted up,* of heart, i.e. presumptuous. **Pō'l.** *extol: Pt.* מְרוֹמֵם 4[34] (ל dei). **Haph.** *exalt: Pt.* מָרִים 5[19] (acc. pers.). **Hithpō'l.** *lift oneself up* against, 5[23] (עַל dei).

†[רוֹם] **n.m.** Dn 4,7 height;—sf. רוֹמְהּ, of temple Ezr 6[3], image Dn 3[1], tree in vision 4[7.8.17]

†רָז **n.m.** Dn 2,18 secret (𝔗 *id.*, Syr. , , ; Pers. loan-word; =Phlv. *rāž,* NPers. *rāz* Andr M 83 *);—abs. ר Dn 4[6], emph. רָזָא 2[18.19.27.30.47]; pl. abs. רָזִין v[28.47], emph. רָזַיָּא v[29].

רְחוּם **n.pr.m.** Persian official Ezr 4^{8} (usu. expl. from ✓רחם, v. BH, p. 933; Scheft [92] thinks poss. orig. רוחם, OIran. n.pr. *rukma*, =*splendour*).

רַחֲמִין **n.[m.] pl. intens.** compassion (BH רַחֲמִים, ✓I. רחם);—abs. ר Dn 2^{18}.

†[רְחַץ] **vb. trust** (𝔗 *id.*, Chr-Pal. נסי Schwally [Idiot. 126] Schulth [Lex. 193]; As. *raḫâṣu*; Ar. رَحُصَ II. *have indulgence, permission*);—**Hithpe.** *set one's trust* upon (עַל dei) *Pf.* 3 mpl. הִתְרְחַצוּ Dn 3^{28}.

רחק (✓of following; v. BH רחק, רָחוֹק).

†[רְחִיק] **adj. far**;—pl.abs. רְחִיקִין הֲווֹ מִן־תַּפָּה Ezr 6^{6}, i. e. keep aloof.

רִיחַ v. רוח.

†[רְמָא] **vb. cast, throw** (v. BH I. רמה (rare));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. רְמוֹ Dn $6^{17.25}$; 1 pl. רְמֵינָא 3^{24}; *Inf.* לְמִרְמֵא v^{20} Ezr 7^{24};—**1.** *cast*, acc. pers. + ל loc. Dn 3^{24} 6^{25}; acc. pers. om. v^{17} 3^{20}. **2.** fig. *throw* (burden of) tribute, עַל pers., Ezr 7^{24} **Pe'îl** *Pf.* 3 mpl. רְמִיו (W$^{GG\ 225}$): **1.** *were cast*, subj. pers. c. ל loc., Dn 3^{21}. **2.** *were placed, set*, 7^{9} (cf. 𝔗 Je 1^{15} Dr, and BH ירה **2**). **Hithpe.** *be cast*, subj. pers. c. ל loc.: *Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְרְמֵא Dn $3^{6.11}$ $6^{8.13}$; 2 mpl. תִּתְרְמוֹן 3^{15}.

רעה (✓of following; cf. BH III. רעה).

[רְעוּ] **n.f. good pleasure, will**;—cstr. רְעוּת of king Ezr 5^{17}, of God 7^{18}.

†[רַעְיוֹן] **n.m.** [Dn 4,16] **thought**;—pl. cstr. רַעְיוֹנֵי לִבְבָךְ Dn 2^{30}; sf. נַי- 7^{28}; ניך- Kt, נָךְ- Qr (K[§ 53 Anm. b)]) 2^{29} 5^{10}, רַעְיֹנֹהִי 4^{16} 5^{6}.

†רַעֲנַן **adj. flourishing** (perh. loan-word from BH רַעֲנָן *luxuriant*, ✓רען);—fig. of pers. Dn 4^{1} (cf. BH ψ 92^{15}).

†[רְעַע] **vb. crush, shatter** (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH רצץ);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּרְעַ(וְ) Dn 2^{40} (obj. om.). **Pa.** *Pt. act.* מְרָעַע 2^{40} (acc. rei).

†[רְפַס] **vb. tread, trample** (cf. BH (late));—**Pe.** *Pt. act.* fs. ברגליה רָפְסָה, c. acc. rei Dn $7^{7.19}$.

†רְשַׁם **vb. inscribe, sign** (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH (once, late));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ר Dn 6^{10}; 2 ms. רְשַׁמְתָּ v^{13}, רְשַׁמְתְּ v^{14}; *Impf.* 2 ms. תִּרְשֵׁם(וְ) v^{9};—*inscribe* (prob. with one's name, i.e.) *sign*, acc. כְּתָבָא Dn $6^{9.10}$, אֶסָר v$^{13.14}$. **Pe'îl** *Pf.* 3 ms. רְשִׁים, subj. כְּתָבָא: **1.** *be inscribed, written*, Dn $5^{24.25}$. **2.** *be signed* 6^{11}.

שׁ

†שַׁבְּכָא (>van d. H. ׳ם, v. Baer) **n.[f.]** trigon, mus. instr. (whence prob. Gk. *σαμβύκη*, triang. instr. with four strings, v. Thes Lewy [Fremdw. 161 f.] Prince [EB 3238] Dr [Dn 3,5]; also BH שִׁבְכָה *lattice-work*, ✓שׁבך, cf. Syr. ܫܒܟܐ);—Dn $3^{5.7.10.15}$.

†[שְׂגָא] **vb. grow great** (𝔗 ׳ס, Syr. ׳ש; v. BH שׂגא (Aramaism in Job));—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׂגֵּא, of injury Ezr 4^{22}; יִשְׂגֵּון שְׂלָמְכוֹן Dn 3^{31} 6^{26}.

שַׂגִּיא **adj. great, much**;—abs. ׳ש Dn 2^{6}+, fpl. שַׂגִּיאָן 2^{48} Ezr 5^{11};—**1.** *great*, of image Dn 2^{31} (in vision), height of tree 4^{7} (*id.*); of honour 2^{6} **2.** *much*, fruit $4^{9.18}$, flesh 7^{5}; pl. *many*, years Ezr 5^{11}, gifts Dn 2^{48}. **3.** as adv. *exceedingly*, 2^{12} 5^{9} $6^{15.24}$ 7^{28}.

†[שְׂהַדוּ] **n.f. testimony** (✓שְׂהַד=𝔗 סְהַד *testify*, Syr. ܫܗܕ, Ar. شَهِدَ *testify*, cf. BH [שָׂהֵד] (once, as loan-wd.) K[Aram. 86]; Eg. Aram. pl. שהדיא *witnesses*, Cooke [404] S-C[A 15+oft.]);—emph. שְׂהַדוּתָא Gn 31^{47} (‖ BH עֵד).

שִׂים, [שׂוּם] **vb. set, make** (v. BH; for Pers. infl. on usage cf. Scheft [65]);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שָׂם Ezr 5^{3}+, sf. שָׂמֵהּ 5^{14}; 2 ms. שַׂמְתָּ Dn 3^{10}; 1 s. שְׂמֵת טַעַם Ezr 6^{12}; 3 mpl. שָׂמוּ Dn 3^{12}; *Imv.* mpl. שִׂימוּ Ezr 4^{21};—**1.** *make*, acc. טְעֵם=*make decree* Dn 3^{10} Ezr $6^{1.12}$, +vb. fin. v^{3}, + inf. 4^{21} 5^{13} and (c. ל pers.) v$^{3.9}$. **2.** *make, appoint*, one's name Dn 5^{12} (2 acc.), one to office Ezr 5^{14} (2 acc.). **3.** *set, fix*, acc. בָּל *mind*, Dn 6^{15} (c. inf.); acc. טְעֵם 3^{12} 6^{14} *pay* due regard (טְעֵם) to (עַל pers.). **Pe'îl** 3 ms. מִנִּי שִׂים טְעֵם Ezr 4^{19} *from me a decree is made*, so 5^{17} $6^{8.11}$ $7^{13.21}$ Dn 3^{29} 4^{3} 6^{27}; lit. 3 fs. שְׂמַת (rd. prob. שִׂימַת K[§ 45, Beisp. 1. d)]) 6^{18} (of stone, עַל loc.). **Hithpe.** *be made: Impf.* 3 ms. יִתְשָׂם Ezr 4^{24} (of decree, טְעֵם c. מִן agent.); 3 mpl. יִתְשָׂמוּן Dn 2^{5} subj. rei + n. pred. *be made into*; *Pt.* מִתְשָׂם Ezr 5^{8} lit. *be set, laid*, of wood, ב of wall.

†שְׂטַר **n.m. side** (Eg. Aram. S-C[A 5]; 𝔗 סְטַר, סִטְרָא, Syr. ܣܛܪܐ, Chr-Pal. שטרא Schulth [Lex. 134], cf. Schwally [Idiot. 62,122]; Ar. شَطْرٌ *half*);—abs. ׳ש Dn 7^{5} (of beast in vision).

†[שִׂיב] **vb.** be hoary (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. as subst. = *elders*, term. techn., abs. שָׂבֵי יְהוּדָיֵא Ezr 5[5] 6[7.8.14]; so emph. שָׂבַיָּא 5[9].

†[שְׂכַל] **vb. Hithpe.** consider, contemplate (v. BH I. שׂכל);—*Pt.* מִשְׂתַּכַּל Dn 7[8] (ב rei).

†שָׂכְלְתָנוּ (K[§61, 4)]) **n.f.** insight;—Dn 5[11.12.14].

†[שְׂנָא] **vb.** hate (𝔗 סְנָא, Syr. ܣܢܐ; v. BH שָׂנֵא);—**Pe.** *Pt.* pl. sf. שנאיך Kt, שָׂנְאָךְ Qr (K[§53, 2, Anm. b)]) Dn 4[16] = *thy foes* (BH **3**, MI[1] Sab).

†שְׂעַר **n.m.**[Dn 3, 27] hair, of head (𝔗 ס׳, Syr. ܣ׳; v. BH I. שׂער);—cstr. Dn 3[27] 7[9]; sf. שְׂעַרֵהּ 4[30].

שׁ

שְׁאֵל **vb.** ask (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ׳שׁ Dn 2[10]; pl. שְׁאֵלְנָא Ezr 5[9.10]; *Impf.* 3 ms. sf. יִשְׁאֲלֶנְכוֹן Ezr 7[21]; *Pt. act.* שָׁאֵל Dn 2[11.27];—**1.** *ask for, request*, acc. rei Dn 2[10] (ל pers.), v[11.27] Ezr 7[21] (sf. pers.). **2.** *inquire about, for*, acc. rei Ezr 5[9] (ל pers.); sq. orat. rect. v[10] (*id.*).

†[שְׁאֵלָה] **n.f.** affair (weakened fr. *question, inquiry*, cf. Dr);—emph. שְׁאֵלְתָא Dn 4[14].

†שְׁאָר **n.m.**[Ezr 7, 20] rest, remainder (v. BH I. שאר; Eg. Aram. n. שאר Cooke[203], vb. ישתאר *be left* (outstanding) Cooke[404] = S-C[L9], Chr-Pal. ܫܘܪ);—׳שׁ abs. Ezr 4[10] +, cstr. v[9] +; emph. שְׁאָרָא Dn 7[7.19];—of a thing, *remainder* Ezr 7[18.20]; of cities 4[10.17], of persons v[9.10.17] 6[16] Dn 2[18], of beasts 7[7.12.19].

†שבב (√of foll.; cf. BH II. שבב).

[שְׁבִיב] **n.[m.]** flame;—emph. שְׁבִיבָא דִּי נוּרָא Dn 3[22]; pl. abs. שְׁבִבִין דִּי נוּר 7[9].

†[שַׁבַּח] **vb. Pa.** laud, praise (𝔗 Syr.; v. BH II. שׁבח (Aramaism));—*Pf.* 2 ms. שַׁבַּחְתָּ Dn 5[23], 1 s. שַׁבְּחֵת 4[31], 3 mpl. שַׁבַּחוּ 5[4]; *Pt. act.* מְשַׁבַּח 2[23] 4[34];—*praise*, c. ל dei Dn 2[23] 4[31.34]; ל of idols 5[4.23].

†[שְׁבַט] **n.m.** tribe (BH שֵׁבֶט, √שבט);—pl. cstr. שִׁבְטֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל Ezr 6[17].

†[שְׁבַע], only שִׁבְעָה **n.f.** seven (BH I. שֶׁבַע);—abs. ׳שׁ bef. **n.m.** pl. Dn 4[13.20.22.29]; cstr. שִׁבְעַת bef. **n.m.** pl. Ezr 7[14]; חַד שִׁבְעָה עַל־דִּי Dn 3[19] *seven times above what* (more than), v. חַד, √אחד.

†[שְׁבַק] **vb.** leave, let alone (𝔗 שְׁבַק, Syr. ܫܒܩ; cf. BH, p. 990);—**Pe.** *Inf.* לְמִשְׁבַּק Dn 4[23] *leave* roots, so *Imv.* mpl. שְׁבֻקוּ v[12.20] (both c. ב loc.); Ezr 6[7] *let alone*, c. ל acc. rei. **Hithpe.** *Impf.* 3 fs. תִּשְׁתְּבִק Dn 2[44] *be left* (of kingdom, + ל gent.).

†[שַׁבַּשׁ] **vb. Hithp.** be perplexed (𝔗 *id., entangle, beguile*, NH שִׁבֵּשׁ *confuse, disarrange;* cf. As. *šabâšu* (*šabasu*), *turn about;* Syr. ܫܒܫ *flatter, allure*, Schulth[Hom. Wurz. 90]; so Mand. Pa. שבש Nö[M 49]; cf. Ar. شَوَّشَ (as loan-word Nö[l. c.]) *confuse*);—*Pt.* pl. מִשְׁתַּבְּשִׁין Dn 5[9].

†[שֵׁגַל] **n.f.** (royal) consort (cf. BH *id.;* √unknown Hpt[Gu Ezr-Ne, p. 66] conj. As. *šigrêti, harem-women*);—pl. sf. שֵׁגְלָתָךְ Dn 5[23], שֵׁגְלָתֵהּ v[2.3].

†[שְׁדַר] **vb. Hithpa.** struggle, strive (𝔗 *id.* Pa. *wrestle*, Ithpa. *be recalcitrant*, also שְׁדַל Ithpa. *strive*, and so NH שָׁדַל (ל for ר), Syr. ܫܕܠ *beguile*, esp. Pa., v. Nö[ZMG xl (1886), 735]);—*Pt.* מִשְׁתַּדַּר Dn 6[15] *he was striving*, sq. Inf.

‡†אֶשְׁתַּדּוּר **n.m.** revolt;—abs. Ezr 4[15.19].

שַׁדְרַךְ[13] **n.pr.m.** (cf. BH *id.*);—Dn 2[49] 3[12] + 11 t. 3.

שדת (√of foll.; BH שׁשׁ, שׁדשׁ).

†שִׁת, שֵׁת **n.m.** six;—abs. שֵׁת after **n.f.** Dn 3[1]; שְׁנַת־שֵׁת Ezr 6[15] *year six* = *sixth year*.

†שִׁתִּין **n. indecl.** sixty;—׳אַמִּין שׁ Ezr 6[3.3] Dn 3[1]; שְׁנִין ׳שׁ וְתַרְתֵּין 6[1].

†I. [שְׁוָה] **vb.** become like (BH I. שָׁוָה);—**Pa.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. שַׁוִּיו Qr (v. ו foll.; > **Peʿîl** שְׁוִי Kt, v. K[§47 Beisp. 3, and p. 175]) Dn 5[21], acc. rei, c. עִם.

†II. [שְׁוָה] **vb. Hithpa.** be set, made (Pa. שַׁוִּי *make*, Cappadoc. Aram. Lzb[Eph. i. 67]; cf. BH II. [שָׁוָה]);—*Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁתַּוֵּה Dn 3[29], subj. rei + acc. *be made into* something (K[§84, 3]).

שוק (√of following; BH I. שׁוֹק, שׁוּק).

†[שָׁק] **n.[m.]** lower leg;—pl. sf. שָׁקוֹהִי Dn 2[33].

†[שׁוּר] **n.m.** wall (cf. BH II. שׁוּר *id.;* Eg. Aram. שור RÉS[361 A 5; B 1]);—pl. emph. שׁוּרַיָּה Ezr 4[16], א— v[13]; v[12] rd. ׳שׁוּרַיָּא שׁ Qr, for ׳שורי אשׁ Kt.

שׁוּשַׁנְכָיֵא **n. pr. gent. pl.** the Susians, people of Susa Ezr 4[9], v. דהוא (Dl[Pa 327]; sg. [שׁוּשַׁנָךְ] acc. to Scheft[92], = OP **šušana-ka, from Susa*, so (as altern.) Andr[M 85]*; cf. (on Elam. god *Šušinak*) Weissbach[Anzanische Inschr. 136] Jen[VOJ]

vi.54 Zim[KAT 3.485], and (on *Šušunka* in Elam. inscr., appar. n.pr.terr.) v. Weissb[l.c.] Jen[ZMG lv (1901), 229]).

† [**שְׁחַת**] **vb. corrupt** (𝔗[J](once), Syr. ܫܚܬ; BH [שָׁחַת]);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* fs. שְׁחִיתָה Dn 2⁹ *corrupt* word; as n. = *fault* 6⁵·⁵ (cf. 𝔗 ψ 17³ Ru 4²²).

† **שֵׁיזִב** **vb. deliver** (prob. **Shaph.** as loan-word from As. *šûzub(u)*, *ušêzib*, *deliver*, √*ezêbu* (א₄=עזב), Dl[Pr 110] Hpt[GGN 1883, 91; BAS i. 13] K[§ 43, 1, Anm.]. 𝔗 שֵׁיזֵב, Syr. ܫܘܙܒ, Chr-Pal. ܫܘܙܒ Schulth[Lex. 203], also Nab. שיזב Cooke[255]; cf. n.pr. מְשֵׁיזַבְאֵל BH; OAram. צלמשזב SAC[102]; v. also foll. art.);—*Pf.* 3 ms. שֵׁיזִב Dn 3²⁸ 6²⁸; *Impf.* 3 ms. יְשֵׁיזִב 3¹⁷; sf. יְשֵׁיזְבִנָּךְ 6¹⁷, ־נְכוֹן 3¹⁵; *Inf.* sf. לְשֵׁיזָבוּתָךְ 6²¹, ־תֵהּ v¹⁵, ־תַנָא 3¹⁷;—*deliver* (usu. c. מִן): Dn 3¹⁷ᵇ, לְ acc. pers. v²⁸ 6²⁸ᵇ, sf. pers. 3¹⁵·¹⁷ᵃ 6¹⁵·¹⁷·²¹, abs. v²⁸ᵃ

† **שֵׁיצִיא** Kt, שֵׁיצִי Qr **vb. bring out** (to an end), **finish** (prob. **Shaph.** as loan-word fr. As. *šû-ṣû*, *û-še-ṣû*, *bring out*, √*aṣû* (יצא, BH יצא, = Aram. יְעָא, cf. Nö[GGA 1884, 1019]), Dl[l.c.] Hpt[l.c.] K[l.c.]; 𝔗 שֵׁיצִי *complete, put an end to*, also *come to an end*, pass. *be finished*, Chr-Pal. ܫܝܨܝ Schulth[Lex. 205]);—*finish* temple: *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Ezr 6¹⁵, but read prob. 3 mpl. שֵׁיצִיו K[§ 43, 1 ad fin.] Berthol Gu[Hpt] (so 𝔊 𝔙); > *Pf.* pass. Pe-Ry.

שׁכב (√of foll.; BH שָׁכַב, מִשְׁכָּב).

† [**מִשְׁכַּב**] **n.** [**m.**] **couch, bed**;—sf. מִשְׁכְּבִי Dn 4²·⁷·¹⁰; ־בָךְ 2²⁸·²⁹; ־בֵהּ 7¹.

† [**שְׁכַח**] **vb. Haph.** (K[§ 40, 4] Nö[GGA 1884, 1019]) find (𝔗 שְׁכַח *find*, Syr. ܐܫܟܚ, Chr-Pal. ܫܟܚ Schulth[Lex. 205]; Eg. Aram. השכח S-C[E5], pass. אשתכח RÉS[361 A 2]);—*Pf.* 1 s. הַשְׁכַּחַת Dn 2²⁵; 3 mpl. הַשְׁכַּחוּ Ezr 4¹⁹ Dn 6¹²; *Impf.* 2 ms. תְּהַשְׁכַּח Ezr 4¹⁵ 7¹⁶; *Inf.* לְהַשְׁכָּחָה Dn 6⁵·⁵;—*find*, acc. rei, 6⁵ (לְ pers.), v⁵·⁶ (לְ pers.), v⁶ (עַל pers., acc. rei om.), Ezr 7¹⁶ (בְּ loc.); sq. cl. דִּי 4¹⁵ (בְּ loc.), v¹⁹; acc. pers. Dn 2²⁵; לְ pers. 6¹² (+pt. action.). **Hithpe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הִשְׁתְּכַח Dn 2³⁵+, 2 ms. ־כַחַתְּ 5²⁷, 3 fs. ־כַחַת 5¹¹+;—*be found*, subj. rei, בְּ loc., Ezr 6²; בְּ pers. Dn 5¹¹·¹²·¹⁴ 6²⁴; עַל pers. v⁵; לְ pers. + קֳדָם pers. v²³; לְ rei 2³⁵ (v. אֲתַר); subj. pers. 5²⁷ + חַסִּיר *thou hast been found wanting* (K[§ 85, 3]).

שַׁכְלְלָה etc., v. כלל.

† [**שְׁכַן**] cf. 𝔗] **vb. dwell** (BH שָׁכַן, מִשְׁכָּן);—**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 fpl. יִשְׁכְּנָן Dn 4¹⁸ *dwell*, of birds, בְּ loc. **Pa.** causat.: *Pf.* 3 ms. שַׁכִּן שְׁמֵהּ תַּמָּה Ezr 6¹², of God, *cause his name to dwell there.*

† [**מִשְׁכַּן**] **n.** [**m.**] abode, of God;—sf. מִשְׁכְּנֵהּ Ezr 7¹⁵, of Jerusalem.

שׁלו, שׁלה (√of foll.; BH I. שׁלה (late)).

† **שְׁלֵה** **adj.** at ease (Eg. Aram. Cooke[210]);— שׁ׳ הֲוֵית בְּ Dn 4¹ *I was at ease in* my house.— 3²⁹ v. following.

† **שָׁלוּ** **n.f. neglect, remissness** (𝔗 *id.*);— abs. שׁ׳ Ezr 4²² 6⁹ Dn 6⁵ + 3²⁹ Qr; Kt שלה usu. thought an error for שָׁלוּ; Hi Bev M (perhaps) expl. as שְׁאֵלָה = שְׁלָה = *thing, affair* (4¹⁴).

† [**שְׁלֵוָה**] **n.f. ease, prosperity**;—sf. שְׁלֵוְתָךְ Dn 4²⁴

† **שְׁלַח** **vb. send** (BH I. שָׁלַח);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Ezr 4¹⁷+; 3 mpl. שְׁלַחוּ 4¹¹+; 2 mpl. שְׁלַחְתּוּן 4¹⁸; 1 pl. שְׁלַחְנָא 4¹⁴; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁלַח 5¹⁷ 6¹²; *Pt. pass.* שְׁלִיחַ 7¹⁴ Dn 5²⁴;—*send*, acc. of letter, etc., c. עַל pers. Ezr 4¹¹·¹⁷·¹⁸ 5⁶·⁷·¹⁷; abs. 6¹³, sq. vb. fin. 4¹⁴, + acc. pers. Dn 3²⁸ 6²³; sq. Inf. Dn 3²; *send out* hand (acc.) to harm (Inf.); *pass.*, *be sent*, c. מִן־קֳדָם pers.: subj. pers. Ezr 7¹⁴; subj. פַּסָּא Dn 5²⁴.

† **שְׁלֵט** **vb. have power, rule** (𝔗 Syr.; BH (q.v.) late);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ׳ Dn 3²⁷, 3 mpl. שְׁלִטוּ 6²⁵; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁלַט 5⁷, 3 fs. תִּשְׁלַט 2³⁹, 2 ms. תִּשְׁלַט 5¹⁶;—*have power* upon, בְּ rei, Dn 3²⁷ (of fire); *fall upon, assault* (𝔗 = פְּגַע בְּ), בְּ pers. 6²⁵ (of lions); subj. pers. *rule, be ruler*, abs., 5⁷·¹⁶, subj. kingdom, בְּ of earth, 2³⁹. **Haph.** *make ruler*: *Pf.* 3 ms. sf. הַשְׁלְטָךְ 2³⁸ (בְּ pers., etc.); הַשְׁלְטֵהּ v⁴⁸ (עַל of province).

† **שָׁלְטָן** (K[§ 61, 3, Beisp. a]) **n.m.** [Dn 7 6] **dominion**;— שׁ׳ abs. Dn 7⁶·¹⁴, cstr. 6²⁷+; emph. שָׁלְטָנָא 7²⁷; sf. שָׁלְטָנָךְ 4¹⁹, ־נֵהּ 3³³+, ־נְהוֹן 7¹²; pl. emph. שָׁלְטָנַיָּא 7²⁷;—**1.** *dominion, sovereignty* (usu. of God): Dn 3³³ 4¹⁹·³¹·³¹ 6²⁷ᵇ 7⁶·¹²·¹⁴·¹⁴·¹⁴·²⁶·²⁷·²⁷ **2.** *realm* 6²⁷ᵃ.

† **שַׁלִּיט** **adj.** having mastery, ruling;— abs. שׁ׳ Ezr 7²⁴+, emph. ־טָא Dn 2¹⁵; mpl. שַׁלִּיטִין Ezr 4²⁰, ־טִן Dn 4²³;—**1.** *having, exercising, mastery* **a.** of God, sq. בְּ, Dn 4¹⁴·²²·²⁹ 5²¹; abs., of heavens 4²³. **b.** of kings Ezr 4²⁰ (בְּ). **2.** as n. = *ruler* Dn 2¹⁰, *captain* v¹⁵ **3.** *having authority* to do a thing (Inf.), hence impers. = *it is authorized*, Ezr 7²⁴ (so oft. in Syr.; cf. S-C[A 11+] אנת שליט למבנה).

† [**שְׁלֵם**] **vb.** be complete (v. BH; Eg. Aram. שַׁלֵּם *pay in full* Cooke[404] = S-C[L 5. 7]);—**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* שְׁלִם Ezr 5¹⁶ *finished*, of temple. **Haph.**

f. 3 ms. sf. הַשְׁלְמָה Dn 5^{26} God *has finished it* he kingdom; brought it to an end); *Imv.* ms. הַשְׁ Ezr 7^{19} *render in full*, acc. rei (cf. Syr. ph., Be-Ry Berthol), sq. קֳדָם dei.

†שְׁלָם **n.m.** Dn 3, 31 **welfare, prosperity**;—greetings: abs. Ezr 4^{17} *prosperity!* emph. שְׁלָ 5^{7}; sf. שְׁלָמְכוֹן יִשְׂגֵּא Dn 3^{31} 6^{26}.

†שֵׁם **n.m.** **name** (v. BH שֵׁם);—cstr. שׁ :r 5^{1}+; sf. שְׁמֵהּ Dn 2^{20}+; pl. cstr. שְׁמָהָת Ezr , sf. תְּהֹם- v^{10};—*name*, dei: Dn 2^{20} 4^{5} Ezr 5^{1} ; vir.: Dn 2^{26} $4^{15.16}$ 5^{12} (all Dan.), Ezr $5^{4.10.10}$ so v^{14}, with which cf. S-C K 4, 5, 8 f., 12 f.

†[שְׁמַד] **vb. Haph.** **destroy** (☪ Pa. *make ostatize*; cf. BH);—*Inf.* לְהַשְׁמָדָה Dn 7^{26} (obj. ı., =dominion).

†[שְׁמַיִן] **n.m. pl.** **heavens** (BH [שָׁמַיִם], שָׁ, ✓ שׁמה);—alw. emph. שְׁמַיָּא: **1.** visible y Je 10^{11} Dn $4^{8.10.17.19.20.27.28}$; צִפְרֵי שׁ׳ ıs; עוֹף שׁ׳ 2^{38}; טַל שׁ׳ v$^{12.20.22.30}$ 5^{21}; רוּחֵי שׁ׳ 7^{2} *winds of the y*; עֲנָנֵי שׁ׳ v^{13}; *heavens* + earth = universe 10^{11}, where God shews signs Dn 6^{28}. **2.** *ivens* as abode of God Dn 2^{28} 4^{31}, hence, fig., ruling v^{23} (שׁ׳ sometimes = *God* in NH JAram., Worte Jesu 179; Eng. Tr. 218 f.); as abode of angels v^{32} r); elsewh. in phr. אֱלָהּ שׁ׳ $2^{18.19.37.44}$ Ezr $5^{11.12}$ ^{10} $7^{12.21.23.23}$, מָרֵא שׁ׳ Dn 4^{34}, 5^{23}.

†[שְׁמַם] **vb. Ethpo'l.** **be appalled** (☪ ıre); v. BH; Chr-Pal. שמם, Schulth^{209});—*Pf.* ns. אֶשְׁתּוֹמַם (K$^{\S 36}$) Dn 4^{16}.

†שְׁמַע **vb. hear** (v. BH);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. Dn 6^{15}; 1 s. שְׁמַעֵת $5^{14.16}$; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁמַע , 2 mpl. תִּשְׁמְעוּן $3^{5.15}$; *Pt. act.* שָׁמְעִין 3^{7} 5^{23};—*ır*: = *have sense of hearing* Dn 5^{23}; c. acc. of und $3^{5.7.10.15}$, word 6^{15}; c. cl. דִּי + עַל pers. *con-ning*, $5^{14.16}$ **Hithpe.** *shew oneself obedient*: *ipf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁתַּמְּעוּן Dn 7^{27}, c. ל pers. (prob.).

†שַׁמְרִין **n.pr.loc.** (BH שֹׁמְרוֹן, I. שָׁמַר);—r $4^{7.10}$

I. **שִׁמֵּשׁ** (✓ of following; BH שִׁמֵּשׁ, שֶׁמֶשׁ).

†[שַׁמַּשׁ] **n.** [**m.** so D^{WB}] **sun**;—emph. שִׁמְ Dn 6^{15}.

†II. [שִׁמֵּשׁ] **vb. Pa.** **minister** (☪ **Pa.** , תַּשְׁמִישׁ *use*; Palm. שמש, תשמיש, SAC^{114,} ^{22} Lzb^{379}; Syr. ܫܡܫ, ܬܫܡܝܫ; Chr-Pal. משמש , ; NH שִׁמֵּשׁ, תַּשְׁמִישׁ; Egypt. *šms, servant*, Kopt. *šemše*, cf. WMM in Buhl^{14});—*Impf.* npl. sf. יְשַׁמְּשׁוּנֵהּ Dn 7^{10} *were ministering to him.*

†שְׁמְשַׁי **n.pr.m.**;—always שׁ׳ סָפְרָא: Ezr $4^{8.9.17.23}$ (Andr M 86* conj. OIran. caritative ששמי, conformed to שׁמשׁ, cf. Scheft^{92}, who, however, prefers OBaktr. *simēzhi* = *simaēzhi*, n.pr.).

שֵׁן v. שׁנן.

[שְׁנָא] **vb.** **change** (v. BH I. שׁנה);—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. שְׁנוֹ Dn 3^{27}, sf. שְׁנוֹהִי 5^{6} (rd. prob. שְׁנוֹ עֲלוֹהִי); *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁנֵא 7^{24}, 3 fs. תִּשְׁנֵא 6^{18} 7^{23}; *Pt. act.* fs. שַׁנְיָא 7^{19}; mpl. שָׁנְיִן 5^{9}, fpl. שָׁנְיָן 7^{3};—intrans. *change, be changed*: of garment, by fire Dn 3^{27}, brightness (זִיו) of face $5^{6.9}$, purpose 6^{18}; *be different* from (מִן) $7^{3.19\ 23.24}$. **Pa.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. שַׁנִּיו (K$^{\S 47\,e)}$, and Beisp. 3) Dn 3^{28}; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְשַׁנּוּן 4^{13}; *Pt. pass.* fs. מְשַׁנְיָא (Baer) 7^{7};—trans. *change* Dn 4^{13} (לִבְבֵהּ מִן־אֲנָשָׁא); = *frustrate* word of king 3^{28}; pt. pass. intrans. *different* 7^{7} (מִן). **Ithpa.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. אִשְׁתַּנּוֹ Dn 3^{19} Kt (K$^{\S 47,\ Beisp.\ 4}$; נוּ— Nö GGA 1884, 1019 Str$^{\S 23\,d}$ M^{24*}), >3 ms. אִשְׁתַּנִּי Qr; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁתַּנֵּא 2^{9}, 3 mpl. נּוּ- (‖ om. in pause, K$^{\S 26,\ 1}$, but *modus apocop.* Nö GGA 1884, 1018, as יֵאבַדוּ Je 10^{11}, יְבַהֲלוּךְ Dn 5^{10}; v. also Cooke^{166}) 5^{10}, נוּן- 7^{23};—*be changed*: of זִיו Dn 5^{10} 7^{28} (v. **Pe.**; עַל pers.); צֶלֶם 3^{19} (*id.*); of time, conditions 2^{9} **Haph.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְהַשְׁנֵא Ezr 6^{11}; *Inf.* לְהַשְׁנָיָה v^{12}+; *Pt. act.* מְהַשְׁנֵא Dn 2^{21};—trans. *change, alter*, times, etc. (v. **Ithpa.**) Dn 2^{21} 7^{25}; acc. om. $6^{9.16}$ Ezr 6^{12}; *frustrate* edict (v. **Pa.**) 6^{11}

†I. [שְׁנָה] **n.f.** **year** (v. BH שָׁנָה, ✓ I. [שָׁנָה]);—cstr. שְׁנַת: שׁ׳ חֲדָה = *first year* Ezr 5^{13} 6^{3} Dn 7^{1}; תַּרְתֵּין שׁ׳ Ezr 4^{24} *second year*; שׁ׳ שֵׁת 6^{15}; pl. שְׁנִין שִׁתִּין וְת׳ Dn 6^{1} *62 years*; שׁ׳ שַׁנַּיָּא Ezr 5^{11}.—II. [שָׁנָה] v. ישׁן.

שְׁנַן (✓ of following; v. BH [שָׁנַן], שֵׁן).

†[שֵׁן] **n.** [**f.**] **tooth**;—du. (of rows of teeth) abs. שְׁנַּיִן Dn 7^{7};—sf. שניה Kt (K$^{\S 53,\ 2.\ b)}$), שְׁנַהּ Qr, v$^{5.19}$ (all of beasts in vision).

†שְׁעָה **n.f.** **brief time, moment** (☪ *id.*, שְׁעָתָא, NH שָׁעָה *time, hour*; Syr. ܫܥܬܐ *moment*, then *hour* Brock^{369}, but Chr-Pal. שעא *moment, hour* Schwally Idiot. 97 Schulth Lex. 211; perh. = As. *šattu, duration*; Tel Am.$^{91,\ 77}$ *še-ti, time, hour* (as Canaanism) Wkl KAT 3. 335; Ar. سَاعَةٌ, سِعْوٌ *portion* of time, Eth. ሰዓት: *time*, ሰዓተ: *hour, time* (Buhl calls Ar. Eth. loan-words, but v. Wkl l. c.); ✓ unknown: poss. As. loan-word (v. Wkl l. c.); Dl Pr 39 f. conj. *שיע = שָׁעָה *look*, hence *moment* = *'Augenblick,'* but vb. שׁ׳ rather of steady gaze);—*moment*: usu. emph. בַּהּ־שַׁעֲתָא (rd. poss. שְׁ as

𝔗 Syr., M[86*f.] Buhl[14] cf. var. in Str) *in the same moment, forthwith* Dn 3[6.15] 4[30] 5[5]; abs. שָׁעָה חֲדָה 4[16] *for a moment.*

‡†[שְׁפַט] **vb. judge** (BH שָׁפַט); —*Pt.* as n.pl. abs. שְׁפָטִין Ezr 7[25] *judges.*

שַׁפִּיר v. שׁפר.

†[שְׁפַל] **vb.** be low (v. BH); —**Haph.** *bring low, humble: Pf.* 2 ms. הַשְׁפֵּלְתְּ לִבְבָךְ Dn 5[22] *thou hast* not *humbled thine heart; Impf.* 3 ms. יְהַשְׁפֵּל 7[24], *Inf.* לְהַשְׁפָּלָה 4[31], *Pt.* מַשְׁפֵּל 5[19], all c. acc. pers. *bring low, put down.*

†שְׁפַל **adj.** low in station; —cstr. שׁ Dn 4[14].

†שְׁפַר **vb.** be fair, seemly (𝔗 Syr.; cf. BH (rare and mostly late); Palm. שפר ל *merit well of*, SAC[117]; Cappad. Aram. שפירא Lzb[Eph. 160]); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. שׁ, c. קֳדָם pers. *it seemed good to* Dn 3[32] 6[2]; *Impf.* 3 ms. יִשְׁפַּר עַל 4[24] *let* my counsel *be acceptable to* thee.

†שַׁפִּיר **adj.** fair, beautiful; —of foliage Dn 4[9.18].

†[שַׁפְרְפַּר] **n.[m.]** dawn (𝔗 *id.*; redupl. (K[§59,3]) fr. above √?); —emph. שַׁפְרְפַּרָא Dn 6[20].

שָׁק v. שׁוק.

†[שְׁרָא] **vb. 1.** loosen. **2.** abide (v. BH I. שׁרה); —**Pe.** *Inf.* לְמִשְׁרָא Dn 5[16]; rd. מִשׁ also v[12], for מְשָׁ (K[§40n] M[87*] al.); —*Pt. pass.* שְׁרֵא (K[§47, Beisp. f]) 2[22]; pl. שְׁרַיִן 3[25]; —**1.** *loosen:* lit. pt. pass. *loosed* Dn 3[25] (opp. bound); fig. *loosen* knots, i.e. solve difficulties, 5[12.16]. **2.** *abide* (from *loosening* girths, loads, at encampment; cf. 𝔗 NH [also on pt. pass.]), fig. 2[22] (עִם pers.). **Pa.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. שָׁרִיו Ezr 5[2] *begin* (v. BH III. [חָלַל]) **Hiph. 2**), sq. inf. **Hithpa.** *Pt.* mpl. מִשְׁתָּרַיִן Dn 5[6] joints *were loosened* (in fear).

שׁרק (𝔗 שְׁרִיק, Syr. ܫܪܩ, BH שָׁרַק *hiss, whistle* (onomatop.)).

†[מַשְׁרוֹקִי] **n.f.** pipe (cf. Syr. (rare)); —emph. מַשְׁרוֹקִיתָא Dn 3[5.7.15], מַשְׁרֹקִי 3[10].

†[שֹׁרֶשׁ] **n.m.**[Dn 4, 12] **root** (v. BH); —pl. sf. שָׁרְשׁוֹהִי of tree Dn 4[12.20.23].

‡†שרשׁ Kt (i.e. שָׁרְשׁוּ K[§61, 4, 5]), Qr שָׁרְשֵׁי **n.f. uprooting,** fig. **banishment**; —abs. Ezr 7[26].

שֵׁת, שֵׁת *six*, v. שׁדת.

†[שְׁתָה] **vb. drink** (𝔗 אִשְׁתִּי, Syr. ܫܬܐ); v. BH I. שָׁתָה); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. אִשְׁתִּיו (K[§11, 4, a]) Dn 5[3.4]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יִשְׁתּוֹן v[2]; *Pt. act.* שָׁתֶה v[1], pl. שָׁתַיִן v[23]; —*drink*, acc. wine Dn 5[1.4], + ב of vessel v[23] and (acc. om.) v[2.3].

†[מִשְׁתֵּי so 𝔗] **n.m. feast** (as BH מִשְׁתֶּה); —emph. בֵּית מִשְׁתְּיָא Dn 5[10]

שִׁתִּין *sixty*, v. שׁדת.

†שְׁתַר בּוֹזְנַי **n.pr.m.** Pers. official Ezr 5[3.6] 6[6.13]; Σαθαρβουζανα (αι, ε, ης); 𝔊L Σαθραβωζανης (Andr[M 87*] prop. מתרב, Gk. Μιθροβουζάνης, =OIran. **Mithrabaužana, Mithra is deliverer* (or the like), so Mey[Entst. J. 32]; Scheft[92f.] OIran. *Šêthrabûzana, empire-delivering;* Wkl[MVAG 1897, 281f.] conj. a title).

ת

†[תְּבַר] **vb. break** (𝔗 Syr.; BH שָׁבַר); —**Pe.** *Pt. pass.* fs. תְּבִירָה Dn 2[42] *broken in pieces* (kingdom).

תְּדִירָא v. דור.

†[תוּב] **vb.** return (𝔗 Syr.; BH שׁוּב); —**Pe.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יְתוּב, c. עַל pers., of brightness (זִיו) of face Dn 4[33b], of knowledge v[31.33a]. **Haph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הַתִיב Dn 2[14]; 3 mpl. sf. הַתִיבוּנָא Ezr 5[11]; *Impf.* 3 mpl. יְהַתִיבוּן 6[5], יְתִיבוּן (K[§33, 2]) 5[5]; *Inf.* sf. לְהַתָבוּתָךְ Dn 3[16]; —**1.** *restore*, acc. rel Ezr 6[5]. **2.** *return* (acc. of answer, etc.) 5[5.11] Dn 3[16] (sf. pers.), עֲטָא וּטְעֵם הֲת׳ 2[14].

†תְּוַהּ **vb. be startled, alarmed** (𝔗 *id.*, Syr. ܬܗ); —**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. ת׳ Dn 3[24].

†[תּוֹר] **n.m.** bullock (𝔗 Syr.; BH שׁוֹר, √III. שׁור); —pl. abs. תּוֹרִין, for sacrifice Ezr 6[9.17] 7[17]; as eating grass Dn 4[22.29.30] 5[21].

†תְּחוֹת **prep.** under (BH תַּחַת; 𝔗 תְּחוֹת. Syr. ܬܚܘܬ, ܬܚܝܬ, adv. ܒܬܚܬ; Palm. מן לתחת Cooke[320]); —Dn 7[27] תְּחוֹת כָּל־שְׁמַיָּא (cf. BH **II. 1**); in pl. c. sf. (as BH Syr. 𝔗) 4[9] תְּחוֹתֹהִי (so 𝔗[O] Lv 15[10]: Dalm[§47,2]), v[18]. With מִן, Je 10[11] מִן תְּחוֹת שְׁמַיָּא (cf. BH **III. 2**); sf. Dn 4[11] מִן־תַּחְתּוֹהִי (the form as Syr. adv. supr., unless a Hebraizing punct.).

†תַּלַג **n.[m.]** snow (𝔗 Syr.; BH שֶׁלֶג); —abs. ת׳ Dn 7[9] (sim.).

†**תְּלַת** **n.m.**, **תְּלָתָה** **f.**, **three** (𝔗 Syr.; BH שָׁלֹשׁ, שָׁלֹשָׁה);—**m.** תְּלָת bef. **n.f.** pl. Dn 7^{5}; n.f. om. $v^{S.20}$; **f.** תְּלָתָה bef. **n.m.** pl. 7^{24}; after, 3^{21} $6^{3.11.14}$, so א֗ Ezr 6^{4}; יוֹם תְּלָתָה 6^{15} *third day;* sf. תְּלָתֵיהוֹן (K§ 65, Anm. 1) Dn 3^{23} *the three of them.*

†**[תְּלַת]** **n.[m.]** **a third part** (so 𝔗 תְּלֵתָא, תַּלְתָּא, Syr. ܬܠܬܐ, Nab. תלת SAC 121, Ar. ثُلُثٌ, ثُلُثٌ, As. *šululu* (=*šululštu*) Meissn Suppl. 95, cf. Dl WB; v. also M S8* Dr Dn 5,7);—emph. תַּלְתָּא adv. *as one of three* Dn $5^{16.29}$ (Bev *the third day,* every three days, v. So in M S8*).

‡†**תַּלְתַּי** **adj. denom.** (only BAram.) as subst. **third** (ruler), i.e. *triumvir* (M S9*), cf. foregoing, which possibly is abnormal form of same (K§ 65, 1, Anm. 3), Dn 5^{7}

†**[תְּלִיתַי]** **adj. third** (𝔗 תְּלִיתַי, Syr. ܬܠܝܬܝ);—f. תְּלִיתָיָא Kt, תְּאָה- Qr (K§ 11, 1 b)) Dn 2^{39} *the third kingdom.*

†**תְּלָתִין** **n.indecl.** **thirty**;—יוֹמִין ת׳ Dn $6^{8.13}$.

†**תַּמָּה** **adv.** **there** (so Eg. Aram. (RÉS 361 B 5 [also תנה A 4, so Cilic., Cooke 68. 5, cf. Palm. תנן ib. 121. 3, Syr. ܬܢܢ] S-C A 4, J 6); 𝔗 תַּמָּן, Syr. ܬܡܢ, v. BH שָׁם);—Ezr 5^{17} $6^{1.12}$; מִן־ת׳ *thence* 6^{6}.

†**[תְּמַהּ]** **n.m.** **wonder**, as wrought by God (𝔗 Syr.; cf. BH [תָּמַהּ]);—pl. abs. תְּמָהִין Dn 6^{28}; emph. תְּמָהַיָּא 3^{32}, pl. sf. תְּמָהֲהוֹהִי v^{33}.

תְּנָא (𝔗 Syr.; =BH II. שְׁנָה, שְׁנַיִם, שְׁנֵי).

†**[תִּנְיָן]** **adj.** **second**;—fs. תִּנְיָנָה (K§ 66, 1) Dn 7^{5}.

†**תִּנְיָנוּת** (K§ 66, 2) **adv.** **the second time**;—Dn 2^{7}.

†**[תְּרִין]** **n.m.**, **תַּרְתֵּין** (K§ 65, Anm. 1) **f.**, **two** (so in Aram. dialects generally (note Nab. f. תרתין over ag. Palm. תרתן Lzb 385); v. Philippi ZMG xxxii (1878), 21 ff.; **adj.** acc. to M§ 89 *b*);—**m.** only cstr. in תְּרֵי עֲשַׂר *twelve*, after **n.m.** pl. Dn 4^{26} Ezr 6^{17}; **f.** after **n.f.** pl. שְׁנִין שִׁתִּין וְת׳ Dn 6^{1} *years sixty and two;* =ord., שְׁנַת תַּרְתֵּין 4^{24} *second year.*

†**תַּפְתָּיָא** Kt, תַּאֵי- Qr, **n.m. pl.** name of official Dn $3^{2.3}$ (so Eg. Aram. RÉS 361 B 4 דיניא תיפתיא וגושביא; meaning unknown, conj. in Bev, Behrm, cf. Dr).

[תַּקּוּף] v. תָּקֹף.

†**[תְּקַל]** **vb.** **weigh** (𝔗 Syr.; BH שָׁקַל, שָׁקַל);—**Pe'il** *Pf.* 2 ms. תְּקַלְתָּא (W CG 224) Dn 5^{27} *thou hast been weighed,* ב of scales.

†**תְּקֶל** **n.[m.]** **shekel** (v. BH שֶׁקֶל; 𝔗 תְּקָלָא);—abs. ת׳ Dn $5^{25.27}$; v. מְנָא and reff.

†**[תְּקַן]** **vb.** **be in order** (𝔗 Syr.; BH (late));—**Hoph.** *Pf.* 1 s. הָתְקְנֵת (W CG 225) Dn 4^{33} *I was established,* עַל of kingdom.

†**[תְּקַף]** **vb.** **grow strong** (𝔗 Syr.; BH, q.v., (late));—**Pe.** *Pf.* 3 ms. תָּקֹף, of tree, Dn $4^{8.17}$; 2 ms. תְּקֵפְתְּ 4^{19}, of king; 3 fs. תְּקֵפַת 5^{20} fig. *grow arrogant,* of spirit of man. **Pa.** *make strong, stringent:* *Inf.* לְתַקָּפָה Dn 6^{8} acc. of interdict.

†**תֹּקֶף** **n.[m.]** **might**;—cstr. בְּת׳ חֶסְנִי Dn 4^{27}, of king.

†**[תֻּקֶּף]** **n.[m.]** id.;—emph. תֻּקְפָּא Dn 2^{37}

†**[תַּקִּיף]** **adj.** **strong, mighty**;—fs. abs. תַּקִּיפָה, of kingdom, Dn 2^{40} (like iron), v^{42}; א֗ 7^{7}, of beast; mpl. abs. תַּקִּיפִין, of kings Ezr 4^{20}, God's wonders Dn 3^{33}.

[תְּרֵין], תַּרְתֵּין *two*, v. תנא.

†**תְּרַע** **n.[m.]** **gate, door** (𝔗 Syr.; BH שַׁעַר, √I. שׁער);—cstr. ת׳: **1.** *door* of furnace Dn 3^{26}. **2.** *gate* of king, i.e. palace, court, Dn 2^{29} (cf. Est 2^{19}, v. שַׁעַר **3 a**; also Ar. بَابٌ *gate,* then الباب *the court* of a sovereign; pl. الابواب *Sublime Porte,* of Turkish court, v. esp. Dozy I. 124).

†**[תָּרַע** i.e. *tarrâʿ* K§ 59 *d*)] **n.m.** **porter, door-keeper**, in temple: pl. emph. תָּרְעָיָא Ezr 7^{14}.

†**תַּתְּנַי** **n.pr.m.** Pers. perfect in Syria;—Ezr $5^{3.6}$ $6^{6.13}$; Θαυθανας, Ταυθαναι, A Θαθθαναι; ⓂL Ταυθαναιος, Σισιννης; Σισιννης also 3 Esdr 6^{3} 7^{26} Jos Ant. xi. 12, 89, etc. (Lag Psalt. Hieron. 162 n.; AS § 1335 n.; Mey Entst. J. 32 assumes OP *Thithnaya,* or *Thathnaia*); but *Uštanni, Uštanu,* was prefect in Syria under Darius, acc. to contr. tablets, v. Strassm Darius 27, 82; names prob. identical; Meissn ZAW xvii (1897), 191 f. reads therefore ושתני (וַשְׁתַּנִי Hpt), cf. Buhl Gu Ezr-Neh. 63; Scheft 94, however, thinks תתני=תסני=OP *thāsna,* Av. *sāsna* (*teaching*), and this transp. in NBab. *Uštanu.*

ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

Page 3b. אָב **9**: see also Ew Gesch. i. 524. H i. 365. On the force of אָב in proper names (in many prob. a divine title), v. Che Ency. Bib., ABI, NAMES WITH Nö ib., NAMES, §§44,45.

4b. אַבְרָם: Spiegelberg Randglossen 14 cp. Pal. n.pr. geogr. *ḫkr'ʒ 'ʒbrru* = חקל אברם (c. Eg. art. masc.), in Sheshonk list. As regards etym., Nö l.c. al. expl. as 'the father [a divine title] is exalted' (cf. יְהוֹרָם, מַלְכִּירָם, [אֲ]חִירָם).

5b. II. אבל: etym. conject. very dub.; connex. (Lag.) of أَبَلَ *withstand*, with أُبُلٌ *herbage, forage* (sts. *dry*) improb., and of latter with إِبِلٌ *herd of camels* obscure; √ mng. *grow green* unattested; Syr. ܐܒܠܐ, ܐܒܠܐ, Talm. יַבְלָא, Pun. ιεβαλ, '*grass*,' apparently = a specific kind of fodder, ἄγρωστις, v. Löw No. 141 (GFM, privately).

6a. III. אבל, אוּבִיל: on this etym., form אוּ needs explanation; GFM (privately) queries whether, if genuine, name may not be theophoric ($x+\bar{\imath}l$), poss. err. for אַדְבְּאֵל; or Aram. Aph. from יבל (which in any case may have influenced pronunciation).

7a. [אֹבֶן] **2**: Spiegelberg ZA xiv (1900), 269 ff.: Randglossen 19 ff. expl. as *the two stones* [rd. אַבְנַיִם], i.e. bearing-stool of 'stones' = bricks, tiles.

7b. אֲבִיר **1**: transfer Ju 5^{22} Je 46^{15} to **3** end (but Je 46^{15} many MSS. 𝔊 Aq Symm Theod 𝔙 many moderns read אֲבִירֶךָ *thy bull*, i.e. Apis).

— אַבְרֵךְ: Spiegelberg Randglossen 14 ff. expl. as Eg. '*brk* = *give attention!*

8a. אנא: authority for Ar. vb. أَجَأَ *flee* is slender, but word occurs as n.pr.mont., and elsewhere (GFM, privately).

— אגר: Aram. א' (Talm., once, Levy) prob. Hebraism.

— אגם: Ar. أَجَمَ also = *spoil* (of water); cf. أَجَمَةٌ (أَجَمٌ) = *pool, reed-bed* (also *tangled thicket*, etc.) Lane, and *marsh* Dozy l.11.

10a. אֱדוֹם **2, 3**: v. now FBuhl Gesch. d. Edomiter (1893).

11b. אַדְנִי־בֶזֶק: rd. prob. א׳־צֶדֶק, v. GFM Ju 1, 5.

13b. I. אהל: Nö ZMG xl (1886), 154, 720 doubts אֹהֶל = أَهْلٌ = *âlu*; but أَهْلٌ = *dwelling* actually in vulg. Ar. acc. to So Buhl.

15a. Before אוּאֵל ins. 'או Pr 31^4 Kt, v. [אי].'

— אוב: after *return* add 'whence Kö Offb.-begr. ii. 15c Sta G. i. 504; Bibl. Theol. i. 186 Now Arch. ii. 273 as *rediens*, "revenant"; but doubtful.'

15b. אִיד: Bev JPhil. xxvi. 302 der. from Ar. آدَ *be strong* [also *oppress, burden*], whence مُؤْيِدٌ (or مُوْئِدٌ) *calamity*.

— אֵד: Ar. derivation very dub.; Dl W 125, cf. WB 22 KS 2.4 Hpt JAOS 1896, 158 ff. Gunk Gn 2,6 Holz Gn 2,5 Buhl cp. As. *edû, flood, mass of waters* (√ אדה), *editu, overflow* (for irrigation); 𝔊 ⅇ 𝔙 Aq in Gn 2^6 have *spring*, 𝔗 *cloud*, so 𝔊 𝔗 Jb 36^{27}; add perh. Jb 36^{30} אֲדָו for אוֹרוֹ (Du Di).

16b. תַּאֲוָה **2**: add Gn 49^{26} (v. p. 1063a).

— II. [אָוָה] end: v. also [תָּאַר], p. 1061b.

17b II. אול, איל: Ar. أَوَّلُ, etc., from وَأَلَ, v. Lane.

19a. אַיָּל: Ar. إِيَّلٌ = *ibex* (i.q. وَعْلٌ, وَعِلٌ).

19b. אָוֶן: on etym., cf. also Bev JPhil. xxvi. 300–2.

20b אוּפָז: crpt., v. Siegf ThLz, Nov. 7, 1883, 530; he expl. מְאֻפָּז Je 10^9 as err. for מוּפָז 1 K 10^{18}, and א׳ Dn 10^5 as borrowed from Je 10^9; in Je 10^9 Gie reads מֵאוֹפִיר, Du either this or מוּפָז (v. פזז); read מֵאוֹפִיר perhaps also Dn 10^5 (Dr).

— אוֹפִיר: WMM As. u. Eur. 111 identifies with Egypt. *Pvnt*, on W. coast of Red Sea.

23b. אֵזוֹב: prob. a kind of wild marjoram (*origanum Maru*) Post Hast. DB HYSSOP

24b. [מאזן], l. 5: after שְׁחַק ins. 'Is 40^{15}.'

25a. III. אָח: Ez 18^{10} אָח is a *vox nihili* (dittogr. from foll. אחד: v. Comm.): in 21^{10} also dub. (𝔊 ⅇὐ), read אַךְ Ew Hi Sm Toy, חַדָּה Co Berthol, אַתְּ Oort Kraetzschmar.

25b. אחד **5**: Nu 10[4] בְּאַחַת is rather '*in one* (of the trumpets)'; Jb 33[14] it = *in one way;* Pr 28[18] read prob. with ⊜ Lag Dys Bi בַּשֹּׁחַת; Ju 16[28] is rather 'vengeance for *one* of my two eyes' (v. GFM). Je 10[8] בְּאַחַת prob. = *in one, altogether.* אחד **7**: transpose 'abs. Jb 42[14]' (l. 5) to precede 'Ez 10[14]' (l. 2).

26b. On pr. names compounded with אָח, v. reff. given under אָב supr.

— אַחְאָב, ll. 4, 5: read 'Bar Hebraeus Chron. Ecclesiast. ii. 23,' and del. 'in Euseb.'

— אֲחִיָּהוּ **3**, l. 1: ins. '15[29]' after '14[2-4],' and in **4**, l. 1, del. '29.'

27a. אֲחִימָן: < אַחִימָן, v. Norzi Nu 13,22 GFM Ju 1,10 (after Ven.[1] Mich.).

28b. אֲחַזְיָהוּ: cf. Ar. اخذ VIII, + وَلَدًا = *adopt,* hence perhaps '*hath adopted.*

— אָח *fire-pot* is loan-word fr. Eg. *aḥ* acc. to WMM OLZ 3,51; Je 36[22] rd. וְאֵשׁ הָאָח.

32b. אִיךְ **2** end: add Ho 11[8] acc. to Hi Ke We Marti al.

33a. IV אי Jb 22[30]: read perhaps אֵל (Me), or אֱלֹהַּ (Ley), with וְתִמָּלֵט in v[b].

35b. אִישׁ, l. 5 from bottom: אֲנָשִׁים Ez 24[17.22] is textual error; We (ap. Sm) אֲנָשִׁים; Toy Hpt אוֹנִים (Ho 9[4]).

38b. מַכֹּלֶת: so read also ‖ 2 Ch 2[9] (MT מַכּוֹת).

— אַלְמוֹדָד: add Glas Skizze ii. 425,435.

41b. אֵלָה **c**: in Jos 17[9] עָרִים הָאֵלֶּה rd. הֶעָרִים, cf. 17[12] 19[8.16.31.48], etc.

43a. אֵל **7**: v. also Brock ZAW xxvi (1906), 29 ff. (mng. 'might' very dub.: renders *belongs to the god of (my) hand,* supposing phrase a survival, with orig. mng. forgotten, of ancient idea, found also among other nations, of spirits conferring powers upon particular members of body).

45b. אֱלִיעָם: < = *Ēl is kinsman* (v. Gray Ency. Bib. Ammi, Names with Nö ib. Names, § 46).

48b. I. [אָלָה], l. 5: after 'pers.' ins. 'Jb 15[5].'

49a. At end of II. אָלָה ins.: '[אָלַל] **vb. denom. Hiph.** ψ 144[13] מַאֲלִיפוֹת *producing thousands* (subj. צֹאן).'

— אֶלְקוֹשִׁי: on etymol., and site of place, v. Da Nahum, etc., 9 ff. GASm Twelve Proph. ii. 79 f.

— At bottom, insert: 'אֶלְתּוֹלַד v. sub I. אֵל.'

49b. אֵם etym.: add '𝔗 Onk. Jon. אֵם, 𝔗 Hag. אין.'

51a. 1. אָמוֹן: Je 46[25] Spiegelberg Randglossen, 43 ff. reads נֹא אָמוֹן (as Na 3[8]) for אָמוֹן נֹא, and finds in both a Thebes in the Delta.

54a, l. 17: ins. 'Jos' bef. '24[14].'

55b, l. 9: Is 40[26] read probably אֱמֶת (Ⓖ).

57a. אֱמֹרִי: meaning *mountain-dwellers* very dub.; on א = Eg. '*A-ma-ra* v. WMM As. u. Eur. 229 ff., = TelAm. and As. *Amurru,* v. Wkl TelAm. 36* Jastr EB Canaan, § 10 Say Hast. DB Amorites al.; cf. also GFM Ju 4,5 Dr Dt 1.7 Gray Nu 13,29.

58b. III. [אָנָה] **Pu.**: after תְּאֻנֶּה ins. 'ψ 91[10].'

60a. [אָנַף, אָנָף]: in Heb., vb. denom. fr. אַף.

61b. אָסָא: perhaps apoc. theophoric name, cf. אָסָף.

62b. אָסַף **Niph. 1** end: add 'so יֵאָסֵף Jb 27[19]; but read prob. יֹאסַף = יוֹסַף (Ex 5[7]), Ⓖ 𝔗 Ew De Di Du.'

66a. [אַפְדָּן]: Dieulafoy RÉJ xvi (1888), p. cclxxv f. makes *apadâna,* more precisely, *throne-room,* cf. Dr Dn 11,45.

67a אֲפוּנָה: Ar. أَفَنٌ in fact = *milk* (camel, etc.) *dry, empty;* مأفون = *empty-headed man;* this does not support *be confused, helpless* (GFM, privately).

67b. אֲפֵק: now prob. that **1** should include Jos 12[18] 1 S 4[1] 29[1] and 2 K 13[22] ⒼL; town not near Jezreel, but at N. end of Philistine plain; cf. ⒼL l. c. We Comp. 254 Dr 1 S 29,11 RS OTJC 2,435 GASm Geogr. 400 f. Buhl Geogr. 212 (and N.) Bu RS 235 f.; more doubtful are 1 K 20[26.30] 2 K 13[17] (Kit 1 K 20,26); these, with Jos 19[30] Ju 1[31], might denote an Aphek near Jezreel.

— l. 8 from below: Jb 12[21] rd. perh. אַבִּירִים Du (v. also Bu).

68a. אַפִּרְיוֹן: read 'Syr.' for '𝔗,' and 'Talm.' for '𝔛,' thus: 'Syr. ܦܘܪܢܐ (and ܦܛܘܡ) PS[3073]; Sota 9[14] and Talm. אַפִּרְיוֹן, Talm. also פּוֹרְיָא and פּוֹרְיוֹן, Levy NHWB i. 150, iv. 17.'

68b. אפת: but Thes[612, Add. 72] del. אפת, and der. מוֹפֶת from √פ"ו, so Ba NB § 172 c; v. also, on افت as late by-form of أفق, DBMacdonald JBL xiv (1895), 58 ff.

70a. אָרַב: del. 'also أَرَبَ *tie* (a knot) Frey.'

71b. [אֲרִיָּה]: Vulg. Ar. آرِيٌّ = *manger* Mohit[19,15] (GFM, privately), cf. Lane[51 c].

— At the end: add 'also pl. אֲרִוֹת 2 Ch 32[28 b] (read prob. וְאֻרוֹת לָעֲדָרִים Ⓖ 𝔙 Kit Benz al.).'

72a. אֲרִיאֵל: Du Is 29.1 (q.v.) makes **1** = אֲרִיאֵל, from אֲרָה + ל afform., *hearth* (not + אֵל *hearth of Ēl*).

73a. אֹרַח, ll. 3, 19: אָרְחֵי ψ 139[3] < *Inf. cstr.,* and ‖ רִבְעִי (*Inf. cstr.* of II. רבע), *not* דרכי, cf. Bae.

73[b]. אַרְיוֹךְ: on *Rim-Aku* (=*Eri-Aku*?), v. now also Dr[Comm. Gn. 156 ff.]; Zim[KAT 3. 367] thinks identification very dubious.

— After אַרְיוֹךְ insert: '† אֲרִיסַי **n.pr.m.** son of Haman Est 9[9]; Αρσαιος.'

74[b]. אֲרָם end: add Nö[Ency. Bib. ARAM].

77[a], l. 13 fr. below: אִישׁ **m.**' is dub.: Nu 16[18] rd. עָלֶיהָ for 2nd עֲלֵיהֶם (𝔊[L]); Je 20[9] v Ges[§ 132 d]; 48[45] rd. (many MSS., Nu 21[28]) יצאה; ψ 104[4] rd. perh. (Ol Du) לְהָטָה:, or וְלַהַט:; Jb 20[26] v. Ges[§ 145 u (or 121 b)]: cf. Albr[ZAW xvi (1896), 63].

78[b]. אשה, [אָשְׁיָה]: read 'אשה (√of foll.).'

Also '† [אָשְׁיָה] **n.f. wall, bulwark** (Talm. אָשִׁיתָא (Levy Nö); Mand. אשיתא *wall* Nö[M 113]; 𝔗 pl. sf. אֻשְׁיָתָהָא (Dalm[WB] אָשְׁיָתָהָא) Je 50[15], אשיתנא Ct 2[9]; Ar. آسِيَّة *column, support* is loan-word acc. to Frä[11]);—only pl. sf. *bulwarks* of city of Babylon,' etc.

79[b]. אָשֵׁם, l. 2: for 'أَثَّمَ *reum judicavit,*' read 'إِثْمٌ *sin, offence,*' and before 'fault' insert 'requital.' — **Niph.**: after Jo 1[18] add '(si vera l.; Me We al. נָשַׁמּוּ, √שׁמם, cf. Dr[ad loc.]).'

81[a]. אֲשֵׁרָה: see now also GFM[EB ASHERAH] Dr[Dt 16, 21] Allen[DB ASHERAH], all doubtful as to Can. goddess Asherah; question left open by Zim[KAT 3. 436 ff.] (on Sem. goddess *Aširtu-Ašratu* Id.[ib. 432 ff.]); but v. Jerem[AT im Licht d. Alten Orients 207] (name of goddess *Aširat* in letter found at Taanach by Sellin (1902–3) and Id.[ib. 37. 237]) (Oppenheim's find at Ras el-'Ain in Mesop., stone shaft with veiled head as top, supposed to identify *post* with *goddess;* if 2 K 23[7] refers to draped Asherim [v. on text Benz Bur], this even more plausible), Id.[ib. 23, 208 f., 286]. On pictorial representations of *Asherah*-symbol v. WHWard[AJSL xix. 1 (Oct. 1902)].

83[b]. אֲשֶׁר: **4 b** (γ) transfer Ec 8[4] to בַּאֲשֶׁר **c** (p. 84[a]); and **8 e** add 'In Dt 15[14] also read כַּאֲשֶׁר: note ברכך before.'

85[a]. For ll. 20, 21, substitute: '(J) וַיּוֹלֶד לַחֲנוֹךְ לֹא יִקָּרֵא עוֹד אֶת־שִׁמְךָ אַבְרָם 17[5] (P) אֶת־עִירָד *there shall not be called* (=one shall not call) *thy name Abram,* 21[5] (E).'

91[b]. בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי: לַחַי perhaps orig. 1. לְחִי *jaw(-bone)*; on n.pr.loc. cpd. with לחי, γνάθος, v. 𝔊[Ju 15. 9] We[Prol. 344] Nes[AJSem. Lang. xiii (1897), 176].

92[a]. בְּאֵרִי: < *the man from Beer*? Nes[l. c.]

94[b], l. 8 fr. bottom: Jb 17[16] rd. הַעִמָּדִי (for בַּדֵּי) 𝔊 Du Dr, with נַחַת in v[b] (for נָחַת).

96[a]. Before בִּדְקָר, ins.: '† [בָּדַק] **vb. denom. mend fissures** (of);—**Qal** *Inf. cstr.* לִבְדּוֹק 2 Ch 34[10] (+וּלְחַזֵּק; acc. הַבָּיִת).'

101[b]. בּוֹשׁ: add ref. to עַד־בֹּשׁ *to the point of confusion* †Ju 3[25] (cf. GFM), 2 K 2[17] 8[11].

103[a]. בֹּהֶן: Nes[AJSL xiii (1897), 176] conj. mng. *gravel*, cf. mod. *Ramle*=*sand*.

— בֹּהֶן: err. in Ju 1[4.5] (v. GFM).

— I. [בָּחַל]: Nö[ZAW xvii (1897), 188] disproves Syr. ܒܚܠ, and adopts the view of Gei[Urschrift 270] (בחל euphem. for a √ II. בעל = *loathe*, c. בְּ, assumed (Thes Buhl) for Je 3[14] 31[32]; v. infr. on p. 127[a]).

103[b], l. 2 (exc. '—**Qal**') belongs in l. 5.

110[b]. בית ad fin.: on בְּ as abbrev. בית v. Wetzst[Hauran 110] Kampffmeyer[ZPV xv (1892), 111]

111[a]. בֵּית־דָּגוֹן: Jerome[Opp. (ed. Vallarsi), iii. 38] defines as *domus tritici*, and says (Id.[ib. 174]): 'sed et usque hodie grandis vicus Capherdago inter Diospolim et Jamniam demonstratur.' [Elsewhere he defines דגון (Id.[ib. 48]) as 'piscis tristitiae'] (HPS, privately).

114[b]. בִּכּוּרָה: בַּכֻּרוֹת Je 24[2] prob. a diff. word, pl. abstr.=*early ripeness*, cf. Du.

126[a]. אַבְנֵט: described Jos[Ant. iii. 7, 2] as a sash wound round breast several times, and falling to the feet; in 𝔗 𝔖 הֶמְיָן (Pers.) a money-bag wound round body Sta[ThLz. 1894, 236].

— בֹּסֶר: l. 2 read ܒܣܪܐ (PS; syllable ܣ uncertain [Nes, privately]; Polyglotts and Castell have ܒܣܪܐ).

127[a]. בָּעַל: Je 3[14] 31[32] AW JosKi Thes, comparing Ar. بَعَلَ *be disgusted*, derive from II. בָּעַל **loathe** (sq. בְּ); so Buhl: Gie Du Co in 31[32] read גָּעַלְתִּי (treating 3[14] as I. בָּעַל).

129[b]. II. [בָּעַר]: **Niph.** Je 10[14]=51[17] rather *stupefied* (by spectacle 10[13]=51[16]).

132[b], last line and foll., read: 'in lat. of Shiloh; N. border of Amorites, Nu 21[24] (v. Di), Ju 11[22]; in its upper course it runs S. to N., hence (W.) border of Ammon, Dt 3[16] (cf. 2[37]), Jos 12[2]; mod. *Wady Zerqa* Bd[Pal 181].'

135[a]. I. בָּרָא: Ar. بَرَأَ prob. loan-word.

137[b]. בַּרְזִלַּי: no adj. fr. names of metals; perh. Aram., and בַּר=*son*, Nes[ZPV xv. 257; AJSL, Apr. 1897, 173].

141[a]. 1. בֹּר: Is 1[25] read prob. כַּכֻּר *as in a furnace* (Is 48[10]); there seems no evidence that

'lye' (i.e. water mixed with the burnt ashes of plants containing potash, used formerly for washing) was ever used in refining gold or silver: cf. J. Napier Anc. Workers in Metal (1856), 15, 20, 25 WAW in Smith DB ii. 368; Amer. Rev. Ed. (1871, vol. iii), 1939.

151a. [גָּדַד]: **Hithpo. 1** ad fin., for 'or perh. (cf. גּוּר) sub.' rd. 'We Now Marti Harper (cf. I, II. גּוּר).'

— **2** ad fin., Je 5^{7} rd. prob. יִתְגֹּרָרוּ ℭ Gie Du al.

152b, l. 13: after 'ψ 18^{51}' ins. 'so ‖ 2 S 22^{51} (Kt מַגְדִּיל; >Qr מְגַדֵּל).'

— l. 6 from below: cstr. גְּדֹל Ex 15^{16} belongs rather sub גָּדֵל, l. 3, after 'ψ 79^{11}.'

154b, l. 21: bef. 'sq. two' ins. 'Ez 20^{27}'

156a. I. גּוּ: del. 'abs. Jb 30^{5}.'

161b [גִּיחַ] **2 b**: rather '*break forth* (with that which is to be born),' but text dub. At end, also, add Ju 20^{33}.

163b. גָּלוּת: Am $1^{6.9}$ cf. Ob $^{20.20}$ and Je 13^{19} (ℭ Du Co al.) belong sub **2**=*body of exiles.*

165a. II. גְּלִיל **2**: for '—See also גְּלִילָה *ad fin.*,' rd. '; הַגְּלִילָה **Galilee**, 2 K 15^{29} (אֶרֶץ נַפְתָּלִי) Ew § 173 h n Sta § 308 a 2 Ges § 90 f.'

165b, l. 1: del. '2 K 15^{29},' and ll. 5b, 6.

— [גִּלּוּל]. Vid. Baud ZMG, 1904, 395 ff. (cps. BAram. גְּלָל (אֶבֶן), Palm. גללא Tariff i. 9 = στήλη λιθίνη; and concludes that it was orig. a designation of the primitive stone menhir or מַצֵּבָה).

168b. גַּם, l. 2: also Zinj. (Lzb 250 Cooke 166).

175a. I. גָּרַם: l. 1, rd. 'mng. dub.; ? **cut off**, hence **reserve**.'

178b נְשׁוּרִי **2**: Jos 13^{2} read prob. הַגְּזֻרִי We and Dr (on 1 S 27^{8}), Mey ZAW i. 126 n GFM Ju 1, 29 n.

184a. עַל־דְּבַר, עַל־דִּבְרֵי *for the sake of, in reference to*, v. Kö Expositor, Aug. 1902, 142–148; and add for עַל־דָּבָר Nu $25^{18.18.18}$ 31^{16} 2 S 18^{5}, and for עַל־דִּבְרֵי Je 7^{22} 2 K 22^{13a}=2 Ch 34^{21a}, and perh. ψ 7^{1}.

186a. דָּגוֹן: oldest tradition (Jerome) seems to waver between דָּג *fish* and דָּגָן *grain*, as explan. of דָּגוֹן, v. בית ד'.

187a. דָּרָן **1**: Je 25^{23}, transfer to **2**.

189a. דּוּכִיפַת, name of bird: poss. of Egypt. origin, Bondi ZMG 1 (1896), 292 (Arabic, Ol § 221 cf. Kö ET ix (1898), 476).

189b. דּוּר *circle, ball* — **1.** *circle*: Du Is 29, 3 thinks noun here also is כַּדּוּר (or כִּדּוּר) = כִּידּוֹר *onset* of combatants; Marti בְּדָוִד as ℭ Lo Brd al.

192b, l. 6: on יָדוֹן Gn 6^{3} cp. perh. دان *continue, do* something *continually*, in mod. Eg. Ar. (So SK lxvii (1894), 211 f.).

193b. מְדִינָה: cf. also OAram. מדינתא *city*, Palm. מדיתא *city*, sf. מדיתהון, pl. מדינתא SAC 70 Lzb 306 Cooke 266.

218a. יהוה: theories of non-Heb. or non-Sem. origin, opposed (in their older forms) by Bau Rel. i. 181 ff. (v. esp. 230); Dl Pa 162 ff. claimed Bab. origin for יהו, against this Kue National Religions, etc., Note iv (Eng. Trans. 329 ff.) Jastr JBL xiii (1894), 103 f. cf. Hpt BAS i. 170 N; Dl Babel u. Bibel, 46 f., 73 f. makes same claim for יהוה, agst. this v. esp. Hirsch ZAW xxiii (1903), 355 ff. Zim KAT3. 465 ff.; Spiegelberg ZMG liii (1899), 633 ff. prop. (improb.) Egyptian etymol. for יהוה; further discussions see in Kö EB NAMES, § 112 and n. 3. 'Jehovah' found in Jacob (? Johann.) Wessel (†1480), acc. to Schwally ThLz, 1905, col. 612.

228b, l. 14 fr. below, rd. אמן for יכן.

229b. [הָלָא]: Mi 4^{7} We prop. הַנֶּחֱלָה (√חלה) *her that is diseased* (note ‖ הַצֹּלֵעָה, and cf. Ez 34^{21}), so Now; Gr הַנֶּלְאָה *her that is exhausted;* Marti allows either of these.

231b. הָלַךְ (5) ϵ: ה' לִפְנֵי also (less oft.)=*go* (and present oneself) *before* a deity or shrine 1 K 12^{30} 1 Ch 21^{30} (cf. בוא לפני Ex 28^{30}, קִדֵּם פְּנֵי ψ 95^{2}).

239b. מְהַלְלְאֵל: rd. מְהֵלַלְאֵל Gray Prop. N. 201.

— l. 6 fr. below: on תְּהִלָּתֵךְ ψ 9^{15} as error for לְהִלָּתֵךְ- or לְתִלָּתֵךְ-, v. Ol § 131 k; 39 c Sta § 354 b Hup-Now al. *ad loc.*

241b. הֲמָה **2** ad fin.: add '—הֲמָה כִּדְוֵי לַחֲמִי Jb 6^{7} rd. perh. וְהֲמָה וגו (or וְזֶהֱמָה) it is *loathesome* (√זהם).

242b. הָמוֹן **4**: 2 Ch 11^{23} for וַיְבַקֵּשׁ לָהֶם נָשִׁים Perles Anal. 47 prop. וַיִּשְׁאוּ לָהֶם נ' (cf. נשׂא **3 d**).

246b. הרג, l. 5: for '1 S 14^{7}' rd. '2 S 14^{7}'

248a. II. הָרָה, l. 5: for '1 S 11^{5}' rd. '2 S 11^{5}.'

251b. Bef. התת ins. '† מַהֲתַלּוֹת **n.f.pl. deceptions**;—Is 30^{10}.'

256a. זבי: on Palm. זבי (prob. abbrev. from . . . זבד), v. Lzb 265 Cooke 273, 291

257a. I. זֶבַח: Ph. זבח of an offering of bread and oil CIS i. 165, 12; 167, 8, cf. RS Sem. 205 (2nd ed. 222).

262b. זָהַב **1**: Jb 37^{22} rd. perh. זֹהַר Du and Dr.

265a. I. זִיז: on As. *zîzê, teats*, v. RFHarper AJSL xiv (1897–1898), 174.

269a. זַבַּי: Nes (privately) suggests that this might be abbrev. fr. זכריה.

271a, l. 17: *recorder*. Rather, probably, *the* (king's) *reminder*, who brought important business to his notice: cf. Ew Gesch. iii. 365, H. iii. 267 Ke 2 S 8, 16 Benz Arch. 310 Now Arch. i. 308 Kit 1 K 4, 3.

271a. זָכָר: against Schwally's view see JPeritz Woman in the Ancient Hebrew Cult, JBL xvii (1898), 111 ff.

272a. זִכְרוֹן: cite also (sub **1**) זִכְרֹנֵיכֶם מְשָׁלֵי־אֵפֶר Jb 13[12] *your memorial words are ashen sayings* (i.e. worthless), cf. Bu Du; Margolis (privately) suggests that 𝔊 seems to have read יְמֹשֵׁל לְאֵפֶר [רָנְנֵכֶם [?< רִנֵּיכֶם *your exultation shall be like ashes*.

273a. זָמַם ad fin.: the text of Pr 30[32] is questioned by Frankenberg Toy al.; v. on II. נבל, 614b infr.

273b. מְזִמָּה, l. 3: rd. in Je 11[15] altogether עָשְׂתָה מְזִמּוֹת הַנְּדָרִים וּבְשַׂר קֹדֶשׁ יַעֲבְרוּ מֵעָלַיִךְ רָעָתֵךְ.

— זְמָן; Mand. זבאן, v. Nö M 152; on OPers. origin v. BAram.

275a. III. זמר: Ar. ذمر is *urge with chiding, reproof*, ذَمَّار *thing involving blame* (if not protected, defended); this hardly supports meaning *choice products* for III. זְמָרָה.

276b. זָעַם **2** is prob. denom. fr. זַעַם (v. Buhl).

277b. זָעַק **Niph.**: = *be called out* for military service, pass. of **Hiph. 1**; cf. GFM Ju 18, 23.

279a. I. [זָקַק]: perh. prop. *strain* or *filter through*, cf. Jb 36[27] Is 25[6].

279b. זְרֻבָּבֶל; prob. = Bab. *Zêr-Bâbili* = *offspring of Babylon*, oft. in Inscr. (Mey E. Jud. v).

284b. [זָרַר]: וַיְזוֹרֵר 2 K 4[35] om. 𝔊; Gr Bur think MT arose (by dittogr.) fr. וַיִּזְנַח עַל־הַנַּעַר.

288a, l. 11 fr. below: rd. 'הַחַיִּים Ec 9[4].'

293a. חָדַל **2**, l. 2 from end: add 'Jb 10[20] (but rd. here prob. יְמֵי חֶלְדִּי 𝔊 𝔖 Bi Bu Du).'

293b. [חָדַר]: Ph. is only חדר, חדרת (temple- or sepulchral) *chamber* (Lzb 271 Cooke 126); Ez 21[19] is best explained from Syr. ܚܕܪ *go about, surround*, ܚܕܳܪ *around*. It seems uncertain whether חֶדֶר, Ph. חדר *chamber*, Ar. حِدْر *curtain, chamber, tent*, etc., are (ultimately) fr. this √ (as something *surrounding*); or (Buhl) from II. חדר = حَدَرَ II. *conceal behind curtain, conceal, confine*, IV. *conceal oneself*, also *abide, stay, remain behind* (Lane 707 f.), Eth. **ሐደረ**: *abide, dwell* (Dr, privately, Nov. 1905).

293b. חֶדֶר, l. 3: **ማሓደር**: is not 'chamber,' but (fr. √**ሐደረ**: *dwell*) *dwelling-place, abode, tent*.

297a, l. 11 fr. below: omit 'מְחוֹלָלֶת Is 51[9]' (which belongs to I. חָלַל).

310b. חַטּוּשׁ: cf. Nab. חטישו, Cooke 245

314a. חֲבִילָה n.pr.loc.; alw. c. art.

321b. חֲלָמוּת, l. 6: the ref. is to Job's sufferings (from which as little joy comes as from eating unsavoury food, so now Comm. generally), rather than to the unpalatable words of his friends. It is doubtful whether Di's reason for preferring *purslain* to חֶלְמוֹנָא *yolk* of egg (רִיר ח' *slime of yolk*, i.e. the white of the egg) is convincing, viz. that ancient Hebrews did not keep hens, or that of De, viz. that white of egg is not *slime*, and is not unpalatable; mng. *yolk* preferred also by Da Bu Du.

325a, l. 12: rd. '+ 25 t. in Ch., + (of royal officials) 1 Ch 28[1].'

326a. חֶמְאָה: on mode of making *lebben*, by shaking milk in sour milk-skin, v. Doughty Arab. Des. i. 221, 263; ii. 304, etc. Thomson Land and Book ii. 418. See also ARSK Ency. Bib. Milk.

— After חֶמְאָה ins. as new article: 'חַמְאוֹת† **n.f.pl. curd-like things** = smooth, hypocritical, words, only cstr. חַלְקוּ מִ֫ פִּיו ψ 55[22] *smooth are the butter-words of his mouth* (Ew De Hup), but read prob. (פניו) חלק(ו) מֶחֱמָאוֹת פִּיו *his mouth* (*face*) *is smoother than curds* (Vrss Ki Thes Ol Che Bae We Du [מֵחֶמְאָה]).'

— l. 2 fr. below: add 'ψ 39[12]' after חֲמוּדָו.

329a, l. 5: after Vog No. 123a ins. '= Cooke N. Sem. Inscr., No. 136; Lzb Ephem. ii (1906), 280.'

339a, l. 28: after 'Dr)' ins. ', c. אֶת־ Gn 24[49].'

340b. Bef. חָסַן ins. 'חָסַן† [חָסַן] **vb. only Niph. denom.** *Impf.* 3 ms. יֵחָסֵן Is 23[18] *be treasured up, hoarded* (‖ יֵאָצֵר).'

342b. II. חפף: cf. Nö ZMG lvii (1903), 415.

345b יְחָצַי, l. 16, for מנח rd. נוח, and so seven lines below.

346b. חִין **2**. Here also חֲצָצֶיךָ ψ 77[18].

347a. I. חָצַר end: add '42[6] הַחֵיצֹנוֹת for הַחֲצֵרוֹת.'

351a, ll. 1, 2: rd. 'I. חֹר, v. II. חור; II, III. חֹר, חֵר, v. II, III. חרר.'

— Before I. [חָרַב] ins. 'חָרַב† [מַחֲרָאָה] **n.f.** only pl. **cloaca, cess-pool**; — מחראות 2 K 10[27] Kt (Qr מוֹצָאוֹת).'

351b. II. חֹרֵב, l. 3: after Zp 2[14] add '(but rd. עֹרֵב, ⑥ We al.).'

354a. [חַרְטֹם]: the fact that the word is alw. applied to Egypt. magicians, exc. Dn 2[2] (late), suggests Egypt. origin, but no agreement among Egyptologists: Harkavy JAs., 1870, Mars-Avril, 169 prop. *χar, speak + tum, hidden = teller of hidden things;* Wied Samml 44 thinks Heb. word perh. imitating an Egypt. *cher-ṭem-t, he who holds the book;* FCCook 'Speaker's' Comm. i. 279 prop. *cher-tum = bearer of sacred words.*

359a. I. [חָרַר]: **Niph. 1.** נֶחַר Je 6[29] from √נחר *snort, puff.* acc. to Mich Ew Gf Gie al.,—not Du.

359b. II. [חֹר], l. 2: cf. Nö ZMG lvii (1903), 416; and l. 5: del. '6[17] 13[17]' before 'Je 27[20].'

360a. חרסות. חַרְסִית Je 19[2]: v. Baldensperger PEF 1904, 136 on the crushing of potsherds in the Valley of Hinnom.

361a II. [חָרַשׁ]: add '**Hithp.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְחָרְשׁוּ Ju 16[2] *and they kept quiet.*'

369a [חָתַת]: יֵחַת Je 21[13] v. נָחַת.

— ll. 6, 5 fr. below: in Je 14[4] rd. prob. with Du (after ⑥) Co Dr וְעַבְדֵי הא׳ חַתּוּ.

371a. I. טָבַל: add '**Niph.** *Pf.* 3 mpl. נִטְבְּלוּ Jos 3[15] *be dipped,* בְּ of water.'

382a טַף: note that the word includes (or implies) *women* as well as children, in foll.: Gn 47[12] Ex 12[37] (E), 10[10.24] (J), Nu 32[16.17] (JE; cf. Di on v[26]).

385b. תֵּבֵל, l. 12: before '89[12]' ins. 'ψ.'

391b. יַד end: add, for יַד מְתַחַת, 2 K 8[20.22] (= 2 Ch 21[8.10]), 13[5] 17[7].

392a [יָדָה], l. 12: Palm. ידתא *pious,* read ירתא(נה) SAC[80], also Id. JQ 1904, 593.

396b. [יָהַב], l. 1: ? cf. ⅁ יַהֲבַת ψ 11[6], יְהָבִית Ec 5[10].

402a. Before יוֹרֶה ins. 'יוֹעֵשׁ v. sub יהוה; יוּעַם v. II. עמם **Hoph.**'

402b. Bef. יזן ins. יזן, √of **Pu.** *Pt.* pl. מְיֻזָּנִים Je 5[8] Qr, v. [זוּן], p. 266a.

403a. יַחַד **2** (4): Jb 17[16] rd. נֶחָתָה for נַחַת (v. Addenda, on pp. 94b, 629a); יַחַד here will then belong to (1).

404a. [יָחַל] **Pi.**: add '**3.** caus. *make to hope* ψ 119[49] (sf. pers.),' and, under **2**, l. 2, del. '49.' and ins. 'ψ 147[11]'

405b, l. 2 fr. below: ins. 'ψ 33[3].'

410a. Bef. [יָלַל] ins. 'יָלוֹן **n.pr.m.** in Judah 1 Ch 4[17]; ⑥ Αμων, A ⑥L Ιαλων.'

410b. יָם: of Mediterr. in pl. Dn 11[45] [cf. **8 d**] Hi Ke Meinh Bev Dr (world-encircling seas Behrm).

418a. יָעָה: cf. also Ar. وِعَآءٌ *vessel* Gn 42[25] Saad, cf. Baldensperger PEF 1904, 53, who cp. Mod. Ar. *wa'â* (وَعَى).

419a Bef. I. [יָעַר] ins. 'יְעֹעֵרוּ Is 15[5] v. I. [עור] **Pilp.**'

430a יָקַר end: Zc 14[6] '*but*' is very dub.; rd. prob. חוֹם וְקָרוֹת *there shall be neither heat nor cold,* etc. (We al.).

438a. יַרְמוּת ad fin.: add 'see רָ(א)מוֹת **1 c**, p. 928b.'

440b. תִּירוֹשׁ: on mng., v. ARSK Ency. Bib. Wine (iv. 5307 f.).

446a. Bef. [יֵשַׁע] ins. 'יְשֻׁעֹנוֹ v. יֵשׁ.'

450a. Bef. יִשְׁשַׁי ins. 'שְׁרוֹנִי **adj. gent.** of foregoing, 1 Ch 27[29].'

452b. יִתְרָה: GFM (Dec. 28, 1899, privately) points out that fat parts are alw. disting. from this; cf. now on יתרת Id. Sacrifice EB 4206 and esp. Id. Oriental. Stud. für Th. Nöldeke (1906), 761, where it is shewn to be the *caudate lobe* of the liver.

458b. I. [כָּבוֹד]: ψ 45[14] belongs to II. כָּבוֹד **2**; cstr. as Ges § 141 d; v. also כֹּל **1 a** end.

461b. כִּידוֹר and 462a. כַּדּוּר: v. note on דּוּר, 189b.

467b ad fin.: [כַּוָּן], prob. Bab. loan-word, fr. *kamânu,* cake used in worship of Ištar, Zim KAT 3. 441.

468a. I. כור, l. 4: כּוּר means also a camel's saddle (or 'howdah') with its apparatus, v. Frey Lane.

— 1. [כָּר]: for *basket-saddle* read < *camel-palankeen;* the palankeen, or tent-like erection, on the saddle (Burckh Bedouins and Wahâbys, 266 Doughty Arab. Des. i. 437, ii. 304 Lane Mod. Egyptians (5) ii. 158 al.), which seems intended here, is distinct from the basket or pannier (in which some women also travelled, Porter Travels ii. 252).

489a. II. כְּנַעֲנִי: add 'pl. sf. כְּנַעֲנֶיהָ (si vera l.) Is 23[8] (‖ סֹחֲרֶיהָ).'

497a. I. כפר, on orig. mng. cf. now Dr Hast. DB Propitiation; also As. *kuppuru, purify* (and deriv. *takpirtu*) Zim KAT 3. 601 f. Morgenstern Sin in Bab. Rel. (MVG, 1905, 3) 44, 122.

498a, l. 14: others understand מִן as = *away from*; cf. Di Lv 4, 26, Ri Sühne 50 f.

521a. [לְאָה] end: transpose 'Mi 6³' to follow 'Je 12⁵.'

523a. לֵבָב, l. 7: bef. לְבָבֵהֶן ins. 'pl. c. sf.'

525a, l. 10: after נתן לב ל rd. 'Ec 1¹³·¹⁷ 7²¹ 8⁹·¹⁶ Pr 23²⁶ Dn 10¹².'

— l. 11: Ne 2¹² 7⁵ differ from Ec 7² 9¹ (the 'heart' here not being the subject's).

527a. לְבָנָה: named fr. exuding milky (white) gum De Ges al.

546b. לָשׁוֹן **5**: so As. *lišânu*; v. Meissner ZAW xxiii (1903), 151 f. Johns As. Deeds 2, 281.

555b, l. 5 fr. below: ins. '22¹' after '†Nu'

556a מוּג: in view of prevailing fig. use, and of Ar. مَاجَ (موج) *be in tumult, commotion*, of sea, people, *be agitated, perplexed*, it is perh. dub. whether *melt* is orig. meaning; *be moved, agitated* is usu. poss., and even Am 9¹³ ψ 65¹¹ (both late), where (esp. Am) *moistening* is suggested, this may be perh. derived fr. *agitating, loosening, dissolving*.

557b II. [מוּל], l. 2: after 'cut off' add 'but only seemingly in the dub. passages (v. III. [מָלַל] and Comm.) Jb 14² 18¹⁶ 24²⁴ [MS Levy], ψ 37² 90⁶.'

560b. Bef. מוֹתָר ins. '(לְ)מוֹתָם ψ 73⁴ v. [חַרְצֻבָּה] and תֹּם **1**.'

568a. [מִין], del. 'so Syr. (Edessa) مَحْسُلُ,' ref. due to early text. err. (GFM, privately, Dec. 28, 1899).

571b מְלוֹא: Schwally ZMG lii (1898), 137 cp. As. *mulu* = *earthwork, mound, terrace*, Dl 411 M-A 544.

583b. מִן **9**, l. 2: for מִלְּ in Mish. see e.g. Bab. Mez 7¹⁰ Kil 8¹ Ter 8¹¹ Pes 1⁶ Taan 2⁷ Yeb 8²; Ec 4¹⁷ מִלַּעֲשׂוֹת (have no knowledge *so as not* to do evil) is read by Siegfr Wild.

610b. [נָאַף] **Pi. 1 a**: transpose 'Ez 23³⁷' to foll. 'Ez 16³²' sub **b**.

611a. נבא, v. in BAram. Appendix.

614b, l. 16: II. [נָבַל]: **Qal** = *be foolish* †Pr 30³² is doubted by Frankenberg Toy (where see various renderings), al., who think text crpt.

617b. נֶגֶד **2 a**: note that in NH כְּנֶגֶד = *in front of*, Ber 4⁵, 9⁵ Ab 2¹⁰, מכנגד פני Git 7⁷ al.

629a, l. 16: on Ju 16²⁵ (rd. '16²⁶') v. GFM.

629a. I. נָחַת **2**: Jb 17¹⁶ rd. נֵחֶת (Ⓖ Du Dr), √נחת = *descend* (cf. 21¹³).

635a, l. 9: Jb 12²³ rd. prob. וַיַּנְחֵם *and leaves them* (Je 14⁹).

637a, l. 5 from below: נַחוּם < = *comforting, full of comfort* (sc. *is* 'י? cf. ARSK DB Nahum Dr Na 1, 1, Century Bible).

638a. I. נחשׁ, l. 2: after 'Thes' ins. 'on assumption that it is i. q. לחשׁ.'

643b מַטָּרָה **1**: add Ne 3²⁵.

646b. מַכָּה, l. 3: after 'etc.;' rd. pl. מַכִּים 2 K 8²⁹ = 9¹⁵ = 2 Ch 22⁶; מַכּוֹת abs. Zc 13⁶ +, cstr.,' etc.

648a, l. 1: Ar. نَكِرَ *be shrewd*, appar. rare, cf. نُكْرٌ *cunning* Lane 2850a.

648b. II. נכר, ll. 5 f.: for 'نَكِرَ in sense *be bad, evil*,' etc., rd. 'نَكُرَ *be ignorant of*, Qor 11⁷³; II. *change, alter*, so as not to be known, *disguise* Qor 27⁴¹; IV = I, also *deny*, Qor 16⁸⁵ *repudiate*.'

— l. 9: Syr. ܢܟܪ *reject* is rare (twice), and PS prop. ܢܟܪ *alienavit* each time.

— נֵכָר, l. 1: after 'foreign' ins. '(prop. *unknown*, cf. Ar. √).'

650b III. מַסָּה: v. Gall Kultstätten 32 interprets as *place of trial* (ancient judgment-place) and identif. with Ḳadesh, called also מְרִיבָה (מֵי) and עֵין מִשְׁפָּט

656a. I. תַּפּוּחַ, v. also Hom A. u. A. 100, 106, 107; Tristr NHB 334 f. thinks 'ת = *apricot* (so Id. Smith DB (2) Apple); M'Lean-Dyer EB Apple makes 'ת = *quince*.

658b, l. 7 fr. below: after 'v. Qal' ins. '; = *break up* rafts 1 K 5²³.'

663a. מַצֵּבָה: on this v. also Lagrange Études Bibl. 197 ff. and review by Bau ZMG lvii (1903), 830; also GFM EB Massebah Sta Bib. Theol. i. § 55 OCWhitehouse Hast. DB Pillar.

667a. [נָקָה]: ⅁ נָקָא Pa. = *cleanse* (with lye) Is 1²⁵; adj. נָקִי *clean* of bread or fruit Gn 40¹⁶ ⅁ J i, Dt 6³ ⅁ J ii, = *exempt* (BH נָקִי) 1 K 15²².

671a. נָשָׂא **2 b**, l. 8: after 'cf. v²³;' ins. '*incur guilt* Ex 28⁴³.'

677b. נָתַח: rd. נְתָחֶיהָ also Ez 24⁵ for MT רתחיה Hi-Sm Co Berthol Toy Siegf Kau Krae Da ('poss.').

691a שִׁיג 1 K 18²⁷: om. ⒼL, dittogr. for שִׂיחַ Klo Bur.

693a. I. סוּף **2**: cf. also Che EB Red Sea

695a [סָחַר], l. 3: add 'ℵ סְחַר, אַסְחַר *go about*, סְחוֹר = Heb. סָבִיב.'

697b. סֹבֶךְ: transfer to I. [סָבַךְ].

700b. II. סלל, l. 3: add 'cf. *sull*, a round wicker basket used by women in Palestine for carrying fruit on their heads to market, Baldensperger PEF 1904, 135.'

703b. סַרְעַפָּה: cf. Syr. ܣܪܥܦܐ *branches*, Ez 31⁵ al. (PS 3956), from √ ܣܪܥ *propagavit, germinavit.*

711a. סָתַם: cf. As. *bit sutummu, storehouse, treasury*, Zehnpf BAS i. 531

713a. עָבַד **2** end: add Je 25¹⁴ 27⁷ 30⁸.

717b. עָבַר **3**, l. 7: Jb 14⁵ is *pass over, beyond* (cf. **1 i**).

718b. עָבַר **Pi 1**: after NH ins. 'מְעֻבֶּרֶת *pregnant*, Yeb 4¹·² 7³ Keth 1⁹'; but note also that in ℵJ and Talm. (both Aram. and Heb.) עִבֵּר = *conceive*, עִבּוּר *conception*, עוּבָּר *embryo.*

719b. I. עֶבֶר **1 B** ad fin.: cf. late As. *ebir nari* Schr KB iv. 304, l. 7 fr. below; KAT3. 188, 437

721a. II. [עָבוּר] **1 a**: Je 14⁴ < rd. וְעֻבְּדֵי הָאֲדָמָה חַתּוּ Du, cf. 𝔊.

723b. I. עַד, l. 4: add 'so Gn 49²⁶ (rd. הַרְרֵי עַד for הוֹרַי עַד).'

— II. עַד: cf. ℵ עֲדִי *booty*, Is 10² 33²³ +

735a, l. 2 fr. below: ins. 'יָעִיר כָּל-חֲמָתוֹ ψ 78³⁸.'

741a. עֻזִּיָּה occurs also Je 43² = יַזַנְיָה(וּ) 42¹ (v. p. 24b supra); and as friend of Daniel †Dn 1⁶·⁷·¹¹·¹⁹.

744a. I. עַיִן **1 j**, l. 8: after 'Jb 14³' ins. 'שִׂים ע׳ עַל Gn 44²¹ (J) Je 39¹² 40⁴, +לטובה 24⁶, +לרעה Am 9⁴'; and in l. 9 for 'v⁴⁰' rd. '2 Ch 6⁴⁰.'

751b. מַעַל **2 b** (*b*) (γ): Hg 2¹⁵·¹⁸ *and onwards* (as β) is more prob.: v. Now We Kl. Proph. ed. 3 (1898) Marti Dr.

759b. עֲלָטָה: for '**thick darkness**' rd. < **darkness, dusk**, which suits both passages (Bev, privately).

762a, l. 7: Is 57¹¹ 𝔊 𝔙 Che Hpt Du Marti rd. מַעֲלָם for מֵעוֹלָם, cf. I. [עָלַם] **Hiph.** ψ 10¹.

769a. II. [עַם] *kinsman*, later development of I. עַם RS K 58; 2nd ed. 72.

769b. I. [עֻמָּה] **c**: ins. 'Ec 7¹⁴ *side by side with, as well as.*'

770b. [עָמַם etc.] ad fin.: add '**Hiph.** *Pf.* 3 ms. הֶעֱמִים 1 K 12¹¹ *load* upon (acc. rei + עַל pers.) = 2 Ch 10¹¹.

776b, l. 10 fr. below: bef. '29¹²' ins. 'Jb.'

777a, l. 3: rd. 'ψ 9¹³ (Kt), v¹⁹ (Qr).'

783b. עָצַר: cf. As. *uṣurtu, taboo* SAC JA, 1904, 754

785b. עַקְרָב: <[**f.**] as in NH Syr. Mand. Ar. (Levy gives Talm. [Aram.] as **m.**, but are rdgs. correct?), Nö (privately).

789a. עָרוֹד: perh. √ עזד [*run away*?], < √ 'غرد *schreien* [DHM zu Aṣma'ī, Farq p. 43] das auch vom Wildesel vorkommt Amra alqais 4. 21, Zuhair 1. 25.'—Nö Fünf Mo'all. ii. 75 (SB Wiener Ak. cxlii).

790a. מַעֲרָכָה ad fin.: add '**3.** *order, arrangement*: בַּמַּ׳ Ju 6²⁶ *in the* (proper or usual) *arrangement* of an altar, cf. עֲרֹךְ **1 a** Nu 23⁴ of altar.'

792a. [עָרַק] = Syr. in Lexx., and Pa.; but Syr. usu. *flee*, as ℵ.

795a. עָשָׂה **Niph. 2 f**: transpose '+ל rei' to follow '*be used.*'

799b [עָשַׁשׁ]: acc. to Jacob ZMG 1901, 142; ZAW 1902, 107 *be dark*, cf. עַשְׁשָׁא *darkness*, in Chr-Pal.

— [עֶשְׁתּוֹן]: <[עֶשְׁתּוֹן] Margolis (privately).

806a. [פּוּג], l. 2 f.: rd. 'Syr. ܦܘܓ *become cold* (Mt 24¹²), *fail, become weak, inefficient*; ℵ פּוּג *become cold, fail, be* or (Pa.) *make ineffectual*; NH *id., fail, vanish.*'

807b. פּוּר: Scheft 49 f. cp. OIran. *fravi*, etc., *progress, fortune, fate, lot.*

809a. I. פַּח: cf. also Baldensperger PEF 1905, 38 (*paḥ* used now of a trap with a net).

809b. פָּטַר **Hiph.**: cf. in Syr. PS 3093.

814b פֵּן, l. 1: after 'Makkeph' ins. 'exc. Gn 38²³ 44³⁴ Dt 7²⁵ 32²⁷ [not Gi], Is 27³ Pr 25⁸: Mandelkern Conc. s.v.'

823a, l. 2: bef. '**Pilp.**' ins. '**Hithpō'.** *Impf.* 3 mpl. וַיִּתְפֹּצְצוּ Hb 3⁶ *and* the eternal mts. *were shattered* (al. √ פּוּץ *were scattered*).'

823b, l. 1: del. 'ψ 8⁵ (‖ זָכַר)'—already given (correctly) sub **1 a**.

— פָּקַד **Pu.**: Is 38¹⁰ sense dub., Ges *am* (shall be) *missed for*; Hi Di De Che Comm. *am punished, mulcted of.*

828a. פִּרְנַךְ: cf. Palm. פרנך Lzb 354 Cooke 298.

834b. [פָּתָה] **Niph., Pi.**: Je 20⁷ rather *be persuaded, persuade*; **Pu.** Je 20¹⁰ *be beguiled.*

841a צַד, l. 12: tr. 'Dt 31²⁶' to follow '*at the side of.*'

— [צָדַד, צָדָד]: del. 'צָדָד,'

845b, l. 2 : for '*erect*' rd. '*heap up* (stones).'

851b. II. צִיץ : Aram. צִיץ *wing* dub. Levy[322b]; Aram. נוֹצִיץ very rare ; but note NH צִיץ *filament, small hair.*

852a. II. ציר : cf. Ar. صار (med. *a*)=*turn* or *incline* one's face or neck, or a bough, etc. Lane[1744]

853b. צַלְמָוֶת : cf. ظُلْمَة *darkness;* We[Kl. Proph. ed. 3, 31] would read fpl. צַלְמוֹת, like ظُلُمَات Qor 2[16.18], and frequently.

864a צָרַף, ll. 3, 4 : cf. صَرِيف *pure silver*, etc., Schulth[GGA, 1902, 673] ; also Zim[GGA, 1899, 250 ; KAT 3. 650] (Heb., etc., borrowed from As.).

865a. II. צַר : add Jb 36[19]

866a. II. צוּר, l. 7 : after חֶלְקַת הצ׳ ins. '2 S 2[16].'

879a. קָמָה : 2 K 19[26]=Is 37[27] dub., < rd. לְפָנַי . . . קָמְךָ and join to v[28]: *before me is thy rising up* and thy sitting down We Bur Du Che[Hpt] al.; cf. sub שִׁדָּפָה.

904a. קְשֶׁב : 2 K 4[31] (so rd.) Baer has קָשֵׁב.

914b. Bef. †רַבִּית ins. art.: '†[רָבַב] **Pu. denom.** fr. preceding :—*Pt.* fpl. מְרֻבָּבוֹת ψ 144[13] *multiplied ten thousand-fold.*'

927b. רוּם **Hiph. 1 d**, l. 2 : bef. '49[22]' ins. 'Is.'

931a. מְרוּחַ, l. 4 : add 'Lzb[Ephem. ii. 281] ברבנות מרזחותה די כמרי בל.'

935b רָחַק **2 a** : 'ψ 139[2]' transfer to **b**.

939a. רֶכֶב **4** : 2 K 7[14] rd. perh. רֹכְבֵי, cf. 𝔊 and 2 K 9[16] Bur.

945a. I. רָעָה **1 d** (2), l. 3 : Je 17[16] fig. of prophet (but Aq Symm 𝔖 Gie Du Co מֵרָעָה).

950b. רַעַשׁ **1** ad fin.: del. 'by warhorse('s hoofs) Jb 39[24] (+רַגְזוֹ)', and **3** after '*quivering*' add 'of horse eager to start Jb 39[24] (+רַגְזוֹ);'

954a רְצִין : As. has *Raṣunnu*, hence rd. perh. רצון, cf. Wkl[KAT 3. 135].

956a. רָקִיעַ **2** : add 'רְקִיעַ עֻזּוֹ ψ 150[1] (sf. ref. to יי).'

959a. שְׁבָכָה **2** : rd. also 1 K 7[17.17] (for שבעה) Bö Th Sta Klo Kmp Benz Kit Bur.

959b. [שָׁבַע] **Pi.** : Now (after 𝔖 and 𝔊 Codd.) reads שִׁבַּעְתָּ Hb 3[9], for שְׁבֻעוֹת, cf. GASm ; Gr Marti שִׁבְעַת (adj. f. cstr.) thy bow is *sated* with shafts. We thinks hopeless.

967b. מַשְׂכִּית **1** : Lv 26[1] : on ancient rock-carvings in Canaan cf. Ghosn-el-Howie[JBL xxiii (1904), 211 ff.].

968a. For 'IV שׂכך,' etc., substitute : 'IV [שָׂכַךְ] **Pilp.** prick or spur on (cf. Ar. شَاكَ *pierce* (perh. denom. from) شَوْكٌ *thorn*, شَوْكَةٌ *point* of spear, etc.; Eth. ሠኀየ: *thorn*) ;—*prick* or *spur on*, acc. pers.: *Pf.* 1 s. וְכִסַּכְתִּי Is 19[2] (+ב against); *Impf.* 3 ms. יְסַכְּסֵךְ 9[10].'

1076a. תֶּרַח, ll. 2, 4 : the deriv. was withdrawn afterwards by RS himself, v. RS[K (2nd ed.) vii].